

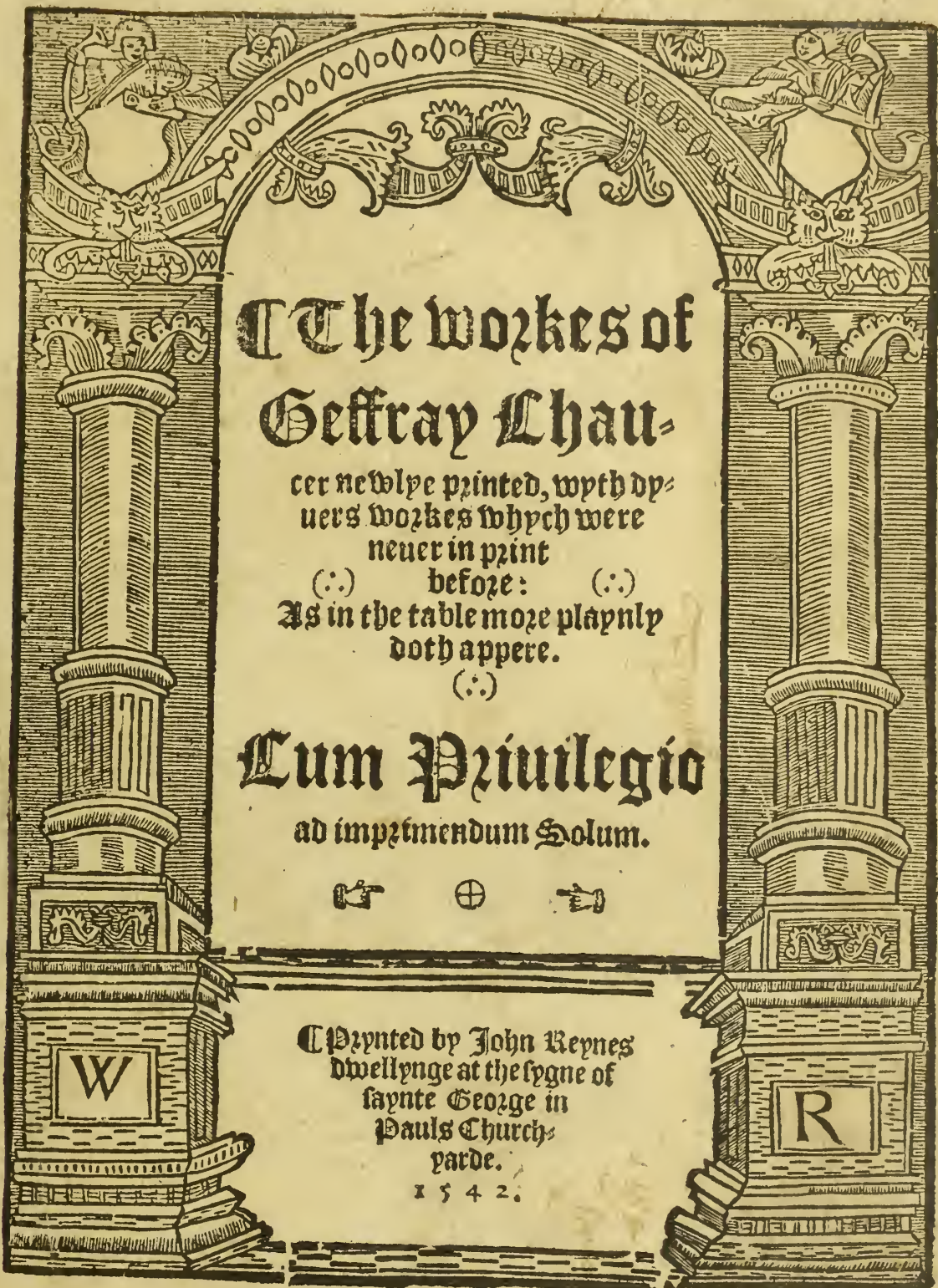


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**The workes of
Geffray Chau-**

cer newlye printed, wpth dy-
uers workes whych were
neuer in print

(:.) before: (:.)
As in the table moze playnly
doth appere.
(:.)

Cum Priuilegio

ad imprimendum Solum.



**Printed by John Keynes
dwellynge at the sygne of
saynte George in
Pauls Church
yarde.**

1542.

Xf G.4-01.67

Joseph E. Benton, Jr.
Jan. 20, 1991
FA

To the Kynges

hyghnesse, my moost gracious soueraigne lord Henry the eyght, by the grace of God kyng of Englande Fraunce, and Irelande, defendour of the fayth, and in erth sup̄reme heed of the church of Englande and Irelande.



Amonges all other excellencies, mooste gracious soueraigne lord, wher with almyghty God hath endowed mankynde, aboue the resydue of erthly creatures, as an outward declaration of reason or reasonablenesse, wherin consisteth the similitude of man vnto Angels, and the difference betwene the same and brute beestes, I verily suppose, that speche or langage is not to be reputed amonges the smallest or inferiours. For therby is expressed the conceyte of one to another in open and playne sentence, whych in the resydue of lyuely creatures, lacketh and is not shewed amonges them, but by certayn couert and derke sygnes, and that in fewe thynges hauynge course and operation onely of nature. Thys speche or langage, after the confusyon of tonges, sente by goddes punysshment for pryde and arrogance of people, hath bene be a certayne insyncte and dysposytion naturall dyuyfled and inuented in sondry partes of the worlde, as selowchypes or copanynges of folkes one wyth another chaunced, moche to the outward expressyng of the thyng in worde or sounde, accordyng to that wherof it had meanynge or significacyon. But in procelle of tyme, by diligence or policy of people; after dyuers fourmes, figures, and impressyons in metal barkes of trees, & other mater vled for memorie and knowlege of thynges then present or passed, sondry letters or carectes were first amonges the Phenices dyuyfled and founde, wyth suche knyttynge and ioynynges of one to another by a marueylous subtilte and craft, as counterueyled was and is equiva-

alent to the same langages. So as the conceyte of mannes mynde, whych at the begynnynge was vled to be declared by mouth onely, came to suche poynt, that it was as sensyble and byuely expressed in wyrtynge. Herbypon ensued a great occasyon and corage vnto them that shulde wyrtynge, to compone and adorne the rudenesse and barbariete of speche, and to forme it to an eloquent and ordynate perfection, where vnto many and many greate poetes and oratours haue hyghly employed theyr studyes and corages, leauynge therby notable renoume of them selues, and exsample perpetuel to theyr posterite. Amonges other the Grekes in all kyndes of sciences, semed so to preuayle and so to ornate theyr tonge, as yet by other of eyght noble langages can not be perfyttely ymitated or folowed. The Latyns by exsample of the Grekes, haue gotten or wonne to them no small glozie, in the fourmyng, ordering, and vttryng of that tonge. Out of the whych two, yf it be well serched, that is to saye Greke and Latin (though by corruption of speche it shulde seme moche otherwyle) haue bene derpyed y resydue of the langages that be wyrtten wyth the letters or carectes of eyther of them bothe: But of all speches, those whych moost appoche to the latinite, be the Italian and Spaynysh tonges, of whome the one by corruption of the Gothes and Longobardes hadde her begynnynge, as latyn spoken by straungers of a barbare vnderstonnyng. The other beinge also latyn was by Vandales, Gothes, Moores, Saracenes, and other so many tymes blemysched, as maruayle it is to se nowe vnto what perfection these two formed out of the latyn & barbare speches be reduced. Next vnto them in similitude to the latyn is the frenche tonge whych by diligence of people of the same, is in fewe yeares passed so amended, as well in pronounciation as in wyrtynge, that an Englysh man by a smale tyme exercysed in that tonge hath not lacked grounde to make a grammer or rule ordynatye therof.

Though of trouth (whych some shall scarce lye beleue) the Germayns haue so fourmed the order of theyr langage, that in the same, is both as moch plentie as nere concordauce to the phrase of the latyn, as the frenche
A ij. tonge

The pꝛeface .

tongue hath. And verely, lyke as all these and the rest haue ben thus vigilant and studious to meliorate or amende theyꝝ langages: so hath there not lacked amonges vs Englyshe men, whych haue ryght well and notablie endeouored and employed them selues, to the beautifyenge and betterynge of the englyshe tonge.

Amonges whome moost excellent pꝛince, my most redoubted and gracious soueraigne loꝛde, J your moost humble vassall, subiecte and seruaunt Wyllyam Thynne, chese clerke of your kechyn, moued by a certayne inclinacion and zele, whych J haue to heare of anye thyng foundynge to the laude and honoure of thys your noble realme, haue taken great delectation, as the tymes and layfers myght suffre, to rede & heare the boke of that noble & famous clerke Geffray Chaucer, in whose woꝛkes is so manyfest comprobacion of hys excellent lernynge in all kyndes of doctrines and sciences, suche frutefulness in woꝛdes, well accordynge to the mater and purpose, so swete and pleasaunt sentences, such perfection in metre, the composition so adapted, such freshnesse of inuention, compendiousnesse in narration, suche sensyble and open style, lackynge neyther maiesty ne mediocrite couenable in dysposition, & suche sharpnesse or quyknesse in conclusyon, that it is moch to be maruayled, howe in hys tyme, when doutlesse al good letters were layde a slepe throughout the worlde, as the thyng whych eyther by the dysposition and influence of the bodyes aboue, or by other ordinaunce of God, semed lyke and was in daunger to haue vtterly perished, suche an excellent poete in our tonge shuld as it were (nature repugnynge) sprynge and aryse. For though he had ben in Demosthenes or Homerus tymes, whē al lernynge and excellency of sciences floꝛyshed amonges the Grekes, or in ȳ season that Cicero pꝛince of eloquence amonges latyns lyued, yet had it ben a thyng ryght rare and straunge and worthy perpetual laude, that any clerke by lernynge or wytte coude then haue framed a tonge before so rude and imperfyte, to such a swete ornature and composition, lykely yf he had lyued in these dayes, beyng good letters so restored and reuyued as they be, yf he were not impeched by the enuye of suche as

maye tollerate nothyng, whych to vnderstande theyꝝ capacite doth not extēde, to haue brought it vnto a full and fynall perfection. Wherfore gracious soueraigne loꝛd, takinge suche delyte and pleasure in the woꝛkes of thys noble clerke (as is afoꝛe mencioned) J haue of a longe season moche vsed to rede & vylite the same: & as boke of dyuers impryntes came vnto my handes, J easely and without great studye, myght and haue depꝛehended in them many errours, falsities, and deꝛauations, whych euidently appered by the contrarieties and alteracions founde by collocation of the one wyth the other, wherby J was moued and styꝛed to make diligēt serch, where J myght fynde or recouer any trewe copies or exꝛplaries of the sayd boke, wher vnto in processe of tyme, not wythout cosse & payne J attayned, and not onely vnto suche as seme to be very trewe cōpyes of those woꝛkes of Geffray Chaucer, whych before had bene put in pꝛint, but also to dyuers other neuer tyll now imprynted, but remaynynge almoste vnknoꝛen and in obliuion, wherby lamentynge wyth my selfe, the negligence of people, that haue bene in thys realme, who doutlesse were very remysse in the settynge foꝛthe or auancement eyther of the hystories therof, to the great hynderaūce of ȳ renoume of suche noble pꝛinces and valyaunt conquerours and capitayns as haue ben in the same or also of the woꝛkes or memoꝛye of the famous and excellent clerkes in all kyndes of sciences that haue floꝛyshed therein. Of whych bothe soꝛtes it hath pleased God as hyghly to nobilitate thys yle as any other region of christendome: J thought it in maner appertenaūt vnto my dewtye, and that of very honesty and loue to my countrey J ought no lesse to do, then to put my helpynge hande to the restauracion and byꝛngynge agayne to lyght of the sayd woꝛkes, after the trewe cōpyes and exꝛplaries afoꝛesayde. And deuysynge wyth my selfe, who of all other were moost worthy, to whome a thyng so excellent & notable shulde be dedicate, whych to my conceyte semeth foꝛ the admiration, noueltye, and strangenesse that it myghte be reputed to be of in the tyme of the authour, in comparison, as a pure and fyne tryed pꝛecious or polyced iewel out of a rude or indigest

The Table.

digest masse oz mater, none coulde to my thin-
kyng. occurre, that syns, oz in the tyme of
Chaucer, was oz is suffycient, but only your
maicste royall, whyche by discrecyon and iu-
gement, as moost absolute in wylsdom and
all kynnes of doctryne, coulde and of hys in-
nate clemence and goodnesse, wolde adde oz
gyue any authozite her vnto.

For this cause most excellent and in all be-
tues most prestant pryncce, I as humbly pro-
strate befoze your kynglye estate, lowly sup-
ply and beseeche the same, that it woll vouch-
safe to take in good parte my pooze study and
desyrous mynde, in reducyng vnto light this
so precious and necessary an ornament of the
tonge of thys youre realme, ouer pytous to
haue ben in anye poynt lost, falsified, oz ne-
glected: So that vnder the shyld of youre
most royall protectyon and defence it may go
forthe in publyke, & preuaile ouer those that
wolde blemyshe, deface, and in manye thyn-
ges clerely abolythe the laude, renoume, and
glozie hertofore compared, and meritoziouly
adquired by dyuers prynces, and other of
thys sayd most noble yle, wher vnto nat one-
lye straungers vnder pretexte of hyghe ler-
nyng and knowlege of theyr malpicious and
peruers mindes, but also some of your owne
subiectes, blynded in folye and ignozance, do
wyth great study contende. Most gracious,
victorizous, and of god mooste electe and wor-
thy pryncce, my most dradde soueraygne lord,
in whom of very merite, deuotie, and succes-
syon, is renewed the glozyous tytell of De-
fensor of the chrysten faythe, whyche by your
noble, progenytour, the great Constantyne,
somytyme kyng of this realme, and emperour
of Rome was nexte god and hys apostels,
chefe ly maynteyned, corroboreate, and defen-
ded, almyghty Iesu sende to your hyghnesse
the continuall and euerlastyng habundaunce
of hys infynite grace. Amen.

¶ Thus endeth the pze face.

A Table of all the names of the workes contay- ned in thys volume.

¶ The Preface.

T he Caunterbury tales	I.
The Romant of the Rose	ij.
Troilus and Cresyde	iiij.
The testamēt of cresyde	liij.
The legende of good womē, wyth a balade	v.
Boetius the Consolacione philosophie	vi.
The dreame of Chaucer, wyth a balade	vij.
The assemble of Foules	viiij.
The flour of Curtesy, with a balade	ix.
How pyte is deed & beryed in a gentyl hert	x.
La belle dame saung mercy	xi.
Annelida and false Artyte	xij.
The assemble of Ladyes	xiiij.
The conclusyon of the Astrolabye	xv.
The complaynt of the blacke knyght	xvi.
A pzeise of women	xvii.
The house of fame	xviii.
The testament of Loue	xix.
The lamentacio of Mary Magdaleyn	xx.
The remedy of Loue	xxi.
The complaynt of Mars and Venus	xxii.
The complaynt of Mars alone	xxiii.
The complaynt of Venus alone	xxiiii.
The letter of Cupyde	xxv.
A balade of our Lady	xxvi.
A balade to kyng Henry the fourth	xxvii.
Of the Cuckowe & the Nigthyngale	xxviii.
Scogan vnto the yonge lordes and gentyl- men of the kynges house	xxix.
A balade of good counsaile by Chaucer	xxx.
Dyuers other goodly balades, &c.	xxxi.

¶ Thus endeth the fyrst table, and
here foloweth the seconde.

A iiij ¶ In

The Table.

In this table ye may fynde any thing
that ye woll haue in this volume
by the folio, as foloweth.

The legende of good women hath
all these folowynge. Firste.

The Prologes of the Caunterbury tales.



The knyghtes tale. fol. 3.
The Myllers tale fol. xij.
The Reues tale fol. xvi.
The Cokes tale fol. xix.
The mā of lawes tale f. xx.
The Squyers tale f. xxviii.

The Marchauntes tale fol. xxxi.
The wyfe of Bathes prologue fol. xxxvi.
The wyfe of Bathes tale fol. xl.
The freres tale fol. xliii.
The Sompnors tale fol. xlv.
The Clerke of Oxenfordes tale fol. xlviii.
The Frankeleyns tale fol. lb.
The seconde Nunnes tale fol. lx.
The prologe of y Chanons yoman fol. lxii.
The tale of the Chanons yoman fol. lxiii.
The Doctor of Phisykes tale fol. lxviii.
The Pardoners Prologue fol. lxx.
The Pardoners tale fol. lxxi.
The Shypmans tale fol. lxxiii.
The Prioors Prologue fol. lxxvi.
The prioors tale fol. eodem.
The ryme of Syr Topas fol. lxxviii.
The tale of Chaucer fol. lxxxv.
The Monkes Prologue fol. lxxxix.
The Monkes tale fol. xc.
The tale of the Nunnes preeft fol. xciii.
The Manciples tale fol. xcviij.
The Persons Prologue fol. C.
The Persons tale fol. eodem.
The Plowmans tale fol. C. xix.

Explicit Caunterbury tales.

The Romaunt of the Rose fol. C. xxviii.

Troilus and Creseyde is deuy-
ded in to fyue bookes.

The fyrst boke begynneth fol. c. lxxviiij.
The seconde boke begynneth fol. c. lxxviiiij.
The thyrde boke begynneth fol. c. lxxxviiiij.
The fourth boke begynneth fol. c. xciiiij.
The fyfth boke begynneth fol. cc. iiij.

Explicit Troilus and Creseyde.

The Testament of Creseyde fol. cc. xij.
The complaynte of Creseyde fol. cc. xv.

The Prologue. fol. cc. xx.

The legende of Cleopatras fol. cc. xix.

The leg. of Thylbe of Babylayne fol. cc. xx.

The legende of quene Dydo fol. cc. xxi.

The leg. of Hipsiphyle & Medea fol. cc. xxiiij.

The leg. of Lucrece of Rome fol. cc. xxviiiij.

The legende of Arpadne fol. cc. xxv.

The legende of Philomene fol. cc. xxviij.

The legende of Phyllis fol. cc. xxviij.

The legende of Hypermetra fol. cc. xxx.

Explicit the legende of Good women.

Boetius de Consolatione is deuy-
ded in to fyue bokes.

The fyrst boke begynneth fol. cc. xxxiiij.

The seconde boke begynneth fol. cc. xxxviij.

The thyrde boke begynneth fol. cc. xliiiij.

The fourth boke begynneth fol. cc. lbviij.

The fyfth boke begynneth fol. cc. lxi.

Explicit Boetius de consolatione.

All these woorkes folowynge be
woorkes by them selfe.



The Dreame of Chaucher f. cc. lxxviiij.

The assemble of foules f. cc. lxxviiiij.

The flour of Curtely f. cc. lxxviiiij.

Howe Wyte is deed and beryed in
a gentyll herte. fol. cc. lxxix.

La belle dame sans mercy fol. cc. lxxx.

Annelyda and false Arcyte fol. cc. lxxxvi.

The assemble of Ladyes fol. eodem.

The cōclusion of thastrolaby fol. cc. xcii.

The cōplaynt of the blacke knight fol. cc.

A pzeple of women fol. cc. liiiij.

The house of fame is deuyded
in to thre bookes.

The fyrst boke begynneth fol. cc. v.

The seconde boke begynneth fol. cc. viij.

The thyrde boke begynneth fol. cc. xi.

Explicit the house of fame.

The

The Table.

The Testament of Loue is deu-
ded in to thze bokes.

The fyrst boke begynneth Fol.ccc.xv.
The seconde boke begynneth Fol.ccc.xxv.
The thyrde boke begynneth Fol.ccc.xli.

All these workes folowynge be
workes by them selfe.

The lamentacyon of Marye Magda-
layne Fol.ccc.l.
The remedy of Loue Fol.ccc.lv.
The cōplaynt of Mars & venus fol.ccc.lviij.
The cōplaynt of Mars alone fol.ccc.lix.
The cōplaynt of Venus alone fol.ccc.lx.
The letter of Cupyde fol.ccc.lx.
A balade of our lady fol.ccc.lxiij.
A balade of kyng H. the fourth fol.ccc.lxiij.
Of þe cuckowe & þe nyghtingale fol.ccc.lxviij.
Scogan vnto the yonge lordes and gentyl-
men of the kynges house fol.ccc.lxix.
Dyuers other balades of Chaucer. &c.

Thus endeth the table of all the workes.

Eygth goodly questions, with
theyr aunsweres.



Some tyme in Grece that
noble region
There were eight clerkes
of grete science
Philosophers of notable
discretion
Of whom was asked, to
proue theyr prudence

Eygth questions, of derke intellygence
To whiche they answered after theyr enten-
As here dothe appere playne and euydent

The fyrst questyon, what erthly thyng
Is best, and to god moost commendable
The first clerke answered without taryng
A mannes soule, euer ferme and stable
In ryght, from trouthe nat varyable
But now alas full soze may we wepe
For couet pfe hath brought trouthe a slepe

The seconde, what thing is moost odious
A double man sayd the philosophre

wyth a birgyn face and a tayle venomous
wyth a fayre vieu, and a false profre
A corrupte carpen in a golden tree
It is a monster in natures lynage
One man to haue a double bysage

The thyrde, what is the best dower
That maye be to a wyfe appropriate
A clene lyfe, was the clerkes aunswer
wythout synne, chast, and inuolate
From all disceytes, and speches inornate
Or countenaunce, whyche shall be to dyspse
No fyre make, and no smoke woll aryse

The fourth questyon, what mayde may
Be called clene in chastyte
The fourth clerke answered, whiche alway
Euery creature is a shamed on to lye
Of whom euery man reporteth gret honeste
Good maydens kepe your chastyte forthe
And remebze that good name is gold worth

Who is a pooze man euer full of wo
A couetouse man, whyche is a nygon
He that in his herte can neuer save ho
The moze good, the lesse distributyon
The richer, the worse of condityon
Men in this cost, clepen hym a nygarde
Sir Guy the bybour is hys stewartde

Whiche is a ryche man withouten fraude
He that can to hys good suffyse
what soeuer he hath, he yeueth god the laude
And kepeth hym clene from all couetyse
He desyrezeth nothyng in vngoodly wyse
His body is here, hys mynde is aboue
He is a ryche man, for god dothe hym loue

Who is a foole, is the seventh demaunde
He that wolde hurte, and hath no powre
Wygth he mykell, moche wolde he cōmaunde
His malyce great, his myght nought were
He thretteth full faste, full lytell may he dere
Thynketh nat howe men haue sayd befozne
God sendeth a thze wde cowe a thorte horne

Who is a wyse man, is the eygth questyon
He that myght noye, and dothe no noyaunce
Wygth punyshe, and leaueth punysyon
A man mercyfull without vengeaunce
A wyse man putteth in remembraunce
Sayeng, had I venged all myne harme
My clocke

Ballades.

My cloke had nat be furred halfe so warme.
Explicit.

C To the kynges most noble grace,
 and to the lordes and knygh-
 tes of the garter.



O you wele of honour and of
 worthynesse
 Our Christen kyng, the heire
 and successour
 Unto Justinians deuout ten-
 dernesse

In faythe of Jesu our redemptour
 And to you lordes of the garter floure
 Of cheualry, as men you clepe and cal
 The lorde of vertue, and of grace aouthour
 Graunt the frute of your rose neuer appal

O liege lorde that haue eke the lykenesse
 Of Constantyne, then sample and myrour
 To princes all, in humble burunnesse
 To holy churche o beray sustaynour
 And pyller of our fayth, and werryour
 Agayne the heresydes bytter galle
 Do forthe do forthe, contynue your socour
 Holde vp Christes baner lette it nat falle

This yle oz this had ben but hethnesse
 Had be of your fayth the force and bigour
 And yet this day the fendes crabbydnesse
 weneth fully to catche a tyme and hour
 To haue on vs your lieges a sharpe shoure
 And to hys seruytude vs knytte and thralle
 But aye we trust in you our protectour
 On your constaunce we awayten alle

Comaundeth that no wight haue hardinesse
 O worthy kyng, our Christen Emperour
 Of the fayth to dispute moze oz lesse
 Openly amonge people: Her errour
 Spryngeth all day, and engendzeth rumour
 Maketh such lawe, and for ought may befall
 Obserue it wele, there to be ye dettour
 Doth so, and god in glozpe shall you stall

Ye lordes eke, thynnyng in noble fame
 To whiche appropzed is the mayntenance
 Of Christes cause, in honour of hys name
 Shaue on, and put his foes to vttraunce
 God wolde so, so wolde eke your legiaunce

To tho two prycketh you your duite
 who so nat kepeth this double obseruaunce
 Of meryste and honour naked is he

Your style sayth, ye be foes to shame.
 Nowe kyth of your fayth the perseueraunce
 In whiche an hepe of vs be halte and lame
 Our christen kyng of Englande & of Frauce
 And ye my lordes wyth your alpaunce
 And other faythfull people that there be
 Trust I to god, that quench al this noysaunce
 And this lande sette in hyghe prosperite

Conquest of hyghe prowesse is for to tame
 The wyld woodnesse of these myscreaunce
 Ryght to the rote tepe ye that same
 Slepe nat this, but for goddes plessaunce
 And hys mother, and in signyfyaunce
 That ye ben of saynt Georges lyuere
 Doth hym seruyce and knyghtly obepsaunce
 For Christes cause is hys, well knowen ye

Stiffe stand in that, & ye shall greue & grame
 The foe to peace, the nozice of distaunce
 That nowe is ernest, tourne it in to game
 Nowe kythe of your beleue the constaunce
 Lorde liege, & lordes haue remembraunce
 Lorde of all is the blyssfull Trinite
 Of whose vertue the mighty habundaunce
 You herte and strength in faythfull bnyte.

Explicit.

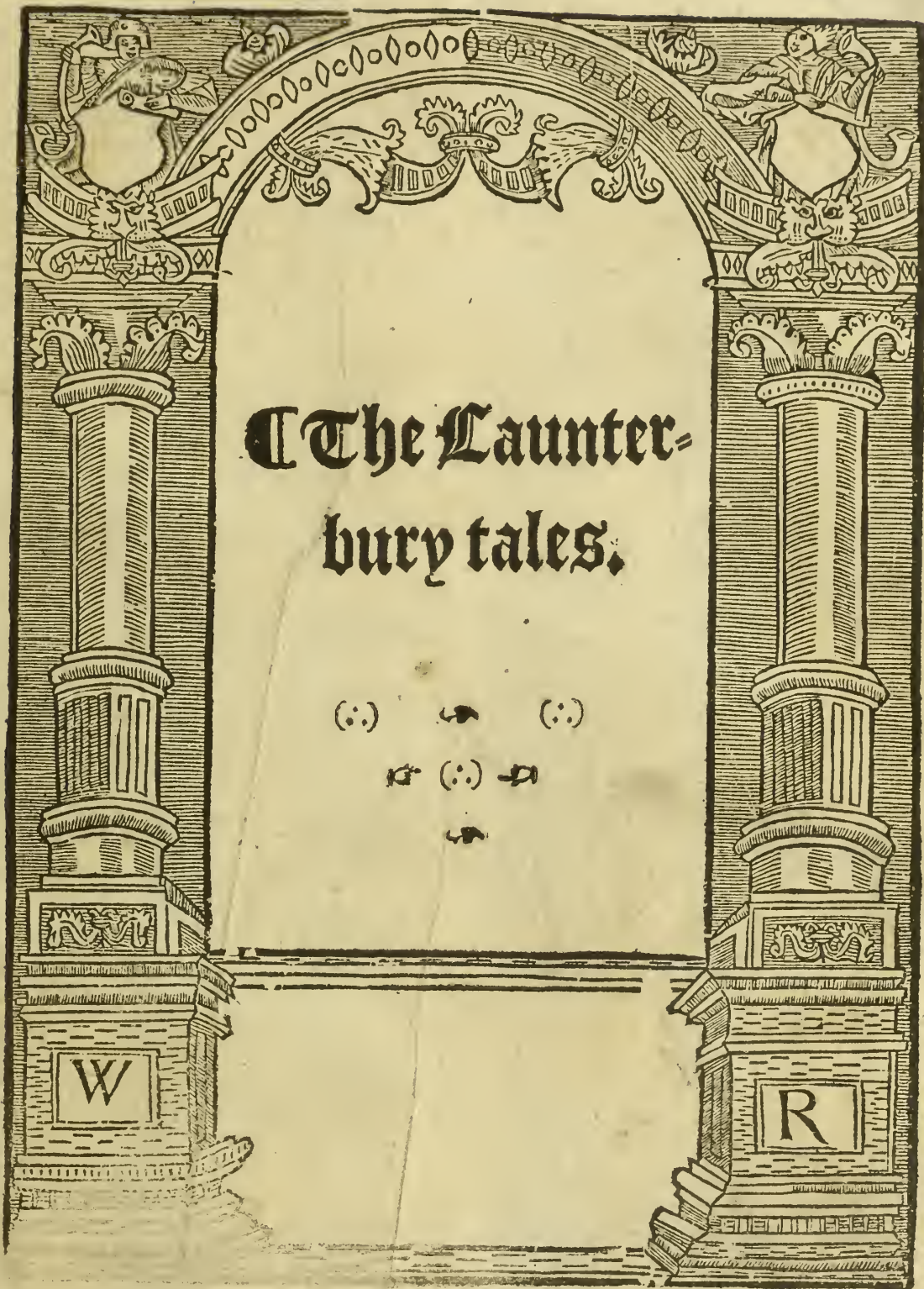


Whan faythe fayleth in preestes
 lawes
 And lordes hestes are holden for
 lawes
 And robbery is holden purchace

And lechery is holden solace
 Than shall the londe of Albyon
 Be brought to great confusyon

It falleth for every gentylman
 To saye the best that he can
 In mannes absence
 And the sothe in hys presence
 It cometh by kynde of gentyll blood
 To caste away all heynnesse
 And gader togyder wordes good
 The werke of wysedome beareth wytnesse

F I R I S.



The Caunter-
bury tales.

(:.) ↪ (:.)

↪ (:.) ↪

↪

1875
1876

The prologues.



When that Apryll
wyth hys houres sote
The drought of Marche
had perced the rote
And bathed euery bayne
in suche lycoure
Of whych vertue, engend-
red is the floure

When zephirus eke wyth hys sote bryeth
Enspred hath euery holte and heth
The tendre croppes, and the yong sonne
Hath in the Ram halfe hys course yronne
And smale foules maken melodye
That slepen al nyght with open eye
So prycketh hem nature in her courage
Chan longen folke to go on pylgrymage
And palmers to seken straunge strondes
To serue halowes couth in sondry londes
And specially fro euery thyngs ende
Of Englonde to Caunterbury they wende
The holy blyssfull martyr for to seke
That hem hath holpen, when they were seke.

It befell that season on a day
In Southwarke at the taberde as I lay
Redy to go in my pylgrymage
To Caunterbury with deuoute courage
That nyght was come into that hostelry
Well nyne and twenty in a company
Of sondry folke by auenture yfall
In felyshyp, and pylgrymes were they all
That towarde Caunterbury wolde ryde
The chambres and stables weren wyde
And well weren they eased at the best
And shortly whan the sonne was at rest
So had I spoken with hem euerychone
That I was of her felyshyp anone
And made forwarde early for to ryse
To take our way there as I you deuylse
But netheles, whyle I haue tyme and space
Or that I ferther in this tale pace
We thynke it accozdaunt to reason
To tell you all the condycyon
Of eche of hem so as it semed me
And whyche they were, and of what degre
And eke in what araye that they were in
And at a knyght then wyll I fyrst begyn.

The knyght.

A knyght there was, & that a worthy man
That fro the tyme that he fyrst began
To ryden out, he loued cheualrye
Trowth, honoure, fredom, and curtesye
Full worthy was he in hys lordes warre
And therto had he rydden no man farre
As well in christendome as in hethynesse
And euer had honoure for hys worthynesse

At Alysaundre he was, when it was won
Full ofte tyme he had the bourde begon
Abouen all nations in Pruce
In Lettowe had he rydden and in Ruce
No christen man so ofte of hys degre
In Garnade at the syege had he be
At Algezer, and rydden in Belmarpe
At Leyes was he, and also at Satalpe
When they were wonne, and in the great see
At many a noble armye had he be
At mortall battaylles had he bene fyftene
And foughten for our fayth at Tramyslene
In lystes thries, and aye slayne hys fo

Thys ylke worthy knyght had ben also
Somtyme wyth the lorde of Dalathye
Apenst another hethen in Turkye
And euermoze he had a souerayne pryse
And though he was worthy he was wyse
And of hys porte as meke as is a mayde
He neuer yet no bylanye ne sayde
In all hys lyfe, vnto no maner wyght
He was a very perfyte gentyll knyght
For to tell you of hys aray
Hys horse were good, but he was nothyng gay
Of fustyan he wered a gyppon
All besmottred wyth hys haubergion
For he was late come fro hys vyage
And wente for to done hys pylgrymage.

The Squyer.

Wyth him there was his sonne a yonge squyre
A louer and a lusty bachelere
With his lockes crul as they were layd in presse
Of twenty yere of age he was I gesse
Of hys stature he was of euen length
And wonderly delyuer, and of great strength
And he had be somtyme in chyuauchye
In flaundres, in Artoys, and in Bycardye
And bozne hym well, as of so lytell space
In hope to stande in hys ladyes grace

B ij

Embrow

The prologues.

Embrouded was he, as it weren a mede
All full of freshe floures, whyte and rede
Syngynge he was, or flopyng all the daye
He was freshe as is the moneth of Maye
Short was hys gowne, wth sleues longe & wyde
Well coude he sytte on a horse, and fayre ryde
He coude songes make, and well endyte
Iuste and eke daunce, portray and well wyte
So hote he loued, that by nyghter tale
He slept nomore then doth the nyghtyngale
Curteys he was, lowly and seruyfable
And kerft befoze hys father at the table.

The Squyers yoman. iij.

A Yoman had he and seruauntes no mo
At that tyme, for hym lyst to ryde so
And he was clad in cote and hode of grene
A shefe of peacocke arowes bryght and there
Under hys belt he barefull thryftely
Well coude he dresse hys tackle yomanly
Hys arowes drouped not wyth fethers lowe
And in hys hande he bare a myghtye bowe
A not heed had he, wyth a browne bysage
Of wodde crafte well couth he all the vlsage
Upon hys arme he bare a gaye bracer
And by hys syde a swearde and a bokeler
And on that other syde a gay dagger
Harneyled well, and sharpe as poynte of spere
A Christofer on hys brest of syluer shene
An horne he bare, the baudrycke was of grene
A foster was he sothly as I gesse.

The Priozesse. iiij.

There was also a Nonne a Priozesse
That of her smyllynge was symple and coye
Her greatest othe was by saynt Loye
And she was called dame Eglentyne
Full well she songe the seruyce deuyn
Entewoned in her voyce full semely
And frenche she spake full fetoulsly
After the schole of Stratforde at bowe
For frenche of Davys was to her vnknowe
At meate was she well ytaught wythall
She let no morsell fro her lypes fall
Ne wefe her fyngers in her sauce depe
Well couth she cary a morsell and well kepe
That no droppe fell vpon her brest

In curtesye was set full moche her lest
Her ouerlyp wypped she so clene
That in her cup was no ferthyng sene
Of grece, when she dronken had her draught
Full semely after her meate she raught
And sykerly she was of great dysporte
And full pleasaunt, and amyable of porte
And payned her to counterfete chere
Of courte, and to be statelyche of manere
And to bene holden dygne of reuerence.

But for to speake of her conscience
She was so charitable and so pytous
She wolde wepe yf that she sawe a mous
Caught in a trappe, yf it were deed or bledde
Of smale houndes had she that she fedde
Wyth rote fleshe, mylke, or wastell breed
But soze wepte she yf any of hem were deed
Or yf men smote hem wyth a yerde smerte
And all was conscience and tender herte
Full semely her wymple pyched was
Her nose tretes, her eyen gray as glas
Her mouth smale, and therto softe and reed
But sekerly she had a fayre forheed
It was almost a spanbroede I trowe
For hardely she was not vnder growe
Full fetysse was her cloke as I was ware
Of smale corall about her arme she bare
A payze of bedes, gauded all wyth grene
And theron honge a broche of golde full shene
On whych ther was fyrst wyrtten a crowned
And after that (Amor vincit omnia)
Another Nonne wyth her hath she
That was her chapeleyn, and preestes thre.

The Nonke. v.

A Nonke there was, fayre for the maystry
An out ryder, that loued venery
A manly man to bene an abbot able
Full many a depnte horse had he in stable
And when he rode men myght hys bydle here
Syngelyng in a whystlyng wynde as clere
And eke as loude, as doth the chapell bell
There as thys lorde was keper of the cell
The rule of saynt Maure and of saynt Benet
Because it was olde and somdele streyt
Thys ylke monke let olde thynges pace
And helde after the newe worlde the space
He pauie not of the terte a pulled henne

That

The prologues:

That sayeth, that hunters be not holy men
 He that a monke when he is rechelesse
 Is lykened to a fysh that is waterlesse
 Thys is to saye, a monke out of hys cloystre
 Thys ylike terte helde he not worth an oyltre
 And I saye hys opinion was good
 Wherto schulde he study, & make him selfe wood
 Upon a boke allwaye in cloystre to powre
 Or swynke wyth hys handes, or labowre
 As Austyn byd, how schulde the worlde be serued
 Let Austyne haue hys swynke to hym reserued
 Therfore he was a pryckfoure a ryght
 Greyhōudes he had as swyft as foule of flyght
 Of pryckynge and of huntynge for the hare
 Was all hys lust, for no cost wolde he spare
 I sawe hys sleues purfled at the hande
 Wyth Grice, and that the fynest in a lande
 And for to fast hys hōode vnder the chynne
 He had of golde wrought a curious pynne
 A loue knot in the greater ende there was
 Hys heed was balde, and shone as any glas
 And eke hys face, as he had bene anoynte
 He was a lorde full fatte and in good poynthe
 Hys eyen stepe, and collynge in hys heed
 That stemed as a furneyns of a leed
 Hys bootes sowple, hys horse in great estate
 Howe certaynly he was a fayre prelate
 He was not pale as a forpyned ghost
 A fatte swane loued he best of any rost
 Hys palfray was as browne as is a berry

¶ The frere. vi.

A frere there was a wanton and a mery
 A lymytour, a full solempne man
 In all the ordres foure is none that can
 So moche of daliaunce and fayre langage
 He had made full many a mariage
 Of yonge women at hys owne cost
 Untyll hys order he was a noble post
 Full welbyloued and famplyer was he
 Wyth frankelays ouer all in hys countre
 And wyth worthy women of the town
 For he had power of confellyoun
 As he sayd hymselfe, more then a curate
 For of hys ordre he was lycenciate
 Full swetely herde he confellyoun
 And pleasaunt was hys absolucyon
 He was an easye man to gyue penaunce
 There as he wyft to haue a good pytaunce

For vnto a poore ordre for to gyue
 Is sygne that a man is well yshyue
 For yf he gaue, he durst make auaiunt
 He wyft that a man was repentaunt
 For many a man is so harde of herte
 That he maye not wepe though hym sinerte
 Therfore in stede of wepyng and prayres
 Men mote gyue syluer to the poore freres
 Hys tyyppet was aye fassed full of knyues
 And pynnes, for to gyue fayre wyues
 And certaynly he had a mery note
 Well coude he synge and playen on a rote
 Of yeddyng he bare vtterly the pryce
 Hys necke was whyte as the floure delyce
 Therto stronge he was as a champioun
 And knewe the tauernes well in euery town
 And euery hosteler and tapster
 Bet then a lazer or a begger
 For vnto suche a worthy man as he
 Accordeth nought, as by hys faculte
 To haue wyth lazers suche acquayntaunce
 It is not honest, it maye not auaiunce
 For to deale wyth suche porayle
 But all wyth ryche, and sellers of bytaylor
 And ouer all there as profyte schulde arysse
 Curteys he was, and lowly of seruyse
 There nas no man no where so vertuuous
 He was the best begger in hys hous
 And gaue a certayne ferme for the graunte
 None of hys brethren came in hys haunte
 For though a wydowe had but a shoo
 (So pleasaunt was hys In principio)
 Yet wolde he haue a ferthyng er he wente
 Hys purchace was better then hys rente
 And rage he couth as it were a whelpe
 In louedayes there coude he mykell helpe
 For there he was not lyke o cloystrere
 Wyth a threde bare cope, as a poore frere
 But he was lyke a mayster or a pope
 Of double worstede was hys semy cope
 So rounded was as a bell out of presse
 Somwhat he lyped for hys wantonnesse
 To make hys Englyshe swete vpon hys tonge
 And in harpyng, when he had songe
 Hys eyen rwyneled in hys heed aryght
 As done the starres in a frosty nyght
 Thys worthy frere was called Huberde.

¶ The Marchaunt. viij.

B. iij.

¶

The prologues.

A marchaunt was there wyth a longe berde
 In motley, on hygh on hys horse he sat
 Upon hys heade a flaundes beuer hat
 Hys botes clasped fayre and fetoulsly
 Hys reasons he spake full solempnely
 Shewyng alway the encrease of his wyunnyng
 He wolde the See were kepte for any thyng
 Betwyre Hyddelborough and Oxewell
 Well coude he in eschaunge sell
 Thys worthy man full well hys wyt byset
 There wyft no wyght that he was in det
 So stately was he of hys gouernaunce
 Wyth hys bargayns, and wyth hys cheyfsauce
 Forsoth he was a worthy man wythall
 But sothly to sayne, I not what men hym call.

The clerke of Orenforde. viij.

A clerke there was of Orenforde also
 That vnto logyke had longe ygo
 As leane was hys horse as a rake
 And he was nothyng fatte I vndertake
 But loked holowe, and therto soberly
 Full thredebare was hys ouercourtpy
 For he had yet gotten hym no benefyce
 He was nought worthy to haue none offyce
 For hym was leuer to haue at hys beddes heed
 Twenty bookes, cladde wyth blacke or reed
 Of Aristotle, and of hys philosophie
 Then robes ryche, or fyddell or gaye sautry
 But all be that he was a phyllosophye
 Yet had he but a lytle golde in cofre
 But all that he myght of hys frendes hente
 On bookes and on learnyng he it spente
 And besely gan for the soules praye
 Of hem that helpen hym to scholape
 Of studye toke he mozte cure and hede
 Not a worde spake he more then nede
 And that was sayd in fourme and reuerence
 And thorte and quycke, and of hys sentence
 Sownyng in morall vertue was hys speche
 And gladly wolde lerne, and gladly teche

The sergiaunte at lawe. ix.

A sergiaunt of lawe, ware and wyse
 That often had bene at the peruyse
 That was also full ryche of excellence
 Dyscrete he was, and of great reuerence
 He semed suche, hys wordes were so wyse

Justyce he was full often in assyse
 By patent, and by playne commysstoun
 For hys science, and hys hys renoun
 Of fees and robes had he many one
 So great a purchasour was no where none
 All was fee symple to hym in effecte
 Hys purchasyng myght not be to hym suspecte
 Nowhere so besy a man as he there nas
 And yet he semed besyer then he was
 In termes had he case and domes all
 That fro the tyme of kynge Wylliam was fall
 Therto he could endyte, and maken a thyng
 There coude no wyght pynche at hys wyptyng
 And euery statute coude he playne by rote
 He rode but homely in a medley cote
 Gyfte wyth a seynt of sylke, with barres smale
 Of hys arraye, tell I no lenger tale.

The frankleyn. x.

A frankleyn there was in hys companye
 Whyte was hys berde, as is the deysye
 And of hys complexion he was sanguyne
 Well loued he by the moztowe a soppe in wyne
 To lyuen in delyte was euer hys wonne
 For he was Epycures obone sonne
 That helde opinion, that playne delyte
 Was very felicitye perfyte
 An housholder, and that a great was he
 Saynt Julian he was in hys countre
 Hys breed, hys ale, was alwaye after one
 A better byended man was no where none
 Wythout bake meate was neuer hys house
 Of fysh and fleshe, and that so plenteous
 It mewed in hys house of meate and drynke
 Of all deyntes that men coude thynke
 After the sondre seasons of the yere
 So chaunged he hys meate, and hys suppere
 Full many a fatte partryche had he in mew
 And many a breme, and many a luce in stowe
 Woo was hys coke, but hys sauce were
 Poynante and sharpe, and redy all hys gere
 Hys table doormaunt in hys hall alwaye
 Stode redy couered all the longe daye
 At cessions there was he lord and syre
 Full ofte tyme he was knyght of the thyrre
 An anelace and a gepfere all of sylke
 Hynge at hys gyrdell, whyte as moztowe mylke
 A thyrpe had he bene, and a countour
 Was nowhere suche a worthy bauesour.

The prologues:

The Haberdasher. xi.

An Haberdasher there was and a carpenter
 A webbe, a dyer, and a tapyser
 All they were yclothed in o lyuere
 Of a solempne and a great fraternyte
 Full freshe and newe her geare ipyked was
 Her knyues ychaped nere not wyth bras
 But all wyth syluer wrought ful clene and wele
 Her gyrdels and her pouches euerydele
 Wel semed eueryche of hem a fayre burgeys
 To sytten at a yelde hal, on the hye deys
 Eueryche for the wysdome that he can
 Was shapen lyche for to ben an alderman
 For catayle had they ryght ynough and rent
 And eke her wyues wolde it well assent
 And els certayne they were to blame
 It is full fayre to ben ycleped madame
 And gon to bigylles al befoze
 And haue a mantel royallyche yboze.

The Coke. xij.

A Coke they had wyth hem for the nones
 To boyle the chykens and the mary bones
 And pouder merchaunt, tarte, and galyngale
 Well coude he knowe a draught of London ale
 He couthe rosthe, sethe, boyle, and frye
 Make mortreys, and wel bake a pye
 But great harme was it, as it thought me
 That on hys thynne a mozmal had he
 And blynke manger made he wyth the beste.

The Shypman. xiiij.

A Shipman was ther, wonnyng fer by west
 For aught I wote, he was of Dertthemouthe
 He rode vpon a rowoncy, as he couthe
 In a gowne of faldyng to the kne
 A dagger hangyng by a lace had he
 Aboute hys necke, vnder hys arme downe
 The hote sommer had made his hew a brovone
 And certayne he was a good felawe
 Full many a draught of wyne had he dratwe
 From Burdeux ward, whyles þ chapmen slepe
 Of nyce conscience toke he no kepe
 If that he faught, and had the hygher honde
 By water he sent hem home to euery londe
 But of hys craftte, to recken wel hys tydes
 Hys streames and his daungers hym besydes

Hys herbrough, hys moone, & hys lodemanage
 There was none suche from Hul to Cartage
 Hardy he was, and wyse to vndertake
 Wyth many a tempest had hys berde be shake
 He knewe all the hauens as there were
 Fro Scotlande to the Cape de fenestere
 And euery creke in Britayne and in Spayne
 Hys barge was called the Haudelayne.

The doctour of Phisyke. xiiij.

Wyth vs there was a doctour of phisyke
 In thys worlde ne was there none hym lyke
 To speke of phisyke, and of surgerye
 For he was grounded in Astronomye
 He kepte hys pacyent a full great del
 In houres, by hys magyke naturel
 Wel couthe he fortune the assendent
 Of hys ymage for hys pacyent
 He knewe the cause of euery maladye
 Were it of colde, hete, moyste, or drie
 And wherof engendred what humour
 He was a very perfyte practysour
 The cause yknowe, and of hys harme the rote
 A none he gaue to the sycke man his bote
 Full redy had he hys apotecaries
 To sende hym dregges and hys lectuaries
 For eche of hem made other for to wyne
 Her frendshyp was not newe to begynne
 Wel knewe he the olde Esculapius
 And Dioscorides, and eke Ruffus
 Olde Hippocrates, Haly, and eke Gallen
 Serapion, Rasis, and also Auicen
 Auertroys, Damascene, and Constantyn
 Bernarde, Gatilden, and Sylbertyn
 Of hys dyete meserable was he
 For it was of no superfluyte
 But of great nourysshynge, and digestyble
 Hys study was but lytel on the Byble
 In sangwoyne and in perce he clad was al
 Lynced wyth Cassata, and wyth sendal
 And yet he was but easy of dispence
 He kepte that he wanne in tyme of pestylence
 For golde in Phisyke is a cordyal
 Therfoze he loued golde in speryal.

The wyfe of Bathe. xv.

A good wyfe there was besyde Bathe
 But she was somdel dese, and that was scathe
 In

The prologues.

Of clothe makynge she had suche an haunte
 She passed hem of Ipre, or of Gaunte
 In all the paryshe wyfe ne was there none
 That to the offrynge befoze her shulde gone
 And yf there dyd, certayn ryght wrothe was she
 That she was al out of charite
 Her kerchers ful fyne were of grounde
 I durst sweere they wayden ten pounde
 That on a Sondag were vpon her heed
 Her hosen were of fyne scarlet reed
 Full strayte ystrayned, and shoes ful newe
 Bolde was her face, and reed was her hewe
 She was a worthy woman al her lyue
 Husbandes at the churche doze had she fyue
 Withouten other company in youthe
 But therof nedeth not to speke as nouthe
 And thys she had ben at Hierusalem
 She had passed many a stronge streine
 At Rome had she ben, and at Boloyn
 In Galys at saynt James, and at Coloyne
 She couth moche of wandrynge by the waye
 Sat tothed was she sothely for to saye
 Upon an ambler easely she sat
 Pwympled well, and on her heed an hat
 As brode as is a bokeler or a targe
 A foot mantel aboute her hyppes large
 And on her fete a payze of spurres sharpe
 In felythyp well couth she laughe and carpe
 Of remedies of loue she coude perchaunce
 For she couth of that arte the olde daunce.

The Person. xvi.

A Good man there was of relygyoun
 And was a pooze person of a toun
 But riche he was of holpe thought and
 He was also a lerned man, & a clerke (werke
 That Christes gospels truely wolde preche
 Hys parisshe deuoutly wolde he teche
 Benygne he was and wonder dilygent
 And in aduersyte full pacient
 And suche he was proued ofte sythes
 Ful lothe were hym to curse for his tythes
 But rather wolde he yeuen out of doute
 Unto hys pooze parisshe aboute
 Of hys offrynge, and of hys substaunce
 He couth in lytel thyng haue suffysaunce
 Wide was hys parisshe, & houses ferre a sondre
 But he ne lefte neyther for rayn ne thondre
 In sykenesse ne in myschefe for to bysytte

The ferrest in hys paryshe, moche or lyte
 Upon hys fete, and in hys hande a staf
 Thys noble ensample to hys shepe he yaf
 That fyrst he wrought, and afterwarde taught
 Out of the gospel he the wordes caught
 And thys fygyre he radde eke therto
 That yf golde ruste, what shulde yron do
 For yf a preest be foule, on whom we trust
 No wonder is a leude man to rust
 And shame it is, yf a preest take kepe
 To se a shyppen shepherde, and a clene shepe
 Wel ought a preest ensample for to yeue
 By hys clenesse, howe hys shepe shulde lyue
 He sette not hys benefyce to hyze
 And lette hys shepe acombze in the myze
 And renne to London to saynt Poules
 To seken hym a chauntry for soules
 Or with a brotherhede to be with holde
 But dwelte at home, and kept wel hys folde
 So that the wolfe ne made hem not miscarpe
 He was a shepherde, and not a mercenarye
 And though he holy were and vertuou
 He was not to synfull men dyspytous
 Ne of hys speche daungerous ne digne
 But in hys techyng discrete and benigne
 To drawen folke to heuen wyth faynesse
 By good ensample, thys was hys besynesse
 But yf it were any person obstynat
 Whether he were of hys or lowe estate
 Hym wolde he snybbe sharply for the nonis
 A better preest I trowe no where none is
 He wayted after no pompe ne reuerence
 Ne makid hym no spyced conscience
 But Christes loze, and hys Apostels twelue
 He taught, but fyrst he folowed it hym selue.

The Plowman. xvij

With him there was a Plowman his brother
 That had yladde of donge many a sother
 A trewe swynker and a good was he
 Luyng in peace, and parfyte charyte
 God loued he best with al hys herte
 At all tymes, thoughe hym gamed or smerte
 And than hys neyghbours ryght as hym selke
 He wolde thesshe, and therto dyke and delke
 For Christes sake, for euery pooze wyght
 Withouten hyze, yf it lay in hys myght
 Hys tythes payde he full fayre and well
 Bothe of hys propre swynke, and of hys catel

In a

The prologues:

In a tabarde he rode, vpon a mare
 There was also a Keue, and a Myllare
 A Sompnour, and a Pardoner also
 A Manciple, and my selfe, there was no mo.

In any case that might fallen or happe
 And yet the Manciple set all her cappe.

¶ The Myllar. xviij.

The Myllar was a stoute carle for þ none
 Full bygge he was of bradone, and eke of bones
 That proued wel, for ouer al there he cam
 At wraßtyng, he wolde haue away the Ram
 He was shorte sholdred, a thicke gnarre
 Ther nas no doze, but he wold heue of the bar
 Or breke it, at a rennyng wyth hys heed
 Hys berde as any sowe or fore was reed
 And therto brode, as it were a spade
 Upon the coppe ryght of hys nose he hade
 A werte, and theron stode a tuste of heeres
 Keed as the bristels of a sowes eeres
 Hys nostrrels blacke were and wyde
 A swerde and a bokeler bare he by hys syde
 Hys mouth as great was as a furneys
 He was a tangler and a golyerdeys
 And that was mooste of synne & of harletryse
 Well couthe he steale corne, and tolde it thryse
 And yet he had a tombe of golde parde
 A whyte cote and a blewe hooode weared he
 A bagge pype wel couthe he blowe and sobone
 And therewith al brought he vs out of towne.

¶ The Manciple. xix.

A gentle Manciple there was of the temple
 Of whiche al catours myght taken ensemple
 For to ben wyse, in byeng of vitayle
 For whether he payde, or toke by tayle
 Algate he wayted so in hys allgate
 That he was aye before, in good estate
 Howe is not that of god a full fayre grace
 That suche a leude mans wyt shall pace
 The wysedome of an heape of lerned men
 Of maysters had he mo than thryse ten
 That were of lawe experte, and curyouse
 Of whyche there was a doleyn in that house
 Worthy to ben stewardes of rente and lande
 Of any lord that is in Englande
 To maken hym lyue by hys propre good
 In honour detlesse, but yf he were woode
 Or lyue as scarßly as hym lyste desyre
 And able to helpen al a thryse

¶ The Keue. xx.

The Keue was a sclender colerike man
 Hys berde was shaue as nye as euer he can
 Hys heere was by his eeres rounde yshorne
 Hys toppe was docked lyke a preeßt byforne
 Full longe were his legges and full lene
 A lyke a staffe, there was no calfe ysene
 Wel couth he kepe a garner and a bynne
 There was non auditour coude on hym wynne
 Wel wyßt he by the drought, and by the rayne
 The yeldyng of his seed, and of his grayne
 His lordes shepe, hys neet, and his deyrie
 His swyne, his hors, his store, and his pultrie
 Were hooly in his Keuys gouernynge
 And by his couenaunt yaued he rekenynge
 Sith hys lord was twenty yere of age
 There coude no man bynne hym in a rerage
 There nas baylly, heerd, ne none other hyne
 That he ne knewe hys slepyght and his couyne
 They were a drad of hym as of the dethe
 Hys dwellyng was full fayre vpon an heth
 With grene trees shadowed was his place
 He couthe better than hys lord purchace
 Full riche he was astored pryuelly
 His lord he coude wel please subtylly
 To yeue and lene hym of hys owne good
 And haue a thanke, and yet a cote and hode
 In youthe he had lerned a good mystere
 He was a well good wyryght, a carpentere
 This Keue sat vpon a ryght good stot
 That was al pomel grey, and hyght Scot
 A longe surcote of perce vpon he hade
 And by hys syde he bare a rusty blade
 Of Norfolk was this Keue, of which I tel
 Besyde a towne, men clepen it Baldeswel
 Tucked he was, as is a scere aboute
 And euer he rode hynderest of the route.

¶ The Sompnour. xxi.

A Sompnour was there wyth vs in þ place
 That had a fyre redde cherubyns face
 For saulsteme he was, with eyen narowe
 All hote he was, and lecherous as a sparotwe
 With skaled browes blacke, and pylled berde
 Of hys bysage chyldren were soze aferde
 There

The prologues.

There nas quicksyluer, lytarge, ne bymstone
 Borace, ceruse, ne oyle of tarter none
 Ne oyntement that wolde clense oz byte
 That hym myght helpe of hys welkes white
 Ne of his knobbes syttyng on hys chekes
 Wel loued he garlyke, onyons, and eke lekes
 And for to drynke stronge wyne reed as blood
 Then wold he speke and crye as he were wood
 And whan he had wel ydronke the wyne
 Than wolde he speke no worde but latyne
 A fewe termes had he, two oz thre
 That he had lerned out of some degre
 No wonder is, he herde it al the daye
 And ye knowen wel eke howe that a iape
 Can clepe what, as wel as can the pope
 But who so couthe in other thyng hym grope
 Than had he spent al hys philosophye
 (A questio quid iuris) wolde he crye
 He was a gentle harlot and a kynde
 A better felawe shulde a man nat fynde
 He wolde suffre for a quarte of wyne
 A good felawe to haue hys concubyne
 A twelue monthe, and excuse hym at the ful
 Ful priuely eke a fynche couthe he pul
 And yf he fonde o where a good felawe
 He wolde teche hym to haue none awe
 In suche case, of the archedekyns curse
 But yf mans soule were in hys purse
 For in hys purse he shulde ypunyshe be
 Purse is the archedekens hel, sayd he
 But wel I wote he lyed ryght in dede
 Of cursyng ought eche synful man drede
 For cursyng wol slee, ryght as aslopyng saueth
 And also ware hym of a Significauit
 In daunger had he at hys owne gyle
 The yonge gyyles of the diocyle
 And knew her counsaile, and was of her reed
 A garlonde had he set vpon hys heed
 As great as it were for an alestake
 A buckeler had he maked hym of a cake.

The Pardoner. xxij.

Wyth hym there rode a gentle Pardoner
 Of Rounceual, hys frende and hys compere
 That streight was come fro the court of Rome
 Ful loude songe he, come hyther loue tome
 Thys Sompnour bare hym a styffe bourdown
 Was neuer trompe of halfe so great a soun
 This Pardoner had heere as yelowye as were

But smothe it hyngge, as doth a stryke of fexe
 By ounces hyngge hys lockes that he had
 And therwith he his sholders ouersprad
 But thynne it lay by culpons one and one
 But hode for iolyte weared he none
 For it was trussed by in hys walet
 Hym thought he rode al the newe iet
 Distheuyld saue his cappe he rode al bare
 Suche glaryng eyen had he as an hare
 A bernacle had he sobwed vpon hys cappe
 Hys wallet beforne hym in hys lappe
 Brette ful of pardone come from Rome al hote
 A boyce he had as smale as hath a gote
 No berde had he, ne neuer shulde haue
 As smoth it was as it were newe shaue
 I trowe he were a geldyng oz a mare
 But of hys crafte fro Berwyke vnto ware
 He was there suche another pardonere
 For in hys male had he a pyltowe bere
 Whyche as he sayd, was our ladyes beyle
 He sayd he had a gobbet of the seyle
 That saynt Peter had whan that he went
 Upon the see tyl Jesu Chryst hym hent
 He had a crosse of laten ful of stones
 And in a glasse he had pygges bones
 But with these relykes whan that he fonde
 A poore person dwellyng vplonde
 Upon a day he gate hym more money
 Than that person gate in monthes twey
 And thus wyth fayned flateryng and iapes
 He made the person and the people hys apes
 But trewly to tellen at the laste
 He was in churche a noble ecclesyast
 Wel couthe he rede a lesson oz a storie
 But alderbest he sange an offytorie
 For wel he wylt, whan that songe was songe
 He muste preche, and wel afyle hys tonge
 To wyne syluer as he wel coude
 Therfoze he songe so meryly and loude.

Nowe haue I tolde you sothly in a clause
 The state, the aray, eche nobre, and eke the cause
 Why that assembled was this company
 In Suthwerke at thys gentyl hostelry
 That hyght the Tabarde fast by the Belle
 But nowe is tyme to you for to telle
 Howe that we baren vs that ylike nyght
 Whan we weren in that hostry a lyght
 And after wol I tel of our vyage
 And al the remenaunt of our pylgrymage

But

The prologues:

But fyrste I praye you of your curtesy
 That ye ne arette it nat my folly
 Thoug that I playnly speke in this matere
 To tellen you her wordes and eke her chere
 Ne though I speke her wordes properly
 For thys ye knowen as wel as I
 Who shal tellen a tale after a manne
 He mote reherce as nye as euer he canne
 Euerych worde, yf it be in hys charge
 Al speke he neuer so rudely ne large
 Or els he mote tellen hys tale vntrewe
 Or feyne thynges, or fynde wordes newe
 He may nat spare altho he were hys brother
 He mote as wel saye o worde as another
 Chyrlt spake hym selfe full brode in holy wytt
 And wel I wotte no byllayne is itte
 Eke Plato sayth, who so can hym rede
 The wordes mote ben cofyn to the dede
 Also I pray you for yene it me
 Al haue I nat sette folke in her degree
 Here in thys tale as they shulde stande
 My wytte is shorte ye may wel vnderstande.

Great chere made our host vs euerychon
 And to the supper sette he vs anon
 And serued vs wyth vitayle at the best
 Strong was the wyne, and wel drynke vs lest
 A semely man our host was wyth all
 For to ben a marshal in a lordes hall
 A large man he was with eyen stepe
 A fayrer burgeys is there none in chepe
 Bolde of hys speche, wyse and wel ytaught
 And of manhode hym lacked ryght naught
 Eke therto he was a right mery man
 And after supper playen he began
 And spake of myrthe among other thynges
 Whan that we had made our rekenynges
 And sayd thus, nowe lordynges trewly
 Ye ben to me welcome ryght hertely
 For by my trouthe yf I shuld nat lye
 A lawe nat thys yere so mery a company
 Atones, in this herborowe as is nowe
 Fayne wolde I don you myrth & I wyll howe
 And of a myrthe I am ryght nowe bethought
 To done you ease, and it shall coste nought
 Ye gohe to Canterbury god mote you spede
 The blyssful martyr quyte you your mede
 And wel I wote as ye gone by the way
 Ye shapen you to talken and to play
 For trewly comferte ne myrthe is there none

To ryden by the waye as dombe as a stone
 And therfore wolde I maken you dispozte
 As I sayd erst, and done you some comforte
 And yf you lyke al by one assent
 For to stonden at my iugement
 And for to worchen as I shall you say
 To morowe whan we ryden on the way
 Nowe be my fathers soule that is deed
 But ye be mery I wol gyue you myne heed
 Holde by your handes without more speche
 Our counsaille was nat longe for to seche
 Us thought it was nat woorth to make it wyse
 And graunted hym without more auyse
 And badde hym say hys berdit as hym lest
 Lordynges (or he) nowe herkene for the best
 But take it nat I praye you in disdayne
 Thys is the poynt to speke it platte & playne
 That eche of you to shorte with others way
 In this byage, shall tel tales tway
 To Canterbury warde I meane it so
 And homwardes he shal tel tales other two
 Of auentures whilom that han befall
 And whiche of you that beareth hym best of all
 That is to sayne, that tellen in thys case
 Tales of best sentence and most solace
 Shall haue a supper at our alder cost
 Here in thys place syttyng by thys post
 Whan that we comen ayen from Canterbury
 And for to make you the more mery
 I wol my seluen goodly with you ryde
 Ryght at myne owne coste and be your gyde
 And who that wol my iugement withsay
 Shall paye al that we spende by the way
 And yf ye vouchsafe that it be so
 Telle me anon wythout wordes mo
 And I woll early shape me therfore
 Thys thyng was graunted & our othes swore
 Wyth full gladde herte, and prayden hym also
 That he wolde vouchsafe for to do so
 And that he wolde ben our gouernour
 And of our tales iuge and reportour
 And sette a supper at a certayne prys
 And we wollen ben demed at hys deuys
 In hys and lowe, and thus by oue assent
 We ben accorded to the iugement
 And ther vpon the wyne was sette anone
 We dronken, and to rest wente ylike one
 Withouten any lenger taryng
 A morowe whan they gan to spryng
 Up rose our host, and was our alder cocke

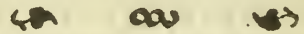
And

The prologues:

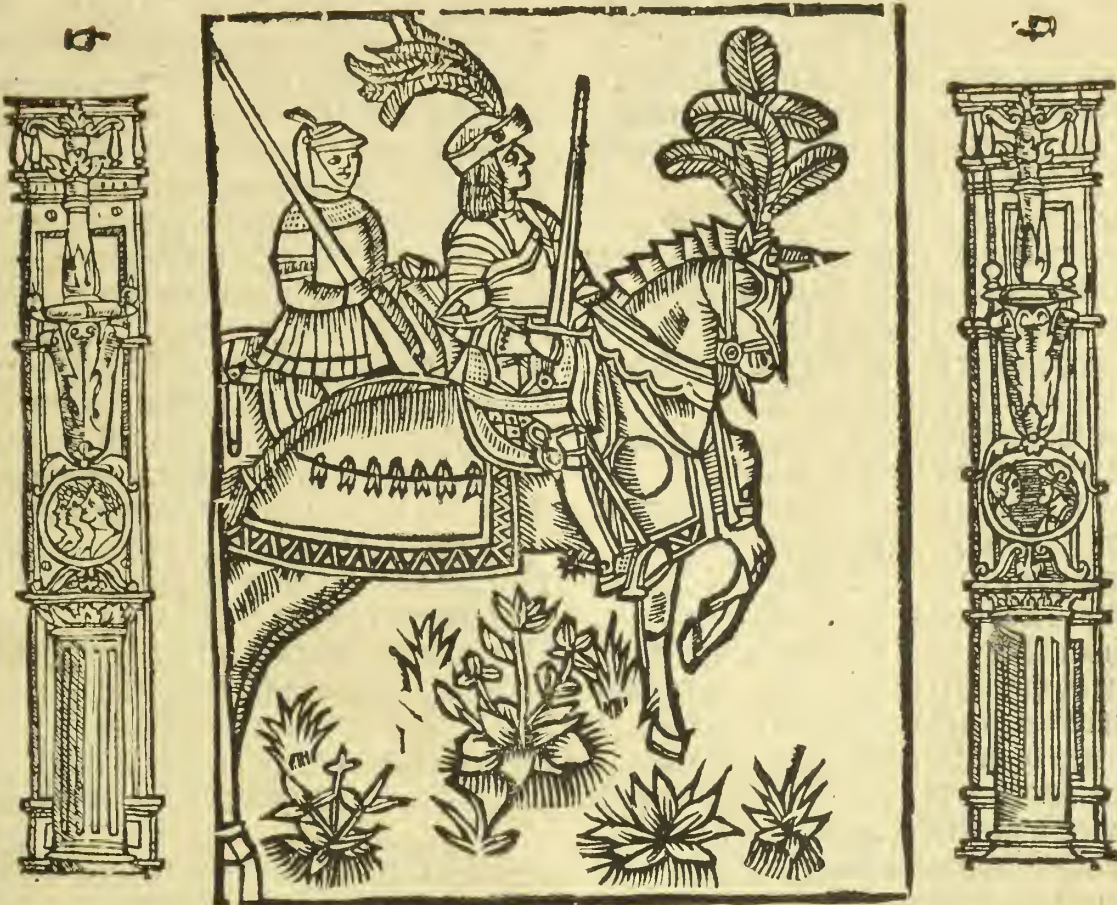
And gadered vs al in a flokke
And forthe we ryden a lytel more than paas
Unto the wateryng of saynt Thomas
And there our host began hys horse arest
And sayd: lordes herkene yf you lest
Ye wote your forwarde, and I it recorde
If eue songe and mozowe songe acozde
Lette se nowe who shall tell the fyrst tale
As euer I mote drynke wyne or ale
Who so is rebel to my iugement
Shall paye for all that by the way is spent
Nowe drawe cutte or that ye farther twyn
The whiche that hath the thortest shal begyn.

Sir knyght (o he) my maister and my lord
Nowe drawe cutte, for that is myne acozde
Cometh nere (o he) my lady prioze
And ye sir clerke, lette be your shamefastnesse
He studyeth nat, lay hande therto euery man
Anone to drawe euery wyght began
And thortely for to tellen as it was
Were it by auenture, or by thorter caas

The sothe is thys, the cutte fyl to the knyght
Of which ful blyth and glad was euery wyght
And tellen he must hys tale as it was reason
By forwarde, and by composytion
As ye han herde, what nedeth wordes mo
And whan thys good man sawe y it was so
As he that wyse was and obedyent
To kepen hys forwarde by hys free assent
He sayd, sithen I shall begyn the game
What welcome cutte a goddesname
Nowe let vs ryde, and herkeneth what I say
And with that worde we ryden forth our way
And he began wyth ryght a mery chere
Hys tale anone, ryght as ye shal here.



Thus ende the prologues of the
Caunterbury tales, and
here foloweth the
knyghtes tale.



Here begynneth the
Knyghtes tale:



Whylom, as olde storyes
tellen us
There was a duke that
hyght Theseus
Of Athenes he was
lorde & gouernour
And in hys tyme suche
a conquerour

That greater was non vnder the son
full many a riche countrey had he won
What with his wysedom, and his cheualry
He conquered all the reigne of femyny
That whylom was icleped Cythea
And wedded the quene Ipolyta
& brought her home to him, in to his contre
Wyth mykell glozy and solemnyte
And eke her yonge suster Emely.

And thus with victozy and melody
Let I thys worthy duke to Athenes ryde
And all hys host, in armes hym be syde
And certes, pf it nere to longe to here
I wolde haue tolde fully the manere

Howe women was the reygne of femyny
By Theseus, and by his cheualry
And of the great batayle for the nones
Betwene Athenes and Amasones
And howe beseged was Ipolyta
The yonge hardy quene of Cythea
And of the feest, y was at her weddyng
And of the tempest at her home comyng
But al y thyng, I mote as nowe forbere
I haue god wotte, a large felde to ere
And weked ben the oxen in the plowe
The remenaunt of my tale is long ynowe
I wyll nat letten eke, non of thys rout
Let euery felowe tell hys tale about
And let se nowe, who shall the supper wyne
And there I leste, I wyll agayne begyn.

Thys duke, of tohom I make mencypoune
Whan he was come, almost to the towne
In all hys wele and hys most pride
He was ware, as he cast hys eye asyde
where that there kneled in the hyghe wey
A company of ladyes, twey and twey
Eche after other, cladde in clothes blake
But such a crye and such a wo they make

¶ That

The knyghtes tale.

That in thys worlde, nys creature luyng
 That euer herde suche a waymentyng
 And of thys crye, they nolde neuer stynten
 Tyll they the reynes of hys bydell henten
 What folke be ye, þ at myn home cōmyng
 Perturben so my feest with cryeng
 Quod Theseus. Haue ye so great enuy
 Of myne honour, that thus cōplayne & crye
 Or who hath you mysbode, or offended
 Nowe telleth me, yf it may be amended.
 And why that ye be clothed thus in blake.

The oldest lady of them all spake
 Whan she had swoyned with a deedly chere
 That it was ruthe for to se and here
 She sayd lord, to whom fortune hath yeue
 Wyctory, and as a conquerour to lyeue
 Fought greueth vs your glozy and honour
 But we beseke you of mercy and socour
 And haue mercy on our wo and distresse
 Some drope of pyte, through thy gētylnesse
 Upon vs wretched wymen, let thou fall
 For certes lord, there nys none of vs all
 That she ne hath be a duchesse or a quene
 Nowe be we captyfes, as it is well isene
 Thanked be fortune, and her false whele
 That non estate assureth for to be wele.

Nowe certes lord, to abyde your presence
 Here in this temple of the goddesse Clemēce
 We haue be waytyng all this fourtenyght
 Helpe vs lord, sythe it lyeth in thy myght.

Wretchede, that wepe and wayle thus
 whylom wyfe to kyng Campanus
 That starfe at thebes, cursed be þ day
 And all we that ben in thys aray
 And maken all thys lamentacyon
 We losten all our husbandes at that town
 whyle that the syege there aboute laye
 And yet the olde Creon (wel awaye)
 That lord is nowe of Thebes cyte
 fulfilled of yre and of iniquite
 He for dyspyte, and for hys tyranny
 To done the deed bodyes byllanye
 Of all our lordes, whiche that ben slawe
 Hath all the bodyes on an heape ydrawe
 And wyl nat suffre hem, by none assent
 Neyther to be buryed, ne to be bzent
 But maketh houndes to eate hem in dyspyte
 And w that worde, wythout more respyte
 They fallen grossly, and cryen pytously
 Haue on vs wretched wymen some mercy
 And let our sorowe synke in thyn hert

This gentle duke docton frō his hors stert
 Wyth hert pytous, whā he herde hem speke
 Hym thought that hys herte wolde breke
 Whan he sawe hem so pytous and so mate
 That whylom were of so great astate
 And in hys armes, he hem all by hent
 And hem comforted in full good entent
 And swoze hys othe, as he was true knyght
 He wolde don so ferforthly hys myght
 Upon the tyrante Creon hem to wzeake
 That al the people of Grece shulde speake
 Howe Creon was of Theseus pserued
 As he that had his dethe full well deserued
 And ryght anon wythouten more abode
 His baner he displayed, and forthe rode
 To Thebes warde, and all hys hoost besyde
 No nere Athenes nolde he go ne ryde
 He take hys ease fully halfe a day
 But onward on hys way that nyght he lay
 And sent anone Jpolita the quene
 And Emely her yonge sylter thene
 Unto the towne of Athenes to dwell
 And forth he rydeth, ther nys no more to tell.

The red statu of Mars w spere & targe
 So shyneth in hys whyte baner large
 That all the felde glytten by & down
 And by hys baner, borne is hys penon
 Of golde ful rych, in which there was ybete
 The mynotaure, that he wan in Crete
 Thus rydeth this duke, this conquerour
 And in his hoost of chyualry the flour
 Tyll that he came to Thebes, and alyght
 fayre in a felde, ther as he thought to fyght
 But shortly for to speken of thys thyng
 With Creon, whiche was of Thebes kyng
 He faught, & slewe hym manly as a knyght
 In playne batayle, & put hys folke to flyght
 And at a saute he wan the cyte after
 And rente adowne wall, sparre, and rafter
 And to the ladyes, he restored agayn
 The bodyes of her husbandes þ were slayn
 To done obsequies, as tho was the gylt
 But it were al to longe for to deuylt
 The great clamour, and the weymentyng
 That the ladyes made at the brennyng
 Of the bodyes, and the great honour
 That Theseus, the noble conquerour
 Doth to þ ladies, whan they from him went
 But shortly to tellen is myne entent
 Whan þ this worthy duke, this Theseus
 Hath Creon slayne, and wan Thebes thus
 styll

Styl in the felde he toke al nyght hys rest
 And dyd with al the countre as hym lest
 To ransake in the taas of bodyes dede
 (Hem for to strype of harnes and of wede)
 The pyllours dyd her busynesse and cure
 After the batayle and the discomfyture.
 And so befell, that in the taas they founde
 Through gyrt w many a greuous wounde
 Two yonge knyghtes lyeng by and by
 Bothe in armes same, wrought full richely
 Of whiche two, Arcyte hyght that one
 And that other hyght Dalamon
 Not fully quycke, ne fully deed they were
 But by her cote armours, and by her gere
 The haraundes knewe hem best in speccall
 As tho that weren of the bloode ryall
 Of Thebes, and of systren two yborne
 Out of the taas þ pyllours hath hem torne
 And han hem carped softe in to the tent
 Of Theseus, and he ful sone hem sent
 To Athenes, to dwellen there in prison
 Perpetuall, he nolde hem not raunson
 And whan thys worthy duke had thus idon
 He toke his hooft, and home he gothe anon
 Wich laurer crowned, as a conquerour
 And there he lyueth in ioye and honour
 Terme of his lyfe, what nedeth wordes mo?
 And in a towre, in anguysse and in wo
 Dwelleth Dalamon, and hys felowe Arcyte
 For euermore, ther may no gold hem quyte.

(Day

THus passeth yere by yere, and day by
 Til it fel ones in a morowe of May
 That Emely, þ fayrer was to sene
 Chan is the lylly, vpon the stalke grene
 And fresher than May, with floures newe
 For with the rose colour strofe her hewe
 I not whiche was the fayrer of hem two.
 Er it was day, as was her woun to do
 She was arysen, and all redy dyght
 For May wol haue no slogardy a nyght
 The season prycketh euery gentell herte
 And maketh it out of her slepe sterte
 And saythe arylse, and do May obseruaunce
 Thys maketh Emely to haue remebraunce
 To dou honour to May, and for to ryse
 I clothed was she freshe for to deuyse
 Her yelowe heare was broyded in a tresse
 Behynde her backe, a yerde longe I gesse
 And in the gardyn at sonne byryst
 She walketh by and downe as her lyst
 She gadreth floures, party whyte and reed

To make a subtell garlande for her heed
 And as an angell, heuenly she songe
 The great tour, that was so thicke & stronge
 Whiche of the castell was þ chefe dungeon
 Wherin the knyghtes were in pryson
 Of whiche I tolde you, and tell shall
 Was euyntoynaunt to the garden wall
 There as thys Emely had her playeng
 Bright was the son, & clere the moornyng
 And Dalamon, thys wofull prisoner
 As was hys won, by leaue of hys gayler
 Was ryfen, & romed in a chambze on hyghe
 In whiche he all the noble cyte syghe
 And eke the gardyn, full of braunches grene
 There as thys freshe Emely the shene
 Was in her walke, & romed by and down
 This sorowfull prisoner, this Dalamon
 Sothe in hys chambze romyng to and fro
 And to hym selfe complaynyng of hys wo
 That he was bozne, full ofte sayd alas

And so befell by auenture or caas
 That thugh a window thicke of many a bar
 Of yren gret, and square as any spar
 He caste hys eyen vpon Emelia
 And therwith he blent and cryed, ha.
 As though he stongen were to the herte

And with that crye Arcyte anon by sterte
 And sayd, Cosyn myne, what eyleth the
 That arte so pale and deedly for to se-
 why cryest thou: who hath do the offence?
 For goddes loue, take all in pacience
 Our pryson, for it may none other be
 Fortune hath yenen vs thys aduerfite,
 Some wycked aspect or disposicion
 Of Saturne, by some constellacion
 Hath yeu en vs this, altho we had it sworn
 So stode the heuen, whan þ we were bozn
 we mote endure, thys is thort and playn.

This Dalamon answerde, & sayd agayn:
 Cosyn forsoth, of thys opinyon
 Thou hast a bayne ymagynacyon
 Thys pryson caused me nat to crye
 But I was hurt right now thugh myne ey
 Into myne herte, that woll my bane be
 The fayrnesse of a lady that I se
 Ponde in the gardyn, romyng to and fro
 Is cause of all my cryeng and wo

I not wher she be woman or goddesse
 But Venus it is, sothly as I gesse
 And therwith all on knees down he fyl
 And sayd: Venus, yf it be thy wyl
 Pou in thys gardyn, thus to transfigure

The knyghtes tale.

Before me, sorowfull wretched creature
Out of thys prison helpe that we may scape
And yf our desteny be so ithape
By eterne worde, to dyen in pryson
Of our lynage haue some compassion
That is so lowe ybrought by tyranny.

And wyth that worde Arcyte gan espy
Where as the lady romed to and fro
And wyth that syght her bewte hurt hym so
That yf that Palamon were wounded soze
Arcyte was hurt as moche as he, or moze
And with a syghe he sayd pitoufly

The frethe beutie sleeth me sodenly
Of her that rometh in the ponder place
And but I haue her mercy and her grace
That I may seen her at the leste way
I nam but deed, there nis no moze to say.

This Palamō, whā he these wordes herd
Dispytously he loked, and answerd:

Whether sayest thou this in earnest or in play
Ray quod Arcite, in earnest by my say
God helpe me so, me lyst full yuell to pley

This Palamō gan knyht his browes twey
It were (q he) to the no great honour
To be false ne for to be traytour
To me, that am thy cosen and thy brother
I sworne full depe, and eche of vs to other
That neuer for to dyen in the payne
Tyll that the dethe departe vs twayne
Neyther of vs in loue to hyndre other
Be in none other case my leue brother
But that thou shuldest truly further me
In euery case, as I shulde further the
This was thyn othe, and myn also certayn
I wote it well, thou darst it not withsayn
Thus arte thou of my counsell out of doute
And nowe thou woldest falsly ben aboute
To loue my lady, whom I loue and serue
And euer shall, tyll that myn herte sterue

Nowe certes false Arcite thou shalt not so
I loued her fyrst, and tolde the my wo
As to my counsell, and to my brother sworne
To further me, as I haue tolde before
For whiche thou art ibounden, as a knyght
To helpen me, yf it lye in thy might
Or els arte thou false, I dare well sayne

This Arcite full prouedly spake agayne.
Thou shalt (q he) be rather fals than I
And thou arte false I tell the vtterly
For paramour I loued her fyrst or thou
what wilt thou sayn, thou wist it nat or now

Whether she be woman or goddesse
Thyne is affection of holynesse
And myne is loue, as to a creature
For whiche I tolde the myne auenture
As to my cosyn, and my brother sworne

Suppose that thou louest her byforne
Wost thou not well the olde clerkes sawe
That, who shall gyue a louer any lawe
Loue is a gretter lawe by my pan
Than may be yeuen to any erthly man
And therfore posityfe lawe, and suche decre
Is broken all day for loue in eche degre
A man mote nedes loue maugre hys heed
He may nat fleen it though he shulde be deed
All be she mayde, wydowe, or wyfe

And eke it is not lykely all thy lyfe
To stonden in her grace, nomoze shall I
For well thou wodst thy selfe verely
That thou and I be dampned to pryson
Perpetuall, vs gayneth no raunson

We stryuen, as did the houndes for y bone
That faughte al day, & yet her part was non
Ther cam a cur, while y they wer so wroth
And bare away the bone from hem bothe
And therfore, at kynge's court my brother
Eche man for hym selfe, there is non other
Loue if thou lyst, for I loue and ay shall
And sothly lefe brother thys is all
Here in thys prison mote we endure
And eueryche of vs taken hys auenture

Gret was the strife betwix hem twey
If that I had leyser for to sey
But to the effect, It happed on a day
To tell it you shortly as I may.

A worthy duke that hyght Perithous
That felowe was to duke Theseus
Syth thylke day y they were chyltren lyte
Was come to Athenes, hys felow to bityte
And for to play, as he was wonte to do
For in this worlde he loued no man so
And he loued hym as tenderly agayne
So well they loued, as olde bokes sayne
That whē that one was deed, sothly to tell
His felow went & sought hym downe in hell
But of that stoz y lyst me not to write

Duke Perithous loued well Arcite
And had hym know at Thebes yere by yere
And fynally at request and prayere
Of Perithous, withouten any raunson
Duke Theseus let hym out of pryson
Frely to gon, whither hym lyst ouer all
In suche a gyse, as I you tellen shall.

Thys was the forewarde, playnly to endyte
 Betwix duke Theseus and hym Arcite
 That yf so were, that Arcite were yfounde
 Euer in hys lyfe, by daye, nyght or stounde
 In any countre of thys duke Theseus
 And he were caught, it was accorded thus
 That wyth a swerde he shulde lese hys heed
 There nas none other remedy ne reed
 But taketh hys leaue, and homward hym sped
 Let hym beware, hys necke lyeth to wedde
 Howe great sorowe suffreth nowe Arcite
 The death he feleth through hys herte smyte
 He wepeth, wayleth, and cryeth pyteously
 To sleen hym selfe he wayteth priuely
 And sayd, alas the daye that I was bozne
 Nowe is my prison worse then beforne
 Nowe is me shappen eternally to dwell
 Not in purgatory, but in hell

Alas that euer I knewe Perithous
 For els had I dwelt wyth Theseus
 Ifetered in hys prison euer mo
 Then had I be in blysse, and not in wo
 Onely the syght of her, whom that I serue
 Though that I neuer her grace maye deserue
 wolde haue suffysed ryght ynough for me
 O dere cosyn Palamon (quod he)
 Thyne is the victozy of thys auenture
 Full blyssfull in prison mayst thou endure
 In prison, Nay certes but in paradysse
 Well hath fortune to the tourned the dysse
 That hast the syght of her, and I thablence
 For possible is, sythnes thou hast her presence
 And arte a knyght, a worthy man and able
 That by some case, syn fortune is chaungeable
 Thou mayst some tyme to thy desyre attayne
 But I that am exiled, and barayne
 Of all grace, and in so great dyspeyre
 That ther nys water, erth, fyre, ne eyre
 Ne creature, that of hem maked is
 That maye me heale, or done comforte in thys
 well cught I sterue in warhope and dystresse
 Farwell my lyfe, my lust and my gladnesse
 Alas, why playnen men so in comune
 Of purneyaunce of God, or of fortune
 That yeueth hem full ofte in many a gyle
 well bette then hem selfe can deuylse
 Some man desyrez to haue rycheffe
 That cause is of her murdre or sycknesse
 And some man wolde out of hys prison sayne
 That in hys house, is of hys meyne slayne
 Infinite harmes bene in thys matere
 We wote not what thyng we prayen here

we faren as he, that dronke is as a mouise
 A dronken man wote well, he hath an house
 But he wote nat, whych the ryght waye thyder
 And to a dronken man the waye is syder
 And certes in thys worlde so faren we
 we seken fast after felicite
 But we go wronge ful ofte truly
 Thus may we saye al, and namely I
 That wenden, and had a great opinion
 That yf I myght scape fro prison
 Then had I bene in ioye and partyte hele
 There nowe I am exiled fro my wele
 Syth that I maye not sene you Emely
 I nam but deed, there nys no remedy
 Upon that other syde Palamon
 when that he wyft Arcite was gone
 Such sorowe he maketh, that the great tour
 Renowned of hys yellynge and clamour
 The pure letters on hys thynnes grete
 were of hys bytter salte teares wete

Alas (quod he) Arcite cosyn myne
 Of all our stryfe, god wote the frute is thyne
 Thou walkest nowe in Thebes at large
 And of my wo, thou yeuest lytle charge
 Thou mayst, syth thou hast wisdomes & māhed
 Assemble al the folke of our kynred
 And make warre so sharpe in thys countre
 That by some auenture, or by some treate
 Thou mayst haue her to lady and to wyfe
 For whom I must nedes lese my lyfe
 For as by waye of possibilite
 Syth thou arte at thy large of prison fre
 And arte a lozde, great is thyne auantage
 Howe then is myne, that sterue here in a cage
 For I maye wepe and wayle, whyles y I lyue
 wyth all the wo that prison maye me yeue
 And eke wyth payne, that loue yeueth me also
 That doubleth al my tourment and my wo
 Ther wyth the fyre of ielousy vp stert
 wythin hys brest, and hent hym by the hert
 So woodly, that he lykely was to beholde
 The boxe tree, or the ashen deed and colde
 Then sayd he, O cruell goddes, that gouerne
 Thys worlde wyth your worde eterne
 And wyrtten in the table of Athamant
 Pour parliament and eterne graunt
 what is mankynde moze bnto you yholde
 Then is the shepe, that rouketh in the folde
 For slayne is man, ryght as another best
 And dwelleth eke in prison, and in arrest
 And hath sycknesse, and great aduersite
 And ofte tyme gyltlesse parde

The knyghtes tale.

What gouernaunce is in thys prescience
 That gytlelesse turmenteth innocence
 And encreaseth thus all my penaunce
 That man is bounden to hys obseruaunce
 For goddes sake, to letten of hys wyll
 There as a beest maye all hys lustes fulfyll
 And when a beest is deed, he hath no payne
 But after hys death mā mote wepe and playne:
 Though in thys worlde he haue care and wo
 wythout doute it maye standen so.

The answere of thys lete I to diuines
 But well I wote, in thys worlde great pyne is
 Alas I se a serpent or a thefe
 That many a true man hath do myschefe
 Gone at hys large, & where hym lyst may turne
 But I mote bene in prison through Saturne
 And eke through Juno, ielous and eke wood
 That hath stroyed well nye all the blood
 Of Thebes, wyth hys wast walles wyde
 And Venus sleeth me on that other syde
 For ielousye, and feare of hym Arcite.

Nowe wyll I stynte of Palamon a lyte
 And let hym in hys pryson styll dwell
 And of Arcite forth woll I you tell
 The sommer passeth, and the nyghtes longe
 Encreaseth double wyse the paynes stronge
 Both of the louer, and of the prysoner
 I not whych hath the wofuller myster
 For shortly to saue, thys Palamon
 Perpetuall is dampned to prison
 In chaynes and fetters to the deed
 And Arcite is exiled on hys heed
 For euermore as out of that countre
 He neuer more shall hys lady se

You louers aske I now thys question
 Who hath the worse, Arcite or Palamon
 That one maye se hys lady daye by daye
 But in prison mote he dwell alwaye
 That other where hym lyst maye ryde or go
 But sene hys lady shall he neuer mo
 Nowe demeth as ye lyst, ye that can
 For I woll tell forth my tale as I began
 When that Arcite to Thebes comen was
 Full ofte a daye he swelte and sayd alas
 For sene hys lady shall he neuer mo
 And shortly to conclude all hys wo
 So myhell sorowe made neuer creature
 That is or shalbe, whyle the worlde maye dure
 Hys slepe, hys meate, hys drynke is hym byraft
 That leane he wareth, and drye as a shaft
 Hys eyn holowe, and gryssly to beholde
 Hys hewe pale, and falowe as ashen colde

And solitary he was, and euer alone
 And waylynge all the nyght, makynge mone
 And yf he herde songe or instrument
 Then wolde he wepe, he myght not stent
 So feble were hys spirites, and so lowe
 And chaüged so, yf no man coude hym knowe
 Hys speche ne hys voyce, though men it herde
 As in hys gyze, for all the worlde it ferde
 Nought comly lyke to louers maladye

Of Hereos, but rather lyke manye
 Engendred of Humours melancolyke
 Beforne hys fell fantastyke
 And shortly was turned all by so down
 Both habyte and dysposicion
 Of hym, thys wofull louer Arcyte
 What shulde I all daye of hys wo endyter

When he endured had a yere or two
 Thys cruell torment, and thys payne and wo
 At Thebes in hys countre, as I sayd
 Upon a nyght in slepe as he hym layde
 Hym thought howe that the wynged Mercury
 Beforne hym stode, and bad hym to be mery
 Hys slepy yerde in hande he bare byryght
 An hatte he wered upon hys heares byryght
 Arayed was thys god, as he toke kepe
 As he was, when Argus toke hys slepe
 And said him thus: to Athenes shalt thou wend
 There is the shapen of thy wo an end

And wyth that worde Arcite awoke and stert
 Nowe truly howe soze that me smert
 Quoth he, to Athenes ryght nowe wyll I fare
 He for no drede of death shall I spare
 To se my lady, that I loue and serue
 In her presence recke I not to sterue
 And with that word he caught a great myrrour
 And sawe that chaüged was al hys colour
 And sawe hys bysage all in another kynde
 And ryght anone it ran hym in hys mynde
 That syth hys face was so dysfygured
 Of maladye, the whych he had endured
 He myght well, yf that he bare hym lowe
 Lyue in Athenes euermore vnknowe
 And sene hys ladye well nyghe daye by daye
 And ryght anone he chaunged hys araye
 And clad hym as a pooze labourer
 And all alone, saue only a squyer
 That knewe hys priuitie and all hys caas
 whych was dysgyfled poozely as he was
 To Athenes is he gone the nexte waye
 And to the courte he wente vpon a daye
 And at the gate he profered hys seruyce
 To druge and drawe, what so men wold deuyse
 And

And shortly of thys mater for to sayne
 He fell in offyce with a chamberlayne
 The whiche was dwelling with Emelye
 For he was wyse, and sone couth espye
 Of euery seruaunt, whiche that serued here
 Well couthe he hewen wodde, & water bere
 For he was yong and myghty for the nones
 And therto he was strong & bygge of bones
 To done that any wyght can him deuyle.

A yere or two he was in thys seruyse
 Page of the chambze, of Emelye the bright
 And Phyllostrate he sayd that he hyght
 But halfe so well beloued man as he
 He was there none in court, of hys degre
 He was so gentyll of condicyon
 That through all the court was hys renoun
 They sayd that it were a charyte
 That Theseus wolde enhauncen hys degre
 And put hym in a worshyp full seruyse
 There as he myght hys vertue exercyse
 And thus win a whyle hys name is spronge
 Bothe of hys dedes, and of hys good tonge
 That Theseus had taken hym so nere
 That of hys chambze he made hym squyere
 And yafe hym golde to maynteyn hys degre
 And eke men brought hym out of hys coutre
 Fro yere to yere full priuely hys rent
 But honestly and slyly he it spent
 That no man wondred howe he it had
 And thze yere in thys wyse hys lyfe he ladde
 And bare hym so in peace and eke in werre
 Ther was no man that Theseus hath der.

And in thys blyssle lette I nowe Arceyte
 And speke I woll of Palamon a lyte.

In derknesse horryble and stronge prison
 Thys seuen yere hath sytten thys Palamon
 Forpyned, what for wo and distresse
 who feleth double soze and heuynesse
 But Palamon: that loue distrayneth so
 That wode out of hys wit, he gothe for wo
 And eke therto he is a prisonere
 Perpetuall, and not onely for a yere.

Who coude ryme in Englyshe properly
 Hys martyrdom: forsoth it am nat I
 Therfore I passe as lyghtly as I may

It befell that in the seuenth yere in May
 The thyrde nyght, as olde bokes sayne
 (That all thys stozey tellen moze playne)
 were it by auenture or by destayne
 As whan a thyng is shapen, it shall be
 That soon after mydnight, Palamon
 By helppng of a frende brake hys prison

And fleethe the cyte, as fast as he may go
 For he had yeeue hys gayler Drynke so
 Of a clarray, made of certen wyne
 Wyth narcotise and opye, of Thebes fyne
 That al y night, thogh me wolde hym shak
 The gayler slept, he myght nat awake
 And thus he fleeth as fast as he may.

The nyght was short, & fast by the day
 That nedes colt he mote hym selfe hyde
 And to a groue faste there besyde
 with dzedfull foote than stalketh Palamon
 For shortly thys was hys opinyon
 That in y groue he wolde hym hyde al day
 And in the nyght then wold he take his way
 To Thebes warde, hys frendes for to prey
 On Theseus to helpe hym to watrey
 And shortly, eyther he wolde lese hys lyfe
 Or wyunne Emelye vnto hys wyfe
 Thys is the effecte, and hys entent playne.
 Nowe woll I tozue to Arcite agayne
 That lytell wyllt howe nye was hys care
 Tyl y fortune had brought hym in her snare

The mery larke, messanger of day
 Saleweth in her songe the morowe gray
 And sorye Dhebus aryleth by so bright
 That all the orifont laugheth of the syght
 And with hys streames, dryeth in the greues
 The syluer dropes, hangyng in the leues
 And Arcite, that in the courte ryall
 with Theseus hys squier principall
 Is rylen, and loketh on the mery day
 And for to don hys obseruaunces to May
 Remembryng on the poynt of hys desyre
 He on hys courser, startlyng as the fyre
 Is rydden in to the feldes hym to play
 Out of the court, were it a myle or twey
 And to the groue, of whyche I you tolde
 By auenture, hys way he gan holde
 To maken hym a garlonde of the greues
 were it of wodbynde, or of hauthorn leues
 And loude he songe ayenst the sonne shene.

May, wyth all thy floures and thy grene
 welcom be thou, sayre fresche May
 I hope that I some grene get may
 And from hys courser, wyth a lusty herte
 In to the groue full hastely he sterte
 And in a pathe he romed by and down
 There, as by auenture thys Palamon
 was in a bushe, that no man myght hym se
 For soze aferde of hys dethe was he
 Nothyng ne knewe he, that it was Arcite
 God wote he wolde haue trowed full lyte

The knyghtes tale.

But sothe is sayd, go sythen many yeres
 That felde hath eyen, and wodde hath eres
 It is full fayre a man to beare hym euyn
 For al day men mete at vnset steuyn
 Full lptell wote Arcyte of hys felawe
 That was so nyghe to herken of hys sawe
 For in the busshes lptteth he nowe full styll
 Whan that Arcyte had romed all hys fyll
 And songen all the roundell lustely
 In to a lundy he fell sodenly
 As don these louers in theyr quyent gyres
 Now in the croppe, & now down in þe bzires
 Nowe by nowe downe, as boket in a well
 Ryght as the friday, sothly for to tell
 Nowe it rayneth, nowe it thyneth fast
 Ryght so gan gery Venus ouer cast
 The hertes of her folke, ryght as her day
 Is geryfull, ryght so chaungeth the aray
 Selde is the friday all the weke ilyke
 Whan þe Arcite had songe, he gan to syke
 And set hym downe wythouten any moze
 Alas (q he) the day that I was boze
 Howe longe Juno through thy cruelte
 Wylt thou warren Thebes the cyte
 Alas ybrought is to confusyon
 The blode ryall of Cadmus and Amphyon
 Of Cadmus, whiche was the fyrst man
 That Thebes buylt, or fyrst the towon began
 And of the cyte fyrst was crowned kyng
 Of hys lynage am I, and of hys ofspring
 By very lyne, as of the stocke ryall
 And nowe I am so captife and so thzall
 That he that is my mortal encmy
 I serue hym, as hys squire poozly
 And yet dothe me Juno well moze shame
 For I dare not be knowe myne own name
 But there as I was wont to hyght Arcyte
 Now hyght I Philostrat nat worth a myte
 Alas thou fell Mars, alas thou Juno
 Thus hath your yre our lynage all for do
 Saue only me, and wretched Dalamon
 That Theseus martteth in pryson
 And ouer all thys, to sleen me bitterly
 Loue hath hys fiery darte so bzemyngly
 I stycked through my true carefull herte
 That shapen was my deth erst my herte
 Ye sleen me wyth youre eyen Emelye
 Ye ben the cause wherfore I dye
 Of all the remenaunt of myne other care
 He set I nat the mountaunce of a tare
 So þe I coude do ought to your plesaunce
 And with þe worde he fell down in a traunce

A longe tyme, and afterwarde he by stert
 This Dalamon thought þe thrygh his hert
 He felte a colde sworde sodenly glyde
 For yre he quoke, no lenger wolde he abyde
 And whan that he had herde Arcites tale
 As he were wood, with face deed and pale
 He sterte hym by, out of the busshes thycke
 And sayd: Arcyte false traytour wycke
 Nowe art thou hent, that louest my lady so
 For whom that I haue thys payne and wo
 And art my bloode, & to my counsell sworn
 As I haue full ofte tolde the here befozn
 And hast be iaped here duke Theseus
 And fallly hast chaunged thy name thus
 I wyll be deed, or els thou shalt dye
 Thou shalt nat loue my lady Emelye
 But I woll loue her onely and no mo
 For I am Dalamon thy mortall foe
 Though þe I haue no weapen in thys place
 But out of pryson am astert by grace
 I drede not, that eyther thou shalt dye
 Or thou ne shalt not louen Emelye
 These which thou wilt, or þe shalt not astert
 This Arcite, with full dyspytous hert
 Whan he hym knewe, & had hys tale herde
 As fierz as a lyon, pulled out his swerde
 And sayd: By god that lptteth aboue
 He were it þe thou art syck, & wood for loue
 And eke þe thou no wepen hast in thys place
 Thou shuldest neuer out of this groue pace
 That thou ne shuldest dyen of myne honde
 For I deye the suretie and the bonde
 Whiche þe thou sayst þe I haue made to the
 What very sole, thynke wel that loue is fre
 And I wyl loue her maugre all thy myght
 But for as moche as thou arte a knyght
 And wylnest to darrayne here by batayle
 Haue here my trowth, to morow I wyll nat
 without wetpnyng of any other wyght (sayle
 That here I woll be founden as a knyght
 And bryngen harneys, ryght ynough for the
 And chese the best, & leaue the worst for me.
 And meate & dzynte, this night wyl I bring
 Inough for the, and clothes for thy beddyng
 And yf so be that thou my lady wyn
 And slee me in thys wodde ther I am in
 Thou mayst wel haue thy lady as for me.
 This Dalamon answerde: I graunt it the
 And thus they ben departed toþl a morowe
 wha ech of hem had laid his faith to borowe
 Cupyde out of all charyte
 O regne, þe woldest haue no felowe with the
 full

Ful soth is sayd, that loue ne lordshyp
 woll not hys thankes haue any felypshyp
 we fynde that of Arcite and of Palamon
 Arcite is ryden anone into the town
 And on the morowe or it were daye lpyght
 Ful pryncely two harneys hath he dryght
 Both sufficient and mete, to darreygne
 The batayle in þe felde betwyxe hem twayne
 And on hys horse, alone as he was borne
 He carryeth all hys harneys hym beforne
 And in the groue, at tyme and place pset
 Thys Arcite & thys Palamon bene mette
 To chaungen gan the colour in her face
 Ryght as the hunter, in þe regne of Trace
 That standeth at a gappe wyth a speare
 When hunted is the lyon or the beare
 And hereth hym rushynge in the leaues
 And breaketh the bowes in the greaues
 And thiketh, here cometh my mortal enemy
 wythout fayle, he must be deed or I
 For eyther I mote slee hym at the gappe
 Or he mote slee me, yf me myshappe
 So ferden they, in chaungynge of her hewe
 As farre as euerych of other knewe
 There nas no good daye, ne no saluyng
 But streyght, wythout worde or reherfynge
 Eueryche of hem helpeth for to arme other
 As frendly, as he were hys owne brother
 And after that, wyth sharpe speares stronge
 They foynen eche at other wonder longe
 Thou myghtest wene, that thys Palamon
 In hys fyghtynge, were a wood Lyon
 And as a cruel Tygre was Arcyte
 As wylde bores gan they fyght and smyte
 That frothen whyte as some for yre woode
 Up to the ancle foughten they in her bloode
 And in thys wyse, I let hem fyghtynge dwell
 And forth I wol of Theseus you tel.

The destenye and the minister general
 That executeth in the worlde ouer al
 The puruepaunce that god hath sayd beforne
 So stroge it is, þe though þe world had swoorn
 The contrary of thynge be yea or naye
 Yet somtyme it shall fall on a daye
 That fell neuer yet in a thousande yere
 For certaynly our appetytes here
 Be it of warre, peace, hate, or loue
 Al is ruled by the syght aboue
 Thys meane I nowe by myghty Theseus
 That for to hunt is so desyrous
 And namely at the great harte in May
 That in hys bed there daweth hym no day

That he nys clad, and redy for to ryde
 Wyth hunt and horne, & houdes hym besyde
 For in hys huntynge hath he such delyte
 That it is all hys ioye and appetyte
 To bene hym selfe the great hertes bane
 For after Mars, he serueth nowe Dyane

Clere was the day, as I haue told or this
 And Theseus, wyth al ioye and blys
 Wyth hys Ipolita, the fayre quene
 And Emely, yclothen all in grene
 An huntynge ben they rydden ryally
 And to the groue, that stode there fast by
 In which ther was an herte, as me him told
 Duke Theseus the streyght waye hath hold
 And to the lande, he rydeth hym ful ryght
 For thider was þe hert wot to haue his flight
 And ouer a broke, and so forth on hys way
 This duke wol houe a cours at him or twey
 With houdes, such as hym lyst comaunde
 And when þe duke was comen into þe launde
 Under the sonne he loked, and that anon
 He was ware of Arcyte and Palamon
 That foughte breme, as it were bulles two
 The bryght swordes wenten to and fro
 So hydously, that wyth the leste stroke
 It semed, that it wolde haue fellen an oke
 But what they weren, nothyng he ne wote

This duke w his spozres his courser smote
 And at a sterte he was byt wyrt hem two
 And pulled out hys sword, and cryed, ho
 Nomore, on payne of lefynge of your heed
 By myghty Mars, he shall anone be deed
 That smyteth any stroke, that I maye sene
 But telleth me, what myster men ye bene
 That ben so hardy for to fyghten here
 Wythout iudge, or other offycere
 As though it were in lystes rially.

Thys Palamon answered hastely
 And sayd: fyr, what nedeth wordes mo-
 We haue the death deserued both two
 Two wofull wretches ben we & caytyues
 That ben encombred of our owne lyues
 And as thou arte a ryghfull lord and iuge
 Be yene vs neyther mercy ne refuge
 But slee me fyrst, for saynt charite
 But slee my felowe as wel as me
 Or slee hi fyrst, for though thou know it lite
 This is thy mortal foe, thys is Arcite
 That fro thy lande is banyshed on hys heed
 For whych he hath deserued to be deed
 For thys is he, that came vnto thy pate
 And sayd, that he hyght Philostrate

Thus

The knyghtes tale.

Thus hath he laped full many a yere
And thou hast made hym thy chefe squire
And thys is he, that loueth Emely.

For sythe the day is come that I shall dye
I make playnly my confessyon
I am thylke woful Palamon
That hath thy prizon broke wyckedly
I am thy mortall foe, and he am I
That loueth so hotte Emelye the bright
That I wol dye here present in her syght
Wherfoze I aske dethe and my ieuylse
But flee my felowe in the same wyse
For bothe we haue deserued to be slayn

This worthy duke answerde anon agayn
And sayd, this is a thorte conclusyon
Pour owne mouthe, by your confessyon
Hath dampned you, and I woll it recorde
It nedeth not to pyne you wyth a corde
Ye shall be deed by myghty Mars the reed

The quene anone, for very woman heed
Can for to wepe, and so dyd Emelye
And all the ladyes in the companye
Great pyte was it, as thought hem all
That euer suche a chaunce shulde befall
For gentylmen they were of great estate
And nothyng but for loue was thys debate
And sawe her bloody woundes wyde & soze
And all cryden bothe lesse and moze
Haue mercy lord vpon vs wymen all
And on her bare knees downe they fall
And wolde haue kyssed his fete there he stode
Tyl at the last, a flaked was hys mode
For pyte reuuech sone in gentle herte
And though he fyrst for yre quoke & sterte
He hath consydred thorthly in a clause
The trespas of hem bothe, & eke the cause
And al though hys yre her gylt accused
Yet in hys reason he hem bothe excused
As thus: he thought well that every man
woll helpe hym selfe in loue al that he can
And eke delyuer hym selfe out of a prizon
And eke hys herte had compassyon
Of wymen, for they wepen euery in one
And in hys gentle herte he thought anone
And softe vnto hym selfe he sayd: fy
Upon a lord, that woll haue no mercy
But be a lyon, bothe in worde and dede
To hem that ben in repentaunce & in drede
As well as to a proude dyspytous man
That wyll mayntayne that he fyrst began
That lord hath lytell of discretyon
That in suche case can no diffynition

But wayeth pride and humblelle after one
And thortly, whan hys yre was thus agone
He gan to loken bp with eyen lyght
And spake these wordes al on hyght

The god of loue, ah, benedicite
Howe myghty, & howe great a lorde is he
Agayn hys myght ther gayneth no obstacles
He may be cleaped a god for hys miracles
For he can maken at hys owne gyse
Of euerych hert, as hym lyst deuylse

Lo here thys Arcyte, and thys Palamon
That quitely were out of my prizon gon
And myght haue lyued in Thebes ryally
And knowen I am her mortall enemy
And that her dethe is in my power also
And yet hath loue, maugre her eyen two
Brought hem hyther bothe for to dye
Howe loketh, is not this a great folye?

Who may be a sole, but yf he loue?
Beholde for goddes sake, that sytteth aboue
Se howe they blede, be they nat wel arayde
Thus hath her lord, y god of loue hem payd
Her wages, and her fees for her seruylse
And yet they wenen to be full wyse
That serue loue, for aught that may be fall
But yet is this the best game of all
That she, for whom they haue thys iolyte
Can hem therfore, as moche thanke as me
She wotte nomoze of all this hote fare
By God, than wotte a cokowe oz an hare
But all mote ben assayed hote and colde
A man mote ben a foole other yong oz olde
I wote it by my selfe full yore agone
For in my tyme, a seruaunte was I one
And therfore syth I knowe of loues payne
I wote howe soze it can a man distrayne
As he that ofte hath be caught in her laas
I you foryeue all hooly this trespaas
At the request of the quene, y kneleth here
And eke of Emely, my sylster dere

And ye shall bothe anon anto me swere
That ye shal neuer moze my countre dere
Ne make warre vpon me nyght ne day
But ben my frendes in all that ye may

I you for yeue thys trespas every dele
And they hym sware his asking fait & wele
And him of lordshyp and of mercy prayde
And he hem graunted grace, & thus he sayde.
To speake of worthy lynage & rycheffe
Though y the were a quene, oz a pryncesse
Ilike of you bothe is worthy doutles
To wedde whan tyme is, but netheles

I speke

I speake, as for my syster Emely
 For whom ye haue thys stryfe and ielowoly
 Ye wote your selfe, she maye not wedde two
 At ones, though ye fyghten euer mo
 But one of you, all be hym loth or lese
 He mote go pype in an yue lese
 Thys is to saye, she maye not haue both
 Ne ben ye neuer so ielous, ne so wroth
 And therfore, I you put in thys degre
 That eche of you shall haue hys destyne
 As hym is shape, and herken in what wyse
 Lo here your ende, of that I shall deuylse

My wyll is thys, for plat conclusion
 Wythout any replicacion
 Yf that you lyketh, taketh it for the best
 That euerych of yon shall go where him lyst
 Frely, wythout raunsome or daungere
 And thys daye fyfthe wekes, ferre ne nere
 Euerych of you shall bynge an. C. knyghtes
 Armed for the lystes by all ryghtes
 Al redy to darreyn here by batayle

And thys behote I you wythouten fayle
 Upon my trowth, as I am true knyght
 That whether of yon both, hath that myght
 That is to saye, that whether he or thou
 May wyth his hūdrēd, as I spake of now
 Slee hys contrary, or out of lystes dyue
 Hym shall I yene Emely to wyue
 To whom y fortune yeueth so fayre a grace.

The lystes shall I maken in thys place
 And god so wysely on my soule rewe
 As I shal euyndge be and trewe
 Ye shall none other ende wyth me make
 That one of you shall be deed or take
 And yf ye thynken, thys is wel playd
 Sayeth your aduylse, & holde you wel apayd
 Thys is your ende, and your conclusion.

Who loketh lyghtly now but Palamon
 Who spryngeth by for ioye but Arcite
 Who coude tel, or who coude endyte
 The ioye that is made in thys place
 When Theseus had done so fayre a grace
 But down on knees wēt euery maner wight
 And thanked him, wyth al her hert & myght
 And namely these Thebanys many sythe

And thus wyth good hope & herte blythe
 They takē her leue, & hōward gan they ryde
 To Thebes warde, wyth olde walles wyde

I trowe men wolde deme it negligence
 Yf I foryeten to tell the dyspence
 Of Theseus, that goeth so busely
 To maken by the lystes royally

That suche a noble Theatre, as it was
 I dare well saye, in thys worlde ther nas
 The circute a myle was about
 Walled wyth stone, and dyched al about
 Rōude was the shape, in maner of a compass
 Full of degrees, the heygth of forty paas
 That wohen a man was set on one degre
 He letted not hys felowe for to se
 Estward there stode a gate of marble whyte
 Westward ryghte suche another in thoppolite
 And shortly to conclude, suche a place
 Was none in erth, as in so lytle space
 For in the lande, there nas no craftes man
 That gemetry, or arismetrike can
 Ne portriture, ne caruer of ymages
 That Theseus ne gaue hym mete & wages
 The theatre for to make and deuylse

And for to do hys ryte and sacrifce
 He estwarde hath vpon the pate about
 In worshyp of Venus, goddess of loue
 To make an auter, and an oratory
 And on the westsyde, in memozy
 Of Mars, he hath makēd such another
 That cost of golde largely a fother
 And northwarde, in a turret in the wal
 Of alabastrē whyte, and redde corāle
 An oratorye, ryche for to se

In worshyp of Diane, goddess of chastite
 Hath Theseus do wrought in noble wyse

But yet had I foryeten to deuylse
 The noble caruynges and the porttratures
 The shap, the countenaunce, & the fygyres
 That weren in the oratories thre

First in the tēple of Venus thou mayst se
 Wrought on the wal, ful pytoully to beholde
 The broken sleepes, and the syghes colde
 The fault teares, and the waymentyng
 The fyre strokes, and the desyryng
 That loues seruauntes in thys lyfe enduren
 The othes, that her couenauntes assuren
 Pleasaunce and hope, desyre, foolehardynesse
 Beauty and youth, baudry and rycheesse
 Charmes and sorcery, leasynges and flattery
 Dyspence, busynesse, and ielousy
 That weared of yelowē golde a garlande
 And a cokowe syttyng on her honde
 Feestes, instrumentes, carolles, and daunces
 Justes and araye, and al the circumstaunces
 Of loue, whych I reken and reken shal
 By ordre, were paynted on the wal
 And mo then I can make of mencion
 For sothly all the mounte of Cytheron

where

The Anygptes tale.

Where Venus hath her principl dwellyng
 was shewed on the wall in portreyng
 wyth all the ioye, and the lustynesse
 Nought was foryetē the portresse ydelnesse
 He Narcissus the fayre of yore agon
 He yet the folye of kynge Salomon
 He yet the great strength of Hercules
 Thenchauement of Medea and Circes
 He of Turnus, wyth his hardy fyers corage
 The ryche Cresus captyfe in seruage
 Thus may ye sene, that wisdoine ne richesse
 Beaute ne sleight, strength ne hardynesse
 He may wyth Venus holde champartye
 For as her lyst the worlde maye she gye
 Lo, al these folke so caught were in her laas
 Tyll they for wo full ofte sayd alas
 Suffyleth here one ensample or two
 And though I coude reken a thousande mo
 The statue of Venus glozious to se
 was maked fletynge in the large see
 And fro the nauyll downe al couered was
 wyth wawes grene, and bryght as any glas
 A cytriolle in her ryght hande had she
 And on her heed, ful semely for to se
 A rose garlande, freshe and wel smellynge
 Aboue her heed doues flytteryng
 Beforne her stode her sonne Cupido
 Upon hys shoulers wynges had he two
 And blynde he was, as it is ofte sene
 A bowe he had, and arowes bryght and kene
 why shulde I not as wel tellen al
 The purgatory that was ther about ouer al
 within the temple of myghty Mars the rede
 Al paynted was the wal in length & in brede
 Lyke to the Estris of the gryssly place
 That hyght þ̄ gret tēple of Mars in Trace
 In thylke colde frosty regyon
 Ther Mars hath hys sonerayne mancion
 First on the wall was paynted a forrest
 In whych ther wonneth nother mā ne beest
 Wyth knotty and knarry trees olde
 Of stubbes sharpe, and hydous to beholde
 In whych ther was a romble & a showe
 As though a storme shuld breke euery bowe
 And downward vnder an hyl vnder a bent
 Ther stode the temple of Mars armipotent
 wrought all of burnt stele, of whych thentre
 was longe and streyght, and gastly for to se
 And ther out came suche a rage & such a byse
 That it made all the gates for to ryse
 The northren lyght in at the dozes shone
 For wyndowe on the wall was there none

Thugh which mē might any lyght discernē
 The dozes were al of athamant eterne
 yclensed ouerthwarte and endlonge
 wyth yren toughe, for to maken it stronge
 Euery pyller, the temple to sustene
 was tonne great, of yren bryght and shene
 There sawe I fyrst the derke ymagynyng
 Of felony, and eke the compassyng
 The cruel yre, redde as any glede
 The pyckpurse and eke the pale drede
 The smyler, wyth the knyfe vnder the cloke
 The shepen brennyng wyth þ̄ blacke smoke
 The treason of the murdryng in the bede
 The open warre, with woundes all be blede
 Cōteke with bloody knyues, & sharpe manace
 All full of chyrkyng was that sozy place
 The fleer of hym selfe yet saw I there
 His herte blood hath bathed all his here
 The nayle ydriven in the shode on hyght
 with colde deth, w̄ mouth gapyng vpright
 Amyddes of the temple sate Myschaunce
 with Discomfort, and sozy Countenaunce
 yet saw I wodnesse, laughyng in his rage
 Armed complaynte on theft & fyers courage
 The carrayne in the bushe, w̄ throte ycorue
 A thousande slayne, & nat of qualme ystore
 The tyraunt with the pray by force yraft
 The towon destroyed ther was nothing ylast
 yet sawe I brent the shyppes hoppesteres
 The hunter ystrangled with þ̄ wyld beares
 The sowe frettyng the chylde in the cradyll
 The coke yscalded, for al his longe ladyll
 Naught was foreten þ̄ in fortune of Marte
 The carter ouer rydden by his owne carte
 Under the whele full lowe he laye a down
 There were also of Martes diuysyon
 The barbour, the boucher, and the smyth
 That forgeth sharpe swordes on the styth
 And all aboue depaynted in a toure
 Sawe I Cōquest, syttyng in great honoure
 with the sharpe sworde ouer his heed
 Hangyng by a subtyl twyned threde
 Depaynted was ther, þ̄ slaughter of Julius
 Of great Nero, and of Anthonius
 Al be that thylke tyme they were vnborne
 yet was her death depaynted there beforne
 By manacyng of Mars, ryght by fygure
 So was it shewed in that portreture
 As is depaynted in the certres aboue
 Who shalbe deed or els slayne for loue
 Suffyleth one ensample in stozyes olde
 I may not reken them al, though I wolde
 The

The statue of Marce vpon a carte stode
 Armed, and loked gryn as he were wode
 And ouer hys heed ther shynen two fygures
 Of sterres, that ben cleped in scryptures
 That one (Vuella) hyght, y other (Rubens)
 Thys god arnes was arayed thus
 A wolfe there stode beforne hym at hys fete
 Wyth eyen reed, and of a man he ete
 wyth subtyl pensyl was paynted thys storie
 In redoutynge of Marce and of hys glozpe.

Nowe to the temple of Dyane the chaste
 As shortly as I can I wol me haste
 To tel you al the dyscripcyoun
 Depaynted ben the walles vp and down
 Of huntynge and of shamfast chastyte
 There sawe I howe woful Calistope
 when that Dyane greued was wyth her
 was turned fro a womian to a bere
 And afterwarde was she made y lode sterre
 Thus was it paynted, I can saye no ferre
 Her sonne is eke a sterre, as men may se

There sawe I Dane turned vnto a tre
 I meane not the goddesse Dyane
 But Venus doughter, which y hight Dane

There sawe I Atheon an herte ymaked
 For vengeaunce y he sawe Dyane al naked
 I sawe how y his houdes haue hym caught
 And freten him, for they knewe hym naught
 Yet ypaynted was a lytel ferthermore
 Howe Athalant hunted the wylde boze
 And Heliager, and many other mo
 for whych Dyane wzought hym care & wo
 There sawe I many another wonder stozpe
 whych me lyst not to drawe in memozye
 This goddesse ful wel vp an harte she is sete
 wyth smale houndes al aboute her fete
 And vnderneath her fete, she had a moone
 waryng it was, and shulde wane soone
 In gaudy grene, her statue clothed was
 wyth bowe in hande, and arowes in a caas
 Her eyen cast she ful lowe adoun
 There Pluto hath hys darke regioun
 A woman trauelynge was her befor
 But for her chylde, so longe was vnboze
 ful pytously Lucyna gan she cal
 And sayd helpe, for thou mayst best of al
 wel coude he paynte lyueiye that it wzought
 wyth many a flozren he the hewes bought

Now then these lystes made, & Theseus
 That at hys great cost hath arayed thus
 The temples, and the theatre euer ydel

When it was done, it lyked him woder wel
 But stynte I wol of Theseus a lyte
 And speke of Dalamon and of Arcyte

The daye approacheth of her returnynge
 That euerych shulde an. C. knyghtes brynge
 The batayle to darreyne, as I you tolde
 And to Athenes, her couenautes to holde
 Hath euerich of hem brought an. C. knyghtes
 Wel armed for the warre, at al ryghtes
 And sykerly, there crowed many a man
 That neuer sythnes the worlde began
 As for to speake of knyghthode, of her honde
 As farrre as god hath made see or londe
 Nas of so fewe, so noble a company
 For euery wyght, that loued chyualry
 And wolde hys thakes haue a passyng name
 Hath prayed, that he myght be of that game
 And wel was him, that therto cholen was
 For yf there fel to morowe such a caas
 Ye knowe wel, that euery lusty knyght
 That loueth paramours, & hath hys myght
 wete it in Englande, or els where
 They wolde sayne wyllen to be there
 To fyght for a lady, ah, benedicite
 It were a lusty fyght for to se

And ryght so fardē they wyth Dalamon
 wyth hym there went knyghtes many on
 Some wolde ben armed in an habergeon
 And in a brest plate, wyth a lyght gypion
 And some wold haue a payre of plates large
 And some wold haue a pryce sheid or a targe
 Some wolde be armed on hys legges wele
 And haue an axe, & some a mace of stele
 There nas nonie newe gyle, that it nas olde
 Armed were they, as I haue you tolde
 Euerych after hys opinion

Ther mayst y se comyng wyth Dalamon
 Lygurge hym selfe, the great kinge of Trace
 Blacke was his berde, & maly was his face
 The sercles of hys eyen in hys heed
 They glouden betwyrte yelowē and reed
 And lyke a lyon lokē he aboute
 wyth kemped heeres on his browes stoute
 His lymmes great, hys browes stronge
 His shoulders brode, his armes roude & lōge
 And as the gyle was in hys countre
 ful hye vpon a chare of golde stode he
 wyth foure whyte bulles in the trays
 In stede of a cote armure, ouer hys harnays
 wyth nayles yelowē, & bryght as any golde
 He hath a beares skyn, cole blacke for olde
 His lōge heare was kempt behynd his backe

The knyghtes tale.

As any rauens fether it thone for blacke
 A wzeth of gold arme great, of huge weight
 Upon his heed, set ful of stones bryght
 Of fyne rubyes and of dyamandes
 About hys chare ther wente whyt allaundes
 Twenty and mo, as great as any stere
 To huntten at the lyon, or at the wilde bere
 And folowed hym, wyth mosel fast ybounde
 Colers of golde, and tozrettes yfyled rounde
 An hundred lordes had he in hys route
 Armed ful wel, with hertes sterne and stoute

Wyth Arcite, in storyes as men fynde
 The great Emetrius, the kynge of ynde
 Upon a stede bay, trapped in stele
 Couered wyth a cloth of golde diapzed wele
 Came rydyng lyke the god of armes Marce
 Hys cote armure was of cloth of Trace
 Couched wyth perle, whyte, rounde & gret
 His sadel was of bzent golde newe ybet
 A mantel vpon hys shoulders hangyng
 Bzet full of rubyes, reed as fyre sparklyng
 Hys cryspe heere lyke rynges was yronne
 And y was yelowe, & gletering as y Sonne
 Hys nose was hye, hys eyen bryght cytryn
 Hys lypes ruddy, hys colour was sanguyn
 A fewe frekles in hys face yspzeynte
 Betwerte yelowe, & somdele blacke ymeynte
 And as a lyon he hys eyen ceste
 Of fyue and twenty yere hys age I geste
 Hys berde was wel begonne for to spryng
 Hys voyce was as a trompet sotwonyng
 Upon hys heed he weared of laurer grene
 A garlande freshe and lusty for to sene
 Upon hys hande he bare for hys delyte
 An Egle tame, as any lylly whyte
 An hundred lordes had he wyth hym there
 All armed saue her heedes in her gere
 Ful rychely in al maner thynges
 For trusteth wel, that erles, dukes, & kynges
 Were gathered in thys noble companye
 For loue, and for encrease of chyualrye

About this kinge there ran on euery parte
 Ful many a tame lyon and lyberte

And in thys wyse, these lordes al & some
 Ben on the sonday to the cytie come
 About pzyne, and in the towne alyght.
 ¶ This Theseus, this duke this worthy knyzt
 When he had brought hem into hys cyte
 And inned hem, euerych after hys degre
 He feesteth hem, and doth so great labour
 To easen hem, and done hem al honoure

That yet men wenen that no mans wyf
 Of none estate coude amende it
 The mynstralcy, the seruyce at the feest
 The great gyftes, to the moste and leest
 The rich array, throughout Theseus paleys
 He who sat fyrst ne last vpon the deys
 What ladyes fayrest ben or best daücyng
 Or whych of hem can best daunce or syng
 He who moste felyngly speketh of loue
 He what haukes sytten or perchen aboue
 He what houndes lyggen on y floure adoun

Of al thys now make I no mencion
 But al the effecte, that thynketh my the best
 Now cometh y point, herkeneth yf you lest

The sonday at night, or day begā to spryng
 When Palamon the larke herde syng
 Although it were not day by houres two
 Yet songe the larke, & Palamon ryght tho
 With holy herte and with an hye corage
 He rose vp to wenden on his pylgrimage
 Unto the blyffful Cytherea benygne
 I meane Venus honozable and dygne
 And in her hour, he walketh forthe a paas
 Unto the lystes, there the temple was
 And downe he kneleth, & with humble chere
 And herte soze, he sayd as ye shal here
 ¶ Fayrest of fayre: O lady myne Venus
 Doughter of Ioue, and spouse to Vulcanus
 Thou glader of the mount of Cytheron
 For thylke loue thou haddest to Adon
 Haue pyte of my bytter teares smerte
 And take my humble prayer at thyne herte

Alas, I ne haue no langage to tel
 The effecte, ne the turment of myne hel
 Myne hert may not myne harmes bewraye
 I am so confused, that I can not saye
 But mercy lady bryght, that wost wele
 My thought, & seest what harmes y I fele
 Consyder al thys, and tue vpon my soze
 As wysly as I shal for euermoze
 Emfozth my myght, thy true seruaunt be
 And holde warre alwaye wyth chastite
 That make I myne auowe, so ye me helpe
 I kepe not of armes for to yelpe
 He I ne aske to morowe to haue victozy
 He renome in thys case, ne bayne glozy
 Of pryse of armes, to blowen vp & down
 But wolde haue fulle possessyoun
 Of Emely, and dye in her seruyce
 Fynde thou y maner how, & in what wyse
 I retche not, but it may better be

To haue victory of hem, or they of me
 So that I haue my lady in myn armes
 For though so be that Mars is god of armes
 Your vertue is so great in Heuen aboue
 That yf you lyst, I shall wel haue my loue
 Thy temple shal I worshyp euer mo
 And on thyn auter, where I ryde or go
 I wol don sacrifice, and fyres bete
 And yf ye wol not so, my lady swete
 Than pray I you, to morowe with a spere
 That Arcyte me through the herte bere
 Than recke I not, whan I haue lost my lyfe
 Thoughe Arcyte wyne her to wyfe
 Thys is the effecte and ende of my prayere
 Peue me my lady, thou blyful lady dere

whan the orison was done of Palamon
 His sacrifice he dyd, and that anon
 Ful pytously, with al circumstaunces
 Al tel I nat as nowe hys obseruaunces.

But at the laste, the statue of Venus thoke
 And made a sygne, wherby that he toke
 That hys prayere accepted was that day
 For though the sygne shewed a delay
 Yet wist he wel, that graunted was his bone
 And w glad hert he went him hom ful sone

The thyrde houre in equal that Palamon
 Began to Venus temple for to gon
 Up rose the sonne, and by rose Emelye
 And vnto the temple of Dyane gan hie
 Her maydens, the whiche thyder were lad
 Ful redely with hem the fyre they had
 The ensence, the clothes, & the remenaunt al
 That to the sacrifice longen shall
 The hornes ful of meethe, as was the gyse
 There lacked nought to don her sacrifice
 Smokynge the temple, ful of clothes fayre
 This Emely, with herte debonayre
 Her body wythe, with water of a wel
 But how she dyd ryght I dare nat tel
 But it be any thyng in generall
 And yet it were a game to here it all
 To him that meaneth wel, it were no charge
 But it is good a man be at his large
 Her bright heare was vnkept & vntressed all
 A crowne of a grene oke vnseruall
 Upon her heed set ful fayre and mete
 Two fyres on the auter gan she bete
 And dyd her thynges, as men may beholde
 In Stace of Thebes, and these bookes olde
 whan kenled was the fyre, w pitous chere
 Vnto Dyane she spake as ye may here

O chaste goddesse of the woddes grene
 To whom both heuen & erthe and see is sene
 Quene of the reygne of pluto, derke & lowe
 Goddesse of maydes, y myn hert hath knowe
 Ful many a yere, and woste what I desyre
 As kepe me fro the vengeaunce of thyn yre
 That Acteon abought cruelly
 Chaste goddesse, wel woste thou that I
 Desyre to ben a mayde al my lyfe
 Ne neuer wol I be loue ne wyfe
 I am thou (woste wel) of thy company
 I mayde, and loue huntynge and venery
 And for to walken in the woddes wyld
 And not for to ben a wyfe, & ben with chylde
 Nought wyl I knowe companye of man
 Nowe helpe me lady sythe ye may and can
 For tho thre formes that thou haste in the
 And Palamon, that hath suche a loue to me
 And eke Arcyte, that loueth me so soze
 This grace I pray the, withouten moze
 And sende loue and peace bytwyrt hem twos
 And fro me turne away her hertes so
 That al her hotte loue, and her desyre
 And al her busy turment, and al her fyre
 Be queynt, or turned in an other place
 And if so be thou wolte not do me that grace
 Or yf so be my desteny be shapen so
 That I shal nedes haue one of hem twos
 As sende me hym that mooste desyret me.

Beholde goddesse of clene chastyte
 The bytter teares, that on my chekes fal
 Syn thou arte a mayde, and keper of vs all
 My maydenhede thou kepe, and wel coserue
 And whyle I lyue, a mayden wol I y serue.
 The fyres brenne vpon the auter clere
 Whyle Emely was thus in her prayere
 But sodenly she sawe a thyng queynte
 For ryght anon, one of the fyres queynte
 And quycked agayn, and after that anon
 That other fyre was queynte, and al agon
 And as it queynte it made a whylllyng
 As don these wete bronnes in her brennyng
 And at the bronnes ende, out ran anone
 As it were bloddy droppes many one
 For whiche so soze agaste was Emelye
 That she was wel nye madde, & gan to crye
 For she ne wylte what it signyfyed
 But onely for the feare thus she cryed
 And wepte, that it was pyte for to here
 And therwithal Dyane gan to apere
 With bowe in honde, right as an hunteresse
 And sayd doughter, stynte thyn heuynesse

The knyghtes tale.

Amonge the goddes hye it is affyrmed
 And by eterne worde, wrytten & confyrmed
 Thou shalt be wedded to one of tho
 That haue for the so much care and wo
 But vnto whych of hem I may not tel
 Farewel, for I may no lenger dwel
 The fyres, whych on myne auter brenne
 Shal declaren, er that thou gon henne
 Thys auenture of loue, as in thys case
 And with y worde, the arowes in the case
 Of the goddes, clatteren fast and ryng
 And forth she went, and made baneshyng
 For whych thys Emely astonyed was
 And sayd: what mounteth thys, alas
 I put me vnder thy protection
 Dyane, and vnder thy dysposycion
 And home she goth the next waye
 This is the effect, there is nomoze to saye.

The nexte houre of Mars folowynge this
 Arcite vnto the temple walkid is
 On fyers Mars, to done hys sacrificye
 wyth al the myght of hys paynem wyse
 wyth pytous herte, and hye deuocion
 Ryght thus to Mars he sayd hys orison
 O stronge god, that in the reygnes colde
 Of trace honoured arte, and lorde yholde
 And hast in euery reygne and euery lande
 Of armes, al the byrdle in thyne hande
 And hem fortunest, as thy lyst deuyls
 Accepte of me my pytous sacrificye
 yf so be my thought may deserue
 And that my might be worthy for to serue
 Thy godhede, that I maye ben one of thyne
 Then praye I the, that thou rue on my pyne
 For thylke payne, and thylke hotte fyre
 In wohech thou brennest whylom for desyre
 when thou vsedest the fayre beaute
 Of fayre yonge freshe Venus fre
 And haddest her in thyne armes, at thy wyll
 Al though thou ones on a tyme myskyll
 when Vulcanus had caught the in hys laas
 And founde thy lyggynge by hys wyfe alas
 for thylke sorowe, that was in thyne herte
 Haue ruth as wel on my paynes smerte

I am yonge and vnconning, as thou wost
 And as I trowe, wyth loue offended most
 That euer was any lyues creature
 For she that doth me al thys wo endure
 she retcheth neuer, where I synke or flete
 And wel I wote, or she me mercy hete
 I mote wyth strength toyn her in this place
 And wel I wote, wythout helpe or grace

Of the, ne may my strength not auayle
 The helpe me lorde to morow in my batayle
 For thylke fyre, that whylom brennt the
 As well as the fyre now brenneth me
 And do, that I to morowe haue byctorye
 Myne be the trauayle, and thyn be the glozye
 Thy souerayne temple wol I moste honouren
 Of any place, and allwaye most labouren
 In thy pleasaunce, and in thy craftes stroge
 And in thy temple, I wol my baner hong
 And al the armes of my compaignye
 And euermoze, vntyl the daye I dye
 Eterne fyre I wol beforne the fynde
 And eke to thys auowe I wol me bynde
 My berd, my heare, y hongeth lowe adoun
 That neuer yet felte offensioun
 Of rasour ne of shere, I wol the yeue
 And bene thy true seruaunt whyle I lyue
 Now lorde haue ruth vpon my sorowes soze
 Yeue me the victory, I aske the nomoze
 The prayer stynte of Arcite the stronge
 The rynges on the temple doze they ronge
 And eke the dozres clatren ful faste
 Of whych Arcite somwhat him agast.

The fyres brennen vpon the auter bryght
 That it gan al the temple lyght
 A swete smel anone the grounde by yafe
 And Arcite anone hys honde by hafe
 And moze ensence into the fyre he caste
 wyth other rytes mo, and at the laste
 The statue of Mars begā his hauberk ryng
 And with that soude he herde a murmurynge
 ful lowe and dym, that sayd thus: victory
 for which he gaue to Mars honour & glozye
 And thus wyth ioye, and hope wel to fare
 Arcite anone into hys pyne is fare
 As fayne as soule is of the bryght soane

And ryght anone such a stryfe is begonne
 for thylke grauntynge, in the heuen aboue
 Bytwyxt Venus, the goddes of loue
 And Mars the sterne god armypotent
 That Jupiter was busy it to stynte
 tyl that the pale Saturnus the colde
 That knewe so many auentures olde
 founde in hys experience and arte
 That he ful sone hath pleased euery parte
 And soth is sayd, elde hath great auauantage
 In elde is both wysedome and vsage
 Men maye the olde out ren, but not out rede
 Saturne anone, to styntē stryfe and drede
 Al be it that it be agayne hys kynde

Of al thys stryffe he can remedy fynde
 My dere doughter Venus, & Saturne
 My course that hath so wyde for to turne
 Hath moze power then wote any man
 Myne is the drenchyng in the see so wan
 Myne is the prisson in the derke cote
 Myne is þe straglyng & þe hāgyng by þe throte
 The murmure, and the churles rebellyng
 The groynyng, and the priuy enpoysonyng
 I do benegaūce and playne correction
 Whyle I dwell in the sygne of the lyon
 Myne is the ruine of the hye halles
 The fallyng of the toures and of the walles
 Upon the mynor, or vpon the carpenters
 I slewe Sampson thakying the pyllers
 And myne ben the maladyes colde
 The derke treasons, and the castels olde
 My lokyng is the father of pestilence
 Now wepe nomoze, I shal do my diligence
 That Palamon, that is thynne owne knyght
 Shal haue hys lady, as thou hym betyght
 Thogh Mars shal helpe his knizt natheles
 Betwixt you it mote somtyme be pees
 Al be ye not of one complection
 That causeth al daye such deuision
 I am thynne ayle, redy at thy wyl
 Wepe nomoze, I wol thy lust fulfyl
 Now wol I styntē of these goddes aboute
 Of Mars, and of Venus goddes of loue
 And playnly I wol tellen you as I can
 The great effecte, of whych that I began.

Great was þe feest in Athenes that day
 And eke that lusty season in May
 Made euery wyght to ben in such pleasaūce
 That al that day iusten they and daunce
 And spenten it in Venus hye seruyce
 But bycause that they shulden aryse
 Erly, for to se the great syght
 Unto her rest went they at nyght
 And on the morowe when day gan spryng
 Of horse & harneys, noyse and clateryng
 There was in the hostelryes al aboute
 And to the palays rode there many a route
 Of lordes, vpon stedes and palfreys
 There mayst thou se deuylyng of harneys
 So vncouth, so rych, & wrought so wele
 Of goldsmithery, of braudry, and of stele
 The sheldes byght, testers, and trappers
 Gold hewe helmes, hauberkes & cot armers
 Lordes in paramentes, on her coursers
 Knyghtes of retenuē, and eke squyers
 Raylyng the speares, and helmes bokeling

Gyggynge of sheldes with laynets lacyng
 There as nede is, they were nothyng ydel
 The foyminge stedes on the golden bydel
 Enawoyng, and fast the armurers also
 Wyth fyle and hammer, rydyng to and fro
 Yemen on fote, and comunes many one
 Wyth shorte staues, thycke as they may gone
 Pypes, trompes, nakoners, and clarions
 That in the batayle blowen bloody sowns
 The palays ful of people bp and down
 Here thre, there ten, holdyng her question
 Deutyng of these Cheban knyghtes two
 Some sayd thus, some sayd it shulde be so
 Some helde wyth hym with þe blacke berde
 Some w the balled, some w the thik herde
 Some sayd he loked grym, and wold fyght
 He hath a sparth of twenty poude of weight
 Thus was the hal ful of deuinyng

Longe after the soune gan to spryng
 The great Theseus of hys slepe gan wake
 Wyth mynstralkye & noyse that they make
 Helde yet the chambze of hys palays ryche
 Tyl that the Cheban knyghtes, both pliche
 Honoured weren, and into the place yfette.
 Duke Theseus is at the wyndowe sette
 Arayed ryght as he were a god in trone
 The people preased thyderwarde ful sone
 Hym for to sene, and done hym hye reuerēce
 And eke for to here hys hest and hys sentence
 An heraude on a scaffolde made an oo
 Tyl al the noyse of the people was ydo
 And when he sawe the people of noyse styl
 Thus shewed he the myghty dukes wyl.

The lord hath of hys hye dyscrecion
 Consydred, that it were dystruccion
 To gentle bloode, to fyghten in thys gyse
 Of mortal batayle, now in thys empryse
 wherfore to shapen, that they shal not dye
 He wol hys fyrst purpose modesye
 No man therfore, bp payne of losse of lyfe
 No maner shotte, polare, ne shorte knyfe
 In to the lystes sende, or thytherbyng
 Ne short sword to stycke with point bytyng
 No man ne drawe, ne beare it by hys syde
 Ne no man shal to hys fellow ryde
 But one course, wyth a sharp grouden spere
 foyne yf hym lyst on fote, hym selfe to were
 And he that is at myschefe, shall e take
 And not slayne, but brought to the stake
 That shall bene ordeyned on eyther syde
 But thyther he shal by force, and there abyde
 And yf so fal, that the chiestayne be take

The knyghtes tale.

On eyther syde, or els sleene hys make
 No lenger shal the turnament laste
 God spede you, goeth and layeth on faste
 With swordes & lōge mases fyghtē your fyl
 Goth now your waye, this is the lordes wyl
The voyce of the people touched heuen
 So loude cryed they wyth mery steuen
 God saue suche a lorde, that is so good
 He wyll eth no destruction of blood.
 Up goeth the trompes and the melodye
 And to the lystes, rydeth so the companye
 By ordynauce, throughout the cytie large
 Hōged wyth cloth of golde, & not wyth sarge
 Ful lyke o lorde thys noble duke gan ryde
 These two Chebans on euery syde
 And after rode the quene and Emelye
 And after that an other companye
 Of one and other, after her degre
 And thus they passen throughout the cytie
 And to the lystes comen they be by tyme
 It nas not of the dave yet fully pryne
 When set was Theseus full ryche and hye
 Ipolitā the quene, and Emelye
 And other ladyes in degrees aboute
 Unto the seates preaseth al the route
 And westward, thurgh þ yates vnder marte
 Arcite and eke an hundred of hys parte
 Wyth baner reed, is entred ryght anon
 And in the selue momēt entred Palamon
 Is, vnder Venus, estwarde in that place
 Wyth baner whyte, & hardy chere & face
 And in al the worlde, to seken by and down
 So euen wythout variacion
 There nas such companyes twey
 For there nas none so wyse that coude sey
 That any had of other auantage
 Of worthynesse, ne of estate, ne age
 So euen were they chose to gesse
 And in to the renges fayre they hem dresse
 When that her names red were euerychone
 That in her nombze, gyle were there none
 Tho were the gates shyt, & cryed was loude
 Do now your deuier yonge knyghtes proude
The heraudes left her prycking by & down
 Now ryngen trompes loude and clarioun
 There is nomoze to saye, este and weste
 In goth the sharpe speres sadly in the arrest
 In goth the sharpe spurres into the syde
 There se men who can iust, & who can ryde
 There shyueren shaftes, vpon sheldes thycke
 He feleth thurgh the herte spoune the pryck
 Up springeth þ speres, twenty fote on hyght

Out goth the swordes, as the syluer byght
 The helmes they to heawe, and to shrede
 Out burst þ blood, wyth sterne streemes rede
 Wyth myghty maces, the bones they to breke
 He thurgh þ thyckest of þ thzōge gan threke
 Ther stomblen stedēs strōge, & down g on al
 He rolled vnder the foote as dothe a bal
 He foyneth on hys fete wyth a tronchoun
 And he hurleth wyth hys horse adoun
 He thurgh the body is hurte, and syth ytake
 Augre hys heed, & brought vnto the stake
 As forward was, ryght there he must abyde
 An other is ladde on that other syde
 And somtyme doth hem Theseus to reste
 Hem to refelthe, and drynke yf hem leste
 Full ofte a day haue these Chebans two
 Togythē met, and done eche other wo
 Unhorsed hath eche other of hem twey
 Ther was no tygre, in the vale of Galaphey
 When her whelpē is stole, when it is lyte
 So cruel on the hunte, as is Arcite
 For ielous herte, vpon thys Palamon
 He in Belmary, there is no fel lyon
 That hunted is, or for hys hunger woode
 He of hys prey, desyret so the bloode
 As Palamon to see hys foe Arcite
 The ielouse strokes on her helmes byte
 Out renneth þ bloode on both her sydes rede
 Somtyme an ende there is of euery dede
 For er the Sunne vnto the rest wente
 The stronge kynge Emetrius gon hente
 Thys Palamon, as he fought w this Arcite
 And made hys sworde depe in hys flesh byte
 And by force of twenty is he take
 In yolden, and drawen to the stake
 And in the rescous of thys Palamon
 The stronge kynge Lygurge is bozne adoun
 And kynge Emetrius, for al hys strength
 Is bozne out of hys sadle a swordes length
 So hurte hym Palamon or he were take
 But al for nought, he was brought to þ stake
 Hys hardy herte myght hym helpe naught
 He must abyde, when that he was caught
 By force, and eke by composycon
 Who soroweth now but woful Palamon
 That mote no more gon agayne to fyght
Aud when that Theseus had sene þ fyght
 He cryed hoe; no more, for it is don
 He none shal lenger to hys felowe gon
 I wol be true iuge, and not partye
 Arcite of Thebes shal haue Emelye
 That by hys fortune hath her fayre ywonne
 Anone

Anon there is a noyse of people bygonne
 For ioye of thys, so loude and hye withall
 It seemed that the lystes shulde fall
 What can nowe fayre Venus done aboue?
 What sayth she now? what doth þe quene of
 But wepeth so, for wātyng of her wil (loue
 Tyl that her teares on the lystes fyll
 She sayd: I am a shamed doutles

Saturne sayd: doughter holde thy pees
 Mars hath al his wil his knyt hath his bone
 And by myn heed, thou shalt be eased sone
 The trompes with the loude mynstralcye
 The heraudes, that so loude yel and crye
 Ben in her wele, for loue of dan Arcyte
 But harkeneth me, & stynteth noyse a lyte
 whyche a myracle there byfell anon

The spers Arcyte had hys helme of ydon
 And on a courser, for to shewe hys face
 He pricketh endlonge the large place
 Lokyng bywarde vpon Emelye
 And she ayen hym caste a frendly eye
 (For women, as to speke in comune
 They folowen al the fauour of fortune)
 And was all hys chere, as in hys herte
 Out of the grounde a fyre infernal sterte
 From Pluto sent, at the request of Saturne
 For whiche his horse for feare gan to turne
 And lepe a syde, and foundred as he lepe
 And er that Arcyte may taken kepe
 He pyght hym on the pomell of hys heed
 That in the place he lay, as he were deed
 Hys brest to brosten wyth his sadel bowe
 As blacke he lay as any cole or crowe
 So was the bloode yronne in his face

Anon he was brought out of the place
 wyth herte soze, to Theseus paleys
 Tho was he coruen out of hys harneys
 And in a bedde ybrought ful fayre and blyue
 For he was yet in memozye, and on lyue
 And alway cryeng after Emelye.

Duke Theseus, with al hys companye
 Is comen home to Athenes hys cyte
 with al blysse and great solemnyte
 Al be it that this auenture was fall
 He wolde not discomforte hem all
 When sayd eke, that Arcyte shulde not dye
 He shulde ben yhealed of hys maladye
 And of an other thyng they were as fayne
 That of hem al there was none slayne
 All were they soze hurte, and namely one
 That w' aspere was thronled hys brest bone
 Two other woundes, & two broken armes

Some had salues, and some had charmes
 Fermaces of herbes and eke saue
 They drouken, for they wold her lyeues haue
 For whiche this noble duke, as he wel can
 Comfourteth and honoureth euery man
 And made reuel al the longe nyght
 vnto the straunge lordes, as it was ryght
 He there nas holde no discomfortyng
 But as iustes or a tourneyng
 For sothly there nas no discomfytire
 For fallyng is holde but an auenture
 He to be ladde by force vnto a stake
 vnyolden and with twenty knyghtes take
 One person a lone withouten any mo
 And harped forth by arme, foote, and too
 And eke hys stede driuen forthe with staues
 With footemen, bothe yemen and knaues
 It was aretted hym no vilanye
 There may no man cleape it cowardye
 For whiche anon, duke Theseus dyd crye
 To stynten al rancour and enuye
 They grete as wel of one syde as of other
 And eyther syde plyke, as others brother
 And yaued hym ryghtes after her degre
 And fully helde a feest dayes thre
 And coueyed the knyghtes worthly
 Out of hys towne, a dayes iourney largely
 And home went euery man the ryght way
 Ther was no more, but farwel & haue good
 (day.

Of this batayle, I wol no more endyte
 But speke of Dalamon and Arcyte

Swelleth the brest of Arcyte, and the soze
 Encreaseth at his herte more and more
 The clotered bloode, for any leche crafte
 Corrupted, and is in hys body laste
 That neyther beynd bloode, ne ventousyng
 He drynke of herbes, may be helpyng
 By vertue expulsed, or anymall
 For thylke vertue cleaped naturall
 He may the venym boyde, ne expell
 The pypes of hys longes began to swell
 And euery lacerte, in hys brest adown
 Is went wyth venym and corruption
 Hym gayneth neyther, for to get hys lyfe
 Womyte bywarde, ne downtwarde laxatyfe
 All is to brusie thylke regyon
 Nature hath no demynacyon
 And certainly ther as nature wol nat wirche
 Farwel phisyke, go beare the corse to chirche
 Thys is al & some, that Arcyte muste dye
 For whiche he sendeth after Emelye

The knyghtes tale.

And Palamon hys cosyn dere
 Than sayd he thus, as ye shall after here.
Thought may my woful spyrit in my herte
 Declare a poynte of al my sorowes sinerte
 To you my lady, that I loue moste
 But I bequethe the seruyce of my goste
 To you abouen any creature
 Syn that my lyfe may no lenger dure
 Alas the wo, alas my paynes stronge
 That I for you haue suffred and so longe
 Alas the dethe, alas myn Emely
 Alas the partyng of our company
 Alas myn hertes quene, alas my lyues wyfe
 Myn hertes lady, ender of my lyfe
 What is the worlde, what asken me to haue
 Nowe with his loue, now in his colde graue
 Alone withouten any company
 Farwel my swete foe, myn Emely
 And softe take me in your armes tway
 For the loue of god, herkeneth what I sey.
I haue here with my cosyn Palamon
 Had stryfe and rancour, many a day agon
 For loue of you, and for my ielousye
 And Jupiter so wyssely my soule gye
 To speken of a seruaunt properly
 with circumstaunces al trewly
 That is to say, trouthe, honour, & knyghthede
 wyssedom, humbleste, estate, and hye kynrede
 Freedom, and all that longeth to that arte
 So Jupiter haue of my soule parte
 As in this worlde ryght now knowe I non
 So worthy to be loued as Palamon
 That serueth you, and woll don all hys lyfe
 And yf that ye shall euer ben a wyfe
 Foryet not Palamon, the gentyll man
 And with that worde his speche fayle begā
 For from hys fete vnto hys brest was come
 The colde of dethe, that had hym nome
 And yet more ouer; for in hys armes two
 The vytal strength is loste, and al ago
 Saue onely the intellecte, without more
 That dwelled in his herte sycke and soze
 Gan faylen, whan the herte felte dethe
 Dusked hys eyen two, and fayled brythe
 But on hys lady, yet caste he hys eye
 Hys laste worde was, mercy Emelye
 Hys spyrit chaunged, and out went there
 whytherwarde I can not tel, ne where
 Therefore I stynte, I am no diuynystre
 Of soules fynde I not in this regystre
 Ne me lyst not thylke opinyon to tell
 Of hem, though they wryten wher they dwel

Arcyte is colde, that Mars hys soule gye
 Nowe woll I speke forthe of Emelye.
Shryght Emely, and howolen Palamon
 And Theseus his suster by toke anon
 Swounyng, & bare her fro hys corse away
 What helpeth it to tarry forthe the day
 To tellen how she wept bothe euē & morowe
 For in suche case women haue suche sorowe
 whan that her husbandes ben fro hem go
 That for the more parte they sorowen so
 Or els fallen in suche maladye
 That at the laste, certaynly they dye
 Infynyte ben the sorowes and the teres
 Of olde folke, and folke of tender yeres
 In al the towne, for dethe of this Cheban
 For hym there wepeth bothe chyldre and mā
 So great wepyng was there not certayne
 whan Hector was brought, al freshe illayn
 To Troy alas, the pyte that was thre
 Cratchyng of chekes, rentyng eke of here
 why woldest thou be deed, thus women crye
 And haddest golde ynoughe, and Emelye.
 No man myght glade Theseus
 Sauyng hys olde father Egeus
 That knewe thys worldes transmudacion
 As he had sene it, bothe vp and down
 Joye after wo, and wo after gladnesse
 And shewed hym ensamples and lyknesse
 Ryght as there dyed neuer man, & he
 That he ne lyued in erthe in some degre
 Ryght so there lyued neuer man, he sayde
 In al thys world, that somtyme he ne deyde
 Thys world is but a thozowfare full of wo
 And we ben pylgrymes, passyng to and fro
 Deth is an ende of euery worldes soze.
 And ouer al thys yet sayd he moche more
 To thys effecte, ful wyssely to exhorte
 The people, that they shulde hem recomfort
 Duke Theseus with al hys busy cure
 Casteth nowe, where that the sepulture
 Of good Arcyte, shall best ymaked be
 And eke moste honorable of degre
 And at the laste he toke conclusyon
 That there as Arcyte and Palamon
 Had for loue, the batayle hem bytwene
 That in the same selue groue, swete & grene
 There as he had his amerous desyres
 Hys complaynte, & for loue hys hotte fyres
 He wolde make a fyre, in whiche the offys
 funeral he myght hem al accomplys
 He hath anon comaunded to hacke and hewe
 The okes olde, and lay hem al on arewe

And

In culpons, wel arayed for to brenne
 His offycers with swyfte foote they renne
 And ryght anon at hys commaundement
 And after Theseus hath ysente
 After a beere, and it all ouer spradde
 Wyth clothe of golde, the rychest that he had
 And of the same sute he clothed Arcyte
 Upon hys handes hys gloues whyte
 Eke on hys heed a crowne of laurer grene
 And in his hande a sworde ful bright & kene
 He loyde hym bare the visage on the bere
 Therwith he wepte, that pyte was to here
 And for the people shulde sene hym all
 Whan it was day, he brought hym to þ hall
 That rozeth of the cry & of the sorowes soun
 Tho gan this woful theban Palamon
 with glytering berde, & ruddy shynnyng heres
 In clothes blacke, dropped al wyth teres
 And passyng other of wepyng Emely
 The rufullest of all the company.

And in as moche as the seruyce shulde be
 The more noble, and ryche in hys degre
 Duke Theseus let forthe the stedes byrnyng
 That trapped were in stele all gleteryng
 And couered with the armes of dan Arcyte
 Upon these stedes great and whyte
 Ther saten folke, of which one bare his sheld
 Another hys speare, in hys hande helde
 The thyrde bare with him a bowe turkes
 Of bzent golde was the case & eke the harness
 And ryden forthe a pace with sozry there
 Towarde the groue, as ye shal after here.
 ¶ The noblest of the grekes, that there were
 Upon her shuldres carped the bere
 With slacke pace, and eyen reed and wete
 Throughout the cyte, by the mayster strete
 That sprad was al w blak, & that wöder hye
 Ryght of the same is the strete ywrye
 Upon the ryght hande wente Egeus
 And on the other syde duke Theseus
 With vessels in her hande, of golde full fyne
 Al ful of hony, mylke, bloode, and wyne
 Eke Palamon, with full great company
 And after that, came wofull Emely
 With fyre in hande, as was þ tyme the gyse
 To don the offyce of funeral seruyse
 Hye labour, and ful great apparaylyng
 Was at seruyce, and at fyre makyng
 That with his grene topppe the heuē raught
 And twenty fadome of brede armes straught
 This is to sayn, the bowes were so brode
 Of strawe first ther was layde many a lode.

But how the fyre was maked bp on height
 And eke the names, howe the trees hepyght
 As oke, firre, beche, aspe, elder, elme, popelere
 Wyllow, holm, plane, bore, chesteyn, laulere
 Maple, thorne, beche, ewe, hasel, whypultre
 How they were felde, shal nat be tolde for me
 Ne howe the goddes ronne vp and down
 Discheryted of her abyacioun
 In whiche they wonned in rest and pees
 Nymphes, fauny, and amadriades
 Ne howe the beeste, ne the byrdes all
 fledden for feare, whan the trees fall
 Ne how the grounde agast was of the lyght
 That was nat wonte to se the sonne bryght
 Ne how the fyre was couched first with stre
 And than with drye styckes clouen a thre
 And than with grene wodde, and spicery
 And than with clothe of golde and perry
 And garlondes hāgnyng with many a floure
 The myzre, the ensence, with swete odoure
 Ne howe Arcyte lay amonge al this
 Ne what rychelle aboute hys body is
 Ne howe that Emely, as was the gyse
 But in the fyre of funeral seruyse
 Ne how she swooned whā maked was þ fyre
 Ne what she spake, ne what was her desyre
 Ne what iewelless men in the fyre caste
 Whan that the fyre was great & bzent faste
 Ne how some cast her sheld, & some her spere
 And of her vestementes, whiche þ they were
 And cuppes full of wyne, mylke, and bloode
 In to the fyre, that bzent as it were woode
 Ne howe the grekes with a huge route
 Thryse rydden all the fyre aboute
 Upō the lefte hande, with a loude thobotyng
 And thryse with her speares clateryng
 And thryse howe the ladyes gan crye
 Ne how that ladde was homwarde Emelye
 Ne howe that Arcyte is bzent to ashen colde
 Ne howe the lyche wake was holde
 All that nyght, ne howe the grekes play
 The wake playes, kepe I nat to say
 Who wrestled best naked, wyth oyle anoynt
 Ne who bare hym best in euery poynnt
 I woll not tellen howe they gone
 whom to Athenes, whan the play is doue
 But shortly to the poynnt than woll I wende
 And make of my longe tale an ende.

By processe and by length of yeres
 All styn ten is the mozynyng and the teres
 Of grekes, by one generall assent

The knyghtes tale.

Than semed me there was a parlement
 At Athenes, vpon a certayne poynt and caas
 Amonge the whiche poyntes yspoken was
 To haue with certayne countres aluaunce
 And haue of Thebanys fully obeysaunce
 For whiche thys noble Theseus anon
 Let sende after thys gentyl Palamon
 Unwyste of him what was þ cause & why:
 But in his blacke clothes sorowfully
 He came at hys commaundement on hye
 Tho sent Theseus after Emelye.

Whan they were set, & hushte was þ place
 And Theseus abydden hath a space
 Or any worde came from his wyse brest
 Hys eyen sette he there hym lest

And with suche a sadde bysage, he syked styll
 And after that, right thus he sayd hys wyll.

The fyrst mouer of the cause aboue
 Whan he first made the fayre chayne of loue
 Great was the effecte, & hys entente
 Wel wylste he why, & what therof he mente
 For with that fayre chayne of loue he bonde
 The fyre, the eyre, the water, and the londe
 In certayne bondes, that they may nat fle
 That same prince and that mouer, q he
 Hath stabllyshed i this wretched world adou
 Certen dayes and duracion

To al that are engendred in thys place
 Quere the whiche day they may not pace
 Al moue they yet the dayes abredge
 There nedeth none auctozite to ledge
 For it is proued by experyence
 But that me lyst declaren my sentence
 Than may men by thys ordre discernen
 That thylke mouer stable is and eterne
 Wel may men knowe, but he be a fole
 That euery party is deryued from hys hole
 For nature hath not taken hys begynnyng
 Of one parte or cantell of a thyng
 But of a thyng that perfyte is and stable
 Discendyng so, tyl it be corruppable
 And therfoze of hys wyse puruepaunce
 He hath so wel byset hys ordynaunce
 That spaces of thynges and progressyons
 Shullen endure by successyons
 And not eterne, wythout any lye

Thus mayst thou vnderstande and se at eye.
 Lo the oke, that hath so longe a nozthyng
 Fro the tyme that it beginneth first to spring
 And hath so longe a lyfe, as ye may se
 Yet at the last, wasted is the tre
 Consydzeth eke, howe that the harde stone

Under our fete, on whiche we treade & gone
 Yet wasteth it, as it lyeth in the wey
 The brode ryuer somtyme wereth drey
 The great townes, se we waue and wende
 Than ye se that al thys thyng hath ende
 And man and woman se shal we also
 That nedeth in one of the termes two
 That is to sayne, in youthe ozels in age
 He mote be deed, a kyng as wel as a page
 Some in his bedde, some in the depe see
 Some in the large felde, as ye may se
 It helpeth not, al gothe that ylike wey
 Than may ye se that al thyng mote dey
 what maketh this, but Jupiter the kyng?
 That is prince, and cause of al thyng
 Conuertying al to hys propre wyl
 From whiche it is deryued sothe to tel
 And here agayne, no creature on lyue
 Of no degre, auayleth for to stryue
 Than is it wysedome, as thynketh me
 To make vertue of necessyte
 And take it wel, that we may not eschewe
 And namely that to vs al is dewe
 And who so grutcheth aught, he dothe folye
 And rebel is to hym that al may gye
 And certaynly, a man hath moste honour
 To dyen in hys excellence and flour
 whan he is syker of hys good name
 Thā hath he don his frendes ne him no sham
 And gladder ought his frendes be of his deth
 whan with honour y volde is by the bryth
 Than whan his name apalled is for age
 For al foryeten is hys vassellage
 Than is it best, as for a worthy fame
 To dyen, whan he is best of name
 The contrarye of al thys is wyfulnesse
 why grutchen we: why haue we heuynesse
 That good Arcite, of cheualry the flour
 Departed is, with dutye and with honoure
 Out of this foule prizon, of thys lyfe
 why grutchen here his cosyn and hys wyfe
 Of his welfare, that loueth hym so wele?
 Can he hem thāke: nay god wot neuer a dele
 That bothe his soule, and eke hem offende
 And yet they moue not her lustes amende:
What may concluden of thys longe story
 But after sorowe, I rede vs be mery
 And thanke Jupiter of al his grace
 And er we departen from thys place
 I rede we maken of sorowes two
 One perfyte ioye, lastyng euer mo
 And loke nowe where most sorowe is heryn
 There

There wol I fyrst amende and begyn.
 Suster quod he, thys is my ful assent
 Wyth al the people of my parlement
 That gentle Palamon, your owne knyght
 That serueth you with wyl, herte, & myght
 And euer hath done, sythe ye fyrst hym knew
 That ye shal of your grace vpon hym rewe
 And take hym for husbonde and for lord
 Lene me your honde, for thys is our accorde.

Let se nowe of your womanly pyte.
 He is a kynges brother sonne parde
 And though he were a pooze bachelere
 Syn he hath serued you so many a yere
 And had for you so great aduersyte
 It muste ben confydred, leueth me
 For gentle mercy ought to passen ryght.

Chan sayd he thus to Palamon þ knight
 I trowe there nede lytel sarmonyng
 To make you to assenten to thys thyng
 Cometh nere, & taketh your lady by þ honde
 Bytwyrt hem was maked anon the bonde
 That hyght matrimony or maryage
 By all the counsaile of the baronage
 And thus with al blyse and melodye
 Hath Palamon ywedded Emelye.

And god that al this world hath wrought
 Sende him his loue, þ it hath so dere bought
 For nowe is Palamon in al wele
 Luyng in blyse, in richesse, and in hele
 And Emelye hym loueth so tenderly
 And he her serueth so gentelly
 That neuer was ther no worde hē bytwene
 Of ielousye, or of any other tene

Thus endeth Palamon and Emelye
 And god saue al thys sayre compagne.

Here endeth the knyghtes tale,
 and here foloweth the Myl-
 lers Prologue.



When that the knight had thus
 his tale ytolde
 In al the compagne nas ther
 yong ne olde
 That he ne sayd, it was a no-
 ble story.

And worthy to be drawn in memory
 And namely the gentyls euerychone
 Our hoste lough and sware, so mote I gone
 This gothe a right, vnbokled is the male

Let se nowe who shal tel another tale
 For truely, the game is wel begonne
 Nowe telleth fyr monke yf ye conne
 Somwhat, to quyte with the knyghtes tale
The myller for dronken was al pale
 So that vnnethes vpon hys horse he satte
 He nolde auale neyther hooode ne hatte
 He abyde no man for hys curtesye
 But in Pylates boyce he began to crye
 And swoze by armes, bloode, and bones
 I can a noble tale for the nones (tale
 with which I wol nowe quyte þ knight his
Our hoste sawe that he was dronke of ale
 And sayd: abyde Robyn leue brother
 Some better man shal tel vs fyrst an other
 Abyde, and let vs wirche thristely.

By goddes soule (þ he) that wol not I
 For I wol speke, or els go my way

Our hoste answerde: tel on a dyuel way
 Thou arte a foole, thy wytte is ouercome.

Nowe herkeneth quod þ myller, al & some
 But fyrst I make protestacion

That I am dronke, I knowe it by my coun
 And therfore yf I mispeke or say

wyte it the ale of Sothwarke, I you pray
 For I wol tel a legende and a lyfe

Bothe of a carpenter and hys wyfe
 Howe that a clerke set a wrightes cappe.

The Reue answerde & said, stynte thy clap
 Let be thy leude dronken harlottry

It is a synne, and eke a great folye
 To apayren any man, or hym defame

And eke to byng wyues in suche blame
 Thou mayst ynouge of other thynges sayn.

Thys dronke myller spake ful sone agayn
 And sayd: leue brother I wolde

who hath no wyfe is no cokolde
 But I say not therfore that thou arte one

There ben ful good wyues many one
 why arte thou angry with my tale now

I haue a wyfe parde, as wel as thou
 Yet nolde I for al the oren in my plough,

Take vpon me more than ynough
 To demen of my selfe that I am one

I wol beleue that I am none.

An husbonde shulde not ben inquisytyfe
 Of goddes priuete, ne of hys wyfe

for so he fynde goddes foyson there
 Of the remenaunt, nedeth nat to enquere.

what shulde I more say, but this Myllere
 He nolde his wordes for no man forbere

But tolde his choyles tale in this manere
 He

The Myllers tale.

He forþynketh I þal reherce it here
 And therfore, every gentle wight I pray
 Demeth not for goddes loue, that I say
 Of yuel entent, but that I mote reherce
 Her tales al, ben they better oz werse
 Or els falsen some of my matere
 And therfore, who so lyst it not to here
 Turne ouer the lefe, and chose another tale
 For ye þal fynde ynowe great and smale
 Of hystozial thyng, that toucheth gentilnesse
 And eke moralite, and holynesse

Blame not me, yf that ye chose amys
 The Myller is a chozle, ye knowe wel this
 So was the Reue eke, and other mo
 And harlotry they tolde eke bothe two
 Kysse you, and put me out of blame
 And eke men shuld not make ernest of game.

Here endeth the Myllers pro-
 logue, and here after fo-
 loweth hys tale.



Wylom ther was dwel-
 yng in Orenforde
 A ryche gnosse, þ gestes
 helde to borde
 And of his craft he was
 a carpenter
 Wyth hym there was
 dwelling a pooze sco-
 ler
 Had ylerned arte, but al his fantasye
 Was turned to lerne Astrologye
 And coude a certayne conclusyons
 To demen by interrogacions
 If that men asked hym in certayne houres
 whan þ men schulde haue drought oz shoures
 Or yf men asked hym what schulde befall
 Of enery thyng, I may not reken al.
 Thys clerke was cleped hende Nycholas

Of derne loue he coude and of solas
 And therto he was slye and ryght prync
 And plyke to a mayden meke to se
 A chambze had he in that hostelry
 Alone, withouten any company
 Ful fetoussly dight with herbes sote
 And he hym selfe as swete as is the rote
 Of lycoges, oz of any sytuwale
 His almagiste, and bokes great and smale
 His asterlagour, longyng for hys arte
 His augr, in stoness lyeng fayze a parte
 On shelues couched at his beddes heed
 Hys presse ycouered with a foldyng reed
 And al aboute there lay a gay sautrye
 On whiche he made on nyghtes melodye
 So swetely, that al the chambze ronge
 And Angelus ad birginem he songe
 And after

And after that he songe the kynges note
 ful ofte blessed was hys mery throte
 And thus the swete clerke hys tyme spente
 After hys frendes syndyng and hys rente.
 ¶ Thys carpenter had wedded new a wyfe
 whych that he loued more then hys lyfe
 Of eyghtene yere she was of age
 Felous he was, and kepte her strayte in cage
 For she was wyld, and yonge: & he was olde
 And demed hym selfe to ben a cokewolde
 He knewe not Cato: for hys wytte was rude
 That bad men wedde her similitude
 When shuide wedde after her astate
 For youth and elde is often at debate
 But syth he was fallen in the snare
 He must endure, as other folke hys care

Fayre was this yoge wyfe, & therwithal
 As any wysele her body gentle and smale
 A seynt she weared, barred al wyth sylke
 A barne clothe, as whyte as morowe mylke
 Upon her lendes, ful of many a goze
 whyt was her smock, & embrouded al byfoze
 And eke behynde on her colere aboute
 Of cole blacke sylke, within and eke without
 The tapes of her whyte volypere
 were of the same sute of her colere
 Her fyllet brode of sylke, and set ful hye
 And sykely, she had a lykerous eye
 ful smale yppulled were her browes two
 And tho were bent, and black as any flo
 She was moche more blysfyl for to se
 Then is the newe Perienet tre
 And softer then the wol is of a wether.

And by her gyrdel honge a purse of lether
 Talled wyth sylke, and perled wyth latour
 In al thys worlde, to seken by and down
 There nys no man so wyse, y couth thenche
 So gay a popelote, or so gay a wenche
 ful byghter was the shynyng of her hewe
 Then in the towre the noble forged newe
 But of her songe, it was so loude & erne
 As any swalowe syttyng on a berne
 Therto she couth skyppe, & make a game
 As any kydde or calfe folowynng hys dame
 Her mouth was swete, as braket or y methen
 Or horde of apples, lyeng in hey or hethe
 wynsyng she was, as is a ioly colte
 Longe as a maste, & bypyght as a bolte
 A broche she bare on her lowe collere
 As brode as the bolle of a bokelere
 Her shoes were lased on her legges hye
 She was a primrole, and a pyggestipe

For any lorde to lyggen in hys bedde
 Or yet for any good yoman to wedde.
 ¶ Nowe sit and este sire, so byfel the caas
 That on a day thys heide Nicholas
 fel wyth thys yonge wyfe to rage and pley
 whyle that her husbonde was at Ofeney
 As clerkes ben ful sotel and queynte
 And prively he caught her by the queynte
 And sayd: I woy but I haue my wyll
 for derne loue of the lemman I spyll
 And helde her faste by the haunch bones
 And sayd: lemman loue me wel at ones
 Or I wol dyen also god me saue

And she spronge as a colte in a traue
 And wyth her heed she wziet fast away
 And sayd: I wol not kesse the by my fay
 why let be quod she, let be Nicholas
 Or I wol crye out harrowe and alas
 Do way your handes for your curtesye

Thys Nicholas gan mercy for to crye
 And spake so fayre, & profered hym so faste
 That she her loue graunted hym at laste
 And swore her oth, by s. Thomas of Kent
 That she wolde bene at hys comaundement
 when that she may her leyser wel aspye
 My husbonde is so ful of ielousye
 That but ye wayte wel, and be prive
 I wotte ryght wel I nam but deed, & she
 Ye mote ben ful derne as in thys caas.

Ray therof care ye not, quod Nicholas
 A clerke had lytherly byset hys whyle
 But yf he couth a carpenter begyle
 And thus they were accorded, and ysworne
 To awayten a tyme, as I haue sayd byfozne
 And whē Nicholas had don thus euery dele
 And thacked her aboute the lendes wele
 He kyssed her swete, then taketh hys sautry
 And playeth faste, and maketh melody

Then fel it thus, that to y parys churche
 (Christes owne workes for to werche)
 Thys good wyfe wente vpon an holydaye
 Her forheed shone as byght as any daye
 So was it walthe, when she let her werke
 ¶ Now was ther of y churche a parys clerke
 The whych that was cleped Absolon
 Croulle was hys heare, & as golde it shon
 And strouted as a fanne large and brode
 ful streyght & euen lay hys ioly shode
 Hys rode was redde, hys eyen gray as goos
 with Doules wyndowes coruē on his thoos
 In hosen redde he wente fetously
 Gyrded he was ful smale and properly

The Myllers tale.

Al in a byrtel of lyght waiget
 ful fayre and thycke ben the poyntes set
 And therupon he had a gay surpysse
 As whyte as is the blofome on the ryfe
 A mery chylde he was, so god me saue
 wel coude he let bloode, clyppe, and shaue
 And make a chartre of lande, & a quytaunce
 In twenty maner coude he tryp and daunce
 After the skole of Oxenforde tho
 And wyth hys legges casten to and fro
 And play songes on a smale rybyble
 Therto he songe somtyme a loude quynble
 And as wel couth he playe on a geterne
 In al the towne nas brewhouse ne tauerne
 That he ne bysytet wyth hys solas
 There any gay tapstere was
 But soth to say he was somwhat squaimous
 Of fartynge, and of speche daungerous.
CThys Absolon, that was ioly and gaye
 Goth wyth a censur on the sondaye
 Cencyng the wyues of the paryshe faste
 And many a louely loke on hem he caste
 And namely on thys carpenters wyfe
 To loke on her hym thought a mery lyfe
 She was so propre, and swete as lycorons
 I dare wel sayne yf she had ben a mous
 And he a catte, he wold haue her hente anon
 Thys paryshe clerke, thys ioly Absolon
 Hath in hys herte such a loue longynge
 That of no wyfe toke he none offerynge
 For curtesye he sayd he wolde none
 The moone, whē it was night byrght shone
 And Absolon hys geterne hath ytake
 For paramours he thought for to wake
 And forth he goeth, ielous and amerous
 Tyl he came to the carpenters hous
 A lytle after the cockes had ycrowe
 And dressed hym by a shot wyndowe
 That was bpon the carpenters wall
 He syngeth in hys voyce gentle and small
 Howe dere lady, yf thy wyl be
 I pray you that ye wol rewe on me
 ful wel accordyng to hys geternynge.
CThys carpenter atooke, & herde hys synge
 And spake vnto hys wyfe anon
 what Alyson, heres thou not Absolon
 That chaütet thus vnder our boures wal-
 And she aunswerd her husbande ther withal
 Yes god wot, I here hym euery dele
 This passeth forth, what wil ye bet thē wele
 fro day to day, thys ioly Absolon
 So woeth her, that hym was wo bygon

He waketh al the nyght, and al the day
 He kebeth hys lockes brode, & made him gay
 He woeth her by meanes and brocage
 And swoze, he wolde ben her owne page
 He syngeth brokkyng as a nyghtyngale
 He sent her pyment, meth, and spyced ale
 And wafres pypynge hotte out of the glede
 And for she was of toun, he profred her mede
 For some folke wol be wonne for rycheffe
 And some for strokes, & some with getlenesse
 Somtyme to shew his lyghtnes & mastrye
 He playeth Heraudes on a skaffolde hys
 But what auayleth hym, as in thys caas-
 So loueth she thys hende Nicholas
 That Absolon may blowe the buckes hoze
 He ne had for hys labour but a skorne
 And thus she maketh Absolon her ape
 And al hys request turneth to a iape
 Forsoth thys prouerbe it is no lye
 When say thus alway, the nye slye
 Maketh the ferre loue to be loth
 For though þ Absolon be woode or woorth
 Bycause that he ferre was from her syght
 Thus nye Nicholas stode in hys lyght
 But now beare the well hende Nicholas
 For Absolon may wayle & synge alas
 And so byfel it on a saterday
 Thys carpenter was gone to Omay
 And hende Nicholas and Alyson
 Accorded were to thys conclusion
 That Nicholas shulde shapen hem a wyle
 Thys sely ielous carpenter to begyle
 And yf so be the game went aryght
 She shulde slepe in hys armes al nyght
 For thys was hys desyre, and hers also
 And ryght anone, wythout wordes mo
 Thys Nicholas no lenger wolde tarye
 But doth ful softe vnto hys chambze carye
 Both meate and drynke, for a day or twey
 And to her husbande bade her for to sey
 yf that he asked after Nicholas
 She shulde saye she nyft where he was
 Of al that daye she sawe hym not with eye
 She trowed he was in some maladye
 For no crye that her mayde coude cal
 He nolde answer, for naught þ might befall
CThus passeth forth al the ylike saterday
 That Nicholas styl in hys chambze lay
 And ete, dranke, & slept, & dyd what him lyst
 Tyl sonday, that the Sunne goeth to reste
CThys sely carpenter hath great maruayle
 Of Nicolaz, or what thinge might him eyle
 And

And sayd: I am a drad by saynte Thomas
 It stondeh not aryght with Nicholas
 God shylde that he dyed todaynly
 This worlde is now ful tykel sekerly
 I sawe to day a corse bozne to cherche
 That now on mōday last I saw him werche
 Go vp (quod he vnto hys knaue) anone
 Cleape at his doze, & knocke fast with a stone
 Loke howe it is, and tel me boldely.
 ¶ This knaue wente vp ful sturdely
 And at the chambze doze, whyle that he stode
 He cryed and knocked as he were woode
 What howe: what do ye mayster Nicholas:
 Howe may ye slepe al this longe day:
 But al for naught, he herde not awozde.
 An hole he founde ful lowe vpon a bozde
 There as the catte was wonte in to crepe
 And at that hole he loked in ful depe
 And at the laste he had of hym a syght
 ¶ Thys Nicholas fate euer gapyng vpright
 As he had keyked on the newe mone
 A down he gothe, & tolde his mayster sone
 In what aray he sawe thys ylke man
 ¶ This carpenter to blyssen hym began
 And sayd: nowe helpe vs seynt fridelwyde
 A man wot lytel what shal hym betyde
 This man is fallen, with hys Astronomye
 In some woodnesse, oz in some agonye
 I thought aye wel howe it shulde be
 When shulden not knowe of goddes priuete
 Ye blessed be alway the leude man
 That naught but onely his byleue can.
 Right so ferde another clerke w astronomy.
 He walked in to the felde for to pry
 Upon the sterres, to wete what shulde befall
 Tyl he was in a marlpyt yfall
 He sawe not that, yet by saynte Thomas
 He reweth soze on hende Nicholas
 He shal be arated out of hys studyeng
 If that I may, by Iesus heuen kyng.
 Get me a staffe, that I may vnderpoze
 Whyle that thou Robyn heuest vp the doze
 He shal out of hys studyeng, as I gesse
 And to the chambze doze he gan hym dresse
 Hys knaue was a stronge carle for the nones
 And by the halpe bare vp the doze at ones
 In to the floze the doze fel anone.
 ¶ This Nicholas fate as styl as any stone
 And euer gaped vpwarde into the eyre.
 This carpenter wende he were in dispeyre
 And hente hym by the shulders myghtyly
 And shoke hym harde, and cryed spytously

what Nicholas, what howe loke adowne
 Awake, and thynke on Chrystes passyon
 I crouche y from elues afro wicked wightes
 Therwith the nightspel he said anonrightes
 On foure halues of the house aboute
 And on the thzesholde of the doze without
 Jesu Chryst, and saynt Benedyght
 Blysse this house from euery wycked wight
 fro the nyghtes mare the wyte Vater noster
 where wonnest thou saynt Peters suster:
 ¶ And at the laste thys hende Nicholas
 Gan for to syke soze, and sayd alas
 Shal al this worlde be losse eitsones nowe:
 This carpeter answerde: what sayst thou:
 what thinke on god, as we do men y swynke
 This Nicholas answerde: fetch my drinke
 And after wol I speke in priuete
 Of certayne thynges, that toucheth the & me
 I wol tellen it none other man certayne.
 This carpeter goth down, & cometh agayn
 And brought of myghty ale a large quarte
 And whan that eche of hem had dronkē hys
 This Nicholas, his doze faste shette (parte
 And downe the carpenter by hem sette
 And sayd: John holte myne lefe and dere
 Thou shalte vpon thy trouthe swere me here
 That to no wight thou shalt my coufel weye
 For it is Chrystes counsayle that I say
 And yf thou tel it any man, thou arte forloze
 For this vengeauce thou shalte haue therfore
 That yf thou wray me, thou shalt be woode.
 ¶ Nay Christ it forbyd for hys holy bloode
 Quod tho this sely man, I am no blabbe
 Ne though I say it, I am not lese to gabbe
 Say what thou wolte, I shal it neuer tel
 To childe ne wyfe, by him that harowed hel.
 Nowe John (or Nicholas) I wol nat lye
 I haue yfounded in myn astrologye
 As I haue loked in the moone bright
 That now on monday next, at quarter night
 Shal fal a rayne, & that so wylde & woode
 That halfe so great was neuer Does floode
 This world (he said) in lesse than in an houre
 Shal al be dreynte, so hydeous is the shoure
 Thus shal mankynde drenche, & lese her lyfe.
 This carpeter answerd & said: alas my wife
 And shal she drenche: Alas myn Alyson
 For sorowe of this he fel almoste adoun
 And said: Is there no remedye in thys caas:
 Yes yes ful good (quod hende Nicholas)
 If thou wolt werche after loze and rede
 Thou maist not werche after thyn own hede

The Myllers tale.

For thus sayeth Salomon, þ was ful trewe
 worke al by counsaile, & thou shalt not rewe
 And yf thou wylt werken by good counsaile
 I vnder take, wythout mast or sayle
 Yet shal I saue her, and the and me
 Hast thou not herde howe saued was Noe
 when þ our lord had warned hym byforne
 That al þ worlde with water shuld be lozne
 Yes (quod the carpenter) ful yore ago
Hast thou not herde (quod Nicholas) also:
 The sorowe of Noe wyth hys felshyp
 Or that he myght gete hys wyfe to shyppe
 Hym had leuer, I dare wel vnder take
 At thylke tyme, then al hys wethers blake
 That she had a shyp her selfe alone
 And therfor wolt thou what is best to done:
 Thys asketh halte, and of an halsty thyng
 Men may not preche ne make taryenge
 Anone go get vs fast into thys inne
 A knedyng trowe or els a kemelyn
 For eche of vs, but loke that they ben large
 In which me mowe swymme as in a barge
 And haue therin bytayles sufficiente
 But for a day, sye on the remenante
 The water shal aslake and gon awaye
 Aboute prime vpon the nexte daye
 But Robyn may not wetē of thys thy knaue
 He eke thy mayde Gylle, I may not saue
 Aske not why: for though thou aske me
 I wol not tel goddes priuete
 Suffyseth the, but yf thy wyttes be madde
 To haue as great a grace as Noe hadde
 Thy wyfe shal I wel saue out of doute
 So nowe thy way, & spede the here aboute
 But when thou hast for her, & the, and me
 Y gotten vs these knedyng tubbes thre
 Then shalt thou hange hem in þ rose ful hye
 That no man of our puruepaunce espye
 And when þ hast done thus as I haue sayde
 And hast our bytayne fayre in hem playde
 And eke an are to smyte the corde a two
 when þ the water cometh, that we may go
 And breake an hole on hye vpon the gable
 Unto the garden warde, ouer the stable
 That we may frely passen forth our waye
 when that the great thoure is gone awaye
 Then shalt þ swym as mery I vnder take
 As doth þ whyt ducke after her drake
 Then wol I clepe, howe Alyson, how John
 Be mery: for the floode wol passe anon
 And thou wolt sayn, hayle master Nicholas
 Good morow: for I se wel that it is day

And then we shul be lordes al our lyfe
 Of al the worlde, as was Noe and his wyfe
 But of one thyng I warne the ful ryght
 Be wel auysed on that ylike nyght
 That we be entred into the shyppes borde
 That none of vs ne speake not a worde
 Ne clepe ne crye, but ben in hys prayer
 For it is goddes owone heste dere.
Thy wife & thou mot hāge farre a t winne
 For that betwyrtte you shalbe no synne
 No more in lokynge then there shal in dede
 Thys ordinaunce is sayd, go God the spede
 To morow at nyght, whē men be al allepe
 Into cur knedyng tubbes wol we crepe
 And sytten there, abydyng goddes grace
 So now thy waye, I haue no lenger space
 To make of thys no lenger sermonyng
 Men sayne thus: send þ wyfe, & say nothyng
 Thou art so wyse, it nedeth the not to teche
 So saue our lyues, and that I the beseeche
Thys sely capenter goeth forth his waye
 Ful ofte he sayd, alas and welawaye
 And to hys wyfe he tolde hys priuete
 And she was ware, & knewe it bet then he
 what al thys queynt cast was for to sey
 But natheles, she ferde as she wolde dey
 And sayd: alas, go forth thy way anone
 Helpe vs to skape, or we be deed echone
 I am thy trewe very wedded wyfe
 So dere spouse, and helpe to saue our lyfe
 Lo, whych a great thyng is affection
 Men may dye of ymagynacion
 So depe may impressiō be take.
 Thys sely carpenter begynneth to quake
 Hym thynketh verely that he may se
 Noes floode come waltryng as the see
 To drenchen Alyson, hys hony dere
 He wepeth, wailleth, and maketh sozry chere
 He syketh, wyth many a sozry thought
 He gothe, & getteth hym a knedyng trough
 And after a tubbe, and a kemelyn
 And priuely he sent hem to hys in
 And hynge hem in the rose ful priuely
 Hys owone honde, he made hym ladders thre
 To clymben by the ronges, & by the stalkes
 Into the tubbes hongyng by the balkes
 And hem bitayled, both trough and tubbe
 wyth breed and chese, & good ale in a iubbe
 Suffysyng ryght ynowe, as for a daye
 But er that he had made al thys arraye
 He sent hys knaue, and eke hys wenche also
 Upon hys nede to London for to go

And

And on þe monday, when it drew to nyght
 He shette his doore, without candel lyght
 And dressed al thyng, as it shulde be
 And shortly clomben vp al thre
 They sytten styl not fully a furlonge way
 Now pater noster clum, sayd Nicolay
 And clum of Johan, & duom sayd Alison
 Thys carpenter sayd hys deuocion
 And styl he syt, and byddeth hys prayere
 A waytyng on the rayne, yf he it here.

The deed slepe, for wery besynesse
 Fel on thys carpenter, ryght as I gesse
 Aboute curfewe tyme, or lytel more
 For traunayle of hys gost he grooneth soze
 And este he routeth, for hys heed myslay
 And down of þe ladder the stalketh Nicolay
 And Alyson ful softe after she spedde
 wythout wordes mo they went to bedde
 There as the carpenter was woned to lye
 There was the reuel, and the melodye
 And thus lyeth Alyson and Nicholas
 In busynesse of myrth and solas
 Tyl that the bel of laudes gan to ryng
 And freres in the chaunfel gon to syng.

Thys parysch clerke, thys amerous Absolō
 That is for loue alway so wo bygon
 Upon the monday was at Olenay
 wyth company, hym to dysporte and play
 And asked vpon a case a cloysterere
 ful priuely, after John the carpentere
 And he drew him a parte out of the chyrche
 And said I not: I saw him not here wyrche
 Syth saturday, I trowe that he be went
 for tymbre, there our Abbot hath hym sent
 for he is wont for tymbre for to go
 And dwellen at the grange a day or two
 Or els he is at hys house certayne
 where that he be, I can not sothly sayne.

Thys Absolō, ful ioly was and lyght
 And thouzt, now is my time to walk al nyght
 for sekerly, I sawe hym not sterynge
 About hys doore, syth day began to spryng
 So mote I thriue, I shal at cockes crowe
 ful priuely knocke at hys wyndowe
 That stant ful lowe vpon hys boures wal
 To Alyson wol I nowe tellen al
 My loue longynge: for yet I shal not mysse
 That at the leest way I shal her kysse
 Some maner comfote shal I haue parfayde
 My mouth hath yched al thys longe daye
 That is a sygne of kyslyng at the leest
 Al nyght me mette eke, that I was at a feest

Therfore I wol go slepe an houre or twey
 And al the nyght then wol I walke & pley.
 ¶ When þe fyrst cocke hath crowe anon
 Up ryft thys ioly louer Absolō
 And hym arayeth gay, and in queynt deuyce
 But fyrst he cheweth greyns and lycorice
 To smellen sote, or he had kempt hys here
 Under hys tonge & trueloue he here
 for therby he wende to ben graciouse
 He rometh to the carpenters house
 And styl he stante vnder the shot wyndowe
 vnto hys brest it raught, it was so lowe
 And softe he knocked, wyth a semely soun.

What do ye honnycombe, swete Alyson:
 My fayre byrde, my swete synamome
 Awaketh lemman myne, and speaketh to me
 ful lytel thynken ye vpon my wo
 That for your loue I swelt there as I go
 No wonder is though I swelte and swete
 I mozne as dothe the lambe after the tete
 I wys lemman, I haue suche loue longyng
 That lyke a turtle trewe is my moznyng
 I may not eaten no more then may a mayde
 So fro the wyndowe Iacke soole, she sayde
 As helpe me God and swete saynt Jame
 I loue another, or els I were to blame
 wel bet then the (by Iesu) Absolō
 Go forth thy waye, or I wol caste a ston
 And let me slepe, a twenty byuel way
 ¶ Alas quoth Absolō, and welaway
 That trewe loue was euer so yuel bysette
 Then kysse me, syn it may be no bette
 for Iesus loue, and for the loue of me.

wylt þe then go thy waye therwith of the
 ¶ Ye certes lemman, queth thys Absolō
 Then make the redy (of the) I come anon
 And vnto Nicholas she sayd styl
 Nowe peace, and thou shalt laugh thy fyl
 This Absolō down set him vpo his knees
 And sayd: I am a lord at al degrees
 for after thys I hope there cometh more
 Lemman thy grace, & swete byrde thy noze.
 The wyndowe she vndoch, & that in haste
 Haue do (of the) and spede the faste
 Let not our neyghbours the aspye.

This Absolō gan woype his mouth ful drye
 Derke was the nyght, as pytche or cole
 And at þe wyndow she put out her ers hole
 And Absolō him felte, neyther bet ne wers
 But with his mouth he kyst her bare ers
 ful sauery, or he were ware of thys.

A backe he sterte, & thought it was amys
 E. iij. fo

The Myllers tale.

For wel he wyfte, a woman hath no berde
He felte a thyng al rowe, and longe herde
And sayd: fye, alas what haue I do?

¶ The he quod she, & clapte the wyndowe to
And Absolon gothe forthe a sozry paas

A berde a berde, sayd hende Psycholus
By goddes corpus, this gothe fayre & wele.

This sely Absolon herde it euery dele
And on hys lyppe he gan for angre byte
And to him selue he sayd, I thal the quyte
who rubbeth now, who froteth now his lips
with dust, w sonde, with strawe, with chypys
But Absolon: that saythe ful often alas
My soule betake I to Sathanas
But me were leuer thā al this towne, quod he
Of this dyspyte auenged for to be.

¶ Alas (quod he) alas þ I ne had ybleynt
His hotte loue is colde, and al yqueynt
For fro the tyme that he had kyssed her ers
Of paramours he set not a kers
For he was healed of hys maladye
ful ofte paramoures he gan desyre
And wepe as dothe a chylde that is ybete
A softe pace he wente ouer the strete

¶ Into a smythe, men callen dan Gerueys
That in hys forge smyteth plowe harneys
He sharpeth shares, and culters besply
This Absolon knocketh al easly

And said vnto Gerueys, and that anon
¶ What who arte thou? It am I Absolon
What Absolon, what for Christes swete tre
Why ryse ye so rathe: ey benedicite
what eyleth you: some gay gyrl god it wote
Hath brought you thus on the berytote

By saynte note, ye wote wel what I mene
¶ This Absolon ne raught not a bene
Of al his play, no worde agayne he gaffe
He hath moze towe on hys distaffe
Than Gerueys knewe, & sayd frende so dere
The hote culter, in the chymeney here
As lene it me, I haue therwith to done
I wyl byng it the agayne ful sone.

¶ Gerueys answerde: certes were it golde
Or in a poke nobles al vntolde
Thou shuldest it haue, as I am trewe smyth
Eye cristes fote, what wol ye don therwith?

¶ Therof (quod Absolon) be as be may
I thal wel tellen the by to morowe day
And caught the culter by the colde stele
ful softe out at the doze gan he stele
And went vnto the carpenters wal
He coughed fyrst, & knocked ther withal

¶ Upon the wyndowe, right as he dyd ere.

¶ This Alyson answerde: who is there
That knocketh so? I warāte he his a thefe.

Why nay (quod he) god wot my swete lefe
I am thyn Absolon, thyn owne derlyng
Of golde (quod he) I haue þ brought a ryng
My mother yaued it me, so god me saue
ful fyne it is, and therto wel ygraue
This wol I yeue the, yf thou me kyssed.

¶ This Psycholus was ryssen for to pylse
And thought he wolde amenden all the iape
He shulde kyssed his ers er that he skape
And by the wyndowe dyd he hastely
And out his ers he put ful priuely
And ouer the buttock, to the haunche boon
And therwith spake this cleke, this Absolon
Speke swete byrde, I not where thou arte.

¶ This Psycholus anon let fleen a farte
As great as it had ben a thunder dent
That with the stroke he was welny yblent
And he was redy with hys yron hote
And Psycholus in the arte he smote.

¶ Of gothe the skyn an hondbrude about
The hotte culter brude so hys toute
And for the smerte he wende for to dye
As he were woode, he gan for to crye
Helpe, water, water, for goddes herte

¶ This carpenter out of hys slomber sterre
And herde one crye water, as he were wood
And thought, alas now cometh Does flood
And sette hym vp without wezdes mo
And with an are, he smote the corde a two
And downe gothe al, he foude neyther to sel
Breed ne ale, but downe shortly he fel
Upon the floze, and there a swoone he lay

¶ Up sterre than Alyson & hende Psycholus
And cryed out, and harrowe in the strete

¶ The neyghbours, both smal and grete
In ronne, for to gauren on thys man
That a swoone lay, palythe and wan
For with that fal brosten hath he his arme
But stonden he muste vnto hys owne harme
For whan he spake, he was yborne adun
Wyth hende Psycholus, and Alyson
They told euery man, that he was woode
He was agaste so of Does floode
Throughe fantasye, that of hys banpte
He hath gotten hym knedyng tubbes thre
And hath hem honged in the rofe at oue
And that he prayed hem for goddes loue
To sytten in the rooffe par companye

¶ The folke gan laughen at his fantasye

And in to the rooffe they kyken and they gape
 And turned al hys earnest in to a iape
 For what so this carpenter answerde
 It was for naught, no man his reason herde
 With othes great, he was ysworne adowne
 For eueryche clerke anon helde with other
 They said þ̄ mā was wood, my leue brother
 And euery wyght gan laughen at this strife.
 ¶ Thus swyued was the carpenters wyfe
 For al hys keepyng, and hys ielousye
 And Absolon hath kylt her nether eye
 And Psycholas is skalded in the route
 Thys tale is done, & God saue al the route.

¶ Here endeth the Myllers tale,
 and here after foloweth the
 Reues Prologue.



Whan folke had laughed at thys
 nyce caas
 Of Absolon a hende Psycholas
 Dyuers folke dyuersly they
 sayde

But for the more parte they loughed & playde
 He at thys tale I sawe no man hym greue
 But it were onely Dswolde the reue
 Because he was of carpenters crafte
 A lytel yre in hys herte plaste
 He gan to geutchen and blamen it a lyte
 Sothly quod he, ful wel couthe I þ̄ quyte
 Wyth blyeryng of a proude myllers eye
 If that me lyst to speke of rybaudyre
 But eke I am olde, me lust not play for age
 Grasse tyme is done, my fodder is forage
 This whyte toppe wyteth myne olde yeres
 For sotyme yelow was, now white be myn
 But yet I fare as doth an open ers (heres
 That ylike frute is ever lenger the wers
 Tyl it be rotten in molloke, or in stre
 we olde men, I dreden so fare we
 Tyl we be rotten can we not be rypp
 we hoppē alway, while the world wol pypp
 For in our wyl there styketh euer a nayle
 To haue an hore heed and a grene tayle

As hath a leke, for though ourmight be gone
 Our wyl desyret hys euer in one
 For whā we may not don, thā wol we speke
 Yet in our asthen olde, is fyre yreken.
 ¶ Four gledes han we, whiche I thal deuylse
 Auauentyng, lyeng, angre, and conetysle
 These four sparkles longen on to elde
 Our olde lymmes mouwe wel ben bntwelde
 But wyl ne thal not fayle, that is sothe
 And yet haue I alway a coltes to the
 As many a yere as it is passed henne
 Syn that my tappe of lyfe began to renne
 For sikerly, whan I was bozne anone
 Dethe drowe the tappe of lyfe, & let it gone
 And euer syns hath the tappe yronne
 Tyl that almost al empty is the tonne
 The streme of life now droppeth on þ̄ chimb
 The sely tonge may wel ringe and clymb
 Of wretchednesse, that passed is ful yore
 with olde folke saue dotage is no more
 ¶ Whan þ̄ our host had herde this sermonyng
 He gan to speke as lordly as a kyng
 And sayd: what amounteth al thys wytter
 what thal we speke al day of holy wytter
 The dyuel made a Reue to preche
 Or a souter a thypman, or a leche.

Say for the thy tale, and tary nat the tyme
 No Depforde, and it is halfe way pryne
 No Grenewyche, that many a shrewe is in
 It were tyme thy tale for to begyn
 ¶ Nowe sirs quod this Dswolde the Reue
 I pray you al, that ye not you greue
 That I answer, and somdele set hys house
 for leful it is with force, force of thouse
 This dronken myller hath ytolde us here
 Howe that begyled was a carpentere
 Parauenture in skorne, for I am one
 And by your leaue, I thal hym quyte anone
 Ryght in his churles termes wol I speke
 I pray to God hys necke mote breke
 He can wel in myne eye sene a stalke
 But in his owne he can not sene a balke

¶ Here endeth the Reues
 Prologue.

¶ Here



Here begynneth the
Reues tale.



A Trompynton, not far fro
Cambridge
Ther gothe a broke, and ouer
that a bridge
Upon the whyche broke ther
stant a mell

And this is very sothe, as I you tel
A myller was there dwelling many a day
As any pecocke he was proude and gay
Bypen he couthe, and fylshen, & nettes bete
And turne cuppes, & wel wrastle and shete
Aye by hys belte he bare a longe pauade
And of a sworde ful trenchaunt was þ blade
A ioly popere bare he in hys pouche
Ther was no mā for peryl durst hym touche
A shefelde thwytel bare he in hys hose
Roude was his face, & camysed was his nose
As pylled as an ape was hys skull
He was a market beater at the full
There durst no wyght honde on him ledge
But he neswoze he schulde abedde

A these he was for sothe, of corne and mele
And that a slye, and vsaunt for to stele
His name was hoten dervous Symkyn
A wyfe he had, comen of noble kyn
The parson of the towne her father was
With her he yafe ful many a panne of bras

For that Symkyn schulde in his bloode aye
She was yfostred in a nonnerye
For Symken wolde no wyfe, as he sayde
But she were wel ynourished, and a mayde
To sauen hys astate of yomanrye
And she was proude, and pette as a pye
A ful fayre syght was it vpon hem two
On holy dayes byforne her wolde he go
With hys tynet wounden aboute his heed
And she came after in a gyte of reed
And Symken had hosen of the same
There durst no wyght clepen her but dame
Was none so hardy, that wente by the way
That with her ones durst rage or play
But yf he wolde be slayne of Symkyn
With pauade, or with knyfe, or bodkyn
For ielous folkes ben perillous euermo
Al gates they wolde her wyues wende so
And eke for she was somdele smoterlyche
She was as dygne as water in a dyche
And as ful of hoker, and of besinare
As thoughe that a lady schulde her spare
What for her kyndred, and her noztelrye
That she had lerned in the nonnerye.
A daughter had they bytwyrt hem two
Of twenty yere, withouten any mo
Sauyng a chylde þ was of halfe yere of age
In cradell it lay, and was a propre page
This wenche thicke and wel ygrowen was
Wyth camysed nose, and eyen gray as glas
wyth

with buttockes brode, & brestes rounde & hye
But right fayre was her heare, I wol not lie

The parson of þ town, for she was so fayre
In purpose was to maken her hys heyre
Bothe of hys catell, and hys mesuage
And straunge he made it of her maryage
Hys purpose was to be stowen her hye
Into some worthy blode of auncetry
For holy churches good more ben dispended
On holy churches blode that is discended
Therfore he wolde, hys holy blode honour
Though that he holy church shulde deuour
Great token hath this Myller out of dout
With whete and malte, of all the londe about
And namely ther was a great college
Men clepen it the Solere hall of Cambrege
Ther was her whete, & eke her malt igroude
And on a day it happed in a stounde

Sicke lay the Manciple, on a malady
Men wenden wisely that he shulde dye
For which this myller stole both whete and
In hundred tyme more than beforne (corn
for there befor, he stole but curteysly
But now he was a thefe outrageously
For wiche the warden chydde and made fare
But therof sette the Myller nat a tare
He craked, bosted, and swore it nas nat so

Thā were there yonge pooze scholers two
That dwelten in the hall, of whiche I say
Tefte they were, and lusty for to play
And onely for her myrthe, and her reuelrye
Upon the warden besily they crye
To yeue hem leaue, but a lytel stounde
To gon to myl, to sene her corne ygrounde
And hardely they durst lay her necke
The myller shuld not steale hem half a pecke
Of corne by sleight, ne by force hem reue.

And at the last the warden yaued hem leue
Johan hight that one, & Aleyn hight þ other
Of o town they were both, þ hight Strother
Farre in the northe, can I not tel where.

This Aleyn maketh al redy his gere
And on a horse, the sacke he caste anon
For the goth Aleyn the clerke, and also Johan
With good sworde and bockeler by her syde
Johan knewe the way, hym nedeth no gyde
And at the myl doze the sacke down he layth
Aleyn spake first: alhayle Symkē in fayth
How fares thy fayre doughter, & thy wyfe?
Aleyn welcom (quod Symken) by my lyfe
And Johan also: how now? what do ye here?
By god Simōd (quod Johan) nede has no pere

Him behoueth serue him selfe þ has no swain
Or els he is a sole, as clerkes sayne
Our Manciple I hope he wyl be deed
Swa werkes aye the wanges in his heed
And therfore is I come, and eke Alayne
To grynde our corne & cary it home agayne
We pray you spede vs heme in that ye may

It shalbe don, quod Symkyn, be my fay
What wol ye don, while it is in hande
By god, ryght by the hopper wol I stande
Quoth Johan: & sen how gates þ corne goth
Pet sawe I neuer by my father kyn (in
Howe that the hopper waggis to and fra

Alayne answerd: Johan wylte thou sa
Chan wol I be byneth by my crowne
And se howe the mele falles adowne
Into the troughe, that shalbe my disporte
Quoth Johan, in fay I may ben one of your
I is as ill a myllere as is ye. (forte

This Myller synleth at her nycte
And thought al nys done but for a wyle
They wene that no man may hem begyle
But by my thryfte, yet shal I blere her eye
For al the sleight in her filosofye
The more queynte clerkes that they make
The more wol I steale whan I take
In stede of flour ye wol I gyue hem brēne
The greatest clerkes ben not the wyldest men
As whilom to the wolfe spake the Mare
Of al her arte counte I not a tare.

Out at the doze he goth ful priuely
Whan that he sawe his tyme, subtelly
He loked by & downe, tyl he had yfounde
The clerkes horse, there as he stode ybounde
Behynde the Mylle, vnder a lesel
And to the horse he goth him fayre and wel
He strypeth of the bridel ryght anon.

And whā þ horse was loce, he gan to gon
Towarde the fen, there wyde mares rynne
And forth wē wehe, throughe thicke & thynne
The myller goth agayne, no worde he saide
But doth his note, & wō these clerkes playde
Tyl þ her corne was fayre & wel ygrounde
And whan the meale was sacked & ybounde
This Johan goth out, & fonde her hors away
And gan to crye, harow and welaway
Our horse is loste Aleyn for goddes banes
Steppe on thy fete mā, come forth al atanes
Alas our wardeyn has hys palfray lorne.
This Aleyn al forgate bothe mele & corne
Al was out of mynde hys husbondrye
What, whylke way is he gon: he gan to crye.
The

The Reues tale.

The wyfe came leapyng inwarde at a rene
 She sayd alas, he gothe to the fenne
 with wyld mares, as faste as he may go
 Unthake come on hys honde, þ̄ bonde him so
 And he þ̄ better shulde haue knyght the reyne.

Alas q̄ John, Aleyn for Cristes peyne
 Lay downe thy swerde, & I shal myn all wa
 I is ful swyfte God wate as is a raa
 By goddes sale he shal not skape vs bathe
 why ne haddest thou put the capel in þ̄ lather.
 I heyle Aleyn by god thou is a fonne.

These sely clerkes han ful faste pronne
 Towarde the fenne, Aleyn and eke John
 And whan the myller sawe þ̄ they were agō
 He halfe a busshel of her flour hath take
 And bade hys wyfe knede it in a bake
 He sayd, I trowe the clerkes were a ferde
 Yet can a myller make a clerkes berde
 For al her arte, yet let hem gon her way
 Lo where they gon, let the chylde play
 They get him not so lightly by my crowne

These sely clerkes rennen bp and downe
 With kepe kepe, iossa wartherere
 Ga whystle thou, and I sal kepe hym here

But shortly, tyl it was very nyght
 They couth not though they did al her might
 Her caple catche, he ran away so faste
 Tyl in a dyche they caught hym at the laste
 Wery and wete, as beestes in the rayne
 Cometh sely John, & w̄ hym cometh Alayn
 Alas (quod John) the day that I was bozne
 Nowe are we dryuen to hethē and to skorne
 Our corne is stole, men wol vs fooles cal
 Bothe the warden, and our felowes al
 And namely the myller, waylaway

Thus playneth John, as he gothe by þ̄ way
 Towarde the myll, & bayarde in his honde
 The myller spyttyng by the fyre he sonde
 For it was night & ferther might they nought
 But for the loue of god they hym besought
 Of herbrough and ease, as for her peny

The myller said ayen, if there ben any
 Suche as it is, yet shal ye haue your part
 My house is strypte, but ye haue lerned art
 Ye can by argument make a place
 A myle brode, of twenty foote of space
 Let se nowe yf thys place may suffyle
 Or make it rōmer w̄ speche, as is your gyse
 Now Symōd (said John) by saint Cutberde
 Aye is thou mery, & that is fayre answerde
 I haue herd sai, mē shuld take of twa thiges
 Swylk as he fyndes or swilke as he bynges

But specially I pray the hoste dere
 Get vs some meate & drinke, & make vs chere
 And we wyl pay trewly at the ful
 With empty honde, men may no haukes tul
 Lo here our syluer redy for to spende.

The myller to þ̄ towne his doughter sende
 For ale and breed, and rosted hem a goos
 & bounde her hors he shulde no more go loos
 And in his own chambze he made a bedde
 With thetes & with chalons fayre yppredde
 Not from his owne bedde, ten fote or twelue
 Hys doughter had a bedde al by her selue
 Right in the same chambze, by and by
 It myght be no bette, and the cause why.

Ther was no rowmer herbzowe in þ̄ place
 They soupen, & they speken of myrth & solace
 And dronken euer stronge ale at beste
 Aboute mydnight went they to reste.

Wel hath this myller vernyshed his heed
 Ful pale he was for dronken, & nothyng reed
 He galpeth, and he speketh through his nose
 As he were in the quacke, or in the pose
 To bedde he gothe, and with him his wyfe
 As any Jay was the lyght and iolyfe
 So was her ioly whystel wel ywette
 The cradell at the beddes fete was sette
 To rocken, and to yeue the chylde to souke
 And whan þ̄ dronken was al in the crouke
 To bedde went the daughter ryght anon
 To bedde gothe Aleyn and eke John
 There nas no more, hem neded no dwale
 This myller hath so wisely bybbed ale
 That as an horse he snorteth in hys slepe
 He of hys tayle behynde he toke no kepe
 His wyfe bare to hym a bordon wel strong
 When might hem here route a forlonge.
 The wenche rauteth eke par company.

Aleyn the clerke, that herde this melody
 He poked on John, & saide slepest thou
 Herdest thou euer swylke a lange er nowe
 Lo swylke a couplyng is ytwyrt hem all
 A wyld fyre on her bodys fal,
 Who herde euer swylke a ferly thyng
 Ye, they shal haue the figure of yuel endyng
 All this lange nyght tydes me no reste
 But yet natorce, al shal be for the beste
 For Johan (sayd he) as euer mote I thiue,
 If that I may, pon wenche wol I swyue
 Some element hath lawe shapen vs
 For John there is a lawe that saythe thus
 That yf a man in one poynte ken a greued
 That in an other he shal be releued

Our corne is stolne, sothly it is no nay
 And we haue had an yuel tyt to day
 And syn I shal haue none amendement
 Agayne my losse I wyl haue myn esement
 By goddes sale, it shal none other be.

¶ Thys Johan answerde: Aleyn, auyse the
 The myller is a peryllous man, he sayde
 And yf that he out of his slepe abraide
 He myght don vs bathe a vilonye.

Aleyn answerd: I couit him not worth a sty
 And by he ryfte, and by the wenche he crept.

This wenche lay vpright, and faste slept
 Tyl he so nye was, er she myght aspye
 That it had ben to late for to crye
 And shortly for to sayne, they were at on
 Now play Aleyn, for I wol speke of John.

This John lay styl a forlonge way or two
 And to hym selfe he maketh routh and wo

Alas (¶ he) this is a wycked iape
 Nowe may I say, I is but an ape
 Yet hath my felow some what for his harme
 He hath the myllers doughter in hys arme
 He aunteth hym, and hath hys nede yspedde
 And I lye as a draffe sacke in my bedde
 And whan this iape is tolde a nother dey
 I shal be holde a daffe, or a cokene y
 I wol aryse, and aunte me it by my fay
 Unhardy is vnseely, thus men say.

And by he rose, and softely he wente
 Unto the cradel, and in his arme it hent
 And bare it softely to his beddes fete
 Sone after the wyfe her routyng lete
 And gan awake, and went her out to pyffe
 And came agayn, & gan the cradell myffe
 And groped here & there, but she foude none
 Alas (¶ she) I had almoste mysgone
 I had almost gone to the clerkes bedde
 Eye benedycite, than had I foule yspedde
 And forthe she gothe, tyl she the cradel fonde
 She gropeth alway further with her honde
 And founde y bedde, & thought nat but good
 Because that the cradel by it stode
 And nyfte where she was, for it was dekke
 But fayze & wel she crepte in by the clerke
 And lyeth ful stil, & wold haue caught a slepe
 Within a while this John the clerke by lepe
 And on this good wyfe he layde ful soze
 So mery a tyt had she nought ful yore
 And pricked harde & depe, as he were madde

This ioly lyfe haue these two clerkes ladde
 Tyl that the thyzde cocke began to syng.

¶ Aleyn ware wery in the dawonyng

For he had swonken al the longe nyght
 And sayd, farwel Malyn swete wyght
 The day is comen, I may no lenger byde
 But euermo, where so I go or ryde
 I am thyn owne clerke, so haue I hele.

Nowe dere lemman (¶ she) go, farwele
 But or thou go, one thyng I wol the tell
 Whā thou wendest homwarde by the Hell
 Ryght at the entre of the doze behynde
 Thou shalt a cake of halfe a busshel fynde
 That was ymaked of thyn owne mele
 Whiche that I helpe my fyze to stele
 And good lemman god the saue and kepe
 And with y worde she gan almoste to wepe.

¶ Aleyn byrist, and thought er it dawo
 He wolde go crepen in by his felow
 And founde the cradel with his honde anon
 By god thought he, al wozonge haue I gon
 My heed is totty of my swynke to nyght
 That maketh me that I go not aryght
 I wot wel that by y cradel I haue mysse go
 Here lyeth the Myller and hys wyfe also
 And forthe he gothe on twenty dyuel way
 Unto the bedde, there as the myller lay
 He wende haue copen by his felow John
 And by the Myller he crepte in anon
 And caught hym by the necke, & soft he spake
 And sayd: Johan, thou swynelheed awake
 For Chrisses soule, and here a noble game
 For by that lord, that called is saynt Jame
 As I haue thrise in this thozte nyght
 Swyued the myllers doughter bolt vpright
 Whyles thou halste, as a cowarde ben agaste.

¶ Pe false harlot (quod the myller) halste
 A false traytour, false clerke (quod he)
 Thou shalt be deed by goddes dignyte
 who durste be so bolde to disparage
 My doughter, that is come of suche lynage
 And by the throte bolle he caught Alayn
 And he him hent dyspytously agayne
 And on the nose he smote him with his fest
 Downe ran the blode streme vpon his brest
 And in the floze, wyth mouthe & nose ybroke
 They walowen, as dothe pygges in a poke
 And by they gon, and downe ayen anone
 Tyl that the myller spurnde on a stone
 And downe he fyl backwarde vpon his wyfe
 That wyfte nothyng of this nyce stryfe
 For she was fal a slepe a lytel wyght
 with John the clerke, y waked had alnyght
 And with the fal, out of her slepe she brayde
 Helpe holy crosse of Bomholme she sayde

In ma:

The Reues tale.

In manus tuas, lord to the I cal
 Awake Symonde, the feude is on me fal
 My herte is broken, helpe I am but deed
 There lieth one on my wombe & on my heed
 Helpe Synkyn, for these false clerkes fyght
 This iohn stert vp, as fast aseuer he might
 And graspeth by the walles to and fro
 To fynde a staffe, and she stert vp also
 And knewe the estres bet thā dyd this John
 And by the wal she founde a staffe anon
 And sawe a lytel shemeryng of a light
 For at an hole in thone the moone bright
 And by that lyght she sawe hem bothe two
 But sykerly she nyste who was who
 But as she sey a whyte thyng in her eye
 And whan she gan this whyte thyng aspye
 She wende the clerke had weared a voluper
 And w the staffe she drowe alway ner & ner
 And wende haue hyt this Aleyn at ful
 And smote the myller on the pylled skul
 That down he gothe, & cryed, harowe I dye
 These clerkes bete hym wel, and let hym lye
 And arayeth hem, and toke her horse anon
 And eke her meale, and on her way they gon
 And at the mylle doze they toke her cake
 Of halfe a bushel flour, wel ybake.

Thus is the proude myller wel ybete
 And hath ylost the gryndyng of the whete
 And payde for the supper euerydele
 Of Aleyn and of Johan, that bete hym toele
 Hys wyfe is swayued, and his doughter als
 Lo suche it is a Myller to be fals
 And therfore this prouerbe is ful sothe
 Hym dare not wel wene that yuel dothe
 A gylour shal hym selfe begyled be
 And god that sytte hys in maieste
 Saue al this company, great and smale
 Thus haue I quyt the myller in his tale.

Here endeth the Reues tale,
 and here foloweth the
 Cokes prologue.



The Coke of London, whyle that
 the Reue spake
 For ioye hym thought he claude
 hym on the bake

A ha (q he) for Christes passyon
 This myller hath a sharpe conclusyon
 Upon his argument of herbygage
 Wel sayd Salomon in hys langage
 He bryng not euery man in to thyn hous
 For herbrowyng by nyght is perelous
 Wel ought a man auysed for to be
 Whom that he brought in to hys pryuate
 I pray to god so yeue me sorowe and care
 If euer sythen I hyght Hodge of ware
 Herde I myller bette ylette awerke
 He had a iape of malyce in the derke.

But god forbyd that we stynten here
 And therfore yf ye vouche safe to here
 A tale of me, that am a pooze man
 I wol you tel as wel as I can
 A lytel iape, that fel in our cyte

Our host sayd, for a graunte it the
 Nowe tel on Rodger, loke that it be good
 For many a pasty haste thou letten blood
 And many a Jacke of Douer hast thou solde
 That hath be twyse hotte and twyse colde
 Of many a pilgrym hast thou Christes curse
 For of thy parlle yet fare they the worse
 That they haue eaten wyth thy stobel goos
 For in thy shoppe is manye a fyve loos
 Nowe tel on gentle Rogere by thy name
 But yet I pray the be not wrothe for game
 A man may say ful sothe in game and play.

Thou sayst ful sothe (q Roger) by my say
 But soth play, quade play, as p Fleming saith
 And therfore Henry Baylly by thy sayth
 Be thou not wrothe, or we departen here
 Though that my tale ben of an hostelere
 But nathelesse, I wol not tellen it yet
 But er we parte, pwoys thou shalte be quyt
 And therwithal he lough and made chere
 And sayd his tale, as ye shullen after here.

Here endeth the Cokes
 prologue, and here fo
 loweth hys tale.



A Prentise whilom dwelte in our cyte
 And of the crafte of vitaylers was he
 Galliard he was, as goldfynch in the
 chawne

Browne as a berry, a proper shorte felawe
 with lockes blake, kempt ful fetoulsly
 Daunce he couthe ful wel and iolily
 He was called Derkyn Reuelour
 He was as ful of loue and paramour
 As is the hyue ful of hony swete
 wel was the wenche wyth hym might mete

At euery bridal wolde he syng and hoppe
 He loued bette the tauernes than the shoppe
 for whan any ridyng was in chepe
 Out of the shoppe thider wolde he lepe
 Cyl that he had al the syght iseyn
 And daunced wel, he wolde not come ageyn
 And gather hym a meyny of hys sorte
 To hop and syng, and make suche disporte
 And there they setten steupn for to mete
 To playen at the dise in suche a strete
 for in the cyte nas there no prentise
 That fayrer couthe casten a payze of dise
 Than Derken couthe, and therto he was free
 Of his dispence, in place of priuyte
 That founde his maister wele in his chafare
 for oftymes he founde his bore ful bare
 for likerly, a prentise reuelour
 That haunteth dise, riotte, or paramour
 His maister shal it in hys shoppe abyte
 Al haue he no parte of the mystraleye

for theste and riotte, they ben conuertible
 Al can he play on gettron or on ribible
 Reuel and trouthe, as in lowe degre

They ben ful wrothe al day, as men may se

This ioly prentise, wich his mayster abode
 Cyl he were nyte out of his prentishode
 Al were he snybbed bothe early and late
 And somtyme ledde with reuel to Newgate

But at the last, his maister him bethought
 Upon a day, whan he hys paper sought
 Of a prouerbe, that saith this same worde
 welbette is rotten apple out of horde
 Than that it rote al the remenaunt
 So fareth it by a riottous seruaunt

It is moche lesse harime to let him passe
 Than he shende al the seruautes in the place
 Therfore his maister gaue hym a quitaunce
 And badde him go, wth sorowe & myschaunce

And thus this ioly prentise had his leue
 Nowe lette hym riot al the nyght or leue

And for there is no thefe without a louke
 That helpeth hym to waste or to souke
 Of that he bribe can, or borowe may

Anon he sent hys bedde and hys array
 Unto a compere of hys owne sorte
 That loued dice, reuel, and disporte
 And had a wyfe, that heide for countenaunce
 A shoppe, and wyued for her sustenaunce.

Here endeth the Cokes tale, & here
 foloweth the man of lawes prologue.

The man of lawes prologue.



Our hoste saw wel, that the bright
sonne
The arke of hys artifciall daye
hath ronne

The fourthe parte, & halfe an hour more
And though he were not depe expert in lore
He wyfte it was the eyghtene day
Of Apryl, that is the messanger to May
And sawe wel, that the shadowe of euery tre
Was as in lengthe, the same quantyte
As was the body erecte, that caused it
And therfore by the shadowe he toke his wit
That Phebus, whiche ȳ shone clere & bright
Degrees was fourty clomben of hyght
And for that daye, as in latitude
It was ten of the clocke, he gan conclude
And sodaynly he plight hys horse aboute.

Lordynges (q̄ he) I warne you al ȳ route
The fourthe parte of thys day is gon
Now for the loue of God and of saynt John
Lefeth no tyme, as ferforth as ye may (day
Lordinges the tyme wasteth both night and
And stealeth from vs, what priuely slepyng
And what throughe negligēce in our wakyng
As doth ȳ streme, that turneth n euer agayn
Discendyng fro the mountayne in to ȳ playn
Wel can Seneke, and many a phylsophe
By waylen tyme, more than golde in cofre
For losse of catel may recovered be
But losse of tyme shendeth vs (q̄ he)
It wol not come ayen withouten drede
No more than wol Halkyns maydenhede
Whan she hath losse it in her wantonnesse
Let vs not mowlen thus in ydelnesse.

Syr man of lawe (q̄ he) so haue I blyss
Tel vs a tale anon, as forwarde is
Ye ben submytted, throughe your fre assent
To stonden in this case at my iugement
Aquyteth you now of your behest
Than haue ye done your deuer at the leste.
Hoste (q̄ he) de pardeur ies assent
To breke forwarde is not myn entent
Byheste is dette, and I wol holde fayne
Al my behest, I can no better sayne
For such lawe as a mā yeueth an other wight
He schulde hym selue vfen it by ryght
Thus wol our text: But natheles certayne
I can right now no thyrifty tale sayne
That Chaucer (though he can but leudly
On metres and in rymyng craftely)
Hath sayd hem, in suche Englyshe as he can
Of olde tyme, as knoweth many a man

And yf he haue not sayd hem leue brother
In one boke, he hath sayd hem in another
For he hath tolde of louers vp and down
No than Dwyde made of mencion
In his Epystels, that ben ful olde
what shuld I tellē hem, sythen they ben told.
In youthe he made of fyre al a lone
And sythen he hath spoken of euerychone
These noble wyues, and these louers eke
who so that wol hys large volume seke
Clepeth the sayntes lyues of Cupyde
There may he se the large woundes wyde
Of Lucesse, and of Babylon Childe
The swerde of Dydo for the false Enee
The tre of Phillis for her Demophoon
The playnte of Deianire, and of Hermyon
Of Ariadna, and of Hyliphilee
The barayne yle stondyng in the see
That dreynte Lyandre for his Hero
The teares of Heleyn, and eke the wo
Of Briseis, and of Laodomia
The crueltie of quene Media
The lytel chyldren hongyng by the hals
For the Jason, that was of loue so fals
Of Hypermistra, Penelope, and Alceste
Pour wyfehode he comendeth with the beste

But certaynly no worde ne writeth he
Of thylke wycked ensample of Canace
That loued her owne brother synfully
Of suche cursed stories I say fy
Or els of Tyro Appolloneus
Howe that the cursed kyng Antyocus
Byrafte his doughter of her maydenhede
That is so horrible a tale for to rede
whan he her drewē vpon the payment
And therfore he of ful auisement
Sholde neuer write in uon of hys sermons
Of suche vnkynde abhominations
Ne I ne wol non reherce, yef that I may
But of my tale howe shal I don thys day
We were lothe be lykened doutles
To Hules, that men clepeth Piryades
Methamorphoseos wotte what I mene
But natheles I reche not a bene
Though I come after hym with Haubake
I speke in prose, and let hym rymes make
And with that worde, he with a sobre chere
Began hys tale, as ye shullen after here.

Here endeth the man of lawes
Prologue, and here fo
loweth hys tale.



Dateful harme, condycio
of pouert.

With thurst, with colde,
with hūgre so cofounded
To asken helpe, the shas
meth in thyn hert

If thou non aske, wō nede
thou art so wounded

that very nede vnwrapeth al thy woundeshid
Haugry thyn heed, thou must for indygence
Or stele, or begge, or borowe thy dispence

Thou blamest Christ, and sayest ful bytterly
He misdeparteth rycheſſe temporall
Thy neyghbour thou wytest synfully
And sayest, tyou halste to lytel, & he hath all
Parfay, sayst thou, somtyme he reken shall
whan that his tayle shal brenne in glede
For he nought helpeth nedeful in her nede

Herken what is the sentence of the wyse
Better is to byen, than to haue indygence
Thyne selfe neyghbour wol the dispyle
If thou be pooze, farwel thy reuerence
Yet of the wyse man take thys sentence
All the dayes, pooze men ben wycke
Beware therfore or thou come to the prycke

If thou be pooze, thy brother hateth the
And al thy frendes fleeth fro the, alas

O ryche marchauntes ful of twele be ye
O noble prudent folke, as in this caas
Your bagges ben not fylde with ambes aas
But wō cyle synke, y renneth for your chaūce
At Christenmasse, mery may ye daunce

Ye seken londe & see for your wyynnyngeſ
As wyse folke ye knowen al the state
Of reignes, ye ben fathers of tidyngeſ
And tales, bothe of peace and debate
I was right nowe of tales desolate
Here that a marchant, gone is many a yere
He taught a tale, whiche ye shullen here.

In Surrey whilō dwelte a company
Of chapmen ryche, and therto sad and
trewe

That wyde were senten her spicery
Clothes of golde, and satten ryche of hewe
Her chafare was so thyrfty and so newe
That euery wight hath deyntie to chafare
Wyth hem, and eke to sellen hem her ware

Nowe fel it, that the maisters of that sorte
Han shapen hem, to Rome for to wende
Were it for chapmanhode, or for disporze
No other messangere wold the thyder sende
But comē hem selfe to Rome, thys is y ende
And in suche place as thought hē auantage
For her entent, they taken her herbygage

The man of lawes tale.

Soiourned hā these marchaūtes in þ̄ towū
 Certayne tyme, as fel to her pleasaunce
 But so byfel, that the excellent renoune
 Of the emperours doughter dame Custaūce
 Reported was, with euery cyrcumstaunce
 Unto these surreyn marchaūtes, in such wise
 Fro day to day, as I þ̄al you deuyse

This was the comen boyce of euery man
 Our emperour of Rome, god hym se
 A doughter hath, þ̄ sythen the worlde began
 To rekē as wel her goodnesse as her beaute
 Nas neuer suche a nother as is she
 I pray to god in honour her sustene
 And wolde she were of al Europe the quene

In her is hye beautie, without pride
 Pouthē, without grenhede oz folye
 To al her werkes vertu is her gyde
 Humbleste hath slayne in her al tyrannye
 She is a myrrour of al curtelye
 Her herte is very chambze of holynesse
 Her honde mynistrē of freedom and almesse

And al this boyce was soth, as god is trew
 But now to our purpose let vs turne agayn
 These marchātes han dō fret her ships new
 And whā they han this blisful mayden seyn
 Home to Surreyn ben they went ageyn
 And done her nedes, as they han done yore
 And lyuen in welth, I can say no more.

Now fel it, þ̄ these marchātes stodē in grace
 Of hym that was the Soudon of Surreyn
 For whā þ̄ they came frō any straunge place
 He wolde of hys benygne curtelye
 Whaken hem good chere, & besyly aspye
 Tydynge of sondry realmes for to lere
 The wonders that they might seen oz here

Amonge other thynges specially
 These marchantes haue hym tolde of dame
 Custaunce
 So gret nobleste, in ernest ceryouly
 That this Soudō hath cauzt so great plesāce
 To han her fygyre in hys remembraunce
 And al his luste, and al hys besy cure
 Was for to loue her, whyle his lyfe may dure

Paraventure in that ylke large boke
 Which that cleped is the heuē, iwritten was
 With sterres, whan that he his byrthe toke

That he for loue shulde han his dethe, alas
 For in the sterres, clerer than is the glas
 Is written god wot, who so coude it rede
 The dethe of euery man withouten drede

In sterres many a wynter there byfore
 Was written the deth of Hector & of Achilles
 Of Pompey and Julius, oz they were boze
 The stryfe of Thebes, and of Hercules
 Of Sampson, Turnus, and of Socrates
 The dethe: but that mens wyttes ben so dull
 That no wyght can wel rede it at the full

This Soudō for his priue counsaile sent
 And shortly of thys mater for to pace
 He hath to hem declared al hys entent
 And said hē certain, but yf he might haue gra
 To haue Custaūce, withyn a lytel space (ce
 He nas but deed, and charged hem to hye
 To shapen for his lyfe some remedye.

Diuers men, diuersly they sayden
 The argument they casten by and douū
 Many a subtell reason forthe they layden
 They speken of Magike, and abusyoun
 But finally, as in conclusyoun
 They can not seen in that non auantage
 Ne in non other way, saue in maryage

Than sawe they therin suche difficulte
 By way of reason, to speke al playne
 Bycause that there was suche diuersyte
 Bitwene her bothe lawes, that they sayne
 They trow þ̄ no chrysten prince wolde sayne
 wedden hys chylde vnder our lawes swete
 That vs was taught, by Mahounde our pro
 phete

And he answerde: rather than I lese
 Custaunce, I wol be chrysten doutels
 I mote ben hers, I may non other chese
 I pray you holde your argumentes in pees
 Saueth my lyfe, and be not recheles
 To getten her, that hath my lyfe in cure
 For in thys wo, I may not long endure

What nedeth greater delatayon
 I say, by treatie and ambassadrye
 And by the popes meditation
 And al the chirche, and al the cheualry
 That in distruction of Maumetry
 And in encrease of Chrystes lawe dere
 They ben accorded, as ye þ̄al here.

Howe

Howe that the Soudon and his baronage
 And al hys lieges, shulde ichristned be
 And he shal han Custaunce in mariage
 And certayne golde, I not what quantite
 And her to fynde sufficient surete
 The same accord was sworne on eyther syde
 Now sayre Custaunce, almyghty god þ gyde

Nowe woldē som men waiten, as I gesse
 That I shulde tellen al the purueyaunce
 That the Emperour of hys noblesse
 Hath shapen for hys daughter dame Custaunce
 Wel may men knowe, that so gret ordynāce
 May no man tellen in a lytell clause
 As was arayde for so hyghe a cause

Bishoppes ben shapē with her for to wede
 Lordes and ladies, and knightes of renown
 And other folke ynowe, this is the ende
 And notified is throughtout the towon
 That euery wight, with great deuotioun
 Shulde pray Chryst, that he this mariage
 Receyue in gree, and spede this voyage

The day is come of her departyng
 I say the woful day natural is come
 That there may be no lengre tarieng
 But forwarde they hem dresse al and some
 Custaunce, that with sorowe is al ouercome
 Ful pale arist, and drestheth her to wende
 For wel she sey, there is non other ende

Alas, what wondre is it though she wept
 That shal be sent to a straunge nation
 fro frendes, that so tenderly her kept
 And to be bounden vnder subiectyon
 Of one, she knoweth not his condityon
 Husbondes ben al good and han ben yore
 That knowen wyues, I dare say no more

Father (she said) thy wretched child custaunce
 Thy yonge daughter, fostred vp so softe
 And ye my mother, my soueraigne pleasance
 Ouer al thyng (out take Chryst on losse)
 Custaunce your child her comaundeth ofte
 Unto your grace: for I shal to Surreye
 Ne shal I nener more se you with eye

Alas, vnto the Barbary nation
 I must anon, sithen it is your wyl
 But Chryst that starke for our redemption
 So yeue me grace, his bestes to fulfyl

I wretched womā no force though I spyll
 women are bozne to thraldom and penaunce
 And to ben vnder mannes gouernaunce

I trob at Troy, whā Thurus brake þ wat
 Of Ilyon, ne whan brente was Thebes cite
 Ne Rome for the harme of Hanybal
 That Romayns hath iuequested tymes thre
 Has herde, suche tendre wepyng for pyte
 As was in the chambze for her departyng
 But forth she mote, wheder she wepe oz syng

O fyrst mouyng cruel firmament
 Wyth thy diurnal swegh, that croudest aye
 And hurtleste al fro Est to Occident
 That naturally wolde holde another way
 Thy croudyng set the heuen in suche array
 At the begynnyng of this feirs voyage
 That cruel Mars hath slayne this maryage

O infortunate assendent tortuous
 Of whiche the lorde is helpelesse fal, alas
 Out of hys angle, into his derkest house
 O Mars, O occifer, as in thys caas
 O feble Hone, vnhappy ben thy paas
 Thou knittest þ there thou nart not receyued
 Ther thou were wel, fro thēce art þ wayued

Imprudent emperour of Rome, alas
 was there no philosofer in thy towne
 Is no tyme bette than other in suche cas
 Of boiage, is there none electiowne
 Namely to folke of hye conditioun
 Nat whan a rote is of a byrthe iknowe
 Alas we ben to leude, oz to slowe

To ship is brought this woful faire mayd
 Solempnely, with euery cꝛcumstaunce
 Nowe Jesu Chryst be with you al (she sayd)
 Ther nys no more, but fare wel fair Custaunce
 She payneth her to make good countenaunce
 And forthe I let her sayle in this manere
 And tourne I wol agayne to my matere.

Explicit prima pars:
 et sequitur pars
 secunda.

∞

f iii

The

The man of lawes tale.



The mother of the Soudon,
wel of vices
Aspyed hathe her sonnes
playne entent
Howe he wol lete hys olde sa-
crifyces

And right anon, she for her counsaile sent
And they ben comen, to know what she ment
And whan assembled was thys folke in fere
She sette her down, & sayd, as ye shal here.

Lordes (quod she) ye knowen euerychone
Howe that my sonne is in poynt to lete
The holy lawes of our Alkaron
Peuen by goddes messangere Machomete
But one auowe to grete God I hete
The lyfe shal rather out of my body stert
O Machomettes lawe go out of my hert

What shulde vs tyden of thys newe lawe
But thraldome to our bodies and penaunce
And afterwarde in hel to ben drawe
For we reneyed Mahounde our creauncer
But lordes, wol ye make assuraunce
As I shal say, assentynge to my loze
And I shal make vs safe for euermore

They swozen, and assenten euery man
To lyue with her and dye, and by her stonde
And eueryche in the best wise that he can
To strenghen her, shal his frendes sonde
And she hath this emprise take in honde
Whiche ye shal here, that I shal deuise
And to hem al she spake in thys wyse.

we shul vs fyrst fayne, chystendom to take
Colde water shal not greue vs but a lyte
And I shal suche a reuel and a feest make
That as I trowe, I shal the Soudon quyte
For tho his wife be chystened neuer so white
She shal haue nede to washe away the rede
Though she a fonte ful of water w her lede

O Soudonnesse, rote of iniquite
Virago, thou Symyram the secounde
O serpent vnder femenyne
Ilyke to the serpent depe in hell ybounde
O fayned woman, al that may counfounde
Vertu and innocence, throug thy malyce
Is bredde in the, a nest of euery vyce.

O Sathan enuyous, syn thylke day

That thou were chased from our herytage
wel knewest thou to women the olde way
Thou madest Eue to byng vs in seruage
Thou wolte fordone this chysten maryage
Thyne instrument, so welaway the whyple
Makest thou of womē, whā thou wolt begile

This Soudonelle, whō I blame & wery
Let priuely her counsaile gon her way
what shulde I in this tale lenger tarye:
She rydeth to the Soudon on a day
And sayd hym, that she wolde renye her lay
And chystendom of prestes hondes songe
Repentynge her, she hethen was so longe

Besechyng hym, to done her that honour
That she might haue þ Chyriste folke to feste
To plesen hem, I wol don my labour
The Soudo saythe, I wol don at your heste
And knelyng, thanketh her of that requeste
So glad he was, he nyf not what to say
She kist her sonne, & home she goth her way

Arpyed ben these chysten folke to londe
In Surre, with a great Solempne route
And hastely this Soudon sent his sonde
Fyrst to his mother, & al the reygne aboute
And sayd, hys wyfe was comen out of doute
And prayde hem for to ryden ayenst þ quene
The honoure of hys reygne for to sustene

Great was the prese, & ryche was the raye
Of Surreys, and Romayns ymette yfere
The mother of the Soudon, ryche and gay
Recepueth her with al glad chere
As any mother myght her doughter dere
Unto the next cyte there belyde
A softe paas solempnely they ryde

Bought trowe I, the triumpe of Iulys
Of whiche that Lucan maketh suche a boft
was royaller, and moze curious
Than was thassemblynge of this blisful host
But this Scorpyon, this wycked gost
The sodonnesse, for al her flatterynge
Cast vnder al thys, ful mortally to styng

The Soudon cometh himselte sone after
So ryally, that wonder is to tel (this)
He welcometh her wyth moche ioye & blys
And thus in myrthe & ioye I let hem dwel
The fruyte of euery tale is for to tel

When tyme come, mē thought it for the best
That reuel stynte, and men gone to rest

The tyme come, this olde Soudonelle
Ordened hath þ̄ feest, of whych I tolde
And to the feest, christen folke hem dresse
In general, both yonge and olde
There may men feest and ryalte beholde
And deyntes mo then I can deuylse
But al to dere they boughten it or they ryse

O Soudon, wo þ̄ euer thou art successour
To worldly blisse, springed with bytternesse
The ende of ioye, of our worldly labour
wo occupyeth the ende of our gladnesse
Herken thys counsaile, for thy sekernesse
Upon thy glad day haue thou in mynde
The bnware wo or harm, þ̄ cometh behynde

For thortly for to tellen at a worde
The Soudon, and the christen euerychone
Ben al to hewe, and stycked at the borde
But it were onely dame Custaunce alone
Thys olde Soudonelle, curled crone
Hath wyth her freedes done thys cursed dede
For she her selfe wolde al the countre lede

Ne there was surreyn none þ̄ was couerted
That of the couisaile of the Soudon wot
That he nas al to heawe, er he asserted
And Custaunce han they taken anone fotehot
And in a thyppe al sternelesse (god wot)
They han her set, & bydden her lerne to sayle
Out of Surrey apenwarde to Itayle

A certayne tresour, that she thyder ladde
And soth to sayne, bytayle great plente
They han her yeuen, & clothes eke she had
And forth she sayled in the salte se
O my custaunce ful of benignite
O Emperours yonge doughter dere
He that is lorde of fortune, be thy stere

She blesseth her, and w ful pytous boyce
Unto the crosse of Christ, tho sayd she
O clere, o welful aulter, holy croice
Reed of the lambes blode, ful of pyte
That walthe þ̄ worlde fro þ̄ olde iniquite
He fro the fende, and fro hys clawe kepe
That daye that I shal drenchen in the depe.

Victorious tree, protection of trewe

That onely worthy were for to bere
The kynge of heuē, with hys woundes newe
The whyte lambe, that hurt was w a spere
Flemere of fendes, out of hym and here
On whych thy lymmes, faythfully extenden
We kepe, & yeue me myght my lyfe to amēde

Yeares and dayes steteth thys creature
Throughout þ̄ see of Grece, vnto the strayte
Of Marocke, as it was her auenture
O, many a sozy mele may she bayte
After her death ful ofte may she wayte
Or that the wylde waues wolde her dryue
Unto the place there she shulde aryue.

Men mightē askē, why she was not slayne
Eke at the feest, who myght her body saue?
I answer to that demaunde agayne
who saued Daniel in that horrible caue?
Ther euery wyght, were he master er knaue
was wyth the lyon frette or he asterte
No wyght but god, that he bare in his herte

God lyst to shewe his wonderful myracle
In her, for she shuld sene his mighty werkes
Christ that is to euery harme tryacle
By certayne meanes often, as knowē clerkes
Doth thinge for certayne ende, þ̄ ful derke is
To mans wytte, that for our ignoraunce
Ne can not knowe hys prudent puruepaunce

Now syth þ̄ she was not at þ̄ feest yllawe
who kepeth her fro the drenchyng in the see?
who kept Jonas in the fyshes mawe
Tyl he was spouted out at Peniue?
wel may mē knowe, it was no wight but he
That kept þ̄ people Ebzake from drenchyng
wyth drye fete, through the see passyng

Who hath the foure spirites of þ̄ tempeste
That power had, both to anoye lande & see
Both north and south, & also west and este
Anoyeth nether see, ne lande, ne tre
Sothly the comaunder therof was he
That fro þ̄ tempest aye thys woman keppe
As wel when she woke as when she slepte

wher might this womā mete & drynke haue
Thre yere & moze, how lasteth her vitayle
who fedde the Egipcyan Marye in the caue
Or in deserte (none but Christ sans sayle)
Fyue thousand folk it was as gret maruaile
F.iiij. wyth

The man of lawes tale.

With loues fyue and fyfthes two to fede
God sent his foyson at her great nede.

She driueth forth in to our Decian
Throughtout the wylde see, tyl at the laste
Under an holde, that nempne I ne can
Fer in Northumberlode, the waue her caste
And in the sande her thyppe stycked so faste
That thence nolde it not of al a tyde
The wyl of Christ was þe shuld ther byde

The constable of the castel downe is fare
To seen this wrecke, & al the thyp he sought
And fonde this wery woman ful of care
He fonde also the tresoure that she brought
In her langage, mercy she besought
The lyfe out of her body for to twyn
Her to delyuer of wo that she was in

A maner latyn corrupte was her speche
But algates therby was she vnderstonde
The constable, whā hym lyst no lenger seche
Thys woful woman brought he to londe
She kneleth downe, & thāketh goddes sonde
But what she was, she wolde no man sey
For foule ne fayre, though she shulde dey

She sayd she was so mased in the see
That she foryate her mynde, by her trouthe
The constable of her hath so great pyte
And eke his wyfe, that they wepen for routh
She was so dyligent withouten slouth
To serue and plese eueryche in that place
That al her louen, that loken in her face

The cōstable, & dame Hermegilde his wyfe
Were paynems, and that cōtre euery where
But Hermegylde loued her ryght as her lyfe
And Custaunce hath so long sojourned there
In orisons, with many a bytter tere
Tyl Jesu hath conuerted through his grace
Dame Hermegylde, cōstablelle of that place.

In al that londe durst no chrissten route
Al chrissten folke ben fledde from that cōtre
Throught paynems, that conquered al about
The plages of the North, by londe and see
To wales fledde the chrisstianyte
Of olde Bretons, dwellyng in that Ile
There was her refuge, for the meane whyle
But yet nas ther neuer chrisstē bzetō so exiled

That there nas some in her priuete
Honoured Christe, & heathen folke begyled
And nye the castel suche there dwellen thre
That one of hym was blynde, & might not se
But it were with thylke eyen of his mynde
With whiche men seen, after they ben blynde

Bright was the sonne, as in somers day
For whiche the constable, and his wyfe also
And Custaunce, han taken the ryght way
Toward the see, a furlong waye or two
To playen, and to romen to and fro
And in her walke, thre blynde men they met
Croked and olde, with eyen faste yshette

In þe name of Christ, cryed this blind bzetō
Dame hermegylde, yeue me syght agayne
This lady waxe a frayde of the soun
Leste that her husbonde, thortly for to sayne
wold her for Jesus Christes loze haue slayne
Til Custāce made her bolde, & bad her werch
The wyl of Christ, as doughter of his cherch

The cōstable woore abashed of that syght
And sayd: what amouiteth al thys fare
Custance answerde: for it is Christes might
That helpeth folke out of the fendes snare
And soferforth she gan our lawe declare
That she the constable, er that it was eue
Cōuerted hath, & on Christ made hym bileue

This cōstable was nothing lord of this place
Of which I speke, ther he Custaunce fonde
But kept it strongly, many a wynter space
Under Alla, kyng of Northumberlonde
That was ful wyse, & worthy of hys honde
Agayne the Scottes, as men may wel here
But tourne I wol agayne to my matere.

Sathan, that euer vs wayteth to begyle
Salwe of Custaunce al her perfectioun
And cast anon how he might quyte her wyle
And made a yong knight, þe dwelt in the tour
Loue her so hotte, of foule affectioun
That verily, hym thought þe shulde spyll
But he of her ones might haue his wyll

He woeth her, but it auelyed nought
She wolde do no synne by no wey
And for dyspyte, he compassed in his thought
To maken her on shamfull dethe to dey
He wayteth whan the constable is awaye
And pri:

And priuely on a nyght he crepte
In to Hermegildes chambze whyle she slept

Wery forwaked in her ozions
Slepeth Custaunce and Hermegylde also
This knight, through Sathans tēptacions
Al softely is to the bedde ygo
And cut the throte of Hermegylde a two
And layde þ̄ bloody knyfe by dame Custaūce
And went his waye, ther god yeue him mys-
(chaunce.

Sone after cometh þ̄ cōstable home agayne
And eke Alla, that kyng was of that lande
And sawe hys wyfe dyspytously yslayne
For whych he wepte and wzonge his hande
And in the bedde the bloody knyfe he fonde
By dame Custāce, alas what myght she saye
For very wo, her wytte was al away

To kyng Alla was tolde al this myschaūce
And eke the tyme, & where, & in what wyse
That in a shypp was fōuden this Custaūce
As here before ye han herde me deuyse
The kynges herte, for pyte gan aryse
When he sawe so benygne a creature
Fal in dysseale and in mysaduenture

For as þ̄ lābe towarde hys death is brought
So stante this innocent beforne the kyng
This fals knight, þ̄ hath this tresō wrought
Bereth her on hād, þ̄ she hath don this thing
But nathelisse there was great moynyng
Amonge the people, & sayd they can not gesse
That she had done so great a wyckednesse

For they han sene her euer so vertuouse
And louyng Hermegylde, right as her lyfe
Of this bare witnesse eueryche in that house
Saue he that Hermegylde slaw to hys knyfe
This gētle kyng hath caught a great motyfe
Of this wytnes, & thought he wold enquere
Deper in thys case, the trouthe to lere

Alas Custaunce, thou hast no champion
Ne fyght canst thou not, so welaway
But he that starft for our redempcion
And bonde Sathan, & yet lyth there he laye
So be thy stronge champion thys daye
For but yf Christ on the myracle kyth
Without gilt thou shalt be slayne as wyth

She set her doune on knees, & thus she sayde

Immortal god, that sauedest Susanne
Fro false blame, and thou merciful mayde
Marye I meane, doughter to saynt Anne
Byforne whose chylde angels synge Olsanne
Yf I be gyltlesse of thys felonye
My socoure be, or els shal I dye

Haue ye not sene somtyme a pale face
(Amonge a prees) of hym that hath ben lad
Toward his deth, wher as him get no grace
And such a colour in his face hath had
That mē might know his face þ̄ was bystad
Amonges al the faces in that route
So standeth Custaunce, & loketh her aboute

O quenes, I praynge in prosperite
Duchesses, and ye ladyes euerychone
Haue some routh on her aduersite
An emperours doughter stante alone
She hath no wize, to whō to make hermone
O bloode royal, that stondeth in this drede
Farre ben thy frendes at thy great nede

Thys Alla kyng, hath such compassioun
As gentle herte is ful of pyte
That from hys eyen ran the water down
Nowe hastely do fette a boke (quod he)
And yf thys knyght wol swere, how that she
Thys woman slowe, yet wol we be auyse
Whom that we wol shal ben our iustyse

A bzyton boke, wytten wyth Euangeles
was fette, and theron he swoze anone
She gylty was, and in the meane whyles
An hande hym smote on the necke bone
That downe he fyl atones, as a stone
And both hys eyen brast out of hys face
In syght of euery body in that place

A boyce was herde, in generall audience
That sayd: Thou hast dysclandzed gyltles
The doughter of holy chyrch, in hys presence
Thus hast thou done, & yet I holde my pees
Of this maruayle, agast was al the prees
As dysmayde folke, they stoden euerychone
For drede of wzeche, saue Custaunce alone

Great was þ̄ drede, & eke the repentaūce
Of hem that hadden wrought suspicion
Upon thys sely innocent Custaunce
And for thys myracle, in conclusion
And by Custaunces mediation

The man of lawes tale.

The kynge, and many another in that place
Conuerted was, thanked by goddes grace

This false knight was slayn for his butroth
By iudgement of Alla hastely
And yet Custaunce, had of his death gret roth
And after this, Iesus of hys mercy
Made Alla wedden ful solempnely
Thys holy mayde, that is so bryght & thene
And thus hath chryst made Custaunce a quene

But who was woeful, yf I shulde not lye
Of thys weddyng, but Donogelde & no mo
The kynges mother, full of tyranny
Her thought her cursed hert brast a two
She wolde not her sonne had do so
Her thought a despyte, that he shulde take
So straunge a creature vnto hys make

He lyst not of the chaffe ne of the stree
Make so longe a tale, as of the corne
What shulde I tel of the royalte
Of þy mariage, or whych course goth befozne
Who bloweth in a trompe or in an horne
The frute of euery tale is for to saye
They eaten and drynken, daunce and playe

They gon to bedde, as it was skyl & ryght
For though þy wyues ben ful holy thynges
They must take in pacience anyght
Such maner necessaries, as ben pleasynge
To folke that han wedded hem with rynges
And lay a lytel her holynesse asyde
As for the tyme, it may none other betyde

On her he gatte a man chylde anone
And to a byshoppe, and to hys constable eke
He toke hys wyfe to kepe, when he is gone
To Scotlandwarde, hys fo men for to seke
Now saye Custaunce, þy is so humble & meke
So longe is gone wyth chylde tyl that styl
She halte her chābre, abyding Chrystes wyl

The tyme is come, a man chylde she bare.
Mauricius at fontstone they hym calle
This constable doth forth come a messanger.
And wrote to hys kynge, þy cleped was Alle
Howe that thys blyssful tydyng is byfal
And other tydynges nedeful for to say
He taketh the letter, & forth he goth his way

Thys messanger to done hys auaintage

Vnto the kynges mother rydeth swoythe
And salueth her ful fayre in hys langage
Madame (quod he) ye maye be glad & blythe
And thanketh god an hūdrēd thousand sythe
My lady quene hath chylde, wythoutē doute
To ioye and blysse of all thys reygne aboute

Lo here the letters sealed of thys thyng
That I mote beare, in al the hast I may
Yf ye wol ought vnto your sonne the kyng
I am your seruaunt both nyght and day
Donegyldē answerde, as at thys tyme nay
But here I wol al nyght thou take thy reste
To morowe wol I say the what my leste

This messāger drōke sadly both ale & wyne
And stolen were hys letters priuely
Out of hys bore, whyle he slepte as a swyne
And counterfeted was ful subtelly
Another letter, wrought ful synfully
Vnto the kynge dyrecte of thys matere
Fro hys constable, as ye shal after here

The letter spake, the quene delyuered was
Of so horrible a fendlyche creature
That in the castel none so hardy was
That any whyle durst therein endure
The mother was an elfe by auenture
I come, by charmes or by sozcery
And euery wyght hateth her company

wo was this kyng, whē he þy letter had seyn
But to no wyght he tolde hys sorowes soze
But wyth hys owne honde he wrote ageyn
welcome the sonde of Chryst for euermoze
To me, that am newe lerned in hys loze
Lorde, welcome be thy lust & thy pleasaunce
My lust I put al in thyne ordynaunce

kepeth this childe, al be it foule or fayre
And eke my wyfe, vnto myne home cōmyng
Chryst when him lyst, may sende me an heyre
Doze agreable then thys, to my lykynge
Thys letter he sealeth, priuely wepyng
whych to the messangere was taken sone
And forth he goth, ther nys no moze to done

O messanger, fulfilled of dronkennesse
Strōge is thy byeth, thy lymmes saltrē aye
And thou bewrayest al secretnesse
Thy mynde is lozne, thou ianglyst as a iaye
Thy face is turned in a newe arape

There

There dronkennelle reyneth in any route
There nys no couſayle hyd wythoutē doute

O Donegild, I ne haue no englyſh digne
Unto thy malyce, and thy tyrannye
And therfore to the fende I the reſygue
Let hym endyte of thy traytrye
I ye mannyſhe ſye: O nay by god I lye
I ye fendyſhe ſpirite, for I dare wel tel
Though thou here walke, thy ſpirit is in hel

This meſſager cometh fro þ kyng agayne
And at the kynges mothers houſe he lyght
And ſhe was of thys meſſanger ful fayne
And pleaſed hym in al that euer ſhe myght
He dronke, and wel hys gyrdel vnder pyght
He ſlepeth, and he ſnozteth in hys gyſe
Al nyght, tyl the ſonne gan aryle

Este were hys letters ſtolen euerychon
And connterfeted letters in thys wyſe:
The kyng comāundeth hys conſtable anon
Up payne of hongyng on an hye ſewyſe
That he ne ſhulde ſuffren in no wyſe
Cuſtaunce, wythin hys realme for to abyde
Thre dayes, and a quarter of a tyde

But in the ſame ſhypp, as he her ſonde
Her and her yonge ſonne, and al her gere
He ſhulde croude, and put fro the londe
And charge her, that ſhe neuer eft come there
O Cuſtaunce, wel may thy goſte haue fere
And ſlepyng in thy dreame, ben in penaūce
when Donegylde, caſt al thys ordynaunce

This meſſager on þ morow when he woke
Unto the caſtel halte the nexte way
And to the Conſtable he the letter toke
And when that he thys pytous letter ſey
ful ofte he ſayd (alas) and welaway
Lord Chriſt (o he) how may this world en:
So ful of ſynne is many a creature (dure

O myghty god, yf that it be thy wyl
Syn thou art ryghtful iuge, how may it be:
That thou wylt ſuffer innocence to ſpyl:
And wycked folke to raygne in proſperite
O, good cuſtaunce (alas) ſo wo is me
That I mote be thy tourmētour, or els dey
On thames death, ther nys none other wey

Wepen both yonge & olde in that place

When that the kyng thys curſed letter ſent
And Cuſtaunce wyth a deadly pale face
The fourth day, towarde her ſhypp ſhe went
But natheleſſe, ſhe taketh in good entent
The wyl of Chriſt, & knelyng in the ſtronde
She ſayd Lorde, aye welcome be thy ſonde

He that me kepte fro that falſe blame
whyles I was on the lande amonge you
He can me kepe fro harme, & eke fro ſhame
In the ſalte ſee, al though I ſe not howe
As ſtronge as euer he was, he is nowe
In hym truſte I, and in hys mother dere
That is to me, my ſayle and eke my ſtere

Her lytel chylde lay wepyng in her arme
And knelyng pytouſly, to hym ſhe ſayde
Peace lytel ſonne, I wol do the none harme
wyth that her kercher of her heed ſhe brayde
And ouer hys lytel eyen ſhe it layde
And in her arme, ſhe lulleth it ful faſte
And into heuen her eyen by ſhe caſte

Mother (quod ſhe) & mayde bright Mary
Soth is, that through womans eggement
Hankinde was lozne, & dampned aye to dye
for whych thy chylde was on croſſe yrent
Thy blyſful eyen ſawe al hys turment
Then is there no compariſon bytwene
Thy wo, and any wo that man may ſuſtene

Thou ſe thy chylde yſlayne byfore thyn eyen
And yet now lyueth my lytel chylde parfaye
Howe lady bryght, to whom al woeful cryen
Thou glozy of womanheed, thou fayre may
Thou hauen of refute, bryght ſterre of day
Kewe on my chylde, of thy gentylnelle
That reweſt on euery ruful in dyſtreſſe

O lytel chelde (alas) what is thy gylte:
That neuer wzoughteſt ſynne, as yet parde
why wol thyne hard father haue the ſpylter:
O mercy: dere conſtable (quod ſhe)
As let me lytel chylde dwel here wyth the
And yf thou darſt not ſauen hym fro blame:
So kyſſe hym ones in hys fathers name

Therwyth ſhe loketh backward to þ lōde
And ſayd: farewel huſ bande routhleſſe
And by the ryft & walked downe the ſtronde
Toward the ſhypp, her foloweth al the prees
& euer ſhe prayeth her child to holdē his pees
And

The man of lawes tale.

And taketh her leue, and with an holy entent
She blesseth her, and into þe shyppe she went

Uitayled was the shyppe, it is no drede
Habundantly, for her full long space
And other necessaries that shulde nede
She had inowe, heried be goddes grace
For wynde & weder, almighty god purchase
And bringe her home, I can no better say
But in the see, she driueth forthe her way

Alla the kyng cometh home sone after this
Unto hys castel, of whyche I tolde
And asketh where his wyfe & hys chyld is
The constable gan aboute hys herte to colde
And playnly al the maner hym tolde
As ye han herde, I can tel it no better
And sheweth the king his seale and his letter

And sayd: lorde as ye commaunded me
Up payne of dethe, so haue I done certayne
This messanger turmented was, tyl he
Must beknowen, and tel plat and playne
Fro night to night, in what place he had lain
And thus by wytte and subtel enqueryng
ymagened was, by whō this harm gā spring

The honde was knowē, þe letter wzote
And al the benym of this cursed dede
But in what wyse, certaynly I note
The effecte is this, that Alla out of drede
His mother slow, that may men playnly rede
For that the traytoure was to her alegaunce
Thus endeth old Donegild with mischaunce

The sorowe that this Alla nyght & day
Maketh for hys childe, and for hys wyfe also
There is no tonge that it tel may
But nowe wol I to Custaunce go
That fleteth in the see, in payne and wo
Fyue yere and moze, as lyked Christes sonde
Or that her shyppe apzoched vnto londe

Under an hethen castel, at the laste
Of whiche the name in my text I not fynde
Custaunce and eke her chyld the see by caste
Almighty god, that saueh al mankynde
Haue on Custaunce, & on her chyld some mynde
That fallen is in hethen honde este sone
In poynthe to spyl, as I shal tel you sone

(wight
Downe fro the castel cometh ther many &

To gauen on this shyppe, & on Custaunce
But shortly fro the castel on a nyght
The lordes steward, god yeue him mischaunce
At these, that had renyed our creaunce (cc
Came into the shyp alone, and sayd he sholde
Her lemman be, whether she wolde or nolde

Wo was the wretched woman tho bygo
Her chyld cryed, and she cryed pitoussly
But blyful Marye holpe her anon
For with her stroglyng, wel and mightly
The thers fel ouer the bozde, al sodaynly
And in the see he dzenched for vengauce
And thus hath chryst vnwēmed kept Custaunce

A foule luste of luxure, lo thyn ende
Nat onely that thou sayntest mans mynde
But verily, thou wolt his body shende
The ende of thy werke, or of thy luste, s blynd
Is cōplayning: how many one may mē fynd
That not for werke somtyme, but for thētent
To don this synne, ben eyther slayne or shent

How may this weke womā haue þe strēgth
Her to defende agaynst this renegate:
D Golias, vnumesurable of length
Howe might Dauid make the so mate:
So yonge, and of armure so desolate
Howe durst he lcke on thy dredful face:
wel may men lene, it is but goddes grace.

Who gaue Judith courage or hardynesse
To sleen hym Holofernes in hys tente
And to delyuer out of wretchedynesse
The people of God: I say, for this entent
That ryght as God, spyzite and bygoze sente
To hem, and saued hem out of mischaunce
So sent he might and vigoze to Custaunce

Forth goth her ship thorow þe narrow mouth
Of Subalter and septe, fletyng aye
Somtyme weste, & somtyme nozthe & south
And somtyme este, ful many a wery daye
Tyl Christes mother, yblessed be she aye
Hath shapen, through her endlesse goodnesse
To make an ende of al her heuynesse.

Explicit secunda pars:
et sequitur pars
tertia.
(:.)

Rowe



Now let vs stynte of Custaunce but
a throuwe
And speke we of the Romayne
Emperoure

That out of Surrey hath by letters knowe
The slaughter of christen folke, & dishonour
Done to hys doughter, by a false traytour
I meane the cursed wycked Soudonnesse
That at the feest, let sleen bothe moze & lesse

For whiche this Emperour hath sent anon
Hys senatour, with royal ordinaunce
And other lordes, god wote many one
On Surreyns to done hys vengeaunce
They brenne, sleen, & bringe hem to mischace
Ful many a day: but shortly this is the ende
Homward to Rome, they shapen hem to wede

This senatour repayreth with victoize
To Rome warde, sayyng ful royally
And met the thyp dryuyng, as sayth the stoyr
In whiche Custaunce, sate ful pitoussly
Nothyng knewe he what she was, ne why
She was in suche array, ne she nolde sey
Of her estate, thoug she shulde dey

He byngeth her to Rome, and to his wyfe
He gaue her, and her yonge sonne also
And with the senatour she ladde her lyfe
Thus can our lady byng out of wo
Woful Custaunce, and many another mo
And longe tyne dwelled she in that place
In holy werkes euer, as was her grace.

The senatours wyfe her aunte was
But for al that, she knewe her neuer the moze
I wol no lenger tarye in thys caas
But to kyng Alla, þe whiche I spake of yore
That for hys wyfe wepeth, and syketh sore
I wol retourne, and let I wyl Custaunce
Under the senatours gouernaunce.

Kyng Alla, which þe had his mother slayne
Upon a day fel in suche repentaunce
That yf I shortly tellen al shal, & playne
To Rome he cometh, to receyue hys penaunce
And putten him in the churches ordinaunce
In hys & in lowe, and Jesu Christ besought
For yeue hys wycked werkes, þe he wzought
(born

The fame anon throug Rome towon is
Howe Alla kyng, shal come on pilgrymage

By herbegers that wenten hym byforne
For whiche the senatour, as was vsage
Kode hym agayne, and many of hys lynage
As wel to shewen hys hys magnifycenge
As to done any kyng reuerence.

Great chere dothe thys noble senatour
To kyng Alla, and he to hym also
Eueryche of hem dothe other great honour
And so byfel, that on a day or two
This senatour is to kyng Alla go
To feest, and shortly yf I shal not lye
Custaunces sonne went in hys companye

(stance

Som me wold sayne, at þe request of Cu
This senatour had ladde thys childe to feest
I may not tellen euery circumstance
Be as be may, there was he at leste
But sothe it is, right at hys mothers heste
Byfor Alla, duryng the meate space
The chylde stode, lokyng in the kynges face

(wonder

This Alla kyng, hath of thys chylde great
And to the senatour he sayd anon
Whose is þe fayre chylde, that stondeth yonder
I not (quod he) by god and by saynt John
A mother he hath, but father hath he non
That I of wote, but shortly in a stounde
He tolde Alla, howe the childe was founde

But God wote (quod this senatour also)
So vertuous a lyuer in my lyfe
Ne sawe I neuer, as she, ne herde of mo
Of wordly woman, mayden, ne of wyfe
I dare wel say, she had leuer a knyfe
Throug her brest, than ben a womā wycke
There is no mā couthe byng her to þe prycke

Howe was the chylde as lyke Custaunce
As possyble is, a creature for to be
This Alla hath the face in remembraunce
Of Dame Custaunce, and theron mused he
Peue that the childes mother were aught she
That is his wyfe, and priuely he syght
And spedde hym fro the table, that he myght

Barfay he thought, þe fantome is in myn
I ought denie of skylful iugement (heed
That in the salte see my wyfe is deed
And afterwarde he made hys argument
What wot I, yf Christ hath hyther sent
My wyfe by see: as wel as he her sente
To my countrey, fro thens þe was wente
And

The man of lawes tale.

And after anone, home wyth the senatour
Goeth Alla, for to se thys wonder chaunce
Thys senatour doth Alla great honour
And hastely he sente after Custaunce
But trusteth wel, her lust not to daunce
When she wyft wherfoze was that sonde
Unneth bypon her fete myght she stonde.

Whē Alla saw his wife, sayre he her gret
And wept, that it was rough for to se
For at the fyrst loke he on her set
He knewe wel verely that it was she
And for sorowe, as dombe stante as a tre
So was her herte set in dystresse
When she remembzeth hys unkyndnesse

Twyse she sowned in her owne syght
He wepeth and hym excuseth pytously
Howe god (of he) and hys hallowes bygght
So wylly on my soule haue mercy
That of your harme, as gyltlesse am I
As is Maurice my sonne, so lyke your face
Els the fende me fetch out of thys place.

Longe was þe sobbyng, & the bytter payne
Of that her woful herte myght cese
Great was the pyte to here hem complayne
Thrygh which plaintes gan her wo encrese
I pray you al my labour to relese
I may not tel her wo, tyl to morowe
I am so wery to speake of her sorowe

But fynally, when that þe soth is wyfte
That Alla gyltlesse was of her wo
I trowe an hundred tymes ben they kyfte
And such a blysse is there bytwyrt hem two
That saue the ioye, that lasteth euermo
There is no lyke, that any creature
Hath seyen or shal, whyle þe world may dure

Tho prayed she her husbände mekely
In relefyng of her pytous payne
That he wolde praye her father specially
That of hys maiesty he wolde enclyne
To bouchsafe somdaye wyth hym to dyne
She prayed hym eke, he shulde by no waye
Unto her father no worde of her to saye

Some mē wold say, þe the chyld Maurice
Doth thys message vntyl thys Emperour
But as I gesse, Alla was not so nyse
To hym that was of so soueraygne honour

As he that is of chrysten folke the flour
Sent any chyld, but it is bette to deme
He went hym selfe, and so it may wel seme

Thys Emperour graunted gentelly
To come to dyner, as he hym byfought
That al was redy he loked besely
Upon this chyld, & an his daughter thought
Alla goeth to hys ynne, and as hym ought
Arrayde for thys feest in euery wyse
As farforth as hys connynge may suffyce

The morow came, & Alla gan hym dresse
And eke his wyfe, the Emperour for to mete
And forth they ryde in ioye and in gladnesse
And when she sawe her father in the strete
She lyght a downe and falleth hym to fete
Father (of she) your yonge chyld Custaunce
Is now ful clene out of your remembraunce

I am your doughrer Custaunce (of she)
That whylom ye han sent into Surrye
It am I father, that in the salte see
Was put alone, and dampned for to dye
Howe good father, I you mercy crye
Sende me no more into hethennesse
But thanken my lord here of hys kyndnesse

who can the pytous ioye tellen al
Bytwyrt hem thre- syn they bē thus ymette
But of my tale make an ende I shal
The day goth fast, I wol no lenger lette
Thys glad folke to dyner ben sette
In ioye and blysse, at meate I let hem dwoell
A thousande folde welmore then I can tel

This chyld Mauris was sythin emperour
Made by the pope, and lyued chrystently
To Chyistes churche he dyd great honour
But I let al thys story passen by
Of Custaunce is my tale specially
In olde Romayne iestes men may fynde
Maurys lyfe, I beare it not in mynde

This kynge Alla, when he hys tyme sey
Wyth thys Custaunce, his holy wyfe so swete
To Englande ben they come the ryght wey
where as they lyue in ioye and in quyet
But lytel whyle it lasteth I you hete
Joye of this worlde, for tyme wol not abyde
fro daye to nyght, it chaungeth as the tyde
Do ho

Who lyued euer in such delyte a daye
 That he ne meued eyther in conscience
 Or yre, or tallent of some kyn affraye
 Enuye or pryde, or passion, or offence
 I ne saye, but for thys ende, & thys sentence
 That lytel whyle in ioye or in pleasaunce
 Lasteth the blyffe of Alla wyth Custaunce

For deth, y taketh of hys & lowe his rente
 when passed was a yere, euen as I gesse
 Out of thys worlde kynge Alla he hente
 For whom Custaunce hath ful gret heuynesse
 Nowe let vs prayen god hys soule blesse
 And dame Custaunce, fynally to say
 Towarde y towne of Rome goeth her way

To Rome is come thys holy creature
 And fyndeth her father hole and sounde
 Nowe is she skaped al her auenture
 And when that she her father hath yfounde
 Downe on her knees goeth she to grounde
 wepyng for tendernesse in herte blythe
 She heryeth god, an hundred thousand sythe

In bertue and holy almesdede
 They lyuen al, and neuer a sonder wende
 Tyl death departen hem, thys lyfe they lede
 And fareth nowe wel, my tale is at an ende
 Nowe Jesu chryst, y of his myght may sende
 Joye after wo, gouerne vs in hys grace
 And kepe vs al, that ben in thys place

Thus endeth the man of lawes
 tale, and here foloweth the
 Squyers prologue.

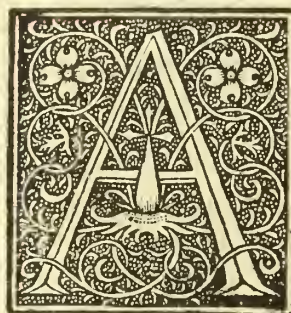


Our hoost on hys styropes stode
 anone
 And sayd: good men herkeneth
 euerychone

Thys was a thyrfty tale for the nones
 Syr paryth preest (w he) for goddes bones
 Tel vs a tale, as was thy forwarde yore
 I se wel that ye lerned men in loze
 Can moche good, by goddes dignite

The parson hym answerde, benedicite
 what eyleth the man, so synfully to swere?
 Our hoost answerd, O Jenkyn be ye there
 Now good me (w our hoost) herkeneth to me
 I smel a loller in the wynde (w he)
 Abydeth for goddes dygne passion
 For we shall haue a predicacion
 Thys loller here, wol prechen vs somwhat.
 Nay by my fathers soule, that shal he nat
 Sayd the Squyer, here shal he not preche
 Here shal he no gospel glose ne teche
 We leueth al in the great god (quod he)
 He wolde sowen some dyffyculte
 Or sprynge cockel in our clene corne
 And therfore hoost, I warne the byforne
 My iolly body, shal a tale tel
 And I shal ryngen you so mery a bel
 That I shal waken al thys companye
 But it shal not ben of filosofye
 Ne phisyke, ne termes queynte of lawe
 There is but lytel laten in my matwe

Here endeth the Squyers pro
 logue, and hereafter folo
 weth hys tale.



A Sarra, in the lade
of Cartary
There dwelt a kynge
that warred Surry
Thruh which ther di
ed many a douzty mā
Thys noble kynge
was called Cambulcā
Whych in hys tyme
was of so great renoun
That there nas no where, in no regioun
So excellent a lorde in al thyng
Hym lacked naught that longed to a kynge
As of the secte, of whych he was bozne
He kept hys laye, to whych he was swozne
And therto he was hardy, wyse, and ryche
And pytous and iuste alwaye plyche
Crewe of his worde, benygne & honorable
Of hys corage, as any centre stable
Ponge, freshe, & stronge, in armes desyrus
As any bachelor of al hys hous
A fayre person he was, and fortunate
And kept alwaye so roya! astate
That there nas no where such another man
This noble kyng, this tarrre, this Cābulcā

Had two sonnes by Eltheta hys wyfe
Of whych the eldest hyght Algartysfe
That other was cleped Camballo.
A doughter had thys worthy kynge also
That yongest was, and hyght Canace
But for to tel you al her beaute
It lyeth not in my tonge, ne in my connyng
I dare not vnder take so hye a thyng
Wyne Englyshe eke is vn sufficient
It muste be a rethor excellent
That couth his colours, longyng for þ arte
yf he schulde dyscryue here euery parte
I am none such I muste speake as I can
And so byfel, that thys Cambulcan
Hath twenty wynter bozne hys dyademe
As he was wonte, fro yere to yere I deme
He let the feest of hys natiuite
Done cryen throughout Sarra hys cyte
The laste ydus of Marche, after the yere
Phebus the sonne, full ioly was and clere
for he was nye hys exaltation
In Martes face, and in hys mantion
In Aries, the colozike, the hote sygne
ful lusty was the wether and benygne
for whych the foules, agaynst þ sonne there
wha

What for the season, and the yonge greene
 ful loude songe her affections
 Hem semed han gotten hem protections
 Apen the swerde of wynter kene and colde.
Chys Cabuscā, of which I haue you tolde
 In royal vestementes, syt on hys deys
 wyth dyademe, ful hye in hys paleys
 And helde hys feest so royal and so ryche
 That in thys worlde nas there none it lyche
 Of whych, yf I shall tel of al the array
 Then wolde it occupye a sommers day
 And eke it nedeth not to deuyse
 At euery course, the ordre of her seruyce
 I wol not tel of her straunge sewes
 Ne of her swannes, ne of her heron sewes
 Eke in that lande, as tellen knyghtes olde
 Ther is some meate, that is ful dainty holde
 That in thys lande men retche of it but smal
 There is no man that maye reporten all.

I wol not tarye you, for it is pryme
 And for it is no frute, but losse of tyme
 Unto my fyrst purpose I wol haue recourse
And so byfel that after the thyrde course
 whyle that thys kyng syt thus in his noblay
 Herkenyng his minstrelles her thinges play
 Beforne hym at hys borde delicouly
 In at the halle doze al sodenly
 There come a knyght on a stede of brasse
 And in hys honde abrode myrroure of glasse
 Upon hys thombe he had of golde a ryng
 And by hys syde a naked swerde hongyng
 And by he rydeth to the hye borde
 In al the hall ne was there spoke a worde
 For maruayle of þe knyght, hym to beholde
 ful besely they wayten yonge and olde
This straunge knyght þe come thus sodenly
 Al armed saue hys heed, ful royally
 Salued kyng and quene, and lordes al
 By ordre, as they sytten in the hall
 wyth so hye reuerence and obeyfaunce
 As wel in speche as in countenaunce
 That Gawyn wyth hys olde curtesye
 Thoughe he come apen out of fayze
 Ne coude him not amende of no worde
 And after this, befoze the hye borde
 He with a manly voyce sayd his message
 After the forme bled in his langage
 without byce of syllable or of letter
 And for his tale shulde seme the better
 Accordant to his wordes was his chere
 As teacheth arte of speche hem that it lere
 Al be that I can not sowne his style

Ne I ne can not clymben so hye a style
 Yet saye I thus, as to my comen entente
 Thus much amoüteth al that euer he mente
 Yf it so be, that I haue it in my mynde
He sayd: The kyng of Araby and of Ynde
 My liege lorde, on thys solempne day
 Salueth you, as he best can and may
 And sendeth you, in honoure of your feest
 By me that am redy at your heest
 Thys stede of brasse, that easely and wel
 Can in the space of a daye naturel
 This is to say, in foure & twenty houres
 where so ye lyst, in drought or in houres
 Beren your body into euery place
 Into whych your herte wylleth to pace
 without weme of you, throught foule or faire
 Or yf ye lyst to steen in the eyre
 As doth an Egle, when hym lyst to soze
 This same stede shal beare you euermore
 withouten harme, tyl ye ben there you leste
 Though that ye slepen on his backe and rest
 And turne agayn with þe writhyng of a pyn
 He that it wrought coude ful many a gyn
 He wayted ful many a constellation
 Or he had done this operatyon
 And knew ful many a seale & many a bonde.

This myrroure eke þe I haue in myne honde
 Hath such a myght, that men may in it se
 when there shal fallen any aduersite
 Unto your reygne, or to your selfe also
 And openly se, who is your frende and foe
 And ouer al thys, yf any lady bygght
 Hath set her herte on any myner wyght
 Yf he be false, she shal the treason se
 Hys newe loue, and al hys subtylte
 So openly, that there shal nothyng hyde
 Wherfoze agayne this lusty somner tyde
 Thys myrroure & thys ryng, that ye maye se
 He hath sente to my lady Canace
 Your excellent doughter that is here
The vertue of thys ryng, yf ye woll here
 Is thys, that yf she lyst it for to were
 Upon her thombe, or in her purse it bere
 There is no foule, that fleeth vnder heuen
 That she ne shal vnderstande hys steuen
 And knowe hys meanynge openly & playne
 And answere hym in hys langage agayne
 And euery grasse that groweth vpon rote
 She shal wel know, & whom it wol do bote
 Al be hys woudes neuer so depe and wyde
This naked swerde, þe hangeth by my syde
 Such vertue hath, þe what man so ye smyte

The Squyers tale.

Throughout his armure it wol karue & byte
were it as thicke as a braunched oke
And what mā that is wounded wyth þ stroke
Shal neuer be hole, tyl that you lyst of grace
To stroken him with þ platte in thylke place
There he is hurte, thys is as moche to sayne
Ye mote wyth the platte sward agayne
Stroken hym in the wounde, & it wol close
Thys is very soth wythouten glofe
It fayleth not, whyles it is in your holde.

And whē this knizt hath thus his tale tolde
He rydeth out of the halle, & downe he lyght
Hys stede, whych that shone as sonne bygght
Stante in the courte styl as any stone
The knyght is into chambze ladde anone
He is vnarmed, and to the meate ysette
And al that harneys byfornē hym sette
This is to sayne, the sword & eke þ myrrour
Al bozne was into the hye tour
wyth certayne offycers ordeyned therfore
And to Canace the ryngē is boze
Solemnely, there she sat at the table
But sekerly wythout any fable
The horse of brasse, þ may not be remeued
It stante, as it were to the grounde yglewed
There maye no man out of the place it dryue
For none engyne, oz wyndlas, oz polpue
And cause why, for they can not the crafte
And therfore in the place they han it laste
Tyl þ the knizt hath taught hem þ manere
To boyden hym, as ye shal after here.

Great was þ prees, that swarmed to & fro
To gauen on the horse, that standeth so
for it so hye was, & so brode and longe
So wel proporcioned for to ben stronge
Ryght as it were a stede of Lumbardyē
Therwyth so horsly, and so quykke of eye
As it a gentle courser of Doyle were
for certes, fro hys taylor to hys ere
Nature ne arte coude hym not amende
In no degre, as al the people wende
But euermore her moste wonder was
Howe that it couth gon, and was of bras
It was of fayrie, as the people semed
Dyuers folke dyuersly they demed
As many heedes, as many wyttes there ben
They murmure, as doth a swarme been
And made of skylles after her fantesyes
Reherlynge of the olde poetryes
And sayden it was lykē the Pegase
The horse that had wynges for to flee
Or els it was the Grekes horse Synon

That brought Troye to dystruccion
As men in thys olde bokes rede.

Hyne herte (or one) is euermore in drede
I trowe some men of armes ben therin
That shapen hem thys cytie for to wyne
It were right good, þ such thynges were
An other rowned to his fellow low (know
And sayd he lyed, for it is rather plyke
An apparence made by some magyke
As iogglours playen at these feastes grete
Of sondry thoughtes, thus they iagle & trete
As leude people demeth comenly
Of thynges that ben made more subtelly
Then they can in her leudnesse comprehendē
They demen gladly to the badder ende.

And some of them wondren on þ myrrour
That bozne was by to the mayster toure
Howe men myght in it such thynges se.

And other answerd, certes it myght wel be
Naturally by composicions
Of angels and of slye reflections
And sayden in Rome was suche on
They speken of Alocen and Uition
And Aristote, that wyrteth in her lyues
Of queynte myrrours, and of prospectiues
As knowen they that han her bokes herde.

And other folke han wōdred on þ sword
That wolde perce throughe euery thyngē
And fel in speche of Telophus the kyngē
And of Achylles for hys queynte spere
for he couth wyth it heale and dere
Right in such wyse as mē may w the sword
Of which right now ye haue your seluē herd
They speken of sondry hardyng of metal
And speken of medycyns eke wythal
And how, and when it shulde hardened be
whych is vnknowe algate to me.

Tho speake they of Canaces ryngē
And sayden al, that suche a wonder thyngē
Of crafte of rynges herde they neuer non
Saue that Moses, and kyngē Salomon
Had a name of connyngē of such arte
Thus sayen the people, & drawē hem aparte

But nathelisse, some sayden that it was
wonder to maken of ferne ashen, glas
And yet is glas not lykē ashen of ferne
But so they han knowen it so ferne
Therfore they selen her iaglyng & her wōder
As fore wōdren some on cause of thōder
On ebbe & fludde, on gossomer, and on myste
And on al thyngē, tyl the cause is wyste.

Thus ianglen they, and demē and deuysē
Tyl

Tyl that the kyng gan fro hys borde aryse.
 Wherby hath lefte the angle merydional
 And yet ascendyng was the beest royal
 The gentle Lyon with his Aldrian
 Whan that this tartre kyng Cambuscan
 Rose from his borde, there as he sate ful hye
 Byforn hym gothe the loude mynstralcyne
 Tyl he came to hys chambze of paramentes
 There as they sounen dyuers instrumētes
 That is lyke an heuen for to here

Howe dauncen lusty Venus chylde dere
 For in the fyste her lady sate ful hye
 And loketh on hem with a frendly eye.
 This noble kyng is sette vpon hys trone
 This straunge knyght is fet to hym ful sone
 And in the daunce he gothe with Canace

Here is the reuel and the iolyte
 That is not able a dul man to deuylse
 He must han knowe loue and her seruyse
 And ben a feestlyche man, as freshe as May
 That shulde you deuylse suche araye.

Who coude you tellen the forme of daūces
 So vncouth and so freshe countenaunces
 Suche subtill lokynges and dissimulinges
 For drede of ialouse mens apperceuynges
 No man but Lancelot, and he is deed
 Therfore I passe ouer al this lusty heed
 I say no moze, but in this iolynesse
 I lete hem, tyl men to supper dresse.

The steward byddeth spyces for to hye
 And eke the wyne, in al this melodye
 The vthers and the squyers ben ygone
 The spyces and the wyne is comen anone
 They eten & dronke, & whā this had an ende
 Unto the temple, as reason was, they wende
 The seruyce is done, they soupen al by day

what nedeth it to rehersen her array?
 Eche man wot wel, that at a kynges feest
 Is plenty, to the moiste and to the leest
 And deyntes mo, than ben in my knowynge.

And after supper gothe this noble kyng
 To seen this horse of brasse, with al his route
 Of lordes and of ladyes hym aboute
 Such wōdrig ther was on his hors of bras
 That sythen the great sieg of Troye was
 There as men wondred on an horse also
 He was there such a wondring, as was tho
 But fynally, the kyng asketh the knyght
 The vertue of thys horse and the myght
 And prayde him to tellen of his gouernaūce.

The horse anon gan to tryppe and daunce
 Whā y this knight layde honde on hys rayne

And sayd, syr there is no moze to sayne
 But whan you lyst to ryden any where
 Ye mote tryll a pyn, stante in hys ere
 whiche I shal tel you bytwene vs two
 Ye mote nempne hym to what place also
 Or to what countre you lyst to ryde

And whan ye come there you lyst abyde
 Bydde hym discende, and trylle a nother pyn.
 For therin lyeth the effecte of al the gyn
 And he wol downe discende, & don your wyl
 And in that place he wol abyde styl
 Though al y world had the cōtrary swozne
 He shal not thens be ythzowe ne yborne
 Or yf you lyst bydde hym thens gon
 Tryll thys pyn, and he wol vanythe anon
 Out of the syght of euery maner wyght
 And come ayen, be it day or nyght
 whan that you lyst to clepen hem agayne
 In suche a gyse, as I shal to you sayne
 Bytwyrt you and me, and that ful sone
 Ryde whā you lyst, ther nis no moze to done.
 Enfourmed whā y kyng was of y knyght
 And hath conceyued in hys wytte aright
 The maner and the forme of al thys thyng
 Ful glad and ful blythe, the noble kyng
 Repayreth to hys reuel, as byforn
 The bydel is in to the toure yborne
 And kept amonge his iewels lese and dere
 The horse vanyshed, I not in what manere
 Out of her syght, ye get no moze of me
 But thus I lete in luste and iolyte
 This Cambyscan, hys lordes festyng
 Tyl wel nye the day began to spryng.

Explicit prima pars: et se
 quitur pars secunda.

The nozice of digestyon, the slepe
 Gan on hem wynke, & bad hem take
 kepe

That myrth, drinke, & labour wol haue reste
 And with a galping mouthe hem al he keste
 And sayd, it was tyme to lye adoun
 for blode was in hys domynacyoun
 Cheryfeth blode, natures frende (w he)

They thankē him galpyng, by two by thre
 And euery wight gan drawe him to his reste
 As slepe hem bade, they toke it for the beste.

Her dremes shul not now ben it olde for me
 ful were her heedes of fumoſyte
 That cauſeth dremes, of whyche ther is no
 They slepen, tyl it was pryme large (charge

The Squyers tale.

The moſte parte, but it were Canace
 She was ful meſurable, as women be
 For of her father had ſhe take her leue
 To gon to reſt, ſone after it was eue
 Her liſt not appalled for to be
 For on the morowe, vniſtlyche for to ſe
 And ſlept her fyrſt ſlepe, and awoke
 For ſuche a ioy ſhe in her herte toke
 Both of her queynt Kyng, & of her myrroure
 That twenty tymes ſhe chaunged her colour
 And in her ſlepe, ryght for impreſſyon
 Of her myrroure, ſhe had a viſyon
 Wherefore, or the ſonne by gan glyde
 She cleded her maiſtreſſes her beſyde
 And ſayd, her luſte for to ariſe.

¶ Theſe olde women, that ben gladly wyſe
 As is her mayſtreſſe, and werde her anon
 And ſayd: madame, whither wol ye gon
 Thus erly: for folke ben al in reſte.

¶ I wol (quod ſhe ariſe) for me leſte
 No lenger for to ſlepe, but walken aboute.

Her mayſtreſſe cleded womē a great route
 And by they riſe, wel ten or twelue
 Up riſeth freſſhe Canace her ſelue
 As ioly and bright, as the yonge ſonne
 That in the Ram is four degrees by ronne
 No hygher was he, whan ſhe redy was
 And forthe ſhe walketh an eaſye paas
 Arrayed after the luſty ſeaſon ſote
 Lightly for to playen, & to walken on fote
 Prought but fyue or ſixe of her meyne
 And in a trenche, fer in the parke gothe ſhe.

¶ The vapour, whiche þ fro the erth glode
 Maketh the ſonne to ſeme ruddy and brode
 But nathelleſſe, it was ſo fayre a ſyght
 That it made al her hertes for to lyght
 What for the ceaſon, and for the morownyng
 And for the foules that ſhe herde ſyng
 For right anon, ſhe wyſte what they ment
 Right by her ſonge, and knewe al her entent

¶ The knotte why, that euery tale is tolde
 If it be taryed tyl luſte be colde
 Of hem that han it herkened after yore
 The ſauour paſſeth, euer lenger the more
 For fulſomneſſe of prolixite

And by the ſame reaſon thynketh me
 I ſhulde vnto the ſame knot condeſcende
 And make of her walkyng ſone an ende.

¶ Amydde a tre, for dnye as whyt as chalke
 As Canace was playeng in her walke
 There ſate a faucon ouer her heed ful hye
 That with a pytous voyce gan to crye

That al the wodde reſounded of her cry
 And beaten had her ſelfe ſo pytouſly
 With bothe her wynges, tyl the reed blode
 Ran endelonge the tre, there as ſhe ſtode
 And euer in one, ſhe cryed and thright
 And with her becke, her ſeluen ſo ſhe pyght
 That there nas Cygre, ne cruel beſte
 That dwelleth in wodde, eyther in foreſte
 That nolde hā wept, yf that they wepe coude
 For ſorowe of her, ſhe thright alway ſo loude

For there nas neuer yet man on lyue
 If that he couthe a faucon wel diſcryue
 That herde of ſuche another of fayrenelle
 As wel of plumage, as of gentylnelle
 Of ſhappe, of al that might irekened be
 A faucon peregryn than ſemed he
 Of fernde londe, & euermore as ſhe ſtoode
 She ſwounded now & now, for lacke of blood
 Tyl welny is the ſal fro the tree.

¶ This fayre kynges doughter, this Canace
 That on her ſynger bare the queynte ryng
 Thrygh which ſhe vnderſtod wel euery thig
 That any foule may in hys leden ſayne
 And coude anſwere hym in his leden agayne
 Hath vnderſtande, what this faucon ſeyde
 And welny for routhe almoſt ſhe deyde
 And to the tre ſhe gothe ful haſtely
 And on this faucon loketh ful pytouſly
 And helde her lappe abrod, for wel ſhe wyſte
 The faucon muſte fallen from the trowſte
 Whā þ ſhe ſwounded next, for lacke of bloode
 A longe whyle to wayten there ſhe ſtoode
 Tyl at the laſte ſhe ſpake in this manere
 Vnto the hauke, as ye ſhalen after here.

¶ What is the cauſe, yf it be for to tell
 That ye ben in this furyal payne of hell
 Quod Canace, vnto this hauke aboue
 Is thys for ſorowe of dethe, or loſſe of loue?
 For as I trowe, theſe ben cauſes two
 That cauſen moſt a gentyll hert wo
 Of other harme it nedeth not to ſpeke
 For ye vpon your ſelfe you wreke
 Whiche proueth wel, that eyther ire or drede
 Note ben encheſon of your cruell dede
 Syn that I ſe none other wyght you chace
 For the loue of god, ſo doth your ſelfe grace
 Or what may be your helpe, for weſt or eſt
 Ne ſaue I neuer er now, no byrde ne beſt
 That farde with hym ſelue ſo pytouſly
 Ye ſlee me with your ſorowe veryly
 I haue of you ſo great compaſſioun
 For goddes loue come fro the tre adowane

And

And as I am a kynges Doughter trewe
 If that I verily the causes knewe
 Of your disease, yf it lay in my myght
 I wolde amende it, certes oz it be nyght
 As wysely helpe me great god of kynde
 And herbes thal I right ynowe fynde
 To hele with your hurtes hastely
 Tho shryght this faucon yet more spitously
 Than euer she dyd, & fell to grounde anone
 And lyeth a swoune deed as is a stone
 Tyl Canace hath in her lappe itake
 Unto the tyme she gan of swoune awake
 And after that she of swoune gan abreyde
 Ryght in her haukes leden thus she sayde
 That pite renneth soone in gentyl herte
 (Felyng his semilitude in paynes smerte)
 Is proued al day, as men may se
 As wel by werke as by authozite
 For gentle hert kepeth gentilnesse
 I se wel, that ye haue of my distresse
 Campassyon, my fayre Canace
 Of very womanly benignyte
 That nature in your principles hath sette
 But for none hope for to fare the bette
 But for to obey vnto your hert free
 And for to make other beware by me
 As by the whelpe, chastised is the Lyon
 Right for that cause, and for that conclusyon
 Whyle that I haue a leyser and a space
 Myne harm I wol confessen oz I pace
 And euer while that one her sorowe tolde
 That other wepte, as she to water wolde
 Tyl that the faucon badde her to be styl
 And with a sike, thus she sayd her tyl.
 There I was bredde, alas that ilke day
 And fostred in a roche of marble gray
 So tenderly, that nothyng eyleth me
 I ne wist not what was aduersyte
 Tyl I coude flye, ful hye vnder the skye
 There dwelte a Terselet me fast by
 That semed wel of al gentylnesse
 All were he ful of trayson and of fallnesse
 It was so wrapped vnder humble chere
 And vnder hewe of trouth, & in suche manere
 Under pleasaunce, and vnder busy payne
 That no wight coude haue wede he coude fain
 So depe in greyne he dyed his colours
 Right as a serpent hideth him vnder flours
 Tyl he may se hys tyme for to byte
 Right so, this God of loues ipocrite
 Dothe so hys serymones and obeyssaunce
 With hys dissimulynge, & fayre assemblaunce

That sobneth vnto gentilnesse of loue
 As in a tombe is al the fayre aboue
 And vnder the cozs, suche as ye wote
 Suche was this ipocrite colde and hote
 And in this wyse he serued his entent
 That saue the fende, non wist what he ment
 Tyl he so long had weped and complayned
 And many a yere hys seruaunce to me ysayned
 Tyl that myn hert, to pitous and to nyce
 All innocent of hys cruel malyce
 For ferde of hys dethe, as thought me
 Upon hys othes and hys suretee
 Graunted hym loue, vpon this condition
 That euermore myn honour and my renoun
 were saued, bothe pzeup and apert
 This is to say, that after hys desert
 I yaued hym al myn hert and all my thought
 God wote, and in other wyse nought
 And toke his hert in chaunge of myn for aye
 But sothe is sayd, gone sythen many a day
 A trewe wight and a chefe thynketh not one
 And whan he sawe the thyng so fer ygone
 That I graunted hym fully my loue
 In suche a gyle, as I haue sayd aboue
 And yeuen hym my trewe hert as fre
 As he swoze he yafe his hert to me
 Anon this Tygre, ful of doublenesse
 Fyll on hys knees with so deuout humbleste
 With hye reuerence, and eke by his chere
 So lyke a gentyl louer, as of manere
 So rauyshed, as it semed for ioye
 That neuer Troylus, ne Paris of Troy
 Jason certes, ne non ether man
 Syn Lamet was, that alder fyrst began
 To louen two, as wryten folke beforne
 Ne neuer sythen Adam was bozne
 Ne couthe man by twenty thousande parte
 Counterfete the sophynes of hys arte
 Ne were worthy to vnbocke hys galoche
 Ther doublenesse oz saynyng shulde aprouche
 Ne so couth thanke a wight, as he dyd me
 His maner was an heuen for to se
 Tyl any woman, were she neuer so wyse
 So paynteth he hys chere poynt deuylse
 As wel hys wordes, as hys countenaunce
 And I so loued hym for hys obeyssaunce
 And for the trouthe that I demed in his hert
 That yf so were, that any thyng hym smert
 All were it neuer so lyte, and I it wyllt
 He thought I fetel dethe at my herte troyllt
 And shortly, so ferforth this thyng went
 That my wyl was his wylles instrument
 That

The Squyers tale.

That is to say, my wil obeyed his wyl
 In al thyng, as ferre as reason fyl
 Kepyng the boundes of my worschyp euer
 Ne neuer had I thyng so lefe ne so leuier
 As hym god wote, ne neuer shal no mo
 This last lenger than a yere or two
 That I supposed of hym nothyng but good.
 But fynally, thus at the last it stode
 That fortune wolde that he most twyn
 Out of that place, whiche that I was in
 Where me was wo, it is no questyon
 I can not make of it discriptyon
 For o thyng dare I tel boldely
 I knowe what the payne of dethe is therby
 Suche harm I felte, that he ne might beleue
So on a day of me he toke hys leue
 So sorowfully eke, that I wende verely
 That he had felte as moche harm as I
 whā that I herde him speke, & saw his hewe
 But natheles, I thought he was so trewe
 And eke that he repaire shulde agayne
 withyn a lytel whyle sothe to sayne
 And reason wolde eke, that he must go
 for hys honour, as ofte happeth so
 That I made vertue of necessite
 And toke it wel, sythe it must nedes be
 As I best might, I hidde fro hym my sorow
 And toke nim by þ hond, leit John to borow
 And sayd thus: lo I am yours al
 Weth suche as I haue ben to you and shal
 what he answerde, it nedeth not reherce
 who can sayn bet than he, who can do wers:
 whan he had al wel ysaid, than hath he done
 Therfore behoueth hym a longe sponne
 That shal eten with a fende, thus herd I say
 So at the last he mote forth hys way
 And forthe he fleth til he come there him lest
 whan it come hym to purpos for to rest
 I trowe he had thylke text in mynde
 That al thyng repayring to hys kynde
 Gladeth him selue, thus sayn men as I gesse
 Men louen of kynde newfanglenesse
 As byddes don, that men in cages fede
 For though þ nyght & day take of hem hede
 And strawe her cage fayre and softe as sylke
 And gyue hem sugre, hony, breed and mylke
 Yet right anon as hys doze is vypp
 He with his fete wold sporne adown his cup
 And to the wood he wolde, and woymes eate
 So newfangled ben they of her meate
 And louen noueltries of proper kynde
 No gentylnesse of blode may hem bynde

So ferde thys Terelet, alas the day
 Tho he were gentel bozne, freshe and gayt
 And goodly for to se, and humble and free
 He sawe vpon a tyme a kyte fle
 And sodaynly he loued this kyte so
 That al hys loue is clene fro me goo
 And hath hys trouthe falsed in this wyse
 Thus hath the kyte my loue in her seruyce
 And I am lozne without remedy.
 And with þ worde this faucon gan to crye
 And swouned ofte in Canaces barme
 Great was þ sorowe for that haukes harme
 That Canace, and all her women made
 They nyft how they might her faucon glade
 But Canace home bereth here in her lappe
 And softly in playsters gan her worappe
 There as she w her becke had hurt her selue
 Nowe can not Canace but herbes delue
 Out of the grounde and make salues newe
 Of herbes precious and fyne of hewe
 To helen with the hauke fro day to nyght
 She dothe her besynesse, and all her might
 And by her beddes heed she made a mew
 And couered it with beluettes blewe
 In sygne of trouthe, that is in women sene
 And al withouten þ hewe is peynted grene
 In which were peynted al these false foules
 As ben these tydefes, terelettes, and owles
 Ryght for dyspyte were peynted hem besyde
 Byes on hem for to crye and chyde
 Thys leue I Canace her hauke kepyng
 I wol nomore as nowe speke of her ryng
 Tyl it come este to purpos for to sayn
 How that this faucon gate her loue agayn
 Repentant, as the story telleth vs
 By mediatyon of Camballus
 The kyniges sonne, of whiche I of tolde
 But hensforthe I wol my proces holde
 To speken of auentures, and of batayls
 That yet was neuer herd of so gret marueils
 fyrst wol I tel you of Cambuscan
 That in hys tyme many a cyte wan
 Howe that he wan Theodora to hys wyfe
 And after wol I speke of Algarfyfe
 For whom ful ofte in great peryl he was
 Ne had he ben holpen by the horse of bras
 And after wol I speke of Camballo
 That fought in listes with the brethren two
 for Canace, er that he myght her wyu
 And there I left, I wol agayn begyn.

Explicit secunda pars.

Apollo whirleth by his chare so hye
Tyl that the god Mercurius house he slye.

There can be founde no moze of
this fore sayd tale, whiche
bath beu sought in
dyuers places

Here foloweth the wordes of the
Marchaunt to the Squyer,
and the wordes of the
host to the Mar
chaunt.

A sayth Squyer, thou hast the
wel iquyt
And gentelly, I prayse wel thy
wyt
Quod the Marchaunt, confys
dyng thyne yowth

So felyngly thou spekest I the aloudh
As to my dome, there is non that is here
Of eloquence, that shalbe thy pere
Yf that thou lyue, God gyue the ryght good
chaunce

And in vertue sende the perseueraunce
For of thy spekyng I haue great deynte
I haue a sonne, and by the Trinite
I had leuer thā twenty poudestworth londe
(Though it nowe were fallen in my honde)
He were a man of suche discreffyon
As that ye ben: sye on possessyon
But yf a man be vertuous with all
I haue my sonne shybbed, and yet shal
for he to vertue lysteth nat to entende
But for to play at dysse, and to spende
And lese al that he hath, is his vsage
And he had leuer talke with a page
Than to comen with any gentyl wight
where he myght lerne gentelnesse aryght

Strawe for your gentylnesse (of our host)
what marchaunt, pardy wel thou wost
That eche of you mote tellen at the lest
A tale or two, or bzenen your behest

That know I wel (of the marchāt) certain
I pray you haue me nat in disdayn

Though I to thys mā speke a worde or two
Tel on thy tale withouten wordes mo

Gladly syz host (of he) I wol obey

Unto your wyl, nowe herkeneth what I say
I wol you nat contray in no wyse
As farre as my wittes may suffyse
I pray to god that it may plesen you
Than wotte I wel, it is good pnow.

Thus ende the wordes of the host
and the marchant, and here folo
weth the Marchauntes
prologue.



Weping and waylyng, care and
other sorowe
I haue ynowe, both euyn and
eke a morowe
Quod the Marchaunt, and so
haue other mo

That woedded be, I trowe that it be so
for wel I wote it fareth so by me
I haue a wyse, the worst that may be
for though the fende coupled to her were
She wold him ouermatch I dare wel swere
What shulde I reherce in special
Her hygh malyce: she is a shrewe at all

There is a longe and a large difference
Betwyxt Grisylde's great pacience
And of my wyse the passyng cruelte
were I vnbounde, also mote I the
I wolde neuer este come in the snare
we woedded men lyue in sorowe and care
Assay who so wol, and he shal fynde
that I say sothe, by saynt Thomas of Inde
As for the moze parte, I say nat al
God shelde that it shulde so befall

Ah good syz host, I haue woedded be
these monethes two, and moze nat parde
And yet I trowe he that all hys lyfe
hath woedded be, thoug men hym ryse
In to the hert, ne couthe in no manere
Tel so moche sorowe, as I nowe here
Coude tell, of my wyues cursednesse

Now of our host marchant, so god y blesse
Syn ye be so moche knowe of that arte
ful hertely I pray you tell vs parte
Gladly quod he, but of myn owne soze
for soz hert I tel may no moze.

Here endeth the Marchauntes pro
logue, and here foloweth
hys tale.

The Marchauntes tale.



Whilo there was dwel-
 yng in Lombardy
 A worthy knyght, that
 bozne was at Daup
 In whiche he lyued in
 great prosperyte
 And sixty yere a wy-
 feles man was he
 And solowed aye hys bodely delyte
 On women, there as was his appetyte
 As don these foles that ben seculeres
 And whan that he was past sixty yeres
 were it for holynesse or dotage
 I can not sayn, but suche a great corage
 Had this knyght to ben a wedded man
 That day and nyght he dothe al that he can
 To espy, where that he wedded myght be
 Prayeng our lord to graunten hym that he
 Myghten ones knowen of that blyscful lyfe
 That is bitwixt an husbände and hys wyfe
 And for to lyuen vnder that holy bonde
 with which god fyrst man and womā bonde
 Non other lyfe (sayd he) is worthe a bean
 for wedlocke is so easy and so clea
 That in this worlde it is a paradise
 Thus saith this olde knyght that is so wyse.
 And certaynly, as sothe as god is kyng
 To take a wyfe, it is a glorious thyng
 And namely whan a man is olde and hoze
 Than is a wyfe the frute of hys tresore

Than shulde he take a yonge wyfe & a faire
 On which he might engendren him an heire
 And lede his lyfe in ioye and in solace
 where as these bachelers synge alas
 whan that they fynden any aduersyte
 In loue, whiche nys but chyldes banryte
 And trewly it sytte wel to be so
 That bachelers han ofte payne and wo
 On brotel grounde they bylden brotelnesse
 They fynde freelte, whā they wenē secrenesse
 They lyue but as byddes or beestes
 In lyberte, and vnder nyce arestes
 There as a wedded man in hys estate
 Lyueth a lyfe bliscfully and ordinate
 Under the yoke of mariage ybounde
 wel may his hert in ioye and blisse habounde
 for who can be so buxome as a wyfe
 who is so trewe and eke so tentife
 To kepe hym sicke and hole, as is hys make
 for wel ne wo she nyl hym nat forsake
 She nys nat wery hym to loue and serue
 Though that he lye bedreed tyl he sterue
 And yet some clerkes sayn, that it is nat so
 Of whiche Theophrast is one of tho
 what force though Theophrast lyst to lye
 He take no wyfe (q he) for hys bondrye
 As for to spare in housholde thy dispence
 A trewe seruaunt doth more dilygence
 Thy good to kepe, than thyn owne wyfe
 for she wol clayme halfe parte al her lyfe
 And

And yf that thou be sycke, so god me saue
 Thy very frendes or a trewe knaue
 wol kepe the better, the she that wayteth aye
 After thy good, and hath done many a daye
 And yf thou take a wyfe, to the vntrewe
 ful ofte tyme it shal the sore rewe
 Thys sentence, and an hundred sithes worse
 wyrteth thys mā there, god hys bones curse
 But take no kepe of suche vanyte
 Defyeth Theophrast, and herkeneth me.

A wyfe is goddes yeste berely
 Al other maner yestes hardely
 As landes, rentes, pasture, or cōmune
 Or mouables, al ben yestes of fortune
 That passen, as a shadowe on a wal
 But drede not, yf playnly speake I shal
 A wyfe wol last and in thyne house endure
 wel lenger then the lyst parauenture

Mariage is a ful great sacrament
 He whych hath no wyfe I holde him spent
 He lyueth helples, and al desolate
 I speake of folke in secular estate.

And herkeneth why, I say not this for nouzt
 A woman is for mannes helpe ywrought
 The hye god, wen he had Adam maked
 And sawe hym alone belly naked
 God of hys great goodnesse sayd than
 Let vs make an helpe to thys man
 Lyke to hymselfe, and then he made Eue

Here may ye se, and hereby may ye preue
 That a wyfe is mannes helpe and comfote
 Hys paradysse terrestre and hys dysporte
 So burome and so vertuouus is she
 They must nedes lyue in vnyte

One flethe they ben, & two soules as I gesse
 Not but one herte in wele and in dystresse

A wyfe, ah saynt Mary, benedicite
 Howe myght a man haue any aduersite
 That hath a wyfe, certes I can not sey
 The blysse that is betwyrte hem twey
 There may no tonge tellen or hert thynke
 Yf he be poore, she helpeth hym to swynke
 She kepeth hys good, & wasteth neuer a del
 Al that her hulvande lust, her lyketh wel
 She sayeth not ones naye, when he sayth ye
 Do thys (sayeth he) al redy syz (sayth she)

O blyssful order of wedlocke precious
 Thou arte so mery, and eke so vertuouus
 And so cōmended, and so approued eke
 That euery mā, that halte hym worth a leke
 Upon hys bare knees ought all hys lyfe
 Thanken god, that hym hath sent a wyfe

Or praye to god hym for to sende
 A wyfe, to last vnto hys lyues ende
 For then hys lyfe is sette in sekernesse
 He may not be dyscepued, as I gesse
 So that he werche after hys wyues rede
 Then may he boldely bearen bp hys hede
 They ben so trewe and also wyse
 For whych, yf thou wolt werchen as þ wyse
 Do alway so, as women wol the rede

Lo how that Jacob, as these clerkes rede
 By good counsayle of hys mother Rebecke
 Bounde the kydde skynne about hys necke
 For whych hys fathers benison he wan

Lo Judyth, as the story tel can
 By wyse counsayle goddes people kept
 And slewe hym holofernes whyle he slept

Lo Abigail by counsayle, howe she
 Saued her husbände Abal, when that he
 Shulde haue be slayne. And loke hester also
 By good counsayle delyuered out of wo
 The people of God, & made him Hardochee
 Of Alluere enhaunsed for to be.

There nys nothyng in gree superlatyfe
 (As sayeth Senec) aboute an humble wyfe
 Suffre thy wyues tonge, as Caton byt
 She shal cōmaūde, and thou shalt suffre it
 And yet she wol obey of curtesye

A wyfe is keper of thyne husbondrye
 wel may the sycke man wayle and wepe
 There as there nys no wyfe þ house to kepe
 I warne the, yf wyfely thou wylt werche
 loue wel thy wise, as christ loueth his cherych
 Yf thou loue thy selfe, thou louest thy wyfe
 No man hateth hys flethe: but in hys lyfe
 He fostreth it, and therfore byd I the
 Cheryshe thy wyfe, or thou shalt neuer ithe
 husbände & wyfe, what so men sape or playe
 Of worldly folke holde the seker waye
 They be so knit, ther may none harime betide
 And namely vpon the wyues syde

For which this January, of which I tolde
 Consydred hath in hys dayes olde
 The lusty lyfe, the vertuouus quiete
 That is in mariage hony swete
 And for hys frendes on a daye he sent
 To tellen hem the effecte of hys entent.
 With face sadde, his tale hath he hem tolde
 He sayd frendes, I am hooze and olde
 And almost (god wot) on the pyttes bynke
 Upon my soule somwhat must I thynke
 I haue my body folyschly dyspended
 Blessed be god, it shal ben amended

The Marchauntes tale.

For I wol ben certayne a wedded man
 And that anone in al the hast I can
 Unto some mayde, fayre and tender of age
 I pray you thapeth for my marriage
 All sodenly, for I wol not abyde
 And I wol fonden to espye on my syde
 To whom I may be wedded hastely
 But for as moche as ye ben more then I
 Ye shullen rather suche a thyng espyn
 Then I, and there me luste best to alyen
 But one thing warne I you my frēdes dere
 I wol none olde wyfe haue in no manere
 She shal not passe fyftene yere certayne
 Olde fyshe & yonge fleshe wol I haue fayne
 Better is (q̄ he) a pyke then a pykerel
 And better then olde befe is the tender veel
 I wol no woman of thyrty wynter age
 It nys but beanstrawe and great forage
 And eke these olde wedowes (god it wote)
 They connen so moche crafte in wades bote
 So moche broken harme when hem lyst
 That wyth hem schulde I neuer lyue in rest
 For sondre scholes maketh subtel clerkes
 A woman of many scholes halfe a clerke is
 But certaynly a yonge thyng may men gye
 Ryght as mē may warme wax w̄ hādes ply
 wherfore I saye you plainly in a clause
 I nyl none olde wyfe haue for thys cause
 For yf so were that I had myschaunce
 And in her couth haue no pleasaunce
 Then schulde I lede my lyfe in auoutry
 And so streyght to the deuyl when I dye
 Pe chyldren schulde I none vpon her geten
 Yet had I leuer houndes had me eten
 Then that myne heritage schulde fal
 In straunge handes: and thus I tel you al
 I dote not, I wote the cause why
 Men schulde wedden: & forthermore wot I
 There speaketh many a man of marriage
 That wot nomore of this thē doth my page
 For whych cause men schulde take a wyfe
 If he may not lyuen chast hys lyfe
 Take hym a wyfe wyth great deuotion
 Bycaufe of lesful procreation
 Of chyldren, to the honoure of god aboue
 And not only for paramour or for loue
 And for they shulden lechery eschewe
 And yelde her dettes when that it is dewe
 Or for that eche man schulde helpen other
 In myschefe, as a suster schulde the brother
 And lyue in chastite ful heuenly
 But syrs (by your leaue) that am not I

For god be thanked, I dare make auaunt
 I fele my lymmes hole and sufficiant
 To done al that a man belongeth to
 I wote my selfe best what I may do
 Though I be hoze, I fare as doth a tre
 That blossometh er that frute ywore be
 The blossomed tre is neyther dze ne deed
 I fele no where hoze but on my heed
 Myne herte and my lymmes bene as grene
 As laurel is through the yere to sene
 And sythen that ye haue herd al myn entent
 I pray you to my wyll ye wol assent
 Dyuers men dyuersly hym tolde
 Of marriage many ensamples olde
 Some blaimeth it, some prayseth it certayne
 But at the last, thortly for to ta sayn
 (As al daye falleth altercacion
 Betwyxt frendes in dysputation)
 There fel a stryfe betwyxt hys brethren twoo
 Of whych that one was cleped Placebo
 Justynus sothly called was that other
 Placebo sayd: O January brother
 Ful lytel nede han ye my lord so dere
 Counsayle to are of any that is here
 But that ye ben so ful of sapience
 That you ne lyketh for your hye prudence
 To bayne fro the worde of Salomon
 Thys worde sayth he vnto euerychone
 worke al thyng by counsayle, thus sayd he
 And then shalt thou not repent the
 But tho that Salomon speake such a worde
 Myne owne dere brother and my lord
 So wylfely god my soule byng to ease & rest
 I holde your owne counsayle for the best.
 For brother myne, take of me thys motyfe
 I haue ben now a court man al my lyfe
 And god wote, though I now vnworthy be
 I haue standen in ful great degre
 Abouen lordes in ful great estate
 Yet had I neuer wyth none of hem debate
 I neuer hem contraryed truely
 I wote wel that my lord can more then I
 That he sayeth, I holde it ferme and stable
 I say the same, or els thyng semblable
 A ful great foole is any counsaylour
 That serueth any lord of hye honoure
 That dare presume, or ones thynke it
 That his counsaile shuld passe his lordes wyf
 Nay, lordes be no foolles be my fay
 Ye haue your selfe spoken here to day
 So hye sentence, so holy & so wel
 That I consent, and conferme euery del
 your

Your wordes al, and your opiniyon
 By god there nys no man in al thys towne
 He in Jtyle, coude bette haue sayd
 Christ holdeth hym of thys ful wel a payde
 And trewly it is an hye corage
 Of any man that is stopen in age
 To taken a yong wyfe, by my father kyn
 Your hert hongeth on a ioly pyn
 Doth now in this matere right as you lest
 For finally I holde it for the best.
 Iustynus that aye satte and herde
 Right in thys wyse to Placebo he answerde
 Nowe brother myne be pacyēt I you pray
 Sith ye haue said, now hekeneth what I say
 Senec among other wordes wyse
 Saith, that a man ought hym wel auyse
 To whom he yeueth hys londe or his catel
 And sythens I ought auyse me right wel
 To whom I gyue my good away fro me
 Wel moche moze I ought auyse be
 To whom I gyue my body: for alway
 I warne you wel it is no childes play
 To take a wyfe wichout auysement
 Men must enquere (this is myne assent)
 Whether she be sobre, wise, or dronkelwe
 Or proude, or other wayes a threwe
 A chider, or a waster of thy good
 Other riche or pooze, or els a man is wood
 Al be it so, that no man fynde shal
 Non in this worlde, that trotteyth hole in all
 He man, ne beest, suche as men can deuysse
 But natheles, it ought ynough fulfysse
 With any wyfe, yf so were that she had
 No good thewes, than her vices hadde
 And al thys asketh layser to enquere
 For god wotte I haue wept many a tere
 Ful preuely, sythe I had a wyfe
 Praise who so wol a wedded mannes lyfe
 Certeyn I fynde in it but cost and care
 And obseruaunces of all blysses bare
 And yet god wote, my neyghbours about
 And namely of women many a rout
 Sayn that I haue the most stedfast wyfe
 And eke the mekest one that beareth lyfe
 But I wot best, where wozyngeth me my tho
 Ye may for me, right as you lyst do
 Auyse you, ye ben a man of age
 Howe that ye entren into mariage
 And namely with a yonge wife and a fayre
 By him that made water, erthe, and ayre
 The yongest man that is in al this rout
 Is besy pnowe to bringe it about

To haue his wyfe alone, trusteth me,
 Ye shal nat pleasen her yeres thre
 This is to sayn, to don her pleasaunce
 A wyfe asketh ful moche obseruaunce
 I praye you that ye be nat puel apayde
 Wel (of this January) & hast thou al sayd
 Strawe for thy Senec, & for thy prouerbes
 I count it nat worth a pannyer ful of herbes
 Of schole termes, wiser men than thou
 As thou hast herde, assenteth it right nowe
 To my purpose Placebo, what say ye?
 I say it is a cursed man (of he)
 That letteth matrymony sekerly
 And with that worde they risen todayuly
 And ben assented fully, that he shulde
 Be wedded whan him list, & where he wolde
 Hyghe fantasy and curiousefnesse
 Fro day to day, gan in the soule empresse
 Of January, about hys mariage
 Many fayre shappe, and many fayre visage
 There passeth throug his hert night by night
 All who so toke a myzroure polysthed bright
 And sette it in a comen market place
 Than shulde he se many a figure pace
 By his myzroure, and in the same wyse
 Gan January within his thought deuysse
 Of maydens, whiche that dwellen besyde
 He wist nat where he myght abyde
 For yf that one had beautie in her face
 Another stont so in the peoples grace
 For her sadnesse and her benignyte
 That of the people grettest voyce had she
 And some were riche, and had badde name
 But natheles, bitwixt ernest and game
 He at last apoynted hym on one
 And lete al other from his hert gone
 And chese her of his awne authorite
 For loue is blynde al day, and may nat se
 And whan y he was in his bedde ybrought
 He purtreide in hys hert and in hys thought
 Her freshe beaute, and her age tender
 Her middle smal, her armes long and slender
 Her wise gouernaunce, and her gentylnesse
 Her womanly bearyng, and her sadnesse
 And whā that he was on her condiscended
 Him thoght his choise myght nat be ameded
 For whan that he him selfe concluded had
 Him thoght eche other mannes wot so bad
 That impossyble it were to reply
 Apenst his choice, this was hys fantasy
 His frendes sent he to, at his instaunce
 And prayeth hem to don hym that pleasaunce
 H ij That

The Marchauntes tale.

That hastely they wolde to hym come
 He wolde abydden her labour al and some
 Redeth nomoze for hym to go ne ryde
 He was appoynted there he wolde abyde
Placebo came, and eke hys frendes sone
 And alder fyrst he bad hem al a bone
 That none of hem none argumentes make
 Aynst hys purpose that he hath ytake
 which purpose was pleasaunt to god (said he)
 And very grounde of hys prosperite.

He said there was a mayden in the towne
 whych of beauty hath great renoune
 Al were it so, she were of final degre
 Suffyseth hym her youth and her beaute
 whych mayde he said, he wold haue to wyfe
 To leden in ease and in holynesse hys lyfe
 And thanked god, y he myght hauen her al
 That no wyght hys blysse parten shal
 And prayeth hem to labour in thys nede
 And shapeth that he fayle not to spede
 For then he sayd, hys sprete was at ease
 Then is (q he) nothyng maye me dysplease
 Saue o thyng prycketh in my conscience
 The whych I wol reherce in your presence.
I haue (q he) herde sayd ful yore ago
 There may no mā haue partyte blysses two
 Thys is to say, in earth and eke in heuen
 For though he kept him fro the synnes seven
 And eke from euery braunche of thylke tre
 Yet is there so partyte prosperite
 And so great ease and lust in mariage
 That euer I am agast nowe in myne age
 That I shal lede nowe so mery a lyfe
 So delycate wythout wo or stryfe
 That I shal haue myne heuen in earth here
 For sythen very heuen is bought so dere
 wyth tribulation and great penaunce
 How shulde I then luyng in such pleasaunce
 As al wedded men done wyth her wyues
 Come to y blisse, ther christ eterne on lyue is
 Thys is my drede, and ye my brethren twey
 Assoylth me thys question I you prey.
Iustinus, whych that hated hys foly
 Answered anon ryght in hys iapery
 And for he wolde hys longe tale abrege
 He wolde none autorite allege
 But sayd: syr, so there be none obstacle
 Oher then thys, god of hys hys myracle
 And of hys mercy may for you so wyche
 That er ye han your ryghtes of holy chyrche
 Ye may repent of wedded mannes lyfe
 In whych ye sayen is neyther wo ne stryfe

And els god forbede, but yf he sent
 A wedded man grace hym to repent
 wel offer, rather then a syngle man
 And therfoze syr, the best rede that I can
 Dyspayreth you not, but haue in memozy
 Parauenture she may be your purgatozy
 She may by goddes meane & goddes whip
 Then shal your soule bp to heuen skip
 Swyfter the doth an arrowe out of a bowe
 I hope to god here after ye shal knowe
 That ther nys none so great felicite
 In mariage, ne neuer none shal be
 That you shal let of your saluation
 So that ye vse it as skyl is and reason
 The lustes of your wyfe attemperatly
 And that ye please her not to amozously
 And that ye kepe you eke fro other syn
 My tale is done, for my wytte is thyn
 Beth not agast herof my dere brother
 But let vs wade fro thys matter to anothes
 The wyfe of Bath, yf ye vnderstande
 Of mariage, whych ye haue in hande
 Declareth ful wel in a lytel space
 Fareth now wel, god haue you in hys grace

And w this worde, Justyne & his brother
 Han take her leaue, and eche of hem of othes
 For when they sawe it must nedes be
 They wrought so by wyse and slye treate
 That she thys mayde whych May hyght
 As hastely as euer that she myght
 Shal wedded be to thys January
 I trowe it were to longe to you to tary
 Pf I you tolde of euery escrete and bonde
 By whych she was fessed in hys londe
 Or for to herken of her ryche arraye
 But fynally ycomen is the daye
 That to chyrch both ben they went
 For to receyue the holy sacrament
 Forth cometh y prest, w stole about his neck
 And badde her be lyke Sara and Rebecke
 In woyledome and trowth of mariage
 And sayd hys orilons, as is the vsage
 And crouched hem, & bad godshuld hem bles
 And made al seker ynowe wyth holynesse

Thus ben they wedded wyth solempnite
 And at feest sytteth he and she
 wyth other worthy folke bpon the deys
 Al ful of ioye and blysse is the paleys
 And ful of instrumentes and of bytyle
 The moost deyntes of al Itale
 Beforne him stode instrumetes of such soun
 That Orpheus, ne of Thebes Amphion

He made neuer such a melody.

At euery cours came loude mynstrale
 That neuer Joab tromped for to here
 Neyther Theodomas yet halfe so clere
 At Thebes, when the cytie was in doute
 Bacchus the wyne hem skynketh al aboute
 And Venus laugheth on euery wyght
 For January was become her knyght
 And wolde both assayen hys corage
 In libertie, and eke in mariage
 And wyth her fyre bzonde in her hōde about
 Daunceth before the byde and al the rout
 And certaynly, I dare wel sayen ryght this
 Emenius that god of weddyng is
 Saw neuer in his life, so mery a wedded mā
 Holde thou thy peace thou poet Marcian
 That wyrttest vs that ylke weddyng mery
 Of her philology and hym Mercury
 And of the songes that the Muses songe
 To smal is both thy penne & eke thy tonge
 For to dyscreuen of thys mariage
 Whē teder youth hath iwedded stouping age
 There is such myrth, þ̄ it may not be wyrtten
 Assayeth your selfe, then may ye wyrtten
 Þ̄ that I lacke or none in thys matere

May that sytte, wyth so benigne a chere
 Her to beholde, it semed fayrey
 Quene Hester loked neuer wyth such an eye
 On Assuere, so meke a loke hath she
 I may you not denyse al her beaute
 But thus moche of her beaute tel I may
 That she was like þ̄ bygth morow of May
 Fulylde of al beaute, and of pleasaunce

This January is rauyshed in a traunce
 And at euery tyme he loked in her face
 But in hys herte, he gan her to manace
 That he þ̄ night, i his armeswold her strein
 Harder, then euer Darys dyd Heleyn
 But natheles, yet had he great pyte
 That ylke nyght offende her muste he
 And thought, alas, O tender creature
 Now wolde god ye myght wel endure
 Al my corage, it is so sharpe and kene
 I am agast ye shal it not sustene
 But god forbede, that I dyd al my myght
 Now wolde god that it were waxe nyght
 And that the nyght wolde last euer mo
 I wolde that al these people were ago
 And fynally he doth all hys labour
 As he best myght, sauynge hys honour
 To halt hem fro the meat in subtel wyse
 The tyme came, that reason was to ryse

And after that men dauncen, & drynke fast
 And spices all about the house they cast
 And ful of ioye and blysse is euery man
 Al but a squyer, that hyght Damian
 Whych carfe before the knyght many a day
 He was so rauyshed on hys lady May
 That for very payne he was ny woode
 Almost he swelte, and souned there he stode
 So sore hath Venus hurt hym w her brand
 So freshe she was, and therto so lycande
 And to hys bedde he went hym hastely
 No more of hym at thys tyme speke I
 But there I let hym wepe ynowe & playne
 Tyl þ̄ freshe May wol rewen on hys payne.

O perilous fyre, þ̄ in the bedstraw bredeth
 O famyler foe, that hys seruyce bedeth
 O seruaunt traytour, false homely hewe
 Lyke to the adder slye in bosome vntrewe
 O January dronken in pleasaunce
 God thylde vs al from your iniquitaunce
 Of mariage, se howe thys Damian
 Thyne owne squyer and thy bozne man
 Entendeth to done the villany
 God graunt the thyne homely foe to espye
 For in thys worlde nys wers pestilence
 Then homely foe, al daye in thy presence

Harfourned hath the son his arke dyurne
 No lenger may the body of hym soiourne
 On orizont, as in that latitude
 Nyght w hys mantel, that is darke & rude
 Gan for to sprede, the hemyspery about
 For whych departed is the lusty rout
 Fro January, wyth thanke on euery syde
 Home to her houses lustely they ryde
 There as they done her thynges, as am lest
 And when they sawe her tyme to go to rest

Sone after thys lusty January
 Wol go to bedde, he wolde no lenger tary
 He drynketh ypocras, clarrey, and vernage
 Of spyces hote, to encrease hys corage
 And many a lectuary had he full fyne
 Such as the cursed monke dan Cōstantyne
 Hath wyrtten in hys boke of Coitu
 To eaten hem al he nolde nothyng eschewe
 And thus to hys preuy frendes sayd he

For goddes loue, as sone as it may be
 Let boyde al this house in curteys wise sone
 When drinke, and the trauers drewe anone
 So hasted January, it must be done
 The byrd was brought to bed as styl as ston
 And whē the bed was with þ̄ preest yblessed
 Out of þ̄ chābre hath euery wight hē dressed

The Marchauntes tale.

And January hath fast in armes take
 Hys freshe May, hys paradysse, hys make
 He lulleth her, he kylleth her ful ofte
 wyth thicke bystels of hys berde vnsofte
 Flyke þe skyn of Houdysch, as tharp as byere
 For he was shaue al newe in hys manere
 He rubbeth her vpon her tendre face
 And sayd thus: Alas, I mote trespace
 To you my spouse, and you greatly offende
 Or tyme come, that I wol downe dyscende

But natheles, consydrerth thys (q̄ he)
 There nys no workman, what so euer he be
 That may both wyche wel and hastely
 Thys wol be done at leysler partytly
 It is no force howe longe that we play
 In trewe wedlocke coupled be we twoay
 And blessed be the yoke that we bene in
 For in our actes we mowe do no syn
 A man may do no synne wyth hys wyfe
 Ne hurte hym selfe wyth hys owne knyfe
 For we haue leaue to play vs by the lawe

Thus labourerth he, tyl the day gan dawne
 And then he taketh a soppe in fyne clarre
 And byryght in hys bedde then sytteth he
 And after that he syngeth full loude & clere
 And kylt hys wyfe, and maketh wantō chere
 He was al coltyse, and ful of ragery
 And ful of gergon, as is a flecked pye
 The slacke saynne aboute hys necke thaketh
 whyple that he songe, so chaüteth he & craketh
 But god wot what May thought i her herte
 when she hym sawe, vpsyrttyng in hys therte
 In hys nyght cappe, with hys necke lene
 She prayseth not his playeng worth a bene
 Then sayd he thus: my rest wol I take
 Now daye is come, I may no lenger wake
 And downe he layd his heed, & slept til prime
 And afterward, when that he saw hys tyme
 Up ryseth January, but the freshe May
 Holdeth her chambze to the fourth day
 As vsage is of wyues for the best
 For euery labour somtyme mote haue rest
 Or els longe may he not endure
 Thys is to say, no lyues creature
 Be it fylde or beest, bydde or man

Now wol I speake of woful Damian
 That languereth for loue, as ye shal here
 Therfore I speke to hym in thys manere.
 I say, O sely Damian, alas
 Answer to thys demaunde, as in thys caas
 Howe that thou to thy lady freshe May
 Tel thy wo: the wol alwaye saye nay

Eke yf thou speke, the wol thy wo be wo:ay
 God be thyn helpe, I can no better say

Thys sycke Damian in Venus fyre
 So brenneth, that he dyeth for desyre
 For whych he put hys lyfe in auenture
 No lenger myght he in thys wyse endure
 But priuely a penner gan he borowe
 And in a lettre wote he al hys sorowe
 In maner of a complaynt or a lay
 Unto thys fayre and freshe lady May
 And in a purse of sylke, hōgyng on hys there
 He hath it put, and layde it at hys here

The mone at noone tyde that ylike day
 (That January hath ywedded freshe May)
 Out of Taure was in the Cancre gleden
 So longe hath May in her chambze bydden
 As custome is, vnto these nobles al
 A byde shal not eaten in the hal
 Tyl dayes foure, or thze at the leest
 I passed bene, then let her gon to feest

The fourth day cōplete fro noon to noon
 when that the hye masse was ydone

In hal sat thys January and May
 As freshe as is thys bryght somers day

And so befyl, how that thys good man
 Remembzeth hym vpon thys Damian
 And sayd: saynt Mary how may thys be
 That Damian entendeth not to me?

Is he aye sycke: or how may thys betyde?
 Hys squyers which that stodē hym besyde
 Excused hym, bycause of hys sycknesse
 whych letteth hym to done hys besynesse
 None other cause myght make hym tary

That me forthynketh (q̄ this January)
 He is a gentle squyer be my trouthe
 If that he dyed, it were harme and routhe
 He is as wyse, dyscrete, and secre
 As any man that I wote of hys degre
 And therto manly and seruyfable
 And for to be a thryfty man ryght able
 But after meate, as sone as euer I may
 I wol my selfe bylete hym, and eke May
 To done hym al the comfote that I can
 And for that worde, hym blessed euery man
 That of hys bounte and of hys gentylnesse
 He wolde so comforten in hys dystresse
 Hys squyer, for it was a gentle dede

Dame (q̄ thys January) take good hede
 That after meate, ye and your women al
 (when ye haue ben in chābre out of this hal)
 That al ye gone to se thys Damian
 Doth hym dyspozte, he is a gentyl man

And

And telleth hym that I wol hym visite
 Haue I nothyng but rested me a lyte
 And spede you fast, for I wol abyde
 Tyl that ye slepe fast by my syde
 And with that worde he gan to hym cal
 A squyer, that was Marshal of hys hal
 And tolde him certayn thyng that he wolde
 This freshe May hath streight her way hold
 With al her women, vnto this Danyan
 Downe by hys beddes syde sat she then
 Confortyng hym as goodly as she may

This Danyan, whā that he his tyme say
 In secrete wyse, hys purse and eke hys byl
 (In whiche he had wrytten al hys wyl)
 Hath put in to her honde withouten moze
 Saue that he spyghed wonders depe and soze
 And sothly, to her ryght thus sayd he
 Mercy, and that ye discouer nat me
 For I am deed, yf that this thyng be kydde

This purse hath she in her bosome hydde
 And went her way, ye gete no moze of me
 But vnto January icome is she
 And on hys beddes syde she sytte ful softe
 He taketh her, and kysseth her ful ofte
 And layde hym downe to slepe, & that anon
 She fayned her, as that she must gon
 There as ye wote, yf euery wight hath nede
 And whan she of this byl hath taken hede
 She rent it al to cloutes, and at last
 In to the preuy, sothly she it cast.

who studieth nowe but faire freshe Maye
 And adown by January she lay
 That slepte, tyl the cough hath hym awaked
 Anon he prayde her to stripe her al naked
 He wolde of her (he said) haue some pleasaunce
 He said her clothes dyd hym encombraunce
 And she obeyeth be she lefe oz lothe
 But lest that precious folke be to me wrothe
 Howe that he wrought, I dare nat to you tel
 Oz whether she thought it paradise oz hel
 But I lette hem worche in her wyse
 Tyl euynsong ryng, that they must aryse

Were it by destiny oz by auenture
 were it by influence, oz by nature
 Oz constellation that in suche estate
 The heuen stode, that tyme fortunat
 (Was for to put a byl of Venus warkes)
 For al thyng hath tyme, as sayn clerkes
 To any woman for to gete her loue
 I can nat say, but the great god aboue
 That knoweth, that non acte is causeles
 He demeth al, for I wol holde my pees.

But sothe is this, howe yf this freshe May
 Hath take suche impressyon that day
 Of pyte, on thys sicke Danyan
 That fro her hert she dryue ne can
 The remembraunce for to downe hym ease
 Certayn (thought she) whom thys thyng dis-
 I recke not, for this I hym assure (please
 I loue hym best of any creature
 Though he no moze had than hys thert.

Lo pyte renneth soone in gentyl hert
 Here may ye se, howe excelent franchise
 In women is, whan they hem narowd aryse
 Some tyrant is, as there ben many one
 That hath an hert as harde as any stone
 Which wolde haue lete him sterue in y place
 Wel rather thā haue graunted hym her grace
 And her reioysed in her cruel pride
 And nat haue retched to been an homicide.

Thys gentyl may, fulfilled of al pyte
 Right so of her honde a lettre made she
 In whiche she graunteth him her very grace
 There lacketh nought, but only tyme & place
 where that she might to hys lust suffylle
 For it shal be, right as he wol deuysle

And whan she sawe her tyme vpon a day
 To visite this Danyā goth thys faire May
 And subtelly this lettre down the thyrst
 Under hys pyllowe, rede it yf hym lyst
 She taketh him by y hond, & herd him twiste
 So secretely, that no wight of it wyft
 And badde hym ben al hole, & forth she went
 To January, whan that he for her sent.

Up ryseth Danyan the next morowe
 All passed was hys sickenelle and hys sorowe
 He kembeth hym and proyneth hym & piketh
 And dothe all that hys lady lust and lyketh
 And eke to January he gothe as lowe
 As euer dyd a dogge for the bowe
 He is so plefaunt to euery man
 For crafte is al, who that it can
 That euery wight is fayn to speke him gode
 And fully in hys ladyes grace he stode

Thus lette I Danyan about his nede
 And in my tale, forthe I wol procede.
 Some clerkes holden that felycite
 Stont in delyte, and therfore certayn he
 Thys noble January with al hys might
 In honest wyse, as longeth to a knyght
 Shope hym to lyue ful deyciously
 Hys housyng, hys array, as honestly
 To hys degre, was made as a kynges
 Among other of hys honest thynges

The Marchauntes tale.

He had a garden walled al with stone
 So faire a garden was there neuer none
 For out of dout, I verily suppose
 That he that wrote the Romant of the Rose
 He couth of it the beaute wel deuylse
 He Priapus, ne myght nat suffylse
 Though he be god of gardens, for to tell
 The beaute of the garden, and of the wel.
 That stont vnder a laurer alway grene
 Ful ofte tyme kyng Pluto and hys quene
 Proserpina, and al her fayrie
 Disporten hem, and maken melodye
 About that wel, and daunced as men tolde
 This noble knight, this January the olde
 Suche deynte hath, in it to walke and play
 That he wol suffre no wight to bere the kay
 Saue he hym selfe, for the smal wicket
 He bare alway of syluer a clycket
 With which, whan that hym lyst vnshet
 And whan that he wolde pay hys wyfe her
 In somer season, thider wolde he go (det
 And May his wife, & no wight but they two
 And thinges whiche þ were nat don a bedde
 He in the garden parfoumed hem & spredde
 And in thys wyse, many a mery day
 Lyued this January and thys freshe May
 But worldly ioye may nat alway endure
 To January, ne to no lyueng creature.
 O todayne hap, O thou fortune vnstable
 Lyke to the Scorpion disceyuable
 That flatrest w thy heed whā þ wolt stynge
 Thy taylor is deth, thrygh thyn enuenuomyng
 O brotel ioye, O swete popson queynt
 O monster, that so todaynly canst peynt
 Thy gyftes, vnder the hewe of stedfastnesse
 That thou disceyuest bothe more and lesse
 Why hast thou January thus desceyued:
 And haddest hym for thy frende receyued
 And now thou hast beraft hym both his eyen
 For sorowe of whiche desyrez he to dyen
 Alas, this noble January that is so fre
 Amydde his lust and his prosperite
 Is woren blynde, and al todaynly
 His deth therfore desyrez he vtterly
 And therwithal, the fyze of ielousy
 (Lest that his wyfe shulde fal in some foly)
 So bzent hys hert, that he wolde fayne
 That some man, bothe hym & her had slayne
 For neuer after hys deth, ne in hys lyfe
 He wolde he that she were loue ne wyfe
 But euer lyue a wedowe in clothes blake
 Sole, as the turtle doth þ hath lost her make

But at the last, after a month or thway
 His sorowe gan to swage, sothe to say
 For whan he wyft it might non other be
 He paciently toke hys aduerfyte
 Saue out of dout may he nat for gone
 That he nas ielous euer more in one
 Whiche ielousy, it was so outragious
 That neyther in hal ne in non other hous
 He in non other place neuer mo
 He nolde suffre her, neyther ryde ne go
 But if that he had honde on her alway
 For whiche ful often wepeth freshe May
 That loueth Damyan so benignely
 That she mote eyther dye todaynly
 Or els she mote haue hym at her lest
 She wayteth whan her hert shulde to brest
 Upon that other syde Damyan
 Berome is, the sorowfullest man
 That euer was, for neyther night ne day
 He myght he speke a worde to freshe May
 As to his purpose of no suche matere
 But yf that January must it here
 That had an honde vpon her euer mo
 But nathelès, by wrytyng to and fro
 And preuy sygnes, wist he what she ment
 And she knewe al the sygnes of hys entent.
 O January, what myght the it auayle:
 Tho thou mightest se, as fer as shippes sayle
 For as good is a blynde man disceyued be
 As to be disceyued, whan that a man may se.
 Lo Argus, which had an hundred eyen
 For all that euer he couthe pore and prien
 Yet was he blent, and god wotte so ben ma
 That wenen wisely that it is nat so
 Passe ouer is an ease, I say no more
 This freshe May, of which I spake of yore
 In warme ware hath printed this clycket
 That January bare of that small wicket
 By whiche vnto hys garden ofte he went
 And Damyan that knewe her entent
 The clycket counterfayted priuely
 There nys no more to say, but hastely
 Some wonder by this clycket shal betybe
 Whiche ye shul heren, yf ye wol abyde.
 O noble Guide, soth sayest thou god wote
 What sleight is it, though it be long and hote
 That he nyl fynde it out in some manere
 By Pyramus and Thisbe, maye men lere
 Though they were kept ful log strept ouer al
 They ben accorded, rownyng thrygh a wal
 Ther nis no wight couth fynde such a sleight
 But nowe to purpose, er þ dayes eyght
 were

Were passed, er the moneth of Jule befyll
 That January hath caught so great a wyl
 Through eggging of his wife, him for to play
 In his garden, & no wight but they tway
 That in a morowe, vnto this May sayd he
 Ryse vp my wife, my loue, my lady free
 The turtel voyce is herde my lady swete
 The wynter is gon, with al his raynes wete
 Come forth now with thyn even columbyne
 Nowe fayrer ben thy brestes than is wyne
 The garden is enclosed al about
 Come forth my white spouse out of dout
 Thou hast me wounded in my hert, o, wyfe
 No spotte in the nas in al thy lyfe
 Come forth and lette vs taken our disport
 I chese the for my wyfe and my confort

Suche olde leude wordes vsed he
 On Damyan a sygne made she
 That he shulde go befoze with hys clicket
 This Damyan hath opened this wicket
 And in he stert, and that in suche manere
 That no wight might it se ne here
 And styl he fate vnder a bushe anon.

This January, as blynde as is a ston
 With May in hys honde, and no wight mo
 In to hys freshe garden is he go
 And clapte to the wicket sodainly.

Nowe wyfe (or he) here nys but thou & I
 That arte the creature that I best loue
 For by that lord that sytte vs al aboute
 I had leuer dyen on a knyfe
 Than the offende, dere trewe wyfe
 For goddes sake thynke howe I the chees
 Nat for couetise, ne other good doutlees
 But onely for the loue I had to the
 And though that I be olde and may nat se
 Be to me trewe, and I woll tel you why
 Certes, thre thynges shal ye wyn therby

First loue of Christ, & to your selfe honour
 And al myn heritage, to wun and toure
 I gyue it you, maketh charters as ye lyst
 Thys shal be don to morowe er sonne ryft
 So wisely god my soule bring to blyffe
 I pray you on couenaunt that ye me kysse
 And though y I be ielous wite me nought
 Ye ben so depe enpented in my thought
 That whan I consyder your beaute
 And therwithal, the vnlikly elde of me
 I may nat certes, though I shulde dye
 Forbere, to ben out of your company
 For ver? loue, this is withouten dout
 Now kysse me wife, and lette vs come about

This freshe May, whā she these wordes herd
 Benygnely to January answerde
 But fyrst and forwarde she began to wepe
 I haue (or she) a soule for to kepe
 As wel as ye, and also myn honour
 And of wyfehode thilke tender flour
 whiche that I haue ensured in your honde
 whan that the preest to you my body bonde
 wherfoze I wol answerde in thys manere
 By the leaue of you my lord so dere
 I pray god that neuer dawwe that day
 That I ne sterue, as soule as woman may
 Yf euer I do to my kynne that shame,
 Or els that I empayre so my name,
 That I be false, and yf I do that lacke,
 Do stripe me, and putte me in a sacke,
 And in the next ryuer do me drenchen
 I am a gentyl woman, and no wenche
 why speke ye thus, but men ben euer vntrewe
 And women haue reprove of you, aye newe
 Ye can non other comunyng, I leue
 But speke to vs of vntrust and reprove
 And with y word she sawe where Damia
 Sate in the bushe, and knele he began
 And with her synger sygnes made she
 That Damyan shulde clymbe vp on a tre
 That charged was with frute, & by he went
 For verily he knewe al her entent
 And euery sygne that she couth make
 welbet than January her owne make
 For in a letter she had tolde him al
 Of this mater, howe that he worch shal
 And thus I lete hym sytte in the pery
 And January and May romyng ful mery.
 Bright was the day, & blew y fyrmament
 Phebus of golde down hath his streames sent
 To gladen euery flour with hys warmnesse
 He was that tyme in Gemini, as I gesse
 But lytel fro hys declynation
 The causer of Jouis exaltation
 And so byfel that bright morowe tyde
 That in the garden, on the farther syde
 Pluto, that is the kyng of fayrre
 And many a lady in hys company
 folowyng his wyfe, the quene Proserpyne
 Eche after other ryght as a lyne
 whiles she gadred floures in a mede
 In Claudian ye may the stozy rede
 Howe in his grisely carte he her sette
 This kyng of fayrre down hym sette
 Upon a benche of turues freshe and grene
 And right anon thus sayd he to hys quene

The Marchauntes tale.

My wyfe (q̄ he) that may nat say nay
 The experience so proueth it every day
 The treason, which that women doth to mā
 Tenne hundred thousande tel I can
 Notable, of your vntrowth and brotelnesse
 O Salomon, richest of al richesse
 Fulfylde of sapience, and of worldly glozy
 Ful worthy ben thy wordes in memory
 To euery wight, that witte and reason can
 Thus prayseth he the bounte of man

A mong a thousande men yet fonde I one
 But of al women fonde I neuer none
 Thus saith ȳ kyng, ȳ knoweth your wickednesse
 And Iesus filius Sirach, as I gesse
 He speketh of you but selde reuerence
 A wyld fyre, a corrupte pestilence.

So fal vpon your bodies yet to nyght
 He se ye nat thys honorable knyght
 Bicause (alas) that he is blynde and olde
 His owne man shal maken him cokolde

Lo where he sytte, the lechour in the tre
 Nowe wol I graunt of my waiteste
 Unto this olde blynde worthy knyght
 That he shal haue agayn hys eye syght
 whan that hys wyfe wolde don him villany
 Than shal he knowe al her harlotry
 Bothe in represe of her and other mo.

Pea shal (q̄ Proserpyne) and wol ye soe
 Nowe be my mothers soule syz I swere
 That I shal yeuen her sufficient answere
 And al women after her sake
 That though they ben in any gylte itake
 with face bolde, they shullen hem selue excuse
 And bere hym down, that wolde hem accuse
 For lacke of answere, non of hem shul dyen
 Al had he sey a thynge with bothe hys eyen
 Yet shulde we women so visage it hardely
 And wepe and swere, and chide subtelly
 That ye shal ben as leude as gees
 What recketh me of your auctoritees

I wotte wel this iewe, this Salomon
 founde of vs women foles many one
 But though he ne fonde no good woman
 Yet there hath ifonde many an other man
 women ful trewe, ful good, & ful vertuuous
 witnesse of hem that dwel in Christes hous
 with martyrdom, they preued her constaunce
 The Romain iestes eke make remembraunce
 Of many a very trewe wyfe also
 But syz, be nat wrothe that it be so
 Though that he said he fond no good womā
 I pray you take the sentence of the man

He ment thus, that in sonerayn bounte
 Nys non but god, that sytteth in trynpte.

Eye, for very god that nys but one
 what make ye so moche of Salomon
 what though he made a temple goddes hous
 what though he were riche and glorious
 So made he a temple of false goddis
 How might he don a thing ȳ moze forbode is
 Parde as faire as ye hys name enplaster
 He was a lechour, and an idolaster
 And in his elde, very god forsoke
 And yf that god nadde (as saith the boke)
 Prepared hym for hys fathers sake, he shulde
 Haue lost his reygne soner than he wolde

I sette nat of al the villany
 That ye of women wyte, a butterflye
 I am a woman, nedes mote I speke
 Or els swel, tyll myn hert breke
 For sythen he sayd, that we ben iangleresses
 As euer mote I hole broke my tresses
 I shal nat spare for no curtesy

To speke hem harine, that wold vs villany
 Dame (q̄ this Pluto) be no lenger wroth
 I gyue it vp: but sythe I swore myn othe
 That I wolde graunt hym hys syght ayen
 My worde shal stande, ȳ warn I you certeyn
 I am a kyng, it sytte me nat to lye.

And I (q̄ she) a quene of fayrie
 Her answere she shal haue I vndertake
 Lette vs no mo wordes herof make
 Forsoth I wol no lenger you contrary.

Nowe lette vs turne agayn to January
 That in the garden with this faire May
 Syngeth merier than the popyngay
 You loue I best, and shal, and other non
 So long about the aleyes is he gon
 Tyl he was comen ayenst thylke pery
 where as this Damyan sytteth ful mery
 On hye, among these freshe leues grene.

This freshe Maye, that is so bright & shene
 Gan for to like, and sayd: alas my syde
 Nowe syz (q̄ she) for ought that may be tyde
 I must haue of these peeres that I here se
 Or I mote dye, so soze longeth me
 To eten of the final peeres grene

Helpe for her loue that is heuyn quene
 I tel you wel a woman in my plyte
 May haue to frute so great an appetyte
 That she may dyen, but she it haue

Alas (q̄ he) that I ne had here a knaue
 That couth clymbe, alas, alas (q̄ he)
 For I am blynde, ye syz no force (q̄ she).

But

But wolde ye vouchsafe for goddes sake
 The pery in your armes for to take
 For wel I wotte that ye mystrust me
 Than shulde I clymbe wel ynough (¶ she)
 So I my fote myght sette vpon your backe
 Forsoth sayd he, in me shal be no lacke
 Nigh I you helpe with myne hert blode
 He stoupeth down, & on hys backe she stode
 And caught her by a twist, and vp she goth
 Ladyes I praye you be nat woorth
 I can nat glose, I am a rude man
 And sodaynly anon this Damyan
 Gan pullen by the smocke, and in he thronge
 A great tent, a thristy and a longe
 She sayd it was the merrest fytt
 That euer in her lyfe she was at yet
 My lordes tent serueth me nothyng thus
 It foldeth twifolde by swete Iesus
 He may nat swyue worth a leke
 And yet he is ful gentyll and ful meke
 This is leuer to me than an euynsong
 And whan that Pluto sawe thys wronge
 To January he gaue agayn his syght
 And made hym se aswel as euer he myght
 And whan he had caught his syght agayn
 He was there neuer man of thyng so fayn
 But on his wyfe his thought was euer mo
 Up to the tree he cast his eyen two
 And saw how Damian his wife had dressed
 In suche manere, it may nat be expressed
 But yf I wolde speke vncurtesly
 And vp he yaf a royrng and a crye
 As dothe the mother whan the child shal dye
 Out helpe, alas (harowe) he gan to crye
 For sorowe almost he gan to dye
 That his wife was swyued in the pery
 O stronge lady hoze what dost thou?
 And she answered: syr what ayleth you?
 Haue pacience and reason in your mynde
 I haue you holpen of both your eyen blynde
 Up peryl of my soule, I shal nat lye
 As me was taught to helpe with your eyen
 Was nothyng bette for to make you se
 Than strogle with a man vpon a tree
 God wote I dyd it in ful good entent
 Strogle (¶ she) yea algate in it went
 Styffe and rounde as any bel
 It is no wonder though thy bely swel
 The smocke on hys brest lay so theche

And euer me though he poynted on þ bzeche
 God gyue you bothe on thames deth to dyen
 He swyued the, I sawe it with myne eyen
 And els I be honged by the halfe
 Than is (¶ she) my medicyn false
 For certayn, yf that ye myght se
 Ye wolde nat say theke wordes to me
 Ye haue some glymsyng, and no parfite sight
 I se (¶ she) as wel as euer I might
 Thanked be god, with bothe myne eyen two
 And by my trouth me thought he dyd so
 Ye mase ye mase, good syr (¶ she)
 This thanke haue I for that I made you se
 Alas (¶ she) that euer I was so kynde
 Now dame (¶ she) let al passe out of minde
 Come down my lefe, and if I haue mistayde
 God helpe me so, as I am yuel apayde
 But by my fathers soule, I wende haue seyn
 Howe that this Damyan had by the leyn
 And that thy smocke had lye vpon his brest
 Ye syr (¶ she) ye may wene as ye lest
 But syr, a man that waketh out of hys slepe
 He may nat sodaynly wel taken kepe
 Upon a thyng, ne se it parfutely
 Tyl that he be adawed verily
 Right so a man that longe hath blynde be
 He may nat sodaynly so wel yse
 First whan the sight is newe comen a gayn
 As he that hath a daye or two ysayn
 Tyl that your sight istabled be a while
 There may ful many a sight you begyle
 Beware I pray you, for by heuen kyng
 Ful many a man weneth to se a thyng
 And it is al another than it semeth
 He that mysconceyueth ofte mysdemeth
 And with that worde she lepe down fro þ tre
 This January, who is gladde but he?
 He kysseth her, he clyppeth her ful ofte
 And on her wombe he stroketh her ful softe
 And to hys paleys home he hath her ladde
 Nowe good men I pray you, beth ye al glad
 Thus endeth here my tale of January
 God blesse vs al, and hys mother Mary.

Thus endeth the Marchauntes
 tale, and here foloweth the
 Wife of Bathes pro-
 logue.

Experience

The wyfe of Bathes prologue.



Experience, though none autho-
rite
Were in this worlde, is ryght
ynowe for me
To speake of wo that is in ma-
riage

for lordinges, sith I twelue yere was of age
Thonked be god, that is eterne on lyue
Husbondes at chirche doze haue I had fyue
If I so ofte myght haue wedded be
And al were woorthy men in her degre.

But me was tolde not longe ago i wys
That sythen Christ went neuer but onys
To weddyng, in the cane of Galilee
That by thynke ensample taught he me
That I ne shulde wedded be, but ones.
Lo here, which a sharpe word for þ nones
Besyde a wel, Jesu god and man
Spake in represe of the Samaritan
Thou hast had fyue husbandes (q he)
And that ilke man that now hath the
Is not thyne husbonde: thus sayd he certayn
what he ment therby I can not sayn
But that I aske, why the fyfte man
was nat husbonde to the Samaritan
Howe many myght she haue in mariage:
Pet herde I neuer tellen in myne age
Upon this nombze trewe diffynition
Men may deuynne, and glosen by and down
But wel I wotte expresse without lye
God badde vs for to were and multiply

That gentyl text can I wel bnderstonde
Eke wel I wotte (he said) myne husbonde
Shuld leaue father & mother, and take to me
But of nombze no mention made he
Of bigamye oz of octogamye
Why shul men speke of it billany:

Lo he the wyse kyng Salomon
I trowe had wyues mo than one
As wolde god it lesul were to me
To be refrelshed halfe so ofte as he
which a gifte of god had he, for al hys wyuis
No man hath such, þ in this worlde a lyue is
God wotte this noble kyng, as to my wytte
The fyft nyght had many a mery fyfte
with eche of hem, so wel was hym a lyue
Blessed be god, I haue had fyue
welcome the fyfte whan euer he shal
for sothe I wol not kepe me chaste in al
whan myne husbonde is fro the world ygon
Some crysten man shal wedde me anon
for than the apostel saythe, that I am fre
To wedde a goddelhalfe, where it lyketh me
He saythe, that to be wedded is no synne
Better is to be wedded then to brynne

What recketh me though folke say billany
Of shrewde Lameth, and of hys bigamye
I wotte wel Abraham was an holy man
And Jacob eke, as fer as euer I here can
And eche of hem had wyues mo than two
And many another holy man also
Where can ye say in any maner age

That

That euer god defended mariage
By expresse wordes: I pray you tel me
Or where comaunded he virginyte:

I wotte as wel as ye, it is no drede
The Apostel, whan he spake of maydenhede
He sayd, therof pzecept had he none
Whan may counsayle a woman to be one
But counsaylyng is no comaundement
He put it in our owne iugement

For had god comaunded maydenhede
Tha had he dampned weddyng out of drede
And certes, yf there were no sede yfowe
Virginite than wherof shulde it growe:

Doule durst not comaunde at the leste
A thing, of which his maister yafe none heste
The darte is set vp for virginite
Catche who so may, who renneth beste let se.
But thys worde is not take of euery wight
But there as god lyst yeue it of his might

I wotte wel that the apostel was a mayde
But nathelisse, though that he wrote & sayde
He wolde that euery wight were suche as he
Al nys but counsayle to virginite
And for to ben a wyfe he yaued me leue
Of indulgence, so it be not to reprene
To wedde me, yf that my make dye
Without exception of bygamy

All were it good no woman for to touche
He ment as in hys bedde or in hys couche
For peryl is, bothe fyre and towe to assemble
Ye knowe what this ensample may resemble
This is al and some, he helde virginite
More parfytte than weddyng in freelte.
Of freelte clepe I, but yf that he and she
wolde lede her lyfe al in chastyte

I graunt it wel, I haue none enuye
Though maydenhede pferre bygamy
It lyketh hem to be clene in body and goste
Of myne estate I wol make no bofte

For wel ye know, a lord in his housholde
Hath nat euery vessel al of golde
Some ben of tree, and don her lord seruyte
God clepeth folke to hym in sondry wyse
And eueriche hath of god a proper giste
Some this, some that, as hym lyketh thiste
Virginite is great perfection
And contynence eke with deuocion
But Christ, that of perfection is wel
Badde nat euery wight he shulde go sel
All that he had, and gyue it to the pooze
And in suche wise folowe hym and his loze
He spake to hem, that wolde lyue parfytly

And lordinges (by your leaue) that am nat I
I wol bestowe the floure of al myne age
In the actes and frute of mariage

Tel me also, to what concludyon
were membyes made of generation:
And of so parfite wise a wight iwrought
Trusteth wel, they were nat made for nouzt
Glose who so wol, and saye vp and down
That they were made for purgatioun
Of byne, and other thynges smale
And eke to knowe a female from a male
And for non other cause, what say ye no?
The experiance wotte wele it is nat so
So that the clerkes be nat with me wroth
I saye that they were maked for bothe
This is to sayn, for offyce and for ease
Of engendure, there we nat god displease
why shulde men els in her bokes sette
That man shulde yelde to hys wyfe her dette

How wherwith shuld he pay his paymēt:
If he ne bled his sely instrument
Chan were they made vpon a creature
To purge byn, and eke for engendure
But I say nat, that euery wight is holde
That hath suche harnessse, as I to you tolde
To gon and vsen hem in engendure
Chan shulde men take of chastite no cure

Christ was a mayde, and shapen as a man
And many a saynt, sythen the worlde began
Yet lyued they euer in parfytte chastite
I nyl enuy no virginite
Lette he with bredde of pure whete be fedde
And lette vs wyues eate barly bredde
And yet with barly bred, Marke tel can
Our lord Jesu refrethed many a man
In suche a state as god hath cleped vs
I wol perseuer, I nam nat precious
In witehode wol I vse myn instrument
As frely as my maker hath it sent

If I be daungerous, god gyue me sorowe
Why husbōd shal it haue both euyn & morow
whan that him lyst come forth & pay his det
An husbāde wol I haue I wol nat let
whiche shal be bothe my dettour & my thral
And haue his tribulation with al
Upon his fleshe, while that I am hys wyfe
I haue the power duryng al my lyfe
Upon his proper body, and nat he
Right thus the apostle tolde to me
And badde our husbondes for to loue vs wel
All this sentence me lyketh euery del.

Up stert the Pardoner, and that anon

I Nowe

The wyfe of Bathes prologue.

Howe dame q̄ he, by god & by saynt John
 Ye ben a noble prechour in thys caas
 I was about to wedde a wyfe, alas
 what, shulde I bye it on my fleshe so dere
 Yet had I leuer wedde no wyfe to yere
 Abyde q̄ she, my tale is not begon
 Nay, thou shalt drynke of another ton
 Er that I go, shal sauer worse then ale
 And when that I haue tolde forth my tale
 Of tribulation that is in mariage
 Of whych I am expert in al myne age
 Thys is to say, my selfe haue ben the whyp
 Then mayst thou chese whyther þ̄ wilt syp
 Of thylke tonne, that I shal set abroche
 Beware of it, er thou to nere apwoche
 For I shal tel ensamples mo then ten
 who so wol not beware by other men
 By hym shal other men corrected be
 These same wordes wyrteth Ptholome
 Rede in hys almagest, and take it there.
 Dame I wol pray you, yf your wyll were
 Sayd thys pardonner, as ye began
 Tel forth your tale, spareth for no man
 And teache vs yonge men of your practycke
 Gladly (q̄ she) yf it may you lyke
 But that I praye to al thys company
 Yf that I speake after my fantasie
 As taketh not agrese of that I say
 For myne entent is not but to play
 Now syrs, then shal I tel forth my tale
 As euer mote I drynke wyne or ale
 I shal say soth, tho husbondes that I had
 Thre of hem were good, and two were bad
 The thre good men were ryche and olde
 Unnethes myght they the statute holde
 In whych they were bounden vnto me
 Ye wote wel what I meane of thys parde
 As god me helpe, I laugh when I thynke
 How pitoussly a night I made hem to swinke
 But by my fayre, I tolde of it no stoz
 They had me yeue her londe and her tresoz
 He neded no lenger to do diligence
 To wynne her loue, and hem reuerence
 They loued me so wel by god aboue
 That I ne tolde no deynste of her loue
 A wyfe woman wol besy her euer in one
 To gete her loue, ther as she hath none
 But sythen I had hem holly in my honde
 And that they had gyue me al her londe
 what, shulde I take kepe hem for to please
 But yf it were for my profyte and myn ease
 I sette hem so a worke by my fayre

That many a nyght they songen wel abow
 The bacon was not fet for hem I trowe
 That some men haue in Citer at Dōmowe
 I gouerned hem so wel after my lawe
 That eche of hem ful blyssful was & fawe
 To bynge me gaye thynges fro the fayre
 They were ful fayne whē I spake hem fayre
 For god it wote, I chydde hem spytoussly
 Howe herkeneth howe I bere me properly.
 Ye wyfe wyues that can vnderstande
 Thus shul ye speake, and bere hem on hande
 For halfe so boldly there can no man
 Swere and lye, as a woman can
 I saye not thys by wyues that ben wyfe
 But yf it be, when they hem mysse auyse
 A wyfe wyfe shal, yf that she can her gode
 Bere hem in honde the cowe is wode
 And take wytnesse of her owne mayde
 Of her assent: but herkeneth howe I sayde.
 Syr olde steynarde, is thys thyn array
 why is my neyghbours wyfe so gaye
 She is honoured ouer al where she goth
 I sytte at home, and haue no thryftry cloth
 what dost thou at my neyghbours hous
 Is she so fayre: art thou so amorous
 what robonest thou w̄ our mayde benedicite
 Syr olde lechour, let thy iapes be
 And yf I haue a gossyp or a frende
 (wythout gylt) thou chydest as a fende
 Yf that I walke or play vnto hys house
 Thou comest home as dronke as a mouise
 And prechest on thy beuche wyth euil prefe
 Thou sayest to me, it is a great myschete
 To wedde a poore woman for coltage
 And yf that she be ryche of hygh parage
 Then sayst thou, it is a very tourmentry
 To suffre her pryde and her melancoly
 And yf that she be fayre, thou very knaue
 Thou sayest that euery holour wol her haue
 She may no whyle in chastite abyde
 That is assayled on euery syde
 Thou sayst some folke desyre vs for rycheffe
 Some for our shape, & some for our fairnesse
 And some, for she can eyther synge or daunce
 And some for gentylnesse or for daliaunce
 Some for her handes and her armes smale
 Thus goeth al to the deuel by thy tale
 Thou sayst me may not kepe a castel wall
 It may so longe assayled be ouer all
 And yf that she be foule, thou sayest that she
 Coueteth euery man that she may se
 For as a spaneyl, she wol on hem lepe

Wyll þe fynde some man þe wold her chepe
 He none so gray gefe goth there in the lake
 (As fyrst thou) wol ben wythout her make
 And sayst, it is a harde thyng for to welde
 A wyght, that no man wol his thanke helde

Thus sayst thou lozel, when þe gost to bed
 That no wyseman nedeth for to wedde
 He no man that entendeth vnto heuen
 wyth wyld thunder dent and fyre leuen
 Note thy wycked necke be to broke.

Thou sayst, Droppynge houses, & eke smoke
 And chydyng wyues, maken men to flee
 Out of her owne house, ah, benedicite
 what ayleth such an olde man for to chyde?

Thou sayst, we wyues wol our byces hyde
 Eyl we be fast, and then we wol hem shewe
 wel may thys be a prouerbe of a shrewe.

Thou sayst, þe oren, horse, asses, & houndes
 They ben assayde at dyuers stoundes
 Balyng, lauerg, er that men hem bye
 Spones, stoles, and al suche hufbondrye
 And so be pottes, clothes, and arrayes
 But folke of wyues maken none assayes
 Eyl they ben wedded, olde dottarde shrewe

And sayst, how we wol the our byces shewe
 Thou sayest also, that it dyspleaseth me
 But yf that thou wylt prayse my beautie
 And but thou pore alwaye on my face
 And clepe me fayre dame in euery place
 And but thou make a feest on that ylike day
 That I was bozne, & make me freshe & gay
 And but thou deue to my nozice honour
 And to my chamberer wythin my bour
 And to my fathers folke, and hys alyes
 Thus sayest thou olde baryl ful of lyes

And yet of our prentyse Jenkyn
 For hys cryspe heer, shynnyng as golde fyne
 And for he squyrezeth me both by and down
 Hast thou caught a false suspectioun
 I wol hym not, tho þe were deed to morow.

But tel me this, why hidest thou to sorowe
 The keyes of thy chert away fro me?
 It is my good as wel as thyne parde
 what, wenest þe make an ydiot of our dame
 Nowe by þe lord, þe called is saynt Jame
 Thou shalt not both though þe were wode
 Be mayster of my body and of my good
 That one þe shalt forgon maugre thyne eyen
 what helpeth it of me to enquire and spen?
 I trowe thou woldest locke me in thy chyst?
 Thou shuldest saye: wyfe, go where you lyst
 Take your dysporte, I wol leue no tales

I knowe you for a trewe wyfe dame Alex
 we loue no man, that taketh kepe or charge
 where that we go, we wol be at our large

¶ Of al men yblessed mote he be
 The wyse astrologien dan Þtholome
 That sayth thys prouerbe in his almagest
 Of al men hys wysedome is the best
 That recketh not who hath þe world in hade

By thys prouerbe thou shalt vnderstande
 Haue thou ynowe, what dare þe recke or care
 Howe merely that other folke fare
 For certes, olde dottarde by your leue
 Ye shal haue queynte ynowe at eue

He is to great a nygarde that wol werne
 A man, to lyght a candel at hys lanterne
 He shal haue neuer the lasse lyght parde
 Haue thou ynowe, thou darst not playne the

Thou sayst also, that yf we make vs gaye
 wyth clothes, or wyth precious arraye
 That it is peryl of our chastite

And yet with sorow, thou must enforzen the
 And saye these wordes in the apostels name
 In habyte made with chastite & shame
 Ye women shulde appareyle you (whe)
 And not in tressed heer, and gaye perre
 As perle, ne wyth golde, ne clothes ryche

After the texte, ne after thy rubryche
 I nyl not worche as moche as a gnatte.

¶ Thou sayest also, I was lyke a catte
 But who so wolde senge the cattes skynne
 Then wolde the catte dwellen in hys ynn
 And yf the cattes skyn be sliike and gaye
 She nyl not dwel in house halfe a daye
 But forth she wol oz any daye be dawed
 To shewe her skyn, and gon a catre waued.

¶ Thus thou sayest, yf I be gay fyr shrewe
 I wol ren out, my bozyl for to shewe
 Syr olde foole, what helpeth the to spen
 For though thou play Argus to hys Ceyen
 To be my wardours, as he can best

In sayth he shal not kepe me but me lest
 Yet couth I make hys berde, so mote I the
 ¶ Thou sayest eke, þe there ben thynges thre
 The whych troublen al thys erth
 And that no wyght may endure the ferth
 O, lese fyr shrewe, Jesu shorte thy lyfe

¶ Yet prechest thou, & sayest: an hateful wyse
 I reckened is, for one of these myschaunces
 Ben there none other resemblaunces?
 That ye maye lyken your parable to
 But yf a sely wyfe be one of tho.

Thou lyknest eke, womens loue to hell

The wyfe of Bathes prologue.

To barayn londe, there water may nat dwel
 Thou lykenest it also to wyldes fyre
 The more it brenneth, the more it hath desyre
 To consume any thyng that bzent wolde be.
 Thou saiest, right as woymes shende a tre
 Right so a wyfe distroyeth her husbonde
 This knowen they that ben to wyues bonde
Cordiges, right thus as ye haue vnderstod
 Bare I stiffely myn olde husbände on honde
 That thus they sayden in her dronknesse
 And al was false, but as I toke witnessse
 Of Jenkyn, and of my nece also
 O lordes the payne I dyd hem, and the wo
 ful gyltes by goddes swete pyne
 For as an horse, I couth both bite & whyne
 I couth playn, though I were in the gylte
 Or els often tyme I had ben spylte
 who so fyrst to myl cometh, fyrst greynt
 I playned fyrst, and so was our warre istynt
 They were ful glad to excusen hem blyue
 Of thyng, that they a gylt neuer in her lyue
 Of wenches wol I bere hem on honde
 whan þ for sicke, vnnethes might they stound
 Yet tickled I his hert, for that he
 Wende I had of him so great cheerte
 I swore, that al my walkyng out by nyght
 Was for to espy wenches, that he dight
 Under that colour had I moche myrthe
 For al suche witte, is gyuen vs in oure birthe
 Disceite, wepyng, spynnyng, god hath gyue
 To women, kyndly while that they lyue
 And thus of o thyng I may auaint me
 At thende I had the best in eche degre
 By sleight or force, or by some maner thyng
 As by contynual murmure or grutchyng
 Namely a bedde had they mischaunce
 There wolde I chide, & don hē no plesaunce
 I wolde no lenger in the bedde abyde
 (þf I felte hys arme ouer my syde)
 Tyl he had made his ransom vnto me
 Than wolde I suffre hym do hys nycte
 And therfore, euery man thys tale I tel
 wyue who so may, al ben for to sel
 with empty hondes men may no haukeslure
 for wyunnyng wolde I al his lust endure
 And make me than a fayned appetite.
 And yet in bacon had I neuer delyte
 That maked me euer þ I wolde hem chide
 for though the pope had sytten hem besyde
 I wolde nat spare hem at her own borde
 for be my trowth I quit hem word for word
 As helpe me very god onmyppotent

Tho I right nowe shulde make my testamēt
 I ne owe hem a worde, but it is quytte
 I brought it so about by my wytte
 That they must gyue it vp, as for the best
 Or els had we neuer ben in rest
 For though he loked as wode as a lyon
 Yet shulde he fayle of hys conclusyon.

Than wolde I say, good lese take kepe
 Howe mekely loketh wyken shepe
 Come nere my spoule, & let me kysse your
 Ye shulde be al pacient and meke (cheke
 And haue a swete spiced conscience
 Sicke ye so preche of Jobs pacyence
 Suffreth alway, syth ye so wel can preche
 And bat yf you do, we shal you teche
 That it is fayre to haue a wyfe in pees
 One of vs two mote obeyen doutles
 And sithe a man is more resonable
 Than a woman is, ye must ben sufferable
 what ayleth you to grutche thus and grone:
 Is it for ye wolde haue my queynt alone:
 why take it al, lo, haue it euery del
 Peter I threwe you, but ye loue it wel.

For if I wolde sel my belechōse
 I couth walke as freshe as any rose
 But I wol kepe it for your owne toth
 Ye be to blame by god, I say you soth
 Suche maner wordes had we on honde
 Now wol I speke of my fourth husbonde.
My fourth husbonde was a reuelour
 This is to say, he had a paramour
 And I was yong and ful of ragery
 Stubburne and stronge, and ioly as a pye
 wel coude I daunce to an harpe smale
 And syng pwis, as a nyghtingale
 Whā I had dronke a draught of swete wine
 Metellus, the foule churle thef wyne
 That with a staffe byraffe hys wyfe her lyfe
 for the drōke wine: though I had be his wife
 He shulde he nat haue daunted me fro drinke
 And after wyne of Venus must I thynke
 for also seker, as colde engendreth hayle
 A lycorus mouth must haue a lecherous taile
 In women bynolent is no defence
 This knowe lechours by experyence.

But lordes Christ, whan it remembreth me
 Upon my youth, and my iolyte
 It tickleth me about myne hert rote
 Unto this day it dothe myne hert bote
 That I haue had my worlde, as in my tyme
 But age alas, that al wol enuemyne
 Hath me biraffe my beaute, and my pith

Let go farewel, the deuyl go therwyth
 The flour is gone, there nys no more tel
 The bran (as I best can) nowe mote I sel
 But yet to be ryght mery wol I fonde
 Now forth to tel of my fourth husbonde.
 I saye I had in hert great dyspyte
 That he of any other had delyte
 But he was quyte, by god and by saynt Iocē.
 I made hym of the same wode a troce
 Not of my body in no foule manere
 But certaynly, I made folke such chere
 That in hys owne grece I made hym fry
 For anger, and for very ielousy
 By god, in erth I was hys purgatoz
 For whych I hope hys soule be in gloz
 For god it wote, he satte ful ofte and songe
 when that hys shoe ful bytterly him wronge
 There was none, saue god and he, that wyft
 In many wyse, howe soze that I him twyft
 He dyed when I came fro Hierusalem
 And lyeth in graue vnder the Rode beem
 Al nys hys tombe so curious
 As was the sepulture of hym Darius
 whych that Appelles wrought so subtelly
 It is but wast to bury hym precioully
 Let him farwel, god giue his soule good rest
 He is nowe in hys graue and in hys chest.
 Nowe of my fyfth husbunde wol I tel
 God let neuer hys soule come in hel
 And yet was he to me the most shrewe
 That fele I on my rybbes al by rewe
 And euer shal, bnto myne endyngē day
 But in our bedde he was so freshe and gay
 And therwythal, he couth so wel me glose
 when that he wolde haue my bele chose
 That though he had me bete on euery bone
 He couth wyinne ayen my loue anone
 I trowe I loued hym the better, for that he
 was of hys loue so daungerous to me
 we women haue, yf that I shal not lye
 In thys matere, a queynt fantasy
 wayte what thyng we may not lightly haue
 Therafter wol we alday crye and craue
 Forbyd vs thyng, and that desyren we
 Prese on fast, and then wol we flee
 wyth daunger vtten we al our chaffare
 Great pzees at market maketh dere ware
 And to great chepe is holde at to lytel pryce
 Thys knoweth euery woman that is wyse.
 My fyfth husbunde, god hys soule blesse
 whych I toke for loue and no rycheffe
 He somtyme was a clerke of Orenforde

And had leste schole, & wēt at home to borde
 wyth my gossyp, dwellynge in our town
 God haue her soule, her name was Alyfoun
 She knewe my hert, and eke my priuety
 Better then our parrythe pzeest so mote I the
 To her bewzayed I my counsaile al
 For had my husbunde pyft agaynst the wal
 Or done a thyng, y shulde haue cost his lyfe
 To her, and another worthy wyfe
 And to my nece, whych that I loued wel
 I wolde haue tolde hys counsaile euery dell
 And so I dyd ful often god it wote
 That made hys face ful ofte reed and hote
 For very shame, and blamed hym ofte, for he
 Had tolde to me so great a pzeupte.
 And so befyl, that ones in a lent
 So ofte tyme I to my gossyp went
 For euer yet I loued to go gape
 And for to walke in March, Apryll, & Maye
 Fro house to house, to herken sondry tales
 That Jenke clerke, & my gossepe dame Ales
 And I my selfe, into the felde went
 My husbunde was at london al that lent
 I had the better layser for to pleye
 And for to se, and eke for to be sey
 Of lusty folke, what wyft I where my grace
 was shapen for to ben, or in what place:
 Therfore made I my visytations
 To vigilles, and to processions
 To preachyng eke, and to pilgrimages
 To playes of myzacles, and to mariages
 And weared on my gay skarlet gytes
 The wormes, these moghtes, ne these mites
 Upon my parel frette hem neuer a del
 And wost thou why? for they were bled wel
 Nowe wol I tel forth what happed me
 I saye, that in the felde walked we
 Tyl truely we had suche daliaunce
 Thys clerke and I, that of my purueyaunce
 I speake to hym, and sayd how that he
 Yf I were wedowe, shulde wedde me
 For certaynly, I say for no bobaunce
 Yet was I neuer wythout purueyaunce
 Of mariage, ne of other thynges eke
 I holde a mousses wytte not worth a leke
 That hath but one hole to sterten to
 And yf that fayle, then is al ydo.
 I bare hym on hāde he had enchaūted me
 My dame taught me forsoth that subtylte
 And eke I sayd, I mette of hym al nyght
 He wolde a slayne me, as I laye vpryght
 And al my bedde was ful of very blood
 I.iii. But

The wyfe of Bathes prologue.

But yet I hope truely he shulde do me good
For blode betokeneth gold, as I was taught
& al was fals, I dremed of him right nauzt
But as I folowed aye my dames loze
As wel of that, as of other thynge more.

But now syz let me se, what shal I sayne
Al ha, by god I haue my tale agayne

When þ my fourth husbände was on bere
I wept algate, and made sorz chere

As wyues moten, for it is vblage
And wyth my kerchefe couered my bysage

But for that I was purueyed of a make
I wept but smal, and that I vnder take

To church was my husbād bozne on morow
Wyth neyghbours, that for hym made sorow

And I anken our clerke was one of tho
As helpe me god, when that I sawe him go

After the bere, me thought he had a payre
Of legges and of fete, so clene and so fayre

That al my herte I gaue vnto hys holde
He was I trowe, twenty wynter olde

And I was fourty, þ that I shal saye sothe
But yet I had alway a coltes tothe

Captothed I was, & that bycame me wele
I had the prynte of dame Venus sekle

As helpe me god, I was a lusty one
And fayre, ryche, & yonge, and wel bygone

And truely, as myn husbände tolde me
I had the best queynte that myght be

For certes I am al fully Venerian
In felynge, and my herte is Marcian

Venus me gaue my lust & my lycorouynesse
And Mars gaue me my sturdy hardynesse

Myn ascendent was Taure, & Mars therein
Alas alas, that euer loue was syn

I folowed aye myne inclination
By vertue of my constellation

That made me I couth not wythdrawe
My chambze of Venus from a good felawe

Yet haue I Martes marke vpon my face
And also in another prey place

For god so wyfly be my saluation
I loued neuer by no dyscretion

But euer folowed myne appetyte
Al were he shozte, longe, blacke, oz whyte

I toke no kepe, so that he lyked me
Howe pooze he was, ne eke of what degre.

What shuld I say: but at þ monethes ende
Thys ioly clerke I anken, that was so hende

Hath wedded me wyth great solempnite
And to hym yafe I al the lande and fee

That euer was yeuene me here byfoze

But afterwarde repented me ful soze
He nolde suffre nothyng of my lyfte

By god he smote me ones wyth hys fylt
For that I rente out of hys boke a lefe

That of that stroke, my eres wert dese
Stubborne I was, as is a lyonesse

And of my tonge a very iangleresse
And walke I wolde, as I had done byfozne

Fro house tohouse, although he had it swozn
For which ful oft tyme wolde he preche

And me of olde Romayne testes teche
How he Sulpicius Gallus left hys wyfe

And her forsoke terme of hys lyfe
Not but for open heed he her sey

Lokynge out at hys doze on a dey
An other Romayne tolde he me by name

That for hys wyfe was at a sommer game
Wythout hys wetyng, he tozsoke her eke

And then wolde he vpon hys Byble seke
That ylke prouerbe of Ecclesiaste

where he cūmaundeth, and forbyddeth fast
A mā shal not suffre his wife go royle about

Thē wolde he say ryght thus out of doute
Who so buyldeth hys house al of salowes

And pricketh his blynd horse ouer þ salowes
And suffreth his wyfe for to seche hallowes

He is worthy to be hanged on the gallowes
But al for nought, I set not an hawe

Of hys prouerbes, ne of hys olde sawe
Ne I wolde not of hym corrected be

I hate hym that my byces telleth me
And so do mo (god wotte) then I

Thys made hym wood wyth me al vtterly
I nolde nat forbere him in no caas

Now wol I say you soth by saint Thomas
why that I rent out of hys boke a lefe

For whych he smote me that I was dese
He had a boke, that gladly nyght and daye

for hys dyspozte, he wolde rede alway
He cleped it Valery, and Theophrast

At whych boke he lough alway ful fast
And eke ther was a clerke somtime at Rome

A cardinal, that hyght saynt Jerome
That made a boke ayenst Iouinian

In whych boke there was eke Certulian
Crisyppus, Trotula, and Helowys

That was abbelle not farre fro Marys
And eke the parables of Salomon

Duydes arte, and bokes many one
And al these were bounden in one volume

And euery nyght and day was hys custome
When he had leyser and vacatiou

from

From other worldly occupatioun)
 To reden in this boke of wycked wyues
 He knewe of hem mo legendes and lyues
 Than ben of good women in the Byble
 For trusteth wel, it is an impossyble
 That any clerke wolde speke good of wyues
 But yf it ben of holy sayntes lyues
 Ne of non other woman neuer the mo

Who peynted the lyon, tel me who:
 By god, yf women had wryten stozies
 As clerkes han, within her oratozies (nesse)
 They wold haue wrytte of men more wicked
 Than al the marke of Adam may redresse
 The chyldren of Mercury and Venus
 Ben in her workyng ful contrarious
 Mercury loueth wysedom and science
 And Venus loueth riot and dispence
 And for her dyuers disposition
 Eche falleth in others exaltation
 And thus god wötte, Mercury is desolate
 In Pylces, where Venus is exaltate
 And Venus falleth wher Mercury is reysed
 Therfore no woman of no clerke is preyed
 The clerke whan he is old, & may nought do
 Of Venus werkes, nat worth his olde shoe
 Than sytte he down, and wryte in his dotage
 That women can nat kepe her mariage

But nowe to purpose, why I tolde the
 That I was beten for a boke parde
 Upon a nyght Jenken, that was our fyre
 Redde vpon his boke, as he late by the fyre

Of Cue fyrst, that for her wickednesse
 was al mankynde brought to wretchednesse
 for which þ Jesu christ hym selfe was slayn
 That bought vs with his hert blode agayn

Lo here expresse of women may ye fynde
 That woman was the losse of al mankynde
 Tho rad he me how sãpson lost his heeres
 Slepynge, his lemã cut hem with her theres
 Thozowe which treson lost he both his eyen

Tho rad he me, yf that I shal nat lyen
 Of Hercules, and of his Deianyre
 That caused him to sette him selfe a fyre
 Nothyng forgate he the care and the wo
 That Socrates had with his wyues two
 Howe that Xantippe cast pylle on his heed
 This sely man satte styl, as he were deed
 He wyped his heed, no more durst he sayn
 But er the thonder stynt there cometh rayn

Of Daliphae, that was quene of Crete
 For thzendnesse him thought that tale swete
 Fye, speke no more, ic is a grisely thyng

Of her horrible lust and her lykynge
 Of Clytemnestra for her lechery
 That falsely made her husbunde for to dye
 He rad it with wel good deuotion
 He tolde me eke, for what occasyon
 Amphiaras at Thebes lost his lyfe
 My husbunde had a legende of hys lyfe
 Eriphilem that for an ouche of golde
 Hath preyed vnto the grekes tolde
 where that her husbunde hyd him in a place
 for which he had at Thebes sozry grace
 Of Lyina tolde he me, and of Lucy
 They both made her husbondes for to dye
 That one for loue, that other was for hate
 Lyina her husbunde on an euyr late
 Enpoysoned had, for that she was his foe
 Lucia lykerous loued her husbunde so
 That for he shulde alway vpon her thynke
 She gaue hym suche a loue maner drynke
 That he was deed, er it were morowe
 And thus algates husbondes han sorowe

Chan tolde he me, howe one Latimeus
 Complayned to his felowe Arius
 That in his garden growed suche a tree
 On whych (he sayd) that hys wyues thre
 Honged hem selfe for her tes dispitous
 O lefe brother (q this Arius)
 Yene me a plant of thys blysful tree
 And in my garden planted shal it be.

Of later date of wyues hath he redde
 That some han slayn her husbondes in bedde
 And let her lechour dight hem al the nyght
 whyles that the cors lay in floze byrlyght

And some had dryue nayles in her brayne
 whyles they slepe, & thus they haue hẽ slayn
 Some haue yene hem poyson in her drynke
 He spake moze harme than hert may thynke

And therwithal he knewe mo prouerbes
 Chan in this world there groweth grasle oz
 Bette is (q he) thyne habitation (herbes)
 Be with a lyon, oz a foule dragon
 Chan with a woman vsyng for to chyde

Bette is (q he) hygh in the rose to abyde
 Chan with an angry wiffe down in an hous
 They ben so wicked and so contrarious
 They haten, that her husbondes louen aye

He said, a woman cast her shame away
 whan she cast of her smocke: and farther mo
 A fayre woman, but she be chaff also
 Is lyke a golde ryng on a sowes nose
 who coude wene, oz who coude suppose
 The wo, that in myne hert was and pyne

The wyfe of Bathes tale.

And whan I sawe he wolde neuer fyne
 To reden on this cursed boke al nyght
 Al sodayny thre leues haue I plyght
 Out of hys boke, right as he radde, and eke
 I with my fyft so toke hym on the cheke
 That in the fyze he fell backwarde a down
 And bp he stert, as dothe a wode loun
 And with his fyft he smote me on myne heed
 That in the floze I laye as I were deed
 And whan he sey howe styl that I lay
 He was a gast, and wold haue fledde awaye
 Tyl at the last out of my swoun I brayde
 Oh, hast thou slayn me false thefe I sayde
 For my londe thus hast thou murdred me
 Er I be deed, yet wol I ones kysse the
 And nere he cam, and kneled faire a down
 And said: dere suster, swete Alyoun
 As helpe me god I shal the neuer synye
 That I haue don, it is thy selfe to wyte
 Foryeue it me, and that I the beseke
 And yet este sones I hytte hym on the cheke
 And sayd: thefe, thus moche am I be wreke
 Nowe wol I dye, I may no lenger speke.

But at the last, with mokel care and wo
 we fel accorded within our seluen two
 He gaf me al the byrdel in myne honde
 To haue the gouernaunce of house & londe
 And of hys tonge, and of hys honde also
 And made hym bzen his boke anon tho

And whan I had gotten vnto me
 By maistry, al the soueraynte
 Than he sayd: myne owon trewe wyfe
 Dothe as thou lyste, the terme of al thy lyfe
 Kepe thyne honour, and eke myne estate
 After that day we had neuer debate
 God helpe me so, I was to hym as kynde
 As any wyfe fro Denmarke vnto Inde
 And also trewe, and so was he to me
 I praye to god, that sytte in maieste
 So blyffe hys soule, for his mercy dere
 Nowe wol I say my tale yf ye wol here.

The frere lough whan he had herd al this
 Nowe dame (w he) so haue I ioye or blyffe
 This is a long preamble of a tale

And whan the Sompner herd þ frere gale
 Lo (w this sompner) by goddes armes two
 A frere wol entermete hym euermo

Lo good men, a flye and eke a frere
 wol fal in euery dyshe and eke matere
 what spekest thou of preambulation?
 what amble or trot, eyther peace or tyt a doff
 Thou lettest our dispozte in this matere.

Oyea wolt thou so lye Sompner (w þ frere)
 Nowe by my faye I shal, er that I go
 Tel of a Sompner, suche a tale or two
 That al the folke shul laugh in this place.

Nowe els frere I bespewe thy face
 (Quod this sompner) and I be spewe me
 But yf I tel tales two or thre
 Of freres, er I come to Sittyngburne
 That shal make thyne hert for to murne
 For wel I wotte thy paciencie is goon.

Our hooft cried peace, and that anoon
 And sayd: Lette the woman tel her tale
 Ye faren as folke, that dronken ben of ale
 Do dame, tel forthe your tale, & that is beste

All redy lye (w she) ryght as you leste
 If I haue lycence of thys worthy frere
 Yes dame, tel forthe your tale, I wol it here.

Here endeth the wyfe of Bathes prologue, and here be- gynneth her tale.



In the olde dayes of kynges
 toure

(Of which the Bretons speken
 great honour)

All was thys londe fulfylled of
 fairy

The Elfe quene, with her ioly company
 Daunsed ful ofte in many a grene mede
 This was the olde opinyon as I rede
 I speke of many an hundred yere a go
 But nowe can no man se none elfes mo
 For nowe the great charyte and prayers
 Of lymytours and other holy freres
 That serchen euery lande and euery streme
 As thicke as motes in the sonne beme
 Blissyng halles, chambzes, kichens, & boures
 Cyties borowes, castelles, and hye toures
 Chzopes, bernes, shepens, and deyrices
 This maketh, that there ben no fayries
 For there as wonte to walke was an elfe
 There walketh now the lymytour hym selfe
 In vndermeles, and in moznynge
 And saythe hys matyns, & hys holy thynge
 As he gothe in hys lymitacioun
 women may go safely bp and down
 In euery bushe, and vnder euery tre
 There nys none other incubus but he
 And he ne wyl done hem no dishonour

And

And so fel it, that this kyng Artour
Had in his house a lusty bachelor
That on a day come rydyng fro the ryuer
And happed, that alone as he was bozne
He sawe a mayde walkyng hym byforne
Of whiche mayde anon, maugre her hede
(By very force) he beraste her maydenhede
For whiche oppression was suche clamour
And suche pursute vnto kyng Artour
That dampned was this knyght to be deed
By course of lawe, & shuld haue lost his heed

Peradventure suche was the statute tho
But that the quene, and other ladyes mo
So longe prayden the kyng of grace
Tyl he his lyfe graunted in that place
And yaued hym to the quene, al at her wyl
To chese where y she wolde hym saue or spyl

The quene thaketh y king w al her might
And after this, thus spake she to the knyght
whan she sey her tyme on a day

Thou standest yet (q she) in suche aray
That of thy lyfe yet haste thou no suerte
I graunte y thy lyfe, if that thou canst tel me
what thyng is it, that women moste desyren
Beware, and kepe thy necke bone from pyen
And yf thou canste not tel it me anon
Yet wol I yene the leue for to gon

A twelue moneth and a day, to seke and lere
An answer sufficient in this matere
And suertie wol I haue, er that thou passe
Thy body for to yelde in this place.

Two was the knight, & sorowfully he syketh
But what he may not done al as him lyketh
And at laste he chese hym for to wende
And come ayen, ryght at the yeres ende
with such answer, as god wold hym puruay
And taketh his leue, & wedeth forth his way
He seketh euery house and euery place
where as he hopeth for to fynde grace

To lerne, what thyng women louen moost
But he ne couthe aryuen in no coost
where as he myght fynde in this matere
Two creatures accordyng yfere
Some sayd, women loued best rychelle
Some sayd honour, some sayd iolynesse
Some sayd riche aray, some said lust a bedde
And ofte tyme to ben wydowe and wedde.

Some sayd, that our herte is moste y esed
whan that we ben flattered and yplested
He gothe ful nye the sothe, I wol not lye
A man thal wyne ys beste with flaterye
And with attendaunce, and with busynesse

Ben we ilymed bothe moze and lesse.

And some men sayn, how y we louen beste
for to ben fre, and do right as ys leste
And that no man reprene ys of our vyce
But say that we be wyse, & nothyng nyce
for trewly there nys none of ys al
If any wight wol clawe ys on the gall
That we nyl kyke, for that he sayth ys sothe
Assay, and he thal fynde it, that so dothe
for be we neuer so vicious within
we wol be holden wyse and clene of syn

And some men sayn, y great delite haue we
for to ben holde stable and eke secre
And in o purpose stedfastly to dwel
And nat bewray thyng that men ys tel
But that tale is nat woorth a rake stele
Harde we women con nothyng hele
witness of Midas, wol ye here the tale
Duyde, among other thynges smale
Said, Midas had vnder his long heeres
Growyng on his heed, two asses eeres
The whiche vice he hidde, as he beste myght
ful subtelly from euery mannes syght
That saue his wyfe, there wist of it no mo
He loued her most, and trusted her also
He prayde her, that to no creature
She nolde tellen of his dysfigure.

She swoze him, nat for al y world to wynt
She nolde do that villany, ne that syn
To make her husbonde haue so foule a name
She nolde nat tel it for her own shame
But natheles, her thought that she dyde
That she so long shulde a counsayle hyde
Her thought it swole so soze about her hert
That nedely some woze the most a stert
And syth she durst tellen it to no man
Down to a marris fast by the ran
Tyl she came there, her hert was on a fyre
And as a byttour bumbeth in the myze
She layd her mouth vnto the water adown
Bewray me nat thou water with thy soun
Quod she, to the I tel it, and to no mo
My husbonde hath long Asses eres two
Howe is myne hert al hole, nowe it is out
I myght no lenger kepe it out of dout.

Here mowe ye se, though we a tyme abyde
Yet out it mote, we can no counsayle hyde
The remenaunt of the tale, yf ye wyl here
Redeth Duyde, and there ye may it lere.

This knight, of which my tale is specially
whan that he sawe, he might not cometherby
This is to say, what women louen moste
within

The wyfe of Bathes tale.

Within his herte sozowful was hys goste
 But home he gothe, he myght nat sojourne
 The day was come, he muste home returne
 And in his way, it happed hym to ryde
 In al hys care, vnder a foreste syde
 Where he sawe vpon a daunce go
 Of ladyes foure and twenty, and yet mo
 Toward the daunce he drowe him, & y perne
 In hope that some wysedome shuld he lerne
 But certaynly, er that he came fully there
 Elyfshed was the daunce, he miste not where
 No creature sawe he that bare lyfe
 Saue in y grene, he sawe sytting an old wyfe
 A fouler wyght there may no man deuylse
 Agayne the knyght the olde wyfe gan arylse
 And sayd: syz knyght, here forth lyeth no way
 Tel me what ye seken by your fay
 Parauenture it may the better be
 This olde folke come moche thyng (q the)
 Why lyfe mother (q thys knyght) certayne
 I nam but deed, but yf that I can sayne
 What thyng it is, y womē moste desyre (hyze
 Coude ye me wisse, I wolde quite wel your
 Dlyght me thy trouthe here in myhōde (q the)
 The next thyng that I require the
 Thou shalt it do, yf it be in thy myght
 And I wol tel it you, oz it be nyght.
 Haue here my trouthe (q y knyght) I graunt
 Than quod she, I may me wel auaint
 Thy lyfe is safe, for I wol stonde therby
 Upon my lyfe, the quene wyl say as I
 Let se, whiche is the proudest of hem al
 That weareth on a kerchefe oz a cal
 That dare say nay, of that I shal you teche
 Let vs go forth without lenger speche.
 Tho rowned she a pistel in his ere
 And bade hym to be glad, and haue no fere.
 Whā they ben comē to y court, thys knyght
 Sayd, he had holde his day, as he had hight
 And redy was hys answer, as he sayde
 Ful many a noble wyfe, and many a mayde
 And many a wydowe, for that they be wyse
 The quene her selfe, sytting as a iustysse
 Asssembled ben, his answer for to here
 And afterwarde this knyght was bode apere
 To every wight comāunded was sylence
 And that the knyght shulde tel in audyence
 That thyng that worldly women loued best
 This knyght ne stode not styl as doth a beste
 But to his question anon answerde
 With manly voyce, that al the courte it herde
 My liege lady: generally, quod he

women desyren to haue soueraynte
 As wel ouer her husbondes as her loue
 And for to ben in maistrype hem aboute
 This is your moste desyre, though ye me kyl
 Dothe as you lyst, I am here at your wyl.
 In al the courte nas there wyfe ne mayde
 Ne wydowe, that contraried, that he sayde
 But sayd, he was worthy han his lyfe.
 And with y worde, by sterte the olde wyfe
 which y the knyght fonde sytting on y grene
 Mercy (q the) my souerayne lady quene
 Er that your courte departe do me right
 I taught this answer vnto thys knyght
 For whiche he plight me hys trouthe there
 The fyrst thyng I wolde of hym requere
 He wolde it do, yf it lay in hys might
 Before the courte thā praye I the sir knyght
 (Quod she) that thou me take vnto thy wyfe
 For wel thou woste, that I haue kept thy life
 If I say false, saye nay vpon thy fay
 This knyght answerd, alas and welaway
 I wote right wel, that suche was my beheste
 For goddes loue chese a newe requeste
 Take al my good, and let my body go.
 Nay q the, than I shrewe vs bothe twos
 For though that I be foule, olde and pooze
 I nolde for al the metal ne the oze
 That vnder erthe is graue, oz lythe aboute
 But yf I thy wyfe were and thy loue.
 Why loue (q he) nay my dampnation
 Alas that any of my nacion
 Shulde euer so foule disparaged be
 But al for naught, the ende is this, that he
 Cōstrayned was, y nedes must he her wedde
 And taketh this olde wyfe, & gothe to bedde
 Howe wolden some men say parauenture
 That for my neglygence, I do no cure
 To tellen you the ioye and the array
 That at the feest was that ylike day.
 To the which thing answerd shortly I shal
 I say there was no ioy ne feest at al
 There nas but heuynesse and moche sozowe
 For priuely he wedded her on a morowe
 And al day after hydde hym as an oule
 So wo was hym, his wise loked so foule
 Gret was y sozow y knyght had i his thourz
 whan he was with his wife a bedde ibourz
 He waloweth, and turneth to and fro.
 This olde wyfe lay smylyng euermo
 And sayd: O dere husbonde, O benedicite
 fareth every knyght thus as ye
 Is this the lawe of kyng Artours house
 Is every

Is every knyght of his loue so daungerouse
 I am your owne loue, and eke your wyfe
 I am she, whiche that saued hath your lyfe
 And certes yet dyd I neuer you vnryght
 why face ye thus with me the fyrst nyght
 Ye faren lyke a man that had losse hys witte
 For what is my gylte: for gods loue tel me it
 And it shal be amended yf I may.

Amended (w^{ch} this knyght) alas nay nay
 That wol not ben amended neuer mo
 Thou arte so lothly, and so olde also
 And therto comen of so lowe a kynde
 That litel woder is thogh I walow & wind
 So wolde god (w^{ch} he) myne herte wold brest.

Is this (w^{ch} she) the cause of your onrest?
 Ye certaynly quod he, no wonder nys.

Howe fyr (w^{ch} she) I couthe amende al this
 If that me lyst, er it were dayes thre
 So wel ye myght beare you vnto me.
 But for ye speke of suche gentylnesse
 As is descended out of olde richesie
 That therfore shullen ye be gentilmen
 Suche errogaunce is not worthe an hen,

Lo who that is moste vertuouus alway
 Dreuy and aperte, and most entendeth aye
 To do the gentyl dedes, that he can
 Take hym for the greatest gentylman.
 Christ wolde we claymed of hym our gentyl
 Not of our elders, for our olde richesie (nesse)
 For though they yeue vs al her herytage
 For which we claymen to ben of hys parage
 Yet may they not byquethe, for no thyng
 To none of vs, her vertuouus luyng.

That made hem gentylmen ycalled be
 And badde vs folowen hem in suche degre.

Wel can the wyfe poete of florence
 That hyght Daunte, speke in thys sentence
 Lo in suche maner ryme is Dauntes tale

ful selde by ryfeth by his braunches smale
 Browesse of man: for god of his goodnesse
 wol that we clayme of hym oure gentylnesse
 For of our elders may we nothyng clayme
 But tēporal thyng, y^{ch} mē may hurte & maym

Eke every wight wote this as wel as I
 If gentylnesse were planted naturally
 vnto a certayne lynage downe the lyne
 Dreuy & aperte, than wolde they neuer fyne
 To done of gentylnesse the fayre offyce
 They might don no vilanye ne vice.

Take fyre & beare it in to the derkest hous
 Bytwix this and the mounte Caucasus
 And let men shyfte the dozes, and go thenne

Yet wol the fyre as fayre lye and brenne
 As twenty thousande men might it beholde
 His offyce natural aye wol it holde
 vpperyll of my lyfe, tyl that it dye.

There may ye se wel, howe that gentrye
 Is not annexed to possession
 Sythen folke don not her operacion
 Alway as dothe the fyre, lo in hys kynde
 For god it wotte, men may ful often fynde
 A lordes sonne done shame and vilanye
 And he that wol haue praise of hys gentrye
 For he was bozne of a gentil house

And had his elders noble and vertuouse
 And nyl him selfe don no gentil dedes
 He folowe his gentil auncetre that deed is
 He nys not gentyl, be he duke oz erle
 Fye vilaynes, synful dedes maketh a cherle
 For gentylnesse nys but the renomie
 Of thyne aunceters, for her hygh bountie
 Whiche is a stronge thyng to thy persone
 The gentylnesse cometh fro god alone

Than cometh our very gentylnesse of grace
 It was nothyng byqueth vs with our place.

Thynketh howe noble, as sayth Valerius
 was thylke Cullius Hostilius

That out of pouertie rose to hys noblesse
 Redeth Senek, and redeth eke Boece
 There shal ye seen expresse, no drede is
 That he is gentil, that dothe gentil dedes
 And therfore dere husbonde, I thus conclude
 Al were it that myne aunceters were rude
 Yet may that hys god, and so hope I
 Graunt me grace to lyue vertuouusly
 Than am I gentil, whan I begynne
 To lyue vertuouusly, and leuen synne

And there as ye of pouertie me repreue
 The hys god, on whom that we hylene
 In wylful pouerte chese to lede his lyfe
 And certes every man, mayde, and wyfe
 Maye vnderstonde, Jesu heuen kyng
 He wolde not chese a viciouse luyng

Glad pouert is an honest thyng certayne
 This wol Seneke and other clerkes sayne
 who so wolde hold him payde of his pouerte
 I holde hym ryche, al had he not a sherte
 He that coueyteth 's a ful pooze wyght
 For he wolde han, that is not in hys myght
 But he y^{ch} naught hath, ne coueyteth to haue
 Is ryche, al though ye holde him but a knaue
 Very pouert is synne properly

Iuuenal saythe of pouert meryly
 The pooze man, whan he gothe by the way
 Byfozne

The wyfe of Bathes tale.

Byforn theues, he may synge and play
 Pouert is hateful good: and as I gesse
 A ful great bynger out of busynesse
 A great amender eke of sapience
 To hym that taketh it in pacience
 Pouert is, al thoughc it seme elenge
 Possession, that no wyght wol challenge.
 Pouerte ful often, whan a man is lowe
 Maketh hys god and eke him selfe to knowe
 Pouert a spectacle is, as thynketh me
 Through which one may his very frendesse
 And therfore, syn that I you not greue
 Of my pouert, no moze me reprene
Nowe syr, eke of elde ye repreneu me
 And certes syr, though none autozite
 Were in no booke, ye gentils of honour
 Sayne that men shuld an old wight honour
 And clepe hem father for her gentilnesse
 And autours thal I fynde, as I gesse.

Now there as ye sayn, þ I am foule & olde
 Chan drede you not to ben a cokewolde
 For fylthe, elthe, and foule, also mote I the
 Ben great wardepns vpon chastite
 But natheles, syn I knowe your delyte
 I thal fulfyl your worldly appetyte

These now (of the) one of these thiges twey
 To haue me foule and olde, tyl that I dey
 And be to you a trewe humble wyfe
 And neuer you displease in al my lyfe
 Or els wol ye haue me yonge and fayre
 And take your auenture of the repayre
 That thal come to your house, bycause of me
 Or in some other place, may wel be
 Now chese your seluē, whether þ you lyketh
This knyght auyleth hym, and soze lyketh
 But at the last, he sayd in this manere:

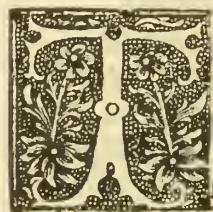
My lady and my loue, and wyfe so dere
 I put me in your wyse gouernaunce
 Chesech your selfe, which maye be moze ple:
 And molte honour to you and me also (saūce
 I do no forze whether of the two
 For as you lyketh, it suffyseth me.

Thā haue I gote of you þ maistry (of the)
 Syn I may chese, & gouerne as my leste
 Ye certes wyfe, of he) I holde it for the beste.

Kysse me (of the) we ben no lenger wrothe
 For by my trouthe, I wol be to you bothe
 This is to say, to be bothe fayre & good
 I pray to god that I mote sterue wood
 But I to you be also good and trewe
 As euer was wyfe, sythē þ world was newe
 And but I be to mozowe as fayre to sene

As any lady, emperesse, or quene
 That is bytwene the Este & eke the weste
 Dothe with my lyfe right as you leste
 Cast by the courteyn, and loke howe it is.
And whan the knyght sawe al this
 That she so fayre was, and so yonge therto
 For ioy he hente her in his armes two
 His herte bathed in a bathe of blyffe
 A thousande tymes a rowe he gan her kysse
 And she obeyed hym in euery thyng
 That mought done hym pleasure or lykynng
 And thus they lyued vnto her lyues ende
 In parfyte ioy: and Jesu Christ vs sende
 Husbondes meke, yonge, and freshe a bedde
 And grace to ouerlyue hem that we wedde.
 And eke I pray to god, to thort her lyues
 That wyl not be gouerned by her wyues
 And olde, and angry nygardes of dispence
 God sende hem sone a very pestylence.

Here endeth the wyfe of Bathes
 tale, and here begynneth the
 freres prologue.



His worthy lymptour, thys
 noble frere
 He made alway a maner lou
 ryng chere
 Upon the Sompner, but for
 honeste

So bilaynes worde as yet to hym spake he
 But at the last, he sayd to the wyfe

Dame, god yene you right good lyfe
 Ye haue touched here, also mote I the
 In schole mater, a ful great dyspyulte
 Ye haue sayd moche thyng right wel I saye
 But dame, here as we ryden by the waye
 Us nedeth not to speken but of game
 And lete auctorites a goddes name
 To prechyng, and to schole of clargy.

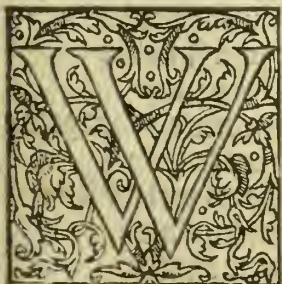
But yf it lyke vnto this companye
 I wol you of a Sompner tel a game
 Darde ye may wel knowe by the name
 That of a Sompner may no good be sayde
 I pray, that none of you be yuel a payde
 A sompner is a renner by and down
 With maundementes, for fornycation
 And is ybeate at euery townes ende.

Tho spake our host & said: sir ye shulde ben
 And curteys, as a man of your estate (hende
 In this companye we wol no debate

Telleth

Telleth your tale, and let the sompner be
 Say (of the Sompner) let hym say to me
 what to hym lyst: whan it cometh to my lote
 By god I shal hym quite euery grote
 I shal hym tel whiche a great honour
 It is, to be a flatterynge lymptour
 And eke of many an other maner cryme
 whiche nedeth not to reherfen at this tyme
 And hys offyce I shal hym tel iwoys
 Our hoste answerde: peace, no more of thys.
 And afterwarde he sayd vnto the frere
 Tel forthe your tale, myn owne maister dere.

Here endeth the Freres pro-
 logue, and here after fo-
 loweth his tale.



Whylom there was dwel-
 lynge in my countre
 An archedeke, a man
 of hys degre
 That boldly dyd execu-
 tion
 In punysshynge of forni-
 cation

Of withcraft, and eke of baudrie
 Of defamacion, and aduoutrie
 Of churche reues, and of testamentes
 Of contractes, and lacke of sacramentes

Of vsure, and of symonye also
 But certes lechours dyd he moche wo
 They shulden synge, yf they weren hente
 And smale tythes, they were foule ishent
 If any person wolde vpon hem playne
 There might asterte hem no pecunyal payne
 For smale tythes, and smal offrynge
 He made the people pitoussly to synge
 For er the bishop caught hem with hys hoke
 They were in the archedeakens booke
 And than had he (through hys iurdictyon)
 Power to done on hem correction
 He had a Sompner redy to his honde
 A slyer boye was there none in Englonde
 For subtelly he had his espiayle
 That taught hym where he myght auayle.

He couthe spare of lechours one or two
 To techen hym to foure and twenty mo.
 For thogh this sōpner wode were as an hare
 To tel his harlotrye I wol not spare
 For we ben out of hys correction
 They haue of vs no iurisdiction
 He neuer shullen, terme of al her lyues.
 Peter so ben women of the stewes
 (of this Sompner) yput out of our cure
 Peace with mischaunce, & with misaventure
 Sayd our hoste, and let hym tel hys tale
 Now telleth forthe, & let the Sompner gale
 He spareth not, myne owne maister dere.
 (This fals thefe, this Sōpner (of the frere)
 Had alway baudes redy to hys honde
 As any hauke to lure, in Englonde
 That telleth hym al the secre that they knewe
 For her aquayntaunce was not come of newe
 They weren his aprouers priuely
 He toke hym selfe a great p̄ofyete therby
 His maister knewe not alway what he woude
 Without maundement, a leude man
 He coude somnon, on payne of christes curse
 And they were glad to fylle hys purse
 And made hym great feelles at the nale
 And right as Judas had purses smale
 And was a thefe, right suche thefe was he
 His maister had but halfe his deutie
 He was (yf I shal yeuen hym hys laude)
 A thefe, a sompner, and eke abaude.

He had eke wenches of hys retinue
 That whether syr Roberde, or syr Hue
 Or Johan, or Kase, or who so that it were
 That lay by hem, they tolde it in his eere
 Thus were þe wenches and he of one assent
 And he wolde fetch a fayned maundement

And

The fferes tale.

And common hem to the chapitre bothe two
 And pylle the man, and let the wenche go
 Than wolde he say, frende I shal for thy sake
 Do stryken the out of our letters blake
 The dare no moze as in this case trauayle
 I am thy frende, there I may the auayle
 Certayne he knewe of bribzies mo
 Than possible is to tel in yeres two
 For in this worlde nys dogge for the bowe
 That can an hurte dere from an hole knowe
 Bet than the Sompner knewe a slye lechour
 Or auoutrer, or els any paramour
 For that was the fruite of al hys rente
 Therfore on it he sette al hys entent.

And so befyl that ones on a day
 This Sompner waytyng euer on his pray
 Rode for to sommo an old wedowe a ribybe
 Faynyng a cause, for he wolde haue a bribe
 And happed that he sawe beforh hym ryde
 A gay yoman vnder a forest syde
 A bowe he bare, and arowes bright & shene
 He had vpon him a courtpe of grene
 An hatte vpon his heed with strynges blake

Sir & this sompner, haile and wel ytake
 Welcome & he, and euery good felawe
 whider ridest þ vnder this grenwode thatwe
 Sayd this yoman, wolte thou ferre to day?
 This sompner hym answerd, and sayd nay
 Here fast by (& he) is myne entent
 To ryden, for to reysen vp a rent
 That longeth to my lordes dewote.

Arte thou than a baylye, ye (& he)
 He durst nat than, for very fylth and shame
 Say that he was a Sompner, for the name
 Depardieur, & this yoman, lefe brother
 Thou arte a baylye, and I am another
 I am vnknowen, as in this countre
 Of thyne acqueyntaunce I wol pray the
 And eke of brotherhed, yf that thou list
 I haue golde and syluer in my chist
 Yf that ye hadde to come in our shyre
 Al shal be thyne, right as thou wolt desyre

Graut mercy & this sompner, by my faith
 Euerich in other his trouthe laythe
 For to be swozne brethern, tyl they dey
 And with þ worde they riden forth her wey

This sompner w that, was as ful of iāgles
 As ful of benym, as ben these wariangles
 And euer enquiryng vpon euery thyng

Brother & he, where is your dwellynge
 Another day, yf that I shulde you seche

This yoman hym answerde in soft speche

Brother & he, ferre in the North countre
 where as I hope somtyme I shal the se
 Or we departe, I shal the so wel wyffe
 That of myne house thou shalte neuer myffe

Now brother & this sompner, I you pray
 Teche me, while we ryden by the way
 Sith that ye ben a baylye, as am I
 Some subtelte, tel me faithfully

In myne offyce, howe I may most wyne
 And spareth nat for conscience ne for synne
 But as my brother, tel me howe don ye

Nowe by my trouthe brother dere sayd he
 As I shal tellen the a faithful tale
 My wages ben ful straitte and smale
 My lord is harde to me and daungerous
 And myne offyce ful laborous
 And therfore, by extorcion I leue
 Forsothe al that men wol me yeue
 Algate by sleight or by violence
 From yere to yere, I wyn al my dispence
 I can no better tellen faithfully

Nowe certes & this sompnour, so fare I
 I spare nat to take god it wote
 But yf it be to heuy or to hote
 That I may getten in counsaile priuely
 No maner conscience of that haue I
 Nere myne extorcion I myght not lyeuen
 Ofsuche iapes wol I nat be shryuen
 Stomake ne conscience knowe I non
 I shrewe al these shrist fathers euerichon
 wel be we met by god and swete saynt Jame
 But lefe brother, tel me thy name

Quod this sompner, in thys mean while
 This yoman gan a lytel for to smile
 Brother & he, wolte thou that I the tel
 I am a fende, my dwellynge is in hel
 And here I ride about my purchasyng
 To wete where I may gete any thyng
 My purchase is theffecte of al my rent
 Loke howe thou ridest for the same entent
 To wyne good, thou reckest neuer howe
 Right so fare I, for ride wol I nowe
 Unto the worldes ende for a pray

Ah, & this sompner, benedicite, what ye say
 I wende ye were a woman trewly
 Ye haue a mannes shappe as wel as I
 Haue ye a fygure than determynate
 In hel, there ye ben in your estate

May certaynly & he, there haue we non
 But whan vs lyketh, we can take vs one
 Or els make you seme we ben shape
 Somtyme lyke a man or lyke an ape

Or lyke

Or lyke an Angel can I ryde or go
 It is no wonder thynge though it be so
 A lousy iuggler can disceyue the
 And parde yet can I moze crafte than he
 why q̄ the Sompnour, ride ye thā or gon
 In sondrie thappe, and nat alway in ouer
 For we q̄ he, wol vs suche forme make
 As most able is our prayes for to take
 what maketh you to haue al this labour?
 Ful many a cause lese s̄ Sompnour
 Sayd this fende, but al thynge hath tyme
 The day is thort, and it is palled pryme
 And yet ne gote I nothyng in this day
 I wol entende to wynnynge, yf that I may
 And nat entende our wyttes to declare
 For brother myne, thy wyttes ben al to bare
 To vnderstand al, though I wolde tel hē the
 But for thou askest why laboren we
 For somtyme be we goddes instrumentes
 And meanes to don his comaundementes
 what that hym lust on his creatures
 In dyuers arte and in dyuers figures
 withouten hem we haue no might certayn
 yf that him lyst to stonden there agayn
 And somtyme at our praye haue we leue
 Onely the body, & nought the soule to greue
 wytnesse of Job, whom we deden wo
 And somtyme haue we myght of bothe two
 This is to sayn, of body and soule eke
 And somtyme we ben suffred for to seke
 Upon a man, and don his soule vnrest
 And nat his body, and al is for the best
 whan he withstandeth our temptation
 It is a cause of hys saluation
 Al be it that it was nat our entent
 He shuld be safe, but that we wolde him hent
 And somtyme be we seruautes vnto man
 As the archbyss hoppe saynt Dunstan
 And to the Apostel eke seruaunt was I
 Yet tel me q̄ this Sompnour faithfully
 Make ye you newe bodie thus alway
 Of elementes: the fende answered nay
 Somtyme we sayn, and somtyme we arysle
 with deed bodie in sondrie wise
 And speke as renably, sayre and wel
 As the Phitonelle dyd to Samuel
 And yet wolde some men say it was nat he
 I do no force of your deuynite
 But o thynge I watne the, I wol nat iape
 Thou wolte algates wete howe we be thape
 Thou shalt herafterwarde (my brother dere)
 Come, where the nedeth nat of me to lere

For thou shalt by thyne own experience
 Conne in the chare rede of thys sentence
 Bette than Uergyl, while he was on lyue
 Or Daunt also. Howe lette vs ride blyue
 For I wol holde company with the
 Tyl it be so that thou forsake me
 Nay q̄ this Sompnour, ȳ thal nat betide
 I am a yoman knowen ful wyde
 My trowth wol I holde to ȳ, as in this caas
 For though thou were the deuyl Sathanas
 My trowth wol I holde to my brother
 As I am swozne, and eche of vs to other
 For to be trewe brother in this caas
 And brother, we gon to our purchaas
 Take thou thy parte, that men wol the yeue
 And I thal myne, and thus thal we both leue
 And yf that any of vs haue moze than other
 Let him be trew, & parte it with his brother
 I graunt q̄ the deuyl, by my say
 And w̄ that woꝛde they riden forth her way
 And right at thentrynge of the townes ende
 (To which ȳ sonpner thope him for to wed)
 They sawe a carte, that charged was w̄ hay
 which that a carter droue forth on his way
 Depe was the way, for which the carte stode
 This carter smote, & striued as he were wode
 Heit scot heit brok, what spare ye for ȳ stones
 The fende q̄ he, you fetch both body & bones
 As ferforth as euer ye were pfoled
 So moche wo as I haue for you tholed
 The deuyl haue al, both horse, carte, & hay
 q̄ this Sompnour, here thal we haue a pray
 And nere ȳ fende he drew, as nouzt ne were
 Ful preyntly, and rowned in his ere
 Herken brother herken, by thy sayth
 Herest thou what the carter saith:
 Went it anon, for he hath yeue it the
 Both hay and carte, and eke his caples thre
 Nay q̄ the deuyl, god wotte neuer a dele
 It is nat his entent trust me wele
 Aske him thy selfe, yf thou trowest nat me
 Or els stynt a whyle and thou thalte se.
 This carter thacked his horse on ȳ croupe
 And they begon to drawe and to stoupe
 Heit nowe q̄ he, that Jesu chzist you blesse
 And al his hondy werke both moze and lesse
 That was wel ytwight myn own lyard boy
 I pray god saue the and saynt Loye
 Nywe is my carte out of the slowe parde.
 Lo brother q̄ the fende, what tolde I the
 Here may ye seen myn owne dere brother
 The carle spake o thig but he thouzt another
 k ij Lette

The freres tale.

Lette vs go forth about our biage
 Here wyne we nothyng byon cartage
 whā þ they comē somwhat out of þ town
 Thys Sompner to his brother gan to rown
 Brother q he, here womneth an olde rebecke
 That had almost as lese to lese her necke
 As for to yeue a peny of her good
 I wol haue .xii. pens tho that she were wood
 Or I wol sompne her to our offyce
 And yet god wotte of her knowe I no byce
 But for thou canst nat, as in this countre
 wyne thy cost, take here ensample of me.
 This Sompner clappeth at þ wedowes gate
 Come out he sayd, thou olde veritate
 I trowe thou hast some frere or preest w the
 who clappeth ther said this wise, benedicite
 God saue you syr, what is your swete wyl
 I haue q he, of somnys of the here a byl
 Up payne of cursyng loke that thou be
 To morowe befoze our Archdeacons kne
 To answere to the court of certayn thynges
 Nowe lorde q she, Jesu kyng of kynges
 So wisely helpe me, as I ne may
 I haue ben sycke, and that ful many a day
 I may nat go so ferre, q she, ne ryde
 But I be deed, so pricketh it in my syde
 May I nat aske a lybel syr Sompnour
 And answere there by my proctour
 To suche thyng as men wolde apposen me
 Yes q this Sompnour, paye anon let se
 Twelwe pens to me, and I wyl the acquyte
 I shal no profyte haue therof but lyte
 My maister hath the profyte, and nat I
 Come of and lette me ryden hastely
 Gyue me .xii. pens I may no lenger tary
 Twelwe pens q she, lady saynt Mary
 So wisely helpe me out of care and synne
 This wyde world though I shuld it wyne
 He haue I nat .xii. pens within my holde
 Ye knowe wel, that I am pooze and olde
 kyth your almeste on me pooze wretche
 Nay than q he, the foule fende me fetch
 Of I the excuse, though thou shuldest be spylt
 Alas q she, god wotte yet haue I no gylt
 Wape me q he, or by swete saynt Anne
 I wol bere away thy newe panne
 for dette, whiche thou owest me of olde
 whan thou madest thyne hylbonde cokolde
 I payde at home for thy correction
 Thou lyest q she, by my saluation

He was I neuer er nowe, wedowe ne wyfe
 Sompned vnto your court in al my lyfe
 He neuer I nas but of my body trewe
 Vnto the deuyl blacke and rough of hewe
 Yeue I thy body and my panne also.
 And whan the deuyl herde her curse so
 Upon her knees, he sayd in this manere
 Nowe mably, myne owne mother dere
 Is this your wyl in ernest that ye sey
 The deuyl q she, sette him er I dey
 And pan and al, but he wol hym repent
 Nay olde stotte, that is nat myne entent
 Quod this Sompner, for to repent me
 For any thyng that I haue had of the
 I wolde I had thy smocke and euery clothe
 Nowe brother q the deuyl, be nat wrothe
 Thy body and this pan is myne by right
 Thou shalt with me to hel yet to nyght
 where thou shalt knowen of our preupte
 More than a maister of deuynite
 And with þ worde the foule fende him het
 Body and soule, he with the deuyl went
 where that Sompnours haue their heritage
 And god that made after hys ymage
 Shankynde, saue and gyde vs al and some
 And leue the sompnour good man to become
 Lordiges I coud haue told you, q this frere
 Had I had leyser, of this Sompnour here
 After the text of Christ, Poule, and John
 And of other doctours many one
 Suche peynes, as your hertes myght agryse
 Albeit so, that no tonge may it deuylse
 Though þ I might a thousande wynter tel
 The peynes of that cursed house of hel
 But for to kepe vs fro that cursed place
 Wake, and prayeth Jesu of hys grace
 So kepe vs from the temptour Sathanas
 Herkeneth this worde, beware as i this caas
 The lyon sytteth in his awayte alway
 To see the innocent, yf that he may
 Disposeth aye your hertes to withstonde
 The fende, þ you wolde make thral & bonde
 He may not tempte you ouer your myght
 for Christ wol be your champion & knyght
 And prayeth, that this sompnour him repete
 Of hys misdede, er that the fende hym hente.

Here endeth the freres tale, and be
 gynneth the Sompnors
 prologue.

Thys

This Sompner in his styropes
 hys stode
 Upon this frere, his herte was
 so wode
 That lyke an aspe lefe he quoke

for yre
 Lordynges (w he) but one thyng I desyre
 I you besече, that of your curtesy
 Sythens ye han herde this false frere lye
 As suffreth me I may my tale tel

This frere bolseth that he knoweth hel
 And god wote that is lytel wonder
 Freres and sendes ben but lytel a sonder
 For parde, ye han ofte tyne herde tell
 Howe that a frere rauyshed was to hel
 In spyrit ones by a visyoun
 And as an angel ledde hym by and down
 To shewe hym the paynes that there were
 In al the place sawe he not a frere
 Of other folke he sawe ynowe in wo

Unto the aungel spake the frere tho
 Nowe syr w he, han freres suche a grace
 That none of hem shal come in this place:
 Yes w this aungel, many a mylliyoun
 And vnto Sathanas ladde he hym adoun

And nowe hath Sathanas suche a tayle
 Broder than of a Caryke is the sayle
 Holde by thy tayle thou Sathanas (w he)
 Shewe forth the thyn erse, let the frere se
 where is the neste of freres in this place
 And er that halfe a forlonge way of ipace
 (Right as bees swarmen out of an hyue)
 Out of the dyuels erse they gan dyue
 Twenty thousande freres on a route
 And throughtout hel swarmed al aboute
 And comen ayen, as faste as they might gon
 And into his erse they crepten euerychon
 He clapte hys tayle ayen, and lay styl.
 ¶ This frere, whan he loked had his fyl
 Upon the turmentes of thys sozry place
 His spyrite god restored of hys grace
 Unto hys body ayen, and he awooke
 But natheles, yet for sere he quoke
 So was the dyuels erse aye in hys mynde
 That is his heritage of very kynde
 God saue you al, saue this cursed frere
 My prologue wol I ende in this manere.

¶ Here endeth the Sompners pro-
 logue, and foloweth his tale.



Mordynges ther is in Yorkshyre
 as I gesse
 A marthy countrey called Hol-
 dernesse
 In whiche there went a lymy-
 cour aboute

To preach, and eke to begge, it is no doute
 And so byfel that on a day thys frere
 Had preched in a church in his manere
 And specially abouen euery thyng
 Criede he the people in hys prechyng
 To trentals, and to yeuen for goddes sake
 R iij wher

The Sompners tale.

wherwith men mighte holy houses make
 There as diuynе seruyce is honoured
 Not there as it is wasted and deuoured
 Ne there it nedeth not for to be yeuen
 As to possesseioners that mowen els lynen
 Thonked be god, in wele and haboundaunce
 Trentals delyuereth (sayde he) fro penaunce
 Her frendes soules, as wel olde as yonge
 If that they by hastely isonge

Not for to holde a preest ioly and gay
 (He syngeth not but one messe a day)
 Delyuereth out (of he) anon the soules
 Ful harde it is with fleshe hoke or w oules
 To ben yclawed, or to brenne or bake
 Powe spedeth, you hastely for Christes sake.

And whan this frere had said al his entent
 with qui cum patre, forthe hys way he went
 whē folke i church, had yeue him what hē lest
 He went his way, no lenger wolde he rest
 with scripppe & typped staffe, ytucked hys
 In euery house he gan to pore and pryе
 And begged mele and chese, or els corne
 His felowe had a staffe typped with horne
 A payre of tables al of Iuozy

And a poyntel polished fetouly
 And wrote alway the names as he stode
 Of al folke, that yauе hym any goode
 Akaunce as he wolde for hem prey
 Yeue vs a bushel wheate, malte or rey
 A goddes kychel, or a tryppe of chese
 Or els what ye lyst, I may not chese
 A goddes halfpeny, or a masse peny
 Or yeue vs of your brawne, yf ye haue any
 A dagon of your blanket, leue dame
 Our suster dere, lo here I write your name
 Bacon or befe, or suche thyng as ye fynde

A sturdy harlot went hem ay behynde
 That was her hostes man, and bare a sacke
 And that mē yauе hem, layde it on his backe
 And whan he was out at the doze anone
 He planed away the names euerychone
 That he before had wrytten in his tables
 He serued hem with nyfles and with fables

Pray there thou lvest Sōpner (of the frere)
 Peace (of our host) for Christes mother dere
 Tel forthe thy tale, and spare it not at al

So thriue I of the Sompner, so I shal
 So longe he went fro hous to house til he
 Came to an house, ther as he was wont to be
 Refreshed more than in an hundred placis
 Sicke lay the good man, whose the place is
 Bedred vpon a couche lowe he lay

Deus hic (of he) O Thomas frend good day
 Sayd this frere, curtesly and softe
 Thomas god yelde it you, ful ofte
 Haue I vpon this benche faren ful toele
 Here haue I eaten many a mery mele
 And fro the benche he droue away the catte
 And layde adowne hys potent and his hatted
 And eke his scripppe, & set hym softe adowne
 His felowe was go walked in to the towne
 Forthe with his knaue, in to that hostelrye
 where as he shope him that ilke night to lye.

O dere maister, quod this lyke man
 Howe haue ye faren sythen Marche began
 I sawe you not this fourtenight and moze.
 God woot (of he) laboured haue I ful soze
 And specially for thy saluacion
 Haue I sayd many a preciouсе orison
 And for our other frendes, god hem blesse
 I haue this day ben at your churche at messe
 And sayd a sermon, after my symple wytte
 Not al after the text of holy writte
 For it is harde to you, as I suppose
 And therfore I wol teche you al the glose
 Glosyng is a glorious thyng certayne
 For letter sleeth, as we clerkes sayne

There haue I hem taught to ben charitable
 And spende her good there as it is resonable
 And there I sawe our dame, a where is she
 Ponder in the yerde, I trowe she be
 Sayd thys man, and she wol come anon
 Eye mayster welcom ye be by saynt John
 Sayd this wyfe, howe fare ye hertely?

This frere aryleth by ful curtesly
 And her embraseth in his armes narrowe
 And kylleth her swetely, & cherketh as a spaw
 w his lippes, dame (of he) right wele (rowe
 As he that is your seruaunt euery dele
 Thanked be god, that you yauе soule & lyfe
 Yet sawe I not this day so fayre a wife
 In al the churche, so god saue me

Ye god amende al fautes syz (of she)
 Al gates welcome ye be, by my fay
 Graut mercy dame, y haue I foude alwoy
 But of your great goodnesse, by your leue
 I wol pray you, that ye not you greue
 I wol with Thomas speke a lytel throuwe
 These curates ben ful neglygent & slowe
 To gropen tenderly a mannes conscience
 In schyft, & in prechyng is my diligence
 And to studye on Peters wordes & Poules
 I walke to fythe christen mennes soules
 To yelde Iesu Christ his propre rent

To sprede hys wordes, is al myne entent.
Nowe by your leue dere mayster (of the)
 Chydeth hym wel for saynt charite
 He is as angry as a pyssle myze
 Though that he haue al that he can desyre
 Though I hi wyz anight, & make hi warme
 And ouer hym lay my legge or myne arme
 He grometh lyke our boze y lyeth in the styte
 O ther dyspoyte of hym ryght none haue I
 I may not please hym in no maner caas
O Thomas, ie bo⁹ die, Thomas Thomas
 This maketh y fende, this must ben ameded
 Ire is a thyng that god hyghly defended
 And therof wol I speake a worde or two.
Now mayster (of the wyfe) er that I go
 what wol ye dyne? I wol go ther aboute.
Now dame (of he) ie bouz die sans doute
 Haue I not of a capon but the lyuer
 And of your whyte breed, but a shyuer
 And after that a rosted pygges heed
 (But I nolde not for me no beest were deed)
 Then had I ynowe for my suffylauce
 I am a man of lytel sustinaunce
 My spirite hath hys fosteryng in the byble
 My body is aye so redy and so penyble
 To wake, that my body is dystroyde
 I pray you dame, be ye nought anoyde
 Though I so frendly you my couzsaile shewe
 By god, I nolde haue tolde it but a fewe.
Nowe syr (of the) but one worde er ye go
 My chylde is deed, within these wekes two
 Sone after that ye wente out of thys toun
 Hys death sawe I by reuelacioun
 Sayd thys frere, at home in our dortoure
 I dare wel sayne, er that halfe an houre
 After hys death, I sawe hym bozne to blysse
 In myne auisioun, god me so wyffe
 So dyd our sexten, and our fermerere
 That han ben true freres thys fyfthe yere
 They may now, god be thanked of hys lone
 Waken her iubely, and walken alone
 And by I arose, and al our couente eke
 wyth many a teere tryllynge on our cheke
 wythouten noyse or claterynge of belles
 Ce deum was our songe, and nothyng elles
 Saue that to Christ I sayd an orison
 Thankynge hym of my reuelacion
 For syr and dame, trusteth me ryght wel
 Our orisons ben moze effectuel
 And moze we sene of Christes secret thinges
 The bozel folke, although they were kynges
 We lyue in pouerte, and in abstinence

And bozel folke in rycheffe and dyspence
 In meate & drynke, and in her foule delyte
 we han thys worldly luste al in dyspyte
 Lazar and Diues, lyueden dyuersly
 And dyuers guerdons had they therby
 who so wol pray, he muste faste & be clene
 And fatte hys soule, & make hys body lene
 we fare as sayth the apostle, cloth and foode
 Suffyseth vs, though they be not ful goode
 The clenness & the fastynge of vs freres
 Maketh that Christ accepteth our prayeres.
Lo Moyles, fourty dayes & fourty nyght
 Fasted, er that the hye god of hys myght
 Spake wyth hym in the mounte of Synay
 wyth empty wombe, fastynge many a day,
 Receyued he the lawe, that was wyrtten
 wyth goddes fynger, & hely wel ye witten
 In mount Horeb, er he had any speche
 wyth the hygh god, that is our soules leche
 He fasted longe, and was in contempraunce.
Aaron, y had the temple in gouernaunce
 And eke the other prestes euerychone
 Into the temple when they shulde gone
 To prayen for the people, and done serupce
 They nolde drynke in no maner wyse
 No drynke, that dronke myght hem make
 But there in abstinence praye and wake
 Lest that they deden take hede what I saye
 But they be sobze that for the people praye
 ware that I saye, no moze for it suffyseth
 Our lord Jesu, as holy wypte deuyseth
 Paue vs ensample of fastynge and prayeres
 Therfore we mendicantes, we sely freres
 Ben wedded to pouerte and continence
 To charite, humblenesse, and abstinence
 To persecution for ryghtwoynesse
 To wepyng, mysericorde and clenness
 And therfore maye ye se that our prayeres
 (I speke of vs mendicant, we freres)
 Ben to the hye god moze acceptable
 Then yours, wyth your feest at your table.
Fro Paradyse fyrst, yf I thal not lye
 was man outchased for hys glotonye
 And chast was man in paradyse certayn
 But herken yow Thomas what I thal sayn
 I haue no terte therof, as I suppose
 But I fynde it in maner of a glose
 That specially our swete lord Jesu
 Spake thys by freres, when he sayd thus
 Blessed be they that pooze in spirite bene
 And so forth al the gospel maye ye sene
 whether it be lyker our perfection

The Sompniers tale.

O: hers that swymmen in possession
 Fye on her pompe, and on her glotonye
 And in her leudnesse, I hem desyre
 We thynketh they be lyke Iouinian
 Fatte as a whale, and walkynge as a swan
 As binolent as botel in the spence
 Her prayers is of ful lytel reuerence
 when they for soules say þ̄ psalme of Dauid
 Lo bouffe they sayn (Cor meum eructauit)

who foloweth Christes gospel & hys loze
 But we: that humble be, chaste, and pooze
 werkers of goddes worde, & not auditours
 Therfore ryght as an hauke at a sours
 Up spryngeth into the eyre, so prayeres
 Of charitable and chaste busy freres
 Waken her sours to goddes eeres two
 Thomas Thomas, so mote I ryde or go
 And by that lorde that cleped is saynt Yue
 Be þ̄ our brother were, þ̄ shuldest not thryue
 For in our chapiter pray we daye and nyght
 To Christ that he the sende helth & myght
 Thy body for to welden hastely.

God wote w̄ he, nothyng therof fele I
 As helpe me Christ, as in fewe yeres
 Haue I spended vpon dyuers maner freres
 wel many a poude, yet fare I neuer the bette
 Certayne my good haue I almost besette
 fare wel my good, for it is almoste ago.

The frere answered, o Thomas dost þ̄ so:
 what nedeth the dyuers freres seche:
 what nedeth him that hath a parfyte leche
 To sechen other leches in the toun:
 Your inconstaunce is your confusioun
 Holde ye me then, or els our couent
 To prayen for you insufficient:
 Thomas, that iape nys not worth a myte
 Your maladye is for we haue to lyte
 A yeue that couent halfe a quarter otes
 And yeue that couent foure & twenty grottes
 And yeue that frere a penny, and let hym go
 Nay nay Thomas, it may nothyng be so
 what is a ferthyng worth parted in twelue:

Lo, eche thyng that is oned in hym selue
 Is more stronge then when it is so scatered
 Thomas, of me thou shalt not ben yflatered
 Thou wolst haue al our labour for nought
 The hye god þ̄ al thys world hath wrought
 Sayeth, þ̄ the workman is worthy his hyre
 Thomas, nought of your tresoure I desyre
 As for my selfe, but that al our couent
 To praye for you is aye so dyligent
 And for to buylden Christes owne chyrche

Thomas, yf ye wol lerne for to wyrche
 Of buyldynge by of chyrches may ye fynde
 Yf it be good, in Thomas lyfe of Inde.

Ye lyggen here ful of anger and of yre
 with which þ̄ deucl setteth your hert on fyre
 And chyden here thys holy innocent
 Your wyfe, that is so meke and pacient
 And therfore trowe me Thomas if you leste
 Be chyde not wyth thy wyfe, as for the beste
 And beare thys worde awaye by thy fayth
 Touchinge such thing, lo what þ̄ wyse sayth
 wythin thy house be thou no lyon

To thy subiectes do thou none oppreccion
 Be make not thyne acquayntaunce to fle

And yet Thomas, estones charge I the
 Beware of her that in thy bosome slepeth
 ware the of the serpent, that so slyly crepeth
 Under the grasse, and styngeth ful subtelly
 Beware my sonne, and herken paciently
 That twety thousande mē han lost her lyues
 For stryuinge with her lēmans & her wyues
 Nowe sens ye haue so holy and meke a wyfe
 what nedeth you Thomas to make stryfe:

There nys ywysse no serpent so cruel
 (when mē treden on his tayle) ne halfe so fell
 As a womā is, whē she hath caught an yre
 Vengeaunce is then al her desyre.

Fire is a synne, one of the greatest of sennē
 Abhominable vnto the hygh god of heuen
 And to hym selfe it is a dystruccion
 Thys euery leude bycare and parson
 Can saye, how yre engendreth homocyde
 Ire is in soth the executour of pryde

I coude of yre say so muche sorowe
 That my tale shulde last tyl to morowe
 And therfore I pray god both daye & nyght
 That to an yrous man he sende lytell myght
 It is great harme, and eke great pyte
 To set an yrous man in hye degre

Whylom there was an yrous potestate
 As sayeth Seneke, that durynge hys estate
 Upon a daye out rydden knyghtes two
 And as fortune wolde it shulde be so
 That one of hem cam home, þ̄ other nought
 Anone the knyght before þ̄ iudge is brought
 That said thus: thou hast thy felowe slayne
 For whych I deme the to the death certayne
 And to another knyght comaunded he
 So lede hym to the death I charge the
 And it hapned as they went by the wey
 Towarde the place where he shulde dey

The kniȝt came, which me wēde had be dede
Then thought they it was the best rede
To lede them both to the iudge agayne
They sayde lorde, the kniȝt hath not slayne
Hys felowe, here he stante hole alȝue.

Ye shullen be deed (ȝ he) so mote I thȝue.
That is to saye, both one, two, and thre,
And to the fyrst kniȝt, ryȝht thus spake he.

I dampned the, thou must algate be deed
And thou muste also lese nedes thȝne heed
For thou arte cause why thy felowe deȝth
And to þ̄ thȝre kniȝt, ryȝht thus he seyth
Thou hast not done that I comaunded the
And thus he dyd hem slayne al thre.

Trouse Cambyſes was eke dronkelewe
And aȝe delȝted hym to ben a ſhȝewe
And so byfel a lorde of hys meyne
That loued wel vertuouſ moralite
Said on a day betwȝxt hem two ryȝht thus
A lorde is loſt, yf he be aught vicious
And dronkenneſſe eke is a foule recorde
Of any man, and namely of a lorde
There is many an eye and many an eere
A waytȝnge on a lorde, he notte where
For goddes loue dȝynketh more tempozatly
Wȝne maketh a man to lese wȝretchedly
Hys mynde and hys lȝmmes euerychone.

The reuers ſhalte thou ſe (ȝ he) anone
And pȝeue it by thȝne owne experieuce
That wȝne ne doth to folke no ſuch offence
There nȝs no wȝne byreueth me my myȝht
Of honde, of foote, ne of myne eye ſȝht
And for diſpȝte he dronke mochel more
An hundred tymes then he dyd befoze
And ryȝht anone, thȝs curſed tȝrouſe wȝretch
Let thȝs kniȝhtes ſonne byfozne him fetch
Comaunding him he ſhulde byfozne him ſtode
And ſodaynly he toke hys bowe in honde
And by the ſtrynge he pulled to hys eere
And wyth an arowe he ſlough þ̄ childe there

Now whether haue I a ſeker hōde or none
ȝ he is al my myȝht and mynde agone.
Hath wȝne byreued me myne eyen ſȝht.
What ſhulde I tel the anſwere of þ̄ kniȝht
Hys ſōne was ſlayne, there is no more to ſay
Beware therfoze, wyth lordes howe ye play
Synge Placebo, and I ſhal yf I can
But yf it be into a pooze man
To a pooze man, one ſhulde hys byces tel
But not to a lorde, though he ſhuld go to hel.

To yꝝours Ciris, thylke Percien
Howe deſtroyed he the ryuer of Gylen
For that an horſe of hys was dȝeynt therein
When he went Babylon to wȝnne
He made that the ryuer was ſo ſmal

That men myȝht ryde and waden ouer al.
Lo, what ſayd he, that ſo wel teche can
Ne be no felowe to none yꝝours man
Ne wyth no wode man walke by the way
Leſte thou repente, I wol no farther ſay.

Now thomas leue broȝther, leaue thȝn yꝝe
Thou ſhalt me ſynde as iuſte, as is a ſquȝre
Hold not the dyuels knyfe aȝe in thȝne herte
Thȝne angre doth the al to foze ſmerte
But ſhewe to me al thy confeſſion.

May (ȝ the ſycke man) by ſaynt Symon
I haue be thȝue thȝs day of my curate
I haue tolde hym al myne eſtate
It nedeth nomoze to ſpeke of it, ſayeth he
But yf me lyſt, of myne humilite.

yeue me thē of thy gold, to make our cloſtre
ȝ he, for many a maſkle & many an oſtre
When other men haue ben ful wel at eſe
Hath ben our foode, our cloſtre for to reſe
And yet god wote, vnneth the fundament
Barfourmed is, ne of our pauement
Is not a tyle yet wythin our wones
By god we owe fourty pounde for ſtones
Now helpe thomas, for him þ̄ harowed hell
For els mote we our bokes ſell

And yf you lacke our pȝedication
Then goeth thȝs woꝝlde al to dyſtruction
For who ſo wol fro thȝs woꝝlde vs byreue
So god me ſaue, Thomas by your leue
He wolde byreue out of this woꝝlde the ſonne
For who can techen & woꝝchen, as we conne
And that is not of lytel tyme (ȝ he)
But ſyth Helye was, or Helyſe
Han freres ben, that ſynde I of recorde
In charite, ythanked be our lorde
Now Thomas, for ſaynt charite

And downe anone he ſytteth on hys kne
Thȝs ſycke mā woꝝe nȝe woode for yꝝe
He wolde the frere had ben a ſȝre
Wyth hys falſe dyſſimulation

Suche thȝnges as ben in my poſſeyon
(ȝ he) that may I yeue, and none other
Ye ſayn me thus, howe þ̄ I am your broȝther
Ye certes (ȝ thȝs frere) truſteth me wele
I toke our dame our lettre and our ſele.
Nowe (ȝ he) wel, & ſomewhat ſhal I yeue
Unto your holy couent whyle I lyue

And

The Sompner's Tale.

And in thyne honde, thou shalt it haue anone
On thys condicion, and other none

That thou departe it so, my leue brother
That euery frere, haue as moche as other
Thys shalt thou swere on thy profession
Wythout fraude or cauelacion.

¶ I swere it (¶ the frere) by my faythe
And therewithal hys hande in hys he laythe
Lo here my faythe, in me shalt be no lacke.

¶ Then put thyne hāde downe by my backe
Sayd thys man, and grope well behynde
Byneath my buttocke, there thou shalt fynde
A thyng, that I haue hysde in priuete

Ah, thought the frere, that shalt go with me
Adowne he shofth hys honde to the clyfte
In hope to fynde there some good gyfte

And when thys sycke man felte thys frere
Aboute hys towel, gropyng here and there
Amyd hys honde, he let the frere a farte
There nys no capel, drawyng in a carte
That myght haue let a farte of such a soun.

¶ The frere by starte, as doth a wode lyon
A false churle (¶ the frere) for goddes bones
Thys hast thou in dyspyte do, for the nones
Thou shalt abye thys farte, yf I may

Hys meyny, that herde of thys afraye
Came leapyng in, and chased out the frere
And forth he goeth, wyth a ful angry chere
And sette hys felowe, there as laye his store
He loked as he were a wylde boze

He grynted hys teth, so was he wrothe
A sturdy pace, downe to the court he gothe
where as there wōned a mā of great honoure
To whom that he was alway confessour
This worthy man was lorde of that bylage

Thys frere came, as he were in a rage
where as thys lorde sate eatyng at his bozde
¶ Innethes myght the frere speke o worde
¶ Tyl at the laste he sayd, god you se.

¶ Thys lorde gan loke, and sayd benedicite
what frere I hō, what maner a world is this
I se wel that somthyng is amys
¶ Pe loke as though y wōd were ful of theues
¶ Syt downe, and tel me what your grefe is
And it shalt be amended, yf that I may.

¶ I haue (¶ he) had a dyspyte to day
God yelde it you, adowne in your bylage
That in this world, is none so pooze a page
That he nolde haue abhominacioun
Of that I haue receaued in your toun
And yet me greueth nothyng so soze
As that the olde churle, wyth lockes hoze

Blasphemed hath our holy couent eke.

¶ Now mayster (¶ thys lorde) I you besek

¶ No mayster syr (¶ he) but seruitour
¶ Though I haue had in schole that honoure
God lyketh not, that men by Raby calle
¶ Neyther in market, ne in your large halle

¶ No force (¶ he) but tel me of your grefe
¶ Syr (¶ thys frere) an odious myschefe
Thys day is betyde, to myne ordre, & to me
And so per consequens to eche degre
Of holy churche, god amende it sone.

¶ Syr (¶ the lorde) ye wote what is to done
Dystempre you not, ye ben my confessour
¶ Ye ben the salte of the earth, and the sauour
For goddes loue your pacience nowe holde
¶ Telleth me your grefe: & he anone him tolde
As ye han herde befoze, ye wote well what

The lady of the house, aye styll satte
¶ Tyl she had herde what the frere sayde
¶ Eye goddes mother (¶ she) & blyssful mayde
Is there nought els, tel me faythfully

¶ Madame (¶ he) howe thynketh ye therby
Howe that me thynketh: so god me spede
I saye a churle hath done a churles dede
what shulde I saye, god let hym neuer the
Hys sycke heed is ful of vanite

I holde hym in a maner of frenesye.

¶ Madame (¶ he) by god I shalt not lye
But I in any wyse may ben on hym a wroke
I shalt slaunder him ouer al, where I speke
That false blasphemour, that charged me
To parte it, that myght not departed be
To euery man plyche, wyth myschaunce

¶ The lorde sate styll, as he were in a traūce
And in hys herte he rolled by and down

Howe that thys churle had ymaginacioun
To shewe suche a probleme to the frere
¶ Neuer erst or nowe ne herde I such a matere
I trowe the dyuel put it in hys mynde

In al Arismetrike, there shalt no man fynde
Byforn thys daye, of suche a question
who shulde make a demonstracion
That euery man shulde flyke haue his parte
Of a sowne or sauoure of a farte

¶ Onyce proude churle, I shrewe thy face

¶ Lo syz (¶ the lorde) with harde grace
Who euer hearde of such a thyng or nowe
To euery man plyke tell me howe
It is an impossyble, it may not be
¶ Eeynyce churle, god let hym neuer the
The rumblyge of a farte, and euery souue
¶ Nys but of eyre reuerberacyoune

And

And euer it wasteth lytle and lytle away
 There is no man can demen, by my fay
 yf that it were departed equally
 what lo my churle: lo, yet how shrewdly
 Unto my confessour to day he spake
 I holde hym certayne a demoniake.
 Now eteth your meat, & let y churle go play
 Let hym go hongen hym selfe a deuel way.

Now stode the lordes squyer at the borde
 That carle his meate, & herd word by worde
 Of al thyng of whych I haue you sayde
 My lord (w he) be not euel apayde
 I couth tel for a gowne cloth
 To you syz frere, so that ye ben not wroth
 Howe that thys farte shulde euen ydeled be
 Amonges your couent, yf it lyketh the.

Tel on (w y lord) & thou shalt haue anon
 A gowne clothe, by god and by saynt I hon
 My lord (w he) when y the weder is fayre
 wythouten wynde, or perturbyng of ayre
 Let byrnye a carte whele here into thys hall
 But loke he haue hys spokes all
 Twelue spokes hath a carte whele comenly
 And byrnye me the. xij. freres, wote ye why?
 For thyrtene is a couent as I gesse
 Your confessour here, for hys worthynesse
 Shal perfourne by the nombze of his couet
 The shulle they knele adowne by one assēt
 And to euery spokes ende, in thys manere.
 Ful sadly lay hys nose shal a frere
 Your noble confessour there, god him saue
 Shal holde hys nose byryght vnder y naue
 Then shal this churle, w bely styffe & tought
 As any tabour, hyther ben ybrought
 And set him on the whele, right of this carte
 Upon the naue, & make hym let a farte
 And ye shullen se, by peryl of my lyfe
 By prese, whych is demonstratyfe
 That equally the sowne of it wyl wende
 And eke the stynke, vnto the spokes ende

Saue y thys worthy man your confessour
 (Bycause he is a man of great honour)
 Shal haue the fyrst frutes, as reson is
 The noble blage of freres yet is thys.
 The worthest mā of hem shul fyrst be serued
 And certaynly, he hath it wel deserued
 He hath to day taught vs so moch good
 wyth prechyng in the pulpet there he stood
 That I may vouchsafe, I saye for me
 He had the fyrst smel of fartes thre
 And so wolde al hys bzythzen hardely
 He beareth hym so fayre and holply.

The lord, y lady, & eche man, saue y frere
 Sayd that Jankyn spake in thys matere
 As wel as Duyde dyd or Ptholome
 Touchyng the churles sayd subtylte
 And hys wytte made hym speke as he spake
 He nys no foole, ne no demoniake
 And Jankyn hath ywonne a newe gobone
 My tale is done, we ben almoste at towne.

Here endeth the Sompnys
 tale, and here foloweth the
 clerke of Oxenfordes
 prologue.



Fr clerke of Oxforde, our hoost
 sayde.
 Ye ryde as skil and coye, as doth
 a mayde
 were newe spoused, syttinge at
 the borde

This day ne herd I of your mouth a worde
 I trowe that ye studye about some sophyme
 But Salomon sayeth, al thyng hath tyme
 For goddes sake, bethe of better chere
 It is no tyme now to studye here
 Tel vs some mery tale by your fayre
 For what man is entred into a playe
 He nedes mote vnto that playe assent
 But precheth not, as freres done in lent
 To make vs for our olde synnes to wepe
 Ne that thy tale make vs not to slepe
 Tel vs some mery thyng of auentures
 Your termes, your fygyres, & your coloures
 Kepe hem in store, tyl so be that ye endyte
 Hyghe style, as when men to kynges wypte
 Speketh so playne at thys tyme, I you pray
 That we may vnderstande what ye say.

Thys worthy clerke benyngly answerde
 Holte (w he) I am vnder your yerde
 Ye haue of vs as now the gouernaunce
 And therfore wol I do you obeysaunce
 As farre as reason asketh hardely
 I wol you tel a tale, whych that I
 Lerne at Padowe, of a worthy clerke
 As preued is by hys wordes and hys werke
 He is now deed, and nayled in hys cheste
 I praye to God sende hys soule good reste.

Fraunces Petrarde, the laureat poete
 Hyght thys clerke, whose rhetorpyke swete
 Enlumined al I taylor of poetrye
 As Lyuan dyd of Philosophye

The clerke of Orenfordes tale.

Of lawe, or other arte perticulere
 But death þ̄ wol not suffre vs dwellen here
 But as it were the twynklynge of an eye
 Hem bothe hath slayne, and al we shal dye.
 ¶ But for to tellen of this worthy man
 That taught me this tale, as I fyrst began
 I say that he fyrst with hys stile endyteth
 (Or he the body of hys tale writeth)
 A proheme, in whiche discriveth he
 Piemount, and of Saluce the countree
 And speketh of Apenniny the hylles hys
 That ben the boundes of west Lumbardy
 And of mount Vesulus in special

where as the Po, out of a wel smal
 Taketh hys fyrst spring and hys cours
 That estwarde ever increseth in his cours
 To Emelle warde, to Ferrare, and to Wenyse
 The whiche a longe tyme were to deuple
 And truly, as to my iugement
 We thynketh it a thynge inpartinent
 Save that hym lyste conuey hys maters
 But this is his tale as ye shullen here.

¶ Here endeth the prologue of the
 clerke of Orenforde, and here
 foloweth hys tale.



Dhere is, in the west syde of
 Itayle
 Down at the rote of Vesu-
 lus the colde
 A lusty playne, habundaunt
 of vitayle
 wher many a town & tour thou maist behold
 That founded were, in tyme of fathers olde
 And many a nother delectable syght
 And Saluces, this noble countre hight

A Markes whylom was in that londe
 As were his worthy elders hym byfore
 And obeyfaunt aye redy to hys honde
 were al hys lieges, bothe lesse and more
 Thus in delyte he lyued, and hath done yore
 Beloued & drad, through favour of fortune

Bothe of his lordes and of hys commune

Therwith he was, as to speke of lynage
 The gentylest yborne of al Lomberdy
 A fayre person, & stronge, and yong of age
 And ful of honour and curtesye
 Discrete ynowe, his countre for to gye
 Save in some thynge he was to blame
 And walter was this yonge lordes name

I blame him thus, that he consydred nouzt
 In tyme comyng, what hym might betyde
 But on his lust present was al his thought
 And for to hauke and hunt on euerysyde
 welny al other cures lette he slyde
 And eke he ne wolde, that was worst of al
 wedde no wife, for ought that myght befall
 Duely

Onely that poynt hys people bare so soze
 That flockmele on a day to hym they went
 And one of hem, that wisest was of loze
 (Or els that the lorde wolde best assent
 That he shulde tel him what his people met
 Or els coude he shewe suche matere)
 He to the Marques sayd, as ye shullen here.

O noble Marques, your humanyte
 Assureth vs, and yeneeth vs hardynesse
 As ofte tyme as is necessaryte
 That we may to you tel our heuynesse
 Accepteth lorde of your gentylnesse
 That we to you with pitous hert playne
 And lette your eares nat my voice disdayne

All haue I nat to done in this matere
 More than another hath in this place
 Yet for as moche, as ye my lorde so dere
 Haue alway shewed me fauour and grace
 I dare the better aske of you a space
 Of audience, to shewen our requeste
 And ye my lorde to done right as you leste

For certes lorde: so wel vs lyketh you
 And al your werkes, & euer haue don, y we
 Ne coude our owne selfe deuysen howe
 We myght more lyuen in felycite
 Saue one thyng lorde, yf it your wyl be
 That for to be a wedded man, you leste
 Thā were your people in souerayn hertes

Bobeth your necke vnder the blissful yoke
 Of soueraynte, and not of seruyse
 whiche men clepen spousayle or wedlocke
 And thiketh lord, amog your thoughtes wise
 Howe that our dayes passen in sundrie wyse
 For though we slepe or wake, ronne, or ryde
 Aye fleeth the tyme, it wol no man abyde

And though your grene pouth flour, as yet
 In crepeth age alway as styl as stone
 And dethe manaseth euery age, and smyte
 In eche estate, for there escapeth none
 And also certayn, as we knowen echone
 That we shul dye, & vncertayne we al
 Ben of that day, that dethe shal on vs fal

Accepteth than of vs the trewe entens
 That neuer yet refused your heste
 And we wol al lorde, yf ye wol assent
 Chese you a wyfe in shorste tyme, at the leste

Borne of the gentillest and of the meste
 Of al this londe, so that it aught seme
 Honour to god & you, as nere as we cā deme

Delyuer vs out of al this busy bredde
 And take a wyfe, for hye goddes sake
 For yf it so befel, as god forbede
 That thozowe dethe, your linage shuld flake
 And that a straunge successour shulde take
 Your heritage, O, wo were vs on lyue
 wherfoze we pray you hastely to wyue.

Her meke prayere and her pytouse chere
 Made the Marques for to haue pyte
 wol ye (w he) myne owne people dere
 To that I neuer erst thought, constrayne me
 I me reioyced of my lyberte
 That selden tyme is founde in mariage
 There I was free, I mote ben in seruage

But natheles, I se your true entente
 And trust vpon your wytte, & haue done aye
 wherfoze of my fre wyl I wol assente
 To wedden me, as sone as euer I may
 But there, as ye haue profred me to day
 To chese me a wyfe, I you relese
 That choyce, and pray you of that profer cese

For god it wote, that children ofte been
 Unlyke her woorthy elders, hem before
 Bounte cometh al of god, & nat of the stream
 Of whiche they ben engendred and iboze
 I trust in goddes bounte, and therfoze
 My mariage, myne estate, and rest
 I hym be take, he may don as hym leste

Lette me alone in chesyng of my wyfe
 That charge vpon my backe I wol endure
 But I you pray, and charge vpon your lyfe
 That what wyfe I take, ye me ensure
 To worship her, whiles her lyfe may dure
 In worde and werke, here, and els where
 As she an Emperours doughter were

And furthermore, thus shal ye swere, y ye
 Apenst my choyce shal neuer grutch ne stryue
 For sythe I shal for go my lyberte
 At your request, as euer mote I thryue
 There as myn hert is set, there wol I wyue
 And but ye wol assent, in suche manere
 I pray you speketh no moze in this matere
 A with

The clerke of Oxenfordes tale.

With herty wyl they swozen and assent
To al this thyng, there sayd no wight nay
Besechyng hym of grace er they went
That he wolde hem graunt a certayn day
Of his spousaile, as soone as euer he may
For yet alway the people somwhat dredde
Lest this Markes wolde no wyfe wedde

He graunted hem a day, suche as him lest
On whiche he wolde be wedded sekerly
And sayd he dyd al this at her request
And they with humble entent ful buxomly
Knelyng vpon her knees ful reuerently
Hym thonked al, and thus they han an ende
Of her entent, and home ayen they wende

And here vpon he toke his offycers
Commaundyng for the feest to puruay
And to his priuy knyghtes and squyers
Suche charge gaue, as he lyst on hem lay
And they to his comaundement obey
And eche of hem dothe hys dilygence
To done to the feest reuerence.

Explicit pars prima: et incipit pars secunda.

Nought ferre fro thylke place ho-
nozable
where as this Markes thope hys
marriage
There stode a thrope, of syght ful delectable
In whiche pooze folke of that billage
Hadden her beestes and herbygage
And of her labour toke her sustenaunce
After that the erthe gaue hem habundaunce

Amoꝛge this pooze folke, ther dwelled a mā
whiche that was holden poozest of hem all
But hye god somtyme sende can
His grace vnto a lytel ore stall
Tanycola, men of that thrope hym cal
A doughter had he, fayre ynoughe to syght
And Grisylde this yonge mayden hyght

But for to speke of vertuons beaute
Chan was the one the fayrest vnder sonne
And ful poozely fostred was she
No lykerouse lust was in her herte fromme
wel ofter of the wel than of the tonne
She dronke, and for she wolde vertue please

She knewe wel labour, but not ydel este

But though this mayde were tender of age
Yet in the brest of her birginite
There was enclosed, sadde and tye corage
And in great reuerence and charyte
Her olde pooze father fostred she
A fewe shepe spynnyng on the felde she kepte
She wolde not ben idel tyl she slept

And whā she homward came, she wold byng
wortes and herbes, tymes ful ofte
whiche she shradde & sethe for her lyuyng
And made her bedde ful hard, & nothing soft
And aye she kepte her fathers lyfe on losse
with euery obeysaunce and dilygence
That childe might do to the fathers reuerence

Upon Grisylde the pooze creature
wel ofte hath the Markes sette his eye
As he an huntynge rode parauenture
And whan it fel, that he myght her aspye
He (not with wanton lokyng of folye)
His eyen caste vpon her, but in sadde wyse
Upon her chere, he wolde him ofte auyse

Commending in his herte her womāhode
And eke her vertue, passyng euery wyght
Of so yonge age, as wel in chere as in dede
For though the people haue no great insyght
In vertue: he consydrad ful ryght
Her bounte, and disposed that he wolde
Her wedde, yf he euer wedde schulde.

The day of weddyng com, but no wight ca
Tel, what woman it schulde be
For whiche matuaile, wondred many a man
And sayden, whan they were in her priuete
wol not our lorde yet leaue his banyte
wol he not wedde, alas alas the whyle
why wol he thus him selfe and vs begyle

But nathelless this Markes hath do make
Of gemmes, set in golde and in asure
Broches and rynges, for Grisyldes sake
And of her clothyng, toke he the mesure
Of a mayden lyke to her stature
And eke of other ornamentes al
That to suche a weddyng schulde fal

The tyme of bndzen, in the same day
Approched, that the weddyng schulde be

And

And al the paleys put was in array
Bothe halle and chambze, eche in his degre
Houses of offyces stuffed with great plente
There mayste thou se of daynteous vitayle
That may be founde, as fer as lasteth Itayle

This royal Markes, rychely arayde
Lordes and ladyes in his companye
The which that to the feest were prayde
And of his retinue the bachelery
with many a sowne of sondrie melodye
Unto the village, of which I tolde
In this aray, the right way hath holde.

Grisyldes (god wotte of this ful innocent
That for her was shapen al this aray)
To fetch water at a wel went
And cometh home as sone as ever she may
for wel she herde say, that ylike day
That y Markes shuld wedde, & if she mighte
She wolde sayne seen some of that syght

She thought: I wold w other maydens
That ben my felowes in our deye and se
The Markes, and therto wol I fonde
To done at home, as sone as it may be
The labour, which that longeth to me
And than may I at leysur it beholde
If she the way to the castel holde

And as she wolde ouer the thresholde gon
The Markes came, and gan her for to call
And she sette downe her water potte anon
Besyde the thresholde of the oxe stal
And downe vpon her knees she gan to fal
And with sadde countenaunce kneled styl
Tyl she had herde what was the lordes wyl

This thoughtful Markes spake to y mayd
wel soberly, and sayd in this manere
where is your father Grisyldes, he sayd:
And she with reuerence and meke chere
Answerde, lordes he is al redy here
And in she gothe, without lenger lette
And to the Markes she her father sette

He by the honde than toke this olde man
And sayd thus, whan he had hym asyde
Janicola, I neyther may ne can
Lenger the pleasaunce of myne herte hyde
If that thou vouchsafe, what so ever betyde
Thy doughter wol I take, or that I wende

As for my wyfe, to my lyues ende

Thou louest me, I wotte wel certayne
And arte my saythful liege man yboze
And al that lyketh me, I dare wel sayne
It lyketh the, and specially therfore
Tel me that poynthe, that I haue said befoze
If that thou wolt to this purpose drawe:
To take me for thy sonne in lawe

This sodayne case, the man astoned so
That reed he wert abashed, & al quakyng
He stode, ne vnneeth sayd he wordes mo
But onely thus (w he) lordes my wyllyng
As as ye wol, ne ayenst your lykynge
I wol nothyng, ye be my lordes so dere
Right as you lyste, gouerne this matere

Than wol I thus (w this Markes) sothly
That in thy chambze, I, you, and she
Haue a collation, and wost thou why?
For I wol aske her, yf her wyl be
To be my wyfe, and rule her after me
And al this shal she done in thy presence
I wol not speke out of thyn audyence

And in the chambze, while they were about
The treties, whiche ye shal after here
The people came into the house without
And wondred hem, in how honest manere
So tentily she kept her father dere
But vtterly Grisyldes wonder myght
For neuer erste sawe she suche a syght

No wonder is though she be astoned
To se so great a gest come into that place
She was neuer to suche gesses woned
For which she loked with ful pale face
But shortly fro this matere for to pace
These weren the wordes y the Markes sayd
To this benygne and very saythful mayde

Grisyldes he said, ye shal wel vnderstonde
It lyketh vnto your father and me
That I you wedde, and eke it may so stonde
As I suppose, that ye wol that it so be
But these demaundes I aske fyrst (w he)
That sythen it shal be done in hasty wyse
wol ye therto assent, or els you auyse

I say thus, be ye redy with good herte
To al my luste, and that I frely may

The clerke of Oxenfordes tale.

As me best liketh, though ye laugh or smerte
And neuer ye to grutche, nyght ne day
whan I say ye, that ye say not ones nay
Neyther in word, ne by frowning couēnāce
Swere this, & here I swere our altaunce

Wodryng byō these wordes, quakyng for
She said: lord, indigne & vnworthy (Orede
Am I, to thylke honour that ye me bede
But right as ye wol, so wol I
And here I swere, that neuer wyllyngly
In word, werke, ne thouzt, I nil you disobey
For to be deed, though me were loth to dey.

This is ynough Grisylde myne (¶ he)
And forthe he gothe with a sobze chere
Out at the doze, and after came she
And to the people, he said in this manere
This is my wyfe (¶ he) that stondest here
Honoureth her, & loueth her, I you pray
who so me loueth, there nys no moze to say

And for that no thyng of her olde gere
She shulde bring in to his house, he badde
That women shulde dyspoyle her right there
Of which these ladyes were nothing gladde
To hadle her clothes, in which she was clad
But nathelless, thys mayden bright of hewe
fro foote to heed they clothed han al newe

Her heer han they kembed, & laye vntressed
ful rudely, and with her fyngrs smale
A crowne on her heed they han idressed
And set it ful of ouches great and smale
Of her array, what shulde I make a tale
Unneth the people her knew for her fairnesse
whan she transfourmed was in such richesse

This Markes hath her spoused w a ringe
Bought for the same cause, & than her set
Upon an horse snowe white, wel amblynge
And to his paleys, or he lenger let
with ioyful people, that her ladde and met
Conueyed her, & thus the day they spende
In reuel, tyl the sonne gan discende

And shortly forthe this tale for to chace
I saye, that to this newe Markesselle
God hath ysent suche fauour of hys grace
That it semed not, as by her lykelynesse
That she was bozne and fedde in rudenesse
As in a cote, or in an ore stal

But nozished in an emperoures hal

To euery wight, she woren is so dere
And worship ful, & folke ther as she was boze
And fro her byrthe, knewe her yere by yere
Unneth crowed they, but durst haue swoze
That to Janycola, of whiche I spake befoze
She doughter nas, for as by coniecture
hem thought she was a nother creature

For though that euer vertuous was she
She was encreased in suche excellence
Of thewes good, set in hys bounte
And so discrete, and fayre of eloquence
So benygne, and digne of reuerence
And coude the peoples hertes so embrace
That eche her loued that loked in her face

Not onely of Saluce in the towne
Publyshed was the bountie of her name
But eke besyde, in many a regioun
If one sayd wel, an other sayd the same
So spradde of her bountie the fame
That men & women, bothe yonge and olde
Gone to Saluces her to beholde.

This walter lowly, and ful royally
Wedded hath wyth fortunate honeste
In goddes peace: lyueth ful easely
At whom, & outwarde grace ynough had he
And for he sawe that vnder lowe degre
was honest vertue hyd, the people him helde
A prudent man, and that is sene wel selde.

Not only this Grisylde, through her wyte
Couthe al the feate of wyfely humblesse
But eke, whan the case required it
The comen profyte coude she redresse
There nas disorde, rancour, ne heynnesse
In al the londe, that she ne couthe apese
And bring hem al wyfely in rest and ese

Though her husbond absent were or none
If gentylmen, or other of her countre
were wrothe, she wolde bring hem at one
So wyse and rype wordes had she
And iugement of so great equite
That she fro heuen sent was, as men wende
People to saue, & euery wozonge to amende.

Not longe tyme after this Grisylde
Was wedded, she a doughter had yboze
All had

All had the leuer haue borne a man chyld
 Glad was þy Markes and his folke therfore
 For though a mayde chyld came al befoze
 She may to a man chyld attayne
 By lykelyhode, sythens she is not barayne.

Explícit pars secunda:
 et incipit pars
 tertia.



Here fel, as it befalleth oft ty-
 mes mo
 Whā that this childe had suc-
 ked but a throwe
 This Markes in his herte lō-
 ged so

To tempte hys wyfe, her sadnesse to knowe
 That he ne myght out of hys herte throwe
 This marueylous desyre, hys wyfe to assaye
 Redelesse god wot, he thought her to assay

He had assayed her ynoughe befoze
 And fonde her euer good, what nedeth it
 Her for to tempte: & alway more and more
 Though some man praise it for a subtyl wot
 But as for me, I say ful yuel it syt
 To assay a wyfe, whan that it is no nede
 And put her in anguythe and in drede

(nere

For which this Markes wzouzt in this ma-
 he came alone a nyght there as she lay
 with sterne face, and right vgly chere
 And sayd thus: Grisylde (w he) that day
 That I the toke out of thy pooze aray
 And put the in estate of hys nobleste
 Thou hast not that forgotten, as I gesse

I say Grisylde, the present dignyte
 In whiche I haue put the, as I trowe
 Maketh not the foryetful for to be
 That I the toke in pooze astate ful lowe
 For any wele, thou must thyselfe knowe
 Take hede of euery worde what I sey
 There is no wight that hereth but we twey

Thou wottest thy self, how þy thou came here
 In to this house, it is not longe ago
 And though to me thou be both lese and dere
 Unto my gentyls thou art nothyng so
 They say, to hem it is great shame and wo

For to ben subiette and ben in seruage
 To the, that bozne arte in so smal a billage

And namely syth thy doughter was yboze
 These wordes haue they spoken doutles
 But I desyre, as I haue done byfoze
 To lyue my lyfe with hem, in rest and pees
 I may not in this case be recheles
 I mote done with thy doughter, for the best
 Not as I wolde, but as my gentyls lest

And yet god wote, this is ful lothe to me
 But nathelesse without thy wetynge
 I wol naught do, but thus I wol (w he)
 That thou to me assent, as in thys thyng
 Shewe now thy pacience, in thy werkynge
 That thou me hight & swoze in our billage
 That day that maketh was our mariage

Whā she had herde al this, she not ameued
 Neyther in word, in chere, ne in coutenaunce
 For as it semed, she was not agreued
 She sayd lord, al lyeth in your plesaunce
 My childe and I, with hertely obeysaunce
 Ben yours al, and ye may saue or spyl
 With your owne, worketh your owne wyll

There may nothyng, so god my soule saue
 Lkyng to you, that may displese me
 Ne I desyre nothyng for to haue
 Ne drede for to lese, saue onely ye
 This wil is in my herte, and aye shal be
 No length of tyme, or deth it may deface
 Neyther chāge my corage into another place

Glad was the Markes of her answering
 But yet he fayned as he were not so
 All dreery was his chere, and his lokyng
 whan that he shulde out of the chambze go
 Sone after thys, a forlonge way or two
 He priuely had tolde al his entent
 Unto a man, and to his wyfe him sent

In maner of a sergeāt was this priuy mā
 The which he faithful ofte founde had
 In thynges great, & eke suche folke wel can
 Done execucion of thynges badde
 The lord knewe wel, he him loued & dradde
 And whan this sergeant wylt his lordes wil
 In to the chambze he stalked hym ful styl

Madame he sayd, ye mote foryeue it me
 L iij Though

The clerke of Orenfordes tale.

Though I do thing, which I am cōstrayned
Ye be ful wyse, and ful wel knowe ye
That lordes bestes may not be fayned
They may wel bewayled and complayned
But men muste nedes vnto her luste obey
And so wol I, there nis no more to sey

This childe I am cōmaunded to take
And spake no more, but by the chylde he hent
Dispitoussly, and gan a chere to make
As though he wolde haue slayne it or he wēt
Grisylde must al suffre, and consent
And as a lambe, she sytteth meke and styl
And let this cruel sergeaunt do his wyl

Suspecte was the fame of this man
Suspecte his face, suspecte hys worde also
Suspecte the tyme in whiche he this began
Alas her doughter, that she loued so
She wende he wold haue slayne it right tho
But nathelisse, she neyther wepte ne syked
Confyrmyng her to that the Markes lyked

But at the laste to speke she began
And mekely she the sergeaunt prayde
(So as he was a worthy gentilman)
That she might kysse her chylde er þ̄ it deyde
And in her barme, this lytel chylde she leyde
With ful sadde face, and gan the chylde blysse
And lulled it, and after gan it kysse

And thus she sayd in her benygne boyce
Farwel my chylde, I shal the neuer se
But sythen I haue marked þ̄ with the croyce
Of thylke father yblessed mote thou be
That for vs dyed vpon the rode tree
Thy soule lytel chylde, I him betake
For this nyght shalte thou dyen for my sake

Itrowe that to a nozice in thys caas
It had ben harde, this routhe for to se
Wel might a mother than crye alas
But nathelisse, so sadde and stedfast was she
That she endured al her aduersyte
And to the sergeaunt mekely she sayde
Hauz here ayen your lytel yonge mayde

And goth now (þ̄ she) doth my lordes hest
And o thing wolde I pray you of your grace
But yf my lord forbyd it you at the leste
Buryeth this lytel body in some place
That no beestes ne byzdes it do race

But he no worde to that purpose wolde say
But toke the childe, and went anon his way.

This sergeaunt came to the lorde agayne
And of Grisylde's wordes, and of her chere
He tolde him worde by word, short & playne
And him presented with his doughter dere
Somwhat this lord had routh i his manere
But nathelisse, his purpose helde he styl
As lordes done, whā they wol haue her wyl

And hadde the sergeaunt that ful priuely
He shuld this child wel soft wynd & wrape
With al the circumstaunce tenderly
And cary it in a cofre, or in a lappe
But on payne of hys heed of to swappe
That no man shulde knowe of his entent
Ne whence he came, ne whyther he went

But at Boleyne, to his suster dere
That thilke tyme of Hauye was countesse
He shulde it take, and shewe her this matere
Besechyng her to done her busynesse
This childe to fostre in al gentylnesse
And whose chylde þ̄ it was, he bade her hyde
From euery wight, for ought þ̄ might betyde

This sergeaunt gothe, and hathe fulfyllid
Thys thyng
But to thys Markes now retourne we
For now gothe he ful ofte ymaginyng
If by his woues chere, he myght se
Or by her wordes, perceyue that she
Were chaunged, but he neuer coulde fynde
But euer in one ilyke sadde and kynde

As glad, as humble, as busy in seruyse
And eke in loue, as she was wont to be
Was she to hym, in euery maner wyse
Ne of her doughter one worde spake she
None accident, for none aduersyte
Was sene in her, ne neuer her doghters name
Rempned she, for earnest ne for game.

Explicit tertia pars: et inci-
pit pars quarta.



A thys estate, passed ben four
yere
Er she wyth chylde was, but as
god wolde
A man chylde she bare by this waltere

wel

wel gracious, and fayre to beholde
And when folke it to the father tolde
Not onely he, but al the countre merve
was for the chylde, & god they thonke & herve

when it was two yere olde, & from the brest
Departed from hys noyce on a daye
Thys Markes caught yet another lest
To tempten hys wyfe este sones, yf he maye
O nedelisse was she tēpted, I dare wel saye
But wedded men ne conne no mesure
when they fynde a pacient creature

wyfe (of this Markes) ye haue herd of this
My people heuely bareth our mariage
And namely sythen my sonne borne is
Now is it worse then euer in our age
The murmure sleeth my herte & my corage
For to myne eeres cometh y boyce so smerte
That it wel nye destroyed hath my herte.

Now say they thus, whē walter is agone
Then shal the bloode of Janicula succede
And ben our lord, for other haue we none
Suche wordes say my people, it is no drede
wel ought I of suche murmure take hede
For certaynly I drede suche sentence
Though they not playnly speke i my audieēce

I wolde lyue in peace, yf that I myght
wherfoze I am dysposed vtterly
As I hys syster serued by nyght
Ryght so I thynke to serue hym pruely
Thus warne I you, that ye not sodeynly
Out of your selfe, for no wo shulde outraye
Beth pacient, and therof I you praye.

I haue (of the) sayd, and euer shal
I wol ne nyl nothyng certayne
But as you lyst: Nought greueth me at al
Though y my doughter & my sone be slayne
At your comaundement: thys is to sayne
I haue had no parte of chyl dren twayne
But fyrst sycknesse, & after wo and payne.

Ye ben our lord, doth w your owne thyng
Ryght as you lyst, and taketh no rede of me
For as I lefte at home my clothynng
when I came fyrst to you, ryght so (of the)
Lefte I my wyll, and al my lyberte
And toke your clothynng: wherfor I you pray
Do your wyl, I wol to it obey

And certes, yf I had prescience
Your wyl to knowe, er ye your lust me tolde
I wolde it done, wythout negligence
But now I wote your lust, & what ye wolde
Al your plesaunce, fyne & stable I holde
For wyfte I y my death wolde done you ese
Gladly wolde I suffre it you to please.

Death may make no comparisoun
Unto your loue: And whē thys Markes say
The constaūce of hys wyfe, he cast adoun
Hys eyen two: and wondred how she may
In suche pacience, suffreth al thys array
And forth he goeth, wyth dryery countenaūce
But to hys herte, it was ful great plesaūce.

Thys eygre sergeant, in the same wyse
That he her doughter caught, ryght so he
Or worse, yf he coulde werse deuyle
Hath hente her sonne, y was ful of beaute
And euer in one so pacient was she
That she no chere made of heuynesse
But kysseth her chylde, & after gan him blesse

Saue thys she prayd him, yf that he might
Her lytel sonne he wolde in erth graue
Hys tendre lymnes, delycate to syght
Fro foules and fro beastes to saue
But she none answer of hym myght haue
He went hys waye as he nothyng rought
But to Bolepne he tenderly it brought.

This Markes wōdred euer léger y more
Upon her pacience, and yf that he
He had sothely knowen there befoze
That parfytly her chyl dren loued she
He wolde haue wende, y for some subtelte
And of malyce, or cruel corage
That she had suffred thys w sadde bysage.

But he knewe wel, y next hym selfe cortayne
She loued her chyl dren best, in euery wyse
But now of women wolde I aske fayne
yf these assayes mayght not suffyse
what coulde a sturby hul bonde more deuyle
To preue her wysehode, & her stedfastnesse
But be contynuyng euer in sturdynesse

But there be folke of suche condicion
That whē they han a certayne purpose take
They couth not stynte of her entencion
But as they were bounden to a stake

The clerke of Oxenfordes tale.

They wol not of that purpose flake
 Ryght so thys Markes, hath fully purposed
 To tēpte hys wyfe, as he was fyrst dysposed

He wayteth, yf by wordes or couētaunce
 She were to hym chaunged of corage
 But neuer coulde he fynde variaunce
 She was aye in one herte and bysage
 And ever the further that she was in age
 The more truer (yf it were possible)
 She was to hym in loue, and moze penyble.

For whych it semeth thus, that of hem two
 There nas but one wyl: for as walter lef
 The same lust was her pleasaunce also
 And god be thanked, al fel for the beste
 She shewed wel, for no worldly vnrēste
 A wyfe, as for her selfe, nothyng holde
 Wyllen in effecte, but as her husbonde wolde

The sclāuder of walter, woder wyde sprad
 That of cruel herte, ful wretchedly
 (For he a pooze woman wedded had)
 Hath murdred both hys chyldren priuely
 Whych murmure was amonge hem comenly
 No wonder was: for to the peoples ere
 Ther cāe no word, but y they murdred were

For whych, there as hys people ther before
 Had loued him wel, disclāudred of his defame
 Hade hem, that they hated hym therfore
 To ben a murthurer is an hateful name
 But nathelēse, for ernest ne for game
 He of hys cruel purpose wolde not stent
 To tempt hys wyfe, was al hys entent.

When y hys doughter. xij. yere was of age
 He to the court of Rome, in subtel wyse
 (Enfourmed of hys wyl) sent hys message
 Comaundyng hem, suche bylles to deuple
 As to hys cruel purpose may suffyse
 Howe that the pope, for hys peoples reste
 Wade hym wedde another, yf that hym leste.

If saye he bade, they shulde countrefete
 The popes bulle, makynge mencion
 That he hath leue, hys fyrst wyfe to lete
 As by the popes dyspensacion
 To stynte rancoure and dyscencion
 Betwyrt hys people & him, thus spake y bul
 The whych they han publyshed at the full
 The rude people, as no wonder nys

wenden ful wel it had ben ryght so
 But when these tydynges come to Crisyldis
 I deme, that her herte was ful wo
 But she was lyche sadde evermo
 Dysposed was thys humble creature
 The aduersite of fortune to endure

Abdyngge euer hys luste & hys pleasaūce
 To whome she was yeuē, herte and all
 As to her worldly suffysaunce
 But certaynly, yf I thys stozie tel shal
 Thys Markes ywritten hath in special
 A letter, in whych he shewed hys entent
 And priuely, he it to Boloyne sent

To the erle of Dauy, whych that had tho
 wedded hys syster: he prayde specially
 To byngen him ayen hys chyldren two
 In honorable estate al openly
 But one thyng he hym prayde al vtterly
 that he to no wight, though mēwold enquite
 Shulde tellen whose chyldren they were.

But say y the mayden shulde wedded be
 Unto the Markes of Saluce anone
 And as the erle was prayde, so dyd he
 For at a dape ylette, he on hys way is gone
 Towarde Saluce, and lordes many one
 In ryche aray, thys mayden for to gyde
 Her yonge brother rydyngge by her syde.

Arayed was towarde her mariage
 Thys mayden freshe, ful of gemmes clere
 And her brother, that seuen yere was of age
 Arayed was eke freshely in hys manere
 And thus in great noblesse and glad chere
 Towarde Saluce, thapen her iournay
 Fro day to day, rydyngge forth her way.

CExplicit quarta pars:
 Et sequitur pars
 quinta.

Amonge al thys, after hys wyched bsage
 Thys Markes hys wyfe yet to temptē moze
 To the vtterest pofe of her corage
 Fully to haue experiance and loze
 Yf that she were as stedfast (as before)
 He on a dape in open audience
 Ful boystously hath sayd her thys sentence.
 Certes

Certes Grisylde, I had ynough of plesaunce
 To han you to my wyfe, for your goodnesse
 And for your trowth, and your obeysaunce
 Not for your lynage, ne for your rychesse
 But I nowe knowe in very sothfastnesse
 That in great lordshyp, yf I me wel aduylse
 There is great seruitude in sondry wyfe

I may not done, as euery ploughmā maye
 My people me constrayneth for to take
 Another wyfe, and cryen daye by daye
 And eke the pope, thys rancoure for to slake
 Consenteth it, that dare I vndertake
 And truely, thus moche I wol you saye
 My newe wyfe is conrynge by the waye.

Be strōge of herte, & boyde anone her place
 And thylke dowry that ye brought to me
 Take it ayen, I graunt it of my grace
 Retourneth to your fathers house (q̄ he)
 No man may alwaye haue prosperite
 wyth euen herte, I rede you to endure
 The stroke of fortune, or of auenture.

And the ayen answerde in pacience:
 My lord (q̄ he) I wote and wyft alwaye
 Howe that byt wyrtte your magnificence
 And my pouert, no man can ne maye
 Waken no comparison, it is no naye
 I helde me neuer dygne in no manere
 To ben your wyfe, ne yet your chamberere

And in thys house, there ye me lady made
 (The hye god take I, as for my wytnesse
 And also wysely, as he my soule glade)
 I helde me neyther lady ne maystresse
 But humble seruaunt to your worthynesse
 And euer shal, whyle my lyfe may endure
 Abouen euery worldly creature.

That ye so longe of your benignite
 Haue holde me in honour and nobley
 (where I was not worthy for to be)
 That thanke I god & you, to whom I prey
 So yelde it you, there is no moze to sey
 Unto my father gladly wolde I wende
 And wyth hym dwel to my lyues ende.

There I was fostred of a chylde ful smale
 Tyl I be deed, my lyfe there wol I lede
 A wydowe clene in herte, body and al
 For sythen I yaued to you my maydenhede

And ain your trewe wyfe, it is no drede
 God shylde suche a lordes wyfe to take
 Another man, to husbonde or to make.

And of your newe wyfe, god of hys grace
 So graunt you welth and hygh prosperite
 For I wol gladly yene her my place
 In whych I was blysful woute to be
 For sythen it lyketh you my lord (q̄ he)
 (That whylom weren al my hertes reste)
 That I shal gone: I shal go when you leste.

But there as ye me profred such do wayre
 As I fyrst brought, it is wel in my mynde
 It were my wretched clothes, nothing sayre
 The which to me now wer ful hard to finde
 Oh, good god: howe gentel & howe kynde
 Ye semed by your speche and your bysage
 The daye that maketh was our mariage.

But soth is sayd, algate I fynde it trewe
 For in effecte it is proued now on me
 Loue is not olde, as when it is newe
 For certes lord, for none aduersite
 To dyen in thys case, it shal neuer be
 That euer in worde or worke I shal repent
 That I you yaued myne herte in good entent

My lord ye wote, that in my fathers place
 Ye dyd me strypp out of my pooze wede
 And rychely ye cladde me of your grace
 To you brought I nought els out of drede
 But fayth, nakednesse, and maydenhede
 But here ayen your clothynge I restore
 And eke my weddyng rynge for euer moze

The remenaunt of your iewels redy be
 wythin your chambze, dare I safely sayne
 Naked out of my fathers house (q̄ he)
 I came: and naked I mote turne agayne
 All your plesaunce wolde I folowe fayne
 But yet I hope it be not your entent
 That I smocklesse out of your paleys went

Ye coulde not do so dyshonest a thyng
 That ylike wōbe, in whych your chylde lay
 Shulde before the people, in my walkinge
 Be sene al bare: wherfore I you pray
 Let me not lyke a worme go by the way
 Remembzeth you myne owne lord so dere
 I was your wife, though I vnworthy were
 wherfore

The clerke of Orenfordes tale.

Wherfore in rewarde of my maydenhede
Which I to you brought, & not ayen bere
As vouchesafe to yeue me to my mede
But suche a smocke as I was wonte to were
That I therewith may wrie þy wombe of here
That was your wyfe: & here I take my leue
Of you, myne owne lord, lest I you greue

The smock (w^he) þy thou hast on thy bake
Let it be styl, and bere it forthe with the
But wel vnneth that worde he spake
But went his way, for routhe and pyte
Befoze the folke her selfe strypeth she
And in her smocke, with foote & heed al bare
Toward her fathers house forþ is she fare

The folke folowed wepyng in her wey
And fortune euer they cursed as they gone
But she fro wepyng kept her eyen drey
As in this tyme, worde spake she none
Her father, that this tydinges her de anon
Cursed the day and tyme that nature
Shope him to ben a lyues creature

For out of doute, this olde poore man
Was euer suspecte of her maryage
For euer he demed, sythen it began
That whan the lord kylled had his corage
Hym wolde thynke it was a disparage
To his estate, so lowe for to alyght
And voyden her, as sone as euer he might.

Aysnt his doughter hastely gothe he
(for he by þy noyle of folk knew her coming)
And with her olde cote, as it might be
He couered her, ful soze wepyng
But on her body might he it not bring
For rude was the clothe, & she more of age
By dayes fele than was her mariage.

Thus with her father, for a certayne space
Dwelleth this floure of wyfely pacience
That neuer by her wordes, ne by her face
Byfoze the folke, ne eke in absence
As she wed she, that her was done offence
As of her hye estate no remembraunce
As had she, as by her countenaunce

No wonder is, for in her great estate
Her goste was euer in playne humylite
No tender mouthe, ne herte delycate
As pompe, ne semblaunce of royalte

But ful of pacience and benygnyte
Discrete, and pridellesse, and aye honorable
And to her husbonde euer meke and stable

When speke of Job, & most of his hūblesse
As clerkes (whan hem lyst) can wel endyte
Namely of men: but in sothfastnesse
Though clerkes prayse women but a lyte
There can no man in humblelle hem aquyte
As women can: ne be halfe so trewe
As women ben, but it befall of newe.

Explicit quinta pars: et sequitur pars sexta.

Ro Boloyn is the erle of Dauy come
Of whiche the fame spronge to more
and lesse
And to the peoples eeres, al and some
was couthe eke, howe a newe Marquesesse
He w^h him brought, in pompe & suche richesse
That was neuer sene with mannes eye
So noble aray, in west Lumbardy.

The Marques, that hope & knewe al this
Er þy this erle was come, sent hys message
To thylke poore and sely Grisylde
And she with humble herte, & glad bysage
Not with swellng herte in her corage
Came at his heste, & on her knees her sette
And reuerently and wyfely she hym grette.

Grisylde (w^he) my wyl is vtterly
This mayde, that wedded shal be vnto me
Receyued be to morowe al so royally
As it is possyble in my house to be
And eke that every wyght in his degre
Haue his estate in syttyng and seruyse
And also plefaunt, as ye can beste deuysse

I haue no wooman suffycient certayne
The chambres for to araye in ordynaunce
After my luste: and therfore wolde I fayne
That thyn were al suche gouernaunce
Thou knowest eke of olde al my plefaunce
Though thyn aray be badde, & yuel besey
Do thou thy deuer at the leste wey.

Not onely lord that I am glad (w^he)
To done your luste, but I desyre also
You for to please, and serue in my degre
Withouten faynyng, and shal euer mo
As neuer

He neuer for no wele, ne for no wo
He shal the goste wythin my herte stent
To loue you best, wyth all my true entent

And with þ word, she gan þ house to dyght
And tables to sette, and beddes to make
And payned her to done al that she myght
Prayenge the chamberers for goddes sake
To hasten hem, and fast sweepe and shake
And she the moste seruisable of hem al
Hath every chambze arayed, and hys hal.

Abouten vndren gan thys erle alyght
That w hi brought these noble childre twey
For whych the people ranne to se that syght
Of her araye, so rycheley besey
And then at erste amonges hem they sey
That walter was no foole, though hym lest
To chaunge hys wyfe: for it was for þ best.

For she is fayrer, as they demen al
Then is Grisylde, and more tender of age
And fayrer frute bytwene hem shal fal
And more pleasaunce, for her hys lynage
Her brother eke, so fayre was of hys age
That hi to sene þ people had causyt pleasaunce
Comendyng now the Marques gouernaunce

O sterne people, vnfad and vntrewe
Aye vndiscrete, and chaungynge as a fane
Delytyng euer in rumer that is newe
For lyke the moone euer waxe ye & wane
Euer ful of clappynge, dere ynough a lane
Your dome is false, your costace euel preueth
A ful great foole is he that on you leueth

Thus sayden sad folke in that cyte
When that the people gased by and downe
For they were glad, ryght wyth the nouelte
To haue a newe lady of her toun
Now more of thys make I nowe mencion
But to Grisylde ayen wol I me dresse
And tellen her constauce, and her busynesse

Wel busy was Grisylde on every thyng
That to the feest was appertinent
Right nauzt was she abashed of her clothing
Though they were rude, & somwhat to rent
But wyth glad chere, to the pate is went
Wyth other folke, to greten the Marquesesse
And after doth she forth her busynesse

wyth ryght glad chere, þ gesses she receiueth
And busomly, euerych in hys degre
That no man defaute there percepueth
But euer they wondren, what she myght be
That in so pooze araye was for to se
And coulde suche honour, and reuerence
And worthely they praysen her prudence

In al the meane whyle she ne stente
Thys mayden and eke her brother to comede
Wyth al her herte, and benygne entente
So wel, that no man coulde her pryse amede
But at the laste, when these lordes wende
To sytten adowne to meate, he gan to cal
Grisylde, as she was busy in the hal.

Grisylde (w he) as it were in hys play
Howe lyketh the my wyfe, and her beaute
Ryght wel my lord (w she) for in good fay
A fayrer sawe I neuer none then she
I praye to god so yeue you prosperite
And so hope I, that he wol to you sende
Delaunce ynough, vnto your lyues ende.

But one thyng I besech, and warne also
That ye prycke wyth no turmentynge
Thys tender mayden, as ye han do mo
For she is fostred in her nozthyng
More tenderly, in my supposynge
She coulde not aduersite endure
As coulde a pooze fostred creature.

And when thys walter sawe her pacience
Her glad chere, and no malyce at al
And he so ofte hath done her offence
And she aye constante, & stable as a wal
Contynuyng euer her innocence ouer al
Thys sturdy Marques, gan hys herte dresse
To rewe bypon her wyfely stedfastnesse

Thys is ynough, Grisylde myne (w he)
Be no more agaste, ne yuel apayde
I haue thy fayth, and thy benignite
As wel as euer woman was assayde
In great estate, or poozely arrayde
Nowe knowe I dere wyfe thy stedfastnesse
And her in armes toke, and gan to kesse

And she for wonder, toke therof no kepe
She herde not what thyng he to her sayde
She fared as she had stette out of her slepe
Tyl she out of her malednesse abraide

Grisylde

The clerke of Oxenfordes tale.

Grisyld (w^{ch} he) by god that for vs deyde
Thou arte my wyfe, and none other I haue
Ne neuer had, as god my soule saue.

Thys is thy doghter, which þ^u hast supposed
To ben my wyfe, and none other faythfully
And this shal be myn heyre, as I haue dyspo
Thou bare hem in thy body truely (sed
At Boleyne haue I kepte hem sekerly
Take hem ayen, for now mayst thou not say
That þ^u hast lozue any of thy chyldeu tway

And folke, that other wyse han sayd of me
I warne hem wel, þ^{at} I haue done thys dede
For no malyce, ne for no cruelte
But for to assaye in the thy womanhede
And not for to see my chyldeu, god forbede
But for to kepen hem priuely and styl
Tyl I thy purpose knewe, and al thy wyl

whē she this herd, a sowne down she falleth
For pytous ioye, and after her sownyng
She both her yonge chyldeu to her calleth
And in her armes, pytously wepyng
Embraced hem both, tenderly kyssyng
ful lyke a mother, wyth her salte teeres
She bathed both her bysage and her heeres

O whych a pytous thyng it was to se
Her sownyng, & her pytous boyce to here
Graūt mercy lorde, god thanke it you (w^{ch} she)
That ye haue saued me my chyldeu dere
Howe recke I neuer to be deed ryght here
Synthē I stāde in your loue, & in your grace
No force of deth, ne when my spirite pace

O tendre, O dere, O yonge chyldeu myne
Pour woeful mother wende stedfastly
That cruel hōudes, or some foule beryne
Had eaten you, but god of hys mercy
And your benigne father, so tenderly
Hath done you kepe: & in that same stounde
Al sodainly she swapte downe to the grounde

And in her swounyng, so sadly holdeth she
Her chyldeu two, when she gan hem embrace
That wyth great slepyght and dyfficulte
The chyldeu frō her armes they gan to race
O many a teye, on many a pytous face
Downe ran, of hem that stoden there besyde
Unneth aboute her myght no man abyde.
walter her gladdeth, & her sorowe slaketh

She ryseth by al abashed from her traunce
And euery wyght her ioye and feest maketh
Tyl she hath caught ayen her countinaunce
walter her doth so faythfully plesaunce
That it was deynty to sene the chere
Betwyxt hem two, whē they were met yfere

These ladyes, when they her tyme sey
Han taken her, and into chambze gon
And strypen her out of her rude arrey
And in a cloth of goide, that bygyht shone
wyth a crowne of many a ryche stone
Upon her heed, they her into hal brought
And there she was honoured as she ought

Thus hath this pytous day a blyssful ende
For euery man & woman doth hys myght
Thys daye in myght and reuel to dyspende
Tyl on the welken shone the sterres bygyht
For moze solempne in euery mannes syght
Thys feest was, and greater of costage
Then was the reuel of her mariage

wel many a yere, in hys prosperite
Lyuē these two, in conorde and in rest
And rychely hys doghter married he
Unto a lorde, one of the worthyest
Of al Itayle, and then in peace and rest
Hys wyues father in hys courte he kepte
Tyl that hys soule out of hys body crepte

Hys sonne succedeth in hys heritage
In reste and peace, after hys fathers day
And fortunate was eke in mariage
Al put he not hys wyfe in great assaye
Thys worlde is not so stronge, it is no naye
As it hath ben in olde tymes yore
And herkneith what thautour sayth therfore

His story is said, not for þ^{at} wiues shol
felowē Grisyld, in al humilite (de
for it were importable, tho they wol
But that euery wyght in hys degre (de
sulde be constante, in al aduersite
As was Grisyld, wherfore Petrарke wytteth
Thys story, whych w^{ch} hys style he endyteth.

for sythe a woman was so patient
Unto a mortal man, wel moze we ought
Receyue al in gree that God vs sent
for great skylle he preueth that he wrought
But he ne tempteth no man that he bought

As sayeth saynt Jame, yf ye hys pystel rede
He p̄cuet̄h folke but a daye, it is no drede

And suffreth vs as for our exercyse
w̄th sharpe scourges of aduersyte
wel ofte to be beaten, in sondry wyse
Not for to knowe our wyl, for certes he
Or we were bozne, knewe al our frelte
And for our best, is al hys gouernaunce
Let vs lyue then in vertuous suffraunce.

But one word hekneth lordynges or ye go
It were ful harde to fynde now a dayes
In al a countre Grisylde's thre or two
For yf they were put to suche assayes
The golde of hem hath so bad a layes
w̄th brasse, for though it be fayre at eye
It wolde rather braste a two then plye

for which here, for y wyues loue of Bathe
whose lyfe and secte, myghty god mayntene
In hygh maystry, or els were it skathe
I wyl w̄th lusty herte, freshe and grene
Saye you a songe, to glade you I wene
And let vs stynte of ernest matere
Herkeneth my songe, y sayth in thys manere

Ennoye de Chaucer a les
mariz de nostre temps.

Grisylde is deed, & eke her pacience
And both at ones burped in Itayle
For which I crye in open audience
No wedded man be so hardy to assayle
hys wyues pacience, in truste to fynde
Grisylde's, for in certayne he shal fayle.

O noble wyues, ful of hys prudence
Let no humilite your tonge nayle
Ne let no clerke haue cause ne deligence
To wyte of you a stozpe of suche maruayle
As of Grisylde, pacient and kynde
Lest Chechiface swalow you in her entraile

Followeth Ecco, that holdeth no sylence
But euer answereth at the countre tayle
Beth not adaffed for your innocence
But sharpely taketh on you the gouernayle
Enpzynteth wel thys lesson in your mynde
For comen profyte, sythnesse it maye auayle

Ne dredeth hem not, doth hem no reuerēce
For though thyn hufbād armed be in mayle
The arrowes of thy crabbed eloquence

Shal perce hys brest, & eke hys aduentayle
In ielousye eke, loke thou hym bynde
And y shal make him couch as doth a quayle

Yf y be fayre, there folke bene in p̄sence
Shewe thou thy bysage, & thynne apparayle
Yf thou be foule, be fre of thy dyspence
To get the frendes aye do thy trauayle
Be aye of chere, as lyght as lese on lynde
And let hym care, wepe, wryng, and wayle

Ye archwyues, stōdeth aye at your defence
Syth ye be stronge, as is a great camayle
Ne suffreth not, that men do you offence
And ye sklendze wyues, feble as in batayle
Beth eygre as any tygre is in Jude
Aye clappeth as a myl, I you counsayle.

Here endech the clerkes tale of Dr.
forde, and here foloweth the
wordes of our hoost.

This worthy clerk, whē ended was his tale
Our hoost sayd and swoze by cockes bones
He were leuer then a barel of ale
My wyfe at home had herd this legēde ones
Thys is a gentle tale for the nones
As to my purpose, wyfte ye my wyl
But thynge that wol not be, let it be styl.

Here ende the wordes of our hoste,
and here foloweth the Frankeles
leyns prologue.

These old gēt̄yll Britons in her dayes
Of dyuers auentures maden layes
Rymed fyrst in her mother tonge
which layes, w̄ her instrumentes they songe
Or els reden hem for her pleasaunce
And one of hem haue I in remembraunce
whyche I shal saye, as wyllinge as I can
But syz, bycause I am a bozel man
At my begynnynge fyrst I you beseeche
Haue me excused of my rude speche
I lerned neuer rethorike certayne
Thynge that I speke, mote be bare & playne
I slepte neuer on the mounte of Pernafo
Ne lerned neuer Marcus Tullius Cicero
Coloures ne knowe I none, withoute drede
But suche coloures as growen in the mede
Or els suche as men dyen or paynte
Coloures of thetozpyke, ben to me quaynte
My spirite feleth not of suche matere
Thys is my tale, yf ye wol it here.

Here endeth the Frankeleyns
prologue.

The Frankeleyns tale.



Here begynneth the Frankeleyns tale.



A Armourike, þ called is Britain
There was a knyght, that lo-
ued and dyd hys payne
To serue ladyes in hys best
wylle

And many a labour, & many a great empyre
He for hys lady wrought, er she were wonne
For she was one the fayrest vnder sonne
And eke therto comen of hys kynrede
That wel vnneeth durst thys knyght for drede
Tel her hys wo, hys payne, and his dystresse
But at the laste, she of her worthynesse
And namely for hys meke obeyssaunce
Hath suche a pyte caught of hys penaunce
That priuely she fyl of hys accorde
To take hym for her husbonde & her lorde
Of such lordship, as mē haue ouer her wiues
And for to lede in the moze blyffe her lyues
Of hys fre wyl, he s'woze her as a knyght
That neuer in al her lyfe, daye ne nyght
He schulde he take vpon hym no maystry
Agayne her wyl, ne kythe her ielousye
But her obeye, and folowe her wyl in al
As any louer to hys lady shal
Sawe that the name of soueraynte
That wolde he haue, for thame of his degre.
She thāked him, & with ful great humbleste
She sayd: syz, syth of your gentylnesse

Ye profred me to haue so large a rayne
He wolde god neuer betwytte vs twayne
As in my gylt, were it eyther warre oz stryfe
Syz, I wol be your trewe humble wyfe
Haue here my trowth, tyl that my herte breste
Thus ben they both in quiete and in reste.

For one thyng syz, safely dare I seyne
That frendes, eueryche other must obeyne
Yf they wol longe holden companye
Loue wol not be constrayned by maystry
When maystry cometh, the god of loue anone
Beateth hys wynges, & farewell he is gone
Loue is a thyng, as any spirite free
Women of kynde desyren lyberte
And not to be constrayned as a thral
And so done men, yf I sothe say shal
Loke who that mozte pacient is in loue
He is at hys auantage al aboute
Pacience is an hys vertue certayne
For it baynquyeth, as these clerkes sayne
Thynges that rygour shal neuer attayne
For euery word mē may not chyde or playne
Lerneth to suffre, oz els so mote I gone
Ye shal it lerne, whether ye wol oz none
For in thys world certayn no wyght ther is
That he ne doth oz sayeth somtyme amys
Fre, sycknesse, oz constellacion
Wyne, wo, oz chaungynge of complection
Causeth ful often to done amysse oz speken
On euery wronge, a mā may not be wreken
After the tyme must be temperaunce

To euery wight that can of gouernaunce
 And therfore, hath this worthy wyse knight
 To lyue in ease, suffraunce her hight
 And she to hym ful wysely gan swere
 That neuer shulde there be default in here

Here may men se, humble and wyse accorde
 Thus hath she take her seruant & her lord
 Seruaunt in loue, and lord in mariage
 Than was he bothe in lordship and seruage
 Seruage: nay, but in lordshipp aboute
 Sythen he hath both his lady and his loue
 His lady certes, and his wyse also
 The which that lawe of londe accordeth to
 And whan he was in this prosperite
 Home with his wife he goth, in to his coultre
 Nat fer fro Demarke, ther his dwelling was
 where as he lyueth in ioye and in solas

who coude tel, but he had wedded be
 The ioye, the ease, and the prosperite
 That is bitwixt an husbunde & his wyse
 Euermore lasted this blyssful lyfe
 Tyl that this knyght, of which I speke thus
 That of Caere Juda, was cleped Arueragus
 Shope him to dwel, a yere or twayne
 In Englande, that cleped was Britayne
 To seken in armes worship and honour
 For al his lust he sette in suche labour
 And dwelt there twayne yere, the boke saith thus
 Howe wol I stynt of this Arueragus
 And speke I wol of Dozigen his wyse
 That loueth her husbunde as her hertes lyfe
 For his absence, wepeth she and syketh
 As don these noble wyues whan hem lyketh
 She mourneth, wayleth, fasteth, & playneth
 Desyre of his ptesence, her so constrayneth
 That al this wyde worlde set she at nought

Her frendes, whiche knewe her heuy thourzt
 Conforten her, in al that euer they may
 They ptechen her, and tellen her night & day
 That causeles she slewe her selfe, alas
 And euery comfort possyble in this caas
 They don to her, with al her busynesse
 And al for to maken her leue her heynesse.

By procelle, as ye knowe euerychone
 Men mowen so longe grauen in a stone
 Tyl some fygure therein prynted be
 So longe han they comforted her tyl, she
 Receyued hath by hope and by reson
 The enprynting of her constellacion
 Through which her great sorow ga alwage
 She may not alway induren suche a rage
 And eke Arueragus in al this caue

Hath sent his letters home of his welfare
 And that he wol come hastely agayne
 Or els had this sorowe her herte slayne.

Her frendes saue her sorowe gan to slake
 And prayden her on knees, for goddes sake
 To come and romen in her companye
 Away to driuen her derke fantasye
 And fynally she graunted that requeste
 For wel she sawe it was for the beste.

Howe stode her castel faste by the see
 And ofte with her frendes walked she
 Her to disporte on the bankes hey
 where as she may shypes and barges sey
 Salyng her course, where hem lyst go
 But yet was that a parcel of her wo
 For to her selfe ful ofte alas sayd she
 Is there no shyppe, of so many as I se
 wol bring home my lord: thā were my herte
 warished of these bytter paynes smerte.

Another tyme, wolde she sytte and thynke
 And caste her eyen downward fro the brinke
 But whan she sawe the gryssly rockes blake
 For very feare, so wolde her herte quake
 That on her fete she myght not her sustene
 Than wolde she sytte adown vpon the grene
 And pitoussly in to the see beholde
 And say right thus, with sorouful sykes colde

Eterne god, that throug thy puruepaunce
 Ledest this worlde, by certayne gouernaunce
 In ydle as mē sayn, doste thou nothing make
 But lord, these grisly fendely rockes blake
 That semen rather a foule confusyon
 Of werke, than a fayre creacion
 Of suche a parfyte god, wyse and ful stable
 why haue ye wzouzt this werke bnfesonable
 For by this werke, noz the, south, west, ne este
 There nys fostred, man, byrde, ne beste
 It dothe no good, but anoyeth

Se ye not lord, howe mākinde it distroyeth
 An hundred thousande bodyes of mankynde
 Haue rockes islayn, al be they not in mynde

Sin mākind is so fayre aparte of thy werke
 That thou it madest like thyn owne werke
 Than semed it ye had a great cherte
 Towarde mākynde, but how thā may it be
 That ye suche menes maken it to distroyen
 which menes don no good, but euer anoyen.

I wote wel clerkes wol sayne as hem lest
 By argumentes, that al is for the best
 Though I ne can not the causes wel knowe
 But thilke god, þe made the wynde to blowe
 As kepe my lord, this is my conclusyon

The frankeleng tale.

To clerkes let I al thys dysputacion
 And wolde God that al these rockes blake
 were sonken in to hel for hys sake.
 These rockes flee myne herte for feare
 Thus wolde she say w many a pytous teare
 Her frendes sawe it was for her no dysport
 To romen by the see, but dyslcomfort
 And shapen hem to playen somwhere elles
 They leden her by ryuers and by welles
 And eke in other places delytables
 They dauncen and they playen at the tables
 So on a daye, ryght in the morowe tyde
 Unto a gardeyne, that was there belyde
 In which that they had made her ordinauce
 Of vytales, and other purueyaunce
 They gone and playen hem al the longe day
 And thys was in the fyrte morowe of May
 which May hath payted w his softe houres
 Thys gardayne ful of leues and of floures
 And crafte of mannes hande so curiously
 Arayed had thys garden truely
 That neuer nas there garden of such pryse
 But yf it were the very paradyse
 The odour of floures, and the freshe syght
 wolde haue made any herte lyght
 That euer was bozne, but yf to gret sicknesse
 Or to great sorowe helde it in dystresse
 So was it ful of beautye, wyth pleasaunce.
 And after dynere gone they daunce
 And synge also, saue Dorigene alone
 That yet vnto her selfe made her mone
 For she ne sey hym on the daunce go
 That was her husbände, and her loue also
 But nathelasse, she muste her tyme abyde
 And wyth good hope, let her sorowe slyde.
 Upon thys daunce, amonge other men
 Daunced a squyer befoze Dorigen
 That fresher was, and iolyer of aray
 As to my dome, then is the moneth of May
 He syngeth & daunseth, passynge euery man
 That is or was, sythen the worlde began
 And therwythal, & men shulde hym dyscriue
 One of the best farynge men on lyue
 Ponge, stronge, vertuouse, ryche, and wyse
 And welbeloued, and holden of great pryse
 And shortly, yf I the soth tel shal
 Unwetyng of thys Dorigene at al
 Thys lusty squyer, seruaunt to Venus
 whych yclipped was Aurelius
 Had loued her beste of any creature
 Two yere and moze, as was hys auenture
 But neuer durst he tel her hys greuaunce

wythouten cuppe he dronke al hys penaunce
 He was dyspayred, nothyng durst he say
 Saue in hys soges, somwhat wold he wray
 Hys wo, as in general complayninge
 He said he loued, and was beloued nothyng
 Of whych matter made he many layes
 Songes, complayntes, roundels, verilayes
 Howe that he durste not hys sorowe tel
 But languythe, as doth a fury in hel
 And dye he muste (he sayd) as dyd Ecco
 For Narcissus, that durst not tel hys wo
 In other maner then ye herde me say
 He durst not he to her hys wo be wray
 Saue perauenture somtyme at daunces
 There yonge folke kepen her obseruaunces
 It maye wel be, he loked on her face
 In suche a wyse, as men that asken grace
 But nothyng wyll she of hys entent
 Nathelasse it happed, er they thence went
 Bycause that he was her neyghbour
 And was a man of worthyppe and honour
 And had knowen hym of tymes yore
 They fel in speche, & so forth moze & moze
 Unto hys purpose then drowe Aurelius
 And when he sawe hys tyme he sayd thus.
 Madame (w he) by god y this world made
 So y I wyllte, y I myght your herte glade
 I wolde that day, that your Aruyragus
 went ouer the see, that I Aurelius
 Had went ther y I shuld neuer come agayne
 For wel I wote my seruyce is in bayne
 My guerdon nys but bresting of myne herte
 Madame rueth vpon my paynes smerte
 For with one worde ye may me flee or saue
 Here at your foote godwold y I were graue
 I ne haue as nowe no leyser moze to sey
 Haue mercy swete, or ye wol do me dey.
 She gan to loke vpon Aurelius
 Is thys your wyl (w she) and saye ye thus
 Neuer erste (w she) ne wyll I what ye mente
 But nowe I knowe Aurelius your entente
 By thylke god, that yaued me soule and lyfe
 He shal I neuer be vntrewe wyfe
 In word ne i werke, as ferre as I haue wyll
 I wol be hys to whom I am knyght
 Take thys for a fynal answere of me
 But after thys in play thus sayd she.
 Aurelius (w she) by god aboue
 Yet wol I graunt you to ben your loue
 (Sythen I se you so pytously complayne)
 Loke what daye that endelonge Britayne
 Ye remeue al the rockes, stone by stone

That

That they ne let thyppe ne bote to gone
 I say whē ye haue made these costes so cleue
 Of rockes, that there nys no stone ylene
 Then wol I loue you best of any man
 Here haue my trouch, in al that euer I can.

Is there none other grace in you (q̄ he-)
 ¶ No by that lordē (q̄ she) that makēd me
 For wel I wote that it shal neuer betyde
 Let suche foly out of your herte glyde
 What deyntye shulde a man haue in hys lyfe
 For to go loue another mannes wyfe:

That hath her body whē so that hym lyketh
 ¶ Aurelius ful ofte soze syketh
 Wo was Aurely, when he thys herde
 And w a sorowful chere he thus answerde.

¶ Madame (q̄ he) thys were impossible
 Then mote I dye on sodayne death horrible
 And wyth that worde he turned hym anone.

¶ Tho come her other frendes euerychone
 And in the aleys romeden vp and down
 And nothyng wyft of thys conclusioun
 But sodaynly began to reuel newe

¶ Tyl that the bryght sonne losse hys herte
 For the orizont hath restē the sonne his light
 Thys is as much to saye, as it was nyght
 And home they gone in ioye and in solas

¶ Saue onely wretched Aurelius, alas
 He to hys house is gone with sorowful harte
 He sayd he myght not from hys death astarte
 Hym semed, that he felte hys herte colde

¶ Up to heuen hys handes gan he holde
 And on hys knees bare, he set hym adoun
 And in hys rauynge sayd thys orisioun
 For very wo out of hys wytte he Brayde

¶ He ne wyft what he spake, but thus he sayde
 With pitous hert hath his cōplaynt begonne
 Unto the goddes, and fyrst vnto the sonne
 He sayd: God Appollo and gouernour

¶ Of euery plante, herbe, tre, and flour
 That yeuest after thy declinacion
 To ylike of hem hys tyme and ceson
 As thyne herberowe chaungeth lowe & hye

¶ Lordē Phebus, caste thy merciāble eye
 On wretched Aurelius, whych am but lozne
 Lo lordē, my lady hath my death ysworne
 Wythout gylte, but thy benignite

¶ Upon my deadly herte haue some pyte
 For wel I wote lordē Phebus, yf ye lesse
 Ye maye me helpe saue my lady beste
 Howe bouche ye saue, that I you deuylse

¶ Howe that I may be holpen & in what wyse
 ¶ Your blysful suster Lucina the shene

That of the see is goddesse and quene
 Though Neptunus hath deite in the see
 Yet empresse abouen hym is she
 Ye knowen wel lordē, ryght as her desyre

¶ Is to be quykened and lyghted of your fyre
 For whych that she foloweth you ful besely
 Ryght so the see desyrez naturally
 To folowen her that is goddesse

¶ Both of the see, and ryuers moze and lesse
 wherfore lordē Phebus, thys is my request
 Do thys myracle, or do myne herte brest
 That nowe nexte at thys opposicion

¶ which in sygne shalbe the lyon
 As prayeth her so great a floode to brynge
 That fyue fadome at the lest, it ouer sprynge
 The hyst rocke in Armozyke Britayne

¶ And let thys floode dure yeares twayne
 Then certes to my lady may I saye
 Holdeth your heste, the rockes ben awaye
 Thys thyng may ye lyghtly done for me

¶ Pray her to gone no faster course then ye
 I say thus, pray, th your suster that she go
 No faster course then ye in yeres two
 Then shal she be at the ful alway

¶ And spryng floode lastyng both nyght & day
 And but the vouchsafe in suche manere
 To graunt me my souerayne lady dere
 Pray her to synken euery rocke adoun

¶ In to her owne darke regioun
 Under the grounde, there pluto dwelleth in
 Or neuer moze shal I my lady wyne
 Thy tēple in Delphos, wol I barefote seke

¶ O lordē Phebus, se the teres on my cheke
 And on my payne haue some compassioun
 And wyth y worde, in swoune he fel adoun
 And longe tyme he lay in a traunce

¶ His brother, which y knew of his penaūce
 Up caught hym, and to bed hym brought
 Dyspayred in thys turnēt & this thoughte
 Lette I thys woeful creature lye

¶ These he whether he wol lyue or dye.
 ¶ Aruyragus wyth heale and great honour
 (As he that was of chyualry the flour)

¶ Is comen home, and other worthy men
 O blysful arte thou nowe Dorigen
 That hast thy lusty hūbōde in thyne armes
 That freshe knight, y worthy man of armes

¶ That loueth the, as hys owne hertes lyfe
 Nothyng lyst hym to be ymaginatyfe
 Yf any wyght had spokē (while he was out)
 To her of loue, therof had he no dout
 He entendeth not to suche matere

The Frankeleyns tale.

But daceeth, iusteth, & maketh her good chere
 And thus in ioye & blyffe let hym dwel
 And of woful Aurelius wol I tel
In langour and in tourment dyspitous
 Two yere and more, lay wretched Aurelius
 Er any fote on erth he myght gone
 He comfote in thys tyme had he none
 Saue of hys brother whych was a clerke
 He knewe of al thys wo and al thys werke
 For to none other creature certayne
 Of thys mater durst he no worde sayne
 Under hys brest he bare it moze secre
 Then euer dyd Damphilus for Galathe
 Hys brest was hole wythout for to sene
 But in hys herte aye, was the aroboe kene
 And wel ye knowen that of a fursanure
 In surgery, is perlous the cure
 But me myght touch þ arowe oz come therby
 Hys brother wepeth and wayleth priuely
 Tyl at the last hym fel in remembraunce
 That whyle he was at Orliaunce in fraunce
 (As these clerkes yonge that ben lykerous)
 To reden artes they ben curiouse
 Seken in euery halke and in euery herne
 Particuler science for to lerne
 He hym remembred that vpon a dey
 At Orliaunce in studye a boke he sey
 Of magyke naturel, whych hys felaw
 That was in that tyme a bachelor of lawe
 All were he there to lerne another crafte
 Had priuely vpon hys dere platte
 Whych booke spake of mochel aperacions
 Touchynge the .xxiii. mansions
 That longen to the moone, and such folye
 As in our dayes is not worth a flye
 For holy church sayeth in our byleue
 He suffreth none illusyon vs to greue
 And when thys boke was in his remembraunce
 Anone for ioye hys herte gan daunce
 And to hym selfe he sayd priuely
 My brother shalbe waryshed sykerly
 For I am syker that there be sciences
 By whych men maken dyuers aparences
 Suche as these subtel tregetozes play
 For ofte at feestes haue I wel herde say
 That tragetozs, wythin an hal large
 Haue made come in water and a barge
 And in the hall rowen by and down
 Somtyme hath semed a grym loun
 And somtyme floures sprynge as in a meede
 Somtyme a byne, and grapes whyte & rede
 Somtyme a castel of lyme and stone

And when hym lyked, boyden hem anone
 Thus semed it to euery mannes syght.
Now then conclude I thus, yf þ I myght
 At Orliaunce some olde felowe fynde
 That had this moones mansions in mynde
 Or other magyke naturel aboute
 He shuld wel make my brother haue his loue
 For wyth an apparaunce a clerke may make
 To mannes syght, that al the rockes blake
 Of Britayne, were yuoyded euerychone
 And thypptes by the bynke to comen & gone
 And in such forme enduren a yere oz two
 Then were my brother waryshed of hys wo
 Then muste she nedes holde her behest
 Or els he shal shame her at the lest.
What shuld I make a lenger tale of thys
 Unto hys brothers bedde he comen is
 And suche comfote he gaue hym for to gone
 To Orliaunce, that he vp sterte anone
 And on hys way then is he forth yfare
 In hope to ben lesled of hys care.
When they were comen almoste to þ cyte
 (But yf it were a two furlonge oz thre)
 A yonge clerke comyng by him selfe they met
 Whych that in latyn thryftely hem gret
 And afterwarde he sayd a wonder thyng
 I knowe the cause of your comyng
 And er they farther any foote wente
 He tolde hem al that was in her entente.
Thys Breton clerke asked him of felowes
 The whych he had knowen in olde dayes
 He answered hym, that they deed were
 For whych he wept ofte ful many a tere
Downe of his horse Aurelius light anone
 And wyth this magicien forth is he gone
 Home to hys house, & made hym wel at ese
 Hem lacked no bytaile that hem might plese
 So wel arayed an house as there was one
 Aurelius in hys lyfe sawe neuer none.
He shewed hym, oz he went to suppere
 Forrestes and parkes, ful of wylde dere
 He sawe there hertes, wyth her hornes hye
 The greatest that euer were sene wyth eye
 He se of hem an hundred slaine with houndes
 And some of arowes bled w bytter woundes
 He sawe, when boyded were the wylde dere
 These fauconers, vpon a fayre ryuere
 That wyth the haukes han the heron slayne
Tho sawe he knightes iustying in a playne
 And after thys he dyd hym suche pleasaunce
 That he hym shewed hys lady in a daunce
 On which him selfe dauced as hym thought
 And

And whā this maister, þ this magike wrouzt
 Sawe it was tyme, he clapped his hōdes to
 And farwel our reuel, al was ago
 And remened neuer out of his house
 whyle they sawe al this syght merueylouse
 But in his studye there his bokes be
 They saten styl, no wight but they thre
CTo him this maister called his squyer
 And sayd hym thus, is redy our supper
 Almost an hour it is, I vnder take
 Sythen I you bade our supper redy make
 whan that these worthy men went with me
 Into my studye, there as my bokes be
Sir (þ the squier) whan it lyketh you
 It is al redy, though ye wol right nowe.
Go we suppe than (þ he) for the best
 These amerous folke sōtyme mote haue rest
 And after supper fel they in trete
 what somme shuld this maisters guerdon be
 To remeue al the rockes of Britayne
 And eke frō Gironde to the mouth of sayne
He made it strāge, & swoze so god him saue
 Lasse thā a thousād poude wold he not haue
 Ne gladly for that somme nolde he it don.
Aurelius with blyssful herte anon
 Answerde thus: fye on a thousande poude
 This wyde worlde, which men say is roude
 I wolde it yeue, yf I were lorde of it
 This bargayne is ful driue, for we be knyht
 Ye shal be payde truely by my trouthe
 But loke nowe for no negligence oz slouth
 Ye taryen vs here no lenger than to morowe
Pay (þ this clerke) here my trouthe to borow
Co bedde is gon Aurelius whan him leste
 And wel nyght almight he had his reste
 what for his labour, and his hope of blysse
 His woful herte of penaunce had a lyffe.
Upon the morowe whan that it was day
 To Britayne toke they the right way
 Aurelius, and this magicyen him besyde
 And ben discended there they wolde abyde
 And this was, as the boke dothe remembre
 In the colde frosty ceson of Decembre.
Phebus wared olde, & hewed ilyke laton
 That afoze in his hote declynacion
 Shone as þ brēning golde w stremes bright
 But nowe in Capricorne adowne he lyght
 where as he shone ful pale, I dare wel sayne
 The bytter froste, with the slidder rayne
 Destroyed hath the grene in euery yerde
 Janus syt by the fyre with double berde
 And drinketh of his bugle hōme the wyne

Wisorn him stont braunie of the tusked swoyne
 And nowel cryeth euery lusty man.
Aurelius, in al that euer he can
 Dothe to this maister chere and reuerence
 And prayeth him to don his dyligence
 To bynngen him out of his paynes sinerte
 Or with a sward that he wold slyt his herte
 This clerke suche routhe hath on this mā
 That night & day he spedeth him that he can
 To wayte a tyme of hys conclusyon
 This is to say, to make illusyon
 Or suche an apparence oz iogeltye
 I ne can no termes of astrologye
 That the and euery wight shulde wene & say
 That of Britayne the rockes were away
 Or els they were sonken vnder the grounde
 Tyl at the laste he hath his tyme yfounde
 To make his iapes and his wretchydnesse
 Of suche superstycious curfydnesse
 His tollytan tables he forthe brought
 Ful wel corrected, hym lacked nought
 Neyther his collecte, ne his expans yeres
 Ne his rootes, ne his other geres
 As byn his centrys, and his argumentes
 And his proporzionel conuenyences
 For his equacions in euery thyng
 And by his eyght speres in his werkynge
 He knewe ful wel howe far alnath was thow
 Fro the heed of thylke fyre Aries aboue
 That in the nynthe spere confyded is
 ful subtelly he had calked al this
 And whan he had founde hys fyrst mansyon
 He knewe the remenaunt by proporzion
 And knewe the rysyng of the moone wele
 And in suche face, the terme and euery dele
 And knewe also his other obseruaunces
 For suche illusyons and suche mischaunces
 As hethen folke vled in thylke dayes
 For whiche ne maketh he no lenger delayes
 But through his magike, for a weke oz tway
 It semed that al the rockes were away.
Aurelius, whiche that dispayred is
 whether he shal haue his loue, oz fare amys
 Alwayteth night and day on thys myracle
 And whan he knewe there was non obstacle
 But þ boyded were these rockes euerychon
 Downe to the maisters fete he fel anon
 And sayd, I woful wretche Aurelius
 Thanke you lorde and lady myne Venus
 That me hath holpen fro my caves colde
 And to þ temple his way forth hath he holde
 where as he knewe he shulde his lady se
 D iij And

The Frankelens tale.

And whan he sawe his tyme, anon right he
 with dredful herte, & with humble chere
 Salued hath his souerayne lady dere.
O my rightful lady (of this wooful man)
 whom I serue and loue, as I best can
 And lothest were of al this worlde displese
 Dere it that I for you haue suche disese
 That I must dye here at your fete anon
 Pought wold I tel you how wo me is begg
 But certes eyther muste I dye or playne
 Ye see me gyltlesse for very payne
 But of my dethe, though ye haue no routhe
 Auyse you, er that ye breken your trouthe
 Repenteth you, for that ylike god aboue
 For ye see me, bycause that I you loue
 For madame, wel ye wote that ye haue hight
 Not that I challenge any thyng of right
 Of you my souerayn lady, but of your grace
 But in a garden yonde in suche a place
 Ye wotte right wel what ye heyght me
 And in myn honde your trouthe plyght ye
 To loue me best, god wotte ye sayd so:
 Al be it I am vnworthy therto
Madame I speke it for the honour of you
 More than for to saue myn hertes lyfe now
 I haue done right as ye commaunded me
 And yf ye vouchsafe, ye may go se
 Both as you list, haueth your heste in mynde
 For quicke or deed, right ther ye shal me fynde
 In you lythe al to do me lyue or deye
 But wel I wote the rockes ben aweye
 He toke his leue, and she astonyed stode
 In al her face there nas a droppe of bloode
 She wende neuer han come in such a trappe
Alas (of she) that euer this shulde happe
 For wende I neuer by possibylite
 That such a mistre or meruayle might be
 It is apenst the processe of nature
 And home she gothe a forouful creature
 For very feare vnnethes may she go
 She wepeth and wayleth a day or two
 And swouneth, that it was routhe to se
 But why it was to no wight tolde she
 For out of towne was gon Arueragus
 But to her selfe she spake, and sayd thus
 In her complaynt, as ye shal after here
 with face pale, & with forouful chere.
Alas (of she) on the fortune I playne
 That vnware hast wrapped me i thy chayne
 Fro whiche to escape, wot I no socoure
 Saue onely dethe, or els dishonoure
 One of these two behoueth me to chese

But nathelless, yet had I leuer to lese
 My lyfe, than of my body to haue a shame
 Or knowe my selfe false, or lese my name
 And with my dethe, I may be quyt twys
 Hath there not many a wyfe er this
 And many a mayd, islayn her selfe alas
 Rather than with her body done trespas
 And certes lo, these stozies beren wytnesse
 Whan thurty tyrantes, ful of cursydnesse
 Had slayne Phidon, in Athenes at the feest
 They commaunded his doughter, to areste
 And bringen hem byfozne hem in dyspyte
 Al naked, to fulfyl her foule delyte
 And in her fathers bloode, he dyd hem daunce
 Upon the pauemēt, god yeue him mischaunce
 For which these wooful maydens ful of drede
 Rather thē they wold lesen her maydenhede
 They priuely ben sterte in to a wel
 And drenched hem selfe, as bokes tell.

They of Messene let enquire and seke
 Of Lacidomony sylty maydens eke
 On which they wolde haue don her lechery
 But there was none of al that company
 That she nas slayne, and with a glad entent
 Chese rather for to dyen, than for to assent
 To ben oppressed of her maydenhede
 why shulde I than to dye ben in drede?

Lo eke the tyraunt Aristodides
 That loued a mayde, y hight Symphalydes
 Whan that her father slayne was on a nyght
 Unto Dyanes temple gothe she anon ryght
 And hente the ymage, with her armes two
 Fro whiche ymage wolde she neuer go
 No wight might fro it her hondes race
 Tyl she was slayne, right in the selfe place.

Now sythnes y maydens had such dyspyte
 To ben defouled with mannes foule delyte
 wel ought a wyfe rather her selfe slee
 Than be defouled, as thynketh me.

What shal I say of Hadoruballes wyfe:
 That at Cartage byraste her selfe her lyfe
 For whā she sawe y romanes wan the towne
 She toke her chyldren al, and lepte adown
 Into the fyre, and chese rather to dye
 Than any roman dyd her villanye.

Hath not Lucrece islayne her selfe, alas
 At Rome, there she oppressed was
 Of Tarquyne, for her thought it was shame
 To lyue, whan that she had lost her name.

The eyght maydens of Melepe also
 Han slayn hem selue for very drede and wo
 Rather than folke of Gaule shuld hē oppresse
 Ma

No than a thousande stories, as I gesse
 Couthe I nowe tel, as touchyng this matere
 Whan Abradas was slayn, his wife so dere
 Her selfe slowe, and let her blood to glyde
 In Abradas woundes, brode and wyde
 And sayd, my body at the leste way
 There shal no wight defoule yf I may.

What shulde I mo ensamples her of sayn
 Sythens that so many han hem selfe slayn
 Wel rather than they wolde defouled be
 I wol conclude that it is best for me
 Wel rather flee my selfe in some manere
 As dyd demoutious doughter dere
 Bycause that she nolde not defouled be.

O Sedasus, it is ful great pyte
 To reden howe thy doughters dyden, alas
 That slouen hem selfe for such a maner caas

As great a pyte was it or wel moze
 The Theban mayden, that for Pychanoze
 For one of Macedone had her oppressed
 With her dethe her maydenhede she redressed

What shal I sayne of Pyrates wyfe
 That for suche case birafte her selfe her lyfe

Howe trewe was eke to Alcibyades
 His loue, that for to dyen rather chees
 Than for to suffren his body vnburyed be

O whiche a wyfe was Alceste (q she)
 What saythe Homere of good Penelope
 Al Grece knoweth of her chastyte.

Parde of Laodomia is wozitten thus
 That whā at Troy was slayn Protheselaus
 No lenger nolde she lyue after his day.

The same of noble Portia tel I may
 withouten Brutus couthe she not lyue
 To whom she had al her herte igyue.

The parfyte wyfehede of Artemisy
 Honoured is, throughtout al Barbary

Oh Thenta quene, thy wysely chastyte
 To al wyues may a myrcour be.

The same thyng I saye of Bilia
 Of Rodogone, and eke Valeria.

Thus playned Dozigena a day or twey
 Purposyng euer that she wolde dey
 But nathelisse vpon the thyrde nyght
 Home came Arueragus, the worzthy knight
 And asked her why she wepte so soze
 And she gan wepen euer lenger the moze

Alas (q she) that euer was I bozne
 Thus haue I said (q she) thus haue I swozn
 And tolde him al, as ye haue herde before
 It nedeth not to reherce it no moze.

This husbode w glad chere in sodrie wyse

Answerde and sayd, as I shal you deuyse
 Is there aught els Dozigena but this.

May nay (q she) god helpe me so as wys
 This is to moche, and it were goddes wyl.

O ye wyfe (q he) let slepe that is styl
 It may be wel yet parauenture to day
 Ye shal your trouthe holde by my say
 For god so wysly haue mercy on me
 I had wel leuer stycked for to be
 For very loue, whiche that I to you haue

But yf ye shulde your trouthe saue
 Trowth is the hyst thyng that mē may kepe
 But with that worde he brast anon to wepe
 And said, I you forbyd on payne of dethe
 That neuer whiles you lasteth lyfe or byrthe

To no wight tel of this misauenture
 As I may beste I wol my wo endure
 Ne make no countenaunce of heynesse

That folke of you may deme harme ne gesse
 And forthe he cleped a squier and a mayde
 Gothe forthe anon with Dozigena he sayde

And byngeth her in suche a place anone
 They toke her leue, & on her way they gone

But they ne wysse why she thyder went
 She nolde no wight tel her entent.

This squier, whiche that hyght Aurelius
 On Dozigen, whiche that was so amorous
 Of auenture happed her to mete

Amydde the towne, right in the hye strete
 As she wolde haue gon the way forthe right
 Towarde the garden, there as she had hyght

And he was to the garden warde also
 For wel he spyed whan she wolde go
 Out of her house, to any maner place

But thus they met of auenture or of grace
 And he salueth her with glad entent

And asked of her whyther that she went.
 And she answerde halfe as she were madde

Unto the garden as my husbonde badde
 My trouthe for to holde, alas alas.

Aurelius gan wondzen of this caas
 And in his hert had great compassyon
 Of her chere, and of her lamentation

And of Arueragus the worzthy knyght
 That bade her holde al that she had hyght

So loth he was y she shuld byrthe her trouthe
 And in hys herte he caught of it great routh

Consydryng the beste on euery syde
 That fro his luste were him better abyde

Than do so hye a churliche wretchydnesse
 Apenst fraunchise, & apenst al gentylnesse

For whiche in fewe wordes said he thus
 Madame

The Frankelapns tale.

Madame, saythe to your lord Arueragus
 That sythen I se this great gentylnesse
 Of hym, and eke I se wel your distresse
 That ye to me thus shuld holde your trouthe
 Certes me thynketh it were great routhe
 I haue wel leuer euer to suffre wo
 Than departe the loue bytwyxt you two
 I you relese madame into your honde
 Duyte euery surement and euery bonde
 That ye haue made to me, as here byforne
 Sythens thylke tyme that ye were bozne
 my trouthe I plight, I shal you neuer reprene
 Of no beheste, and here I take my leue
 As of the trewest and the beste wyfe
 That euer yet I knewe in al my lyfe
 But euery wight beware of her byheste
 On Dozigene remembzeth at the leste
 Thus can a squyer done a gentyl dede
 As wel as can a knyght, withouten drede.
She thonked hym vpon her knees al bare
 And home vnto her husbonde is she fare
 And tolde him al, as ye han herde me sayde
 And be ye sykke, he was so wel apayde
 That it were vnpossible me to wryte

What shulde I lenger of this case endyte:
 Arueragus, and Dozigen his wyfe
 In souerayne blyffe leden forthe her lyfe
 Neuer after was there anger hem bytwene
 He cherished her, as though she were a quene
 And she was to him trewe for euer moze
 Of these two folkes ye get of me nomoze.

Aurelius, that his coste hath al forlozne
 Curseth the tyme that euer he was bozne
 Alas (q he) alas that euer I beheygth
 Of pured golde a thousand poude of weight
 Unto this philosopher, howe shal I do:
 I se no moze, but that I am for do
 Myne heritage mote I nedes sel
 And ben a begger, here may I no leger dwel
 And shame al my kynrede in this place
 But I of hym may get better grace
 But nathelless I wol of hym assay
 At certayne dayes, yere by yere to pay
 And thonke hym of hys great curtesye
 My trouthe wol I kepe, I wol not lye.

With herte soze, he gothe vnto his cofe
 And brought golde vnto this phylosopher
 The value of fyue hundred poude as I gesse
 And hym besecheth of hys gentylnesse
 To graunt him dayes of the remenaunt
 And sayd: mayster I dare wel make auaunt
 I sayled neuer of my trouthe as yet

For sykely my dette shal be quyt
 Towardes you, howe that euer I fare
 To gon a beggyng in my kyrtel bare
 But wolde ye vouchesafe vpon suerte
 Two yere or thre for to respyte me
 Than were I wel, for els mot I sel
 Myne heritage, there is no moze to tel.

This philosopher soberly answerde
 And sayd thus, whan he this worde herde
 Haue I not holde couenaunt vnto the:

Yes certes, wel and truely (q he)
 Hast thou not had thy lady as the lyketh:

No no (q he) and sozily he syketh
 What was the cause, tel me yf that thou can.

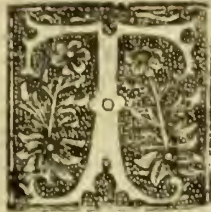
Aurelius anon his tale began
 And tolde hym al as ye han herde byfoze
 It nedeth not to reherce it any moze.

He sayd Arueragus of gentylnesse
 Had leuer dye in sorowe and in distresse
 Than his wyfe were of her trouthe fals
 The sorowe of Dozigen he tolde hym als
 Howe lothe she was to ben a wycked wyfe
 And that she had leuer haue loste her lyfe
 And y her trouthe she swoze throug innocēce
 She neuer erste herde speke of apparence
 That made me haue of her so great pyte
 And right as frely as he sent her to me
 As frely sent I her to hym agayne
 This is al & some, there nys no moze to sayn.
 The philosopher answerde, leue brother
 Eueriche of you dyd gentilly to other
 Thou arte a squyer, and he is a knyght
 But god forbyd, for his blifful mygth
 But yf a clerke coulde done a gentyl dede
 As wel as any of you, it is do drede.

Syz I relese the thy thousande pounce
 As now thou were crope out of the grounde
 Ne neuer er nowe haddest thou knowen me
 For syz, I wol not taken a peny of the
 For al my craft, ne nought for my trauayle
 Thou haste ipayed right wel for my bitayle
 It is ynough, and farwel & haue good day
 And toke his horse, & rode forthe on his way.

Lordynges this question wold I aske now
 whiche was the moste fre, as thynketh you:
 Howe telleth me, er that I ferther wende
 I can no moze, my tale is at an ende.

**Here endeth the Frankelapns tale,
 and begynneth the seconde
 nonnes prologue.**



He mynistrer & the nozice bus
to byces
Which that men clepen in en
glishe idlenesse
That is porter of the yate of
delyces

To eschue, & by her contrarie her oppresse
That is to sayne, by lesful besynesse
wel ought we to don your entent
Leste that the fende through idlenesse vs het

For he that with his thousande cordes slye
Contynually vs wayteth to be clappe
whan he may man in ydlenesse espye
He can so lightly catche him in his trappe
Tyl that a man be hente, right by the lappe
He nis not ware the fende hath him in honde
wel ought vs werche, & ydlenesse witstonde

And though men dzedden neuer for to dye
Yet se men wel by reson doutles
That ydlenesse is rote of slogardye
Of which there cometh neuer no good encreas
And sythnes that slouth holdeth hē in a lees
Only to slepe, and for to eate and drynke
And to deuouren al that other swynke

And for to put vs from suche ydelnesse
That cause is of so great confusyon
I haue here done my faythful besynesse
After the legende in translacion
Right of thy glortous lyfe and passyon
Thou w thy garlode, wrought w rose & lely
The mene I, mayd and marter seynt Cecely

And thou that arte floure of birgins all
Of whom that Bernarde lyst so wel to write
To the at my begynnyng fyrst I cal
Thou comforte of vs wretches, do me endyte
Thy maydēs deth, y wan thozow her merite
The eternal lyfe, and of the fende victorie
As men may after rede in her storie

Thou maydē & mother, daughter of thy sone
Thou wel of mercy, synful soules cure
In whom that god of bouite chese for to wone
Thou humble and hye ouer euery ceature
Thou noblest, so farre ouer nature
That no disdayne the maker had of kynde
His sone in bloode & fleshe to clothe & wynde

Whiche in the cloystre of thy blissful sydis

Toke mannes chappe, the eterne loue & pees
That of the true compas, lorde & gyde is
whom heuen, erthe, and see, withouten les
Aye heryen, and thou birgynne weinles
Bare of thy body, & dweldest mayden pure
The creatour of euery creature

Assembled is in the magnifycence
with mercy, goodnesse, and with suche pyte
That thou arte the sonne of excellence
Not onely that helpst hem that prayen the
But often tyme of thy benignyte
ful frely, or that men thynne helpe besече
Thou goest befozne, and arte her lyues leche.

Now helpe thou blissful, & meke fayre mayde
He flemed wretche, in this deserte of gal
Thynke on the woman of Canane, that sayd
That whelpes eaten some of y crōmes smal
That from her lordes table ben ifal
And though y I vnworthy doughter of Cue
Be synful, yet accepteth my beleue

And for y fayth is deed withouten werkis
So for to werche, yeue me wytte and space
That I be quyt from y place y most derke is
O thou that arte so fayre and ful of grace
Be myne aduocate in that hye place
There as without ende is souge ofanna
Thou Chrystes mother, & doughter of Anna

And of thy light, my soule in prison lyght
That troubled is by the contagyon
Of my body, and also by the wyght
Of erthly luste, and also false affection
O hauen, O refute, O saluacion
Of hem that ben in sorowe and distresse
Now helpe, for to my werke I wol me dresse

Yet I pray you that reden that I wryte
Foryeueth me, that I do no dyligence
This ylke storie subtelly to endyte
For bothe haue I the wordes & the sentence
Of hym that at the sayntes reuerence
The storie wrote, and folowen her legende
And pray you that ye wol my werke amende

Of fyrst wol I you the name of seynt Cecily
Expowne, as men may in her storie se
It is to say in englishe, heuens lilly
For pure chastnesse of birgynite
Of for the wytnesse had of honeste

And

The seconde nonnes tale.

And grene of conscience, and of good fame
The sote sauoure lylpe was her name

Or Cecily is to say, the way to blynde
For the ensample was by good techyng
Or els Cecily, as I wozitten fynde
Is ioyned by a maner conioynyng
Of heuen and Lya, in her fygyring
The heuen is set for thought of holynesse
And lya, for her lastyng besynesse

Cecily may eke be sayd in this manere
Wantyng of blyndnesse, for her great lyght
Of sapience, and for her thewes clere
Or els Lo, this maydens name bryght
Of heuen & Leos cometh, of whiche by ryght
Men might the heuen of people her cal
Ensamble of good and wyse werkes al

For Leos people, in Englyshe is to say
And right as men may in the heuen se
The sunne, and moone, & sterres euery way
Right so men gostly, in this mayden fre
Sawen of saythe, the great magnanymite
And eke the clerenesse hole of sapience
And sondrie werkes, bryght of excellence

And right so as these philosophers wyte
That heuen is swoyfte, rounde, & eke brenyng
Right so was sayre Cecily the whyte
Ful swoyfte and besy in euery good workyng
And rounde and hole in good perseuerynge
And brennyng euer in charyte ful bryght
Nowe haue I declared you what she hight.

Here endeth the seconde nonnes
Prologue, and begynneth
her tale.



This mayden bryght Cecile, as
her lyfe sayth
was comen of Romanes, and
of noble kynde (sayth
And so forthe fostred by in the
Of Christ, & bare his gospel in her mynde
She neuer cessed, as I wozitten fynde
Of her prayere, and god to loue and drede
Besechyng hym to kepe her maydenhede

And whan this mayde shulde vnto a man

I wedded be, that ful yonge of age
whiche that ycleped was Valeryan
And daye was come of her maryage
She ful deuoute and humble in her corage
Under her robe of golde, þe late ful sayre
Had next her fleshe yclad her in an heyre

And whyles that the organs made melodye
To god alone thus in herte songe she
O lord, my soule and eke my body gye
Unwemmed, lest I counfounded be

And for his loue that dyed vpon a tre
 Euery seconde or thirde day she faste
 Aye byddyng in her orisons ful faste.

The night came, & to bedde must she gone
 With her husbonde, as often is the manere
 And priuely she sayd vnto hym anon
 O swete and wel byloued spouse dere
 There is a counsaile, and ye wol it here
 Which that right fayne I wold to you sayne
 So that ye me ensure, it not to bewrayne.

Valeryan gan faste vnto her swere
 That for no case, ne thyng that myght be
 He shulde neuer to none bewrayen here
 And than at erste, thus to hym sayd she
 I haue an angel, whiche that loueth me
 That w' gret loue, where so I wake or slepe
 Is redy aye, my body for to kepe

And yf that he may felen out of drede
 That ye me touche or loue in bylonye
 He right anon wyl see you with the dede
 And in your youthe thus shal ye dye
 And yf that ye in clene loue me gye
 He wol you loue as me, for your clenness
 And shewe you of hys ioye and brightnesse.

This Valeryan, corrected as god wolde
 Answerde ayen, yf I shal trust the
 Let me that aungel se, and hym beholde
 And yf that it a very aungel be
 Than wol I done as thou haste prayde me
 And yf thou loue another man forsothe
 Right w' this sworde thā wol I sle you both

Cecyle answerde anon in this wyse
 If that ye luste, that angel shul ye se
 So that ye trowe on Christ and you baptyse
 Gothe forthe to Uia apia (q' she)
 That from this town ne stat but myles thre
 And to the pooze folke that there dwel
 Say hem right thus, as I shal you tel

Tel hem that I Cecyle, you to hem sende
 To betwen you the good Urban the olde
 For secret nedes, and for good entent
 And whan that ye saynt Urban han beholde
 Tel hym the wordes, that I to you tolde
 And whā that he hath purged you fro synne
 Than shal ye se that aungel er ye twynne.

Valeryan is to that place ygon
 And right as him was taught by his lerning
 He founde this holy Urban anon
 Amonge these sayntes buryals loutyng
 And he anon, without taryng
 Dyd his message, and whan he had it tolde
 Urban for ioy, gan his hondes vp holde

The teres from his eyen let he fall
 Almighty god, O Jesu christ (q' he)
 Sower of chaste counsaile, hierde of vs al
 The frute of thilke sede of chastyte
 That thou haste sowe in Cecyle, take to the
 Lo lyke a besy bee, withouten gyle
 The serueth aye thyne owne thral Cecyle

For thylke spouse, that she toke but netwe
 Ful lyke a fierse lyon, she sendeth here
 As meke as any lambe was to ewe
 And with that worde, anon there gan apere
 An olde man, cladde in whyte clothes clere
 That had a boke with letters of gold in hōde
 And gan byforne Valeryan for to stonde.

Valeryan as deed fel downe for drede
 Whan he this olde man sawe standyng so
 Whiche forwith anon he herde him rede
 O lord, O saythe, O god withouten mo
 Of christendom, and father of al also
 Abouen al, and ouer al euery where
 These wordes al with golde w'ritten were

Whā this was radde, thā sayd this olde mā
 Leuest thou this thyng or none, say ye or nay
 I leue al this thyng (q' Valeryan)
 Under the heuen no wight ne thynke may
 Sother thyng than this, I dare wel say
 Tho vanyshed the olde man, he nyft where
 And pope Urban hym christened right there

Valeryan gothe home, & fyndeth Cecilye
 Within his chambze, with an aungel stonde
 This aungel had of rose and of lyllye
 Crownes two, the whiche he bare in honde
 And fyrst to Cecyle, as I vnderstonde
 He gaue that one, and after gan he take
 That other to Valeryan her make

with body clene, & w' vnwemmed thought
 Kepeth aye wel these crownes (q' he)
 From paradys to you I haue hem brought
 Ne neuer moze shullen rotten be

The seconde nonnes tale.

He lese her swete sauour, trusteth me
He neuer wight shal sene hem with eye
But he be chaste, and hate vilonye

And thou Valeryan, for thou so sone
Assenteddest to good counsaile also
Say what þ' lyst, & thou shalt haue thy bone
I haue a brother (of Valeryan tho)
That in this world I loue no man so
I pray you that my brother may haue grace
To knowe the trouthe, as I do in this place.

The angel answerd, god lyketh your request
And bothe with the palme of martyrdome
Shal ye come vnto the blissful feest
And with þ' word Tyburce his brother come
And whan that he the sauoure vndernome
whiche that the roses and the lylles caste
within his herte he gan to wonder faste

And sayd: I woder this tyme of the yere
whence that this sote sauoure cometh so
Of roses and lylles, that I smel here
For though I had hem in myne hondes two
The sauour might in me no deper go
The swete smel, that in my herte I fynde
Hath chaunged me al in another kynde.

Valeryan sayd, two crownes haue we
Snowe whyte & rose reed, that thyneth clere
which that thyne euen han no might to se
And asthou sinellest hem thzugh my prayere
So shalt thou seen hem my leue brother dere
If it so be that thou wylte without slouthe
Vyleue a right, and knowe the very trouthe.

Tyburce answerd, sayest thou this to me
In sothnesse, or in dreme herken I this:
In drems (of Valerian) han we be
Vnto this tyme, brother myne iwoys
But nowe at erst, our dwelling in trouthe is
Howe wost thou (quod Tyburce) & in what
wyse
Quod Valeryan, that I shal the deuyse.

The angel of god hath me þ' trouthe itaught
which thou shalt seen, & thou wilt reney
The ydols, and be clene, and els naught
And of the myzacles of these crownes twey
Saynt Ambrose in his peface luste to sey
Solempny this noble doctour dere
Comendeth it, and saythe in this manere.

The palme of martyrdome for to receyue
Seynt Cecile, fulfilled of goddes yeste
The world & eke her chambze gan she weyue
witness Tyburce, and Cecyles shifte
To which god of his bounte wolde shifte
Crownes two, of floures wel smellyng
And made the angel hē tho Crownes bryng

The mayde hath brought hem to blisse aboue
The world hath wist what it is worth certai
Deuotion and chastyte wel for to loue
Tho she wedd him Cecyle al open and playn
That al ydols ben but thynges in bayne
For they ben dombe, & therto they ben dese
And charged hym hys ydols for to lese

Who that troweth not this, a best he is
(Quod this Tyburce) yf that I shal not lye
She kyssed his brest whan she herde this
And was ful glad he couthe trouthe espye
This day take I the for myne allye
Sayd this blissful mayden sayre and dere
For after that she sayd as ye may here.

Lo right so as the loue of Christ (of she)
Made me thy brothers wyfe, right in þ' wyse
Anon for myn alye here take I the
Sythes that thou wolte thyn ydols dyspyse
So with thy brother nowe, & the baptyse
And make the clene, so þ' thou mayst beholde
The angels face, of whiche thy brother tolde.

Tyburce answerd, and said: brother dere
Fyrst tel me whyther I shal, & to what man
To whom he sayd, come forth w good chere
I wol the lede vnto the pope Urban
To Urban brother myne Valeryan
(of this Tyburce) wylt thou me thyder lede:
He thynketh that it were a wonder dede

He menest thou Not Urban (of he tho)
That is so ofte dampned to be deed
And wonneth in halkes to and fro
And dare not ones put forthe his heed
Men shulde him brenne in a fyre so reed
If he were founde, and men might hym spye
And we also, that bere him companye

And whyles we seken thylke diuinite
That is yhidde in heuen priuely
Algate ybzent in this worlde shulde we be
To whom Cecile answerde boldely

When might drede wel and skylfully
This lyfe to lese, myne owne dere brother
If this were luyng only and non other

But there is better luyng in other place
That neuer shal be losse, ne drede the nought
Which goddes sone vs told through his grace
That fathers sonne hath al thyng wrought
And al þe wrought is with a skilful thought
The goste that from the father gan procede
Hath souled hym without any drede

By worde and by myracle, lo goddes soune
Whan he was in this worlde, declared here
That there is other lyfe ther men may wone
To whom answerde Cyburce: O suster dere
He saydest thou right nowe in this manere
There nas but one god lord in sothfastnesse
And nowe of thye howe may þe here witnesse

That shal I tel (of she) or that I go
Right as a man hath sayyences thre
Memozre, engyne, and intellecte also
So in suche beyng of diuinite
Thre persons may there right wel be
Tho gan she there ful besily hym preche
Of Christes sonne, and of his paynes teche.

And many poyntes of his passyon
Howe goddes soune in thys worlde was
witholde
To do mankynde playne remyslyon
That was bounde in synnes & cares colde
All these thynges she vnto Cyburce tolde
And after this Cyburce in good entent
with Waleryan to pope Urban went

That thonked god, & with glad hert & light
He chrystned him, and made him in that place
Berfytte in his lernyng goddes knyght
And after this Cyburce gate suche grace
That euery day he sawe in tyme and space
The aungel of god, and euery maner boone
That he god asked, it was sped ful soone

It were ful harde by order for to sayne
How many wonders Jesu for him wrought
But at the laste, to tel shorte and playne
The sergeaunt of the towne hem sought
And hem byfore Almachie þe preuost brought
whiche hem aposed, & knewe al her entent
And to the ymage of Jupiter hem sent

And sayd, who so wol do no sacrificye
Swappe of his heed, this is my sentece here
Anon these martyrs, that I you deuylse
One Maximus that was an officere
Of the prefectes, and his councelere
Hem hent, & whā he forth the sayntes ladde
Hym selfe he wept for pyte that he had

whan Maximus had herde this sayntes loze
He gate hem of the turmentours leue
And had hem to hys house withouten moze
And with her prechyng, er that it were eue
They gonne from the turmentour reue
And from Maximus, & from hys folke echon
The false saythe, to trowen in god alone

Cecyle came, whan it was woren nyght
with preeftes, that hem chrystened al in fere
And afterward, whan day was woren light
Cecile hem sayd with a sober chere
Nowe Christes owne knyghtes leue & dere
Casteth al away the werkes of derknesse
And armeth you in armoure of bryghtnesse

Ye han for sothe ydone a great batayle
Your cours is don, your sayth hath you conserued
Gothe to þe crowne of life that may not fayle
The rightful iudge, which ye han serued
Shal yeue it you as ye it deserued
And whan this thing was sayd, as I deuylse
Whan ladde hem forth to done the sacrificyle

But whā they were vnto the place sbrought
To tel shortly the conclusyoun
They nold ensence ne sacrificye right nought
But on her knees, they saten hem adoun
with humble herte and sadde deuocioun
And losten bothe her heedes in the place
Her soules went to the kyng of grace.

This Maximus, þe saw this thyng betyde
with pytouse teres tolde it anon right
That he her soules sawe to heuen glyde
with aungels ful of clerenesse and of lyght
And with his word couerted many a wight
for which Almachius dyd hym so to bete
with whyppes of leede, tyl he his lyfe gā lete

Cecyle hym toke, and buryed hym anone
By Cyburce and Waleryan sothly
within her buryeng place vnder a stone

The seconde nonnes tale.

And after this Almachius hastely
Bad hys mynisters fetchen openly
Cecily, so that she might in his presence
Do sacrifice, and Jupyter encence

But they conuerted at her wyse loze
wepten ful soze, and yaued ful credence
Unto her worde, and cryden moze and moze
Christ goddes sonne, without difference
Is very god, this is all our sentence
That hath a seruaunt so good him to serue
Thus w^o boyce we trow though we sterue

Almachius, that herde al this doying
Bad fetchen Cecily, that he might her se
And alder fyrst this was his askyng
what maner woman arte thou (q^{ue} he)
I am a gentylwoman borne (q^{ue} she)
I aske of the (q^{ue} he) thought it the greue
Of thy relygion and of thy byleue:

We haue bygon your question folthly
(q^{ue} she) that wolde two answers conclude
In one demaunde, ye asken leudly
Almachius answerde to that symilitude
Of whence cometh thyn answer so rude
Of whence (q^{ue} she) whā that she was frayed
Of conscience, and of good sayth vnsayned.

Almachius sayd, ne takest thou none hede
Of my power: and she hym answerde thys
Your might (q^{ue} she) ful lytel is to drede
For every mortal mannes power nys
But ilyke a bladder ful of wynde twys
For with a nedels poynthe, whan it is yblowe
Way al the booste of it be layde ful lowe

Ful wrongfully beganste thou (q^{ue} he)
And yet in wronge is thy perseueraunce
woste thou not howe our mighty princes fre
Haue thus comaunded & made ordinaunce:
That euery christen wight shal haue penaunce
But yf that he his cristendome withsey
And gon al quyte, yf he wol it reney.

Your princes erren, as your nobles dothe
Quod tho Cecile, in a wode sentence
Ye make vs guilty, and it is not sothe
For ye that knowen wel our innocence
For as moche as we done a reuerence
To Christe, and for we bere a christen name
Ye put on vs a cryme and eke a blame

But we that knowen thilke name so
For vertuous, we may is not withsey.

Almachius answerd, chese one of these two
Do sacrifice, or christendom reney
That thou may scapen by that wey
At which worde the holy blisful mayde
San for to laught, & to the iuge she sayde.

Iugge confused in thy nycte
Wolte thou that I reney innocence
To make me a wycked wight (q^{ue} she)
Lo he dissymuleth here in audience
He stareth and wodeth in his aduertence
To whom Almachius sayd: O sely wretch
Thou wost not how far me mist may stretch

Hath not our mightye princes yeuened
To me, bothe power and eke auctozite
To make folke to dyen or to lyuen:
why spekest thou so proudely than to me:
I ne speke it not but stedfastly (q^{ue} she)
Not proudly, for I say as for my syde
I hate deedly thilke vyce of pryde

And yf thou drede not a sothe for to h^{ere}
Than wol I shewen al openly by right
That thou hast made a ful great lesyng here
Thou sayste thy princes han yeuē the might
Bothe to slee and eke to quicke a wight
Thou ne mayest but only lyfe byreue
Thou haste non other power ne leue

But thou mayst say, thy princes hā y^e maked
Mynstre of dethe, for yf thou speke of mo
Thou lvest, for thy power is ful naked
Doway thy boldnesse, sayd Almachius tho
And do sacrifice to our goddes er thou go
I recke not what wronge thou me proffer
For I can suffre, as can a philosopher

But thilke wronges may I not endure
That thou spekest of our goddes here (q^{ue} he)
Cecile answerde, O nyce creature
Thou saydest no worde sythens thou spakest
to me

That I ne knewe therwith thy nycte
And that thou were in euery maner wyse
A leude offycer, and a bayne iustyce

The lacketh nothyug to thyne vtter eyen
That thou nart bynd, for thing y^e we seen al
That is a stone, that men may wel espyen
That

That ylike stone, a god thou wolte it cal
I rede the let thyn honde vpon it fal
And taste it wel, & stone thou shalt it fynde
Sens that thou seest not w thyn eyen blynde

It is a shame that the people shal
So scoerne the, and laugh at thy folye
For comenly men wotte it wel ouer al
That mighty god is in his heuens hye
And these ymages, wel mayste thou aspye
To the ne to hem selfe may they not profyte
For in her effecte, they be not worthe a myte

Thus and suche other wordes sayde she
And he wore wrothe, & bad she shulde be lede
Home to her house, and in her house (w he)
Brenne her in a bathe, with flames rede
And as he bade, right so was done the dede
For in a bathe they gan her faste sheten
And nyght & day great fyre vnder they beten

All the longe night, and eke the day also
For al the fyre, and eke the bathes hete
She sate al colde, and felte of it no wo
It made her not a droppe for to swete
But in that bathe her lyfe she mote lete
For Almachie, with a ful wicked entent
To sleen her in the bathe, hys sonde sente

Thre strokes in the necke he smote her tho
The turmentour, but for no maner chaunce
He might not smyte al her necke a two
And for there was that tyme an ordynaunce
That no mā thuld do no person such penaunce
The fourth stroke to smyte, softe or soze
This turmentour durste smyte no more

But halfe deed, with her necke ycoue there
He lette her lye, and on his way he went
The chursten folke that aboute her were
With shetes home ful sayze her hente
Thre dayes lyued she in this turmente
And neuer cesed she the faythe to teche
That she had fostred hem, she gan to preche

And hem she yaued her mouables & her thyng
And to the pope Urban bytoke hem tho
And sayd, I asked this of the heuen kyng
To haue respytte thre dayes and no mo
To recōmaunde to you, er that I go
These soules, and that I might so werche
Here of myne house perpetuellyche a cherche

Saynt Urban, with his dekenis princely
The body fette, and buryed it by nyght
Amonge his other sayntes honestly
Her house the church of saynt Cecile hyght
Saynte Urban halowed it, as he wol might
In which vnto this day in noble wyse
Men don to Christ & to his sayntes seruyce.

Here endeth the seconde nonnes
tale, and here begynneth the
Prologue of the cha-
nons yeman.



Whan ended was the lyfe of saynt
Cecyle
Er we fully had rydden fyue
myle
At Boughton vnder the blee,
ys gan a take

A man, that clothed was in clothes blake
And vnder that he had a whyte surpysse
His hakeney, that was al pomely gryse
So swette, that it wonder was to se
It semed that he had pricked myles thre
The horse eke that his yoman rode vpon
So swette, that vnneth might he gon
Aboute the paytrell stode the some ful hye
He was of some as stecked as a pye
A male twyfolde on his croper lay
It semed that he carped lytel aray
All lyght for somner rode this worthy man
And in my herte wondzen I began
what that he was, tyl I vnderstode
Howe that his cloke was sewed to his hode
For which, whan I had longe auysed me
I demyd him some chanon for to be
His hatte hynged at his backe by alace
For he had rydden more than trot or pace
He rode aye prickyng as he were wode
A clote lese he had layde vnder hys hode
For swette, and for to kepe his heed fro hete
But it was ioye for to se hym swete
His forheed droppid, as a stylatorie
were ful of plantayne or of peritorie
And whan he was come, he gan crye
God saue (w he) this ioly companye
faste haue I pricked (w he) for your sake
Bycause that I wolde you ouertake
To ryden in this mery company
This yoman was eke ful of curtesye
And sayd hys, nowe in the morowe ryde

The Prologue of the chanons yeman.

Out of your hostery I sawe you ryde
 And warned here my lord and souerayne
 whiche that to ryden with you is ful fayne
 For his disporte, he loueth dalyaunce.
 Frede for thy warnig god yeue þ good chāce
 Chan sayd our host, certayne it wolde seme
 Thy lord were wyse, & so I may wel deme
 He is ful toconde also dare I lay
 Can he onght tel a mery tale oz tway
 with which he glade may this companye.
Who syr my lord: ye without lye
 He can of myrthe and eke of iolyte
 Not but ynough also syr trusteth me
 And ye hym knewe also wel as do I
 Pe wolde wonder howe wel and thristely
 He couthe werke, and that in sondrie wyse
 He hath taken on him many a great emprise
 which were ful harde, for any that is here
 To bring aboute, but they of him it lere
 As homely as he rydeth amonge you
 If ye him knewe, it wold ben for your prouwe
 Pe nolde not forgon his aquayntaunce
 For mochel good I dare lay in balaunce
 All that I haue in my possessyon
 He is a man of hye discreffyon
 I warne you wel he is a passyng wyse man.
Wel (q our hoste) I pray the tel me than
 Is he a clerke oz non: tel what he is.
A clerke, nay he is greter thā a clerke itoyg
 Sayd the yoman, and in wordes fewe
 Hoste of his crafte somwhat wol I shewe
 I say my lord can suche a subtelte
 But al his crafte ye may not wete of me
 And somwhat helpe I yet to his worchyng
 That al the grounde that we be on rydyng
 Tyl we come to Caunterbury towne
 He coude al clene turne by and downe
 And paue it al of syluer and of golde.
And whan this yoman had thus ytolde
 Unto our hoste: he sayd benedicite
 This thyng is wonder meruaylous to me
 Sens that thy lord is of so hye prudence
 (Bycause of which, men shuld hym reuerēce)
 That of his worshyp recketh he so lyte
 His ouerest stoppe is not worthe a myte
 As in effecte to hym, so mote I go
 It is al bandy and to toze also
 why is thy lord so slotlyche I the pray
 And is of powder better clothes to bey:
 If that his dede acorde with thy speche
 Tel me that, and that I the besече.
Why (q this yeman) wherto aske ye me:

God helpe me so, for he shal neuer ythe
 But I wol not auowe that I saye
 And therfore kepe it secret I you praye
 He is to wyse in say, as I beleue
 That is ouerdone nyl not preue
 And right as clerkes sayne, it is a byce
 wherfore I holde hym in that, leude & nyce
 For whan a man hath ouer great a wytte
 Ful ofte it happeth hym to misusen it
 So dothe my lord, and that me greueth soze
 God amende it, I can say you no moze.
Therof no force good yeman (q our host)
 Sens of the connyng of thy lord thou wost
 Tel howe he dothe, I pray the hertely
 Sens that he is so crafty and so sly
 where dwellen ye, yf it to tel be:
In the subbarbes of a towne (q he)
 Lurkyng in corners and in lanes blinde
 where these robbers, and theues by kynde
 Holden her priuy fearful resydence
 As they that dare not shewen her presence
 So fare we, yf that I shal say the soth.
Pet (q our hoste) let me talke tothe
 why arte thou so discoloured in thy face:
Peter (q he) god yeue it harde grace
 I am so bled in the hotte fyre to blowe
 That it hath chaüged my colour as I trowe
 I am not wonte in no myrtour to prye
 But swynke soze, and lerne to multiplie
 we blondren euer, and poozen in the fyre
 And for al that, we saylen of our desyre
 For euer we lacken our conclusyon
 To moche folke we do illusyon
 And borowe golde, be it a pounde oz two
 Oz ten oz twelue, oz many sommes mo
 And make hem wene at the leste way
 That of a pounde we coude make tway
 Yet is it false, and aye han we good hope
 It for to done, and after it we grope
 But that science is so ferre vs byforne
 we mowe not, al though we had it swozne
 It ouertake, it stytte away so fast
 It wol vs make beggers at the laste.
Whiles this yeman was thus i his talkyng
 This chanon drewe him nere, & herd al thing
 which this yeman spake, for suspicion
 Of mennes speche euer had this chanon
 For Cato saythe, he that gyltpe is
 Demeth al thing be spoke of hym itoyg
 Bycause of that, ge gan so nyghe to drawe
 To his yeman, to herken al his sawe
 And thus he sayd vnto his yeman tho

Holde

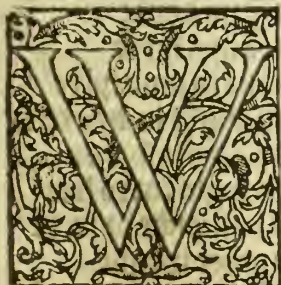
Holde now thy peace, & speke no wordes mo
 For yf thou do, thou shalt it soze aby
 Thou staudest me here in thys companye
 And eke dyscouerest y thou shuldest hyde.

Ye (our host) tel on what so euer betyde.
 Of al hys thyrtyng, recke the not a myte
 In sayth (our ye) no more do I but lyte
 And when thys chanon sawe it wolde not be
 But hys yeman wolde tel hys priuite
 He fled away for very sorowe and shame

Al (our the yeman) here shal ryse a game
 Al that I can, anone wol I you tel
 Sens he is gone, the foule fende hym quel
 For neuer here after wol I wyth hym mete
 For peny ne for pounde, I you behete
 He that me brought fyrst vnto that game

Er that he dye, sorowe haue he and shame
 For it is ernest to me by my sayth
 That fele I wel, what so any man sayeth
 And yet for al my smerte and al my grefe
 For al my sorowe, laboure and myschefe
 I couth neuer leaue it in no wyse
 Howe wolde god my wytte myght suffyce
 To tellen al that longeth to that arte
 But nathelisse, yet wol I tel you a parte
 Sens that my lord is gone, I wol not spare
 Suche thyng as I knowe I wol declare.

Here endeth the prologue of the
 chanons yeman, and here fo-
 loweth hys tale.



Wth thys chanon I
 dwelt seuen yere
 And of hys science am
 I neuer the nere
 All that I had, I haue
 lost therby
 And god wote, so hath
 many mo then I

There I was woute to be ryght fresh & gay
 Of clothyng, and eke of other good aray
 Howe may I weare an hose vpon my heed
 And wher my colour was both freshe & reed
 Howe it is wanne, and of a leeden hewe

who so it bleseth, soze shal hym rewe
 And of my swoynke, yet blered is myne eye
 Lo whych auantage it is to multiplye
 That slydyng science hath me made so bare
 That I haue no good, where y euer I fare
 And yet I am endetted so therby
 Of golde, that I haue borowed trewly
 That whyle I lyue, I shal it quyte neuer
 Let every man beware by me euer
 what maner man that casteth hym therto
 yf he continue, I holde hys thyrpste ydo
 So helpe me god, therby shal he neuer wyne
 But empte his purse, & make his wittes thyn

R. iij. And

The tale of the chanonys yeman

And when he thoroow hys madnesse and foly
 Hath lost hys owne good, throughe iopardy
 Then he exccyteth other men therto
 To lese her good, as hym selfe hath do
 For vnto thre woys, toye it is and ese
 To haue her felowes in payne and dysese
 For thus was I ones lerned of a clerke
 Of þy no charge, I wol speake of our werke
When we be there, as we shal exercyse
 Our eluysh crafte, we semen wonder wyse
 Our termes ben so clerghial and so quaynte
 I blowe the fyze tyl myne herte faynte.
What shulde I tel eche propozcion
 Of thynges, whych we woerchen vpon
 As on fyue or syre vneces, maye wel be
 Of syluer, or of some other quantite
 And besye me to tellen you the names
 Of orpyment, bzent bones, yron squames
 That into pouidze grounden ben ful small
 And in an erthen potte, howe put is all
 And salt yput in, and also papere
 Byfore these pouidzes that I speake of here
 And wel ycouered wyth a lampe of glas
 And of moche other thyngge that there was
 And of the pottes and glas englutynge
 That of the ayze myght passe out no thyngge
 And of the esy fyze and smerte also
 whych that was made, and of the care & wo
 That we had in our matters sublymyngge
 And in amalgamyng, and callenyngge
 Of quycksyluer, yclippyed Mercurye crude
 For al our sleghyt, we conne not conclude
 Our orpyment, and sublymed Mercurye
 Our grounde lytarge eke on the porphiryte
 Of eche of these, vneces a certayne
 Not helpeth vs, our labour is in bayne
 Ne eke our spirites assencioun
 Ne yet our matters, that lyen al syre adoun
 Howe in our werkynge nothyngge auayle
 For losse is al our labour & our trauayle
 And al the coste, a twenty dyuel waye
 Is losse also, whych we vpon it laye.
There is also ful many an other thyngge
 That is to our crafte apertaynyngge
 Though I by ordze hem ne reherce can
 Bycause that I am a leude man
 Yet wol I tellen hem, as they come to minde
 Though I ne can sette hem in her kynde
 As bole Armonyake, verdegrece, bozas
 And sondry vessels made of erth and glas
 Our bynals, and our dyscensoztes
 Tyols, crosselettes, and sublymatoztes

Concurbytes, and alembykes eke
 And other suche, dere ynough a leke
 It nedeth not to reherce hem al
 Waters rubyfyng, and boles gal
 Arstneke, sal armoniake, and byzmystone
 And herbes coude I tel eke many one
 As Egrimonye, valerian, and luryarpe
 And other suche, yf that me lyst to tarpe
 Our lampes bzennyng both nyght and daye
 To byzngge aboute our craft, yf that we maye
 Our fournyce eke of calcinacion
 And of waters albifycation
 Unflecked lyme, chalke, and gleyze of an eye
 Doudzes dyuers, ashes, donge, pyffe, & cley
 Sered pokettes, salt peter, and bytriole
 And dyuers fyzes, made of woode and cole
 Sal tartre, alcaly, and sal ypreparate
 And combust maters, and coagulate
 Cley made w horse dūge, mans heere, & oyle
 Of tartre alim, glas, berme, worze, & argoile
 Resalgor, and other maters enbybyngge
 And eke of our maters encorpozynge
 And of our syluer cytrination
 Our sementynge, and eke fermentacion
 Our Ingottes testes, and many mo
 I wol you tel as was me taught also
 The foure spirites, and the bodyes seuen
 By order, as ofte I herde my lozde nemene.
The fyrst spirite quycke syluer cleped is
 The seconde orpyment, the thyrde ywoys
 Sal armonyake, the fourth byzmystone
The bodyes seuen eke, lo here hem anone
 Sol golde is, and Luna syluer we threpe
 Mars yron, Mercurye quycksyluer we clepe
 Saturnus leede, and Jupiter is tynne
 And Venus coper, by my father kynne
Thys cursed crafte, who so wol exercyse
 He shal no good haue that may hym suffyse
 For al the good he spendeth therabout
 He lese shal, therof haue I no doute
 who so that lysten to vtter hys folye
 Let hym come forth & lerne to multiplie
 And euery man that hath aught in hys cofes
 Let hym apere, and were a phillosopher
 Alkaunce that crafte is so lyght for to lere
 Nay nay god wote, al be he monke or frere
 Priest or chanon, or any other wyght
 Though he syt at his boke both day & nyght
 In lernynge of thys eluysh nyce loze
 All is in bayne, and parde moche more
 Is to lere a leude man thys subtelte
 I ye speake not therof, it wol not be

Al coulde he letture, or coulde he none
 As in effecte, he shal fynde it al one
 For both two, by my saluacion
 Concluden in multiplicacion
 I lyche wel, when they haue al ydo
 Thys is to sayne, they faylen both two.
 Yet forgate I moche rehersayle
 Of waters corosyfe, and of lymayle
 And of bodyes mollifycacion
 And also of her induracion
 Oyles, ablucions, metal fusyble
 To tellen you al, wolde passe any byble
 That o where is, wherfoze as for the beste
 Of al these names now we wol I reste
 For as I trowe, I haue you tolde ynowe
 To reyle a fende, al loke he neuer so rowe.
 Nay let be the phylosophers stone
 Mixer cleped, we seken faste echeone
 For had we him, the were we syker ynowe
 But vnto god of heuen I make auowe
 For al our crafte, when that we han al ydo
 And al our sleight, he wol not come vs to
 He hath made vs spende moche good
 For sorow of which, almost we waxe wood
 But that good hope crepeth in our herte
 Supposynge euer, though we soze sinerte
 To ben releued by hym afterwarde
 Supposynge and hope is sharpe and harde
 I warne you wel it is to syken euer
 That future temps hath made men dysceuer
 In trust therof, all that euer they had
 Yet of that arte, they coulde not waxe sad
 For vnto hym it is a bytter swete
 So semed it, for ne had they but a shete
 Which y they myght wrappe the in anyght
 And a bratte to walken in the daye lyght
 They wolden hem sel, & spede it on this craft
 They conne not stynte, tyl nothyng be laft
 And euer moze, where that euer they gone
 Men may hem ken by sinel of byrystone
 For al the worlde they styngen as a gote
 Her sauour is so rammyth & so hote
 That though a man a myle from hem be
 The sauour wol enfecte hym: trusteth me
 Lo, thus by smellyng, & by thred bare aray
 Yf that men lyst, thys folke knowe they may
 And yf a man wol aske hem priuely
 Why they be clothed so vnchryfely
 Ryght anone they wol rowne in hys ere
 And sayne, yf that they aspyed were
 Men wolde hem see, bycause of her science
 Lo thus these folke bytrayen innocence

Passe ouer thys, I go my tale vnto.
 Er that the potte be on the fyze ydo
 Of metalles, wyth a certayne quantyte
 My lord hem tempzeth, & no man but he
 Powe he is gone, I dare saye boldely
 For as men sayne, he can do craftely
 Allgate I wotte wel he hath suche a name
 And yet ful ofte he renneth in the blame
 And wote ye howe, ful ofte it happeth so
 The potte to bzeketh, and farewel al is go
 These metalles ben of so great violence
 Our walles may not make hem resystance
 But yf they were wrought of lime and stone
 They percen so, & through the wal they gone
 And some of hem synken in to the grounde
 Thus haue we lost by tymes many a poude
 And some are scatered al the flooze aboute
 Some lepen into the rose wythouten doute
 Tho y the fende not in our syght hym shewe
 I trowe that he with vs be, that ylike shrewe
 In hel where that he is lord and fyze
 He is there no moze wo, ne angre ne yre
 When that our potte is broke, as I haue sayd
 Euery man chyte, & holte hym yuel apayde
 Some sayd it was longe of the fyze makynge
 Some sayd nay, it was on the blowynge
 Then was I ferde, for that was myn offyce
 Strawe (w the thyrde) ye ben leude & nyce
 It was not tempred as it ought to be
 Clay (w the fourth) stynte & herken me
 Bycause our fyze was not made of beche
 That is the cause, and none other so theche
 I can not tel wheron it is alonge
 But wel I wote great stryfe is vs amonge.
 What (w my lord) ther nys no moze to done
 Of these perylles I wol beware este sone
 I am ryght syker, that the potte was crased
 Be as be maye, be ye not amased
 As vlage is, let swepe the flooze as swythe
 Plucke vp your hert, and be glad and blythe.
 The mullocke on an heape yf swepte was
 And on the flooze caste a canuas
 And al thys mullocke in a syue ythrowe
 And ysyfted and aplucked many a throwe.
 Parde (w one) somwhat of our metall
 Yet is there here, though we haue not all
 And tho this thyng mishapped hath as now
 An other tyme it may ben wel ynowe
 We mote put our good in auenture
 A marchaunt parde, maye not aye endure
 Trusteth me wel in hys prosperite
 Somtyme hys good is drowned in the see
 And

The tale of the chanons yeman.

And somtyme it cometh safe vnto the londe
 Peace (¶ my lord) þ' next tyme I wol fonde
 To bynge our craft al in an other plyte
 And but I do syng, let me haue the wyte
 There was defaute in somwhat wel I wote
 ¶ An other sayd, the fyre was ouer hote
 But be it hote oz colde, I dare saye this
 That we concluden euer moze amys
 we saylen of that whych we wolde haue
 And in our madnesse euer moze we raue
 And when we be together euerychon
 Euery man semeth as wyse as Salomon
 But al thynge, whych that thyneth as þ' golde
 Is not golde, as I haue herde tolde
 ¶ Ne euery appel that is fayre at eye
 Is not good, what so men clappe oz crye.
 ¶ Ryght so it fareth amonge vs
 He that semeth the wysest by Iesus
 Is moost foole, when it cometh to the prefe
 And he that semeth truest is a thefe
 That shal ye know, er that I from you wede
 By that I of my tale haue made an ende.
 ¶ There was a chanon of religioun
 Amonges vs, wolde enfecte al a toun
 Though it as great were as Ninie
 Rome, Alysaundre, Troye, and other thre
 Hys sleight and hys infinite falsnesse
 There couth no man wyrtten as I gesse
 Though that he might lyue a thousand yere
 In al thys worlde of falsnesse nys hys pere
 For in hys termes he wol hym so wynde
 And speake hys wordes in so slye a kynde
 when he comen shal wyth any wyght
 That he wol make hym dote anone ryght
 But it a fende be as hym selfe is
 ful many a man hath he begyled er thys
 And mo wol, yf that he may lyue a whyle
 And yet men ryden & gone ful many a myle
 hym for to seke, and haue aquayntaunce
 Not knowynge of hys false gouernaunce
 And yf ye lust to gyue me audience
 I wol it tellen here in your presence.
 ¶ But worshypful chanons religiouse
 ¶ Ne demeth not that I sclander your house
 All though my tale of a chanon be
 Of euery ordre some threwe is parde
 And god forbyd that al a companye
 Shulde rue a syngler mannes folye
 To slaunder you is not myne entente
 But to correcte that mysse is mente
 Thys tale was not only tolde for you
 But eke for other mo, ye wote wel howe

That amonge Christes apostles twelue
 Ther was no traytour but Judas hym selue
 Then why shulde the remnaüt haue blame
 That gyltlesse were, by you I saye the same
 Saue only thys, yf ye wol herken me
 yf any Judas in your couent be
 Remeueth hym betyme, I you rede
 yf shame oz losse may causen any drede
 And be nothyng displeasid I you praye
 But in thys case herkeneth what I saye.

In Londen was a preest annuellere
 That therin had dwelt many a yere
 whych was so pleasaunt and so seruisable
 vnto the wyfe, where he was at table
 That the wolde suffre hym nothyng to pay
 for borde ne clothyng, went he neuer so gay
 And spendynge syluer had he ryght ynowe
 Therof no force, I wol procede as nowe
 And tel forth my tale of the chanon
 That brought thys preest to confusyon.
 ¶ Thys false chanon came vpon a daye
 vnto thys preestes chambze, where he laye
 Besechynge hym to lene hym a certayne
 Of golde, and he wolde quyte hym ayen
 Leneth me a marke (¶ he) but dayes thre
 And at my daye I wol quyte it the
 And yf it so be, chat thou synde me false
 Another daye hange me by the halfe

This preest toke him a marke & that swyth
 And thys chanon hym thanked ofte syth
 And toke hys leaue, and went forth hys wey
 And at thyrde daye brought hys money
 And to thys preest he toke thys golde aeyen
 wherof thys preest was glad and fayn
 ¶ Certes (¶ he) nothyng anoyeth me
 To lene a man a noble, two oz thre
 Or what thyng were in my possession
 when he so trewe is of condicion
 That in no wyse he breke wol hys daye
 To suche a man I can neuer saye naye.

what ¶ this chanon, shulde I be vntrewe
 Nay, that were thyng fallen of newe
 Trowth is a thyng that I wol euer kepe
 vnto the daye, in whych I shal crepe
 Into my graue, oz els god forbede
 Beleueth thys as syker as your crede
 God thanke I, & in good tyme be it sayde
 That there was neuer man yet yuel apayde
 For golde ne syluer that he to me lent
 ¶ Ne neuer falskede in myne herte I ment.

And syng (¶ he) nowe of my priuete

Sens ye so goodlyche haue ben to me
 And kythe to me so great gentylnesse
 Somwhat to quyte with your kyndenesse
 I wol you shewe, yf ye wol it lere
 (I shal it shewe to you anon right here)
 Howe I can werche in philosophye
 Taketh good hede, ye shal it se with your eye
 That I wol done a maistrye or I go.
 Ye syr (of the preest) and wol ye so
 Warye therof I pray you hertely.
 At your comaundement ser truely
 (of the chanon) and els god forbede
 Lo howe this thefe couthe his seruyce bede
 Ful sothe is that suche profered seruyse
 Stynketh, as wytnesseth the olde wyse
 And that ful sone I wol it verifye
 In this chanon, rote of al trecherie
 That euermore delyte hath and gladnesse
 Such fendely thoughtes in his hert empresse
 How christes people he may to mischelebring
 God kepe vs from his false dissymulynge.
 What wylt thys preest w to whom he delte
 Of hys harme comyng nothyng he felte
 O sely preest, O sely innocente
 With couetyse anon thou shalte be blente
 O gracelesse, ful blynde is thy conceyte
 Nothyng arte thou ware of hys disceyte
 Which that this fore hath shapen to the
 His wylde wzenches thou mayste not fle
 Wherfore to go to the conclusyon
 That referreth to thy confusyon
 Unhappy man, anon I wol me hye
 To tel thyre vnwyttne thy folye
 And eke the falsnesse of that other wretche
 As serforthe as my connyng wol stretche
 This chanon was my lord ye wolde wene
 Syr host in faythe, and by the heuen quene
 It was another chanon, and not he.
 That can an hundred folde more subtelte
 He hath betrayed folke many a tyme
 Of his falsnesse it doleth me to ryme
 Euer whan I speke of hys falseheed
 For shame of hym, my chekes wAREN reed
 Al gates they begynnen for to glowe
 For rednesse haue I non, right wel I knowe
 In my visage, for fumes dyuerce
 Of metals, whiche ye haue herde me reherce
 Consumed and wasted hath my rednesse
 Nowe take hede of this chanons cursydnesse.
 Syr (of he) to the preest, let your man gon
 For quicksyluer, that we it had anon
 And let hym bynge vneces two or thre

And whan he cometh, as faste shul ye se
 A wonder thyng, which ye saw neuer er this
 Syr (of the preest) it shal be done i wys
 He badde his seruaunt fetch him this thyng
 And he al redy was at hys byddyng
 And went him forth, and came anon agayne
 With this quicksyluer, shortly for to sayne
 And toke these vneces thre to the chanour
 And he hem layde wel and fayre adoun
 And bade the seruaunt coles for to byng
 That he anon might go to hys werkynge
 The coles right anon were yfet
 And this chanon toke out a crosselet
 Of his bosome, and shewed it to the preest
 This instrument (of he) which that thou seest
 Take in thy honde, and put thy selfe therein
 Of this quicksyluer an vnce and begyn
 In the name of Christ to were a philosopher
 There be ful fewe, whiche I wolde it profer
 To shewe hem this moche of my science
 For here shul ye se by experience
 That this quicksyluer I wol mortifye
 Right in your syght anon withouten lye
 And make it as good syluer and as fyne
 As there is any in your purse or myne
 Or els where, and make it malliable
 And els holde me false and vnstable
 Amonges folke euer to appere.
 I haue a poudre, that coste me dere
 Shal make al good, for it is cause of al
 My connyng, whiche I you shewe shal
 Woydeth your man, and let him be therout
 And shette the doze, whyles we ben aboute
 Our priuetic, that no man ys espye
 Whyles that we werken in our philosophye
 All as he bade, fulfylled was in dede
 This ylke seruaunt anon out yede
 And hys maister shette the doze anon
 And to her labour spedily they gon
 This preest at this cursed chanons byddyng
 Upon the fyre anon set this thyng
 And blewe the fyre, & besped hym ful faste
 And this chanon into this crosselet caste
 A poudre, I not wherof it was
 Ymade, eyther of chalke, erthe, or glasse
 Or somwhat els, was not worthe a lye
 To blynde with this preest, & badde hym hye
 These coles for to couchen al aboute
 The crosselet, for in token that I the loue
 (Quod this chanon) thynne hondes two
 Shal werke al thyng that here shal be do.
 Graunt mercy, of the preest, & was ful glad
 And

The tale of the chanons yeman.

And couched coles, as the chanon bad
 And whyle he busy was, thys fedely wretch
 Thys false chanon, the foule fende him fetch
 Out of hys bosome toke a bechen cole
 In whych ful subtelly was made an hole
 And therein was put of syluer limayle
 An vnce, and stopped was wythout fayle
 The hole wyth ware, to kepe the limayle in
 And vnderstandeth that thys false gyn
 was not made there, but it was made befoze
 And other thynges that I shal you tel moze
 Hereafter, whych that he wyth him brought
 Er he came there, to begyle hym he thought
 And so he dyd, er they wente a twynne
 Tyl he had turned hym, could he not blynne
 It dulleth me, when that I of hym speke
 On hys fallhede, sayne wolde I me wreke
 Of I wyll howe, but he is here and there
 He is so variaunt, he bydeth no where
 But taketh hede syz now for goddes loue
 He toke hys cole, of whych I spake aboue
 And in hys hande he bare it priuely
 And whyles the preest couched besely
 The coles, as I tolde you er thys
 Thys chanon sayd, frende ye done amys
 Thys is not couched as it ought to be
 But sone I shal amende it (q he)
 Nowe let me medle therwyth but a whyle
 For of you haue I pyte by saynt Gyle
 Ye ben ryght hotte, I se wel howe ye swete
 Haue here a cloth and wpye awaye the wete
 And whyle the preest hym wpped hace
 This chanon toke the cole, I threwe his face
 And layde it abouen vpon the mydwarde
 Of the croslet, and blew well afterwarde
 Tyl that the coles gonne faste byenne
 Nowe yeue vs drynke, q thys chanon then
 As swyth al shall be wel I vnder take
 Sytte we downe, and let vs mery make
 And when thys chanons bechen cole
 was byent al, the limayle out of the hole
 Into the crosselette anone fel adoun
 And so it muste nedes by resoun
 Sens it so euen aboue couched was
 But therof wyll the preest nothyuge, alas
 He demed al the coles lyche goode
 For of the sleight, nothyng he vnderstode.
 And whē thys alkamystre sawe his tyme
 Ryfeth vp syz preest (q he) & standeth by me
 And for I wote wel yngot haue I none
 Goth walketh forth, & bynge a chalke stone
 For I wol make it of the same shappe

That an yngot is, yf I maye haue happe
 And bynge eke wyth you a bolle or a panue
 Ful of water, and ye shal se thanne
 Howe that our busynesse shal happe & preue
 And yet for ye shal haue no mysbeleue
 Ne wozonge conceyte of me in your absence
 I wol not ben out of your presence
 But go wyth you, & come wyth you agayne
 The chambze doze, shortly to sayne
 They opened & shette, & went forth her wey.
 And forth wyth hem they caryed the key
 And comen ayen wythouten any delaye
 What shulde I tarye al the longe daye
 He toke the chalke, and shope it in the wyse
 Of an yngot, as I shal you deuyle
 I saye he toke out of hys owne sleue
 A teyne of syluer, yuel mote he cheue
 whych that was but an vnce of weyght
 And taketh hede nowe of hys cursed sleight
 He shope hys yngot, in lenght and in byede
 Of the teyne, wythouten any drede
 So slyly that the preest it not aspyde
 And in hys sleue agayne he gan it hyde
 And from the fyre toke vp hys matere
 And in to the yngot it put wyth mery chere
 And into the water vessel he it caste
 when that hym lyst, & bad the preest as faste
 Loke what ther is, put in thyn hāde & grope
 Thou shalt fynde there syluer as I hope
 what dyuel of hel shulde it els be
 Shauynge of syluer, syluer is parde.
 He put in hys hande, and toke vp a teyne
 Of syluer fyne, and glade in euery bayne
 was thys preest, when he sawe it was so
 Goddes blyssynge and hys mothers also
 And al hallowes, haue ye syz chanon
 Sayd thys preest, and I her malyson
 But and ye vouchsafe to teche me
 Thys noble crafte and thys subtelte
 I wol be yours, in al that euer I may
 q the Chanon, yet wol I make assay
 The seconde tyme, that ye mouwe take hede
 And ben expert of thys, and in your nede
 Another daye assay in myne absence
 Thys dyscipline, and thys crafty science
 Lette take another ounce (q he) tho
 Of quycke syluer, wythouten wordes mo
 And done therwyth, as I haue done er thys
 wyth that other, whych that nowe syluer is.
 Thys preest hym belyeth in al that he can
 To done as thys Chanon, thys cursed man
 Commaunded hym, and faste blew the fyre
 For

For to come to the effecte of his desyre
 And this chanon, right in the mean while
 Al redy was, this preeft este to begyle
 And for a countynauce in his honde bare
 An holowe sticke, take kepe and beware
 In thende of which an vnce and no moze
 Of syluer lymaile putte was al befoze
 Was in his cole, and stopped with were wele
 For to kepen in his lymaile euery dele

And whiles this preeft was in his besynesse
 This chanon with his sticke gan him dresse
 To hym anon, and his pouder cast in
 As he dyd erst, the deuyl out of hys skyn
 Him tome, I praye to god for his fallshede
 For he was euer false in thought and dede
 And with his sticke, aboue the crosselette
 That was ordayned with that false iette
 He styreth the coles, tyl al relent gan
 The ware agayne the fyre, as euery man
 But he a sole be, wot wel it mote nede
 And al that in the hole was, out yede
 And into the crosselet hastely it fel

The preeft supposed nothyng but wel
 But besyed hym faste, & was wonder fayne
 Supposyng nought but trowth, soth to sayn
 He was so glad, that I can nat expresse
 In no manere hys myrthe and his gladnesse
 And to the chanon he profered este sone
 Body and good: ye (q̄ the chanon) anone
 Tho I be pooze, cratty thou shalt me fynde
 I warne the yet is there moze behynde

Is there any coper here within sayd he?
 O ye syr (q̄ the preeft) I trowe there by.

Els go bye some, and that al wythe
 Nowe good syr go forth thy way & hythe.
 He went his way, & with þ̄ coper he came
 And this Chanon in his honde it name
 And of that coper wayed out but an vnce
 Al to symple is my tonge to pronounce
 As to minystre of my wytte the doublenesse
 Of this chanon, rote of al curlydnesse
 He semed fredly, to hem þ̄ knew him nought
 But he was fendly, both in werke & thought
 It werpeth me to tel of hys fallshede
 And nathelless, yet wol I it expresse
 To the entent that men may beware therby
 And for none other cause truely.

He put this vnce of coper into the crosselet
 And on the fyre as swythe he hath it sette
 And cast in pouder, & made þ̄ preeft to blowe
 And in his workyng for to stoupe lowe
 As he dyd erste, and al nas but a iape

Ryght & s̄ hym lyst, þ̄ preeft he made hys ape
 And afterwarde in the yngot he it caste
 And in the panne put it at the laste
 Of water, and in he put hys owne honde
 And in hys sleue, as ye befoze honde
 Herde me tel, he had a syluer teyne
 He silyly toke it out, thys cursed heyne
 Unwetyng thys preeft of hys false crafte
 And in the pannes botome he hath it laste
 And in the water rombleth to and fro
 And wonder priuely toke vp also
 The coper teyne, not knowyng thys preeft
 And hyd it, and hent hym by the brest
 And to hym spake, & thus sayd in hys game
 Stoupest adowne, by god ye be to blame
 Helpeth me nowe, as I dyd you wylere
 Put in your honde, and loketh what is there
 This preeft toke vp this syluer teyne anon
 And then sayd the chanon, let vs gon
 With these thre teynes, which we han worouzt
 To some goldsmyth, and wete yf it be ought
 I oz by my fayth, I nolde for my hooche
 But yf it were syluer teyne and good
 And that as swythe proued shalbe.

Unto þ̄ goldsmyth, with these teynes thre
 They went, and put them in assaye
 So fyre and hāmer, might no man say naye
 But they were as them ought for to be.

This sotted preeft, who was gladder thē he
 Was neuer byrde gladder ayenst the day
 He nyghtyngale, ayenst the ceson of May
 Was neuer none, that lyste better to syng
 He lady lusty in carollynge
 And for to speake of loue and womanhede
 He knyght in armes, to don a hardy dede
 To standen in grace of hys lady dere
 Then had thys preeft, thys crafte to lere
 And to the chanon, thus he spake, and sayd
 For the loue of God, that for vs al deyed
 And as I may deserue it vnto you
 What shal this receit cost, telleth me nowe?

By our lady (q̄ thys chanon) it is dere
 I warne you wel, saue I and a frere
 In Englande, there can no man it make.
 No force (q̄ he) nowe syr for goddes sake
 What shal I paye, tel me I you praye.

I wys (q̄ he) it is ful dere I saye
 Syr at one worde yf that ye lyst it haue
 Ye shal paye fourty ponde, so god me saue
 And nere the frendshyp that ye dyd er thys
 To me, ye shulde paye moze ywys.

This preeft þ̄ sume of fourty poude anone

The tale of the chanons yeman:

Of nobles fette, and tolde hem euerychone
 To thys chanon, for thys ylike receypte
 Al hys worchyng was fraude and dysceyte
 Sir prest he said, I kepe for to haue no loos
 Of my crafte, for I wolde it were kept cloos
 And as ye loue me, kepeth it secre
 For and men knowe al my subtelte
 By god men wolde haue so great enuye
 To me, bycause of my philosophye
 I schulde be deed, there were none other way
God it forbyd (w the prest) what ye say
 Yet had I leuer spende al the good
 whych that I haue, and els ware I wood
 Then that ye schulde fallen in suche myschefe
 for your good wyl haue ye ryght good prefe
 (w the chanon) and farewel graunt mercy
 He went hys way, & neuer the prest hym sey
 After that day: & when that thys prest holde
 Waken assay, at such tyme as he wolde
 Of thys receypte, farewel it nolde not be
 Lo thus beiaped and begyled was he
 Thus maketh he hys introduction
 To byngge folke to her destruction.

Consydereth syz, howe in eche estate
 Bettwyrt men and golde is debate
 So ferforth, that bnnethes there is none
 Thys moultiplenge blyndeth so many one
 That in good sayth, I trowe that it be
 The greatestt cause of suche scarlite
 These phylosophers speaken so mystely
 In this craft, that men can not come therby
 For any wytte that men haue now a dayes
 They may wel chattrre & iagle as do y iayes
 And in her termes, set her luste and payne
 But to her purpose schul they neuer attayne
 A man may lyghtly lerne, yf he haue ought
 To multiplie, & byngge hys good to nought
 Lo, suche a lucre is in thys lusty game
 A mans myzth it wol turne al to grame
 And empten also great and heuy purses
 And maken folke to purchase curses
 Of hem that han also her good yplente
 O fye for shame, they that han be brente
 Alas, can not they flye the fyres hete
 Ye that it vlen, I rede that ye it lete
 Lest y ye lesen al, for better the neuer is late
 Neuer to thryue, were to longe a date
 Though y ye prolle aye, ye shal it neuer fynd
 Ye ben as bolde as is bayarde the blynd
 That blödereth forth, & peryl casteth he none
 He is as bolde to renne ayenst a stone
 As for to go belyde in the waye

So faren ye, that multiplien I saye
 Yf that your eyen can not sene aryght
 Loketh that your mynde lacke not his syght
 For though ye loke neuer so brode & stare
 Ye shal not wynde a myte in that chaffare
 But wast al that ye may repe and renne
 wythdrawe the fyre, lest it to fast brenne
 Wredleth wyth that arte no more I mene
 For yf ye done, your thryfte is gone ful clene
 And ryght as swyth I wol you tellen here
 what y the philosophers sayn in this matere
Lo thus sayeth Arnolde of the new toun
 As hys rosarye maketh mencion
 He sayeth ryght thus, wythouten any lye
 There may no man Mercurye mortifye
 But yf it be wyth hys brothers knowleggng
 Lo howe y he, whych fyrst sayde thys thyng
 Of philosophers father was, Hermes

He sayeth howe the dragon doutles
 He dyeth not, but yf he be slayne
 wyth hys brother: And thys is for to sayne
 By the dragon Mercurye, and none other
 He vnderstode y brimstone was his brother
 That out of Sol and Luna were ydrawe
 And therfore sayd he, take hede to my sawe

Let no mā busye hym this arte for to seche
 But he that the entencion and speche
 Of philosophers vnderstande can
 And yf he do, he is a leude man
 For thys science, and thys connyng (w he)
 Is of the secre of che secrez parde.
Also there was a dysciple of Plato
 That on a tyme sayd hys mayster to
 As hys boke Semoz wol bere wyntesse
 And thys was hys demaude in sothfastnesse
 Tel me the name of the preuy stone
And Plato answered vnto hym anone
 Take the stone that Tytanos men name.
 (whych is y (w he) Magnatia is the same
 Sayd Plato: yea syz and is it thus:

Thys is ignotum per ignotius
 what is Magnatia, good syz I you pray.
It is a water that is made I say
 Of elementes foure (quod Plato)
Tel me the roche good syz (w he tho)
 Of that water, yf it be your wyl.

Ray nay (w Plato) certayne that I nyll
 The philosophers were ysworne echone
 That they schulde dyscouer it vnto none
 He in no boke it wyzte in no manere
 For vnto Chyrist it is so lefe and dere
 That he wol not that it dyscouered be

But

But where it lyketh to hys deite
 Han to enspyre and eke for to defende
 When that hyin lyketh, lo thys is his ende
Then conclude I thus, sens þ god of heuē
 He wyl not that the phylosophers nemen
 Howe that a mā shal come vnto thys stone
 I rede as for the best, let it gone
 For who so maketh god hys aduersarye
 As for to werch any thyng in contrarye
 Unto hys wyl, certes neuer shal he thriue
 Though that he multiplie terme of hys lyue
 And there a poynte, for ended is my tale
 God sende euery true man bote of hys bale.

There endeth the tale of the chanong
 yeman, and here foloweth the
 doctour of phisykes
 prologue.

When thys yeman hys tale ended had
 Of thys false chanon, whych was so bad
 Our hoste gan saye, truely and certayne
 Thys preest was begyled, sothe for to sayne
 He wenyng for to be a philosopher
 Tyl he ryght no golde lefte in hys cofe
 And sothly thys preest had alther iape
 Thys cursed chanon put in hys hode an ape
 But al thys passe I ouer as now
 Hys doctour of phisyke, yet I pray you
 Tel vs a tale of some honeste matere
 It shalbe done, yf that ye wol it here
 Sayd thys doctour, & hys tale began anone
 Now good mē (q he) herkeneth euerychone.

There endeth the doctour of phis-
 sykes prologue, and here be-
 gynneth hys tale.



There was, as telleth vs Cy-
 tus Liuius
 A knyght, that clypped was
 Virginius
 Fulfilled of honour and of
 worthynesse
 And stronge of frendes, and of rycheffe
 A daughter he had by hys wyfe
 And neuer had he mo in al hys lyfe
 Fayre was thys mayde in excellent beaute
 Abouen euery wyght that man may se

For nature hath, wyth souerayne diligence
 Formed her in so great excellence
 As though she wolde say, lo I nature
 Thus can I forme and paynt a creature
 When that me lyst, who can me counterfete
 Pigmaliō not, though he alway forge & bete
 Or graue or paynte, for I dare wel sayne
 Appelles, or zeusts, shulde werche in bayne
 To graue or paynte, or forge or bete
 Yf they presumed me to counterfete
 For he that is the former principall
 Hath made me hys bycar generall

The doctour of Phyllykestale .

To fourme and paynte erthely creaturis
 Right as me lyst, for al thyng in my cure is
 Under the moone, that may wane and waxe
 And for my werke, nothyng wol I axe
 My lord and I ben fully of a corde
 I made her to the worthyp of my lord
 So do I al myne other creatures
 Of what coloure they be, or of what fygyres
 Thus semeth me that nature wolde say.

This mayd was of age twelue yere atway
 In which that nature hath suche delyte
 For right as she can paynte a lyllye whyte
 And rody as rose, right with suche paynture
 She paynted hath this noble creature
 Er she was borne, bpon her lymmes fre
 Were als bright as suche colours shulde be
 And Phebus died had her tresses grete
 Lyke to the streames of his burned hete
 And yf that excellent were her beaute
 A thousande folde moze vertuouus was she
 In her ne lacketh no condition
 That is to preyse, as by discretioun
 As wel in body as in gost, chaste was she
 For whiche she floured in virginite
 With al humyltye and abstynence
 With al attemperaunce and pacience
 With mesure eke, and beryng of array
 Discrete she was in answeryng alway
 Tho she were wyse as Pallas, dare I sayn
 (Her faconde eke, ful womanly and playn)
 No counterfayted termes had she.

To seme wyse : but after her degree
 She spake, and al her wordes moze & lesse
 Showyng in vertue and in gentyllesse
 Shamfast she was, i maydes shamfastnesse
 Constant in hert, and euer in busynesse
 To dryue her out of al slogardy
 Bacchus had of her mouth no maistry
 For wyne and youth done Venus encrece
 As men in fyre wol casten oyle or grece
 And of her owne vertue unconstrayned
 She hath ful ofte her sicke pfayned
 For that she wolde slye the company
 Where lykely was to treten of foly
 As is at feestes, at reuels, and at daunces
 That ben occasyons of dalvaunces
 Suche thynges maken chyldren for to be
 To sone rypp and bolde, as men may se
 whiche is ful perillous, and hath ben yore
 For al to sone may she lerne lore
 Of boldnesse, whan she is a wyse.

And ye maistresses in your olde lyfe

That lordes doughters han in gouernaunce
 Be taketh of my worde no displeaunce
 Thynke that ye ben set in gouernynge
 Of lordes doughters, onely for two thynges
 Eyther for ye han kepte your honelle
 Eyther ye han fal in frelte
 And knowen wel ynough the olde daunce
 And conne forsake fully mischaunce
 For euer moze, therfore for Christes sake
 Kepeth wel tho that ye vndertake.

Al thefe of venyson that hath forlaste
 His lykerousnesse, and al his theues crafte
 Can kepe a forest best of any man
 Nowe kepeth hem wel, for & ye wol ye can
 Loketh wel, to no vice that ye assent
 Lest ye be dampned for your yuel entent
 For who so dothe, a traytour is certayn
 And taketh kepe of that I shal you sayn
 Of al treyson souerayne pestilence
 Is, whan a wight betrayeth innocence

Ye fathers, and eke ye mothers also
 Though ye han chyldren, be it one or mo
 Yours is the charge of al her sufferaunce
 Whiles they ben in your gouernaunce
 Beth ware, that by ensample of your lyueng
 Eyther by your neglygence in chastisyng
 That they ne perithe: for I dare wel say
 If that they don, ye shal ful soze obey
 Under a shepeherde softe and neglygent
 The wolf hath many a shepe & lambe to rent
 Suffyleth one ensample nowe as here
 For I mote turne ayen to my matere.

This maid, of which I tel my tale expresse
 She kepte her selue, she neded no maistresse
 For in her lyueng maydens myght rede
 As in a boke, euery good worke and dede
 That longeth to a mayde vertuouus
 She was so prudent and so bountuous
 For whiche out spronge on euery syde
 Bothe of her beaute and of her bounte wyde
 That thoroze y lode they preyssed her echon
 That loued vertue, saue enuy alone
 That soze is of other mennes wele
 And gladde is of her sorowe, and vnhele

The doctour maketh this discriptioun
 This mayde went on a day into the toun
 Towarde the temple, with her mother dere
 As is of yonge maydens the manere.

Nowe was there a Justice in the toun
 That gouernour was of that regioun
 And so befyl, this Justice his eyen cast
 Upon this mayde, auisying her ful fait

As she

As she came fore by, there as the Iuge stode
 Anone hys herte chaungeth and hys mode
 So was he caught wth beaute of this mayde
 And to hymselfe ful pryncely he sayde
 Thys mayde sha'be myne for any man

Anone the fende into hys herte ran
 And taught hym sodeynly, by what slepyght
 The mayde to his purpose wyne he myght
 For certes, by no force, ne by no mede
 Hym thought he was not able for to spede
 For she was stronge of frendes, and eke she
 Confyrmmed was in such souerayne beaute
 That wel he wost he myght her neuer wyn
 As for to make her wyth her body synne
 For whych wyth great delyberatioun
 He sent after a clyent into the town
 The whych he knew ful subtyl & full bolde
 This iuge vnto thys cliet his tale hath tolde
 In secreete wyse, and made hym to ensure
 He schulde tel it vnto no creature
 And yf he dyd, he schulde lese hys hede
 when assented was thys cursed rede
 Glad was the iuge, and made good chere
 And gaue hym gyftes precious and dere
 When shapen was al thys conspiracie
 Fro poynt to poynt, howe that hys lecherie
 Partourmed schulde be ful subtelly
 As ye shullen after here openly

Home goeth thys clyent, y^h hight Claudius
 Thys false iuge, that hight Appius
 So was hys name, for it is no fable
 But knowe for an hystozial thyng notable
 The sentence of it sothe is out of doute
 Thys false iuge goeth nowe fast aboute
 To halten hys delyte, al that he maye
 And so byfell, that sone after on a daye
 Thys false iuge, as telleth vs the storie
 As he was wonte, sate in hys confystorie
 And gaue hys domes vpon sondry caas

Thys false client came forth a ful gret paas
 And sayd lorde, yf it be your wyll
 As doth me ryght vpon thys pytous byll
 In whych I playne vpon Virginius
 And yf he wol say it is not thus
 I wol proue it, and fynde good wytnesse
 That soth is that my byl wol expresse
 The iuge answerde, of thys in hys absence
 I maye not yere dilynite sentence
 Let do hym al, and I wol gladly here
 Thou shalt haue ryght, and no wronge here
 Virginius came to wete the iuges wyll
 And ryght anone was radde thys cursed byl

The sentence of it, was as ye shal here,
 ¶ To you my lorde Appius so dere
 Sheweth your pooze seruaunt claudius
 Howe that a knyght called Virginius
 Aynst the lawe, and aynst al equite
 Holdeth expresse aynst the wyll of me
 My seruaunt, whych y^{is} my thzale by right
 whych fro myne house was stole on a night
 whyles he was ful yonge, I wol it proue
 By wytnesse lorde, so that ye you not greue
 She is not hys doughter, what so he saye
 wherfore my lorde iustyce I you praye
 Felde me my thzale, yf it be your wyll
 Lo thys was al the sentence of that byll.

¶ Virginius gan vpon the clyent beholde
 But hastely, er he hys tale tolde
 He wolde haue defeded it, as schulde a knight
 And by wytnesse of many a trewe wyght
 That al was false, that sayd hys aduersarye

Thys cursed iuge wolde no lenger tarye
 He here a worde moze of Virginius
 But gaue hys iudgement, and sayd thus.
 ¶ I deme anone this client his seruaunt haue
 Chor: Walt no leger her in thyne house saue
 So bynge her forth, & put her in our warde
 This cliet shal haue his thzal, thus I award
 ¶ And whē thys worthy knyght Virginius
 Through the assent of the iudge Appius
 Muste by force hys dere doughter yeven
 Unto the iudge, in lechery to lyuen
 He goeth hym home, and set hym in hys hall
 And let anone hys dere doughter call
 And wyth face deed as ashen colde
 Upon her humble face he gan beholde
 with fathers pyte, stickeyng thzough his hert
 Al wolde he not from hys purpose conuert.
 ¶ Doughter (or he) Virginia by thy name
 There ben two wayes, eyther deth or shame
 That thou muste suffre, alas y^{is} I was bozne
 For neuer thou desruedest wherforne
 To dyen, wyth a sworde or wyth a knyfe
 Oh dere doughter, comforte of my lyfe
 whych I haue fostred by wyth such plesaunce
 That thou ne were out of my remembraunce
 O doughter, whych that arte my last wo
 And in my lyfe my last ioye also
 O femine of chastite, in patience
 Take thou thy death, thys is my sentence
 For loue, and not for hate thou must be deed
 My pytous hande mote smyte of thyne heed
 Alas that euer Appius the sey
 Thus hath he fallly iudged the to dey

The Doctour of Physykes tale.

And tolde her al the case, as ye before
 Han herde, it nedeth not to tel it more
O mercy dere father (of thys mayde)
 And wyth that worde, both her armes layde
 About hys necke, as she was wont to do
 The teeres braste out of her even two
 And sayd, O good father shal I dye
 Is there no grace, is there no remedye?

No certes dere doughter myne (of he)
 Then yeue me leaue father myne (of she)
 My death to complayne a lytel space
 For parde, I septe yauue hys doughter grace
 For to complayne, er he her slough, alas
 And god it wote, nothyng was her trespass
 But that she ranne her father fyrst to se
 To welcome hym wyth great solemnyte
 And with that word she fel a swoone anone
 And after, when her swoounyng was gone
 She ryseth bp, and to her father sayd
 Blyssed be god that I shal dye a mayde
 Yeue me my death, er that I haue a shame
 Doth w your child your wil a goddes name.
 And wyth þ worde, she prayeth hym ful ofte
 That w his sword he should smitte her softe
 And with that word, a swoone down she fel
 Her father, wyth sorowfull herte and fell
 Her heed of smote, and by the toppe it hente
 And to the iudge he it yauue in presente
 As he late in dome in confystoꝛye.

When the iudge it saue as sayth the stoꝛye
 He bade take hym, and hange hym also faste
 But ryght anone al the people in thraust
 To saue the knyght, for routh and for pytie
 For knowen was the iudges iniquitie
 The people anone had suspect in this thing
 By maner of thys clyentes chalengyng
 That it was by the assent of Appius
 They wyfte wel that he was lecherous
 For whych vnto Appius they gone
 And casten hym in prison ryght anone
 where as he slowe hym selfe, and Claudius
 That seruaunt was vnto thys Appius
 was demed for to be hanged vpon a tre
 But Virginius, of hys great pyte
 So prayed for hym, that he was exiled
 And els certes he had ben begyled
 The remnaunt were hanged, more and lesse
 That consented were to thys curtydnesse
 Here may men se how syn hath hys meryte
 Beware, for no mā wot how god wyl smyte
 In no degre, ne in no maner wyse
 The woꝛme of conscience wol aryse

Of wycked lyfe, though it so pryuy be
 That no man wote of it but god and he
 whether he be leude man or le red
 He not howe sone he may be affered
 Therfore I rede you thys counsaile take
 Forlake synne, or synne you forlake

**Here endeth the doctour of Physi-
 sykes tale, and foloweth the
 wordes of the host.**

Our hoste gan swere as he were
 woode
 Harowe (of he) by nayles and
 by bloode
 Thys was a false these, and a
 cursed iustyce
 As shameful death, as herte may deuysle
 Come to the iustyce and her aduocas
 Algate thys sely mayden is slayne, alas
 Alas to dere bought she her beaute
 wherfore I saye, that al men maye se
 That yestes of fortune, or of nature
 Ben cause of death of many a creature
 Her beaute was her death, I dare wel sayne
 Alas so pytously as she was slayne
 But here of wol I not procede as nowe
 Men haue ful ofte more harme then pꝛowe
 But truely myne owne mayster dere
 Thys is a pytous tale for to here
 But nathelisse, passe ouer is no force
 I pray to god to saue thy gentel coꝛs
 And thy vrynalles, and thy ioꝛdanes
 Thyne ypocras, and eke thy galpanes
 And euery boꝛe ful of letuarpe
 God blesse hem and our lady saynt Marye
 So mote I the, thou arte a propre man
 And vlyke a prelate, by saynt Kunian
 Saue that I can not speake wel in terme.
 But wel I wote, þ doest myn herte to yerne
 That I haue almost yraught a cardyacle
 By corpus domini, but I haue tryacle
 Or els a draught of moyste corny ale
 Or but I here anone an other mery tale
 My herte is losse, for pyte of thys mayde
 Thou belamy, thou Johan pardonner he said
 Tel us some mery tale, or iape, ryght anone.
 It shalbe done (of he) by saynt Kunyon
 But fyrst (of he) here at thys ale stake
 I wol both drynke, and eate of a cake
 But ryght anone, these gentyls gan to crye
 Naye

Ray, let hym tel vs of no rebaudrye
Tel vs some moral thing, that we now lere
Some wytte, and than wol we gladly here
I graunt (if he) i wys, but I mote thynke
On some honest thyng, whyles þ I drynke.

Here ende the wordes of the host,
and here foloweth the pro-
logue of the Par-
doner:



Ordynge (if he) in chyrche
whan I preche
I payne me to haue an hau-
teyn speche
And ring it out, as rounde as
dothe a bel

For I can al be roote, that I tel
My teme is alwaye, and euer was
(Radix omnium malorum est cupiditas)
fyrst I pronounce fro whens I come
And than my bylles I shewe al and some
Our liege lord seale on my patent
That shewe I fyrst, my body to warent
That no man be so bolde, preest ne clerke
He to distourbe, of Christes holy werke
And after that, tel I forthe my tales
Bulles of Popes, and of Cardynales
Of Patriarkes, and of Byshoppes I shewe
And in latyn I speke wordes a fewe
To sauer with my predication
And for to steere men to deuotion
Chan shewe I forth my long chrystal stones
Pcrammed ful of cloutes and of bones
Kelykes they ben, as wene they echone
Chan haue I in laton a sholderbone
whiche that was of an holy iewes thepe
Good men saye I, take of my wordes kepe
If that this bone be washen in any wel
If cowe or calfe, shepe, or oxe swel
That any worzme hath eeten, or hem stonge
Take water of this wel, and washe his tong
And it is hole anon: and farther moze
Of pockes, and of scabbes, and euery soze
Shal shepe be hole, that of this wel
Drynketh a draught, take kepe of that I tel
If the good man that the beestes oweth
wol every day, er the cocke croweth
fastyng drynke of this wel a draught
As thilke holy iewe our elders taught

His beestes and his stozes shal multiplye
And fyrst, also it healeth ielousye
For though a man be fal in ielous rage
Let make with this water his potage
And neuer shal he moze his wyfe mistryst
Though he in sothe the defaute by her wyll
Al had he take preestes two or thre.
There is a myttayne eke, that ye may se
He that his honde wol put in thys mittayne
He shal haue multiplyng of his grayne
whan he hath sownen, be it whete or otes
So that he offer good pens or grotos

And men & women, o thyng I warne you
If any wight ben in this chyrche now
That hath done synne horrible, that he
Dare not for shame of it thriuen be
Or any woman, be she yonge or olde
That hath made her husbonde cokewolde
Suche folke shul haue no powere ne no grace
To offere to my relykes in this place
And who so fyndeth hym out of suche blame
Commeth by and offre in goddes name
And I alloyle hym by the auctorite
Suche as by bulle was graunted to me.

By this gaude haue I wonne euery yere
An hundred marke, sythen I was pardonere
I stonde lyke a clerke in my pulpet
And the leude people byn downe yset
I preche so as ye haue lered here before
And tel an hundred iapes moze
Chan payn I me to stretche forth my necke
And este and west, bypon the people I becke
As dothe a doue, sytting bypon a berne
My hondes and my tonge gon ful yerne
That it is ioy to se my besynesse
Of auarice, and of suche cursydnesse
All my prechyng is for to maken hem fre
To yeuen her pens, and namely vnto me
For myne entent is not but for to wyne
And nothyng for correction of synne
I recke neuer, whan that they ben berped
Thoughe her soules gon a blacburped
For certes many a predycation
Cometh oft tyme of yuel entencion.

Some for pleasaunce of folke, & for flattery
To ben auauanced by hipocrysy
And some for beyne glozie, and some for hate
For whan I dare not other wayes debate
Chan wol I sting hem with my toge sinerte
In prechyng, so that he shal not asterte
To ben distamed falsly, yf that he
Hath trespassed to my bytherne or to me

The Pardoner's Prologue.

For though I tel not his propre name
 Men shal wel knowe that it is the same
 By signes, or by other circumstaunces
 Thus quyte I folke, y dothe vs displeaunces
 Thus put I out my venym vnder hewe
 Of holynesse, to semen holy and trewe
 But shortly myne entent I wol deuyse
 I preche of nothyng but of couetyse
 Therfore my teme is yet, and euer was
 Radix omnium malozum est cupiditas.
 Thus can I preache ayenst the same vyce
 Whiche that I vse, and that is auarice
 But though my selfe be guilty in that synne
 Yet can I maken other folke to twynne
 From auarice, and soze hem to repent
 But that is not my principal entent
 I preche nothyng but for couetyse
 Of this matere, it ought ynough suffyse.
 Than tel I hem ensamples many one
 Of olde stozies, longe tyme agone
 For leude people louen tales olde
 which thynge they can wel reporte & holde
 What trow ye: whiles that I may preche
 And wyne golde and syluer for to teche
 That I wol lyue in pouert wilfully:
 Day nay, I thought is neuer trewly

For I wol preche and begge in sodre londes
 I wol not do no labour with myn hondes
 Ne make baskettes, and lyue therby
 Bycause I wol not begge idelly
 I wol none of the apostels counterfete
 I wol haue money, maunt, chese, & whete
 Al were it yeuen of the poozest page
 Or of the poozest wydowe in a billage
 Though her children shuld sterue for famye
 Nay, I wol drinke the lycoure of the wyne:
 And haue a ioly wenche in euery toun
 But herkeneth lordynges my conclusioun
 Your lykynge is that I shulde tel a tale
 Nowe I haue dröken a draught of cozny ale
 By god I hope I shal tel you a thyng
 That shal by reson ben at your lykynge
 For though my selfe be a ful bycious man
 A mozall tale yet I you tel can
 whiche I am wonte to preche, for to wyne
 Nowe holdeth your peace, my tale I woll
 begyn.

**Here endeth the Pardoner's
 prologue, and here folo-
 weth his tale.**





A flaunderis whilo ther
was a company
Of yonge folke, that haũ-
ted folp
As hasarde, ryotte, Ste-
wes, & tauernes
Where as wyth harpes

Lutes, and Geternes

They dauncen & playen at dyce nyght & day
And eeten also, ouer that her might may
Through which they don the dyuel sacrificye
Within the dyuels temple, in cursed wyle
By superfluite abhominable

Her othes ben so great and so damnable
That it is grisly for to here hem swere
Our blisled lordes body they al to tere
Hem thought iewes rent him not ynough
And eche of hem at others synne lough.

And right anon comen in tomblesteres
Fetys and snale and yonge froytereres
Syngers wilh harpes, baudes, & waserers
whiche that ben verely the dyuels offycers
To kyndlen and blowe the fyze of lechery
That is anered vnto glotony

The holy writte take I to my wytnesse
That lechery is in wyne and dronkenesse.
Lo howe that dronken Lothe vnkynedly
Lay by his daughters two onwetyngly
So dronke he was, he nist what he wrought
And therfore soze repent hym ough

Herodes, who so wol the stozies seche
There may ye lerne, & by ensample teche
whan he of wyne was replete at his feste
Right at his owne table, pauē his heste
To sleen Johan the Baptiste ful gillelesse
Senekē saythe eke good wordes doutlesse

He saythe he can no difference fynde
Betwixt a man that is out of his mynde
And a man that is dronklewe
But woodnesse that is fallen in a shrewe
Perseuereth lenger than dothe dronknesse

O gloteny, ful of cursydnesse
O cause fyrst of our confusyon
O original of our dampnacion
Tyl Christ had bouzt vs w his blode agayn
Lo howe dere, shortly for to sayn
Bought was fyrst this cursed vilanye
Corrupt was al this world through glotony

Adam our forn father, and his wyfe also
fro Paradyce, to labour and to wo
Were driuen for that byce, it is no drede
for whyles that Adam fasted, as I rede

He was in paradyce, and whan that he
ete of the frute, defended on the tre
Anon he was out caste to wo and payne
O gloteny, on the wel ought vs to playne.
Oh, wylte a man howe many maladyes
foloweth of excelle and of gloteny
He wolde ben the moze mesurable
Of his dyete, syttyng at his table
Alas the thozte throte, the tender mouthe
Maketh that este, & west, nozthe, and southe,
In erthe, in eyre, in water, man to swynke
To getten a gloton dayntye mete and drinke
Of this mater, o Doule wel canste thou trete
Wete vnto wombe, & wombe eke vnto mete
Shal god distroy bothe as Doule saythe
Alas, a foule thyng it is by my saythe
To say this worde, and foulcr is the dede
whan men so drinketh of the whyte & rede
That of his trothe he maketh his priue
Through thilke cursed superfluite.

The apostle sayth, wepyng ful pitoussly
There walken many, of which tolde haue I
I say it nowe wepyng with pitous voyce
There ben enemyes Of Christes croysse
Of which y ende is deth, wombe is her god
O bely, O wombe, O stynkyng cod
fulfylled of donge and of corrupcioun
At eyther ende of the foule is the soun
Howe great coste and labourē is to fynde
These cokes: how they stāpe, strain, & grinde
And turne substaunce in to accident
To fulfyl al thy lykerous talent
Out of the harde bones knocken they
The mary, for they caste it not awey
That may go through the gullet safe & sote
Of spycerie, of leues, barke, and rote
Shal ben his sauce ymade by delyte
To maken hym haue a newer apetyte

But certes he that haunteth suche delytes
Is deed, whiles that he lyueth in the byces
A lecherouse thyng is wyne and dronknesse
It is ful of stryuyng and of wretchydnesse
Oh dronken man, distygured in thy face
Sower is thy bzyeth, foul art thou to embrace
And through thy drōkē nose sowneth y soun
As tho thou saydest aye, Sampson Sāpson
And yet god wote Sāpson drōk neuer wyne
Thou failest, as it were a stycked swyne
Thy tonge is lost, and al thyne honest cure
for dynkennesse is very sepulture
Of mannes wytte, and his discretion
In whom that drinke hath dompnacion

He can

The Pardoners tale.

He can no counsaile kepe, it is no drede
 Howe kepe you fro the whyte and fro þe rede
 Namely fro the white wyne of Lepe
 That is to sel in fishe strete and in Chepe
 This wyne of Spayne crepeth subtelly
 In other wynes growyng fast by
 Of whiche riseth suche fumosyte
 That whan a mā hath dröck draughtes thre
 And weneth that he be at home in Chepe
 He is in Spayne, right at the towne of Lepe
 Bought at Rochel, ne at Burdeaux toun
 And than wol he say, Sampson Sāpsoun
 But herkeneth lordiges o word, I you pray
 That al the souerayne actes, dare I say
 Of victories in the olde Testament
 That thozowe very god, that is omnipotent
 Were don in abstinence and in prayere
 Loketh the Byble, and there ye mow it lere.

Loketh Attyla, the great conquerour
 Deyd in his slepe, with shame and dishonour
 Bledyng aye at his nose in dronknesse
 A capitayne shulde lyue in sobernesse.

And ouer al this, auyse you right wel
 what was comaunded vnto Lamuel:
 Nat Samuel: but Lamuel saie I
 Redeth the Byble, and fyndeth it expressely
 Of wyne peuyng to hem that haue iustyce
 No more of this, for it may ynoughe suffyce.

And nowe that I haue spoke of glotenye
 Howe wol I defende you hasardrie
 Hasarde is very mother of lesynges
 And of disceyte, and cursed for swerynges
 Blaspheme of chryst, māslauzter, & wast also
 Of batayle ofte tyme, and of other mo
 It is reprefe, and contrarpe to honour
 For to be holden a comen hasardour
 And euer the hyer that he is of estate
 The more he is holden desolate
 If that a prince vse hasardrie
 In al governaunce and policie
 He is as by comen opinyon
 Holde the lesse in reputacion.

(sadour
 CStyll: bon, that was holde a wyse ambal:
 was sent in to Cozrinthe w ful great honour
 fro Calydone, to maken hem alyauce
 And whan he came, happed this chaunce
 That al the greatest that were of that londe
 Playeng at hasarde he hem fonde
 For whiche, as sone as it might be
 He stale hym home ayen to his countre
 And sayd, there wol I not lese my name

I nyl not take on me so great defanie
 For to alye you to none hasardours
 Sendeth other wyser enballadours
 For by my trouthe, me were leuer dye
 Than I shulde you to hasardours alye
 For ye that ben so gloriouse in honours
 Shal not alye you with hasardours
 As by my wyl, ne by my tretie
 This wyse philosopher, thus sayd he.
 Cloke eke howe to kyng Demetrius
 The kyng of Barthes, as the boke saythe vs
 Sent hym a payre of dyce of golde in scozne
 For he had bled hasardrie there byforne
 For which he helde his glozie & his renoun
 At no value or reputacioun
 Lordes might fynde other maner play
 Honest ynough to driue the day away.

Howe wol I speke of othes false & great
 A worde or two, as other bokes entreat
 Great sweryng is thyng abhomynable
 And false sweryng is yet more reprovable
 The hye god forbade sweryng at all
 wytnesse of Mathew, but in speccyall
 Of sweryng, saythe the holy Jeromye
 Thou shalt swere soth thyn othes, & not lye
 And swere in dome and eke in right wysuelle
 But ydle sweryng is a curfydnesse.

Beholde and se that in the fyrst table
 Of hye goddes hestes honorable
 Howe that the seconde heste of hym is this
 Take not my name in ydelnesse amys
 Lo, he rather forbyddeth such sweryng
 Than homicide, or any other cursed thyng
 I say as thus, by order it stondesth (deth
 This knoweth they þ his hestes vnderston:
 Howe that the seconde heste of god is that
 And further more, I wol the tel al plat
 That vengeaūce shal not parte fro his hous
 That of hys othes is to outragvous
 By goddes preciouſe herte, and his bones
 And by the blode of Chryst, shed for vs ones
 Seuen is my chaunce, and thyn fyue & thre
 By goddes armes, yf thou falsly play me
 This daggat shal thozowe thyn herte go
 This frute cometh of thylke bones two
 For swering, ire, fallnesse, and homicyde

Now for þ loue of Chryst, that for vs dyde
 Leaueth your othes, bothe great and smale
 For I shal tel you a meruaylous tale.
 These ryottours thre, of which I tel
 Longe erſte or prime ronge any bel

were

were set hem in a tauerne to drinke
 And as they sate, they herde a bel clynke
 Byforn a cozs, þ was caryed to his graue
 That one of hem gan cal to his knaue
 So bette (q he) and aske redely
 what cozs is this, that passeth forthe by
 And loke that thou reporte his name wele.
Syr (q he) it nedeth neuer a dele
 It was me told er ye came here two houres
 He was parde an olde felowe of yours
 All sodaynly was he slayne to nyght
 Forz dronke as he sate on his benche vpright
 There came a priuy these, men clepen dethe
 That in this countrey al the people slethe
 And with his speare he smote his hert a two
 And went his way, withouten wordes mo
 He hath a thousande slayne, this pestilence
 And mayster, er ye come in his presence
 He thynketh that it were necessarye
 Forz to beware of suche an aduersarye
 Bethe redy forz to meten hym euer more
 Thus taught me my dame, I say no more.
By saynt Mary, sayd this tauerne
 the chylde sayth sothe, forz he hath this yere
 Hence ouer a myle, slayne in a great village
 Bothe man and woman, chylde and page
 I trowe his habytacioun be there
 To ben auysed, great wysedome it were
 Er that he dyd a man dishonour.
Pea goddes armes (q this ryottour)
 Is it suche peril wiche him forz to mete?
 I thal hym seche by stile & eke by strete
 I make a bowe, by goddes digne bones
 Herkeneth felowes, we thre ben al ones
 Let eche of vs holde vp his honde to other
 And eche of vs become others brother
 And we wol see this false traytour dethe
 He thal be slayne, that so many slethe
 By goddes dignite, er that it be nyght
To gider ha these thre her trouthes plight
 To lyue and dye eche of hym with other
 As though he were his owne brother
 And vp they sterten al dronken in this rage
 And forthe they gone, towarde that village
 Of which the tauerne hath spoke befoze
 And many a grisly othe han they woze
 And Chyristes blessed body they to rent
 Dethe thal be deed, and we may hym hent.
Whan they han gone not fully a myle
 Right as they wold haue troden ouer a stile
 An olde pooze man with hem mette
 This olde man ful mekely hem grette

And sayd, nowe lordynges god you se.
The proudest of these ryottours thre
 Answerde ayen, what chozle w harde grace
 why art thou al forz wrapped saue thy face?
 why lyuest thou so longe in so great age?
This olde man gan loken in hys visage
 And sayd thus: forz I can not fynde
 A man, though I walked into Inde
 Neyther in cyte, ne in no village
 That wol chaunge his youthe forz myne age
 And therfore mote I haue myn age styl
 As longe tyme as it is goddes wyl.
 Ne dethe alas, nyl not haue my lyfe
 Thus walke I lyke a restlesse caityfe
 And on þ ground, which is my mothersgate
 I knocke with my staffe erlyche and late
 And say, leue mother let me in
 Lo howe I baryshe, flethe, bloode, & skyn
 Alas, whan thal my bones ben at reste
 Mither with you wolde I chaunge my cheste
 That in my chamber longe tyme hath be
 Ye forz an heren cloute to wrappe in me
 But yet to me she wol not done that grace
 Forz wiche ful welked is my face
 But syrs, to you it is no curtesye
 To speken vnto an olde man villanye
 But he trespase in worde eyther in dede
 In holy writte, ye may your selfe wel rede
 Ayenst an olde man, hooze vpon his heede
 Ye shulde aryle, therfore I you rede
 Ne doth vnto an old man no harme as now
 No more than ye wolde a man dyd you
 In age, yf that I may so longe abyde
 And god be with you, whether ye go oz ryde
 I mote go thyder as I haue to go
Pray olde chozle, by god thou thalt not so
 Sayd these other hasardours anon
 Thou partest not so lightly by saynt John
 Thou spakest right now of thilk trayter deth
 That in this countre al our frendes slethe
 Haue here my trouthe thou arte his espye
 Tel where he is, oz els thou thalt dye
 By god and by the holy sacrament
 Forz sothely thou arte of hys assent
 To see vs yonge folke, thou false these.
Nowe syrs, yf it be to you sy lefe
 To fynde dethe, turne vp this croked way
 Forz in that groue I lefte hym by my say
 Under a tree, and there he wol abyde
 Ne forz your boste he nyl hym nothyng hyde
 Se ye yoder oke, right there ye thal hi fynde
 God saue you, that bought ayen mankynde
 And you

The Pardoner's tale.

And you amende, thus sayd thus olde man
Than eueryche of these ryottours ran
 Tyl they came to the tree, & there they foude
 floreynges of golde fyne, pcoyned rounde
 wel nye a seuen bushels, as hem thought
 No lenger than after dethe they sought
 But eche of hem so glad was of that syght
 For that the floreyngs so layre ben & bright
 That downe they lytte, by the pzeious hozd
 The worst of hem spake the fyrst word.
Brethern (of he) take kepe what I say
 My wytte is great, though I bozde & play
 This tresure hath fortune to vs yeuen
 In myrthe and iolyte our lyfe to lyuen
 And lightly as it cometh, so wol we spende
 Hey, goddes pzeious herte: who wende
 To day, that we shulde haue so fayr a grace:
 But might thus gold be carryed fro thi place
 Home to my house, or els to yours
 (For wel I wote that al this golde is ours)
 Than were we in hye felycite
 But treuoly by day it may not be
 Men wolde say, that we were theues stroge
 And for our owne tresoure than vs honge
 This tresour muste ycaried be by night
 As wisely and as slyly as it might
 Wherfoze I rede, let loke amonge vs al
 To drawe, & let se where the cutte wol fal
 He that hath þe shortest cutte, with hert blyth
 Shal renne to towne, and that ful swythe
 To bring vs bzeed & drinke ful priuely
 And two of vs shal kepe ful subtelly
 This tresour wel, and yf he wol not tarye
 whan it is night, we wol this tresour carye
 By one assent, where as vs lyste best
 That one of hem brought grasse in his fest
 And bad he draw, & loke on who it wold fal
 And it fel on the yongest of hem al
 And forth towarde the towne he went anon
 And al so sone as he was gone
 That one of hem spake vnto that other
 Thou wost wel, thou art my swozn brother
 Thy profyte wol I tel the right anone
 Thou woste wel that our felowe is gone
 And here is golde, and that ful great plente
 That shal departed be amonge vs thre
 But nathelesse, yf that I can shape it so
 That it departed were amonge vs two
 Had I not done a frendly turne to the
 That other answerd, I not how þe might be
 I wol wel that the golde were ours two
 what shulde we do, that it might be so

Shal it be couysayle (said the fyrst threwe)
 And I shal tel the in wordes fewe
 what we wol done, and byng it wel aboute.
 I graunt (of that other) out of doute
 That by my trowth, I wol þe not beozayne
Now (of he) thou wost wel we ben twayn
 And twayne of vs shal stronger be than one
 Loke whan he is sette, and than anone
 Arye, as though thou woldest w hym play
 And I shal ryuen him thzough þe sydes tway
 whyles þe thou strugglest w hym as in game
 And with thy dagger, loke thou do the same
 And than shal al the golde departed be
 My dere frende, betwixt the and me
 Than may we bothe our lustes fulfyl
 And play at dyce, right at our owne wol
 And thus accorded ben these threwe's tway
 To see the thzede, as ye herde me say
 This yongest, which þe went to the towne
 ful often in his herte he rolled vp and down
 The beautie of these floreyngs fayre & bright
 O lord (of he) yf so were that I might
 Haue al this tresour to my selfe alone
 There nys no man, that lyueth vnder trone
 Of god, that shulde lyue so mery as I
 And at the laste the fende our enemy
 Put in his thought, that he shuld poyson be
 with which he might slean his felowes tway
 for why, the fende fonde hym in such lyuing
 That he had leue to sorowe hym to byng
 for this was vtterly hys entente
 To slean hem bothe, and neuer to repente.
And forth he goth, no lenger wold he tarye
 In to the towne, vnto a potecary
 And prayde hym that he wol hym sel
 Some poyson, that he might his rattes quel
 And eke there was a polkat in his haue
 That as he sayd, his capons had yslawe
 And sayd, he wold wreken hym if þe might
 Of bermyn, that destroyed hem by night.
The potecary answerde, thou shalt haue
 A thyng, as wisely god my soule saue
 In al this worlde there nys no creature
 That eateth or drinketh of this confecture
 Not but the moutenaunce of a corne of whete
 That he ne shal hys lyfe anon foylete
 Pea sterue he shal, and that in leste whyle
 Thā thou woldest gon a pace, not but a myle
 This poyson is so harde and so violent
This cursed man hath in his honde hent
 This poyson in a boxe, and sythe he ran
 In to the next strete vnto a man
 And bozowed

And borrowed hym large botels thre
 And in the two, the poyson poured he
 The thyrde he kept clene for his drinke
 For al the night he shope hym for to swynke
 In carryng of the golde out of that place
 And whan this riottour, with sozie grace
 Had fylde with hym hys great bottels thre
 To his felowes ayen repayred he.

¶ What nedeth it therof to sermon more:
 For right as they had caste his dethe before
 Right so they han hym slayne, & that anone
 And whan this was done, than spake þe oue
 Nowe let vs syt and drinke, & make vs mery
 And afterwarde we wolne his body bury
 And after that it happed hem per caas
 The one toke the botel, therin þe poyson was
 And dronke, and yaued his felowe drinke also
 Through which anon they steruē both two.

¶ But certes I suppose that Auicenne
 wrote neuer in no cannon, ne in no fenne
 More wonder sorowes of enpoysonnyng
 Than had these wretches two in her ending
 Thus ended ben these homicides two
 And eke the false enpoysonner also.

O cursed synne, ful of al curydnesse
 O traytours homicide, O wickydnesse
 O gloteny, luture, and hasardye
 Thou blasphemour of Christ wyth vllanye
 And othes great, of vsage and of pryde
 Alas mankynde, howe may it betyde
 That to thy creatoure, which þe wrought
 And with his precious bloode the bought
 Thou arte so false and so vnkynde, alas:
 Now good me, godforyeue you your trespass
 And ware you fro the synne of auaryce
 Myne holy pardon, may you al waryshe
 So that ye offre nobles oz starlynges
 Other els syluer spones, broches, oz rynges
 Boweth your heed vnder this bulle
 Cometh by ye wyues, & offreth of your wol
 Your names here I entre in my rolle anon
 In to the blisse of heuen shul ye al gon
 I you assoyle by myne high powere
 Pe that offren, as clene and eke clere
 As ye were bozne. Lo syrs, thus I preche
 And Jesu Christ, that is our soules leche
 So graunt you hys pardon to receyue
 For that is beste, I wol you not disceyue
 But sirs, one worde foryate I in my tale
 I haue relykes, and pardon in my male
 As fayre as any man in Englonde
 whiche were yeuen me by the popes honde

If any of you wol of deuocion
 Offren, and haue myne absolucion
 Cometh forthe anon, and kneleth here adoun
 That ye may haue parte of my pardoun
 Or els taketh pardon as ye wende
 Al newe and freshe, at euery townes ende
 So that ye offren alway newe and newe
 Nobles oz pens, whiche ben good and trewe
 It is great honour to eueryche that is here
 That ye may haue a sufficient pardonere
 To assoyle you, in countre there ye ryde
 For auentures, whiche that may betyde
 For perauenture there may fal one oz two
 Downe of her horse, & breke her necke a two
 Loke whiche suertie it is to you al
 That I am in your felowshyp ysal
 That maye assoyle you bothe more and lasse
 whan that the soule shal fro the body passe
 I rede that oure hoste shal begynne
 For he is moste enuelopte of synne
 Cometh forthe sir hoste, and offre fyrst anon
 And thou shalt kysse the relykes euerychon
 Yea for a grote, vnbokyl anon thy purse.

¶ Nay nay (þe he) than haue I christes curse
 Let be (þe he) it shal not be so theiche
 Thou woldest make me kysse thyn old breche
 And swere it were a relyke of a seynt
 Though it were w thy foundemēt depeynt
 But by the crosse, which seynt Helayne fonde
 I wolde I had thy coyrons in myne honde
 In stede of relykes, oz of sanctuarie
 Let cutte hem of, I wol helpe þe hem to cary
 They shul be thzined in an hogges torde

¶ This pardonere answerde not a worde
 So wrothe he was, he wolde no worde say.
 ¶ Now (þe oure hoste) I wol no lenger play
 with the, ne with non other angry man.
 ¶ But right anon the worthy knight began
 whan that he sawe that al the people loughe
 Nomore of this, for it is right ynoughe
 Sir pardonere, be mery and glad of chere
 And ye sir hoste, that ben to me so dere
 I praye you that ye kysse the pardonere
 And pardonere, I pray the drawe the ner
 And as we dyd, let vs laughe and play
 Anon they kysled, and ryden forthe her way.

¶ Here endeth the pardoners tale, &
 here begynneth the Ship-
 mans Prologue

¶

Nowe

The Shipmans tale.



Two frendes sayd sure
 hoste so dere
 How lyketh you by John
 the Pardoner?
 He hath vnbokeled wel
 the male
 He hath vs tolde right a

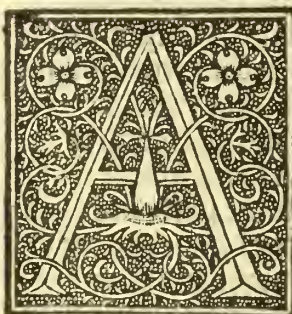
Powe gentyl mariner, hertely I pray the
 Tel vs a good tale, and that right anon
 It shal be done, by god & by saynt John
 Sayd this maryner, as wel as euer I can
 And right anon his tale he thus began

chrysty tale
 As touchyng of hys mysgouernaunce
 I pray to god yeue hym good chaunce
 As ye han herde, of these ryottours thye

Here endeth the Shypmans
 Prologue, and here fo-
 loweth hys tale.



Nash



Marchaunt, whilom
 dwelled at saint Denise
 That ryche was, for
 which me held hi wise
 A wyfe he had, of ex-
 cellent beaute
 And copynable, & res-
 uelous was the
 Whyche is a thyng

He mote vs bothe cloth and eke araye
 Al for his owne worshipp, richely
 In whiche array we dauncen iolyly
 And yf that he may nat, parauenture
 Or els lust no suche spence endure
 But thynketh, that it is wast and ylost
 Than mote another paye for our colte
 And lende vs golde, and that is perilous

that causeth more dispence
 Than worthe is al the chere and reuerence
 That men hem done, at feestes & at daunces
 Suche salutations and countynaunces
 Passeth, as dothe the shadowe on a wal
 But wo is hym that paye mote for al
 The sely husbonde algate he mote paye

This noble Marchant held a noble hous
 for whiche he had al day great repayre
 for his largesse, and for hys wyfe was fayre
 That wonder is: but herkeneth to my tale
 Amonge al his gesses great and sale.
 There was a monke, a fayre man & a bolde
 I trowe thurty wynter he was olde

That

That euer in one, was drawing to that place
 This yonge monke, y so fayre was of face
 Acquaynted was with this good man
 Sythens that he fyrst knowlege began
 That in his house, as famylier was he
 As it is possyble any frende to be
 And for as moche, as this good man
 And eke this monke, of which I began
 Were bothe two bozne in one village
 The monke hym claymed, as for cosynage
 And he agayne sayd not ones nay
 But was as glad therof, as foule of day
 For to his herte it was a great pleasaunce

Thus ben they knytte w eterne aliaunce
 And eche of hem gan other for to ensure
 Of brotherheed, whyles her lyfe may dure.

¶ Fre was Dan Johan, & namely of dispèce
 As in that house, and ful of diligence
 To do pleasaunce, and eke great costage

He forpate not to yeue the leste page
 In al that house, but after her degre
 He yaued the lord, and sythen hys meyne
 whan y he came, some maner honest thyng
 For whiche they were as glad of his coming
 As foule is fayne, whan the sonne vp ryseth
 No more herof as now, for it suffyseth.

¶ But so byfel, this marchaunt on a day
 Shope hym to make redy hys aray
 Towarde the towne of Bruges for to fare
 To bye there a porcion of ware
 For whiche he hath sent to parys anon
 A messanger, and prayde hath dan John
 That he shuld come to saint Denys to playn
 with him, and with his wife, a day or twayn
 Or he to Bruges went, in al wyse.

¶ This noble monke, of which I you deuylse
 Hath of his abbot, as hym lyst lycence
 Bycause he was a man of hys prudence
 And eke an offyter, out for to ryde
 To seen her graunges, and her bernes wyde
 And vnto saynt Denys he cometh anon.

who was so welcome, as my lord dan John
 Our dere cosyn, ful of curtesye
 with him he brought a iubbe of maluesye
 And eke another ful of fyne vernage

And volatily, as was aye his blage
 And thus I let hem both eate, drinke, & play
 This marchant & this monke, a day or tway

¶ The thyrde day this marchaunt vp ryseth
 And on his nede sadly hym auylseth
 And vp in to his countyng house gothe he
 To reken with hym selfe, as wel may be

Of thilke yere, howe it with hym stode
 And howe he spended had his goode
 And yf that he encrefed were or none
 His bokes and his bagges many one
 He laythe afoze hym, on his counter borde
 ful ryche was hys tresour and his hoze
 For whiche ful faste his counter doze he shet
 And eke he nolde no man shulde hym let
 Of hys accomptes, for the mene tyme
 And thus he late tyl it was passed prime.

Dan Johan was rylen in the morow also
 And in the garden walked two and fro
 And hath hys thynges sayd ful curtesly.

¶ This good wyfe come walkyng priuely
 In to the garden, there he walked softe
 And hym salueth, as she hath done ful ofte

A mayden chyld came in her companye
 which as her luste, she may gouerne & gye
 for yet vnder the yerde was the mayde.

¶ O dere cosyn dan Johan, she sayde
 what eyleth you so rathe to a ryse?

¶ Nece (w he) it ought ynough suffyse
 fyue houres for to slepen on a night
 But it were for an olde palied wight
 As ben these old wedded men, that lye & dare
 As in a forme sytteth a wery hare
 All forstraught, with houndes gret & smale
 But dere nece, why loke ye so pale?

I trowe certes, that our good man
 Hath you laboured, sythe this night began
 That you were nede to resten hastely
 And with that worde, he lough ful merily
 And with his owne thought he wore al reed

This fayre wyfe, gan to shake her heed
 And sayd thus, yea god wote al (w she)
 Nay cosyn myne, it stondeth not so with me
 For by that god that yaued me soule and lyfe
 In al the realme of fraunce, is there no wise
 That lesse luste hath to that sozry play
 For I may syngen alas, and welaway
 That I was bozne, but to no wight (w she)
 Dare I not tel, howe it stonte with me
 Wherfore I think out of this world to wed
 Or els of my selfe sone to make an ende
 So ful I am of drede and eke of care.

¶ This moke began vpon this wyfe to stare
 And sayd alas, nay nece god forbode
 That ye for any sorowe, or for any drede
 For do your selfe, but telleth me your grefe
 Peraventure I may in your mischefe
 Counsaile or helpe, & therfore telleth me
 Al your anoye, for it shal secret be

The Shypmans tale.

For on my portouse I make an othe
That neuer in my lyfe, for lese ne lothe
Ne shal I not of no counsaile you bewray.

The same ayen to you (q̄ the) I say
By god and by this portouse, I you were
Thoug men wolde me al in to peces tere
Ne shal I neuer, for to go to hel
Bewray o worde, of thyng that ye me tel.
Not for no cosynage, ne for alpaunce
But verily for loue and affyaunce

Thus ben they sworne, and here vpon kyfte
And ylike of hem tolde other what hem lyste

Cosyn (q̄ the) yf I had a space
As I haue none, and namely in this place
Chan wolde I tel a legende of my lyfe
That I suffred haue, sythe I was a wyfe
with myn husbonde, though he be your cosyn.

May (q̄ this moke) by god a seynt Martyn
He nis no more cosyn vnto me

Chan is this lese, that hongeth on the tre
I clepe him so, by saynte Denys of Fraunce
To haue the more cause of aquayntaunce
Of you, whom I haue loued specially
Abouen al other women sykerly

This swere I you on my profellyoun
Tellethe your grefe, lest he come adoun
And hasteth you, and goth your way anon.

My dere loue (q̄ the) O my dan John,
ful lese me were this counsaile to hyde
But out it mote, it may no lenger abyde

My husbonde is to me the worst man
That euer was, sythe the worlde began
But sythen I am a wyfe, it sytte not to me
To tellen no wight of our priuyte
Neither in bedde, ne in none other place
God hyde I shulde tel it for his grace
A wyfe ne shulde not say of her husbonde
But al honoure, as I can vnderstonde
Saue vnto you, thus moche tel I shal
As helpe me god, he is nought worthe at al
In no degre, the value of a flye

But yet me greueth moste his nygardye
And wel ye wote, that woman naturally
Delyzen thynges syre, as wel as I
They wolden that her husbondes shulde be
Hardy, and wyse, riche, and therto fre
And burom to his wyfe, and freshe a bedde
But by that ylike lord that for vs bledde
For hys honoure, my selfe to arraye
A sonday next, I mote nedes paye
An hundred frankes, or els am I lozne
Yet were me leuer that I were vnbozne

Chan me were done a flautnder or a bilanye
And yf myn husbonde eke might it aspye
I nere but losste, and therfore I you prey
Lene me this somme, or els mote I dey

Dan John I say, lene me this hūdrēd frākes
Parde I wol not fayle you my thankes

If that ye lyste to do that I you pray
For at a certayne day I wol you pay
And to done you what plesaunce & seruyce

That I may don, right as ye lyste deuylse
And but I do, god take on me vengeaunce
As foule as euer had genilion of Fraunce.

Chis gētil mōke answerd in this manere
Howe truly myne owne lady dere

I haue (q̄ he) on you so great routhe
That I you swere, and plight my trouthe

That whā your husbōd is to Flaunders ifare
I wol delyuer you out of al this care

I wol brynge you an hundred frankes
And with that he caught her by the flankes

And her embraced herde, and kyssed her ofte
Gothe nowe your way (q̄ he) al styl & softe

And let vs dyne as sone as euer ye may
For by my kalender it is prime of the day

Gothe nowe, & beth as true as I shal be.

Howe els god forbyd syr sayd she
And forthe she gothe, as ioly as a pye

And bade the cokes that they shulde hem hys
So that men might dyne, and that anone

Up to her husbonde is this wyfe gone
And knocked at his counter doze boldely.

Qui est la (q̄ he) Peter it am I
(Quod she) howe longe wol ye fast?

Howe longe tyme wol ye reckon and caste
Your sommes, your bokes, & your thynges?

The dyuel haue parte of al such reckeninges
Ye haue ynough (q̄ the) of goddes sonde

Come down to day, & let your bagges stonde
Ne be ye not a shamed, that dan John

Shal fastyng al this longe day gone
what let vs go here masse and go dyne.

Cwyfe (q̄ this mā) lytel canst thou diuyn
The curyous beynesse that we haue

For of chapmen, so god me saue
And by that lord that called is seynt Iue

Scarfly amonge twenty, twelue shal thriue
Contynuelly, lastyng vnto theyr age

We may wel make chere & good bylage
And driue forthe the worlde, as it may be

And kepe our estate in priuyte
Cyl we be deed, or els that we play

A pylgrimage, or gone out of the way

And

And therfore haue I great necessyte
 Upon this queynte worlde to auyse me
 For euermore we mote stonde in drede
 Of hadde and fortune, in our chapmanhede.

To Flaunders wol I gone to morow at day
 And come ayene as sone as euer I may
 For whiche my dere wyfe, I the beseke
 As be to euery wight buron and meke
 And for to kepe our good be curyouse
 And honestly gouerne wel our house
 Thou haste ynough, in euery maner wyse
 That to a thyrifty huswyfe may suffyse
 The lacketh none array, ne no vitayle
 Of syluer in thy purse thou mayst not fayle
 And with þy worde, his counter doze he sette
 And down he gothe, no lenger wold he lette
 And hastely a masse was there ilayde
 And spedely the tables were ilayde
 And to dyner faste they hem spedde
 And richly the chapman this monke fedde.

And after dyner, dan Johan soberly
 This chapman toke a parte al priuely
 And sayd hym thus, cosyn it stondest so
 That wel I se, to Bruges ye wol go
 God and saynt Austen spede you and gyde
 I pray you cosyn, wysely that ye ryde
 Gouerneth you also wel of your dyete
 All temperatly, and namely in this hete
 Betwixt vs two nedeth no straunge fare
 Farwel cosyn, god shylde you fro care
 If any thyng there be by day or by night
 And it lye in my power or in my might
 That ye me wol comande in any wyse
 It shal be done, right as ye wol deuysse

O thyng or that ye go, yf that it may be
 I wolde pray you for to lene me
 An hundred frankes, for a weke or twey
 For certayne beestes, that I mote nedes bey
 To stowe with a place that is ours
 God helpe me so, I wolde it were yours
 I shal not fayle surely at my day
 Not for a thousande frankes, a myle way
 But let this thyng be secret, I you pray
 For yet this night these beestes mote I bey
 And fare now wele, myne owne cosyn dere
 Graunt mercy of your colte and your chere.

This noble marchaunt, gentilly anon
 Answerde and sayd, O cosyn dan John
 Howe sickerly, this is a final request
 My golde is yours, whan that you leste
 And not only my golde, but my chaffare
 Take what ye lyst, god shilde that ye spare

But one thyng is, ye knowe it wel ynough
 Of chapmen, that her money is her plough
 We may creaunce, whyle we haue a name
 But goldlesse for to be it is a shame
 Daye it ayen, whan it lythe at your ese
 After my might, sayne wolde I you plesse
 These hundred frankes, set he forthe anon
 And priuely he toke hem to dan John
 No wight of this worlde, wylt of thys lone
 Sauyng this marchaunt, & dan Johan alone
 They drinke & speke, &rome a while and pley
 Tyl that dan Johan rydeth to his abbey.

The morow came, & forth ryd this marchant
 To Flaunders warde, his pretes brought him
 Tyl he came to Bruges, wel & merily (auat
 Howe gothe this marchaunt, wel and besily
 About his nedes, & byeth, and creaunseth
 He neyther playeth at the dyce ne daunseth
 But as a marchaunt, shortly to tel
 He ledde his lyfe, and there I let him dwel
 The sonday next, þy this marchant was gon
 To saynt Denys is comen dan John
 With crowne & berde al freshe & newe ishaue
 In al this house, there nas so lytel a knaue
 Ne no wight els, but he was ful fayne
 For þy my lord dan John was comen agayn
 And shortly to the poynthe for to gon
 His fayre wyfe acordeth with dan John
 That for these hundred frankes he schulde al
 Haue her in his armes, bolte vpright (night
 And this acorde parformed was in dede
 In myrthe al nyght a besy lyfe they lede
 Tyl it was day, þy dan John yede his way
 And bade the meyne farwel & haue good day
 For none of hem, ne no wyght in the toun
 Had of Dan Johan any suspicion
 And forthe he rydeth, home to his abbey
 Or where hym lyst, no more of hym I sey.
 This marchaunt, whan ended was þy faire
 To saynte Denys he gan for to repaire
 And with his wyfe he maketh feest & chere
 And telleth her that the chaffare is so dere
 That nedes muste he make a cheuefaunce
 For he was bounden in a reconisaunce
 To pay twenty thousande shildes anon
 For whiche this marchaunt is to Paris gon
 To borowe of certayne frendes that he had
 A certayne frankes, & some with hym he lad
 And whan he was comen in to the toun
 For chierie and great affection
 Unto dan John he fyrst gothe hym to pley
 Brought for to borowe of hym no money

The Shipmans tale.

But for to wete and se of his welfare
 And for to tellen him of his chaffare
 As frendes done, whā they ben mette in fere
 Dan Johan him maketh feest & mery chere
 And he him tolde ayen ful specially
 Howe he had bought, ful wel and graciously
 Thonked be god, al hole hys marchaundyse
 Saue that he muste, in al maner wyse
 Maken a cheuefaunce, as for his beste
 And than shulde he be in ioye and reste

Dā John answerd, certes I am right fayn
 That ye in heale be comen home agayne
 And yf I were riche, as haue I blisse
 Of twety thousand childes shuld ye not misse
 For ye so kyndely, this other day
 Lent me golde, and as I can and may
 I thonke you, by god and by saynt Jame
 But nathellese, I toke it vnto our dame
 Your wyfe at home, the same golde agayne
 Upon your benche, she wote it wel certayne
 By certayne tokens, that I can her tel
 Nowe by your leue, I may no lenger dwel
 Our abbot wol out of this towne anon
 And in hys companye I mote gon
 Grete wel our dame, myne owne nece swete
 And farwele dere cosyn, tyl we mete.

¶ This marchant that was ful ware & wyse
 Creauiced hath, and eke payde in Marys
 To certayne lombardes, redy in her hondes
 This somme of gold, & gate of hem þ bondes
 And home he gothe, as mery as a poppyngay
 For wel he knewe he stode in suche aray
 That nedes muste he wyn by that viage
 A thousande frankes, aboue al his costage.

¶ This wyfe ful redy met hym at the yate
 As she was wonte, of olde vsage algate
 And al that night in myrthe they be sette
 For he was ryche, and clerely out of dette
 whā it was day, this marchāt gan embrace
 His wyfe al newe, & kyssed her in her face
 And vp he gothe, & made it wonder tough
 No more (of she) by god ye haue ynough
 And wantonly ayen with hym she playde
 Tyl at the laste this marchant thus sayde.

By god (of he) I am a lytel wothe
 With you my wyfe, al though it be me lothe
 And wot ye why: by god as I gesse
 For ye haue made a maner of straungenesse
 Betwixt me and my cosyn dan John
 Ye shulde haue warned me, or I had gon
 That he had you an hundred frankes payde
 By redy token, & helde hym yuel apayde

For that I to hym spake of cheuefaunce
 He semed so, as by his countenaunce
 But nathellese, by god our heuen kyng
 I thought not to aske of hym nothyng
 I pray the wyfe, ne do no more so
 Tel me alway er that I fro the go
 If any dettour, hath in myne absence
 Ppayde the, leste through thy neglygence
 I might hym aske a thyng that he hath payd
 ¶ This wyfe was not a ferde ne affrayde
 But boldely she sayd, and that anon
 Mary I desye that false monke dan John
 I kepe not of hys tokens neuer a dele
 He toke me certayne golde, I wot it wele
 What yuel thedom on his monkes snoute
 For god it wotte, I wende without doute
 That he had yeue it me, bycause of you
 To don therwith myne honoure & myn pryde
 For cosynage, and eke for bellye chere
 That he hath had ful often tymes here
 But sythe I se it stonte in suche disioynte
 I wol answere you shortly to the poynte.

Ye haue mo slacker dettours than am I
 For I wol pay you wel and redily
 Fro day to day, and yf so be I fayle
 I am your wyfe, scoze it on my tayle
 Or els I shal pay it as sone as euer I may
 For by my trouthe, I haue on myne aray
 And not in waste, bestowed it euery dele
 And for I haue bestowed it so wele
 To your honour, for goddes sake I say
 As be not wothe, but let vs laughe & play
 Ye shal my toly body haue to wedde
 By god I nyl not pay you but a bedde
 For yeue it me, myne owne spouse dere
 Turneth hitherwarde, & make better chere.
 ¶ This marchant sawe ther was no remedy
 And for to chyde, it was but a folye
 Sythen that the thyng may not amended be
 Nowe wyfe he sayd, and I for yeue it the
 But in thy lyfe, be no more so large
 Kepe bet my good, this yeue I the in charge
 Thus endeth nowe my tale, & god vs sende
 Calynge ynough, vnto our lyues ende.

¶ Here endeth the Shypmans tale,
 and here foloweth the wordes
 of our host.

Wol

Wel sayd by corpus domini (of our hoste)
 Nowe longe mote thou sayle by the coste
 Thou gentyl mayster, gentel marinere
 God gyue þe mōke a thousand last quad yere
 A ha felowes, beware of suche a iape
 The mōke put in the marchātes hode an ape
 And in hys wyues eke, by saynt Austyn
 Draweth no mōkes moze in to your Inne

But nowe passe ouer, & let vs seke aboute
 who shal tell nowe fyrst of all thys route
 An other tale, and wyth that worde he sayde
 As curteously, as it had bene a mayde.

My lady prioress, by your leue
 So that I wylste that I shuld you not greue
 I wol deme, that ye tellen sholde
 A tale nexte, yf so be that ye wolde
 Nowe wol ye bouchsafe my lady dere
 Gladly (of the) and sayd in thys manere.

Here ende the wordes of oure
 hoste, & here begynneth the
 Prioress prologue.

Domine dominus noster: quam
 admirabile est nomen tuum in
 vniuersa terra,



Orde our Lorde, thy name how
 mariaylous
 Is in thys wyde worlde ysprad
 (of the)

For not only thy laude precious
 Parfourmed is, by men of dygnite
 But by the mouth of chyldren thy bounte
 Parfourmed is, for on the brest soukyng
 Sometyme shewen they thyne herpyng.

wherfore in laude, as I can best and may
 Of the and of the whyte lylly floure
 whych that the bare, & is a mayde alway
 To tellen a stozpe, I wol do my labour
 Nought that I may encrease her honoure
 For she her selfe is honoure and rote
 Of bountye, nexte her sonne of soules bote

Mother mayden, O mayden & mother fre
 O bushe vnbrent, brennyng in Moses syght
 That rauyshedest downe fro the deyte
 Through thyn hūblesse, þe gost þe in the light
 Of whose vertue, whē he in thine hert pight
 Conceived was the fathers sapience
 Helpe me to tel it in thy presence

Lady thy bounte, and thy magnifycence
 Thy vertue and thy great humilite
 There may no tonge expresse, in no science
 For somtyme lady, er men pray to the
 Thou goest before, of thy benignyte
 And gettest vs þe lyght, through thy prayere
 To gyden vs vnto thy sonne so dere

My connyng is to weake, O blyssful quene
 For to declare thy hygh worthynesse
 That I ne may the weyght sustene
 But as a child of twelue moneth olde or lesse
 That can vnnethe any worde expresse
 Ryght so fare I, and therfore I you praye
 Gydeh my songe, that I shal of you say.

Here endeth the Prioress
 prologue, and here folo-
 weth her tale.

¶.iiii. there

The Pylozelle tale.



Here was in Aſpe, in a great
cytte
Amonges Chriſten folkes
a ſewye
Sustayned by a lorde of
that countre

Foz foule vſure, and lucre of villany
Hateful to Chriſt, and to hys company
And througħ þ̄ ſtete mē myght ryde & wēde
Foz it was free, and open at euery ende

A lytel ſchole of chriſten folke there ſtode
Downe at þ̄ farther end, in which ther were
Chyldren an hepe, comen of chriſten blode
That lerned in that ſchole, yere by yere
Suche manere doctrine, as men vſen here
Thys is to ſaye, to ſynge and to rede
As ſmale chyldren done in her chyldhede

Amōges theſe childrē was a wedowes ſon
A lytel clergion, that .vij. yere was of age
That daye by daye to ſchole was hys won
And alſo eke, where he ſey the ymage
Of Chriſtes mother, had he in vſage
As hym was taught, to knele adowne & ſay
An Aue maria, as he goeth by the way

Thus hath this wedow, her litel child itauzt
Our blyſſed lady, Chriſtes mother dere
To worſhyp aye, and he foryate it naught
Foz the ſey chylde, wolde al day ſoone lere

But aye, whē I remēbre me on thys matere
Saint Nicholas ſtādeth euer in my preſence
Foz he ſo yonge to Chriſt dyd reuerence

Thys lytel chylde hys lytel boke lernyng
As he ſate in the ſchole at hys prymere
He (Alma redemptoris mater) herde ſynge
As chyldren lered her antiphonere
And as he durſt, he dzeue aye nere and nere
And herkened to the wordes and the note
Tyl he the fyrſt verſe couth al by rote

Fought wyſt he what this latin was to ſay
Foz he ſo yonge and tender was of age
But on a daye hys felowe gan he pray
To expoune hym the ſonge, in his langage.
Or tellen him why thys ſonge was in vſage
Thys prayde he hym to couſtre and declare
Ful ofte tyme, vpon hys knees bare

Hys felowe, whych that elder was thē he
Answerd hym thus, thys ſong I haue herde
was made of our bleſſed lady free (ſay
Her to ſalewe, and eke her for to prey
To ben our helpe & ſocoure when we dey
I can no more expoune in thys matere
I lerne ſonge, I can but ſmal grammer

And is thys ſonge ymade in reuerence
Of Chriſtes mother, ſayd thys innocent
Howe certes I wol done my diligence

To conne it al er Christmaste be went
Though that I for my primer shalbe shent
And shulde be beten thyrse in an houre
I wol it conne, our lady to honoure

Hys felowe taught him homeward pziuely
fro daye to daye, tyl he couth it by rote
And then he songe it wel and boldely
fro worde to worde, accordyng to the note
Twyse a day it passeth through hys throte
To scholewarde, & homeward whē he went
On Christes mother set was al hys entent

As I haue sayd through out the iewrie
Thys lytel chylde as he came to and fro
ful merely then wolde he synge and crye
O Alma redemptoris mater, euer mo
The swetnesse hath hys herte perced so
Of Christes mother, that to her to praye
He can not stynte of syngyng by the waye

Our fyrst foe, the serpent Sathanas
That in Jewes herte hys waspes nest
Up swale and sayd, O brake people alas
Is thys a thyng to you that is honest
That such a boy shal walke as hym lest
In your dyspyte, & synge of such sentence
whych is ayenst your lawes reuerence

From thence forth, y iewes han conspyred
Thys innocēt out of thys worlde to chase
An homicide therto han they hyred
That in an aley, had a priuy place
And as the chylde gan forby to pace
Thys cursed iewe hym hent, and helde fast
And cutte hys throte, & in a pytte hym caste

I say that in a wardrope they him threwe
where that the iewes purged her intrayle
O cursed folke, of heraudes al newe
what may your yuel entent you auayle
Murther wol out, certes it wol not fayle
And namely ther y honour of god shal sprede
The bloode out cryeth on your cursed dede

O Water, sowned vnto virginite
Now mayst thou synge folowynge euer in on
The whyte lambe celestial (q he)
Of whiche the great euangelyst saynt John
In Patmos wrot, whiche sayth y they gon
Before this lambe, & synge asonge all newe
That neuer fleschly women they ne knewe.

This pooze wydowe, awayteh al y nyght
After her lytel childe, and he came nought
for whiche as sone as it was day lyght
with face pale, for drede and bely thought
She hath at schole, & els where hym sought
Tyl fynally, she gan so farre aspye
That he was laste seyne in the iurye

wyth mothers pyte, in her breste enclosed
She goth as she were halfe out of her mynd
To euery place, where she hath supposed
By lyklyhede her childe for to fynde
And euer on Christes mother, incke & kynde
She cryed, and at the last thus she wrought
Amonge the cursed iewes she hym sought

She freyneth and she prayeth pytously
To euery iewe that dwelleth in thylke place
To tellen her, yf her chylde went there by
They sayd nay, but Jesu of hys grace
Paue in her thought, wythin a lytel space
That in that place, after her sonne she cryde
There he was cast, in a pyt belyde

O great god, that perfourmest thy laude
By mouth of innocēce, lo here thy myght
Thys iemme of chastite, thys Emeraude
And eke of martyrdome the rubye bryght
There he wyth throte ycoure lay byryght
He (Alma redemptoris) gan to synge
So loude that al the place gan to ryng

The christen folke, y through y strete wēt
In comen, for to wonder on thys thyng
And hastely they for the prouoste sent
He came anone, wythout taryng
And herpeth Christ, that is of heuen kyng
And eke hys mother, honour of mankynde
And after that, the iewes let he bynde

Thys chylde wyth pytous lamentacion
was vptaken, syngyng his songe alway
And wyth honoure, and great processyon
They caryen hym to the next abbey
Hys mother dwounyng by the bere lay
Unneth myght the people that were there
Thys newe Rachel bryng fro his bere

with turnēt & with shamful deth ilke one
Thys prouost doth these iewes for to sterue
That of thys murder wyste, & that anone
He nolde no suche cursednesse obserue

The Prioresses tale.

Yuel shal he haue, that yuel wol deserue
 Therfore w' wyldre horse he dyd hem drawe
 And afterwarde he honged hem by the lawe

Upon hys bere aye lyeth thys innocent
 Beforne the chefe aulter, whyles þ' masse last
 And after that, the abbot wyth hys couent
 Hem spedde, for to burye hym als fast
 And when they holy water on hym cast
 Yet spake þ' child, whē spreit was holy water
 And songe, O Alma redemptoris mater.

Thys abbot, whych that was an holy man
 As monkes ben, or els ought to be
 This ponge chylde to couer he began
 And sayd: O dere chylde, I haylse the
 By vertue of the holy Trinite
 Tel me what is thy cause for to synge
 Sythens thy throte is cutte to my semynge.

My throte is cutte, vnto my necke bone
 Sayd thys chylde, as by waye of kynde
 I schulde haue deyde, ye longe tyme agone
 But Jesu Christ, as ye in bokes fynde
 wol that hys glozpe laste and be in mynde
 And for the worschyp of hys mother dere
 Yet may I synge (O Alma) loude and clere

This wel of mercy, Christes mother swete
 I loued alway, as after my conynge
 And when that I my lyfe schulde forlete
 To me she came, and bad me for to synge
 Thys antem berely in my dyenge
 As ye han herde, & when that I had songe
 He thought the layde a grayne vpo my tōge

wherfore I synge, and synge mote certayne
 In honoure of the blyssfull mayden fre
 Tyl fro my tonge, of taken is the grayne
 And after that, thus she sayd to me
 My lytell chylde, nowe wol I fetch the
 when that the grayne is fro thy tonge ytake
 Be not agaste, I wol the not forlake.

Thys holy monke, thys abbot him mene I
 Hys tonge out caught, & toke away þ' graine
 And he yaued by the goste ful softly
 And when thys abbot had thys wōder seyne
 Hys salt teeres trykled downe as rayne
 And grofe he fell al platte to the grounde
 And styll he laye, as he had ben ybounde

The couent lay eke vpon the pavement
 Weppung and herpeng Christes mother dere
 And after that they ryfen, & forthe ben went
 And toke away this martyr fro the bere
 And in a tombe of marble stones clere
 Enclosen they his lytel body swete
 There he is nowe, god lene vs for to mete.

O ponge Hewe of Lyncoln slayne also
 With cursed iewes, as it is notable
 For it is but a lytel whyle ago
 Pray eke for vs, we synful folke vnstable
 That of hys mercy, god be merciablen
 On vs, hys great mercy multiply
 For the reuerence of his mother Mary.

Here endeth the Prioresse tale, and
 here foloweth the wordes of the
 host to Chaucer.



Whan sayde was thys myracle,
 euery man
 As sobre was, as wōder was
 to se
 Tyll that oure hoste to iapen
 began

And than at erste, he loked vpon me
 And sayd thus: what man arte thou (q' he)
 Thou lokest, as thou woldest fynde an hare
 For euer vpon the grounde I se the stare

Approche nere, and loke by mercily
 Now ware you syrs, & let this mā haue place
 He in the wast is shapen as wel as I
 This were a popet in armes to embrace
 For any woman, smal and fayre of face
 He semeth elyche by his countenaunce
 For vnto no wight dothe he dalvaunce

Say now sōwhat, sithēs other folke hā sayd
 Tel vs a tale of myrthe, and that anon
 Hoste (q' he) ne be not yuel apayde
 For other tale certes can I none
 But of a ryme, I lerned yore agone
 Pea that is good (q' he) we shullen it here
 Som daynte thing, me thinketh by thy chere

Here endeth the wordes of the host,
 and here foloweth the ryme
 of syr Chopas.

Lysteneth

Lesteth lordinges in good intēt
 And I wol tel verament
 Of myrth and of solas
 All of a knight was fayre & gent
 In batayle and in turnament

Hys name was syr Chopas
 Thorne he was in farre countre
 In Flaundres, al beyonde the see
 At Poperynge in the place.
 Hys father was a man ful fre
 And a lorde he was of that countre
 As it was goddes grace.
 Syr Chopas was a doughty swayne
 whyte was hys face as payne mayne
 Hys lypes reed as rose
 Hys ruddy is lyke scarlet in grayne
 And I you tell in good certayne
 He had a semely nose.
 Hys heer, hys berde was lyke saffron
 That to hys gyrdel raught adoun
 Hys thone of cordewane
 Of Bruges were hys hosen broun
 Hys robe was of chekelatoun
 That coste many a iane.
 He couth hunte at the wylde dere
 And ryde an haukyng forby the ryuere
 wyth gray goshaue on hande
 Cherto he was a good archere
 Of wastlyng was there none hys pere
 There any Ram shulde stande.
 Full many a mayde byrght in boure
 They mourne for hym paramoure
 when hem were bet to slepe.
 But he was chaste and no lechoure
 And swete as is the bramble floure
 That beareth the reed hyspe
 And so byfel vpon a daye
 forsoth, as I you tel maye
 Syr Chopas wolde out ryde.
 He woith vpon hys stede graye
 And in hys honde a launce gaye
 A longe sworde by hys syde
 He prycketh thoro we a fayre foreste
 Therin was many a wylde beest
 Pea both bucke and hare.
 And as he prycketh north and este
 I tell you, hym had almeste
 Betydde a soyr care.
 There spryngen herbes great and smale
 The lycors and the setuale
 And many a clove gelofer
 And nutmygges to put in ale

whether it be newe or stale
 Or for to lye in cofer.
 The byrdes synge, it is no naye
 The sperhaue and the popyngaye
 That ioye it was to here.
 The throstell eke made hys lay
 The wodcocke vpon the spray
 She songe full loude and clere.
 Syr Chopas fyl in loue longynge
 And when he herde the throstel synge
 He prycked as he were wode
 Hys fayre stede in hys pryckynge
 So swette, that men myght hym wrynge
 Hys sydes were all blode.
 Syr Chopas eke so wery was
 For pryckynge on the softe gras
 So fyers was hys corage
 That downe he layde hym in that place
 To maken hys stede some solace
 And gaue him good forage.
 Oh, saynt Mary, benedicite
 what ayleth thys loue at me
 To blynde me so sore.
 He dremed al thys nyght parde
 An elfe quene shal my lemman be
 And slepe vnder my goze.
 An Elfe quene wol I loue ytwys
 For in thys worlde no woman is
 worthy to be my make in towne
 All other women I forsake
 And to an Elfe quene I me betake
 By dale and eke by downe.
 Into hys sadell he clombe anone
 And prycketh ouer stile and stone
 An Elfe quene for to espye
 Tyl he so longe hath rydden and gone
 That he fonde in a pryue wone
 The countre of fayrie. So wylde
 for in that countre nas there none
 Neyther wyfe ne chylde
 Tyl hym there came a great Gyaunt
 Hys name was called syr Oliphaunt
 A peryllous man of dede
 He sayd chylde, by Termagaunt
 But yf thou prycke out of my haunt
 Anone I flee thy steed wyth mace
 Or euer I go out of thys place
 There is the quene of fayry
 wyth harpe and pype, and symphony
 Dwellynge in thys place.
 The chylde sayd, als so mote I the
 To morowe wol I meten the

The ryme of Syr Chopas.

Whan I haue myne armure.
 And yet I hope par ma faye
 That thou shalt with this launce gay
 Abyen it ful soze: Through thy ma we
 Shal I perce, yf I maye
 Or it be fully prime of the daye
 For here thou shalt be slawe.
 Sir Chopas drew abacke ful faste
 This gyaunt at hym stoness caste
 Out of a fel staffe slynge
 But fayne escaped sir Chopace
 And al was through goddes grace
 And thozowe hys fayne beryng
 Yet lysteneth lordynges to my tale
 Meryer than the nyghtyngale
 For nowe I wol ye rowne
 Howe sir Chopas, with sydes smale
 Wyckynge ouer downe and dale
 Is comen ayen to towne.
 Hys mery man commaunded he
 To maken hym bothe game and gle
 For nedes muste he fyght
 With a gyaunt, with heedes thre
 For paramoures and iolyte
 Of one that shone ful bright.
 So come he sayd my mynstrales
 And iestours, for to tellen vs tales
 Anon in myne armyng
 Of romaunces that ben royals
 Of popes and of cardynals
 And eke of loue longyng.
 They sette hym fyrst the swete wyne
 And meede eke in a mazelyne
 And royal spycerye
 Of gynger breed that was ful fyne
 Of lycoges and eke comyne
 Wyth sugre that is trye.
 He dyd nexte hys whyte lere
 Of clothe of lake fyne and clere
 A bzeche and eke a herte.
 And next his herte an haketon
 And ouer that an haberion
 For Percyng of hys herte.
 And ouer that a fyne hauberke
 Was al wyrought of tewes werke
 Ful stronge it was of plate
 And ouer that hys cote armoure
 As whyte as is the lylly floure
 In whiche he wolde debate.
 His shylde was al of golde so reed
 And therin was a bozes heed
 A carbocke by his syde.

And there he swoze on ale and breed
 Howe that the gyaunt shulde be deed
 Betyde what betyde.
 His iambeux were of cure buly
 His swordes shethe of yuorie
 His helme of laton bright
 His sadel was of ruel bone
 His bydel as the sunne shone
 Or as the moone light
 His spere was of fyne sypres
 That byddeth warre, a nothyng pees
 The heed ful sharpe ygrounde
 His stede was al dappel gray
 He gothe an aumble by the way
 Ful softely and rounde in londe.
 O Lozdes myne, here is a fyt
 If ye wol any moze of it
 To tellen it wol I fonde.



Owe holde your mouthe for cha-
 rite
 Bothe knight and lady free
 And herkeneth to my spel
 Of batayle and of cheualrye
 And of ladyes loue diery
 Anon I wol you tel.
 Men speken of Romaunces of pris
 Of Hornechilde, and of Jpotys
 Of Beuys, and of syr Gye
 Of syr Lybeaux, and Blayndamour
 But sir Chopas, he bereth the floure
 Of royal cheualrye.
 His good stede he bestrode
 And forthe vpon his way glode
 As sparke out of the bzonde.
 Upon his cresse he bare a toure
 And therin stycked a lilly floure
 God shylde his cozs fro shonde
 And for he was a knyght auentrouse
 He nolde slegen in none house
 But lygge in his hood.
 His bright helme was hys wanger
 And by hym fedde hys destret
 Of herbes fyne and good
 Hym selfe dronke water of the well
 As dyd the knight sir Derspuel
 So worthy vnder wede.

Here endeth the ryme of Syr Cho-
 pas, and beginneth the wordes
 of oure Hoste.

No more of thys for goddes dignite
 (for our host) for thou makest me
 So wery of thy very leudenesse
 That also wofully god my soule blesse
 Myne eares aken of thy draffy speche
 Nowe suche a ryme, the dyuell I beteche
 Thys may wel be cleped ryme dogrel (for he)
 why so (for I) why wolt thou let me
 Hoze of my tale, then any other man
 Sens that it is the best ryme I can
 By God (for he) playnly at o worde
 Thy draffy rymyng is not worth a torde
 Thou doest nought els but spendest tyme
 Syr at one worde, thou shalt no leger ryme
 Let se whether thou canst tell ought in geste
 Or tel in prose somwhat at the leste
 In which ther may be som myrth or doctrine
 Gladly (for I) by goddes swete pyne
 I woll you tell a lytell thyng in prose
 That ought lyke you, as I suppose
 Or els ye be certes to daungerous
 It is a morall tale vertuous
 Al be it tolde somtyme in sondry wyse
 Of sondry folke, as I shall you deuysse
 As thus, ye wote that euery euangelyste
 That telleth vs the payne of Jesu Christe
 He sayth not al thyng as hys felowe doth
 But nathelless her sentente is al soth
 And al accorden in her sentence
 Al be there in her tellyng difference
 For some of hem sayne more, and some lesse
 when they hys pytouse passion expresse
 I meane of Marke, Matheu, Luke, & John
 But doutlesse her sentence is al one
 Therfore lordynges, I you besече
 If that ye thynke I vary in my speche
 As thus, though I tell somwhat more
 Of prouerbes, then ye han herde byfore
 Comprehended in thys lytel treatyse here
 To enforzen wyth the effecte of my matere
 And though I not the same wordes saye
 As ye han herde, yet to all you I praye
 Blameth me not, for in my sentence
 Sul ye not fynde mochel difference
 fro the sentence of thys treatyse lyte
 After the whych, thys mery tale I wyte
 And therfore herkeneth, what I shall saye
 And let me tell my tale I you praye.

Here ende the wordes of our host
 and here begynneth Chaucers
 tale of Helibeus.



Ponge mā called Helibeus, myghtye and ryche, begat vpon hys wyfe that called was Prudence, a doughter which that called was Sophye.

Upon a daye byfell that he for his dyspore is wente into the felde hym to playe: Hys wyfe and eke hys doughter hath he left with in hys house, of whyche the dozes were faste yshette. Foure of hys olde foes han it aspyde, and sette ladders to the walles of hys house, and by the wyndowes ben entred, & bete his wyfe, and wounded hys doughter with fyue mortall woundes, in fyue sondrye places: That is to saye, in her fete, in her handes, in her eeres, in her nose, & in her mouth, & leffen her for deed, and wente her waye.

When Helibeus retourned was into hys house, and se all thys myschefe, he lyke a madde mā rentyng hys clothes, gan to wepe and crye.

Prudence hys wyfe, as ferforth as she durste besought hym of hys wepyng for to stynte: But not for thy he gan to wepe & crye euer lenger the more.

Thys noble wyfe Prudence remembred her vpon the sentence of Duyde, in hys boke that cleped is the remedye of loue, where as he sayeth, he is a foole that dystourbeth the mother to wepe in the death of her chyldre tyl she haue wept her fyll, as for a certayne tyme and then shall a man done diligence wyth amiable wordes to recomforte and praye her of her wepyng for to stynte. For whych reason thys noble wyfe Prudence, suffred her husbonde to wepe and crye, as for a certayne space: and when she sawe her tyme, she sayd hym in thys wyse. Alas my lord (quoth she) why make ye your selfe for to be like a foole: forsoth it apperteyneth not vnto a wyse man to maken suche a sorowe. Your doughter wyth the grace of God, shall waryshe and escape. And all were it so that she ryght now were deed, ye ne oughte not as for her death

¶ your

The tale of Chaucer.

your selfe distroye. Seneke saythe, the wyse man shal not take to gret discomforte for the dethe of hys children, but certes he shuld suffer it in paciēce, as wel as he abydeth þe dethe of hys owne proper person.

¶ Thys Helibeus answerde anon and sayd: what man (or he) shuld of hys wepyng stynt, that hath so great a cause for to wepe: Jesus hym selfe our lord, wepte for þe dethe of Lazarus hys frende. Prudence answerd, certes wel I wote a temperate wepyng is nothyng defended to hym that sorowful is, amonge folke in sorowe, but it is rather graunted hym to wepe. The apostel Paul vnto þe Romans writeth, men shuld reioyce with he that maketh ioye, and wepe with suche folke as wepen. But though a temperate wepyng be graunted, certes outragyous wepyng is defended. Mesure of wepyng shulde be cōfydred after the loze that techeth vs Seneke.

Whan that thy frende is deed (or he) let not thyne eyen to moist ben of teeres, ne to moch drie: although teeres comen to thyn eyen, let hem not fal. And whan thou hast forgon thy frende, do diligence to gette a nother frende: and this is more wisdom thā for to wepe for thy frende which thou hast iozne, for therein is no bote. And therfor yf ye gouerne you by sapience, put away sorowe out of your herte. Remembreth you that Jesus Sirake sayth, a man that is ioyus and glad in herte, it him conserueth stozithyng in hys age: but sothely a sorowful hert maketh hys bones drie. He sayth eke thus, that sorow in herte sleeth ful manye a man. Salomon sayth, that right as moughtes in the shepes sleys anoyeth the clothes, and the snale wormes þe tree, ryght so anoyeth sorowe the hert of man, wherfore vs ought as wel in the dethe of our children, as in the losse of our temporal goodes, haue paciēce.

Remembre you vpon pacient Jobe, whā he had losse hys children and hys temporal substance, and in hys body endured and receyued ful many a greuous trybulacion, yet sayde he thus: Oure lord it sent to me, oure lord hath byrafte it me, right so as our lord wold, right so it be done, iblessed be the name of our lord.

To these forsayd thinges Helibeus vnto hys wyfe Prudence answerd: Al thy wordes (or he) ben true, and therto profytable, but

truely myn herte is troubled with this sorow so greuoussly, that I not what to do. Let cal (or Prudence) youre true frendes al and thy lynage, which that ben wyse, & telleth to hem your case, & herkeneth what they say in counsaile, and gouerne you after her sentence. Salomon saythe, werke all thy thynges by counsaile, & thou shalte neuer rue. Than by counsaile of his wyfe Prudence, this Helibeus let caule a great congregacion of people, as surgyens, physicions, olde folke and yong, & some of hys olde enemyes reconciled (as by her semblant) to hys loue and to hys grace: And therwithal ther came some of his neighbours, that dyd hym reuerēce more for drede thā for loue, as it happeth oft. There comen also ful many subtyl flaterers, & wyse aduocates lerned in the law. And whā these folke togyders assembled were, this Helibeus in sorowfull wyse shewed hem his case, and by the maner of his speche, it semed that in herte he bare a cruel yre, redy to don vengeaunce vpon hys foos, & sodainly he desyred þe werre shulde begyn, but nathelle yet asked he counsaile vpon this mater. A surgyen by lycence and assent of suche as were wyse by rose, and vnto Helibeus sayd as ye shal here.

¶ Sir (or he) as to vs surgiens apertayneth that we do to euery wight the best that we can, where as we ben withholdē, & to our pacient that we don no damage: wherfore it happeth many tyme & ofte, that whan two men haue eueriche wounded other, one surgyen healeth hem both, wherfore vnto oure arte it is not pertinēt to nozthe werre, ne parties to supporte. But certes as to the waryng of your doughter, al be it so that perillously she be wounded, we shal do so tentyfe besynesse fro day to night that with þe grace of god she shal ben hole and sounde, as sone as is possible. Almost right in the same wyse the physiciens answerd, saue that they sayde a fewe wordes more: That ryght as maladies ben by her contraries cured, right so shal man warishe werre by peace. Hys neyghbours full of enuye, hys fayned frendes that semed reconciled, and his flatterers, maden semblaūce of wepyng, & enpayred and agrutched moche of this mater, in prayfinge greatly Helibe of might, of power, of richesse and of frendes, dyspyling the power of his aduersaries: and sayd vtterly, that he anon shulde wreken

wreken hym on hys foos, and begyn warre.

Up rose then an aduocat that was wyse byleue and by counsaile of other that were wyse, and sayd: The nede for the whych we bene assembled in thys place, is a full heuye thyng, & a great mater bycause of þe wronge and of the wyckednesse that hath be done, & eke by reason of great damages that in tyme comynge ben possyble to fallen for þe same, and eke by reason of the great rycheesse and power of the partyes both, for the whyche reasons it were a full greete peryll to erren in thys matter. Wherfore Helibeus thys is oure sentence, we counsaile you abouen all thyng, that ryghte anone thou do thy delygence in kepyng of thy proper persone, in suche a wyse that thou ne wante none espye ne watche, thy bodye for to saue: And after that we counsaile that in thyne house thou set suffyciēt garryson, so as they may as well thy bodye as thy house defende: but certes to mouen warre, or to done sodeynly vengeaunce we maye not deme in so lytel tyme þe it were profytable, wherfore we aske leysur & space to haue delyberacion in thys case to deme, for the comen prouerbe sayeth thus: He that sone demeth sone shall repente. And eke men sayne, thylke iudge is wyse that sone vnderstandeth a matter, and iudgeth by leysur: For all be it taryenge be noyfull, algate it is not to be reprovued in yeuynge of iudgemente, ne in vengeaunce takynge, when it is suffycient and resonable. And that shewed oure Lorde Jesu Christe by ensample, for when the woman was takē in auoutry and was brought in hys presens to knowen what shulde be done of her persone, al be it that he wyll wel hym self what he wold answer, yet ne wold he not answer sodeynly, but he wolde haue delyberacion, and in the grounde he wrote twyle, and by thys cause we asken delyberacion: and we shall then by the grace of God counsaile you þe thyng that shalbe profytable.

Up sterte then the yonge folke at ones, & þe mooste parte of that company haue scorned thys olde wyse man, and begā to make noyse and sayde. Ryght so as whyles that yron is hote men shulde smyte, ryghte so men shulde wreken her wronges whyle that they bene frethe and newe, and wyth loude voyce they cryed warre warre. Up rose tho one of þe old wyse, & wyth hys hande made coutenaunce

that they shulde holdē hem styl & yeuen hym audience. Lordeynges (for he) ther is ful many a man that cryeth warre warre, þe wote full lyte what warre amounteth. Warre at hys begynnynge hath so great an entryng and so large, that euery wyght may entre whē hym liketh, & lightly synd warre: but certes what ende therof shal fal, it is not lightly to know. When þe warre is ones bygon, there is full many a chylde vnborne of hys mother, þe shal sterue yōge bycause of thilke warre, other els lyue in sorowe, or dye in wretchednesse: And therfore or þe any warre be bygon, men muste haue great counsaile & good delyberation. And when thys olde man wende to enforcen hys tale by reson, well nye all at ones bygon for to rylse for to bryken hys tale, & bydde him ful ofte hys wordes for to abzege: For certes he þe pzecheth to hem that lyst not to here his wordes, his sermō hem anoyeth. For Jesus Syrake sayth, þe weping in musyke is a noyous thyng. This is as moch to say, as moch auayleth it to speake byforne folke to which his speche anoyeth, as it is for to syngen byforne hem that wepe. And when thys wyse man sawe þe him wāted audiēce, al shamfaste he set him adowne ayen. For Salomō sayth. There as thou mayst not haue audience, enforce the not to speake. If se wel (for thys wyse man) that the comen prouerbe is soth, þe good counsaile wanteth, when it is mooste nede.

Yet had thys Helibeus in hys counsaile many folke, that priuely in hys eere counsailed hym certayne thynges, and counsailed hym the contrary in general audience. when Helibeus had herde that the greatest parte of hys counsaile were accorded that he shuld make warre, anone he consented to her counsailynge, and fully assyrmēd her sentence. Then dame Prudence, when that she sawe her husbonde hope hym for to abzeke hym on hys enemyes, & to begyn warre: she in ful hūble wyse, when she sawe her tyme sayd to hym these wordes. My lord (for he) If you be seche as hertely as I dare or can, ne hast you not to fast, and for all guerdons yeue me audiēce. For Peter Alphōs sayth. Who so doth to the good or harne, hast the not to quyte it for in thys wyse thy frende woll abyde, and thyne enemye shall the lenger lyue in drede. The prouerbe sayth, he hasteth wel þe wisely can abyde: And in wycked hast is no profyte.

The tale of Chaucer.

Thys Helibe answered to hys wyfe prudence: I purpose not (quoth he) to werke by thy counsaile, for many causes and reasons, for certes every wyght wolde holde me then a foole. Thys is to saye, yf I for thy counsaile wolde chaunge thynges that bene ordeyned and affyrmed by so many wyse. Secondly, I saye that all women bene wycked, and none good of hem all. For of a thousande men sayeth Salomon, I founde one good man: but certes of all women founde I neuer none. And also certes, yf I governed me by thy counsaile, it shulde seme that I had yeue the ouer me the maystrye: and God forbidd it so were. For Iesus Syracke sayeth, that yf the wyse haue maystrye, she is contrarious to her husbunde. And Salomon sayeth. Reuer in thy lyfe to thy wyfe, ne to thy chyld, ne to thy frende, ne yeue no power ouer thy selfe, for better it were that thy chyldren aske of thy thynges that hem nedeth, then thy selfe to be in the handes of thy chyldren. And also yf I woll werche by thy counsaile, certes my counsaile must be somtyme secret til it were tyme that it muste be knowen: and thys ne maye not be, yf I shulde be counsailed by the. When dame Prudence full debonairly and with great paciēce, had herde al that her husbunde lyked for to saye, then asked she of hym lycence for to speake, and sayd in thys wyse. My lord (quoth she) as to youre fyrste reason, it maye lyghtly ben answered. For I saye that it is no folye to chaunge counsaile, when the thyng is chaunged, or els when yf thyng semeth otherwyse than it semed afore. And more ouer I saye, though that ye haue swozne and behyght to performe youre empryse, & by iuste cause ye do it not: men shulde not saye therfore ye were a lyer & forsworne. For the boke sayeth, that the wyse man maketh no lesyng, when he turneth hys corage for the better. And albeit that your empryse be establyshed and ordeyned by great multitude of folke, yet dare you not accomplishe thylke ordynance but you lyketh: for the trouthe of thynges and the profyte ben rather founden in fewe folke that ben wyse and full of reason, then by greute multitude of folke, there every man cryeth and clattereth what hym lyketh: sothly suche multitude is not honest. And as to the seconde reason, where as ye saye, that all womē ben wycked: saue your

grace. Certes ye dyspysse all women in thys wyse, and he that all dyspysseth, as sayeth the boke, all dyspleaseth. And Senecke sayeth, that who so woll haue sapiēce, shal no man dyspraysle, but he shall gladlye teache the sciēce that he can, wythout presumption or pryde: and suche thynges as he nought ne can, he shall not ben ashamed to lerne hem, & to enquyre of lesse folke then hym selfe. And that there hath bene many a good woman, maye lyghtly be proued: for certes fyr our Lorde Iesu Christ nolde neuer haue descended to be borne of a woman, yf al womē had be wycked. And after that, for yf great bounte that is in womē, our lorde Iesu Christ, whē he was rysen fro death to lyfe, apered rather to a womā then to his apostles. And though that Salomon sayde, he founde neuer women good, it foloweth not therfore that all women be wycked: for though that he ne founde no good woman, certes many an other man hath founde many a woman full good and trewe. Or els parauenture the entente of Salomon was thys, that in souerayne bountye he founde no woman, thys is to saye: that there is no wyght that hath partye bountye saue God alone, as he hym selfe recordeh in hys euangelye. For there nys no creature so good that hym ne wanteth somwhat of the perfection of God that is hys maker. Your thyrde reason is thys, ye saye that yf that ye gouerne you by my counsaile it shulde seme that ye had yeue me the maystrye and the lordshyppe of youre persone. Syr saue your grace it is not so, for yf so were that no man shulde be counsailed but onely of hem that han lordshyppe and maystrye of hys persone, men nolde not be counsailed so ofte. For sothly thylke man that asketh counsaile of a purpose, yet hath he free wyl whether he woll do after that counsaile or none. And as to your fourth reason, there as ye sayne that the ianglerye of women can hyde thynges that they wote not, as who sayeth, that a woman can not hide that she wote. Syr, these wordes ben vnderstande of women that ben ianglers and wycked, of which women men sayne that thre thynges dryuen a mā out of hys house, that is to saye, smoke droppynge of rayne, and wycked wyues. And of suche women Salomon sayeth, that a man were better dwell in deserte, then

wyth

wyth a woman that is riottous. And fyr by your leaue it am not I, for ye haue ful oft assayde my great sylence and my greate patience, and eke howe well that I can hyde and heale thynges that men oughten secretly to hyden. And sothly as to youre fyfth reason, where as ye saye that in wycked counsaile women venquythe men: God wote that thylke reason stante here in no stede: for vnderstandeth, nowe ye asken counsaile for to do wyckednesse: And yf ye wolde werken wyckednesse, & your wyfe restrayneth thylke wycked purpose, and ouercome you by reason and by good counsaile, certes your wyfe oughte rather to be praysted then blamed. Thus shuld ye vnderstande the philosopher that sayeth, in wycked counsaile women venquythe her husbandes. And there as ye blame all women and her reasons, I shall shewe you by many ensamples that manye women haue be full good, and yet bene, and her counsaile holsome and profytable. Eke some men haue sayde that the counsaile of women is eyther to bere, or to lytell worthe. But all be it so that full many women bene badde, and her counsaile vyle and noughte worthe, yet han men foude full many a good woman, and full dyscrete and wyse in counsaile. Lo Jacob through the counsaile of hys mother Rebecke, wanne the benycon of hys father, and y lordshipp of all hys brethren. Judith through her good counsaile, delyuered the cyte of Bethule, in whych she dwelt, out of the hãde of Holoferne that had it al beseged, and wolde haue dystroyed it. Abigail delyuered Naball her husbãde fro Dauid the kynge, that wold haue slayne him and apeased the yre of the kynge by her wyte and by her good counsaile. Hester by her counsaile enhaunsted greatly y people of god in the raygne of Assuerus the kynge. And the same bountye in good counsaile of many a good woman may men rede and tell. And furthermore when that our lord had created Adam oure former father, he sayd in thys wyse: It is not good a man to be alone: make we an helper to hym selfe semblable. Here maye ye se that yf that women were not good, and her counsaile good and profytable, our lord god of heuen ne wolde neither han wrought hem, ne called hem the helper of man, but rather confusyon to man.

And there sayde a clerke ones in two verses. What is better the gold. Jasper. What is better then Jasper. wyfedom. And what is better then wyfedom. womã. And what is better then a good woman. that is a good man. And what is better then a good man. nothyng. And fyr, by many other reasons maye ye sene, that many women bene good, and eke her counsaile good and profytable. And therfore fyr, yf that ye woll tryste to my counsaile, I shall restore you your doughter hole and sounde, and eke that I woll do you so moche, that ye shall haue honoure in thys case.

When Helibe had herde the wordes of hys wyfe prudence, he sayd thus. I se well that wordes of Salomon be soth. For he sayeth, the wordes that be spoken dyscretly by ordynance bene honycombes, for they yuen swetnesse to the soule, and holsomnesse to the bodye. And wyfe bycause of thy swete wordes, and eke for I haue proued and assayed thy greate sapience and thy greate trouthe: I woll governe me by thy counsaile in all thyng.

Nowe fyr (quoth Dame Prudence) and sythens that ye vouchsafe to be governed by my counsaile, I woll enfourme you howe that ye shall governe youre selfe in chosynge of your counsaillours. Ye shall fyrste in all youre werke mekelye besechynge to the hye God that he wolde be your counsaillour, and shapeth you to suche entent that he yene you counsaile and comfote, as taught Chobye hys soune. At all tymes thou shalt blysse God, and praye hym to direct thy wayes, and loke eke that thy counsailes ben in hym ener more. Saynt James sayeth, yf anye man of you haue neede of sapience, aske it of God. And afterwarde, then shullen ye take counsaile in youre selfe, and examyne well youre owne thoughtes, of suche thynges as you thynketh that ben best for youre profyte. And then shall ye dryue fro your herte thynges that be cotrarious to good counsaile: that is to saye, yre, couetous, and hastynesse.

Fyrste he that asketh counsaile of hym selfe, certes he muste be wythouten yre and wrath in hym self for many causes. The fyrst is thys: He that hath grete yre and wrath in him selfe, he weneth alwaye that he maye do the thyng y he may not do. And secodly,

The tale of Chaucer.

het hat is prous and wrothfull, he maye not wei deme: And he that maye not wel deme, maye not well counsell. The thyrde is thys, he that is prous & wroth, as sayeth Seneca, maye not speake but blamefull thynges, and wyth thylke vycious wordes he styrreth othre folke to anger and to yre. And eke syr ye muste dryue couetyse out of your herte. For the Apostle sayeth, that couetyse is the roote of all harmes. And trusteth ryght wel that a couetous man ne can not deme ne thynke but only to fulfyll the ende of hys couetyse: & certes that ne maye neuer be accomplyshed, for euermore, the more aboundaunce that he hath of rycheles, the more he desyret. And syr, ye muste also dryue out of your herte hastynes: for certes ye maye not deme for the best a so dayne thought that falleth in your herte, but ye muste auple you on it full ofte: for as ye haue herde here byfoze, the comē prouerbe is thys. He that sone demeth, sone repenteth.

Syr, ye ne be not alwaye in lyke dysposicion, for certes some thyng that semeth som tyme to you y is good for to do, an other time it semeth to you the contrarpe.

And when ye han taken counsaile in your selfe, and han demed by good delyberacion suche thyng as you semeth beste, then rede I you that ye kepe it secrete. Bewraye ye not your counsaile to no persone, but yf so be that ye wene sekerly that throughe youre bewrayeng, your cōdicion shalbe to you the more profytable. For Iesus Sprack sayeth: neyther to thy foe ne to thy frende dyscouer not thy secrete, ne thy solye: for they wol yeue you audience and lokynge, & supportacion in youre presence, and scozne you in your absence. An other clerke sayth, that scarly shal you fynde any persone that maye kepe counsaile secretly. The bke ke sayeth, whyle that thou kepest thy counsaile in thyne herte, thou kepest it in thy pryson: and when thou bewrayest thy counsaile to any wyght, he holdeth y in hys snare. And therfore you is better to hyde your counsaile in your herte, then to pray hym to whō ye haue bewrayed your counsaile, y he woll kepe it close styl. For Seneca sayth: yf so be y thou mayst not thyne owne counsaile hyde, howe darste thou praye any other wight thy counsaile secrete to kepe. But nathelste yf thou wene sykerly that the bewrayeng of thy counsaile to a persone woll make thy condy-

cion stonde in y better plyght, then shalt thou tell hym thy counsaile in thys wyse. Fyrt thou shalt make no semblaunt whether the were leuer peace or warre, or thys or that, ne shewe hym not thy wyll ne thyne entent: for trust well that comenly these counsaillers ben flatterers, namely the counsaillers of greate lordes, for they enforce hem alway rather to speake pleasaunt wordes, endlynge to the lordes luste, then wordes that bene trewe or profytable, and therfore men saye y the ryche man hath selde good counsaile, but yf he haue it of hym selfe. And after that thou shalt consider thy frendes and thyne enemyes. And as touchynge thy frendes, thou shalt consider whych of hem ben mozte faythful & most wyse, and eldest, and mozte approued in counsailynge: and of hem shalt thou aske thy counsaile, as the case requyret.

I saye, that fyrt ye shal call to your counsaile your frendes that ben trewe. For Salomon sayeth: that ryght as the herte of a man delyteth in sauoure that is sote, ryght so the counsaile of trewe frendes yueth swetnesse to the soule. And he sayeth also, there may no thyng be lykened to the trewe frede: for certes golde ne syluer be not so moche worth as the good wyll of a trewe frende. And also he sayeth that a trewe frende is a stronge defēce who so that it fyndeth hath a great treasure. Then shalt ye also consider yf that your true frendes be dyscrete and wyse: for the boke sayeth, aske alwaye thy counsaile of them that ben wyse. And by thys same reason shalt ye call to your counsaile your frendes that ben of age, suche as seme and ben experte in many thynges, and ben approued in counsailynge. For the boke sayeth, that in olde men is sapience, and in longe tyme the prudence. And Cullius sayeth, that great thynges bene not aye accomplyshed by strength ne by delyuerness of body, but by counsaile, by auctozite of persones, and by science: the whych thre thynges ne ben not feble by age, but certes they enforce, and encrease: daye by daye, and then shalt ye kepe thys for a generall rule. Fyrt shall ye call to your counsaile a fewe of your frendes that ben especial. For Salomon sayeth, many frendes haue thou, but amonge a thousande chose the one to be thy counsaillour for al be it so that thou fyrt ne tell thy counsaile but to a fewe, thou mayste afterwarde tel it

tel it to mo folke yf it be nede. But loke alway that thy counsaylers haue those condicions that I haue sayd before, that is to saye, that they be trewe, wyse, and of olde experience. And werke not alway in euery nede by one counsayler alone: for somtyme behoueth it to be counsayled by many. For Salomon saythe, saluacio of thynges is where as there be many counsaylers.

Nowe haue I tolde you of which folke ye shall be counsayled: Nowe wol I tel you whiche counsayle ye ought to eschue. Fyyste ye shall eschue the counsaylynge of fooles. Salomon sayth, take no counsayle of a foole for he wol counsayle but after his owne lust and hys affection. The boke saythe, that the propertie of a foole is this: he troweth lightly harme of euery man, and lightly troweth al bountie in him selfe. Thou shalt eschue the counsaylynge of al flatterers, which as enforcē hem rather to prayse your persone by flatterye, than for to tell you the sothfastnesse of thynges. Wherfore, Cullius sayth, amonge al the pestelencie that ben in frendshyp, the greatest is flaterye. And therfore it is moze uede that thou eschue and drede flaterers, thā any other people. The boke sayth, thou shalt rather flee fro the swete wordes of flatering and praylynge, than fro the eygge wordes of thy frendes that sayth the sothes. Salomon sayth, that the wordes of a flaterer is a snare to catche innocence. He sayth also, he that speketh to his frende wordes of flaterye & of pleasaunce, he setteth a nette before hys fete to catche hym. And therfore Cullius sayth, Enclyne not thyne eares to flatterers. And Caston saythe, Auyse the wel, and eschue þ wordes of swetnesse and of pleasaunce. And eke thou shalt eschue the counsaylynge of thyne olde enemyes that ben reconciled. The boke saythe, that no wight retourneth safely in to the grace of his olde enemy. And Glope sayth ne trust not to hem, to whiche thou hast somtyme had werre or enemyte, ne tell hem not thy counsayle. And Seneke telleth the cause why it may not be, for he sayth, there as great syze hath longe tyme endured, þ there dwel- leth some vapoure of hete. And therfore sayth Salomon, in thyn olde foe trust thou neuer. For likerly though thy enemy be reconciled and make the sygne of humilite, and lout to the with hys heed, truste hym neuer: for cer-

tes he maketh thilke fayned humylite moze for hys profyte than for any humilite, or for any loue of thy persone, bycause þ he demeth to haue victorie ouer thy persone, by suche fayned countynance, the whych byctorie he myght not haue by stryfe or werre. And Petrus Alphons sayth, make no felowship woth thyne olde enemyes, for yf thou do hem bountye, they wollen peruerte it to wyckednesse. And eke thou must eschue the counsaylynge of hem that ben thy seruantes, and beren þ gret reuerence: for parauenture they sayen it moze for drede than for loue. And therfore saythe a philosopher in this wyse. There is no wyght parfety true to hym þ he dredeth. And Cullius sayth, there is no might so great of any emperour that longe may endure, but he haue loue of the people and drede. Ye shall eschue also the counsaylynge of folke that ben dronklewe, for they ne can no counsayle hyde. For Salomon saythe, there nys no priuete ther as reygneþ dronknesse, ye thal haue also in suspecte the counsaylynge of suche folke as counsayle you one thyng priuely, and counsayle you the contrary openly. For Cassidorie sayth, that it is a maner sleight to hynder his enemye whan he sheweth to done a thyng openly, and werketh priuely the contrarye. Thou shalt haue also in suspecte the counsaylynge of wycked folke, that be alway ful of fraude. And Dauid saythe, that blisful is the man that hath not folowed the counsaylynge of threwees.

Thou shalt also eschue the counsaylynge of yonge folke, for her counsaylynge is not rype, as Salomon saythe.

Nowe sir, sythen I haue shewed you of suche folke as ye shall be counsayled of, and folowe it: nowe wol I teche you howe ye shall examyne your counsayle. After the doctrine of Cullius, in examynynge of youre counsaylours, ye shall consydere manys thynges.

Fyrst thou shalt cōsyder thylke thyng that thou purposest, and bypon that thyng þ thou wolt haue counsayle, that very trouthe be said and cōserued, this is to say, tel truely thy tale for he that sayth false, may not well be counsayled in that case, of whiche he lyeth. After this thou shalt consyde the thynges that accorden to that thou purposest for to do by thy counsaylours, if reason accorde therto, and eke

The talke of Chaucer.

yf thy might maye attayne therto, and if the
 more parte and the better parte of your coun-
 saylours accorden therto or no. Than shalt
 Thou consyder what thyng shal folowe of
 her counsaylinge: Als hate, peace, werre, grace
 profytre, or damage, and many other thynges:
 and in al thynges thou shalt chose the beste,
 and weyue al other thynges. Thā shalt thou
 consyder of what rote is engendred the ma-
 ter of thy counsayle, and what fruite it maye
 conceyue and engender. Thou shalt eke con-
 syder al thy causes, frome whence they be
 spronge. And whan thou hast examyned thy
 counsayle, as I haue sayd, and whiche party
 is the better and more profytable, and halste
 approued it by many wyse folke & olde, than
 thou shalt consyder, yf thou mayste performe
 it, & make of it a good ende. For certes reson
 wol not that any mā shal begyn a thyng, but
 yf he myght performe it as hym ought, ne no
 wight shuld take vpon hym so heuy a charge
 but that he might beare it. For the prouerbe
 sayth, he that to moch embraceth distrayneth
 lytel. And Caton saythe, assay to do such thin-
 ges as thou halste power to done, lest the
 charge oppresse the to soze, that the behoueth
 weyue the thyng that thou halste begon. And
 yf so be that thou be in dout, whether thou
 mayst performe a thyng or none, chose ra-
 ther for to suffre than to begynne. And Peter
 Alphons saythe, yf thou halste myght to do a
 thyng, of whiche thou muste repente, it is
 better holde thy tonge styl than for to speke.
 Than mayst thou vnderstonde by stronger
 reasons, that yf thou halste power to perfor-
 me a werke, of which thou shalt repente the,
 than is it better thou suffre than begyn. Wel
 sayne they that defenden euery wyght to as-
 saye a thyng of which he is in doute whether
 he may performe it or none. And after whan
 ye haue examined your counsayle (as I haue
 sayde befoze) and know wel, that ye maye per-
 forme your empise: conferme it thā sadly tyl
 it be at an ende.

Howe it is reason & tyme that I shewe
 you, whan & wherfoze that ye maye chaunge
 your counsayle, wythouten reprofe. Soth-
 ly a man may chaunge hys purpose and hys
 counsayle, yf the cause cealeth, or whan a
 newe case betyde. For the lawe sayth, that
 vpon thynges that newly betyden, behoueth
 newe counsayle. And Sencke saythe, yf thy

counsayle is come to the eeres of thyn ene-
 myes, chaunge thy counsayle. Thou mayste
 also chaunge thy counsayle, yf so be thou fynde
 that by errour or by anye other cause, harme
 or damage may betyde. Also yf thy counsayle
 be dyshonest, other els come of dyshonest
 cause, chaunge thy counsayle. For the lawe
 saythe, that al behestes that be dishonest, ne
 ben of no halue: And eke, yf so be that it be
 vnpossyble or may not gladly be parformed
 or kepte.

And take thys for a general rule, that eue-
 ry counsayle that is enfourmed so strongly,
 that it may not be chaunged for no condyci-
 on that may betyde, I say that ilke counsayle
 is wycked.

Melibeus, whan he hadde herde the
 doctryne of hys wife dame Prudence
 answerde in thys wyse. Dame (q
 he) as yet vnto this tyme ye han well taught
 me, as in gouernayle howe I shall gouerne
 me in the chosynge and in the wythholdynge
 of my counsayle: but nowe wolde I sayne y
 ye wolde condiscende in especial, howe that
 ye semeth by our counsaylours that we haue
 chose in this present nede.

My lord (q she) I beseeche you in all
 humbleste, that ye wol not wylfully reple
 ayenst my reasons, ne distemper youre herte
 though I speke the thyng y you displese, for
 god wote as in myne entent, I speke it as for
 your beste and for your honoure and profytre
 eke, and sothly I hope that your benygnyte
 wol take it in pacience. And trusteth me wel
 that your counsayle in this case ne shuld not
 (as to speke properly) be called a counsay-
 lylng, but a mocion or a mouynge of folye, in
 which counsayle ye haue erred in many a son-
 drie wyse.

I yst ye haue erred in the assemblynge of
 your counsaylours: for fyrst ye shulde haue
 cleded a fewe folke to your counsayle, and af-
 ter ye might haue shewed it to mo, yf it had
 be nede. But ye haue cleded to your counsayl
 a great multytude of people, ful chargesous
 and ful noyous for to here. Also ye haue er-
 red, for there as ye shulde haue onely cleded
 to your counsayle your trewe frendes, olde
 and wyse, ye haue cleded straunge folke,
 yonge folke, false flatterers, and enemyes
 reconcyled, and folke that done you reuerēce
 withouten

withouten loue. And eke ye haue erred, for ye haue brought with you to your counsaile ire couetyse, and hastynesse, the which thre thynges ben contrary to euerye good counsaile, honest and profytable, the whiche thre thynges ye haue not destroyed neyther in youre selfe ne in your counsaillours, as ye ought. Ye haue erred also for ye haue shewed to your counsaillours your talent and your affectiōs to make werre anon, & for to do vengeaunce, & they haue espyde by your wordes, to what thyng ye ben enclyned: & therfore haue they rather counsailed you to your talente, than to your profite. Ye han erred eke, for it semeth that you suffyseth to haue be counsailed by these counsaillours onely, and with lytel auysement, where as in so hye and in so great a neede, it had ben necessary mo counsaillours, and moze delyberacion to performe your emprise. Ye hā erred also, for ye haue not crampned your counsaile in the forsayd maters, ne in deue maner as the case requireth. Ye haue erred also, for ye made no diuision bytwene your true frendes & your fayned counsaillours ne ye haue not knowē þ wil of yourtrew counsaillours, & frendes, olde, & wyse, but ye haue caste al her wordes in an hoche pot & encyded your herte to the moze parte and to tye gretter nombre of fooles than of wyse men. And therfore the counsaillinges that ben at congregaciōs and multitudes of folke, there as men take moze regarde to the nomber than to the sapiēce of persons, ye sene wel, that in such counsaillinges, fooles han the maistrye. Melibe answerde and sayd ayen: I graunt wel that I haue erred, but there as thou hast tolde me here byforne, þ he nys not to blame that chaungeth his counsaile in certayne case and for certayne and iuste cause, I am al redy to chaunge my counsaillours ryght as thou woldest denyse. The prouerbe saythe, for to done synne is mannyse, but certes for to perceuer longe in synne, is a werke of the dyuell.

To thys sentence answereth anon dame Prudence and sayd: Exarnyeth (of she) wel your counsaile, and let vs se whyche of hem hath spoke mozte resonably, and taught you beste counsaile. And for as moche as the examinacion is necessarye, lette vs begyn at surgens and physiciens, that fyrst spake of thys mater. I saye that physiciens and surgiens

haue sayd you in your counsaile discretly, as hem ought: and in her speche sayd ful wisely, that to the office of hem apertayneth to done to euery wight honoure and profyte, and no wyght to anoye, and after her crafte to don great dyligence vnto the cure of hem, whych they haue in her gouernaunce. And sir, right as they haue answerde wysely and discretly, right so rede I that they ben hyely and soueraynly guerdoned for her noble speche, & eke for they shul moze done theyr ententyse besynesse in the curacion of your doughter: for al be it so they ben your frendes, therfore shulle ye not suffre, that they serue you for naught, but ye ought therafter guerdō hem, and pay hem her largesse. And as touchyng the propoicion, whyche the physiciens entreteden in in this case, this is to sayne, that in maladies is, that contrarie is warished by an other contrarie: I wolde sayne knowe howe ye vnderstonde thylke texte, & what is your sentence? Certes (of Melibeus) I vnderstonde it in thys wyse. Right as they han do me a contrarye, so shulde I done hem an other, for ryght as they han binged hem vpon me, and done me wronge, ryght so woll I venge me vpon hem, and don hem wronge, and than haue I cured one contrarie by an other.

Lo, lo (of dame Prudence) how lightly is euery man enclyned to hys owne desyre and hys owne plesaunce. Certes (of she) the wordes of the physiciens ne shuld not ben vnderstonde in that wyse, for certes wyckednesse is not contrarie to wickednesse, ne vengeaunce is not contrarie to vengeaunce, ne wronge to wronge, but euery of hem encreseth & engendreth other. But certes þ wordes of the physiciens shulde be vnderstonde in thys wyse, for good and wyckednesse ben two contraries: and peace and werre, vengeaunce and suffraunce, discorde and a corde, and many other thynges: But certes wyckidnesse shalbe warished with goodnes, discorde by a corde, werre by peace, and so forthe in other thynges. And therto a corde th saynt Soule the Apostel in many places: He saith, ne yeld not harme for harme, ne wicked speche for wycked speche, but do wel to hem that don to the harme, and blesse them that sayd the harme. And in manye other places he amonischeth peace and a corde.

But nowe wol I speke of the counsaile, whych.

The tale of Chaucer.

whiche was ipeue vnto you by men of law, and the wyse folke and olde folke, that sayde al by one accorde as ye herde byfore, that ouer al thynges ye shal done your besynesse and dyligence to kepe youre person, and to warntoze your house: And they sayd also, þ̄ in thys case ye ought to werchen full wysely and with great delyberacion. And fyr, as to the fyrste poynte, that toucheth the keepyng of your person: ye shall vnderstonde that he that hath werre, shal euer deuoutely and meekely prayen, byfore all thynges, that Jesu Christ of his mercy wol haue him in his protection, and to be his souerayne helper at his nede: for certes in this worlde there nys no wight that maye be counsayled and ykepte sufficiently without the keepyng of our lord Jesu Christ. To thys sentence acordeth the prophete Dauid that sayth: If god ne kept the cyte, in ydel waketh he that it kepeth. ¶ Nowe sir, than shulde he comynge the keepyng of your person to youre true frendes, that ben approued and yknowe, and of hem shul ye aske helpe, your person to kepe. For Caton saith: If thou haue nede of helpe, aske it of thy frendes, for there nys none so good a physicien as thy true frende. And after this than shal ye kepe you fro al straunge folke, & fro lyers, and haue alway in suspecte her companye. For Peter Alphons saythe. Ne take no company by the way of no straunge man, but yf so be that thou haste knowen hym of lenger tyme: And yf so be that he fal in to thy companye, parauenture withouten thy assent and good wyl, enquire than as subtelly as thou canst of his conuersacion, and of hys lyfe byfore, and sayne thy way, sayeng thou woldest go thyder as thou wolte not go, and yf he beare a spere, hold the on the right syde of hym, and yf he beare a swerde, hold the on the lefte syde of hym. And than shal ye kepe you wysely from all maner of such people as I haue said you here byfore, and hem and her counsayle eschue. And after this than shal ye kepe you, in suche maner, that for anye presumption of your bodely strength, that yedispyle not ne acounte not the might of your aduersary so lyte, that ye lete the keepyng of your person for your presumption, for every wyse mā dredeth his enemy. And Salomon saith: A very foole is he that of al hath drede: But certes he þ̄ thozowe hardynesse of his herte,

and through the hardynesse of him self, hath to great presumption, hym shal yuel betyde. Than shal ye euermore encountre wayte enbusmentes, and all espyaile. For Seneca saythe: The wyse man that dredeth harmes, escheweth harmes: He ne falleth in to no perylls, that peryll escheweth. And al be it so that thou seme, þ̄ thou be in secret place, yet shalt thou alway don dyligence in keepyng of thy person, this is to say, ne be not neglygent to kepe thynne owne person, not onely for thy greatest enemy, but also for thy leste enemy. Seneca sayth, a man that is wel aduysed, he dredeth his leste enemy. Ouyde saythe, that the lytel wesel wol flee the great bulle & the wyld herte. And the prouerbe saythe, that a lytel thorne wol greue a kyng ful soze, and a lytel hounde wol holde the wyld boze. But nathelisse I say not thou shalt be so cowarde that thou doute where as is no drede. The boke saythe, that some men haue great luste to disceyue, but yet they drede to be disceyued. And kepe the fro the companye of skorners: for the boke sayth, with skorners ne make no companye, but styte her wordes as venym.

¶ Nowe as to the seconde poynte, where as your wyse counsaylours counsayled you to warntoze your house with greete dyligence, I wolde sayne knowe howe ye vnderstonde thylke wordes, & what is your sentece.

Delibeus answerd and sayd, certes I vnderstonde it in this wyse, that I shal warntoze myn house wyth toures, suche as haue castels & other maner edyffices, and armurye & archeries, bitwene which thynges I maye my person and my house so kepe and defende that myne enemyes shullen be in drede myne house to aproch. To this sentence answerde anon Prudence. Warnyng (q̄ she) of hys toures & of hys edyffices, is with great costes and with great traouayle, and whan that they ben accomplisshed, yet ben they not worth a strawe, but yf they ben defended with trewe frendes, that ben olde and wyse. And vnderstonde wel, that þ̄ greatest and the strongest garnyson that ryche men maye haue, as wel to kepen her parson as her goodes is, þ̄ they be blyoued with her subiectes, and with her neyghbours. For thus saythe Cullius, that there is a maner garryson, that no man may veniquithe ne discomfyte, and that is a lord to be blyoued of his cytezens, & of his people.

¶ Nowe

Nowe sir, as to the thynde poynte, where as your olde and wyse counsailours sayde, that ye ought not sodainly ne hastely procede in this nede, but that ye oughten purmayn and aparayle you in this case, with great dylygence and delyberacion. Clerily I trowe y they sayde right trewly and ryght sothe. For Cullius sayth: In euery dede oz thou begyn it, apparayle the with great dylygence. Chan say I, in vengeaunce takyng, in werre, in batayle, and in warnestoryng, oz thou begyn I rede that thou apparayle the therto, and do it with great delyberaciō. For Cullius saith: The longe apparelynge to fore the batayle, maketh thorte victorie. And Cassidorus saith The garryson is stronger, whan it is longe tyme auyfed. But nowe let vs speke of the counsaille that was acorded by your neyghbours, suche as don you reuerence withoute loue, your olde enemyes reconciled, your flat terers, that counsailed you certayne thynges priuely, and openly counsailed you the contrarype. The yong folke also, that counsailed you to venge you, and to make werre anon. Certes syr, as I haue sayde byfore, ye haue greatly erred to clepe suche maner of folke to youre counsaille, whiche counsailours ben ynoughe reproued by the reasons a forsayd. But nathelisse let vs nowe discende to the special. Ye shul fyrste procede after the doctryne of Cullius. Certes the trouthe of thys mater oz of thys counsaille, nedeth not dylygently to enquire, for it is wel wyste, which they ben that han done you this trespas and vilanye, and howe many trespasours, and in what maner they haue done al thys wronge to you, and al this vilanye. And after thys, than shul ye examyne the seconde condicion, whiche Cullius addeth in thys mater. For Cullius putteth a thyng, whiche that he clepeth consentyng: this is to say, who ben they and whiche ben they, and howe manye, that consenten to thy counsaille in thy wyfulnesse, to done hasty vengeaunce. And let vs consyder also who ben they, and howe manye they ben that consented to youre aduerclaries. As to the fyrst poynt, it is wel knowen whiche folke they be, that consented to your hasty wyfulnesse. For trewly al tho that counsail you to maken sodayne werre, ne be not your fren des. Let se nowe whiche ben they that ye holden so greatly your frēdes, as to your person

For al be it so that ye be mighty and rich certes ye ven but alone: for trewly ye ne haue no chylde but a doughter, ne ye haue no brethern ne cosyns germainys, ne none other nye kynrede, wherfore your enemyes shuld stynte to plede with you, ne to distrope your person.

Ye knowe also that youre rychesse mot be dispended in dyuers parties. And whā that euery wight hath his parte, they wollen take but lytell regarde to venge your dethe. But thynne enemyes ben thre, and they haue manye brethern, children, cosyns, and other nye kynred and though so were, that thou haddest slayne of hem two oz thre, yet dwelleth ther ynowe to auenge her dethe, and to slee thy person. And though so be that your kynrede be more stedfaste and syker than the kyn of your aduerclaries, yet neuer the lesse your kynrede is but after kynrede, for they ben but lytel sybbe to you, and the kynne of your enemyes ben nye sybbe to hem. And certes as in that, her condicion is better than is yours. Chan let vs consyder also of the counsailynge of hem that counsailed you to take sodayne vengeaunce, whether it acorde to reson oz non: And certes ye know wel nay for as by ryght and reson, there maye no man take vengeaunce of no wight, but the iuge that hath iurisdiction of it, whan it is graunted hym to take vengeaunce hastely oz attemperaty, as the lawe requirith. And yet moze ouer of thylke worde that Cullius clepeth consentyng, thou shalt consent, yf that thy might and thy power may consente and suffyse to thy wilfulnesse, and to thy counsailours: And certes thou mayste wel saye naye, for sykerly as for to speke properly, we may do nothyng but suche thyng as we may done ryghtfully: and certes ryghtfully ye may take no vengeaunce, as of your own propre auctorite. Chan maye ye se that youre potwer ne consenteth not ne accordeth not with your wyfulnesse. Nowe let vs examyne the thynde poynt, that Cullius clepeth consequence. Thou shalt vnderstonde that the vengeaunce y thou purposelt for to take is consequent, and therof foloweth an other vengeaunce, peryl, and werre, and other damages withouten nombze, of whiche we be not ware, as at this tyme. And as touchyng the fourth poynte, y Cullius clepeth engendryng, thou shalt consyder, that this wrong, whiche that is done to the, is engendred of y hate of

The tale of Chancer.

hate of thynne enemyes, and of þe vengeaunce takyng vpon hem, that wolde engender a nother vengeaunce, and moche sorowe & wastyng of rychesse, as I sayde ere. Nowe sir, as touchyng the fyfte peynte, that Tully clepeth causes, whiche is the laste poynte, thou shalt vnderstonde, that the wronge that thou haste receyued, hath certayne causes, whiche that clerkes callen *ozien*, and *efficien*, and *causa longinqua*, and *causa propinqua*, that is to saye, the ferre cause, and the nyghe cause. The ferre cause is almyghty God, that is cause of al thynges. The nere cause is the thre enemyes. The cause accidental was hate. The cause material, ben the fyue woundes of thy doughter. The cause formal, is the maner of theyr werkynge that brought ladders, and clambe in at thy wyndowes. The cause fynal was for to sle thy doughter, it letted not in as moche as in them was. But for to speke of þe ferre cause, as to what ende they shulde come, or fynally what shal betyde of them in thys case, ne canne I not deme, but by coniectyng and supposyng: for we shall suppose that they shall come to a wycked ende, bycause that the boke of decrees saythe. **S**ede or wyth greate payne, ben causes brought to a good ende, whan they ben badly begonne.

Nowe sir, yf men wolde aske me why that god suffred men to do you this villanye, truly I can not wel answer, as for no sothfastnesse. For the Apostel saythe, that the scyences and the iugementes of our lord God almyghty ben ful depe, there may no man comprehend ne serche hem. Nathelesse by certayne presumpcyons and coniectynges, I holde and byleue, that God whyche that is ful of iustyce and of rightwisnesse, hath suffred thys betyde, by iuste cause resonable.

Thy name is *Delibee*, this is to saye, a man that drinketh hony. Thou haste dronke so moche hony of swete temporel rychesses, and delyces of honours of this worlde, that thou arte dronke, and haste forgotten *Jesu Christ* thy creatour: Thou ne haste not done to hym suche honoure and reuerence as the ought, ne thou ne haste not taken kepe to the wordes of *Quide*, that sayth. Under þe hony of the goodes of thy body, is hyd the venym that sleeth thy soule.

And *Salomon* sayth: If it so be that thou

hast founde hony, eete of the same hony, that that suffyseth: For yf so be that thou eete of þe same hony out of mesure, thou shalt spewe, and also be neddy and poore. And paraventure almyghty God *Jesu Christ*, hath the indispyte, and hath turned awaye fro the hys face, and his eeres of myserycorde & mercye. And also he hath suffred & gyue lycence, that thou thus shuldest be punished & chastised, in þe maner that thou haste trespassed and offended. Thou hast done synne agaynst our lord *Christ*, for certes the thre enemyes of mankynde, that is to say: the fleshe, the fende, and the worlde, thou haste suffred hem entre into thynne herte wyllfully, by the wyndowes of thy body, and hast not defended thy selfe sufficiently agaynst their assautes & their temptacions, so that they haue wounded thy soule in fyue places, this is to say: The deedly synnes, that ben entred in to thy hert by thy fyue wyttes. And in the same maner oure lord *Christ* hath wolde and suffred that thy thre enemyes be entred in to thy house by þe wyndowes, and haue wounded thy doughter in the forsayd maner.

Truely (*of Delibee*) I se well that ye enforce you moche by wordes to ouercome me, in suche maner that I shall not venge me on myn enemyes, shewyng me the perilles and the yuels that myght fal of this vengeaunce but who so wolde consyder in al vengeaunces, the perils and yuels that myght sue of vengeaunce takyng, a man wolde neuer take vengeaunce, and that were harme: For by þe vengeaunce takyng, ben the wycked men disceuered from the good men. And they that haue wyll to do wickednesse, restrayn theyr wycked purpose, whan they se the ponyshyng and chastysyng of þe trespassours: And yet say I more, that ryght as a synguler person synneth in takyng vengeaunce of a nother man, ryght so synneth the iuge, yf he do no vengeaunce of hem that haue deserued. For *Sencke* saythe thus: That mayster he saythe is good that preueth shrewes. And as *Calliodor* saythe: A man dredeth to do outrages, whan he wote and knooweth, that it dyspleaseth to the iuges & soueraynes. And an other saythe: The iuge that dredeth to do ryght maketh men shrewes. And saynt *Doyle* the Apostle saythe in hys *Epistle*, whan he wyrteth vnto the *Romayns*, that the iuges beare not the speere

the speere wythout cause, but they beare it to punyſhe the threweſ & myldoers, & for to deſende the good men. ¶ If ye woll then take vengeaunce of your enemies, ye ſhul retourne and haue your recourſe to the iuge that hath the iuriſdyction vpon hem, and he ſhall punyſhe hem, as the lawe asketh and requyrez.

A ha, ſayd Delibee, thys vengeaunce lyketh me nothyng. I bethynke me nowe, and take hede howe that fortune hath nouryſhed me fro my childhode, and hath holpe me to paſſe many a ſtronge paas: Nowe I woll aſſaye her, trowynge wyth goddes helpe, that ſhe ſhall helpe me my ſhame for to auenge.

Ruely ſaid Prudence, yf ye wol werke by my counſayle, ye ſhal not aſſay for tune by no waye: ne ye ſhall not lene or bowe vnto her, after the worde of Senek for thynges that bene foolyſhye done, and that bene done in hope of fortune, ſhal neuer come to good ende. And as the ſame Senek ſayeth: The more clere & the more thynnyng that fortune is, the more byrtel and the ſoner broke ſhe is. Truſteth not in her, for ſhe is not ſtedfaſt ne ſtable. For when thou troweſt to be moſte ſure and ſtedfaſte of her helpe, ſhe woll fayle and dyſceyue the. And where as ye ſaye, that fortune hath nouryſhed you fro youre chylldhode, I ſaye that in ſo moche ye ſhall the leſſe truſte in her, and in her wytte. For Senek ſayeth: what man that is nozy ſhed by fortune, ſhe maketh him a great foole. Nowe then ſyth ye deſyre and aſke vengeaunce and the vengeaunce that is done after the lawe, and befoze the iuge, ne lyketh you not and the vengeaunce that is done in hope of fortune is peryllous & vncertaine, then haue ye none other remedye, but for to haue your recourſe vnto the ſoueraine iuge, that vengeeth all vylanyes and wronges. And he ſhal venge you, after that hym ſelfe wytnelleth, where as he ſayeth: Leaueth the vengeaunce to me, and I ſhall do it.

Delibee answered, yf I ne venge me of the vylany that men haue done to me, I ſom mo or warne hem, that haue done to me that vylanye, and al other, to do me an other vylanye. For it is wyrtten: Yf thou take no vengeaunce of an olde vylany, thou ſomoneſt thyne aduerſaryes to do the a newe vylany: And alſo for my ſuffraunce men wolde do me

ſo moche vylany, that I myght neither bere it ne ſuſtayne it, and ſo ſhulde I be put & holden ouer lowe. For men ſayne, in mykel ſufferyng ſhal many thynges fal vnto the, which thou ſhalt not moche ſuffre.

Certes (p Prudence) I graunt you, that ouer moch ſuffraunce is not good, but yet ne ſoloweth it not therof, that euery perſone, to whome men do vylanye, ſhulde take of it vengeaunce: for that appertayneth and longeth all only to iuges, for they ſhulde venge y vylanyes and iniuryes: And therfoze thoſe two authorities that ye haue ſayd afore, bene only vnderſtande in the iuges: for when they ſuffre ouer moche the wzoges and vylanyes to be done, wythout punyſhment, they ſommon not a man all only for to do newe wronges, but they comaunde it. Alſo a wyſe man ſayeth, that the iuge that correcteth not y ſynner, comaundeth and byddeh hym do ſynne. And y iuges and ſouerayns, myght in theyr lande ſo moche ſuffre of the threweſ & myldoers, that they ſhulde by ſuch ſuffraunce, by proceſſe of tyme, were of ſuch power and myght that they ſhulde put out the iuges and the ſoueraynes fro theyr places, and at laſte, make hem leſe her lordſhyppes.

But let vs now ſuppoſe, that ye haue leue to venge you: I ſaye ye be not of myght and power as nowe to venge you, for yf ye woll make comparyſon vnto the myghte of youre aduerſaryes, ye ſhulde fynde in many thynges that I haue ſhewed you er thys, y theyr condicyon is better then yours, and therfoze ſaye I, that it is good as nowe, that ye ſuffre and be patient.

Furthermoze, ye knowe well that after the comen ſawte, it is a woodneſſe, a man to ſtryue wyth a ſtronger or a more mighty mā then he is hym ſelfe, and for to ſtryue wyth a man of euen ſtrength, that is to ſaye, wyth as ſtronge a man as he is, it is peryl: and for to ſtryue wyth a weaker man, it is ſolye, and therfoze ſhulde a man ſye ſtryuynge as mykel as he myght. For Salomon ſayeth: It is a great worſhypp to a man to kepe hym fro noyſe & ſtryfe: and yf it ſo beſal & happe that a man of greater myght & ſtrength then thou arte, do the greuaunce: ſtudy and beſye the rather to ſtyll the ſame greuaunce, then for to venge the. For Senek ſayeth, that he putteth hym in great peryll, that ſtryueth wyth

R.i. a greater

The tale of Chaucer.

a greater man than he is hem selfe. And Ca-
 ston sayth, yf a man of hygher astate or degre
 or more mighty than thou, do the anoye or
 greuance, suffre hym: for he that ones hath
 greued the, maye an other tyme releue the
 and helpe the. Yet sette I case ye haue lycence
 for to venge you. I saye that there ben ful ma-
 ny thynges, that shal restrayne you of venge-
 aunce takyng, and make you for to encline to
 suffre, and for to haue pacience in the wrong-
 ges that haue ben done to you. fyrst and for-
 mest yf ye wol consyder the fautes that ben
 in your owne person, for whyche fautes god
 hath suffred you to haue this trybulacion, as
 I haue sayd to you here before. For the poete
 saythe, that we ought patiently take the try-
 bulacions that come to vs, whan that we
 thynke and consyder that we haue deserued
 to haue them. And saynt Gregorie saythe,
 that whan a man consydereth wel the nom-
 bre of hys defautes and of hys synnes, the
 paynes and the trybulacions that he suffreth
 seme the lesse vnto hym. And in as moche as
 him thynketh his synnes more heuy and gre-
 uous, in so moche semeth his payne the ligh-
 ter and the esyer vnto him. Also ye owe to en-
 clyne and bowe your herte to take the paci-
 ence of our lord Iesu Christ, as sayth saynt
 Peter in his epystles. Iesu Christ he saythe
 hath suffred for vs, and yeuen ensample to
 euerye man to folowe and sewe hym, for he
 dyd neuer synne, ne neuer came there a villay-
 nous worde out of hys mouthe. Whan men
 cursed hym, he cursed hem not. And whan
 men bete hym, he manaced hem not. Also the
 great pacience, whyche sayntes that ben in
 paradyse haue had in tribulacyon that they
 haue suffred, wythout her deserte or gylte,
 ought moche styrre you to pacience. ferther-
 more, ye shul enforce you to haue pacience, co-
 nsydyng that the trybulacions of thys world
 but lytel whyle endure, and sone passed ben
 and gon, and þe ioy that a man seketh to haue
 by pacience in tribulacions is perdurable, af-
 ter that the Apostle saythe in his Epystle.
 The ioye of god he sayth, is perdurable, that
 is to saye, everlastyng. Also troweth and by-
 leueth stedfastly that he is not wel nourished
 and wel taught, that can not haue pacience,
 or wol not receyue pacience. For Salomon
 saythe, that the doctryne and the wytte of a
 man is knowen by pacience. And in an other

place he sayth, that he that is pacient, gouer-
 neth hym by great prudence.

And the same Salomon saythe. The an-
 gry and wrathful man maketh noyses, and
 the pacient mā attempreth and stylleth hem.
 He saythe also, it is more worth to be pacient
 than to be ryght stronge. And he that maye
 haue the lordship of his owne herte is more
 to prayse, thā he that by his force or strength
 taketh great cyties. And therfore sayth saynt
 Jame in hys epystle that pacience is a great
 vertue of perfectyon.



ertes (of Melibee) I graunt
 you dame Prudence, that pa-
 cience is a great vertue of per-
 fection, but euerye man maye
 not haue the perfection that
 ye seke, ne I am not of the nō-
 bre of ryght perfyte men. For myn herte may
 neuer be in peace, vnto the tyme it be auen-
 ged. And al be it so that it was great peryl to
 myne enemyes to do me a villanye, in taking
 vengeaunce vpon me, yet toke they no hede
 of the peryl, but fulfilled her wycked wyll &
 her corage: And therfore me thynketh men
 ought not reprene me, though I put me in a
 lytel peryl, for to auenge me, & though I do a
 great excesse, that is to saye: that I venge one
 outrage by an other.

Ca (of Dame) Prudence, ye say your wyl
 as you lyketh: But in no case of the worlde
 a man shulde not do outrage ne excesse for to
 venge him. For Cassiodor sayth, that as yuel
 dothe he that vengeth him by outrage, as he
 that dothe the outrage. And therfore ye shal
 venge you after the order of right, that is to
 saye, by the lawe, and not by excesse ne by
 outrage. And also yf you wol venge you of
 the outrage of your aduersaries in other ma-
 ner than right commaundeth, ye synne. And
 therfore saythe Seneke: that a man shal ne-
 uer venge shreudnesse by shreudnesse. And yf
 ye saye that right asketh to defende violence
 by violence, and fightyng by fighting: certes
 ye saye soth, whan the defence is done with-
 out interual, or without taryng or delay, for
 to defende hym, and not for to venge hym.
 And it behoueth that a man put suche attem-
 peraunce in his defence, that niē haue no cause
 ne mater to reprene him y defendeth hym of
 outrage

outrage and excelle, for els were it agayne reason. Parde ye knowe wel, that ye make no defence as nowwe, for to defende you, but for to venge you: and so sheweth it that ye haue no wyll to do your dede attemperatly, and therefore me thynketh that pacience is good. For Salomon sayeth, that he that is not patient shall haue great harme.



Certes sayd Melibee I graunt you, that when a mā is impatient & wroth of that that toucheth him not, and that appertaineth not vnto him, though it harme hym it is no wonder for the lawe sayth, that he is culpable, that entremetleth or meteth wyth suche thynges as apertayneth not vnto hym. And Salomō sayeth, that he that entremetleth of the noyse or stryfe of another man, is lyke to hym that taketh a straunge hounde by the eeres: For ryght as he, that taketh a straunge hounde by the eeres, is other whyle byttē by the hounde, right so in the same wyse it is reason that he haue harme that by hys impacience medleth hym of the noyse of an other man, where as it appertayneth not vnto hym. But ye knowe wel that thys dede, that is to saye my grefe & my dysleafe, toucheth me ryght nyghe. And therefore though I be wrothe and impacient, it is no maruayle: and sauynge youre grace I can not se the it myght greatly harme me though I toke vengeaunce, for I am rycher & more myghtye then myne enemyes be: And well knowe ye that by money & by hauynge great possessyons, ben all thynges of thys worlde governed. And Salomō sayeth, al these thynges obey to money.

When Prudence had herde her husbände auaint hym of hys rycheffe and hys money, dyspraylyng the power of hys aduersaryes, she spake and sayd in thys wyse. Certes dere syr, I graunt you that ye be ryche & myghty, and that the rycheffe is good to hem that haue well gotten hem, and that well can vse hem. For ryght as the body of a man may not lyue wythout the soule, no more may it lyue wythout the temporel goodes, and by ryches may a man get hym great frendes. And therefore sayeth Damphillus: If a nerthes doughter he sayth be ryche, she may chese of a thousand men, whyche she woll take to her husbände:

for of a thousande; one woll not forsake her ne refuse her. And thys Damphillus sayeth also: If thou be ryght happy, that is to say, if thou be ryche, thou shalt fynde a grete nombre of felowes & frendes. And if thy fortune chaunge, farewell frendshyp, a felowshyp for thou shalt be alone wythout any company but if it be the companye of poore folk. And yet sayeth thys Damphillus more ouer that they that bene bonde and thral of lynage; shall be made worthy and noble by the rycheffes. And ryght so as by the rycheffes there come many goodnesse, ryght so by pouertie come there many harmes and yuels, for grete pouertie constrayneth a man to do many yuels. And therefore calleth Cassiodor pouertie the mother of ruyne, that is to saye, the mother of ouerthrowynge or of fallynge downe. And therefore sayeth Peter Alfonso: One of the greatest aduersitytis of thys worlde is when a free man by kynde or of byrth, is constrayned by pouerty to eat the aymesse of hys enemye. And the same sayeth Innocent, in one of hys booke: He sayeth, that sorowfull and myshappy is the condicōn of a poore begger; for if he aske not hys meate, he dyeth for honger, and if he aske, he dyeth for shame: and al gates necessity constrayneth hym to aske. And therefore sayeth Salomon, that better is to dye, then for to haue suche pouerte. And as the same Salomon sayeth: Better it is to dye of bytter deth, then for to lyue in suche wyse. By these reasons that I haue said vnto you, & by many other reasons that I coude say, I graunt you that rycheffes ben good, to hem that getten hem well, and to hem that wel vse the rycheffes. And therefore wol I shewe you howe ye shall behaue you in gatherynge of rycheffes, and in what maner ye shullen vse hem.

First ye shall get hem wythout great desyre, by good leyser, sokynglye and not ouerhastely, for a man that in to desyryng to get rycheffe, habandoneth hym fyrste to thefte and to all other yuels. And therefore sayeth Salomon: He that hasteth hym to be ryche to ware ryche, he shall be none innocent. He sayeth also, that the rycheffe that hastely cometh to a man, sone and lyghtly goeth and passeth from a man, but that rycheffe that cometh lytel & lytel, wereth alwaye and multiplyeth. And syr, ye shall gette rycheffe by your wyte

The tale of Chancer.

and by your trauayle, vnto your profyte, and that wythout wronge or harme doynge to any other persone. For the lawe sayeth, there maketh no mā him selfe riche, yf he do harme to an other wyght, thys is to say: that nature defendeth and forbyddeth by ryghte, that no man make hym selfe ryche vnto the harme of an other person. And Cullius sayeth, that no sorowe ne no drede of death, ne nothing that maye fall vnto a man, is so moche ayenst nature, as a man to encrease hys owne profyte, to the harme of an other mā. And though the great & myghty mē get rycheesses moze lyghtly then thou, yet shalte thou not be ydell ne slowe to do thy profyte, for thou shalte in all wyse flye ydelnesse. For Salomon sayeth, yf ydelnesse teacheth a man to do many yuels. And the same Salomon sayeth, that he that trauayleth and besyeth hym to tylth his lāde shall eat bzeed: but he that is ydell & casteth hym to no besynesse ne occupacion, shal fal in to pouerte and dye for hunger. And he that is ydell and slowe, can neuer fynde couenable tyme for to do hys profyte. For there is a berkyfyer sayeth, that the ydel man excuseth him in wynter, bycause of the greate colde, and in sommer bycause of the heete. For these causes sayeth Caton, waketh and enclpne you net ouer moche for to slepe, for ouer moche reste nouryseth and causeth many byces. And therfore sayeth saynt Jerom, do some good dedes, that the deuell whyche is our enemye, ne fynde you not vnoccupyed, for the dyuel ne taketh not lyghtly vnto his werkyngesuche as he fyndeth occupyed in good werkes.

Then thus, in gettyng rycheesses ye must flye ydelnesse. And afterward ye shul vse the rycheesses, whyche ye haue gote by your wyte and by youre trauayle, in suche maner, that men holde you not to scarce ne to sparyng, ne foole large, that is to say, ouer large a spēder. For ryghte as men blame an auaricious mā bycause of hys scarcite and chynchery, in the same wyse is he to blame that spendeth ouer largelye. And therfore sayeth Caton: Vse (sayeth he) the rycheesses that thou haste gotten in suche maner, that men maye haue no mater ne cause to call the nother wretche ne chynche: For it is greate shame to a man to haue a pooze herte and a ryche pursue. He sayeth also, the goodes that thou haste gote,

vse them by measure, that is to saye, spende mesurably, for they that foolyshly waste and dyspende the goodes that they haue, when they haue no moze propre of her owne, then they shape hem to take y goodes of an other man. I saye then that ye shall flye auaryce, vlynge youre rycheesse in suche maner, that men saye not that youre rycheesses bene buryed, but that ye haue hem in your myghte and in youre weldyng. For a wyse man repreueth the auaricious man, and sayeth thus in thys verses two. Wherto and why buryeth a man hys goodes by hys great auaryce, and knoweth well that nedes he muste dye, for death is the ende of euerye man, as in thys presente lyfe. And for what cause or encheyson ioyneyth he hym, or knytteth he hym so faste vnto hys goodes, that all hys wyttes mowe not dysceuer hym, ne departe hym fro hys goodes, and knoweth well, or ought to knowe, that when he is deade, he shall nothyng beare wyth hym out of thys worlde. And therfore sayeth saynt Augustyne, that the auaricious mā is lykened vnto hell, that the moze it swaloweth, the moze desyre it hathe to swalowe and deuoure. And as well as ye wolde eschewe to be called an auaricious man or chynche, as well shulde ye kepe and gouerne you in such a wyse, that men call you not foole large. Therfore sayeth Cullius. The goodes of thynne house ne shulde not be hydde ne kepte so close, but that they myghte be opened by pyte and debonaryte, that is to saye, to yeue hem parte that haue greate nede. Ne thy goodes shulde not be so open, to be euerye mans goodes. Afterwarde in gettyng of youre rycheesses and in vlynge hem, ye shall alwaye haue thre thynges in youre herte, that is to say, our Lorde God, conscience, and good name. Fyrst ye shall haue god in your herte, and for no ryches ye shuld do any thyng, whych may in any maner dysplease god your creatour & maker. For after the worde of Salomon, it is better to haue a lytell good with y loue of god, then to haue moche good and tresoure, and lese the loue of his Lorde God. And the prophete sayeth, that better it is to be a good man, and haue lytel good & tresour, then to be holden a shrewe, and haue great rycheesse. And yet I say furthermore, that ye shulde alwaye do your busynesse to get you rycheesses, so that

so that ye get hem with good conscience. And the Apostle sayeth, that there nys thyng in thys worlde, of whyche we shulde haue so great ioye, as when oure conscience beareth vs good wytnesse. And the wyse man sayeth: that the substauce of a man is full good, when synne is not in mans conscience. Afterwarde in gettyng of your rycheesses and in bysnyng of hem, ye muste haue great besynesse and great diligence, that your good name be alwaye kept and conserued. For Salomon sayeth, that better it is, and moze it auayleth a man to haue a good name, then for to haue many rycheesses. And therfore he sayth in another place. Do great diligence sayeth Salomon, in kepnyng of thy frendes & of thy good name, for it shall lenger abyde wyth the, than any treasure, be it neuer so precious. And certes he shuld not be called a great gentylman, that after God and good conscience, all thynges lefte, ne doth hys diligence & besynesse to kepe hys good name. And Cassiodor sayeth, that it is a sygne of a gentyll herte, when a man loueth and desyret to haue a good name. And therfore sayeth saynte Augustyne, that there ben two thynges that ben ryght necessarye and also nedefull: and that is good conscience, and good lose, that is to saye: good conscience to thynne owne persone inward, and good lose for thy neyghbour outward. And he that trusteth hym so moch in hys good conscience, that he dyspyleth & setteth at nought hys good name or lose, & recketh not though he kepe not hys good name, nys but a cruell churle. Syr, nowe haue I shewed you howe ye shulde do in gettyng rycheesses, and howe ye shulde vse hem: and I se well for the trust that ye haue in your rycheesses, ye woll moue warre and batayle. I counsaile you that ye begyn no warre in truste of youre rycheesses, for they ne suffyse not warres to maynteyne. And therfore sayeth a philosopher: That man that desyret and wolde algates haue warre shall neuer haue suffysaunce: for the rycher that he is, the greater dyspcees must he make yf he woll haue worthyppe and byctorye. And Salomon sayeth, that the greater rycheesses y a man hath, the moze dyspendours he hath. And therfore syr, all be it so that for youre ryches ye maye haue moche folke, yet behoueth it not, ne it is not good to begynne warre, where as ye maye in other maner

haue peace, vnto youre worthyppe and profyte: for the byctorye of batayls that bene in thys worlde, lyeth not in great nombre or multytude of people, ne in the vertue of man, but it lyeth in the wyll and in the hande of oure Lorde God almyghtye. And therfore Judas Machabeus, whyche was goddes knyght, when he shulde fyght ayenst hys aduersarye, that hadde a greater nombre and a greater multytude of folke, and stronger then was hys people of Machabee, yet he recomforded hys lytell company, and sayd ryght in thys wyse: Also lyghtly sayd he, maye our Lorde God yeue byctorye to a fewe folke, as to many folke, for the byctorye of a batayle cometh not by the greate nombre of people, but it cometh from oure Lorde God of heauen. And dere syr, for as moche as there is no man certayne, yf it be worthye that God yeue hym byctorye or not, after that Salomon sayeth, therfore euery man shuld greatly drede warres to begyn: and bycause that in batayles fall many perylls, and happeth ocher whyle, that as sone is the greate man slayne as the lytel man. And as it is wyrtten in the seconde boke of kynges: The dedes of batayles ben aduenturous and nothyng certayne, for as lyghtly is one hurte wyth a spere as an other. And for ther is great peryll in warre, therfore shulde a man flye and echue warre in as moch as a man may goodly. For Salomon sayeth, he that loueth peryll, shall fall in peryll.

After that dame Prudence had spoken in thys maner, Helibe answered and sayd. I se well dame Prudence, that by your fayre wordes and your resons that ye haue shewed me that the warre lyketh you nothyng, but I haue not yet herde youre counsaile howe I shall do in thys nede.

Certes (said she) I counsaile you that ye acorde wyth your aduersaries, & that ye haue peace wyth hem. For saynt James sayeth in hys Epystle: that by conorde and peace small ryches waxe great: and by debate and dyscorde ryches decaye. And ye knowe well, that one of the greatest and moste souerayne thyng that is in this worlde, is vnite & peace. And therfore sayeth oure lorde Jesu Christe to hys apostles, in thys wyse: wel happy ben they, that loue & purchace peace, for they be called the chyldren of god. Ah, sayd Helibe,

R. iij. nowe

The tale of Chaucer.

now se I wel, that ye loue not myne honour ne myn worshyp. Ye knowe wel that myne aduersaryes haue begon this debate & byrge by theyr outrage. And ye se well that they ne requyre ne praye me of peace, ne they aske not to be reconciled. Wol ye then that I go meke me, and obey me to them, & crye hem mercy? Forsooth yf were not myn worshyp. For ryghte as men saye, ouer great humblenelle engendreth dyspraylynge, so fareth it by to greaite humilite or mekenesse.

Then began dame Prudence to make semblant of wraath, & sayd: Certes syr, saue your grace. I loue your honour and profyte as I do myne owne, and euer haue do: ye ne none other neuer se the contrary. And yet, yf I had said, that ye shulde haue purchased peace and reconciliation, I ne had moche mystake me, ne sayd amysse. For the wyse man sayeth: the dyscension begynneth by an other man, and the reconсылynge begynneth by thy selfe. And the prophete sayeth: slye threudnesse, and do goodnesse, seke peace & folowe it, in as moch as in the is. Yet saye I not, that ye shulde rather pursue to youre aduersaries for peace, then they shulde to you: For I knowe well that ye bene so harde herted, that ye woll do nothyng for me. And Salomon sayeth: He that hath ouer harde an herte, he at laste shal myshappe or mysbetyde.

When Helibee had herde dame Prudence make semblaunt of wraathe, he sayde in thys wyse. Dame I praye you, that ye be not dyspleased of yf thynge that I saye, for ye knowe well that I am angrye and wroth, & that is no wonder: and they that be wrothe wote not well what they do, ne what they saye. Therfore the prophete sayeth: that troubled eyen haile no clere syght. But saye & counsaile me as you lyketh, for I am ready to do ryght as ye wol desyre: And yf ye represe me of myn folye, I am the more holden to loue & prayse you. For Salomon sayeth, that he that repreueth hym that doth foly, he shall fynde greater grace then he that dysceyueh him by swete wordes.

Then sayde dame Prudence, I make no semblaunt of wraath ne of anger, but for your great profyte. For Salomon sayeth: He is more worth, that repreueth or chydeh a sole for hys folye, thewynge hym semblaunt of wraath, then he that supporteth him and pray-

seth hym in hys mysdoynge, and laugheth at hys folye. And thys same Salomon sayeth afterwarde: That by the sorowfull bysage of a man, that is to saye, by the sorpe and heuy countenance of a man, the foole correcteth and amendeth hym selfe.

Then sayde Helibee, I shall not conanswere vnto so many fayre reasons as ye put to me and shewe: saye shortly your wyl and youre counsaile, and I am all readye to perforce and fulfyll it. ¶ Then dame prudence dyscouered all her wyl vnto hym and sayde. I counsaile you (sayd she) aboue al thynge, that ye make peace bytwene God and you, and be reconсылed vnto hym and to hys grace for as I haue sayd you here before, god hath suffred you to haue thys tribulation and dyscase for your synnes: and yf ye do as I saye you, God wyl sende youre aduersaries vnto you, and make hem fall at your fete, ready to do youre wyl and your commaundement. For Salomon sayeth, when the condicion of man is pleasaunt and lykynge to god, he chaungeth the hertes of the mans aduersaries, and constrayneth hem to beseeche hym of peace & of grace. And I praye you let me speke with your aduersaries priuelye, for they shal not knowe that it be of your wyl or your assent. And then when I knowe theyr wyl and theyr entente, I maye counsaile you the more surely.

Dame sayde Helibee, dothe youre wyl and your lykynge, for I put me holy in your dysposicion and ordynaunce.

Then dame Prudence, when she sawe the good wyl of her husbonde, delybered & toke aduysse in her selfe, thynkyng how she myght byrge thys nede vnto a good conclusion and to a good ende: And when she sawe her tyme, she sente for these aduersaries to come vnto her in a priue place. And shewed wisely vnto hem yf great goodes that come of peace and the greaite harmes and peryls that bene in warre, and sayd to hem in a goodly maner howe that hem ought haue great repentadce of the iniury and wronge, that they had done to Helibeus her lord, and vnto her and to her doughter.

And when they herde yf goodly wordes of dame Prudence, they were so supprised and rauyshed, and had so great ioye of her, that wonder was to tel. ¶ Ah, ladye (sayde they) ye haue

ye haue shewed vnto vs the blessing of swetnesse after the sayeng of Dauid the prophete, for the reconfyng which we be nat worthy to haue in no manere. But we ought require it with great cōtricion and humilite, that ye of your goodnesse haue presented vnto vs. Now se we wel, that the science and cōnyng of Salomon is ful trewe, for he saith: That swete wordes multiply and encrease frendes, and maketh shrewes to be debouaire and meke.

Certes (sayd they) we put our dede and al our mater & cause, al holy in your goodwyl, and been redy to obey at the cōmaundement of oure lord Helibeus. And therfore dere and benygne lady: we praye and besече you as mekely as we can and maye, that it lyke vnto your great goodnesse, to fulfill in dede, your goodly wordes: for we consider and knowe, that we haue offended and greued oure lord Helibeus out of measure: so forsoyth, that we be nat of power to make hym amendes. And therfore we oblige and bynde vs and our frendes, for to do all at hys wyl, and commaundement: but parauenture he hath suche heuynesse, and suche wrathe to vs warde, bycause of our offence, that he woll enioyn vs suche a payne, as we mowe nat beare ne sustayne. And therfore noble lady, we besech your womanly pyte, to take suche aduysment in thys nede, that we ne our frendes be nat disherited ne destroyed, through our foly.

Certes (sayd Prudence) It is an harde thyng and ryght perilous, that a man put him al vtterly in arbytration and iugement, and in the might and power of hys enemye: for Salomon saythe: leueth me, and yeueth credence to that I shal saye: Ne yeueth neuer the power ne gouernaunce of thy goodes, to thy son, to thy wyfe, to thy frende, ne to thy brother: ne yeue thou neuer might ne mastery ouer thy body while thou liuest. Nowe, syth he defendeth that a man shulde nat yeue to his brother ne to his frende, the might of his body. By a stronger reason he defendeth and forbedeth a man to yeue hym selfe to his enemy. And nathelless I counsaile you that ye mystrust nat my lord: for I woot wel and know verily, that he is debonair & meke, large, curteys, and nothyng desirous ne courous of goodes ne ryches. For there is no

thyng in this worlde that he desyret, save onely worshyp and honoure. I ethermore I knowe, and am ryght sure, that he shal nothyng do in thys nede, without my counsaile: and I shal so worke in thys case, that by the grace of our lord god, ye shalbe reconfyed vnto vs.

Chan sayd they with one voyce, worshypful lady we put vs and oure goodes all fully in your wyl and disposycion, and ben redy to come, what day that it lyketh vnto your nobleste to lymyte vs or assyne vs for to make our oblygacion & bonde as stronge as it lyketh vnto your goodnes, that we mowe fulfill the wyl of you and of my lord Helibe.

Whan dame Prudence had herde the answerere of these men, she bad hem go ayen pryuelly, and she returned to her lord Helibe, & tolde hym howe she founde hys aduersaries ful repentaunt, knowlegynge ful lowly her synnes and trespas, and how they were redy to suffre al payne, requiryng and prayeg him of mercy and pyte.

Chan sayde Helibe, he is wel worthy to haue pardon and foryeuenesse of hys synne, that excuseth not hys synne, but knowlegeth and repenteth hym, askyng indulgynce. For Senekes sayth, there is the remission and foryeuenesse, where as the confessyon is: for confessyon is neyghbour to innocence. And therfore I assent and confyrme me to haue peace, but it is good that we donought about the assente and wyl of our frendes.

Chan was Prudence ryght gladde and ioyful, and sayde: Certes sir, ye haue wel and goodly answered: for ryght as by the counsaile, assent, and helpe of your frendes, ye haue be steered to venge you and make werre: Right so, without her counsaile shal ye not accorde you, ne haue peace with your aduersaries. For the lawe sayth: There is nothyng so good, by waye of kynde, as a thyng to be vnbounde by him that it was ybounde.

Chan dame Prudence, wythout delay or taryenge, sent anone her messanger for her kynnsfolke and her olde frendes, whyche that were trewe and wise: and told hem by order, in the presence of Helibe, al the mater, as it is aboue expressed and declared. And prayed hem that they wolde saye theyr aduysle and counsaile what best were to do in this nede. And whan Helibeus frendes had taken her

The tale of Chaucer.

aduyse and delyberacion of the forsayd ma-
ter, and had examyned it by great busynesse
and dyligence. They gaue ful counsaile for to
haue peace and rest, and that Melibee shulde
receyue wyth good hert hys aduersaris, to
foryeuenesse and mercy.

And whan Dame Prudence had herd that
sent of her lord Melibee, and the counsaile
of hys frendes accorde with her wyl and her
entencion, she was wonderly gladde in her
hert, and sayde. There is an olde prouerbe
(sayd she) That þ goodnesse that thou maist
do this day, do it, and abyde it nat, ne delay it
nat tyl the next daye. And therfore I coun-
saile, that ye sende your messengers, suche as
be discrete and wyse, vnto your aduersaris:
tellyng hem on your behalf, that yf they wol
treat of peace and accorde, that they shapen
wyth out delay or taryng, to come vnto vs:
whyche thynge performed was in dede. And
whan these trespassours, and repentyng folke
of her folies, that is to say, the aduersaries of
Melibeus, had herde what these messengers
sayd vnto hem, they were ryght gladde and
ioyful, and answered ful mekely and benyg-
nely, yeldyng grace and thankes to her lord
Melibee, and to al hys companye: and shope
hem without delaye to go wyth the messan-
gers, and obeyed to the commaundement of
her lord Melibeus. And ryght anone they
toke her way to the courte of Melibe, & toke
with hem some of their true frendes, to make
faythe for hem, & for to be her borowes: And
whā they were comen to the presence of Me-
libee, he sayd to hem these wordes. It ston-
deth thus, sayde Melibee, and soch it is, that
causelesse & without skyl and reson, ye haue
done great iniuries and wronges to me and
my wyf Prudence, and to my doughter also,
for ye haue entred in to my house by violence
and haue done suche outrage, that all men
knowe wel that ye haue deserued dethe. And
therfore woll I knowe and wete of you,
whether ye woll put the punishyng and the
chastyllyng and the vengeaunce of thys out-
rage, in the wyl of me and of my wyf, or ye
wol not.

Chan the wyflest of hem thre answerd for
hem al, and sayd. Sir (sayd he) we know wel
that we ben vnworthy to come to the courte
of so great a lord and so worthy as ye be, for
we haue so gretly mistaken vs, and haue of-

fended and agylted in such wyse agayn your
hygh lordshyp, that truly we haue deserued
the dethe, but yet for the great goodnesse and
debonairte, that al the worlde wytnelleth of
your person, we submytte vs to þ excellēcy
and benygnytye of your gracious lordshyp,
and ben redy to obey to al your commaunde-
mentes, besechyng you, that of your mercia-
ble pyte ye wol consyder oure great repen-
taunce, and lowe submyssyon, and graunt vs
foryeuenesse of our outragious trespasce and
offence: for wel we knowe, that your liberal
grace and mercy stretcheth ferther in to the
goodnesse, than don oure outragious gyltes
and trespases in to the wyckednesse. Al be it
that cursedly and damnably we haue agylted
agayn your hygh lordshyp.



Whan Melibee toke hem by fro
the grounde ful benygnyly, and
receyued her obligacions and
her bondes by her othes vpon
her pledges and borowes, and
assnyed hem a certayne day to retourne vnto
hys courte, for to receyue and accept the sen-
tence and iugement that Melibeus wolde co-
maunde to be don on hem, by the causes afor-
sayd, which thynge ordayned, euery inan re-
turned to hys house.

And whan dame Prudence sawe her tyme,
she sayned and asked her lord Melibe, what
vengeaunce he thought to take on hys ad-
uersaris.

To whyche Melibe answerde, and sayde:
Certes (sayde he.) I thynke and purpose me
fully to disherit the of al that euer they haue,
and for to putte them in exile for euer.

Certes sayd dame Prudence, thys were a
cruel sentence, and moche ayenst reason. For
ye be rich ynough, and haue no nede of other
mennes riches. And ye might lyghtly in this
wyse gete you a couetous name, whiche is a
vicious thynge, and ought be eschewed of eue-
ry good man. For after the sayeng of the apo-
stel: Couetise is rote of al harmes. And ther-
fore it wer better to you to lese so moch good
of your owne, than for to take of theyr good
in thys maner. For better it is to lese good
with worship, than to wyne good with bila-
nye and shame. And euery man ought to do
his dyligence and his busynesse, to gette him
a good name. And yet shal he not onely busy-
hym

him in keepyng hys good name, but he that al so enforce hym alwaye to do some thyng, by whiche he may renewe hys good name. For it is writtē, that the old good lose of a mā or good name, is soone gone and past, whan it is not renewed. And as touchyng, that ye say that ye wol exile your aduersaries: that thynketh me moche ayenst reason, and out of measure, consydryng the power that they haue yeue you vpon them selfe. And it is wyrtten: that he is worthy to lese hys pryuelege, that mysuseth þe might and power that is gyuen hym. And I sette case, ye might enioyne hem þe payne by right & lawe, whiche I trowe ye maye nat do: I saye, ye myghte not put it to execution, for parauenture than it were lyke to tourne to þe werre, as it was before. And therfore yf ye woll that men do you obeysaunce, ye muste demean you more curteisly, that is to saye: ye muste yeue more easy sentences and iugement. For it is wyrtten: he that most curteisly commaundeth, to hym men moost obey. And therfore I praye you, that in thys uecessyte and in thys nede, ye caste you to ouercome youre hert. For as Senec sayth: he that ouercometh hys herte, ouercometh twise. And Tully sayth: there is nothyng so commendable in a great lord, as whan he is debonaire and meke, and apeleth hym lyghtly. And I praye you that ye woll nowe forbere to do vengeaunce, in suche a maner, that youre good name maye be kepte and conserued, and that men may haue cause and mater to praye you of pyte and mercye: and that ye haue no cause to repent you of thyng that is done. For Senecke sayth: he ouercometh in an yuel manere, that repenteth hym of hys victorie. Wherfore I praye you, let mercye be in your hert, to the effecte and entent, that god almyghtye haue mercye vpon you in hys last iugement. For saynt James sayth in hys Epistel: iugement without mercye shal be do to hym, that hath no mercye of another wight.

Whan Helibee had herde the great skylles and reasons of dame Prudence, and her wyse informations and techynges, hys herte gan encline to the wyl of hys wyfe: consydryng her trew entent, confirmed hym anon and assented fully to worke after her counsaile: & than

ked god, of whome procedeth all goodnesse & vertue, that hym had sent a wyfe of so great discretion. And whan the day came that his aduersaries shulde appere in his presence, he spake to hem goodly, and sayde in thys wyse.

All be it so, that of your pryde and high presumption and foly, and of your negligence & vncornyng, ye haue misbozne you, and trespassed vnto me, yet for as mikel as I se and beholde your great humilite, and that ye be sozry and repentaunt of your gyltes, it coltrayneth me to do you grace and mercy: wherfore I receyue you to my grace, and forgyue you holy al the offences, iniuries, and wronges, that ye haue don agaynst me and myne, to the effecte & ende, that god of his endless mercye wol at the tyme of oure dyeng forgyue vs our gyltes, that we haue trespaced to him in thys wretched worlde. For doutlesse yf we be sozry and and repentaunt for the synnes and gyltes, whiche we hane trespaced in þe syght of oure lord god: he is so fre and so merclable, that he woll forgyue vs oure gyltes, and bryng vs to the blysse that neuer shall haue ende. A M E N.

Here endeth the tale of Chaucer
and here foloweth the Mon-
kes Prologue.



Whan ended was the tale of He-
libee
And of Prudence, and her bes-
nygnyte
Our host sayd, as I am sayth:

full man

And by the precious corps Hadrian
I had leuer than a baryl of ale
That Goodlefe my wyfe had herd thys tale
For she nothyng is of suche pacience
As was thys Helibeus wyfe Prudence
By goddes bones, whā I bete my knaues
She bryngeth me the great clubbed staues
And crieth, flee the dogges euerichone
And breke bothe backe and euery bone
And yf that any neyghbour of myne
Wol not in churche to my wyfe encline
Or be so hardy, to her to trespace
Whan she cometh hom, she rapeth in my face
And cryeth false cowarde wreke thy wyfe

By

The Monkes Prologue.

By corpus domini, I wol haue thy knyfe
 And thou shalt haue my distaffe, & go spyne
 fro day tyl nyght, the wol thus begynne.
Alas the faith, that euer she was shape
 To wedde a mylklop, a cowarde ape
 That wol be ouerleyde with euery wight
 Thou darst not stonde by thy wyues right
 This is my lyfe, but yf that I wold fight
 And out at doze, anon I mote me dight
 And els I am lost, but yf that I
 Belyke a wylde lyon, sole hardy
 I wote wel the wol do me see some day
 Some neyghbour, and than go my way
 For I am perlous with knyfe in honde
 All be it that I dare not her withstonde
 For she is bygge in armes be my faithe
 That shal he fynd, that her myl doth or faith
 But lette vs passe away from this matere.
My lord he sayd, sir moke: be mery of chere
 For ye shal tel vs a tale trewly
Lo Rochester stondeth here fast by (game
 Ride forth myne owne lorde, breke not oure
 But by my trouthe I knowe not your name
 whether I shal cal you my lorde dan John
 Or dan Thomas, dan Robert, or dan Albon
 Or of what house be ye, by your farther kyn
 I bowe to god, thou hast a ful fayre chyn
 It is a gentyl pasture there thou gost
 Thou arte not lyke a pynaunt or a ghost
 Upon my faythe thou arte some officere
 Some worthy Sexten, or some Celerere
 For by my fathers soule, as to my dome
 Thou art a mayster, whan thou art at home
 No pooze cloysterer, ne no pooze nouyse
 But a gouernoure ware and wysse
 And therwith of brawne and of bones
 A wel faryng person for the nones
 I pray to god yeue him confusyon
 That fyrst the brought in to religyon
 Thou woldest be a trede foule a right
 Haddest thou as gret leue as thou hast might
 To perfourme al thy lust in engendzure
 Thou haddest begoten many a creature
 Alas, why werest thou so wyde a cope
 God yeue me sorowe, and I were pope

Not only thou, but euery mighty man
 Though he were shoze hyghe vpon his pan
 Shuld haue a wyfe, for al this world is lozu
 Religyon hath take vp al the corne
 Of tredyng, and bozel men ben shrimpes
 Of feble trees there cometh wretched inpes
 This maketh that our heires be so slender
 And feble, that they maye not wel engender
 This maketh that our wyues wol allay
 Religious folke, for they may better pay
 Of Venus paymentes, than mooue we
 God wote no lusburchys paye ye
 But be not wroth my lorde, though I playe
 Full ofte in game a sothe haue I herde saye.

This worthy monke toke al in pacience
 And sayd, I wol do my dilygence
 As ferre as sowne in to honeste
 To tel you a tale, ye two or thre
 And yf ye lyst to herken hyther warde
 I wol you sayne, the lyfe of saynt Edward
 Or els tragedyes fyrst I wol tel.
 Of whiche I haue an hundred in my cel.

Tragedy is to tel a certayne story
 As olde bokes maken memory
 Of hem that stode in great prosperyte
 And be fallen out of hys degre
 In to mysery, and ended wretchedly
 And they ben bercifyed comenly
 Of syre fete, whiche men cal exametron
 In prose eke ben endyted many on
 And in metre, many a sondrye wyse
 Lo, this ought ynough to suffyse

Nowe herkeneth, yf you lyste for to here
 But fyrst I besече you in this matere
 Though I by order tel nat these thynges
 Be it of Popes, Emperours, or kynges
 After her ages, as men written fynde
 But tellen hem, some befoze & some behynde
 As it cometh nowe to my remembraunce
 Haue me excused of myne ignoraunce.

**Here endeth the Monkes Pro-
 logue, and here begyn-
 neth hys tale.**

I wyl



Wyl bewaile, in maner
of tragedie

The harme of hem that
stoden in hie degre
And fyl, so that there nas
no remedy

To bryng hem out of her

aduerfite

For certayn, whan that fortune lyst to fye
There may no mā of her the course withhold
Lette no man trust on blynde prosperite
Bethware by this ensample yonge and old

Lucifer.

Lucifer, though he an angel were
And nat a mā, at him wyl I begynne
For though fortune maye nat angel
fro hie degre, yet fel he for his synne
Dere
Down in to hel, where he is yet inne

O Lucifer, brightest of angels al
How art thou Sathanas, y maist nat twyn
Out of mysery, in whiche thou arte fal

Adam.

O Adam, in the felde of Damascene
With goddes own fynger wrought was he
And not begotten of mannes sperm vnclene
And welte al paradise sauynge o tree
Neuer worldly man had so hie degre
As Adam, tyl he for mysgouernaunce
Was dryuen out of hys hygh prosperite
To labour and to hel, and to myschaunce.

Samson.

O Samson, which y was annunciate
By the angel, longe oz hys natiuite
And was to god almighty consecrate
And stode in nobles, while he myghte se
Was neuer such another, as was he
To speke of strength, and therto hardynesse
But to his wyues tolde he his secre (nesse)
Throughe which he slough him for wretched

Samson, this noble & mighty champion
without wepen, saue his hondes twey
He slough and al to rent the lyon
Toward hys weddyng, walking by the wey
His false wyfe coude hym so plese & praye
Tyl she his counsaile knewe, & she vntrewe
Unto his foes, his counsaile gan betray
And hym forloke, and toke another newe

An hundred fores toke Samson for yre
And al her tayles he togyther bonde
And set the fores tayles al on fyre

For he in euery taylor hath put a bronde
And they bzent al the cornes in that londe
And her olyues, and her bynes eke
A thousand men eke he slough with his hond
And had no wepen, but an alle cheke

whā they were slayne, so thristed him y he
was wel nye lozne, for which he gan to prey
That god wold of his payn, haue some pyte
And sende him drinke, oz els mote he dey
And of this alle cheke, that was so drey
Out of a wange tothe, sprange anon a wel
Of whiche he dronke ynough, shortly to sey
Thus holpe him god, as Iudicium can tel

By very force, at Gasa on a nyght
Haugre the Philistens of that cyte
The gates of the towne, he hath by plyght
And on hys backe, ycaried hem hath he
High on an hyl, where as men myght hem se
O noble mighty Samson, lese and dere
Had thou nat tolde to women thy secre
In al this world ne had be thy pere

This Sāpson neither syder drake ne wyne
He on his heed cam rasour none ne there
By precepte of the messangere diuine
For al hys strength, in his heeres were
And fully twenty yere by yere
Of Israel, he had the gouernaunce
But after soon thal he wepe many a tere
For women thal bryng hym to myschaunce.

Unto his lemman Dalida he tolde
That in his heeres, al his strength lay
And falsely to hys foes she hym solde
And slepyng in her barme vpon a day
She mad to clyppe oz there his heeres away
And made his somen al his crafte espyen
And whan that they him fonde in suche aray
They bounde him faste, and put out his eyen

But er hys heeres were clypped oz ishaue
There was no bonde that might him bynde
But nowe is he put in prison in a caue
where as they made hym at y querne grynde
O noble Sāpson, strongest of mankynde
O whylom iuge in glozie and rycheffe
How mayst thou wepe w thyn eyen blynde
Sith y art from wele fal in to wretchednesse

The ende of this captife was, as I thal sey
hys

The Monkes tale.

His fomen made a feest bpon a daye
 And made him, as their foole byfore hē pley
 And this was in a temple of great araye
 But at last he made a foule afray
 For he two pylers shoke, & made hem fal
 And downe fel the temple al, and there it lay
 And sloughe hym selfe, and eke his fomen all

This is to say, the princes everychone
 And eke thre thousand bodyes were ther slayn
 With fallng of the great temple of stone

Of Sampson wol I no more sayne
 Beth ware by this ensample olde and playne
 That no men tel her counsayle to her wyues
 Of such thyng as they wold haue secret sayn
 If that it touche her lymmes or her lyues.

Hercules.



f Hercules, the souerayne con-
 queroure

Syngen hys werkes, laude, &
 hys renoun

For in hys tyme, of strength he
 bare the flour

He slough and rafte the skyn of the lyoune
 And of the Centaurs, layde the bofte adoun
 He Harpias slewe, the cruel byrdes fel
 He the golden apples rafte fro the dragon
 He drewe out Cerberus, the hounde of hel

He slewe the cruel tyraunt Busirus
 And made his horse to frete him flesh & bone
 He slough the very serpent venemous
 Of Achelous two hornes, brake he that one
 And he slewe Cacus, in a caue of stone
 He slough the gyaunt Antacus the stronge
 He slough the grisly boze, and that anon
 And bare his heed vpon his spere longe

was neuer wight, sythe the worlde began
 That slough so many monsters, as dyd he
 Through the wyde worlde, his name ran
 what for his strenght and his bounte
 And every realme went he for to se
 He was so stronge, y no man might him let
 And at bothe worldes endes, he Trophe
 In stede of boundes, of brasse a pyllour set.

Alleman had this noble champyon
 That hight Deianire, as freshe as May
 And as clerkes make mencion
 She hath him sent a shyte freshe and gay
 Was this shyte, alas and wel awaye

Enuenomed was subtelly wolth al
 That er he had weared it halfe a daye
 It made his fleshe al fro hys bones fal.

But nathelisse, some clerkes her excusen
 By one that hight Nessus, that it maketh
 Be as he may, I wol her not accusen
 But on his body, the shyte he ware al naked
 Tyl the fleshe was with the benym slaked
 And whan he sawe none other remedye
 In hote coles, he hath him selfe iraked
 For with no benym dayned he to dye

Thus sterfe this worthy mighty Hercules
 Lo, who may truste in fortune any throuwe
 For him that foloweth al this world of preece
 Or he be ware, is ofte layde ful lowe
 Ful wyle is he, that hym selfe can knowe
 Beware, for whan that fortune lyst to glose
 Than wayteth she, her mā downe to throuwe
 By suche a waye, as he wolde leste suppose.

Sabugodonosor.



He mighty trone, the precious
 tresore

The glorious septre, and royal
 mayeste

That had the kynge Sabugo-
 donosore

with tonge bnneth may discryued be
 He twyle wanne Hierusalem, that cyte
 The vessel of the temple he with him lad
 At Babilon was his souerayne se
 In whiche his glorie and his delyte he had.

The fayrest children of the blode royal
 Of Hierusalem, he dyd do gelde anone
 And made eche of hem to ben hys thral
 Amonge al other Danyel was one
 That was the wylest of everychone
 For he the dremes of the kyng expowned
 where as in Caldee clerkes were there none
 That wylt to what fyne his dreime towne

This proude kyng let make a statu of gold
 Sixty cubites longe, and seuen in bredde
 To whiche ymage, bothe yonge and olde
 Commaunded he to loue, and haue in dredde
 Or in a furney, ful of flames rede
 He schulde be deed, that wolde not obey
 But neuer wolde assent to that dede
 Danyel, ne his yonge felowes twey

¶ This

Thys kynge of kynges, proude and elate
wende god, that sitteth in maieste
He myght hym not byreue of hys estate
But sodenly he lost hys dygnite
And lyke a beest, hym semed for to be
And ate hey as an ore, and laye therout
In rayne, wyth wyld beestes walked he
Tyll a certayne tyme was come aboute

And lyke an Egles fethers were hys heeres
And hys nayles lyke byrdes clawes were
God releued hym at certayne yeres
And yaued him wytte, & the with many a tere
He thanked God, and all hys lyfe in fere
was he, to do anysse, or moze trespace
And er that he layde was on hys bere
He knewe y god was full of myght & grace

Balthasar.



Is sonne, whyche that hyght
Balthasare
That helde the reygne after hys
fathers daye

He by hys father coude not beware
for proude he was of herte, and of aray
And eke an ydolaster was he aye
Hys hygh estate, assured hym in pryde
But fortune cast hym downe, & there he laye
And sodenly hys raygne gan deuyde

A feest he made, bnto hys lordes al
Upon a tyme, he made hem blyth be
And then hys offycers gan he call
Gothe byrynge forth the vessels (of he)
whyche that my father in hys prosperite
Out of the temple of Hierusalem byraste
And to our goddes thanken we
Of honoure, that our elders with vs laste

Hys wyfe, hys lordes, and hys cocubynes
Aye dronken, whyles her appetytes laste
Out of these noble vessels, sondrye wynges
And on a wali, thys kynge hys eyen caste
And saw an hode armelesse, that wrote faste
for feare of whych he quoke, & syghed soze
Thys honde y Balthasar made soze agaste
wrote (Hane techel phares) and no moze

In al that lande, magicien was ther none
That coude expowne what thys letter ment
But Daniel expownded it anone
And sayd, kynge, god thy father sent
Gloze and honoure, reygne, tresour, & rent

And he was proude, & nothyng god he drad
And therfore great wraath god vpo him sente
And hym byraste the raygne that he had

He was out caste of mannes companye,
wyth asses was hys habitacion
And ate hey as a beest, in wete and drye
Tyl that he knewe, by grace and by reson
That god of heauen hath domination
ouer every reygne, and every creature
And then had God of hym compassyon
And hym restored his reygne and his fygure

Eke thou y art hys sonne, arte proude also
And knowest all these thynges priuely
And arte rebell to god, and hys foe
Thou dranke eke of hys vessels boldly
Thy wyfe eke, and thy wenchys synfully
Dronke of the same vessels sondrye wyngis
And herped false goddes cursedly
Therfore to the shapen great payne is

This honde was sent fro god, y on the wall
wrote (Hane techel phares) truste me
Thy reygne is done, thou wotest not al
Deuyded is thy realme, and it shalbe
To Medes and to Perciens (quod he)
And that same nyght the kynge was slawe
And Darius occupyed hys dignite
Though he therto had nether ryght ne lawe

Lordynges, here ensample mowe ye take
Howe that in lordshyp is no sykernesse
for when that fortune wol a man forsake
She bereth away hys raygne, & hys rychelesse
And eke hys frendes, both moze and lesse
And what man hath fredes, throughe fortune
Shy shap wol make hym enemyes I gesse
Thys prouerbe is ful soch, and ful comune

Zenobia.

Zenobia of Palmerye quene
(As wyrteth percie's of her nobleste)
So worthy was in armes, & so kene
y no wight passed her in hardynesse
He i linage, ne i none other getilnes
Of kynges blode of Perce she is dyscended
I say that she had not mozte fayrnesse
But of her shap she myght not be amended

From her chyllhode I fynde that she fledde
Offyce of woman, and to woode she went
And many a wyld hertes bloode she shedde
S wyth

The Monkes tale.

Wyth arrowes brode, that she to hem sent
 She was so swyfte, that she anone hem hent
 And when that she was elder, she wolde kyll
 Lyons, lybarde, and beeres al to rent
 And in her armes welde hem at her wyll

She durst wyld beestes dennes seke
 And renne in the mounteyns al the nyght
 And slepe vnder a bushe, & she coulde eke
 wyrtell by very force, and by very myght
 wyth any yōge mā, were he neuer so wyght
 There myght no thyng in her armes stonde
 She kept her maydenhede frō euery wyght
 To no man dayned she to be bonde

But at last, her frendes hath her maryed
 To Odenat, a prince of that countre
 All were it so, that she hem longe tarped
 And ye shall vnderstande, howe that he
 Had suche fantasyes as had she
 But nathelesse, when they were knyght in fere
 They lyued in ioye and in felicitye
 For eche of hem had other lefe and dere

Saue one thyng, she nolde neuer assent
 By no waye, that he schulde by her lye
 But ones, for it was her playne entent
 To haue a chylde, the worlde to multyplye
 And also sone as she myght aspye
 That she was not w chylde wyth that dede
 Then wolde she suffre hym do hys fantasye
 Este sones, and not but ones out of drede

And yf she were wyth chylde at that caste
 Nomore schulde he playe that game
 Tyll fully fourty dayes were paste
 Then wolde she ones suffre hym the same
 All were thys Odenat wyld or tame
 He gate nomore of her, for thus she sayd
 It was to wyues lechery and shame
 In other case, yf men wyth hem playde

Two sonnes by thys Odenat had she
 The whych she kept in vertue and lettrure
 But nowe vnto our tale turne we
 I saye that so worshypfull a creature
 And wyse therwyth, and large wyth mesure
 So penyble in warre, and curteys eke
 He more labour myght in warre endure
 Was none, though al thys worlde mē wolde

(seke
 Her ryche araye, ne myght not be tolde

As well in vessell as in her clothyng
 She was al clad in pierry and in golde
 And eke she lefte not for none huntynge
 To haue of sondry tonges folke knowynge
 When that she leyser had for to entende
 To lerne bokes was all her lykynge
 Howe she in vertue her lyfe myght dyspende

And shortly of thys stoye for to treat
 As doughty was her husbonde as she
 So that they cōquered many reygnes great
 In the Orient, wyth many a fayre cyte
 Apperteynaunt vnto the maieste
 Of Rome, & wyth strength helde them faste
 He neuer myght her foe men do her slee
 All the whyle that Odenates dayes laste

Her batayles, who so lyst hem for to rede
 Agayne Sapor the kynge, and other mo
 And howe all thys proces fyll in dede
 why she cōquered, & what tittle she had therto
 And after of her myschefe and of her wo
 Howe that she was besieged, and ytake
 Let hym to my mayster Detratke go
 That wyrteth ynough of thys, I vndertake

When Odenat was deed, she myghtely
 The realmes helde, & wyth her owne honde
 Agaynst her foes she fought truely (londe
 That ther was no prince ne kynge, in al that
 But were glad, yf they that grace fonde
 That she ne schulde vpon hys lande werrey
 wyth her they made alyaunce by bonde
 To be in peace, and let hem ryde and pley

The Emperour of Rome Claudius
 He hym beforne, the romayne Galyen
 He durst neuer be so coragius
 He none Armen, ne none Egypcien
 He Surrien, ne none Arabien
 wythin the felde, that durst wyth her fyght
 Lest yf she wolde hem wyth her hondes sleen
 Or wyth her meyne, put hem to flyght

In kynges habyte wente her sonnes two
 As the heyres of her realmes all
 And Hermanno and Citamallo
 Her names were, as perciens hem call
 But aye fortune, hath in her hony gall
 This myghty quene, may no whyle endure
 Fortune out of her reygne made her to fal
 To wretchednesse, and to mysfaunture

Aurellian

Aurelian, when that the gouernaunce
Of Rome came in hys hondes tway
He thope vpon thys quene to do vengeaunce
And wyth hys legions, he toke hys wey
Toward zenobia, and shortly for to say
He made her flye, and at laste her hent
And fettered her, and eke her chyl dren tway
And wan the lode, & home to Rome he went

Amonge other thynges that he wan
Her chare, y of golde was wrought & pierre.
Thys great Romayne, thys Aurelian
Hath wyth hym ladde, that for men shulde se
Beforne hys tryumphe walked she
Wyth golden chaynes on her necke hongyng
Crowned she was, as after her degre
And full of pierre charged her clothyng

Alas fortune, she that whylom was
Dyredfull to kynges, and to emperoures
Nowe gaureth all the people on her, alas
And she that helmed was in starke floures
And wan by force townes stronge, & toures
Shall on her heed nowe were autremyte
And she that bare the sepre ful of floures
Shal beare a dystaffe, her colse for to quyte

Nero.



Though that Nero were as
vicious.

As any fende, that lyeth full
lowe adoun

Yet he, as telleth vs suetonius
All this worlde had i subiectio

Both este, and west, and Septentrion
Of Rubyes, saphers, and of perles whyte
were al hes clothes broudred bp and down
for he in gemmes greatly gan delyte

More delycate, more pompous of aray
More proude, was neuer Emperour; the he
That ylike cloth that he had wered o day
After that tyme, he nolde it neuer se
Nettes of golde thiede had he great plente
To fythe in Cyber, when him lyst to play
Hys lustes were as lawe, in hys degre
For fortune as hys frende wolde hym obay

He Rome hent for hys delycacye
The Senatours he slewe vpon a day
To here how her wyues wolde wepe & crye
And slough hys brocher, & by his syster laye

Hys mother made he in a pytouse aray
For her wombe let flytte, to beholde
where he conceued was, so welaway
That he so lytell of hys mother tolde

No teeres out of hys eyen, for that syght
He came, but sayd, a fayze womon was she
Great wonder is, that he coude oz myght
Be domysman, of her deed beaute
The wyne to byngge hym, commaunded he
And dranke anone, none other wo he made
when myght is loyned vnto cruelte
Alas, to depe wyl the venyme wade

In youth a mayster had thys Emperoure
To teache hym lettrure, and curtesye
For of moralite he was the floure
As in hys tyme, but yf hys bokes lye
And whyles his mayster had of him mastrye
He made hym so connyng and so souple
That longe tyme it was oz tyrannye
Or any byce, durste in hym vncouple

Senec his maister was, of which I deuysse
Bycause Nero had of hym suche dyede
For he for hys byces wolde hym chastyse
Dyscretly as by worde, and not by dede
Syr he wolde saye, an emperour mote nede
Be vertuouse, and hate tyrannye
For whych he made hym in a bath to blede
On both hys armes, tyll he muste dye

Thys Nero had eke of a customaunce
In youth, ayenst hys mayster to ryle
which afterward, him though gret greuaunce
Bycause he ofte wolde hym chastyse
Therfoze he made hym dye in thys wyse
To chose in a bath to dye in thys manere
Rather then to haue another turmentyse
And thus hath Nero slayne hys master dere

Nowe fell it so, that fortune lyst no longer
The hygh pryde of Nero to cheryshe
For tho he were stronge, yet was she stroger
She thought thus, by god I am to nyce
To set a man, that is fulfyllled of byce
In hys degre, and an emperour hym call
By God out of hys sete I woll hym tryce
when he lest weneth, sonest shall he fall

The people rose vpon hym on a nyght
For hys defaute, and when he it aspyed

The Monkes tale.

Out of his dozes anon he hath him dyght
Alone, and there he wende haue ben alyed
He knocked faste, & aye the moze he cryed
The faster shette they the dozes all
Tho wylste he wel, he had him selfe begyled
And went his way, no longer durste he call

The people cryed & rombled vp and down
That wth his eeres he herde howe they sayde
Where is this false tyraunt, this Neroun
For feare ful nere of his wytte he Brayde
And to his goddes, right pitoussly he prayde
For socoure, but it might not betyde
For drede of this, him thought that he deyde
And ranne in to a gardayn, him to hyde

And in this gardayne, foude he chorles twey
Syttynge by a fyre great and reed
And to the chorles two he gan to prey
To slee him, and to gyrd of his heed
That to his bodye, whan he were deed
were no dyspyte done, for his diffame
Him selfe he slough, he coude no better rede
Of whiche fortune lough and had game.

Holofernes.

WAs neuer caitayne vnder a kyng
That reignes mo, put in subiectyō
Nestroger was in feld, of al thing
As i his tyme, ne greater ofrenou
Ne moze pompons in hygh presumpcioun
Than Holopherne, which fortune aye kyste
And so lycorously ladde him vp and down
Tyl that he deed was er that he wylste

Not only that this world had of him aboue
For lesyng of rychesse and lyberte
But he made euery man renye his lawe
Nabugodonosor was lorde, sayd he
None other god shulde honoured be
Ayenst his hest, there dare no wight trespace
Saue in Bethulia, a stronge cyte
where Eliachym was preest of that place

But take kepe of y^e dethe of Holopherne
Amyd his host, he dronke laye al nyght
within his tent, large as is a berne
And yet for al his pompe, & al his might
Judith, a woman, as he lay vpzight
Sleping, his heed of smote, and fro his tente
ful pryncely she stole, from euery wight
And with his heed, vnto her towne she wete

Antiochus.



What nedeth it of kynge Antiochus
To tell hys hyghe and royall maieste:
hys great pryde, hys werke

benemus

For suche an other man nas neuer as he
Kedeth what that he was in Machabe
And redeth the proude wordes that he sayde
And why he fyl from his prosperyte
And in an hyl, howe wretchedly he deyde

Fortune him had enhaunsted so in pryde
That verily he wende he might attayne
Unto the sterres, bpon euery syde
And in a balaunce, to wey eche mountayne
And al the floodes of the see restrayne
And goddes people had he moste in hate
Them wolde he slee, in turment and in payne
wenyng that god ne might his pryde abate

And for that Apchanoze and Tymothe
By iewes were venquished mightly
Unto the iewes suche an hate had he
That he bad greythe his chare full hastely
And swoze and sayd, ful dyspytously
Unto Hierusalem he wolde estone
To wreke his yre on it ful cruelly
But of his purpose was he let ful sone

God for his manace him soze smote
with inuysible wounde, aye incurable
That in his guttes carfe so and bote
That hys paynes were impoxtable
And certaynly the wreche was resonable
For many a mannes guttes dyd he payne
But from his purpose, cursed & dampnable
For al his smerte, he nolde him not restrayne

But bade anon, aparayle his hoste
And sodainly, or he than was ware
God daunted al his pryde, & al his bofte
For he so soze fel out of his chare
That al his lymmes and his skyn to tare
So that he ne myght go ne ryde
But in a chayze, men aboute him bare
Al forbzused bothe backe and syde

The wreche of god him smote so cruelly
That in his body wicked wormes crept
And therwith al he stanke so horribly

That

That none of hys meyne, that hym kept
 whether that he woke oz els slept
 He myght not of hym the stynte endure
 And in hys myscheke he wayled & eke wept
 And knewe god, lord of euery creature

To all hys hoste, and to hym selfe also
 ful lothsome was the stynte of hys carayne
 No man myght hym beare to ne fro
 And in hys stynte, & in hys horrible payne
 He sterfe ful wretchedly on a mountayne
 Thus hath thys robbour, & thys homicide
 That many a man made to wepe and plaine
 Suche guerdon, as belongeth to pryde.

Alexander.



He stoye of Alexander is so com-
 mune

That euery wyght, that hath dys-
 cretion

Hath herde somwhat oz al, of hys fortune
 Thys wyde worlde, as in conclusyon
 He wanne by strength, and for hys renoun
 They were glad for peace vnto hym sende
 The pryde of man, and bost he layde adoun
 where so he came, vnto the worldes ende

Comparison myght yet neuer be made
 Betwyxe hym, and an other conqueroure
 For al thys world, for dzed of hi hath quaked
 He was of knyghthode, & of fredome floure
 Fortune hym made y heyre of hygh honoure
 Saue wyne & womē, nothig might adwage
 Hys hygh entent in armes and labour
 So was he full of louynge corage.

what price were it to him, though I you told
 Of Darius, & of a hundred thousande mo
 Of prynces, erles, and knyghtes bolde
 whych he conquered, and brought to wo
 I saye as ferre as a man may ryde oz go
 The world was his, what shuld I more de-
 for though I wrote & told you euer mo
 Of hys knyghthode, it myght not suffyse

Twelue yere he reigned, as I rede i Macha
 Philippes sonne of Macedone he was (be
 That fyrst was kynge of Grece, that countre
 O worthy gentyl Alexander, alas
 That euer shulde the fall suche a caas
 Enpoysoned of thy folke thou were
 Thy lyce, fortune hath tourned in to an ace

And yet for the ne wept she neuer a tere

Who shal yee men teares to complayne
 The death of gentylnesse, and of fraunchyse
 That all the worlde welded in hys demayne
 And yet hym thought it myght not suffyse
 So ful was hys corage of hygh empyse
 Alas, who shall me helpe to endyte
 False fortune, and poysen to dyspysse
 The whych of all thys wo I wyte.

Julius Cesar.

By wysdome, manhode, and hyghe
 labour
 from humble bedde to royal
 maieste

Up rose he, Julius the conqueroure
 That al the occident, by londe and see
 wan by strength of honde, oz els by trete
 And vnto Rome made hem trybutary
 And syth of Rome, emperour was he
 Tyl that fortune werre hys aduersary

O myghty Cesar, that in Thessaly
 Aynst Pompei, father thynne in lawe
 That of the Orient had the chyualry
 As ferre as that the daye begynneth to dawne
 Them through knyghthod hast take & slawe
 Saue fewe folke, y wyth Pompeius fledde
 Throughe whych y puttest all y orient in awe
 Thanke fortune, that so wel the spedde

But nowe a lytel whyle I wol bewayle
 This Pompei, thys noble gouernoure
 Of Rome, whych that fledde at thys batayle
 I saye one of hys men, a false traytour
 Hys heed of smote, to wynde hym fauour
 Of Julius, and to hym the heed brought
 Alas Pompei, of the orient conquerour
 That fortune vnto suche a fyne the wrought

To Rome agayne repayreth Julius
 wyth hys triumphhe lauriate ful hye
 But on a tyme Brutus Cassius
 That euer had of hys hye estate enuye
 Full priuely had made conspyracye
 Aynst thys Julius, in subtel wyse
 And caste the place, in whych he shulde dye
 wyth bodkyns, as I shal you deuysse

Thys Julius vnto the capitol went
 Upon a daye, as he was wonte to gone

The Monkes tale.

And in the capitol, anone hym hent
 Chys false Brutus, and hys other fone
 And stycked hym wyth bodkyns anone
 wyth many a woūde. & thus they let him lye
 But neuer grutchēd he at no stroke but one
 Or els at two, but yf hys storpe lye

So manly was thys Julius of herte
 And so well loued estately honeste
 That tho hys deedly woūdes so soze smerte
 Hys mantel ouer hys hyppes caste he
 For no man schulde se hys priuety
 And as he laye in dyenge on a traunce
 And wyfte berely that dye schulde he
 Of honestye yet had he remembraunce

Lucan to the thys storpe I recomende
 And to Sueton, and Valery also
 That of thys storpe wyrtten woꝛde & ende
 Howe that these conquerours two
 Fortune was fyrst a frende, and sythe a foe
 No man truste byon her fauoure longe
 But haue her in awayte for euer mo
 wytnesse on all the conquerours stronge.

Cresus.



He ryche Cresus, whylom
 kyng of Lyde
 Of whyche Cresus, Cyrus
 soze hym drad
 Yet was he caught amydde
 all hys pryde

And to brenne, men to the fyre hym lad
 But such a raine downe frō þ̄ fyr mamēt had
 That queynt the fyre, & made hym to scape
 But to beware yet no grace he had
 Tyl fortune on the galowes made him gape

When he escaped was, he could not stent
 For to begyn a newe araye agayne
 He wende wel, for that fortune hym sent
 Suche happe, þ̄ he escaped through þ̄ rayne
 That of hys foes he myght not be slayne
 And eke a swoeuen byon a nyght he mette
 Of whych he was so proude, & eke so fayne
 That in vengeaunce he all hys herte sette

Upon a tree he was as hym thought
 Ther Jupiter hym wythe, both backe & syde
 And Phebus eke a fayre towel him brought
 To drye him with, & therwith wert his prid
 And to hys daughter, that stode hym besyde

whych þ̄ he knewe in hys sentence habounde
 He bade her tell what it sygnifyed
 And she his dreame ryght thus dyd expounde

The tree (or the) the galous is to mene
 And Jupiter betokeneth snowe and rayne
 And Phebus, wyth hys towel so clene
 Betokeneth the sonne beames, soth to sayne
 Thou shalt honged be, father certayne
 Rayne shall the washe, & sonne shall the drye
 Thus she warned hym full plat & ful payne
 Hys daughter, that called was Phanye

And honged was Cresus the proude kyng
 Hys royall trone myght hym not auayle
 Tragedye is none other maner thynges
 Ne can in syngynge crye ne bewayle
 But for that fortune aldaye wol assayle
 wyth vnware stroke, þ̄ reynes þ̄ be proude
 For whē men trusteth her, then wol she fayle
 And couer her byght face wyth a cloude.

Peter of Spayne.



O noble, o worthy Petro, gloꝛy
 of Spayne
 whome fortune helde so hygh in
 maieste

wel ought men thy pytous death complayne
 Out of thy lande, thy brother made the sle
 And after at a siegē by subtelte
 Thou were betrayed, & ladde vnto hys tente
 where as he with hys owne hande stewe the
 Suedyngē in thy raygne and in thy rente

The felde of snowe, w̄ thegle of black therein
 Caught wyth þ̄ lymrod, coloured as þ̄ glede
 He brewē thys curkydnesse, and al this synne
 The wycked neste was werker of thys dede
 Not Charles, Oliuer, that toke aye hede
 Of trouth and honoure, but of Armozike
 Genilion Oliuer, corrupte for mede
 Brought thys worthy kyngē in such a byrke,

Petro kyng of Cypre.



Worthy Petro, kyng of Cypre also
 That Alexandꝛe wanne by hygh
 mastrye

ful many an hethē wroughtest þ̄ wo
 Of whych thynne owne lpeges had enuye
 And for no thyngē, but for thy chyualrye
 They in thy bed han slayne þ̄ by þ̄ morowe
 Thus can fortune her whele gouerne & gye
 And

And out of ioye bryng men to sorowe

There nys nothig but breed y me were leuer

Barnabo vicounte.

Of Hillan great Barnabo vicounte
God of delyte, and scourge of Lumbardye

Why shulde I not thyn infortune accounte
Sens in astate thou clomben were so hye
Thy brothers sonne, y was thy double alye
For he thy neuewe was, and sonne in lawe
Within his prison made the to dye
But why ne how not I, y thou were slawe.

Hugelyne of Dyle.



If the erle Hugelyne of
Dyle the langour
There may no tonge tel
for pyte
But ytell oute of Dyle
stoute a toure
In whyche toure in pris-

son put was he
And with hym ben his lytel children thre
The eldest scarcely fyue yere of age
Alas fortune, it was a great cruelte
Suche byrdes for to put in suche a cage

Dampned was he to dye in that prison
for Roger, which that byrthop was of Dyle
Had on hym made a false suggestyon
Through which y people gan vpon him rise
And put him in prison, in suche a wyse
As ye haue herde, and meate & drinke he had
So smal, that vnnethe it may suffylse
And therwithal it was ful pooze and bad

And on a day besel, that in that houre
whā that his meate wont was to be brought
The geylour shette the doozes of the toure
He herde it wel, but he spake right nought
And in his herte anon there fyl a thought
That they for hunger wolde do him dyen
Alas (o he) alas that I was wrought
Therwith the teeres fyl fro hys eyen



This yonge sonne, that thre yere was of age
Unto him said, father father why do ye wepe
Whan wyl the geylour bring our potage
Is there no morsel breed that ye do kepe
I am so hungry, that I may not slepe
Nowe wolde god that I might slepe euer
Chan shuld not hunger in my wombe crepe

Thus day by day, this child began to crye
Tyl in his fathers arme adowne it laye
And sayd, farwel father I mote dye
And kyste his father, and deyde the same day
And whan the woful father dyd it sey
for wo, his armes two he gan to byte
And said alas, fortune and welaway
Thy false whele, my wo al may it wyte

His children wende, that it for hūger was
That he his armes gnawe, and not for wo
And sayd: father, do nat so (alas)
But rather eate the fleshe vpon vs two
Our flesch y yauē vs, take our flesch vs fro
And eate ynough, right thusthey to him said
And after that within a day or two
They layde hem in his lappe adoun, & deyde

Thus ended is this mighty erle of Dyle
Him selte dispeyzed eke, for hungre starfe
From hygh estate fortune away hym carfe
Of this Tragedy, it ought ynough suffylse
Who so wol here it in a longer wyse
Redeth the great Poete of Itayle
That hyght Dante, for he can it al deuylse
fro poynt to point, not a word wol he fayle.

Here endeth the Monkes tale.

(:.)  (:.)  (:.)

Here stynteth the knyght the mōke
of his tale, and here foloweth the
Prologue of the Non-
nes preeft.



O(o the knyght) good sir
no more of this
That ye haue said, is right
ynough y wys
And mokel more, for lytel
heynesse
Is right ynough to moche

folke, I gesse
I saye for me, it is a great discafe
where as men haue be in welth and ease
To here of her todayne fal, alas
And the contrary is ioye and solas
As whan a man hath ben in pore estate

S iiii And

The tale of the nonnes preeft.

And clymbeth vp, and wereth fortunate
And there abydeth in prosperite
Such thynges is gladsome, as thynketh me
And of suche thyng were good for to tel.

Ye (q our Host) by saynt Poules bel
Ye say right soth, this Nonke clappeth loude
He spake, how fortunered coue with a cloude
I wote not what, and also of a Tragedy
Right now ye herde, and perdy no remedy
It is for to bewaylen, ne complayne
That that is done, and als it is a payne
As ye haue sayd, to here of heuynesse

Sir moke no more of this, so god you blesse
Your tale anoyeth al this company
Suche talkyng is not worth a butterfly
For therein is there no disporte ne game
Therefore sir monke, da' Diers by your name
I pray you hertely, tel vs somwhat elles
For sykerly, nere clynkyng of your belles
That on your bydell honge, on euery syde
By heuen kyng, that for vs al dyde
I shulde er this haue fal downe for slepe
Al though the slough had ben neuer so depe
Than had your tale al be tolde in bayne
For certaynly, as that these clerkes sayne
where as a man may haue none audyence
Nought helpeth it to tel hys sentence
And wel I wote, the substauce is in me
If any thyng, shal wel reported be

Sir, saye somwhat of huntynge I you pray
Say (q this moke) I haue no lust to play
Nowe let an oth'er tel, as I haue tolde.

Tha' spake our host, w' rude speche & bolde
And sayd, vnto the nonnes preeft anon
Come nere þ' preeft, come hider thou sir John
Tel vs such a thing, as may our hertes glade
Be blythe, though thou ryde vpon a iade
what though thy horse be bothe foule & lene
If he wol serue the, recke not a bene
Loke that thy herte be mery euer mo
Yes sir (q he) yes host, so mote I go
But I be mery, twys I wol be blamed
And Right anon, his tale he hath atamed
And thus he sayd, vnto vs euerychon
This swete preeft, this goodly man sir John

Here endeth the Prologue of
the nonnes preeft, and
here foloweth
hys tale.



Doore wydowe, some dele
yftept in age
was whylom dwellyng in a
poze cotage
Besyde a groue, stondynge in
a dale

This wydow, of which I tel you my tale
Sens the day that she was laste a wyfe
In pacience, ledde a ful symple lyfe
For lytel was her catel and her rent
By husbondrie, of suche as god her sent
She sonde her self, & eke her doughters two
Thre large sowes had she, and no mo
Thre kyne, & eke a shepe that hyght Hal
wel sooty was her boure, and eke her hal
In whyche she ete many a slender mele
Of poynaüt sauce, ne knewe she neuer a dele
Re deynty morcel passed through her throte
Her dyet was accordaunt to her cote
Replecion ne made her neuer syke
A temperate dyete was her phisyke
And exercyse, and hertes suffysaunce
The goute let her nothing for to daunce
Re apoplexie shent not her heed
No wyne ne dranke she, whyte ne reed
Her boorde was most serued w' whyte & black
Milke & brou' breed in which she fode no lack
Seynde bakon, & somtyme an eye oz troye
For she was as it were a maner dey.
A yerde she had, enclosed al aboute
with styckes, and drie dytched without
In which she had a cocke hight Chauteclere
In al the londe, of crowyng nas hys pere.
His voyce was meryer than the mery orgon
On masse dayes, that in the churches gon
wel sykerer was his crowyng in hys loge
Than is a clocke, oz in an abbey an ozloge
By nature he knewe eche assentioun
Of the equinoctial in the coun
For whan degrees .xv. were assended
Tha' crewe he, that it might not be amended
His combe was redder than the fyne coral
And batelled, as it had be a castel wal
His byl was blacke, as any gete it shone
Lyke asure were his legges and his tone
His nayles whyter than the lylly flour
And lyke the burned golde was his coloure.
This gentil cocke, had in governaunce
Seven hennes, to done his plesaunce
which were his susters, and his paramours
And wonder lyke to him, as of colours
Of whiche the fayrest hewed in the throte
was

was called fayre damosel Bertelote
 He fettered her an hundred tymes a daye
 And she him pleaseth, al that euer she maye
 Curteys she was, discrete, and debonayre
 And compenable, and bare her selfe so fayre
 Seng the tyme that she was seuenyght olde
 That trulyche, she hath the herte in holde
 Of Chaunteclere, lokyng in euery lyth
 He loueth her so, that wel washim therewith
 But suche a ioye it was to here hem synge
 whan the bright sunne gan to sprynge
 In swete acorde, my lefe is ferre in londe.

For that tyme, as I haue vnderstonde
 Beestes and byrdes coude speke and synge
 And it so fyl, that in the dawnyng
 As Chaunteclere, amonge his wyues al
 Sate on his perche, that was in the hal
 And next hym sate his fayre Bertelote

This Chaunteclere ga to grone in his throte
 As a man in his dreame is drenched soze
 And whā that Bertelot thus herde him roze
 She was agaste, and sayd herte dere
 what eyleth you to grone in this manere
 Ye be a very sleper, fye for shame.

And he answerde thus, by god madame
 I pray you, that ye take it not in grefe
 By god I mette, I was in suche mischefe
 Right now, that yet myn hert is soze a fright
 Howe god (or he) my sweuen retche a right
 And kepe my body out of foule prisoun

He mette, that I romed by and down
 within our yerde, where I sawe a beest
 was lyke an houde, and wolde haue made areest
 Upon my body, and wolde haue had me deed
 His colour was betwixt yelowe and reed
 And typped was his tayle, and bothe his eeres
 with black, vnlike the remenāt of his heeres
 His snowte smal, with glowyng eyen twey
 Yet for his loke, almoste for feare I dey
 This causeth me my gronyng doutlesse.

Away (or she) fye for shame hertlesse
 Alas (or she) for by god aboute
 Howe haue ye losse my herte, and al my loue
 I can not loue a cowarde by my faythe
 For certes, what so any woman saythe
 we al desyre, yf that it myght be
 To haue husbondes, hardy, wyse, and fre
 And secrete, and no nygarde, ne no fole
 Ne hym that is agaste of euery tole
 Ne none auantour, by that god aboute
 Howe durst ye say for shame, vnto your loue
 That any sweuen might make you a ferde

Haue ye no mannes herte, and haue a berde:
 Alas, and con ye be a ferde of swoeuens:

Nothing but vanyte god wotte in swoeuens is

Sweuens ben engendred of replections
 And of fume, and of complections
 whan humours ben to habundāt in a wight
 Certes thys dreame, whyche ye haue met to
 I tel you trouthe, ye may trust me (night
 Cometh of superfluyte, and reed colour parde
 whiche cause folke to drede in her dreames
 Of arowes, and of fyre with reed lemes
 Of reed beestes, that wol hem byte
 Of conteke, and of waspes great and lyte
 Right as the humour of melancolye
 Causeth many a man in slepe to crye
 For fere of great builes, and beres blake
 Or els that blacke dyuels wol hem take
 Of other humours coude I tel also
 That worke a man in slepe moche wo
 But I wol passe, as lightly as I can.

Lo Caton, which that was so wyse a mā
 Sayd he not thus, do no force of dreames

How sir (or she) whā we flye fro þ bemes
 For goddes loue, as taketh some laxatpfe
 Up peryl of my soule, and of my lyfe
 I counsayle you the beste, I wol not lye
 That bothe of colour, and of melancolye
 Ye purge you, and for ye shul not tary
 Though in this towne, be none apotecary
 I shal my selfe two herbes teche you
 That shal be for your heale, and for your prou
 And in our yerde, tho herbes shal I fynde
 The whiche haue of her properte by kynde
 To purge you byneth, and eke aboue
 Forgyete not this, for goddes owne loue
 Ye be right coleryke of complexion
 where the sunne is in his ascencion
 Ne fynde you not replete of humours hote
 For yf ye do, I dare wel lay a grote
 That ye shal haue a feuer terciane
 Or els an ague, that may be your bane
 A day or two, ye shal haue digestyues
 Of wormes, or ye take your laxatpues
 Of laurel, centorie, and of femetere
 Or els of elder beryes, that growe there
 Of catapuce, or of gaytres beris
 Of herbe yue, growing i our yerde þ mery is
 Plucke hem by as they growe, and eate hem in
 Be mery husbonde, for your father kyn
 Dredeth no dreame, I can say you no more.
 Madame (or he) gramercy of your loze
 But nathelless, as touchyng dan Catoun

That

The tale of the nonnes p̄cess.

That of wyddom hath so great renoun
 Though he bade no dremes for to drede
 By god, men may in olde boke rede
 Of many a man, more of auctorite
 Than euer Caton was, so mote I the
 That al the reuers saythe of hys sentence
 And haue wel founde by experyence
 That dremes ben signyfycations
 As wel of ioye, as of trybulations
 That folke endure, in this lyfe present
 There nedeth to make of this none argumēt
 The very p̄fese theweth it in dede

One of the greatest auctours that mē rede
 Sayth thus, that whilom two felowes wēt
 On pylgrimage, in ful good entent
 And happed so, they come in to a toun
 where as there was suche congregation
 Of people, and eke of strayte herbygage
 That they ne fonde, as moche as a cotage
 In whiche they bothe might yloged be
 Wherfoze they mote of necessityte
 As for that nyght, departe company
 And eche of hem gothe to his hostelry
 And toke hys lodgyng, as it wolde fal

That one of hem, was lodged in a stal
 farre in a yerde, with oren of the plough
 That other man was lodged wel ynough
 As was his auenture, or his fortune
 That vs gouerneth al, as in comune

And so befel, longe or it were day
 This mā mette in his bedde, there as he lay
 Howe that his felowe gan vpon him cal
 And sayd (alas) for in an ores stal
 This nyght thal I be murdred, there I lye
 Nowe helpe me dere brother or I dye
 In al haste, come to me (he sayd)

This man out of hys slepe for feere abrayd
 But whan he was waked of his slepe
 He turned him, and toke of this no kepe
 Him thought his dreame was but a vanp̄te
 Thus twylfe in his slepe dremed he

And at the thyrde tyme, yet his felawe
 Cam as him thourz, & sayd I now am slawe
 Beholde my bloody woundes, depe and wyde
 A rylfe by erly, in the morowe tyde
 And at the west gate of the towne (q̄ he)
 A carte ful of donge, there shalt thou se
 In whiche my body is hydde ful priuely
 Do thou that carte areste boldly
 My golde caused my dethe, sothe to sayne
 And told him euery point how he was slayn
 With a ful pytous face, pale of hewe

And trust wel his dreame, he found right trewe
 For on the morowe, as sone as it was day
 To his felowes inne, he toke the waye
 And whan that he came to the ores stal
 After his felowe, he began to cal

The hosteler answerde him anon
 And sayd, fyr your felowe is gon
 As sone as it was day, he went out of ȳ toun

This man gan fal in suspencion
 Remembryng of his dremes that he mette
 And forthe he goth, no lenger wolde he lette
 Unto the westgate of the towne, and fonde
 A donge carte, as it were to donge londe
 That was arayed in the same wyse
 As ye haue herde the deed man deuyse
 And with hardy herte, he gan to crye
 Vengeaunce and iustyce of this felonye
 My felowe murdred is this same night
 And in this carte he lythe, gapyng vpright
 I crye out on the mynisters (q̄ he)

That shulde kepe and rule this cyte
 Harowe alas, here lythe my felowe slayne
 What shulde I more of this tale sayne
 The people out starte, & cast ȳ carte to ground
 And in the myddel of the donge they fonde
 The deed man, that murdred was al newe.

O blyful god, that arte so good and trewe
 Lo, howe thou bewrayest murdre alway
 Murdre wol out, that se we day by day
 Murdre is so walfsome and abhomynable
 To god, that so iuste is and resonable
 That he ne wol it suffre healed to be
 Though it abyde a yere, two, or thre
 Murdre wol out, this is my conclusyoun.

And right anon, the mynisters of the toun
 Haue hente the carter, and soze him pyned
 And eke the hosteler so soze engyned
 That they beknewe her wickednesse anone
 And were hanged by the necke bone

Here may ye se, that dremes ben to drede.
 And certes, in the same lefe I rede
 Right in the next chapiter after this
 I gabbe not, so haue I ioye and blys

Two men wolde haue passed ower the se
 For certayne causes, in to a ferre countre
 If the wynde ne had be contrarie
 That made hem in a cyte to tarpe
 That stode ful mery vpon an hauen syde
 But on a daye, ayenst an euen tyde
 The wynde gan chaunge, & blew as hem lest
 Joly and glad, they went to rest
 And caste hem ful erly for to sayle

But

But herken, to one mā fyl a great meruayle
 To one of hem, in slepyng as he lay
 He met a wonders dreme, agayn the day
 Him thought a mā stode by his beddes syde
 And hym comaunded, that he shulde abyde
 And sayd him thus, if thou to morow wende
 Thou shalt be dreynt, my tale is at an ende.
 He woke, & tolde his felow what he mette
 And prayed him his voyage for to lette
 As for that day, he prayed him for to abyde
 His felowe, that lay by his beddes syde
 Gan for to laugh, and scorned him ful faste
 No dreme (q̄ he) may so my herte agaste
 That I wol let for to do my thynges
 I set not a strawe for thy dremynges
 For sweuens ben but vanytees and iapes
 When meten alday of oules and of apes
 And eke of many a mase therwithal
 And dremen of thing that neuer was, ne thal
 But sythe I se that thou wolte here abyde
 And thus slouthe wylfully thy tyde
 God wote it rueth me, and haue good day
 And thus he toke his leue, & went his way
 But er he had halfe his course ysayled
 I not why, ne what mischaunce it ayled
 But casuelly the shyppes botome to rent
 And shyp and men, vnder the water went
 In syght of other shyppes besyde
 That with hem sayled at the same tyde
 And therfore sayre Pertelot so dere
 By suche ensamples olde, mayste thou lere
 That no man shulde be to rechelesse
 Of dremes, for I say the doutlesse
 That many a dreme ful soze is for to drede
 Lo in the lyfe of saynt Kenelm we rede
 That was Kenelphus sonne, the noble kyng
 Of Mereturike, how Kenelm mette a thyng
 A lytel er he were murdered on a day
 His murder in hys visyon he say
 His nozice him expowned it euery dele
 His sweuen, and badde him kepe him wele
 Fro trayson, but he was but seven yere olde
 And therfore lytel tale he therof tolde
 Of any dreme, so holy was his hert
 By god, I had rather than my thert
 That ye had herde his legende, as haue I
 Dame Pertelot, I say to you trewoly
 Macrobius, that writeth the auisyon
 In Affrike, of the worthy Scipion
 Affyrmeth dremes, and sayth that they been
 warnyng of thynges, that we after seen
 And farthermore I pray you loketh well

In the olde Testament, of Danyel
 Yf he helde dremes for vanyte
 Rede eke of Joseph, and there shal ye se
 wonders ben somtyme, but I say nat al
 warnyng of thynges, that after shal fal.
 Lo of Egipt the kyng, that hight Pharao
 His Baker, and his butteler also
 Whether they felte none effecte in dremes
 who so wol seke actes of sondre reimes
 May rede of dremes a wonder thyng
 Lo Cresus, whiche was of Lyde kyng
 Mette he not that he, satte bpon a tree
 whiche signifyed he shulde honged be
 Lo Adromeda, that was Hector's wyfe
 That day that Hector shulde lese his lyfe
 She dremed in the same night beforne
 Howe the lyfe of Hector shulde be lozne
 Yf that day he went vnto bataile
 She warned him, but it might nat auayle
 He wente for to fyght neuerthelesse
 But he was slayne anon of Achilles
 But that tale is to long to tel
 And eke it is nigh day I may nat dwel
 Shortely I say, as for conclusyon
 That I shal haue of this auision
 Aduertyte: and I say farthermore
 That I ne tel of laxatyues no soze
 For they ben venemous, I wote it wele
 I hem desye, I loue hem neuer a dele
 But let vs speke of myrthe, & synte al this
 Madame Pertelot, so haue I blys
 Of one thyng god hath me sent large grace
 For whan I se the beautie of your face
 Ye be so scarlet reed aboute your eyen
 It maketh al my drede for to dyen
 For also syker, as In principio
 Mulier est hominis confusio.
 Madame, the sentence of this latyn is
 woman is mannes ioye and his blys
 For whan I fele on night your softe syde
 All be it that I may not on you ryde
 For that our perche is made so narowe alas
 I am so ful of ioye and of solas
 That I desye bothe sweuen and dreme
 And with þ word he flew doun fro þ beme
 For it was day, and eke the hennes al
 And with a chucke, he gan hem for to cal
 For he had founde a cozne lay in the yerde
 Royal he was, and no more a ferde
 He feddred Pertelot twenty tyme
 And tradde her eke as oft, er it was prime
 He loketh as he were a grymme lycoun
 And on

The tale of the nonnes preest.

And on his toes he romed vp and down
Him deyned not to set his fete to the grounde
And chucked, whan he had a cozne ifounde
And to him than ran his wyues al

As royal as a prince in his hal
Leaue I this Chaunteclere, in his pasture
And after wol I tel of his auenture.

Whan þ monthe, in whiche þ worlde begā
That hight Marche, that god first made mā
was complete, and passed were also
Sythe Marche began, twenty dayes & two
Befyl that Chauntecler, in al his pride
His seven wyues walkyng him besyde
Caste vp his eyen to the bright sonne
That in the sygne of Taurus was ironne
Fourty degrees & one, and somwhat moze
He knewe by kynde, and by none other loze
That it was prime, & crew w a blisful steuē
The sunne he sayd is clombe vp to the heuen
Fourty degrees & one, & sōwhat moze i wys
Madame Bertelot, my worlde's blysse
Herken howe this blisful byrdes synge
And se the freshe floures howe they sprynge
ful is myne hert of reuel, and solas
But sodainly him fel a sorouful caas
For euer the later ende of ioye is wo
God wote, worldly ioye is soone ago
And if a rethoze coude faire endite
He in a cronycle myght sauely write
As for a fouerayne notabilyte

Nowe eucry wysle man herken to me
This storie is al so trewe I vndertake
As is the boke of Launcelot du Lake
That women holde in ful great reuerence
Nowe wol I turne ayen to my sentence
Al col fore (ful of slepyght and iniquite)
That in the groue had wonned yeres thre
By hygh ymagynacion a forne caste
The same nyght, through the hedge braste
In to the yerde, there Chaunteclere the fayze
was wonte and eke his wyues to repayze
And in a bedde of wortes styl he lay
Tyl it was passed vnderen of the day
waytyng his tyme, on Chaunteclere to fal
As gladly done these homycides al
That in a wayte lye to murdre men

O false murdrer, ruckyng in thy den
O newe Scariot, and newe Genylion
falle dissymuler, O greke Synon
That broughtest Troy vtterly to sorowe
O Chauntecler, acursed be the morowe
That thou in thy yerde flewe from þ bemes

Thou were ful wel warned by thy dremes
That ilke day was peryllous to the
But what þ god afoze wote, must nedes be
After the opynion of certayne clerkes
witnesse of him, that any clerke is
That in schole is great altercation
In this mater, and great disputacion
And hath ben, of an hundred thousande men
But I ne can not boulte it to the bren
As can the holy doctour saynt Austyn
Or Boece, or the byshop Bradwardyn
whether that goddes worthy forewetyng
Strayneth me nedely to do a thyng
(Nedely clepe I symple necessyte)
Or yf the fre choyce be graunted me
To do that same thyng, or do it nought
Though god forwote it, or it was wrought
Or yf his wetyng strayneth neuer a dele
But by necessyte condycionele

I wol not haue to done of suche matere
My tale is of a cocke, as ye shal here
That toke his counsaille of his wife w sorow
To walke in the yerde vpon the morowe
That he had met the dreme, as I you tolde
womens counsailles ben ful ofte colde
Womens counsaille brought vs fyrst to wo
And made Adam fro paradise to go
There as he was ful mery, and well at ease
But for I not, whom I myght displease
If I counsaille of women wolde blame
Passe ouer, I sayd it in my game (tere
Redeth authoys, wher they trete of such ma:
And what they say of women, ye mooue here
These ben the cockes wordes, and not myne
I can of women no harme deuyne.
E faire in the sonde, to bathe her merily
Lieth Bertelot, and al her susters by
Ayenst the sunne, and Chaunteclere so free
Songe meryer, than the Hermayde in þ see
For Phisiologus saythe vtterly
Howe that they synge wel and merily

And so befyl, as he cast his eye
Among the wortes on a butterflye
He was ware of this fore that laye ful lowe
Nothyng than lyst hym for to crowe
But cried cocke cocke, and vp he stert
As one that was affrayde in his hert
For naturally, beestes desyret to flye
fro her contrary, yf he may it se
Tho he neuer erst had seen it with his eye.
This Chaunteclere, whan he gan hym espye
He wolde haue fledde, but the fore anone

Sayd

Sayd gentil sir, alas: what wol ye done?
 Be ye afrayde of me, that am your frende?
 Nowe certes: I were worse than a fende
 If I to you wolde harme, or villany
 I am not come your counsaile to espye
 But trewly the cause of my commyng
 Was onely to here howe ye syng
 For sothly ye haue as mery a steuen
 As any angel hath, that is in heuen
 Therwith ye haue of musyke moze selyng
 Than had Boece, or any that can syng
 My lord your father, god his soule blesse
 And eke your mother, of her gentylnesse
 Haue in my house ben, to my great ease
 And certes sir, ful fayne wolde I you please.

But for men speken of syngyng, I wol sey
 So mote I broken wel myn eyen twey
 Hane you, ne herde I neuer man so syng
 As dyd your father in the moornyng
 Certes it was of herte, al that he songe
 And for to make his voyce moze stronge
 He wold so payne him, y with both his eyen
 He muste wyne, so loude he muste cryen
 And stonden on his typtoes ther withal
 And stretche forth his necke, longe and smal
 And eke he was of suche discrecion
 That there was no man in no regyon
 That him in songe or wysedom might passe
 I haue wel redde dan Burnel the asse
 Among his verses, how y there was a cocke
 For that a preestes sonne gaue hym a knocke
 Upō his legges, whyle he was yonge & nyce
 He made him for to lese his benefyce
 But certayne there is no comparyson
 Betwyxt the wysedom and discrecion
 Of your father, and of his subtylte
 Nowe syngeth sir, for saynte charyte
 Let se, can ye your father counterfete.

¶ This Chaunteclere his wynges gā to bete
 As a man that coude not his treson aspye
 So was he rauyshed with his flaterye
 Alas ye lordes, many a false flaterour
 Is in your courte, & manye a false lesyngour
 That please you wel moze, by my faythe
 Than he that sothfastnesse vnto you saythe
 Redeth Ecclesiast of flaterye
 Beware ye lordes of her trecherye.

¶ This Chaunteclere stode hye vpon his toos
 Stretching his necke, & helde his eyen cloos
 And gan to crowe loude for the nones
 And dan Russel the fore starte vp at ones
 And by the gorget hent Chaunteclere

And on his backe toward y woode him bere
 For yet was there no man that hym sued

¶ O desteny, that mayst not be eschued
 Alas that Chaunteclere flewe fro the benes
 Alas his wyfe raught not of dremes
 And on a friday fyl al this mischaunce

¶ O Venus that arte goddesse of plesaunce
 Sickness y thy seruaūt was this Chauntecler
 And in thy seruyce dyd al his powere
 More for delyte, thā the worlde to multiplie
 Why woldest y suffre him on thy day to dye?

¶ O Gaulfryde, dere mayster souerayne
 That whā y worzthy king richard was slayn
 With shot, complaynedest his dethe so soze
 Why ne had I nowe thy science and thy loze
 The friday for to chyde, as dyd ye
 For on a friday, shortly slayne was he
 Thā wold I shew you how y I coude playn
 For Chauntecleres drede, and for his payne.

¶ Certes suche crye, ne lamentacion
 Was neuer of ladyes made, whan that Ilion
 Was won, & Pirrus with his bright swerde
 Whan he hent kyng Priam by the berde
 And slough him (as sayd Eneidos)
 As made al the hennes in the cloos
 Whan they had lost of Chaunteclere the syght
 But soueraynly dame Bertelot thryght
 Wel louder than dyd hadruballes wyfe
 Whan that her husbonde had loste his lyfe
 And that the Romayns had brent Cartage
 She was so ful of turment and of rage
 That wolfully in to the fyre she sterte
 And brent herselfe, with a stedfaste herte.

¶ O woful hennes, right so cryed ye
 As whan that Nero brent the cyte
 Of Rome, cryed the senatours wyues
 For that her husbondes shulde lese her lyues
 Withouten gylte Nero hath hem slayne

Nowe wol I turne to my tale agayne.
 ¶ The sely wydowe, & her doughters two
 Herde the hennes crye and make wo
 And out at the doze sterte they anon
 And saue the fore towarde the wodde gon
 And bare vpon his backe the cocke atway
 And cryed out harowe and wel away
 A ha the fore, and after him they ran
 And eke with staues, many a nother man
 Ran Col our dogge, Calbot, & eke garlonde
 And Walkyn, with her distaffe in her honde
 Ran cowe & calfe, and eke the very hogges
 For they so soze a ferde were of the dogges
 And shoutyng of men, and of women eke

¶ They

The tale of the nonnes preeft:

They ran so, her herte thought to breke
 They yellen as fendes do in hel
 The duckes cryed, as men wolde hem quell
 The geese for feare flewe ouer the trees
 Out of the hyues came the swarime of bees
 So hydous was the noyse, a benedicite
 Certes Jacke Strawe, ne his meyne
 He made neuer shoutes halfe so thril
 whan that they wolde any stemmyng kyl
 As that day was made vpon the fore
 Of brassle they blew the trompes & of bore
 Of horne & bone, in which they blew & poue
 And therwith they shrieked and shouted (ped
 It semed, as though heuen schulde fal
 Nowe good men I pray you herken al.

Lo howe fortune turneth sodainly
 The hope and the pride of her enemy
 This cocke that lay vpon the fores bake
 In al his drede, vnto the fore he spake
 And sayd, syr: If I were as ye
 Yet shulde I say, as wyse god helpe me
 Turneth ayen, ye proude churles al
 A very pestylence vpon you fal
 Nowe am I come vnto this woodes syde
 Hangre your heed, the cocke shal here abyde
 I wol hym eete in faythe, and that anone
Che fore answerd, in fayth it shal be done
 And as he spake the worde, al sodainly
 This cocke brake from his mouthe deliuerly
 And hygh vpon a tree he flewe anon
 And whan the fore sawe that he was gon

Alas (q he) o Chaunteclere alas
 I haue (q he) do to you trespas
 In as moche as I made you aferde
 whā I you hent, & brought out of your yerde
 But sir, I dyd it not in no wicked entent
 Come downe, & I shal tel you what I ment
 I shal you say sothe, god helpe me so.

Pay than (q he) I threwe vs bothe two
 And first I threwe my self, both blode & bones
 If thou begyle me ofter than ones
 Thou shalt no more with thy staterye
 Do me synge with a wynkyng eye
 For he that wynketh, whan he schulde se
 Al wylfully, god let him neuer thee.

Pay (q p fore) but god yeue him mischāce
 That is so indiscrete of gouernance
 That iangleth, whā that he shuld haue pees
Lo, suche it is for to be recheles
 And neglygent, and truste on staterye
 But ye that holde this tale a lye
 As of a fore, of a cocke, and of a hen

Taketh the moralyte good men
 For saynt Doule saythe, al that wrytten is
 To our doctryne it is wrytten i wys
 Taketh the fruyte, and let the chaffe be styl
 Nowe good god, yf that it be thy wyl
 As saythe my lorde, so make vs al good men
 And brynge vs to thy hygh blyse. Amen.

Here endeth the tale of the nonnes
 preeft, and here foloweth the
 Manciples prologue.



Sir nonnes preeft, oure
 hoste sayd anone
 Pblest be thy breche &
 euery stone
 This was a mery tale of
 Chauntecler
 But by my trouthe, yf

thou were a seculer
 Thou woldest be a tredsoule a right
 For yf thou haue corage, as thou hast might
 The were nede of hennes, as I wene
 Ye moze than seuen tymes seuentene
 Se whiche bradones hath this gentil preeft
 So great a necke, and suche a large brest
 He loketh as a sperhauke with hys eyen
 Him nedeth not his colours for to dyen
 With brasyl, ne with grayne of Portyngale

But sir, saye fal you for your tale
 And after that, he with ful mery chere
 Sayd to a nother man, as ye that here.

Wote ye not where stondeth a lytel towne
 Whiche that is called Bob vp and downe
 Under the blee, in Cauntebury way
 There gan our hoste to iape and to play
 And said, sirs: what dunne is in the myze
 Is there no man, for prayer ne for hyze
 That wol awake our felowe behynde
 A thefe him might ful lightly robbe & bynde
 Se howe he nappeth, se for cockes bones
 Howe he wol fal from his horse atones
 Is that a coke of London, with mischaunce
 Do him conforste, he knoweth his penaunce
 For he shal tel a tale by my fey

Al thought it be not worthe a botel of hey
 Awake thou coke (q he) god yeue the sorowe
 What eyleth the to slepe by the morowe
 Hast thou had fleen al night, or art p̄ dronke
 Or hast p̄ al night with som queen ifwouke

So

So that thou mayste not hold vp thy heed.

This coke that was ful pale, a nothing reed
 Sayd, sir host: so god my soule blesse
 There is fal on me great heuynesse
 But I not why, me were leuer to slepe
 Than the best gallon of wyne in chepe
Wel (q̄ the Manciple) yf it may do ese
 To the sir coke, and to no wight displese
 Whiche that here ryde in this companye
 And that our hoste wyl of his curtesye
 I wol as nowe excuse the of thy tale
 For in good faythe thy visage is ful pale
 Thy euen dase, sothely as me thynketh
 And wel I wot, thy bzyeth ful sowre stinketh
 That sheweth wel thou art not wel disposed
 Of me certayne thou shalt not be glosed

Se howe he galpeth, lo this dronke wight
 As though he wolde vs swalow anon right
 Holde close thy mouthe, by thy father kyn
 The dyuel of hel set his fote therin
 Thy cursed bzyeth wyl infecte vs al
 Fye stynking wyne, fye foule mote the befall
 Taketh hede sirs of this lusty man
 Powe swete sir, wol ye iuste at the ban
 Therto me thynketh ye be wel shape
 I trowe that ye haue dronken wyne ape
 And that is whan men play at strawe.

And w̄ his speche the coke wered al worabwe
 And on the manciple he gan to nodde faste
 For lacke of spech: a down his horse him cast
 Where as he lay, tyl that men him vp toke
 This was a fayre cheuefaunce of a coke
 Alas that he ne had holde him by his ladyl
 And er that he ayen were in the ladyl
 There was a great thouyng to and fro
 To lyfte him vp, and moche care and wo
 So bntweldy was this sely palled goste
 And to the Manciple than spake our host.

Bycause that drinke hath domynation
 Upon this man, by my saluation
 I trowe leudely wol he tel his tale
 For were it wyne, or olde moysty ale
 That he hath dronke, he speketh so in þ nose
 And inyeleth fast, and eke hathe the pose
 He also hath to do more than ynough
 To kepe him on his caple out of the slough

And yf he fal from his caple este sone
 Than shal we al haue ynough to done
 In lyftryng by his dronken corce
 Tel on thy tale, of hym make I no force
 But yet Manciple, in fayth thou art to nyce
 Thus openly to repreue him of his vyce
 An other day he wol parauenture
 Recleyne the, and bring thy to lure
 I mene he speke wyl of smale thynges
 And for to pynche at thy rekenynges
 That were not honest, yf it came to prese.

If so (q̄ þ Manciple) y were a gret mischese
 So myght he bzyng me in to the snare
 Yet had I leuer paye for the mare
 Whiche he rydeth on, thā he shuld w̄ me stryue
 I wol not wrathe him, so mote I thryue
 That I spake, I sayd it but in bourde
 And wote ye what, I haue here in my gourde
 A draught of wyne, ye of a rype grape
 And right anon ye shal se a good iape
 This coke shal drinke therof, yf I maye
 Up payne of my lyfe he wol not say naye

And certaynly, to tellen as it was
 Of this vessel the coke dranke faste, alas
 What nedeth it, he dranke ynough beforne
 And whan he had pouped in his horne
 To the Manciple he toke the gourde agayne
 And of the drinke the coke was ful fayne
 And thonked him, in suche wyse as he coude

Than gan our host to laugh wōder loude
 And sayd: I se wel it is necessary
 wher that we gon, good drinke w̄ vs to cary
 For that wyl turne rancoure and dyese
 To accorde a loue, and many a worde to pese
O Bacchus, yblessed be thy holy name
 That so canste turne ernest in to game
 worshyp and thonke be to thy deite
 Of that mater ye get no moze of me.
 Tel on thy tale thou Manciple, I the pray
 wel sir (q̄ he) herkeneth what I say.

There endeth the Manciples
 prologue, and here folo-
 weth hys tale.

Tis whan

The Manciple's tale.



Wan Phebus dwelled
here in erth adoun
As old boke make mē
cioun
He was the moſte luſty
bachelor
Of al the worlde, and
eke the beſt archer

He ſlough Pheon the ſerpent as he lay
Slepyng apenſt the ſunne vpon a day
And many a nother noble worthy dede
He with his bow wrought, as mē moſt rede

Play he coulde on euery mynſtralcye
And ſynge, that it was a melodye
To here of his clere voyce the ſoun
Certes the kyng of Thebes, Amphion
That with his ſonge, walled the cyte
Coude neuer ſynge halfe ſo wel as he
Therto he was the ſemelyleſt man
That is or was, ſythe the worlde began
what nedeth it his ſecture to diſcryue:
For in this worlde nas none ſo fayre a lye
He was therewith fulfilled of gentylnelle
Of honoure, and of perfyte worthynelle

This Phebus, y was floure of bachelerye
As wel in fredome, as in chyualrye
For his diſporte, in ſigne eke of victorye
Of Pheon, ſo as telleth vs the ſtoꝝ
was wonte to beare in his honde a bowe
Now had this Phebus in his houſe a crow
within a cage iſtred many a daye
And taught it ſpeche, as men teche a iaye

whyte was thys crowe, as is a whyte ſwan
And countrefete the ſpeche of euery man
He coulde, whan he ſhulde tel a tale
There was in al this worlde no nightyngale
He coulde, by an hundred thouſande dele
Synge ſo wonderly mery and wele

Now had this Phebus in his houſe a wiſe
whiche that he loued moze than his lyfe
And nyght and day, dyd euer his dyligence
Her for to pleaſe, and do her reuerence
Saue onely, yf I the ſothe ſhal ſayne
Jelous he was, & wolde haue kept her ſayne
For him were lothe, iaped for to be
And ſo is euery wight, in ſuche degre
But al for naught, for it auayleth nought
A good wiſe, y is clene of werke & thought
Shulde not be kept in none awayte certayn
And trewly the labour is in bayne
To kepe a ſhewe, for it wol not be
This holde I for a very nycete
To ſpyl labour, for to kepe wyues
Thus wryten olde clerkes in her lyues
But nowe to purpoſe, as I fyrſt began
This worthy Phebus, dothe al that he can
To pleaſe her, wenyng thꝛough ſuch pleaſaunce
And for his manhode, & for his gouernaunce
That no man ſhulde put him from her grace
But god it wote, there may no man embrace
As to diſtrayne a thꝛyng, which that nature
Hath naturally ſet in a creature

Take any byrde, and put him in a cage
And do al thꝛyne entent, and thꝛy cozage

To foſter

To foster it tenderly with meate and drinke
Of al daynties that thou canste bethynke
And kepe it also clenly as thou may
Al though the cage of golde be neuer so gay
Yet had this byrde, by twēty thousand folde
Leuer in a forrest, that is wyde and colde
Go eete wormes, and suche wretchydnesse
For euer this byrde wyl do his besynesse
To escape out of his cage whan he maye
His lyberte the byrde desyrez aye.

Let take a catte, & foster her with mylke
And tender fleshe, & make her couche of sylke
And let her se a mouse go by the wal
Anon she weyueth fleshe, & couche, and al
And euery deyntie, that is in that house
Suche appetyte hath she to eete the mouse
Lo here hath luste his domynacion
And appetyte flemeth discrecion.

Al the wolfe, hath also a bylanous kynde
The leudest wolfe that she may fynde
Or leste of reputacion, that wol she take
In tyme whan her luste to haue a make

All these ensamples speke I by these men
That ben vntreue, & no thyng by women
For men haue euer a lycorouse appetyte
On lower thyng, to perfourme her delyte
Chan on her wyues, be they neuer so fayre
Ne neuer so trewe, ne so debonayre
Fleshe is so newfangel, with mischaunce
That we ne comne in nothyng haue plesauce
That sowneth vnto bertue, any whyle.

¶ This Phebus, whiche thought no gyle
Disceyued was, for al his solyte
For vnder him an other had the
A man of lytel reputation
Nought worthe to Phebus, in comparyson
The more harme is, it happeth ofte so
Of whiche there cometh moche harme & woo

And so befel, whan Phebus was absent
His wyfe anon hath for her lemman sent
Her lemman, certes that is a knauysh speche
For yeue it me, and that I you beseeche.

¶ The wyse Plato saythe, as ye mowe rede
The worde must nedes acorde with the dede
If men shulde tel properly a thyng
The worde muste cosyne be to the werkyng
I am a boystouse man, right thus say I
There is but lytel difference truely
Betwyxt a wyfe, that is of hys degre
If of her body dishonest she be
And a pooze wenche, other than this
If it so be they werke bothe amys

But for the gentyl is in estate aboue
She shal be called his lady and his loue
And for that tother is a pooze woman
She shal be called his wench, or his lemmā
And god it wote, myn owne dere brother
Men lay as lowe that one as that other
Right so betwixt a tytelleste tyraunt
And an outlawe, or a thefe erraunt
The same I say, there is no dyfference
To Alysaunder was tolde this sentence
That for the tyraunt is of greater might
By force of meyne, to seee downe right
And byenne house & home, & make al playn
Lo therfore is he called a capitayne
And for the outlawe hath but smal meyne
And may not do so great an harm, as he
Ne bynge a countrey to so great mischefe
Men callen him an outlawe or a thefe.

¶ But for I am a man not textuele
I wol not tel of textes neuer a dele
I wol go to my tale, as I began.

Whā Phebus wife had sent for her lemmā
Anon they wrought al theyz luste volage
This whyte crowe, that hyunge aye in þ cage
Behelde their werke, and said neuer a worde
And whā hom was come Phebus þ lord
This crowe songe, cuckow, cuckow, cuckow
What birde (¶ Phebus) what syngeest thou?
Ne were thou not wont so merily to synge
That to my herte it was a reioysyng
To here thy voyce, alas, what songe is this?
¶ By god (¶ he) I synge not amys
Phebus (¶ he) for al thy worthynesse
For al thy beaute, and thy gentylnesse
For al thy songe, and thy nynstralsye
For al thy waytyng, blered is thyn eye
With one of lytel reputatyon

Not worthe to the in comparison
The mountenāce of a gnat, so mote I thryue
For on thy bed, thy wife I sawe hym swyue
What wol ye more, þ crow anon him told
By sadde tokens, and by wordes bolde
Howe that his wyfe had done her lechery
Him to great shame, and to great byllany
And tolde him est, he sawe it with his eyen
¶ This Phebus gan awayward for to prye
Him thought his wooful herte braste a two
His bowe he bent, and set therin a flo
And in his yre he hath his wyfe slayne
This is the effecte, there is no more to sayne
For sorow wherof, he brake his nynstralsye
Bothe harpe and lute, getern, and sautrye

The Manciple's tale.

And eke he brake his arowes, and his bowe
And after that, thus spake he to the crowe.

Traytour (o he) with tonge of scorpion
Thou haste me brought to my confusyon
Alas that I was wrought, why nere I deed

O dere wyfe, o gemme, o lustyheed
That were to me so sadde, & eke so trewe
Now lvest thou deed, with face pale of hewe
Ful gyltlesse, that durst I swere i wys

O rakel honde, to do so foule amys
O troubled wytte, o yre retchelesse
That vnauyfed smytest gyltlesse

O wantrust, ful of false suspencion
Where was thy wytte and thy discretion

O, euery man beware of rekylnesse
Ne trowe no thyng, without strög wytnesse
Smyte not to sone, oz thou wete why
And be auyled wel and sykerly

Oz ye do any execution
Upon your yre, for suspicion

Alas, a thousande folke hath rekel yre
Fully fordone, & brought hem in the myre

Alas, for to sorowe I wol my selfe sle
And to the crowe, o false these said he
I wol quite anon thy false tale

Thou songe whylom, lyke a nyghtyngale
Nowe shalt thou falle these, thy song forgon
And eke thy whyte fethers euerychon
Ne neuer in al thy lyfe shalt thou speke

Thus shul men on a traytour be adreke
Thou & thyn offspring euer shal be blake
Ne neuer swete noyle shal ye make

But euer cryen ayenst tempest and rayne
In token, that through the my wife is slayne
And to the crowe he sterte, and that anon

And pulled of hys whyte fethers euerychon
And made him blacke, & rest him al his songe
And eke his speche, & out at doze him slonge

Unto the dyuel, whiche I him betake
And for this cause ben al crowses blake.

Lordiges, by this ensaple I wol you pray
Beware, and take kepe what I say

Ne telleth neuer no man in your lyfe
Howe that an other mā hath dight his wife

He wol you hate mortally certayne
Dan Salomon, as wyse clerkes sayne.

Techeh a man to kepe his tonge wel
But as I sayd, I am not textuel

But nachelesse, thus taught me my dame
My sonne, thinke on y crowe a goddes name

My sone kepe wel thy tonge, & kepe thy frede
A wycked tonge is worse than a fende

My sonne, from a fende men may hem blesse
My sonne, god of his endelesse goodnesse

walled a tonge with tethe, and lypes eke
For man shulde him auyle what he speke

My sonne, ful ofte for to mykel speche
Hath many a man be spylte, as clerkes teche

But for lytel speche, spoken auyledly
Is no man shente, to speke generally

My sonne, thy tonge shuldest thou restrayne
At al tymes, but whan thou doest thy payne

To speke of god, in honoure and prayere
The fyrst vertue sonne, yf thou wolt lere

Is to restrayne, and kepe wel thy tonge
Thus lerne children, whan they be yonge

My sonne, of mykel spekyng vnauyfed
(There lasse spekyng had ynough suffysed)

Cometh mykel harme, thus was me taught
In moche speche, synne wanteth naught

Woste thou wherfore a rakel tonge serueth
Right as a worde forcutteth and forkerueth

An arme on two, my dere sonne right so
A tonge cutteth frendshyp al a to

A iangler is to god abhomynable
Rede Salomon, so wyse and honourable

Rede David in his psalmes, rede Senecke
My sonne speke not, ne wyth thy heed becke

Disimule as thou were deefe, if y thou here
The ianglour speketh of perlous matere.

The flēming sayth, lerne if that thou leste
That lytel ianglyng causeth moche reste

My sonne, if thou no wicked word hast saide
The dare not drede for to be beuoyde

But he that hath missayd, I dare wel sayne
He may by no way clepe his worde agayne

Thyng that is sayd, is sayd, & forthe it gothe
Though him repent, oz him be neuer so loth

He is thral to him, to whom he hath sayde
A tale, for whiche he is nowe yuel apayde

My sonne beware, & be none auctour newe
Of tidynge, whether they be false oz trewe

Where so thou come, amonge hye oz lowe
Kepe wel thy tonge, & thynke on the crowe.

Here endeth the Manciple's tale,
and here begynneth the Per-
sons Prologue.

By



Beth, at the Manciple had
hys tale ended
The sonne fro the south
syde is dyscended
So lowe, that it was not
to my syght
Degrees of fyue and twoe

tye on hyghte

Ten a clocke it was, so as I gesse
For elleuen foote, a lytell more oz lesse
My shadowe was at that tyme, as there
Of suche fete as my lengthe parted were
In fyre fete equally of propoztion
Therwyth the Moones exaltation
I meane Libra, alwaye gan ascende
As we were entrynge at the thropes ende
For which our hoste, as he was wont to gye
Aye in thys case, thys ioly companye
Sayd in thys wyse, lordynges euerychone
Howe lacketh vs no tale moze then one
Fulfulled is my sentence and my decre
who woll nowe tell a tale let se
Almoste fulfulled is myne ordinaunce
I pray to god so yeue him ryght good chaunce
That telleth thys tale to vs lustely

Syr preest (q he) arte thou a vicary
Or arte thou a person, say soth by thy fay
Be what thou be, breke thou not our play
For euery man saue thou, hath tolde his tale
Unbokell, & shewe vs what is in thy male
For truely me thynketh by thy chere
Thou shuldest knyht vp well a great matere
Tell vs a fable anone, for kockes bones
Thys person hym answerde all at ones
Thou gettest fable none tolde of me
For Paule, that wyrteth to Timothe
Repreueth hem that wayuen sothfastnesse
And teachen fables, and suche wozetchnesse
why shulde I souwe draffe out of my lyst
when I maye souwe wheate, yf that my lyst
for whych I saye, yf that ye lyst to here
Mozalite, and of vertuous matere

And then, yf ye woll yeue me audience
I wolde full fayne at Chyristes reuerence
Done you pleasaunce lesfull, as I can
But trusteth well, I am a sotherne man
I can not ieste, rum, ram, ruf, by letter
And god wote, ryme holde I but lytel better
And therfore yf ye lyst, I woll not glose
I woll you tell a lytell tale in prose
To knyht vp al thys feest, and make an ende
And Jesu for hys grace, wyt me sende
To shewe you the waye, in thys voyage
Of thylke perfyte gloriouse pylgrimage
That hyght Hierusalem celestiaall
And yf ye vouchsaue, anone I shall
Begyn vpon my tale, for whych I pray
Tel your aduylse, I can no better say

But nathelesse thys meditacion
I put it aye, vnder the correction
Of clerkes, for I am not textuell
I take but the sentence, trusteth well
Therfore I make protestation
That I woll stande to correction.

Upon thys worde we haue assented sone
For as it semed, it was for to done
To ende in some vertuous sentence

And for to yeue hym space and audience
And bad our hoste he shulde to hym saye
That all we, to tell hys tale hym pray

Our hoste had the wordes for vs all
Syr preest (q he) nowe sayre mote you befall
Sayeth what ye lyst, & we shal gladly here
And wyth that word he sayd in this manere
Tellethe (q he) your meditation
But hasteth you, the sunne woll adoun
Beth fructuous, and that in lytell space
And to do wel, god sende you his grace.

Here endeth the Persones pro-
logue, and here after fo-
loweth hys tale.



CJeremi. vi. State super vias, et vide, et interrogate de semitis antiquis, que sit via bona, ambulate in ea et inuenietis refrigerium animabus vestris.



A sweete Lorde God of heuen, wolde that no mā shulde peryshe, but that we tourne al to the knowlege of hym, & to the blyssfull lyfe that is perdurable, amonysheth vs by the prophete Jeremye, that sayeth in thys wyse. Standeth vpon the wayes and seeth, and asketh of olde pathes: that is to saye, of olde sentences, whych is the good waye, and walke in that waye, and ye shall fynde refreshynge for your soules. &c. Many be the wayes spirituells that lede folke to oure Lorde Iesu Christe, and to the reygne of glozpe: Of whych wayes there is a full noble way, and full couenable, which maye not fayle to manne to woman, that through synne hath mys-gone fro the ryght waye of Hierusalem celestiall: and thys waye is called penitence, of whych man shulde gladly herkē and enquire wyth al hys herte, to wete what is penitēce, and whych is called penitence, and how many maners bene of actions or werkynge of

penitence, and howe many speces there bene of penitence, and whych thinges appertayne and behoue to penitence, and which thynges dystourbe penitence.

Saynt Ambrose sayeth, that penitence is the playnyng of man for the gylte þ he hath done, & no moze to do any thyng for whych him ought to playne. And some doctoure sayeth, Penitence is the waymentynge of man that soroweth for his synne, and paineth him selfe, for he hath mysdone. Penitēce wyth certayne circumstaunces, is very repentaūce of a man that holt hym selfe in sorowe, & other payne for hys gyltes: and for he shalbe very penytent, he shall fyrst bewayle synnes that he hath done, and stedfastlye purpose in hys herte to haue chryfte of mouth, and to do satisfaccion, and neuer to do thyng, for whyche hym ought moze bewayle or complayne, and continue in good workes: or els hys repentaunce maye not auayle. For as saint Ilder sayeth. He is a iaper and a lyer, & no very repentaunt, that eftsoone doth thynge, for which hym ought repent. Wepyng and not for to stynte to do synne, may not auayle: But natthelesse mē shal hope that at euery tyme that man falleth, be it neuer so ofte, that he maye aryse through penaūce, yf he haue grace: but certayne it is great doute, for as sayeth saynt Gregorpe. Unnethees aryseth he out of synne that is charged wyth þ charge of yuel vsage. And

And therfore repentaunt folke, that stynt for to synne, and leue synne or synne leue them, holy churche holdeth them syker of theyr saluacion. And he that synneth, and verely repē teth hym in hys laste ende: holy churche yet hopeth hys saluacion, by the great mercye of our Lorde Jesu Christ, for hys repentaunce: but take the syker waye.

And nowe syth I haue declared you, what thyng is Penitence, now ye shal vnderstand, that there ben thre actions of penitence. The fyrst is, that a man be baptyfled after that he hath synned. Saynt Austyn sayeth, but he be penitent for hys olde synfull lyfe, he maye not begynne the newe clene lyfe: For certes yf he be baptyfled wythout penitence of hys olde gylte, he retayneth þ̄ marke of baptyme, but not the grace ne the remission of hys synnes, tyll he haue very repentaunce. An other defaute is thys, that men do deedly synne after that they haue receyued baptyfme. The thyrde defaute is thys, that men fall in venis all synnes after her baptyfme, fro day to day. Therof sayeth saynt Augustyne, that penitence of good and humble folke, is the penitence of euery daye.

The speses of penitence ben thre: That one of hem is solempne: an other is comune, & the thyrde is priuy. That penaunce that is solempne is in two maners: As to be put out of holy churche in lent, for slaughter of chyldren, and suche maner thyng. An other is when a man hath synned openly, of whyche synne the fame is openly spoken in the coun trey: and then holy church by iugement, dystrayneth hym for to do open penaunce.

Comen penaunce is, that p̄estres enioyne men in certayne case: as for to go perauēture naked in pylgrymage, or barefote. Priuy penaunce is that, that men do al daye for priuy synnes, of whych we thryue vs priuely, and receyue priuy penaunce.

Nowe shalt thou vnderstande, what is be houefull and necessarye to very perfyte penitence: and thys stonde on thre thynges. Contricion of herte, confession of mouthe, and satisfaccion. For whych sayth saynt John Chri stome. Penitence dystrayneth a man to accept benignely euery payne, that hym is enioyned, wyth contricion of herte, and thryfte of mouthe, wyth satisfaccion: and in werkynge of all maner humilite. And thys is

frutefull penitence ayenst thre thynges, in whyche we wrath our Lorde Jesu Christe: thys is to saye: By delyte in thyngynge, by retchlesnesse in speakinge, and by wycked syn full werkynge. And ayenst these wycked gyltes is penitence, that maye be lykencd vn to a tree.

The roote of thys tree is contricion, that hydeth hym in the herte of hym that is very repentaunt, ryght as the roote of a tree hydeth hym in the earth. Of thys roote of contricion spryngeth a stalke, that beareth braunches & leues of confessyon, and frute of satisfaccion. For whych Christ sayth in hys gospel. Doth digne fruyte of penitence, for by thys fruyte men maye knowe the tre, and not by the rote that is hyde in the herte of man, ne by þ̄ braunches, ne the leues of confession. And therfore our Lorde Jesu Christ sayeth thus: By the fruyte of hem shall ye knowe hem. Of thys roote also spryngeth a sede of grace, þ̄ whych sede is mother of all sykernesse, and thys sede is egre & hote. The grace of thys sede spryngeth of God, throughe remembraunce of the daye of dome, and on the paynes of hell. Of thys mater sayeth Salomon, that in þ̄ drede of God, man forletteth hys synne. The heate of thys sede is the loue of God, and the desyringe of the loye perdurable: Thys here draweth the herte of man to God, and doth him hate hys synne: For sothly there is nothyng that sauoureth so well to a chylde, as þ̄ mylke of hys nouryce, ne nothyng is to hym moze abhominable then that malke, whē it is med led wyth other meate. Ryght so the synfull man that loueth hys synne, hym semeth that it is to hym moost swete of any thyng, but fro that tyme he loueth sadlye our Lorde Jesu Christe, and desyret the lyfe perdurable, there is to hym nothyng moze abhominable for sothly the lawe of god is the loue of god for whyche Dauid the prophete sayeth: I haue loued thy lawe, and hated wyckednesse. He that loueth God, kepeth hys lawe and hys worde.

Thys tree sawe the prophete Daniell in spirite, on the visyon of Nabuchodonosor, when he counsayled hym to do penitence. Penaunce is the tree of lyfe, to hem that it receyue, and he that holdeth hym in very penitence is blessed, after the sentence of Salomon. In thys penitence or contricion, man shall

The Persons tale.

shal vnderstand foure thynges, that is to say what is contricion, and whyche ben the causes that moue a man to contricion, and howe he shulde be contryte, and what contricion auayleth to the soule. Then is it thus that contricion is the very sorowe, that a mā receyueth in hys herte for hys synnes, wyth sadde purpose to thryue hym, and to do penance, and neuer more to do synne: And thys sorowe shalbe in thys maner, as sayeth saynt Bernarde: It shalbe heuye and greuous, and full sharpe and poynaunt in herte.

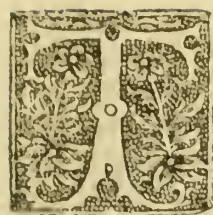
Fyrste, for a man hath agylted hys lord and hys creatoure, and moze sharpe and poynaunt, for he hath agylted hys father celestiall: And yet moze sharpe and poynaunt, for he hath wrathed & agylted him that bought hym, that wyth hys preciouise bloude hath deliuered vs fro the bondes of synne, and fro the cruelte of the dyuell, and fro the paynes of hell.

The causes that ought moue a man to contricion bene fyre. Fyrste a man shall remembre hym of hys synnes, but loke that that remembraunce ne be to hym no delyte, by no waye, but great shame & sorowe for hys synnes. For Job sayeth, synfull men done workes worthy of confessyon. And therfore sayeth Ezechiel: I wol remembre me al the yerres of my lyfe, in the bytternesse of my herte. And God sayeth in the Apocalypse: Remembre ye from whence that ye be fall, for before that tyme that ye synned, ye were chyldren of God, and lymmes of the raygne of God: But for youre synne ye be waren thral and foule and membes of the fende: hate of aungels, flander of holye churche, and foode of the false serpent, perpetual matere of the fyre of hel: And yet moze foule and abhominable, for ye trespase so oft tymes, as doth an hounde that returneth ayen to eate hys owne spewynge: and yet be ye fouler, for youre longe cōtinuynge in synne, and youre synfull vsage, for whyche ye be rooted in youre synne, as a beest in hys donge. Suche maner of thoughtes make a man to haue shame of hys synne, and no delyte. As God sayeth, by the prophet Ezechiel: ye shal remembre you of your wayes and they shal dysplease you sothly. Synnes ben the wayes that lede folke to hell.



He seconde cause that oughte make a man to haue dysdayne of sinne is this, that as sayeth saynt Peter: who so doth synne, is thral of synne, and synne putterh a man in great thraldome. And therfore sayeth the prophete Ezechiel: I wente sorowfull, in dysdayne of my selfe. Certes well ought a mā haue dysdayne of synne, and wythdrawe hym fro that thraldome and vylanye. And lo what sayeth Seneke in thys mater, he sayeth thus: Though I wyfte, that neyther God ne man shulde neuer knowe it, yet wolde I haue dysdayne for to synne. And the same Seneke also sayeth: I am borne to greater thyng, thē to be thral to my body, or for to make of my body a thral. As a fouler thral maye no man ne woman make of hys bodye, then for to yeue his body to do synne, al were it þe fouleste churle, or the fouleste woman that lyueth, and lest of value, yet is he then moze foule and moze in seruitude. Euer fro the hygher degre that man falleth the moze is he thral, and moze to God & to the woorld vyle & abhomyneable. O good God, well ought man haue great dysdayne of synne, sythe that throughe synne, there he was free he is made bonde. And therfore sayeth saynt Austyne: Yf thou hast dysdayne of thy seruaunt, yf he offēde or synne, haue thou then dysdayne that thou thy selfe shuldest do synne. Take rewarde of thyne owne value, that thou ne be to foule to thy selfe. Alas wel ought they then haue dysdayne to be seruantes and thralles to synne, and soze to be ashamed of them selfe, that God of hys endlesse goodnesse hath sette in hygh estate, or yeue hem wytte, strength of bodye, heale, beauty, or prosperite and boughte hem fro the death wyth hys herte bloude, that they so unkyndlye agaynst hys gentylnesse quyte hym so vylaynously to slaughter of her owne soules. O good God ye women that bene of greates beautye remembreth you on the prouerbe of Salomon. He sayeth he lykeneth a fayre woman that is a foole of her body to a ryng of golde yf were woze on the groyne of a sowe. For ryghte as a sow wroteth in euery ordure so wroteth she her beaute in synkyng ordure of synne.

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He thyzde cause that oughte meue a man to contricion, is drede of the daye of dome, & of the horrible paynes of hel. For as saynt Jerome sayeth: At euery tyme that me remēbreth of the daye of dome, I quake: For whē I eate and drynke, or what so that I do, euer semeth me that the trompe sowneeth in myne eare: Kyseth ye by that bene deed, & cometh to the iudgement. O good God, moch ought a man to drede suche a iugement, ther as we shalbe al, as saint Doule sayeth, before þe sete of our Lorde Jesu Chyriste, where as he shal make a generall congregation, where as no man may be absent, for certes there auayleth none esoyne ne excusation, and not only that oure defaultes shalbe inged, but also that all our werkes shal opely be knowē. And as sayeth saint Bernarde, there ne shal no pleading auayle, ne no sleight: we shal yeue rekenyng of euery ydell woorde. There shal we haue a iuge that maye not be dysceyued ne corrupte, and why: For certes, all our thoughtes bene dyscouered, as to hym, ne for prayer ne for mede, he shal not be corrupte. And therfore sayeth Salomō: The wyath of God ne wol not spare no wyght, for prayer ne for yeste. And therfore at the daye of dome, there is no hope to escape. Wherfore as sayeth saint Anselme: full greate anguythe shal the synfull folke haue at that tyme: There shal þe fyerce and wroth iuge sytte aboue, and vnder hym the horrible pytte of hell open, to destroy him that muste beknowe hys synnes, whych synnes openlye ben shewed before God & before euery creature: And on the lefte syde, mo dyuels then any herte may thynke, for to hale & drawe the synfull soules to the payne of hel, and wythin the hertes of folke shalbe the bytynge conscience, and wythout forth shal be the worlde al byrennyng: whyther shal then the wretched synfull man flye to hyde hym? Certes he maye not hyde hym, he must come forth and shewe hym. For certes as sayeth saynt Jerome, the earth shal cast hym out of it and the see also, and the ayze that shalbe ful of thonder clappes and lyghtenynges. Now sothly, who so woll remembreth him of these thynges: I gesse, that thys synne shal not turne hym in delyte, but to greate sorowwe, for drede of the payne of hell. And therfore

sayeth Job to God: suffre lorde, that I may a whyle bewaile and wepe, er I go without returnyng to the derke londe, couered wyth the darkenesse of death, to the lāde of mysele and of derknesse, where as is the shadowe of death, where as there is none ordre or ordynauce, but ferefull drede that euer shall last. Lo, here maye ye se, that Job prayed respyte a whyle, to bewepe and wayle hys trespace: for sothly one day of respyte is better then al the treasure of thys worlde. And for as moche as a man maye acquyte hym selfe before God by penitence in thys worlde, and not by treasure, therfore shulde he praye to God to yeue hym respyte a whyle, to bewepe and wayle hys trespace: for certes al the sorowwe that a man myght make fro the begynnyng of the worlde, nys but a lytell thyng, at regarde of the sorowwe of hell. The cause why that Job calleth hell the lande of darknesse, vnderstandeth that he calleth it lande or earth, for it is stable and neuer shal fayle, and derke: for he that is in hell hath defaute of lyght material, for certes the darke lyght that shal come out of the fyre that euer shall brenne, shal turne hym all to payne that is in hell, for it sheweth hym to the horrible deuels that hym turmenteth, couered wyth the darkenesse of death, that is to saye, that he that is in hel, shal haue defaute of the syght of God: for certes the syght of God is þe lyfe perdurable. The derkenesse of death, bene the synnes that the wretched man hath done whyche that dystourbe hym to se the face of God, ryght as the derke cloude betwyrts vs and the sunne. Londe of mysele, bycause that there ben thre maner of defaultes, ayenst thre thynges that folke of thys worlde haue in thys present lyfe, that is to saye: honours, delyces, and richesse. Ayenst honoure haue they in hell, shame and confusyon: For well ye wote, that men call honoure the reuerence that man doth to man, but in hell is none honoure ne reuerence. For certes, no moze reuerence shalbe do there to a kynge, then to a knaue. For whyche God sayeth by the prophete Jeremye: Those folke that me dyspise shalbe in dyspyte. Honour is also called great lordshyp: there shal no wyght serue other, but of harme & turment. Honour is also called great dygnite & hyghnesse, but in hel shal they be al fortroden of dyuels. As god sayeth
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The Persons tale.

the horrible deuils shall go and come vpon the heedes of dampned folke: and thys is for as moche as þy hygher that they were in this present lyfe, the more shall they be abated and defoyled in hell. Aynst the rycheffe of thys worlde shall they haue mysese of pouerte, that shall be in foure thynges: In defaute of treasure. Of whyche Dauid sayeth: The ryche folke that enbrase and knytte all her herte to treasure of thys worlde, shall slepe in the slepyngge of death, and nothyngge ne shul they fynde in her hondes of all her treasure. And moze ouer the mysese of hel shall be in defaute of meate and drynke. For God sayeth thus by Moses: They shall be wasted wyth hunger, and the byrdes of hell shall deuoure hem, wyth bytter death, and the gall of the dragon shall be her drynke, and the venym of the dragon her morsels. Also her mysese shall be in defaute of clothyngge, for they shall be naked in bodye, as of clothyngge, saue the fyre in whych they brenne, and other fylthes: & naked shall they be of soule, of all maner of vertues, whyche that is the clothyngge of the soule.

Where bene then the gaye robes, the softe shertes, and the smale shertes? Lo, what sayeth God of hem by the prophete Isaye, that vnder hem shall be strewed moughtes, and her couertures shall be of woornes of hell. Also her mysese shall be in defaut of frendes for he is not pooze that hath good frendes, but there is no frende, for neyther God ne no creature shall be frende to them, & eche of hem shall hate other wyth deedly hate: The sonnes and the doughters shall rebell aynst father and mother, and kynrede aynst kynred, chyde & dyspyle eche other, both daye & nyght as god sayeth by the prophete Micheas: And the louyngge chyldre þy whylom loued so fleshyly eche other, wolde eche of hem eate other yf they myght. For howe shulde they loue to gyther in the paynes of hell, whē they hated eche other i þy prospe rite of this life: for trust wel, her fleshy loue was deadly hate. As sayeth the prophet Dauid: who so þy loueth wyckednesse, he hateth his soule, & who so hateth hys owne soule, certes he may loue none other wyght in no maner: And therfore in hel is no solace ne no frendshyp, but euer þy moze kynredes that ben in hel, the moze cursynges the moze chydynges, and þy moze deedly hate there is amonge them. Also they shall haue de-

fauce of all maner delyces, for certes delyces ben after the appetites of the fyue wittes: as syght, hearyngge, smellynge, sauourynge, and touchynge. But in hell her syght shall be ful of derkneise and of smoke, & therfore full of teares, and her hearyngge full of waylyngge and gryntyngge of tethe: As sayeth Iesu Christe. Her nostrylles shall be ful of stynkyngge. And as sayeth Isaye the prophete: Her sauourynge shall be full of bytter gall, and as touchynge of al her bodyes, ycouered wyth fyre that neuer shall quenche, and wyth wormes that neuer shall dye. As God sayeth by the mouth of Isaye: and for as moche as they shall not wene that they maye dye for payne, and by death flye fro payne, that maye they vnderstande in the wordes of Job, that sayeth: There is the shadowe of deathe. Certes a shadowe hath the lyknes of the thyngge of whych it is shadowed, but shadowe is not þy same thyngge of whych it is shadowed: ryght so fareth the payne of hel, it is lyke death, for the horrible anguythe. And why? For it payneth hem euer as though they shulde dye as none, but certes they shall not dye. For as sayeth saynt Gregory to wretched captyues shall be death wythout death, & ende wythout end & defaute wythout fayling, for her death shall alway lyue, & her ende shall euer moze begyn and her defaute shall not fayle.

And therfore sayeth saynt John the Euan-gelyst, they shall folowe death and they shall not fynde hym, and they shall desyre to dye, & death shall flye fro hem. And also Job sayeth, that in hel is no ordre of rule. And al be it so, that God hath create al thyngge in ryghte order, and nothyngge wythout order, but all thynges ben ordred and nombred, yet nathelesse they that ben dampned ben nothyngge in order, ne hold none order, for the erth ne shall beare hem no frute. For as the prophete Dauid sayeth: God shall destroye the frute of the earth, as for hem, ne water, ne shall yeue hem no moysture, ne the eyre no refreshynge, ne fyre no lyght. For as sayeth saynt Basillie: The brennyngge of the fyre of thys worlde shall God yeue in hell to hem that bene dampned, but the lyght and the clerenesse shall he yeue in heauen to hys chyldren: ryghte as good men yeue fleshe to her chyldren, and bones to her houndes. And for they shall haue none hope to escape, sayeth saynt Job at last

last, that there shal ertour and grisly dreade dwell without ende. Horzour is alway dreed that is to come, and this drede shal alwaye dwell in the hertes of hem that be Damned. And therfore haue they lost all her hope, for vii. causes. First for god y is her iuge shalbe without mercye to hem, and they maye not please hym ne none of his saynctes, ne they maye not gyue nothyng for her raunson, ne they shall haue no voyce to speke to hym, ne they may not fye fro payne, ne they haue no goodnesse in hem, that they maye shewe to deliuer hem fro payne. And therfore sayeth Salomon: The wycked man dyeth, & whā he is deed, he shal haue no hope to escape fro payne. who so than wolde wel vnderstonde the paynes, and bethynke hym well that he hath deserued those paynes for his synnes, certes he shuld haue more talet to sygh and wepe, than for to synge and playe. For as sayth Salomon: who so that had the sciēce to knowe the paynes that ben ordeyned for synne, he wolde make sorowe. That science, as sayeth sayncte Austyn, maketh a man to wepment in his herte.

The fourth poynt that ought to make a man haue contrition, is the sorow full remembraunce of the good that he hath leste to do here in erthe, and also the good that he hath loste. Sothlye the good werkes that he hath left, eyther they be the good werkes that he wroughte er he fyll in deedly synne, or els the good werkes that he wrought whyle he laye in synne. Sothlye the good werkes that he dyd before that he fell in synne ben all mortified astonyed and dull by oft synnyng. The werkes that he dyd whyle he laye in synne be deed, as to the lyfe perdurable in heuen: than the good werkes that ben mortified by oft synning, whiche he dyd beinge in charitie, may not quyk ayen without very penitēce. And of it sayth God by the mouth of Ezechiel: Yf the ryght full man returne ayen fro his ryghtousnesse and do wyckednesse, shall he lyue: nay, for al the good werkes that he hath done shal neuer be in remembraunce, for he shall dye in his synne. And vpon that chapter sayth S. Gregoꝛye thus, that we shall vnderstonde this principally: Yf that we don deedly syn, it is for nought than, to reherse or drawe in to memoꝛy the good werkes that we haue

wrought before: for certes in the werkynge of deedlye syn, there is no truste in no good werke that we haue done before: that is to saye, as for to haue therby the lyfe perdurable in heuē. But nathelless the good werkes quycken and come agayne, and helpe and auayle to haue the lyfe perdurable in heuen, whan we haue contrition: But sothlye the good werkes that men do whyle they be in deedly synne, for as moch as they wer don in deedly syn, they may neuer quycke: for certes, thynge that neuer had lyfe, maye neuer quycke: And nathelless, al be it that they auayle not to haue the lyfe perdurable, yet auayle they to abzedge of the payne of hel, or els to get tēporall rychesses, or els that god wol the rather enlumyn or lyght the hert of the synful man to haue repentaūce, and eke they auayl for to vse a man to do good werkes, that the fende haue the lesse power of his soule. And thus the curteys Lorde Jesu Christ ne wol that no good werke be lost for in somwhat it shal auayle. But for as moch as the good werkes that men done whyle they ben in good lyfe, ben all amortified by syn folowynge: & also syth that all the good werkes that men don whyle they ben in deedly syn ben vtterly deed, as for to haue y lyfe perdurable: wel may that man that no good werke ne doeth, synge that frefshe newe songe (Jay tout perdu mon temps, et mon labure). For certes synne byreuech a man bothe the goodnesse of nature, and also the goodnesse of grace. For sothlye the grace of the holye ghoolste fareth lyke fyre that maye not be ydle, for fyre fayleth anon as it forletteth his werkynge: and ryght so grace fayleth anon as it forletteth his werkynge. Than leseth the synfull man the goodnesse of glory, that onely is behyght to good men that labour and werke. wel maye he be soꝛy than that oweth all hys lyfe to God as lōge as he hath lyued, & also as longe as he shall lyue, that no goodnesse ne hath to pay with his det to God, to whome he oweth all hys lyfe: for trust well he shall yeue accōptes, as sayth saynet Bernarde, of the goodes that haue ben yeue hym in this present lyfe, and how he hath hem dispēded, in somoch yther shall not peryth an heer of his heed, ne a moment of an houre, ne shal not perishe of hys tyme, that he ne shall yeue of it a rekenynge.

The Persons tale.

The fyfth thyng that ought to moue a man to contrition, is remembraunce of the passion that our Lorde Jesu Chryst suffred for our synnes. For as sayth saynt Bernard whyle that I lyue I shall haue remembraunce of the traуayles that our Lorde Jesu chryst suffred in preachyng, his werynesse in traуaylyng: his temptacions whan he fasted his longe wakynges whan he prayed, hys teares whan that he wept for pytie of good people, the wo, the shame, and the fylth that men sayde to hym: of the foule spyttrynge that men spyt in his face, of the buffettes þ men yauē hym: of the foule mowes, and of the reþroues that men sayde to hym, of the nayles wyth whiche he was nayled to the crosse, and of all the remnaunt of his passion that he suffred for my synnes, and nothyng for his gylt. And ye shal vnderstond, that in mans synne is euerye maner ordze or ordynaunce turned by so dowayne. For it is soth, that god, reason, sensualitie, and the body of man, bene ordayned that eche of these foure thynges shoulde haue lordshyppe ouer that other: as thus. God should haue lordshyppe ouer reason, and reason ouer sensualityte, and sensualitie ouer the body of man. But sothly whan man synneth, all this ordze or ordynaunce is turned by so dowayne. And therfore than, for as moche as reason of man ne woll not be subiect ne obeysaunt to god, that is his Lorde by ryght, therfore leseth it the lordshyppe that it shulde haue ouer sensualityte, and also ouer the bodye of man. And why: for sensualitie rebelleth then ayenst reason: and by that way ledeth reson the lordshyp ouer sensualitie and ouer the body: for ryght as reason is rebell to god, ryght so is both sensualitie rebell to reason, & to the body also: And certes this disordynaunce and this rebellion our Lorde Jesu Chryst bought vpon his precious body full dere: & hearken in what wyse. For as moche than as reason is rebel to god, therfore is man worthye to haue sorowe & to be deed. This suffred oure Lorde Jesu Chryst for man, after that he had be betrayed of his disciple, & distrayned and bound, so that his bloude brast out at euery nayle of his hondes, as sayth s. Austin. And ferthermore, for as moche as reason of man wol not daunt sensualite, when it may, ther-

fore is man worthye to haue shame: & thys suffred our Lorde Jesu chryst for man, whan they spyt in his visage. And ferthermore for as moch thā as the captif body of man is rebel both to reso & to sensualitie, therfore it is worthy death: & this suffred our Lorde Jesu Chryst vpon the crosse, where as there was no parte of his bodye free withoute greate payne & bytter passyon: and all this suffred our Lorde Jesu Chryst that neuer forfayted. And therfore resonably maye be sayd of Jesu in this maner: To moch am I pained for thynges that I neuer deserued, and to moch defouled for shame that man is worthye to haue: And therfore may the synful man wel say, as saynt Bernarde. Accursed be the bytternesse of my synne, for which ther must be suffred so moche bitternesse. For certes after the dyuers discordaunce of our wickednesse was the passyon of Jesu Chryste ordayned in dyuers thynges: as thus. Certes synfull mans soule is betrayed of the deuyl by couetyse of temporal prosperitie, & scorned by dysceyte when that he cheseth fleshy desyres, & yet it is turmented by impatience of aduersityte, & bespet by seruage & subiection of syn, and at the last it is slayne fynallye. For this disordynaunce of synful man was Jesu chryst betrayed, & after þ was he boude, that came for to vnbynde vs of synne & of payne. Chan was he bescorned, þ only shuld haue be honoured in al thynges. Thā was his bysage that ought to be desyred to be sene of al mankynde, in which visage angels desire to loke bylaynly bespet. Chan was he scourged þ nothing had trespassed, and finally thā was he crucifyed and slayne. Chan was accōplished the wordes of Esay: He was wounded for our mysdedes, and defoyled for our felonies. Now sith that Jesu chryst toke on him the paines of our wickednesse, moch ought synful man wepe and bewayle, that for hys synnes Gods sonne of heuen, should al this payne endure.



The sixt thing that shuld meue a man to cōtrition, is þ hope of thre thynges, that is to say for yeuenesse of syn, and þ yest of grace for to do well, and þ glozy of heuen w which God shall rewarde man for his good dedes: and for as moche as Jesu chryst yeueth vs these yestres of his largenesse

lar genesse & of his souerayn bouity, therefore is he called (Jesus Nazarenus rex Iudeorū) Jesus is to saue, sauyour or saluaciō, on whom men shall hope to haue foryeuenesse of synnes, which that is proprely saluacion of synnes. And therfore said the angel to Joseph: thou shalt call his name Jesus, that shall saue his people of her synnes. And her of sayth s. Peter: There is none other name vnder heuen y is yeue to any man, by which a man maye be saued, but only Jesus. Nazarenus is as moche for to saue, as forything in which a mā shall hope, that he that yeueth hym remysyon of synnes, shall yeue hym al so grace well for to do. I was at the doore of thyne hert, sayth Jesus, & called for to enter he that openeth to me shall haue foryeuenesse of synne. I wyl entre to hym by my grace, & suppe with hym by the good werkes, that he shall do, whiche werkes ben the foode of the soule, & he shall suppe with me by y great ioye that I shall yeue hym. Thus shall man hope for his werkes of penaunce, that God shall yeue hym hys reygne, as he behyghte hym in the gospell. Now shall a man vnderstonde in whiche maner shall be his contrition: I saue that it shall be vniuersall and total, this is to saue: a man shall be very repentaunt for all his synnes that he hath done in delyte of his thought, for it is ryght peryllous. For there ben two maner of consentinges, that one of hem is called consentyng of affection, whan a man is moued to do syn, and than delyteth hym longe for to thynke on that synne, and his reason apperceyueth it well that it is synne ayenst the lawe of god and yet his reason refrayneth not his soule delyte or talent, though he se well apertlye, that it is ayenst the reuerence of God, although his reason ne consent not to do that synne in dede, yet saue some doctoures that suche delyte that dwelleth longe is ful perillous, albeit neuer so lytle. And also a man shoulde sorowoe, namely for all that euer he hath desyred ayenst the lawe of God, wyth perfyte consentyng of his reason, for thereof is no doubt that it is deedly synne in consentyng: for certes there is no deedly synne, but that it is fyrste in mans thought, and after that in his delyte, and so forth into consentyng and into dede: wherfore I saue that many mē ne repēt hem neuer of such though

tes and delytes, ne neuer thryue hym offit, but onelye of the dede of greate synnes outward: wherfore I saue that suche wycked delytes bene subtyll begylers of them that shall be dampned. Moreover, man ought to sorowe for his wycked wordes as well as for hys wycked dedes: for certes the repentaunce of a synguler syn, and not repentaunt of all his other synnes, or els repent hym of all his other synnes, and not of a syngular syn, may not auayle: for certes god almightye is all good, and therfore eyther he foryeueth all, or els ryght nought. And therfore sayth saynct Austyn: I wot certaynly that god is enemye to euery synner: and how thā he that obserueth one synne, shall he haue foryeuenesse of those other synnes: Naye. And moreover cōtrition shuld be wonder sorowfull and anguithous, & therfore yeueth hym God playnly hys mercy: And therfore whā my soule was anguished and sorowfull w: in me, than had I remembraunce of God, that my prayer myght come to hym. Ferthermore, contrition must be contynuall, & that man haue stedfaste purpose to thryue hym, and to amende hym of his lyfe. For sothly whyle contrition lasteth, man maye euer hope to haue foryeuenesse. And of thys cometh hate of synne, that destroyeth bothe synne in hym selfe, and also in other folke at hys power. For which sayeth Dauid: They that loue god hate wyckednesse: for to loue god is for to loue that he loueth, and hate y he hateth. The last thyng that men shall vnderstande is this. wherfore auayleth contrition. I saue the contrition somtyme delyuereth man fro synne: Of which Dauid sayth I saue, sayd Dauid: I purposed fermely to thryue me, and thou Lorde releaseddest my synne. And ryght so as contrition auayleth not without sad purpose of thrist if mā haue oportunitye, ryght so lytle worth is thryfte or satisfaction withoute contrition. And moreover contrition destroyeth the pylō of hell, & maketh weake and feble all the strengthes of the deuylles; and restozeth the partes of the holy ghost and of al good vertues and it clenseth the soule of syn, & delyuereth it fro the payne of hell, & fro the company of the dyuel, and fro the seruage of synne, and restozeth it to all goodes spirituels, to the companye and communion of holy churche.

The Persons tale.

Furthermore it maketh hym that whylom was sonne of yre, to be the sonne of grace. And all these thynges ben proued by holpe wyrtte. And therfore he that wolde set hys entent to these thynges he were full wyse, for truly he ne schulde haue than in al his life corage to synne, but yeue his hert and body to serue Chryst, and therof do hym homage. For truly our Lord hath spared vs so meke lye in our follies, that yf he ne had pytye of mannes soule, a sozpe songe myghte we all synge.

Explicit prima pars penitentie
et incipit pars secunda.



The seconde parte of penitence is confessyon, that is signe of contrition. Now shul ye vnderstod what is confessyon, and yf it ought to be done or no, & which thynges be couenable to very confessyon.

Fyrst shalt thou vnderstond y confessyon is very shewyng of synnes to the prest: this is to saye very, for he must confesse hym of all the condicions that belonge to his synne, as ferforth as he can: al must be said, & nothing excused ne hydde, and not auaint the of thy good werkes. Also it is necessary to vnderstonde whence that synnes spring, & howe they entre, and which they ben. Of the springyng of synnes sayeth saynt Poule in thys wyse: that ryght as by one man, syn entred fyrt into this worlde, and through syn deeth ryght so the deeth entreth into all men that synne, and this man was Adam, by whom synne entred into this world, whē he brake the commaundement of God. And therfore he that fyrt was so mighty that he ne shuld haue dyed, becam so that he must nedes dye whether he wolde or no, and all his progeny in this worlde that in the sayd man synned. Loke that in the state of innocency whē Adam and Eue were naked in paradysse, & shamed not therof, howe the serpent wylpest of all other bestes that god made, sayde to the woman: why commaunded god you y ye shulde not eate of euery tree in paradysse? The woman answered: Of the frute sayde she of the trees of paradysse we fede vs, but of the frute of the mydle tree of paradysse god forbod vs to eat & touche, lest we shuld dye. The serpent sayd to the woman. Nay nay,

ye shall not dye of death, forsoth god wotte that what daye that ye eat therof, your eye shall open, and ye shalbe as goddes, knowing good and harme. The woman thā saw that the tree was good to sedyng, and sayz to the eyn, and delectable to syght, she toke of the frute of the tree and ate, & yauē to her husbonde, and he ate, and anon the eyn of hem both opened: And whā that they knew that they wer naked, they sowed of fyggeleues in maner of breches to hyde her mebres. There maye ye se that deedly syn hath fyrt suggestion of the fende as sheweth here by the adder, and afterwarde the delyte of the flesh, as sheweth by Eue, and after that consentyng of reason, as sheweth here by Adā. For trust wel though so it were that y fend tempted Eue, that is to say the flesh, and the fleshe had delyte in the beautye of the frute defended, yet certes tyll that reason, that is to say Adam, consented to the eatyng of the frute, yet stode he in the state of innocencie.

Of the sayd Adam toke we the sayde original syn of hym fleshy discended be we all, & engendred of vyle and corrupte mater: And whan the soule is put in oure bodyes, right anon is contract original syn, and that that was erst but onely payne of concupiscence is afterward both payne and syn, and therfore we bene all bozne sonnes of wrath, and of dampnatio perdurable, if it nere baptyem that we receyue, whiche benyngmeth vs the coulpe but forsoth the pyne dwelleth wyth vs as to temptation, which pyne hyght concupiscence. This concupiscence whan it is wrongfully disposed or ordapned in man, it maketh hym coueyte by couetyse of fleshe fleshy synne by syght of his eyn, as to erthly thynges, and also couetyse of hyghnesse by pryde of herte.

Now as to speake of the first couetise that is concupiscence, after the lawe of our mebres that were lawfully made, and by right ful iudgement of God: I saye for as moche as man is not obeysaunte to God, that is his Lorde, therfore is the flesh to hym disobeysaunt through concupiscence, whiche is called norpyng of synne, and occasyon of synne. Therfore all the whyle that a man hath within him the pyne of concupiscence it is impossyble but he be tēpted somtyme & moued in his fleshe to syn. And this thyng maye

may not fayle as long as he lyueth. It may wel ware feble by vertue of baptim, and by the grace of god through penitence, but fullyne shall it neuer quenche that he ne shall somtyme be moued in him self, but if he wer al refrayned by sycknesse or by malyce of sorcery or colde drynkes. For lo, what sayth s. Poule: the flesh coueteth ayenst the spyryte and the spyryte ayenst the flesh: they bene so contrary & so stryuen, that a man maye not alway do as he wold. The same saynt poule after his greate penaunce, in water, and in londe: in water by night & by day, in greate peryl and in great pyne. In londe, famyne & thurst, colde, and clothlesse, & ones stoned almost to deth. Yet (sayde he) alas, I caytife man, who shall delyuer me fro the prision of my caytife body. And saynt Jerom whē he longe tyme had dwelled in desert, where as he had no companye but of wylde beastes, where as he had no meate but herbes & water to drink, ne bed but the naked erth, wherfore his fleshe was blacke as an Eth'opien for hete and nye destroyed for colde. Yet sayd he, that the brennyng of lechery boyled in al his body: wherfore I wot well that they be disceyued that saye, they be not tempted in her bodyes. wytnesse saynt James y sayeth that euery wyght is tempted in hys owne consciēce, that is to say: that eche of vs hath mater and occasion to be tempted of the noything of syn that is in his body. And therfore sayth saynt John the euangelist: yf we say that we ben without synne, we disceyue our self, and truthe is not in vs. Now shall ye vnderstonde how syn wereth and encreaseth in man. The first thing is the same noything of syn of which I spoke before, the fleshye concupiscence, and after that cometh suggestyon of the deuil, this is to say the deuyls belous, with which he bloweth in mā the fire of concupiscence, and after that a mā bethinketh him wheder he wyll do or no, y thing to which he is tēpted. And then yf a man withstōd & weyue the first entisyng of his fleshe, & of the fende, thā it is no syn, & yf so be he do not, thā feleth he anon a flame of delite, & thā it is good to beware & kepe him well, or els he wyll fall anon, to cōsentyng of syn, & than wyll he do it yf he maye haue tyme & place. And of this mater sayth Moyses by the deuyl, in this maner: y fed sayth,

I wyll chace & pursue man by wycked suggestyon, & I wyll take hym by mouyng and steryng of syn, & I woll depart my pryse of my praye by delyberation, and my lust shall be accōplyshed in delyte: I wyll drawe my sword in consentyng. For certes, ryght as a swerde departeth a thyng in two peces, ryght so cōsentyng departeth god fro man, & than wyll I sle hym with my hond in dede of syn: thus sayth the fende. For certes than is a man all deed in soule, & thus is syn accōplyshed with temptation by delyte & consentyng: & than is the syn actual. Forsoth syn is in two maners, eyther it is venyall or deedly syn. Sothlye whan man loueth any creature more then Jesu Chryste our creatour, than it is deedly synne, & venyall synn it is, yf man loue Jesu chryst lesse thā him ought. Forsoth the dede of this venyal syn is ful perylous, for it mynischeth the loue that man shuld haue to god more and more. And therfore yf a man charge hym selfe with manye suche venyall synnes: certes but if so be that he somtyme discharge hym of hem by Chryft They may ful lyghtly mynysh in hym al the loue that he hath to Jesu Christ, and in this wyse skypeth venyall synne into deedly sin. For certes, the more that a man chargeth his soule with venyall synnes, the more he is enclyned to fall into deedlye synne. And therfore lette vs not be neglygent to charge vs of venyal synnes. For the prouerbe sayth: that many small make a great. Herken this ensample. A greate vawe of the see cometh sometyme with so greate a byolence, that it drowneith the shyppe. And the same harme do somtyme the smal droppes of water that entreth through a lytle creueys, into the tymbre and to the botome of the shyp, yf men be so geglygent, that they dyscharge hem not bytymes. And therfore althoughe there be a dyfference betwyxt these two causes of drownyng, allgates the shyppe is drowned. Ryghte so fareth it sometyme of deedlye synne, and of anoyous venyall synnes, whan they multiplye in man so greatlye, that those worldlye thynges that he loueth, through whyche he synneth venyally, is as great in his herte as the loue of God, or more: and therfore the loue of euery thing that is not beset in God, ne done pryncipallye for Goddes sake, althoughe that a man

The Persons tale.

loue it selfe then God: yet is it venyal synne and deedly synne whē the loue of any thing weyeth in the hert of man as moche as the loue of God or moze. Deedly synne as sayth saynt Austyn is when a man turneth hys hert fro God: which that is very souerayne bounty that maye not chaunge: and gyueth his hert to a thyng that may chaunge & slit and certes that is euery thyng saue God of heauen. For sothe is that if a manne gyue hys loue whyche that he oweth to God, with all his hert vnto a creature: certes as moche of loue as he yeueth to that same creature so moche he bereueth fro God: & therfore doth he synne. For he that is dettour to God ne yeldeth not to god al his det that is to saye: al the loue of his hert. Now sith mā vnderstandeth generally whiche is venyall syn, then it is couenable to tell speyallye of synne which that many a mā peradventure demeth hem no synnes: & thryueth hym not of the same thinges: & yet neuerthelesse they be synnes sothly as these clerkes wryte that is to saye. At euery tyme that man eateth or drinketh moze then suffiseth to þ sustenance of his body in certayne he doth synne: & also when he speaketh moze then it nedeth it is sinne. Also when he herkeneth not benignly the cōplaynt of the poze. Also when he is in he ale of body: and wol not fast when other tolkes faste withoute cause resonable: also when he slepeth moze then nedeth: or when he cometh perchaūce to late to church: or o-ther werkes of charitie. Also when he vseth his wyfe without souerayne desyre of engē dux to the honour of god: or for the entent to yelde to his wyfe dette of his body. Also when he wol not vylit the sycke or the priso-ner: yf he maye. Also yf he loue wyfe or child or other worldly thyng moze then reason requyret. Also yf he flatter or blandyse moze then him ought for any necessitye. Also yf he minish or withdraue þ almesse of the poze. Also if he apparel his meat moze delicioussly then nede is or eate to hastelye by lycorou-nes. Also yf he talke vanities at church or at gods seruise, or that he be a talker of ydle wordes, of foly or vylanye, for he shal yelde accomptes of it at the daye of dome. Also when he behygheteth or assureth to do thyn-ges that he may not performe. Also when þ he by lyghnesse or folye myssayeth or scoz-

neth his neighbour. Also when he hath any wicked sullpection of any thyng that he ne wot of sothfastnesse. These thinges and mo without nōbre be synnes as sayth s. Austyn Now shal men vnderstande that albeit so þ none erthly man maye eschue al venyal syn-nes, yet maye he refrayne hym by the bren-nyng loue þ he hath to our lord Jesu chryst and by prayers and confession & other good werkes, so that it shalbe but lytle grefe. For as saeth s. Austin: yf a man loue god in such maner, that al that euer he doth is the loue of god, or for þ loue of god berey, for he bze- neth in the loue of god: loke how moch that one droppe of water whiche doth fal into a great furney of fyre anoyeth or greueth the brennyng of the fyre: in lyke maner anoyeth or greueth a venyall syn vnto that mā which is stedfast and perfyte in the loue of our sauour Jesu Chryst. Ferthermoze mē maye also refrayne and put awaye venyall syn, by commenyng and receyuing worthe-ly the body of our sauour Jesu Chryst. Also by takynge of holy water, by almes dede, by general confessyon of Confiteor at masse and at complyn, & by blesynges of byshoppes and prestes, and other good werkes.

This is a
cauorbu
rpe tale.

De septem peccatis mortalibus, et de eorum dependentiis circumstantiis et speciebus.



Now is it expediēt to tel which bene the seven deedly synnes, that is to saye, the chesetayns of synnes. All they renne in o- lees, but in dyuers maners.

Now bene they called seven Venes, for as moch as they be chesef, & sprynge of al other synnes. Of the roote of these seven synnes, then is pryde the general rote of al harmes. For of this rote spryngeth certen braūches: as yre, enuy, accidie or slouth, auarice, or couetyse, to comē vnderstanding glotony and lechery: And eche of these chesef synnes haue her braunches and twigges, as it shalbe declared in her chapiters folowynge. And though so be þ no man can vtterly tel the nōbre of twigges, and of the harmes that com of pryde: yet wol I shew a parte of hem, as ye shal vnderstonde. There is Inobedience anam-

negh

auauntyng, ypocrisy, dispite, errogance, impudence, swellng of hert, insolence, elation, impacience, strife, contumacy, presumption irreuerence, pertinacy, veyne glozy, and many other twygges that I can not declare.

Inobedience is he that disobeyeth for dyspyte the commaundementes of God, to his souerains, and to his gostly father. Auauunter is he that boasteth of the harme or of the bouite that he hath done. Ipocrite is he that hideth to shewe hym such as he is, and sheweth hym to seme such as he is not. Dispitous is he that hath disdayne of hys neighbour, that is to saye, of hys euyne christen, or hath dispite to do that hym ought to do. Errogance is he that thynketh y he hath those bouities in hym that he hath not, or weneth that he shulde haue hem by hys desertes, or els that he demeth he is that he is not. Impudent is he, y for hys pride hath no shame of hys pride ne synne. Swellng of hert, is whan man reioyleth hym of harme that he hath done. Insolence is he that dispiceth in his iudgement all other folke, as in regard of his value, of hys conyng, of hys spekyng and of hys berryng. Elation is whan he ne may neither suffre to haue maister ne felow. Impacient is he that wyl not be taught ne rebuked of hys byce, and by stryfe denyeth trouth wyttyngly, and defendeth hys foly. Contumace is he that throughe hys indignation is ayenst euerye auctozite or powere of hem that ben hys souerayns. Presumption is whā a man vndertaketh an empryse that him ought not to do or els that he may nat do, and this is called surquidie. Irreuerence is, whan manne dothe not honoure there as hym ought to do, and loke to be reuerenced. Pertinacye is whan men defende her foly, & trust to much on her owne witte. Vaynglozy is for to haue pompe and delite in hys tempozel hynesse, and gloze hym in worldlye estates. Vanglynge is whan men speke to much befoze folke and clappeth as a myl, and take no kepe what they say. And yet is there a priuy spice of pride, that wayteth fyrst to be salewed or he woll salue, all be he lesse worthy thā that other is. And also he wayteth or desyrez to sytte, or els to go aboute hym in the waye, or kysse pare, to be encensed, or go to offryng befoze hys neyghbour, and such semblable thynges a-

penst his dutie parauecture, but that he hath hys hert and hys entente, in suche a proude desyre to be magnyfyed and honoured befoze the people. Nowe bene here two maners of prides. One of hem is wythin the hert of a man, and that other is wythout.

Of whych forsayd thynges sothlye and mo than I haue sayd apertayn to pride, that is in the hert of man, and other spices of pride ben wythout, but nathles, that one of these spices of pride is signe of that other, ryghte as the gay leufel at the tauerne, is signe of the wyne that is in the celer. And thys is in many thynges: as in speche & coutenance & outragious aray of clothyng: for certes, yf ther had ben no syn in clothyng, Christ wold not so sone haue noted and spoken of the clothyng of the ryche men in the gospels. And as saint Greg. saith that precious clothyng is culpable, for the derth of it & for his softnesse, and for hys straungenesse and disguisynge: and for the superfluite, or for the inordinate scantnesse of it. Was may nat a man se in our dayes the synfull costlye arraye of clothyng, and namely in to much superfluite, or elles in to disordinate scantnesse. As to the fyrst synne in superfluite of clothyng suche that maketh it so dere to the harme of the people, not only the cost of inbyrdyng the disguyfed endendyng, or barringe, oun- dyng, palyng, wyndyng, or bendyng, and semblable wast of cloth in vanite. But there is also the costlye furrynge in her gownes, so much ponyng of chesel to make hooles, so much daggyng of sheres forche, with the superfluite in lengthe of the forsayd gownes, traylyng in the donge & in the myze, on horse and also on fote, as well of man as of woman. That all that traylynge is verilye as in effecte wasted, consumed thredbare & rotten wyth donge, rather than it is yeue to the poore, to greate damage of the forsayde poore folke, & y in sōdzie wise, thys is to saye that the moze the cloth is wasted, the moze muste it coste the poore people for the scantnesse. And mozeouer, yf so be that they wold yeue such pounsed and dagged clothyng to the poore people, it is not couenient to were for her estate, ne sufficient to her necessite, to kepe hem fro the distemperance of the firmament. Vpon that other syde, to speke of y horrible disordinate scantnesse, of clothyng

The Persons tale.

as ben these cutted sloppes or hanselines, y through her thornes couer not the shameful meembres of mā, to wicked intent. Alas, some of hem shew the bosse of her thap, & the horrible swole membres that semeth like to ma lady of hernia, in the wrappynge of her hose & also the buttockes of hem fare as it were the hynder parte of a the ape in the ful of the mone. And mozeouer the wretched swollen meembres that they shew through disguising in departing of her hosen, in white and reed semeth that halfe her shameful prey mem bres were slayne. And yf so be that they de part her hosen in other colours, as is white & blew, or whyte and blacke, or blacke & red and so forth: Thā semeth it as by variauce of colour that y halfe part of her prey meembres, ben corrupt by the fyre of saynt Antho ny, or by canker, or other such mischaunce.

Of the hinder part of her buttockes it is ful horrible for to se, for certes in that parte of her body there as they purge her stynkyng ordure, that foule partie shew they to y peo ple proudly in dispite of honestie, which honestie that Jesu Christ and hys frendes obserued to shewe in her life. Now as the out ragious araye of women, God wotte that though he y visages of some of hem seme full chaste, & debonayre, yet notify in her araye or atyre, licorousnes & pride: I say not that honestie in clothynge of mā or woman is vncou eniable, but certes the superfluitie of disor dinate quantite of clothynge is reprobable. Also the syn of ornament or of apparayle is in thinges that apertayne to rydyng, as in companye, delicate horses that bene holden for delite, that ben so fayre, fatte, & coslye, & also in many a nyce knaue, that is sullened because of hem, in curious harnes, as in saddels, cropers, peytrels, & bridels couered w precious clothynge, & rich barres of plates of gold & of siluer. For which god sayth by zacharye the prophete, I woll confounde the ryders of such horses. These folke take lytel regarde of the riding of goddes sonne of he uen, and of hys harnes whan he rode vpon the asse, and non other harnes but the pore clothes of his disciples, ne we rede not that euer he rode on other best. I speke thys for the synne of superfluitie, and not for resonable honestie, whan reason it requirerh. And mozeouer, certes pryde is greatly notyfyed

in holdynge of great meyny, whan they ben of lytle profyte, or of ryght no profyte, and namely whan that meyne is felonous and dammageous to the people by hardynes of hygh lordshyp, or by waye of offyces. For certes such lordes sell thā her lordshyppe to the dyuel of hell, whā they sustayne the wickednesse of her meyne. Or els, whan these folke of lowe degre: as those that kepe hosteltries, sustayne these of the hostelers, and that is in manye maner of disceytes: those maner of folke ben the styes that folow the hony, or els the houndes that folow the carayn. Such forsaide folke strangel spiritu elly her lordshyps: for such, thus sayeth Dauid the prophete, wicked death might come on those lordshyps, and God gyue that they might discend in to hel, all down: for in her houses bene iniquities and shreudnesse, and not god of heuen. And certes, tyll they done amendemēt, right as god gaue hys blessing to Pharao by the seruice of Jacob, & to Laban, by the seruice of Joseph: Ryght so god wol yeue hys curse to such lordshyps, as sustayn the wyckednes of her seruauntes, but they come to amendement. Wide of the table appeareth also full ofte: for certes, ryche men ben called to festes, and pore folke bene put awaye & rebuked. And also in excesse of diuers meates and drynkes, & namely such maner bake meates & dishemetes brenning of wylde fyre: peynted and castelled wyth paper and semblable waste, so that it is abusyon to thynke. And also in to greate precyousnesse of vessell and curiosytye of mystralcye, the whyche a man is sterred moze to delyces of lecherye, yf so be he sette hys herte the lesse vpon oure Lorde Jesu Christ certaynlye it is a synne. And certaynlye the delyces myght be so greate in thys case, that a man myghte lyghtlye fall by hem in to a deadly synne. The especes that sourde of pride, sothly whan they sourde of malyce ymagined, auysed, and forecaste, or els of v sage ben deedly syn, it is no dout. And whā they sourde by freelte vnauyfled sodenlye, & sodenlye wythdrawe ayene, all be they greuous synnes, I gesse that they be nat deedly. Now might me aske, wherof that pride sourdeth and springerh. I saye that sotyme it spryngeth of the goodes of nature, som tyme of the goodes of fortune, and sotyme of the

of the goodes of grace. Certes the goodes of nature stoudeh only in goodes of bodye, or goodes of þ soule. Certes goodes of the body bene hecl of body, strength, deliuerneſ beautie, gentry, frāchise. Goodes of nature of the soule, ben good with sharpe vnderſtā dyng, subtel engui, vertue naturel, good me mozy. Goodes of fortune, be ryches, hye de grees of lordships, prayſyngs of the people. Goodes of grace: bene ſcience, powe to ſuſ fer ſpouell traueyle, benigne, vertuouſ cō templation, vnderſtāding of temptation & ſemblable thynges: of whych forſayd goodes: certes it is a full greate folye, a man to haue pride in any of hem all. Nowe, as for to ſpeke of goodes of nature, God wot, that ſomtyme we haue hem in uature, aſmoche to our damage as to our profyt. As to ſpeke of hecl of body, truly it paſſeth ful lyghtly, & alſo it is full oft occasion of ſickenelle of the ſoule: for God wot þ fleſhe is a great enemy to the ſoule: & therfore the moze that the body is hole, the moze be we in peril to fal. Alſo for to haue pride in hys ſtrength of body, it is an hie folye: for certes the fleſhe coueteth ayenſt the ſpīrite: & the moze ſtrōg the fleſhe is tye ſouier maye the ſoule be. And ouer all this ſtrength of body & worldly hardineſſe, cauſeth ful oft many man to perell and miſchaunce, & alſo to haue pride of his gentry, is right greate folye: for oftyme the gētry of þ body, taketh awei the gentry of the ſoule: & alſo we ben al of o father & mother: & all we ben of o nature rotten & corrupt, both rich & poze. Forſoth o maner gētry is for to praife that aparelleth māneſ courage: wot vertue & mozalite, maketh him Chriſtes chyld. For truſt well, that ouer what mā that ſyn hath mayſtry, he is a very churle to ſynne.

Nowe ben there general ſignes of gētlenes as eſchewyng of vice & ribaudry, & ſeruage of ſyn: in worde, in werke, & countenaunce & vſyng of vertue, curteſy, & clenneſ, & to be liberal: that is to ſay, large by meaſure: for þ þ paſſeth meaſure, is folye & ſynne. Another is to remembze hym of bouētie, that he of o ther folke hath receiued: Another is to be benigne to hys good ſubictes, wherfore ſayth Senecke: there is nothyng moze couenable to a mā of hygh eſtate, than debonairte and pite. And therfore theſe ſyngs that men call bees, whan they make her kyng, they cheſe

one that hath no pricke, wherwpyth he may ſtyng.

Another is, man to haue a noble hert & a diligent, to attayne to the hyghe vertuouſ thynges. Nowe certes, a man to haue pride in the goodes of grace, is alſo an outragiouſ folye: for thoſe gyftes of grace þ ſhulde haue tourned hym to goodneſſe, and to me dyen, tourneth hym to benym and confuſion, as ſayth ſaynte Greg. Certes alſo, who ſo hath pride in the goodneſſe of fortune, he is a ful greate ſole: for ſomtyme is a mā a greate lorde by the moze, that is a catyfe, and a wretche or it be nyghe: and ſomtyme the ryches of a man is cauſe of his death.

Somtyme the delyces of a man, is cauſe of a greuouſ melady throughe whyche he dyeth. Certes, the comendation of the people is ſomtyme full falſe and brotell for to truſt. Thys day they praife, to morow they bla me. God wot, deſyre to haue comendation of the people, hath cauſed death to manye a buſye man. Nowe ſyth that ſo it is, that ye haue vnderſtāde what is pride, and which be the ſpecies of it, and whence it ſourdeh & ſpryngeth: nowe ye ſhall vnderſtānd which is the remedy ayenſt it. Humilytie or mekenelle is the remedy ayenſt pride, þ is a vertue, throughe tohyche a mā hath very know ledge of hym ſelfe, and holdeth of hym ſelfe no price ne deyntie, as in regarde of hys deſertes, conſydeyng euer hys freelte. Nowe bene there thre maner of humilytes: As humilyte in herte, another humilytye is in mouthe, and the thyrde is in workes. The humilytie in herte, is in four maners: That one is, whan a manne holdeth hym ſelfe as nought worth before God of heuen. The ſeconde is, whan he diſpiceth none other man. The thyrde is, whan he ne recketh nat though men holde hym nought worth. And the fourth is, whā he is not ſory of his humilkation. Alſo the humilitie of mouthe is in four thynges. In a temperate ſpeche, in humilitie of ſpech, & whā he cōfeſſeth wityh his owne mouthe, that he is ſuche as him thynketh, that he is in his hert: Another is, whā he prayſeth the bouētie of another man & no thyng therof minyſteth. Humilytye alſo in werke, is in four maners. The fyrſte is, whan he putteth other men before him, þ ſecond is to cheſe the loweſt place ouer al, the

thyrde

The Persons tale.

thynde is, gladly to assent to good counsaile, the fourth in, to stand gladly to the awarde of his souerains, or of him that is in hier degree. Certeyn this is gret werke of humilite.

De Inuidia.



After Pride wolle I speke of the foule synne of Enuye, whyche that is after the worde of the philosofer, sorow of other mennes prosperitie. And after the worde of saynt Augustin: it is sorowe of other mennes wele, & the ioy of other mennes harme. This foule synne is platly agaynste the holy ghost: al be it so, that euery synne is ayenst the holy gost: yet nathles, for asmoche as bounte apertayneth properly to the holy gost: & enuy cometh properly of malice, therfore it is properly ayenst the bountie of the holy gost. Nowe hath malice two speses, & is to say: hardines of herte in wickednes, or els the fleshe of a man is so blynde, that he considreth nat that he is in syn, or recketh nat & he is in syn, which is the hardines of & deuyll. That other spece of enuy is, whan that a man denyeth trouth, whan he knoweth that it is trouth, & also whan he repenteth & grace that God hath yeue to his neyghbour: & all this is by enuy. Certes, thā is enuy & worst sinne that is, for sothly al other synnes be so time onely ayenst o speciall vertue: but certes, enuy is against al bertues & al goodnes. For it is sorow ayenst al bouties of her neyghbour, & in this maner, it is diuers from al other synnes. Alas: for there ne is any synne that it ne hath some delyte in it selfe, saue only enuy, that euer hath in it selfe anguyshe & sorow. The speses of enuy ben these, there is fyrste sorowe of other mennes goodnesse and of her prosperitie, & prosperite is kyndlye mater of ioye: Than is enuye a synne ayenst kynde. The seconde spece of enuye, is ioy of other mennes harme, and that is properly lyke to the deuyll, that euer reioyseth hym of mannes harme. Of these two speses cometh backtyng, and thys synne of backtyng or detractyng hath certayne speses, as thus: Some man prayseth hys neyghboure by a wycked entent, for he maketh alwoye a wycked knot at the last ende: alway he maketh a but at the last ende that

is digne of more blame, thā is worth al the prayfynge. The seconde spece is, that if a man be good, or doth or sayeth a thyng to good entente, the backbyter wolle turne al & goodnesse by so downe, to hys shreude entente.

The thynde is to amynishe the bountye of hys neyghbour. The fourth spece of backtyng is thys, that yf men speke goodnesse of a man, than wolle the backbiter saye: Per say such a man is yet better than he, in disprayfynge of hym & men prayse. The fyfth spece is thys, for to consent gladly and herke gladly to & harme that men speke of other folke: Thys synne is ful great, and aye encreseth after the wycked entent of the backbiter. After backtyng cometh grutchyng or murmuration, and somtyme it spryngeth of impaciencie ayenst God, and somtyme ayenst man. Ayenst God it is whan a man grutcheth ayenst payne of hel, or ayenst pouertie or losse of catel, or ayenst rayne or tempeste, or els grutcheth that shrewes haue prosperite, or els for that good men haue aduersite: and all these thynges shulde men suffre patiently, for they come by the ryghtfull iudgement and ordinaunce of God. Somtyme cometh grutchyng of auarice, as Judas grutcheth ayenst Maudeley, whan she anoynted the heed of our lorde Jesu Christe, with her precious oymntment. Thys maner murmuringe is suche, as whan man grutcheth of goodnes that hym selfe doth, or that other folke done of her owne catel. Somtyme cometh murmure of pride, as whan Symon the pharisee grutcheth ayenst Maudeley, whan she aproched to Jesu Christ & wepte at hys fete for her synnes. And somtyme it sourdeth of enuy, whan men discover a mans harme & was priuy, or bereth him on hand a thing that is false. Murmure also is ofte among seruautes & grutcheth whan her soueraynes byd hem do lesfull thynges, & for as much as they dare not openly wythsay & commaudemēt of her soueraynes, yet wolle they say harme & grutcheth & murmure priuely for very dispite: which wordes they cal the dyuels pater noster, though so be that the dyuel had neuer pater noster, but & leude folke yeueth it such a name. Somtyme it cometh of yre or pryuy hate, & nouryseth rancoure in the herte, as afterwarde I shall declare. Than cometh also bytternesse of herte, thow

rowe

rowe whych bytternesse eueri good dede of hys neyghbour semeth to hym bitter & vnsauery. Than cometh discorde that vnbundyth al maner of frendshyp. Than cometh scoznyng of hys neyghbour, all do he neuer so well. Than cometh accusynge, as whan man seketh occasion to anoy his neyghbour whych is lyke the craft of the dyuel, y wayteth both daye and nyght to accuse vs all.

Than cometh malignitie, through whyche a man anoyeth hys neyghbour priuely if he may: and yf he may not, algate hys wycked wyll shall not let as for to brenne his house priuely, or enpoyson or sle hys bestes, and semblable thynges. Nowe woll I speke of the remedye ayenst thys foule synne of enuy. First is the loue of God principally, and louyng of hys neyghbour as hym selfe: for sothly that one ne may not be wythout that other. And truste well that in the name of thy neyghbour thou shalt vnderstande the name of thy brother, for certes all we haue one father fleshly & one mother, y is to saye, Adam & Eue, & also one father spirituall y is God of heuen. Thy neyghboure art thou bounde for to loue, & wyll him all goodnesse & therfore sayth god: loue thy neyghbour as thy selfe, y is to saye, to saluatiō both of lyfe & soule. And mozeouer thou shalt loue hym in worde & in benigne admonythyng & chastysyng, & comforte him in his noyaunces, & pray for him with al thy hert. And in dede thou shalt loue him in such wyse that thou shalt do to him in charitie, as thou woldest that it were done to thine owne person: and therfore thou ne shalt do hym no damage in wicked worde, ne harme in his bodye ne in his catel, ne in hys soule by entysyng of wicked ensample. Thou shalt not desyre hys wyse ne none of hys thynges. Vnderstande also that in the name of neyghbour is comprehēded hys enemy: Certes man shall loue hys enemy by the commāndement of God and sothly thy frende thou shalt loue in god. I saye thine enemy shalt thou loue for goddes sake, by hys cōmaūdemēt, for if it were reason that man shulde hate his enemy, for soth god wolde not receyue vs to hys loue y ben hys enemies. Ayenst thre maner of wordes that his enemy doth to him, he shall do thre thynges, as thus: ayenst hate & rācour of hert, he shall loue hym in hys hert: Ayenst

chiding & wicked wordes, he shall praye for his enemy: Ayenst wicked dedes, he shall do him bountie. For Christe sayeth: Loue your enemies, & pray for hem y speke you harme & for hem that chase and pursue you: and do bounte to hem y hate you. Lo, thus cōmaūdyth vs our Lorde Jesu Christ to do to our enemies: For soth nature dyueth vs to loue our frendes, and parfay our enemyes haue moze nede of loue than our frendes, & they y moze nede haue, certes to hem shall men do goodnesse. And certes in that dede haue we remembraunce of the loue of Jesu Christ y dyed for hys enemyes: And in asmuche as that loue is moze greuous to perfourme, so much is the moze gret the merite, & therfore the louyng of our enemye hath cōfounded y dyuels venym: for ryght as the dyuel is cōfounded by humilitie, righte so is he wounded to the deth by the loue of our enemy, certes thā is loue the medicyn that casteth out the venym of enuie fro mannes herte. The speses of this place shall be moze largely declared in her chapters folowynge.

De Ira.

After enuye wol I discerne the synne of Ire, for sothly who so hath enuye vpon hys neyghbour, anone he woll comenlye fynde hym a mater of wrathe in word or in dede, ayenst hym to whō he hath enuye: And as wel cometh ire of pride as of enuy, for sothly he that is proud or enuyous is lyghtly wrothe. Thys synne of yre, after the discernyng of saynte Austyn is wycked wyll to be auēged by worde or by dede. Ire after the phylosopher, is the feruent bloude of mā yquycked in hys hert, through which he wolde harme to hym that he hateth: for certes the herte of man by eschaufyng and mouyng of hys bloude, wexeth so troubled that it is out of al maner of iūgement of reason. But ye shall vnderstande y ire is in two maners, that one of hem is good, & that other is wicked. The good ire is by ielousye of goodnes, through which a mā is wrothe with wickednes, & ayenst wickednesse. And therfore saith a wise man, that ire is bet thā playe. This ire is with debonairte, and it is wroth without bitternes, not wroth ayenst the man, but wroth with the misdēde of the man.

The Persons tale.

man: As saith the prophete David: Irascimini, et nolite peccare. Nowe vnderstande that wicked ire is in two maners, that is to saye, sodayn ire or hasty ire wythout awple-ment & consentyng of reason: The meaning and the sence of this is, that the reason of a mā ne cōsent not to that sodayne ire, & than it is benyal. Another ire is ful wycked, that cometh of felony of hert, awplemed and cast befoze, wyth wicked wyl to do vengeaunce, & therto his reason cōsenteth: and sothly thys is deedly synne. Thys ire is so displeasaunt to God, that it troubleth hys house, & cha- seth the holy goste out of mans soule, & wa- steth & distroyeth that likenesse of God, that is to say the vertue of that is in mans soule and putteth in hym the lykenesse of the dy- nel, and taketh the man fro God that is his rightful lord. This is a ful great pleasaūce to the dyuell, for it is the dyuels founaynes that is eschaufed with the fyze of hell: For certes ryght so as fyze is moze myghtye to distroy ertyly thinges thā any othet elemēt ryght so ire is myghty to distroy al spiritu- el thynges. Loke how that fyze of smale co- les that ben almost deed vnder asshen, woll reuyue or quycke ayen whan they bene tou- ched wyth bymstone, right so ire wol euer- moze quyck ayen whan it is touched by the pride that is couered in mans hert. For cer- tes fyze ne maye not come out of nothyng, but yf it were first in the same thinge natu- rally: as fyze is drawe out of flyntes wyth stele. And ryght so as pride is many tymes mater of ire, ryghte so is rancour nourice & keper of ire. There is a maner tree, as sayth saynt Ildoze, y whan a man maketh fyze of the sayd tree, & couer the coles of it wyth asshen, sothly the fyze of it wol last a yere or moze: And right so fareth it of rācoure whā it is ones conceyued in the hertes of some men, certes it wol last perauētūre from one Ester day vntyl another Ester day or moze. But certes that same man is ful ferre from the mercy of god al that whyle. In this for- sayde dyuels founais there forge thre thre- wes: Pride that aye bloweth & encreaseth the fyze by chiding & wicked wordes: Chan- standeth enuy & holdeth hote yron in y fyze vpon the hert of man with a payze of longe tonges of long rācour. And thā stādeth the syn of cōtumely or strife & chest, & battereth

and forgeth by vilaynous repreuinges. Cer- tes this cursed syn anoyeth both to the man hym selfe & also hys neyghbour. For sothly almoost al the harme or Damage that anye mā doth to his neyghbour cometh of wra- th for certes outragious wra- th dothe all that euer the foule fende willeth or cōmaundeth hym, for he ne spareth neither our lord Je- su Christe, neyther his swete mother. And in hys outragious angre & yze, alas alas, ful many & diuers at that time, feleth in his hert ful wickedly both of Christ and also of al his halowes: Is not this a cursed vice- yes certes. Alas it taketh fro mā his witte & hys reason, and all his debonayze lyfe spi- rituell that shulde kepe his soule. Certes it wythdraweth also goddes dewe lordshyp, and that is mans soule, and the loue of hys neyghbours. It stryuethe also all day ayenst trouth, it reueth him the quyete of his hert, & subuerteth hys soule. Of ire cometh these stinkinge engendures. First hate, y is olde wra- th disoord, through which a man forsaketh his olde frend y he hath loued ful long. And than cometh warre and euerye maner of wrong that a mā doth to his neyghbour in body or in catell. Of this cursed syn of ire cometh also māslaughter. And vnderstand wel that homicide, that is manslaughter is in diuers wyse.

Some maner of homicide is spirituall and some is bodily. Spirituell manslaugh- ter is in. vi. thynges. First by hate as sayth Saynte Johan: He that hateth hys bro- ther, is an homicide. Homicide is also by backebytyng, of whyche backebytyng say- eth Salomon, that they haue two swear- des, wyth whych they ssee her neyghbours. For sothlye as wycked is to take from hym hys good name as hys lyfe. Homicide is also in geuing of wycked counsel by fraude as for to geue counsayle to areyfe wrong- full customes, and talages. Of whyche say- eth Salomon: A Lyon rozing and a beere hongry, be lyke to the cruel lordes in wyth- holdyng or abredging of the shepe or y hyze of the wages of seruautes, or eis in vsury, or in wythdrawyng of the almesse of poore folke. For whyche the wyse man sayeth. Fe- dethe hym that almooste dycth for hunger, for sothly but if ye fede him ye ssee him. And al these bene deedlye synnes. Bodilye man- slaughter

slaughter is when thou sleest hym wyth thy tonge: An other maner is, when thou commaundest to slee a mā, or els yeuest coufayle to slee a man. Manslaughter in dede is in foure maners. That one is by lawe, ryghte as a Justyce dampneth hym that is culpable to the death: But let the Justice be ware that he do it ryghtfully, & that he do it not for delyte to spyll bloode, but for kepyng of ryghteousnes. An other homicide is done for necessity, as when a mā sleeth an other in his defence, and that he ne maye none otherwyse escape wythout slaughter of hys aduersary, he doth synne, and he shal beare penaunce as for deedly synne. Also yf a man by case or aduventure shote an arowe or caste a stone, with whych he sleeth a man, he is an homicide. Also if a womā by negligēce ouerlieth her child in her slepyng, it is homicide & deedly synne. Also when a man distourbleth conception of a chylde, and maketh a woman eyther bareyne by drynkyng of venymous herbes, thorough whyche she maye not conceyue, or sleeth a chylde by drynkes, or els putteth certayne materiall thynges in her secre places to slee the chylde, or els doth vnkyndly synne by whyche a man or a womā shedeth her nature in maner or in a place there as a chylde maye not be conceyued. Or els yf so be that a woman hath conceyued, and hurteth her selfe, and by that myshap the chylde is slayne yet it is homicide. What saye we of those women that murtheren her chyldren for by cause of eschewyng of worldly shame. Certes it is an horryble homicide. Homicide is also yf a man approche to a womā by desyre of lecherye, thorough whyche the chylde is perished, or els smyteth a woman wetyngly throughe whyche she leseth her chylde: All these bene homicides and horrible dedly synnes. Yet come there of yre mo synnes, as well in worde as in thought, and dede: As he that arreteth vpon God, or blameth god of the thyng of whych he is hym selfe gilty or dyspyleth God and all hys halowes, as done the cursed hasardours in dyuers countreys: Thys cursed synne done they, when they fele in her herte ful wyckedly of God & of hys halowes. Also when they treat vnreuerentlye the sacrament of the aulter, that synne is so great that vnneth it may be released, but that the mercy of God passeth al hys

weches it is so greate and he so benygne.

Then commeth of yre an atterly anger, whē a man is sharpely amonested in hys chyfpe to leaue hys synne: Then woll he be angry and answer hokerlye and angerlye, or defende or excuse hys synne by vustedfastnesse of hys flethe, or elles he dydde it for to holde companye wyth hys felowes, or elles he sayeth the fende entyced hym, or elles he dothe it for hys youth, or elles his complexion is so coragious that he maye not forbear, or elles it is hys destenye he sayeth vnto a certayne age, or elles he sayeth it commeth hym of gētylnesse of hys aūcesters, and semblable thynges. All these maner of folke so wrappe hem in her synnes, that they ne woll not delyuer hym selfe: For sothlye no wyghte that excuseth hym selfe wyllfullye of hys synne, maye not be delyuered of hys synne tyl that he mekelye beknoweth hys synne. After thys then commeth swearyng, that is expresse agaynste the commaundemente of God, and thys befalleth often of anger and of yre.

God sayeth: Thou shalte not take the name of thy Lorde God in bayne or in ydell.

Also oure Lorde Jesu Christe sayeth by the worde of saynte Mathewe: He woll ye not sweare in all maner, neyther by heauen, for it is goddes trone, ne by earth, for it is the benche of his feete, ne by Hierusalem, for it is the cytie of a greate kynge, ne by thyne heed, for thou mayste not make an heere neyther whyte ne blacke: but say by youre worde, yea yea, naye naye: and what that is moze, it is of yuell. Thus sayeth Christe. For Christes sake sweare not so synfullye in dysmembryng of Christe: By soule, herte, bones, and bodye, for certes it semeth that ye thynke that the cursed Jewes ne dysmembred not ynoughe the precyous persone of Christe, but ye dysmembze hym moze. And yf so be that the lawe compell you to sweare, then ruleth you after the lawe of God in your swearyng as sayeth Jeremy the fourth chapter. Thou shalte kepe thre condicions, thou shalt swere in trouth, in dome & in ryghtwysenesse, thys is to saye, thou shalt sweare sothe. For euerye lesyng is ayenst Christ, for Christ is beerye trouth. And thynke well thys that euerye great swearer not compelled lawfullye to swere, the plage shal not depart fro his house whyle he doth suche vnlawfull swearyng.

¶.i. Thou

The Persons tale.

Thou shalt swere also in dome, when thou arte constrayned by thy domes man to wytnesse trouthe: Also thou shalt not swere for enuye, neyther for fauoure, neyther for mede or rewarde, but onely for ryghteousnesse & for declarynge of it to the honoure and worshyppe of God, and to the aydinge and helpe of thyne euen christen. And therfore euerye man that taketh goddes name in ydel, or falsely swareth wyth hys mouthe, or els taketh on hym the name of Christe to be called a christen man, and lyueth ayenst Christes lyuynge and hys teachynge, all they take goddes name in ydell. Loke also what sayeth saynt Peter, Actuum. iiii. Capitu. Non est aliud nomē sub celo. &c. There is none other name sayeth saynt Peter vnder heauen yeue to men, in whyche they maye be saued, that is to saye, but the name of Jesu Christ. Take hede eke howe precious is the name of Jesu Christ, as sayeth saynt Paule, ad Philippen tes secundo. In nomine Jesu. &c. That in the name of Jesu euery knee of heauenly creatures, earthlye, and of hell shulde bowe, for it is so hye and so worshypfull, that the cursed fende in hel shulde tremble to heare it named. Then semeth it that men that swere so horribly by hys blessed name, that they dyspyse it more boldely then the cursed Jewes, or els the dyuell that trembleth whē he heareth hys name.

Nowe certes syth that swearynge, but yf it be lawfullye done, is so hyelye defended: moche more is forswearynge fallye, and yet nedeleffe.

What say we also of hem that delyte hem in swearynge, and holde it a genterye or a māly dede to swere great othes. And what of hem y of very vsage ne cease not to swere greate othes, all be the cause not worthe a strawe. Certes thys is horrible synne. Swearynge sodelynly is also a great synne. But let vs go now to that horrible synne swearynge of adiuration and coniuration, as done these false enchaütours or nigromācers in basyns full of water, or in a bygght swearde, in a cercle, in a fyre, or in the sholderbone of a shepe. I can not saye but that they done cursedly & dampnably ayenst Christe, and all the fayth of holy church.

What say we of hem y beleue on Deuinales, as by flyghte or by noyle of byrdes or of

beestes, or by sorte, by Geomācy, by Dremes, by chyrkyng of dozes or crakyng of houses, by gnawynge of rattes, & suche maner wretchednesse. Certes al these thynges ben defended by god and holy church, for whyche they bē accursed tyl they come to amendemēt y on such fylth set her belyue. Charmes for woundes or maladye of men or of beestes, yf they take any effecte, it maye be perauenture that God suffreth it, for folke shuld yeue the more fayth and reuerence to hys name.

Nowe woll I speke of leasynges whych generally is false signyfyaunce of worde in entent to dysteyue hys euen christen. Some leasyng is, of which there cometh none auantage to no wyght, and some leasyng turneth to the profyte or ease of o man, and to the damage of an other man. An other leasyng is for to saue hys lyfe or hys catell, whych cometh of delyte for to lye, in which delyte they woll forge a longe tale, and paynt it wyth al circumstaunces, where al the tale of y ground is false. Some leasyng cometh for he woll susteyne hys wordes: Some leasyng cometh of retchelesnesse wythout auysenēt, and semblable thynges. Lette vs nowe touche the byce of flaterye, whyche ne cometh not gladlye but for drede, or for couetyse. Flatterye is generally wrongful prayfynge. Flaterers bene the dyuels nouryses, that noythe, hys chyldren wyth mylke of losyngerye: For loth Salomon sayeth that flaterye is worse then detraction, for somtyme detraction maketh an hauteyne man be the more humble, for he dredeth detraction, but certes flaterye maketh a man tenhance hys herte and countenaunce. Flaterers be y deuels enchaütours, for they make a man to wene hym selfe be lyke, that he is not lyke. Those be lyke to Judas that betraye a man to sell hym to hys enemy. Flaterers ben the dyuels chapleyns y euer singe Placebo. I reken flaterye in the byces of yre for ofte tyme yf a man be wrothe wyth another, then woll he flater some wyghte to sustayne hym in hys quarell. Speake we nowe of suche cursynge as cometh of yrous herte. Malyson generally maye be sayd euery maner power of harme: Such cursing bereueth man fro the raygne of God, as sayeth saynt Doule. And oft tyme such cursyng wrongfully returneth ayento him that curseth, as byrd that turneth ayen to hys owne nesle. And

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ouer all thyng men ought ethewe to curse her chylde and yeue to the deuil her engendure as farre forth as in hem is: certes it is great peryll and great synne. Lette vs then speake of chydyng and reproche, whych ben full great woundes in mā's herte, for they vntowne the semes of frendshyp in mans herte: for certes vnder maye a man be playnly be accorded wyth hym, that hym openly hath reuyled and repleued, and dyslaundred: Thys is a full gastyly synne as Christe sayeth in the gospell. And take hede now that he that repleueth hys neyghboure eyther he repleueth hym by some harme of paine that he hath vpon hys body as mesell, croked, harlot, or by some synne that he doth. Nowe yf he repleue hym by harme of payne, then turneth the repleue to Jesu Christ: For payne is sende by the ryght wyse soude of God, and by hys suffraunce, be it meselry, meyme, or maladye: And yf he repleue him vcharitably of synne as thou holour, thou dronkelewe harlot, and so forth. Then pertayneth that to the reisyng of the deuell, whyche euer hath ioye y men done synne. And certes chydyng maye not come but of vylaynous hert, for after the haboundaunce of the herte speaketh y mouth full ofte. And ye shal vnderstande, that loke by any waye when any man shall chastyse or correct another, that he beware fro chydyng or repleuyng: for truly but he beware, he maye full lyghtly quycken the fyre of angre and of wroth, whych he shulde quenche: And peraventure sleeth him whych he myght chastyse wyth benignite. For as sayeth Salomon The amiable tonge is the tree of lyfe, that is to saye, of lyfe spirituall. And sothly a dissolute tonge sleeth the spirites of hym that repleueth, and also of hym whych is repleued. Lo, what sayeth saynt Augustyne: There is nothyng so lyke the dyuels chylde, as he whych ofte chyde.

A seruaunt of God behoueth not to chyde And though that chydyng be a vylaynous thyng betwyxte all maner folke, yet it is certes moost vncouenable bytwene a man and hys wyfe, for there is neuer reste. And therfore sayeth Salomon: An house that is vncouered and droppynge and a chydyng wyfe, ben a lyke.

A man whych is in a droppynge house in many places, though he eschewe the drop

pyng in one place, it droppeth on hym in another place: So fareth it by a chydyng wyfe, yf she chyde hym in one place she woll chyde hym in another: And therfore better and greatly more pleasaunt is a moztell or lytell gobet of bread wyth ioye, then an house fylled full of delyces wyth chydyng & gnering, sayeth Salomon. Saynt Doule sayeth: O ye women, beth ye subiecte to youre husbandes, as you behoueth and ought in God: And ye me loueth your wyues, ad Collossen. iij.

Afterwarde speke we of scorning whych is a wycked synne, and namely when he scorneth a man for hys good werkes: For certes suche scorneres fare lyke the foule tode, that maye not endure to smell y swete sauoure of the vyne whē it flouryseth. These scorneres bene partynge felowes wyth the dyuell, for they haue ioye whē the dyuell wynneth, and sorowe yf he leseth. They ben aduersaries of Jesu Christ, for they hate that he loueth, that is to saye, saluation of soule.

Speake we now of wycked counsaile, y whych is a traytoure, for he dysceyueth hym that trusteth in hym: Ut Achitofel ad Salomonem. But nathelisse, yet is hys wycked counsaile fyrst ayenst hym selfe, for as sayeth the wyse man: euery false luyng hath this properte in hym selfe, that he that wol anoye another man, he anoyeth fyrst hym selfe.

And men shall vnderstande, that man shall not take hys counsaile of false folke, ne of an greye folke, or greuous folke, ne of folke that loue specially to moche worldly folke, namely in counsailyng of soules.

Nowe cometh the synne of hem that solwe and make dyscorde amonge folke, whyche is a synne that Christ hateth vtterly, & no wonder is: for he deyde for to make concord. And moze shame do they to Christe then dyd they that hym crucifyed: For God loueth better that frendship be amonges folke then he dyd hys owne body, which that he gaue for vnite. Therfore ben they lykened to the dyuell that euer be aboute to make dyscorde. Nowe cometh the synne of double toge, such as speke fayre before folke, and wyckedly behynde, or els they make semblaūt as though they spak of good entencion, or els in game and playe, and yet they speake of wycked entent.

Nowe cometh betrayenge of counsaile, F.ij. through

The Persons tale.

through whych a man is dyffamed: Certes vnneth maye he restore the domage. Nowe cometh menace, that is an open folye, for he that ofte menaceth, he thzeateth moze then he maye perfozme full ofte tyme. Nowe cometh ydell wordes, that is wythout profyte of hym that speaketh the wordes, and also of hym that herkeneth the wordes: Or els ydel wordes ben those that ben nedelesse or wythout entent of naturall profyte. And all be it that ydell wordes be somtyme benyall synne yet shulde men doute hem, for we shall yene rekenyng of hem befoze God. Now cometh ianglyng that maye not be wythout synne. And as sayeth Salomon: it is a sygne of a pette folye. And therfoze a philosopher sayde when men asked hym howe that he shulde please the people, he answerde: Do many good workes and speake few vanities. After this cometh the synne of iaperies, that ben y deuels apes, for they make folke to laughe at her iaperye, as folke do at the gaudes of an ape: whych iapes defendeth saynt Paule. Loke howe that vertuous wordes and holy comfote hem that trauayle in the seruyce of Christ: Ryght so comfoteth the villaynous wordes and knackes of iapers hem, that trauayle in the seruyce of the deuell. These bene the synnes of the tonge, that come of yze and of other synnes.

The remedy ayenst Ire



He remedy ayenst Ire, is a vertue that men cal Mansuetude, that is Debonairte, and also another vertue that men clepe Pacience or sufferaunce. Debonayrte wythdraweth and refrayneth the stee rynges and mouynges of mannes corage in herte, in suche maner that they ne skyppe not out by anger ne yze. Sufferaunce suffereth swetely all the anoyauces and wronges y men done to man outwarde. Saynt Jerome sayeth thys of debonairte, y it doth no harme to no wyght, ne sayeth: ne for no harme that men do ne saye, he ne chafeth ayenst reason. Chys vertue somtyme cometh of nature: for as sayeth the philosopher, A man is a quycke thyng by nature, debonayre and tretable to goodnesse: but when debonairte is enforzmed

of grace, then it is the moze worth.

Pacience is another remedye ayenst ire, & is a vertue that suffreth swetely euery mannes goodnesse, & is not wroth for no harme that is done to hym. The philosopher sayeth that pacience is the vertue that suffreth debonairly all the outrages of aduersite, and euerye wycked worde. Chys vertue maketh a man lyke to God, and maketh hym goddes owne chylde: as sayeth Christ. Chys vertue dyscomfyteth thyne enemye. And therfoze sayeth the wyse man: Yf thou wolde banquythe thyne enemye learne to suffre. And thou shalt vnderstande that a man suffreth foure maner of greuaunces in outward thynges, ayenst the whych foure he muste haue foure maner of paciencies.

The fyrst greuaunce is of wycked wordes whych suffred Jesu Christe wythout grutchyng full patiently, when the Jewes dyspyled hym full ofte. Suffre thou therfoze patiently, for the wyse man sayeth: Yf thou stryue with a foole, though y foole be wroth or though he laugh, alwaye thou shalt haue no reste. That other greuaunce outwarde is to haue domage of thy catell: There ayenst suffred Christ full patiently, whē he was dyspoyled of al that he had in thys lyfe, and that was but hys clothes. The thyrde greuaunce is a man to haue harme in hys body: That suffred Christ full patiently in al his passion. The fourth greuaunce is in outragious labour in werkes, wherfoze I saye, that folke that make her seruauntes to trauayle to greuousslye or out of tyme, as in holy dayes, sothly they do great synne. Here ayenst suffred Christ full patiently, and taught vs pacience when he bare vpon hys blessed shoulders the crosse, vpon which he shuld suffre dyspytous death. Here maye men learne to be paciēt, for certes not only Christen be paciente for loue of Jesu Christ, and for rewarde of blessed lyfe that is perdurable, but certes the olde paynems that neuer were christened, comended and vsed the vertue of paciēce. A philosopher vpon a tyme that wolde haue beate his dysciple for hys great trespace, for whych he was moued, & brought a rodde to beate the chylde & when this chylde sawe the rodde, he sayd to hys mayster: what thynke ye to do? I woll beate the sayd the mayster for thy correction. Forsoth sayd the childe, ye ought fyrst correct your

your selfe that haue lost al your pacience for the offence of a chylde. Forsoth sayd the mayster all wepyng, thou sayest soth: Haue thou the rodde my dere chylde, and correcte me for myne impacience. Of pacience cometh obedience, throughe whyche a man is obediente to Christ & to al hem to which he ought be obedient in Christ. And vnderstand wel that obedience is perfyte when that a man doth gladly and hastely with good herte entierly, all that he schulde do. Obedience generally is to perfourme the doctryne of God and of hys souerayngnes, to whych hym ought to be obeyed saunt in all ryghteousnesse.

¶ De Accidia.



After the synnes of Enuy and prye, nowe wolle I speke of the synne of Accidie: for enuy blindeth the herte of a mā, and prye troubleth a man & accidie maketh hym heuy, thoughtfull & pensyfe. Enuye and prye maken bytternesse in herte, whych bytternesse is mother of accidie & taketh fro hym the loue of al goodnesse, the is accidie the anguythe of trouble of herte. And saynt Augustyne sayeth: It is anoye of goodnesse and anoye of harme. Certes thys is a dampnable synne, for it doth wronge to Jesu Christ, in as moche as it benometh the seruyce that men ought do to Christ, as sayeth Salomon: but accidie doth no suche diligence. He doth all thyng wyth anoye & wyth wraunnesse, slacknesse, and excusation: wyth ydelnesse and vnlust.

For whych the boke sayeth: Cursed be he that doth the seruyce of god negligently. The is accidie enemye to euery estate of man. For certes the state of man is in thre maners.

Eyther it is in the estate of Innocency, as was the estate of Adam before that he fyll in to synne, in whych estate he was hold to worke, as in prayng and laudynge God. And ther estate is y estate of synfull mē: in which estate men bene holden to labour in prayng to God for amendement of her synnes, and that he wolle graunte hem to ryse out of her synnes.

Another estate is the state of grace, in which the state he is holden to workes of penitence: and certes to all these thynges is accidie contrary, for he loueth no busynesse at all. Nowe

certes, thys foule synne accidie is also a full great enemye to the lyfelode of the body, for it ne hath no puruepaunce ayenst tēporal necessite, for it forwoleth, forlogeth, & destroyeth al goodes tēporal by rechelesnesse. The iiii. thyng is, that accidie is lyke hem y bene in the payne of hel, bycause of her slouth and heuynesse: for they that be dampned bene so bounde, that they maye neyther well do ne thynke. Of accidie cometh fyrst that a man is anoyed and encombred to do any goodnesse, & maketh y God hath abhominacion of such accidie, as sayeth saynt John. Nowe cometh slouth that wol nat suffre no hardnesse ne penaunce: for sothly slouth is so tender and so delicate, as sayeth Salomon, that he wolle suffre no hardnesse ne penaunce, and therfore he marreth all that he doth. Ayenst thys rotten synne of accidie & slouth, schulde men exercise hem selfe & vse hem to do good workes: and māly and vertuously catch corage to do, thynkyng that our Lorde Jesu Christe quyteth euery good dede, be it neuer so lyte. Usage of labour is a great thyng. For it maketh as sayeth saynt Bernard, y labourer to haue strōge armes and harde seneues: & slouth maketh heuye, feble, and tender. Then cometh drede to begynne to worke any good workes. For certes he that enclyneth to synne, hym thynketh it is so great an empyle for to vndertake the workes of goodnesse, and casteth in hys herte, that the circumstaunces of goodnesse bene so greuouse and weyghyfe for to suffre, that he dare not vndertake to do workes of goodnesse, as sayeth saynt Gregoꝛe.

Nowe cometh wanhope, that is dyspayre of the mercye of God, that cometh somtyme of to moch outragious sorow, and somtyme of to moche drede, ymaginyng that he hath do so moch synne, that it wol not anayle him tho he wolde repent hym and forsake synne: thozough whych dyspayre oz drede, he abandoneth al hys herte to euery maner synne, as sayeth saynt Augustyne. Whych dampnable synne, yf it continue vnto hys ende, it is called synnyng in the holy goost.

Thys horrible synne is so peryllous, that he that is dyspayred there nys no felonye no synne that he douteth for to do, as shewed well by Judas. Certes aboue al synnes then is thys synne moost dyspleasunt to Christ and mooste aduersary. Sothly he that

The Persons tale.

dyspayreth hym is lyke to the cowardde champion recreant, that flyeth wythout nede. Alas alas, nedeles is he recreant, and nedelesse dyspayreth. Certes the mercy of God is euer redy to the penitent person, & is aboue al hys werkes. Alas can not a mā bethynke hym on the gospel of saint Luke. xij. where as Christ sayeth, that as well shall there be ioye in heauen vpon a synfull man that doth penitence, as vpon foure scoze & nyntene ryghtful mē that nede no penitence. Loke ferther in the same gospell the ioye and p̄ feest of the good man that had losse hys sonne, whē hys sonne wyth repentaunce was retourned to hys father. Can they not remembre hem also, that (as sayeth saynt Luke) capi. xxx. Howe that the these that was hāged besyde Jesu Christ sayd: Lorde remembre me, when thou comest in to thy reygne. Forsoth sayd Christ, I saye to the: To daye shalt thou be with me in paradysse. Certes, there is none so horrible synne of man, that ne maye in hys lyfe be dystroyed by penitence, thorough vertue of passyon and of the death of Christe. Alas what nede men then to be dyspayred, syth that hys mercy is so ready and large: Alke and haue. Then cometh sompnolence, that is slugge slombrynge, whyche maketh a man heuy and dull in body and in soule, & this sinne cometh of slouth: And certes the time that by waye of reason man shulde not slepe, is by p̄ morowe, but yf there were cause reasonable. For sothely the morowe tyde is most couenable a man to saye hys prayers, & for to thāke God, and to honoure God, & to yeue almesse to the poore, that cometh fyrst in the name of Jesu Christ. Lo, what sayth Salomō: who so woll by the morowe awake to seke me, he shall fynde me. Then cometh neglygence or retchelesnesse, that recketh of nothyng. And though that ignoraunce be mother of al harmes, certes neglygence is the noyce. Neglygence ne dothe no force when he shall do a thyng, whether he do it well or euell. The remedye of these two synnes is, as sayeth the wyse man: That he that dredeth God spareth not to do that he ought to do, and he that loueth god he woll do bylygēce to please god by hys werkes, and abādōne hym selfe wyth al hys myght wel for to do. Thē cometh ydelnesse, that is the yate of all harmes. An ydel man is lyke to a place that hath no walles, p̄

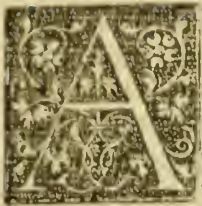
dyuell maye entre on euerye syde, or hote at hym that is dyscouert, by temptation on euery syde. Thys ydelnesse is the thozruke of all wycked and vylayne thoughtes, and of al ordure. Certes the heauen is yeue to hem that wyl labour, and not to ydel folke. Also Dauid sayeth, that they ne be not in the labour of men, ne they shall not be whyped wyth men. Certes then semeth it they shall be tormented wyth the dyuels in hell, but yf they do penance.

Then cometh the synne that mē cal Carditas, as when a man is so latered, or tarienge or he woll tourne to god: and certes that is a great foly. He is lyke hym that falleth in the dyche, and woll not aryse. And thys vyce cometh of false hope, that he thynketh he shall lyue longe, but that hope fayleth full ofte.

Then cometh lachesse, that is he that whē he begynneth any good worke, anone he wolleaue and stynte it, as done they that haue any persone to gouerne, and ne take of him no more hede, anone as they fynde any contrary or any anoye. These ben the newe sheperdes that let theyr shepe wyttyngly go renne to p̄ wolfe that is in the byeres, or do not force of her owne gouernaunce. Of thys cometh poeuerie and destruction bothe of spirituall and tempozell thynges. Then cometh a maner coldnesse that freseth the herte of man. Then cometh vndeuotion, thzough whyche a man is so blont, and as sayeth saynte Bernarde, hath suche langour in hys soule, that he may neyther rede ne syng in holy church, ne here ne thynke of no deuotion, ne trauallye wyth hys handes in no good worke, that it ryse to hym vnsauery and al apalled. Then waxeth he slowe and slombry and sone wol be woorth and sone is enclnyed to hate and enuy. Then cometh the synne of worldly sorowe, such as is called Tristitia, that sleeth a man, as sayeth saynt Poule. For certes suche sorow woketh the death of the soule and body also, for therof cometh that a man is anoyed of hys owne lyfe. wherfore suche sorowe thorteth full ofte the lyfe of man, er that hys tyme is come by waye of kynde.

Remedium contra peccatum Accidie.

Apenst



Penst thys horryble synne of Accidie, and the braunches of the same, ther is a vertue that is called fortitudo or strength, that is an affection, throughe whiche a man dyspyseth annoyous thynges: This vertue is so mighty and so rygorous, that it dare withstonde mightily, and wisely kepe hym self fro peryles that ben wycked, and wrastel ayenst thassautes of the dyuel, for it enhaunceth and enforceth the soule, right as accidie abateth & maketh it feble: for thys fortitude may endure by longe suffraunce the trauayles that ben couenable. This vertue hath manye speses, the fyrste is called Magnanimitate, that is to say, great corage. For certes there behoueth great corage ayenst accidie, lest that it ne swallowe þ soule by the synne of sorowe, or dystrope it by wauhope. Certes this vertue maketh folke vnder take harde and greuous thynges by her own wyl wisely and resonably. And for as moch as the deuyl syghteth ayenst a man more by subtyltye and sleight than by strength, therfore shall a man wythstonde hym by wytte, reason, and discretion. Thā are there the vertues of faythe and hope in God and in hys sayntes, to eschue and accomplishe the good woorkes, in the whyche he purposeth fermely to contynue. Than cometh suretie or sykernesse, and that is whan a man ne douteth no traueyle in tyme commyng, of the good woorkes that he hath begon. Than cometh Magnificence, that is to saye, whan a man dothe and parformeth great woorkes of goodnesse that he hath begon, and that is thende why that men shuld do good woorkes. For in the accomplishyng of good woorkes, lyeth the great guerdon. Thā is there Constance, that is stablenesse of corage, and thys shulde be in hert by stedfast faythe, and in mouthe, in besyng, in chere, and in dede. Also there ben mo specyall remedyes ayenst accidie, in dyuers woorkes: as in cōsideratyō of þ paynes of hell, the ioyes of heuen, and in truste of the grace of the holy ghoost, that wyll yeue hym myght to performe his good entent.

De Auaricia.



fter Accidie woll I speke of Auarice, and of couetyse. Of whych syn saynt Doule sayth the rote of al harmes is couetyse, ad Timothy. vi. For sothly whan the hert of man is cōfounded in it selfe and troubled, and that the soule hath lost the confort of god, than seketh he an ydell solace of worldye thynges. Auarice, after the dyscription of saynt Augustyn, is a lycorousnesse in hert to haue erthly thynges. Some other folke saye, that auarice is for to purchace many erthely thynges, & nothyng to yeue to hem that haue uede.

And vnderstonde that auarice stōdeth natonely in londe ne catel, but somtyme in sciēce and glozpe, & in euerye maner of outragious thynges is Auarice. And couetyse is thys. Couetyse is for to coueit suche thynges that thou hast nat. And auarice is to with holde & kepe suche thynges as thou halte wythout right. Sothly this auarice is a synne that is ful dāpnable, for al holy writ curseth it, & speket ayenst þ vice, for it doth wrong to Jesu christ: for it taketh fro hym the loue that men to hym owe, & tourneth it backward ayenst al reason, and maketh that the auaricious man hath more hoope in hys catell, than in Jesu Christ, and dothe more obseruaunce in kepnyng of hys tresour, than he dothe in the seruyce of Jesu Christ. And therfore saythe saynt Doule, ad Ephesios quinto: That an auaricious man is the thraldome of idolastrye. What dyfference is there betwyxt an ydolaster and an auaricious man? But that an ydolaster perauenture ne hath nat but a madomet or two, & the auaricious man hath many. For certes euery flozpn in hys coffre, is his maumet. And certes the synne of maumetry is the fyrste that God defended, as in the .x. commaūdements it beareth wytnesse, in Exodi Capitu. xx. Thou shalt haue no false goddes before me, ne thou shalt make to the no graue thyng. Thus is an auaricious man, that loueth hys tresour before God, an idolaster. And throughe this cursed synne of Auyryce and Couetyse, cometh these harde lozdelshyppes, throughe whyche they ben streyned by tyllages, customes, and cariages, more than her duetye or reason is, or elles take they of her bondmen amercyamentes, whyche myght more resonably be

The Persons tale.

called extortions than mercymentes. Of whiche amerciamentes oz raunsomyng of bondmen, some lordes stewardes say that it is rightfull, for as moche as a churle hath no tempozel thyng, that it ne is his lordes, as they saye. But certes these lordshyppes do wrong, that bereue theyr bondmen thynges that they neuer yauē hem. Augustinus de Ciuitate dei. Libro. ix. Sothe is, that the conditiō of thraldom, and the fyrst cause of thraldome was for synne.

Thus may ye se, that thoffence deserued thraldome, but nat nature. Wherfore these lordes ne shulde not moche glorifye hem in her lordshypps, sythe that they by natural cōdyction ben not lordes ouer thralles, but for that thraldome came fyrste by the deserte of synne. And moze ouer there as the law sayth, that tempozel goodes of bonde folke ben the goodes of her lord: ye, that is for to vnderstonde, the goodes of the Emperour, to defende hem in her ryght, but not to robbe hem ne reue hem. Therfore saythe Seneca: thy prudence shulde lyue benygnyly with þ thralles. Those that thou callest thy thralles, ben goddes people: and for humble people ben Christes frendes, they ben contubernyall wth the lordes. Thynke also that of suche sede as chozles spryng, of suche sede spryng lordes: as wel may the chozle be saued as the lord. The same dethe that taketh the chozle, suche dethe taketh the lord. Wherfore I rede do right so with the chozle as thou woldest that thy lordē dyd wyth the yf thou were in hys plyght. Euery synful man is a chozle to syn: I rede the lordē certes, that thou werke in suche wyse with thy chozles, that they rather loue the thā drede the. I wote wel that there is degree aboue degree, as reson is, and skyll is that men do her deuoyze there as it is due: But certes extorcions and dyspyte of your vnderlynges is dampnable. And ferthermoze vnderstonde wel, that these conquerours oz tyauntes make ful ofte thralles of hem that ben bozne of as royal bloode as ben they that hem conquere. This name of thraldom was neuer erst knowe, tyl that Noe sayd that his sonne Canan shulde be thral to his bzethern for hys synne. What saye we than of hē that pyl and do extorcions to holy church: Certes the swerde that men yeue fyrste to a knyght, whan he is newe dubbed, sygnifyeth that he

shulde defende holy church, and not robbe and pyl it, and who so doth he is traytour to Chryst. And as saythe saynt Austyn, they ben the dyuels woulues that strangle the shepe of Jesu chryst, and done worse than woulues for sothely whan the woulfe hathe full hys wombe, he stynteth to strangle shepe: But sothlye the pylours and dystroyers of holy church goodes ne do not so, for they ne stynte neuer to pyl. Nowe as I haue sayde, sythe so is that synne was fyrste cause of thraldom than is it thus, that at the tyme that all thys world was in synne, thā was al this worlde in thraldom and in subiection, but certes syth the tyme of grace came, god ordayned þ some folke shulde be moze hie in estate and in degre, and some folke moze lowe, and that eche shulde be serued in hys astate. And therfore in some cōtreys there they be thralles, whā they haue turned hem to þ saythe, they make her thralles free out of thraldome, and therfore certes the lordē oweth to hys man that the man oweth to the lordē. The pope calleth hym selfe seruaunte of the seruauntes of God, but for as the estate of holy church ne might not haue ben, ne the comen profyte myght not haue be kept, ne peace ne reste in erthe, but yf god had ordayned that some mā had hier degree and some men lower. Therfore was soueraynte ordayned to kepe, mayntayne, and defende her vnderlynges and her subiectes in reason, as serforth as it lyeth in her power, and not to dystroye ne confounde hem. Wherfore I say, that those lordes that ben lyke woulues that deuour the possessyons oz the catel of pooze folkes wrongfully, with out mercy oz mesure, they shal receyue be the same mesure þ they haue mesured to pooze folke, the mesure of Jesu Chryst but it be amended. Nowe cometh disceyte betwixt marchaunt and marchaunt. And thou shalt vnderstonde that marchaundyse is in two maners, that one is bodily, and that other is goostly: that one is honest and leful and that other is dishonest and vnleful.

The bodily marchaundyse that is lefull & honest is thys: that there as god hath ordayned that a reygne oz a countreye is suffysaut to hym selfe, than it is honeste and lefull that of haboundaunce of hys countreye, men helpe an other countreye that is nedy: And therfore there muste be marchautes to bring fro

fro one countrey to that other her marchaundysse.

That other marchaundysse. that mē haunten with fraude, and trecherye, and disceyte, with leasynge and false othes, is right cursed and dampnable. Espirituel marchaundysse is properly Symonye, that is ententife desyre to bye any thyng espzyrituel, that is a thyng whyche apertayneth to the sayntuarie of God, and to cure of the soule. This desyre yf so be that a man do hys diligence to persourne it, al be it that hys desyre ne take non effecte, yet it is to him a deedlye synne, & yf he be ordred, he is irreguler. Certes symonye is called of Symon Magus, that wolde haue bought for temporell catell the yeste that God had yeuē by the holy goost to saynt Peter and to the Apostels: And therefore vnderstonde that he that selleth and he that byethe thynges espzyrituels, ben called Symonyakes, be it by catell, be it by procuring or by fleshy prayer of his frendes, fleshy frendes or espzyrituell frendes, fleshy in two maners, as by kynred or other frendes: Sothlye yf they praye for hym that is not worthy and able, it is symonye yf he take the benefice, and yf he be worthy and able there is none. That other maner is whan man or woman prayeth for folke to auauance hem only for wycked fleshy affection, whyche they haue vnto the persons, and that is foule symonye. But certes in seruyce, for which men yeuen thynges espzyrituel vnto her seruantes it must be vnderstonde that the seruice muste be honest, or els not, and also that it be without bargeynyng, and that the person be able. For as sayth saynt Damascen: All the synnes of the worlde at regarde of this synne, are as a thyng of naught, for it is the greatest synne that may be after the synne of Lucifer and of Antichrist: For by this synne God forleth the churche and the soule whyche he bought wyth hys precious bloode, by hem that yeue churches to hem that be not worthy, for they put in theues hondes that steale the soules of Jesu Christ, and destroy hys patrimony. By suche vnworthy preestes and curates haue leude men lesse reuerence of the sacramentes of holy churche, and such yeuers of churches put the chyldren of Christ out, and put in the churche the dyuels owne sonnes: they sel the soules that lambes shulde kepe to the wolfe

which strangleth hem, and therefore shal they neuer haue parte of the pasture of lambes, that is the blysse of heuen. Nowe cometh hardie wyth hys apertenautes, as tables and raffles, of whyche cometh disceyte, false othes, chydynges, and al rauynesse, blasphemynge, and renynges of God, and hate of hys neyghbours, waste of goodes, myspeyndyng of tyme, and somtyme manslaughter. Certes hasardours ne moue not be without great synne. Of auarice cometh also lesynge theft, false wytnesse, and false othes: and ye shall vnderstonde that these be great synnes, and expresse ayenst the commaundementes of God, as I haue sayd. False wytnesse is in worde, and also in dede: In worde as for to byreue thy neyghbours good name by thy false wytnesse, or byreue hym his catell or his herytage, by thy false wytnessyng, whā thou for yre or for mede, or for enuye, bearest false wytnesse, or accusest him, or excusest thy selfe falsly. Ware ye questmongers and notaries: Certes for false wytnessyng was Susan in ful great sorowe & payn, and manye another mo. The syn of theste is also expresse ayenst goddes hest, & in two maners, corporell and spirituel, the temporell theste is: As for to take thy neyghbours catell ayenst his wyl, be it by force or by sleight, be it by mette or by mesure by stealyng also of false endytementes by hym and in borowynge of thy neyghbours catell, in entent neuer to paye it ayen, and semblable thynges. Espzyrituel theste is sacrilege, that is to say, hurtyng of holye thynges sacred to Christ in two maners, by reason of the holy place, as churches or churche yerdes for which euery villaynous synne that men don in suche places maye be called sacrilege, or euerye vyolence in the semblable places. Also that they withdrawe falsely the rightes that longe to holye churche and pleasynge. And generally sacrilege is to reue holy thing fro holye place, or vnholye thyng out of holye place, or holy thyng out of vnholy place.

CReleuatio contra peccatum Auaricie.

Nowe

The Persons tale.



Mowe shal ye vnderstonde, that releuyng of auarice is misericorde and pyte largely taken. And men might aske why that misericorde and pyte are releuyng of auarice: Certes the auaricious man sheweth no pyte ne misericorde to the nedeful man. For he delyteth hym in the keypyng of hys treasure, and nat in the rescuyng ne releuyng of his euyn christen. And therfore speke I fyrste of mysericorde. Than is mysericorde (as saythe the Philosopher) A vertue, by whyche the corage of man is stered, by y myleafe of hym that is myleashed. Upon whyche mysericorde foloweth pyte, in perfoymyng and fulfilling of charitable woorkes of mercy, helpeth and comforteth him that is myleashed. And certes these thynges moue and stere a man to mysericorde of Jesu christ that he yaued hym selfe for our offence, & suffered dethe for mysericorde, and forgaued vs our original synnes, and therby released vs fro the paynes of hel, & mynished the paynes by penitens, and yeueth grace wel to do, and at laste the blysse of heuen. The speses of mysericorde ben for to lene, and also for to yeue: for to foryeue and releace, and for to haue pyte in herte and compassyō, of the mischese of his euen christen, and also to chastyse there as nede is. Another maner of remedy ayenst Auaryce, is resonable largesse: but sothlye here behoueth the consyderacyon of the grace of Jesu Christ, and of the temporell goodes, and also of the goodes perdurable that Jesu Christ yafe to vs, and to haue remembraunce of the dethe whyche he shal receyue, he knoweth not whan where, ne howe: and also that he shall forgo all that he hath, saue onely that whyche he hath expended in good werkes.

But for as moche as some folke been vnmesurable, menne ought for to auoyde and eschue folythe largesse, the whyche some people cal waste.

Certes he that is foole large, yeueth not hys catel, but he leseth hys catel.

Sothlye what thyng that he yeueth for beynglozpe, as to mynstrels and to folke to beare his renome in the world, he hath synne therof & none almesse: Certes he leseth foule hys good that he ne seketh wyth the yeste of hys good nothyng but synne. He is lyke to an

horse that seketh rather to drynke drouy or troubled water than for to drynke water of the clere welle. To hem apperteyne the sayd cursynges, that Christ shal yeue at the day of dome, to hem that shal be dampned.

Sequitur de Gula.



After Auaryce cometh Gloteny, whyche is expresse ayenst the commaundement of god. Gloteny is vnmesurable appetyte to eete or to drynke, or els to do ynough to the vnmesurable appetyte and disordeyned couetyse to eate or to drynke. This synne corrupteth all thys worlde, as is well shewed in the synne of Adam and of Cue. Loke also what saythe saynt Poule of gloteny. Many (saythe he) gone, of whyche I haue often sayde to you, and nowe I say it wepyng, that ben the enemyes of the crosse of Christ, of whyche the ende is dethe, and of whyche her wombe is her god and her glozpe, in confusyon of hem that so deuour erthly thynges. He that is bled to this synne of gloteny, he ne may no synne withstonde, he must be in seruage of al vices, for it is the dyuels hourde, there he hydeth and resteth hym. This synne hath many speses: The fyrste is dronkenesse that is the horryble sepulture of mans reson: and therfore whan man is dronke he hath losse his reson: And thys is deedly synne. But sothly whan that a man is not wonte to stronge drynke, and parauenture ne knoweth not y strength of the drynke, or hath feblese in hys heed, or hath trauallyd, throught whych he drinketh the more, al be he sodainly caught w drynke, it is no deedly synne, but venyal. The seconde spece of gloteny is, that the spyrite of a man wereth al troubled, for dronkenesse byreueith him the discretion of his wytte.

The thyrde maner spece of glotony is whan a man deuoureth his meate, and hath not ryghtful maner of eetyng. The fourth is whan through the great abundaunce of hys meete, the humours in hys body ben distempred. The fyfth is foryetfulness by to moche drynkyng, for whych somtyme a man forgetteth er the moynyng what he dyd on the euenyng befoze.

In other

In other maner ben distyncte the spesces of glotonye after saynt Gregorie. The fyrste is for to eate befoze tyme to eate. The seconde is whā a man gyueth hym to delycate meate or drynke. The thyrde is whan men take to moche ouer measure. The fourthe is curiolyte, wyth great entent to make and appareyle hys meate. The fyfthe is for to eate to gredely.

These ben the fyue fyngers of the dyuels honde, by whyche he draweth solke to synne.

The remedy ayenst Glotony.

Ayenst glotony the remedy is abstynence, as sayth Salpene: but that I holde nat meritorious, yf he do it for the heale of hys body. Saynte Augustyne woll that abstynence be done for vertue, and wyth pacience. Abstynence (sayth he) is lytel worth but yf a man haue good wyl therto, and but if he be enforced by pacience and charyte, and that men do it for goddes sake, and in hope to haue the blysse of heuen.

The felowes of abstynence be attempterance, that holdeth the meane in all thynges. Also shame that escheweth all dishonestye. Suffysaunce that seketh no ryche meates ne drynkes, ne dothe nat force of outragious appareyling of meate. Mesure also, that restrayneth by reason, the vnmefurable appetite of eatyng. Sobernesse also, that restrayneth the outrage of drynke. Sparynge also, that restrayneth yf delycate ease to sytte longe at meate, wherfoze some folke stonden of her owne wyl whan they eete, bycause they wol eate at lasse leysar.

De Luxuria.

After Glotony cometh Lecherye, for these two synnes been so nye colyngs, that oftyme they wol nat depart. God wote this synne is ful displeasunt to god, for he sayde hym selfe: do no lecherye. And therfoze he putteth great paynes ayenst thys synne.

For in the olde lawe, yf a woman thzall were take in thys synne, she shulde be beate wyth staues to dethe. And yf she were a gen-

tylwoman she shulde be slayne wyth stones. And yf she were a byshopps doughter, she shulde be bzent by goddes commaunde ment.

Moreouer by the synne of lecherye, God drowned al the world and after that he bzent fyue cytees with thunder and lightnyng, and sanke hem in to hel.

Nowe lette vs speke than of the sayd stynking synne of lecherye, that men cal auowtrye of wedded folke, that is to saye, yf that one of hem be wedded or els bothe.

Saynt Johan saythe, that auoutrers shalbe in hell in a stacke brennyng of fyre and of brimstone for the stench of her ordure: Certes the bzekyng of this sacrament is an horrible thyng: It was made of God hym selfe in paradyse, and confermed by Jesu Christ, as wytnesseth saynt Mathewe in the gospel: A man shall leaue father and mother & take hym to hys wyfe, and they shalbe two in one flesh.

Thys sacrament betokeneth the knyttyng together of Chryste and holye churche. And not onely that god forbade auoutrye in dede, but also he commaunded that thou shuldest not coueyte thy neyghbours wyfe. In thys heste saythe saynt Augustyne is forboden all maner couetyse to do lecherye. Lo, what saythe saynt Mathewe in the gossell, that who so seeth a woman to couetyse of hys lust he hath done lecherye wyth her in his herte. Here may ye se that not only the dede of thys synne is forboden, but also the desyre to that synne. Thys cursed synne anoyeth greuoulye hem that it haunte: and fyrst to her soule, for he oblygethe it to synne and to payne of dethe, whyche is perdurable. Unto the body anoyeth it greuoulye also, for it dryeth hym and wasteth, and thenteth hym, and of hys bloode he maketh sacryfyce to the fende of hel: It wasteth hys catell and his substaunce. And certes yf it be a foule thyng a man to waste hys catell on women: yet it is a fouler thyng whan that for suche ordure women dispende vpon men her catell and her substaunce. This synne as sayth the Prophete, taketh from man and woman her good fame and her honour, and it is full delectable and pleasunt to the dyuell. For therby wynneth he the more parte of thys wretched worlde. And ryght as a marchaut delyteth him most in that

The Persons tale.

in that chaffare whiche he hath moſte auantage and profyete of, ryght ſo delyteth þ̄ fende in this ordure.

This is that other honde of the dyuel, with fyue fyngers, to cathe the people to hys vilanye. The fyrſte is the folyshe lokynge of the folyshe woman and of the folyshe man, that ſleeth ryght as the Baſilycock or cokatryce ſleeth folke by venym of hys ſyght: for the couetyſe of the eyen foloweth the couetyſe of þ̄ herte. The ſeconde ſyngre is the vilaynous touchynge in wycked maner. And therfore ſayth Salomon: that who ſo toucheth and handleth a woman, he ſareth as that man that handleth the ſcorpion, whiche ſtyngeth & ſodaynly ſleeth through his enuenemyng, or as who ſo that toucheth warme pytche blemytheth hys fyngers. The thyrde is foule wordes, whych ſareth lyke fyre, which right anon brenneth the herte. The fourth ſyngre is the kyſſynge: And truely he were a great foole that wolde kyſſe the mouthe of a brennyng ouen or of a forneys. And moze fooler ben they that kyſſe in vilanye, for that mouthe is the mouthe of hell, and namely theſe olde dotardes holours, which woll kyſſe and flicker, and beſye hem ſelſe though they maye naught do. Certes they ben lyke to houndes: For an hounde whan he cometh nigh to the roſere, or by other benches, though ſo be that he maye not pyſſe, yet woll he heue vp hys legge and make a countenaunce to pyſſe. And for that manye man weneth that he maye not ſynne for no lycorousneſſe that he dothe wyth hys wyfe. Cruely that oppnyon is falſe: God wote a man maye ſlee hym ſelſe wyth hys owne knyfe, and make hym ſelſe dronke of his owne tonne. Certes be it wiſe, be it chylde or anye worldly thyng, that he loueth before God, it is hys maumet, and he is an ydolafter. A man ſhulde loue his wyfe by diſcrecyon, patiently and attemperatlye, and than is ſhe as though it were his ſiſter. The fyfthe ſyngre of the dyuels honde is the ſtyngynge dede of lecherie. Cruely the fyue fyngers of glotonie the dyuell putteth in to the wombe of a man: And wyth his fyue fyngers of lecherie he grypeth hym by þ̄ reynes for to throwe hym in to the furneyns of helle, there as they ſhal haue the fyre and the wormes that euer ſhal laſte, and wepyng and waylunge, and ſharpe hungre and thurſte,

grymneſſe of dyuels, whych ſhal al to trede hem withouten ende. Of lecherie as I ſayd fourdeth and ſpyngeth dyuers ſpecies: As fornyccacyon, that is bytwene man and woman which be not maryed and is deedly ſyn, and ayenſt nature: Al that is enenye and diſtruction to nature is ayenſt nature. Perſay the reaſon of a man telleth him wel alſo that it is deedly ſynne, for as moche as god forbade lecherie. And ſaynte Poule yeueth hem the reygne that nis deuote to no wyght but to hem that done deedly ſynne. An other ſynne of lecherie is to byzeue a maydes maydenhede, for he that ſo dothe, certes he caſteth a mayden out of the hyeſt degre that is in thys preſente lyfe, and byzeueth her that precious frute that the boke calleth the hundred frutes. I ne can ſaye it none other wyſe in Engliſh, but in Latyn it hight (Centelimus fructus.) Certes he that ſo dothe is cauſe of many damages and vilanyes, mo than anye man can reken: ryght as he is cauſe of many damages ſomtyme that beeſtes do in the felde, that breke the hedge or the cloſure, through which he diſtroyeth that maye not be reſtozed: for certes no moze may mayden hede be reſtozed than an arm that is ſmytte fro the body may retourne ayen and were: She maye haue mercy, this wote I wel, yf that ſhe haue wil to do penitence, but neuer ſhall it be that ſhe nas corrupte. And all be it ſo þ̄ I haue ſpoke ſomwhat of auoutry, alſo it is good to ſhew the perylls that longe to auoutrye, for to eſchewe that foule ſynne. Auoutrye in latyn is for to ſaye, approachynge of an other mannes bedde, throughe whych theſe that ſomtyme were one fleſh, abandon her bodyes to other perſones. Of thys ſynne as ſaythe the wyſe man folowe many harmes: fyrſte breakynge of ſaythe, and certes in ſaythe is the keye of chriſtendome: and whan that ſaythe is broke and loſte, ſothly chriſtendom ſtont beyne and without fruite. Thys ſynne is alſo theft, for theft generally is to reue a wight his thyng ayenſt hys wyll. Certes thys is the fouleſt theft that may be, whan that a womā ſtealeth her body fro her huſbonde and yeueth it to her holour to deſoyle her, and ſtealeth her ſoule fro Chriſt, and yeueth it to the dyuell: This is a fouler theft than for to breake a church and ſteale away the chalpyce, for theſe auouterers breke the temple of god ſpyrituelly, and

lye, and scale the vessell of grace, that is the body and the soule: for whyche Christ shall distroye hem, as sayth saynte Paule. Sothlye of thys theste doubted greatlye Ioseph, whan that hys Lordes wyfe prayed hym of vylanye, whan he sayde: Lo my Ladye howe my Lorde hath take to me vnder my warde, all that he hath in thys worlde, ne nothyng of hys thynges is out of my power, but only ye that be his wyfe: and how shulde I than do thys wyckednesse and syn so horrible ayenst God, and ayenst my lorde God it forbede. Alas, all to lytell is suche trouthe nowe founde. The thyrde harme is the fylthe, throughe whyche they breake the commaundemente of God, and defoyle the auter of matrymony, that is Christe. For certes in so muche as the sacrament of maryage is so noble and so digne, so muche is it greater synne for to breake it: for God made maryage in Paradyse in the estate of innocencye, to multiply mankynde in the service of God, and therefore is the breakynge therof the more greuous, of whiche bryking come false heyres ofte time, that wrongfullye occupye folkes heritages, and therefore wol Christ put hem out of the reygne of heuen, that is herytage to good folke. Of thys breakynge cometh also oft time that folke be ware wedde or synne wyth her owne kynred: and namely these harlottes that haunte bozders of these foule women, that maye be lykened to a comune gonge, where as men pourge her ordure. What say we also of putours, that lyue by the horrible synne of putrye, and constreyne women to yeue to hem a certeyne rente of her bodyly putery, yee so tyme of hys owne wyfe or hys chyld, as done these baudes: Certes these bene cursed synnes. Understande also that auoutrie is sette gladlye in the ten commaundementes bytwene theste and man slaughter, for it is the greatest theft y may be, for it is theste of bodye and of soule, and it is like to homicide for it kerueth a two and breketh a two hem that fyrst were made of one fleshe. And therefore by the olde lawe of God they shulde be slaine, but nathlesse by y lawe of Jesu Christ that is lawe of pytye, whan he sayde to the woman that was soude in auoutrie, and shulde haue be slayne wyth stones after the wyll of the Jewes, as was her lawe: So

sayde Jesu Christe, and haue no more wyll to do sinne. Sothly the vengeaunce of auoutrie is awarded to the paynes of hell, but if so be that it be distourbed by penitence. Yet bene there mo spesces of thys cursed synne, as whan that one of hem is relygyouse or elles bothe, or of folke that bene entred in to ordre, as subdeaken, deaken, or Preeste, or hospitaliers. And euer the hyer that he is in ordre, the greater is the synne. The thynges that greatlye agredge her synne is the breaking of her auow of chastitie whā they receyued the ordre. And moze ouer sothe is that holye ordre is chefe of all the tresozre of God and hys especial signe and marke of chastite, to shew that they ben ioyned to chastite, whych is the moost precious life that is: a these ordered folke bene speciallye tited to God and of the special meyne of God, for whyche whan they done deedly synne they bene traytours of God and of hys people, for they lyue of the people. Preestes ben angels as by dignetie of her misterye, but forsoth saynt Paule sayth y Sathanas transfourmeth hym in an angell of lyght. Sothly the preest that haunteth deedly synne, he maye be lykened to the angell of derkenesse, transfourmed in the aungell of lyght, he semeth angel of lyght, but forsoth he is angel of derkenesse. Suche preestes be the sonnes of Helye, as sheweth in the boke of kynges, that they were the sonnes of Beliall, that is the dyuell. Beliall is to saye wythout iudge and so fare they, hem thynketh they be free and haue no iuge, no moze than hathe a free bulle that taketh whiche cowe that hym lyketh in the towne. So fare they by women, for ryght as one free bulle is ynoughe for all a towne, ryghte so is a wycked preeste corruption ynoughe for all a paryshe, or for all a countre: These preestes, as sayth the boke he can nor ministrte the mistery of presthode to the people, ne they knowe not God, they ne helde hem not apayed, as sayth the boke of sodeyne fleshe that was to hem offered, but they toke by force the fleshe that was raw. Certes, so that these shrewes ne helde hem not apayed of roasted and sodde fleshe, with which the people fedde hem in greate reuerence, but they wol haue rawe fleshe of folkes wyues and her doughters, a certes these women y cōsente to her harlotry done

The Persons tale.

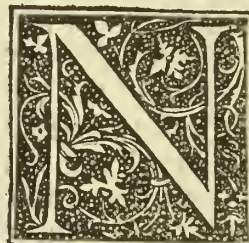
great wronge to Christ and to holy church, al halowes, and al soules, for they byrue al these hem that shulde worshyp Christe, and holy church, and praye for christen soules, and therfore haue such preestes and her lemmans also that consente to her lecherie, the cursing of al the court christen, til they come to amendement. The thyrde spece of auourtrye is somtyme betwixt a mā & his wyfe, & that is whan they take no regarde in her assembling, but only to her fleshy delyte, as sayeth saynt Jerome, & ne reken of nothing but that they ben assēbled bycause they ben maryed, al is good ynough, as they thinke: but in suche folke hath the dyuell power, as sayde the angell Raphaell to Tobye, for in her assembling they put Jesu Christ out of her herte, and gyue her selfe to all ordure.

The fourthe spece is the assēble of hem that bene of affinitie, or els of hem, wyth which her fathers or her kynred haue dealed in the synne of lecherie: Thys synne maketh hem lyke to houndes, that take no kepe to kynred. And certes parentele is in two maners, eyther ghoftly or fleshy: ghoftly as for to deale wyth hys godfyr, for ryght so as he that engendreth a chylde is hys fleshy father: right so is hys God father hys father espirituell: for whyche a woman maye in no lesse synne assemble wyth her godfyr, than wyth her owne fleshy brother. The fyfth spece is that abhominable synne, of whyche abhominable synn no man vnneth ought speke ne write nathlesse it is openly reherced in holy writ.

Thys cursed synne done men and women in diuers entente and in diuers maner: But though that holy writ speke of horrible syn, certes holy writte maye not be defoyled, no moze thā the sūne that shyneth on the donghyll. Another synne apertayneth to lecherie that cometh sleping, & this syn cometh often to hem that be maydens, & also to hem that be corrupt, & this syn mē cal Polucion, that cometh of thre maners: Somtime of languyng of body, for the humours bene to ranke & aboundaunt in the body of man, somtime of infirmite, for feblenesse of the vertue retentife, as phisike maketh mencion: Somtime for surfet of meate & drinke, & somtime of bylanous thoughtes that ben enclosed in mannes mynd whā he goeth to slepe which maye not be without synne, for whych men

muste kepe hem wyselye, or elles maye men synne full greuouly.

Remedium contra peccatum luxurie.



owe cometh the remedy ayenst lecherie, & y is generally chastite and continence that restrayne all disordinate meuynges y come of fleshy talentes. And euer the greater meyte shal he haue that moost restreyneth the wycked chaufynges of the ordoure of thys sin, & thys is in two maners: That is to say chastite in mariage & chastite in widowhed. Now shalt y vnderstande y matrimony is lesful assēblyng of man & woman that receiuen by vertue of thys sacramente, the bonde throughe whyche they maye not be departed in all her lyfe, that is to saye, while that they lyue both. Thys, as sayeth the boke, is a full greate sacramente, God made it as I haue sayd in paradysse, and wolde hym selfe be borne in mariage: and for to halowe marriage he was at a weddyng, where as he turned water in to wyne, whyche was the fyrste miracle that he wrought in earthe before hys disciples. Crew effecte of mariage clenseth fornication and replenysheth hollye church of good lynage, for that is the ende of mariage, and chaungeth deedly synne in to benyal sinne, bitwene hem that ben wedded, & maketh the hertes as one of hem that bene wedded, as well as the heddes.

Every mariage was established by goder that syn began, whan naturall law was in his ryght poynt in Paradise. And it was ordayned that o man shulde haue but a woman, and o womā but o man, as saith saint Augustyne, by many reasons.

Fyrste for mariage is figured betwixt Christ and holy church.

Another is for a man is head of a woman alway by ordinaunce it shuld be so. For yf a womā had mo men thā one, than shuld she haue mo heeddes thā one, and that were a ryght horrible synne before God, and also a woman myght not please so manye folke at ones: and also there shuld neuer be rest ne quiete amonge hem, for eche of hem wolde

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aske her owne ryght. And furthermore, no man shulde know hys owne engendrure, ne who shulde haue hys heritage, and the woman shulde be the lesse beloved.

Now cometh how that a man shulde bere hym wyth hys wyfe, & namely in two thynges: that is to saye, in sufferaunce and reuerence, as shewed Christ whan he fyrste made womā. For he ne made her of þe heade of Adam, for she shulde not claym to greate lordshyp, for there as the woman hathe the maystrye, she maketh to muche variaunce, there nede no mo enamples of thys, the experience al daye, ought ynough suffice.

Also certes, God ne made not woman of the fete of Adam, for she shuld not behold to lowe, for she can not patiently suffre: but God made woman of the rybbe of Adam, for woman shulde be felewe vnto man.

Man shulde beare hym to hys wyfe in fayth, in trowth, and in loue (as sayth saynt Paule) that a man shulde loue hys wyfe, as Christ loueth holye churche, that loued it so well that he dyed for it: so shulde a man for hys wyfe, yf it were nede.

Nowe howe that a woman shulde be subiecte to her husbāde: that telleth saynt Peter, fyrst in obedience. And also as sayth the decree: A womā that is a wyfe, as long as she is a wyfe she hath none auctorite to fwere ne beare witnes without leaue of her husbāde þe is her Lorde, alwaye he shulde be so by reason. She shulde also serue hym in al honestye & be attēperate of her array.

I woll well that they shulde set her entent to please her husbādes but not be queintife of her araye. S. Jerom sayeth: wiues þe be apparelled in sylke and precious purple, ne mowe nat clothe hem in Jesu Christe.

Saynt Greg. sayeth also: that no wyghte seketh precious araye, but only for baynglory to be honoured the more of the people. It is great foly a woman to haue great araye, outwarde, and in her selfe be foule inwarde. A wyfe shulde also be mesurable in lokinge in bearyng, and in laughing, and discrete in al her wordes and her dedes, and aboue all worldelye thynges she shulde loue her husbāde wyth al her herte, and to hym be true of her bodye: So shulde an husbāde be to hys wyfe: for sythe that all the body is the husbādes, so shuld her hert be, or els there

is betwixte hem two, as in that no perfyte mariage. Than shall men vnderstande that for thre thynges a man and hys wyfe fleschly may assemble. The first is for thentent of engendrure of chylde to the service of god for certes that is the cause finall of matrimony. Another cause is to yelde ech of hem to other þe dettes of her bodyes, for neyther of hem hath power of ther owne bodyes.

The thyrde is to eschew lechery and vyllanye. The fourthe is forsoth deedlye synne. As to the fyrste is meritorye: the secunde also, for as sayeth the decree, that she hath merite of chastite that yedeth to her husbāde the dette of her body, yee though it be ayenst her lykynge and the luste of her herte. The thyrde maner is denyall synne, and truelye scarcely may anye of these be wythout venyal synne for the corruption and for the deelyte. The fourth maner is for to vnderstand if they assemble only for amorous loue, and for none of the forsayde causes, but for to accomplishe the brennyng deelyte, they recke not howe ofte, sothlye it is deedly sinne: and þe wyth sorowe some folke woll payne hem more to do then to her appetyte suffileth.

The secunde maner of chastite is for to be a clene wydowe and eschew the embrasynges of a man, and desyre the embrasyng of Jesu Christe: These bene those that haue bene wyues, and haue forgote her husbādes, and also women that haue done lechery, and bene receyued by penitence. And certes yf that a wyfe coude kepe her all chaste by licence of her husbāde, so that she yee neuer none occasion that he offende, it were to her a greate merite. Thys maner of woman that obserueth chastite in clothyng & in countenaunce, abstinent in eatinge & drynkyng, in spekyng and in dede, she is the vessel or the boxe of the blessed Maudeayne þe fulfilleth holy church of good ordour. The thyrde maner of chastite is virginitie, and it behoueth that she be holye in herte, & clene of body, than is she spouse of Jesu Christe, and she is the life of aungels: she is the prayse of thys worlde, & she is as these martyrs in regaly: she hath in her þe tonge maye not tell ne herte thynke. Virginitie bare our Lorde Jesu Christe, and virgyn was hym selfe.

Another remedy ayenst lechery is specty. ii. ally

The Persons tale.

allye to withdraue suche thynges as yeue occasyon to that bylanye: as ease, eatyng, and drinkyng: for certes whan the potte boylleth stronglye, the best remedy is to wythdrawe the fyre. Slepynge longe in great quiete is also a great nouryce to lecherye.

Another remedy ayenst lechery is that a man or a woman eschew the company of hem by whiche he douteth to be tēpted: for all be it so that the dede is withstande, yet is there great temptation. Sothly a whyte walle, all though it ne brenne not fullye by stickyng of the candell, yet is the wal blacke of the flame. Ful oft tyme I rede that no mā trust in hys owne perfection, but he be stronger than Sampson, or holyer than Daniel or wyser than Salomon.

Nowe after that I haue declared you as I can, the seuyē deadly synnes, and some of her braūches, wyth her remedies: Sothly yf I coulde, I wolde tel you the ten commaundementes, but so hys doctrine I put to diuines. Pathlesse I hope to God they ben touched in this treatise eche of hem.

Sequitur secunda pars penitentie.



Nowe for asynuche as the seconde parte of penitence stont in confession of mouth, as I be gan in the fyrste chap, I save saynte Austen sayeth.

Sinne is euery worde and euery dede and all that men coniecte agaynst the lawe of Jesu Christe, and thys is for to synne in hert, in mouth, and in dede, by the fyue wyttes, which ben syght, hearynge, smellyng, tastyng or sauour, and felyng. Nowe it is good to vnderstande, that that agredegeth muche euery sinne. Thou shalt consider what thou art that doste the syn, whether thou be male or female, yonge or olde, gentyll or thrall, free or seruaunt, hole or sicke, wedded or single, ordred or vnorred, wyse or folle, clerke or secular, yf the be of thy kynrede bodilye or gostly, or no, yf any of thy kynred haue synned wyth her or no, and many mo thynges. Another circumstaunce is this, whether it be done in fornicacion or in aduoutry or no, in maner of homiced or no, horrible great synnes or smal, and how long thou hast cōtinued

in synne. The thyrde circumstaunce is the place there thou hast done synne, wheder in other mennes houses or in thyne owne, in felde, in church or in churchyard, in church dedecate or no. For yf the church be halowed and a man or woman spyl his kinde, within that place by way of sinne or wicked tēptation, the church is enterdited, and the preeft that dyd such a villany, the terme of all hys life he shulde no more synge masse, and if he did, he shulde do deedly synne at euery tyme yf he so songe masse. The fourth circumstaunce is by which mediatours or by which messengers, or for enticement, or for cōsentment to beare cōpany with felowshyp. For manye a wretche for to beare cōpanye, wol go to the dyuel of heel: wherfore they that egge or cōsent to the sinne, ben parteners of the sinne, and of the temptation of the synner. The fyfth circumstaunce is howe many times that he hath synned, if it be in his minde, and how oft he hath fallen. For he that oft falleth in syn, he dispiceth the mercy of God and encreseth his sinne, and is vnkynde to Christ, and he wexeth the more feble to withstande syn, and synneth the more lyghtly and the later ryseth, and is more slow to shryue him, and namely to him yf is his cōfessour. For whiche that folke whā they fal ayen to her olde folyes, eyther they leaue theyr olde cōfessour, or els they depart her shryft in diuers partes. But sothly suche departed shryfte deserueth no mercy of God for her synnes. The sixte circumstaunce is, why that a man synneth as by temptation: and if him selfe procure that temptation, or by the excityng of other folke, or if he syn wyth a woman by force or by her assente, or yf the woman maugre her heede haue be a forced or none. This shall she tell, whether it were for couetise or pouertye, or yf it were by her procurement or no, and such other thynges. The seuenth circumstaunce is, in what maner he hathe do hys synne, or howe that she hathe suffred that folke haue do to her. And the same shall the man tell playnly wyth all the circumstaunces, and whether he hathe synned wyth cōmen bozdel woman or none or done hys synne in holye tynges or none, in fasting time or none, or before hys shryfte or after hys later shryfte, and hath parauenture broke therby his penaunce enioyned by whose helpe or whose counsaile, by socerye or craft

or crafte, all muste be tolde, & all these thynges after as they be gret or smale, & grudge the conscience of man or womā. And eke the preest that is thy iuge, maye the better be auysed of his iugment in yeuyng of penaunce and that is after thy contrition. For vnderstande wel that after tyme that a man hath desoyled hys baptyme by synne, yf he woll come to saluation there is none other waye but by penaunce, thyfte, and satisfaction, & namely by the two, yf there be a confessoure to whom he may shryue him, and the thyrd yf he haue lyfe to perfourme it. Than shall a man loke and consider, that yf he wol make a trewe & a profitable confession, there must be foure conditions.

Fyrst it must be in sorowfulnesse of hert as sayth the kynge Ezechiel to God, I wol remembre me al the yeres of my lyfe in bitternesse of my hert. This conditiō of bytternesse hath fyve signes: The fyrst is that confessiō muste be shamefaste, not for to couer ne hide her sin for he hath offeded his lord god & desoyled his soule. And herof sayth saynte Augustyn: The herte traueyleth for shame of his sinne, & for he hath greate shamefastnes he is worthy to haue gret mercy of god which was the cōfession of the Publicane, that wolde not heaue vp hys eyen to heuen for he had offeded god of heuen, for which shamfastnesse he had anone y mercy of god. And therof sayeth saynt Augustyn: y suche shamefule folke be next foryeuenesse & mercy.

Another signe is humilite in cōfession, of which sayth saynt Peter: Humbleth you vnder the might of god: y hande of God is strong in cōfession, for therby god foryeueth the thy synnes, for he alone hath the power. And this humilite shalbe in hert, and in outwarde signes: for righte as he hath humilite to God in his herte, ryghte so shulde he humble his bodye outwarde to the preest, y sytteth in goddes stede. For which in no maner, syth that Christe is souerayne, and the Drecte meane and mediatoure betwixte Christe, and the synner is laske by waye of reason. Than shulde nat the synner sytte as hys confessour but knele before him or at his fete, but yf sykenesse cause it: for he shal not take hede who sytteth there, but in whose place he sytteth. A man that hath trespassed to a Lorde & cometh to aske mer-

eye and make hys accorde, and sytteth hym downe by hym, men wolde holde hym outrageous and nat worthy so sone for to haue remission of hys trespace.

The thyrd signe is, howe thy thyfte shulde be full of teares yf thou maye, and yf thou maye nat wepe wyth thy bodily eyen, than wepe in thyne herte, whyche was the confession of saynte Peter. For after that he had forsake Jesu Christe, he wente out and wepte full bitterly.

The fourth signe is, that thou ne lette nat for shame to shewe thy cōfession: Such was the confession of Magdaleyn, that ne spared for no shame of hem that were at the feet, to go to oure Lorde Jesu Christe, and beknowe to hym her synnes. The fyfth signe is, that a man or a woman be obeyfawnte to receyue the penaunce that hem is enioyned. For certes Jesu Christe, for the offences of man was obedient to deth. The seconde condition of very confession is, that it be hastely done. For certes, yf a man had a deedly wounde, euer the lenger that he taryeth to heale hym selfe, the more wolde it corrupte and haste hym to hys deathe, and also the wounde wolde be the worse for to heale. And ryghte so farethe synne, that longe tyme is in a man busshwed. Certes a man ought hastely shewe hys synnes for manye causes, as for drede of deathe, that cometh ofte sodaynlye, and no certayne what tyme it shall be, ne in what place, and also the Drenchyng of o synne draweth in another: and also the lenger that he taryeth the farther he is fro Christe. And if he abide to hys last day, scarscely may he shryue hym or remembre hym of hys synnes, or repente for the greuous maladye of hys death. And for as muche as he ne hathe in hys lyfe herkened Jesu Christe whan he hath spoken, he shall crye to Jesu Christe at hys last day and scarscely wolle he herken hym. And vnderstande that thys conditiō muste haue foure thynges.

Thy thyfte must be prouided before & auysed, for wycked hast doth no profyte, yf a mā shryue him of hys synnes, be it of pride or enuye, and so forthe wyth the speses and circumstaunces of synne. And that he haue cōprehended in hys mynde the nombze and greatnesse of hys synnes, and howe longe
P.iii. he hath

The Persons tale.

he hath lye in syn. And also that he hath be contrite for hys synnes, and in stedfaste purpose (by the grace of God) neuer a yen to fal to synne. And also that he drede & counterwayte hym selfe that he flye the occasion of synne, to whych he is enclined. Also thou shalt shryue the of al thy synnes to a man, & not part to o man and part to another, that is to vnderstande, in entent to depart thy confession for shame or drede, for it is but stranglynge of thy soule. For certes Jesu Christe is entierly al good, in hym nys none imperfection, and therfore eyther he foryeueth all perfeitely, or els neuer a deale. I saye nat yf thou be assigned to thy penytencer for certayne synne that thou arte bounde to shewe hym all y remenant of thy synnes, of which thou haste be shryuen of thy curate, but yf it lyke to the of thy humilite, thys is no parte of thy shryft. For I say nat there as I speke of diuision of confession, that yf thou haue licence to shryue the to a discrete & an honeste preeft where the lyketh, & by lycence of thy curate, that thou ne mayest well shryue the to him of al thy synnes. Let no synne be vntolde as farre as thou hast remembraunce. And whan thou shalt be shryuen to thy curate, tell hym all thy synnes that thou haste do syth thou wast laste shryuen. Thys is no wycked entent of diuision of shryft.

Also the very shryft asketh certayne condicions. Fyrst that thou shryue the by thy free wyl, nat constrayned for shame of folke, sickenesse, ne such other thynges. For it is reason, that he that trespasseth by his free wyl that by his free wyl he confesse his trespass and that none other man tell hys synne but him selfe, ne he shal nat nay ne deny his sin, ne wrath him ayenst the preeft for amonyshyng him to leaue hys synne. The seconde condition is, that thy shryfte be lauffull, that is to say, that thou shryuest the. And also the preeft that hereth thy confession be veryly in fayth of holy church, and that a man ne be not dyspeyred of the mercy of Jesu Christe, as Caym or Judas. And also a man muste accuse him selfe of his owne trespass & not a nother, but he shall blame & wyte hym selfe and his owne malice of his synne, and none other: But nathelless if that another man be occasion or entycer of hys syn, or the estate of a person be such by which his synne is a-

gredged, or els y he may not playnly shryue him but he tel the personne wyth which he hath synned, than may he tell, so that his entent ne be not to backbyte the person, but only to declare hys confession. Thou ne shalt not also make no leasynges in thy confessio for humilitie, paraenture to say that thou hast commised and done suche synnes as of whyche that thou ne were neuer gyltpe. For saint Augustyn sayeth, yf that thou bicause of thyne humilite makest leasynges of thy selfe, though thou were not in sinne before, yet arte thou than in synne through thy leasyng. Thou muste also shewe thy synne by thyne owne proper mouthe, but thou be dombe & not by no letter: for thou that hast done the synne, shalt haue the shame therfore. Thou shalt not eke paynt thy confession by fayre substell wordes, to couer the more thy synne: for than begylest thou thy selfe & nat the preeft, thou muste tell it playne, be it neuer so foule ne horrible. Thou shalt also shryue the to a preeft, that is discrete to counsaile the, and also thou shalt nat shryue the for baynglorye, ne for ypocryse, ne for no cause but only for the loue and feare of Jesu Christ, and heale of thy soule. Thou shalt not also ren to the preeft sodainly to tel him lightly thy sinne, as who sayth, to tel a iape or a tale, but auysedly and with good deuotion: And generally shryue the ofte yf thou ofte fal ofte aryse by confession. And though thou shryue the offer than ones of the synne which thou hast be shryuen of, it is the more merite. And as sayth saynt Augustyn, thou shalt haue the more lyghtly foryeuenes and grace of God, both of sinne and payne. And certes ones a yere at leest, it is lauffull to be houseled, for surely ones a yere all thynges renouellen.

Nowe haue I tolde you of very confession, that is the seconde parte of penitence.

Explicit secunda pars penitentie:
Et sequitur tertia pars.



The thyrde part of penitence is satisfaction, & that stant moste generallye in almesse dedes & bodily payne. Now ben there thre maner of almes. Cotritio of hert, where a ma offreth him selfe to god.

Another

An other is, to haue pytie of default of his neyghbour. And the thyrd is in gnyng of good counsaile, goostly and bodily wheras men haue nede, and namely in sustenance of mans fode. And take kepe y a mā hath nede of these thynges generallye, he hath nede of fode of clothing, & of herbrow: He hath nede of charitable counsaile, visityng in prison in sickenelle, and sepulture of his body. And if thou mayst nat visite the nedeful in thy persons, visite them with thy message & yettes. These been generally the almesse & workes of charite, of hem that haue tempozal riches or discretion in counsailyng. Of these workes shalt thou here at the daye of dome.

These almesses shalt thou do of thyn owne proper thynges, & hastely & priuely if thou mayst: But nathelless, if thou mayst nat do it priuely, thou shalt nat forbear to do almesse though mē se it, so that it be nat do for thanke of the worlde, but only for thanke of Jesu christ. For as witnesseth saynt Mathu Cap. v. A cyte maye nat be hydde that is set on a mountayne, ne men lyght nat a lantern to putte it vnder abuss hel but sette it vpon a candellsticke to yeue light to men in y house.

Right so shul your lyght, light before men that they maye se your good workes, & glorify our father that is in heuen.

Now as to speake of bodely payne, it stont in prayers, wakyng, fastyng, vertuousteachyng of orisons. And ye shal vnderstonde, that orisons or prayers is to saue a pitious wyll of herte, that setteth it in God, and expresseth by worde outward to remeue harmes, and to haue thynges spiritual and durable, and somtyme tempozall thynges. Of which orisons, certes in the oryson of the pater noster: hath Jesu Chryst enclosed moost thynges. Certes it is priuiledged of thre thynges in his dignitie, for whyche it is more digne than anye other prayer, for that Jesu Chryst hym selfe made it, and it is short, for it shuld be lerned y more lyghtly, & to holde it the more easye in hert, and helpe hym selfe the offer with that orison: And for a manne shulde be the lesse werpe to saue it, & not excuse hym to lerne it, it is so shorte and easye: and for it comprehendeth in it selfe all good prayers. The exposition of this holy prayer that is so excellent and digne, I referre to the masters of theology, saue thus moche woll

I saue, that whan thou prayest, that God shoulde foryeue the thyne offences, as thou foryeuest them that haue offended the. Be well ware that thou be not oute of charitye. This holy orison aministheth also venial syn and therfore it appertayneth specyallye to penitence.

This prayer must be truly sayd and in partye fayth, and that men praye to God ordynatly, discretly, and deuoutly, and alwaye a man shall put his wyll to be subiecte to the wyll of God. This oryson muste also be sayd with great humblenelle and full pure & honestlye, and not to the auoyauce of anye man or woman: It muste also be continued with the workes of charitie. It auayleth also ayenst the vices of the soule: For as saith saynt Jerome: By fastyng ben saued the vices of the flesche, and by prayer the vices of the soule.

After this thou shalt vnderstond, that bodily prayer stont in wakyng. For Jesu christ sayth: wake ye and praye, that ye ne entre in to wycked temptation. Ye shul vnderstonde also, that fastyng stont in thre thynges: In forberyng of bodily mete and drinke, in forberyng of wordly iolitie, and in forberyng of deedly syn: this is to say: that a man shall kepe hym fro deedly syn with all his myght

And thou shalt vnderstond also, that god ordayned fastyng, and to fastyng pertayneth four thynges. Largenelle to poze folke gladnesse of hert spiritual: not to be angrye ne anoyed, ne grutche for he fasteth and also resonable hour to eat by measure, that is to saue, a man shall not eat in bntyme, ne syt the lenger at the table, for he fasteth.

Chan shalt thou vnderstonde, that bodily payne stont in disciplyne or teachyng by worde or wrytyng, or by example. Also in wearyng of heer or stamyn or of harbergions on her naked flesche for Chrystes sake, and that suche maner penaunces, ne make nat thyne hert bytter or angrye, ne anoyed of thy selfe, for better is to cast awaye thyne heere, than to cast awaye the swetnesse of Jesu Chryst. And therfore sayth saynt Doule: Clothe you, as they that ben chosen of God in hert of misericorde, debonartie, suffrauce and suche maner of clothyng, of which Jesu Chryste is more pleased, than with heeres or habergions.

The Persons tale.

Chan is disciplyne also, in knockynge of thy brest, in scourgyng with roddes, in kneelyng, in tribulation, in suffrynge pacientlye wronges that ben do to the, & also in paciēt suffrynge of sycknesse, or lesyng of worldlye goodes or cattell, or wyfe, chylde, or other frendes.

Chan shalt thou vnderstande which thynges distourbe penaunce, and that is in foure maners, Drede, shame, hope, and wanhope, that is desperation: And for to speake fyrste of Drede for whiche he weneth that he maye suffre no penaunce. There aynst is remedy for to thynke that bodilye penaunce is but shorte and lytle, at regarde of the payne of hell that is so cruell and so longe, that it lasteth without ende.

Nowe aynst the shame that a man hath to shryue hym, and namely these ypocrytes that wold be hold so perfyte, that they haue no nede to shryue hem. Aynste that shame shulde a man thynke that by way of reason, that he that hath not be ashamed to do foul thynges: certes hym ought not be ashamed for to do sayre thynges, and that is cofessyons. A man shuld also thinke that god seeth and knoweth all his thoughtes and all hys werkes: To hym may nothyng be hyd ne couered. Men shoulde also remembze hem of the shame that is to com at the day of dome to hem that ben not penitent and shryuen in this present lyfe. For all the creatures in erth and in hell shall se apertly, all that they hydde in this present worlde. Nowe for to speake of the hope of hem that bene so negligent and slow to shryue them: that stondeth in two maners. That one is, that he hopeth for to lyue longe, and for to purchase moche rycheffe for his delyte, and thā he wol shryue hym: And as he sayeth, hym semeth than tymely ynough to come to shryft.

An other is of surquidrie that he hath in christes mercy. Aynst the fyrst vyce he shal thynke that our lyfe is in no sykerneke, and also that all the rycheffes in this world ben in aduenture, and passe as a shadowe on the wall: And as sayth saynt Gregoꝛye, that it appertayneth to the great ryghteousnesse of god, that neuer shal the payne stynte of hem that neuer wold withdraue hem fro synne her thankes, but euer continued in synne: for

that perpetuall wyll to do synne, shall they haue perpetuall payne. wanhope is in two maners. The fyrst wanhope is in the mercy of god. That other is that they thynke that they ne myght not longe perseuer in goodnesse. The fyrste wanhope commeth of that he demeth that he hath synned so greatlye & so oft and so longe lye in synne, that he shal not be saued. Certes agaynst that cursed wa hope shuld he thynke that the passion of Jesu Chryste is more stronge for to vnbynde, than synne is stronge for to bynde. Aynste the seconde wanhope he shal thynke that as often as he falleth he maye ryse agayne by penitence: and though he neuer so long hath lye in synne, the mercy of Chryst is alway redy to receyue hym to mercy. Aynste the wanhope that he deemeth, he shoulde not longe perseuer in goodnesse, he shall thynke, that the feblenesse of the deuyl may nothyng do but yf men woll suffre hym, and also he shall haue strength of the helpe of Jesu christ and of all holye churche, and the protection of angels yf hym lyst.

Chan shal men vnderstande what is the fruyte of penaunce, and after the wordes of Jesu Chryst, it is endlesse blesse of heauen. There ioye hath neuer ende, no contrariety of wone greuaunce: ther al harmes ben passed of this present lyfe, there as is yf sykernes fro the payne of hell, there as is the blyfull company that reioyse hem euermo, eueriche of others ioye: ther as the body of man, that somtyme was foule and dark, is more clere than the sunne: ther as the body that somtyme was sycke, freyle, and feble, and moztall, is immortall, and so stronge and hole, that there ne maye nothyng appeyre it: ther as is neyther hungre, thurst ne colde, but eue ry soule replenyshed with the syght of the perfyte knowynge of God. This blyfull reygne may men purchase by pouertie espiꝛituel, and the gloꝛy by lownesse, the plentie of ioye by hungre and thurst, and the rest by traunyle, and the lyf by deth and moztification of syn: to whiche lyfe he vs byng that bought vs with his pecious bloude. ADEP.

Here endeth the persons tale.

Here begynneth the Plowmans Prologue.



He Plowman plucked by his plowe.

Whan mydsommer mone was comen in
And sayd his beestes shuld eate ynowe

And lyge in the grasse by to the chynne
They ben feble both ore and cowe
Of hem nys left but bone and skynne
He shoke of share and cultre of drowe
And honge his harneys on a pynne.

He toke his tabarde and his staffe eke
And on his heed he set his hat
And sayde he wolde saynt Thomas seke
On pylgremage he goth forth platte
In scrippe he bare both breed and lekes
He was forswonke and all forswatte
Wher might haue tene through both his che
And euery wang toth and where it sat (kes

Our hoste behelde wele all about
And sawe this man was sinne ybrent
He knewe well by his senged snoute
And by his clothes that were to rent
He was a man wont to walke about
He nas nat alway in cloystre ypent
He coude not religiouslyche loue
And therfore was he fully hent.

Our host him axed, what man art thou?

Syz (quod he) I am an hyne
For I am wont to go to the plowe
And erne my meate yer that I dyne
To swete and swynke I make auowe
My wyfe and chyl dren therwith to fynde
And serue God and I wyfth howe
But we leude men bene full blynde.

For clerkes saye we shullen be fayne
For her lyuclod swet and swynke
And they ryght nought vs gyue agayne
Neither to eate ne yet to drinke
The mowe by lawe, as they sayne
Us curse and dampne to hell byrnye
Thus they putten vs to payne
With candles queynt and belles clynke.

They make vs thralles at her lust
And sayne we mowe nat els be saued
They haue the corne and we the dust
Who speaketh ther agayn they say he raued
What man of our host, canst thou preache
Come nere and tell vs some holy thynge
Syz quod he, I herde ons teache
A prest in pulpyt a good preachynge

Saye on quod our host, I the beseeche.
Syz I am redy at your byddyng
I praye you that noman me reproche
Whyle that I am my tale tellynge.

* Thus endeth the prologue, and here foloweth the fyrst parte of the tale.

A sterne

The Plowmanstale.



Sterne stoyfe is stered newe
In many stedes in a stounde
Of sodry sedes that bene sewe
It semeth that som ben vnsounde
for some be great

growen vngrounde
Some ben soule, symple and small
whether of hem is falser founde
The falser foule mote hym befall

That one syde is that I of tell
Popes, cardynals and prelates
Parsons, monkes, and freers fell
Priours, abbottes of great estates
Of heyn and hell they kepe the yates
And Peters successours they ben all
This is demed by olde dates
But falsched foule mought it befall

The other syde ben pooze and pale
And people put out of prease
And seme caytyffes foze a cale
And euer in one without encrease
I clepeth lollers and londlese
who toteth on hem they bene vntall
They ben arayed all for the peace,
But falsched foule mote it befall.

Many a countrey haue I soughe
To knowe the falser of these two
But euer my trauayle was for nought
All so ferre as I haue go
But as I wandred in a wo
In a wodde besyde a wall
Two foules sawe I sytte tho
The falser foul mote hym befall.

That one dyd plede on the Popes syde
A gryffon of a grymme stature
A Pellycane withouten pryde
To these lollers layde his lure
He mused his matter in measure
To counsaile Chryst euer gan he call
The gryffon shewed as sharpe as fyre
But falsched foule mote it befall.

The Pellycan began to preache
Both of mercy and of mckenesse
And sayd that Chryst so gan vs teache
And meke and mercyable gan blesse
The Euangely beareth wytnesse
A lambe he lykeneth Chryst ouer all
In tokenynge that he mekest was
Sith pryde was out of heuen fall.

And so shulde every Chyristned be
Dreestes, Peters successours
Beth lowlyche and of lowe degree.
And vsen none erthly honours

Reythe

Neither crowne, ne curious couetours
 Ne pylloure, ne other proude pall
 Ne nought to coven by great treasours
 For falsshed foule mote it befall

Preests shulde for no cattel plede.
 But chasten hem in charite
 Ne to no bateyle shulde men lede
 For inhaunsyng of her owne degrees
 Nat wylne syttynges in hye see
 Ne souerayntie in house ne hall
 All worldly worshippes defye and flee
 For who so wylleth highnes foule shall fall

Alas who may suche sayntes call
 That wylneith welde erthlye honour
 As lowe as Lucifere suche shall fall
 In baleful blacknesse ybuylden her boure
 That eggeth the people to errour
 And maketh them to hem thral
 To Chryst I holde suche one traytour
 As lowe as Lucifer suche one shall fall.

That wylleth to be kynges peeres
 And hygher than the Emperour
 Some that were but pooze freers
 Nowe wollen ware a warryour
 God is nat her gouernour.
 That holdeth noman his permagall
 Whyle couetyse is her counsaylor
 All suche falsshed mote nede fall.

That hye on horse wylleth ryde
 In glytterande golde of great araye
 I paynted and portred all in pryde
 No comen knyght maye go so gaye
 Chaunge of clothyng every daye
 With golden gyrdles great and small
 As boystous as is bere at baye
 All suche falsshed mote nede fall.

With pryde punyshed the pooze
 And some they sustayne with sale
 Of holy church maketh an hore
 And fylleth her wombe with wyne and ale
 With money fylleth many a male
 And chaffren churches when they fall
 And telleth the people a leude tale
 Suche false faytours foule them befall.

With chaunge of many maner meates
 With songe and solace syttyng longe

And fylleth her wombe, and fast fetes
 And from the meate to the gonge
 And after meat with harpe and songe
 And eche man mote hem lordes call
 And hote spyces euer amonge
 Suche false faytours foule hem fall

And myters mo than one or two
 I perled as the quenes heed
 A staffe of golde, and pyrey lo
 As heuy as it were made of lead
 With cloth of golde both newe and redde
 With glytterande golde as grene as gall
 By dome wyll dampne men to deed
 All suche faytours foule hem fall.

And Chrystes people proudly curse
 With brode bokes, and braying bell
 To putte pennyes in her purse
 They woll sell both heuen and hel
 And in her sentence and thou wylt dwell
 They wyllen gesse in her gaye hall
 And though the soth thou of hem tell
 In great cursyng shalt thou fall.

That is blessed, that they blesse
 And cursed that they curse woll
 And thus the people they oppresse
 And haue they lordshyppes at full
 And many be marchauntes of woll
 And to purse penyes woll come thral
 The pooze people they all to pull
 Suche false faytours foule hem fall

Lordes mote to hem loute
 Obeysaunt to her brode blessing
 They ryden with her royall route
 On a courser, as it were a kyng
 With saddle of golde glyttryng
 With curyous harneys quayntly crallyt
 Styroppes gaye of golde mastlyng
 All suche falsshed foule befall it.

Chrystes minysters clepen they bene
 And rulen all in robberye
 But Antichrist they seruen clene
 Attyred all in tyrannye
 wytnesse of Johns prophecye
 That Antichriste is her admirall
 Tyfflers attyred in trecherye
 All suche faytours foule hem fall.
 Who sayth that some of hem may synne

The Plowmanstale.

He shalbe done to be deed
Some of hem woll gladly wygne
All ayenst that whiche god forbed
All holpest they clepen her heed
That of her rule is regall
Alas that euer they eten breed
For all suche falsshed woll foule fall

Her heed loueth all honour
And to be worshypped in worde and dede
Kynges mote to hem knele and coure
To the Apostles, that chryst forbede
To Popes hestes suche taketh more hede
Than to kepe Chrystes comaundement
Of gold and syluer mote ben her wede
They holdeth hym hole omnipotent

He ordayneth by his ordynaunce
To parysh preestes a powere
To another a greater auauce
A greater poynt to his mystere
But for he is hyghest in erth here
To hym reserueth he many a poynt
But to Chryst that hath no pere
Reserueth he neyther opyn ne ioynt

So semeth he aboue all
And Chryst abouen hym nothyng
whan he sytteth in his stall
Dampneth and saueth as hym thynke
Suche pryde tofore god doth synke
An Angell bad John to hym nat knele
But only to god do his bowynge
Such wyllers of worship must nede euyl
(fele.

They ne clepen Chryst, but Ictus deus
And clepen her heed Sanctissimus
They that suche a sect sewys
I trowe they taken hem amysse
In erth here they haue her blyse
Her hye master is Belyal
Chrystes people from hem wyffe
For all suche false wyll foule fall.

They mowe both bynde and lose
And all is for her holy lyfe
To saue or dampne they mowe chose
Betwene hem now is great stryfe
Many a man is kylled with a knyfe
To wete which of hem haue lordshyp shall
For suche Chryst suffred woundes fyue
For all suche falsshed wyll foule fall.

Chryst sayd: Qui gladio percutit
with swerde shall dye
He bad his preestes peace and gryth
And bade hem not drede for to dye
And bad them be both symple and slye
And carke not for no cattall
And trusteth on god that sytteth on hye
For all false shall foule fall.

These wollen make men to swere
Ayenst Chrystes comaundement
And Chrystes membres all to tere
On roode, as he wer newe yrent
Suche lawes they make by comen assent
Echeon it choweth as a ball
Thus the poore be fully spent
But euer falsshed foule it befall.

They bsen no symonye
But sellen churches and pryoryes
Ne they bsen no enuye
But cursen all hem contraryes
And hyreth men by dayes and yeres
with strength to holde hem in her stall
And culleth all her aduertaryes
Therfore falsshed foule thou fall

With purse they purchase personage
with purse they paynen hem to plede
And men of warre they woll wage
To brynge her enemyes to the dede
And lordes lyues they woll lede
And moche take, and gyue but small
But he it so get, from it shall shede
And make suche false ryght foule fal

They halowe nothyng but for hyre
Churche, font, ne bestement
And make orders in euery hyre
But preestes paye for the parchement
Of ryatours they taken rent
Therwith they smere the shypes skall
For many churches ben ofte suspent
All suche falsshed yet foule it fall.

Some lyueth nat in lecherye
But haunten wenches, widdowes & wyues
And punyseth the poore for putrye
Them selte it vseth all theyz lyues
And but a man to them shryues
To heuen come neuer he shall
He shalbe cursed as be caytyues

To hell they sayne that he shall fall

¶ There was moze mercy in Maximyen
And in Nero, that neuer was good
Than is nowe in some of them
whan he hath on his furred hoode
They folowe Christ that shedde his blode
To heuen, as buckette in to the wall
Suche wrechis ben worse than wode
And all suche faytours foule hem fall

¶ They gyue her almesse to the ryche
To maynteynours, and to men of lawe
For to lordes they will be lyche
An harlottes sonne nat worthe an hawe
Sothfastnesse suche han slawe
They kembe her crokettes with chrystall
And drede of god they haue downe drawe
All suche faytours foule hem fall

¶ They maken parsons for the penny
And canons of her cardynals
Unmethes amongest hem all any
That he ne hath glosed the gospels fals
For Christ made neuer no cathedrals
Ne wyth hym was no cardynall
wyth a Redde hatte as vsyn mynstrals
But falsshed foule mote it befall

¶ They tythyng, and her offryng both
They clemeth it by possessyon
Therof nyll they none forgo
But robben men as raunsome
The tythyng of Turpe lucrum
with these maisters is meynall
Tythyng of byzzy, and larcoun
wyl make falshed full foule to fall

¶ They taken to ferme her sompnours
To harme the people what they may
To pardoners, and false faytours
Sell her seales I dare well say
And all to holden great array
To multiply hem moze metall
They drede full lytell domes day
whan all suche shall foule fall

¶ Suche harlottes shall men dysclaunder
For they shall make her gree
And ben as proude as Alexander
And sayne to the poore, wo be ye
By yere eche preeste shall paye hys fee

To encrease hys lemmans call
Suche heerdes shall well yuell the
And all suche false shall foule fall

¶ And yf a man be falsely famed
And wolde make purgacioun
Than woll the offycers be agramed
And assigne hym fro towne to towne
So nede he must paye raunsome
Though he be cleue, as is chrystall
And than haue an absolutioun
But all suche false shall foule fall

¶ Though he be gyltie of the dede
And that he maye money pay
All the whyle his purse woll blede
He maye vse it fro day to day
These byshoppes offycers gone full gay
And thys game they vsen ouer all
The poore to pyll is all theyz pray
All suche false shall foule fall

¶ Alas, god ordayned neuer suche lawe
Ne no suche crafte of couetyse
He forbade it by hys lawe
Suche gouernours mo wen of god agryse
For all his rules is ryght wyse
These newe poyntes ben pure papall
And goddes lawe they dyspyce
And all suche faytours shul foule fall

¶ They sayne that Peter had the key
Of heuyn and hell, to haue and holde
I trowe Peter toke no money
For no synnes that he solde
Suche successours ben to bolde
In wyngnyng all theyz wytte they wozall
Her conscience is woren colde
And all suche faytours foule hem fall

¶ Peter was neuer so great a fole
To leaue hys key with suche a lozell
Or to take suche cursedliche a tole
He was aduysed nothyng well
I trowe they haue the key of hell
Theyz maister is of that place marshall
For there they dresse hem to dwell
And with false Lucifere there to fall

¶ They ben as proude as Lucifarre
As angry, and as enuyous
From good faythe they ben full farre

The Plowmans tale.

In couetyse they ben curyous
 To catche catell as couptous
 As houde, that for hungre woll yall
 Ungoodly, and vngnacious
 And nedely suche falsched shal foule fall

The pope and he were Peters heyre
 He thynke he erreth in this case
 whan choysse of byshoppes is in dispeyre
 To choslen hem in dyuers place
 A lord shall wyte to hym for grace
 For hys clerke anone pray he shall
 So shall he spede hys purchase
 And all suche false foule hem fall

Though he can no moze good
 A lordes prayer shalbe spedde
 Though he be wyld of wyll or wood
 That vnderstandyng what men han redde
 A leude boister, and that god forbede
 As good a byshoppe is my horse ball
 Suche a Dope is foule be stedde
 And at last woll foule fall

He maketh byshoppes for erthly thanke
 And nothyng for Christes sake
 Suche that ben full fatte and ranke
 To soule heale none hede they take
 All is well done what euer they make
 For they shal answer at one for all
 For worldes thanke, suche woich and wake
 And all suche false shall foule fall

Suche that canne nat her Crede
 wyth prayer shall be made prelates
 Nother canne the gospell rede
 Suche shall nowe welde hie estates
 The hie goodes frendshyp hem makes
 They toteth on her somme totall
 Suche bere the keyes of hell yates
 And all suche false shall foule fall

They forsake for Christes loue
 Craueple, hungre, thurst, and colde
 For they ben ordred euer all aboue
 Out of youthe tyl they ben olde
 By the doze they go, nat in to the folde
 To helpe theyr shepe they nought trauall
 Hured men all suche I holde
 And all suche false foule hem fall

For Chyyst her kyng they woll forsake

And knowe hym nought for hys pouerte
 For Christes loue they woll wake
 And drynke pyement ale aparte
 Of god they seme nothyng a ferde
 As lusty lyueth, as dyd Lamuall
 And dryuen her shepe in to deserte
 All suche faytours shall foule fall

Christ hath .xij. Apostels here
 Howe say they, there may be but one
 That may nat erre in no manere
 who leueth nat this ben lost echone
 Peter erred, so dyde nat John
 why is he cleped the principall?
 Chyrist cleped hym Peter, but him self y stone
 All false faytours foule hem fall

Why cursen they the croysery
 Christes christen creatures
 For bytwene hem is nowe enuy
 To be enhaunsed in honours
 And christen lyuers with her labours
 For they leuyn on no man mortall
 But do to dethe with dishonours
 And all suche false foule hem fall

What knoweth a tyllour at the plowe
 The popes name, and what he hate
 Hys crede suffyseth to hym ynowe
 And knoweth a cardynall by hys hatte
 Rough is the poore vnrightly latte
 That knoweth Chyrist hys god royall
 Suche maters be nat woorth a gnatte
 But suche false faytours foule hem fall

A kyng shall knele and kysse hys thowe
 Chyrist suffred a synfull to kysse his fete
 He thynketh he holdeth hym hie ynowe
 So Lucifer dyd, that hie sette
 Suche one me thynketh hym selfe foryete
 Eyther to the trouthe he was nat call
 Chyrist that suffred woundes wete
 Shall make suche falsched foule fall

They layeth out her large nettis
 For to take syluer and golde
 fylle coffers, and sakes fettes
 There as they soules catche holde
 Her seruauntes be to them vnholde
 But they can doublyn theyr rental
 To bygge hem castels, and bygge hem holde
 And all suche false foule hem fall.

Here

Here endeth the fyrst parte of thys
tale, and herafter foloweth
the seconde parte



Accorde with this worde sal
No more English can I fynde
Shewe another nowe I shall
For I haue moche to saye be-
hynde

Howe preestes han the people pynde
As curteys Christ hath me kende
And putte thys matter in my mynde
To make thys maner men amende

Shortly to shende hem, and shewe nowe
Howe wrongfully they worche and walke
O hye god, nothyng they tell, ne howe
But in goddes worde, telleth many a balke
In hernes holde hem and in halke
And prechyn of cythes and offrende
And vntreuely of the gospels talke
For hys mercy god it amende

What is Antichrist to saye
But eyn Christes aduersary
Suche hath he nowe ben many a day
To Christes byddyng full contrary
That from the trouthe cleue vary
Out of the waye they ben wrnde
And Christes people vntreuely cary
God for hys pytie it amende

That lyuen contrary to Christes lyfe
In hys pride agaynst mekenesse
Agaynst sufferance they vben stryfe
And anger ayenst sobrenesse
Agaynst wylfdoome wylfulnesse
To Christes tales lytell tende
Agaynst measure outragvousnesse
But whan god woll it maye amende

Lordly lyfe ayenst lowlynesse
And demyn all without mercy
And couetyse ayenst largesse
Agaynst treweth trechery
And agaynst alnesse enuy
Agaynst Christ they comprehend
For chastyte they maynteyne lechery
God for hys grace thys amende

Ayenst penaunce they vse delyghtes

Ayenst sufferance stronge defence
Ayenst god they vben yuel rightes
Agaynst pytie punisshementes
Open yuell ayenst contynence
Her wycked wynnynge worse dispence
Sobrenesse they sette in to dispence
But god for hys goodnesse it amende

Why cleyment they holy hys powere
And wranglen ayenst all hys bestes
Hys luyng folowen they nothyng here
But lyuen worse than wytlese bestes
Of fythe and fithes they louen feestes
As lordes they ben brode ykende
Of goddes poore they haten gesses
God for hys mercy thys amende

With Dyners suche shall haue her dome
That sayne that they be Christes frendes
And do nothyng as they shulde done
All suche ben falscher than ben fendes
On the people they ley suche bendes
As god is in erthe they han offende
Sucour for suche Christ nowe sende us
And for hys mercy thys amende

A token of Antichrist they be
Hys carekes ben nowe wyde yknowe
Receyued to preche shall no man be
Wythout token of hym I trowe
Eche christen preest, to prechyn owe
From god aboue they ben sende,
Goddes worde, to all folke for to showe
Synfull man for to amende

Christ sente the poore for to preche
The royall ryche he dyd nat so
Nowe dare no poore the people teche
For Antichrist is ouer all her foe
Amonge the people he mote go
He hath bydden, all suche suspende
Some hath he hente, and thynketh yet mo
But all thys god may well amende

All tho that han the worlde forsake
And lyuen loly, as god badde
In to her prison shullen be take
Betyn and bounden, and for the ladde
Herof I tede no man be dradde
Christ sayd, hys schulde be shende
Eche man ought herof be gladde
For god full well it woll amende

The Plowmans tale.

They take on hem to all powere
 And saye they haue swerdes two
 One curse to hell, one flee men here
 For at hys takyng Christ had no mo
 Yet Peter had one of tho
 But Christ, to Peter synne gan defende
 And in to the sheeth badde putte it tho
 And all suche myscheues god amende

Christ badde Peter kepe his shepe
 And with his swerde forbade hym synne
 Swerde is no tole with shepe to kepe
 But to sheperdes that shepe woll byte
 We thynketh suche sheperdes ben to wyte
 Apen her shepe with swerde that contende
 They driue her shepe with great dyspyte
 But all thys god may well amende

So successours to Peter be they nought
 Whom Christ made chefe pastoure
 Alwerde no sheperde vlen ought
 But he wold flee, as a bochoure
 For who so were Peters successour
 Shulde bere hys shepe tyll hys backe bende
 And shadowe hem from euery shoure
 And all thys god maye wel amende

Successours to Peter ben these
 In that that Peter Christ forsoke
 That had leuer the loue of god lese
 Than a sheperde had to lese his hoke
 He culleth the shepe as dothe the coke
 Of hem taken the woll vntrende
 And falsely glose the gospell boke
 God for hys mercy them amende

After Christ had take Peter the kay
 Christ saye, he muste dye for man
 That Peter to Christ gan withsay
 Christ badde hym go behynde Sathan
 Suche couysaylours many of these men han
 For worldes wele, god to offende
 Peters successours they ben for than
 But all suche god may well amende

For Sathan is to say no more
 But he that contrary to Christ is
 In thys they lerne Peters loze
 They sewen hym whan he dyd mysse
 They folowe Peter forsothe in thys
 In al that Christ wolde Peter reprehende
 But nat in that that longeth to heuyn blysse

God for hys mercy hem amende

Some of the Apostels they sewen in case
 Of ought that I can vnderstonde
 Hym that betrayed Christ, Judas
 That bare the purse in euery londe
 And al that he myght sette on honde
 He hydde and stole, and mysperde
 His rule these traytours han in honde
 Almighty God hem amende

And at last hys lorde gan tray
 Cursedly through hys false couetyse
 So wolde these, trayen hym for money
 And they wyten in what wyse
 They be seker of the selfe ensyse
 From all sothnesse they ben frende
 And couetyse chaungen with queyntyse
 Almighty God all suche amende

Were Christ on erthe here este lone
 These wolde dampne hym to dye
 All hys hestes they han fordone
 And sayne his sawes ben heresy
 And apenst his commaundementes they eye
 And dampne all hys to be byende
 For it lyketh nat hem suche losengery
 God almighty hem amende

These han mozemight in Englande here
 Than hath the kynge and all hys lawe
 They han purchasid hem suche powere
 To taken hem whom lyst nat knawe
 And say that heresy is her sawe
 And so to prysone woll hem sende
 It was nat so by elder dawne
 God for hys mercy it amende

The kynges lawe wol no man deme
 Angerlyche withouten answeere
 But yf any man these mysqueme
 He shalbe bayghted as a bere
 And yet wel worse they woll hym tere
 And in prysone woll hem pende
 In gyues, and in other gere
 Whan God woll, it maye mende

The kyng taxeth nat hys men
 But by assente of the commynalee
 But these eche yere woll raunsom hem
 Maysterfully, more than doth he
 Her seales by yere better be

Chan is the kynges in extende
Her offycers han gretter see
But thys mischefe god amende

¶ For who so woll proue a testament
That is natt all worthe tenne pounde
He shall paye for the parchement
The thyzde parte of the money all rounde
Thus the people is raunsounde
They saye suche parte to hem schulde apende
There as they geypen it gothe to grounde
God for hys mercy it amende

¶ A symple fornycatoun
Twenty thyllinges he shall paye
And than haue an absolution
And all the yere vsen it forthe he maye
Thus they letten hem go a stray
They recke nat though the soule be bzende
These keppyn yuell Peters key
And all suche sheperdes God amende

¶ Wonder is, that the parlyament
And all the lordes of thys londe
Here to taken so lytell entent
To helpe the people out of her honde
For they ben harder in theyz bonde
Worse beate, and bytter bzende
Than to the kyng is vnderstande
God hym helpe thys to amende

¶ What bysshoppes, what relygions
Han in thys lande as moche laye fee
Lordschypes, and possessyons
More than the lordes, it semeth me
That maketh hem lese charyte
They mowe nat to God attende
In erthe they haue so hyghe degree
God for hys mercy it amende

¶ The Emperour yaf the pope somtyme
So hyghe lordshyp hym aboute
That at laste the sely kyng
The proude Pope putte hym out
So of thys realme is in doute
But lordes be ware and them defende
For nowe these folke be wonder itoute
The kyng and lordes nowe thys amende.

¶ Thus endeth the seconde parte of
this tale, and her after foloweth
with the thyzde.



¶ Dylles laboure forbode it
tho
That preestes schulde no
lordshypes weide
Christes Gospel byddeth
also
That they schulde no lord
shyppe helde
¶ The Christes Apostels were neuer so bolde
No suche lordshypes to them embrace
But smeren her shepe and kepe her folde
God amende hem for hys grace

¶ For they ne ben but countrefete
Wher may knowe hem by her fruite
Her gretnesse maketh hem god forpete
And take hys mekenesse in dyspyte
And they were pooze and had but lyte
They nolde nat demen after the face
But nozyshe her shepe, and hem nat byte
God amende hem for hys grace

¶ Gylson.

¶ What canst thou preche ayenst chanons
That men clepen sculere?
¶ Pely. They ben curates of many towngs
On erthe they haue great powere
They han great prebendes and dere
Some two or thre, and some mo
A personage to ben a playeng fere
And yet they serue the kyng also

¶ And lette to ferme all that fare
To whom that woll most gyue therfore
Some woll spende, and seme woll spare
And some woll laye it vp in stoze
A cure of soule they care nat foze
So they mowe money take
Whether her soules be wonne or loze
Her profytes they woll nat forlake

¶ They haue a gederyng procuratour
That can the pooze people enplede
And robben hem as a rauynour
And to hys lorde the money lede
And catche of quicke and eke of dede
And richen hym and hys lorde eke
And to robbe the pooze can gyue good rede
Of olde and yonge, of hole and syke

¶ Therwith they purchase hem lay fee
In londe, there hem lyketh best
And buylde also bzode as a cyte

The Plowmans tale.

Bothe in the Est, and eke in the west
To purchase thus they ben ful prest
But on the pooze they woll nought spende
Ne no good gyue to goddes gest
Ne sende hym some that all hath sende

By her seruyce suche woll lyue
And trusse that other in to treasour
Though all her paryshe dye vnshryue
They woll nat gyue a rose floure
Her lyfe schulde be as a myrrour
Bothe to lered and to leude also
And teche the people her lele labour
Suche myster men ben all mylgo.

Some of hem ben harde nygges
And some of hem ben proude and gay
Some spende her good vpon gygges
And fynden hem of great aray
Alas, what thynke these men to say
That thus dispenden goddis good
At the drededfull domes daye
Suche wretches schulbe worse than wood

Some her churces neuer ne sye
Ne neuer o peny thyder ne sende
Though the pooze parishens for hungrye dye
O peny on hem wyl they nat spende
Haue they receyvinge of the rente
They recke neuer of the remenant
Alas the deuyll hath clene hem blent
Suche one is Sathanas soiournant

And bsen hozedome and harlotry
Couetyse, pompe, and proude
Slouth, wrathe, and eke enuy
And sewen synne by euery syde
Alas, where thynke suche tabyde
Howe woll they accomptes yelde
From hye God they mowe hem nat hyde
Suche wyllers wytte is nat worth a nelde

They ben so roted in richesse
That Christes pouert is foryet
Serued wyth so many melle
Hem thynketh that Danna is no mete
All is good that they mowe gete
They wene to lyue euermore
But whan god at dome is sette
Suche treasour is a feble stoz

Unneth mote they matyns saye

For countynge and for court holdynge
And yet he iangleth as a taye
And vnderstont hym seife nothynge
He woll serue bothe erle and kyng
For hys fyndynge and hys fee
And hyde hys tythynge and hys offrynge
This is a feble charite

Other they ben proude, or coueytous
Or they ben harde, or hungry
Or they ben lyberall or lecherous
Or els medlers wyth marchandry
Or maynteyners of men wyth maistray
Or stewardes, countours, or pledours
And serue God in hypocrisy
Such preestes ben Christes false traytours

They ben false, they ben vengeable
And begylen men in Christes name
They ben vnstedfast and vnstable
To tray her lord, hem thynketh no shame
To serue God they ben full lame
Goddess theues, and falsly stele
And falsely goddes worde defame
In wyunnyng is her worldes wele

Antichyyst these seruen all
I pray the who may say nay
Wyth Antichyyst suche shall fall
They folowen hym in dede and fay
They seruyn hym in ryche array
To serue Chyyst suche falsely fayne
Why, at the drededful domes day
Shall they not folowe hym to payne

That knowen hem selfe that they done yll
Aynst Christes commaundement
And amende hem neuer ne wyl
But serue Sathan by one assent
Who sayth sothe he shall be hent
Or speketh ayenst her false lyuyng
who so well lyueth shall be bent
For suche ben gretter than the kyng

Pope, Bishoppes, and Cardynals
Chanons, Persons, and Uycaire
In goddes seruyce I trowe ben fatte
That sacramentes sellen here
And ben as proude as Lucifere
Eche man loke whether that I lye
Who so speketh ayenst her powere
It shall be holden heresy

Loke

Loke howe many orders take
 Onely of Christe, for hys seruyce
 That the worldes goodes forsake
 who so taketh orders, or other wyse
 I trowe that they shall soze agryse
 For all the glouze that they conne
 All sewen not thys assyse
 In yuell tyme they thus begonne

Loke howe many amonge hem all
 Holden not thys hys waye
 wyth Antichrist they shullen fall
 for they wolden God betraye
 God amende hem that best maye
 for many men they maken shende
 They weten well the sothe I saye
 But the dyuell hath foule hem blende

Some on her churches dwell
 Apparaylled poozely, proude of porte
 The seuen sacramentes they done sell
 In cattel catchynge is her comforte
 Of eche matter they wollen mell
 And done hem wzonge is her dysporte
 To afray the people they ben fell
 And holde hem lower then doth the lorde

For the tythyng of a ducke
 Or of an apple, or an aye
 They make men sweare bpon a boke
 Thus they foulen Christes kay
 Suche bearen yuell heauen bay
 They mowen asloyle, they mowe thryue
 wyth mennes wyues strongly play
 wyth true tyllers sturte and stryue

At the wzeftlyng, and at the wake
 And chefe chauntours at the nale
 Markette beaters, and medlyng make
 Hoppen and houncen wyth heue and hale
 At fayze freshe, and at wyne stale
 Dyne and drynke, and make debate
 The seuen sacramentes set at fayle
 Howe kepe suche the kayes of heuen gater

Mennes wyues they wollen holde
 And though that they ben ryght sozry
 To speake they shull not be so bolde
 For sompnyng to the confystory
 And make hem saye mouth I lye
 Though they it sawe wyth her eye
 Hys lemman holden openly

No man so hardy to axe why

He woll haue tythyng and offryng
 Maugre who so euer it gruche
 And twyse on the daye he woll syng
 Goddes prestes nere none suche
 He mote on huntynge wyth dogge and byche
 And blowen hys horne, and cryen hey
 And sozcery vfen as a wytche
 Suche kepen yuell Peters key

Yet they mote haue some stocke or stone
 Gayly paynted, and proude dyght
 To maken men lyeuen bpon
 And saye that it is full of myght
 Aboute suche, men sette by great lyght
 Other suche stockes shull stande therby
 As darke as it were mydnyght
 For it maye make no mastry

That it leude people se mowe
 Thou Mary, thou worchest woder thynges
 Aboute that, that men offren to nowe
 Hongen bzoches, ouches, and rynges
 The preest purchaseth the offrynges
 But he nyll offre to none ymage
 wo is the soule that he for synges
 That precheth for suche a pylgrimage

To men and women that ben pooze
 That ben Christes owne lykenesse
 Men shullen offre at her doze
 That suffren hunger and dystresse
 And to suche ymages offre lesse
 That mowe not fele thirst ne colde
 The pooze in sprete gan Christe blesse
 Therfore offreth to feble and olde

Buckelers brode, and swearde longe
 Baudryke, wyth baselardes kene
 Suche toles about her necke they hong
 wyth Antichristliche prestes bene
 Upon her dedes it is well sene
 whome they seruen, whome they honoren
 Antichristes they bene clene
 And goddes goodes fastly deuouren

Of scarlet and grene gay gownes
 That mote be shape for the newe
 To clyppen & kyllen counten in towne
 The damoselles that to the daunce sewe
 Cutted clothes to sewe her hewe

The Plowmans tale.

woyth longe pykes on her thone
 Our goddes gospell is not trewe
 Epyther they seruien the dyuell or none

CHowe ben preestes pokes so wyde
 That men must enlarge the bestement
 The holy gospell they done hyde
 For they contraryen in rayment
 Suche preestes of Lucifer ben sent
 Lyke conquerours they ben arayde
 The proude pendauntes at her ars ypent
 Falsely the truthe they han betrayde

Chryfte syluer suche wollen aske is
 And woll men crepe to the crouche
 None of the sacramentes saue askes
 wythout mede shall no man touche
 On her byshoppe theyz warant bouche
 That is lawe of the decre
 wyth mede and money thus they mouche
 And thus they sayne is charite

In the myddes of her masse
 They nyll haue no man but for hyre
 And full thortly let forth passe
 Suche shall men fynde in eche thyre
 That personages for profyte desyre
 To lyue in lykynge and in lustes
 I dare not sayne, Sans ose ieo dyre
 That suche ben Antichristes preestes

Or they yef the byshoppes why
 Or they mote ben in hys seruyce
 And holder forth her haelotry
 Suche prelates ben of feble empyrse
 Of Goddes grame suche men agryse
 For suche matters that taken mede
 Howe they excuse hem, and in what wyse
 He thynketh they ought greatly drede

They sayne that it to no man longeth
 To reprove them though they erre
 But falsely goddes goodesse they fongeth
 And therwoyth maynteyne wo and werre
 Her dedes schulde be as bygght as sterre
 Her lyuyng, leude mannes lyght
 They saye the pope maye not erre
 Rede muste that passe mannes myght

Though a prest lye w his leman al nyght
 And tellen hys felowe, and he hym
 He goth to masse anone ryght

And sayeth he syngeth out of synne
 Hys byrde abydeth hym at hys yune
 And dyghteth hys dyner the meane whyle
 He syngeth hys masse for he wolde wyne
 And so he weneth God begyle

Them thynketh longe tyll they be mette
 And that they bsen forth all the pere
 Amonge the folke when he is sette
 He holdeth no man halfe hys pere
 Of the byshoppe he hath powere
 To soyle men, or els they ben loze
 Hys absolution maye make them skere
 And wo is the soule that he syngeth foze

The Gryffon began for to threte
 And sayd, of monkes canst thou ough
 The Bellycan sayd, they ben full grete
 And in thys world moch wo hath wrought
 Saynt benet, that her order brought
 He made hem neuer on suche manere
 I trowe it came neuer in hys thought
 That they schulde vse so great power

That a man schulde a monke lorde cal
 Reserue on knees, as a kyng
 He is as proude as prynce in pall
 In meate, and drynke, and all thyng
 Some wearen myter and ryng
 wyth double worsted well ydyght
 wyth royall meate and ryche drynke
 And rydeth on a courser as a knyght

Wyth hauke and wyth houndes eke
 wyth broches or ouches on hys hode
 Some saye no masse in all a weke
 Of deynties is her moste foode
 wyth lordshyppes and wyth bondmen
 Thys is a royall religion
 Saynt Benet made neuer none of hem
 To haue lordshyppe of man ne towne

Howe they ben queynte and curious
 wyth fyne clothe cladde and serued cleue
 Proude angry, and enuyous
 Walyce is moche that they meane
 In catchynge crafty and couetous
 Lordly lyuen in great lykynge
 Thys lyuyng is not religious
 Accordynge to Benette in hys lyuyng

They ben clerkes, her courtes they ouer se
 Her

Her poore tenaunce fully they flyte
 The hyze that a man amerced be
 The gladlyer they woll it wyte
 Thys is farre from Chyristes pouerte
 For all wyth couetyse they endyte
 On the poore they haue no pyte
 Ne neuer hem cheryshe but euer hem byte

And comenly suche ben comen
 Of poore people, and of hem begete
 That thys perfection han ynomen
 Her fathers ryden not but on her fete
 And traunaylen soze for that they ete
 In pouert lyueth yonge and olde
 Her fathers suffreth drought and wete
 Many hongry meles, thurst, and colde

And all thys the monkes han forlake
 For Chyristes loue and saynt Benette
 To pryde and ease haue hem take
 Thys religion is yuell belette
 Had they ben out of religioun
 They must haue honged at the plowe
 Threshynge & dykyng fro towne to towne
 Wyth soze mete, and not halfe ynowe

Therefore they han thys all forlake
 And taken to ryches, pryde, and ease
 Full fewe for God woll monkes hem make
 Lytell is suche order for to prayse
 Saynt Benet ordayned it not so
 But badde hem be cherelyche
 In churlyche maner lyue and go
 Boystous in earth, and not lordlych

They dysclaunder saynt Benette
 Therefore they haue hys holy curse
 Saynt Benet wyth hem neuer mette
 But yf they thought to robbe hys purse
 I can no more herof tell
 But they ben lyke tho befoze
 And clene serue the dyuell of hell
 And ben hys tresoure and hys stoz

And all suche other counterfaytours
 Chanons, Canons, and suche dysgysed
 Ben goddes enemyes and traytours
 Hys true religion han foule dyspysed
 Of freres I haue tolde befoze
 In a makynge of a Crede
 And yet I coulde tell worse and moze
 But men wolde weryen it to rede

As goddes goodnesse no man tell myght
 wyte ne speake, ne thynde in thought
 So her falschod, and her vuryght
 May no man tell that euer god wrought
 The Gryffon sayd, thou canst no good
 Thou came neuer of no gentyll kynde
 Otyer I trowe thou waxest wood
 Or els thou hast loste thy mynde

Shulde holy churche haue no heed:
 who shulde be her gouernayle
 who shulde her rule, who shulde her reed
 who shulde her forthzen, who shulde auayle
 Eche man shall lyue by hys traunayle
 who best doth, shall haue moste mede
 wyth strength yf men the churche assayle
 wyth strength men must defende her nede

And the pope were purely poore
 Pedy, and nothyng ne hadde
 He shulde be dyuen from doze to doze
 The wycked of hym nolde not be dradde
 Of suche an heed men wolde be sadde
 And synfully lyuen as hem lust
 wyth strength, amendes suche be made
 wyth wepen wolues from shepe be wust

If the pope and prelates wolde
 So begge, and bydde, botwe and hozowe
 Holy churche shulde stande full colde
 Her seruauntes sytte and soupe sozowe
 And they were noughty foule and hozowe
 To worshyppe god men wolde wolate
 Bothe on euen and on mozowe
 Suche harlotry men wolde hate

Therefore men of holy churche
 Shulde ben honest in all thyng
 worshypfully goddes workes werche
 So semeth it to serue Chyrist her kyng
 In honest and in clene clothyng
 wyth vessels of golde and clothes ryche
 To God honestly to make offryng
 To hys lordshyppe none is lyche

The Bellican caste an hounge crye
 And sayd alas, why sayest thou so
 Chyrist is our heed that sytteth on hys
 Heddes ne ought we haue no mo
 we ben hys membez both also
 And father he taught vs to cal hym als
 Maysters to be called defended he tho

The Plowmans tale.

All other maysters ben wycked and fals

That taketh maystry in hys name
 Goodly, and for earthly good
 Kynges and lordes shulde lordshyp hane
 And rule the people wyth mylde mode
 Christ for vs that shedde hys blode
 Badde hys preestes no maysterhupp haue
 Ne carke nat for cloth ne fode
 From euery myshete he wyll hem saue

Her ryche clothyng shalbe ryght wysnesse
 Her treasoure, trewe lyfe shalbe
 Charite shalbe her rycheesse
 Her lordshyppe shalbe vnyte
 Hope in God, her honeste
 Her vessell cleue conscience
 Poore in spirite, and humilite
 Shalbe hoij churches defence

What sayd the Gryffon may the greue
 That other folkes faren wele
 what haste thou to done wyth her lyue
 Thy falsheed eche man may fele
 For thou canst no catell gete
 But lyuest in londe as a lozell
 wyth glofynge gettest thou thy mete
 So farth the deuell that wonneth in hell

He wolde that eche mā there shulde dwell
 for he lyueth in cleue enyue
 So wyth the tales that thou doest tell
 Thou woidest other people dystry
 wyth your glofe, and your heresy
 for ye can lyue no better lyfe
 But cleue in hypocrisy
 And byngest tye in wo and stryfe

And ther wyth haue not to done
 for ye ne haue here no cure
 Ye serue the dyuell, neyther God ne man
 And he shall paye you your hyre
 for ye woll fare well at feestes
 And warne clothed for the colde
 Therfore ye glofe goddes hestes
 And begyle the people, yonge and olde

And all the seven sacramentes
 Ye speake ayenst, as ye were slye
 Ayenst tythpuges, offeinges, to your entetes
 And on our lordes body falsly lye
 And all thys ye done to lyue in ease

As who sayeth, there ben none suche
 And sayne the pope is not worth a pease
 To make the people ayen hym gruche

And thys cometh in by fendes
 To bynge the chrysten in dystaunce
 for they wolde that no man were frendes
 Leauē thy chatterynge wyth myschaunce
 If thou lyue well, what wylt thou more
 Let other men lyue as hem lyst
 Spende in good, or kepe in store
 Oter mennes conscience neuer thou nyst

Ye han no cure to answeere fore
 what meddell ye, that han not to done
 Let men lyue as they han done pore
 for thou shalte answeere for no man

The Pellican sayd, Syr, nay
 I dyspyed not the pope
 Ne no sacramente, soth to say
 But speake in charite and good hope

But I dyspyse her hys pryde
 Her rycheesse, that shulde be poore in spirite
 Her wyckednesse is knowe so wyde
 They serue god in false habyte
 And turnen mekenesse in to pryde
 And lowlynesse in to hys degre
 And goddes wordes turne and hyde
 And that am I moued by charite

To lette men to lyue so
 wyth all my connyng and al my myght
 And to warne men of her wo
 And to tell hem trouth and ryght
 The sacramentes be soule hele
 If they ben vsed in good vse
 Ayenst that speake I neuer a dele
 for then were I nothyng wyle

But they that bsen hem in mylle manere
 Or sette hem by to any sale
 I trowe they shall abyē hem dere
 Thys is my reason, thys is my tale
 who so taketh hem vnryghtfull paye
 Ayenst the ten cōmāndementes
 Or by glofe wreched lyche
 Sellecth any of the sacramentes

I trowe they do the deuell homage
 In that they weren they do wronge
 And ther to I dare well wage

They

They seruen Satan for al her songe
 To tythen and offren is holsome lyfe
 So it be done in dewe manere
 A man to housfelyn and to thryue
 weddyng, and all the other in fere

CSo it be nother solde ne bought
 Ne take ne gyue for couetyse
 And it be so taken it is nought
 who selleth hem so, maye soze agryse
 On our Lordes body I do not lye
 I saye soth thozowe trewe rede
 Hys fleshe and blode through hys mystrye
 Is there, in the forme of brede

How it is there, it nedeth not stryue
 whether it be subgette oz accydent
 But as Christ was, when he was on lyue
 So is he there verament
 Pf pope oz cardynall lyne good lyue
 As Christ commaunded in hys gospell
 Ayenst that woll I not stryue
 But me thynketh they lyue not well

Foz yf the pope lyued as god bede
 Pryde and hyghnesse he shulde dyspysse
 Rycheesse, couetyse, and crowne on hede
 Nekenesse and pouerte he shulde vse
 The Gryffon sayd he shulde abyve
 Thou shalt be bzent in balefull fyre
 And all thy secte I shall dystrye
 Ye shalt be hanged by the swyre

Ye shullen be hanged and to drabwe
 who gyueth you leaue for to preache
 Or speake agaynst goddes lawe
 And the people thus falsely teache
 Thou shalt be cursed wyth boke and bell
 And dysseuered from holy churche
 And clene ydampned into hell
 Otherwyle but ye woll worche

The Bellycan sayd that I ne drede
 Your cursyng is of lytell balie
 Of god I hope to haue my mede
 For it is falkhede that ye shewe
 For ye ben out of charite
 And wylneeth vengeaunce, as dyd Nero
 To suffren I woll redy be
 I drede not that thou canst do

Christ badde ones suffre for hys loue

And so he taught all hys seruauntes
 And but thou amende for hys sake aboue
 I drede not all thy mayntenaunce
 For yf I drede the worldes hate
 He thynketh I were lytell to prayse
 I drede nothyng your hys estate
 Ne I drede not your dysleafe

Wolde ye turne and leaue your pryde
 Your hys porte, and your rycheesse
 Your cursyng shulde not go so wyde
 God byng you into ryght wysnesse
 For I drede not your tyranny
 For nothyng that ye can done
 To suffre I am all redy
 Syker I recke neuer howe soone

The Gryffon grynned as he were wode
 And loked louely as an owle
 And swoze by cockes herte bloode
 He wolde hym tere enery Doule
 Holy churche thou dysclaundrest foule
 For thy reasons I woll the all to race
 And make thy fleshe to rote and moule
 Losell, thou shalt haue harde grace

The Gryffon flewe forth on hys waye
 The Bellycane dyd sytte and wepe
 And to hym selfe he gan saye
 God wolde that any of Christes shepe
 Had herde, and ytake kepe
 Eche a worde that here sayd was
 And wolde it wytte and well it kepe
 God wolde it were all for hys grace
 Plowman.

I answerde, and sayd I wolde
 Pf for my trauayle any man wolde pay
 Belycā. He sayd yes, these y god han solde
 For they han store of money
 Plowmā. I sayd, tell me and thou may
 why tellest thou mennes trespace?
 Belycan. He said, to amēde hem in good fay
 Pf God woll gyue me any grace

For Christ hym selfe is lykened to me
 That for hys people dyed on rode
 As fare I, ryght so fareth he
 He fedeth hys byrdes wyth hys blode
 But these done yuell ayenst gode
 And ben hys sone vnder frendes face
 I tolde hem howe her lyuyng stode
 God amende hem for hys grace

Plowman

The Blowmans tale.

Blowmā. what ayleth þy Gryffon, tell why
 That he holdeth on that other syde
 For they two ben lykely
 And wyth kyndes robben wyde
 Pellicā. The foule betokeneth pryde
 As Lucifer, that hygh flewe was
 And syth he dyd hym in euell hyde
 For he agylted goddes grace

As byrde flyeth vp in the ayre
 And lyueth by byrdes that ben meke
 So these be flowe vp into dyspayre
 And shenden sely soules eke
 The soules that ben in synnes seke
 He culleth hem, knele therfore alas
 For byrbry goddes forbode breke
 God amende it for hys grace

The hynder parte is a lyoun
 A robber and a rauynere
 That robbeth the people in earth a downe
 And in erth holdeth none hys pere
 So fareth thys foule both ferre and nere
 And wyth tēpozēl strength they people chase
 As a lyon proude in earth here
 God amende hem for hys grace
 Pellican.

He flewe forth wyth hys wynges twayne
 All droupynge, dased, and dull
 But soone the Gryffon came agayne
 Of hys foules the earth was full
 The Pellican he had cast to pull
 So great a nombze neuer sene there was
 what maner of foules tellen I woll
 Yf God woll gyue me of hys grace,

Wyth the Gryffon comen foules sele
 Rauyns, rokes, crows, and ppe
 Grayfoules, agadzed wele
 I gurde aboute they wolde hye
 Gledes and bosardes weren hem by
 whyte molles and puttockes token her place
 And lapwynges, that well cōneth lye
 Thys felowshyp han for gerde her grace

Longe the Pellican was out
 But at laste he cometh agayne
 And brought wyth hym the Phenix stoute
 The Gryffon wolde haue flowe ful fayne

Hys foules that flewen as thyrke as rayne
 The Phenix tho began hem chace
 To flye from hym it was in bayne
 For he dyd vengeaunce and no grace

He flewe hem downe wythout mercy
 There astarte neyther free ne thral
 On hym they cast a rufull crye
 when the Gryffon downe was fall
 He bete hem not, but flewe hem all
 whyther he hem droue no man may trace
 Under the erthe me thought they yall
 Alas they had a feble grace

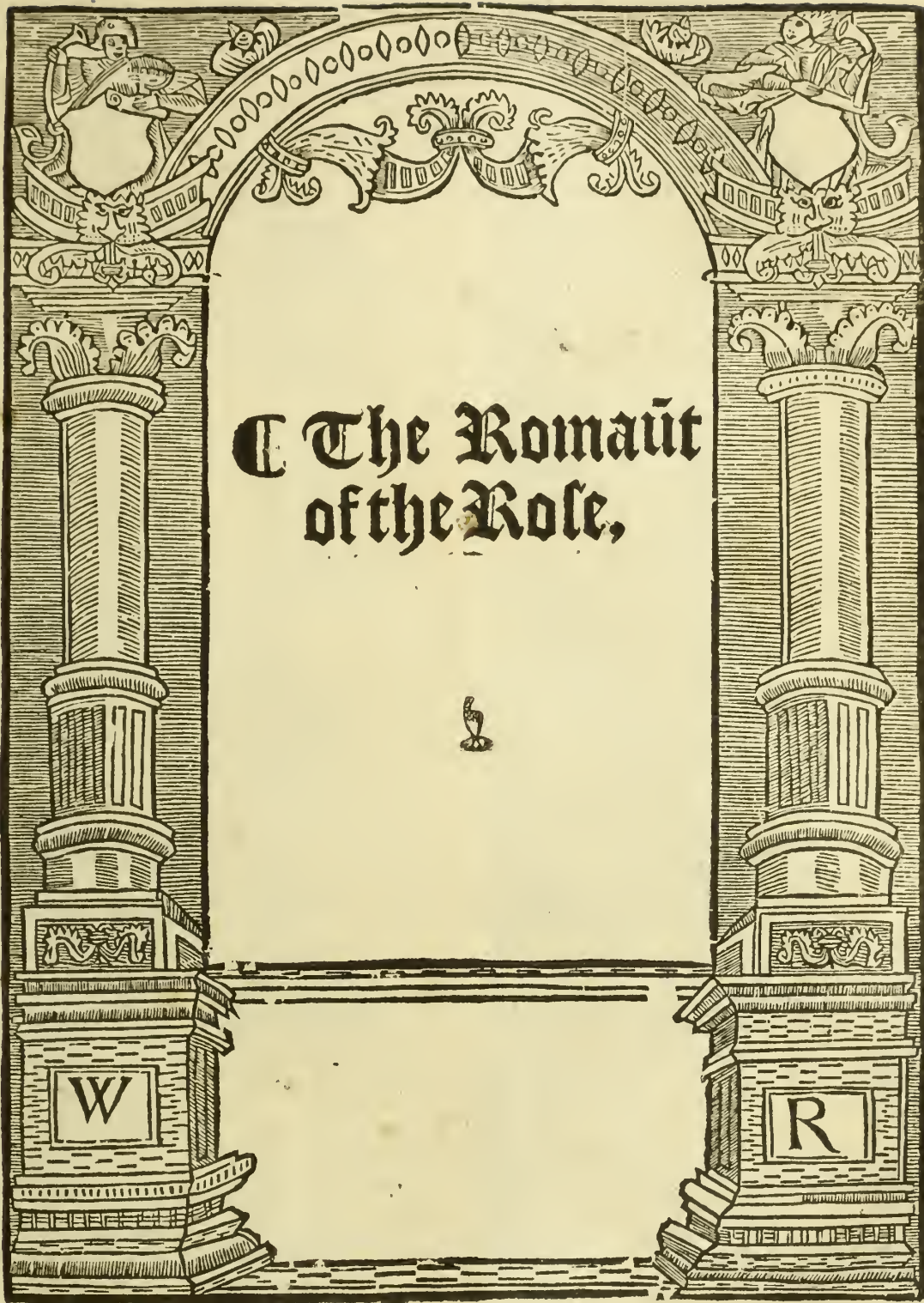
The Pellican then axed ryght
 For my wyrtynge yf I haue blame
 who woll for me fyght of flyght
 who shall shelde me from shame
 He that had a mayde to dame
 And the lambe that slayne was
 Shall shelde me from gostly blame
 For erthely harme is goddes grace

Therefore I praye euery man
 Of my wyrtynge haue me excused
 Thys wyrtynge wyrteth the Pellican
 That thus these people hath dyspyled
 For I am freshe fully aduysed
 I nyl not maynteyne hys manace
 For the deuell is often dysguyfed
 To bynge a man to yuell grace

Wyrteth the Pellican and not me
 For herof I nyl not auowe
 In hye ne in lowe, ne in no degre
 But as a fable take it ye mowe
 To holy churche I wyll me bowe
 Eche man to amende hym Christ sende space
 And for my wyrtynge me alowe
 He that is almyghty for hys grace

¶ I N I S.

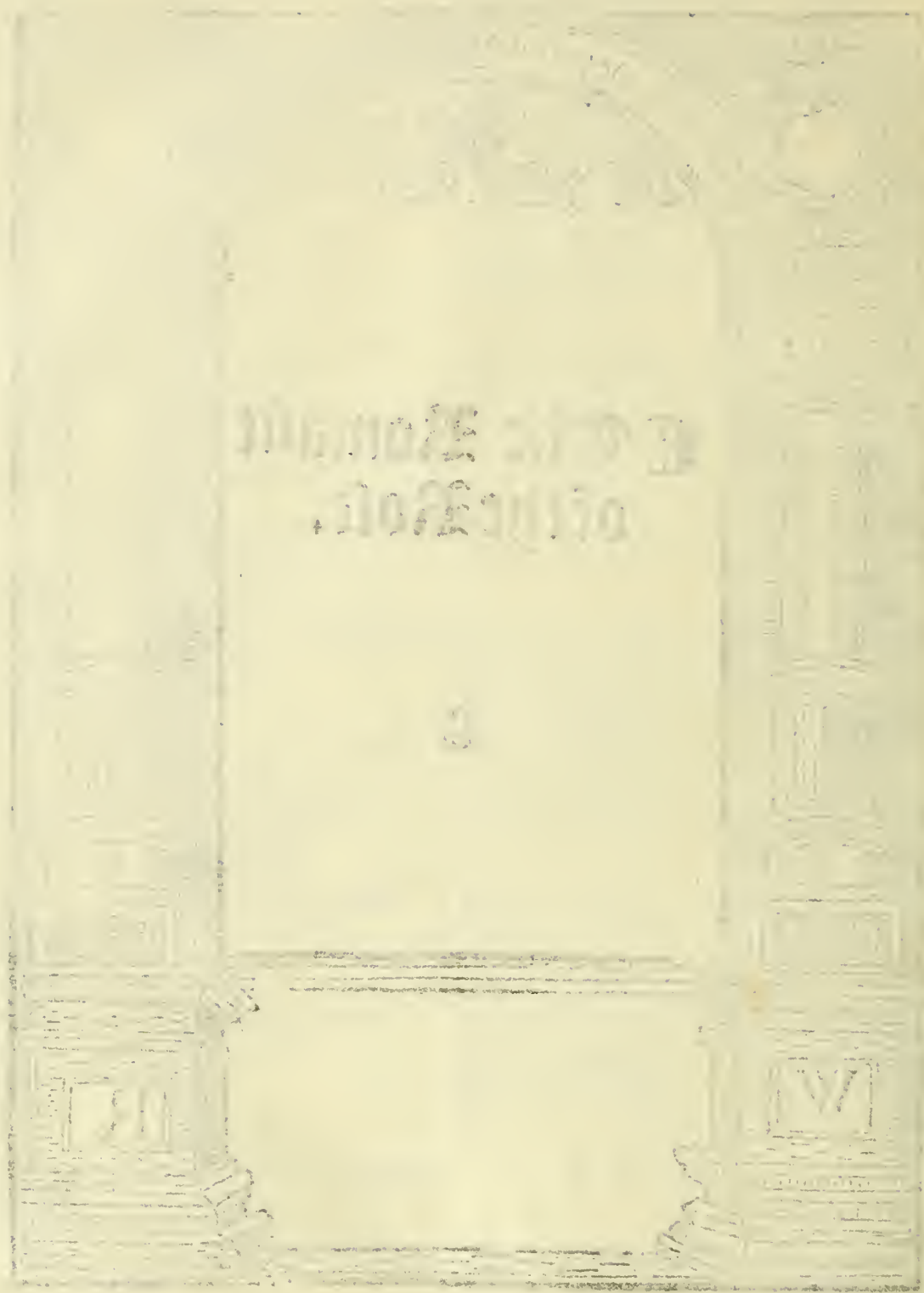
Thus endeth the boke of Caunter-
 bury tales. And here after foloweth
 the Romaunt of
 the Rose.



The Romaunt
of the Rose,

W

R



Faint, illegible text or watermark in the center of the page, possibly in a non-Latin script.

Vertical text along the right edge of the page, likely a library or collection stamp, containing characters from various scripts.



Anye man sayen, that in
 Swenenynges
 There nys but fables &
 lesynges
 But men may some swe-
 uen sene
 which hardye that false
 ne bene

But astewarde ben apparaunt
 This maye I drawe to warraunt
 An authoz that hyght Macrobes
 That halte nat dreames false ne lees
 But vndoth vs the aupsyoun
 That whylom mette kyng Cipiou
 And whoso sayth, oz weneth it be
 A iape, oz els nyctie
 To wene that dreames after fall
 Lette whoso lyst a foole me call
 For this trowe I, and saye for me
 That dreames signiffiaunce be
 Of good and harme to many wightes
 That dremen in her slepe a nyghtes
 Full many thynges couertly
 That fallen after all openly
 within my twenty yere of age
 whan that loue taketh his corage
 Of yonge folke, I went soone
 To bed as I was wont to done
 And fast I slept, and in slepyng
 He met suche a swenyng
 That lyke me wonders wele
 But in that sweue is neuer a dele
 That it nys afterwarde befall
 Rygh as this dreame wol tell vs all
 Now this dreame wol I ryme aryght
 To make your hertes gaye and lyght
 For loue it prayeth, and also
 Comaundeth uie that it be so
 And yf there any aske me
 whether that it be, he or she
 How this boke, which is here
 Shall hate that I rede here
 It is the Romaunce of the Rose
 In which all the arte of loue I glose.
 The matter sayre is of to make
 God graunt me in gre that she it take
 For whome that it begone is
 And that is she, that hath ywoys
 So mokel pryse, and therto she
 So worthy is beloued to be
 That she well ought of pryse and ryght
 Be cleped Rose of euery wyght

That it was May me thought tho
 It is fyue yere oz more ago
 That it was May, thus dreimed me
 In tyme of loue and iolitie
 That all thyng gynneth waxen gay
 For there is neyther buske nor haye
 In May, that it nyl throuded bene
 And it with newe leues wicne
 These woddes eke recoueren grene
 That dnye in wynter ben to sene
 And the erth wereth proude withall
 For swote dewes that on it fall
 And the pore estate forgette
 In which that wynter had it sette
 And than becometh the ground so proude
 That it woll haue a newe throude
 And maketh so queynt his robe and sayre
 That it had hewes an hundred payre
 Of grasse and floures, ynde and Pers
 And many hewes full dyuers
 That is the robe I mene ywoys
 Throug which the grounde to praysen is
 The byrdes that han lefft her songe
 whyle they han sustred colde full stronge
 In wethers grylle, and derke to syght
 Ben in may, for the sunne bygght
 So glad, that they shewe in syngyng
 That in her herte is suche lyknyng
 That they mote syngen and ben lyght
 Than doth the nyghenyngale her myght
 To maken noyse, and syngen blythe
 Than is blyssfull many a sythe
 The chelaundre, and the popyngay
 Than yonge folke entenden aye
 For to ben gay and amorous
 The tyme is than so sauorous
 Harde is his hert that loueth nought
 In May whan al this myrth is brought
 whan he may on these byanches here
 The small byrbes syngen clere
 Her blyssfull swete swete songe pitious
 And in this seson delytious
 whan loue affiometh all thyng
 He thought one nyght in my slepyng
 Ryght in my bedde full redely
 That it was by the mooswe erly
 And by I rose and gan me clothe
 Anon I wyth myne hondes both
 A syluer nedle forth I drowe
 Out of an aguyler queynt ynowe
 And gan this nedle threde anon
 For out of towne me lyst to gone

The Romaunt of the Rose.

The sowne of byddes for to heare
 That on these buskes synge cleare
 That in the swete season that lefe is
 With a threde bastynge my sleues
 Alone I went in my playing
 The small foules songe herkenyng
 That payned hem full many a payre
 To synge on bowes blossomed fayre.
 Jolyfe and gape, full of gladnesse
 Towarde a ryuer gan I me dresse
 That I herde renne fast by
 For sayre playing none sawe I
 Than playen me by that ryuere
 For from an hyll that stode there nere
 Come downe the streme full styffe & bolde
 Clere was the water, and as colde
 As any well is soth to sayne
 And somdele lasse it was than Sayne
 But it was strayter, wele awaye
 And neuer saugh I er that daye
 The water that so wele lyked me
 And wonder gladde was I to se
 That lusty place, and that ryuere
 And with that water that ran so clere
 My face I wysh, tho sawe I wele
 The botome ypaued euery dele
 With grauell, full of stones thene
 The medowes softe, sote and grene
 Beet ryght on the water syde
 Ful clere was than the morowe tyde
 And full attempze out of drede
 Tho gan I walken thorothe the mede
 Downwarde aye, in my playing
 The ryuers syde coostyng.

And when I had a whyle ygone
 I sawe a Garden ryght anon
 Full longe and brode, and euery dele
 Enclosed was, and walled wele
 With hye walles enbatayled
 Portrayed without and wel entayled
 With many ryche portreytures
 And both the ymages and peyntures
 Gan I beholde besely
 And I woll tell you redely
 Of thilke ymages the semblaunce
 As ferre as I haue remembraunce.

A mydde sawe I hate stonde
 That for her wraath and yre, and onde
 Semed to be a mynoresse
 And angry with a chyderesse
 And full of gyle, and fell corage
 By semblaunt was that ylike ymage

And she was nothyng wele arayed
 But lyke a wode woman afrayed
 Yfrounced foule was her bysage
 And grymmyng for disputous rage
 Her nose moorted by for tene
 Full hydous was she for to sene
 Ful foule and rusty was she this
 Her heed ywoythen was ywoys
 Full grymly with a great towayle.

An ymage of an other entayle
 A lyte halfe was her fast by
 Her name aboue her heed sawe I
 And she was called Felony

An other ymage that byllany
 Ycleped was sawe I and fonde
 Upon the wall on her right honde
 Wyllany was lyke somdele
 That other ymage, and trusteth wele
 She semed a wicked creature
 By countenaunce in portreture
 She semed be full dyspytous
 And eke full proude, and outragious
 Wel coude he paynt I vnder take
 That suche an ymage coude make
 Full foule and choryth semed she
 And eke byllanous for to be
 And lytle coude of noztire
 To worshyppe any creature.

And next was paynted Couetyse
 That eggeth folke in many a gyle
 To take and yeue ryght nought agayne
 And great treasures by to layne

And that is she that for vsure
 Leneth to many a creature
 The lasse for the moze wyngyng
 So couetous is her byrennyng
 And that is she for pennes feele
 That teacheth for to robbe and steale
 These theues and these small harlotes
 And that is routh, for by her thotes
 Full many one hongeth at the last
 She maketh folke compasse and cast
 To taken other folkes thyng
 Through robbery and mys couetyng
 And that is she that maketh trechours
 And she maketh false pledours
 That with her termes and her domes
 Done maydens, chyl dren, and eke gromes
 Her herytage to forgo
 Full croked were her hondes two
 For couetyse is euer wode
 To gryppen other folkes good

Couetyse

Courtyse, for her wynnynge
 Full lefe hath other mens thyng
An other ymage sette saugh I
 Next Courtyse fast by
 And she was cleped Auaryce
 Ful foule in payntyng was that vyce
 Full sad and caytyse was she eke
 And also grene as any leke
 So euyl hewed was her coloure
 Her semed to haue lyued in langour
 She was lyke thyng for hungre deed
 That lad her lyfe onely by breed
 Knyden with eyfell stronge and egre
 And therto she was leane and megre
 And she was clad full poozely
 All in a tozme courtpy
 As she were al with dogges tozme
 And both behynde and eke befozme
 Clouted was she beggarly
 A mantell honge her fast by
 Upon a benche weke and small
 A burnyt cote honge there withall
 Furred with no menyure
 But with a furre rough of heere
 Of lambe skynnes heuy and blake
 It was ful olde I vndertake
 For Auarice to cloth her wele
 Ne hasteth her neuer adele
 For certaynly it were her lothe
 To wearren oft that ylike clothe
 And yf it were forweared, she
 wolde haue full great nyctie
 Of clothyng, er she bought her newe
 All were it bad of woll and hewe
 This Auarice helde in her hande
 A purse that honge by a bande
 And that she hydde and bonde so stronge
 Men must abyde wonder longe
 Out of the purse or there come ought
 For that ne cometh in her thought
 It was not certayne her entent
 That fro that purse a peny went
 And by that ymage nygh ynough
 was paynted Enuy that neuer lough
 Nor neuer wel in her herte ferde
 But yf she eyther sawe or herde
 Some great myschannce, or great disese
 Nothyng may so moche her plese
 As myschese and mysaduenture
 Or whan she seeth discomfyture
 Upon any worthy man fall
 Than lyketh her well withall

She is full glad in her corage
 yf she se any great lynage
 Be brought to nought in shameful wyse
 And yf a man in honour ryse
 Or by his wyte, or by his prowesse
 Of that hath she great heynesse
 For trusteth well she goth nye wood
 whan any chaunce happeth good
 Enuy is of suche crueltie
 That fayth ne trowth holdeth she
 To frende ne felowe, badde or good
 Ne she hath kyne none of her blood
 That she nys full her enemy
 She nolde, I dare sayne hardely
 Her owne father fared wele
 And soze abydeth she eucry dele
 Her malyce, and her male talent
 For she is in so great turment
 And hate suche, when folke doth good
 That nygh she melteth for pure wood
 Her herte kerneth and so breaketh
 That god the people well adozeketh
 Enuy ywoys shall neuer let
 Some blame vpon the folke to set
 I trowe that yf Enuy ywoys
 knewe the best man that is
 On this syde or beyonde the see
 Yet somewhat lacken hym wolde she
 And yf he were so hende and wyse
 That she ne myght al abate his pryse
 Yet wolde she blame his worthynesse
 Or by her wordes make it lesse
 I sawe Enuy in that payntyng
 Had a wonderfull lokyng
 For she ne loked but awry
 Or ouerwharte, all baggyngly
 And she had a foule blage
 She myght loke in no bylage
 Of man ne woman, forth ryght playne
 But shutte her one eye for disdayne
 So for enuy brenned she
 whan she myght any man se
 That fayre or worthy were, or wyse
 Or els stode in folkes pryse
Sozowe was paynted next Enuy
 Upon that wall of masonrye
 But well was sene in her colour
 That she had lyued in langour
 Her semed to haue the iaundice
 Not halfe so pale was Auaryce
 Ne nothyng lyke of leanness
 For sozowe, thought, and great distresse

The Romaunt of the Rose.

That she had suffred daye and nyght
 Hade her yelowe, and nothyng bryght
 Ful fade, pale, and megre also
 Was neuer wight yet halfe so wo
 As that her semed for to be
 For so fulfylled with yre, as she
 I trowe that no wyght myght her please
 Nor do that thyng that myght her ease
 Nor she ne wolde her sorowe slake
 Nor comfort none vnto her take
 So depe was her wo begon
 And eke her hert in angre ronne
 A sorowfull thyng wel semed she
 For she had nothyng slowe be
 For to cratchen all her face
 And for to rent in many place
 Her clothes, and for to tere her swyre
 As she that was fulfylled of yre
 And all to torne laye eke her heere
 About her shulders here and there
 As she that had it all to rent
 For angre and for male talent
 And eke I tell you certaynly
 How that she wept full tenderly
 In worlde nys wyght so harde of hert
 That had sene her sorowes sinerte
 That nolde haue had of her pytpe
 So wo begonne a thyng was she
 She al to dasht her selfe for wo
 And smote togyther her hondes two
 To sorowe was she full intentyfe
 That wofull rechelesse caytife
 Her rought lytle of playing
 Or of clyppynge or kyllynge
 For whoso sorowful is in herte
 Hym lust not to playe ne sterte
 Ne for to dauncen, ne to synge
 Ne may his hert in tempze brynge
 To make ioye on euen or morowe
 For ioye is contrary vnto sorowe.

Elde was paynted after this
 That shorter was a fote it wys
 Than she was wont in her yonghede
 Unneth her selfe she myght fede
 So feble and eke so olde was she
 That faded was all her beautye
 Ful salowe wahren her colour
 Her heed for hoze was whyte as flour.
 I wys great qualme ne were it none
 Ne synne, although her lyfe were gone
 All woren was her body vntwelde
 And drye and dwoyned al for elde

A foule forwelked thyng was she
 That whylom rounde and soft had be
 Her eares thoken fast withall
 As from her heed they wolde fall
 Her face frounced and forpyned
 And both her hondes lozne forwoyned]
 So olde she was, that she ne went
 A fote, but it were by potent
 The tyme that passeth nyght and daye
 And restlesse traunayleth aye
 And steleth from vs so priuely
 That to vs semeth sekerly
 That it in one poynt dwelleth euer
 And certes it ne resteth neuer
 But goth so fast, and passeth aye
 That there nys man that thynke may
 What tyme that nowe present is
 Asketh at these clerkes this
 For men thynke it redely
 Thre tymes bene passed by
 The tyme that maye not sojourne
 But goth, and may neuer returne
 As water that downe renneth aye
 But neuer droppe returne maye
 There maye nothyng as tyme endure
 Metall, nor erthly creature
 For all thyng it frette and shall
 The tyme eke that chaungeth all
 And all doth ware, and fostred be
 And all thyng destruyeth he
 The tyme that eideth our auncestours
 And eldeth kynges and emperours
 And that vs all shall ouercomen
 Er that deth vs shal haue nomen
 The tyme that hath all in weide
 To elden folke had made her elde
 So inly, that to my wetyng
 She myght helpe her selfe nothyng
 But turned ayen vnto chyldehed
 She had nothyng her selfe to lede
 Ne wytte ne pythe in her holde
 More than a chylde of two yere olde
 But nathelless I trowe that she
 Was fayre sometyme, and fresh to se
 Whan she was in her ryght full age
 But she was past all that passage
 And was a doted thyng becomen
 A furred cappe on had she nummen
 Well had she clad her selfe and warme
 For colde myght els done her harme
 These olde folke haue alwaye colde
 Her kynde is suche when they ben olde.

Another thyng was done there wryt
 That semed lyke an Ipcocryt
 And it was cleped Pope holy
 That ylike is she, that priuely
 Ne sparcth neuer a wycked dede.
 Whan men of her take none hede
 And maketh her outwarde precious
 wyth pale bysage and pytous
 And semeth a simple creature
 But there nys no misauenture
 That she ne thynketh in her corage
 Ful lyke to her was thylke ymage
 That maketh was lyke her semblaunce
 She was ful symple of countenaunce
 And she was clothed and eke shod
 As she were for the loue of God
 Yolden to religion
 Such semed her deuocion

A ysauter helde she fast in honde
 And belyly she gan to fonde
 To make many a faynt prayere
 To god, and to hys sayntes dere
 Ne she was gaye, freshe, ne iolyse
 But semed to be ful ententyse
 To good werkes, and to fayre
 And therto she had on an hayre

Ne certes she was fatte nothyng
 But semed wery for fastyng
 Of colour pale and deed was she
 From her the gates aye werned be
 Of paradysse, that blysfyl place
 For such folke maken leane her grace
 As Christ sayeth in hys Euangyle
 To gette hem pryse in towne a whyle
 And for a lytle glozy veigne
 They lesen god and eke hys reigne
 And alderlaste of euerychone
 was paynted Pouert al alone
 That nat a peny had in holde
 Although she her clothes solde
 And though she shulde an honged be
 For naked as a womme was she
 And yf the wether stormy were
 For colde she myght haue dyed there.

She ne had on but a strayte olde sacke.
 And many a cloute on it there stacke
 Thys was her cote, and her mantele
 No more was there neuer adele
 To cloth her wyth, I vnder take
 Great leysler had she to quake
 And she was put, that I of talke
 Ferre fro these other, by in an halke

There lurked, and there coured she
 For poore thyng where so it be
 Is shamefaste, and dispised aye
 A cursed may well be that daye
 That poore man conceyued is
 For god wot al to selde twys
 Is any poore man well yfedde
 Or well arayed or ycledded
 Or well beloued, in such wyse
 In honour, that he maye aryse.
 All these thynges wel auysed
 As I haue you er thys deuysed
 wyth golde and assure ouer all
 Depaynted were on the wall
 Square was the wall, and hygh somdele
 Enclosed, and ybarred wele
 In stede of hegge, was that gardyn
 Come neuer shepherde therin
 In to that gardyn, wel wrought
 who so that me coulde haue brought
 By ladders, or els by degre
 It wolde wel haue lyked me
 For such solace, such ioy, and pley
 I trowe that neuer man ne sey
 As was in that place delicious
 The gardyn was not daungerous
 To herberowe byrdes many one
 So ryche a yere was neuer none
 Of byrdes songe, and braunches grene
 Therin were byrdes mo I wene
 Then bene in al the realme of fraunce
 ful blisful was the accordeaunce
 Of swete pytous songe they made
 For al thys worlde it ought glade.

And I my selfe so mery ferde.
 Whan I her blysfyl songes herde
 That for an hundred pounde wolde I
 If that the passage openly
 Had be vnto me free
 That I nolde entren for to se
 Challemble, god kepe it fro care
 Of byrdes, whych therin ware
 That songen through her mery throttes
 Daunces of loue, and mery notes.

whan I thus herde foules synge
 I fell fast in a waymentyng
 By whych arte, or by what engyn
 I myght come in to that gardyn
 But way I couthe fynde none
 In to that gardayn for to gone
 Ne nought wyth I yf that there were

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Eytter hole or place where
 By whych I might haue entre
 Ne there was none to teache me
 For I was al a lone I wys
 For wo and anguythe of thys
 Tyl at laste bethought I me
 That by no waye ne myght it be
 That there nas ladder ne way to pace
 Or hole, in to so fayre a place
 Tho gan I go a ful great paas
 Enuyron, euen in compas
 The closyng of the square wall
 Tyl that I founde a wicket small
 So hette, that I ne might in gone
 And other entre was there none

Upon the doze I gan to smyte
 That was fetys, and so lyte
 For other way coude I not seke
 Ful longe I thofe, and knocked eke
 And stode full longe al herkenyng
 If that I herde any wyght comyng
 Tyl that the doze of thylke entre
 A mayden curteys opened me
 Her heer was as yelowe of hewe
 As any basen scoured newe
 Her flethe tender as is a chycke
 With bent browes, smoth and slycke
 And by measure large were
 The openyng of her eyen clere
 Her nose of good propozcion
 Her eyen gray, as is a faucon
 With swete breth, and wel sauoured
 Her face white, and wel coloured
 With lytle mouth and rounde to se
 A cloue chynne eke had she
 Her necke was of good fassyon
 In length and greatnesse by reason
 without bleyne, scabbe, or royne
 fro Hierusalem vnto Burgoyne
 There nys a fayre necke ywoys
 To fele howe smoth and softe it is
 Her throte also white of hewe
 As snowe on braunche snowed newe
 Of body ful wel wrought was she
 Men neden not in no countre
 A fayrer body for to seke
 And of fyne Ortrays had she eke
 A chapelet, so semely on
 Ne wered neuer mayde vpon
 And fayre aboue that chapelet
 A rose garlande had she set

She had a gay mirroure
 And wyth a ryche golde tresour
 Her heed was tressed queyntly
 Her sleues sewed fetouly
 And for to kepe her handes fayre
 Of gloues white she had a payre
 And she had on a cote of grene
 Of cloth of Gaunt, withouten wene
 wel semed by her apparayle
 She was not wont to great traunyle
 For whan she kempt was fetoulye
 And wel arayed and rychly
 Than had she done al her iournee
 For mery and wel begone was she
 She ladde a lusty lyfe in Maye
 She had no thought, by nyght ne daye
 Of nothyng, but yt it were onely
 To grayth her well and vncouthly.

whan that thys doze had opened me
 Thys May, semely for to se
 I thanked her as I best might
 And asked her howe that she hight
 And what she was, I asked eke
 And she to me was nought vumeke
 Ne of her answeere daungerous
 But fayre anwerde, and sayd thus
 Lo sir, my name is ydelnesse
 So clepe men me, more and lesse
 ful myghty and ful ryche am I
 And that of one thyng namely
 For I entende to nothyng
 But to my ioye, and my playeng
 And for to kembe and trysse me
 Acquaynted am I and priue
 wyth myrth, lorde of thys gardyne
 That fro the lande of Alexandryne
 Made the trees hyther to be sette
 That in thys garden bene ysette
 And whan the trees were woren on hyght
 Thys wall, that stant here in thy syght
 Dyd myrth enclosen al aboute
 And these ymages al without
 He dyd hem both entayle and peynte
 That neyther bene iolyfe ne queynte
 But they bene full of sorow and wo
 As thou haste sene a whyle ago



And ofte tyme hym to
 solace
 Sir myrth commeth in to this
 place

And

And eke wyth hym cometh his meyne
 That lyuen in lust and ioylyte
 And now is myrth therin, to here
 The byrdes howe they syngen clere
 The maunys and the nyghtyngale
 And other ioly byrdes sinale
 And thus he walketh to solace
 Hym and hys folke, for sweter place
 To playen in, he may not fynde
 Although he sought one in tyl Inde
 The alther fayrest folke to se
 That in thys worlde may founde be
 Hath myrth wyth hym in hys route
 That folowen hym alwayes aboute.

whan ydelnesse had tolde all thys
 And I had hekened wel ytwys
 Than sayde I to dame ydelnesse
 Nowe also wyfly god me blesse
 Syth myrth, that is so fayre and fre
 Is in thys yerde, wyth his meyne
 Fro thylke assemble, yf I may
 Shal no man werne me to day
 That I thys nyght ne mote it se
 For wel wene I there wyth him be
 A fayre and ioly companye
 Fulfilled of al curtesye
 And forth without wordes mo
 In at the wycket went I tho
 That ydelnesse had opened me
 In to that garden fayre to se

And whan I was in ytwys
 myne herte was ful glad of thys
 For wel wende I ful sykerly
 Haue bene in paradysse erthly
 So fayre it was, that trusteth well
 It semed a place espirituell
 For certes as at my deuylse
 There is no place in paradysse
 So good in for to dwel or be
 As in that garden thought me
 For there was many a byrde syngyng
 Throughtout the yerde al thryngyng
 In many places were nyghtyngales
 Alpes, synches, and wodwales
 That in her swete songe delyten
 In thylke places as they habytten
 There might men se many flockes
 Of turtles and lauerockes
 Chalauidres fele sawe I there
 That wery nygh forsongen were

And thurstels, teryns, and maunys
 That songen for to wyne hem pryse
 And eke to surmount in her songe
 That other birdes hem amonge
 By note made fayre seruise
 These byrdes, that I you deuise
 They songe her songe, as fayre and well
 As angels done espirituell
 And trusteth me, whan I hem herde
 Ful lusty and well I ferde
 For neuer yet such melodye
 Was herde, of man that myght dye
 Such swete songe was hem amonge
 That me thought it no byrdes songe
 But it was wonder lyke to be
 Songe of Heremaydens of the see
 That for her syngyng is so clere
 Though we Heremaydens clepe hem here
 In Englyshe, as is our vsaunce
 Men clepe hem Sereryns in fraunce



Apprentyse weren for to
 syng
 These byrdes, that not vn-
 konnyng
 were of her craft, and appren-
 tyse

But of songe subtyl and wyse
 And certes, whan I herde her songe
 And sawe the grene place amonge
 In herte I wext so wonder gay
 That I was neuer erst, er that day
 So iolyfe, nor so wel bygo
 Ne mery in herte, as I was tho
 And than wyllt I, and sawe ful well
 That ydelnesse me serued well
 That me put in such iolyte
 Her frende wel ought I for to be
 Syth she the doze of that gardyn
 Had opened, and me let in.

From hence forth, how that I wrought
 I shal you tell, as me thought
 fyrst wherof myrth serued there
 And eke what folke there wyth hym were
 wythout fable I wyl discrue
 And of that garden eke as bliue
 I wol you tellen after thys
 The fayre fassyon al ytwys
 That well wrought was for the nones
 I may not tel you al atones
 But as I may and can, I shall

The Romaunt of the Rose.

By ordure tellen you all.

Ful fayre seruike, and eke ful swete
 These byrdes maden as they sete
 Layes of loue, ful wel sownyng
 they songen in her iargonyng
 Some hye, and some lowe songe
 Upon the braunches grene ispronge
 The swetnesse of her melodye
 Made al my hert in reuelrye

And whan that I had herde I trowe
 These byrdes syngyng on a rowe
 Than myght I not wyth holde me
 That I ne went in for to se
 Her myrth, for my desyryng
 was hym to sene ouer all thyng
 His countenaunce and hys manere
 That syght was to me full dere.



Ho wet I forth on my ryght
 hande
 Downe by a lytell pathe I
 founde
 Of myntes full, and fenell
 grene.

And fast by wythout wene
 Her myrth I founde, and ryghte anon
 Unto her Myrth gan I gon
 There as he was hym to solace
 And wyth hym in that lusty place
 So fayre folke and so freshe had he
 That whan I sawe, I woundred me
 fro whence such folke myght come
 So fayre they weren all and some
 For they were lyke, as to my syght
 To angels, that bene fethered bryght
 These folke, of whych I tell you so

Upon a karole wenten tho
 A lady karoled hem, that hyght
 Gladnesse, blyssful and lyght
 well coude she syng and lustely
 None halfe so wel and semely
 And couth make in songe suche refraynyng
 It sate her wonder wel to syng
 Her voice ful clere was and ful swete
 She was not rude ne vnnete
 But couth ynough of such doying
 As longeth vnto karollyng
 for she was wont in euery place
 To syngen fyrst, folke to solace
 For syngyng moost she gaue her to
 No crafte had she so lefe to do.



Ho myghteste thou karolles
 sene
 And folke daunce and mery
 bene
 And many a fayre turnyng
 Upon the grene grasse springyng
 There myghtest thou se these stutours
 Mystrales and eke ioglours
 That wel to syngge dyd her payne
 Some songe longes of Lozayne
 For in Lozeyne her notes be
 ful sweter than in thys countre
 There was many a tymbelstere
 And saylours, that I dare wel cwere
 Couth her craft ful parfetyly
 The tymbres bp ful subtelly
 They cast, and hente ful ofte
 Upon a synger fayre and softe
 That they sayled neuer mo.

Ful fetys damosels two
 Ryght yonge, and ful of semelyhede
 In kyrtels, and none other wede
 And fayre tressed euery tresse
 Had myrth done for hys noblenesse
 Amydde the carole for to daunce
 But therof lyeth no remembraunce
 Howe that they daunced queyntly
 That one wolde come al priuely
 Agayne that other, and when they were
 Togyther almost, they threwe yfere
 Her mouthes so, that through her play
 It semed as they kyss alway
 To dauncen well couthe they the gyse
 what shulde I more to you deuysse
 Ne bode I neuer thence go
 whyles that I sawe hem daunce so
 Upon the karole wonder faste
 I gan beholde, tyl at last
 A lady gan me for to espye
 And she was cleped curtesye
 The worshypfull, the debonayre
 I praye to god euer fal her fayre
 ful curtesyly she called me
 what do ye there Beau sire (or she)
 Come, and yf it lyke you
 To dauncen, daunceth wyth us now
 And I wythout taryng
 went in to the carollyng
 I was abashed neuer a dele
 But it to me lyked ryght wele
 That curtesye me cleped so
 And bade me on the daunce go

For yf I had durst certayne
 I wolde haue karoled ryght fayne
 As man that was to daunce right blyth
 Than gan I loke ofte syth
 The shap, the bodyes, and the cheres
 The countenaunce and the maneres
 Of all the folke that daunced there
 And I shall tell what they were.

Ful fayre was myrth, ful longe and high
 A fayrer man I neuer sigh
 As rounde as appel was his face
 Full roddey and whyte in euery place
 Fetys he was and well besey
 With metely mouthe, and eyen grey
 Hys nose by mesure wrought full ryght
 Cryspe was his heere, and eke full bryght
 His shulders of large brede
 And smallyshe in the gyrdelstede
 He semed lyke a putrepture
 So noble he was of hys stature
 So fayre, so ioly, and so fetysle
 With lymmes wrought at poynt deuysle
 Delyuer, smerte, and of great myght
 He sawe thou neuer man so lyght
 Of berde bnneth had he nothyng
 For it was in the fyrst spryng
 Full yonge he was, and mery of thought
 And in samette, wyth byrdes wrought
 And wyth golde beten full fetoussly
 Hys bodye was clad full rychly
 Wrought was hys robe in straunge gyse
 And all to slyttered for queyntysle
 In many a place, lowe and hie
 And shode he was with great maystrye
 Wyth shone decoped, and wyth lace
 By dury, and by solace
 Hys leefe a rosen chapelet
 Had made, and on hys heed it set
 And wete ye who was hys sefe
 Dame gladnesse there was hym so lefe
 That syngeth so well wyth glad corage
 That from she was twelue yere of age
 She of her loue graunt hym made
 Sir myrth her by the synger hade
 Daunsynge, and she hym also
 Greate loue was a twixt hem two
 Both were they fayre and bryght of hewe
 She semed lyke a rose newe
 Of colours, and her fleshe so tendre
 That wyth a byere smalle and tendre
 When myght it cleue, I dare well sey

Her forheed frouncels al pley
 Bent were her browes two
 Her eyen gray, and glad also
 That laugheden aye in her semblaunt
 Fyrst of the mouthe by couenaunt
 I wot not what of her nose I shall discryue
 So fayre hath no woman a lyue
 Her heere was yelow, and clere shynyng
 I wot no lady so lykynge
 Oftrayes freshe, was her garlande
 I whiche haue sene a thousande
 Sawe neuer ywys no garlande yet
 So well wrought of sylke as it
 And in an ouergylte samyte
 Cladde she was, by greate delyte
 Of whiche her leefe a robe werde
 The meryer she in her herte ferde
 And next her went, on her other syde
 The god of loue, that can deuysle
 Loue, and as hym lyketh it be
 But he can cherles daunten, he
 And maken folkes pryde fallen
 And he can well these lordes thralen
 And ladyes put at lowe degre
 Whan he maye hem to proude se.

Thys god of loue of hys fastyoun
 Was lyke no knaue, ne quystroun
 Hys beautie greatly was to pryse
 But of his robe to deuysle
 I drede encombred for to be
 For not ycladde in sylke was he
 But all in floures and flourettes
 I paynted all wyth amorettes
 And wyth losenges and scochons
 Wyth byrdes, lyberdes, and lyons
 And other beastes wrought full weie
 Hys garment was euerydele
 Ppurtrayed and ywrought wyth flours
 By diuers medelynge of colours
 Floures there were of many gyse
 Pset by compace in a sylse
 There lacked no floure to my dome
 He not so muche as floure of brome
 He byolet, ne eke peruyne
 He floure none, that men can on thynke
 And many a rose lefe full longe
 Was entermedled there amonge
 And also on hys heed was set
 Of roses reed a chapelet
 But nyghtyngales a full greate route
 That flyen ouer hys heede aboute

The Romaunt of the Rose.

The leaues felden as they flyen
 And he was al with byzdes wzien
 with poppingay, with nyghtyngale
 with chaillaundre, and with wodewale
 wyth fynche, with larke, and with archāgel
 He semed as he were an angel

That doune were comen fro heuen clere

Loue had wyth hym a bachelere
 That he made alwayes wyth hym be
 Swete lokynge, clepyng was he
 Thys bacheler stode beholdyng
 The daunce, and in hys hande holdyng
 Turke bowes two, full wel deuysed had he

That one of hem was of a tree
 That beareth a fruite of sauoure wicke
 ful croked was that foule stycke
 And knotty here and there also
 And blacke as bery, or any flo

That other bowe was of a plante
 without wemme, I dare warrante
 ful euen and by proporcion
 Trectes and longe, of ful good fassyon
 And it was paynted well and twhitten
 And ouer al diapred and wzitten
 wyth ladyes and with bacheleres
 ful lyghtsome and glad of cheres

These bowes two helde swete lokyng
 That semed lyke no gadlyng
 And ten brode arowes helde he there
 Of whych fyue in hys ryghthande were
 But they were shauen well and dyght
 focked, and fethered aryght
 And al they were wyth golde begon
 And stronge poynted euerychon
 And sharpe for to keruen wele
 But yron was there none ne stele
 for al was golde, men myght se
 Out take the fethers and the tree.



The swyfteste of these arowes
 fyue
 Out of a bowe for to
 dryue
 And best fethered for to flye

And fayrest eke, was cleped beautie
 That other arowe, that hurteth lesse
 was cleped (as I trowe) Sympleste
 the thyzde cleped was fraunchyse
 That fethered was in noble wyse
 wyth valour and wyth curtesye
 The fourth was cleped companie
 That heuy for to thoten is

But who so shoteth ryght ywoys
 May therwith done great harne and wo

The fyfth of these, and last also
 fayre Semblaunt men that arowe cal
 The leest greuous of hem al
 yet can it make a full greate wounde
 But he maye hope hys sores founde
 That hurt is wyth that arowe ywoys
 Hys wo the better bestowed is
 for he maye soner haue gladnesse
 His langour ought to be the lesse



Two arowes were of other
 gyse
 That bene full foule to
 deuysse
 for thast & end, soth for to tel
 were also black as fend in hel

The fyrst of hem is called prude
 That other arowe next hym besyde
 It was cleped byllanye
 That arowe was, as with felonye
 Enuynmed, and wyth spitous blame
 The thyzde of hem was cleped shame
 The fourth wanhope cleped is
 The fyfth the netwe thought ywoys

These arowes that I speke of here
 were all fyue on one manere
 And all were they resemblable
 To hem was wel syttyng and able
 The foule croked bowe hydous
 That knotty was, and all roynous
 That bowe semed wel to shete
 These arowes fyue, that bene vnmete
 And contrarye to that other fyue
 But though I tell not as blyue
 Of her power, ne of her myght
 Hereafter shall I tellen ryght
 The soth, and eke signyfyauce
 As ferre as I haue remembraunce
 All shall be sayd I vndertake
 Er of thys boke an ende I make

Nowe come I to my tale agayue
 But alderfyrst, I woll you sayne
 The fassyon and the countenaunces
 Of al the folke that on the daunce is
 The god of loue iolyte and lyght
 Ladde on his hande a lady bryght
 Of hygh prife, and of great degre
 Thys lady was called beaute

And

And an arowe, of whych I tolde
 Full well thewed was she holde
 Ne she was darke ne browne, but bryght
 And clere as the moone lyght
 Agayne whome all the sterres semen
 But smale candels, as we demen
 Her flesh was tender as dewe of flour
 Her chere was symple as byrde in boure
 As whyte as hylpe or rose in rylse
 Her face gentyll and treatyse
 Fetys she was, and smale to se
 No wyntred browes had she
 Ne popped her, for it neded nought
 To wyndre her, or to paynt her ought
 Her tresses yelow, and longe straughten
 Unto her heles downe they raughten
 Her nose, her mouth, and eye and cheke
 weil wrought, and all the remenaunt eke
 A full great sauour and a swote
 He thought in myne herte rote
 As helpe me God, when I remembre
 Of the fassyon of euery membre
 In worlde is none so fayre a wyght
 For yonge she was, and hewed bryght
 Soze pleasaunt, and fetyse wyth all
 Gent, and in her myddell small
 Belyde Beaute yede Rycheffe
 And hyght lady of great noblesse
 And great of prync in euery place
 But who so durst to her trespace
 Or tyll her folke, in werke or dede
 He were full hardy out of drede
 For both she helpe and hyndre may
 And that is not of yester day
 That ryche folke haue full great myght
 To helpe, and eke to greue a wyght
 The best and greatest of valoure
 Dydden Rycheffe full great honoure,
 And besy weren her to serue
 For that they wolde her loue deserue
 They cleped her Lady great and small
 Thys wyde worlde her dzedeth all
 Thys worlde is all in her daungere
 Her courte hath many a losengere
 And many a traytour enuyous
 That ben full bely and curious
 For to dyspraysle, and to blame
 That best deseruen loue and name
 To forne the folke hem to begylen
 These losyngeours hem prayse and smylen
 And thus the worlde th worde anoynten
 But afterwarde they pyll and poynten

The folke, ryght to the bare bone
 Behynde her backe when they ben gone
 And foule abaten folkes pryse
 Full many a worthy man and wyse
 Han hyndred, and ydon to dye
 These losyngeours wyth her flaterye
 And maketh folke full strange be
 There as hem ought ben pryue
 Well yuell mote they thryue and thee
 And yuell arpyued mote they be
 These losyngeours full of enuye
 No good man loueth her companye.

Rycheffe a robe of purple on hadde
 Ne trowe not that I lye or madde
 For in thys worlde is none it lyche
 Ne by a thousande dele so ryche
 Ne none so fayre, for it full wele
 wyth Oxfreyes leyde was euerydele
 And purtrayde in the rybanynge
 Of dukes stozies, and of kynges
 And wyth a bende of golde taffyled
 And knoppes fyne of golde amyled
 Aboute her necke of gentyll entayle
 was shette the ryche Cheuefayle
 In whych there was full great plente
 Of stones clere, and fayre to se.
 Rycheffe a gyrdell had bpon
 The bokell of it was of ston
 Of vertue great, and mokell of myght
 For who so bare the stone so bryght
 Of benyng durste hym nothyng dout
 whyle he the stone had hym about
 That stone was greatly for to loue
 And tyll a ryche mans behoue
 worth all the golde in Rome, and fryse
 The Hourdant wrought in noble gyse
 was of a stone full precious
 That was so fyne and vertuous
 That whole a man it couth make
 Of palysse, and of toth ake
 And yet the stone had suche a grace
 That he was seker in euery place
 All thylke daye not blynde to bene
 That fastynge myght that stone sene
 The barres were of golde full fyne
 Upon a tyssue of Satyne
 Full heuy, great, and nothyng lyght
 In eueryche was a besaunt wyght
 Upon the tresses of rycheffe
 was set a cercle for noblesse
 Of bende golde, that full lyght shone
 Bb.i. So

The Romaunt of the Rose.

So fayre trowe I was neuer none
 But he were konnyng for the nones
 That coude deuylse all the stones
 That in that cercle shewen clere
 It is a wonder thyng to here
 For no man coude prayse or gesse
 Of hem the value or rychelle
 Rubyes there were, Saphyrs, Ragounces
 And Emeraudes, moze then two ounces
 But all before full subtelly
 A fyne Charboncle sette sawe I
 The stone so clere was and so bygght
 That all so soone as it was nyght
 When myght sene to go for nede
 A myle or two, in length and brede
 Such lyght sprange out of the stone
 That Rychelle wonder bygght thone
 Both her heed, and all her face
 And eke aboute her all her place
 Dame rychelle on her honde gan lede
 A yonge man full of semelyhede
 That she best loued of any thyng
 Hys lust was moche in houtholdyng
 In clothyng was he full fetysse
 And loued well to haue horse of pryse
 He wende to haue reprovied be
 Of thefte or murdre, yf that he
 Had in hys stable an hackenay
 And therfore he desyred aye
 To ben acqueynted wyth Rychelle
 For all hys purpose, as I gesse
 was for to make great dyspence
 wythouten warnyng or defence
 And Rychelle myght it well sustene
 And her dyspences wel mayntene
 And hym alwaye suche plentye sende
 Of golde and syluer for to spende
 wythout lackyng or daungere
 As it were pourde in a garnere.

And after on the daunce went
 Largetse, that set all her entent
 For to ben honorable and free
 Of Alexanders kynne was she
 Her moste ioye was ywys
 when that she yafe, and sayd: haue thys
 Not auaryce the foule caytyfe
 was halfe to grype so ententyfe
 As Largetse is, to yeue and spende
 And God alwaye ynowe her sende
 So that the moze she yaued awaye
 The moze ywys she had alwaye

Great loos hath Largetse, and great pryse
 For both wyse folke and vntwyse
 were wholy to her bandon brought
 So well wyth yestes hath she wrought
 And yf she had an enemy
 I trowe that she couth craftely
 Make hym full sone her frende to be
 So large of yestes, and wyse was she
 Therfore she stode in loue and grace
 Of ryche and pooze in euery place
 A full great foole is he ywys
 That both ryche and pooze, and nygarde is
 A lorde maye haue no maner byce
 That greueth moze then auaryce
 For nygarde neuer wyth strength of hande
 May wyne hym great lordshyp or lande
 For frendes all to fewe hath he
 To done hys wyll performed be
 And who so woll haue frendes here
 He maye not holde hys tresour dere
 For by ensample tell I thys
 Ryght as an adamant ywys
 Can drawen to hym subtelly
 The yron, that is layde therby
 So draweth folkes hertes ywys
 Syluer and golde that yeuen is
 Largetse had on a robe freshe
 Of ryche purple Sarlynythe
 well fourmed was her face and clere
 And opened had she her colere
 For she ryght there had in present
 Unto a lady made present
 Of a golde broche, full well wrought
 And certes it myllate her nought
 For through her smocke wrought with sylke
 The fleshe was sene as whyte as mylke
 Largetse, that worthy was and wyse
 Helde by the honde a knyght of pryse
 was sybbe to Arthour of Breteygne
 And that was he that bare the enseygne
 Of worthyp, and the Goulsaucoun
 And yet he is of suche renoun
 That men of hym saye fayre thynges
 Before barons, erles, and kynges
 Thys knyght was comen all newly
 fro tourneyng faste by
 There had he done great chyualrye
 Through hys vertue and hys maystrye
 And for the loue of hys lemman
 He caste downe many a doughty man
 And nexte hym daunced Dame Fraüchylse
 Arayed in full noble gyse

She

She nas not browne ne dunne of hewe
 But whyt as snowe yfallen newe
 Her nose was wrought at poynt deuyse
 For it was gentyll and trefylse
 Wyth eyen glad, and browes bent
 Her heer downe to her heles went
 And she was symple as downe on tree
 Full debonayze of herte was she

She durst neyther saye ne do
 But that, that hyr longeth to
 And yf a man were in dystresse
 And for her loue in heuynesse
 Her herte wolde haue full great pyte
 She was so amyable and free
 For were a man for her bestadde
 She wolde ben ryght soze adradde
 That she dyd ouer great outrage
 But she hym holpe hys harme talwage
 Her thought it all a bylanye

And she had on a suckeny
 That not of hempe heerdes was
 So fayre was none in all Arras
 Lorde it was ryddeled fetysly
 There nas not a poynt truely
 That it nas in hys ryght allyse
 Full well yclothed was fraunchyse
 For there nys no cloth fytteth bette
 On damosell, then doth rokette
 A woman well moze fetyse is
 In rokette, then in cote ywys
 The whyte rokette ryddeled fayre
 Betokeneth that full debonayze
 And swete was she that it bere

By her daunced a Bachelere
 I can not tellen you what he hyght
 But fayre he was and of good hyght
 All had he ben, I saye no moze
 The lordes sonne of wyndesore.

And next that daunced Curtesye
 That prayfed was of lowe and hie
 For neyther proude ne sole was she
 She for to daunce called me
 I praye God gyue her good grace
 For when I come fyrst into the place
 She nas not nyce, ne outragous
 But wyse and ware, and vertuous
 Of fayre speche, and fayre answere
 Was neuer wyght myssayde of here
 She bare no rauncour to no wyght
 Clere browne she was, and therto bryght
 Of face and body auenaunt
 I wotte no lady so pleasaunt

She were worthy for to bene
 An emperesse or crowned quene.

And by her went a knyght dauncynge
 That worthy was and well speakynge
 And full well coude he done honour
 The knyght was fayre and styffe in stour
 And in armure a semely man
 And welbeloued of hys lemman.
 A fayre Idelnesse then saugh I
 That alwaye was me fast by
 Of her haue I wythout fayle
 Tolde you the shappe and appareyle
 For (as I sayd) Lo, that was she
 That dyd to me so great bounte
 She the gate of that garden
 Undyd, and let me passen in
 And after daunced as I gesse

And she fulfylled of lustynesse
 That nas not yet .xij. yere of age
 Wyth herte wyld, and thought volage
 Nyce she was, but she ne mente
 None harme ne slepyght in her entente
 But onely lust and iolyte
 For yonge folke, well weten ye
 Haue lytell thought, but on her playe
 Her lemman was belyde alwaye
 In suche a gyle that he her kyssie
 At all tymes that hym lystie
 That all the daunce myght it se
 They make no force of preynte
 For who so spake of hem yuell or wele
 They were ashamed neuer a dele
 But men myght sene hem kyssie there
 As it two yonge douues were
 For yonge was thylke bachelere
 Of beaute wote I none hys pere
 And he was ryght of suche an age
 As youth hys lefe, and suche cozage

The lusty folke that daunced there
 And also other that wyth hem were
 That weren all of her meyne
 Full hende folke, wyse, and free
 And folke of fayre porte truely
 There were all comenly

When I had sene the countenaunces
 Of hem that ladden thus these daunces
 Then had I wyll to gone and se
 The garden that so lyked me
 And loken on these fayre Laurells
 On Pyne trees, Cedres, and Olmeres
 The daunces then ended were
 For many of hem that daunced there

The Romaunt of the Rose.

where wyth her loues went away
Under the trees to haue her playe.

A Lorde they lyued lustely
A Great foole were he sekerly
That nolde hys thâkes such lyfe lede
For thys dare I sayne out of drede
That who so myght so well fare
For better lyfe durst hym not care
For there nys so good paradylle
As to haue a loue at hys deuylle
Out of that place went I tho
And in that gardyn gan I go
Playenge alonge full merely

The god of Loue full hastely
Unto hym Swete lokynge clepte
No lenger wolde he that she kepte
Hys bowe of golde, that shone so bryght
He had hem bent anone ryght
And he full sone sette an ende
And at a brayde he gan it bende
And toke hym of hys arowes fyue
Full sharpe and ready for to dryue

Nowe God that sytteth in maieste
Fro deedly woundes he kepe me
yf so be that he had me thete
For yf I wyth hys arowe mete
It had me greued sore ywys
But I that nothyng wyft of thys
went vp and downe, full many a waye
And he me folowed fast alwaye
But no where wolde I reste me
Tyll I had in all the garden be.

The garden was by measurynge
Ryght euen and square in compasyng

It as longe was as it was large
Of fruyte had euery tre hys charge
But it were any hydous tree
Of whych there were two or thre

There were, and that wote I full wele
Of Rome garnettes a full great dele
That is a frute full well to lyke
Painely to folke when they be syke
And trees there were, great foylon
That baren nuttes in her season
Suche as men nutmygges call
That swote of saour ven wythall
And Almandres great plente
fygges, and many a date tre

There weren, yf men had nede
Through the gardyn, in length and brede

There was eke werynge many a spyce
As clowe, gylofre, and lycorice
Syn gere, and greyne de Parys
Canell, and setewale of prys
And many a spyce delytable

To eaten when men ryse fro table
And many homely trees ther were
That peches, coynes, and apples bere.
Medlers, plommes, peeres, chesteynis
Cheryse, of whych many one fayne is
Notes, aleys, and bolas

That for to sene it was solas
wyth many hygh laurer, and pyne
was renged cleue all that gardyne
wyth Cypres, and wyth Olyueris
Of whych that nygh no plenty here is

There were Elmes great and stronge
Maples, ashe, oke, aspe, planes longe
fyne ewe, popler, and lyndes fayre
And other trees full many a payre

What shulde I tell you moze of it
There were so many trees yet
That I shulde all encombred be
Er I had rekened euery tree

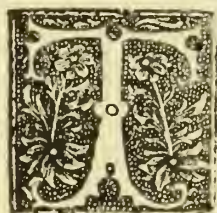
These trees were sette that I deuylle
One from another in assylle
fyue fadome or syre, I trowe so
But they were hye and great also
And for to kepe out well the sonne
The croppes were so thycke yronne
And euery braunche in other knytte
And full of grene leues sytte

That sonne myght there none dyscende
Lest the tender grasses shende
There myght men Does and Koes yse
And of squyrels full great plente
From bowe to bowe alwaye lepyng
Commes there were also playenge
That comyn out of her clapers
Of sondry colours and maners
And maden many a tourneyng
Upon the freshe grasse spryngyng

In places sawe I welles there
In whych there no frogges were
And fayre in shadowe was euery well
But I ne can the nombze tell
Of stremys small that by deuylle
Wherthe had done come through condylle
Of whych the water in rennyng
Can make a noyse full lykynge

Aboute the bynkes of these welles
 And by the stremes ouer all elles
 Sprange by the grasle, as thycke yset
 And softe as any beluet
 On which men myght hys lemman ley
 As on a fetherbed to pley
 For the erthe was full soft and swete
 Through moysture of the well wete
 Spronge by the sote grene gras
 As fayre, as thycke, as myster was
 But moche amended it the place
 That thereth was of suche a grace
 That it of floures hath plente
 That both in somer and wynter be
 There sprange the byolet al newe
 And freshe peruyne ryche of hewe
 And floures yelowe, whyte, and rede
 Suche plente grewe there neuer in mede
 Full gaye was all the grounde and queynt
 And poudred, as men had it peynt
 wyth many a freshe and sondrye floure
 That casten by full good sauoure
 I woll not longe holde you in fable
 Of all thys garden delectable
 I mote my tonge stynten nede
 For I ne maye wythouten drede
 Raught tellen you the beaute all
 Ne halfe the bounte there wyth all
 I went on ryght hande and on lefte
 Aboute the place, it was not lefte
 Tyll I had all the garden bene
 In the esters that men myght sene
 And thus while I wente in my playe
 The God of loue me folowed aye
 Ryght as an hunter can abyde
 The best, tyll he seeth hys tyde
 To shoten at goodmesse to the dere
 when that hym nedeth go no nere
 And so besyll, I rested me
 Besydes a well vnder a tree
 whych tree in fraunce men call a Pyne
 But syth the tyme of kynge Depyne
 Ne grewe there tree in mannes syght
 So fayre, ne so well woore in hyght
 In all that yerde so hygh was none
 And spryngynge in a marble stone
 Had nature set, the soth to tell
 Under that pyne tree a well
 And on the bordre all wythout
 was wrytten in the stone about
 Letters small, that sayden thus
 Here starfe the fayre Narcissus.

Narcissus was a bachelere
 That loue had caught in hys daungere
 And in hys nette gan hym so strayne
 And dyd hym so to wepe and playne
 That nede hym muste hys lyfe forgo
 For a fayre lady that hyght Echo
 hym loued ouer any creature
 And gan for hym suche payne endure
 That on a tyme she hym tolde
 That yf he her louen nolde
 That her behoued nedes dye
 There laye none other remedye
 But nathelisse for hys beaute
 So fyers and daungerous was he
 That he nolde graunten her askynge
 For wepyng ne for fayre prayenge
 And when she herde hym werne her so
 She had in herte so great wo
 And toke it in so great dyspyte
 That she wythout moze respyte
 was deed anone: but ere she deyde
 Full pytously to God she prayde
 That proude herte Narcissus
 That was in loue so daungerous
 Myght on a daye ben hampred so
 For loue, and bene so hote for wo
 That neuer he myght to ioye attayne
 Then shulde he fele in euery bayne
 what sorowe true louers maken
 That ben so byllaynoussly forlaken



Hys prayer was but reason-
 nable
 Therfore God held it ferme
 and stable
 For Narcissus shortly to tell
 By auenture came to þ well
 To rest hym in the shadowynge
 A daye, when he come from huntinge
 Thys Narcissus had suffred paynes
 for rennyng all daye in the playnes
 And was for thurst in great dystresse
 Of herte, and of hys werynesse
 That had hys bryth almost be nomen
 when he was to that wel ycomen
 That shadowed was with braunches grene
 He thought of thylke water shene
 To drynke, and freshe hym well wythall
 And downe on knees he gan to fall
 And forth hys necke and heed out straught
 To drynke of that well a draught
 And in the water anone was sene

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Hys nose, hys mouth, hys eyeu thene
 And he therof was all abashed
 Hys owne shadowe had hym betraffed
 For well wende he the forme se
 Of a chylde of great beaute
 well couth loue hym toke tho
 Of daunger and of pryde also
 That Narcisus somtyme hym bere
 He quyte hym well hys guerdon there
 For he mused so in the well
 That shortly the soth to tell
 He loued hys owne shadowe so
 That at laste he starfe for wo
 For when he sawe that he hys wyll
 Myght in no maner waye fulfill
 And that he was so faste caught
 That he hym couth comferte naught
 He lost hys wytte, ryght in that place
 And deyde wythin a lytell space
 And thus hys waryson he toke
 For the lady that he forsoke

Ladys I praye ensample taketh
 Ye that ayenst your loue mystaketh
 For yf her death be you to wyte
 God can full well your wyle quyte.

When y thys lettre, of whych I tel
 Had taught me y it was y welle
 Of Narcisus in hys beaute
 I gan anon wythdrawe me
 when it fell in me remembraunce
 That hym betyde suche myschaunce
 But at the last then thought I
 That scathlesse, full sekerly
 I myght vnto the welle go
 wherof shulde I abashen so
 Unto the welle then went I me
 And downe I louted for to se
 The clere water in the stone
 And eke the grauell, whych that shone
 Downe in the botome, as syluer fyne
 For of the welle, thys is the fyne
 In worlde is none so clere of hewe
 The water is euer freshe and newe
 That welmeth vp, wyth waues bryght
 The mountenaunce of two synger hyght
 Aboute it is grasse spryngynge
 For moyste so thycke and well lykynge
 That it ne maye in wynter dye
 No moze then maye the see be drye.

Downe at the botome set saboe I
 Two cristall stones craftely
 In thylke freshe and sayre well
 But o thynge sothly dare I tell
 That ye woll holde a great maruayle
 when it is tolde, wythouten fayle
 For when the sunne clere in syght
 Caste in that welle hys beames bryght
 And that the heete dyscended is
 Then taketh the cristall stone ywys
 Agayne the sonne an hundred hewes
 Blewe, yelowe, and reed that freshe & new is
 Yet hath the meruaylong cristall
 Suche strength, that the place ouer all
 Both foule and tree, and leues grene
 And all the yerde in it is sene
 And for to done you to vnderstonde
 To make ensample woll I fonde
 Ryght as a myrour openly
 Sheweth all thynge that standeth therby
 As well the coloure, as the fygure
 wythouten any couerture
 Ryght so the cristall stone shynynge
 wythouten any dyscepyunge
 The entrees of the yerde accuseth
 To hym that in the water museth
 For euer in whych halfe that ye be
 Ye maye well halfe the gardyne se
 And yf he turne, he maye ryght wele
 Sene the remnaunt euery dele
 For there is none so lytell thynge
 So hydde ne closed wyth shyttynge
 That it ne is sene, as though it were
 Daynted in the cristall there
 Thys is the myrour perillus
 In whych the proude Narcisus
 Sey all hys sayre face bryght
 That made hym syth to lye vpryght
 For who so loketh in that myrour
 There may nothynge be hys socour
 That he ne shall there se somthynge
 That shall hym lede into laughynge.
 Full many a worthy man hath it
 yblent, for folke of greatest wyt
 Ben soone caught here and wayted
 wythouten respyte ben they beyted
 Here cometh to folke of newe rage
 Here chaungeth many a wyght corage
 Here lyeth no rede ne wytte t'her to
 For Venus sonne, dan Cupido
 Hath iowen there of loue the sede
 That helpe ne lyeth there none, ne rede

So

So cerceleth it the welle aboute
 Hys gyynes hath he set withoute
 Right for to catche in hys panteris
 These damosels and bachelers
 Loue wyll none other byrde catche
 Though he set eyther nette or latche
 And for the fede that here was sowen
 Thys welle is cleped, as well is knowen
 The welle of Loue, of very ryght
 Of whyche there hath full many a wyght
 Spoken in bokes dyuersely
 But they shall neuer so verily
 Discription of the welle here
 Ne eke the sothe of thys matere
 As ye shall, whan I haue vndo
 The crafte that her belongeth to.

A way me lyked for to dwell
 To sene the chrystall in the well
 That shewed me full openly
 A thousande thynges faste by
 But I may say in sovy houre
 Stode I to loken or to powze
 For sythen I soze syghed
 That Myrrour hath me nowe entriked
 But had I fyrst knowen in my wyrt
 The vertue and strengthes of it
 I nolde not haue mused there
 He had bette ben els where
 For in the snare I fell anone
 That had bytreshed many one
 In thylke Myrrour sawe I tho
 Amonge a thousande thynges mo
 A Roser charged full of rosis
 That with an hedge aboute enclofiss
 Tho had I suche luste and enuye
 That for Darys ne for Dauye
 Nolde I haue lette to gone and se
 There greatest heape of roses be
 whan I was with thys rage hente
 That caught hath many a man and hente
 Towarde the Roser gan I go
 And whan I was not ferre therfro
 The sauour of the roses swote
 He smote right to the herte rote
 As I had all enbauned me
 And yf I ne had endouted me
 To haue ben hated or assayled
 My thanks woll I not haue fayled
 To pull a rose of all that route
 To bere in myne honde aboute
 And smellen to it where I went

But euer I dredde me to repent
 And lest it greued or forthought
 The lorde that thylke gardyn wrought
 Of roses there were great wone
 So fayre ware neuer in Rone
 Of knoppes close, some sawe I there
 And some well better woren were
 And some there ben of other moyson
 That drew nygh to her season
 And spedde hem faste for to sprede
 I loue well suche roses rede
 For brode roses, and open also
 Ben passed in a day or two
 But knoppes wyll frsche be
 Two dayes at leest, or els thre
 The knoppes greatly lyked me
 For fayrer may there no man se
 who so myght haue one of all
 It ought hym ben full lese withall
 Myght I garlonde of hem geten
 For no rychesse I wolde it leten

Amonges the knoppes I chese one
 So fayre, that of the remenaunt none
 Ne preyse I halfe so well as it
 whan I auyse in my wyrt
 For it so well was enlumyned
 wyth colour reed, as wel fyned
 As nature couthe it make fayre
 And it hath leaues wel foure payre
 That kynde hath set through hys knowynge
 Aboute the redde roses springyng
 The stalke was as rythe ryght
 And theron stode the knoppe byright
 That it ne bowed vpon no syde
 The swote smel spronge so wyde
 That it dyed all the place aboute
 whan I had smelled the sauour swote
 No wyll had I fro thence yet go
 But somdele nere it went I tho
 To take it, but myne honde for drede
 Ne durste I to the Rose bede
 For thystels sharpe of many maners
 Netles, thornes, and hoked byers
 For moche they distourbled me
 For soze I dradde to harmed be.



He god of loue, with bowe bent
 That all day set had hys talent
 To pursue and to spyen me
 was stondyng by a sygge tree
 And whan he sawe how that I
 Had chosen so ententilly

The Romaunt of the Rose.

The bothum more vnto my paye
 Than any other that I say
 He toke an arowe, ful sharply whette
 And in hys bowe whan it was sette
 He streight vp to hys eere drough
 The stronge bowe, that was so tough
 And shotte at me so wonder smerte
 That through myn eye vnto myn herte
 The takel smote, and depe it wente
 And therwithal such colde me hente
 That vnder clothes warme and softe
 Sythen that day I haue chyuered ofte
 Whan I was hurte thus in stounde
 I fell downe platte vnto the grounde
 Myne hert fayled, and faynted aye
 And longe tyme in swoone I laye
 But whan I came out of swoonyng
 And had wytte, and my felyng
 I was al mate, and wende full wele
 Of bloode haue lozne a full great dele
 But certes the arowe that in me stooode
 Of me ne drewe no droppe of bloode
 For why, I founde my woundes al drey
 Than toke I with myn hondes twey
 The arowe, and full faste it ought plyght
 And in the pullyng soze I syght
 So at the laste the shafte of tree
 I drough out, with the fethers thre
 But yet the hoked heed rywis
 The whiche Beaute called is
 Gan so depe in myne herte pace
 That I it myght not arace
 But in myn hert styll it stooode
 All bledde I not a droppe of bloode
 I was bothe anguythous and trouble
 For the peryll that I sawe double
 I nyste what to say or do
 He get a leche my woundes to
 For neyther through grasse ne rote
 He had I helpe of hope ne bote
 But to the bothum euer mo
 Myne herte drewe, for all my wo
 My thought was in none other thyng
 For had it ben in my kepyng
 It wolde haue brought my lyfe agayne
 For certes euenly, I dare wel sayne
 The syght onely, and the sauoure
 Allegged moche of my langoure
 Than gan I for to drawe me
 Towarde the Bothom fayre to se
 And loue had get hym in his thzowe
 Another arowe in to hys bowe

And for to shote gan hym dresse
 The arowes name was Sympleste
 And whan that Loue gan nygh me nere
 He drowe it vp withouten were
 And shotte at me wyth al hys myght
 So that thys arowe anon ryght
 Throughout eygh as it was founde
 In to myn herte hath made a wounde
 Than I anon dyd all my crafte
 For to drawen out the shafte
 And therwithall I syghed este
 But in myn herte the heed was lefte
 whyche aye encrefed my desyre
 Unto the bothom drowe I nere
 And euermo that me was wo
 The more desyre had I to go
 Unto the Roser, where that grewe
 The freshe bothom, so bright of hewe
 Better me were to haue letten be
 But it behoued nede me
 To don ryght as myne herte badde
 For euer the body muste be ladde
 After the herte, in wele and wo
 Of force togyther they muste go
 But neuer this archer wolde fyne
 To shote at me wyth all hys pyne
 And for to make me to hym mete
 The thyzde arowe he gan to shete
 Whan best hys tyme he myght espye
 The whiche was named Curtesye
 In to myne herte it dyd auale
 A swoone I fell, bothe deed and pale
 Longe tynie I lay, and styred nought
 Tyll I abraide out of my thought
 And faste than I auyfled me
 To drawe out the shafte of tree
 But euer the heed was lefte behynde
 For aught I couthe pull or wynde
 So soze it stycked whan I was hytte
 That by no crafte I myght it flytte
 But anguythous and full of thought
 I lefte suche wo, my wounde aye wozought
 That somoned me alway to go
 Towarde the Rose, that plesed me so
 But I ne durste in no manere
 Bycause the archer was so nere
 For euermore gladly as I rede
 Bzent chylde of fyze hath moche drede
 And certes yet for al my peyne
 Though that I syght, yet arowes reyne
 And grounde quarels, sharpe of steele
 He for no payne that I might fele

Yet myght I not my selfe with holde
 The fayre Roser to beholde
 For Loue me yaued suche hardyment
 For to fulfyll hys commaundement
 Upon my fete I rose by than
 feble, as a forwounded man
 And forthe to gon might I sette
 And for the archer nolde I lette
 Towarde the Roser faste I drowe
 But thornes sharpe, mo than ynowe
 There were, and also thylls thicke
 And byeres bymme for to pricke
 That I ne myght get grace
 The roughe thornes for to pace
 To sene the freshe Roses of hewe
 I muste abyde, thought it me rewe
 The hedge about so thycke was
 That closed the Roses in compas
 But o thyng lyked me right wele
 I was so nyghe, I myght fele
 Of the bothom the swote odoure
 And also se the freshe coloure
 And that right greatly lyked me
 That I so nere might it se
 Suche ioye anon ther of had I
 That I forgate my maladye
 To sene I had suche delyte
 Of sorowe and angre I was all quyte
 And of my woundes that I had thore
 For no thyng lyken me myght moze
 Than dwellen by the Roser aye
 And thence neuer to passe awaye
 But whan a whyle I had be thare
 The god of Loue, whyche all to thare
 Myne herte wyth hys arowes kene
 Casteth hym to yeue me woundes grene
 He shotte at me full hastely
 An arowe named Company
 The whyche takell is full able
 To make these ladyes merciabile
 Than I anon gan chaungen hewe
 For greuaunce of my wounde newe
 That I agayne fel in swounyng
 And syghed soze, in complaynyng
 Soze I complayned that my soze
 On me gan greuen moze and moze
 I had non hope of allegeaunce
 So nygh I drowe to desperaunce
 I rought of dethe, ne of lyfe
 Whether that loue wolde me dryfe
 If me a martyr wolde he make
 I might hys power not forsake

And whyle for anger thus I woke
 The god of Loue an arowe toke
 Ful sharpe it was and pugnaunt
 And it was called Fayre semblaunt
 The whiche in no wyse wol consent
 That any louer hym repente
 To serue hys loue, with herte and all
 For any peryll that may befall
 But though thys arowe was kene grounde
 As any rasour that is founde
 To cutte and kerue at the poynte
 The god of Loue it had anoynte
 wyth a precious oyntment
 Somdele to yeue alegement
 Upon the woundes that he hade
 Through the body in my herte made
 To helpe her sozes, and to cure
 And that they may the bette endure
 But yet thys arowe, without moze
 Made in myne herte a large soze
 That in full great payne I abode
 But aye the oyntment went abzode
 Throughout my woundes large and wyde
 It spredde aboute in euery syde
 Through whose vertue, and whose myght
 Myne herte ioyfull was and lyght
 I had ben deed and all to thent
 But for the precious oyntment
 The shafte I drowe out of the arowe
 Rokyng for wo right wonder narowe
 But the heed, whiche made me smerte
 Lette behynde in myne herte
 wyth other soure, I dare wel say
 That neuer will be take away
 But the oyntment halpe me wele
 And yet suche sorowe dyd I fele
 That al day I chaunged hewe
 Of my woundes freshe and newe
 As men might se in my bysage
 The arowes were so ful of rage
 So varyaunt of diuersyte
 That men in eueryche myght se
 Bothe great anoye, and eke swetnesse
 And ioye meynt with bytternesse
 Nowe were they easy, now were they wood
 In hem I felte bothe harime and good
 Nowe soze without allegement
 Nowe softyng wyth oyntment
 It softned here, and pricketh there
 Thus ease and anger togyther were.

The god

The Romaunt of the Rose.

The God of Loue delyuerly
Come lepande to me hastely
And sayd to me in great iape
Yelde the, for thou may not escape

May no defence auayle the here
Therfore I rede make no daungere
If thou wolte yelde the hastely
Thou shalt rather haue mercy
He is a foole in sykernesse
That wyth daunger oz stoutnesse
Rebelleth, there that he schulde please
In suche folye is lytell ese
Be meke, where thou muste nedes bowe
To stryue ayen is nought thy prouwe
Come atones, and haue ydo
For I woll that it be so
Than yelde the here debonairely
And I answered full humbly
Gladly sit, at your byddyng
I wol me yelde in all thyng
To your seruyce I woll me take
For god defende that I schulde make
Ayen your byddyng resystance
I woll not don so great offence
For yf I dyd, it were no skylle
Ye may do wyth me what ye woll
Saue oz spyll, and also flo
Fro you in no wyse may I go
My lyfe, my dethe, is in your honde
I may not laste out of your bonde
Blayne at your lyst I yelde me
Hopyng in herte, that somtyme ye
Comforte and ese shall me sende
Or els shortly, this is the ende
withouten helthe, I mote aye dure
But yf ye take me to your cure
Comforte oz helthe, howe schulde I haue
Sythe ye me hurte, but ye me saue
The helthe of loue mote be founde
where as they token fyrst her wounde
And yf ye lyst of me to make
Your prisoner, I woll it take
Of herte and woll fully at gre
Holly and playne I yelde me
wythout feynyng oz feyntyse
To be gouerned by your empyse
Of you I here so moche price
I woll ben hole at your deuyce
For to fulfyll your lyknyng
And repente for nothyng
Hopyng to haue yet in some tyde
Wherof, of that I abyde

And wyth that couenaunt yelde I me
Anone downe knelyng bypon my kne
Proferyng for to kysse hys fete
But for nothyng he wolde me lete.



And said, I loue the bothe and
preise
Sens that thyn answer doth
me ese
For thou answered so curtesly
For now I wote wel vtterly

That thou arte gentyll by thy speche
For though a man ferre wolde seche
He schulde not fynden in certayne
No suche answer of no vilayne
For suche a worde ne myght nought
Iste out of a vilayns thought
Thou shalt not lesen of thy speche
For thy helpyng woll I seche
And eke encreesen that I maye
But fyrst I woll that thou obaye
fully for thyne auantage
Anon to do me here homage
And sythe kysse thou shalt my mouthe
whiche to no vilayne was neuer couthe
For to apzoche it, ne for to touche
For saufe of cherles I ne bouche
That they shall neuer neyght it nere
For curteys, and of fayre manere
well taught, and full of gentylnesse
He muste ben, that shall me kysse
And also of full hygh fraunchyse
That shall atteyne to that empyse
And fyrst of o thyng warne I the
That payne and great aduersyte
He mote endure, and eke trauayle
That shall me serue, without fayle
But there agaynst the to comforte
And wyth thy seruyce to dispozte
Thou mayst full glad and ioyfull be
So good a mayster to haue as me
And lozde of so hygh renoun
I beare of loue the Gonfenoun
Of Curtesy the banere
For I am of the selse manere
Gentyll, curteys, meke, and fre
That who euer ententyse be
He to honoure, doute, and serue
And also that he hym obserue
fro trespace and fro vilanye
And hym gouerne in curtesye
wyth wyll and wyth entencion

For what

Foz whan he fyrst in my prison
 Is caught, than muste he vtterly
 Fro thence foz the full besyly
 Caste hym gentyll foz to be
 If he desyre helpe of me

Anon without moze delay
 Withouten daunger oz astray
 I become hys man anone
 And gaue hym thankes many a one
 And kneled downe wyth hondes ioyned
 And made it in my porte ful queynt
 The ioye went to my hert rote
 whan I had kyssed hys mouthe so swote
 I had suche myrthe and suche lykynge
 It cured me of languyschyng
 He asked of me than hostages
 I haue he sayd taken fele homages
 Of one and other, where I haue bene
 Disteyned ofte, withouten wene
 These felons ful of falsyte
 Haue many sythes begyled me
 And through her falskede her luste acheued
 Wherof I repent, and am agreued
 And I hem get in my dangere
 Her falskede shall they bye full dere
 But foz I loue the, I say the playne
 I woll of the be moze certayne
 Foz the so soze I woll nowe bynde
 That thou away ne shalt not wynde
 Foz to denyen the couenaunt
 Or done that is not auenaunt
 That thou were false, it were great ruthe
 Sythe thou semest so full of truthe

Sir, yf the lyst to vnderstande
 I meruayle the askyng thys demande
 Foz why oz wherfoze shulde ye
 Hostages oz borowes aske of me
 Or any other sykernesse
 Sythe ye wot in sothfastnesse
 That ye me haue suspyred so
 And hole myne herte taken me fro
 That it woll do foz me nothyng
 But yf it be at your byddyng
 Myne herte is yours, and myn right nought
 As it behoueth, in dede and thought
 Kedy in all to worche your wyll
 whether so turne to good oz yll
 So soze it lusteth you to plese
 No man therof may you disese
 Ye haue theron sette suche iustyle
 That it is werreyed in many wyse
 And yf ye doute it nolde obey

Ye may therof do make a key
 And holde it wyth you foz hostage
 Nowe certes thys is none outrage
 (Quod loue) and fully I accorde
 Foz of the body he is full lorde
 That hath the herte in hys tresore
 Outrage it were to asken moze.



Thou of his aumener he drough
 A lytell key fetyle ynough
 which was of goldpolished cler
 And said to me, w this key here
 Thyn hert to me nowe woll I
 Foz all my iowell loke and knette (Hette
 I bynde vnder this lytell key
 That no wight maye cary away

This key is full of great poste
 wyth whyche anon he touched me
 Under the syde full softely
 That he myne herte todaynly
 wythout anoye hadde speered
 That yet right nought it hath me deered

Whan he hadde done his wyll all out
 And I had putte hem out of doute
 Syr I sayd: I haue right great wyll
 Your luste and pleasure to fulfyll
 Loke ye my seruyce take at gree
 By thylke faythe ye owe to me
 I saye nought foz recreaundyse
 Foz I nought doute of your seruyce

But the seruaunt traueyleth in bayne
 That foz to seruen dothe hys payne
 Unto that lorde, whyche in no wyse
 Conne hym no thanke foz hys seruyce.



Loue sayd, dismay the nought
 Syth thou foz socour haste me
 sought

In thake thy seruice wol I take
 And high of degree I woll the
 If wyckednesse ne hynder the (make
 But (as I hoope) it shall nought be
 To worshyppe no wyght by auenture
 Maye come, but yf he payne endure
 Abyde and suffre thy distresse
 That hurteth nowe, it shall be lesse
 I wotte my selfe what maye the saue
 What medycyne thou woldest haue
 And yf thy trouthe to me thou kepe
 I shall vnto thyne helpyng eke
 To cure thy woundes and make hem clene
 where so they be olde oz grene

Thou

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Thou shalt be holpen at wordes fewe
 For certaynly thou shalt well shewe
 Where that thou seruest with good wyll
 For to accompyshen and fulfyll
 My commaundementes daye and nyght
 Whyche I to louers yeue of right.



A fyr, for goddes loue (sayd I)
 Er ye passe hens ententyfely
 Pour commaundemētes to me
 ye say

And I shall kepe hem yf I may
 For hem to kepen is all my thought
 And yf so be I wote hem nought
 Than maye I vnwyttynghly
 Wherfore I praye you entierly
 wyth all myne herte, me to lere
 That I trespace in no manere

The god of Loue than charged me
 Anone, as ye shall here and se
 worde by worde, by right empyse
 So as the Romaunt shall deuylse

The maister leseth hys tyme to lere
 whan the disciple woll nat here
 It is but bayne on hys to swynke
 That on hys lernynge woll nat thynke
 Who so luste loue, lette hym entende
 For nowe the Romance begynneth to amede

Nowe is good to here in faye
 If any be that canne it saye
 And poynt it as the reason is
 Sette for other gate ywis
 It shall nat well in all thyng
 Be brought to good vnderstondyng
 For a reder that poynteth yll
 A good sentence maye ofte spyl
 The boke is good at the endyng
 Made of newe and lusty thyng
 For who so woll the endyng here
 The crafte of loue he shall nowe lere
 If that he woll so longe abyde
 Tyll I thys Romance maye vnhyde
 And vndo the sygnysfaunce
 Of thys dreame in to Romaunce
 The sothfastnesse that nowe is hydde
 without couerture shall be kydde
 whan I vndone haue thys dremyng
 wherin no worde is of leasyng.

Many at the begynnynge
 I woll saye loue ouer all thyng
 Thou leaue, yf thou wolte be
 false, and trespace ayenst me

I curse and blame generally
 All hem that louen villany
 For villany maketh villeyne
 And by hys dedes a chozle is seyne
 These villayns arne without pyte
 frendshyp, loue, and all bounte
 I nyll receyue vnto my seruyce
 Hem that ben villayns of empyse

But vnderstonde in thyne entent
 That thys is not myne entendement
 To clepe no wight in no ages
 Onely gentyll for hys lynages
 But who so is vertuous
 And in hys porte not outragvous
 whan suche one thou seest the beforne
 Though he be not gentyll borne
 Thou mayste well seyne thys is in sothe
 That he is gentyll, bycause he dothe
 As longeth to a gentyllman

Of hem none other deme I can
 For certaynly withouten drede
 A chozle is demed by hys dede
 Of hye or lowe, as ye may se
 Or of what kynrede that he be
 He say nought for none yuell wyll
 Thyng that is to holden styll
 It is no worthyp to misley
 Thou mayste ensample take of key
 That was somtyme for missayeng
 Hated bothe of olde and yonge
 As ferre as Gaweyn the worthy
 was preyed for hys curtesye
 Kaye was hated, for he was fell
 Of worde dyspytous and cruell
 wherfore be wyse and aqueyntable
 Goodly of worde, and resonable
 Bothe to lesse and eke to mare
 And whan thou comest there men are
 Loke that thou haue in custome aye
 fyrst to salue hem yf thou maye
 And yf it fall that of hem somme
 Salue the fyrst, be not domme
 But quyte hem curtelly anon
 wythout abydyng, er they gon

For nothyng eke thy tonge applye
 To speke wordes of rybaudyre
 To villayne speche, in no degre
 Late neuer thy lyppe vnbounden be
 For I nought holde hym in good faythe
 Curteys that foule wordes saythe
 And all women serue and preyse
 And to thy power her honour reyse

And yf

And yf that any missayere
 Dispise women, that thou mayst here
 Blame him, and byde hym holde him styll
 And sette thy myght, and all thy wyll
 women and ladyes for to please
 And to do thyng that may hem ease
 That they euer speke good of the
 for so thou mayst best prayfed be

Loke fro pryde thou kepe the wele
 for thou mayst both perceyue and fele
 That pryde is bothe foly and synne
 And he that pryde hath him wythin
 He may hys herte in no wyse
 Heken ne souplen to seruyce
 for pryde is founde in euery parte
 Contrarye vnto loues arte
 And he that loueth trewly
 Shulde hym conteyne iolyly
 wythout pryde in sondrie wyse
 And hym dysgyfen in queyntyse
 for queynte aray, wythout drede
 Is nothyng proude, who taketh hede
 for freshe aray, as men may se
 wythout pryde may ofte be

Mayntayne thy selfe after thy rent
 Of robe and eke of garment
 for many syth fayre clothynge
 A man amendeth in much thyng

And loke alwaye that they be shape
 what garment that thou shalt make
 Of hym that can beste do
 wythall that parteyneth therto
 Poyntes and fleues be wel syttande
 Ryght and streyght on the hande
 Of shone and bootes, newe and fayre
 Loke at the leest thou haue a payre
 And that they sytte so fetously
 That these rude may vtterly
 Heruayle, syth that they sytte so playne
 Howe they come on or of agayne
 weare strayte gloues wyth aumere
 Of sylke, and alway wyth good chere
 Thou gyue, yf thou haue rycheffe
 And yf thou haue naught spende the lesse
 Alwaye be mery, yf thou may
 But walk not thy good alway
 Haue hatte of floures, as freshe as May
 Chapelet of Roses of whytsondaye
 for suche araye ne costneth but lyte
 Thine handes washe, thy teeth make white
 And let no fyth vpon the be
 Thy nayles blacke, yf thou mayst se

Woode it awayne delyuerly
 And kembe thyne heed ryght iolyly
 Scarce not thy visage in no wyse
 for that of loue is not thempyse,
 for loue doth haten, as I fynde
 A beaute that cometh nat of kynde
 Alwaye in hert I rede the
 Glad and mery for to be
 And be as ioyfull as thou can
 Loue hath no ioye of sorowful man
 That yuel is ful of curtesy
 That knoweth in hys malady
 for euer of loue the lycknesse
 Is meynete wyth swete and bytternesse
 The soze of loue is maruaylous
 for nowe the louer ioyous
 Nowe can he playne, nowe can he grone
 Nowe can he synge, nowe maken mone
 To day he playneth for heynesse
 To morowe he playneth for ioly nesse
 The lyfe of loue is ful contrarye
 whyche stoundemeale can ofte varye
 But yf thou canst myrthes make
 That men in gre wol gladly take
 Do it goodly, I commaunde the
 for men shulde where so euer they be
 Do thyng that hem syttynge is
 for therof cometh good loos and pris
 wherof that thou be vertuouus
 He be not straunge ne daungerous,
 for yf thou good ryder be
 Prycke gladly that men may se
 In armes also yf thou conne
 Pursue tyl thou a name haste wonne
 And yf thy voice be fayre and clere
 Thou shalt maken no greate daungere
 whan to synge they goodly pray
 It is thy worthyp for to abey
 Also to you it longeth aye
 To harpe and gyterne, daunce and playe
 for yf he can wel fote and daunce
 It maye hym greatly do auance
 Amonge eke for thy lady sake
 Songes and complayntes that thou make
 for that wol meuen in her herte
 whan they reden of thy sinerte
 Loke that no man for scarce the holde
 for that may greue the manyfolde
 Reson wol that a louer be
 In his gyftes moze large and free
 Than chorles that be not of louyng
 for who therof can any thyng

The Romaunt of the Rose.

He shal be lese aye for to yeue
 In londes loze who so wolde leue
 For he that through a sodayne syght
 Or for a kyssyng anon ryght
 yauē hole his herte, in wyl and thought
 And to hym selfe kepeth right nought
 After this swyfte, it is good reason
 He yeue his good in abandon.



Nowe woll I here reherce
 Of that I haue sayde in verce
 All the sentence by and by
 In wordes fewe compendously
 That thou mayste the better on hem thynke
 whether so it be thou wake or wyne
 for the wordes lytel greue
 A man to kepe, whan it is breue
 who so with loue wol gon or ryde
 He mote be curteyes, and boyde of pryde
 Mery, and full of iolyte
 And of largesse a losed be.

first I ioyne the here in penaunce
 That euer without repentaunce
 Thou set thy thought in thy louyng
 To last without repentynge
 And thynke vpon thy myrthes swete
 That shal folowē after whan ye mete.

And for thou trow to loue shalt be
 I wyl, and commaunde the
 That in one place thou set al hole
 Thyne hert, wythout halfen drole
 for trechery and sykernesse
 for I loued neuer doublenesse
 To many his hert that wol depart
 Eueryche shal haue but lytel parte
 But of hym drede I me right nought
 That in one place setteth his thought
 Therfore in o place it sette
 And lette it neuer thens flette
 For if thou yeuest it in lenyng
 I holde it but a wreched thyng
 Therfore yeue it hole and quyte
 And thou shalt haue the more meryte
 If it be lent, than after soone
 The bounte and the thanke is done
 But in Loue, free yeuen thyng
 Requireth a great guerdonyng
 yeue it in yest al quyte fully
 And make thy gyfte debonairly
 for men that yeste holde more dere

That yeuen is wyth gladsome chere
 That gyfte nought to praylen is
 That man yeueth maugre his
 whan thou haste yenen thyne hert (as I
 Haue sayd) the here openly
 Than auentures shall the fall
 whych harde and heuy bene wyth all
 For oft whan thou bethynkest the
 Of thy louynge, where so thou be
 From folke thou must depart in hye
 That none perceyue thy malady
 But hyde thyne harme thou must alone
 And go forth sole, and make thy mone
 Thou shalt no whyle be in o state
 But whylom colde and whylom hate
 Nowe reed as Rose, now yelowē and fade
 Such sorowe I trowe thou neuer hade
 Cotidien, ne quarteyne
 It is nat so full of peyne
 For often tymes it shall fall
 In loue, amonge thy paynes all
 That thou thy selfe al holy
 Forgyeten shalt so vtterly
 That many tymes thou shalt be
 Styl as an ymage of tree
 Dome as a stone, wythout steryng
 Of fote or hande, wythout spekyng
 Than sone after al thy payne
 To memozye shalt thou come agayne
 A man abashed wonder sore
 And after syghen moze and moze
 For wytte thou wele wythouten woene
 In such estate ful ofte haue I bene
 That haue the yuel of loue assayde
 wherthrough thou arte so dismayde

After a thought shal take the so
 That thy loue is to ferre the fro
 Thou shalt saye (God) what maye
 That I ne may my lady se- (thys be
 Myne hert alone is to her go
 And I abyde al sole in wo
 Departed fro myne owne thought
 And wyth myne eyen se ryght nought
 Alas myne eyen sene I ne may
 My carefull hert to comay
 Myne hertes gyde, but they be
 I prayse nothyng what euer they se
 Shulde they abyde than, nay
 But gone and viliten wythout delay
 That myne herte desyrez so
 For certaynly, but yf they go

A foole

A foole my selfe I may wel holde
whan I ne se what myne hert wolde
wherfore I wol gone her to sene
Or cascd shal I neuer bene
But I haue some tokenyng

Chan gost thou forth wythout dwelling
But oft thou faylest of thy desyre
Er thou mayst come her any nere
And wastest in vayne thy passage
Chan fallest thou in a newe rage
Foz want of syght, thou gynnest moune
And homewarde pensyfe thou dost returne
In greate mischefe than shalt thou be
Foz than agayne shall come to the
Syghes and playntes wyth newe wo
That no itchyng pycketh so
who wote it nought, he may go lere
Of hem that byen loue so dere

No thyng thyne herte appelen maye
That ofte thou wolt gone and assaye
If thou mayst sene by auenture
Thy lyues ioye, thyne her tes cure
So that by grace, yf thou myght
Attayne of her to haue a syght
Chan shalt thou done none other dede
But wyth that syght thyne eyen fede
That fayre freshe whan thou mayst se
Thyne herte shal so rauyshed be
That neuer thou woldeste thy thankes lete
Ne remoue, foz to se that swete
The more thou seest in sothfastnesse
The more thou couytest of that swetnesse
The more thyne hert brenneth in fyre
The more thyne hert is in desyre
foz who confydreth euerydele
It may be lykened wonder wele
The payne of loue vnto a fere
foz euermore thou neyghest nere
Thought, or who so that it be
foz very soth I tel it the
The hotter euer shalt thou brenne
As experience shal the kenne
where so comest in any coste
who is next fyre he brenneth moste
And yet foz soth foz al thyne hete
Thoughe thou foz loue swelte and swete
Ne foz no thyng thou felen maye
Thou shalt not wyllen to passe awaye
And though thou go, yet must the nede
Thynke al day on her fayre hede
whom thou behelde wyth so good wyll
And holde thy selfe begyled yll

That thou ne haddest none hardyment
To shewe her ought of thyne entent
Thyne hert full sore thou wolte dispise
And eke repzeue of cowardyse
That thou so dull in euery thyng
were dome foz drede, wythout spekyng
Thou shalt eke thynke thou dydest folye
That thou were her so fast bye
And durst not aunte the to say
Some thyng, er thou come away
Foz thou haddeste no more wonne
To speke of her whan thou begonne
But yet she wolde foz thy sake
In armes goodly the haue take
It shuld haue bene more worth to the
Chan of treasour great plente
Thus shalt thou mourne & eke cōplayne
And get encheson to gone agayne
Vnto thy walke, or to thy place
where thou behelde her fleshely face
And neuer foz false suspicion
Thou woldost fynde occasion
foz thou gone vnto her house
So arte thou than desyrouse
A syght of her foz to haue
If thou thyne honour myghtest saue
Or any erande myghtest make
Thy der, foz thy loues sake
ful fayne thou woldest, but foz drede
Thou goest not, lest that men take hede
wherfore I rede in thy goyng
And also in thyne agayne commyng
Thou be wel ware that men ne wyt
feyne the other cause than it
To go that waye, or fast bye
To heale wel is no folye
And yf so be it happe the
That thou thy loue there mayst se
In seker wyse thou her salewe
wherwyth thy colour wol transmeue
And eke thy bloude shall all to quake
Thy hewe eke chaungen foz her sake
But worde and wytte, wyth chere full pale
Shal wante foz to tell thy tale
And yf thou mayst so ferforth wyne
That thou reason durst begynne
And woldest sayne thre thynges or mo
Thou shalt ful scarsly sayne the two
Though thou bethynke the neuer so wele
Thou shalt forpete yet somdele

The Romaunt of the Rose.

But yf thou deale wyth trecherye
 For false louers moue all folye
 Saine what the lust woude drede
 They be so double in her falshe de
 For they in herte can thynke o thyng
 And sayne another in her spekyng
 And whan thy speche is ended all
 Ryght thus to the it shall befall
 If any woorde than come to mynde
 That thou to saye haste leste behynde
 Than thou shalt brenne in great martyre
 For thou shalt brenne as any fyre
 Thys is the stryfe and eke the affraye
 And the batell that lasteth aye
 Thys bargayne ende maye neuer take
 But yf that she thy peace wyll make
 And whan the nyght is comen anon
 A thousande angres shall come apon
 To bedde as faste thou wolte the dyght
 Where thou shalt haue but small delyght
 For whan thou wenest for to slepe
 So full of payne shalt thou crepe
 Sterte in thy bedde aboute full wyde
 And turne full often on euery syde
 Nowe downwarde grosse, & nowe vpright
 And walowe in wo the longe nyght
 Thyn armes shalt thou sprede a brede
 As man in werre were forwerede
 Than shall the come a remembraunce
 Of her shappe and her semblaunce
 wherto none other maye be pere
 And wete thou well wythout were
 That the shall se somtyme that nyght
 That thou haste her, that is so bryght
 Naked betwene thyne armes there
 All sothfastnesse as though it were
 Thou shalt than make castels in Spayne
 And dreme of ioye, al but it bayne
 And the delyten of ryght nought
 whyle thou so slombrest in that thought
 That so swete and delytable
 The whyche in soth nys but a fable
 For it ne shall no whyle laste
 Than shalt thou syghe and wepe faste
 And saye dere god, what thyng is this
 My dreme is turned all amys
 whyche was ful swete and apparent
 But nowe I wake it is all hent
 Nowe yede thys mery thought away
 Twenty tymes vpon a day
 I wolde thys thought wolde come agayne
 For it alegeth well my payne

It maketh me full of ioyefull thought
 It sleeth me that it lasteth nought
 Ah lord, why wyll ye me socoure
 The ioye I trowe that I langoure
 The deth I wolde me shulde flo
 whyle I lye in her armes two
 Myne harme is harde wythouten wene
 My great vnease full ofte I mene

But wolde loue do so I myght
 Haue fully ioye of her so bryght
 My payne were quitte me richly
 Alas to greate a thyng aske I
 It is but folye, and wronge weyng
 To aske so outragious a thyng
 And who so asketh folylly
 He mote be warned hastely
 And I ne wote what I maye say
 I am so ferre out of the way
 For I wolde haue full great lykng
 And full greate ioye of lasse thyng
 For wolde she of her gentylnesse
 withouten more, me ones kesse
 It were to me a greate guerdon
 Relece of al my passion
 But it is harde to come therto
 All is but folly that I do
 So hygh I haue myne herte sette
 where I maye no comfote gette
 I wote not where I saye wel or nought
 But thys I wote well in my thought
 Thet it were better of her alone
 For to stynte my wo and mone
 A loke on her I cast goodly
 That for to haue all vtterly
 Of an other all hole the play
 Ah lord, where I shall byde the day
 That euer she shall my lady be
 He is full cured, that maye her se
 A god, whan shall the dawnyng sprynge
 To lyggen thus is an angry thyng
 I haue no ioye thus here to lye
 whan that my loue is not me bye
 A man to lye hath great disele
 whyche may not slepe, ne rest in ese
 I wolde it dawed, and were now day
 And that the nyght were went away
 For were it daye, I wolde by ryse
 Ah slowe sunne, she we thyne enpryse
 Spede the to sprede thy beemes bryght
 And chace the derkenesse of the nyght
 To put away the stoundes stronge
 whyche

whych in me lasten al to longe

The nyght shalte thou contynue so
 wythout rest, in payne and wo
 yf euer thou knewe of loue distresse
 Thou shalt nowe lerne in that sicknesse
 And thus enduryng shalte thou lye
 And ryse on morowe vperly
 Out of thy bedde, and harneys the
 Er euer dawnyng thou mayst se
 Al priuely than shalt thou gone
 what whyder it be thy selfe alone
 for reyne or hayle, for snowe, for slete
 Thyder she dwelleth, that is so swete
 The whiche may fall a slepe be
 And thynketh but lytle vpon the
 Than shalt thou go, ful foule aferde
 Loke yf the gate be vnsperde
 And wayte wythout in wo and payne
 ful yuel a coulde in wynde and rayne
 Than shalt thou go the doze befoze
 If thou mayst fynde any shore
 Or hole, or reffe, what euer it were
 Than shalt thou stoupe, and laye to eere
 If they wythin a slepe be
 I meane al saue thy lady free
 whom wakyng yf thou mayst aspye
 Go put thy selfe in iupardye
 To aske grace, and the bymene
 That she may wete wythout toene
 That thou nyght no reste haste had
 So soze for her thou were best ad
 women well ought pytie to take
 Of hem that sorowen for her sake
 And loke for loue of that relyke
 That thou thynke none other lyke
 for whan thou hast so great annoy
 Shal kysse the er thou go awey
 And holde that in ful great deynste
 And for that no man shal the se
 Befoze the house, ne in the way
 Loke thou begone agayne er day
 Such cominyng, and such goyng
 Such heuynesse, and such walkyng
 Maketh louers wythouten any wene
 Under her clothes pale and lene
 for loue leaueth coloure ne cleernesse
 who loueth trewe hath no fatnesse
 Thou shalt well by thy selfe se
 That thou must nedes assayed be
 for men that shape hem other way
 falsely her ladyes for to betray
 It is no wonder though they be fatte

wyth false othes her loues they gatte
 for ofte I se suche losengeours
 fatter than Abbottes or priours
 Yet wyth o thyng I the charge
 That is to saye, that thou be large
 Unto the mayde, that her doth serue
 So best her thanke thou shalt deserue
 yeue her gyftes, and get her grace
 for so thou may thanke purchace
 That she the worthy holde and fre
 Thy lady, and al that may the se
 Also her seruautes worthyp aye
 And please as much as thou maye
 Great good through hem maye come to the
 Bycause wyth her they bene priues
 They shal her tell howe they the fande
 Curcys and wyse, and wel doande
 And she shal preyse wel the moze
 Loke out of lande, thou be not foze
 And yf such cause thou haue, that the
 Behoueth to gone out of countre
 Leauie hole thyne hert in hostage
 Tyl thou agayne make thy passage
 Thynke longe to se the swete thyng
 That hath thyne herte in her keepyng
 Howe haue I tolde the, in what wyse
 A louer shal do me seruice
 Do it than, yf thou wolte haue
 The mede, that thou after craue.

Whan loue al thys had boden me
 I sayd hym, sir howe may it be
 That louers may in such manere
 Endure y paine ye haue said here
 I meruayle me wonder faste
 Howe any man may lyue or laste
 In such payne, and such brennyng
 In sorowe and thought, and such syghyng
 Aye vnrelesed wo to make
 whether so it be they slepe or wake
 In such anoy continually
 As helpe me god this meruayle I
 Howe man, but he were made of stele
 Myght lyue a month, such paynes to fele

He God of loue than sayde
 me
 I sende, by the fayth I owe
 to the
 May no man haue good, but
 he it bye
 A man lyueth moze tenderlye

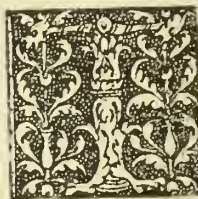
The Romaunt of the Rose.

The thyng, that he hath bought moſte dere
 For wete thou well wythout were
 In thanke that thinge is taken more
 For whych a man hath ſuffred ſore
 Certes no wo ne may attayne
 Unto the ſore of loues payne
 None yuell therto ne may amounte
 No more than a man counte
 The droppes that of the water be
 For drye as wel the greate ſee
 Thou myghteſt, as the harmes tell
 Of hem that wyth loue dwell
 In ſeruiſe, for peyne hem ſleeth
 And that eche man wolde flye the deth
 And trowe they ſhulde neuer eſcape
 Here that hope couthe hem make
 Glad as man in priſon ſete
 And may not getten for to ete
 But barlye breed, and water pure
 And lyeth in bermyn and in ordure
 wyth all thys yet can he lyue
 Good hope ſuch comforte hath hym yeue
 whiche maketh wene that he ſhall be
 Delyuered and come to liberte
 In fortune is full truſt
 Though he lye in ſtrawe or duſt
 In hope is all hys ſuſtaynyng
 And ſo for louers in her wenyng
 which loue hath thytte in hys priſoun
 Good hope is her ſaluatioun
 Good hope (howe ſore that they ſmerte)
 yeueth hem both wyll and herte
 To profer her bodye to martyre
 For hope ſo ſore doth hem deſyre
 To ſuffre eche harme that men deuylſe
 For ioye that afterwarde ſhall arylſe

Hope in deſyre catche victorie
 In hope of loue is all the glozre
 For hope is all y loue maye yeue
 Here hope, there ſhulde no leger
 Blessed be hope, whych wyth deſyre
 Auunceth louers in ſuch manyre
 Good hope is curteylſe for to pleaſe
 To kepe louers from all diſeaſe
 Hope kepeth hys lande, and woll abyde
 For any peryll that maye betyde
 For hope to louers, as moost cheſe
 Both hem endure all miſcheſe
 Hope is her helpe whan myſter is
 And I ſhall yeue the eke ytwys
 Thre other thynges, that greate ſolace

Doth to hem that be in my lace
 The fyrſte good that maye be founde
 To hem that in my lace be bounde
 Is ſwete thought, for to recorde
 Thyng wherwyth thou canſt accorde
 Beſt in thyne herte, where ſhe be
 Thynkyng in abſence is good to the
 whan any louer doth complayne
 And lyueth in diſtreſſe, and in payne
 Than ſwete thought ſhall come as blyue
 Alwaye hys angre for to dryue
 It maketh louers to haue remembraunce
 Of comforte, and of hygh pleaſaunce
 That hope hathe hyght him for to wyne
 For thought anone than ſhall begynne
 As ferre god wotte, as he can fynde
 To make a myrroure of hys mynde
 For to beholde he wol not lette
 Her perſon he ſhall afore hym ſette
 Her laughyng eyen perſaunt and clere
 Her ſhappe, her forme, her goodly chere
 Her mouth, that is ſo gracious
 So ſwete, and eke ſo ſauerous
 Of all her feyters he ſhall take hede
 Her eyen wyth all her lymmes fede.

Thus ſwete thynkyng ſhall adwage
 The paynes of louers, and her rage
 Thy ioye ſhall double wythout geſſe
 whan thou thynkeſt on her ſymelyneſſe
 Or of her laughyng, or of her chere
 That to the made thy lady dere
 Thys comforte woll I that thou take
 And yf the nexte thou wolte forſake
 whiche is not leſſe ſauerous
 Thou ſhuldeſt not bene to daungerous.

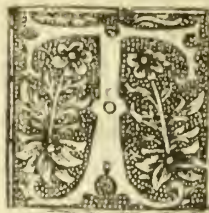


The ſeconde ſhall be ſwete
 ſpeche
 That hathe to manye on be
 leche
 To byrnyng hem oute of wo
 and were
 And helpe manye a bachelere
 And many a lady ſent ſuccour
 That haue loued paramour
 Through ſpekynge, whan they myght here
 Of her louers to hem ſo dere
 To me it voydeth al her ſmerte
 The whiche is cloſed in her herte
 In herte it maketh hem glad and lyght
 Speche whan they mooue haue ſyght

And

And therfore now it cometh to mynde
 In olde dayes as I fynde
 That clerkes wyrtten that her knewe
 Ther was a lady fresh of hewe
 which of her loue made a songe
 On hym for to remeinbre amonge
 In which she sayd whan that I here
 Speken of hym that is so dere
 To me it boydeth all smerte
 I wys he sytteth so nere my herte
 To speake of hym at eue or morow
 It cureth me of all my sorow
 To me is none so hygh pleasaunce
 As of his person dalyaunce
 She wys ful wel that swete speakyng
 Comforteth in full moche thyng
 Her loue she had full well assayde
 Of hym she was full well apayde
 To speke of hym her ioye was set
 Therfore I rede the that thou get
 A felowe that can wel concele
 And kepe thy counsaile, and wel hele
 To whome go shewe holly thine hert
 Both well and wo, ioye and smerte
 To get comfort to hym thou go
 And pryncly bytwene you two
 Ye shall speake of that goodly thyng
 That hath thine hert in her keynyng
 Of her beautie and her semblaunce
 And of her goodly countenaunce
 Of al thy state thou shalt hym say
 And aske hym counsaile how thou maye
 Do any thyng that may her plese
 For it to the shall do great ese
 That he may wete thou trust hym so
 Bothe of thy wele and of thy wo
 And yf his hert to loue be set
 His company is moche the bet
 For reson wyll he shewe to the
 All vtterly his priuie
 And what she is he loueth so
 To the playnly he shall vndo
 without drede of any shame
 Bothe tell her renome and her name
 Than shall he farther ferre and nere
 And namely to thy lady dere
 In syker wyse, yea euery other
 Shall helpen as his owne brother
 In trouth without doublenesse
 And kepen close in sykernesse
 For it is noble thyng in say
 To haue a man thou darst say

Thy priuy counsaile euery dele
 For that wyll comfort the ryght wele
 And thou shalt holde the wel apayed
 whan suche a frende thou hast assayed



He thynde good of grete
 comforte
 That yeueth to louers most
 disporte
 Commeth of syght and be-
 holdyng
 That cleped is swete lokyng
 The which maye none ese do
 whan thou art ferre thy lady fro
 wherfore thou prese alway to be
 In place, where thou mayest her se
 For it is thyng moost amerous
 Moost delytable and fauerous
 For to aswage a mans sorow
 To sene his lady by the morow
 For it is a full noble thyng
 whan thine even haue metyng
 with that relyke precyous
 wherof they be so desyrous
 But all daye after soth it is
 They haue no drede to faren amys
 They dreden neyther wynde ne rayne
 Ne non other maner payne
 For when thine even were thus in blysse
 Yet of her curtesye ywys
 Alone they can not haue her ioye
 But to the hert they conuoie
 Parte of her blysse to hym thou sende
 Of all his harme to make an ende
 The eye is a good messangere
 which can to the hert in suche manere
 Tydynges sende, that hath sene
 To boyde hym of his paynes clene
 wherof the hert reioyleth so
 That a great partye of his wo
 Is boyded and put awaye to flyght
 Ryght as the darknesse of the nyght
 Is chased with clerenesse of the mone
 Ryght so is al his wo full soone
 Deuoyded clene, whan that the syght
 Beholden may that fresh wyght
 That the herte desyret so
 That all his darknesse is ago
 For than the hert is all at ease
 whan they sene that they hem please
 Now haue I declared the all out
 Of that thou were in drede and dout

The Romaunt of the Rose.

For I haue tolde the faythfully
 what the may curen vtterly
 And all louers that wol be
 Faythfull and full of stabyllite
 Good hope alway kepe by thy syde
 And swete thought make eke abyde
 Swete lokyng and swete speche
 Of all thyne harmes they shalbe leche
 Of euery thou shalt haue great pleasaunce
 Yf thou canst byde in suffraunce
 And serue well without fayntyse
 Thou shalt be quyte of thyne empyse
 With more guerdoun yf that thou lyue
 But all this tyme, this I the yeue



He god of loue whan al the
 daye
 Had taught me as ye haue
 herde saye
 And enfourmed me compen
 doussly

He banyshed away all sodaynly
 And I alone left all sole
 So full of complaynt and of dole
 For I sawe noman there me by
 Whi woundes me greued wonderfly
 He for to curen nothyng I knewe
 Saue the bothom bryght of hewe
 wheron was set holly my thought
 Of other comfort knewe I nought
 But it were through the god of loue
 I knewe not ele to my behoue
 That myght me ease oz comfort gete
 But yf he wolde hym enternete

The Roser was withouten dout
 Closed with an hedge without
 As ye tofozne haue herde me sayne
 And fast I busyed and wolde sayne
 Haue passed the hawe, yf I myght
 Haue gotten in by any sleight
 Unto the bothom so fayre to se
 But euer I drad blamed to be
 If men wolde haue suspectioun
 That I wolde of ententioun
 Haue stole the roses that there were
 Therfoze to entre I was in fere
 But at the last as I bethought
 whether I shulde passe oz nought

I sawe come with a glad chere
 To me a lustye bachelere
 Of good stature and of good height
 And Bialacoil forsoth he hight

Sonne he was to curtesy
 And he me graunted full gladly
 The passage of the vtter hay
 And sayde, syr: how that ye maye
 Passe yf your wyll be
 The fresh Roser for to se
 And ye the swete sauour fele
 Your warrans may ryght wele
 So thou the kepe fro foly
 Shal no man do the bylany
 Yf I may helpe you in ought
 I shall not fayne, dredeth nought
 For I am bounde to your seruyse
 Fully deuoyde of feyntyse
 Than vnto Bialacoil sayd I
 I thanke you syr full hertely
 And your behest take at gre
 That ye so goodly proffer me
 To you it cometh of great fraunchyse
 That ye me profe your seruyse
 Than after full delyuerly
 Through the byers anon went I
 wherof encombred was the hawe
 I was well plesed, the soth to saye
 To se the bothom, fayre and swote
 So fresh spronge out of the rote



nd Bialacoil me serued wele
 whan I so nygh me myght
 fele
 Of the bothome the swete
 odour

And so lusty hewed of colour
 But than a churle foule hym betyde
 Belyde the roses gan hym hyde
 To kepe the roses of that Rosere
 Of whome the name was Daungere
 This churle was hyd there in the greues
 Couered with grasse and with leues
 To spye and take whom that he soude
 Unto that Roser put an honde
 He was not sole for there was mo
 For with hym were other twoo
 Of wicked maners, and euyl fame
 Than one was cleped by his name
 wycked tonge, god yeue hym sorowe
 For neyther at eue ne at mozowe
 He can of no man good speake
 On many a iust man doth he wreke
 There was a woman eke that hyght
 Shame, that who can reken ryght
 Crespasse was her fathers name

Her mother reason, and thus shame
 Brought of these ylike two
 And yet had trespasse neuer ado
 With reason, ne neuer laye her by
 He was so hydous and so vgly
 I meane this, that trespasse hyght
 But reason conceyueth of a syght
 Shame of that I spake afozne
 And whan that shame was this bozne
 It was ordayned that chastitie
 Shulde of the Roser lady be
 which of the bothoms more and las
 with sondre folke assayled was
 That she ne wyft what to do
 For Venus her assayleth so
 That nyght and day from her she stal
 Bothoms and Roses ouer all
 To reason than prayeth Chastitie
 whom Venus hath fleimed ouer the see
 That she her doughter wolde her lene
 To kepe the Roser fresh and grene
 Anon reason to chastitie
 Is fully assented, that it be
 And graunted her, at her request
 That shame, bycause she is honest
 Shal keeper of the Roser be
 And thus to kepe it, there were thre
 That none shulde hardy be ne bolde
 (were he yonge, or were he olde)
 Agayne her wyll away to bere
 Bothoms ne roses, that there were
 I had well sped, had I nat bene
 A wayted with these thre and sene
 For Bialacoil, that was so fayre
 So gracious and debonayre
 Quyte hym to me full curtesly
 And me to please bad that I
 Shulde drawe me to the bothom nere
 Pese in to touche the rosere
 which bare the roses, he yafe me leue
 This graunt ne myght, but lytle greue
 And for he sawe it lyked me
 Ryght nygh the bothom pulled he
 A leafe al grene, and yaued me that
 The which full nygh the bothom sat
 I made of that leafe ful queynt
 And when I felte I was acquaynt
 with Bialacoil, and so pryue
 I wende all at my wyll had be
 Than wert I hardy for to tell
 To Bialacoil how me befell
 Of loue, that toke and wounded me

And sayd, syz so mote I the
 I maye no ioye haue in no wyse
 Upon no syde, but it ryse
 For syth (yf I shall not feyne)
 In hert I haue had so great peyne
 So great anoy and suche affray
 That I ne wot what I shall saye
 I drede your wozath to deserue
 Leuer me were, that knyues kerue
 My body shulde in peces small
 Than in any wyse it shulde fall
 That ye wozathed shulde ben with me
 Saye boldly thy wyll (quod he)
 I nyl be wozoth yf that I maye
 For nought that thou shalt to me saye.



Han sayde I syz, not you dis-
 please
 To knowen of my greate
 vnease
 In whiche onelye loue hath
 me brought
 For paynes greate, disese, and thought
 fro day to day he doth me dnye
 Supposeth not syz, that I lye
 In me fyue woundes dyd he make
 The soze of which shall neuer slake
 But ye the bothom graunt me
 which is moost passaunt of beautie
 My lyfe my deth, and my martyze
 And treasour, that I moost desyze
 Than Bialacoil affrayed all
 Sayd syz, it may not fall
 That ye desyze it maye not aryse
 what wolde ye shende me in this wyse
 A mokol foole than I were
 yf I suffred you away to bere
 The fresh bothom, so fayre of syght
 For it were neyther skylle ne ryght
 Of the Roser ye broke the rynde
 Or take the rose afozne his kynde
 Ye are not curteys to aske it
 Let it skylle on the Roser syt
 And let it growe tyl it amended be
 And parfetyly come to beautie
 I nolde not that it pulled were
 fro the rosere that it bere
 To me it is so lefe and dere
 with that anon stert out daunger
 Out of the place where he was hydde
 His malyce in his chere was kydde
 Full great he was and blacke of hewe
 Sturdye

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Sturdy and hydous, whoso hym knewe
 Lyke sharpe byrchons his heer was growe
 His eyes red sparklyng as the fyre glowe
 His nose frounced full kyked stode
 He come cryande as he were wood
 And sayd, Bialacoil tell me why
 Thou byngest hyther so boldly
 Hym that so nygh the rosere
 Thou worchest in a wronge manere
 He thynketh to dishonour the
 Thou art well worthy to haue maugre
 To let hym of the Rosere wytte
 who serueth a felon is euylly quytte
 Thou woldest haue done great bountie
 And he with shame wolde quyte the
 flye hence felowe I rede the go
 It wanteth lytle he wol the flo
 For Bialacoil ne knewe the nought
 whan the to serue he set his thought
 For thou wolt shame hym yf thou myght
 Both agayne reason and ryght
 I woll nomoze in the assye
 That comest so slyghly for tresppe
 For it proueth wonder wele
 Thy sleight and trayson euery dele
 I durst nomoze make there abode
 For the churle he was so wode
 So gan he thret and manace
 And throughe the hay he dyd me chace
 For feare of hym I trymbled and quoke
 So churlyshly his heed he shoke
 And sayd, yf est he myght me take
 I shulde not from his hondes scape
 Than Bialacoil is fled and mate
 And I all sole disconsolate
 was left alone in payne and thought
 For shame to death I was nygh brought
 Than thought I on my hygh folly
 How that my body vtterly
 was yeuue to payne and to martyre
 And therto hadde I so great yre
 That I ne durst the hayes passe
 There was no hope, there was no grace
 I trowe neuer man wytt of payne
 But he were laced in loues chayne
 He no man, and soth it is
 But yf he loue, what angre is
 Loue holdeth his heest to me ryght wele
 whan payne (he sayd) I shulde fele
 No hert may thynke, ne tonge sayne
 A quarter of my wo and payne
 I myght not with the angre last

Myne hert in poynt was for to brast
 whan I thought on the rose that so
 was throughe daunger cast me fro
 A longe whyle stode I in that state
 Tyll that me sawe so mad and mate
 The lady of the hygh warde
 which from her tower loked thitherwarde

Reason men clepe that lady
 which from her tower delyuerly
 Come downe to me without more
 But she was neyther yonge ne hoze
 Ne hygh ne lowe, ne fat ne lene
 But best, as it were in a mene
 Her eyen two were clere and lyght
 As any candel, that byenneth byyght
 And on her heed she had a crowne
 Her semed well an hygh person
 For rounde enuyron her crownet
 was full of ryche stoness fret
 Her goodly semblaunt by deuysse
 I trowe was made in paradysse
 For nature had neuer suche a grace
 To forge a werke of suche compasse
 For certeyne, but yf the letter lye
 God hym selfe, that is so hye
 Made her after his ymage
 And gaue her sythe suche auantage
 That she hath myght and segnozie
 To kepe men from all folly
 who so woll trowe her loze
 He may offenden neuer moze

And whyle I stode this darke and pale
 Reason began to me her tale
 She sayde: alhale my swete frende
 Foly and chyldehode wyll the shende
 which the haue put in great astraye
 Thou hast bought dere the tyme of Maye
 That made thyne herte mery to be
 In euylly tyme thou wentest to se
 The garden wherof ydlenesse
 Bare the keye and was mastresse
 whan thou yedest in the daunce
 with her and had acquayntaunce
 Her acquayntaunce is peryllous
 fyrst soft, and after noyous
 She hath traished without wene
 The god of loue had the nat sene
 He had ydlenesse the conueyde
 In the verger, where myrth hym pleyde
 yf follye haue supprysed the

Do so that it recovered be
And be welware to take nomore
Counsaile, that greueth after soze
He is wysse, that wyll hym selfe chastyse

And though a yonge man in any wyse
Trespasse amonge, and do folly
Let hym not tary, but hastely
Let hym amende whatso be mys
And eke I counsaile the ywys
The god of loue holly foryet
That hath the in suche payne set
And the in hert turmented so
I can not sene how thou must go
Othe wayes to garysoun
For daunger, that is so feloun
Felly purposeth the to werrey
which is full cruell the soth to sey.

W And yet of Daunger commeth
no blame
In rewarde of my Doughter
Shame
which hath þ roses in her ward
As she that maye be no musarde
And wycked tonge is with these two
That suffreth noman thither go
For er a thyng be do he shal
where that he cometh ouer all
In fourty places yf it be sought
Say thing that neuer was don ne wrought
So moche trayson is in his male
Of falsnesse for to sayne a tale
Thou delest with angry folke ywys
wherfoze to the better is
from these folke awaye to fare
For they wol make the lyue in care
This is the euyll that loue they call
wherin there is but foly all
For loue is folly every dell
who loueth, in nowyse maye do well
He setteth his though on no good werke
His schole he leseth, yf he be clerke
Or other craft eke, yf that he be
He shall not thryue therin, for he
In loue shall haue moze passyoun
Chan monke, hermyte, or chanoun
This payne is herde out of mesure
The ioye maye eke no whyle endure
And in the possessyoun
Is moche tribulatioun
The ioye it is so thort lastyng
And but in happe is the gettyng

for I se there many in trauayle
That at last foule fayle
I was nothyng thy counsaile
whan thou were made the homager
Of god of loue to hastely
There was no wysdom but folly
Thyne hert was ioly, but not sage
whan thou were brought in suche a rage
To yelde the so redely
And to loue of his great maystry.



Rede the loue awaye to dryue
That maketh the retche net of
thy lyue
The folly moze fro day to day
Shall growe, but thou it put
awaye

Take with thy teeth the bydle fast
To daunt thyne hert, and eke the cast
Yf that thou mayest to get the defence
For to redresse thy fyrst offence
whoso his hert alway wol leue
Shall fynde amonge that shal hym greue.

whan I her herde thus me chastyse
I answered in full angry wyse
I prayed her cesse of her speche
Cyther to chastyse me or teche
To byd me my thought refreyne
which loue hath caught in his demeyne
what wene ye loue woll consent
(That me assaileth with bowe bent)
To drawe myne hert out of his honde
which is so quyckly in his bonde
That ye counsaile may neuer be
For when he fyrst arested me
He toke myne hert so soze hym tyll
That it is nothyng at my wyll
He thought it so hym for to obey
That it sparred with a key
I praye you let me be all styll
For ye may well, yf that ye wyll
Your wordes waste in ydlenesse
For vtterly wit houten gesse
All that ye sayne is but in bayne
He were leuer dye in the payne
Chan loue to newarde schulde arette
Falsched or treson on me sette
I wyll nie get pryse or blame
And loue true to saue my name
who that me chasteseth I hym hate

with

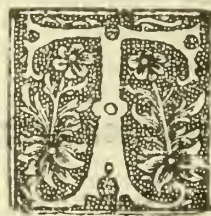
The Romaunt of the Rose.

With that worde Reson went her gate
 whan she sawe for no sermonyng
 She myght me fro my foly brynge
 Than dismayed I left all soles
 Forwery, forwandred as a sole
 For I ne knewe no cherysaunce
 Than fell into my remembraunce
 How loue bade me to puruey
 A felowe, to whom I myght sey
 My counsel and my priuetye
 For that shulde moche auayle me
 With that bethought I me, that I
 Had a felowe fast by
 True and syker, curteys and hende
 And he was called by name a frende
 A trewer felowe was no where non
 In haste to hym I went anon
 And to hym all my wo I tolde
 From hym ryght nought I wold withholde
 I tolde hym all without were
 And made my compleynt on Daungere
 Howe for to se he was hydous
 And to me warde contrarious
 The which thzough his crueltie
 Was in poynt to haue meymed me
 With Bialacoil whan heme sey
 Within the garden walke and pley
 Fro me he made hym for to go
 And I belefte alone in wo
 I durst no lenger with hym speke
 For daunger sayd he wolde be wreke
 whan that he sawe howe I went
 The fresh bothom for to hent
 Yf I were hardy to come nere
 Bytwene the hay and the rosere.

This frend when he wyll of my thought
 He discomforted me ryght nought
 But sayd felow, be not so mad
 Be so abashed nor bestad
 My selfe I knowe full well daungere
 And howe he is fers of chere
 At prime temps loue to manace
 Full oft I haue bene in his case
 A felon fyrst though that he be
 After thou shalt hym souple se
 Of longe passed I knewe hym wele
 Ungoodly fyrst though men hym sele
 He wold meke after in his bearynge
 Ben, for seruyce and obeylyng
 I shal the tell what thou shalt do
 Shely I rede thou go hym to

Of herte praye hym specyally
 Of thy trespace to haue mercy
 And hote hym well here to plese
 That thou shalt neuer more hym displese
 who can best serue of flaterie
 Shall please daunger most vtterly

My frende hath sayd to me so wele
 That he me eased hath somdele
 And eke alegged of my turment
 For thzough hym had I hardement
 Agayne to daunger for to go
 To preue if I myght meke hym so.



Daunger came I all as-
 shamed
 The whiche aforne me had
 blamed
 Desyryng for to pease my
 woo

But ouer hedge durst I not go
 For he forbode me the passage
 I founde hym cruell in his rage
 And in his honde a great burdowne
 To hym I kneled lowe adowne
 Full meke of porte, and symple of chere
 And sayde syr, I am comen here
 Onely to aske of you mercy
 That greueth me full greatly
 That euer my lyfe I wrathed you
 But for to amenden I am come now
 With all my myght both loude and styl
 To done ryght at your owne wyll
 For loue made me for to do
 That I haue trespassed hytherto
 Fro whom I ne maye withdrawe myne
 Yet shall I neuer for ioye ne smert (herte
 (what so befall good or yll)
 Offende more agayne your wyll
 Leuer I haue endure discale
 Than do that shulde you displease.



You requyre, and pray that ye
 Of me haue mercy and pytye
 To stint your yre, that greueth
 so
 That I wol swere for euer mo
 To be redressed at your lyknyng
 Yf I trespasse in any thyng
 Saue that (I praye the) graunt me
 A thyng that may not warned be

That

That I maye loue all onely
None other thyng of you aske I
I shall done all well ywis
Of of your grace ye graunt me thys
And ye maye nat letten me
For well wote ye, that loue is free
And I shall louen suche that I wyll
who euer lyke it well or yll
And yet ne wolde I for all fraunce
Do thyng to do you displeaunce.

An Daungere fyll in hys entent
For to foryeue hys male talent
But all hys wrathe yet at last
He hath releasid, I prayde so fast
Shortely (he sayd) thy request
Is nat to mokell dishonest
Ne I woll nat werne it the
For yet nothyng engreueth me
For though thou loue thus euermore
To me is neyther softe ne soze
Loue where that the lyst, what retcheth me
So ferre fro my Roses be
Trust nat on me for none assaye
In any tyme to passe the hays

Thus hath he graunted my prayere
Than went I forthe withouten were
Unto my frende, and tolde hym all
whyche was right ioyfull of my tale
(He sayd) now we gothe well thyne assaye
He shall to the be debonayre
Though he afozne was dispitous
He shall herafter be gracious
If he were touched on some good beyne
He shulde yet rewen on thy peyne
Suffre I rede, and no boost make
Tyll thou at good nies mayst hym take

By sufferaunce, and wordes softe
A man maye ouercome ofte
Hym, that afozne he had in drede
In bokes sothely as I rede
Thus hath my frende with great comfote
Auaunced me wyth hygh disporte
whyche wolde me good, as moche as I
And than anone full sodainly
I toke my leaue, and streight I went
Unto the hays, for great talent
I hadde to sene the freshe bothom
wherin laye my saluatioun
And Daungere to kepe, yf that I
Kepe hym couenaunt trewly
So soze I dradde hys manasyng

I durste nat breke hys byddyng
For lest that I were of hym shent
I brake nat hys commaundement
For to purchase hys good wyll
It was for to come there tyll
Hys mercy was to ferre behynde
I kepte, for I ne myght it fynde
I complayned and sighed soze
And languysched euermore
For I durst nat ouer go
Unto the Rose I loued so
Throughout my demyng vtterly
That he had knowlege certaynly
Than Loue me ladde in suche a wyse
That in me there was no fentyse
Falsheed, ne no trechery
And yet he full of villany
Of disdayne, and cruelte
On me ne wolde haue pyte
Hys cruel wyll for to refrayne
Tho I wepte alwaye, and me complayne

And while I was in thys tourment
were come of grace, by god sent
fraunchyse, and with her Pyte
fulfylde the Bothom of bounte
They go to Daungere anon ryght
To forther me wyth all her myght
And helpe in worde and in dede
For well they sawe that it was nede
First of her grace dame fraunchyse
Hath taken of thys empyse
She sayd, Daungere great wronge ye do
To worche thys man so moche wo
Or pynen hym so angerly
It is to you great villany
I canne nat se, why ne how
That he hath trespassed agayne you
Saue that he loueth, wherfoze ye shulde
The moze in cherete of hym holde
The force of loue maketh hym do thys
who wolde hym blame he dyd amys
He leseth moze than ye maye do
Hys payne is harde, ye maye se lo
And Loue in no wyse wolde consent
That ye haue power to repent
For though that quicke ye wolde hym flo
fro loue hys herte may nat go
Nowe swete syr, it is your ease
Hym for to angre or diseafe
Alas, what maye it you auaunce
To done to hym so great greuaunce

D D

what

The Romaunt of the Rose.

What worshyppe is it agayne hym take
 Or on your man a werre make
 Sithe he so lowly euery wyse,
 Is redy, as ye luste deuylse
 If Loue haue caught hym in hys lace
 You for to bey in euery caas
 And ben your subiecte at your wyll
 Shulde ye therfore wyllen hym yll
 Ye shulde hym spare moze all out
 Than hym that is bothe proude and stout
 Curtesy woll that ye socure
 Hem, that ben meke vnder your cure
 Hys hert is harde that woll nat meke
 whan men of mekenesse hym beseke.

Hys is certayne, sayd Pyte
 we se ofte that humylyte
 Bothe yre, and also felony
 Wenguytheth, and also melancoly
 Go stonde forth in suche duresse
 Thys cruelte and wyckednesse
 wherfore I pray you sir Daungere
 For to mayntene no lenger here
 Suche cruell werre agayne your man
 As holly yours as euer he can
 For that ye worchen no moze wo
 Upon thys caytife, that languyeth so
 whyche woll no moze to you trespace
 But put hym holly in your grace
 Hys offence ne was but lyte
 The god of Loue it was to wyte
 That he your thzall so greatly is
 And yf ye harme hym ye done amys
 For he hath had full harde penaunce
 Sythe that ye rekte hym thaqueyntaunce
 Of Bialacoil, hys moste ioye
 whyche all hys paynes myght acoye
 He was befoze anoyed soze
 But than ye doubled hym well moze
 For he of blysse hath ben full bare
 Sythe Bialacoil was fro hym fare
 Loue hath to hym great distresse
 He hath no nede of moze duresse
 Woydeth from hym your yre I rede
 Ye may not wynn in thys dede
 Maketh Bialacoil repayze agayne
 And haueth pyte vpon hys payne
 For Fraunchyse woll, and I Pyte
 That mercyfull to hym ye be
 And sythe that she and I accorde
 Haue vpon hym misericorde
 For I you pray, and eke moneste

Nought to refusen our requeste
 For he is harde, and fell of thought
 That for vs two woll do right nought
 Daunger ne might no moze endure
 He meked hym vnto mesure.



Wol in no wyse, saythe Daun-
 gere

Deny, that ye haue asked here
 It were to great vncurtesy
 I woll ye haue the companye
 Of Bialacoil, as ye deuylse
 I woll hym let in no wyse
 To Bialacoil than went in hys
 Fraunchyse, and sayde full curtesye
 Ye haue to longe be deignous
 Vnto thys louer, and daungurous
 fro hym to withdrawe your presence
 whyche hath do to hym great offence
 That ye not wolde vpon hym se
 wherfore a soroufull man is he
 Shape ye to paye hym, and to please
 Of my loue yf ye woll haue ease
 fulfyll hys wyll, sythe that ye knowe
 Daunger is daunted and brought lowe
 Through helpe of me and of Pyte
 You dare no moze aferde be

I shall do right as ye wyll
 Saythe Bialacoil, for it is skyll
 Sythe Daunger woll that it so be
 Than Fraunchyse hath hym sent to me.



Palacoil at the begynnyng
 Salued me in hys comyng
 No straügenesse was in him
 sene
 No more thā he ne had wa-
 thed bene

As fayre semblaunt than shewed he me
 And goodly, as afozne dyd he
 And by the honde without dout
 wythin the haye ryght all about
 He ladde me wyth right good chere
 All enuyzon the bergere
 That Daunger hadde me chased fro
 Nowe haue I leaue ouer all to go
 Nowe am I rayled at my deuylse
 fro hell vnto paradylse
 Thus Bialacoil of gentylnesse
 wyth all hys payne and besynesse
 Hathe shewed me onely of grace
 The estres of the swote place

I sawe

I sawe the Rose whan I was uygh
 was greater woren, and more high
 fresche, roddy, and fayre of hewe
 Of coloure euer yliche newe
 And whan I hadde it longe sene
 I sawe that through the leues grene
 The Rose spredde to spainythinge
 To sene it was a goodly thyng
 But it ne was so sprede on brede
 That men within myght knowe the sede
 For it couert was and close
 Bothe with the leues and with the rose
 The stalke was euen and grene vpright
 It was theron a goodly syght
 And wel the better without wene
 For the seed was nat sene
 Ful fayre it spradde the god of blisse
 For suche another, as I gesse
 Aforne ne was ne moze bermayle
 I was abawed for marueyle
 For euer the fayrer that it was
 The moze I am bounden in ioues laas
 Longe I abode there sothe to saye
 Cyl Bialacoil I ganne to praye
 whan that I sawe him in no wyse
 To me warnen his seruyce
 That he me wolde graunt a thyng
 whiche to remembre is wel syttinge
 This is to sayne, that of his grace
 He wolde me yeue leysar and space
 To me that was so desyrous
 To haue a kyllyng precious
 Of the goodly fresche Rose
 That so sweetely smelleth in my nose
 For if you displeasid nought
 I wolde gladly, as I haue sought
 Haue a cosse therof freely
 Of your yast, for certainly
 I wol none haue, but by your leue
 So lothe me were you for to greue

He sayd, frende so god me spede
 Of Chastite I haue suche drede
 Thou shuldest nat warned be for
 me

But I dare nat for Chastyte
 Agayne her dare I nat mysdo
 For alwaye byddeth she me so
 To yeue no louer leaue to kylle
 For who therto maye wynnen ywisse
 He of the surplus of the praye
 My lyfe in hoope to gette some daye

For who so kyllyng maye attayne
 Of loues payne hath (sothe to sayne)
 The best and most auenaunt
 And ernest of the remenaunt.



Of hys answer I slyghed soze
 I durst assaye him tho no moze
 I hadde suche drede to greue
 hym aye
 A mā shuld nat to moche assaye
 To chafe hys frende out of measure
 Nor putte hys lyfe in auenture
 For no man at the fyrst stroke
 He maye nat fel downe an oke
 Nor of the reysyng haue the wyne
 Cyll grapes be rype and well a fyne
 Be soze empresse, I you ensure
 And drawen out of the pressure
 But I forpeyned wonder stronge
 Though that I abode right longe
 After the kylle, in payne and wo
 Sythe I to kylle desyred so
 Cyll that rennyng on my distresse
 There come Venus the goddesse
 (whyche aye werryeth Chastite)
 Came of her grace to socour me
 whose myght is knowe ferre and wyde
 For she is mother of Cupyde.



The God of Loue, blynde as
 stone
 That helpeth louers manye
 one
 This lady brought in her right
 honde

Of brennyng fyre a blasynge bronde
 wherof the flame and hote fyre
 Hath many a lady in desyre
 Of Loue brought, and soze hette
 And in her seruyce her hert is sette
 Thys lady was of good entayle
 Right wonderfull of apparayle
 By her atyre so byght and thene
 Men myght perceyue well and sene
 She was nat of Kelygioun
 Nor I nyll make mencion
 Nor of robe, nor of tresour
 Of broche, neyther of her riche attour
 Ne of her gyrdell about her syde
 For that I nyll nat longe abyde
 But knoweth well, that certaynly

The Romaunt of the Rose.

She was arrayed richely
 Deuoyde of pride certayne she was
 To Bialacoil she went a paas
 And to hym thortely in a claufe
 She sayd, sir: what is the cause
 Ye ben of porste so daungerous
 Unto thys louer, and daynous
 To graunt hym nothyng but a kyss
 To warne it hym ye done anysse
 Sythe well ye wotte, howe that he
 Is loues seruaunt, as ye maye se
 And hath beaute, wherthroug is
 worthy of loue to haue the blys
 Howe he is semely beholde and se
 Howe he is fayre, howe he is free
 Howe he is swote, and debonayre
 Of age yonge, lusty, and fayre
 There is no lady so hawtayne
 Duchesse, countesse, ne chastelayne
 That I nolde holde her vngoodly
 For to refuse hym vtterly

Hys bzethe is also good and swete
 And eke hys lyppes roddy and mete
 Onely to playne, and to kyss
 Graunt hym a kyss of gentylnyss
 Hys teth arne also whyte and clene
 We thynketh wzonge withouten wene
 If ye nowe warne hym, trusteth me
 To graunt that a kyss haue he
 The lasse ye helpe hym that ye halte
 And the moze tyme shall ye waste
 whan the flame of the very bronze
 That Venus brought in her right honde
 Hadde Bialacoil with hys hete sinete
 Anone he badde me withouten lete
 Graunt to me the rose kyss
 Than of my payne I ganne to lyss
 And to the rose anone went I
 And kyssed it full faythfully
 There nede no man aske, yf I was blythe
 whan the sauour softe and lythe
 Stroke to myne hert without moze
 And me allegged of my soze
 So was I full of ioye and blyss
 It is fayre suche a floure to kyss
 It was so swote and sauorous
 I myght nat be so anguyfthous
 That I mote gladde and ioly be
 whan that I remembre me
 Yet euer amonge sothly to sayne
 I suffre noye and moche payne.



He see may neuer be so styll
 That wyth a lytell wynde at
 wyll
 Querwhelme and tourne al
 so

As it were woode in watwes go
 After the calme the trouble sonne
 Note folowe, and chaunge as the moone
 Right so fareth Loue, that selde in one
 Holdeth hys ancre, for ryght anone
 whan they in ease wene best to lyue
 They bent wyth tempest all fordyue
 who serueth Loue, canne tel of wo
 The stoundmele ioye mote ouergo
 Howe he hurteth, and nowe he cureth
 For selde in o poynte Loue endureth.



Owe is it ryght me to procede
 Howe Shame gan medle and
 take hede
 Throug whom fel angres I
 haue hade

And howe the stronge wall was made
 And the castell of bzede and length
 That god of Loue wan wyth hys strength
 All thys in Romaunce wyll I sette
 And for no thyng ne wyll I lette
 So that it lykynge to her be
 That is the floure of beaute
 For she maye best my labour quyte
 That I for her loue shall endyte
 Wycked tonge that the couyne
 Of euerye louer can deuynie
 worste, and addeth moze sondele,
 (For wycked tonge saythe neuer wele)
 To inewarde bare he ryght great hate
 Espyenge me erly and late
 Tyll he hath sene the great chere
 Of Bialacoil and me yfere
 He myght not hys tonge wythstonde
 worse to reporte than he sonde
 He was so full of cursed rage
 It satte hym wele of hys lynage
 For hym an Irishe woman bare
 Hys tonge was fylled sharpe and square
 Doignaunt and ryght keruyng
 And wonder bytter in spekyng
 For whan that he me gan espye
 He swoze (affymyng sykerly)
 Bwtwene Bialacoil and me
 was yuel aquayntaunce and pryue
 He spake ther of so follye

That he

That he awaked Jelousye
 whyche all astrayde in hys rysyng
 whan that he herde ianglyng
 He ran anone as he were wode
 To Bialacoil there that he stode
 whyche had leuer in thys caas
 Haue ben at Keynes oz Amyas
 For foote hote in hys felonye
 To hym thus sayd Jelousye

Why halte thou ben so neglygent
 To kepen, whan I was absent
 Thys verger here left eyn thy warde:
 To me thou haddest no regarde
 To truste (to thy confusyon)
 Hym thus, to whom suspexion
 I haue ryght great, for it is nede
 It is well shewed by the dede
 Great faute in the nowe haue I founde
 By god anone thou shalt be bounde
 And faste locken in a toure
 without refuyte oz socoure.

For Shame to longe hath be the fro
 Ouer soone she was ago
 Whan thou hast lost bothe drede and
 It semed well she was nat here (fere
 She was besy in no wyse
 To kepe the and chastice
 And for to helpen Chastite
 To kepe the Roser, as thynketh me
 For than this boye knaue so boldly
 He schulde nat haue be hardy
 In this berge hadde suche game
 whyche nowe me tourneth to great shame.

Bialacoil nytt what to saye
 Full fayne he wolde haue fledde
 away
 For feare haue hydde, nere that he
 All todaynly toke hym wyth me
 And whan I sawe he had so
 Thys Jelousye take vs two
 I was astoned, and knewe no rede
 But fledde away for very drede.

Than Shame came forthe ful symple
 she wende haue trespased ful greatly
 Hible of her porte, & made it symple
 wearyng a bayle in stede of wymple
 As nonnes done in her abbey
 Bycause her herte was in affray
 She gan to speke wythin a throwe

To Jelousye, right wonder lowe
 fyrst of hys grace she besought
 And sayd sir, ne leueth nought
 wycked tonge, that false espye
 whyche is so glad to fayne and lye
 He hath you made, throug flateryng
 On Bialacoil a false leasyng
 Hys falsnesse is not nowe a newe
 It is to longe that he hym knewe
 This is not the fyrst daye
 For wycked tonge hath custome aye
 Ponge folkes to bewrye
 And false lesynges on hem lye.

Et nenerthelesse I se amonge
 That the loigne it is so longe
 Of Bialacoil, hertes to lure
 In loues seruyce for to endure
 Drawyng suche folke hym to
 That he hath nothyng wyth to do
 But in sothnesse I trowe nought
 That Bialacoil had euer in thought
 To do trespace oz vitanye
 But for hys mother Curtesye
 Hathe taught hym euer to be
 Good of aqueyntaunce and pryue
 For he loueth none heuynesse
 But myrthe and play, and all gladnesse
 He hateth all trechours
 Soleyne folke and enuyous
 For ye weten howe that he
 woll euer glade and ioyfull be
 Honestly wyth folke to pley
 I haue be neglygent in good fey
 To chastyse hym, therfore nowe I
 Of herte I crye you here mercy
 That I haue ben so recheles
 To tamen hym wythouten lees
 Of my foly I me repente
 Powe woll I hole set myne entente
 To kepe bothe lowe and styll
 Bialacoil to do youre wyll

Shame Shame (sayde Jelousye)
 To be bytrasthed great drede haue I
 Lecherye hathe clombe so hye
 That almoste bled is myne eye
 No wonder is, yf that drede haue I
 Ouer all reygnech lechery
 whose myght groweth nyght and dey
 Bothe in cloystre and in abbey
 Chastyte is werreyed ouer all

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Therfore I woll wyth syker wall
 Close bothe roses and rosere
 I haue to longe in thys manere
 Leste hem vnclosed wylfully
 wherfore I am right inwardly
 Soroufull, and repente me
 But nowe they shall no lenger be
 Unclosed, and yet I drede soze
 I shall repent ferthermore
 For the game gothe all amys
 Counsayle I must newe wys
 I haue to longe trusted the
 But nowe it shall no lenger be
 For he may beste in euery coste
 Disceyue, that men trusten mozte
 I se well that I am nyghe thent
 But yf I shette my full entent
 Remedye to puruey
 wherfore close I shall the wey
 fro hem that woll the rose espye
 And come to waite me vilonye
 For in good faythe and in trouthe
 I woll not let for no slouthe
 To lyue the moze in sykernesse
 Do make anone a fortrese
 Than close the roses of good sauour
 In myddes shall I make a tour
 To put Bialacoil in prizon
 For euer I drede me of treson
 I trowe I shall hym kepe so
 That he shall haue no myght to go
 Aboute to make companye
 To hem that thynke of vilanye
 Ne to no suche as hath ben here
 Aforne, and founde in hym good chere
 whyche han assayled hym to shende
 And wyth her trowandysle to blende
 A foole is eyth to begyle
 But may I lyue a lytell whyle
 He shall forthynke hys fayre semblaunt.

And with that worde came Drede anaunt
 whyche was abashed, and in great fere
 whan he wysste Jelousye was there
 He was for drede in suche affray
 That not a worde durste he saye
 But quakyng stode full styll alone
 (Cyll Jelousye hys way was gone)
 Hauie Shame, that hym not forsoke
 Bothe Drede and the full fore quoke
 That at laste Drede abrayde
 And to hys colyn Shame sayde

Shame (he sayd) in sothfastnesse
 To me it is great heynnesse
 That the noyse so ferre is go
 And the sclauder of vs two
 But sythe that it is befall
 We may it not agayne call
 whan ones spronge is a fame
 For many a yere wythouten blame
 we haue ben, and many a day
 For many an Aprill, and many a May
 we han passed, not thamed
 Cyll Jelousye hath vs blamed
 Of mystrust and suspicion
 Causelesse, wythout encheson
 So we to Daunger hastely
 And let vs shewe hym openly
 That he hath not a right wroughte
 whan that he set not hys thought
 To kepe better the purpise
 In hys doying he is not wyse
 He hath to vs do great wronge
 That hath suffred nowe so longe
 Bialacoil to haue hys wyll
 All hys lustes to fulfyll
 He muste amende it bitterly
 Or els shall he vilaynously
 Exiled be out of thys londe
 For he the werre may not wythstonde
 Of Jelousye, nor the grefe
 Sythe Bialacoil is at mischefe.

Daunger Shame & Drede
 anon
 The right way ben gon
 The chozle they foud he aforne
 Liggig vnder an hawethorne
 Under hys heed no pylowe was
 But in the stede a trulle of gras
 He slombzed, and a nappe he toke
 Cyll Shame pitously hym shoke
 And great manace on hym gan make
 Why slepest thou, whan thou shuld wake
 (Quod Shame) thou doest vs vilanye
 who trusteth the, he dothe folye
 To kepe roses or bothoms
 whan they ben fayre in her selongs
 Thou arte wore to sampliere
 where thou shulde be straunge of chere
 Stoute of thy porte, redy to greue
 Thou doest great folye for to leue
 Bialacoil here inne to call
 The ponder man, to shenden vs all

Though

Though that thou slepe, we maye here
 Of Jelousye great noyse here
 Arte thou nowe late, ryse vp an hye
 And stoppe sone and delyuerly
 All the gappes of the hay
 Do no fauoure, I the pray
 It falleth nothyng to thy name
 To make fayre semblant, where thou mayst
 (blame.)

If Bialacoil be swete and free
 Dogged and fell thou shuldest be
 Frowarde and outragious ywoys
 A chozle chaügeth that curtyse is
 Thys haue I herde ofte in sayenge
 That man may for no dauntynge
 Make a sperhauke of a bosarde
 All men woll holde the for musarde
 That debonayre haue founden the
 It sytteth the nought curteys to be
 To do men pleasaunce or seruyse
 In the it is recreaundyle
 Let thy werkes ferre and nere
 Be lyke thy name, whych is Daungere

Then all abawed in the wyng
 Anone spake Drede, ryght thus sayenge
 And sayd, Daungyr I drede me
 That thou ne wolte besy be
 To kepe that thou hast to kepe
 when thou shuldest wake, thou arte a slepe
 Thou shalt be greued certaynly
 Yf the aspye Jelousye
 Or yf he fynde the in blame
 He hath to daye assayled shame
 And chased away, wyth great manace
 Bialacoil out of thys place
 And swereth shortly that he shall
 Enclose hym in a sturdy wall
 And all is for thy wyckednesse
 For that he fayleth straungenesse
 Thyne herte I trowe be fayled all
 Thou shalt repent in speciall
 Yf Jelousye the sothe knewe
 Thou shalt forthyne, and soze rewe.

Wyth þ the churle his clubbe gan shake
 frownynge hys eyen gan to make
 And hydous chere, as man in rage
 for yre he bzent in hys bysage
 when that he herde hym blamed so
 He sayd out of my wytte I go
 To be dyscomfyte I haue great wronge
 Certes I haue nowe lpyed to longe

Syth I maye not thys closer kepe
 All quycke I woll be doluen depe
 Yf any man shall moze repayre
 Into thys gardyn for soule or fayre
 Myne herte for yre gothe a fere
 That I lette any enter here
 I haue do folly nowe I se
 But nowe it shall amended be
 who setteth fote here any moze
 Truly he shall repent it soze
 for no man moze into thys place
 Of me to entre shall haue grace
 Leuer I had wyth swerdes twayne
 Throughout myue herte, in euery bayne
 Perced to be, wyth many a wounde
 Then slouth shulde in me be founde
 From hence forth by nyght or daye
 I shall defende it yf I maye
 wythouten any excepcion
 Of eche maner condicion
 And yf I it any man graunt
 Holdeth me for recreaunt.

When Daüger on hys fete gan stande
 And hente a burden in his hande
 wzoth in hys yre ne left he nought
 But through the berger he hath sought
 Yf he myght fynde hole or trace
 where through that me mote forth by pace
 Or any gappe, he dyd it close
 That no man myght touche a rose
 Of the Roser all aboute
 He sytteth euery man wythout

Thus daye by daye Daunger is wers
 Moze wonderfull and moze dyuers
 And feller eke, then euer he was
 for hym full ofte I syngre alas
 for I ne maye nought, through hys yre
 Recouer that I moste desyre
 Myne herte alas, woll brast a two
 for Bialacoil I wzathed so
 for certaynly in euery membre
 I quake, when I remembre
 Of the bothom, whych I wolde
 full ofte a daye sene and beholde
 And when I thynke vpon the kysse
 And howe moche ioye and blyffe
 I had through the sauour swete
 for wante of it I grone and grete
 He thynketh I fele yet in my nose
 The swete sauour of the rose
 And nowe I wote that I mote go

The Romaunt of the Rose.

So ferre the freshe floures fro
 To me full welcome were the dethe
 Absence therof (alas) me slethe
 For why! om wyth thys rose, alas
 I touched nose, mouth, and face
 But nowe the death I muste abyde
 But Loue consent an other tyde
 That ones I touche maye and kysse
 I trowe my payne shall neuer lisse
 Theron is all my couetyse
 whych bzent myne herte in many wyse
 Nowe shall repayre agayne syghynge
 Longe watche on nyghtes, and no slepynge
 Thought in wythynge, turment, and wo
 wyth many a turnynge to and fro
 That halfe my payne I can not tell
 For I am fallen into hell
 From paradys and welth, the more
 My turment greueth more, and more
 Anoyeth nowe the bytternesse
 That I to forne haue felte swetnesse
 And wycked tonge, thzough hys falschede
 Causeth all me wo and drede
 On me he leyeth a pytous charge
 Bycause hys tonge was to large.

Nowe it is tyme shortly that I
 Tell you somthyng of Jelousy
 That was in great suspicion
 Aboute hym selfe he no mason
 That stone coude laye, ne querrour
 He hyred hem to make a toure
 And fyrst the roses for to kepe
 Aboute hem made he a dyche depe
 Ryght wonder large, and also bzode
 Upon the whych also stode
 Of squared stone, a sturdy wall
 whych on a cragge was founded all
 And ryght great thychnesse eke it bare
 Aboute it was founded square
 An hundred fadome on euery syde
 It was all lych longe and wyde
 Lest any tyme it were assayled
 Full well about it was batayled
 And rounde enuyron eke were sette
 Full many a ryche and fayre tourette
 At euery corner of thys wall
 was set a toure full princypall
 And eueryche had wythout fable
 A portcolyse defensable
 To kepe of enemyes, and to greue
 That there her force wolde preue

And eke amydde thys purpysse
 was made a toure of great maystryse
 A fayrer saugh no man wyth syght
 Large and wyde, and of great myght
 They drad none assaut
 Of gynne, gonne, nor skaffaut
 The tempzure of the mortere
 was made of lycoure wonder dere
 Of quycke lyme perlaunt and egre
 The whych was tempzed wyth bynegre
 The stone was harde of adamant
 wherof they made the foundemant
 The toure was rounde made in compas
 In all thys worlde no rycher was
 Be better ordayned there wythall
 Aboute the toure was made a wal
 So that betwyrt that and the toure
 Roses were sette of swete sauoure
 wyth many roses that they bere
 And eke wythin the castell were
 Spryngoldes, gonnes, bowes, and archers
 And eke about at corners
 Men seyne ouer the wall stonde
 Great engyns, who were nere honde
 And in the kernels here and there
 Of arblasters great plentye were
 None armure myght her stroke wythstonde
 It were foly to preace to honde
 wythout the dytche were lystes made
 wyth wall batayled large and bzade
 for men and horse shulde not attayne
 To nygh the dyche ouer the playne
 Thus Jelousy hath enuyron
 Sette aboute hys garnyson
 wyth walles rounde, and dyche depe
 Onely the Roser for to kepe
 And Daunger erly and late
 The keyes kept of the vtter gate
 The whych openeth towarde the east
 And he had wyth hym at leest
 Thurty seruautes echeone by name
 That other gate kepte Shame
 whych opened, as it was couthe
 Towarde the parte of the southe
 Sergeautes assygned were her to
 full many, her wyll for to do
 Then Drede had in her bayllye
 The keyynge of the conestablerye
 Towarde the north I vnderstonde
 That opened vpon the lyfte honde
 The whych for nothyng may be sure
 But yf she do besy cure

Erly on morowe, and also late
 Strongly to sette and barre the gate
 Of euery thyng that she may se
 Drede is aferde, where so she be
 For wyth a puffed lypell wynde
 Drede is astonyed in her mynde
 Therfore for stealyng of the Rose
 I rede her not the yate vnclose
 A foules flyght woll make her fle
 And eke a shadowe yf she it se.

When wycked tonge ful of enuye
 wyth soudyours of Normandy
 As he that canseth all the bate
 was keper of the fourth gate
 And also to the tother thre
 He went full ofte for to se
 when hys lotte was to wake a nyght
 Hys instrumentes wolde he dyght
 for to blowe and make sowne
 After then he hath enchesoune
 And walken ofte vpon the wall
 Corners and wyckettes ouer all
 full narowe serchen and espye
 Though he nought fonde, yet wolde he lye
 Dyscordaunt euer fro armonye
 And dystoned from melodye
 Controue he wolde, and foule fayle
 wyth hornepypes of Cornewaile
 In floytes made he dyscordaunce
 And in hys musyke wyth myschaunce
 He wolde seyne wyth notes newe
 That he fonde no woman trewe
 Ne that he sawe neuer in hys lyfe
 vnto her husbonde a trewe wyfe
 Ne none so full of honeste
 That she nyll lauge and mery be
 when that she hereth or maye espye
 A man speaken of lecherye
 Eueryche of hem hath some vyce
 One is dyhonest, another is nyce
 yf one be full of byllanye
 Another hath a lykercous eye
 yf one be full of wantonnesse
 Another is a chyderesse.

Thus wycked tonge, God yeue
 hyni shame
 Can put hem euerychone in
 blame
 wythout deserte and causelesse
 He lyeth, though they ben gyltlesse

I haue pyte to sene the sorowe
 That walketh both eue and morowe
 To innocentes doth suche greuance
 I praye God yeue hym yuell chaunce
 That he euer so besye is
 Of any woman to seyne amys
 Eke Jelousye, God confounde
 That hath made a toure so rounde
 And made aboute a garyson
 To sette Bealacoil in pryson
 The whych is sette there in the toure
 Full longe to holde there soiour
 There for to lyue in penaunce
 And for to do hym moze greuance
 whyche hath ordeyned Jelousye
 An olde becke for to espye
 The maner of hys gouernaunce
 The whych dyuell in her enfaunce
 Had lerned of loues arte
 And of hys pleyes toke her parte
 She was except in hys seruyse
 She knewe eche wozenche and euery gyse
 Of Loue, and euery wyle
 It was harde her to begyle
 Of Bealacoil she toke aye hede
 That euer he lyueth in wo and drede
 He kept hym kope, and eke pryue
 Leest in hym she had se
 Any foly countenaunce
 For she knewe all the olde daunce
 And after thys when Jelousye
 Had Bealacoil in hys baillye
 And sette hym vp that was so fre
 For sure of hym he wolde be
 He trusteth soze in hys castell
 The stronge werke hym lyketh well
 He dradde not that no glotons
 Sulde steale hys roses or bothoms
 The roses weren assured all
 Defenced wyth the stronge wall
 Nowe Jelousye full well maye be
 Of drede deuoyde in lyberte
 whether that he slepe or wake
 For of hys roses maye none be take.

But I (alas) nowe mourne shall
 Becaufe I was wythout the wall
 Full moche doole and mone I made
 who had wyft what wo I hadde
 I trowe he wolde haue had pete
 Loue to dere had solde me
 The good that of hys loue had I

The Romaunt of the Rose.

I went about it all queyntly
 But now through doublyng of my payne
 I se he wolde it sell agayne
 And me a newe bargayne here
 The whych all out the more is dere
 For the solace that I haue lozne
 Then I had it neuer aforne
 Certayne I am full lyke in dede
 To hym that cast in earth hys sede
 And hath ioye of the newe sprynge
 When it greneth in the gynnyng
 And is also fayre and freshe of floure
 Lusty to sene, swote of odoure
 But er he it in sheues there
 Maye fall a wether that shall it dere
 And make it to fade and fall
 The stalke, the greyne, and floures all
 That to the tyllers is fordone
 The hope that he had to sone
 I drede certayne that so fare I
 For hope and trauayle sykerly
 Ben me byrafte all wyth a stourne
 The floure nyll seden of my corne
 For Loue hath so auanced me
 when I began my pryuyte
 To Bialacoil all for to tell
 whome I ne founde frowarde ne fell
 But toke agree all hole my playe
 But loue is of so harde assaye
 That all at ones he reued me
 when I wente best abouen to haue be
 It is of loue, as of fortune
 That chaungeth ofte, and nyll contune
 whych whylom woll on folke simple
 And glombe on hem another whyle
 Nowe frende nowe foe shalt her fele
 For a twynclynge tourneth her whele
 She can wythe her heed awaye
 Thys is the concourse of her playe
 She can areyse that doth mourne
 And whitle adowne and ouertourne
 whosytteth hyghest, but as her lust
 A foole is he that woll her trust
 For it is I that am come downe
 Through charge and reuolucoun
 Syth Bialacoil mote fro my twyne
 Shette in the prison yonde wythinne
 Hys absence at myne herte I fele
 For all my ioye and all myne hele
 was in hym, and in the Rose
 That but you woll, whych hym doth close
 Open, that I maye hym se

Loue woll not that I cured be
 Of the paynes that I endure
 For of my cruell auenture

Ah, Bialacoil myne owne dere
 Though thou be nowe a prisonere
 Kepe at leest thyne herte to me
 And suffre not that it daunted be
 Ne let not Jelousye in hys rage
 Butten thyne herte in no seruage
 All though he chastyce the wythout
 And make thy body vnto hym loue
 Haue herte as harde as diamant
 Stedfast, and naught plyaunt
 In prison though thy body be
 At large kepe thyne herte free
 A trewe herte woll not plye
 For no manace that it maye dye
 If Jelosye doth the payne
 Duryte hym hys whyle thus agayne
 To benge the at leest in thought
 Of other waye thou mayst nought
 And in thys wyse subtelly
 worche, and wynnue the maystry
 But yet I am in great affraye
 Lest thou do not, as I saye
 I drede thou canst me great maugre
 That thou enprysoned arte for me
 But that not for my trespas
 For through me neuer dyscouered was
 Yet thyng, that ought by secree
 well more annoye is in me
 Then is in the of thys myschaunce
 For I endure more harde penaunce
 Then any can sayne or thynke
 That for the sorow almost I synke
 when I remembre me of my wo
 Full nyghe out of my wytte I go.

Inwarde myne herte I fele blede
 For comfortlesse the death I drede
 Owe I not well to haue dystresse
 when false, through her wyckednesse
 And traytours, that arne enuyous
 To noyen me, be so coragious

Ah, Bialacoil full well I se
 That they hem shape to dysceyue the
 To make the burome to her latwe
 And wyth her corde the to drawe
 where so hem lust, ryght at her wyll
 I drede they haue the brought there tyll
 wythout comforte, thought me slethe
 Thys game woll bynge me to my dethe

For yf I your good wyll lese
 I mote be deed I maye not chese
 And yf that thou foryete me
 Myne herte shall neuer in lykynge be
 Nor elsewhere fynde solace
 Yf I be put out of your grace
 As it shall neuer ben I hope
 Then shulde I fall in wanhope

Alas, in wanhope: naye parde
 For I woll neuer dyspeyred be
 Yf hope me fayle, then am I
 Ungratious and vnworthy
 In hope I woll confortyd be
 For Loue, when he betaught her me
 Sayd, that hope where so I go
 Shulde aye be relees to my wo

But what and she my bales bete
 And be to me curteys and swete
 She is in nothyng full certayne
 Louers she put in full great payne
 And maketh hem wyth wo to dele
 Her fayre behest dysceyueh feie
 For she woll behote sykerly
 And faylen after vtterly

Ah, that is a full noyous thyng
 For many a louer in louynge
 Hangeth vpon her, and trusteth fast
 Whych lese her traunple at the last

Of thyng to comen the wote ryght nought
 Therfore yf it be wysely sought
 Her counsaile foly is to take
 For many tymes, when she woll make
 A full good sylogyfme, I drede
 That afterwarde there shall in dede
 Folowe an yuell conclusioun
 This put me in confusioun
 For many tymes I haue it sene
 That many haue begyled bene
 For truste that they haue set in hope
 Whych fell hem afterwarde a slope

But nathelisse yet gladlye she
 wolde
 That he that woll hym wyth
 her holde
 Had altymes her purpose clere
 wythout dysceyte or any were
 That she desyrez sykerly
 when I her blamed I dyd foly
 But what auayleth her good wyll
 when she ne may stauche my stounde yll
 That helpeth lytell that she may do
 Outtake behest vnto my wo

And heest certayne in no wyse
 wythout yeste is not to prayse.



Wen heest and dede a sondre
 vary
 They done a great contrary
 Thus am I possed by and
 downe

wyth doole, thought, and confusioun
 Of my dyssease there is no nombze
 Daungere and shame me encombre
 Drede also, and Jelousye
 And wycked Tonge full of enuye
 Of whych the sharpe and cruel Ire
 full ofte me put in great martyze
 They haue my ioye fully lette
 Syth Bialacoil they haue befhette
 fro me in pryson wyckedly
 whome I loue so entierly
 That it woll my bane be
 But I the sooner maye hym se

And yet more ouer worst of all
 There is set to kepe, foule her befall
 A Rympled becke ferre ronne in rage
 fro wynyng and yelowe in her bysage
 whych in awayte lyeth daye and nyght
 That none of hem maye haue a syght.



Swe mote my sorow enforced be
 full soth it is that Loue yafe me
 Chze wonder yestes of hys grace
 whych I haue lozne now in thys
 Syth they ne may wythout drede (place
 Helpen but lytell who taketh hede
 For here auayleth no Swete thought
 And swete Speche helpeth ryght nought
 The thyrde was called Swete Lokynge
 That now is lozne wythout lesynge.



Mestes were fayre, but not for thy
 They helpe me but simply
 But Bialacoil loosed be
 To gone at large, and to be free
 For hym my lyfe lyeth all in doute
 But yf he come the rather oute
 Alas I trowe it woll not bene
 For howe shulde I euermore hym sene?
 He maye not out, and that is wronge
 Bycause the Toure is so stronge
 Howe shulde he out, or by whose prowesse
 Of so stronge a forteresse?
 By me certayne it nyll be do

The Romaunt of the Rose.

God wotte I haue no wytte therto
 But well I wote I was in rage
 when I to Loue dyd homage
 who was in cause (in sothfastnesse)
 But her selfe dame Idelnesse
 whych me conueyd through fayre prayere
 To entre in to that fayre bergere
 She was to blame me to leue
 The whych nowe doth me soze greue
 A fooles worde is nought to trowe
 Ne worthe an apple for to lowe
 Denne shulde hym snybbe bytterly
 At pryntemps of hys foly
 I was a foole, and she me leued
 Through whō I am ryght nought releued
 She accomplisshed all my wyll
 That nowe me greueth wonder yll.

Reason me sayd what shulde fall
 A foole my selfe I maye well call
 That loue asyde I had not layde
 And trowed that dame Reason sayde
 Reason had both skyll and ryght
 when she me blamed, wyth all her myght
 To medle of loue, that hath me thent
 But certayne nowe I woll repent.

And shulde I repente: naye
 parde
 A false traytour, then shulde
 I be
 The dyuels engyns wolde
 me take
 yf I my loue wolde forsake
 Or Bialacoil fallly betraye
 Shulde I at myschefe hate hym: naye
 Syth he nowe for hys curtesye
 Is in pryson of Jelousye
 Curtesye certayne dyd he me
 So moche, that it maye not yolden be
 when he the hay passen me lete
 To kysse the Rose, fayre and swete
 Shulde I therfore con hym maugre
 Naye certaynly, it shall not be
 For Loue shall neuer yeue good wyll
 Here of me, through worde or wyll
 Offence or complaynt more or lesse
 Neyther of Hope nor Idelnesse
 For certes it were wozonge that I
 Hated hem for her curtesye
 There is not els, but suffre and thynke
 And waken when I shulde wynke

Abide in hope, tyll Loue through chaunce
 Sende me socour or allegeaunce
 Expectant aye tyll I maye mete
 To getten mercy of that swete.



Whylom I thynke howe Loue
 to me
 Sayd he wolde take at gre
 My seruyce, yf bnpacience
 Caused me to done offence
 He sayd, in thanke I shall it take
 And hygh mayster eke the make
 yf wyckednesse ne reue it the
 But sone I trowe that shall not be
 These were hys wordes by and by
 It semed he loued me truely
 Nowe is there not but serue hym wele
 yf that I thynke hys thanke to fele
 My good myne harme, lyeth hole in me
 In loue maye no defaute be
 For trewe loue ne fayled neuer man
 Sothly the faute mote nedes than
 As God forbyd, be founde in me
 And how it cometh, I can not se
 Nowe let it gone as it maye go
 whether Loue woll socoure me or no
 He may do hole on me hys wyll
 I am so soze bounde hym tyll
 From hys seruyce I maye not stene
 For lyfe and death wythouten wene
 Is in hys hande, I maye not chese
 He maye me do both wyinne and lese
 And syth so soze he doth me greue
 Yet yf my luste he wolde acheue
 To Bialacoil goodly to be
 I yeue no force what fell on me
 For though I dye, as I mote nede
 I praye Loue of hys goodlyhede
 To Bialacoil do gentylnesse
 For whome I lyue in suche dystresse
 That I mote dyen for penaunce
 But fyrst, wythout repentaunce
 I woll me confesse in good entent
 And make in hast my testament
 As louers done that felen smerte
 To Bialacoil leaue I myne herre
 All hole, wythout departynge
 Or doublenesse of repentyng

Coment Raison vient a
 Lamant.

Thus



Hus as I made my passage
In complaynt and in cruell
rage
And I not where to fynde a
leche
That couthe vnto myne hel-
pyng eche

Sodaynly agayne comen doune
Out of her tour I sawe Reasoun
Discrete and wylfe, and full pleasaunt
And of her port full auenaunt
The ryght waye she toke to me
which stode in great perplexitie
That was posshed in euery syde
That I nytt where I myght abyde
Tyll she demurely sad of chere
Sayd to me as she came nere

Myne owne frende, art thou greued?
How is this quarel yet atcheued
Of loues syde: anon tell me
Hast thou not yet of loue thy fyll:
Art thou nat wery of thy seruyce:
That the hath in suche wylfe
what ioye hast thou in thy louyng:
Is it swete oz bytter thyng
Canst thou yet chese, let me se
what best thy socour myght be.



Hou seruest a full noble lord
That maketh the thral for
thy rewarde
which aye returneth thy tur-
ment

with foly so he hath the blent
Thou fell in myschese thylke daye
whan thou dyddest, the sothe to saye
Obyfauce, and eke homage
Thou wroughtest nothyng as the sage
whan thou became his liege man
Thou dyddest a great foly than
Thou wyltest nat what fell therto
with what lord thou hadst to do
yf thou haddest hym well knowe
Thou hadst nought be brought so lowe
for yf thou wyltest what it were
Thou woldest serue hym haife a yere
Nat a weke, nor halfe a daye
Be yet an houre without delaye
Be neuer I loued paramours
his lordshipp is so full of thours
knowest hym ought:
Lamaunt. Ye a dame pardye

Reasoun. Nay nay Lamaunt. Yes I
Reasoun. wherfore let se
Lamaunt. Of that he sayd I schulde be
Glad to haue suche lord (as he)
And master of suche seignorie
Reasoun. Knowest hym nomore
Lamaunt. Nay certes I
Sawe that ye yafe me rules there
And went his way, I nytt where
And I abode bounde in balaunce
Lo, there a noble conysaunce.

Reasoun.



Ut I woll that thou knowe hym
nowe
Synnyng and ende, syth that
thou

Arte so anguythious and mate
Disfigured out of astate
There maye no wretche haue moze of wo
Be cautylfe none enduren so
It were to euery man syttyng
Of his lord haue knowledgyng
For yf thou knewe hym out of doubt
Lyghtly thou schuldest escapen out
Of thy pryson that marreth the
Lamaunt. Ye dame syth my lord is he
And I his man made with myne honde
I wolde ryght fayne vnderstonde
To knowe of what kynde he be
yf any wolde enforme me.

Reasoun



wolde (sayde reason) the lere
Sith thou to lerne hast such de
And she w thew oute fable (sire
A thyng y is not demonstrable
Thou shalt withouten science
And knowe withouten experience
The thyng that may not knowen be
Be wylt ne shewed in no degree
Thou mayst the soth of it nat wyttten
Though in the it were wyttten
Thou shalt not knowe therof moze
whyle thou art ruled by his loze
But vnto hym that loue woll flye
The knotte maye vnclosed be
which hath to the, as it is founde
So longe to knytte, and not vnbounde
Now sette well thyne ententioun
To here of loue description.

Ge Loue

The Romaunt of the Rose.



Due it is an hatefull pees
A free acquaintaunce without
reles
And through the fret full of
falshe

A sykernesse all set in drede
In herte is a dispayryng hope
And full of hope it is wanhope
wylse woodnesse, and boyde Reason
A swete peryl in to drowne
An heuy burthen lyght to beare
A wicked bawe awaye to weare
It is Carybdes perylous
Disagreable and gracious
It is discorde that can accorde
And accorde that can discorde
It is connyng without science
wyledome without sapience
without discretoun
Hauoyze without possessoun
It is lyke hele and hole syknesse
A trust drowned and dronkenesse
And helthe ful of maladye
And charyte ful of enuye
And angre ful of habundaunce
And a gredye suffisaunce
Delyte right ful of heuynesse
And dzeried ful of gladnesse
Bytter swete nesse and swete errour
Right yuel sauoured good sauour
Sen that pardou hath within
And pardon spotted without synne
A payne also it is ioyous
And felony ryght pytious
Also playe that selde is stable
And stedfast ryght meuable
A strength weyked to stande byryght
And feblenesse full of myght
wytte vnauyled, sage follye
And ioye full of tourmentrye
A laughter it is wepyng aye
Rest that trauayleth nyght and daye
Also a swete hell it is
And a sorowfull paradys
A pleisant gayle and prisoun
And full of frost somer season
Pryme temps full of frostes whyte
And Maye deuoyde of all delyte
with seer bzaunches blossoms vngrene
And newe frute fylled with wynter tene
It is a slowe maye not forbeare
Raggess rybaned with golde to weare
for all so well woll loue be sette

Under raggess as ryche rochette
And eke as wel by amozettes
In mournyng blacke, as bryght burnettes
For none is of so mokel pryse
Ne noman founden so wylse
Ne none so hygh is of parage
Ne noman founde of wytt so sage
No man so hardye ne so wyght
Ne no man of so mokell myght
None so fulfylled of bountie
That he with loue maye daynted be
All the worlde holdeth this waye
Loue maketh all to gone myswaye
But it be they of euyllyfe
whome Genius cursed man and wyfe
That wrongly werke agayne nature
None suche I loue, ne haue no cure
Of suche as loue seruauntes bene
And woll not by my counsaile fene
For I ne pryse that louynge
wherthrough men at the last endyng
Shall call hem wretches full of woo
Loue greueth hem and shendeth so
But yf thou wolt well loue eschewe
For to escape out of his mew
And make all hole thy sorowe to flake
No better counsaile mayst iou take
Than thynke to steen well ywys
Maye nought helpe els, for wytt thou this
yf thou flye it, it shall flye the
Folowe it, and folowen shall it the

Clamaunt.

whan I had herde al Reason sayne
which had spylt her speche in bayne
Dame (sayde I) I dare well saye
Of this auaint me well I maye
That from your schole so deuiaunt
I am, that neuer the more auaint
Ryght nought am I through your doctrine
I dull vnder your disciplyne
I woot nomore than wytt euer
To me so contrary and so fer
Is euery thyng that ye me lere
And yet I can it al by partuere
My hert foryeteth therof ryght nought
It is so wyrtten in my thought
And depe grauen it is so tender
That all myne hert I can it render
And rede it ouer communely
But to my selfe leudest am I

Bu-



At syth ye loue di scryuen so
And lacke and preise it bothe
two
Defyneth it into this letter
That I maye thynke on it
the better

Foz I herde neuer defyned here
And wylfully I wolde it lere
Pfloue be searched well and sought
It is a syknesse of the thought
Amexed and kned byt wyrt twayne
with male and female with o cheyne
So frely that byndeth, that they ne twayne
whether so therof they lese oz wyne
The rote spryngeth through hote brenning
Into disordinate despyng
Foz to kysen and embrace
And at her lust them to solace
Of other thynge loue retcheth nought
But setteth her hert and all her thought
More foz delectatioun
Than any procreatioun
Of other frute by engendure
which loue to god is nat pleasure
Foz of her body frute to get
They yeue no forse, they are so set
Upon delyte to play in fere
And some haue also this manere
To faynen hem foz loue seke
Suche lone I prayse not at a leke
foz paramours they do but fayne
To loue truly they disdayne
They falsen ladies traytoursly
And swerne hem othes vtterly
with many a lesyng, & many a fable
And all they synden disceyuable
And whan they han her lust gotten
The hote ernes they all fozpeten
women the harme byen full soze
But men this thynken euermoze
That lasse harme is so mote I the
Disceyne them, than disceyued be
And namely where they ne may
fynde none other meane way
foz I wot well in sothfastnesse
That who doeth nowe his busynesse
with any woman foz to dele
Foz any lust that he may fele
But pf it be so foz engendure
He doth trespasse I you ensure
foz he shulde letten all his wyll
To gotten a lykely thynghym tyll

And to sustayne yf he myght
And kepe forth by kyndes ryght
His owne lykenesse and semblable
foz bycause all is corrupable
And fayle shulde successyoun
Pe were theyz generatioun
Our sectes sterne foz to saue
whan father oz mother arne in graue
Her chyldren shulde, whan they ben bede
Full diligent bene in her stede
To vse that warke on suche a wyse
That one may through another ryse
Therefore set kynde therin delyte
foz men therin shulde haue delyte
And of that dede be not erke
But oft sythens haunt that werke
foz none wolde draue therof a draught
Pe were delyte which hath hym caught
This had subtyle dame Nature
foz none goth ryght I the ensure
Pe hath entent hole ne perfyte
foz her desyre is foz delyte
The which fortuned crease, and eke
The playe of loue foz oft seke
And thzall hem selfe they be so nyse
Unto the prince of euery vyce
foz of eche synne it is the rote
Unlesfull lust though it be sote
And of all euyl the racyne
As Cullius can determyne
which in his tyme was full sage
In a boke he made of age
where that moze he prayseth elde
Though he be croked and vnwelde
And moze of comendatioun
Than youth in his descriptioun
foz youth set both man and wyse
In all paryll of soule and lyfe
And paxell is, but men haue grace
The paryll of youth foz to pace
without any deth oz distresse
It is so full of wyldnesse
So oft it doth shame oz domage
To hym oz to his lynage
And ledeth man now vp nowe downe
In mokell dissolutioun
And maketh hym loue well company
And led his lyfe discruly
And halte hym payde with none estate
within hym selfe is suche debate
He chaungeth purpose and entent
And yalte into some couent

The Romaunt of the Rose.

To lyuen after her empryse
 And leseth freedom and fraunchyse
 That nature in hym had sette
 The whiche agayne he may not gette
 Yf he there make his mansyon
 For to abyde professyon
 Though for a tyme his hert absent
 It maye not fayle he shall repent
 And eke abyde thylke daye
 To leaue his habyte, and gone his waye
 And leseth his worshyp and his name
 And dare not come agayne for shame
 But all his lyfe he doth so mourne
 Bycause he dare not home retourne
 Freedom of kynde so lost hath he
 That neuer may recured be
 But that yf god hym graunt grace
 That he may or he hence pace
 Conteyne vnder obedience
 Through the vertue of patience
 For youth set man in all folye
 In bntchypst and in rybaudrye
 In lechery and in outrage
 So oft it chaungeth of corage
 Youth gynneth oft suche bargayne
 That may not ende without payne
 In great paryll is set youth hede
 Delyte so doth his byrdell lede
 Delyte this hangeth, dzedde the nought
 Both mans body and histhought
 Onely through youthes chambere
 That to done euyll is customere
 And of naught els taketh hede
 But oncly folkes for to lede
 In to dysporte and wyldenesse
 So is fro warde from sadnesse
 But elde draweth hem therfro
 who wote it not, he may wel go
 And mo of hem, that nowe arne olde
 That whylom youthe had in holde
 whiche yet remembzeth of tender age
 Howe it hem brought in many arage
 And many a folly therin wrought
 But now yf elde hath hym through sought
 They repent hem of her follye
 That youth hem put in ieopardye
 In paryll and in moche wo
 And made hem oft amysse to do
 And seiden euyll companye
 Ryot and auoutryce.

Et elde can agayne restrayne
 From suche folly, and refrayne
 And set men by her ordynaunce
 In good rule and in gouernaunce
 But euyll she spendeth her seruyce
 For noman woll her loue neyther preyse
 She is hated, this wote I wele
 Her acquayntaunce wolde no man fele
 Ne han of elde company
 Men hate to be of her alye
 For no man wolde become olde
 Ne dye whan he is yonge and bolde
 And elde maruayleth ryght greatly
 whan they remembre hem inwardly
 Of many a peryllous empryse
 which that they wrought in sondry wyse
 How euer they myght without blame
 Escape awaye without shame
 In youth without domage
 Or represe of her lynage
 Losse of membre, shedyng of bloude
 Darel of deth, or losse of good
 wost thou not where youth abyte
 That men so preylen in her wyte
 with delyte she halte soiour
 For both they dwellen in o tour
 As longe as youth is in season
 They dwell in one mansyon
 Delyte of youth woll haue seruyce
 To do what so he woll deuise
 And youth is redy euermore
 For to obeye for sinerte of soze
 Unto delyte, and hym to yeue
 Her seruyce, whyle that she maye lyue.

Where elde habytte, I wol the
 tell
 Shortly, and no whyle dwel
 For thither behoueth yf to go
 Yf deth in youth the not slo
 Of this iourneye thou mayst not fayle
 with her labour and trauayle
 Lodged ben with sorowe and wo
 That ueuer out of her courte go
 Payne and distresse, syknesse and yre
 And melancoly that angry syre
 Bene of her paleys senatours
 Gronyng and grutchynge her harbegeours
 The daye and nyght her to tourment
 with cruell deth they her present
 And tellen her erlyche and late
 That deth standeth armed at her gate

Chan

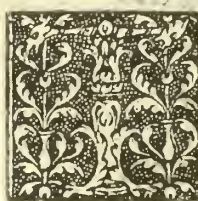
Than byynge they to her remembraunce
 The folly dedes of her enfaunce
 Which causen her to mourne in wo
 That youth hath her begyled so
 Which sodayuly away is hasted
 She wepeth the tyme that she hath wasted
 Complaynyng of the preterytte
 And the present, that nat abytte
 And of her olde vanitie
 That but aforme her she maye se
 In the future some socour
 To leggen her of her dolour
 To graunt her tyme of repentaunce
 For her synnes to do penaunce
 And at the last so her gouerne
 To wyne the ioye that is eterne
 Fro which go bakwarde youth he made
 In vanitie to drowne and wade
 For present tyme abydeyth nought
 It is moze swyft than any thought
 So lytle whyle it doth endure
 That there nys compt ne measure
 But how that euer the game go
 Who lyst to loue, ioy and myrth also
 Of loue, be it he or she
 Hye or lowe who it be
 In frute they shulde hem delyte
 Her parte they may not els quyte
 To saue hem selfe in honestie
 And yet full many one I se
 Of women, sothly for to sayne
 That desyre, and wolde fayne
 The playe of loue, they be so wyld
 And not coueyte to go with chylde
 And yf with chylde they be perchaunce
 They wol it holde a great mischaunce
 But what so euer wo they seie
 They woll not playne, but concele
 But yf it be any foole or nyce
 In whome that shame hath no iustyce
 For to delyte echone they drawe
 That haunt this worke both hye and lawe
 Saue suche that arne woorth right nought
 That for moneye woll be bought
 Suche loue I prayse in no wyse
 Whan it is gyuen for couetyse
 I preyse no woman, though so be woode
 That yeueth her selfe for any good
 For lytle shulde a man tell
 Of her that wyl her body sell
 Be she mayde, be she wyfe
 That quycke wyl sell her by her lyfe

How fayre chere that euer she make
 He is a wretche I vnder take
 That loued suche one, for swete or soure
 Though she hym called her paramoure
 And laugheth on him, and maketh him feest
 For certaynly no suche beest
 To be loued is not worthy
 Or beare the name of durry
 Non shulde her please, but he were woode
 That woll dispoyle hym of his good
 Yet nathelless I woll not saye
 That she for solace and for playe
 Maye a iewell or other thyng
 Take of her louers free yeuyng
 But that she aske it in no wyse
 For drede of shame, or couetyse
 And she of hers may hym certayne
 without flander yeuen agayne
 And ioyne her hertes togyther so
 In loue, and take and yeue also
 Trowe not that I woll hem twymme
 whan in her loue there is no synne
 I woll that they togyther go
 And don all that they han ado
 As curteys shulde and debonayre
 And in her loue beren hem fayre
 without vyce both he and she
 So that allwaye in honestie
 fro folly loue to kepe hem clere
 That brenneth hertes with his fere
 And that her loue in any wyse
 Be deuoyde of couetyse
 Good loue shulde engendred be
 Of true hert, iust and secree
 And not of suche as set her thought
 To haue her lust, or els nought
 So are they caught in loues lace
 Truly for bodily solace
 fleshy delyte is so present
 with the, that set all thyne entent
 without moze what shuld I glose
 for to get and haue the rose
 which maketh the so mate and wood
 That thou desyrest none other good
 But thou art not an yuche the nerere
 But euer abydest in sorowe and werre
 As in thy face it is to sene
 It maketh the both pale and lene
 Thy myght, thy vertue goth awaye
 A soyr gest in good faye
 Thou harborst in thyne Inne

The Romaunt of the Rose.

The god of loue whan thou let in
 wherefore I rede thou shet hym out
 Or he shall greue the out of dout
 For to thy profyt it wyll turne
 Yf he nonioze with the solourne
 In great myschefe and sorowe sonken
 Ben hertes that of loue arne Dronken
 As thou peradventure knowen shall
 whan thou hast lost the tyme all
 And spent by thought in ydlenesse
 In waste, and wofull lustynesse
 Yf thou mayst lyue the tyme to se
 Of loue for to delyuered be
 Thy tyme thou shalt bewepe soze
 The which neuer thou mayest restore
 For tyme lost, as men may se
 For nothyng may recovered be
 And yf thou scape, yet at last
 fro loue that hath the so fast
 knytte and bounden in his lace
 Certayne I holde it but a grace
 For many one as it is seyne
 Haue lost and spent also in beyne
 In his seruyce without socour
 Body and soule, good and treasour
 wytte and strength, and eke rychesse
 Of which they had neuer redresse.

Lamant.



Hus taught and preached
 hath Reason
 But loue spylte her sermon
 That was so imped in my
 thought
 That her doctryne I set at
 nought

And yet ne sayd she neuer a dele
 That I ne vnderstode it wele
 worde by worde the mater all
 But vnto loue I was so thral
 which calleth ouer all his praye
 He chaseth so my thought aye
 And holdeth myne hert vnder his scale
 As trusty and true as any stele
 So that no deuocion
 He had I in the sermon
 Of dame Reason, ne of her rede
 It toke no solour in myne heed
 For all yede out at one ere
 That in that other she dyd lere
 Fully on me she lost her loze
 Her speche me greued wonder soze



Hat vnto her for yre I sayd
 for angre, as I dydde a-
 brayde
 Dame, and is it your wyll
 algate
 That I not loue, but that I
 (hate

All men as ye me teche
 for yf I do after your speche
 Syth that ye sayne loue is not good
 Than must I nedes saye with mode
 Yf I it leue, in hatred aye
 Lyuen, and boyde loue alwaye
 From me a synfull wretche
 Hated of all that teche
 I maye not go none other gate
 For eyther must I loue or hate
 And yf I hate men of newe
 More than loue, it woll me rewe
 As by your prechyng semeth me
 for loue nothyng ne prayseth the
 Ye yeue good counsaile sykerly
 That precheth me al day, that I
 Shulde not loues loze alowe
 He were a foole wolde you not trowe
 In speche also ye han me taught
 Another loue that knowen is nought
 which I herde you not repleue
 Coloue eche other by your leue
 Yf ye I wolde diffyne it me
 I wolde gladly here to se
 At the lest yf I may lere
 Of sondry loues the manere.

Reason.



Ertes frende, a sole art thou
 whan that thou nothyng
 wolt alowe
 That I for thy profyte saye
 yet woll I saye the more in
 faye

For I am redy at the lest
 To acomplysh thy request
 But I not where it woll aueyle
 In bayne peradventure I shall traueyle
 Loue there is in sondry wyse
 As I shall the here deuyse.
 For some loue lesfull is and good
 I mene nat y which maketh the woode
 And byngeth the in many a fytt
 And rauyeth fro the all thy wytt
 It is so marueplous and queynt
 with suche loue be nomoze acqueynt

Comment

Comment Reason diffiniſt Aunſete.

Where of frenſhpye alſo there
 is
 whych maketh no man done
 amys
 Of wyl knytte betwyrte two
 That wol not breke for wele ne wo
 whych longe is lykely to contune
 whan wyl and goodes bene in commune
 Grounded by goddes ordinaunce
 Hoole wythout diſcorde
 wyth hem holdyng comunte
 Of al her good in charite
 That there be none exceptioun
 Through chaungyng of ententioun
 That eche helpe othe at her nede
 And wyſely hele both worde and dede
 Crewe of meanyng, deuoyde of ſlouth
 For wytte is nought wythout trouthe
 So that the tone dare al his thought
 Sayne to his frende, and ſpare nought
 As to him ſelfe without dredyng
 To be diſcovered by wreyng
 For glad is that coniunction
 whan there is none ſuſpection
 whom they wolde proue
 That trewe and parfyte weren in loue
 for no man may be amiable
 But yf he be ſo ferme and ſtable
 That fortune chaunge hym nat ne blynde
 But that hys frende alwaye him fynde
 Both poore, and ryche in o ſtate
 For yf hys frende through any gate
 wol complayne of his pouerte
 He ſhulde nat byde ſo longe, tyl he
 Of hys helpyng hym requyre
 For good dede done through prayere
 Is ſolde and bought to dere pwyſe
 To herte that of great valure is
 for hert fulfylled of gentylnelle
 Can yuel demeauue his diſtreſſe
 And man that worthy is of name
 To aſken often hath great ſhame
 A good man brenneth in his thought
 for ſhame whan he aſketh ought
 He hath great thought, and dredeth aye
 for hys diſeaſe whan he ſhal praye
 His frende leſt that he warned be
 Tyl that he proue his ſtabilite
 But whan that he hath founden one
 That truſtye is and trewe as ſtone

And aſſayed him at al
 And founde him ſtedfaſt as a wal
 And of hys frenſhpye be certayne
 He ſhal him ſhewe, both ioye and payne
 And al that dare thynke or ſaye
 wythout ſhame, as he wel maye
 For howe ſhulde he a ſhamed be
 Of ſuch one as I tolde the
 For whan he wotte hys ſecrete thought
 The thyrd ſhal know therof ryght nought
 For twey in nombre is bette than thre
 In euery counſaile and ſecree
 Repreue he dredeth neuer a dele
 who that beſette his wordes wele
 For euery wyſe man out of drede
 Can kepe hys tonge tyl he ſe nede
 And fooles can nat holde her tonge
 A fooles belle is ſone ronge
 Yet ſhal a trewe frende do moze
 To helpe his felowe of hys ſoze
 And ſuccour him whan he hath nede
 In al that he may done in dede
 And gladder that he hym pleaſeth
 Than his felowe that he eaſeth
 And yf he do not his requere
 He ſhal as much him moleſt
 As hys felowe, for that he
 ſhaye not fulfyl hys volunte
 fully as he hath requyred
 If both the hertes loue hath ſyred
 Joye and wo they ſhal departe
 And take euenly eche hys parte
 Halfe his anoye he ſhall haue aye
 And comfort what that he maye
 And of thys blyſſe parte ſhal he
 If loue wol departed be.

And whylom of thys vnite
 Spake Cullius in a dyte
 And ſhulde maken hys requere
 Unto his frende, that is honeſt
 And he goodly ſhulde it fulfyl
 But it the moze were out of ſkyl
 And otherwyſe not graunt therto
 Excepte only in cauſes two
 If men his frende to dethe wolde dryue
 Let hym be beſy to ſaue hys lyue
 Alſo yf men wollen hym aſſaile
 Of hys worſhpye to make hym fayle
 And hyndren hym of his renoun
 Let him wyth ful ententioun
 his deuere done in eche degre

The Romaunt of the Rose.

That hys frende ne shamed be
 In thys two case wyth hys myght
 Takyng no kepe to skyl nor ryght
 As ferre as loue maye hym excuse
 Thys ought no man to refuse
 Thys loue that I haue tolde the
 Is nothyng contrary to me
 Thys wol I that thou folowe wele
 And leaue the tother euery dele
 Thys loue to vertue al entendeth
 The tother fooles blent and shendeth.

Another loue also there is
 That is contrary vnto thys
 whych desyre is so constrayned
 That is but wyl fayned
 Awaye fro trouth it doth so varye
 That to good loue it is contrarye
 For it maymeth in many wyse.
 Syke hertes wyth couetyse
 Al in wyunnyng and in profyte
 Suche loue setteth his delyte
 Thys loue so hangeth in balaunce
 That yf it lese hys hope parchaunce
 Of lucre, that he is set vpon
 It wol fayle, and quenche anon
 For no man may be amorous
 He in hys luyng vertuons
 But he loue moze in moode
 Men for hem selfe, than for her goode
 For loue that profyte doth abyde
 Is false and bydeth not in no tyde
 Loue cometh of dame fortune
 That lytle whyle wyl contune
 For it shall chaungen wonder soone
 And take eclipys ryght as the moone
 whan he is from vs lette
 Through erth, that betwyxt is sette
 The sunne and her, as it may fal
 Be it in partie, or in al
 The shadowe maketh her bemes merke
 And her hornes to shewe derke
 That parte, where she hath lost her lyght
 Of Phebus fully, and the syght
 Tyl whan the shadowe is ouerpast
 She is enlumyned agayne as fast
 Through the bryghtnesse of the sune bemes
 That yeueth to her agayne her lemes
 That loue is ryght of such nature
 Nowe is fayre, and nowe obscure
 nowe bryght, nowe dylsy of manere
 And whylom bymme, and whylom clere

As sone as pouerte gynneth take
 wyth mantel and weedes blake
 Hydeth of loue the lyght away
 That in to nyght it turneth day
 It may not se ryches shyne
 Tyl the blacke shadowes fyne
 For whan rychesse thyneth bryght
 Loue recouereth ayen his lyght
 And whan it fayleth, he wol flyt
 And as she greueth, so greueth it
 Of thys loue here what I saye
 The ryche men are loued aye
 And namely tho that sparande bene
 That wol nat washe her hertes cleue
 Of the fylth nor of the vyce
 Of gredy brennyng auaryce
 The ryche man ful fonde is ywys
 That weneth that he loued is
 If that hys herte it vnderstode
 It is not he, it is hys good
 He may wel weten in his thought
 Hys good is loued, and he ryght nought
 For yf he be a nygarde eke
 Men wyl not set by hym a leke
 But haten hym, thys is the soth
 Lo what profyte hys catel doth
 Of euery man that may hym se
 It getteth hym nough but emnyte
 But he amende hym selfe of that vyce
 And knowe hym selfe he is not wyse
 Certes he shulde aye frendly be
 To gette hym loue also bene fre
 Or els he is not wyse ne sage
 No moze than is a gote ramage
 That he not loueth, his dede proueth
 whan he hys rychesse so wel loueth
 That he wol hyde it aye and spare
 Hys pooze frendes sene forfare
 To kepen aye hys purpose
 Tyl for drede hys eyen close
 And tyl a wycked death hym take
 Hym had leuer a sondre shake
 And let al hys lymmes a sondre ryue
 Than leaue his rychesse in his lyue
 He thynketh to parte it wyth no man
 Certayne no loue is in him than
 Howe shulde loue wythin hym be
 whan in hys hert is no pyte
 That he trespafeth wel I wate
 For eche man knoweth hys estate
 For wel hym ought to be rezyoued
 That loneth nought, ne is not loued

But syth we arne to fortune comen
 And hath our sermon of her nomen
 A wonder wyl I tel the nowe
 Thou hardest neuer such one I trowe
 I not where thou me leuen shal
 Though sothfastnesse it be al
 As it is wryten: and is soth
 That vnto men moze profyte doth
 The frowarde fortune and contraire
 Than the swote and debonaire
 And yf the thynke it is doutable
 It is through argument prouable
 For the debonayze and softe
 Fallseth and begyleth ofte
 For lyche a mother, she can cheryshe
 And mylken as doth a nozice
 And of her good to hym deles
 And yeueth him part of her io weles
 with great rycheffe and degnite
 And hem she hoteth stabilyte
 In a state that is not stable
 But chaungyng aye and variable
 And fedeth him wyth glozy bayne
 And worldly blysse noncertayne
 whan she hym setteth on her whele
 Than wene they to be right wele
 And in so stable state wythall
 That neuer they wene for to fall
 And whan they sette so hygh be
 They wene to haue in certeynte
 Of hertly frendes to great nombze
 That nothynge myght her state encombre
 They truste hem so on euery syde
 wenyng wyth hym they wolde abyde
 In euery parel and mischaunce
 wythout chaunge or variaunce
 Both of catel and of good
 And also for to spende her blood
 And al her membres for to spyll
 Onely for to fulfyl her wyll
 They maken it hole in many wyse
 And hoten hem her full seruysse
 Howe soze that it do hem smerte
 In to her very naked herte
 Herte and also hole they gyue
 For the tyme that they may lyue
 So that wyth her flatterye
 They maken fooles gloriye
 Of her wordes spekyng
 And han chere of a reioysyng
 And trowe hem as the Euangyle
 And it is al falsheed and gyle

As they shal afterwarde se
 whan they arne fallen in pouerte
 And bene of good and catel bare
 Than shul they sene who frendes ware
 For of an hundert certaynly
 Noz of a thousande ful scarly
 Ne shal they fynde vnnethes one
 whan pouerte is comen vpon
 For thus fortune that I of tell
 wyth men whan her lust to dwell
 Maketh hem to lese her consyauce
 And nozitheth hem in ignoraunce

But frowarde fortune and peruerse
 whan hygh estates she doth reuerse
 And maketh hem to tomble doune
 Of her whele wyth sodayne tourne
 And from her rycheffe doch hem flye
 And plongeth hem in pouerte
 As a stepmother enuyous
 And layeth a playstre dolorous
 vnto her hertes wounded egre
 whych is not tempred wyth vynegre
 But wyth pouerte and indigence
 For to shewe by experience
 That she is fortune verplye
 In whom no man shulde affye
 Noz in her yestes haue sfaunce
 She is so full of varyaunce

Thus can she maken hye and lowe
 whan they from rycheffe arne throwe
 fully to knowen without were
 frende of affecte, and frende of chere
 And whych in loue weren trewe and stable
 And whych also weren varyable
 After fortune her goddesse
 In pouerte, eyther in rycheffe
 For all that yeueth here out of drede
 Unhappe bereueth it in dede
 For in fortune let not one
 Of frendes, whan fortune is gone
 I meane tho frendes that wyll fle
 Anone as entretth pouerte
 And yet they woll not leaue hem so
 But in eche place where they go
 They cal hem wretche, scozne, and blame
 And of her mishappe hem diffame
 And namely such as in rycheffe
 Pretendeth moost of stablenesse
 whan that hey sawe hym set on losse
 And weren of hym socoured ofte
 And moost yholpe in al her nede

But

The Romaunt of the Rose.

But nowe they take no maner hede
 But seyne in voyce of flattery
 That nowe appereth her foly
 Quere al where so they fare
 And synge, go farewel feldefare
 All such frendes I beshrewe
 For of trewe there be to fewe
 But sothfast frendes, what so betyde
 In euery fortune wollen abyde
 They han her hertes in such noblesse
 That they nyl loue for no rycheesse
 For for that fortune may hem sende
 They wollen hem socour and defende
 And chaunge for softe ne for soze
 For who is frende loueth euermore
 Though men drewe swerde hys frend to slo
 He may not hewe her loue a two
 But in case that I shal say
 For prude and ire lese it he may
 And for reprove by nyete
 And discoueryng of pryuite
 wyth tonge woundyng, as felon
 Through benemous detraction

Frende in thys case wol gon hys way
 For nothyng greue him more ne may
 And for nought els wol he ste
 If that he loue in stablyte
 And Certayne he is wel begone
 Amonge a thousande that fyndeth one
 For there maye be no rycheesse
 A yent frendshyp of worthynesse
 For it ne may so hygh attayne
 As may the valure, soth to sayne
 Of hym that loueth trewe and wel
 frendshyp is more than is catel
 For frende in courte aye better is
 Than peny in purse certis
 And fortune mishappyng
 whan bypon men she is fablyng
 Though misturnyng of her chaunce
 And cast hem out of balaunce

She maketh through her aduersite
 Men ful clerely for to se
 Hym that is frende in existence
 From hym that is by apparence
 For in fortune maketh anone
 To knowe thy frendes fro thy sone
 By experience ryght as it is
 The whych is more to prayse ywys
 Than is much rycheesse and tresour
 For more depe profyte and valour
 Pouerte, and such aduertite

Before than doth prosperite
 For that one yeueth conysaunce
 And the tother ignoraunce

And thys pouerte is in dede
 Troth declared fro falskede
 For faynt frendes it wol declare
 And trewe also, what wey they fare
 For whan he was in hys rycheesse
 These frendes ful of doublenesse
 Offred hym in many wyse
 Herte and body, and seruyce
 what wold he thā haue you to haue bought
 To knowen openly her thought
 That he nowe hath so clerely sene
 The lasse begyled he shulde haue bene
 And he had than percepued it
 But rycheesse nolde not let hym wytte
 wel more auantage doth hym than
 Syth that maketh hym a wyse man
 The great mischefe that he percepueth
 Than doth rycheesse that hym decepueth
 Rycheesse riche ne maketh nought
 Hym that on tresour sette hys thought
 For rycheesse stonte in suffysaunce
 And nothyng in habundaunce
 For suffysaunce al onely
 Maketh men to lyue rychly.



De he that hath mytches
 tweyne
 He value in hys demayne
 Lyueth more at ease, a more
 is ryche
 Than doth he that is chiche
 And in hys berne hath soth to sayne
 An hundrede mauys of whete grayne
 Though he be chapman or marchaunt
 And haue of golde many befaunt
 For in the gettyng he hath such wo
 And in the keypyng drede also
 And sette euermore hys besynesse
 For to encrease, and not to lesse
 For to augment and multyplye
 And thoughe on heapes that lye hym by
 yet neuer thal make hys rycheesse
 Asseth vnto hys gredynesse

But the pooze that recheth nought
 Saue of his lyuelode in hys thought
 whych that he getteth wyth hys traueyle
 He dredeth naught that it shal feyle
 Though he haue lytle worldes goode

Deate

Meate and drynke, and easy foode
 Upon hys traueyle and luyng
 And also suffysaunt clothyng
 Or yf in synnecesse that he fall
 And loth meate and drynke wythall
 Though he haue nat his meate to bye
 He shal bethynke hym hastely
 To put hym out of al daungere
 That he of meate hath no mistere
 Or that he may wyth lytle eke
 Befounden, whyle that he is seke
 Or that men shul hym berne in haste
 To lyue tyl hys syckenesse be paste
 To some Maysondewe besyde
 He caste nought what shal hym betyde
 He thynketh nought that euer he shal
 In to any syckenesse fal.

AND though it fal, as it maye be
 That al be tyme spare shal he
 As mokel as shal to hym suffyce
 whyle he is sycke in any wyse
 He doth for that he wol be
 Content wyth his pouerte
 wythout nede of any man
 So much in lytle haue he can
 He is apayed wyth hys fortune
 And for he nyl be importune
 Unto no wyght, ne onerous
 Nor of her goodesse coueytous
 Therfore he spareth, it may wel bene
 hys poze estate for to sustene.

WH yf hym luste not for to
 spare
 But suffreth for the, as not ne
 ware
 At laste it hapneth as it maye
 Ryght vnto hys last daye
 And take the worlde as it wolde be
 for euer in hert thynketh he
 The sooner that deth hym slo
 To paradysse the sooner go
 He shall, there for to lyue in blysse
 where that he shal no good mysse
 Thyder he hopeth god shal him sende
 After hys wretched lyues ende
 Pythagoras hym selfe reherseg
 In a boke that the golden verses
 Is cleped, for the nobylite
 Of the honorable dyte
 Than whan thou gost thy body fro

free in the heyre thou shalt vp go
 And leauen al humanyte
 And purely lyue in deite
 He is a foole wythouten were
 That troweth haue hys countrey here
 In erth is not our countre
 That may these clerkes seyne and se
 In Boece of consolation
 where it is maked mention
 Of our countre playne at the eye
 By techyng of phylosophye
 where leude men mygh lere wot
 who so that wolde translaten it
 If he be such that can wel lyue
 After hys rent, maye hym yeue
 And not desyretz moze to haue
 Than may fro pouerte hym saue
 A wyse man sayd, as we may sene
 Is no man wretched, but he it wene
 Be he kynge, knyght, or rybaude
 And many a rybaude is mery and baude
 That swynketh, & bereth both day & nyght
 Many a burthen of great myght
 The whych doth hym lasse offence
 For he suffreth in paciface
 They laugh and daunce, trypppe and synge
 And lay nought vp for her luyng
 But in the tauerne all dispendeth
 The wynnynge that god hem sendeth
 Than goth he fardels for to bere
 wyth as good chere as he dyd ere
 To swynke and trauayle he not sayneth
 for to robben he disdayneth
 But right anon, after hys swynke
 He goeth to the tauerne for to drynke
 All these are ryche in abundaunce
 That can thus haue suffisaunce
 wel moze than can an vsurere
 As god wel knoweth, wythout were
 for an vsurer, so god me se
 Shal neuer for rychesse ryche be

But euer moze pooze and indigent
 Scare and gredy in hys entent.
 for soth it is, whom it displese
 There may no marchaunt lyue at ese
 Hys herte in such a where is set
 That it quycke bzenneth to get
 He neuer shal, though he hath geten
 Though he hath golde in garners yeten
 for to be neddy he dzedeth sore
 wherfore to gotten moze and moze

The Romaunt of the Rose.

He set hys hert and hys desyre
 So hote he brenneth in the fyre
 Of couetyse, that maketh hym wood
 To purchase other mennes good
 He vnderfongeth a great payne
 That vndertaketh to drynke by Sayne
 For the moze he drynketh aye
 The moze he leaueth, soth to saye
 Thus is thurst of false gettyng
 That last euer in coueytyng
 And the anguythe and distresse
 wyth the fyre of gredynesse
 She fyghteth with hym aye, and stryuet
 That his herte asonder ryueth
 Suche gredynesse hym assaileth
 That whan he most hath, mooste he fayleth
 Physiciens, and aduocates
 Gone ryght by the same pates
 They sel her scyence for wenyng
 And haunt her craft for great gettyng
 Her wenyng is of suche swetnesse
 That yf a man fall in sycknesse
 They are full glad for her enrase
 For by her wyl, without lease
 Eueryche man shulde be seke
 And though they dye they set not a leke
 After whan they the golde haue take
 Ful lytle care for hem they make
 They wolde that fourty were sycke at ones
 Pea two hundred in fleshe and bones
 And yet two thousande, as I gesse
 For to curesen her rychesse
 They wol not worchen in no wyse
 But for lucre and couetyse
 For physycke gynneth fyrst by (phy)
 The physicien also sothly
 And sythen it gothe fro fyre to fyre
 To trust on hem it is folye
 For they nyl in no maner gre
 Do ryght nought for charite
 Eke in the same sect are sette
 Al tho that prechen for to gette
 worshypps, honour, and rychesse
 Her hertes arne in great distresse
 That folke lyue not holly
 But abouen al specially
 Such as prechen beynglozy
 And towarde god haue no memozy
 But forth as ypocrites trace
 And to her soules deth purchase
 And outwarde the wyng holynesse
 Though they be ful of cursednesse

Nat lyche to the apostles twelue
 They disceyue other and hem selue
 Begyled is the gyler than
 For preachyng of a cursed man
 Thoughe to other may profyte
 Hym selse it aueyleth not amyte
 For ofte good predicatioun
 Cometh of yuel ententioun
 To hym uat bayleth hys preachyng
 Al helpe he other wyth hys teachyng
 For where they good ensample take
 There is he wyth bayn glozre shake
 But lette vs leuen these preachours
 And speke of hem that in her tours
 Heape by her golde, and fast shette
 And soze theran her herte sette
 They neyther loue God ne drede
 They kepe moze than it is nede
 And in her bagges soze it bynde
 Out of the sunne, and of the wynde
 They put by moze than nede ware
 whan they sene poze folke forfare
 For hungre dye, and for colde quake
 God can wel vengeaunce therof take
 The great mischeues hem assaileth
 And thus in gadzyng aye trauayleth
 wyth much payne they wynnue rychesse
 And drede hem holdeth in distresse
 To kepe that they gather faste
 wyth sorowe they leaue it at the laste
 wyth sorowe they both dye and lyue
 That vnto rychesse her hertes yeue
 And in defaute of loue it is
 As it sheweth ful wel ytwis
 For yf these gredy, the soth to sayne
 Loueden and were loued agayne
 And good loue reygned ouer al
 Suche wyckednesse ne shulde fal
 But he shulde yeue, that moost good had
 To hem that weren in nede bestade
 And lyue wythout false vsure
 For charyte, ful clene and pure
 If they hem yeue to goodnesse
 Defendyng hem fro ydlenesse
 In al thys worlde than poore none
 we shude fynde I trowe not one
 But chaunged is thys worlde vnstabale
 For loue is ouer al vendable
 we se that no man loueth nowe
 But for wynnnyng and for prowe
 And loue is thralled in seruage
 whan it is solde for auantage

Yet women woll her bodyes sell
Suche soules goeth the dyuell of hell.



When Loue had tolde hem hys
entent
The baronage to couſayle went
In many ſentences they fylle
And dyuerſly they ſayd her wyll

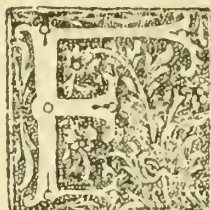
But after dyſcorde they accorded
And her acorde to Loue recorded
Syz ſayden they, we ben atone
By euen accorde of euerychone
Out take Rycheſſe all onely
That ſwozne hath full hauteynly
That ſhe the caſtell nyll not aſſayle
Ne ſmyte a ſtroke in thys batayle
Wyth darte ne mace, ſpeare, ne knyfe
For man that ſpeaketh, or beareth the lyfe
And blameth your empyſe ywys
And from our hoſte departed is
At leſt waye, as in thys plyte
So hath ſhe thys man in dyſpyte
For ſhe ſayeth he ne loued her neuer
And therefore ſhe woll hate hym euer
For he woll gather no treaſore
He hath her wyath for euermore
He agylte her neuer in other caas
Lo here all holy hys trespas
She ſayeth well, that thys other daye
He asked her leaue to gone the waye
That is clypped to moche yeuyng
And ſpake full fayre in hys prayenge
But when he prayed her, poore was he
Therefore ſhe warned hym the entre
Ne yet is he not thryuen ſo
That he hath gotten a peny or two
That quytely is hys owne in holde
Thus hath Rycheſſe vs all tolde
And when Rycheſſe vs thys recorded
Wythouten her we ben accorded.



And we fynde in our accordaunce
That falſe Semblant and Abſti-

naunce
Wyth all the folke of her batayle
Shull at the hynder gate aſſayle
That wycked Tonge hath in keepyng
Wyth hys Normans full of ianglyng
And with hem Curtelyſy and Largelſy
That ſhall ſhewe her hardynelle
To the olde wyfe that kepte ſo harde

Fayre welcomynge wythin her warde
Then ſhall Delyte and well Helynge
Foude, Shame adowne to brynge
Wyth all her hoost early and late
They ſhull aſſaylen that ylike gate
Agaynſt Dredde ſhall Hardynelle
Aſſayle, and alſo Spkernelle
Wyth all the folke of her leadyng
That neuer wyſt what was fleynge



Raunchyſe ſhall fyght and
eke Dyte
wyth Daugere ful of cruelte
Thus is your hoost ordey-
ned wele
down ſhal y caſtel euery dele
yf eueryche do hys entent
So that Venus be preſent
Your mother full of beſſelage
That canne ynough of ſuche blaſage
Wythouten her maye no wyght ſpede
Thys werke, neyther for worde ne dede
Therefore is good ye for her ſende
For through her maye thys worke atende.



Ordyngeſ, my mother the
goddelle
That is my lady, and my
mayſtreſſe
Nys not al at my wyllynge
Ne doth not al my deſpyng-
Yet canne ſhe ſomtyme done labour
when that her liute in my ſocour
As my nede is for to atcheue
But nowe I thynke her nat to greue
My mother is ſhe, and of chylde hede
I both woꝝſhyp her, and eke dredde
For who that bredeth ſyze ne dame
Shall it aby in body or name
And nacheleſſe, yet conne we
Sende after her yf nede be
And were ſhe nygh ſhe comen wolde
I trowe that uothinge myght her holde



My mother is of great prowelle
She hath tane many a foꝝterelle
That coſt hath many a pounder this
There I nas not preſent ywys
And yet men ſayd it was my dede
But I come neuer in that ſtede
Ne me ne lyketh ſo mote I the
That ſuche toures ben take wyth me

The Romaunt of the Rose.

For why: Hy thynketh that in no wyse
It maye be cleped but marchaundyse.

Obye a courser blacke or whyte
And paye therfore, then arte þy quyte
The marchaüt oweth þy right nocht

Ne thou hym when thou it bought
I woll not sellynge clepe yeuyng
For sellynge asketh no guerdonyng
Here lyeth no thanke, ne no meryte
That one goeth from that other all quyte
But thys sellynge is not semblable

For when hys horse is in the stable
He maye it selle agayne parde
And wynnien on it, suche happe maye be
All maye the manne not lese ywys
For at the leest the skynne is hys

Or els, yf it so betyde
That he woll kepe hys horse to ryde
Yet is he lorde aye of hys horse
But thylke chaffare is well worse
There Venus entremeteth ought
For who so suche chaffare hath bought
He shall not worchen so wysely
That he ne shall lese all vtterly
Both hys money, and hys cassare
But the seller of the ware
The pryse and profite haue shall
Certayne the byer shall lese all
For he ne can so dere it bye
To haue lordshyppe, and full maystry
Ne haue power to make lettynge
Ne yther for yeste ne for preachynge
That of hys chaffare maugre hys
Another shall haue as moche ywys
Yf he woll yeue as moche as he
Of what countrey so that he be
Or for ryght nought so happe maye
Yf he can flatter her to her paye

Ben then suche marchauntes wyse:
No, but fooles in euery wyse
When they bye suche thyngge wylfully
There as they lese her good folply
But nathelisse, thys dare I saye
Hy mother is not wonte to paye
For she is neyther so foole ne nyce
To entremete her of suche byce
But trust well, he shall paye all
That repent of hys bargayne shall
When pouerte putte hym in dystresse
All were the scholer to Rycheffe
That is for me in great yernynge

when she assenteth to my wyllynge.

But my mother saynt Venus
And by her father Saturnus
That her engendred by hys lyfe
But not vpen hys wedded wyse

Yet woll I more vnto you swere
To make thys thyngge the surere
Nowe by that fayth, and that beaute
That I owe to all my brythren free
Of whych there nys wyght vnder heuen
That can her fathers names neuen

So dyuers and so many there be
That wyth my mother haue be pryue
Yet wolde I swere for sykernesse
The Pole of helle to my wytnesse
Nowe drynke I not thys yere clarre
Yf that I lye, or forsworne be
For of the goddes the vsage is
That who so hym forsweareth amys
Shall that yere drynke no clarre

Nowe haue I sworne ynough parde
Yf I forswore me then am I lozne
But I woll neuer be forsworne
Syth Rycheffe hath me sayled here
She shall abyte that trespas full dere
At leestwaye but her arme
Wyth swerde, or sparth, or gysarme

For certes syth she loueth not me
Fro thylke tyme that she maye se
The castell and the toure to shake
In soye tyme she shall awake
Yf I maye grype a ryche manne
I shall so pulle hym, yf I canne
That he shall in a fewe stoundes
Lese all hys markes, and hys poundes
I shall hym make hys pens out slynge
But they in hys garner spyngge
Our maydens shall eke plucke hym so
That hym shall neden fethers mo
And make hym sell hys lande to spende
But he the bette conne hym defende.

Doze men han made her lorde
of me
All though they not so mygh-
tye be

That they maye fede me in delyte
I woll not haue hem in dyspyte
No good man hateth hem, as I gesse
For chynche and feloun is rycheffe
That so can chafe hem and dyspyse

And

And hem defoule in sondrye wyse
 They louen ful bette, so god me spede
 Than dothe the riche chynchy grede
 And bene (in good faythe) more stable
 And trewer, and moze seruyable
 And therfore it suffyseth me
 Her good herte, and her beaute
 They han on me sette all her thoughte
 And therfore I foryet hem nought

I woll hem brynge in great noblesse
 If that I were god of Rycheesse
 As I am god of Loue sothely
 Suche routh vpon her playnt haue I
 Therfore I muste hys socour be
 That payneth hym to seruen me
 For yf he deyde for loue of thys
 Then semeth in me no loue ther is



It sayd they, soth is euery dele
 That ye reherce, & we wot wele
 Thylke oth to hold is resonable
 For it is good and couenable
 That ye on ryche men haue sworne

For sy, thys wote we well before
 Yf ryche men done you homage
 That is as fooles done outrage
 But ye shull not forsworne be
 Ne let therfore to drynke clarre
 Or pymment maked freshe and netwe
 Ladyes shull hem suche peppyr brewwe
 Yf that they fall in to her laas
 That they for wo moue sayne alas
 Ladyes shullen euer so curteys be
 That they shall quyte your othe all free
 Ne seketh neuer other bycapre
 For they shall speake wyth hem so fayre
 That ye shall holde ye payde full wele
 Though ye you medle neuer a dele
 Late ladyes worche wyth her thynges
 They shall hem tell so fele tydynges
 And moue hem eke so many requestes
 By flattery, that not honest is
 And therto yeue hem suche tankynges
 What wyth kyssyng, and wyth thalkynges
 That certes yf they trowed be
 Shall neuer leaue hem londe ne see
 That it nyll as the morble fare
 Of whych they fyrst delyuered are
 Nowe maye ye teil vs all your wyll
 And we your bestes shall fulfyll

Wit false semblant dare not for drede
 Of you sy, medle hym of thys dede
 For he sayeth, that ye ben hys fo
 He not, yf ye wol worche hym wo
 wherfore we praye you all beausyze
 That ye forgyue hym nowe your yze
 And that he maye dwell as your man
 wyth Abstynence hys dere lemman
 Thys our acorde and our wyll nowe
 Parfey sayd Loue, I graunt it you
 I woll well holde hym for my man
 Nowe let hym come, and he forth ran
 false semblant (of Loue) in thys wyse
 I take the here to my seruyce
 That thou our frendes helpe alwaye
 And hyndreth hem neyther nyght ne daye
 But do thy nyght hem to releue
 And eke our enemyes that thou greue
 Thyne be thys nyght, I graunt it the
 Whynge of harlotes thalte thou be
 we woll that thou haue suche honour
 Certayne thou arte a false traytour
 And eke a thefe, syth thou were bozne
 A thousande tymes thou arte forsworne
 But nathelle in our herynge
 To put our folke out of douryng
 I bydde the teche hem, wost thou howe?
 By some generall sygne nowe
 In what place thou shalt founden be
 Yf that men had myster of the
 And howe men shall the best espye
 For the to knowe is great maystrye
 Tell in what place is thynne hauntyng
 Syr I haue full dyuers woonnyng
 That I kepe not reherced be
 So that ye wolde respyten me
 For yf that I tell you the sothe
 I maye haue harme and shame bothe
 Yf that my felowes wysten it
 Whytalshulden me be quyt
 For certayne they wolde hate me
 Yf euer I knewe her cruelte
 For they wolde ouer all holde hem styll
 Of trouth, that is agayne her wyll
 Suche tales kepen they not here
 I myght eftsoone bye it full dere
 Yf I sayd of hem any thyng
 That ought dyspleaseth to her heryng
 For what worde that hem prycke or byteth
 In that worde none of hem delyteth
 All were it gospels the euangyle
 That wolde reproue hem of her gyle

The Romaunt of the Rose.

For they are cruell and hautayne
 And thys thyng wote I well certayne
 If I speake ought to payze her loos
 Your couet shall not so well be cloos
 That they ne shall wyte it at last
 Of good men am I nought agast
 For they woll taken on hem nothyng
 When that they knowe all my meanyng
 But he that woll it on hem take
 He woll hym selfe suspicious make
 That he hys lyfe let couertly
 In gyle and in Iporisy
 That me engendred and yaued fostryng
 They made a full good engendryng
 (Quod Loue) for who so sothly tell
 They engendred the dyuell of hell.

But nedely, howe so euer it be
 (Quod loue) I wyll a charge þe
 To tel anon thy wōning places
 Hearyng eche wyght that in
 thys place is
 And what lyfe that thou lyuest also
 Hyde it no lenger now, wherto
 Thou must dyscouer all thy worchyng
 Howe thou seruest, and of what thyng
 Though þe thou shuldest for thy soth sawe
 Ben all to beaten and to drawe
 And yet arte thou not wonte parde
 But nathelesse, though thou beaten be
 Thou shalt not be the fyrst that so
 Hath for soth sawe suffred wo.

Syth that it maye lyken you
 Thoughe that I shulde be
 slayne ryght now
 I shal done your comaūdemēt
 For therto haue I great talent

Wthoutē wordes mo, ryght than
 false Seblant hys sermō began
 And sayd hem thus in audience
 Barons take hede of my sentēce
 þe wyght þe lyst to haue knowyng
 Of false semblant, full of flateryng
 He must in worldly folke hym seke
 And certes in the cloysters eke
 I wone no where, but in hem twey
 But not lyke euen, soth to say
 Shortly I woll herberowe me
 There I hope best to hullfired be
 And certaynly, sykerest hydyng
 Is vnderneath humblest clothynge

Religious folke ben full couerte
 Seculer folke ben moze apperte
 But nathelesse, I wyll not blame
 Religious folke, ne hem dyffame
 In what habyte that euer they go
 Religyon humble, and trewe also
 woll I not blame, ne dyspyle
 But I nyll loue it in no wyse
 I meane of false religious
 That stoute ben, and malicious
 That wollen in an habyte go
 And setten not her herte therto.

Religious folke ben all pytous
 Thou shalt not sene one dyspytous
 They louen no pryde, ne no stryfe
 But humbly they woll lede her lyfe
 wyth whych folke woll I heuer be
 And if I dwell, I sayne me
 I maye well in her habyte go
 But me were leuer my necke a two
 Then lette a purpose that I take
 what couenaunt that euer I make
 I dwell wyth hem that proude be
 And full of wyles and subtelte
 That woorthyp of thys worlde coueyten
 And great nede connen expleyten
 And gone and gadren great pitaunces
 And purchace hem the acqueyntaunces
 Of men that myghty lyfe may leden
 And sayne hem poore, and hem selfe feden
 wyth good morcels delicious
 And dynken good wyne precions
 And preche vs pouert and dystresse
 And fyshen hem selfe great rychelle
 wyth wply nettes, that they caste
 It woll come foule out at the laste
 They ben fro clene religion went
 They make the worlde an argument
 That hath a foule conclusyon
 I haue a robe of religion
 Then am I all religious
 Thys argument is all roignous
 It is not worth a croked brete
 Habyte ne maketh neyther monke ne frere
 But clene lyfe and deuocion
 Maketh good men of religion
 Nathelesse, there can none answer
 Howe hygh that euer hys heed he there
 wyth rasour whetted neuer so kene
 That gyle in braunches cutte thurtene
 There can no wyght dystyncte it so

That

That he dare saye a worde therto.

But what herberowe that ever I take
Or what semblaunt that ever I make
I meane but gyle, and folowe that
For ryght no more then gybbe our cat
(That awayteth myce & rattes to kyllen)
He entende I but to begylen
He no wyght may, by my clothyng
wete wyth what folke is my dwellynge
He by my wordes yet parde

So soft and so pleasaunt they be

Beholde the dedes that I do
But thou be blynde thou oughtest so
For barye her wordes fro her dede
They thynke on gyle wythout drede
what maner clothyng that they were
Or what estate that ever they bere
Lered or leude, lord or lady
knyght, squyer, burgeys, or bayly.

Ryght thus whyle false semblant
sermoneth

Est sones Loue hym aresoneth
And brake hys tale in hys speakynge
As though he had hym tolde leasyng
And sayd: what deuell is that I here:
what folke hast thou vs nempned here:
Hawe men fynde religion
In worldly habitacion:

Pea syr, it foloweth not that they
Shulde lede a wycked lyfe parfey
He not therfore her soules lese
That hem to worldly clothes chese
For certes it were great pyte
Wenne maye in seculer clothes se
flozythen holy religion
full many a saynt in felde and tobone
wyth many a birgyn glorious
Deuoute, and full religious
Han dyed, that comen cloth aye beren
Yet sayntes neuerthelesse they weren
I coude recken you many a ten
Pea, welnygh all these holy women
That menne in churches herry and seke
Both maydens, and these wyues eke
That baren full many a fayre chyld here
weared alwaye clothes seculere
And in the same dydden they
That sayntes weren, and ben alwaye
The .xi. thousande maydens dere
That bearen in heuen her cierges clere
Of whych men rede in church and synge

were take in seculer clothyng
when they receyued martyrdome
And wonnen heuen vnto her home
Good herte maketh the good thought
The clothyng yeueth ne reueth nought
The good thought and the worchyng
That maketh the religion flouryng
There lyeth the good religion
After the ryght ententioun



Who so toke a wethers skynne
And wrapped a greddy wolfe ther
inne

For he shuld go with labes whyte
wenest thou not he wolde hem byte:
Yes: neuerthelesse, as he were wode
He wolde hem wirry, and drynke the blode
And well the rather hem dysceyue
For syth they coude not perceyue
Hys tregette, and hys cruelte
They wolde hym folowe all tho he flye.



If there be wolues of suche hewe
Amonges these apostles newe
Thou holy church thou mayst be
wayled

Syth that thy cyte is assayled
Through knyghtes of thyne owne table
God wote thy lordshyp is doutable
yf they enforse it to wyn
That shulde defende it fro wythin
who myght defence ayenst hem make
wythout stroke it mote be take
Of trepeget or mangonell
wythout dysplayenge of pensell
And yf god nyll done it socoure
But let renne in thys coloure
Thou muste thy heestes letten be
Then is there nought, but yelde the
Or yeue hem trybute doutles
And holde it of hem to haue pees
But greater harme betyde the
That they all mayster of it be
well conne they scozne the wythall
By day stuffen they the wall
And all the nyght they mynen there
Hawe, thou planten muste els where
Thyne ympes, yf thou wolt fruyte haue
Abyde not there thy selfe to saue.

At now peace, here I turne agayne.
BI woll nomore of thys thyng sayne
yf I maye passen me hereby

The Romaunt of the Rose.

I myght maken you wery
 But I woll heten you alwaye
 To helpe your frendes what I maye
 So they wollen my company
 For they be spent all vtterly
 But yf so fall, that I be
 Ofte wyth hem, and they wyth me
 And eke my lemman mote they serue
 Or they shull not my loue deserue
 Forsoth I am a false traytour
 God iuged me for a these trechour
 Forsworne I am, but well nygh none
 wote of my gyle, tyll it be done

Through me hath many one death
 receaued
 That my treget neuer aperceyued
 And yet receyueth, and shall receyue
 That my falsnesse shall neuer apperceyue
 But who so doth, yf he wyse be
 Hym is ryght good beware of me
 But so slyghe is the aperceyuyng
 That all to late cometh knowyng
 For Protheus that coude hym chaunge
 In euery thynge, homely and straunge
 Coude neuer suche gyle ne treasoure
 As I, for I come neuer in towne
 There as I myght knowen be
 Though men me both myght here and se
 Full well I can my clothes chaunge
 Take one, and make another straunge
 Nowe am I knyght, nowe chastelayne
 Nowe prelate, and nowe chapelayne
 Nowe preeft, nowe clerke, and nowe fostere
 Nowe am I mayster, nowe scholere
 Nowe monke, nowe chanon, nowe bayly
 what euer myster man am I
 Nowe am I prynce, nowe am I page
 And can by herte euery langage
 Somtyme am I hooze and olde
 Nowe am I yonge, stoute, and bolde
 Nowe am I Robert, nowe Robyn
 Nowe frere mynoz, nowe Jacobyn
 And wyth me foloweth my loteby
 To done me solace and company
 That hyght dame Abstynence, and raygned
 In many a queynt arraye fayned
 Ryght as it cometh to her lykynge
 I fulfyll all her desyryng
 Somtyme a womans cloth take I
 Nowe am I a mayde, nowe lady
 Somtyme I am religious

Nowe lyke an anker in an hous
 Somtyme am I prioressse
 And nowe a nonne, and nowe abbessse
 And go through all regiouns
 Sekyng all religiouns
 But to what order that I am sworne
 I take the strawe and beate the corne
 To toly folke I enhabyte
 I aske no more but her habyte
 what woll ye more in euery wyse
 Ryght as me lyst I me dysgyse
 well can I beare me vnder wede
 Unlyke is my worde to my dede
 Thus make I into my trappes fall
 The people, through my priuyleges all
 That bene in christendome a lyue
 I maye alloyle, and I maye thryue
 That no prelate maye let me
 All folke, where euer they founde be
 I not no prelate maye done so
 But I onlye, and no mo
 That made thylke establyshyng
 Nowe is not thys a propre thyng
 But were my sleyghtes aperceyued
 As I was wonte, and wolste thou why?
 For I dyd hem a tregetry
 But therof yeue I a lytell tale
 I haue the syluer and the male
 So haue I preached and eke thryuen
 So haue I take, so haue I yeuen
 Through her foly, husbunde and wyse
 That I lede ryght a ioly lyfe
 Through symplese of the prelacye
 They knowe not all my tregetrye.

But for as moche as a man and
 wyse
 Shuide shewe her peryshe preeft
 her lyfe
 Ones a yere, as saythe the boke
 Er any wyght hys housel toke
 Then haue I priuyleges large
 That maye of moche thyng dyscharge
 For he maye saye ryght thus parde
 Syr preeft, in thryfte I tell it the
 That he to whome that I am thryuen
 Hath me alloyled, and me yeuen
 Penaunce sothly for my syn
 whych that I fonde me gilty in
 Be I ne haue neuer entencion
 To make double confelssyon
 Be reherce este my thryft to the

Christ is ryght ynough to me
 Thys ought the suffyse wele
 He be not rebell neuer a dele
 For certes, though thou haddest it sworne
 I wote no preest ne prelate borne
 That may to Christ este me constrayne
 And yf they done I woll me playne
 For I wote where to playne wele
 Thou shalt not streyne me a dele
 He enforce me, ne not me trouble
 To make my confessyon double
 He I haue none affection
 To haue double absolution
 The fyrst is right ynough to me
 Thys latter alloppling quyte I the
 I am vnbounde, what mayst thou fynde
 More of my synnes me to vnbynde
 For he that myght hath in hys honde
 Of all my synnes me vnbonde
 And yf thou wolte me thus constrayne
 That me mote nedes on the playne
 There shall no iuge imperyall
 He byshop, ne offyciall
 Done iugement on me, for I
 Shall gone and playne me openly
 Unto my Christfather newe
 That hyght frere wolfe vntrewe
 And he shall chuse hym for me
 For I trowe he can hamper the
 But lord he wolde be wrothe wythall
 If men hym wolde frere wolfe call
 For he wolde haue no pacience
 But done all cruell bengience
 He wolde hys myght done at the leest
 Nothyng spare for goddes heest
 And god so wyse be my socour
 But thou yeue me my sauour
 At Ester, whan it lyketh me
 Wythout preasyng moze on the
 I woll forthe, and to hym gone
 And he shall housell me anon
 For I am out of thy grutchyng
 I kepe not deale wyth the nothyng
 Thus may he shrue hym, that forsaketh
 Hys parvthe preest, and to me taketh
 And yf the preest woll hym refuse
 I am full redy hym to accuse
 And hym punishe and hamper so
 That he his church shall for go.
Who so hath in hys felyng
 The consequence of such shruyng
 Shall sene, that preest maye nev^r

haue myght
 To knowe the conscience a right
 Of hym, that is vnder hys cure
 And thys is ayenst holy scripture
 That byddeth euery heerd honest
 Haue very knowyng of hys beest
 But pooze folke that gon by strete
 That haue no golde, ne sommes grete
 Hem wolde I let to her prelates
 Or let her preestes knowe her states
 For to me right nought yeue they
 And why it is, for they ne may
 They ben so bare, I take no kepe
 But I woll haue the fatte shepe
 Let parvthe preestes haue the lene
 I yeue not of her harme a bene
 And yf that prelates grutche it
 That oughten woth be in her wyte
 To lese her fatte beestes so
 I shall yeue hem a stroke or two
 That they shall lesen wyth force
 Ye, bothe her mytre and her croce
 Thus iape I hem, and haue do longe
 My priuileges ben so stronge.



Alse Semblaunt wolde haue
 stynted here
 But Loue ne made hym no
 suche chere
 That he was werye of hys
 fatwe

But for to make hym glad and fatwe
 He sayd, Tell on moze specially
 Howe that thou seruest vntruely
 Tell forthe, and shame the neuer a dele
 For as thyne habyt sheweth wele
 Thou seruest an holy Heremyte
 Sothe is, but I am but an Ppocryte
 Thou gost and prechest pouerter
 Ye syz, but rychesse hath poste
 Thou prechest abstynence also
 Syz, I woll fylle so mote I go
 My paunche, of good meate and wyne
 As schulde a maister of diuine
 For thowe that I me pooze fayne
 Yet all pooze folke I disdayne.



Loue better the acqueyntaunce
 Ten tymes of the kyng of fraunce
 Than of a pooze mā of mylde mode
 Though that hys soule be also good
 For whan I se beggers quakyng

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Naked on myrins all stynkyng
 For hongre crye, and eke for care
 I entremet not of her fare
 They ven so pooze, and full of pyne
 They myght not ones yeue me a dyne
 For they haue nothyng but her lyfe
 what shulde he yeue that lycketh hys knyfe
 It is but folly to entremete
 To seke in houndes nest fatte mete
 Lette beare hem to the spyttle anone
 But for me, comfote gette they none
 But a ryche sycke vsurere
 wolde I visyte and drawe nere
 Hym woll I comfote and rehet
 For I hoope of hys golde to gete
 And yf that wycked dethe hym haue
 I woll go wyth hym to hys graue
 And yf there any reprove me
 why that I lette the pooze be
 wolt thou howe I not ascape
 I saye and swere hym full rape
 That riche menne han moze tetches
 Offynne, than han pooze wretches
 And hanne of counsayle moze myster
 And therfore I wolde drawe hem ner
 But as great hurte, it maye so be
 Hath a soule in right great pouerte
 As soule in great richesse forsothe
 Al be it that they hurten bothe
 For richesse and mendicitees
 Bene cleped two extremytees
 The meane is cleped Suffysaunce
 There lyeth of vertue the aboundaunce
 For Salomon full well I wote
 In hys Parables vs wote
 As it is knowe of many a wyght
 In hys thrittene chapter ryght
 God thou me kepe for thy polte
 fro rychelle and mendycite
 For yf a ryche manne hym dresse
 To thynke to moche on rychelle
 Hys herte on that so ferre is sette
 That he hys creatour dothe foryette
 And hym that beggeth woll aye greue
 Howe shulde I by hys worde hym leue
 Unneth that he nys a mycher
 Forsworne, or els goddes lye
 Thus saythe Salomon sawes
 He we fynde wrytten in no lawes
 And namely in our christen laye
 who so saythe yea, I dare say naye
 That Christ, ne hys apostels dere

while that they walked in erthe here
 were neuer seen herbzed beggynge
 For they nolden beggen for nothyng
 And right thus were men wont to teche
 And in thys wyse wolde it preche
 The maysters of dyuinyte
 Somtyme in Parys the cyte.



And yf men wold there gayne
 appose
 The naked texte and lette the
 glose
 It myght soone alloyled be
 For menne may wel y soth se
 That pardie they myght aske a thyng
 Playnly forthe wythout beggynge
 For they weren goddes heerdes dere
 And cure of soules hadden here
 They nolde nothyng begge her foode
 For after Chryst was done on rodde
 wyth theyz proper hondes they wrought
 And wyth traueyle, and els nought
 They wonnen all her sustenaunce
 And lyueden forthe in her penaunce
 And the remenaunt yaf awaye
 To other pooze folkes alwaye
 They neyther bylden towre ne halle
 But they in houses small wyth alle
 A mighty man that canne and maye
 Shulde wyth hys honde and body alwaye
 wyne hym hys foode in laborynge
 If he ne haue rent or suche a thyng
 All though he be relygious
 And god to seruen curpous
 Thus mote he done, or do trespas
 But yf it be in certayne caas
 That I can reherce, yf myster be
 Ryght well, whan the tyme I se.



Eke the boke of saynt An-
 styne
 Be it i paper or perchmyne
 There as he wrytte of these
 worchynges
 Thou shalt sene that none
 excusynges
 A partyte man ne shulde seke
 By wordes, ne by dedes eke
 All though he be relygious
 And god to seruen curpous
 That he ne shall, so mote I go
 Wyth propre hondes, and body also

Get his

Get hys fode in laboring
 If he ne haue proprete of thyng
 Yet shulde he sell all hys substaunce
 And with hys swynke haue sustenaunce
 If he be parfyte in bounte
 Thus han the bookes tolde me
 For he that woll gone ydelly
 And vseth it aye besyly
 To haunten other mennes table
 He is a trechour full of fable
 Ne he ne may by good reason
 Excuse hym by hys orison
 For men behoueth in some gyse
 Ben somtyme in goddes seruyse
 To gone and purchasen her nede
 Men mote eaten, that is no drede
 And slepe, and eke do other thyng
 So longe may they leaue prayeng
 So may they eke her prayer biynne
 Whyle that they werke her meate to wynne
 Seynt Austyn woll therto accorde
 In thylke boke that I recorde
 Iustinian eke, that made lawes
 Hath thus forboden by olde lawes.

Man, by payne to be deed
 Myghty of body, to begge hys
 breed
 If he may swynke it for to gete
 Men shuld hym rather mayme
 Or done of hym aperte iustyce (or bete
 Than suffren hym in suche malyce
 They done not well so mote I go
 That taken suche almesse so
 But yf they haue somme priuilege
 That of the payne hem woll aleg
 But howe that is, can I not se
 But yf the prynce disceyued be
 Ne I ne wene not sykerly
 That they may haue it ryghtfully
 But I woll not determyne
 Of princes power, ne desyne
 Ne by my worde comprehende it wys
 If it so ferre may stretche in thys
 I woll not intremete a dele
 But I trowe that the boke saythe wele
 who that taketh almesses, that be
 De we to folke that men may se
 Lame, feble, wery, and bare
 Pooze, or in suche maner care
 That conne wynne hem neuer mo
 For they haue no power therto

He eateth hys otone dampnyng
 But yf he lye, that made all thyng
 And yf ye suche a truaunt fynde
 Chastyle hym well, yf ye be kynde
 But they wolde hate you parcaas
 If ye fylle in her laas
 They wolde estsones do you scatche
 If that they might, late or rathe
 For they be not full pacient
 That han the worlde thus soule blent
 And weteth well, that god bad
 The good man sell all that he had
 And folowe hym, and to pooze it yeue
 He wolde not therfore that he lyue
 To seruen hym in mendience
 For it was neuer hys sentence
 But he bad werken, whan that nede is
 And folowe hym in good dedes

Saynt Poule, that loued all holy churche
 He bade the apostels for to wurche
 And wynnyn her lyuelode in that wyse
 And hem defended truandyse
 And sayd, werketh wyth your honden
 Thus shulde the thyng be vnderstonden
 He nolde it wys haue byd hem beggyng
 Ne sellen gospels, ne prechyng
 Lest they beraste, wyth her askyng
 Folke of her catell or of her thyng
 For in thys worlde is many a man
 That yeueth hys good, for he ne can
 werne it for shame, or els he
 wolde of the asker deluyered be
 And for he hym encombreth so
 He yeueth hym good to let hym go
 But it can hym no thyng profyte
 They lese the yeste and the meryte
 The good folke that Poule to preched
 Profred hym ofte, whan he hem teched
 Some of her good in charyte
 But therfore right nothyng toke he
 But of hys hondewerke wolde he gete
 Clothes to wyne hym, and hys mete.

Tell me than howe a man may
 lyuen
 That al his good to pooze hath
 yeuen
 And woll but onely bydde hys
 bedes
 And neuer wyth hondes labour hys nedes
 Maye he do so: Ye syr: And howe
 Syr, I woll gladly tell you

Saynt

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Seynt Austen saith, a man may be
In houses that han properte
As templeis, and hospytelers
And as these chanons regulers
Or whyre monkes, or these blake
I woll no mo ensamples make
And take therof hys susteynyng
For therein lythe no beggyng
But other wayes not ywis
Yet Austyn gabbeth not of thys
And yet full many a monke laboureth
That god in holy churche honoureth
For whan her swynkyng is agon
They rede and synge in churche anon.

And for there hath ben great dic
corde
As manye a wyght may beare
recorde
Upon the estate of mendicience
I woll shortly in your presence
Tel howe a man may begge at nede
That hath not wherwith hym to fede
Haugre hys felowes iangelynges
For sochfastnesse woll none hydynges
And yet parcase I may abey
That I to you sothly thus sey.

Where the case especiall
If a man be so bestyall
That he of no crafte hath science
And nought desyrezth ignozence
Chā may he go a begging yerne
Tyll he some maner crafte can lerne
Through whyche wythout trauandyng
He may in trouthe haue hys luyng
Or yf he may done no labour
For elde, or sicknesse, or langour
Or for hys tendre age also
Chan may he yet a beggyng go
Or yf he haue perauenture
Through vblage of hys noziture
Lpyed ouer delyciously
Chan oughten good folke comenly
Han of hys mischefe some pyte
And sustren hym also, that he
May gon aboute and begge hys bzeed
That he be not for hunger deed
Or yf he haue of crafte connyng
And strength also, and desyryng
To worchen, as he had what

But he fynde neyther thys ne that
Chan may he begge tyll that he
Haue gotten hys necessyte
Or yf hys wyynyng be so lyte
That hys labour woll not acqypte
Suffyciantly all hys luyng
Yet may he go hys bzeed beggyng
Fro doore to doore, he may go trace
Tyll he the remenaunt may purchase
Or yf a man wolde vndertake
Any emprise for to make
In the rescous of our lay
And it defenden, as he may
Be it with armes, or lettrure
Or other couenable cure
If it be so he pooze be
Chan may he begge, tyll that he
May fynde in trouthe for to swynke
And get hym clothe, meate, and drynke
Swynke he wyth hys hondes corpozell
And not wyth hondes espyrituell.

In all this case, and in semblables
If that there ben mo resonables
He may begge, as I tell you here
And els not, in no manere
As willyam seynt Amour wolde preche
And oite wolde dispute and teche
Of thys mater all openly
At Parys full solemply
And also god my soule bleste
As he had in thys stedfastnesse
The accorde of the vniuersyte
And of the people, as semeth me.

A good man ought it to refuse
He ought hym therof to excuse
Be wythe or blythe, who so be
For I woll speke, and tel it the
All schulde I dye, and be put down
As was seynt Poule in derke prisoun
Or be exiled in thys caas
Wyth wronge, as mayster william was
That my mother Hypocrise
Banyshed for her great enuye.

My mother flemed hym Seynt A
mour
Thys noble dyd suche labour
To susteyue euer the loyalte
That he to moche agylte me

He made

He made a boke, and let it write
 wheryn hys lyfe he dyd all write
 And wolde yche renyed beggynge
 And lyued by my traueylng
 If I ne had rent ne other good
 what weneth he that I were wood:
 For labour might me neuer please
 I haue moze wyll to ben at ease
 And haue well leuer, sothe to saye
 Before the people patre and pray
 And wyse me in my forerye
 Under a cope of papelardie.



Wod Loue what dyuell is this
 that I here
 What wordes tellest þe me here
 What sir falsnesse that apert is
 Than dredest thou not god: No

certis

For selde in great thyng shall he spede
 In this worlde, that god woll drede
 For folke that hem to vertue yeuen
 And cruely on her owne lyuen
 And hem in goodnesse aye contene
 On hem is ytell thriste ylene
 Suche folke drinken great misese
 That lyfe may me neuer please

But se what golde han vsurers
 And syluer eke in garners
 Caylagiers, and these monyours
 Bayliffes, bedels, prouost, countours
 These lyuen well nygh by rauyne
 The smale people hym mote enclyne
 And they as wolues wol hem eten
 Upon the pooze folke they geten
 Full moche of that they spende or kepe
 Nys none of hem that he nyll strepe
 And wyne hem selfe well at full
 wythout scaldyng, they hem pull
 The stronge the feble ouergothe
 But I that weare my symple clothe
 Robbe bothe robbynge and robbours
 And gyle gylng, and gylours
 By my treget, I gather and threst
 The great tresour in to my cheste
 That lyeth wyth me so faste bounde
 Myne hygh paleys do I founde
 And my delytes I fulfyll
 wyth wyne at feestes, at my wyll
 And tables full of entremees
 I woll no lyfe, but ease and pees
 And wyne golde to spende also

For whan the great bagge is go
 It cometh ryght with my iapes
 Make I not well to mble myne apes
 To wynnen is alway myne entent
 My purchace is better than my rent
 For though I schulde beten be
 ouer all I entremet me
 Without me may no wight dure
 I walke soules for to cure
 Of all the worlde cure haue I
 In brede and length boldly
 I woll bothe preche, and eke counsaylen
 with hondes wyll I not traueylen
 For of the Dope I haue the bull
 I ne holde not my wyttes dull
 I woll not stynten in my lyue
 These Emperours for to shryue
 Of kynges, dukes, and lordes grete
 But pooze folke all quyte I lete
 I loue no suche thryuyng parde
 But it for other cause be
 I recke not of pooze men
 Her astate is not worthe an hen
 Where fyndest thou a swynker of labor
 Haue me vnto hys confessour:
 But Emperesses, and duchesses
 These quenes, and eke countesses
 These abesses, and eke bygyngs
 These great ladyes palasyngs
 These iolye knyghtes, and baylines
 These nonnes, and these burgeys wyues
 That ryche ben, and eke plesyng
 And these maydens welfaryng
 where so they clad or naked be
 Uncounsayled gothe there none fro me
 And for her soules sauete
 At lord and lady, and her meyne
 I aske, whan they hem to me shryue
 The proprete of all her lyue
 And make hem trowe, bothe moste and leest
 Her parysbe preest nys but a best
 Myens me and my company
 That thre wes ben, as great (as I)
 For whyche I woll not hyde in holde
 No pryuite that me is tolde
 That I by worde or signe ywis
 Ne woll make hem knowe what it is
 And they wollen also tellen me
 They hele fro me no pryuite
 And for to make you hem perceyuen
 That vsen folke thus to disceyuen
 I woll you sayne withouten drede

what

The Romaunt of the Rose.

what menne maye in the Gospell rede
Of saynt Mathue the goipelere
That saythe, as I shall you saye here.

Won the chayre of Moyfes
Thus it is glosed doutlees
(That is the olde Testament
For therby is the chayre ment)
Sytt Scribes and Pharysen
That is to sayne, the cursed men
whyche that we hypocrates call
Dothe that they preche I rede you all
But dothe nat as they done a dele
That bene nat wery to saye wele
But to do well, no wyll haue they
And they wolde bynde on folke alwaye
That bene to begyled able
Burdonz that ben importable
On folkes shulders thynges they couchen
That they nyll wyth her fyngers touchen
And why woll they nat touche it why?
For hem ne lyste nat sykerly
For sadde burdonz that men taken
Make folkes shulders aken
And yf they do ought that good be
That is for folke it shulde se
Her burdonz larger maken they
And make her hemmes wyde alwaye
And louen seates at the table
The fyrste, and most honorable
And for to hanne the fyrste chayris
In synagogges, to hem full dere is
And wyllen that folke hem loue and grete
whan that they passen through the strete
And wollen be cleped mayster also
But they ne shulde nat wyllen so
The gospell is there agaynst I gesse
That therweth well her wyckednesse.

Nother custome vse we
Of hem that wol ayenst vs be
we hate hi deedly euerichone
For we wol werrey him, as one
Hym yf one hateth, hate we al
And cōiecte, how to done him
And yf we sene hym wyne honour (fal
Rychesse or preyse, through hys valour
Prouende, rente, or dignyte
Full faste ywis compassen we
By what ladder he is clomben so
And for to maken hym downe to go
with trayson we woll hym defame

And done hym lese hys good name
Thus from hys ladder we hym take
And thus hys frendes foes we make
But worde ne wete shall he noon
Tyll all hys frendes bene hys foon
For yf we dyd it openly
we myght haue blame redly
For hadde he wyfte of our malyce
He hadde hym kepte, but he were nyce.

Nother is thys, that yf so fall
That ther be one amōge vs al
That doth a good tourne, out
of drede
We sayne it is our alder dede
ye siketly, though he it fained
Or that hym lyste, or that hym dayned
A manne through hym auanced be
Therof all parceners be we
And tellen folke, where so we go
That manne through vs is sprongen so
And for to haue of menne preyssyng
we purchace through our flatterynge
Of ryche menne of great poste
Letters, to wytnesse our bounte
So that manne weneth that maye vs se
That all vertue in vs be
And alwaye pooze we vs sayne
But howe so that we begge or playne
we bene the folke without leasyng
That all thyng haue wythout hauyng
Thus be we dradde of the people ywis
And gladly my purpose is thys.

Ideale wyth no wyght, but he
Haue golde and tresour great plente
Her acqeyntaunce well loue I
Thys is moche my desyre thortely
I entremete me of brocages
I make peace, and mariages
I am gladly executour
And many tymes a procuratour
I am somtyme messagere
That falseth nat to my mystere
And many tymes I make enqueste
for me that offyce is nat honest
To deale with other mennes thyng
That is to me a great lykynge
And yf that ye haue ought to do
In place that I repeyre to
I shall it speden through my wyt
As soone as ye haue tolde me it
So that ye serue me to paye

By seruyce

My seruyce shalbe yours alwaye
 But who so wol chastyce me
 Anone my loue lost hath he
 For I loue no man in no gyse
 That wol me repzeue, or chastyce
 But I wolde al folke vnder take
 And of no wyght no teachyng take
 For I that other folke chasty
 wol not be taught fro my foly

Loue none Hermytage more
 Al desertes, and holtes hooze
 And greate woodes euerychone
 I Let them to the Baptiste John
 I queth hym quyte and hym relese
 Of Egypte al the wyldernesse
 To ferre were al my mansions
 fro al cities and good towngs
 My paleys and myne house make I
 There menne may renne in openly
 And saye that I the worlde forsake
 But al amydde I bylde and make
 My house, and I womme and playe thereinne
 Bette than a fythe doth wyth hys fynne.

If Antechristes menne am I
 Of whiche that Christe sayeth
 openly
 They haue habyte of holy-
 nesse
 And lyuen in such wyckednesse
 To the cōpye, yf hym talent toke
 Of the Euangelistes boke
 Ther myght he se by great trayson
 ful many false comparison
 As moche as though hys greate myght
 Be it of heate or of lyght
 The sunne surmounteth the moone
 That troubler is, and chaungeth soone
 And the nutte kynel the shelle
 I skorne not that I you telle
 Ryght so wythouten any gyle
 Surmounteth thys noble Euangyle
 The worde of any Euangelist
 And to her tytel they token Christ
 And many such comparysoun
 Of whyche I make no mencion
 Myght men in that booke fynde
 who so coulde of hem haue mynde.

The vniuersyte that tho was a slepe
 San for to brayde, and taken kepe

And at the noyse, the heed vp cast
 He neuer sythen slepte it fast
 But vp it sterte, and armes tooke
 Aynst thys false horrible booke
 All redy batayle for to make
 And to the iuge the boke they take
 But they that broughten the boke there
 Went it anone away for fere
 They nolde shewe it no moze a dele
 But than it kepte, and kepen wele
 Tyl such a tyme that they may se
 That they so stronge woxen be
 That no wyght maye hem wel wythstonde
 For by that boke they durst nat stonde
 Alwaye they goune it for to bere
 For they ne durst nat answere
 By expositioun no glose
 To that that clerkes wol appose
 Aynst the cursednesse ywoys
 That in that boke wrytten is
 Now wotte I nat, ne I can nat se
 what maner ende that there shall be
 Of al thys that they hyde
 But yet algate they shal abyde
 Tyl that they may it bette defende
 Thys trowe I best woll be her ende.

Thus Antechrist abyden we
 for we bene al of hys meyne
 And what man that wol not be so
 Ryght soone he shal hys lyfe for go
 Outwarde Lamben semen we
 ful of goodnesse and of pyte
 And inwarde we wythouten fable
 Bene gredy wolues rauysable
 we enuyroun both lande and see
 wyth al the worlde werryen we
 we wol ordayne of al thyng
 Of folkes good, and her lyuyng.

If there be castel or cite
 wherin that any bougerons be
 All though that they of Myllayne were
 For therof bene they blamed there
 Or yf a wyght out of measure
 wolde leane her golde, and take vsure
 For that he is so coueytous
 Or yf he be to lecherous
 Or these that haunten Simonye
 Or prouost ful of trechery
 Or Prelate lyuyng tolyly
 Or preeft that halte hys queyn hym by

Eg.

Or

The Romaunt of the Rose.

Or olde hoores hostylers
 Or other baudes or bordellers
 Or els blamed of any byce
 Of whyche men shulden done iustyce
 By al the sayntes that we prey
 But they defende them wyth lamprey
 wyth luce, wyth elys, wyth samons
 wyth tendre gees, and with capons
 wyth tartes, or wyth chesses fatte
 wyth deyntyne staunes, brode and flatte
 wyth caleweys, or wyth pullayle
 wyth conynges, or fyne bytaye
 That we vnder our clothes wyde
 Maken through our golet glyde
 Or but he wol do come in haste
 Roe venyson bake in paste
 whether so that he loure or groyne
 He shal haue of a corde a loygne
 wyth whiche men shal hym bynde and lede
 To brenne hym for hys synful dede
 That men shulde here hym crye and roze
 A myle waye aboute and moze
 Or els he shal in prison dye
 But yf he wol hys frendshyp bye
 Or sinecten that, that he hath do
 More than hys gylte amounteth to

But and he couth, through hys sleight
 Do make vp a toure of heygth
 Prought rought I, wheder of stone or tre
 Or erth, or turues though it be
 Though it were of no bounde stone
 wrought wyth squyre and scantilone
 So that the toure were stuffed wel
 wyth al rycheffe tempozele

And than that he wolde vp dresse
 Engyns, both moze and lesse
 To cast at vs by euery syde
 To bere hys good name wyde

Such sleightes I shal you neuen
 Barelis of wyne, by syxe or seuen
 Or golde in sackes greate plente
 He shulde sone delyuered be
 And yf he haue no such pytences
 Let hym study in equipolences
 And let lyes, and fallaces
 If that he wolde deserue our graces
 Or we shal beare hym such wytnesse
 Of synne, and of hys wretchednesse
 And done hys lose so wyde renne
 That al quicke we shulde hym brenne
 Or els yeue hym such penaunce
 That is wel worse than the pytaunce


For thou shalt neuer for nothyng
 Con knowen a ryght by her clothyng
 The traitours ful of trecherye
 But thou her werkes can aspye

And ne had the good keynyng be
 whyloin of the vniuersite
 That kepeth the key of christendome
 we had bene turmented al and some

Such bene the stynkyng prophetes
 Nys none of hem, that good prophete is
 For they through wycked entention
 The yere of the incarnation
 A thousande, and two hundred yere
 fyue and fyfty, ferther ne nere
 Broughten a boke, wyth sozry grace
 To yeue ensample in comune place
 That sayd thus, though it were fable
 Thys is the gospel pardurable
 That fro the holy ghost is sent
 wel were it worth to bene brent
 Entyled was in such manere
 Thys boke of whyche I tel here

There nas no wyght in al Barys
 Before our lady at parrys
 That they ne myght the booke by
 The sentence pleased hem well trewly.

But I wol stynte of thys matere
 for it is wonder longe to here
 But had that ylike boke endured
 Of better estate I were ensured
 And frendes haue I yet parde
 That han me set in great degre


 If al thys worlde is Emperour
 Gyle my father, the trechour
 And Emperesse my mother is
 Maugre the holy ghost ywys
 Our myghty lynage, and our route
 Reygneth in euery reygne aboute
 And wel is worthy we minystris be
 For al thys worlde gcuerne we
 And can the folke so wel disceyue
 That none our gyle can perceyue
 And though they done, they dare not say
 The soth dare no wyght bewray

But he in Christes wozath hym ledeth
 That moze than Christ my bzyethern dzedeth
 He nys no ful good champion
 That dzedeth such simulacion
 For that for payne wol refusen
 Us to correcte and accusen
 He wol not entremete by ryght

He haue

He haue god in hys eye syght
 And therfore shal god hym punyce
 But me ne recketh of no vyce
 Sythen men vs louen comunably
 And holden vs for so worthy
 That we may folke repreue echone
 And we nyl haue repreue of none
 Whom shulden folke worthyppen so
 But vs that stynten neuer mo
 To patren, whyle that folke may vs se
 Though it not so behynde hem be.

And where is more woode foly
 Than to enhaunce chivalry
 And loue noble men and gaye
 That ioly clothes weren alwaye
 If they be such folke as they semen
 So cleue, as men her clothes demen
 And that her wordes folowe her dede
 It is great pyte out of drede
 For they wol be none hypocritis
 Of hem me thynketh great spyte is
 I can not loue hem on no lyde
 But beggers wyth these hoodes wyde
 Wyth sleygh and pale faces leane
 And graye clothes nat ful cleane
 But fretted ful of tatarwagges
 And hygh shoes knopped wyth dagges
 That frouncen lyke a quayle pype
 Or bootes ryueling as a gype
 To such folke, as I you deuylse
 Shulde princes and these lordes wylse
 Take al her landes and her thynges
 Both warre and peace in gouernynges
 To such folke shulde a prince hym yeue
 That wolde hys lyfe in honour leue

And yf they be nat as they seme
 That seruen thus the worlde to queme
 There wolde I dwelle to disceyue
 The folke, for they shal not parceyue
 But I ne speke in no suche wylse
 That men shulde humble habytte dispylse
 So that no pride there vnder be
 No man shulde hate, as thynketh me
 The poore man in such clothyng
 But god ne preyseth hym nothyng
 That sayeth he hath the worlde for sake
 And hath to worldly glozy hym take
 And wol of such delyces vse
 Who maye that begger wel excuse?
 That papelarde, that hym yeldeth so

And wol to worldly ease go
 And sayth that he the worlde hath lefte
 And gredyly it grypeth este
 He is the hounde, shame is to sayne
 That to hys castyng goth agayne

But vnto you dare I not lye
 But myght I selen or espye
 That ye perceyued it nothyng
 Ye shulde haue a starke leasyng
 Ryght in your hande thus to begynne
 I nolde it let for no synne

The god loughe at the wonder tho
 And euery wyght game laughe also
 And sayd: Lo here a man aryght
 For to be trusty to euery wyght.

False semblant (of Loue) saye
 to me
 Sythe I thus haue auaun-
 ced the
 That in my courte is thy
 dwelling
 And of rybaudes shalt be my kyng
 Wolte thou wel holden my forwarde?
 Yee sir, from hence forwarde
 we wol people vpon hym areyle
 And through our gyle, done hym ceyle
 And hym on sharpe speares ryue
 Or other wayes bynge hym fro lyue
 But yf that he wol folowe ytwys
 That in our boke wyritten is

Hus muche wol our boke sig-
 nyfye
 That whyle Peter hath ma-
 strye
 Maye neuer John shewe wel
 hys myght

Nowe haue I you declared ryght
 The meanyng of the barke and rynde
 That maketh the ententions blynde
 But nowe at erst I wol be gyn
 To expowne you the pythe wythin
 And the seculers comprehende
 That Christes lawe wol defende
 And shulde it kepen and mayntenen
 Aynst hem that al susteynen
 And fallly to the people teachen
 That Johan betoketh hem to prechen
 That there nys lawe couenable
 But thylke gospell pardurable

The Romaunt of the Rose.

That fro the holy ghoſt was ſent
To turne folke that bene myſwent

The ſtrength of Johan they vnderſtonde
The grace in whych they ſay they ſtonde
That doth the ſynful folke conuerte
And hem to Jeſu Chriſt reuerte
Ful many an other horriblete
Maie men in that booke ſe
That bene commaunded douteleſſe
Ayeſt the lawe of Rome expreſſe
And al wyth Antechriſt they holden
As men may in the boke beholden

And than commaunden they to ſeen
Al tho that wyth Peter been
But they ſhall neuer haue that myght
And god to forne, for ſtryfe to fyght
That they ne ſhal ynough fynde
That Peters lawe ſhal haue in mynde
And euer beholde, and ſo mayntene
That at the laſt it ſhal be ſene
That they ſhall al come therto
For aught that they can ſpeke or do

And thylke lawe ſhal not ſtonde
That they by Jhon haue vnderſtonde
But maugre hem, it ſhal down
And hem brought to confuſioun

Had neuer your father here beforne
Seruaunt ſo trewe, ſyth he was bozne
That is ayenſt al nature

Sir, put you that in auenture
For though ye borowes take of me
The ſykerer ſhal ye neuer be
For hoſtages, ne ſykernelle
Or charters for to bere wytnelle
I take your ſelfe to recoꝝde here
That men ne maye in no manere
Teren the wolfe out of hys hyde
Tyl he be ſlayne, backe and ſyde
Though men hym beate and al deſyle
What wene ye that I wol begyle

For I am clothed mekely
There vnder is al my trechery
Myne hert chaungeth neuer the mo
For none habyt, in whych I go
Though I haue chere of ſimpleneſſe
I am not wery of threudneſſe
My lemman, ſtrayned abſtenaunce
Hath miſter of my purueyaunce
She had ful longe ago be dede
Here my counſayle and my rede
Let her alone, and you and me

And loue anſwerde, I truſt the
Wythout borowe, for I woll none
And falſe ſemblaunt the theſe anone
Ryght in that ylike ſame place
That had of treſon al his face
Ryght blacke wythin, and whyte wythout
Thankyng hym, gan on hys knees lout

Than was there nought, but euerye man
Rowe to aſſaute, that ſaylen can
(Quod Loue) and that ful hardely
Than armed they hem comenly
Of ſuch armour, as to hem fell
Whan they were armed, ſpyers and ſel
They went hem forth al in aroute
And ſet the caſtel al aboute
They wyl not away for no drede
Tyl it ſo be that they bene dede
Or tyl they haue the caſtel take
And foure batels they gan make
And partid hem in foure anone
And toke her way, and forth they gone
The foure gates for to aſſayle
Of whych the keepers woll not ſayle
For they bene neyther ſycke ne dede
But hardy folke, and ſtronge in dede

Rowe wol I ſayne the countenaunce
Of falſe ſemblaunt, and abſtenaunce
That bene to wycked tonge went
But fyrſt they helde her parlyment
Whether it to done were
To maken hem knowen there
Or els walken forth dyſgyled
But at the laſte they deuſyed
That they wolde gone in tapynage
As it were in a pylgrymage
Lyke good and holy folke vnſeyned
And dame abſtinence ſtreyned
Toke on a robe of camelyne
And gan her gratche as a bygyne
A large couercheiſe of threde
She wrapped al aboute her hede
But ſhe forgate not her pſaltere
A payze of beedes eke ſhe bere
Upon a lace al of whyte threde
On whych that ſhe her beades bede
But ſhe ne bought hem neuer a dele
For they were gyuen her, I wote wele
God wote of a ful holy frere
That ſayd he was her father dere
To whom ſhe had oſter went

Chan

Than any frere of hys couent
 And he bysited her also
 And many a sermon sayd her to
 He nolde let for man on lyue
 That he ne wolde her ofte thryue
 And wyth so great deuotion
 They made her confession
 That they had ofte for the nones
 Two heedes in one hode at ones

Of fayre shappe, I deuyled her the
 But pale of face somtyme was she
 That false traytoureffe vntrewe
 was lyke that salowe horse of hewe
 That in the Apocalips is shewed
 That signyfeth to folke beþrewed
 That bene al ful of trecherpe
 And pale, through hypoctisye
 For on that horse no colour is
 But onely deed and pale ywys
 Of such a colour enlangoured
 was abstinence ywys coloured
 Of her estate she her repented
 As her bysage represented

She had a burdowne al of theste
 That gyle had yeuue her of hys yeste
 And a skryppe of faynte distresse
 That ful was of elengenelle
 And forth she walked sobzely
 And false semblaunt saynt, ie vous die
 And as it were for such mistere
 Done on the cope of a frere
 wyth chere symple, and full pytous
 Hys lokyng was not disdeynous
 He proude, but meke and ful pesyble

About hys necke he bare a Byble
 And squierly, forth gan he gon
 And for to rest hys lymmes vpon
 He had of treason a potent
 As he were feble, hys way he went
 But in hys sleue he gan to thryng
 A rasoure sharpe, and wel bytyng
 That was forged in a forge
 whyche that men clepen Coupe Gorge

So longe forth her waye they nomen
 Tyl they to wycked tonge comen
 That at hys gate was syttyng
 And sawe folke in the way passyng

The pylgrymes sawe he faste by
 That beren hem ful mekely
 And humbly they wyth hym mette
 Dame abstinence fyrst hym grette
 And syth hym false semblaunt, salued

And he hem, but he not remeued
 For he ne dzed hem not a dele
 For whan he sawe her faces wele
 Alwaye in herte, hym thought so
 He schulde knowe hem both two
 For wele he knewe dame abstynauce
 But he ne knewe not Constreynaunce
 He ne knewe nat that she was constreynd
 He of her theues lyfe fayned
 But wende she come of wyll al fre
 But she come in another degre
 And yf of good wyl she beganne
 That wyl was fayled her thanne.



And false semblaunt had he
 sayne alle
 But he knewe nat that he was
 false

Yet false was he, but his falses
 He coude he not espye, nor gesse (nesse)
 For semblaunt was so slye wrought
 That falsenesse he ne espyed nought

But haddest thou knowen hym befozne
 Thou woldest on a boke haue swozne
 whan thou hym saugh in thylke araye
 That he that whylome was so gaye
 And of the daunce Joly Robyn
 was tho become a Jacobyn
 But sothly what so men hym call
 frere prechours bene good men all
 Her order wyckedly they beren
 Such minstrels, yf they weren

So bene Augustyns, and Cordylers
 And Carmes, and eke sacked freers
 And al freres thodde and bare
 Though some of hem bene great and square
 Ful holy men, as I hem deme
 Eueryche of hem wolde good man seme
 But shalt thou neuer of apparence
 Sene conclude good consequence
 In none argument ywys
 If existence all fayled is
 For men may fynde alwaye sopheme
 The consequence to eueneme
 who so that hath had the subtelte
 The double sentence for to se.

whan the pylgrymes comen were
 To wycked tonge that dwelled there
 Her harnes nygh hem was algate
 By wycked tonge ado done they sate
 That badde hem nere hym for to come

The Romaunt of the Rose.

And of tidynges telle hym some
And sayde hem: what case maketh you
To come to this place now we:

Sir sayde Strayned Abstin-
naunce
we for to drye our penaunce
with hertes pytous deuoute
Are comen, as pylgrimes gon aboute
wel nyght on fote alway we go
ful doughty ben our heeles two
And thus bothe we ben sent
Throughoute this worlde that is mysuent
To yeue ensample, and preche also
To fyshen synfull menne we go
for other fyshyng, ne fythe we
And syz, for that charite
As we be wont, herbozo we we craue
Pour lyfe to amende Christ it saue
And so it shulde you nat displease
we wolden, yf it were your ease
A thozte sermon bnto you sayne
And wicked tonge answered agayne
The house (quod he) such (as ye se)
Shal not be warned you for me
Say what you lyst, and I wol here
Graunt mercy swete syz dere.

(Quod alder first) dame abstynence
And thus began she her sentence
Sir the fyrst vertue certayne
The greatest and moost souerayne.
That may be founde in any man
for haupng, or for wytte he can
That is hys tonge to refrayne
Therto ought euery wyght hym payne
for it is better styl be
Than for to speken harme parde
And he that herkeneth it gladly
He is no good man sykerly
And sir, abouen al other synne
In that arte thou moost gylty inne
Thou spake a tape, not longe ago
And sir, that was ryght yuel do
Of a yonge man, that here repayred
And neuer yet thys place apayred
Thou saydest he awayted nothyng
But to deceyue fayre welcomyng
Ye sayd nothyng soth of that
But sir, ye lye, I tel you plat
He ne cometh no more, ne goth parde
I trowe ye shal hym neuer se

Fayre welcomyng in prison is
That ofte hath played wyth you er thys
The fayrest games that he coude
wythout fylth styl or loude
Nowe dare she not her selfe solace
ye han also the man to chace
That he dare neyther come ne go
what meueth you to hate hym so
But properly your wycked thought
That many a false leasyng hath thought
That meueth youre foole eloquence
That iangleth euer in audience
And on the folke areyseth blame
And doth hem dishonour and shame
for thyng that maye haue no preuyng
But lykelynesse, and contryuyng.

for I dare sayne, that reason demeth
It is not al soth thyng that semeth
And it is synne to controue
Thyng that is to reprove
Thys wote ye wele, and syz: therfore
Ye arne to blame the moze
And nathlesse, he recketh lyte
He yeueth nat nowe therof a myte
for yf he thought harme parfayre
He wolde come and gone al daye
He coude him selfe not abstene
Nowe cometh he not, and that is sene
for he ne taketh of it no cure
But yf it be through auenture
And lasse than other folke algate
And thou her watchest at the gate
wyth speare in thyne arest alwaye
There muse musarde al the daye
Thou wakest nyght and daye for thought
I woyz thy traueyle is for nought
And Jelosy wythouten fayle
Shal neuer quyte the thy traueyle
And skath is, that fayre welcomyng
wythout any trespassyng
Shal wrongfully in prison be
There wepeth and languyseth he
And though thou neuer yet ywoys
Agyltest man no more but thys
Take not a grefe it were worthy
To put the out of thys bayly
And afterwarde in prison lye
And settre the tyl that thou dye
for thou shalt for thys synne dwelle
Ryght in the dpuels arte of helle
But yf that thou repent the

Adafayre

Masaye, thou lvest falsely (quod he)
 what, welcome with mischaunce now
 Haue I therfore herbered you
 To save me shame, and eke reyzoue
 with sozry hap to your behoue
 Am I today your harbegere
 So herber you els where, than here
 That han a lyer called me
 Two tregeturs art thou and he
 That in myne house, do me this shame
 And for my sothe save ye me blame
 Is this the serimon that ye make
 To all the deuyls I me take
 Or els god thou me confounde
 But er men dydden this castell founde
 It passeth not ten dayes or twelue
 But it was tolde ryght to my selue
 And as they sayd, ryght so tolde I
 He kyst the rose priuily
 Thus sayd I now, and haue sayd yore
 I not where he dyd any more
 why shulde men save me such a thyng
 yf it had ben gabbyng
 Ryght so sayd I, and woll say yet
 I trowe I lyed not of it
 And with my beines I woll blowe
 To all neyghbours arowe
 How he hath both comen and gone
 Tho spake false semblaunt ryght anon
 All is not gopell out of dout
 That men sayne in the towne about
 Laye no deefe ere to my speakyng
 I swere you syz, it is gabbyng
 I trowe ye wot well certaynly
 That no man loueth hym tenderly
 That sayth hym harme, yf he wote it
 All be he neuer so pooze of wyte
 And sothe is also sykery
 This knowe ye syz, as well as I
 That louers gladly woll bysiten
 The places there her loues habytten
 This man you loueth, and eke honourerth
 This man to serue you labourerth
 And clepeth you his frende so dere
 And this man maketh you good chere
 And euery where that you meteth
 He you salweth, and he you greteth
 He preserth not so oft as ye
 Ought of his comyng encombrerth be
 There presen other folke on you
 full offer than he doth now
 And yf his hert hym strayned so

Under the Rose for to go
 Ye shulde hym sene so oft nede
 That ye shulde take hym with the dede
 He coude his comyng not forbear
 Though he hym thrilled with a speare
 It nere nat than, as it is now
 But trusteth well, I swere it you
 That it is clene out of his thought
 Syz, certes he ne thynketh it nought
 Nomore ne doth sayze welcomyng
 That soze abyeth all this thyng
 And yf they were of one assent
 Full soone were the Rose hent
 The maugre yours wolde be
 And syz of o thyng herkeneth me
 Syth ye this man, that loueth you
 Han sayd suche harme, and shame now
 wytteth well, yf he gessed it
 Ye maye well demen in your wyte
 He noulde nothyng loue you so
 He callen you his frende also
 But nyght and daye he wol wake
 The castel to destroye and take
 yf it were soth as ye deuylse
 Or some man in some maner wyse
 Whyght it warne hym euery dele
 Or by hym self perceyue wele
 For syth he myght not come and gone
 As he was whylom wont to done
 He myght it soone wyte and se
 But now all other wyse wot he
 Than haue we syz all vtterly
 Deserued hell, and iolyly
 The deth of hell doutlesse
 That thzallen folke so gytlelesse



Alse semblaunte so proueth
 this thyng
 That he canne none answer
 ryng
 And seeth alwaye, suche ap
 paraunce
 That nygh he fell in repentaunce
 And sayd hym, syz: it maye well be
 Semblaunt, a good man semen ye
 And Abstinence, full wyse ye seme
 Of o talent you both I deme
 what counsaile woll ye to me peuen?
 Ryght here anon thou shalt be thryuen
 And say thy synne, without moze
 Of this shalt thou repent soze

The Romaunt of the Rose.

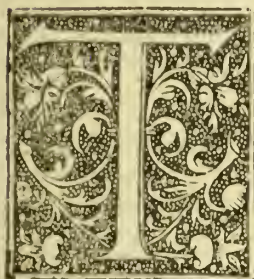
For I am prest, and haue poste
To thyue folke of moost dignitie
That ben as wyde as worlde may dure
Of al this worlde I haue the cure
And that had neuer yet persoun
Ne vicarie of no maner town
And god wot I haue of the
A thousande tymes more pytpe
Than hath thy prest parochial
Though thy frende be speycall
I haue auantage in o wyse
That your prelates ben not so wyse
Ne halfe so lettred (as am I)
I am lycenced boldly

In diuinitie for to rede
And to confessen out of drede
If ye woll you nowe confesse
And leaue your synnes moze and lesse
Without abode, knele downe anon
And you shall haue absolucion.

FINIS.

Here endeth the Romaunt of the
Rose: And here foloweth
the boke of Troy-
lous and Cre-
seyde.

Troilus and Cresyde,



The double sorow of Troilus to tellen
That was kynge Priamus sonne of Troy
In louyng, how his aduentures fallen
From woo to wele, and after out of ioye
My purpose is, er that I parte froye

Thou Thesiphon thou helpe me for tendite
These woful verses, that wepen as I write

To the I clepe, thou goddesse of tourment
Thou cruel furye, sorowynge euer in payne
Helpe me that am the sorowful instrument
That helpeth louers, as I can complayue
For well syt it, the soth for to sayne
A woful wyght to haue a dzerie fere
And to a sorowful tale a sozre here

For I that god of loues seruauntes serue
He dare to loue, for myne vnykelynesse
Prayen for spede, al schulde Itherfoze sterue
So farre am I fro his helpe in derkenesse
But uathelesse, if this maye done gladnesse
To any louer, and his cause aneyle
Haue he my thake, and myne be the trauple

But ye louers that bathen in gladnesse
Yf any drope of pytie in you be
Remembzeth you of passed heuynesse
That ye haue felte, and on the aduersitie
Of other folke, and thynketh how that ye
Han felt that loue durst you displease
Or ye han won hym with to great an ease

And prayeth for hem that ben in the case
Of Troilus, as ye maye after heare
That he hem byynge in heuen to solace
And eke for me prayeth to god so dere
That I haue might to shew in som manere
Such payne and wo, as loues folke endure
In Troilus vnsely aduenture.

And byddeth eke for hem y ben dispeyzed
In loue, that neuer wyl recouered be
And eke for hem that falsely ben apeyzed
Through wycked tonges, be it he or she
Thus byddeth god for his benignitie
So graut hem sone out of this world to pace
That ben dispayzed out of loues grace.

And byddeth eke for hem that bene at ease
that God hem graut aye good perseuerauce
And sende hem grace her loues for to please
That it to loue be worthyp and pleasaunce
For so hope I my selfe best to auance
To praye for hem y loues seruauntes be
And wyte her wo, and lyue in charitie

And for to haue of hem compassyoun
As though I were her owne brother dere
Now herkeneth with a good ententioun
For now wyll I go streyght to my matere
In which ye maye the double sorowes here
Of Troilus, in louyng of Cresyde
And how that she forsoke him er y she dyed.



It is well wyll, how that the Grekes stronge
In armes with a thousande shyppes went
To Troye wardes, and the cytie longe
Besiegeden nygh ten yeres er they stent
And in dyuers wyse, and one entent
The rauyshyng to wreke of quene Heleyne
By Darys don, they wroughte al her peyne.

Now fell it so, that in y towne there was
Dwellyng a Lorde of great authoritie
A great diuyn that cleped was Calcas
That in that science so expert was, that he
Knewe wel that Troye schulde destroyed be
By answere of his god that hyght thus
Dan Rhebus, or Apollo Delphicus

So whā this Calcas knewe by calculyng
And eke by the answere of this god Apollo
That grekes schulde such a people byyng
Choro we which that Troye must be fordo
He cast anon out of the towne to go
For wel he wyll by sozt, that Troye holde
Destroyed be, yea wolde who so nolde.

wher

The fyrst boke of Troylus.

wherfore to departen softely
Toke purpose ful this for knowyng wyse
And to the Grekes host full priuily
He stalle anon, and they in curteys wyse
Dyd hym both worthyp and seruyce
In trust that he hath connyng hem to rede
In euery peryll, which that was to drede.

Great rumour rose whā it was fyrst espyed
In all the towne, and openly was spoken
That Calcas traytour fled was and alped
To hem of Grece, & cast was to be wroken
On hym, that falsly hath his fayth broken
And sayd: he and all his kynne atones
were worthy to be bzent both fel & bones.

Now had Calcas leste in this mischaunce
Unwyst of this false and wycked dede
A daughter, whiche was in great penaunce
And of her lyfe she was ful soze in drede
And wylt neuer what best was to rede
And as a wyddowe was she, and al alone
And nyll to whō she myght make her mone.

Cresyde was this ladyes name aryght
As to my dome, in al Troyes cytie
Most fayrest lady, fer passyng euey wight
So angelyke shone her natyfe beautie
That no mortall thyng semed she
And therwith was she so parfyte a creature
As she had be made in scoznyng of nature

This lady that all daye herde at eare
Her fathers shame falsched, and traysoun
(Full nigh out of her wit for sorowe & feare
In widowes habite large of samite browen)
Befoze Hector on knees she fyl adowne
Her mercy had her selfe excusyng
with pitious voyce, & tenderly wepyng :

Now was this Hector pytious of nature
And sawe, that she was sorowful begone
And that she was so fayre a creature
Of his goodnesse he gladded her anon
And sayd: let your fathers trayson gone
Forthwith mischaunce, & ye your selfe in ioye
Dwelleth with vs, whyle you lyst in Troye

And all þ honoure þ men may do you haue
As ferforth as thogh your father dwelthere
Ye shull haue, and your body shull men saue
As fer as I may ought enquyre and here

And she him thāked with ful humble chere
And oster wolde and it had ben his wyll
Toke her leaue, went home, & heid her styll.

And in her house she abode w suche meynye
As tyll her honour nede was to holde
And whyle she was dwellyng in that cytie
She kept her estate, & of yonge and olde
Full welbeloued, and well men of her tolde
But whether that she chylde had or none
I rede it nat, therfore I let it gone

The thynges fellen as they done of werre
Bet wyxen hem of Troyc and grekes ofte
For som day boughte they of Troyc it derre
And est the grekes founden nothyng softe
The folke of Troyc: & thus fortune alofte
And vnder est gan hem to whelmen both
After her course, aye whyle that they were
(wroth

But how this towne came to distraction
He falleth not to purpose me to tell
For it were a longe digressyon
fro my mater, and you to longe to dwell
But the Troyan iestes, as they fell
In Dmer, or in Dares, or in Dyte
who so þ can, may reden hem as they wyte

But though þ grekes hem of Troyc hetten
And her citey besieged all about
Her olde vsages noide they not letten
As to honouren her goddes full deuoute
But aldermost in honour out of dout
They had a relyke hyght Palladion
That was her trust abouen euerychon

And so befall whan comen was the tyme
Of April, whan clothed is the mede
with newe grene, of lusty beer the pryne
And swete smellyng floures whyte and red
In sondry wyse shewed as I rede
The folke of Troyc, theyz obseruaunces olde
Palladions feest went for to holde

Unto the temple in all theyz best wyse
Generallye there went many a wyght
To herken of Palladions seruyce
And namely many a lustye knyght
And many a lady fresh, and mayden bright
Full wele arayed both most and leest
Both for the season and the hys feest.

Amonge

Amonge these other folke was Cresseyda
 In wydowes habyt blacke: but nathelless
 Ryght as our fyrst letter is nowe an A
 In beautie fyrst so stode she makelesse
 Her goodly lokyng gladded all the prees
 Was neuer sene thyng to be prayfed derre
 Nor vnder cloude blacke so bryght a sterre.

As was Cresseyd, they sayden euerychone
 That her behelde in her blacke wede
 And yet she stode full lowe and styl alone
 Behynde other folke in lytle bzede
 And nye the doze vnder shames drede
 Symple of attyre, and debonayre of chere
 With full assured lokyng and manere

This Troylus, as he was wont to guyde
 His yonge knyghtes lad hem by & downe
 In thylke large temple on euery syde
 Beholdyng aye the ladyes of the towne
 Now here now there, for no deuocioun
 Had he to none, to reuen hym his rest
 But game to prayse and lacke whom hym
 left.

And in his walke ful fast he gan to wayten
 Yf knyght or squyre of his company
 Gan for to syke, or let his eye bayten
 Of any woman, that he coude espye
 He wolde symple, and holde it a folye
 And saye hem thus: O Lord she slepeth soft
 For loue of the whan thou turnest full ofte.

I haue herde tel pardieur of your luyng
 Ye louers, and eke your leude obseruaunces
 And which a labour folke haue in winnyng
 Of loue, and in kepynge suche doutaunces
 And whā your pray is lost, wo & penaunces
 O very fooles, blynde and nyce be ye
 There is not one can ware by another be

And with y worde he gan cast by the browe
 Ascaunces lo, is this not well yspoken
 At which the god of loue gan loken rowe
 Ryght for despyte, and thope hym to be wro
 He kyd anon his bowe was nat broken (ken
 For sodaynly he hyt hym at the full
 And yet as proude a peckoke gan he pull

O blynde woylde, o blynde ententioun
 How often falleth all the effect contrayre

Of surquedie and foule presumtioun
 For caught is proude, & caught is debonair
 This Troylus is clomben on the stayre
 And lytel weneth, that he mote discenden
 But al day fayleth that fooles wenden

As proude bayarde begynneth for to skyp
 Out of the waye, so prycketh hym his corne
 Tyl he a lath haue of the longe whyppe
 Chā thinketh he, though I praūce al befor
 Fyrt in the tracie, ful fat & newe yshorne
 Yet am I but an horse, and horses lawe
 I must endure, and with my fecres draue.

So fared it by this fiers and proud knight
 Though he a worthy kynges sonne were
 And wende nothyng had had suche myght
 Aynst his wyl, that shulde his hert stere
 Yet with a loke his hert wore on fyre
 That he that now was most in pryde aboue
 Wore sodaynly most subiect vnto loue.

For thy ensample taketh of this man
 Ye wyse, proude, and worthy folkes all
 To scoznen loue, which that so sone can
 The freedom of your hertes to hym thral
 For euer it was, and euer it be shall
 That loue is he that all thyng may bynde
 For no man may fordo the lawe of kynde

That this be soth, hath preued, & doth yet
 For this (trowe I) ye knowe all and some
 Men reden nat that folke han greater wyrt
 Chā they, y han ben most with loue ynome
 And strengest folke ben therwith ouercome
 The worthiest and greatest of degre
 This was and is, and yet men shall it se.

And trulych that sytte well to be so
 For alder wyfest han therwith ben plesed
 And they that han ben aldermost in wo
 With loue han ben comforted most and esed
 And oft it hath the cruell hert apesed
 And worthy folke made worthyer of name
 And causeth mooste to dreadden byce and
 (shame

Now syth it may not goodly be withstonde
 And is a thyng so vertuous in kynde
 Refuseth nought to loue, for to ben bonde
 Syth as hym seluen lyst he may you bynde
 The

The fyrst boke of Troylus.

The yerde is bet that bowen woll & wynde
 Than that þ' brest, and therfore I you reed
 Powe foloweth hym, that so well can you
 lede

But for to tellen forth in speyall
 As of this kynges son of which I tolde
 And leuen other thyng collaterall
 Of hym thynke I my tale forth to holde
 Both of his ioye, and of his cares colde
 And his werke as touchyng this matere
 For I it gan, I wol therto refere

within the tēple he went him forth playig
 This Troylus, of euery wyght about
 On this lady, and now on that lokyng
 where so she were of towne, or of without
 And vpon case befell, that throug a rout
 His eye perced, and so depe it went
 Tyll on Cresyde it smote, and there it stent

And sodaynly for wonder wert astoned
 And gan her bet beholde in thryfty wyse
 o very god thouzt he, wher hast thou wōned
 That art so fayre, and goodly to deuise
 Therwith his hert gan to sprede and ryle
 And soft syghed, lest men myght hym here
 And caught ayen his fyrst playing chere.

She nas nat with the most of her stature
 But all her lymmes so wel answering
 weren to womanhode, that creature
 was neuer lasse mannyth in semyng
 And eke the pure wyse of her meanyng
 Shewed wel, that men myght in her gesse
 Honour, estate, and womanly nobleste.

Tho Troylus, ryght wonder wel withall
 Gan for to lyke her meanyng and her chere
 which somdele deignous was, for she let fal
 Her loke alyte alyde, in suche manere
 Ascaunces, what maye I not skonden here
 And after that her lokyng gan the lyght
 That neuer thouzt hym sene so good a sight

And of her loke to him there gan to quyckē
 So great desyre and suche affection
 That in his hertes botom gan to stycken
 Of her his fyre and depe impressyon
 And though he erst had pored bp & doune
 Than was he glad his hornes in to shynke

Unethes wyft he how to loke or wynte

Lo, he that lete hym seluen so connyng
 And scorned hem that loues paynes dryen
 was full vndware þ' loue had his dwellyng
 within the subtyll stremes of her eyen
 That sodaynly hym thought he felt dyen.
 Ryght with her loke, the spyrite in his herte
 Blessed be loue that thus can folke conuerte

She this in blacke lykynge to Troylus
 Duer al thyng he stode for to beholde
 But his desyre, ne whefore he stode thus
 He neyther chere made, ne woerde tolde
 But from a ferre, his maner for to holde -
 On other thyng somtyme his loke he cast
 And estte on her, whyle that the seruyce last

And after this, not fullych all a whaped
 Out of the temple all eselyche he went
 Repentyng hym that he had euer iaped
 Of loues folke, lest fully the discent
 Of scozne fyl on him selfe, but what he ment
 Lest it were wyft on any maner syde
 His wo he gan dyssimulen and hyde

whan he was fro this tēple thus departed
 He streyght anon vnto his pallayes turneth
 Right with her loke, throug hottē & darterd
 Al fayneth he in lust that he solourneth
 And al his chere & speche also he bourneth
 And aye of loues seruauntes euery whyle
 Hym selfe to wrie at hem he gan to smyle.

And sayd lord, so they lyue all in lust
 Ye louers for the conyngest of you
 That serueth moost ententislyche and best
 Hym tyte as often harime therof as proue
 Your hyre is quyte ayen, yea god woot how
 not wele for wele, but scorn for good seruite
 In fayth your ordre is ruled in good wyse

In no certayne bene your obseruaunces
 But it a sely fewe poyntes be
 Ne nothyng areth so great atendaūces
 As doth your laye, and that knowe all ye
 But that is not the worst, as mote I the
 But tolde I you the worst poynt, I leue
 All sayde I soth, ye wolden at me greue

But take this, that ye louers oft eshewe

Or

Oz els done of good entencion
 Full ofte thy lady wol it mysse constrewe
 And deme it harme in her oppynion
 And yet yf she for other encheleon
 Be wroth, thā shalt thou haue a groin anone
 Lorde, wel is him that maye ben of you one

But for al this, whā that he seeth his tyme
 He held his pees, non other bote him gayned
 For loue began his fethers so to lyme
 That wel bnneth vnto his folke he fayned
 That other besy nedes hym distrayned
 So wo was hym, that what to done he myst
 But bad his folke to gon where as hem lyst

And whan that he in chambze was alone
 He downe on his beddes sete hym sette
 And fyrst he gan to syke, and este to grone
 And thought aye on her so withouten lette
 That as he satte and woke, his spyrite mette
 That he her saugh, and temple & all y wyle
 Ryght of her loke, and gan it newe auyse

Thus gā he make a myrroure of hys mynde
 In whiche he saugh al holy her fygure
 And that he wel coude in hys herte fynde
 It was to him a right good auenture
 To loue suche one, and yf he dyd hys cure
 To seruen her, yet myght he fall in grace
 Oz els, for one of her seruauntes pace

Imaginyng, that traueyle nor game
 He myght, for so goodly one be loyne
 As she, ne hym for hys desyre no shame
 Al were it wylt, but in pryse and vp bozne
 Of al louers, wel more than beforne
 This argumented he, in hys gynnynge
 Full vnauyseled of hys wo commynge

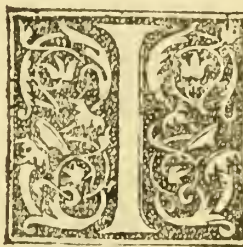
Thus toke he purpose louers craft to sewe
 And thought he wolde werken priuely
 Fyrst to hyde his desyre in mewwe
 From euery wight yborne, al ouerly
 But he myght aught recouered ben therby
 Remēbyng him, that loue to wyde yblowwe
 Pelte bytter fruit, though swete sede be sowwe

And ouer al this, ful mokel more he thought
 What for to speke, and what to holden inne
 And what to arten, her to loue he sougth
 And on a songe anon right to begynne
 And gan loude on hys sorowe for to wyinne

For with good hope, he gan fully assente
 Creseyde for to loue, and nought repente

And of his songe not onely his sentence
 As writte myne auctour called Lollius
 But playnly saue our tonges difference
 I dare wel say, in all that Troylus
 Said in his song, lo euery worde right thus
 As I shall sayne, and who so lyste it here
 Lo next this verse, he may it fynde here.

¶ The songe of Troylus.



If no loue is, o god what
 fele I so
 And yf loue is, what thig
 and whiche is he
 If Loue be good, frome
 whēce cometh my wo
 If it be wycke, a wonder

thynketh me
 Whan euery turment and aduersyte
 That cometh of him, may to me sauory thike
 For aye thurst I the more that yche it dzinke

And yf that at myne owne lust I brenne
 Fro whēce cometh my wayling & my pleynte
 If harme agree me, wherto playn I thenne
 I not, ne why, but wery that I seynte
 O quicke dethe, o swete harme so queynto
 Howe may of the in me, be suche quantyte
 But yf that I consente that it so be

And yf that I consente, I wrongfully
 Complayne ywis, thus possed to and fro
 Al sterellese within a bote am I
 Al mydde the see, at wyxen wyndestwo
 That in contrarie stonden euer mo
 Alas, what is thys wonder maladye-
 For heate of colde, for colde of heate I dye

And to the god of loue thus sayd he
 wyth pytous boyce, O lorde nowe yours is
 My spyrite, whiche that ought yours be
 You thanke I lorde, y hā me brought to this
 But whether goddesse or woman ywis
 She be, I not whiche, that ye do me serue
 But as her man I wol aye lyue and sterue

Ye stonden in her eyen mightly
 As in a place to your vertue digne

H h

wher

The fyrst boke of Troylus.

Wherfore lord, yf my seruyce oz I
 May lyken you, so beth to me benigne
 For myne estate royall here I resigne
 In to her honde, and with full humble chere
 Become her man, as to my lady dere

In hym ne deigned sparen bloode royall
 The fyre of loue, wherfro god me blesse
 He hym forbare in no degre for all
 Hys vertue, oz his excellent prowesse
 But helde hym as his thrall loue in distresse
 And bzende him so in sondrie wyse aye newe
 That sixty tymes a day he lost his hewe

So mochel day fro day hys owon thought
 For luste to her, gan quicken and increase
 That eueryche other charge he set at nought
 For thy full ofte, hys hotte fyre to cease
 To sene her goodly loke he gan to prease
 For therby to ben eased well he wende
 And aye the nere he was, the moze he bzende

For aye the nere the fyre the hotter is
 This (trowe I) knoweth all this companye
 But were he ferre oz nere, I dare say thys
 By nyght oz day, for wysedom oz folye
 His herte, whyche that is his brestes eye
 Was aye on her, that fayrer was to sene
 Than euer was Helepyne, oz Polixene

Eke of the day there passed not an houre
 That to him selfe a thousande tyme he seyde
 God goodly, to whom I serue and labour
 As I best can, nowe wolde god Cresyde
 Ye wolden on me rewe, er that I deyde
 My dere herte alas, myne heele and hewe
 And lyfe is loste, but ye woll on me rewe

All other dzedes weren from hym fledde
 Bothe of thassiege, and hys sauacion
 He in desyre non other fownes bredde
 But argumentes to hys conclusyon
 That she on hym wolde han compassyon
 And he to ben her man, whyle he may dure
 Lo here hys lyfe, and from his deth his cure

The sharpe houres fell, of armes preue
 That Hector oz hys other bzerherne dydden
 He made hym only therfore ones meue
 And yet was he, where so me went oz rydden
 Founde one y beste, and lengest tyme abyden
 There peryl was, and dyd eke such trauayle

In armes, that to thynke it was meruayle

But for none hate he to the grekes had
 He also for the rescous of the toun
 He made hym thus in armes for to mad
 But onely lo, for thys conclusyoun
 To lyken her the bette for hys renom
 Fro day to day in armes so he spedde
 That the Grekes as the deth he hym dzedde

And fro this forth to reste him loue his slepe
 And made his meate his foe, & eke his sorow
 Gan multiplye, that who so toke kepe
 It shewed in his hewe both eue and morow
 Therfore a tytle he gan hym for to borowe
 Of other sicknesse, lest men of hym wende
 That the hotte fyre of loue hym bzende

And sayd he had a feuer, and fared amys
 But were it certayne I can nat say
 If that hys lady vnderstode nat thys
 Or sayned her she nyste, one of the twey
 But well rede I, that by no maner wey
 He semed it, that she on hym rought
 Or of hys payne, what so euer he thought

But than felte this Troylus suche wo
 that he was wel nigh wode, for aye his dzedde
 was this, that she some wyght loued so
 That neuer of hym she wolde han takē hede
 For which him thought he felt his hert blede
 He of hys wo ne durst he nought begynne
 To tellen her, for all thys worlde to wynne

But whan he had a space from his care
 Thus to hym selfe full ofte he gan to playne
 He sayd, o foole nowe arte thou in the snare
 That whylom iapedest at loues payne
 Now art y het, nowe gnaw thyn owon charyn
 Thou were aye woned eche louer repzehede
 Of thing fro which thou canst y not defende.

What wol nowe euery louer sayne of the
 If this be wyse, but euer in thyne absence
 Laughen in scozne, & sayne lo there gothe he
 That is the man of great sapience
 That helde vs louers lest in reuerence
 Now thāked be god, he may gon on y daūce
 Of hem that loue lyste febly auaunce

But o thou wofull Troylus, god wolde
 Syth thou must louen, throught thy destyne
 That

That thou beset were on suche one, y^e sholde
 knowe all thy wo, all lacked her pyte
 But also colde in loue towardes the
 Thy lady is, as froste in wynter moone
 And thou fordo, as snowe in fyre is soone

God wolde I were aryued in the porte
 Of dethe, to whiche my sorowe wol me lede
 Ah lord, to me it were a great comforte
 Than were I quyt of languyslyng in drede
 For be my hyd sorowe yblowe in bzyde
 I shall beiaped ven a thousande tyme
 More than y^e foole, of whose folye men ryme

But now helpe god, and ye swete, for whō
 I playne, ycaught ye neuer wight so faste
 O mercy dere herte, and helpe me from
 The dethe, for I, while y^e my lyfe may laste
 More than my selve wol loue you to my laste
 And with some frēdly loke gladeth me swete
 Though neuer more thyng ye me byhete

These wordes, & ful many an other mo
 He spake, and called euer in hys compleynte
 Her name, for to tellen her hys wo
 Cyll nyghe that he in salte teeres dreynte
 All was for naught, she herde not his pleynte
 And whan that he bethought on that folye
 A thousande folde hys wo gan multiplie

Bewaylyng in hys chambze thus alone
 A frende of hys, that called was Pandare
 Came ones in vnware, and herde him grone
 And sawe hys frende in suche distresse & care
 Alas (q^{ue} he) who causeth all thys fare?
 O mercy god, what vnhap may this mene?
 Han nowe thus sone grekes made you lene?

Oz haste thou some remorse of cōscience?
 And arte nowe fall in some deuocioun
 And waylest for thy synne and thyne offence
 And hast for ferde caught a contricioun
 God saue hem, that besieged han our toun
 That so can lay our iolyte on presse
 And bynge our lusty folke to holynesse

These wordes sayd he for the nones all
 That w^{ith} such thing he mizt him angry make
 And with his anger don his sorowe fal
 As for a tyme, and hys corage awaken
 But wel wyfte he, as ferre as tonges spaken
 There nas a man of gretter hardynesse

Than he, ne more desyzed worthynesse

What cas (q^{ue} Troylus) oz what auenture
 Hath gyded the to sene me languyslyng
 That am refuse of euery creature?
 But for the loue of god, at my prayeng
 So hence away, for certes my deyeng
 woll the diseuse, and I mote nedes dey
 Therfore go way, there nys no more to sey

But yf thou wene I be thus sycke for drede
 It is nat so, and therfore scozne nought
 There is an other thyng I take of hede
 well more thā aught y^e grekes hā yet wrouzt
 which cause is of my dethe for sorow & thouz
 But though that I nowe tell it the ne leste
 Be thou not wrothe, I hyde it for the beste

This Pandare, y^e nygh molte for wo & routh
 ful often sayd alas, what may this be
 Howe frende (q^{ue} he) yf euer loue oz trouthe
 Hath ben er this betwpxen the and me
 Ne do thou neuer suche a cruelte
 To hyden fro thy frende so great a care
 wolste thou nat well that I am Pandare?

I woll parten with the all thy payne
 If it so be I do the no comforte
 As it is frendes right, sothe for to sayne
 To enterparten wo, as glad dispozte
 I haue and shall, for trewe oz false reporte
 In wzonge and right ploued the al my lyue
 Hyde nat thy wo fro me, but tell it blyue

Than gan this soroufull Troylus to syke
 And said him thus, God leue it be my best
 To tellen the, for sythe it may the lyke
 Yet wol I tell it, though my herte brest
 And well wote I, thou mayste do me no rest
 But leste thou deme I truste nat to the
 Howe herke frend, for thus it stant with me

Loue, ayenst the whych who so defendeth
 Hym seluen moste, hym alder leest auayleth
 with dispeyre so soroufully me offendeth
 That streight vnto y^e dethe myne hert sayleth
 Therto desyre, so bzenmyngly me assayleth
 That to ben slayne it were a greater ioye
 To me, than kyng of Grece be and of Troye

Suffyseth this, my full frende Pandare
 That I haue said, for now wost thou my wo
 H h ij And for

The fyrst booke of Troylus.

And for the loue of god my colde care
So hyde it well, I tolde it neuer to mo
For harmes myghten folowen mo than two
If it were wylt, but be thou in gladnesse
And let me sterue vnknowe of my distresse

Howe hast thou thus vnkyndly & longe
Hid this fro me, thou sole: (¶ Pandarus)
Parauenture thou mayst after such one lōge
That myn auyle anon may helpen vs

This were a wonder thyng (¶ Troylus)
Thou couldest neuer in loue thy selfen wyll
How dyuel mayst thou bringen me to blysse:

O yea Troylus, now herke (¶ Pandarus)
Though I be nyce, it happeth often so
That one that ares dothe full yuell fare
By good counsaile can kepe his frende therfro
I haue my selfe seyne a blynde man go
There as he fell, that coude loken wyde
A foole may eke a wyse man ofte gyde

A whetstone is no keruyng instrument
But yet it maketh sharpe keruyng tolis
And ther y^e wost that I haue aught miswent
Eschue thou that, for suche thyng to schole is
This often wyse men ben ware by foolis
If thou so do, thy wyt is well bywarded
By his contrarye is euery thyng declared

For how might euer swetnesse haue be knowe
To hym, that neuer tasted bytternesse:
Ne no man wote what gladnesse is I trow
That neuer was in sorow, or some distresse
Eke white by blacke, by shāe eke worthinesse
Eche set by other, more for other semeth
As men may sene, and so the wyse it demeth

Sythe thus of two contraries is o loze
I that haue in loue so ofte assayed
Greuances, ought connen well the more
Counsaile the, of that thou arte dismayed
And eke the ne ought nat ben yuell apayed
Though I desyre wyth the for to bere
Thyne heuy charge, it shall the lasse dere

I wote well that it fared thus by me
As to thy brother Parys, an hierdelle
whyche that cleped was Denone
wrote in a complaynte of her heynesse
Ye sawe the letter that she wrote, I gesse
Pay neuer yet i wys (¶ Troylus)

Howe (¶ Pandarus) herkeneth it was thus

Phebus, that fyrst fonde arte of medicyne
(Quod she) and coude in euery wightes care
Remedy and rede, by herbes he knewe fyne
Yet to hym selfe hys connyng was ful bare
For loue had hym so bounden in a snare
All for the doughter of the kyng Admete
That all hys craft ne coude hys sorow bete

Right so fare I, vnhappy for me
I loue one best, and that me smerteth soze
And yet parauenture can I reden the
And nat my selfe, rezeue me no more
I haue no cause I wot well for to soze
As dothe an hauke, that lysteth for to play
But to thyne helpe, yet somwhat can I say

And of o thyng, right syker mayst thou be
That certayne, for to dyen in the payne
That I shall neuer mo discouer the
Ne by my trouhe, I kepe not restreyned
The fro thy loue, all though it were Helepe
That is thy brothers wyse, yf yche it wyll
Be what she be, and loue her as the lyst

Therefore, as frendfullyche in me assure
And tell me platte, what is thyn enchelon
And fynall cause of wo, that ye endure
For douteth nothyng, myne entencion
Has nat to you of reprehensyon
To speke as nowe, for no wight may byzeue
A man to loue, tyll that hym lyst to lede

And weteth wel, that both two ben bycis
My trusten all, or elles all leue
But well I wot, the meane of it no byce is
As for to trusten some wight is a preue
Of trouth, and for thy wold I fayne remeue
Thy wronge cōcepte, & do y^e som wight trust
Thy wo to tell, and tell me yf the lust

The wyse eke sayth, wo hym that is alone
For and he fall, he hath none helpe to ryse
And sythe thou haste a felowe, tell thy mone
For thys nys nought certayne the next wyse
To wynnen loue, as techen vs the wyse
To walowe and wepe, as Diobe the quene
Whose teeres yet in marble ben ysene

Let be thy wepyng, and thy dierynesse
And let vs lysten wo, wyth other speche
So may

So may thy wofull tyme seme lesse
 Delyte naught in wo, thy wo to seche
 As don these fooles, that her sorowes eche
 wyth sorowe, whan they han misaventure
 And lusten nought to sechen other cure

Men sayne to wretche is consolacion
 To haue another felawe in his payne
 That ought well ben our opinyon
 For bothe thou and I of loue playne
 So full of sorowe am I, sothe to sayne
 That certainly, no moze harde grace
 May tyt on me, for why there is no space

If god woll, thou art nought agast of me
 Leste I wolde of thy lady the begyle
 Thou wost thy selfe, whō that I loue parde
 As I best can, gon sythen longe whyle
 And sythen thou wost, I do it for no wyle
 And sythe I am he, that thou trustest moste
 Tel me somwhat, sens al my wo thou woste

Yet Troylus, for al thys no word sayde
 But longe he lay styll, as he deed were
 And after thys, wyth syknyng he abraide
 And to Pandarus boyce he lente hys eere
 And by his ayen caste he, and than in feere
 Was Pandarus, lest that in frenseye
 He shulde fall, or els sone deye

And said awake, ful wonderlyche & sharpe
 what slombrest thou as in a lytargye:
 Or arte thou lyke an alle to the harpe
 That hereth soun, whā men y stringes plye:
 But in hys mynde, of that no melodye
 Hape synke him to gladen, for that he
 So dull is, in hys bestyalite

And with this, Pandare of his wordes stent
 But Troylus to hym no thyng answerde
 For why, to tel was nought hys entent
 Neuer to no man, for whom that he so ferde
 For it is sayd, men maken ofte a yerde
 wyth whiche the maker is hym selfe ybeten
 In sondrie maner, as these wyse treten

And namelyche in hys counsayle tellyng
 That toucheth loue, that ought ben secre
 For of hym selfe it woll ynough out spryng
 But yf that it the bet governed be
 Eke somtyme it is crafte to seme flee
 For thyng, whiche in effecte men huntē faste

All this gan Troylus in hys herte caste

But nathelisse, whā he had herde him crye
 A wake he gan, and syke wonder sore
 And sayd frende, though that I styl lye
 I nam nat deefe, nowe peace & crye no moze
 For I haue herde thy wordes, and thy loze
 But suffre me my fortune to bewaylen
 For thy prouerbes may nought me auaylen

For other cure canst thou none for me
 Eke I nyl not ben cured, I woll dey
 what knowe I of the quene Niobe:
 Let be thyne olde ensamples, I the prey
 No frende (or Pandarus) therfore I sey
 Suche is delyte of fooles to bewepe
 Her wo, but seken boote they ne kepe

Nowe knowe I that reson in the fayleth
 But tell me, yf I woste what she were
 For whom that the all misaventure ayleth
 Durste thou that I tolde it in her eere
 Thy wo, sith thou darst not thy self for feere
 And her besought, on the to han some routhe
 why nay (or he) by God and by my trouthe

What, not as belily (or Pandarus)
 As though myne owne lyfe lay in this nede
 why no parde sir (or thys Troylus)
 And why: for that thou shuldest neuer spede
 woste thou that well: ye that is out of drede
 (or Troylus) for al that euer ye conne
 She wol to no such wretche as I be wonne

(or Pandarus) alas what may this be
 That thou dispayzed arte, thus causelesse
 what, lyueth nat thy lady, benedicite
 Howe wost thou so, that thou arte gracelesse
 Suche yuel is not alwaye botelesse
 why put nat impossible thus thy cure
 Sythe thyng to come is ofte in auenture

I graunt wel that thou endurest wo
 As sharpe as dothe he Celsiphus in hel
 whose stomake foules tyzen euer mo
 That hyghten vultures, as bokes tell
 But I may not endure that thou dwell
 In so vnkyllfull an opinyon
 That of thy wo nys no curacion

But ones nyl thou, for thy cowarde herte
 And for thyne ire, & folyshe wyllfulnesse

The fyrst boke of Troylus.

For wantrust tellen of thy sorowes smerte
 Ne to thyne owne helpe, do besynesse
 As moche as speke a worde, ye more or lesse
 But yest as he that of lyfe nothyng retche
 What woman coude loue suche a wretche

What may the demen other of thy dethe
 If thou thus dye, and the not why it is
 But that for feare, is yolden by thy brette
 For grekes han besieged vs ywis
 Forde which a thake shalt y haue thā of this
 Thus woll the sayne, & all the towne atones
 The wretche is deed, y diuel haue his bones

Thou mayst alone here wepe, crye, & knele
 But loue a woman that she wote it nought
 And she wol quite it that thou shalt nat fele
 Unknowe vnkyst, and lost that is vnought
 What many a man hath loue full dere about
 Twenty wynter that hys lady ne wyfte
 That neuer yet hys ladys mouth he kyfte

What, shuld he therfore fallen in dyspayre
 Or be recreaunt for hys owne tene
 Or slayne hym selfe, all be hys lady fayre
 Nay nay, but euer in one be fresh and grene
 To serue and loue, hys dere hertes quene
 And thynke it is a guerdone her to serue
 A thousande parte more, than he can deserue

And of that worde toke hede Troylus
 And thought anone, what folye he was in
 And howe that sothe hym sayde Pandarus
 That for to sleen him self, might he nat wyn
 But bothe done vnmannerly and a syn
 And of hys dethe hys lady nought to wyte
 For of hys wo, god wote she knewe full lyte

And with y thought, he gan full soze syke
 And sayd, Alas: what is me best to do
 To whom Pandare sayd, yf the lyke
 The best is, that thou tell me thy wo
 And haue my trowth, but yf thou fynde it so
 I be thy bote, or it be full longe
 To peces do me drawe, and sythen honge

Ye, so sayst thou (q Troylus) alas:
 But god wote it is naught the rather so
 Full harde it were to helpen in thys caas
 For well fynde I, that fortune is my foe
 Ne all the men that ryde conne or go
 May of her cruell whele the harme withstod

For as her lyst, she playeth wyth fre & bonde

(q Pandarus) thā blamest thou fortune
 For thou arte wroth, ye nowe at erst I se
 Wost thou nat well that fortune is comune
 To euery maner wight, in some degree
 And yet thou hast thys comforte, lo parde
 That as her ioyes moten ouergone
 So mote her sorowes passen euerichone

For yf her tohele stynt, any thyng to tourn
 Than celseth she fortune anone to be
 Now sith her whele by no way may sojourn
 What wost thou yf her mutabylite
 Right as thy seluen lust woll don by the
 Or that she be nought ferre fro thyn helping
 Paraventure thou haste cause for to syng

And therfore wost thou what, I y beseeche
 Let be thy wo, and turnyng to the grounde
 For who so lyst haue healyng of hys leche
 To hym byhoueth first vniwrie hys wounde
 To Cerberus in hell aye be I bounde
 Were it for my suster all thy sorowe
 By my wyl she shulde be thyn to morowe

Loke by I say, and tel me what she is
 Anon, that I may gon aboute thy nede
 Know ych her aught, for my loue tel me this
 Than wolde I hope rather for to spede
 Tho gan the beyne of Troylus to blede
 For he was hyt, and wore all reed for shame
 A ha (q Pandare) here begynneth game

And with y worde, he gā him for to shake
 And sayd these, thou shalt her name tell
 But tho gan sely Troylus for to quake
 As though men shulde han had him in to hel
 And sayd alas, of all my wo the well
 Than is my swete foe called Creseyde
 And wel nigh w the word for feare he deyde

And whā y Pandare herde her name neuen
 Forde he was glad, and sayd, frende so dere
 Nowe fare a ryght, for Ioues name in heuē
 Loue hath beset the wel, be of good chere
 For of good name, & wysedom, and manere
 She hath ynough, and eke of gentyllesse
 If she be fayre, thou wost thy selfe I gesse

Ne neuer sey a more bounteous
 Of her estate, ne a gladder: ne of speche
 A frendlyer,

A frendlyer, ne moze gracious
 For to do well, ne lasse had nede to seche
 What for to done, and all thys bet to eche
 In honour, to as farre as the maye stretche
 A kynges herte semeth by hers a wretche

And for thy loke of good comforte thou be
 For certaynly the fyrst poynt is thys
 Of noble corage, and well ordayne the
 A man to haue peace wyth hym selfe ywys
 So oughtest thou, for nought but good it is
 To louen well, and in a worthy place
 The ought not clepe it happe, but grace

And also thynke, and therwyth glad the
 That syth thy lady vertuous is all
 So soloweth it, that there is some pyte
 Amonges all these other in generall
 And for they se that thou in speciall
 Requyre nought, that is ayen her name
 For vertue stretcheth not hym selfe to shame

But well is me that euer I was bozne
 That thou beset arte in so good a place
 For by my troth i loue I durst haue sworne
 Thou shuld neuer haue tyde so fayre a grace
 And wost þ why: for þ were wont to chace
 At loue in scorne, and for dyspyte hem call
 Saynt I biste, lord of these toles all

How often hast thou made thy nyce iapes
 And sayd, that loues seruauntes euerychone
 Of nycte, ben very goddes apes
 And some wolde mench her meate alone
 Lyggynge a bedde, & make hem for to grone
 And some thou saydest had a blaüche feuere
 And praydest god, they shulde neuer keuere

And some of hem, toke on hem for þ colde
 More then ynough, so saydest thou full ofte
 And some han fayned ofte tyme and tolde
 Howe that they waken, when they slepe soft
 And thus they wold haue set hem selfe aloft
 And nathelasse were vnder at the last
 Thus saydest thou, and iapedest full fast

Yet saydest thou, that for the moze parte
 These louers wolde speake in generall
 And thoughten it was a sykter arte
 For faylynge for to assayen ouer al
 Howe maye I iape of the, yf that I shall
 But nathelass, though that I shulde dey

Thou arte none of tho, I dare well sey

Howe bete thy brest, & say to god of Loue
 Thy grace lord, for nowe I me repent
 Yf I myspake, for nowe my selfe I loue
 Thus saye w all thyne herte, in good entent
 (Quod Troylus) ah lord, I me consent
 And pray to the, my iapes thou foryeue
 And I shal neuer moze whyle I lyue

Thou sayst wel, w þādare, & nowe I hope
 That thou the goddes wrath hast al apesed
 And syth thou haste wepten many a drope
 And said such thig, wherw thy god is plesed
 Howe wolde neuer god, but þ were eased
 And thyncke wel the, of whom yst al thy wo
 Here after may thy comforte ben also

For thylke groude, þ beareth þ wedes wycke
 Beareth eke these holsome herbes, as ful ofte
 Next the foule nettle, rough and thycke
 The rose wereth, soote, smoth, and softe
 And next the valey ys the hyll a lofte
 And next the derke nyght the glad morowe
 And also ioye is next the fyne of sorowe

Howe loke that attempte be thy byrdelle
 And for the best aye suffre to the tyde
 Or els all our labour is on ydell
 He hasteth well, that wysely can abyde
 Be dyligent and trewe, and aye well hyd
 Be lusty, free, perseuer in thy seruyse
 And all is well, yf thou werke in thys wyse

But he that departed is in euery place
 Is no where hole, as woziten clerkes wyse
 What wonder is, if suche one haue no grace
 Eke wost thou how it fareth of some seruyse
 As plante a tre or herbe, in sondre wyse
 And on the morowe pull it vp as blyue
 No wonder is, though it may neuer thriue

And syth þ god of loue hath the bestowed
 In place digne vnto thy worthynesse
 Stonde fast, for to good porte hast þ rowed
 And of thy selfe, for any heuenesse
 Hope alwaye well, for but yf dzerynesse
 Or ouerhast our both labour shende
 I hope of thys to maken a good ende

And wost þ why, I am the lasse afered
 Of thys mater, wyth my nece trete

The fyrst boke of Troylus.

For thys haue I herde saye of wyse lered
was neuer man of woman yet beyete
That was vnapt to suffre loues hete
Celestiall, or els loue of kynde
For the some grace I hope in her to fynde

And for to speake of her in speciall
Her beauty to bethynken, and her youth
It syt her nought, to ben celestiall
As yet, though that her lyst both and kouth
And treuely it syt her well ryght nouth
A worthy knyght to louen and cheryce
And but she do, I holde it for a vyce

wherfore I am, and woll ben aye redy
To payne me to do you thys seruyce
For both you to please, thys hope I
Here after, for ye ben both wyse
And conne it counsaile kepe in suche a wyse
That no man shall the wyler of it be
And so we maye ben glaced all thze

And by my trowth I haue ryght nowe of the
A good concept, in my wytte as I gesse
And what it is, I woll nowe that thou se
I thynke that syth Loue of hys goodnesse
Hath the conuerted out of wyckednesse
That thou shalt ben the best post I leue
Of all hys laye, and mooste hys foes greue

Ensample why, se now these great clerkes
That erren aldermoit ayen a lawe
And ben conuerted from her wycked werkes
Through grace of god, y lest hem to withdraw
Then arne they folke y han most god in awe
And strengest faythed ben I vnderstande
And conne an errour alderbest wythtonde

whē Troylus had herde Pandare assented
To ben hys helpe, in lounge of Cresyde
wert of hys wo, as who sayeth vnturmēted
But hotter wert hys loue, and then he sayd
wyth sobze there, as though hys hert playde
Howe blyssful Venus helpe, er that I sterue
Of y Pandare, I moue some thāke deserue

But dere frende, howe shall my wo be lesse
Tyll thys be done, and good eke tel me thys
Howe wylt thou sayne of me & of my dystrese
Lest she be wrothe, thys drede I most pwyss
Or woll not heren all, howe it is
All thys drede I, and eke for the manere

Of the her eme, she nyll no suche thynge here

(Quod Pandarus) y hast a full great care
Lest the chozle maye fall out of the moone
Why lord: I hate of the the nyce fare
Why, entremete of that thou hast to doone
For goddes loue, I bydde the a boone
So let me alone, and it shall be thy beste
Why frende (or he) then done ryght as y lesse

But herke Pandare o worde, for I nolde
That thou in me wendest so great foly
That to my lady I despyren shulde
That toucheth harme, or any bylany
For dredlesse me were leuer dye
Then she of me ought els vnderstood
But that, that myght sownen into good

Tho lough this Pandarus, & anon answerde
And I thy borow, fye no wyght doth but so
I raught not though she stode and herde
Howe y thou sayest, but fare weil I woll go
Adieu, be glad, god spede vs both two
Peue me thys labour, and thys busynesse
And of my spede, be thyne all the swetnesse

Tho Troylus gan downe on knees to fal
And Pandare in hys armes hente faste
And sayd, nowe fye on the grekes all
Yet parde, god shall helpen at laste
And dredlesse, yf that my lyfe maye laste
And god to forne, lo some of hem shall smerte
And yet me athinketh y this auaut masterte

Howe Pandare, I can no more say
Thou wyse, thou wost, thou mayst, y art all
My lyfe, my death, hole in thynne hōde I lay
Help me now (or he) yes by my trowth I shall
God yelde the frende, & thys in specyall
(Quod Troylus) that thou me recōmaunde
To her that maye me to the death cōmaunde

Thys Pandarus tho, despyrous to serue
Hys full frende, he sayd in thys manere
Farewell, & thynke I wol y thāke deserue
Haue here my trowth, & that thou shalt here
And went his way, thynking on this matere
And howe he best might besechen her of grace
And fynde a tyme therto, and a place

For euery wight that hath a house to soude
He renneth not the worke for to begynne
wyth

wyth rakel hande, but he woll byde a stoode
 And sende hys hertes lyne out fro wythin
 Alderfyrst hys purpose for to wyinne
 All thys Pandare in hys herte thought
 And cast his werke ful wysely er he wzought

But Troylus lay tho no lenger downe
 But anone vpon hys stede baye
 And in the felde he played the lyoun
 wo was y greke, y wyth hym met that daye
 And in the towne, his maner tho forth aye
 So goodly was, and gat hym so in grace
 That eche hym loued, that loked in hys face

For he bycame the frendlyest wyght
 The gentylest, and eke the moste fre
 The thyrstyeest, and one the best knyght
 That in hys tyme was, oz myght be
 Deed were hys iapes and hys cruelte
 Hys hygh porte, and hys maner straunge
 And eche of hem, gan for a vertue chaunge

Nowe let vs stynte of Troylus a stounde
 That fareth lyke a man, that hurte is soze
 And is some dele of akyng of hys wounde
 Plessed well, but healed no dele moze
 And as an easy pacient the loze
 Abyte, of hym that goeth aboute hys cure
 And thus he dryueth forth hys auenture

¶ Explicit liber primus.



Of these black waves
 for to sayle
 O wynde, the weder gyn
 neth clere
 For in thys see, the bote
 hath suche trauayle
 Of my conynge, that

vnmeth I it stere
 Thys see clepe I the tempestous matere
 Of dyspayre, that Troylus was in
 But nowe of hope the kalendes begyn

O lady myne that called arte Cleo
 Thou be my spede fro thys forth, & my muse
 To ryme well thys boke tyll I haue do
 He nedeth here none other arte to vse
 For why, to enery louer I me excuse
 That of no sentement I thys endyte
 But out of latyn, in my tonge it wyzte

wherfore I nyl haue neither thake ne blame
 Of all thys worke, but pray you mekely
 Dylblameth me, yf any worde be lame
 For as myne auctour sayd, so say I
 Eke though I spake of loue vnfelyngly
 No wonder is, for it no thynge of ne'we is
 A blynde man can not iugen well in heuwis

I knowe y in foyme of speche is chaunge
 wythin a thousande yere, and wordes tho
 That haddē pryse, now woder nyce & strāge
 Thynketh hem, and yet they spake hem so
 And spedde as well in loue, as men nowe do
 Eke for to wynnen loue, in sondrye ages
 In sondrye londes, sondrye ben vsages

And for thy, yf it happe in any wyse
 That here be any louer in thys place
 That herkeneth, as the stozy woll deuysle
 Howe Troylus came to hys ladyes grace
 And thynketh, so nolde I not loue purchase
 Or wondzeth on hys speche oz hys doynge
 I not, but it is to me no wondzynge

For euery wight, which that to Rome went
 Halte not o path, ne alwaye o manere
 Eke in some lande were all the gamen hent
 Yf that men farde in loue, as men done here
 As thus, in open doynge oz in chere
 In bysityng, in foyme, oz sayd our lawes
 For thy me sayne, ech coultre hath his lawes

Eke scarcely ben there in thys place thre
 That haue in loue sayd lyke, and done in all
 For to thys purpose thys maye lyken the
 And the ryght nought, yet all is done oz shall
 Eke some me graue in tre, some in stone wall
 As it betyde, but syth I haue begonne
 Myne authour shal I folowe, as I koone.

¶ Explicit prohemium.



M May that mother is of
 monthes glade
 That freshe floures, blewe,
 whyte, and rede
 Ben quycke ayen, that wynter
 deed made

And full of baume is stetyng euey mede
 whe Phebus doth hce byyght beames spede
 Ryght in the whyte Bole, it so betyddde
 As I shal syng, on Mayes daye the thrydde
 Chas

The seconde boke of Troylus.

That Pandarus for all hys wyse speche
Felte eke hys parte of loues hottes kene
That coude he neuer so wel of louyng preche
It made hys hewe a daye full ofte grene
So hope it, that hym fyll that daye a tene
In loue, for whych in wo to bedde he wente
And made er it were daye full many a wente

The swalowe Droigne, with a sorowful lay
whē morow come, gan make her waimēting
why she forshapen was, and euery lay
Pandare a bedde, halfe in a slombering
Tyl she so nygh hym made her waymēting
Howe Thereus gan forth her suster take
That wyth the noyse of her he gan awake

And to call, and dresse hym vp to ryse
Remēbyng hys arande was to done
From Troylus, and eke hys great empryse
And cast, & knewe in good plyte was y mone
To done voyage, and toke hys way full sone
Unto hys neces paleys, there besyde
Howe Janus god of entre, thou hym gyde

when he was come vnto hys neces place
where is my lady, to her folke (quod he)
And they him tolde, and in forth he gan pace
And founde two other ladyes syt and she
wythin a pauerd parlour, and they thre
Herden a mayden hem reden the geste
Of the sieg of Thebes, whyle hem leste

(Quod Pandarus) madame god you se
wyth your boke, and all the companye
Eygh vncl myne, welcome ywys (quod she)
And by the rose, and by the honde in hye
She toke hym faste, & sayd, thys nyght thrye
To good mote it turne, of you I mette
And w that word, she down on bēch him set

Pea nece, ye shul faren well the bet
yf God woll all thys yere (quod Pandarus)
But I am sozpy that I haue you let
To herken of your boke ye prayfen thus
for goddes loue what sayeth it, tel it vs
Is it of loue, or some good ye me lere
Uncle (q she) your maystresse is not here

wyth y they gonnen laugh, & tho she seyde
Thys romaunce is of Thebes, that we rede
And we haue herd how y kyng Layus deyde
Through Edippus hys sonne, & al the deede

And here we stynten, all these letters reede
Howe the byshop, as the boke can tell
Amphiozar, fyl through the grounde to hell

(Quod Pandarus) al thys knowe I my selue
And all thassiege of Thebes, and the care
for herof ben there maked bokes twelue
But let be thys, and tell me howe ye fare
Do way your barbe, & shewe your face bare
Do way your boke, ryse bp & let vs daunce
And let vs done to May some obseruaunce

Eygh, god forbyd (q she) be ye mad
Is that a wydowes lyfe, so god you saue
By god ye maken me ryght soze adrad
Ye ben so wyld, it semeth as ye raue
It sate me well bet aye in a caue
To byde, and rede in holy sayntes lyues
Let maydens gone to daūce, & yonge wyues

As euer thryue I (quod thys Pandarus)
Pet coude I tell a thyng, to done you playe
Howe vncl dere (quod she) tell it vs
for goddes loue, is then thassiege aweye
I am of grekes ferde, so that I deye
May nay (q he) as euer mote I thryue
It is a thyng well bet then suche fyue

Pea holy god (q she) what thyng is that
what bet then suche fyue: eygh nay ywys
for al thys worlde, ne can I reden what
It shulde ben, some iape I trowe it is
And but your seluen tell vs what it is
My wyt is for to arede it all to leene
As helpe me god, I not what that ye meene

And I your hozowe, ne neuer shall (q he)
This thing be told to you, as mote I thryue
And why vncl myne, why so (q she)
By god (q he) that woll I tell as blyue
for prouder woman is there none on lyue
And ye it wyfte, in al the towne of Troye
I iape not, so euer haue I ioye

Tho gan she wondzen more then before
A thousande folde, & downe her even caste
for neuer syth the tyme that she was boze
To knowen thyng, desyzed she so faste
And wyth a syke, she sayd hym at the laste
Howe vncl myne, I nyll you not dysplese
Nor asken more, that may do you dyslese

So

So after thys, wyth many wordes glade
And frendly tales, and wyth mery chere
Of thys & that they speake, & gounen wade
In many an bukouth glad & depe matere
As frendes done, when they bethe yfere
Cyll the gan asken hym howe Hector ferde
That was the townes wall, & grekes yerde

ful wel I thanke it god, sayd Pandarus
Saue in hys arme he hath a lytel wounde
And eke hys freshe brother Troylus
The wyse worthy Hector the seconde
In whome that euery vertue lyst habounde
As all trouth, and all gentylnesse
wysedome, honoure, fredom, & worthynesse

In good fayth eme (q̄ the) that lyketh me
They faren well, god saue hem both two
for truelych, I holde it great deynte
A kynges sonne in armes well to do
And be of good condicions therto
for great power, and moꝛall vertue here
Is selde ysene in one persone yfere

In good fayth that is soth (q̄ Pandarus)
But by my trouth, ȳ kinge hath sonnes twey
That is to meane, Hector and Troylus
That certaynly though that I shulde dey
They ben as voyde of byces, dare I sey
As any men that lyuen vnder sonne
Her might is wide yknow, & what they cōne

Of Hector nedeth it nomoze for to tell
In all this worlde, there nys a better knight
Then he that is of worthynes the well
And he well moꝛe vertue hath then myght
Thys knoweth many a wise & worthy kniꝛt
The same pryse of Troylus I sey
God helpe me so, I knowe not suche twey

By god (q̄ the) of Hector that is soth
Of Troylus the same thyng trowe I
for dredelesse, men telleth that he doth
In armes daye by daye, so woꝛthely
And beareth hym here at home so gentilly
To euery wyght, that all pryse hath he
Of hem that me were leuest prayled be

Ye say ryght soth ywoys (q̄ Pandarus)
for yester day, who so had wyth hym ben
Wygth haue wondꝛed bpon Troylus
for neuer yet so thypke a swarme of been

He flewe, as grekes fro hym gan fleen
And through the feld in euery wyghtes cere
There was no crye, but Troylus is there

Now here, now there, he hunted hem so fast
There nas but grekes blode, and Troylus
Nowe hem he hurte, & hym al downe he cast
Aye where he went it was arayed thus
He was her dethe, and helde & lyfe for vs
That as ȳ day, there durst him none wstode
whyle ȳ he helde hys bloody swerde in honde

Wherto he is the frendlyest man
Of great estate, that euer I sawe my lyue
And where hym lyst, best felowshyp can
To suche as hym thynketh able for to thryue
And wyth ȳ worde, tho Pandarus as blyue
He toke hys leaue, and sayd I woll gon hen
Ray, blame haue I vncle (q̄ the then)

what ayleth you to be thus wery soone
And namelyche of women, woll ye so-
Raye sytteth downe, by god I haue to done
wyth you, to speake of wysedome er ye go
And euery wyght that was about hem tho
That herde that, gan ferre awaye to stonde
whyle they two had al that hem lyst in hōde

when ȳ her tale al brought was to an ende
Of her estate, and of her gouernaunce
(Quod Pandarus) now tyme is ȳ I wende
But yet I say, aryseth let vs daunce
And cast your wydowes habyt to mischaūce
what lyst you thus your selfe to dysfygure
Syth you is tydde so glad an adirenture

But well bethought, for loue of god (q̄ the)
Shall I not weten what ye meane of thys
No, thys thyng asketh leyser tho (q̄ he)
And eke me wolde moche greue ywoys
yf I it tolde, and ye it toke amys
Yet were it bet my tonge to holde styll
Then saye a soth, ȳ were ayenst your wyll

for nece, by the goddesse Mynerue
And Jupiter, that maketh the thōder ryng
And the blyssfull Venus, that I serue
Ye ben the woman in thys worlde lyuyng
wythouten paramours, to my wetyng
That I best loue, and lochest am to greue
And that ye weten well your selfe I leue
I wys

The seconde boke of Troylus.

I wys myne vnclē (quod she) graūt mercy
 Your frendshipp haue I founden euer yet
 I am to no man holden truely
 So moche as you, and haue so lytell quyt
 And wyth the grace of god, emforth my wyt
 As in my gylte, I shall you neuer offende
 And yf I haue er thys I woll amende

But for the loue of god, I you besече
 As ye be he, that I loue moste and tryste
 Let be to me your fremed maner speche
 And saye to me your nece, what ye lyste
 And wyth þ̄ worde, her vnclē anone her kyss
 And sayd, gladly my leue nece bere
 Take it for good, that I shall saye you here

wyth that she gan her eyen downe to cast
 And Pandarus to cough gan a lyte
 And sayd: Nece alwaye lo, to the laste
 Howe so it be, that some men hem delyte
 wyth subtel arte her tales for tendyte
 Yet for all that in her entencioun
 Her tale is all for some conclusioun

And syth thende is euery tales strength
 And thys mater is so behouely
 what shulde I paynt, or drawn on length
 To you that ben my frende so faythfully
 And with that word he gan ryght inwardly
 Beholden her, and loken in her face
 And sayd, on suche a myrrour good grace

Then thought he thus, yf I my tale endyte
 Aught harde, or make a processe any whyle
 She shall no sauour haue therin but lyte
 And trowe I wolde her in my wyll begyle
 For tendre wyttes wenen all be wyle
 where as they can not playnlych vnderstode
 For thy her wyt to seruen woll I fonde

And loked on her in a besy wyse
 And she was ware that he behelde her so
 Ah lordē (quod she) so fast ye me auyse
 Sawe ye me neuer er now, what say ye no:
 Yes yes (quod he) and bet woll er I go
 But by my trouth I thought nowē, yf ye
 Be fortunatē, for nowē men shall it se

For euery wyght, some goodlye auenture
 Somtyme is shapē, yf he it can receyuen
 But yf he nyll take of it no cure

when that it cometh, but wilfully it weyuen
 Lo, neyther case nor fortune hym deceyuen
 But ryght hys owne slouth & wretchydnesse
 And such a wyght is for to blame I gesse

Good auenture, O belle nece haue ye
 Full lyghtly founden, and ye conne it take
 And for the loue of god, and eke of me
 Catche it anone, lest auenture slake
 what shulde I lenger processe of it make
 Yeue me your hōde for in this world is none
 Yf that you lyst a wyght so well begone

And syth I speake of good ententioun
 As I to you haue tolde well here beforne
 And loue as well your honour and renoun
 As any creature in all the worldē yborne
 By all the othes that I haue you sworne
 And ye be wroth therfore, or wene I lye
 Ne shall I neuer sene you este wyth eye

Beth not agast, ne quaketh not, wherto
 Ne chaungeth not for feare so your hewe
 For hardely the worst of thys is do
 And though my tale as now be to you newe
 Yet trust alwaye, ye shall me fynde trewe
 And were it thyngē þ̄ me thought busyttyng
 To you wolde I no suche tales byng

Nowe my good eme, for goddes loue I pray
 (Quod she) come of and teil me what it is
 For both I am agast what ye woll say
 And eke me longeth it to wete ywys
 For whether it be well, or be amys
 Say on, let me not in thys feare dwell
 So woll I done, nowē herkeneth I shall tel

Nowe nece myne, the kynges dere some
 The good wyse worthy, freshe and free
 whych alwaye for to done wel is his wonne
 The noble Troylus so loueth the
 That but ye helpe it woll hys bane be
 Lo here is all, what shulde I more sey
 Doth what you lyst, to make him lyue or dey

But yf ye let hym dye, I woll steruen
 Haue here my trouth, nece I nyl not lpen
 Al shuld I with thys knyfe my throte kerue
 wyth that the teeres burst out of hys eyen
 And sayd, yf that ye done ys both dyen
 Thus gyltlesse, then haue ye kyshed sayre
 what mende ye, though þ̄ we both apayre
 Alas

Alas, he which that is my lord so dere
 That true man, that noble gentle knyght
 That nought desyret, but your frendlye
 I se him dyen, there he goth vpright (chere
 And hasteth hym with al his full myght
 For to ben slayne, yf hys fortune assent
 Alas that god you suche a beautye sent

Yf it be so, that ye so cruell be
 That of his deth you lysteth nought to reche
 That is so true and worthy as we se
 Nomore than of a iaper or a wretche
 Yf ye be suche, your beautie may not stretch
 To make a mendes of so cruell a dede
 Auysement is good befoze the nede.

wo worth the fayre Geme vertulelle
 wo worth that herbe also that doth no bote
 wo worth the beautie that is routhlesse
 wo worth yf wyght yf trede eche vnder fote
 And ye that ben of beautye crop and rotte
 Yf therwithall in you ne be no routh
 Than is harme ye lyuen by my trouthe

And also thynke wel, that this is no gaude
 For me were leuer, thou I and he
 wer haged, than I shuld be his baude
 As hygh as men myght on vs all yse
 I am thyne Geme, the shame were to me
 As well as the, yf that I shulde assent.
 Thrygh myne abet, that he thyne honoure
 (hent

Now vnderstod, for I you nought requyre
 To bynde you to hym thrygh no behest
 Saue only that ye make hym better chere
 Than ye han done er this, & more feest
 So that his lyfe saued at the leest
 This all and some, and playnly our entent
 God helpe me so, I neuer other ment

Lo, this request is nought but skylly twys
 Ne dout of reson parde is there none
 I set the worst, that ye dreden this
 When wold wondre to sene hym come & gone
 Theraynst answer I this anon
 That euey wight, but he be foole of kynde
 wol deme it loue of fredship in his mynde

what, who woll demen though he se a man
 To temple gon, that he the ymages eeteth
 Thynke eke, howe wel and wysely yf he can
 Gouverne hym selfe, yf he nothinge foryeteth

That where he cometh he pris & thok hi get
 And eke therto he shal com here so seld (teth
 what force were it, though all the towne be
 (helde.

Such loue of frendes reigneth al this toun
 And wyre you in that mantell euermo
 And god so wys be my sauacion
 As I haue sayd, your best is to do so
 But good nece alway to stynt his wo
 So let your daunger, sugred ben alyte
 That of his death ye be nat all to wyte

Creseyde which yf herd hym in this wyse
 Thought, I shal fele what he meneth twis
 Now Geme (of the) what woide ye deuyle?
 what is your rede, I shulde done of this?
 That is well sayd (of he) certayne best is
 That ye hym loue ayen for his louyng
 As loue for loue is skylfull guerdonyng

Thynke eke how elde wasteth euery houre
 In eche of you a parte of beautye
 And therfore er that age the deuoure
 So loue, for olde there woll no wyght of yf
 Let this prouerbe, a loze vnto you be
 To late yware, of bautie, whan it past
 And elde counteth daunger at the last

The kynges scole is wont to crye loude
 whā yf him thinketh a womā bereth her hys
 So longe mote ye loue, and all proude
 Tyll crows feet growe vnder your eye
 And send you than a myrroure in to pry
 In which yf ye maye se your face a morowe
 Pece, I byd wysh you nomore sorowe

with this he stynt, and cast downe the heed
 And she began to brest adrepe anon
 And sayd alas for wo, why nere I deed
 For of this worlde, the sayth is all agone
 Alas, what shulden straunge to me done
 whan he that for my best frende I wende
 Rate me to laue, and shulde it me defende.

Alas, I wolde haue trusted doutlesse
 That yf that I, thrygh my disadventure
 Had loued eyther hym or Achilles
 Hector, or any maner creature
 Ye nolde haue had no mercy ne measure
 On me, but alwaye had me in repreue
 This false worlde alas who may it leue?
 Ji. what

The seconde boke of Troylus.

What is this all the ioye and all the feest:
Is this your rede: is this my blyfful caas:
Is this the very mede of your behest:
Is all this paynted processe sayd (alas)
Ryght for this fyne, O lady myne Pallas
Thou in this dredefull case for me purueye
For so astonyed am I, that I dye.

With that she gan full sorowfully to syke
He may it be no bet (quod Pandarus)
By god I shall nomore come here this weke
And god toforn, that am mystrusted thus
I se well nowe, ye setten lyght of vs
Or of our death, alas I wofull wretche
Hyght he yet lyue, of me were nought to
(retche.

O cruell god, O dyspytous Marte
O furies thre of hell, on you I crye
So let me neuer out of this house departe
Yf that I ment harme or byllanye
But syth I se my lord mote nedes dye
And I with hym here I me thryue and sey
That wyckedly ye done vs both dey

But syth it lyketh you that I be deed
By Neptuneus that god is of the see
fro this forth shall I neuer eten breed
Tyll I myne owne hert bloude maye se
for certayne I woll dye as sone as he
And by he stert, & on his waye he raught
Tyll the agayne hym by the lappe caught.

Cresyde, which y welnygh starfe for feare
So as she was the fearfullest wyght
That might be and herde eke with her eare
And sawe the sorowful ernest of the knight
And in his prayer sawe eke none vnryght
And for the harne eke that might fall moze
She gan to rewe, & dred her wonder soze

And thought this, vnhappyes fallen thycke
All day for loue, and in suche maner caas
As men ben cruell in hem selfe and wicke
And yf this man slee here hym selfe alaas
In my presence, it nyl be no solace
what men wolde of it deme, I can nat saye
It nedeth me ful slyghly for to playe

And with a sorowfull sygh she sayd thrye
Ah lord, what me is tyd a sozy chaunce
for myne astate lyeth in a ieopardye
And eke myne emes lyfe lyeth in balaunce

But nathelisse, with gods gouernaunce
I shall so done, myne honour shall I kepe
And eke his lyfe, and stynt for to wepe

Of harmes two, the lesse is for to chese
Yet had I leuer maken hym good chere
In honour, than myne emes lyfe to lese
Ye sayne ye nothyng els me requere:
No wys (q he) myne owne nece dere
How wel (q she) & I wyll do my payne
I shall myne hert ayen my lust constrayne

But y I nyl nat holden hym in honde
He loue a man, that can I nought ne maye
Avenst my wyll, but els wol I fonde
Hyn honoz saue, plesē him from day today
Therto nolde I nat ones haue sayde naye
But that I dred, as in my fantasye
But cesse cause, aye cesselth maladye.

But here I make a protestation
That in his processe yf ye deper go
That certaynly, for no sauacion
Of you, thoug, that ye steruen both two
Though all the worlde on a day be my fo
He shall I neuer on hym haue other routh
I graūt wel (q Pandare) by my trowth.

But maye I trust wel to you (quod he)
That of this thyng y han hyght me here
Ye woll it holde truly vnto me
yea doutlesse (quod she) myne vnclere
He that I shall haue cause in this matere
(Quod he) to playne, or ofter you to preche
why no parde, what nedeth moze speche.

Tho fyll they in other tales glade
Tyll at the last, O good eme (quod she tho)
for loue of god which that vs both made
Tell me how fyrst ye wysten of his wo
wot none of it but ye, he sayd no
Can he wel speke of loue (q she) I prey
Tel me, for I the bet me shall puruey

Tho Pandarus a lyte gan to smyle
And sayd: By my trowth I shall now tell
This other daye nat gone full longe whyle
wit' in the paleyes garden by a well
Can he and I, well halfe a daye to dwell
Ryght for to speken of an ordinaunce
How we the Grekes mitghten disaunaunce.
Soone

Soone after that we gone for to lepe
 And casten with our dartes two and fro
 Tyll at the last he sayd, he wolde slepe
 And on the grasse adowne, he layd him tho
 And I after gan to romen to and fro
 Tyll that I herde, as I walked alone
 How he began full wofully to grone

Tho gan I stalke hym softly behynde
 And sekerly the soth for to sayne
 As I can clepe ayen now to my mynde
 Right thus to loue he gan hym for to playn
 He sayd: lord, haue routh vpon my payne
 All haue I ben rebell in myne entent
 Nowe (M^{ea culpa}) Lord, I me repent

O god, that at thy disposition
 Ledest the syne, by inst purueyauce
 Of euery wyght, my lowe confession
 Accept in gree, & sende me suche penaunce
 As lyketh the, but from disesperaunce
 That may my goost depart alway fro the
 Thou be my chyld, for thy benignitie.

For certes lord so soze hath she me wouDED
 That stode in black: with lokyng of her eye
 That to my hertes botom it is yfounded
 Thruugh which I wot þ I mot nedes dyen
 This is þ worst, I dar me nought bezozeþ
 And well the hoter ben the gledes red
 That men hem wzen w ashen pale & deed.

with that he smot his heed adowne anon
 And gan to muttre, I nat what truly
 And I with that gan styll away to gone
 And let thereof, as nothyng wylt had I
 And came agayne anon & stode hym by
 And sayd awake, ye slegen all to longe
 It semeth nought þ loue doth you wronge.

That slegen so, that nomā may you awake
 whosy euer oz this, so dull a man
 Ye frende (quod he) do ye your heedes ake
 For loue, and let me lyuen as I can
 But lord that he for wo was pale and wan
 Yet made he tho as fresh a countenaunce
 As though he shuld haue led the new daūce

This passed forth, tyll now this other daye
 It fell that I come runnyng all alone
 Into his chāber, & founde how þ he laye
 Upon his bed: but man so soze grone

He herde I neuer and what was his mone
 He wylt I nought, for as I was cōmyng
 All sodaynly, he left his complaynyng

Of which I toke somwhat suspectioun
 And nere I come, & founde hym wepe soze
 And god so wyse be my sauatioun
 As neuer of thyng had I no routh moze
 For neyther wyth engyn, ne with no loze
 Unniethes myght I fro the deth hym kepe
 That yet feie I myne hert for hym wepe

And god wot neuer syth that I was bozne
 was I so busy noman for to preche
 He neuer was to wyght so depe swozne
 Er he tolde who myght ben his leche
 But now to you reherfen all his spech
 Or al his wofull wordes for to sowne
 He bid me nouzt, but ye woll se me swoon

But for to saue his lyfe, and els nought
 And to non harm of you, thus am I driuen
 And for þ loue of god that vs hath wzouzt
 Such chere hym doth, that he & I may liuē
 Now haue I plat to you myne hert thryuē
 And syth ye wot that myne entent is clene
 Take hede therof, for none euyl I mene

And rizt good thrist, I pray to god haue ye
 That han such one ycaught withouten net
 And be ye wyse, as ye be sayze to se
 wel in the ryng, than is the Ruby set
 There were neuer two so well ymet
 whan ye ben his all hole, as he is your
 Ther mighty god yet graūt vs se that hour

Ray therof spake I nat: Aha (quod she)
 As helpe me god, ye shenden euery dele
 A mercy dere nece, anon (quod he)
 whatso I spake I ment nought but wele
 By Mars the god, that helmed is of stele
 Now beth not wroth my blod, my nece dere
 Nowe well (quod she) for yeuen be it here.

with this he toke his leue, & home he wēt
 yea lord how he was glad, and wel bygon
 Cresyde arose, and lenger she ne stent
 But streyght into her closet went anon
 And set her downe, as styll as any stone
 And euery worde gan by & down to wynde
 That he had sayd, as it came her to mynde.

The seconde booke of Troylus.

And wore somdele astoned in her thought
Ryght for the newe case, but whan y she
was ful auysed, tho founde she ryght nouzt
Of peryll, why that she ought aferde be
For man maye loue of possibilitie
A woman so his hert may to brest
And she nat loue ayen, but if her leste

But as she late alone, and thought thus
Chascrye arose at scarmoche al without
And men cryed in the strete, se Troylus
Hath right now put to flyght y grekes rout
With that gonne al her meyne for to shoute
A, go we se, cast by the pates wyde
For through this strete he mot to palys ryde

For other waye is fro the pates none
Of dardanus there open is the cheyne
With that come he, and al his folke anone
An easy pace rydyng, in routes twayne
Right as his happy day was sothe to seyne
For whiche men sayth may nat disturbed be
That shal bet yde of necessyte

This Troylus late on his baye stede
Al armed saue his heed, ful rychely
And wounded was his horse, & gan to blede
On whiche he rode a pace ful softely
But suche a knyghtly syght trewoly
As was on him, was nat withouten fayle
To loke on Mars, that god is of batayle

So lyke aman of arnes, and a knyght
He was to sene, fulfylled of hygh prowesse
For bothe he had a body, and myght
To don that thyng, as wel as hardynesse
And eke to sene him in his geare dresse
So freshe, so yonge, so weldy semed he
It was an heuen vpon him for to se

His helme to hewen was in twenty places
That by a ryllue honge, his backe behynde
His shelde to dalsched w swerdes & w maces
In whiche men myght many an arowe fynd
That thyrled had hozne, nerfe and rynde
And aye the people cried here cometh our toy
And next his brother, holder vp of Troye

For whiche he wert a lytel reed for shame
Whan he so herd the people vpon him cryen
That to be holde, it was a noble game
How sobzelych he cast adowne his eyen

Cresceyde anon gan all his chere espyen
And let it so softe in her hert synke
That to her selfe she sayde, who paue me
(Drynke)

For al her owne thought, she wore all red
Remembryng her ryght thus, lo this is he
Which y myne vncler swereth he mot be deed
But I on hym haue mercy and pytie
And with y thought for pure ashamed she
Gan in her heed to pull, and that as fast
Whyle he and all the people forth by past

And gan to cast, and rollen by and downe
Within her thought his excellent prowesse
And his estate, and also his renoune
His wyrt, his shap, and eke his gentyllesse
But most her fauour was for his distresse
Was al for her, & thought it were a routh
To sleen suche one, yf that he ment trouthe.

Now myght some enuyous iangle thus
This was a sodayn loue, how might it be
That she so lyghtly loued Troylus
Ryght for the fyrst syght: yea parde
Now whoso sayd so, mote he neuer the
For euery thyng a gynnyng hath it nede
Er al be wrought, withouten any drede

For I saye nat, that she so sodaynly
Pafe hym her loue, but that she gan enclpne
To lyken hym tho, & I haue tolde you why
And after that, his manhod and his pyne
Made that loue within her gan to myne
For which by processe, and by good seruyce
He wan her loue, and in no sodayne wyse.

And also blyssfull Venus wele arayed
Sat in her seuenth house of heuen tho
Disposed wele, and with aspectes payed
To helpe sely Troylus of his wo
And soth to sayne, she nas nat al a fo
To Troylus in his natiuitie
God wote, that wele the sooner sped he

Now let vs stynt of Troylus a throuwe
That rydeth forth, and let vs turne fast
Unto Cresceyde, y henge her heed full lowe
There as she sat alone, and gan to cast
Wheron she wolde apoynt her at the last
If it so were, her Emene wolde cesse
For Troylus, vpon her for to presse

And

And lorde so she gan in her thought argue
In this matter of which I haue you tolde
And what to don best wer, & what to eschue
That plyted she full oft in many folde
Now was her hert warme, now was it cold
And what she thought, so what shal I write
As myne autor lysteth for tendyte

She thought fyrst, that Troylus persone
She knewe by syght, & eke his gentelnesse
And thus she sayd, al wer it nought to don
To graūt him loue, yet for his worthynes
It wer honour with play & with gladnesse
In honestie, with suche a lorde to dele
For myne estate, and also for his heale.

Eke wel wot I, my kynges sonne is he
And syth he hath to se me suche delyte
Yf I wolde vtterlyche his syght flye
Dezadventure he might haue me in despite
Through which I mist stōd in worse plyte
Now were I wyse, me hate to purchace
Without nede, there I may stonde in grace.

In euery thyng, I wot there lyeth mesure
For though a man forbyd dronkenesse
He nought forbyddeth that euery creature
Be dynlesse for alwaye as I gelle
Eke syth I wot for me is his distresse
I ne ought nat for that thyng hym despyse
Syth it is so, he meaneth in good wyse

And eke I knowe, of longe tyme agone
His thewes good, and that he nys nat nyce
No vauntour sayne men, certayn he is non
To wyse is he, to done so great a vyce
Ne als I nyl hym neuer so cherice
That he shall make auant by iust cause
He shall me neuer bynde in suche a clause

Now set I case, the hardest is it wys
When myght demen that he loueth me
What dishonour were it vnto me this:
May iche him let of that, why nay parde:
I knowe also, and alwaye here and se
When louen women al this towne about
Be they the werse: why nay without dout:

I thynke eke how, he worthy is to haue
Of al this noble towne the thryftvest
That woman is, yf she her honour saue
For out and out he is the worthyeit

Saue onely Hector, which that is the best
And yet his lyfe lyeth al now in my cure
But suche is loue, and eke myne auenture.

Ne me to loue a wondre is it nought
For well wot I my selfe so god me spede
All woll I that none wyft of this thought
I am one the fayrest out of drede
And goodlyest, whoso that taketh hede
And so men sayne in al the towne of Troye
What wōder is: though he of me haue ioye.

I am myne owne woman well at ease
I thanke it god, as after myne estate
Right yonge, & stond vntyed in lusty lese
Withouten ielousye and suche debate
Shal no husbond sayne to me checke mate
For eyther they ben full of ielousye
Or masterfull, or louen nouelty

What shal I don: to what fyne lyue I thus
Shal I nat loue, in case yf that me lest:
What pardieur I am not religious
And though that I myne hert set at rest
Upon this knyght that is the worthyest
And kepe alway myne honour & my name
By all ryght it may do me no shame

But right as whan the son thyneth bryght
In Marche, y chaungeth oft tyme his face
And that a cloude is put to wynde to flight
Which ouersprat the sonne, as for a space
A cloudy thought gā through her soul pace
That ouersprad her bryght thoughtes all
So that for feare almost she gan to fall

That thouzt was this: Alas syth I am fre
Sulde I now lone, and put in leopardye
My sykernesse, and thralen lybertye
Alas, how durst I thynken that follye:
May I not well in other folke aspye
Her dredful ioy, her constreynt & her payne
There loueth non, that she ne hath waye to
(playne.

For loue is yet the most stormy lyfe
Ryght of hym selfe, that euer was begon
For euer some mystrust, or nyce stryfe
There is in loue some cloude ouer the sun
Therto we wretched womē nothing cō
Whan vs is wo, but wepe and syt & thynke
Our wrech is this, our owne wo to drynke
Ji.iii. Also

The seconde booke of Troylus.

Also wycked tonges bene so prest
To speke vs harme, eke men be so vntrue
That ryght anon as celled is her lest
So celsseth loue, and forth to loue anetwe
But harme ydo is done, whoso it rewe
For thouz these mē for loue hem first to rede
Full sharpe begynnyng bryketh oft at ende

How ofte tyme maye men rede and sene
The treson that to women hath be do:
To what fyne is suche loue I can not sene
Or where becommeth it, whan it is go
There is no wyght that wote I trowe so
wher it becōmeth, lo, no wize on it sporneth
That erst was nothyng, into nought tour:
(neth)

How besy (yf I loue) eke must I be
To plesen hem, that tangle of loue, & demen
And coven hem, that they say no harm of me
For though ther be no cause, yet hem semen
All be for harme y folke her frendes quemen
And who may stoppen euery wycked tonge
Or sowne of bels whyle y they ben ronge:

And after that her thought gan for to clere
And sayd, he which y nothyng vnder taketh
Nothyng acheueth, be hym loth or dere
And w an other though her hert quaketh
Thā slepeth hope, and after drede awaketh
Now hote now cold but thus betwixē twey
She ryfte her vp, and went her to pley

Adowne the stayre anon ryght tho she went
Into her gardyn with her neces thre
And vp and downe they madē many a went
Flexippe & she, Carbe, and Antigone
To playen, that it ioye was to se
And other of her women a great route
Her folowed in the garden all about.

This yerd was large, & rayled all the aleyes
& shaddowed wel, w blofomy bowes grene
And benched newe, and sōded al the wayes
In which she walketh arm in arme betwene
Tyll at the last Antigone the shene
Gan on a Troyan songe to synge clere
That it an heuen was her voyce to heare

She said: O loue, to whom I haue, & shall
Ben humble subiect, trewe in myne entent
As I best can, to you lordē yeue yche all
For euermore my hertes lust to rent

For neuer yet thy grace no wyght sent
So blyffull cause as me, my lyfe to lede
In al ioye and suretie out of drede.

The blyfful god hath me so wel beset
In loue iwoys, that all that bereth lyfe
Ymagynen ne coulde how to be bet
For lordē withouten ielousye or stryfe
I loue one, which that moost is ententyfe
To seruen wel, vnweryly or vnfayned
That euer was & lest with harme distayned

As he that is the well of worthynesse
Of trouth ground, myrour of godlyheed
Of wyt Apollo, stone of sykernesse
Of vertue roote, of lust synder and heed
Through which is all sorowe fro me deed
Ywoys I loue hym best, so doth he me
Now good thrist haue he, wher soeuer he be

whom shulde I thāken but you god of loue
Of all this blyffe, in which to bath I gynne
And thanked be ye lordē, for that I loue
This is the ryght lyfe that I am in
To stemen al maner vyce and synne
This doth me so to vertue for to entende
That daye by day I in my wyll amende

And who that sayth y for to loue is vyce
Or thraldome, though he fele in it distresse
He eyther is enuyous, or ryght nyce
Or is vnmughty for his threudnesse
To louen, for suche maner folke I gesse
Diffamen loue, as nothyng of him knowe
They speken, but they bent neuer his bowe

what is the sonne worse of kynde ryght:
Though y a man for feblenesse of his eyen
May nat endure on it to se for bryght
Or loue the worse, that wretches on it cryen
No wele is worth, y may no sorowe dryen
And for thy, who that hath a heed of verre
fro cast of stones ware hym in the werre

But with al myne hert and al my myght
As I haue sayde, wol loue vnto my last
My dere hert, and all myne owne knyght
In which myne hert growen is so fast
And his in me, that it shall euer last
All drede I fyrst loue hym to begyn
Now wot I well there is no peryll in.

And

And of her songe right wth the worde she stent
 And therwithal, nowe nece (w^{ch} Creseyde)
 who made this song, now wth so good entent
 Antygone answerde anone, and sayde

Madame ywys the goodlyest mayde
 Of great estate in al the towne of Troye
 And led her lyfe in moost honour and ioye

For soth so semeth it by her songe
 Quod tho Creseyde, & gan therwith to like
 And said: Lorde is there such blysse amonge
 These louers, as they can fayre endite
 Yea wyffe quod freshe Antygone the whyte
 For al the folke that haue oz bene on lyue
 He come wel the blysse of loue discryue

But wene ye that euery wretche wote
 The parfyte blysse of loue, why nay ywys
 They wenen al be loue, yf one be hote
 Do way do way, they wote nothing of this
 Whenne mote asken of sayntes, yf it is
 Ought faire in heuē, & why: for they can tell
 And aske sendes, yf it be foule in hell

Creseyde vnto the purpose naught answerde
 But sayd, ywys it wol be nyght as faste
 But euery word, which that she of her herde
 She gan to printen in her herte faste
 And aye gan loue her lasse for to agaste
 Than it dyd erst, and synken in her herte
 That she ware somwhat able to conuerte

The dayes honour, and the heuens eye
 The night foe, al thys clepe I the sunne
 Gan westren fast, & downwarde for to wrie
 As he that had hys dayes course yrunne
 And whyte thinges woren dymme & donne
 For lacke of lyght, and sterres for to apere
 That she and al her folke in went yfere

So whan it lyked her to gone to reste
 And boyded weren they that boyden oughte
 She sayd, that to slepen well her leste
 Her women sone tyl her bed her broughte
 whā al was hust, thā lay she styl & thoughte
 Of al thys thyng the maner and the wyse
 Reherce it nedeth nat, for ye bene wyse

A nyghtyngale vpon a Cedre grene
 Under the chamber wal, there as she lay
 ful loude songe aye, the mone shene
 Parauenture in hys byrdes wyse a lay

Of loue, that made her herte freshe and gape
 That herkened the so longe in good entente
 Tyl at the last the deed slepe her hente

And as she slept, anon ryght tho her mette
 Howe that an Egle fethered white as boue
 Under her brest hys longe clawes sette
 And out her hert he rent, and that anone
 And dyd his hert in to her brest to gone
 of which she nought agrose, ne nothig smert
 And for the he styeth, with hert leste for herte

Nowe let her slepe, & we our tales holde
 Of troylus, that is to paleys rydden
 fro the scarmyshe of whych I tolde
 And in hys chambze late, and hath abydden
 Tyl two oz thre of his messangers yeden
 For Pandarus, and soughten him ful fast
 Tyl they him found, & brought him at y last

Thys Pandarus came leapyng in at ones
 And sayd thus, who hath bene wel ybete
 To daye wyth swerdes, and slonge stones
 But Troylus, that hath caught him an hete
 And gan to iape, & sayd, Lorde ye sweete
 But ryse and let vs soupe, and go to reste
 And he answerde him, do we as the leste

wyth al the hast goodly as they myght
 They spedde hem fro the souper, & to bedde
 And euery wyght out of the doze him dyght
 And whyder him lyst, vpo his way him sped
 But Troylus thought that his herte biedde
 For wo, tyl that he herde some tydyng
 And sayd frende, shall I now wepe oz syng

(Quod Pandarus) be still and let me slepe
 And do on thyne hooche, thy nedes spedde be
 And chese yf thou wolt syng, daunce, oz lepe
 At short wordes thou shalt trowe me

Sir, my nece wol done wel by the
 And loue the beste, by god & by my trouthe
 But lacke of pursute make it in thy slouth

For thus forforth I haue thy werke begon
 fro day to daye, tyl this day by the morowe
 Her loue of frendshyp haue I to the won
 and therfore hath she laid her faith to borow
 Allgate a foote is hameled of thy sorowe
 what shulde I lenger sermon of it holde
 As ye haue herde before, al he him tolde

Ji.iiii. But

The seconde boke of Troylus.

But right as floures through the colde of
I closed, stoupen in her stalkes low (night
Redressen hem ayen the sunne bygyht
And spreden in her kynde course by rotwe
Ryght so gan tho his eyen vp to throtwe
Thys Troylus, and sayd: O Venus dere
Thy myght thy grace, pherped be it here.

And to Pādarus he helde vp both his hōdes
And sayd, lord al thyne be that I haue
For I am hole, and brosten ben my bondes
A thousande Troyes, who so that me yauē
Eche after other, god so wys me saue
He might me so gladen, lo myne herte
It spredeth so for ioye it wol to sterte

But lord how shall I don: how shal I lyuen
whan shal I next my dere herte se:
Howe shal this longe time away be dzyuen:
Tyl that thou be ayen at her fro me
Thou mayst answere, abyde abyde: but he
That hangeth by the necke: soth to sayne
In great diseale abydeth for the payne

All easely now, for the loue of Marte
(or Pādarus) for euery thyng hath tyme
So longe abyde, tyll that the nyght departe
For al so sykter as thou lyst here by me
And god to forne, I wol be there at prime
And for thy werke somwhat, as I shal saye
Or on some other wyght thys charge laye

For parde god wot, I haue euer yet
Ben redy the to serue, and this night
Haue I nat fayned, but emforth my wot
Done al thy lust, and shal with al my might
Do now as I shal sayne, and face aryght
And yf thou nylt, wyte al thy seife thy care
On me is naught alonge thyne yuel fare

wote wel that thou wyser art than I
A thousande folde: but yf I were as thou
God helpe me so, as I wolde vtterly
Right of myne owne hande wyte her nowē
A lettre, in whiche I wolde her tellen howe
I farde amysse, and her besече of routh
Howe helpe thy selfe, & leaue it for no slouth

And I my selfe shal therwyth to her gon
And whā thou wolste yf I am with her there
worth thou bp on a courser ryght anon
Yee hardely, ryght in thy beste gere

And ride forth by y place, as naught ne were
And thou shalt fynde vs (if I may) syttyng
At some wyndowe, in to the strete lokyng

And if the lyst, than mayst thou vs salue
And vpon me make thou thy countenaunce
But by thy lyfe beware, and faste eschue
to taryen ought, god shuld vs fro mischaūce
Ride forth thy waye & holde thy gouernaūce
And we shall speke of the somwhat I trowe
whan thou art gone, to do thyn eeres glowe

Touchyng thy lettre thou arte wyse ynough
I wot thou nylt it deignelyche endyte
As maketh it with these argumentes tough
He scriue nythe or craftely thou it wyte
Be blotte it with thy teeres eke alyte
And thou wyte a goodly worde al softe
Though it be good, reherce it not to ofte

For though the best harpoure vpon lyue
wolde on the beste sowned ioly harpe
That euer was, wyth al hys fyngers fyue
Touch aye o stryngge, or aye o warble harpe
were hys nayles poynted neuer so sharpe
It shulde make euery wyght to duil
To here his gle, and of his strokes full

He iombre eke no discordans thing yfere
As thus, to vlen termes of physyke
In loues termes holde of thy matere
The forme alway, and do that it be lyke
For yf a peyntour wolde paynte a pyke
wyth asses fete, and heeded as an ape
It cordeth nat, so were it but a iape

This counsayle, lyked wel vnto Troylus
But as a dredful louer, he sayd thys
Alas my dere brother Pādarus
I am ashamed for to wyte ywys
Leste of myne innocence I sayd amys
Or that she nolde it for dyspyte receyue
thā were I deed, ther might nothing weyue

To that Pādare answerde, yf the lest
Do that I saye, and let me therwyth gon
For by that lord that formed east and west
I hope of it to bynge answere anon
Right of her hande, & yf that thou nylt non
Let be, and sozy mote he ben hys lyue
A yentst thy lust, that helpeth the to thryue

Quod

(Quod Troylus) depardieur yche assent
 Syth that the lyst, I wol arylse and write
 And blyfful god pray yche with good entent
 The vyage and the lettre I shal endyte
 So spede it, and thou Mynerua the white
 Peue thou me wyt, my lettre to deuylse
 & set him down, & wzote right in this wyse

First he gan her his right lady call
 His hertes lyfe, his lust, his sorowes leche
 His blyffe, and eke these other termes all
 That in such case ye louers al seche
 And in ful humble wyse, as in his speche
 He gan hym recōmaunde vnto her grace
 To tel al howe, it asketh inokel space

And after thys full lowly he her prayde
 To be nought wzoth, though he of hys folye
 So hardy was to her to write, and sayde
 That loue it made, or els must he dye
 And pitouly gan mercy for to crye
 And after that he sayd, and lyed full loude
 Him selfe was lytle wzoth, & lasse he coulde

And that she wolde haue his cōning excused
 That lytle was, and eke he drede her so
 And his vnworthynesse aye he acused
 And after that than gan he tel his wo
 But that was endelese wythouten ho
 And said, he wold in trouth alwey him hold
 And redde it ouer, and gan the lettre fold

And with his salte teeres gan he bath
 The Ruby in his Signet, and it sette
 Upon the were deliuerlyche and rath
 Therwith a thousande tymes, er he lette
 He kyfte tho the lettre that he sette
 And sayd, lettre a blyfful destyne
 The shapen is, my lady shal the se

Thys Pandare toke the lettre, & that betime
 A morowe, and to hys neces paleys sterte
 And fast he swore, that it was passed prime
 And gan to iape, and said: ywys myne herte
 So freshe it is, although it soze smerte
 I may nat slepe neuer a Mayes morowe
 I haue a ioly wo, a lusty sorowe

Crespeyde, whan that she her vncler herde
 wyth dredeful herte, and desyrous to here
 The cause of his cōpyng, thus answerde
 Now by your sayth myne vncler (or she) dere

what maner wyndes gydeth you nowe here
 Tel vs your ioly wo, and your penaunce
 Howe ferforth be ye put in loues daunce

By god (or he) I hope alwaue behynde
 And to laugh, it thought her herte best
 (Quod Pandarus) loke alway that ye fynde
 Game in myn hood, but herkeneth if you lest
 Ther is ryght now come in to þe town a gest
 A greke espye, and telleth newe thynges
 For whych I come to tel you new tydynges

In to the gardyn go we, and ye shal here
 All preuely of thys a longe sermoun
 with that they wente arme in arine yfere
 In to the gardyn fro the chambze down
 And whan he was so farre, that the soun
 Of that he spake, no man heren myght
 He sayd her thus, and out the lettre plyght

Lo, he that is al hooly yours free
 Him recōmendeth lowly to your grace
 And sent you this lettre here by me
 Auyseth you on it, whan ye han space
 And of some goodly answer you purchase
 Or helpe me god so, playnly for to sayne
 He may not longe lyuen for his payne

Ful dredefully tho gan she stande styll
 And toke it not, but al her humble chere
 Gan for to chaunge, and sayd scripture nor byl
 For loue of god, that toucheth such matere
 He bynge me none, and also vncler dere
 To myne estate haue more regarde I pray
 Than to his lust, what shulde I more say

And loketh nowe yf this be reasonable
 And letteth not for fauour ne for slouth
 To sayne a soth, nowe it is couenable
 To myne estate, by god and by my trouth
 To take it, or to haue of him routh
 In harmyng of my selfe, or in repreue
 Beare it ayen, for him that ye on leue

This Pandarus gan on her for to stare
 And sayd, nowe is this the greatest wonder
 That euer I sawe, let be this nyce fare
 To deth mote I smytten be with thonder
 If for the citey, whych standeth yonder
 wolde I a lettre vnto you bynge or take
 To harm of you: what lyst you thus it make

But

The seconde booke of Troilus.

But thus ye faren wel nyghe al and some
That he that moste desyret you to serue
Of him ye retche lest where he become
And whether that he leue, or els sterue
But for al that, that euer I may deserue
Refuse it nat (q̄ he) and hente her fast
And in her bosom ȳ letter dwone he tharste

And sayd her, nowe caste it away anon
That folke may tene, & gaurne on vs twey
(Quod she) I can abyde tyl they be gon
And gan to smyle, & sayd him, eme I pray
Suche answere as you list your selfe puruey
For trewly I wol no lettre write
No than wol I (quod he) so ye endyte

Therewith she lough, and sayd go we dyne
And he gan at him selfe iape faste
And sayd nece, I haue so great a pyne
For loue, that eucryche other day I faste
And gan his beste iapes forthe to caste
And made her so to laugh at his folye
That she for laughter wende for to dye

And whan that she was comen in to the hall
Nowe eme (q̄ she) we wol go dyne anon
And gan some of her women to her call
And streyght in to her chambze gan she gone
But of her besynelles this was one
Amonges other thynges, out of drede
ful priuely this lettre for to rede

Alysed worde by worde in euery lyne
And soude no lacke, she thought he coude his
And vp it put & went her in to dyne (goode
And Pandarus, that in a stodye stode
Er he was ware, she toke him by the hooche
And sayd, ye were caught er that ye wyste
I vouchesafe (quod he) do what you lyste

Tho wyfthen they, and set hem downe & ete
And after noone ful slyghly Pandarus
Ga drawe him to ȳ wyndowe nye the strete
And sayd nece, who hath arayed thus
The yonder house, that stante afoz yene vs
which house (q̄ she) and gan for to beholde
And knewe it wel, & who it was him tolde

And fellen forth in speche of thynges smale
And saten in the wyndowe both twey
whan Pandarus sawe tyme vnto his tale
And sawe wel that her folke were al away

Nowe nece myne tel on (quod he) I pray
Howe lyke you the letttr that ye wote
Can he theron, for by my trouth I not

Therwyth al rosly hewed tho wore she
And gan to hym, and sayd, so I trowe
Agyte him wel for goddes loue (q̄ he)
My selfe to medes wol the lettre sowe
And helde his handes by, and sate on know
Nowe good nece, be it neuer so lyte
Yeue me the labour, it to sowe and plyte

Yea, for I can so writen (q̄ she) tho
And eke I not what I shulde to hym say
May nece (q̄ Pandare) say nat so
Yet at the lest, thonketh him I pray
Of his good wyl: O, doth hym not to dey
Nowe for the loue of me my nece dere
Refuseth not at this tyme my prayere

Depardieux (q̄ she) god leue all be wele
God helpe me so, this is the fyrst lettre
That euer I wrote, yee al or any dele
And in to a closet for to aduyse her bettre
She went alone, and gan her hert vnsfettre
Out of disdaynes prison, but a lyte
And set her downe, and gan a lettre write

Of which to tell in short is myne entent
Theffecte, as ferre as I can vnderstonde
She thanked him, of al that he wel ment
Towardes her, but holden him in honde
She wolde not make her seluen bonde
In loue, but as his systre him to plese
She wold aye faine, to done his hert an ese

She sette it, and to Pandare in to gon
There as he sate, and loked in to strete
And downe she sette her by him on a stone
Of iaspze, vpon a quylshen of golde ybete
And sayde, as wysely helpe me god the gret
I neuer dyd a thyng wyth moze payne
Chan write this, to which ye me cōstrayne

And toke it hym: He thanked her, and sayd
God wote of thyng ful often loth begonme
Cometh ende good: and nece mine Cresseyde
That ye to him of harde nowe bene ywonne
Dught he be glad, by god and yonder sonne
For why, men sayth impressions lyght
Full lyghtly ben aye redy to the flyght

But

But ye han played the tyraunt al to longe
 And harde was it your herte for to graue
 Nowe stynt that ye no lenger on it honge
 Al wolden ye the forme of daunger saue
 But hasteth you to done hym ioye haue
 For trusteth wel, to longe ydone hardnesse
 Causeth dyspyte ful often for distresse

And ryght as they declared thys matere
 Lo Troylus, right at the stretes ende
 Came rydyng wyth his tenth some yfere
 Al soytely, and thyderwarde gan bende
 Ther as they sat, as was his way to wend
 To paleys ward, And Pandare him aspide
 And sayd, nece I se who cometh here ryde

O, stye nat in, he sethe vs I suppose
 Leste he maye thynken that ye hym eschue
 Nay nay (q the) & wore as redde as rose
 wyth that he gan her humbly salue
 wyth dredful chere, and oft hys hewes inue
 And by hys loke debonairly he caste
 And becked on Pandare, & forthe by paste

God wot yf he sate on his horse aryght
 O, goodly was besene that ylike daye
 God wot wher he were lyke a maly knyght
 what shulde I dretche, or tell of his aray
 Cresseyde, which that all these thynges say
 To tel in thorte, her lyked al yfere
 Hys person, hys aray, his loke, his chere

His goodly maner, and his gentyllesse
 So wel, that neuer syth that she was borne
 He had the such routh of his distresse
 And how so, she hath hard ben here beforne
 to god hope I, she hath now caught a thorn
 She shal not pul it out this next wyke
 God sende mo such thornes on to pyke

Pandare, whyche that stode her faste by
 felte yron hotte, and he beganne to smyte
 And sayd, nece I pray you hertely
 Tel me that I shal asken you alyte
 A woman that were of hys deth to whyte
 withoute his gift, but for her lacke of routh
 were it wel done (q the) nay by my trowth

God help me so (q he) ye say me soth
 Ye felen wel your selfe that I naught lye
 Lo, yonder he rydeth (q the) ye so he doth
 wel q Pandare, as I haue tolde you thrie

Let be your nyce shame, and your folye
 And speke with him, in eysyng of his herte
 Let nycete not do you both smerte

But theron was to heauen and to done
 Conlydryng althyng, it may nat be
 And why: for shame, and it were eke to sone
 To graunten him so great a liberte
 For playnly her entent, as (sayd she)
 was for to loue hym vndwyst, yf she myght
 And guerdon him w nothig but with syght

But Pandare thought, it shall not be so
 If that I may, thys nyce opinyon
 Shal not ben holden fully yeres two
 what shuld I make of thys a long sermon:
 He muste assent on that conclusion
 As for the tyme, and whan that it was eue
 And al was wel, he rose and toke hys leue

And on his way faste homwarde he sped
 And ryght for ioye he felt his herte daunce
 And Troylus he founde alone abed
 That lay, as done these louers in a traunce
 Betwixen hope and derke disesperaunce
 But Pandare, ryght at hys in comyng
 He song as who saith, lo, somwhat I bring

And sayd, who is in his bed so sone
 yburied thus: it am I frende (q he)
 who Troylus: nay, helpe me so the moone
 (q Pandarus) thou shalt by ryfe and se
 A charme that was sent ryght nowe to the
 The which can healen the of thyne axesse
 If thou do forthwith al thy beynesse

Ye throughe the myght of god (q Troylus)
 And Pandarus gan him the lettre take
 And sayde, parde god hath holpen vs
 Haue here a lyght, and loke on al these blake
 But ofte gan the hert glade and quake
 Of Troylus, whyle he it gan to rede
 So as the wordes yaued him hope or drede

But finally he toke al for the beste
 That she him wzote for somwhat he beheld
 on which he thought he might hys hert rest
 Al couered she the wordes vnder shelde
 Thus to the moze worthy parte he helde
 That what for hope, & Pandarus behest
 His great wo foryede he at the leste

But

The seconde booke of Troylus.

But as we may al day our seluen se
Through wood or coole the more fyre
Ryght so encrease of hoope, of what it be
Therwyth he full ofte encreaseth eke desyre
Or as an oke cometh of a lytle spyre
So through this lettre, whiche þe him sent
Encreasen gan desyre of which he bzent

wherfore I say alway, that day & nyght
This Troylus gan to desyren, more
Than he dyd erste through hoope, & did his
To preaso on, as by Pādarus loze (myght
And wryten to her of his sorowes soze
Fro day to day, he lete it nought refreyde
That by Pādare he somwhat wroto or seid

And dyd also his other obseruaunces
That tyll a louer longeth in thys caas
And after that his dyce turned on chaunces
So was he eyther glad, or sayd alas
And helde after hys gestes aye his paas
And after such answers, as he had
So were his dayes sozy eyther glad

But to Pādare was alwaye his recours
And pytously gan aye on him to playne
And him besought of rede, & some socours
And Pādarus, that saw his wode payne
wert wel nygh deed for routh, soth to sayne
And besyly with al his herte caste
Some of his wo to sleen, and that as faste

And sayd, Lorde & frende, & brother dere
God wote that thy disease doth me wo
But wylt thou stynten al this woeful chere
And by my trowth, er it be dayes two
And god to forne, yet shal I shape it so
That thou shalt come in to a certayne place
Ther as þe maist thy selfe prayen for grace

And certaynly I not yf thou it woste
But they that bene experte in loue, it say
It is one of the thynges forthereth moste
A man to haue a leyser for to pray
And syker place, his wo for to be wray
for in good hert it mote some routh impresse
To here and se the gyltlesse in distresse

Parauētūre thinkest thou, though it be so
That kinde wolde her done for to begynne
To haue a maner routh vpon my wo
Sayth daūger nay, þe shalt me neuer winne

So ruleth her hertes goste within
That though she bende, yet she stont on rote
what in effecte is thys vnto my bote

Thinke here ayen, whan that the sturdy oke
On which men hacketh ofte for the nones
Receyued hath the happy fallyng stroke
The great weyght doth it come all at ones
As done these rockes, or these mylne stones
for swyfter course cometh thig þe is of wight
whan it discendeth, than done thinges light

But rede that boweth down for euery blast
ful lyghtly cesse wynde, it wol aryse
But so nyl not an oke, whan it is cast
It nedeth me nought longe the forbyse.
Whan shal reioyfen of a great empyse
Atcheued wel, and stant withouten dout
All haue men ben the lenger there about

But Troylus, nowe tell me yf the lest
A thyng, which that I shal asken the
which is thy brother, that thou louest best:
As in thy very hertes preuyte
I woy my brother Deiphebus, tho (w he)
Now (w Pādare) er houres twyse twelue
He shal the ease, vnwylt of it him selue

Nowe let me alone, and werken as I maye
(Quod he) and to Deiphebus went he tho
which had his lord, & great frende bene aye
Saue Troylus no man he loued so
To tel in thorte, without wordes mo
(Quod Pandarus) I pray you that ye be
frende to a cause, which that toucheth me

Yes parde (w Deiphebus) wel thou wost
Al that euer I may, and god to fore
Al nere it but for the man I loue moste
My brother Troylus, but say wherfore
It is, for syth the day that I was boze
I nas, ne neuer mo to bene I thynke
Ayenst a thyng that myght the for thynke

Pādare gan him thanke, and to him seyde
Lo sir, I haue a lady in thys towne
That is my nece, and called is Creseyd
which some men wolde done opprelioun
And wrongfully haue her possessioun
wherfore I of your lordshyp you beseeche
To bene our frende, withouten more speche
Deiphebus

Deiphēbus hym answerde: O, is not thys
That thou speakest of to me thus straungely
Creseyde my frende: He sayd hym yes

Then nedeth (¶ Deiphēbus) hardely
Nomoze of this to speke, for trusteth wel y I
Woll be her champion wyth spore and yerde
I ne rought not though al her foes it herde

But tel me howe, for thou wost thys matere
I myght best auaylen, nowe let se
(Quod Pandarus) yf ye my lorde so dere
Wolden as now do thys honour to me
To prayen her to morowe, lo that she
Came vnto you, her playntes to deuylse
Her aduersaryes wolde of it agryse

And yf I moze durst praye as nowe
And chargen you to haue so great trauayle
To haue some of your bzythē here with you
That myghten to her cause bet auayle
Then wote I well she myght neuer fayle
For to ben holpen, what at your instance
What wyth her other frendes gouernaunce

Deiphēbus whych y comen was of kynde
To all honoure and bounte to consente
Answerde, it shalbe done: And I can fynde
Yet greater helpe to thys in myne entent
What woldest y sayne, yf for Heleynē I sent
To speake of thys, I trowe it be the best
For she maye leden Darys as her lest

Of Hector, whych y is my lorde my brother
It nedeth not to praye hym frende to be
For I haue herde hym, o tyme and eke other
Speken of Creseyde such honour, that he
May sayne no bet, such hap to hym hath she
It nedeth not hys helpes moze craue
He shalbe suche, ryght as we wol hym haue

Speake thou thy selfe also to Troylus
On my behalfe, and pray hym with vs dyne
Syz, all thys shalbe done (¶ Pandarus)
And toke hys leaue, and neuer gan to fyne
But to hys neces house as streyght as lyne
He came, & founde her fro the meate aryle
And set hi downe, & spake ryght in this wyse

He sayd, O very God, so haue I ronne
Lo nece myne, se ye not howe I swete
I not where ye the moze thanke me conne
Be ye not ware howe false Poliphete

Is nowe aboute estones for to plete
And bzyngē on you aduocacies newe:
I, no (¶ she) and chaunged al her hewe

What is he moze about me to dretche
And done me wrouge, what shal I don, alas
Yet of hym selfe nothyngē wolde I tetchē
Here it for Antenor and Eneas
That ben hys frendes in such maner caas
But for the loue of god, myne vnclē dere
No force of that, let hym haue all yfere

Wythouten that, I haue yncough for vs
May (¶ Pandare) it shal nothyngē be so
For I haue ben ryght nowe at Deiphēbus
At Hector, and myne other lordes mo
And thortly naked eche of hem hys foe
That by my thysste, he shall it neuer wyne
For ought he can, when so that he begynne

And as they casten what was best to done
Deiphēbus, of hys owne curtesye
Came her to praye, in hys propre persone
To holde hym on the morowe companye
At dyner, whych she nolde not denye
But goodly gan to hys prayer obey
He thanked her, and wente vpon hys wey

When thys was done, thys Pandare anone
To tell in thorte, and forth he gan to wende
To Troylus, as styll as any stone
And al thys thyng he tolde him word & ende
And howe that he Deiphēbus gan to blende
And sayd hym, nowe is tyme yf y ye conne
To beare the well to morowe, & al is wonne

Nowe speke, nowe pray, nowe pitouly cōplain
Let not for nyce shame, drede, or flouthe
Somtyme a man mote tell hys owne payne
Beleue it, and the woll haue on the routhe
Thou shalt ben saued by thy fayth in trowth
But well wote I, thou nowe arte in a drede
And what it is, I lay that I can arede

Thou thinkest now, howe shuld I don al thys
For by my cheres musten folke aspye
That for her loue is, that I fare amys
Yet had I leuer vnwyft for sorowe dye
Nowe thynke not so, for thou doest gret foly
For I ryght nowe haue founden a manere
Of slepyght, for to coueren all thy chere

kk. i. Thou

The seconde booke of Troylus.

Thou shalt gone ouernight, & that blyue
 Unto Deiphebus house, as the to play
 Thy maladye away the bet to dryue
 For whych thou semest sycke soth for to saye
 Sone after that, in thy bedde the laye
 And saye thou mayst no lenger by endure
 And lye ryght there, and byde thyne auēture

Say that thy feuer is wōte the for to take
 The same tyme, and laste tyl a morow
 And let se nowe how wel thou canst it make
 For parde sycke is he that is in sorowe
 So now fare well, & Venus here to borowe
 I hope and thou thys purpose holde ferme
 Thy grace she shall fully there conferme

(Quod Troylus) ywys thou nedelesse
 Counsaylest me, that sycklyche I me sayne
 For I am sycke in ernest doutlesse
 So that well nygh I sterue for the payne
 (¶ Pandarus) thou shalt the better playne
 And haste the lesse nede to counterfete
 For hym demeth mē hote, y seeth hem swete

Lo, holde the at thy tryste close, and I
 Shall well the deere vnto thy bowe dryue
 Therwyth he toke hys leaue al softly
 And Troylus to paleys went blyue
 So glad ne was he neuer in all hys lyue
 And to Pandarus rede gan all assente
 And to Deiphebus house at nyght he wente

What nedeth it you to tellen all the chere
 That Deiphebus vnto hys brother made
 Or hys axis, or hys sycklyche manere
 Howe men gon hym with clothes for to lade
 Whē he was layd, & how mē wold him glade
 But al for nought, he held forth aye the wyse
 That ye han herde Pandare er thys deuylse

But certayne is, er Troylus hym leyde
 Deiphebus had prayde hym ouernyght
 To ben a frende, and helpynge to Cresseyde
 God wote that he graunted anone ryght
 To ben her full frende wyth all hys myght
 But such a nede was it to pray hym thenne
 As for to bydde a woode man to renne

The morow came, & neyghen gan y tyme
 Of mealtyde, that the fayre quene Heleyne
 Shope her to be an houre after pyyme
 Wyth Deiphebus, to whom she nolde fayne

But as hys suffer, homely soth to sayne
 She came to dyner, in her playne entente
 But god & Pandare wylt al what this mente

Came eke Cresseyde all innocent of thys
 Antygone her nece, and Tarbe also
 But flye we nowe prolixite best is
 For loue of god, and let vs fast go
 Ryght to the effecte wythouten tales mo
 Why all thys folke assembled in thys place
 And let vs of her saluynge pace

Great honour dyd hem Deiphebus certayne
 And fedde hem wel, wyth al that myght lyke
 But euer mo alas, was hys refrayne
 My good brother Troylus the syke
 Lyth yet, and therwythall he gan to syke
 And after that he payned hym to glade
 Hem as he myght, and chere good he made

Complained eke Heleyne of hys sycknesse
 So faythfully that it pyte was to here
 And euery wyght gan wexen for ares
 A leche anone, and sayd in thys manere
 When curen folke, thys charme I woll y lere
 But there sate one, all lyste her not to teche
 That thought, yet best could I ben his leche

After cōplaynt hym gonnē they to prayse
 As folk don yet whē some wyght hath begō
 To prayse a mā, and wyth prayse hym rayse
 A thousande folde yet hygher thē the son
 He is, he can, that fewe lordes kon
 And Pandarus of that they wolde afferme
 He nought forgat her praylynge to conferme

Herde al thys thyng Cresseyd wel ynough
 And euery worde gan for to notyfe
 For whych wyth sobre chere her herte lough
 For who is that ne wolde her glorifye
 To mowen suche a knyght done lyue or dye
 But all passe I, lest ye to longe dwell
 But for to fyne is all that euer I tell

The tyme came fro dyner for to rylse
 And as hem ought, arysen euerychone
 And gone a whyle of thys and that deuylse
 But Pandarus brake all thys speche anone
 And sayd to Deiphebus, woll ye gone
 Yf your wyll be, as I you prayde
 To speake of the nedes of Cresseyde

Heleyne

Heleyn, whych that by þe honde her helde
Toke fyrst the tale and sayd, go we blyue
And goodly on Creseyde she behelde
And sayd, Ioues let hym neuer thryue
That doth you harme, a ryue hym sone of
And ye me sorowe, but he shall it rue (lyue
Yf that I maye, and all folke be true

Tel thou thy neces case (quod Deiphobus)
To Pandarus, for thou canst best it tell
My lordes and my ladyes, it stante thus
What shulde I lenger (w he) do you dwell
He ronge hem out a proces lyke a bell
Upon her foe, that hyght Poliphete
So heynous, that men myght on it spete

Answerd of this eche worse of hem the other
And Poliphete they gonnen thus to warren
An honged be suche one, were he my brother
And so he shall, for it ne maye nought varien
What shulde I lenger in thys tale taryen
Playnlyche all at ones they her hyghten
To ben her frede, in all þe euer they myghten

Spake then Heleyn, and sayd Pandarus
Wote aught my lord my brother of thys ma-
I meane Hector, or wote it Troylus (ter
He sayd yea, but woll ye me nowe here
He thinketh thus, syth that Troilus is here
It were good, yf that ye wolde assent
She tolde hym her selfe all thys er she went

For he woll haue the moze her grefe at herte
Bycause lo, that she a lady is
And by your wyl, I woll but in ryght sterte
And do you wete, and that anone ywys
Yf that he slepe, or woll ought here of thys
And in he lepte, and sayd hym in hys eere
God haue thy soule, brought haue I thy bere

To smylen of thys gan tho Troylus
And Pandarus wythouten rekenyng
Out went anone to Heleyn & Deiphobus
And sayd hem, so there be no taryenge
He moze prease, he woll well that ye byyng
Creseyde my lady, that is here
And as he maye enduren, he wol her here

But well ye wote the chambze is but lyte
And fewe folke may lyghtly make it warme
Nowe loketh ye, for I woll haue no wyte
To byyng in prease, þe might don him harme

Or hym dysleasen, for my better arme
Yet were it bet she bydde tyll eftsoonis
Nowe loke ye that knowen what to done is

I saye for me best is, as I can knowe
That no wyght in ne wende, but ye twey
But it were I, for I can in a throwe
Reherce her case, vnylyke that she can sey
And after thys she maye ones hym prey
To ben good lord in thorte, & take her leue
Thys maye not mokell of hys ease hym reue

And eke for she is straunge, he woll forbere
Hys ease, whych that hym dare not for you
Eke other thynge that toucheth not to her
He woll it tell, I wote it well ryght nowe
That secrete is, and for the townes prow
And they that knewe nothynge of hys entent
Wythout moze, to Troylus in they went

Heleyn in all her goodly softe wyse
Gan hym salue, and womanly to playe
And sayd ywys, ye mote algate aryle
Nowe saye brother be all hole I praye
And gan her arme ryght ouer his tholder lay
And hym wyth all her wyte to recomforte
As she best coulde, she gan hym to dysporte

So after thys (w she) we you beseke
My dere brother Deiphobus and I
For loue of God, and so doth Pandare eke
To ben good lord and frende ryght hertely
Unto Creseyde, whych that certaynly
Receiueth wyroge, as wote wel here Pandare
That can her case well bet then I declare

This Pandarus gan new his tonge affyle
And all her case reherce, and that anone
When it was sayd, sone after a whyle
(Quod Troylus) as sone as I may gone
I wol ryght sayne, with al my might be one
Haue god my trouthe, her cause to sustene
Nowe good thryft haue ye (w Heleyn) the
(quene

(Quod Pandarus) and it your wyll be
That she maye take her leue, er that she go
O, els god forbyd it (tho w he)
Yf that she vouchsafe for to do so
And wyth that worde (w Troylus) ye two
Deiphobus, and my syster lefe and dere
To you haue I to speake of a matere
k k. ij. To

The seconde boke of Troylus.

To ben aduyfled by your rede the better
And founde (as hap was) at his beddes heed
The cōpye of a treatyse, and a lettre
That Hector had hym sent, to asken reed
Of suche a man was worthy to ben deed
Wote I nought who, but in a gryfly wyse
He prayde hem anone on it auyse

Deiphēbus gan thys lettre for to vnfolde
In earnest great, so dyd Heleynē the quene
And romynge outward, fast it gone beholde
Downewarde a steppe, into an herber grene
Thys ylike thyngē reddē hem bytwene
And largely the mountenaūce of an houre
They goame on it to reden and to poze

Nowe let hem rede, and turne we anone
To Pandarus, that gan full softe pryē
That all was well, and out he gan to gone
Into the great chambze, and that in hye
And sayd, god saue all thys companye
Come nece myne, my lady quene Heleynē
Abydeth you, and eke my lordes twayne

Kyse, take wyth you your nece Antigone
Or whome you lyst, or no force hardely
The lasse pzease þ̄ bet, come forth wyth me
And loke that ye thanken humbly
Hem all thze, and when ye maye goodly
Your tyme yse, taketh of hem your leue
Lest we to longe hys restes hym byzeue

All innocent of Pandarus entente
(Quod tho Creseyde) go we vnclē dere
And arme in arme, inwarde to him the wēte
Auyfynge well her wordes and her chere
And Pandarus, in earnestfull manere
Sayd, all folke for goddes loue I praye
Stynteth ryght here, and softely you playe

Auyfeth you what folke bene here wythin
And in what plyte one is, god hym amende
And inwarde thus full softely begyn
Peece I coniure, and hyghly you defende
On hys halfe, whych that soule vs al sende
And in the vertue of corownes twayne
Slee not thys mā, þ̄ hath for you this payne

Fye on the deuell, thynke whych one he is
And in what plyte he lyeth, come of anone
Thynke all suche taryed tyde but lost it nys
That woll ye both sayne, when ye ben one

Secondly, there yet deuyneth none
Upon you two, come of nowē yf ye conne
Whyle folke is blent, lo, all the tyme is wōne

In tyteryngē and pursute, and delays
The folke deuynē, at waggynge of a tree
And though ye wolde han after mery dayes
Then dare ye not, and why: for she and she
Spake suche a worde, thus lokēd he and he
Lest tyme be lost, I dare not wyth you dele
Come of therfore, and byngeth hym to hele

But nowē to you, ye louers that ben here
was Troylus not in a cankedozte
That lay, & might þ̄ whyfpryng of hem here
And thought o lordē, ryght now renēth my
Fully to dye, or haue anone comfōrte (fōrte
And was the fyrst tyme he schulde her pray
Of loue, O myghty god what shall he saye

Explicit liber secundus.



Blyfull lyght, of which
the bemes clere
Adorneth all the thyzde
heuen fayre
O sonnes lese, o Ioues
doughter dere
Pleasaunce of loue, o

goodly debonayze
In gentyll hertes aye redy to repayze
O very cause of heale and of gladnesse
Pheryed be thy myght and thy goodnesse

In heauen and hell, in erthe, and salte see
Is felte thy myght, yf that I well dyscerne
As man, beest, fythe, herbe, and grene tree
The fele in tymes wyth vapour eterne
God loueth, and to loue woll naught werne
And in thys worlde no lyues creature
wythouten loue is worth, or maye endure

Ye Ioues fyrst, to thylke affectes glade
Through whych that thynges lyuen al, & be
Cōmenden, and amorous hem made
On mortall thyngē, and as you lyst aye ye
Peue hem in loue, ease, or aduerfyte
And in a thousand fozmes downe hym sente
For loue in erth, & whom you lystē he hente
Ye

Ye fyre Harce apealen of hys yre
 And as you lyst, ye maken hertes dygne
 Algate s hem that ye woll set afyre
 They dreden shame, and byces they resygne
 Ye done hem curteys be, freshe, & benigne
 And hys or lowe, after a wyght entendeth
 The ioyes y he hath, your myght it sendeth

Ye holden reygne and house in vnite
 Ye sothfast cause of frendshyp ben also
 Ye knowen all thylke couered qualyte
 Of thynges, whych that folke wondren so
 When they can not construe howe it may go
 She loueth hym, or why he loueth here
 As why this fyre & not that cometh to were

Ye folke a lawe haue set in vniuerse
 And thys knowe I by hem that louers be
 That who so stryuet w you hath y werse
 Howe lady bygnt, for thy benignite
 At reuerence of hem that seruen the
 whose clerke I am, so techeth me deuysse
 Some ioye of that is felt in thy seruyce

Pea, in my naked herte sentement
 I hylde, and do me shewe of thy swetnesse
 Caliope, thy voyce be nowe present
 For nowe is nede, seest thou not my dystresse
 Howe I mote tell anone ryght, the gladnesse
 Of Troylus, to Venus heriynge
 To whych who nede hath, god hym byynge.

Cincipit liber tertius.



By all thys meane whyle
 Troylus
 Recor dyng e hys lesson in
 thys manere
 Massey thought he, thus
 wol I say and thus
 Thus woll I playne vn-

to my lady dere

That worde is good, & thys shalbe my chere
 Thys nyll I not foryeten in no wyse
 God lene hym werken as he can deuysse

And lorde so that hys herte gan to quappe
 Derynge her come, and thozte for to syke
 And Pandarus that ledde her by the lappe
 Came nere, and gan in at the curteyn pyke
 And sayd, god do bote on all syke
 Se who is here, you comen to bysytte

Lo, here is she that is your death to wyte

Therwyth it semed as he wepte almoste
 A, a, (quod Troylus) so routhfully
 where me be wo, o myghty god thou wolte
 who is all there, I se not truly

Syz (quod Cresseyde) it is Pandare and I
 Ye swete herte alas, I maye not rylse
 To knele, and do you honoure in some wyse

And dressed hym bywarde, & she ryght tho
 Gan both her hondes softe vpon hym ley
 O for the loue of god, do ye not so
 To me (quod she) ey what is thys to sey

Syz, comen am I to you for causes twey
 fyrst you to thanke, and of your lordshyp eke
 Continuaunce I wolde you beseke

Thys Troylus that herde hys lady praye
 Of lordshyp, him wore neither quicke ne deed
 He myght o worde for shame to it saye
 All though men shulden smyten of hys heed
 But lorde so he wore sodeynlyche reed

And syz, hys lesson that he wende coume
 To prayen her, is through hys wyte yronne

Cresseyde all thys aspyed well ynough
 For she was wyse, & loued hym neuer y lasse
 All nere he in all aperte, or made it tough
 Or was to bolde, to syng e a foole a masse
 But when hys shame gan somwhat to passe
 hys retons, as I may my rymes holde
 I woll you tell, as techen bokes olde

In chaüged voyce, ryght for hys very drede
 whych voyce eke quoke, & therto hys manere
 Goodly abasht, and nowe hys hewes rede
 Howe pale, vnto Cresseyde hys lady dere
 wyth loke downe cast, & humble tyldē chere
 Lo, the alderfyrst worde that hym after
 was twyse, mercy, mercy swete herte

And stynt a while, & whē he might out bring
 The next worde was, god wote for I haue
 As faythfully as I haue had konnyng e
 Ben yours all, god so my soule saue
 And shal, tyl that I wofull wyght be graue
 And though I dare ne can vnto you playne
 I wys I suffre not the lasse payne

Thus moch as nowe, ah, womālyche wyse
 I maye out bynng e, and yf thys you dysplese
 k k. iij. That

The thyrd boke of Troylus.

That shall I wreke vpon myne owne lyfe
Ryght sone I trowe, and do your hert an ese
Yf wyth my death, your herte maye apese
But sens that ye han herde me somwhat sey
Nowe retche I neuer howe sone that I dey

Therwyth hys manly sorowe to beholde
It myght haue made an hert of stone to rew
And Pandare wept as he to water wolde
And poked euer hys nece newe and new
And sayd, wo begon ben hertes trewe
For loue of god, make of thys thinge an ende
Or slee vs both at ones, er that ye wende

I, what (q the) by God and by my trouth
I not nat what ye wylne that I sey
Ey, what (q he) that ye haue on hym routh
For goddes loue, and doth hym not to dey
Nowe then thus (q the) I wolde hym prey
To tell me the fyne of hys entente
Yet wyft I neuer well what that he mente

What that I meane, O swete herte dere
(Quod Troylus) o goodly freshe free
That wyth the streames of your eyen clere
Ye wolden somtyme frendly on me se
And then agreen that I may ben he
Wythouten braunche of byce, on any wyse
In trouth alwaye, to do you my seruyse

As to my lady ryght, and chese resozte
Wyth all my wytte and all my diligence
And to haue ryght as you lyst comfozte
Under your yerde egall to myne offence
As death, yf that I breake your defence
And that ye deygne me so moche honour
He to comaunden aught in any hour

And I to ben your very humble trewe
Secrete, and in my paynes pacient
And euer to desyren freshly newe
To seruen, and to ben aye ylike dilygent
And with good herte, al holy your talent
Receyuen wel, howe soze that me smerte
Lo, this meane I, myne owne swete hert

(Quod Pandarus) lo here an hard request
And reasonable, a lady for to warne
Nowe nece myne, by Natall Ioues feeft
were I a god, ye shulde sterue as yerne
That heren wel this man wol nothyng yern
But your honour, & sene him almost sterue

And ben so lothe to suffre him you to serue

wyth that she gan her eyen on him cast
Full easely, and full debonairely
Auplyng her, and hyed not to fast
Wyth neuer a worde, but sayd hym softely
Myn honour safe, I wolde wel truly
And in such foyme, as I can now deuylse
Receyuen him fully to my seruice

Besechyng hym for goddes loue, that he
wolde in honour of trouthe and gentellesse
As I wel meane, eke meanen wel to me
And myn honour, with wit and besynesse
Aye kepe, and if I maye done him gladnesse
From hence forth, twys I nyl nat fayne
Nowe bethe al hole, no lenger ye ne playne

But nathelasse, this warne I you (q the)
A kynges sonne although ye be ywis
Ye shal no more haue soueraynte
Of me in loue, than right in that case is
He nyl forbearre if that ye done amys
To wraathe you, and whyle that ye me serue
Cherysshyn you, right after that ye deserue

And shortly dere hert, and al my knyght
Beth glad, and draweth you to lustynesse
And I shal trewoly, with al my ful myght
your bytter turnen al to swetenesse
If I be she, that may do you gladnesse
For euery wo ye shal recouer a blysse
And him in armes toke, and gan him kyssse

fyl Pandarus on knees, and by his eyen
To heuen threw, and helde his hondes hye
Immortal god (q he) that mayst nat dyen
Cupide I meane, of this mayste glorifye
And venus, thou mayste maken melodye
withouten honde, me semeth that in to wne
For this myracle yche here eche bell to wne

But ho, no more nowe of this matere
For why: this folke wol comen by anone
That haue the lettre reddde, lo I hem here
But I coniure the Cresyde, and one
And two, thou Troylus whā þ mayst gone
That at myn house ye ben at my warnyng
For I ful wel shal shapen your comyng

And easeth there your hertes right ynough
And let se whiche of you shal beare the bel

Co

To speke of loue aright, & therewith he lough
 For there haue I a leyser for to tell
 (Quod Troylus) howe long shal I dwell
 Er this ben done: for he, whē thou maist rylse
 This thyng shal be right as you list deuylse

With that Heleyn, and also deiphebus
 Tho comen vpward, right at þy stayres ende
 And lorde so tho gan gromen Troylus
 His brother and his sylter for to blende
 (for Pandarus) it tyme is that we wende
 Take nece myn your leaue at al thre
 And let hem speake, & cometh forth with me

She toke her leaue at hem ful thyrstely
 As she wel coude: & they her reuerence
 Vnto the ful dydden hardely
 And wonder wel speaken in her absence
 Of her, in praynsyng of her excellence
 Her gouernaunce, her wyte, and hyr manere
 Comended, that it ioye was to here

Nowe let her wende vnto her owne place
 And turne we to Troylus agayne
 That gan ful lightly of the lettre pace
 That deiphebus had in the gardyn seyne
 And of Heleyn and hem he wolde feyne
 Deleuered ben, and sayd that hem leste
 To slepe, and after tales haue a reste

Heleyn him kyfte, and toke her leue blyue
 Deiphebus eke, & home wente euery wight
 And Pandarus, as faste as he may driue
 To Troylus tho came, as lyne ryght
 And on a paillet, al that gladde nyght
 By Troylus he lay, with mery chere
 To tale, & wel was hem they were yfere

Whē euery wight was boyded, but they two
 And al the dozes weren faste yshette
 To tel in shorte, without wordes mo
 This Pandarus, without any lette
 Up rose, and on his beddes syde him sette
 And gan to speaken in a sobre wyse
 To Troylus, as I shal you deuylse

Myn alderleuest lorde, and brother dere
 God woot and thou, that it sate me so soze
 whan I the sawe so languylthyng to here
 For loue of which thy wo wore alway moze
 That I with al my might, and al my loze
 Haue euer sythen done my besynesse

To bringe the to loye out of distresse

And haue it brouzt to such plyte as þy wooste
 So þy through me thou stondest now in way
 To faren wel, I say it for no booste
 And wooste thou why, but shame it is to say
 For the haue I begon a gamen play
 whiche that I neuer done shal este for other
 Al tho he were a thousande folde my brother

That is to say, for the am I becomen
 Betwyren game and earnest, suche a mene
 As maken women vnto men to comen
 Al say I nat, thou wooste well what I mene
 For the haue I my nece, of byces clene
 So fully made thy gentylleste tryst
 That all shal ben, ryght as thy selfe lyst

But god, þy al wotteth take I to wytnesse
 That neuer I thys for couetyse wrought
 But onely for to abrydge that distresse
 For which wel nye thou dydest, as me thouzt
 But good brother, do nowe as the ought
 For goddes loue, and kepe her out of blame
 Sens thou art wylse, & saue alway her name

For wel thou woost, the name as yet of her
 Amoges þy people, as (who sayd) halowed is
 For that man is vnboze I dare wel swere
 That euer woyste that she dyd amys
 But wo is me, that I that cause al thys
 May thynken that she is my nece dere
 And I her eme, and traytour eke yfere

And were it woyste þy I through myn engyn
 Had in myne nece yput this fantasye
 To done thy lust, and holly to be thyn
 why: al the worlde wolde vpon it crye
 And say, that I the worste trecherye
 Dyd in thys case, that euer was begonne
 And she fordone, & thou right naught ywone

Wherfore er I wol ferther gone or paas
 Yet este I the besече, and fully say
 That priuyte go with vs in thys caas
 That is to sayne, that thou vs neuer wray
 And be nat wrothe, though I the ofte pray
 To holden secre suche an hygh matere
 For skylfull is (thou wooste well) my prayere

And thinke, what wo ther hath betyd er this
 For makynge of auantes, as men rede

The thyrde booke of Troylus.

And what myschaunce in this worlde yet is
fro day to day, right for that wycked dede
for whiche these wyse clerkes that ben dede
Haue euer thys prouered to vs yonge
That the fyrst vertue is to kepe the tonge

And nere it that I wylne as now abzedge
Diffuison of speche, I coude almost
A thousande olde stories the aledge
Of women losse, through false & fooles bosse
Prouerbes canste thy selfe ynowe, & wolste
Avenst that vyce for to ben a blabbe
Al sayd men sothe, as often as they gabbe

O tonge alas, so often here beforne
Haste thou made many a lady bright of hewe
Sayd, welaway the day that I was borne
And many a maydens sorowe for to newe
And for the more parte al is vntrewe
That me of yelpe, & it were brought to preue
Of kynde, none auauntour is to leue

Auauntour and a lyer, al is one
As thus: I pose a woman graunt me
Her loue, and sayth that other woll she none
And I am sworne to holden it secre
And after I tel it two or thre
I wys I am auauntour at the leest
And lyer eke, for I bzeke my beheest

Now loke thā, if they be nat to blame (what
Suche maner folke, what shall I clepe hem
That hem auaunte of women, and by name
That yet behyght hem neuer this ne that
Ne knowe hem more than myne olde hat
No wonder is, so god me sende heele
Though womē dreden with vs men to deele

I say nat thys for no mistrust of you
Ne for no wyse men, but for fooles nyce
And for the harme that in þ worlde is nowe
As wel for folye ofte, as for malyce
For wel wote I, in wyse folke that vyce
No woman dredeth, yf she be well auyfed
For wyse ben by fooles harme chastysed

But nowe to purpose, leue brother dere
Haue all this thynge þ I haue sayd in mynde
And kepe the close, and be now of good chere
For all thy dayes thou shalt me trewe fynde
I shall thy processe set in suche a kynde
And god toforne, that it shall the suffyse

For it shall be, right as thou wolte deuyse

For wel I wote, thou meanest well parde
Therefore I dare this fully vnder take
Thou wolste eke, what thy lady graunted the
And day is set the chartres to make
Haue now good night, I may no léger wake
And byd for me, syth thou arte now in blysse
That god the sende dethe, or soone lyse

Who might tellen halfe the ioye or feest
whych that the soule of Troylus tho felte
Heryng the effect of Pandarus beheest
His olde wo, that made his herte swelte
San tho for ioye wasten, and to melte
And all the richesse of his syghes soze
At ones fledde, he felte of hem no more

But right so as these holtes, & these hayis
That han in wynter deed ben and drie
Reuelten hem in grene, whan that may is
whan euery lusty lysteth to play
Right in that selfe wyse, sothe to say
wore sodainly his herte full of ioye
That gladder was there neuer mā in Troye

And gan his loke on Pandarus by caste
ful soberly, and frendly on to se
And sayd, frende, in April the laste
As well thou wolste, yf it remembre the
Howe nyghe þ dethe for wo thou founde me
And howe thou dyddest all thy besynesse
To knowe of me the cause of my distresse

Thou wolste howe longe I it forbare to say
To the, that arte the man that I best tryst
And peryll none was it to the to bewray
That wyllt I well: but tel me yf the lyste
Sythe I so loth was, that thy selfe it wyllte
Howe durste I mo tellen of this matere:
That quake nowe, & no wight may vs here

But nathelisse, by that god I the stwere
That as him lyst may al this worlde gouerne
And yf I lye, Achylles wyth his spere
Myne herte cleaue, al were my lyfe eterne
As I am mortal, yf I late or yerne
wolde it bewray, or durst, or shulde conne
For al the good that god made vnder sonne

That rather dye I wolde, and determyne
As thynketh me nowe, stocked in prison
In wretz

In wretchydnesse, in fylthe, and in vermyne
Capryse to cruell kyng Agamenon
And this in all the temples of this towne
Upon the goddes all, I woll the swere
To morowe day, yf that the lyketh here

And that thou haste so moche ydon for me
That I ne may it neuer more deserue
This know I well, all might I now for the
A thousande tymes on a morowe sterue
I can no more, but that I woll the serue
Ryght as thy slaue, whyther so thou wende
For euer more, vnto my lyues ende

But here with al myn herte I the beseeche
That neuer in me thou deme suche folye
As I shall sayne, me thought by thy speche
That this whiche thou me doest for cōpanye
I shulde wene it were a baudrye
I am nat woode, all yf I leude be
It is nat so, that wot I well parde

But he that gothe for golde, or for rychesse
On suche messages, call him what ye lyste
And this that thou doest, call it gentylnesse
Compassyon, and felawshyp, and trylste
Depart it so, for wyde where is wyfste
Howe that there is dyuersyte required
Betwixen thynges lyke, as I haue lered

And yf thou knowe I thynke nat ne wene
That thys seruyce a shame be or iape
I haue my fayre suster Polixene
Cassandre, Heleyne, or any of the frape
Be she neuer so fayre, or well ylhape
Tel me, whiche thou wylte of euerychone
To haue for thyne, and let me than alone

Buth syth yf thou hast done me this seruyce
My lyfe to saue, and for non hope of mede
So for the loue of god, this great empyse
Partourme it out, nowe is the moste nede
For hygh and lowe, withouten any drede
I wol alway thyne hestes al kepe
Haue nowe good nyght, & let vs bothe slepe

Thus helde hem eche of other well apayde
That all the worlde ne might it bet amende
And on the morowed whā they were arayde
Eche to hys owne nedes gan entende
But Troylus, though as the fyre he bzende
For sharpe desyre of hope, and of pleasaunce

He nat forgate his good gouernaunce

But in him selfe, w māhode gan restreyne
Eche rakel dede, and eche vnbzidled chere
That all that lyuen sothe to sayne
He shulde haue wyfste, by word or by manere
What that he mente, as touching this matere
From euery wyght, as ferre as is the cloude
He was so wyse, and wel dissymulen coude

And al yf whyle which that I now deuysse
Thys was hys lyfe, with all his full myght
By day he was in Martes hyghe seruyce
That is to sayne, in armes as a knyght
And for the more parte the longe nyght
He lay and thought how that he might serue
His lady best, her thanke for to deserue

And I nat swere, all though he lay softe
That in his thought he nas somwhat disefed
He that he turned on his pillowes ofte
And wolde of that him missed haue ben eased
But in suche case, men be nat alwaye pleased
For naught I wot, no more than was he
That can I deme of possibylte

But certayne is, to purpose for to go
That in this whyle, as wrytten is in geste
He sawe his lady somtyme, and also
She wyth him spake, whā yf she durst & leste
And by her bothe auyse, as was the beste
Apoynteden ful watery in this nede
So as they durste, howe they wold procede

But it was spoken in so thorte a wyse
In suche awayte alway, and in suche fere
Leste any wight deuynen or deuysse
Wolde of hem two, or to it lay an erre
That all this worlde so lefe to hem ne were
As that Cupyde wolde hem grace sende
To maken of her speche right an ende

But thylke lytel that they spake or wrought
Hys wyse goste toke aye, of all suche hede
It semed her he wylste what she thought
Withouten worde, so that it was no nede
To bydde hym aught to dō, or aught forbede
For which she thought yf loue, al come it late
Of al ioye, had opened her the yate

And thortly of thys processe for to pace
So wel his werke and wordes he besette
That

The thyrde boke of Troylus.

That he so ful stode in his ladys grace
Twenty thousande tymes er the lette
She tonked god she euer with hym mette
So coude he hym gouerne in suche seruyce
That al the worlde ne might it bet deuyle

For she founde him so discrete in all
So secrete, and of suche obeyssaunce
That well she felte he was to her a wall
Of steele, and shelde of euery displeasaunce
That to ben in hys good gouernaunce
So wysc he was, she was nomore afered
I meane as ferre as ought ben required

And Pandarus to quicke alway the fyre
was euer plyke prest and dyligent
To ease his frende was set al hys desyre
He shoue aye on, he to and fro was sent
He letters bare whan Troylus was absent
That neuer man, as in hys frendes nede
He bare hym bet than he, withouten drede

But now parauētūre som mā waytē wold
That euery worde oz sonde, loke oz chere
Of Troylus, that I rehercen schulde
In all this whyle, vnto hys lady dere
I trowe it were a longe thyng for to here
Oz of what wight y stante in suche disioyntē
His wordes al, oz euery loke to poynte

For sothe I haue nat herde it done er this
In stoye none, ne no man here I wene
And though I wolde, I coude nat pwyss
For there was some epystel hem betwene
That wold (as saith mynauctour) wel cōtene
Aye half this boke, of which hi lyst nat write
Howe schulde I than a lyne of it endyte

But to the great effecte, than say I thus
That stondyng in concorde and in quyete
Thys ylike two, Creseyde and Troylus
As I haue tolde, and in this tyme swete
Saue onely often might they nat mete
He leyser haue, her speches to fulfell
That it befyl, ryght as I shall you tel

That Pandarus, that euer dyd his might
Right for the fyne that I shall speke of here
As for to byngen to his house some nyght
His fayre nece, and Troylus yfere
where as at leyser al thys hygh matere
Couchyng her loue, were at y ful bp bounde

Had out of doute a tyme to it founde

For he with great delyberation
Had euery thyng that therto might auayle
Forne caste, and put in execution
And neyther lefte for coste ne for trauayle
Come yf hem lyste, hem shuld nothyng sayle
And for to ben in aught aspyed there
That wyste he wel an impossyble were

Dredelesse it clere was in the wynde
Of euery pye, and euery let game
Nowe all is wel, for al the worlde is blynde
In this mater, bothe fremed and tame
This tymer is al redy bp to frame
Us lacketh naught, but that weten wolde
A certayne houre, in which she comen schulde

And Troylus, that all this purueyaunce
Knewe at the full, and wayted on it aye
And here vpon eke made great ordynaunce
And founde hys cause, & therewith his aray
If that he were mysted nyght oz day
There whyle he was aboute this seruyce
That he was gone to done hys sacrificy

And muste at suche a temple alone wake
Answered of Apollo for to be
And fyrst to sene the holy laurer quake
Er that Apollo spake out of the tree
To tell hym next whan grekes schulde fye
And for thy let hym no man, god forbede
But pray Apollo helpe in thys nede

Nowe is there lytell moze for to done
But Pandare bp, and shortly for to sayne
Right sone vpon the chaungyng of y moone
whā lightlesse is y worlde a night oz twayne
And that the welken shope hym for to rayne
He streyght a morowe vnto hys nece wente
He haue well herde the fyne of hys entente

Whā he was comē, he gan anon to playe
As he was wonte, and of hym selfe to iape
And fynally he swoze, and gan her say
By this and that, she schulde hym nat escape
No lenger done hym after her to cape
But certaynly, she muste by her leue
Come soupen in hys house wyth hym at eue

At which she lough, & gan her fyrst excuse
And sayd: it rayneth: lo, howe schulde I gone
Let be

Let be (¶ he) ne stonde nat thus to muse
 This mote be done, ye shal come there anon
 So at the laste, herof they fell at one
 Or els faste he swoꝛe her in her eere
 He nolde neuer comen there she were

Sone after this, she to hym gan rowne
 And asked hym yf Troylus were there
 He swoꝛe her nay, for he was out of towne
 And sayd, nece: I pose that he were there
 You durste neuer haue the moꝛe feere
 For rather than men might hym there aspye
 He were leuer a thousande fold to dye

Naught lyst myne auctour fully to declare
 what that she thought, whan he sayd so
 That Troylus was out of towne yfare
 And yf he sayd therof sothe or no
 But that wythouten awayte with him to go
 She graunted him, syth he her that besought
 And as hys nece obeyed as her ought

But nathelless, yet gan she hym besече
 (All though w him to gone it was no feere)
 for to beware of gofyshe peoples speche
 That dreme thynge, which that neuer were
 And well auple him whom he bzought there
 And sayd him eme, sens I muste on you trust
 Loke al be wel, and do nowe as you lyst

He swoꝛe her this, by stockes and by stones
 And by the goddes that in heuen dwell
 Or els were him leauer soule and bones
 wyth Pluto kyng, as depe ben in hell
 As Cantalus, what shulde I moꝛe tell
 whan al was well, he rose and toke his leue
 And she to souper came whan it was eue

wyth a certayne of her owne men
 And with her fayre nece Antigone
 And other of her women nyne or ten
 But who was glad nowe, who as trowe yer
 But Troylus, that stode and myght it se
 Throughtout a lytel wyndowe in a stewe
 There he beset, sith midnight was in mewe

Unwylt of euery wight, but of Pandare
 But to the poynt, nowe whan y she was coe
 wyth all ioye, and all frendes face
 Her eme anone in armes hath her nome
 And than to the supper all and some
 whan tyme was, ful softe they hem sette

God wote there was no deynste ferre to fette

And after supper gannen they to ryse
 At ease well, with hert freshe and glade
 And wel was him that coude best deuylse
 To lyken her, or that her laughen made
 He souge, she playde, he tolde a tale of wade
 But at the laste, as euery thyng hath ende
 She toke her leaue, and nedes wolde wende

But o fortune, executrice of wyperdes
 D influentes of these heuens hye
 Sothe is, that vnder god ye ben our hierdes
 Though to vs beestes, ben the causes wrie
 This mene I now, for she ga homward hye
 But execute was al besyde her leue
 At the goddes wil, for which she muste bleue

The bente moone with her hoznes pale
 Saturnus and Ioue, in Cæcro ioyned were
 That suche a rayne from heuen gan auale
 That euery maner woman that was there
 Had of that sinoky rayne a very feere
 At whiche Pandare tho lough, & sayd thenne
 Nowe were it tyme a lady to gon henne

But good nece, yf I might euer please
 You any thyng, than pray I you (¶ he)
 To don myne herte as nowe so great an ease
 As for to dwell here al this nyght wyth me
 For why: this is your owne house parde
 For by my trouhe, I say it nat in game
 To wende as nowe, it were to me a shame

Cresyde, which that could as moche good
 As halfe a worlde, toke hede of hys prayere
 And sens it rayned, and al was in a fiode
 She thouzt, as good chepe may I dwel here
 And graunt it gladly with a frendes chere
 And haue a thonke, as grutche & than abyde
 For home to gone it may nat wel betyde

I woll (¶ she) myne vnclie lief and dere
 Sens that you lyst, it skylle is to be so
 I am ryght glad with you to dwellen here
 I sayd but agame I wolde go
 I wys graunt mercy nece (¶ he) tho
 were it a game or no, sothe to tell
 Now am I glad, sens that you lyste to dwel

Thus al is wel, but tho began aright
 The newe ioye, and all the feest agayne

But

The thyrde boke of Troylus.

But pandarus, yf goodly had he myght
He wolde haue hyed her to bedde fayne
And sayd, lozde this is an huge rayne
Thys were a wether for to slepen in
And that I rede ys soone to begyn

And nece, wote ye where I wol you laye
For that we shul nat lyggen ferre a sonder
And for ye neyther shullen, dare I say
Here noyse of rayne, ne of thonder
By god ryght in my closet yonder
And I wol in that better house alone
Ben wardayne of your women euerychone

And in this myddel chambze that ye se
Shall your women slepen, wel and softe
And there I sayd, shall your seluen be
And yf ye lyggen well to nyght, come ofte
And careth nat what wether is a losse
The wyne anon, and whan so you leste
Go we to slepe, I trowe it be the beste

There nys no moze, but herafter sone
They voyde, dronke, & trauers drawe anon
San euery wyght that had naught to done
Moze in the place, out of the chambze gon
And euermoze so sternelyche it rone
And blewe therwyth so wonderlyche loude
That wel nyghe no man heren other coulde

Tho Pandarus her eme, right as him ought
With women, suche as were her most aboute
Ful glad vnto her beddes syde her brought
And toke his leaue, and gan full lowe loute
And sayd, here at this closet doze wythout
Right ouertwharte your women lyggen all
That whom you lyst of hem, ye may sone cal

So whan that she was in the closet layde
And all her women forth by ordynaunce
A bedde weren, there as I haue sayde
There nas no moze to skippe nor to prauce
But boden go to bedde with mischaunce
If any wyght sterynge were any where
And let hem slepen, that a bedde were

But Pandarus, yf wel couthe eche adele
The olde daunce, and euery poynte therin
Whan that he sawe that all thyng was wele
He thought he wolde vpon his werke begyn
And gan the stewe doze al softe vnpyyn
As styl as stoune, without lenger lette

By Troylus adown right he him sette

And thortly to the poynte right for to gon
Of al thys werke he tolde him worde & ende
And sayd, make the redy right anon
For thou shalt in to heuen blysse wende
Now blyssful Venus, thou me grace sende
(q Troylus) for neuer yet no dede
Had I er now, ne halfendele the drede

(q Pandarus) ne drede the neuer adele
For it shal be right as thou wolte desyre
So thzue I, this night shal I make it wele
Or casten al the gruel in the fyre
Yet blisfull Venus, this nyght y me enspyre
(q Troylus) as wys as I the serue
And euer bet and bet shal tyll I sterue

And yf I had, O Venus full of myrthe
Aspectes badde of Mars, or of Saturne
Or thou combuste, or let were in my byrthe
Thy father pray, al thylke harme disturne
Of grace, and that I glad ayen may turne
For loue of hym thou louedest in the shawe
I meane Adon, that with y boze was shawe

Joue eke, for the loue of fayre Europe
The which in foyme of a bulle away thou fet
Now helpe, O Mars, thou w thy bloody cope
For loue of Cipria, thou me naught ne let
O Phebus, thike whā Daphne her selue shet
Under the barke, and Lauere wore for drede
Yet for her loue, o helpe now at thys nede

Mercurye, for the loue of her eke
For which Pallas was w Aglauros wrothe
Now helpe, and eke Dyane I the beseke
That thys vyage be nat to the lothe
O fatall sustren, whyche or any clothe
We shapen was, my destyne me spoune
So helpeth to thys werke that is begon

(q Pandarus) thou wretched mouces herte
Arte thou agast so that the wol the byte
Why, do on this furred cloke vpon thy sherte
And folowe me, for I wol haue the wyte
But byde, and let me gon befoze alpte
And wyth that he gan vndone a trappe
And Troylus he brought in by the lappe

The sterne wynde so loude gan to route
That no wight other noyse might here
And they

And they that layen at the doze without
ful sykerly they slepten al yfere
And Pandarus, with ful sobre chere
Gothe to the doze anon withouten lette
There as they laye, and softely it shette

And as he came ayenwarde priuely
Hys nece awoke, & asketh, who goth there?
Hy dere nece (quod he) it am I
He wondreth nat, ne haue of it no feere
And nere he came, and sayd her in her eere
No worde for loue of god I you besече
Let no wyght aryle, & heren of our speche

what, which way be ye comen: benedicite,
(Quod she) and ho we bnywyst of hem al
Here at this secrete trappe doze (¶ he)
(Quod tho Creseide) let me some wight cal
Eyghe, god forbyde that it shulde so fal
(¶ Pandarus) that ye such foly wrought
they might demē thing they neuer er thouzt

It is nat good a slepyng hounde to wake
Ne yeue a wyght a cause for to deuyne
Pour women slepyng al I vnder take
So þ for hem the house men myght myne
And slepen wollen tyl the sunne thyne
And whan my tale is brought to an ende
Untwyst right as I came, so woll I wende

Howe nece myne, ye shul wel vnderstande
(¶ he) so as ye women demen al
That for to holde in loue a man in honde
And hym her lese and dere herte call
And maken hym an howue aboue a call
I mene as loue an other in this mene while
She doth her selfe a shame, and him agyle

Howe wherby that I tel you al thys
Ye wote your selfe, as wel as any wyght
Howe that your loue al fully graunted is
To troylus, the worthyest wyght
One of the worlde, & therto trouth yplyght
That but it were on him alonge, ye nolde
Him neuer falsen, whyle ye lyuen sholde

Howe stonte it thus, þ syth I fro you went
Thys Troylus, ryght platly for to seyne
Is through a gutter by a priuy went
In to my chambze come in al thys reyne
Untwyste of euery maner wyght certeyne
Saue of my selfe, as wysely haue I ioye

And by the fayth I owe Priam of Troye

And he is come in such payne and distresse
That but he be al fully woode by thys
He sodaynly mote fal in to woodnesse
But yf god helpe: and cause why is thys
He sayth him tolde is of a frende of hys
How þ ye shuld loue one, that hyght Horast
for sorow of which this nize shal be his last

Creseyde, which that al thys wonder herde
San sodaynly aboute her herte colde
And with a syghe she sorowfully answerde
Alas, I wende who so tales tolde
Hy dere herte wolde me nat holde
So lyghtly false, alas conceytes wronge
what harme they done: for nowe lyue I to
(Ioge)

Horaste alas, and falsen Troylus
I knowe hym not, god helpe me so (¶ she)
Alas, what wycked spyrite tolde hym thus
Howe certes eme, to morowe and I him se
I shal therof as fully excused me
As euer dyd woman, yf him lyke
And with that worde she gan ful soze syke

O god (¶ she) so wordley selynesse
whych clerkes callen false felicite
ymedled is with many a bytternesse
Full anguythous, than is god wot (¶ she)
Condicion of beyne prosperyte
For eyther ioyes comen nat yfere
Or els no wyght hath hem alway here

O brotyl wele of mannes ioye vnstable
with what wyght so to be, or howe þ play
Eyth he wot, that ioye arte muable
Or wote it not, it mote bene one of tway
Now yf he wote it nat, howe may he say
That he hath very ioye and selynesse
That is of ignoraunce aye in derkenesse

Howe yf he wote that ioye is transitozre
As enery ioy of worldly thyng mote flye
Than enery tyme, he that hath in memozye
The dred of lesyng, maketh him, that he
May in no partyte sykerlesse be
And yf to lese his ioye, he set a myte
Thā semeth it, that ioye is worth ful lyte

wherfore I wolde deffine in thys matere
That treuly for aught I can espye
Al There

The thyrde boke of Troylus.

There is no very wele in thys worlde here
But O thou wycked serpent ielouſye
Thou miſbeleued, and enuyous folye
Why haſt thou Troylus made to me vntriſt
That neuer yet agylte, that I wyſt

(Quod Pādarus) thus fallen is thys caas
Why vnkle myn (q̄ he) who tolde hym thys
Why doth my dere hert thus alas:

Ye wote, ye nece myne (q̄ he) what is
I hope al ſhal be wel, that is amys
For ye may quench al thys, if that you leſte
And doth ryght ſo, I holde it for the beſte

So ſhal I do to morowe, ytwys (q̄ he)
And god to forne, ſo that it ſhal ſuffyſe
To morowe alas, that were fayre (q̄ he)

Nay nay, it may nat ſtonden in this wyſe
For nece myne, this wryten clerkes wyſe
That peryl is wyth dretchyng in drawe
Nay, ſoch abodes be nat worth an hawe

Nece, al thyng hath tyme I dare auowe
For whan a chambze a fyre is, or an hal
Wel more nede is, it ſodaynly reſcowe
Than to deſputen and aſken amonges al
Howe the candel in the ſtrawe is fal
Ah benedicite, for al amonge that fare
The harme is done, and farwell ſeldefare

And nece myne, ne take it nat a greſe
If that ye ſuffre hym al nyght in thys wo
God helpe me ſo, ye had hym neuer leſe
That dare I ſaine, now ther is but we two
But wel I wote that ye wol nat ſo do
Ye bene to wyſe to done ſo great folye
To put hys lyfe al nyght in ieopardye

Had I hym neuer leſe: by god I wene
Ye had neuer thyng ſo leſe (quod he)
Nowe by my thyrſte (q̄ he) ſhal be ſene
For ſyth ye make thys enſample of me
If iche al nyght wolde him in ſorowe ſe
For al the treaſour in the towne of Troy
I bydde god, I neuer mote haue ioye

Nowe loke than, yf ye that bene hys loue
Shulde put hys lyfe al nyght in ieopardy
For thyng of nought, now by ſ god aboue
Nat onely thys delay cometh of foly
But of malice, yf that I ſhulde nat lye
What platly and ye ſuffre hym in diſtreſſe

ye neyther bounte done ne gentylleſſe

(Quod tho Creſeyde) wol ye done o thyng
And ye ther wyth ſhal ſtynte al his diſeaſe
Haue here and bere hym this blewe ryng
For there is nothing might him better pleaſe
Saue I my ſelfe, ne moze his herte apeſe
And ſaye my dere herte, that is ſorowe
Is cauſeleſſe, that ſhal he ſene to morowe

A ryng (q̄ he) ye haſelwodes ſhaken
Ye nece myne, yf ryng muſt hane a ſtone
That myght deed men alyue maken
And ſuch a ryng trowe I that ye haue none
Diſcrecion out of your heed is gone
That fele I nowe (q̄ he) and that is routh
O time yloſt, wel maiſt thou curſen ſlouth

wote ye not wel that noble & hye courage
He ſoroweth not, ne ſtynteth eke for lyte
But yf a ſole were in a ielous rage
I nolde ſetten at hys ſorowe amyte
But ſeſſe hym with a fewe wordes whyte
An other day, whā that I might him fynde
But thys thyng ſtant al in another kynde

Thys is ſo gentyl and ſo tender of hert
that w̄ his deſth he wol hys ſorowes wreke
For truſt wel, howe ſoze that him ſinert
He wol to you no ialous wordes ſpeke
And for thy nece, er that his herte bzeke
So ſpeke your ſelfe to hym of this matere
For wyth a worde ye may hys hert ſtere

Nowe haue I tolde what peryl he is in
And hys comyng vnwyſt is to euery wight
He parde harme may there be none, ne ſyn
I wolde my ſelfe be wyth you al this night
Ye knowe eke howe it is your owne knyght
And that by ryght, ye muſt vpon hym tryte
And I al preſt to fetche hym whā you lyte

This accident ſo pytous was to here
And eke ſo lyke a ſoth, at prime face
And Troylus her knyght, to her ſo dere
His priue comyng, and the ſyker place
That though ſhe dyd him as than a grace
Conſydr̄ed al thynges as they ſtode
No wonder is, ſens he dyd al for goode

Creſeyde anſwerde, as wyſelye god at reſte
Ohy ſoule bryng, as me is for him wo

And

And eme ywys fayne wolde I Done the best
If that I a grace had for to do so
But whether that ye dwell, or for hym go
I am, tyl god me bettre mynde sende
At Dulcarnou, ryght at my wyttes ende

(Quod Pandarus) yea nece wol ye here
Dulcarnou is called stemyng of wretches
it semeth hard, for wretches woll nauzt lere
for very slouth, or other wylful tetches
this is sayd by hem, þ be nat worth two fet:
But ye ben wise, & y ye han on honde (ches
Nys neyther hard, ne skylful to withstonde

Thā eme (q the) doth here of as you lyst
But er he come, I wol by fyrst aryle
And for the loue of god, sens al my tryst
Is on you two, and ye bethe bothe wyse
So werkeþ now, in so discret a wyse
That I honour may haue and he plesaunce
for I am here, al in your gouernaunce

That is wel sayd (q he) my nece dere
There good thyzste on that wyse gētyl hert
But lyggeth skyl, & taketh hym ryght here
It nedeth not no ferther for hym skert
And ech of you easeth other sorowes smert
for loue of god, and Venus I the herye
for sone hope I, that we shal ben merye

This Troylus ful sone on knees him sette
ful sobzely, ryght by her beddes heed
And in his best wyse hys lady grette
But lorde she wore sodaynyche reed
Ne thoughe men shulde smyten of her heed
She colde not a worde aright out byzng
So sodayny for hys sodayne comyng

But Pandarus, that so wele coude sele
In every thyng, to play anon began
And said, nece, se how this lorde can knele
Nowe for your trowth, se thys gentyll man
And with that word, he for a quythen ran
And said, kneleth now whyle that you leste
There god your hertes byzng sone at reste

Can I naught sayn, for she bad him nat rise
If sorowe it put out of her remembraunce
Or els that she toke it in the wyse
Of duetie, as for his obseruaunce
But wel fynde I, she did hym this plesaunce
That she hym kylt, al though she lyked soze

And bade him sytte adobone withoute moze

(Quod Pandarus) now wol ye well begyn
Nowe doth him sytte, good nece dere
Upon your beddes syde, al ther wythin
That eche of you the bet may other here
And w that worde he drcw him to the syere
And toke a light, & fonde his countenaunce
As for to loke vpon an olde romaunce

Cresyde that was Troylus ladye ryght
And clere stode in a grounde of sykernesse
All thought she her seruaunt & her knyght
Ne shulde non vntrowth in her gesse
That nathlesse, consydzed hys distresse
And that loue is in cause of such foly
Thus spake she to hym of his ialousy

Lo hert myne, as wolde the excellence
Of loue, ayenst the which that no man may
Ne ought eke goodly maken resistence
And eke bycause I felte wel and say
Your great trowth and seruyce every day
And y your hert al myn was soth to sayne
This droue me for to reu vpon your payne

And your goodnes haue I founde alway yet
Of which my dere hert, and all my knyght
I thanke it you, as ferre as I haue wyt
All can I not as moche as it were ryght
And I emforth my conyng and my myght
Haue, & aye shal, howe soze that me smert
Ben to you trewe & hole wythall myne hert

And dredelesse that shal be founden at preue
But herte myne, what al thys is to sayne
Shal wel be told, so y ye nought you greue
Though I to you right on your self cōplain
for there wyth meane I finally payne
That halte your hert and mine in heynnesse
fully to slayne, and every wronge redzesse

My good myne, not I, for why ne howe
That ielously alas, that wycked wyuere
Thus causelesse is copen in to you
The harme of which I wold faine deliuere
Alas, that he al hole or of him flyuere
Shulde haue hys refute in so digne a place
That Ioue, him sone out of your hert race

But O thou, O auctour of nature
Is thys an honour to thy dignyte
L.ii. That

The thyzde boke of Troylus.

That folke bngylty suffre here iniure
And who that gylty is, al quyte goth he
O were it lesful for to playne of the
That vnderferued suffrest ialoufy
O, that I wolde vpon the playne and crye

Eke al my wo is this, that folke nowe bsen
To sayne ryght thus: yee, ialoufy is loue
And wolde a bushel of benym al excusen
For whā that a graine of loue is on it thoue
But wote hygh Ioue that sytte aboue
If it be lyker loue, hate or grame
And after that it ought beare hys name

But certayne is, some maner ialoufy
Is excusable, more than some ywoys
As whan cause is, and some such fantasye
wyth pyte so wel expressed is
That it vnneth doth or sayth amys
But goodly drynketh vp al hys distresse
And that excuse I for the gentyllesse

And some so full of furye is, and dyspyte
That it surmounteth hys repressiō
But hert myue, ye be nat in that plyte
That thonke I god, for which your passiō
I wyl not cal it but illusion
Of habundaunce of loue, and besy cure
That doth your herte this disese endure

Of which I am sozry, but not wroth
But for my deuoure and your hertes rest
where so you lyst, by ordal or by othe
By sorte, or in what wyse so you leste
for loue of god, let preue it for the best
And yf that I be gylty, do me dey
Alas what myght I more done or sey

wyth that a fewe bryght teeres newe
Out of her eyen fel, and thus she seyde
now god þ̄ wolst, in thouzht ne dede vntrew
To Troylus was neuer yet Cresleyde
with þ̄ her heed downe in the bed she leyde
And with the shete it wrygh, & syghed soze
& held her peace, nat a word spake she more

But now help god, to quench all this sorow
So hope I that he shal, for he best may
for I haue sene of a ful misty morowe
folowen ful ofte a mery sommers day
And after wynter foloweth grene May
When sene alday, and reden eke in stories

That after sharpe thoures bene victories

Thys Troylus, whan he her wordes herde
Haue ye no care, him lyst not to slepe
For it thought hym no strokes of a yerde
To here or se Cresleyde hys lady wepe
But wel he felte aboute hys herte crepe
for euery teare whych that Cresleyde astert
The crāpe of dethe, to strayne him by þ̄ hert

And in hys mynde he gan the tyme acurse
That he came there, and that he was bozne
for nowe is wycke turned in to worse
And al that labour he hath done befozne
he wend it lost, he thought he nas but lozne
O Pandarus thought he, alas thy wyle
Serueth of naught, so welaway the whyle

And there withal he hynged adown his heed
And fel on knees, and sorowfully he syght
what might he saine: he felt he nas but deed
for wroth was she þ̄ shuld his sorowes lizt
But nathelesse, whan that he speken myght
Thā saide he thus, god wot þ̄ of this game
whan al is wyft, than am I not to blame

Therwyth the sorowe of his hert shette
That from hys eyen fyl there nat a teere
And euery spyrīt his bygour in knette
So they astonyed or oppressed were
The felyng of sorowe, or of hys feere
Or of aught els, fledde were out of towne
Adowne he fyl al sodaynly in swoune

Thys was no lytle sorowe for to se
But al was hushte, & Pandarus vp as faste
O nece peace, or we be lost (o he)
Beth not agaste, but certayne at laste
for thys or that, he in to bedde hym caste
And sayd, O these, is this a mannes herte
And he rent al to his bare sherte

And sayd nece, but ye helpe bs nowe
Alas your owne Troylus is lozne
I wys so wolde I, and I wyfte howe
ful fayne (o she) alas that I was bozne
yee nece, wol ye pullen out the thorne
That stycketh in his herte (o Pandare)
Say al foryeue, and stynt is al thys fare

yea that to me (quod she) ful leuer were
Than al the good the sunne aboute goth
And

And there wythal she swooze him in hys eere
 I wys my dere herte I am not wrothe
 Haue here my trouthe, & many an other othe
 Nowe speke to me, for it am I Cresseyde
 but all for naught, yet might he nat abyeyde

Therw his pouce, & paumes of his handes
 They gan to frote, & wete his tēples twayn
 And to deliuer hym fro bytter bandes
 She ofte hym kyfte, & shortly for to sayne
 Him to reuaken she dyd al her payne
 And at the last he gan his byeth to drawe
 And of his swoune sone after that adawe

And gan bet mynde, and reason to hym take
 But wonder soze he was abashed ywys
 And with a sygh whan he gan bet awake
 He said, O mercy god, what thing is this?
 why do ye wyth your seluen thus amys?
 (Quod tho Cresseyde) is this a mans game
 what Troylus, woll ye do thus for shame?

And therwal her arme ouer hym she layde
 And al foryaue, and oft tyme him keste
 He thonked her, and to her spake and sayde
 As fyl to purpose, for his hertes reste
 And she to that answerde hym as her leste
 And with her goodly wordes hym disporthe
 She gan, and ofte hys sorowes to comfort

(Quod Pandarus) for aught I can espyen
 This light nor I ne seruen here of naught
 Lyght is not good for sycke folkes eyen
 But for the loue of god, sens ye ben brought
 in thus good plyte, let now non heuy thouzt
 Ben hangyng in the herts of you tway
 And bare the candel to the chymeney

Soone after this, though it no nede were
 whan she suche othes as her lyste deuyle
 Had of him take, her thought tho no feere
 Pe cause eke none, to byd hym thence ryse
 Yet lesse thyng than othes may suffyse
 In many a case, for euery wyght I gesse
 That loueth wel, meaneth but gentyllesse

But in effecte she wolde wete anon
 Of what man, and eke where, and why
 He ialous was, sens there was cause non
 And eke the signe that he toke it by
 She bade him that to tel her besyly
 Or els certayne she bare hym on honde

That thys was done of malyce her to fonde

wythouten moze, shortly for to sayne
 He must obey vnto thys ladyes heest
 And for the lasse harme he must sayne
 He sayd her, whan she was at such a feest
 She myght on him haue loked at the leest
 Not I nat what, al dere ynough a rythe
 As he that nedes must a cause fythe

And the answerde, swete, al were it so
 what harme was y' sens I non yuell meane
 For by that god that bought vs both two
 In al thyng is myne entent cleene
 Such argumentes ne be not worth a beene
 wol ye the chydythe ialous counterfete
 Nowe were it worthy that ye were ybete

Tho Troylus gan soroufully to syke
 lest she be wroth, hym thouzt hys hert deyde
 And sayde, alas, vpon my sorowes syke
 Haue mercy swete herte myne Cresseyde
 And yf that in tho wordes that I seyde
 Be any wronge, I wol no moze trespaece
 Doth what you lyst, I am al in your grace

And she answerde, of gylte mysericorde
 That is to sayne, that I foryeue al thys
 And euermoze on thys nyght you recorde
 And bethe wel ware ye do nomoze amys

Ray dere herte myne (q he) ywys
 And now (q she) that I haue you do smerte
 Foryeue it me, myne owne swete herte

This Troylus with blisse of that supprised
 But al in goddes hande, as he that mente
 Nothyng but wel, and todaynly auysed
 He her in armes faste to hym hente
 And Pandarus, with a ful good entente
 Layde him to slepe, and sayde, yf ye be wyse
 Sweueneth not now lest mo folke aryse

what might or may the sely larke say
 whan the sperhaue hath him in his fote?
 I can no moze, but of these ylike tway
 To whom thys tale sugre be or sote
 Though I tarpe a yere, somtyme I mote
 After myne auctour tellen her gladnesse
 As wel as I haue tolde her heuynesse

Cresseyde, which that felte her thus ytake
 (As wyten clerkes in her bokes olde)

The thyꝛde boke of Troylus.

Ryght as an aspen leefe the gan to quake
whan the hym felte her in hys armes folde
But Troylus al hole of cares colde
Gan thanken tho the blyssful goddes seuen
through sodꝛy paines to bying folke to heuē

This Troylus in armes gan her straine
And sayd swete, as euer mote I gone
Now be ye caught, here is but we twayne
Nowe yeldeth you, for other boote is none
To that Creseyde answerde thus anone
He had I er nowe, my swete herte dere
Ben yolde yꝛows, I were nowe nat here

O, soth is sayd, that healed for to be
As of a feuer, or other great sicknesse
When must dꝛynken, as we ofte se
ful bytter dꝛynke, and for to haue gladnesse
When dꝛynken oft payue, and great distresse
I meane it here by, as for thys auenture
that through a paine hath foundē al his cure

And nowe swetnesse semeth moze swete
That bytternesse assayed was byforne
For out of wo in blysse nowe they flete
None such they felten sens they were bozne
Nowe is thys bet, than both two be lozne
For loue of god, take euery woman hede
To werken thus, yf it come to the nede

Creseyde al quite from euery drede and tene
As she that iust cause had him to tryste
Wade him such feest, it ioye was to sene
whan she his trowth and clene entent wyft
And as about a tre wyth many a tꝛowste
Bytrent and wythe the swete woodbynde
Can eche of hem in armes other wynde

And as the newe abashed nyghtyngale
that stynteth fyrst, whā she begynneth sing
whan that she hereth any heerdes tale
Or in the hedges any wyght steryng
And after syker doth her voice out ryng
Ryght so Creseyde, whan her drede stent
Opened her hert, and tolde him her entent

And right as he y seeth hys deth yshapen
And dyen mote, in aught that he may gelle.
And sodaynly rescous doth him escapen
And from his deth is brought in sykernesse
For al this worlde, in such present gladnesse
was Troylus, and hath his lady swete

wyth worse hadde god let vs neuer mete

Her armes sinal, her streyght backe & soft
Her sydes longe, fleschly, smoth, and whyte
He gan to stroke, & good thyrste bade full oft
Her snowysse throte, her brestes round & lite
Thus in thys heuen he gan him to delyte
And therwithal a thousande tymes her kyft
That what to done for ioye vnneth he wyft

Than sayd he thus, O loue, O charite
Thy mother eke, Citheria the swete
That after thy selfe, next heryed be she
Venus I meane, the wel wyllly planete
And next that, Imeneus I the grete
For neuer man was to you goddes holde
As I which ye haue brought fro cares cold

Benigne loue, thou holy bonde of thynge
who so wol grace, & lyste the nat honouren
Lo, thys desyre wol flye wythouten wyngē
For noldest thou of bountie hem socouren
That seruen best, and most alway labouren
Yet were al loste, y dare I well sayne certes
But yf thy grace passed our desertes

And for thou me y leste thōke coulde deserue
Of hem that nombred ben vnto thy grace
Hast holpen, ther I lykely was for to sterue
And me bestowed in so hygh a place
That thylke boundes may no blysse pace
I can no moze, but laude and reuerence
Be to thy bounte and thyne excellence

And therwithal Creseyde anone he kyft
Of which certayne she felte no disease
And thus sayd he, nowe wolde god I wyft
Myne hert swete, howe I you might please
what man (or he) was euer thus at ease
As I: on which the fayrest, and the best
That euer I sey, deyneth her to rest

Here may men sene that mercy passeth right
The experience of that is felte in me
That am vnwoꝛthy to so swete a wyght
But herte myne, of your benignite
So thynke, that though I vnwoꝛthy be
Yet mote I nede amenden in some wyse
Ryght through y vertue of your hye seruice

And for the loue of god my lady dere
Iyth he hath wꝛouzt me for I shall you serue
As

As thus I meane: woll ye be my seere
 To do me lyue, yf that you lyst, or sterue
 So teacheth me, howe that I may deserue
 Your thōke, so y I thrygh myne ignoraūce
 Ne do nothyng that you be displeasaunce

For certes fresh womanlyche wyfe
 This dar I saye, that trowth and diligence
 That shall ye fynden in me all my lyfe
 Ne I woll nat certayn breken your defence
 And yf I do present or in absence
 For loue of god let slee me with the dede
 Yf that it lyke vnto your womanhede.

I wys (of the) myne obone hertes lust
 My grounde of ease & all myne hert dere
 Graunt mercy, for on that is all my trust
 But let vs fal awaye fro this matere
 For it suffyseth, this that sayd is here
 And at o worde, withouten repentaunce
 Welcome my knyght, my peace, my suffy-
 saunce

Of her delyte or ioyes one of the leest
 were impossyble to my wytt to saye
 But iudgeth ye that haue ben at the feest
 Of such gladnesse, yf that hem lyst playe
 I can nomoze, but thus theȝe ylke tway
 That nigh betwixen drede and sykernesse
 Felten in loue the great worthynesse

O blyssful nyght, of hem so longe ysought
 How blyth vnto hem both two thou wer:
 why ne had I such feest w my soul ybought
 yea, or the leest ioye that was there
 Away thou foule daūger and thou feere
 And let hem in this heuen blysse dwell
 That is so hygh, that all ne can I tell.

But soth is, though I can not tellen all
 As can myne auctour of his excellence
 Yet haue I sayd, and god toforne shall
 In euery thyng all holly his sentence
 And yf that I at loues reuerence
 Haue any worde in eched for the best
 Doth therwithal ryght as your seluen lest.

For my wordes here, and euery parte
 I speke hem all vnder correction
 Of you that felyng haue in loues arte
 And put it all in your discretcion
 To entreate or make diminicion
 Of my langage, and that I you beseeche

But now to purpose of my rather speche

These ylke two that beth in armes last
 So loth to hem a sonder gon to were
 That eche from other wenden ben byraft
 Or els lo, this was her moost seere
 That all this thing but nyce dreames wer
 For which ful oft eche of hem sayd, o swete
 Clyppe I you thus, or els do I it mete

And lorde so he gan goodly on her se
 That neuer his loke ne bleynt fro her face
 And sayde, O dere hert maye it be
 That it be soth that ye ben in this place
 Yea hert myne, god thanke I of his grace
 (of tho Creseyde) & therwithal hym kyst
 That where her spyrite was, for ioye the
 (nyst)

This Troylus full oft her even two
 Gan for to kysse, and sayd: O eyen clere
 It weren ye that wrought me suche wo
 Ye humble nettes of my lady dere
 Though ther be mercy writtē in your chere
 God wot the text full harde is for to fynde
 How coude ye, withouten bonde me bynde.

Therwith he gan her fast in armes take
 And well an hundred tymes gan he syke
 Nat such sorowfull syghes as men make
 For wo, or els whan that folke be syke
 But ealy syghes suche as ben to lyke
 That shewed his affection within
 Of suche syghes coude he nat blyu.

Some after this, they spake of sondry thin:
 As fyll to purpose of this auenture (ges
 And playing, enterchaungeden her rynges
 Of which I can not tellen no scripture
 But well I wot, a broche of golde & asure
 In which a ruby set was lyke an herte
 Creseyde him yauē, & stacke it on his herte.

Lorde trowe ye that a couetous wretche
 That blameth loue, and halte of it despyte
 That of tho pens y he can muckre & ketchē
 Was euer yet yeue to him suche delyte
 As is in loue, in o poynt in some plyte
 Nay doutlesse, for also god me saue
 So parfyte ioye may no nygarde haue.

They woll say yes, but lorde so they lye
 Tho busy wretches ful of wo and drede
 A.iiii That

The thyrde boke of Troylus.

That callen loue a woodnesse of follye
But it shall fall hem as I shall you rede
They shall forgon the whyte & eke the rede
And lyue in wo, ther god yeue hem myse
and euery louer i his trowth auauce (chaunce

As wolde god tho wretches that dispyle
Seruyce of loue, had eares also longe
As had Nida, full of couetyse
And therto dronken had as hote & stronge
As Cresus dyd, for his affectes wronge
To teachen hem, that they ben in the vyce
And louers nat although they holde hem
nyse

These ylike two of whom y I you say
whan that her hertes wel assured were
Tho gonnen they to speake and to playe
And eke reherfen how, whan, and where
They knewe fyrst, & euery wo oz fere
That passed was, but all suche heuynesse
I thonke it god, was turned to gladnesse

And euer moze, whan that hem fyll to speke
Of any thyng of suche a tyme agon
With kyssyng all that tale shulde bryke
And fallen into a newe ioye anon
And dydde al her myght, syns they wer one
For to recoueren blysse, and ben at ease
And payled wo with ioye, countrepeyse.

Reason woll not that I speake of slepe
For it accordeth not to my matere
God wot they toke of it full lytle kepe
But lest this night that was to hem so dere
He shulde in bayne escape in no manere
It was beset in ioye and besynesse
Of all that sowneth into gentylnesse.

But whan the cocke, comune astrologer
Gan on his bzeest to beate, and after crowe
And Lucifer, the dayes messaunger
Gan for to ryle, and out her beames throto
And estward rose to him that that coude it
Fortuna maioz, thā anon Cresseyde (knowe
with hert soze to Troylus thus seyde.

Myne hertes lyfe, my trust, all my plefaunce
That I was borne alas, that me is wo
That day of vs mote make disceuerance
For tyme it is to ryle, and hence go
Or els I am lost for ever mo
D nyght alas, why wilt thou ouer vs houe

As longe as whan Almena laye by Ioue.

O blacke nyght, as folke in bookes rede
That shapen art by god this world to hyde
At certayne tymes, with thy darke wede
That vnder that men myght in rest abyde
wel oughte beestes to playn, & folk to chyde
That ther as day w labour wold vs brest
That thou thus flyest, & depnest vs nat rest

Thou doest alas, to shortly thyne offyce
Tho rable night, ther god maker of kynde
The for thyne haste, & thyne unkynde vyce
So fast aye to our himispery bynde
That neuermoze vnder y ground thou wind
For now for thou so hyst out of Troye
Haue I forgone thus hastily my ioye

This Troylus that with tho wordes felte
As thought hym tho, for pitous distresse
The bloody teares from his hert melt
As he that yet neuer suche heuynesse
Allayed had, out of so great gladnesse
Gan therwithall Cresseyde his lady dere
In armes strayne, & holde in louely manere

O cruell daye, accuser of the ioye
That night & loue haue stole & fast ywozen
Accursed be thy comyng into troye
For euery boze hath one of thy bryght eyen
Enuyous day, what lyst the so to spyen
what hast thou lost, why sekest thou this
There god thy light so quēche for his (place
(grace.

Alas, what haue these louers the agylt:
Dispytous day, thyne be the payne of hell
For many a louer hast thou slayne, & wylt
Thy poring in wol nowhere let hem dwell
what profrest thou thy lyght here for to sele
So sell it hem that smal seales graue
we woll the not, vs nedeth no daye haue

And eke the sunne Cytan gan he chyde
And sayd, O foole, well may mē the despise
That hast al night the dawning by thy side
And suffrest her so soone bp fro the ryle
For to diseafe vs louers in this wyse
what hold your bed, ther thou & thy mozow
I byd god so yeue you both sozowe.

Therwith ful soze he syghed, & thus he seyde
My lady ryght, and of my wele oz wo

The

The well & roote, o goodly myne Creseyde
 And shall I ryse alas, and shall I so:
 Now fele I that my hert mote a two
 And how shulde I my lyfe an houre saue
 Syns that with you is all the lyfe I haue:

what shall I done: for certes I not how
 He whan alas, I shall the tyme se
 That in this plyte I may ben est w you
 And of my lyfe god wote, how shall that be
 Syns that desyre ryght now so byteth me
 That I am deed anon, but I retourne
 How shuld I long alas, fro you sojourne:

But nathelless, myne owne lady byryght
 were it so that I wyfst vtterly
 That your humble seruaunt, & your knight
 were in your hert yset so fermely
 As ye in myne, the which truly
 Me leuer were than these worldes twayne
 Yet shulde I bet enduren all my payne

To that Creseyde answered ryght anon
 And with a sygh she sayd: O hert dere
 The game ywys so ferforth now is gone
 That fyrst shall Phebus fallen fro the spere
 And eueryche the Egle ben the doues fere
 And euery rocke out of his place sterte
 Er Troylus go out of Creseydes hert.

Ye ben so depe within my hert graue
 That tho I wold it turne out of my thouzt
 As wysely very god my soule saue
 To dyen in the payne, I coulde nought
 And for y loue of god y vs hath wrought
 Let in your Brayne none other fantasie
 So crepe, that it cause me to dye.

And that ye me wolde haue as fast in mind
 As I haue you, that wolde I you beseeche
 And yf I wyfst sothly that to fynde
 God myght not apoynt my ioyes eche
 But hert myne withouten more speche
 Beth to me true, or els were it routh
 For I am thynne, by god & by my trouthe.

Beth glad for thy, and lyue in sykernesse
 Thus sayd I neuer er this, ne shall to mo
 And yf to you it were a great gladnesse
 To turne ayen sone after that ye go
 As fayne wolde I as ye, it were so
 As wysely god myne hert byryng to rest

And hym in armes toke, and oft kest

Ayent his wyll, syth it must nedes be
 This Troylus by rose, and fast hym cledde
 And in his armes toke his lady free
 An hundred tymes, & on his waye him sped
 And with suche wordes as his hert bledde
 He sayd: farewell my dere hert swete
 That god vs graut sounde & sone to mete

To which no worde for sorow she answerd
 So soze gan his partyng her distrayne
 And Troylus vnto his palleyes ferde
 As wo begon as she was, soth to sayne
 So hard him wozog of sharpe desire y payn
 For to ben este there he was in pleasaunce
 That it may neuer out of his remembraunce.

Returned to his royal palleyes sone
 He soft vnto his bed gan for to slynke
 To slepe longe, as he was wont to done
 But al for nouzt he may wel yg and wynke
 But slepe may ther non in his hert synke
 Thynking how she, for whō desire him bred
 A y. folde was worth more than he wend

And in his thouzt gan by & down to winde
 Her wordes al, and euery countenaunce
 And fermely impressen in his mynde
 The lest poynt, that to him was pleasaunce
 And verely of thylke remembraunce
 Desyre al newe him brende, & lust to brede
 Can more than erst & yet toke he non hede

Creseyde also, ryght in the same wyse
 Of Troylus gan in her hert sette
 His worthynesse, his lust, his dedes wyse
 His gentlenesse, and how she with him met
 Thonkyng loue, he so well her beset
 Desyryng oft to haue her hert dere
 In such a place as she durst make him chere

Pandare a morow which that comen was
 Vnto his nece, and gan her sayre grete
 And sayd: all this nyght so rayned it alas
 That al my drede is, that ye nece swete
 Haue lytle leyser had to slepe and mete
 al this night (or he) hath rainedo do me wake
 That some of vs I trowe her heedes ake

And nere he came, & sayd how stant it now
 This mery morowe nece how can ye fare
 Creseyde

The thyzde boke of Troylus.

Cresyde answered: neuer the bet for you
foze that ye ben, god yeue your hart care
God helpe me so, ye caused all this fare
Crow I (q the) for al your wordes whyte
O who so seeth you, knoweth you ful lyt e

with that she gan her face for to wry
with the shete, and wore for shame al reed
And Pandarus gan vnder for to pry
And sayd, yf that I shall ben deed
Haue here a swozde, and smyt of my heed
with that his arme, all sodaynly he thryst
Under her necke, and at the last her kyst.

I passe al þ which chargeth nought to saye
what, god foryaue his deth, and she also
foryaue: and with her vncler gan to play
for other cause was there none, than so
But of this thyng ryght to the effect to go
whā tyme was, home to her house she went
And Pandarus hath fully his entent.

Now turne we ayen to Troylus
That restlesse full longe a bedde laye
And pryvily sent after Pandarus
To hym to come in all the haste he may
He came anon, not ones sayd nay
And Troylus full sobrelly he gret
And downe vpon the beddes syde hym set

This Troylus with all thaffection
Of frendly loue, that hert maye deuyse
To Pandarus on knees fylle adowne
And er that he wolde of the place aryse
He gan hym thanken on his best wyse
In hundred tyme he gan the tyme blesse
That he was borne to bring him to distresse

He sayd: O frende of frendes, the alderbest
That euer was, the soth for to tell
Thou hast in heuē ibrought my soule at rest
fro Phlegeton the fyrre floud of hell
That though I might a thousād tymes sel
vpon a daye my lyfe in thy seruyse
It myght not a mote in that suffyse.

The sun which that all the worlde may se
Sawe neuer yet, my lyfe that dare I leye
So ioly, fayre, and goodly as is the
whole I am all, and shall tyll that I dye
And that I thus am hers dare I leye
That thanked be the hygh worthynesse

Of loue, and eke thy kynde besynesse

Thus hast thou me no lytle thyng syue
for why, to the obleged be for aye
My lyfe & why: for though thyn help I liue
Or els deed had I ben ago many a day
And to that worde downe in his bed he lay
And Pandarus full soberly hym herde
Tyll all was sayd: & than he hym answerd.

My dere frende, I haue done for the
In any case god wot it is me lefe
And am as glad as man maye of it be
God helpe me so, but take now nat agrese
That I shall sayn, beware of this mischese
That ther as now brought art to thy blysse
That thou thy selfe, ne cause it nat to mysse.

for of fortunes sharpe aduertitie
The worst kynde of infortune is this
A man to haue ben in prosperitie
And it remembre whan it passed is
Thou art wyse ynouz for thy do nat amys
Be nat to rakel though thou syt warme
for yf thou be, certayne it woll the harme

Thou art at ese, and holde the well therein
for also sure as red is euery fyre
As great a craft is to kepe well, as wyne
Brydle alway well thy speche & thy desyre
for wordly ioye holdeth nat but by a wyre
That preueth well it brest alday so oft
for thy nede is to werken with it so ft

(Quod Troylus) I hope, and god toforne
My dere frende, that I shall so me bere
That in my gilt there shal nothing ben lozn
Ne I nyll nat rakel, as for to greuen here
It nedeth nat this mater oft tere
for wilstest thou myne hert wel Pandarus
God wot of this thou woldest lyte care

Tho gan he tell hym of his glad nyght
And wherof fyrst his hert drad, and how
And sayd frende, as I am true knyght
And by that sayth I owe to god and you
I had it neuer halfe so hote as now
And aye the moze that desyre me byteth
To loue her best the moze it me delyteth.

I nat my selfe nat wysely what it is
But now I fele a newe qualitie

Yea all an other than I dyd or this
 Pandare answered and sayd thus, that he
 That ones may in heuen blyffe be
 He seleth other wayes dare I laye
 Than thilke tyme he first herde of it saye

This is a worde for all, that Troylus
 was neuer full to speke of this matere
 And for to praysen vnto Pandarus
 The bountie of his ryght lady dere
 And Pandarus to thank, and maken chere
 This tale was aye span newe to begyn
 Tyll that the nyght departed hem atwyn

Sone after this, for that fortune it wolde
 I comen was the blyssfull tyme swete
 That Troylus was warned, yf he holde
 Ther he was erst, Creseyde his lady mete
 For which he felte his hert in ioye stete
 And saythfully gan al the goddes hery
 And let se now, yf that he can be mery

And holden was the forme and all the gyfte
 Of her comyng, and of his also
 As it was erst which nedeth nought deuise
 But playnly to the effect ryght for to go
 In ioye and suretie Pandarus hem two
 Abed brought whan hem both lest
 And thus they ben in quyete and in rest

Naught nedeth it to you, syth they ben met
 To aske at me, yf that they blythe were
 For it erst was well, tho was it bet
 A thousand folde, this nedeth not enquire
 Also was euery sorowe and euery fere
 And both ywoys they had, and so they wend
 As moche ioye as hert maye comprehend.

This nys no lytle thyng of for to sey
 This passeth euery wyf for to deuise
 For eche of hem gan other lustes obey
 Felicitie, which that these clerkes wyse
 Comenden so, ne may nat here suffyse
 This ioye may not wyrtten be with ynke
 This passeth all that hert may bethynke

But cruel day, so welaway the stounde
 Gan for to aprouch, as they by signes knewe
 For which hem thought selen dethes woude
 So wo was hem, yf chaungen gan her hewe
 And day they gonnen to despyse all newe
 Calling traytour, enuyous and worse

And bytterly the dayes lyght they curse.

(Quod Troylus) alas, now am I ware
 That Dyrous, and tho I wyft steddes thre
 Which that drawen forth the sonnes chare
 Han gon some bypath in despyte of me
 And maketh it so soone daye to be
 And for the sunne hym hasteth thus to ryse
 Ne shall I neuer don hym sacrifice

But nedes day depart hem must sone
 And whan her speche don was & her chere
 They twyn anon, as they wer wont to don
 And setten tyme of metyng est yfere
 And many a night they wrouzt in this ma:
 And thus fortune a tyme lad in ioye (nere.
 Creseyde, & eke this kynges son of Trome.

In suffysaunce, in blyffe, & in syngynges
 This Troylus gan al his lyfe to lede
 He spendeth, iusteth, & maketh feestynges
 He yeueth frely oft, and chaungeth wede
 He helde about hym alway out of drede
 A world of folke, as com him well of kynde
 The freshest and the best he coulde fynde.

That suche a boyce was of him, & a steuen
 Throughtout yf world of honour & largesse
 That it by ronge vnto the yate of heuen
 And as in loue he was in suche gladnesse
 That in his hert, he demed as I gesse
 That there nis louer in this worlde at ease
 So wel as he, and thus gan loue him plese

The goodlyhed or beautie, which yf kynde
 In any other lady had yfette
 Can nat yf moütenaunce of a gnat vnbynde
 About his hert of all Creseydes nette
 He was so narowe ymasked and yknette
 That is vndon on any maner syde
 That nyll nat ben for ought yf maye betyde

And by the honde full oft he wolde take
 This Pandarus, and into garden lede
 And suche a feaste, and such a processe make
 Hym of Creseyde, and of her womanheed
 And of her beautie, that withouten drede
 It was an heuen his wordes for to here
 And than he wolde syng in this manere

Loue that of erth, & see hath gouernaunce
 Loue, that his heestes hath in heuen hye
 Loue

The thyzde boke of Troylus.

Loue, that with an holesome alpaunce
Halt people toynded, as hym lyst hem gye
Loue, that knytteth lawe and company
And couples doth in vertue for to dwell
Bynde this accorde, yf I haue tolde, & tell.

That yf the world w^e faith which yf is stable
Dyuerseleth so his stoundes accordyng
That elementes that beth so discordable
Holden abonde perpetually duryng
That Phebus mote his rosy day forth brig
And yf the mone hath lordship ouer yf niztes
All this doth loueaye heried be his mightes

That yf the see, that gredy is to flowen
Constrayneth to a certayne ende so
His floudes, that so ferly they ne growen
To drenchen erth and all for euermo
And yf that loue ought let his brydle go
All that now loueth asondre shulde lepe
And lost wer al, yf loue halt nowe to hepe

So wolde to god, that authour is of kynde
That with his bonde, loue of his vertu lyst
To serchen hertes al, and fast bynde
That fro his bod no wight yf wey out wyft
And hertes colde hem, wold I yf hem twyft
To make hem loue, & that hem lyst aye rew
On hertes soze, & kepe hem that ben trewe.

In all nedes for the townes werre
He was, and aye the fyrst in armes dyght
And certaynly, but yf that bokes erre
Haue Hector, moost ydradde of any wyght
And this encrease of hardynesse and myght
Com hym of loue, his ladyes thank to wyn
That altered his spyrite so within.

In tyme of truce on hauking wolde he ryde
Or els hunt boze, beare, or lyoun
The small beestes let he gon besyde
And whan yf he come rydyng into yf towne
Full oft his lady from her windo w^e dotone
As fresh as faucon, comen out of m^eue
Full redy was hym goodly to salue

And moost of loue & bertue was his speche
And in despyte had al wretchednesse
And doutlesse no nede was hym besече
To honouren hem, that had worthynesse
And easen hem that weren in distresse
And glad was he yf any wight wel ferde

That louer was, whan he it wyft or herde.

For soth to sayne, he losse held euery w^{is}t
But yf he were in loues hygh seruyce
I meane folke that ought it ben of ryght
And ouer all this, so wel coude he deuylse
Of sentement, and in so vncouth wyse
All his aray, that euery louer thought
That all was well, what so he sayde or
(wrought.

And though that he be come of bloud royal
Hym lyst of pryde, at no wyght for to chace
Benigne he was to eche in generall
For which he gat him thāke in euery place
Thus wolde loue yhered be his grace
That pryde and yre, enuy and auaryce
He gan to flye, and euery other byce

Thou lady bright, the doughter of Diane
Thy blynde & winged son eke Dan Cupide
Ye sustren nyne, eke that by Helicone
In hyl Dernalo lysten fyr to abyde
That ye thus ferre han deyned me to gyde
I can nomore, but syns that ye woll wende
Ye heryed ben for aye withouten ende.

Throughe you haue I sayd fully in my soge
Theffect and ioye of Troylus seruyce
All be it there was some diseale amonge
As myne auctour lysteth to deuylse
My thyzde boke nowe ende I in this wyse
And Troylus in lust and in quyete
Is with Creseyde his owne hert swete

¶ **Explic it liber tertius.**



Ut all to lytle, welaway the
whyle

Lasteth suche ioy, ythonked
be fortune

That semeth trewest whan
the woll begyle

And can to fooles so her songe entune
That she hem hent, yf blēt traytour comune
And whā a wight is frō her whele ythrow
Thā laugheth she, & maketh hym the mow.

From Troylus she gan her bryght face
Away to wryth, and toke of hym none hede
And cast hym clene out of his ladyes grace
And ou her whele she set by Diomed
For which myn hert rist now gyneth blede
And now my pen alas to which I wryte
Quaketh

Quaketh for drede, of that I muste endyte

For how Creseyde Troylus forsoke
Or at the leste, howe that she was unkynde
Note hence forthe, ben mater of my boke
As wyte folke, through which it is in mynde
Alas that they shulde ever cause fynde
To speke her harme, & yf they on her lye
I wys hem selfe shulde haue the vilanye

O ye Herynes nyghtes daughters thre
That endlesse complayne euer in payne
Megera, Allecto, and eke Celsiphonee
Thou cruell Mars eke, father of Quiryne
This ylike fourth boke helpe me to fyne
So that the loos, and loue, and lyfe yfere
Of Troylus be fully shewed here.

Incipit liber Quartus.



Hogging in host, as I haue
sayd er this
The grekes strog, aboute
Troy toun
Byfell, that whan that
Phebus thynnyng is
Upon the brest of Hercu:

les Lyon

That Hector, with many a bolde baron
Caste on a day with grekes for to fyght
As he was wont, to greue he what he might

Not I how longe or shorte it was bytwene
This purpose, & that day they fyghte mente
But on a day wel armed bright and shene
Hector and many a worthy knight out wente
With speare in hond, and bygge bowes bente
And in the berde withouten lenger lette
Her fomen in the felde anon hem mette

The longe day wth speares sharpe ygroûde
With arrowes, darteres, swerdes, & maces fell
They fight, & bringen horse & man to groude
And with her axes out the Braynes quell
But in the laste houre, sothe to tell
The folke of Troye hem seluen so misledden
That with y^e worse at night hom they fledde

At wyche day was taken Antheoz
Daugre Polymydas, or Honesteo

Fantyppe, Sarpedon, Dalestynoz
Polyte, or eke the Troyan Dan Ruypho
And other lasse folke, as Phebuseo
So that for harme y^e day the folke of Troye
Dredde to lese a great parte of her ioye

Of Priamus was yeue, at grekes requeste
A tyme of truce, and tho they gonnen trete
Her Prisoners to chaungen moste and leste
And for the surplus yeuen sommes grete
This thyng anon was couthe in euery strete
Both in thassege, in towne, and euery where
And with the fyrst it came to Calkas eere

Whan Calkas knewe this trefylde shulde hold
In consystorie amouge the grekes sone
He gan in thring, forthe with lordes olde
And set hym there as he was wounte to done
And with a chaunged face, hem bade abone
For loue of god, to done that reuerence
To stynten noyse, & yeue him audyence

Chan sayd he thus, lo lordes myne I was
Troyan, as it is knowen out of drede
And yf that you remembre, I am Calkas
That alder fyrst yaued comforte to your nede
And tolde wel howe that ye shulde spede
For dredelesse through you shal in a stounde
Ben Troy ybrent, & beaten down to groude

And in what forme, or in what maner wyse
This towne to shende, & al your luste tacheue
Ye haue er this wel herde me deuyse
This knowe ye my lordes, as I leue
And for the grekes weren me so leue
I came my selfe in my propre persone
To teche in this, how you was best to done

Haunyng vnto my tresour, ne my rent
Right no regarde, in respecte of your ease
Thus al my good I leste, and to you went
Wenyng in this you lordes for to please
But all that losse ne dothe me no disease
I bouchsafe, as wisely haue I ioye
For you to lese, all that I haue in Troye

Saue of a doughter that I leste, alas
Slepyng at home, whan out of Troy I stert
O sterne, o cruell father that I was
How might I haue in that so harde an hert
Alas that I ne had brought her in my hert
For sorow of which I wol nat liue to morow
M But

The fourth boke of Troilus.

But yf ye lordes rewe vpon my sorowe

For bycause that I sawe no tyme er now
Her to delyuer, iche holden haue my pees
But nowe or neuer, yf that it lyke you
I may her haue right soone doutlees
O helpe and grace, among al this prees
Rewe on this olde caytife in dystresse
Sith I throughe you haue al this heuynesse

Ye haue nowe caught, and fetted in prison
Troyans ynow, and yf your wylles be
My chylde with one maye haue redemption
Nowe for the loue of god, and of bounte
One of so fele alas, so yefe hym me
what nede were it this prayer for to werne
Sith ye shul haue, both folke & town as yern

On peryll of my lyfe I shall nat lye
Apollo hath me tolde full faytfully
I haue eke founde it by astronomy
By sorte, and by augury trewly
And dare wel saye the tyme is fast by
That fyre & flambe on all þ town shal sprede
And thus shall Troy turne to ashen dede

For certayne Phebus, & Neptunus bothe
That makeden the walles of the town
Ben w the folke of Troye alway so wrothe
That they wol bring it to confusyon
Right in despyte of kyng Lamedoun
By cause he nolde payen hem her hyre
The towne of Troye shall ben set on fyre

Tellyng his tale alway this olde grey
Humble in his speche and lokyng eke
The salte teeres from his eyen twey
Full faste ronnen downe by eyther cheke
So longe he gan of socoure hem beseke
That for to heale him of hys sorowes soze
They gaue him Antenor, withouten moze

But who was glad ynough, but Calcas tho
And of this thyng full sone his nedes leyde
On hem that shulden for the trefyls go
And hem for Antenor ful ofte preyde
To bringen home kyng Thoas, & Creseyde
And whan Priam his safegarde sente
Chembassadours to Troy streight they wēt

The cause I tolde of her comyng, the olde
Priam the kyng, full sone in generall

Let here vpon his parlyment holde
Of whiche the effecte rehercen you I shall
Chembassadours ben answerde for fynal
The eschaunge of prisoners, and al this nede
Hem lyketh wel, and forthe in they procede

This Troilus was present in the place
whan asked was for Antenor Creseyde
For whiche full sone chaungen gan hys face
As he þ with tho wordes well nyghe deyde
But nathelste he no worde to it seyde
Leste men shulde his affection espye
wyth mannes herte, he gan his sorowes drie

And full of anguythe and of grisly drede
Abode, what other lordes wolde to it sey
And yf they wolde graunt, as god forbode
theschaunge of her, thā thouzt he thiges twey
first, how to saue her honour, & what wey
He might best theschaunge of her withstonde
ful faste he caste howe al this might stonde

Loue him made al prest to done her byde
And rather dyen, than she shulde go
But Reason sayde him on that other syde
withouten assent of her, do nat so
Leste for thy werke she wolde be thy foe
And sayn, þ throughe thy medling is yblowe
Pour bother loue, there it was erst vnknowe

For whyche he gan delyberen for the best
And though the lordes wolde that she went
He wolde lete hem graunt what hem lest
And tel his lady fyrst what that they ment
And whan that she had sayd him her entent
Therafter wolde he wozen also blyue
Tho al the worlde ayen it wolde stryue

Hector, whiche that well the grekes herde
For Antenor, how they wold haue Creseyde
Gan it wythstonde, and soberly answerde
Syzs, she nys no prisoner (he seyde)
I not on you who that this charge leyde
But on my parte, ye may eftsones hem tel
we vlen here, no women for to sel

The noyse of people vp sterte than atones
As bymme as blase of strawe yset on fyre
For in fortune it wolde for the nones
They shulden her confusyon desyre
Hector (þ they) what gost may you enspyre
This woman thus to shild, and done vs lese
Dan An,

Dan Antenor, a wronge waye now ye chese

That is so wyse, and eke so bolde baroun
And we haue neede to folke, as men may se
He is one the grettest of thys towne
O Hector, lette thy fantasies be
O kyng Priam (w^{ch} they) thus legge we
That all our voice is to forgone Creseyde
And to delyuer Antenore they preyde

O Iunepall lorde, trewe is thy sentence
That lycell wemen folke what is to yerne
That they ne fynden in her desyre offence
For cloude of errour lete hem discern
what best is, and lo, here ensample as yerne
These folke desyren now delyueraunce
Of Antenore that brought hem to mischaunce

For he was after traytour to the toun
Of Troye alas, they quytte him out to rathe
O nyce worlde, lo thy discrecion
Creseyde, whiche that neuer dyd hem scathe
Shall nowe no lenger in her blysse bathe
But Antenor, he shal come home to towne
And she shall out, thus said heere and howne

For whiche delybered was by parlyment
For Antenor to yelden out Creseyde
And it pronounced by the presydent
Though that Hector nay full ofte prayde
And fynally, what wight that it withsayde
It was for naught, it muste ben, and holde
For substantance of the parlyment it wolde

Departed out of parlyment echone
This Troylus, wythout wordes mo
Unto his chambze spedde hym faste alone
But yf it were a man of hys or two
The which he bade out faste for to go
Bycause he wolde slegen, as he sayde
And hastely vpon his bedde him layde

And as in wynter leaues ben byraffe
Eche after other tyll trees be bare
So that there nys but barke & brauche plasfe
Lythe Troylus, byraffe of eche welfare
I bounden in the blacke barke of care
Dispoled woode out of his wytte to hreyde
So soze him late the chaungyng of Creseyde

He tyft him vp, and euery dooze he shette
And wyndowe eke, & tho this soroufull man

Upon his beddes syde downe him sette
Full lyke a deed ymage, pale and wan
And in his breste the heaped wo began
Out burste, and he to worken in this wyse
In his woodnesse, as I shall you deuyse

Right as y wylde bulle begynneth spring
Nowe here nowe there, ydarted to the herte
And of his dethe roreth, in complaynyng
Right so gan he aboute the chambze sterte
Smyting his brest, aye with hysfistes smert
His heed to the wal, his body to the grounde
Full ofte he swapte him seluen to confounde

His eyen two for pyte of hys herte
Out stremeden as swyfte as welles troye
The highe sobbes of his sorowes smerte
His speche him rekte, vniethes myght he sey
O dethe alas, why mylte thou do me dey?
Acursed be that daye whiche that nature
Shope me to ben a lyues creature

But after whan the fury and all the raga
whiche that his hert twyfte, and fast threst
By length of tyme somwhat gan aswage
Upon his bedde he layde him downe to rest
But tho begon his teares more out to brest
That wonder is the body maye suffyle
To halfe this wo, which that I you deuyse

Chan sayd he thus: fortune alas y whyle
what haue I done: what haue I the agylte?
Howe myghtest thou for routhe me begyle?
Is there no grace: and shal I thus be spylt:
Shal thus Creseyde awaye for y thou wylte
Alas: how mightest thou in thyn herte fynde
To ben to me thus cruell and vnkynde:

Haue I the nat honoured all my lyue:
As thou wel wotest, aboute the goddes all
why wylte thou me fro toye thus depriue
O Troylus, what may men nowe the call
But wretche of wretches, out of honour fall
In to myfery, in which I wol bewayle
Creseyde alas, tyll that the breste me fayle

Alas fortune, yf that my lyfe in toye
Displeased had vnto thy foule enuye
why ne haddest thou my father king of Troy
Beraste the lyfe, or done my bzytheren dye
Or slayne my selfe, y thus complayne & crye
I combe worlde, that may of nothyng serue
D m ij But

The fourth boke of Troylus.

But euer bye, and neuer fully sterue

If that Creseyde alone were me laste
Naught raught I whyder thou woldest me
And her alas, thā hast thou me byraft (stere
But euermore, lo this is thy manere
To reue a wight, that moste is to him dere
To preue in that thy gierful byolence
Thus am I losse, there helpeth no defence

O very lorde, O loue, o god alas
That knowest best myn hert, & al my thouzt
what thal my sorouful lyfe done in this caas
If I forgo that I so dere haue bought
Sens ye Creseyde & me haue fully brought
In to your grace, and both our hertes sealed
Howe may ye suffre alas it be repealed

what I may done I thal, whyle I may dure
On lyue, in turment and in cruel payne
This infortune, or this disaventure
Alone as I was borne I woll complayne
Ne neuer wol I sene it thyne or rayne
But ende I wol as Edippe in derknesse
My sorouful lyfe, and dyen in distresse

O wery goste, that erreth to and fro
why nylt thou flyen out of the wofullest
Body that euer might on grounde go
O soule, luryng in thys woful neste
Flye forthout myn herte, and it breste
And folowe alway Creseyde thy lady dere
Thy right place is nowe no lenger here

O wofull euen two, sens your disporte
was al to sene Creseydes euen bright
what thal ye done, but for my discomforte
Stonde for naught, & wepen out your syght
Sens she is queynt, y wot was you to light
In beyne from this forth haue I euen twey
Iformed, sens your vertue is awey

O my Creseyde, O lady souerayne
Of this wofull soule that thus cryeth
who thal nowe yeuen comforte to thy payne
Alas no wight, but whan myne herte dyeth
My spyrite, whiche that so vnto you hyeth
Receyue in gree, for that thal aye you serue
For thy no force is, though the body sterue

O ye louers, that hygh byon the whele
Ben sette of Fortune, in good aventure

God lene that ye synden aye loue of stele
And longe mote your lyfe in ioye endure
But whan ye comen by my sepulture
Remembzeth that your felowe resteth there
For I loued eke, though I vnwozthy were

O olde vnholosome and mistyued man
Calcas I meane, alas what eyled the
To ben a greke-sens thou art borne Troyan
O Calcas, whiche that wolte my baue be
In cursed tyme waste thou borne for me
As wolde blyssful Ioue for his ioye
That I the had where I wolde in Troye

A thousande syghes hotter than the gleder
Out of his brest, eche after other went
Medled with playnte newe, his wo to fede
For whiche his woful teeres neuer stente
And shortly so hys sorowes hym to rente
And wore so mate, that ioye or penaunce
He feleth none, but lyeth in a traunce

Pandare, whiche that in the parlyment
Had herde what euery lorde & burgeys seyde
And howe full graunted was by one assent
For Antenor, to yelden out Creseyde
Gan wel nigh woode out of his wyrt to bzyde
So that for wo he nyfte what he mente
But in a race to Troylus he wente

A certayne knight, that for the tyme kepte
The chambze dooze, vndyd it hym anon
And Pandare that full tenderly wepte
In to the derke chambze as styll as stone
Towarde the bedde gan softely to gone
So confuse, that he nyfte what to say
For very wo, his wytte was nyghe away

And with chere and lokyng al to tozne
for sorowe of this, & with his armes folden
He stode this woful Troylus beforne
And on hys pytous face he gan beholden
But so ofte gan hys herte colden
Seyng his frende in wo, whose heuynesse
His herte slough, as thought him for distresse

This woful wight, this Troylus that felte
His frende Pandare ycomen him to se
Gan as the snowe ayenst the sonne melte
For whiche this woful Pandare, of pyte
Gan for to wepe, as tenderly as he
And spechelesse thus ben these ylike twey
That ney

That neyther might for sorowe o worde sey

But at the laste, this wofull Troylus
Nyghe deed for sinert, gan bresten out to roze
And with a forzouful noyle he sayd thus
Amonges his sobbes and his syghes soze
Lo Pandare I am deed, withouten moze
Haste thou nat herde at parlyment he seyde
For Antenor howe losse is my Cresseyde

This Pandare ful deed and pale of hebeve
ful pitouly answered, and sayd yes
As wysely were it false as it is trewe
That I haue herde, and wote al howe it is
O mercy god, who wolde haue trowed thys
who wold haue wede, y in so lytell a thzowe
Fortune our ioye wolde haue ouerthzowe

For in this worlde there is no creature
As to my dome, that euer sawe ruyne
Straüger thā this, through case oz auēture
But who may al eschue oz al deuyne
Suche is this worlde, for thy I thus desyue
Ne trust no wight to fynde in Fortune
Aye propertie, her yestes ben cōmune

But tel me this, why thou art now so mad
To sorowē thus, why lvest thou in this wyse
Sens thy desyre al holly haste thou had
So that by right, it ought ynough suffyse
But I that neuer felte in my seruyce
A frendly chere oz lokyng of an eye
Let me thus wepe and waylen tyl I dye

And ouer al this, as thou wel wost thy selue
This towne is full of ladyes al aboute
And to my dome, fayrer than suche twelue
As euer she was, shall I fynde in some route
Pea one oz twey, withouten any doute
For thy be glad myn owne dere brother
If she be losse, we shall recouer an other

What god forbyd alway y eche plesauce
In o thyng were, and in non other wight
If one can synge, another can well daunce
If this be goodly, she is glad and light
And this is fayre, and that can good aright
Eche for his vertue holden is for dere
Bothe heroner and faucon for ryuere

And eke as writ zansis, that was ful wyse
The newe loue out chalety ofte the olde

And bypon newe case lythe newe auyse
Thynke eke thy selve to sauen art thou holde
Suche fyre by processe, shall of kynde colde
For sens it is but casuell plesauce
Some case shall put it out of remembraunce

For also sure as day cometh after nyght
The newe loue, labour, oz other wo
Or els selde seyng of a wight
Done olde affections al ouer go
And for thy parte, thou shalt haue one of tho
To abrydge with thy bytter paynes smerte
Absence of her, shall driue her out of herte

These wordes sayd he for the nones all
To helpe his frende, lest he for sorow deyde
For doutlesse to don his wo to fall
He raught not what bntzift that he seyde
But Troylus that nygh for sorow deyde
Toke lytel hede, of al that euer he mente
One eere it herde, at the other out it went

But at the laste he answered, a said frende
This lechcrafte, oz healed thus to be
were wel syttyng, yf that I were a fende
To trayen a wight, that trewe is bnto me
I pray god let this counsayle neuer ythe
But do me rather sterue anon right here
Er I thus done, as thou me woldest lere

She that I serue ywois, what so thou seye
To whom myn herte enhabyt is by right
Shall haue me holly hers tyl that I deye
For Pandarus, sens I haue trouth her hight
I wol nat ben bntrewe for no wight
But as her man I woll aye lyue and sterue
And neuer none other creature serue

And ther thou sayest y shalt as fayre fynde
As she, let be, make no comparyson
To creature yformed here by kynde
O leue Pandare, in conclusyon
I wol nat ben of thyne opinyon
Touchyng al thys, for whiche I the beseeche
So hold thy pece, thou sleest me w thy spech

Thou byddest me I schulde loue another
All freshly newe, and let Cresseyde go
It lythe nat in my power leue brother
And though I might, yet wol I nat do so
But canste thou playen raket to and fro
Betle in docke out, now this now y Pandare
M iii Rowe

The fourth booke of Troylus.

Howe foule fall her for thy wo that care

Thou farest eke by me Pandarus
As he, that whan a wight is wo bygon
He cometh to him a pace, and saith right thus
Thynke nat on smerte, & thou shalt fele none
Thou mayste me fyrst transmeuē in a stone
And reue me my passyons all
Or thou so lightly do my wo to fall

The dethe may wel out of my brest departe
The lyfe so longe may this sorowe myne
But fro my soule shall Creseydes darte
Out neuermore, but down with Proserpyne
whan I am deed, I wol wonne in pyne
And there I woll eternally complayne
My wo, & how that twynned be we twayne

Thou hast here made an argumēt forpyne
Howe that it shulde lasse payne be
Creseyde to forgou, for she was myne
And lyued in ease and in felycite
why gabbest thou, that saydest vnto me
That him is worse that is fro wele ythrowe
Than he had erst none of that wele knowe

But tel me now, sens y the thinketh so light
To chaungen so in loue aye to and fro
why haste thou nat done besily thy might
To chaungen her, that dothe the al thy wor
why nylte thou let her fro thyne herte go
why nylte thou loue another lady swete
That may thyne herte setten in quyete

If thou haste had in loue aye yet mischaunce
And canste it nat out of thyne herte dryue
I that lyued in lust and in plesaunce
with her, as moche as creature on lyue
Howe shulde I that foryet, and that so blyue
O where hast thou ben hyd so long in mew
That canste so wel and formylyche argeue

May godwote, naught worth is al thy rede
For whiche, for what that euer may befall
withouten wordes mo I wol ben deed
O dethe, that ender arte of sorowes all
Come nowe, sens I so ofte after the call
for sely is that dethe, sothe for to sayne
That ofte ycleped, cometh and endeth payne

wel wote I, whyle my lyfe was in quiete
Er thou me slewe, I wolde haue yeuen hyre

But nowe thy commyng is to me so swete
That in this worlde, I nothyng so desyre
O dethe, sens with thys sorowe I am a fyre
Thou eyther do me anon in teeres dzenche
Or with thy colde stroke myne herte quenche

Sens that thou sleest so fele in sondrie wyse
Ayenst her wyl, vnprayed day and nyght
Do me at my request thys seruyce
Delyuer nowe the worid, so doste thou right
Of me that am the wofullest wight
That euer was, for tyme is that I serue
Ses in this worid of right nauzt do I serue

This Troylus in teeres gan distyll
As lycoure out of allambyke ful faste
And Pandarus gan holde his tonge styll
And to the grounde hys eyen downe he caste
But nathelisse, thus thought he at laste
what parde, rather than my felawoe dey
Pet shal I somwhat moze vnto him sey

And said frende, sens thou hast such distresse
And sens the lyst myne argumentes blame
why nylt thy seluen helpe dou redresse
And with thy manhode letten all thys game
So rauish her, ne canst thou nat for shame
And eyther let her out of towne fare
Or holde her styll, and leaue thy nyce fare

Arte thou in Troye, and haste non hardymēt
To take a wight, whiche that loueth the
And wolde her seluen ben of thyne assent
Howe is nat thys a nyce vanyte
Kysse by anon, and let this wepyng be
And sythe thou arte a man, for in this houre
I woll ben deed, or she shall ben our

To this answerde hym Troylus ful softe
And sayd, itwoys my leue brother dere
Al this haue I my selfe yet thought full ofte
And moze thyng than thou deuyldest here
But why this thing is laft, y shalt wel here
And whan thou haste me yeuen audyence
Therafter mayst thou tell all thy sentence

first syn y wolt this toun hath al this werre
for rauishyng of women so by might
It shulde nat ben suffred me to erre
As it stonte nowe, ne done so great vnright
I shulde haue also blame of euery wight
My fathers graunt yf that I so withstode
Sens

Sens she is chaunged for the townes gode

I haue eke thought, so it were her assent
To aske her at my father of hys grace
Then thynke I, thys were her accusement
Sens well I wote I may her not purchase
For sens my father in so hygh a place
As parlyment, hath her eschaunge ensealed
Henyll for me hys lettre be repealed

Yet drede I moste her herte to perturbe
Wyth violence, yf I do suche a game
For yf I wolde it openly dysturbe
It muste be dysclaundre to her name
And me were leuer dye then her defame
As nolde god, but I shulde haue
Her honour, leuer then my lyfe to saue

Thus am I losse, for aught that I can se
For certayne is that I am her knyght
I muste her honour leuer haue then me
In every case, as loue ought of ryght
Thus am I with desyre and reason twyght
Desyre for to dystourben her me redeth
And reason nyll not, so myne herte dredeth

Thus wepyng, that he could neuer cease
He sayd alas, how shall I wretche fare
For well fele I alwaye my loue encrease
And hope is lasse and lasse Pandare
Encreasen eke the causes of my care
So welawaye, why nyll myne herte breste
For as in loue there is but lytell reste

Pandare answerd, frende thou mayst for me
Done as the lyst, but had I it so hote
And thyne estate, she shulde go wyth me
Tho al this towne cryed on thys thynge by
I nolde set at al that noyse a grote (note
For whē mē haue cryed thē woll they ronne
Eke wōder last but .ix. dayes neuer in tonne

Deuynne not in reason aye so depe
Ne curtesly, but helpe thy selfe anone
Bet is that other then thy seluen wepe
And namely sens ye two ben all one
Kylle by, for by myne heed she shall not gone
And rather be in blame a lytell yfounde
Thē sterue here as a gnat withoutē woude

It is no shame vnto you ne no byce
Her to wyth holden, that ye loueth moste

Paraventure she myght holde the for nyce
So letten her go thus vnto the grekes hoste
Thinke eke fortune, as wel thy seluen wooste
Helpeth hardy man vnto hys empyrse
And weyueth wretches, for her cowardyse

And though thy lady wolde alyte her greue
Thou shalt thy selfe thy peace herafter make
But as to me certayne I can not leue
That she wolde it as nowe for yuell take
Why shulde then for feare thyne herte quake
Thynke howe Paris hath, y is thy brother
A loue, & why shalt thou not haue another

And Troylus, o thynge I dare the swere
That yf Creseyde, whych that is thy lefe
Nowe loueth the, as well as thou doste here
God helpe me so, she nyll not take a grefe
Though y do boote anone in this myschefe
And yf she wylneeth fro the for to passe
Then is she falle, so loue her well the lasse

For thy take hert, & thynke ryght as a knight
Throughe loue is broken aldaye every lawe
Kyth now somewhat thy corage & thy myght
Haue mercy on thy selfe for any awe
Let not this wretched wo thyne hert gnawe
But manly set the worlde on fyre & seuen
And yf thou dye a matter go to heuen

I wol my selfe ben wyth the at thys dede
Though I and all my kyn vpon a stounde
Shulde in a strete, as dogges lyggen deede
Throughe gyfte wyth many a bloody woude
In every case I woll a frende be founde
And yf the lysteth here steruen as a wretche
Adieu, the deuell spede hym that retche

Thys Troylus gan w tho wordes quicken
And sayd frende, graunt mercy, I assent
But certaynly thou mayst not so me prycken
Ne payne none ne may me so turment
That for no case, it is not myne entent
At short wordes, though I dyen sholde
To rauysen her, but yf her selfe it wolde

why, so meane I (w Pandarus) al this day
But tel me then, hast thou her well assayde
That sorowest thus: & he answerde him nay
Wherof arte thou (w Pandare) thē dysmayde
That nost not that she woll ben euel apayde
To rauyshe her, sens thou hast not ben there
M. iiii. To

The fourth booke of Troylus.

But yf that Ioue tolde it in thyne eere

For thy ryse vp as nought ne were anone
And walke thy face, & to y kyng thou wēde
Or he may wouiden whyther thou art gone
Thou must w ysedome, hym & other blēde
Or vpon case he may after the sende
Or thou beware, and shortly brother dere
Be glad, & let me weyke in thys matere

For I shall shapē it so, that sekerly
Thou shalt this night sōtime in some maner
Come speken wyth thy lady priuely
And by her wordes eke, as by her chere
Thou shalt full sone aperceyue & wel here
Of her entent, and in thys case the beste
And fare nowe wel, for in this poynt I reste

The swyfte fame, whych y false thinges
Equall reporteth lyke the thynges trewe
was throughout Troy isled, w prestwinges
fro man to man, and made hys tale al newe
How Calcas doughter with her bright hew
At parlyment wythout wordes moze
Igraunted was, in chaunge of Antenoze

The whych tale anone ryght as Cresyde
Had herde, she whych y of her father rought
(As in thys case) right nauzt, ne whē he deyde
ful busely to Jupiter besought
Peue hem myschaūce, y thys tretys brought
But shortly lestē these tales soth were
She durste at no wyght aiken it for fere

As she that had her herte & al her mynde
On Troylus yset so wonder faste
That al this world ne mizt her loue vnbynd
Ne Troylus out of her herte caste
She wold bē hys, whyle y her lyfe may last
And she thus brenneth both in loue & drede
So that she nyft what was best to rede

But as men sene in towne, and all aboute
That women vsen her frendes to visyte
So to Cresyde of women came a route
for pitous ioye, and wenden her delyte
And wyth her tales dere ynough a myte
These women, whych that in the cyte dwell
They set hem downe, & sayd as I shall tell

(Quod fyrst that one) I am glad treuoly
Bycause of you, that shall your father se

Another sayd, yboys so am not I
For all to lytle hath she wyth vs be
(Quod tho the thyrde) I hope yboys that she
Shall bynngen vs the peace on euery syde
That whē she goeth, almyghty god her gyde

Tho wordes & tho womannyshē thynges
She herd hē ryght as though she thēce were
for god it wote, her hert on other thyngē is
Although the body sat amonge hem there
Her aduertence is alwaye els where
For Troylus full faste her soule sought
wythoutē worde, on hym alway she thought

These women that thus wendē her to plese
About naught gonne all her tales spende
Suche vanite ne can done her none ese
As she that all thys meane whyle brende
Of other passyon then they wende
So that she felte almoste her herte dye
fo wo, and wery of that compayne

for whych myght she no lenger restrayne
Her teeres, they gan so vp to well
That gaue sygnes of her bytter payne
In whych her spirite was, and must dwell
Remēbrynge her frō heuen vnto whych hell
She fallen was, sens she forgo the syght
Of Troylus, and sorowfully she syght

And thylke fooles, syttinge her aboute
wende that she wepte and syghed soze
Bycause that she schulde out of the route
Departen, and neuer playe wyth hem moze
And they that had knowen her of yore
Se her so wepe, & thought it was kyndnesse
And eche of hem wepte eke for her dystresse

And besely they gonnen her to comforten
One thig god wot, on which she lytel thourz
And wyth her tales wenden her dysporten
And to be glad they oft her besought
But such an ease therwith they her wozought
Ryght as a man is eased for to fele
for ache of heed, to clawen hym on hys hele

But after all thys nyce banyte
They toke her leue, and home they wentē all
Cresyde full of sorowfull pyte
Into her chambze vp wente out of the hall
And on her bedde she gan for deed to fall

In

In purpose neuer thence for to ryse
And thus she wrought, as I thal you deuylse

Her wounded heert, y sonnythe was of hewe
She rent, & eke her fyngers longe and smale
She wronge ful ofte, & bad god on her rewe
And wyth the death to do vöte on her bale
Her hewe whylom bright, that tho was pale
Bare wytnesse of her wo, & her constraynte
And thus she spake, sobbyng in her cöplaynt

Alas (quod she) out of thys regioun
I wofull wretch and infortuned wyght
And borne in cursed constellatioun
Nöte gone, & thus departen fro my knyght
Wo worth alas, that ylke dayes lyght
On which I sawe him fyrst to euen twayne
That causeth me, and I hym all thys payne

Therwyth the teeres from her eyeen two
Downe fell, as shoure in Apryll swythe
Her whyte brest she bette, and for the wo
After the death she cryed a thousande syth
Sens he that wönte her wo was for to lyth
She mote for gone, for whych dysauenture
She helde her selfe a forlost creature

She sayd, howe shall he done and I also
Howe shuld I lyue, yf y I from him twayne
O dere herte eke that I loue so
who shall y sorowöe sene, that ye ben inne:
O Calkas father, thynne be all thys synne
O möther myne, that cleaped were Argyue
wo worth y dave, that thou me bare on lyue

To what fyne shuld I lyue & sorowen thus:
Howe shuld a fysh wythouten water dure:
what is Creseyde worth from Troylus:
Howe shulde a plante oz lynes creature
Lyue wythouten hys kynde noziture:
for whych full ofte, a by worde here I sey
That rotelesse mote grene sone dey

I thal don thus, sens neither sword ne darte
Dare I none handle, for the cruelte
That ylke dave that I fro you departe
yf sorowöe of that myl not my bane be
Then shall no meate ne drynke come in me
Cyll I my soule out of my brest vnshethe
And thus my seluen woll I done to dethe

And Troylus, my clothes euerychone

Shul blacke ben, in tokenynge herte swete
That I am as out of thys worlde agone
That wönte was you to set in quyete
And of myne ordre aye, tyll death me mete
The obseruaunce euer in your absence
Shal sorowöe ben, complaynt, & abstynence

Myne herte, & eke the wofull gost therein
Byqueth I wyth your spirite to complayne
Eternally, for they shall neuer twayne
For though in erth twynned be we twayne
Yet in the felde of Pyte, out of payne
That hyght Elysos, shall we ben yfere
As Orpheus and Erudice hys fere

Thus herte myne, for Antenor alas
I sone shalbe chaunged, as I wene
But howe shall ye done in thys sorowöful cas
Howe shall your tendre herte thys sustene
But herte myne, for yet thys sorowöe and tene
And me also, for sothly for to sey
So ye welfare, I retche not to dey

Howe myght it euer redde ben oz yfonge
The playnt that she made in her dystrelle
I not, but as for me my lytell tonge
yf I dyscryuen wolde her heuynesse
It shulde make her sorowöe seme lesse
Then that it was, and chyldeythly deface
Her hye complaynt, and therfore I it pace

Pandare, whych that sent from Troylus
was vnto Creseyde, as ye haue herde deuylse
That for the best it was acorded thus
And he full glad to done hym that seruylse
Vnto Creseyde in a full secrete wyse
There as she lay, in turment and in rage
Came her to tell al holy hys massage

And fonde that she her seluen gan to trete
full petously, for wyth her salte teeres
Her brest and face ybathed was full wete
Her myghty tresses of her sonnyth heerres
Unbroyden, hangen all aboute her eeres
whych yaued hym very sygne of matere
Of death, whych that her herte gan desyre

when she hym sawe, she gan for sorowöe anon
Her tery face, at wyrt her armes hyde
for whych thys Pandare is so wo bygon
That in the house he myght vnneth abyde
As he that felte sorowöe on euery syde

The fourth boke of Troylus.

For yf Creseyde had erst complayned soze
Tho gan she playne a thousand tymes moze

And in her aspre playnte, thus she seyde
Pandare, fyrst of ioyes mo then two
was causynge vnto me Creseyde
That nowe transmued ben in cruell wo
whether shall I saye to you welcome or no:
That alder fyrst me brought vnto seruyse
Of loue alas, that endeth in suche wyse.

Endeth then loue in wo: ye or men lyeth
And all worldly blyffe, as thynketh me
The ende of blyffe aye sorowwe it occupyeth
And who troweth not that it so be
Let hym vpon me wofull wretch se
That my selfe hate, and aye my byrth curse
Felynge alwaye, fro wycke I go to woise

who so me seeth, he seeth sorowwe al atonis
Payne, turment, playnte, wo, and dystresse
Out of my wofull body harme there none is
As langour, anguyshe, cruell bytternesse
Annoye, smerte, drede, furye, & eke sycknesse
I trowe ytwys from heuen teeres rayne
For pyte of my aspre and cruell payne

And thou my syster, full of dyscomforte
(Quod Pandarus) what thinkest thou to do:
why ne hast thou to thy seluen some resport:
why wylt thou thus alas thy selfe fordo:
Leaue al thys werke, and take nowe hede to
That I shall sayne, & herken of good entent
This message, þ by me Troylus you sente

Turned her tho Creseyde, a wo makynge
So great, that it a death was for to se
Alas (quod she) what wordes maye ye bynne
what woll my dere herte sayne to me
whych that I drede neuer moze to se
woll he haue playnte or teeres er I wende
I haue ynough, yf he thereafter sende

She was ryght such to sene in her visage
As is that wyght that men on bere bynde
Her face lyke of paradys the ymage
was all ychaunged in another kynde
The play þ laughter, me were wont to fynd
On her, and eke her ioyes euerychone
Ben fledde, and thus lyeth Creseyde alone

Aboute her eyen two, a purpze ryng

Bytrent, in sothfast tokenynge of her payne
That to beholde it was a deedly thyng
for whych Pandare myght not restrayne
The teeres from hys eyen for to rayne
But nathelesse as he best myght he seyde
From Troylus these wordes to Creseyde

Lo nece, I trowe ye han herde al howe
The kynge wyth other lordes for the beste
Hath made eschaunge of Antenor and you
That cause is of thys sorowwe & thys vnrest
But howe thys case doth Troylus moleste
Thys may none earthly mannes tonge say
For very wo, hys wytte is all away

For whych we haue so sorowed, he and I
That into lytell, it had vs both slawe
But through my counsaile thys daye synaly
He somwhat is fro wepyng wythdrawe
And semeth me that he desyrez sawe
wyth you to ben all nyght for to deuyle
Remedye of thys, yf there were any wyse

This thorte & playne, the effect of my message
As serforth as my wytte can comprehend
for ye that ben of turment in suche rage
May to no longe prologe as nowe entende
And herbyon ye maye answere hym sende
And for the loue of god my nece dere
So leaue thys wo or Troylus be here

Great is my wo (quod she) and syghed soze
As she that feleth deedly sharpe dystresse
But yet to me hys sorowwe is mokell moze
That loue hym bet then he hym selfe I gesse
Alas, for me hath he such heuynesse
Can he for me so pytoully complayne
I twys thys sorowwe doubleth al my payne

Greuous to me god wot is for to thoyne
(Quod she) but yet it harder is to me
To sene that sorowwe, whych that he is inne
for well wote I, it wol my bane be
And dye I wol in certayne tho (quod she)
But byd hi come, er deth þ thus me threteth
Driue out þ gost, whych in myne hert beteth

These wordes sayd she, on her armes two
Fyll griffe, and gan to wepen pytoully
(Quod Pandarus) alas why do ye so
Sens ye well wote the tyme is fast by
That he shall come, aryse by hastely

That

That he you not bewopen thus ne fynde
But ye wol haue him wode out of his minde

Foz wyll he that ye farde in thys manere
He wolde hym selfe flee: and yf I wende
To haue thys fare, he shulde not come here
Foz all the good that Priam maye dyspende
Foz to what fyne he wolde anone pretende
That knowe I well, and foz thy yet I sey
So leaue this sorowe, or plainly he wol dey

And shapeth you hys sorowe foz to abrydge
And not encrease, lese nece swete
Beth rather to hym cause of plat then edge
And w some wysedom, ye hys sorowes bete
what helpeth it to wepen full a strete
Or though ye both in salte teeres dreynte
Bet is a tyme of cure aye then of pleynte

I meane thus, whē I hym hether bynge
Sens ye be wyse, and both of one assent
So shapeth howe to distourbe your goynge
Or come ayen sone after ye be went
women ben wyse, in thort auysment
And let sene howe your wytt shall auayle
And what that I may helpe, it shal not fayle

Go (quod Creseyde) and vnclē truely
I shall done all my myght me to restrayne
From wepyng in hys syght, and besely
Hym foz to glad, I shall done all my payne
And in my herte seken euery bayne
yf to thys soze there maye ben founden salue
It shall not lacke certayne on myne halue

Goth Pandarus, and Troylus he sought
Tyll in a temple he founde hym al alone
As he that of hys lyfe no lenger rought
But to the pytouse goddes euerychone
full tendrely he prayed, and made hys mone
To done hym sone out of thys world to pace
foz wel he thought ther was non other grace

And thortly all the soth foz to seye
He was so fallen in dyspayre that day
That vtterly he shope him foz to deye
Foz ryght thus was hys argument alway
He sayd he nas but lozne welaway
Foz all that cometh, cometh by necessite
Thus to be lozne is my destyne

Foz certaynly thys wote I well he sayd

That forsyght of diuine purueyaunce
Had sene alwaye me to forgone Creseyde
Sens god seeth euery thing out of doutaunce
And hem dysposeth through hys ordynaunce
In hys merytes sothly foz to be
As they shull comen by predestyne

But nathelste alas, whom shall I leue
Foz there ben great clerkes many one
That destynie, through argumentes preue
And some sayne that nedely there is none
But that free choyce is yeuen vs euerychone
O welawaye, so sygh arne clerkes olde
That I not whose opinton I maye holde

Foz some men sayne, y god seeth al byfornē
He god maye not dysceyued ben parde
Thā mote it fallen, though mē had itt woꝛne
That purueiaunce hath sene befoꝛne to be
wherfoꝛe I saye, that from eterne yf he
Hath wyll befoꝛn our thouzt eke as our dede
we haue no fre choyce, as these clerkes rede

Foz other thought, noꝛ other dede also
Myght neuer ben, but suche as purueyaunce
whych maye not ben dysceyued neuer mo
Hath feled byfornē, wythouten ignoꝛaunce
Foz yf there myght ben a variaunce
To wyꝛthen out fro goddes purueynge
There nere no pꝛescience of thynge cōmyngē

But it were rather an opinion
Uncertayne, and no stedfast foꝛeseyng
And certes that were an abusyon
That god shuld haue no parfite clere weting
More then we men, y haue doutous wening
But such an errour vpon god to gelle
were false & foule, and wycked cursednesse

Eke thys is an opinion of some
That haue her top ful hygh & smoth yshore
They sayn right thus, y thing is not to come
Foz that the pꝛescience hath sene befoꝛe
That it shall come, but they sayne y therfoꝛe
That it shall come, therfoꝛe the purueyaunce
wote it befoꝛne wythouten ignoꝛaunce

And in thys maner thys necessyte
Returneth in hys parte contrary agayne
Foz nedefully behoueth it not to be
That thylke thynge fallen in certayne
That bē purueyed, but nedfully as they sayn
Behoueth

The fourth boke of Troylus.

Behoueth it that thynges whych that fall
That they in certayne ben puruayed all

I meane as though I laboured me in this
To enquyre which thige cause of which thig
As whether that the presciēce of god is (be
The certayne cause of the necessite
Of thynges that to comen be pardy
Or of necessite of thynges comyng
Because certayne of the purueyng

But now ne enforce I me not in the wyng
How þ ordre of þ causes stat, but wel wote I
That it behoueth that the befalling
Of thynges wyllt befoze certaynly
Be necessary, all seme it not therby
That presciēce put fallyng necessayze
To thynges to come, all fall it foule or sayze

Foz yf there syt a man yonde on a see
That by necessite behoueth it
That certes thine opinion soth be
That wenest or coniectest that he syt
And further ouer, nowe ayenwarde yet
Lo, ryght so is it on the parte contrarye
As thus, nowe herken foz I woll not tarpe

I saye that yf the opinion of the
Be soth foz that he syt, then saye I thys
That he mote sytten by necessitye
And thus necessitye in eyther is
Foz in hym nede of syttinge is ywoys
And in the nede of soth, and thus fozsoth
There mote necessitye ben in you both

But thou mayst sayne þ mā syt not therfoze
That thine opinion of hys syttinge soth is
But rather foz the man sat there befoze
Therfoze is thine opinion soth ywoys
And I saye, though the cause of soth of thys
Cometh of hys syttinge, yet necessitye
Is entrechaunged, both in hem and in the

Thus in the same wyse out of doutaunce
I maye well maken, as it semeth me
My reasonyng of goddes purueyaunce
And of the thynges that to comen be
By whych reason men may well yle
That thylke thynges that in erth fall
That by necessitye they comen all

foz al though that forthyng shal come ywoys

Therfoze is it purueyd certaynly
Not that it cometh foz it purueyed is
Yet nathelisse behoueth it nedefully
That thynges to come be purueyed truely
Or els thynges that purueyed be
That they betyden by necessitye

And this suffyleth ryght ynough certayne
Foz to destroye our free choyce euerydel
But nowe is thys abusyon to sayne
That fallyng of the thynges tempozel
Is cause of the goddes presciēce eternell
Nowe truely that is a false sentence
That thing to come shuld cause his presciēce

what might I wene & I had such a thought
But that god purueyeth thynges þ is to come
Foz that it is to come, and els nought
So might I wene that thynges al and some
That whylom ben byfal and ouercome
Ben cause of thylke souerayne purueyaunce
That fozewote all, wythouten ignozaunce

And oueral thys, yet say I more therto
That right as whē I wote there is a thyng
Iwoys that thynges mote nedefully be so
Eke ryght so, when I wote a thyng comyng
So mote it come, and thus the befalling
Of thynges that ben wyllt befoze the tyde
They mowe not ben eschewed on no syde

Thē sayd he thus, almyghty Ioue in trone
That wotest of al thys thyng þ sothfastnesse
Reue on my sorowe, and do me dyen sone
Or byryng Creseyde & me fro thys dystresse
And whyle he was in all thys heuynesse
Dysputyng wyth hym selfe in thys matere
Came Pandare in, & sayd as ye may here

O myghty god (or Pandarus) in trone
Cygh, who sawe euer a wyse man faren so:
Why Troylus, what thynkest thou to done:
Hast thou suche luste to ben thine owne foe:
What parde, yet is not Creseyde ago
Why lyst the so thy selfe fozdone foz dyede
That in thine heed, thine eyen semen dede:

Hast thou not lyued many a yere befozne
Wythouten her, and farde full well at ease
Arte thou foz her and foz none other bozne
Hath kynde þ wrought all only her to please
Let be and thynke ryght thus in thy dysleasē
That

That in þe dyce, right as there fallē chaūces
Ryght so in loue there come & go plesaūces.

And yet this is a wonder moost of all
why thou thus sozowest sith thou wulst nat
Touching her going, how þe it shal fall (yet
Ne yf she can her selfe distourben it
Thou hast nat yet assayed all her wyt
A man maye al betyme his necke bede
whan it shall of, and sozowen at the nede

For thy take hede of all that I shal say
I haue with her yspoke and longe ybe
So as accorded was betwyrte vs tway
And euermo me thynketh thus, that she
Hath somwhat in her hertes priuities
wherwith she can, yf I shal aryght rede
Disturbe al this of which thou art in drede

For which my counsayl is whan it is night
Thou to her go, and make of this an ende
And blyssful Juno, through her gret myght
Shal (as I hope) her grace vnto vs sende
Myne hert seeth certayne she shal nat wend
And for thy put thy hert a while in rest
And holde thy purpose, for it is the best.

This Troylus answerde, and syghed soze
Thou sayest ryght wel, & I wil do ryght so
And what him list, he sayd vnto him moze
And whan it was tyme for to go
Full priuely hym selfe withouten mo
Vnto her came, as he was wont to done
And how they wrought I shal you tell sone

Soth is, that whan they gone first to mete
So gan the payne her hertes for to twayst
That neyther of hem other myght grete
But hem in armes toke, and after kyft
The lasse wofull of hem both nyft
wher þe he was, ne might o word out bring
As I sayd erst, for wo and for sobbyng

The wofull teares that they letten fal
As bytter weren out of teeres kynde
For payne, as is lignealdes, or gall
So bytter teeres wept nat as I fynde
The woful Myrra through þe back & rynd
That in this world ther nis so hard an hert
That wold haue rewed on her paines smert.

But whan her wofull wery gostes twayne
Returned ben there, as hem ought to dwell

And that somwhat to weaken gan þe payne
By length of playnt, & cbben gan the wel
Of her teares, and the hert vntwell
W brokē voyce al horsle, for thright Cresseyde
To Troylus these ylke wordes sayde

O Ioue I dye, and mercy the beseeche
Helpe Troylus, & therwith all her face
Upon his brest she layde, and lost speche
Her woful spyrit from his propre place
Ryght w the worde away in poynt to pace
And thus she lyth w hewes pale and grene
That why lom fresh & fayrest was to sene.

This Troylus that on her gan beholde
Clyping her name, and she lay as for deed
Wouten answer, & felt her lymmes colde
Her eyen thzowen bpwarde to her heed
This sozouful mā can nomet non other rede
But oft tyme her colde mouth he kyft
wher him was wo, god & him selfe it wyft.

He riseth him by, & long streight he her layd
For signe of lyfe, for ought he can or may
Can he none fynde in nothing of Cresseyde
For which his songe ful oft is welaway
But whan he sawe that spechelesse she laye
W sozoufull voyce, & herte of blysse all bare
He sayd, how she was fro this world yfare

So after that he longe had her cōplained
His hōdes wronge, & sayd that was to seye
And w his teeres salte her brest berayned
He gan tho teeres wyppen of full dreye
And pytously gan for the soule preye
And sayd, lord that set art in thy trone
Rewe eke on me, for I shal folowe her sone

She colde was, and without sentement
For ought he wot, for brest felt ne none
And thus was him a preignant argument
That she was forth out of this world agon
And whā he sawe ther was non other won
He gan her lymmes dresse in suche manere
As men do on hem þe shal ben layen on bere

And after this, with sterne and cruel herte
His iwerde anon out of his sheeth he twyght
Him self to sleen, howe soze that him smerte
So that his soule her soule folowē myght
Ther as the dome of Mynos wold it dight
Syth loue and cruell fortune it ne wolde

An That

The fourth boke of Troylus.

That in this worlde he lenger lyuen shold

Than sayd he thus, fulfylde of high disdayn
O cruel Ioue, and thou fortune aduerse
This al & some that falsely haue ye slayne
Cresseyde, and syth ye may do me no werse
I ye on your myght and workes so dyuerse
Thus cowardly ye shal me neuer wyn
There shall no deth me fro my lady twyn.

for I this world sith ye haue slayn her thus
wol let and folowe her spyrite lowe or hie
Shall neuer loue sayne, that Troylus
Dare nat for feare with his lady dye
For certayne I woll beare her company
But syth ye wol nat suffre vs lyuen here
Yet suffreth that our soules ben yfere

And thou cytie, in which I lyue in wo
And thou Priam, and byethen al yfere
And thou my mother, farewell for I go
And Attropole make redy thou my bere
And thou Cresseyde, o swete hert dere
Receyue now my spyrite, wolde he sey
with swerde at herte all redy for to deye

But as god wolde, of swough she abrayde
And gan to sygh, and Troylus she cryde
And he answerd, lady myne Cresseyde
Lyue ye yet: & let his swerde downe glyde
Pea hert myne, that thanked be cupyde
(Quod she) & therewithal she soze syght
And he began to glad her as he myght

Toke her in his armes two, & kyss her ofte
And her to glad, he dyd all his entent
for which her goost y flyckered aye a lost
Into her woful hert ayen it went
But at the last, as that her eye glent
Asyde, anon she gan his sworde aspye
As it laye bare, and gan for feare crye.

And asked hym, why he had it out draue
And Troylus anon the cause her tolde
And how hi self therw he wold haue slawe
for which Cresseyde vpon hym gan beholde
And gan hym in her armes fast folde
And sayde: o mercy god, lo which a dede
Alas how nygh we weren both deed

Than yf I nad spoken, as grace was
Ye wolde haue slayne your self anon (quod she)

Pea doutlesse: and she answerde alas
For by that ylike lorde that made me
I nolde a forlonge way on lyue haue be
After your deth to haue ben crowned quene
Of al y longe the sunne on shyneth shene

But with this selue swerd, which y here is
My selfe I wolde haue slayne (quod she) tho
But ho, for we haue ryght ynough of this
And let vs ryse, & streyght to bed go
And there let vs speken of our wo
For by that matter, which that I se brene
knowe I ful well, that day is nat ferre hen

whan they were in her bed in armes folde
Nought was it lyke tho niztes here befor
for pytously eche other gan beholde
As they that hadden all her blysse yloze
Bewaylyng aye y day that they wer borne
Til at y last this sorowful wyght Cresseyde
To Troylus these ylike wordes seyde

Lo hert myne, wel wot ye this (quod she)
That yf a wight alway his wo complayne
And seketh nat how holpen for to be
It nys but folye, and encrease of payne
And syns y here assembled be we twayne
To fynde bote of wo that we ben in
It were tyme all soone to begyn.

I am a woman, as full well ye wot
And as I am aduysed sodaynly
So woll I tell you whyle it is whote
We thynketh thus, that neyther ye nor I
Dught halfe this wo to maken skylfully
for there is arte ynough for to redresse
That yet is mysse, & sleen this heuynesse

Soth is, the wo the which we ben in
for ought I wot, for nothyng els is
But for the cause that we shulde twyn
Consydred al, there nys no moze amys
And what is than a remedy vnto this
But that we shape vs soone for to mete
This all and some, my dere hert swete

Now that I shal well byngen it about
To come ayen sona after that I go
Therof am I no maner thyng in dout
for dredelesse, within a weke or two
I shal ben here, and that it maye be so

By

By all ryght, and in wordes fewe
I shall you well an heape of wayes shewe

For which I wol not make longe sermon
For tyme ylost may not recovered be
But I wol go to my conclusyon
And to the best in ought that I can se
And for the loue of god foryeue it me
Yf I speke ought ayenst your hertes rest
For truly I speke it for the best

Makyng alway a protestacion
That now these wordes which I shal saye
Ays but to shewen you my mocion
To fynde vnto our helpe the best waye
And taketh it none otherwyse I pray
For in effect, what so ye me comaunde
That wol I don, for that is no demaunde

Now herkeneth this ye haue wel vnderstod
My going graunted is by parlyment
So ferforth yf it may not ben withstoude
For all this worlde as by my iudgement
And syth ther helpeth non aduysment
To letten it, let it passe out of mynde
And let vs shape a better way to fynde

The soth is, the twynnyng of vs twayne
wol vs diseafe, and cruelly anoye
But him behoueth somtyme haue a payne
That serueth loue, yf that he wol haue ioye
And syth I shal no ferther out of Troye
Thā I may ryde ayen on halfe a morowe
It ought lasse causen vs for to sorowe

So as I shal not so ben hyd in mew
That day by day, myne owne hert dere
Syns well I wot that it is now a trewe
Ye shall ful well all myne estate here
And er that truce is don, I shal ben here
Than haue ye both Antenor ywon
And me also beth glad now yf ye con

And think right thus, Creseyd is now agon
But what, he shal come hastely ayen
And whan alas, by god, so right anon
Er dayes ten, this dare I safely sayne
And than at erst shall we be so fayne
So as we shall togythers euer dwell
That all this worlde ne might our blyste tel

I se that oft tyme, there as we ben nowe

That for the best our counsayl for to hyde
Ye speake not with me, nor I with you
In fourtenyght, ne se ye go ne ryde
May ye nat ten dayes than abyde
For myne honour in suche auenture
I wys ye mowe els lyte endure.

ye knowe eke howe that al my kyn is here
But if that only it my father be
And eke myne other thynges al yfere
And namely my dere herte ye
whom that I wolde leauen for to se
For al this worlde as wide as it hath space
Or els se I neuer Ioues face

why trowe ye my father in this wyse
Coueyteth so to se me, but for drede
Lest in this towne that folkes me dyspyse
Bycause of him, for his vnhappy dede
what wote my father what lyfe that I lede
for if he wysse in Troye howe wel I fare
Us neded for my wending nat to care

Yea, that euery day eke more and more
Men treate of peace, and it supposed is
That men the qnene Heleyne shal restore
And grekes vs restore that is mys
So though there nere confort none but this
That men purposen peace on euery syde
Ye may the better at ease of hert abyde

for yf that it be peace, myne hert dere
The nature of the peace mote nedes dryue
That men must entercōmune yfere
And to and fro eke ryde and gone as blyue
Al day as thycke as been flyen fro an hyue
And euery wyght haue lybertie to bleue
where as him lyst, the bet withouten leue

And though so be yf peace ther may be none
Yet hither though ther neuer peace ne were
I must come, for whyder shulde I gone
Or how mischaunce shulde I dwel there
Amonge tho men of armes euer in feare
for which as wysely god my soule rede
I can nat sene wherof ye shulde drede

Haue here another way yf it so be
That al this thing ne may you nat suffyse
My father as ye knowen well parde
Is olde, and eke ful of couetyse
And I right now haue founden all the gyse

The fourth booke of Troylus.

Withouen net, wherwith I shal hym hente
And herkeneth now yf that ye wyl assent

Lo Troylus, men sayne that ful harde it is
The wolfe ful, and the weder hole to haue
This is to sayne, that men ful oft iwoys
Mote spenden part, y remnaunt for to saue
For aye with gold men may the hert graue
Of hym that set is vpon couetyse
And how I meane I shal it you deuyse

The mouable, which y I haue in this town
Unto my father shal I take and say
That ryght for trust, and for saluatioun
It sent is, from a frende of his or thway
The which frendes feruently him praye
To sende after moze, and that in hye
whyle y this town stant thus in ieopardy

And that shalbe of golde an huge quantitie
Thus shal I sayne, but lest folke it espyde
This may be sent by no wyght but by me
I shal eke shewen hym, yf peace betyde
what frendes that I haue on euery syde
Towarde the court, to don the wrath pace
Of Priamus, and do hym stonde in grace

Se what for o thyng and for other swete
I shal him enchaunten with my sawes
That right in heuē his soule is, shal he mete
For all Apollo, or his clerkes lawes
Or calculyng auayleth nat thre hawes
Desyre of golde shal so his soule blende
That as my lyst, I shal well make an ende

And yf he wolde ought by his sorte it proue
If that I lye, in certayne I shal fonde
Distourben him, and plucke by the sleue
Makyng his sorte, a bearen hym on honde
He hath nat well the goddes vnderstonde
For goddes speke in amphibologies
And for o soth, they tellen twenty lyes

Eke drede fonde first goddes I suppose
Thus shal I sayne, a that his coward hert
Made hym amyss the goddes text to glose
whan he for ferde out of Delphos stert
And but I make hym sone to conuert
And don my rede within a day or twey
I woll to you oblege me to deye.

And truly, as wytten well I fynde

That al this thing was sayd of good entet
And that her hert true was and kynde
Towardes him, a spake ryght as she ment
And y she starkefor wo nigh whan she went
And was in purpose euer to be trewe
Thus wytten they y of her werkes knewe

This Troylus with hert and eares sprad
Herde all this thyng deuyled two and fro
And verily it semed that he had
The selue wyrt, but yet to let her go
His hert mysyaue hym euermo
But fynally he gan his hert wrest
To trusten her, and toke it for the best

For which the great fury of his penaunce
was queynt w hope, ther w hem bytwene
Began for to ioye the amorous daunce
And as y byrdes whan the sun is shene
Delyten in her songe, in leues grene
Ryght so the wordes, that they spake yfere
Delyten hem, and make hem hertes clere.

But nathelste, the wending of Creseyde
For al this world may not out of his mynd
For which ful oft he pytously her preyde
That of her heest he might her true fynde
And sayd her, certes yf ye be kynde
And but ye come at day set in Troye
Ne shal I neuer haue heale, honour ne ioye

For all so soth as sunne byryst a morowe
And god so wysely thou me woeful wretche
To rest byng, out of this cruell sorowe
I woll my seluen see yf that ye dretche
But of my deth though lytle be to retche
Yet er that ye me causen so to smert
Dwell rat, get here myne owne swete herte.

For truly myne owne lady dere
The sleygthes yet y I haue herde you stere
Full shapely ben to fallen all yfere
For thus men sayth, y one thynketh y bere
But al another thynketh the ledere
Pour sire is wyse, and sayd is out of drede
Whan may the wyse out ren, a not out rede

It is full harde to halten vnespyed
Before a creple, for he can the crafte
Pour father is in sleight as Argus eyed
For al be it that his mouable is him byraft
His olde sleight is yet so with hym laste

Ye shall nat blende hym for your womāhed
He sayne aryght, and that is al my drede

I not yf peace shall euermo betyde
But peace or no, for ernest ne for game
I wot syth Calcas on the grekes syde
Hath ones ben, and lost so foule his name
He dar nomore come here agayne for shame
For which that we, for ought I can espy
To trusten on, nys but a fantasye.

Ye shall eke sene your father that you glose
To ben a wyfe, and as he can wel preche
He shall some greke so preyse and wel alose
That rauythen he shall you with his speche
Or do you don by force as he shall teache
And Troylus on whom ye nyll haue routh
Shall causelesse so steruen in his trowth.

And ouer all this your father shall despise
As al, and sayn this cite is but lozne
And that thallege neuer shall aryse
For why the grekes haue it all swozne
Tyl we be slayne, & down our walles torne
And thus he shall you with his wordes fere
That aye drede I, that ye wol bleuen there

Ye shall eke sene so many a lustye knyght
Amonge the grekes full of worthynesse
And eche of hem with hert, wyf & myght
To plesen you don all his besynesse
That ye shall dullen of the rudynesse
Of sely Troylus, but yf routh
Remorde you, or vertue of your trowth

And this to me so greuous is to thynke
That fro my brest it woll my soule rende
He dredelesse in me there may not synke
O good opinyon, yf that ye wende
For why your fathers sleight woll vs shed
And yf ye gone, as I haue tolde you yore
So think I nam but deed, withouten more

For which with humble, true, & pitous hert
A thousande tymes mercy I you praye
So reweth on myne aspre paynes smert
And doth somwhat, as that I shall you say
And let vs steale away betwixt vs tway
And thinke yf foly is whā a man maye chese
For accident his substaunce for to lese

I meane thus, that syns we nowe or day

well steale awaye, and ben togyther so
what wyf were it to putten it in assaye
(In case ye shulden to your father go)
If that ye myghten come ayen or no
Thus meane I that were a great folly
To put that sykernesse in leopardy

And bulgarily to speken of substaunce
Of treasour may we both with vs lede
Pnough to lyue in honour and pleasaunce
Tyl vnto tyme that we shall ben deed
And thus we may eschewen al this drede
For euery other waye ye can recorde
Whyne hert yboys may therewith nat accorde.

And hardely ne dredeth no pouertie
For I haue kyn and frendes els where
That though we comen in our bare therie
As shulde neyther lacke golde ne gere
But ben honoured whyle we dwelten there
And go we anon, for as in myne intent
This is the best, yf that ye woll assent

Cresyde with a sygh, ryght in this wyse
Answerde: ywys my dere herte true
We maye wel steale away, as ye deuysse
And fynden suche vnthryfte wayes netwe
But afterwarde full soze it woll vs rewe
And helpe me god so at my moost nede
As causelesse ye suffren all this drede

For thylke day that I for cheryfshyng
Or drede of father, or for any other wyght
Or for estate, delyte, or for weddyng
Be false to you, my Troylus my knyght
Saturnus doughter Juno through her
As wode as Achamāt do me dwel (migh
Eternally with styx in the pyt of hell

Ad this on euery god celestiall
I sweare it you, and eke on eche goddesse
On euery nymphe, and deitie infernall
On Satiry and fauny more and lesse
That halfe goddes ben of wyldernesse
And Attrapos my threde of lyfe to brest
If I be false, now trowe me yf ye lest.

And thou Synoys that as an arowe clere
Thugh Troy reneest aye downward to y se
Be wytnesse of this worde yf sayd is here
That ylike daye that I vntreue be
To Troylus myne owne hert free

An.iii. That

The fourth boke of Troylus.

That thou returne bakwarde to thy well
And I with body and soule synke to hell

But that ye speke away thus for to go
And leten al your frendes god forbede
For any woman that ye shulden so
And namly syns Troy hath now such nede
Of helpe, and eke of o thyng taketh hede
Yf this were wist, my lyfe laye in balaunce
And your honour, god shylde vs from mys-
(chaunce.

And yf so be that peace herafter betake
As all daye heppeth after angre game
Why lorde yf sorowe & wo ye wolden make
That ye ne durst come ayen for shame
And er that ye ieoparden so your name
Beth nat to hasty in this hote fare
For hasty man ne wanteth neuer care

what tro we ye the people eke al about
wolde of it say: it is ful lyght to arede
They wolden say, and swere it out of dout
That loue ne draue you nat to do this dede
But lust voluptuous, and cowardde drede
Thus were all lost troyes myne hert dere
Your honour, which yf now thyneth clere

And also thynketh on myne honestie
That floureth yet, how foul I shuld it shed
And with what fylth it spotted shulde be
If in this forme I shoulde with you wende
Ne though I lyued vnto the worldes ende
My name shulde I neuer ayenwarde wyn
Thus wer I lost, and yf were routh & synne

And for thy, slee with reason al this hete
Men sayne the suffraunt ouercōmeth parde
Eke who so wol haue lese, he lese mote lete
Thus maketh bertue of necessitie
By pacience, and thynke that lorde is he
Of fortune aye yf nought wol of her retche
And she ne daūteth no wight but a wretche

And trusteth this, that certes hert swete
Or Phebus suster Lucina the shene
The Lyon passe out of this Ariete
I wol ben here withouten any wene
I mene, as helpe me Juno heuens quene
The tenth day, but if that death me assaile
I woll you sene withouten any fayle

And now so thus be soth (quod Troylus)

I shall well suffre vnto the tenth daye
Syns that I se, that nedes it mote be thus
But for the loue of god, yf it be maye
So let vs stelen priuely away
For euer in one, as for to lyuen in rest
Myne hert sayth that it woll be the best

O mercy god, what lyfe is this (o she)
Alas, ye slee me thus for very tene
I se well now that ye mystrusten me
For by your wordes it is well ysene
Now for the loue of Scithia the shene
Mistrust me nat thus causelesse for routh
Sis to be tru, I haue you plight my trowth

And thynketh wel, that sōtyme it was wyte
To spende a tyme, a tyme for to wyn
Ne parde lorne I nat fro you yet
Though that we ben a daye or two a ttwyn
Driue out tho fantasyes you within
And trusteth me, & leaueth eke your sorowe
Or here my trowth, I wyl nat lyue tyll mo-
rowe.

For if ye wylst how sore it doth me smerte
Ye wold not cesse of this, for god thou wost
The pure spyrit wepeth in myne herte
To sene you wepen, which yf I loue moost
And that I mote gon vnto the grekes host
Pea nere it that I wylst a remedye
To come ayen, ryght here I wolde dye

But certes I am not so nyce a wyght
That I ne can ymagynen away
To come ayen that daye that I haue hyght
For who may holden a thyng yf wol awaye
My father nought, for all his queynt playe
And by my thrist my wending out of Troy
An other daye shall turne vs all to ioye.

For thy with all myne hert I you beseke
Yf that you lyst done ought for my prayer
And for yf loue which that I loue you eke
That er that I departe fro you here
That of so good a comfort and a chere
I may you sene, that ye may bring at rest
Myne herte, which is at poynt to brest

And ouer all this I praye you (o she) tho
Myne owne hertes sothfast suffysaunce
Syth I am thyne all hole withouten mo
That whyle that I am absent, no plesaunce
Of other, do me fro your remembraunce
For

For I am euer agast, for why men rede
That loue is thyng aye ful of bely drede

For in thys worlde there leueth lady none
If that I were vntrewe, as god defende
That so betrayed were, or wo begone
As I, that al trouth in you entende
And doutlesse, yf that iche other wende
I were but deed, and er ye cause fynde
For goddes loue, so beth me naught unkind

To this answered Troylus, and seyde
Now god, to whō there nys no cause ywre
He glade, as wys I neuer vnto Cresyde
Sith thylke day I saw her fyrst wyth eye
was false, ne neuer shal tyl that I dye
At shorthe wordes, wel ye may me leue
I can no more, it shal be founde at proue

Graūt mercy it good hert myn ywris (q the)
And blysfyl Venus let me neuer sterue
Er I may stonde at pleasaunce in degre
To quyte him wel, that so wel can deserue
And whyle y god my wyt wyl me conserue
I shal so done, so trewe I haue you founde
That aye honour to me ward shal rebound

For trusteth wel, that your estate royal
He beyne delyte, noz onely worthynesse
Of you in werre or turnay marcial
He pompe, array, nobley, or eke rychesse
He made me to rewe on your distresse
But moral bertue, grounded bpon trouth
that was y cause I first had on you routh

Eke gentyl hert, and manhede that ye had
And that ye had (as me thought) in dyspyte
Euery thyng that sowned in to bad
And rudenesse, and peoplythe appetyte
And that your reason bydled your delyte
This made abouen euery creature
y I was yours, & shal while I may endure

And thys may lengthe of yeres nat fordo
He remuable fortune deface
But Jupiter, that of his myght may do
The sorouful to be glad, so yeue vs grace
Er nyghtes ten, to meten in this place
So that it may your hert and myn suffyse
And fareth now wel, for time is that ye rylse

And after that they longe yplayned had

And ofte ykylt, and strayte in armes folde
The day gan rylse, and Troylus him clad
And rufully his lady gan beholde
As he that felte dethes cares colde
And to her grace he gan hym recōmaunde
where he was wo, this holde I no demaūd

For mannes heed ymaginen ne can
He entendement consyder, ne tonge tel
The cruel paynes of this sorouful man
That passen euery tozment dobone in hel
For whan he sawe that she ne might dwel
which that his soule out of his herte rent
withoutē more, out of the chambze he went

¶ Explicit li. iiii. Et incipit li. v.



Prochen gan the fatall de-
stynne
That Ioues hathe in dyspo-
sytion
And to you angrye Parcas
sustren thze

Committeth to done, executioun
For which Cresyde must out of the toun
And Troylus shal dwel forth in pyne
Tyl Lachelis his threde no lenger twyne

The golde tressed Phebus hyghe on lofte
Thyse had al with his beames cleze
The snowes molt, and zephyrus as ofte
ybrought aye the tender leaues grene
Sens that the sonne of Ecuba the quene
Began to loue her first, for whō his sorowe
was al, that she departe shulde a mozowe

Ful redy was at prime Diomede
Cresyde vnto the grekes hoost to leed
For sorowe of which, she felte her hert blede
As she that nyste what was best to reed
And trewly, as men in bookes reed
When wyllt neuer woman haue the care
He was so lothe out of a towne to fare

Thys Troylus wythouten rede or loze
As man that hath his ioyes eke forloze
was waytyng on hys lady euer more
As she that was sothfast crophe and moze
Of al his lust or ioyes here tofoze
But Troylus now fare wel al thy ioye
For shalte thou neuer sene her este in Troye
An. iiii. Soth

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

Sothe is, y^e whyle he bade in this manere
 He gan his wo ful manly for to hyde
 That wel vnneth it sene was in his chere
 But at the pate there she schulde out ryde
 With certayne folke he houed her to abyde
 So wo begon, al wolde he not him playne
 That on hys horse vnneth he sate for payne

For ire he quoke, so his herte gnawe
 whan Diomedes on horse gan him dyght
 And sayd vnto him selfe thys ylike sawe
 Alas (y^e he) thus soule a wretchydnesse
 why suffre I it: why nyl I it redresse:
 were it nat bet atones for to dye
 Than euermoze in langour thus to crye:

why nyl I make at ones ryche and pooze
 To haue ynough to done er that she go:
 why nyl I byrynge al Troye vpon a rooze
 why nyl I sleen thys Diomedes also:
 why nyl I rather wyth a man or two
 Steale her away: why wol I this endure:
 why nyl I helpen to myne owne cure:

But why he nolde done so fel a dede
 That shal I sayne, & why hym lyste it spare
 He had in herte alway a maner drede
 Leste that Creseyde, in rumour of thys fare
 Schulde haue ben slayn, lo this was all hys
 And els certayne, as I sayd yore (care
 He had it done, withouten wordes moze

Creseyde whan the redy was to ryde
 Ful soroufully she syghed, and sayd alas
 But forth she mote, for aught y^e may betyde
 And forth she rydeth ful soroufully a paas
 There is none other remedye in this caas
 wat wonder is, though that her soze smerte
 whan she forgoth her owne swete herte

Thys Troylus in gyle of curtesye
 wyth hauke on hande, & with an huge route
 Of knyghtes, rode and dyd her companye
 Dallyng al the valey, ferre wythout
 And ferther wold haue rydden out of doute
 Ful fayne, and wo was hym to gon so sone
 But turne he must, and it was eke to done

And ryght wyth that was Antenor ycome
 Out of the grekes hoste, and euery wyght
 was of hym glad, & sayd he was welcome
 And Troylus al nere hys herte lyght

He payned hym, wyth al hys ful myght
 Hym to wythholde of wrpyng at leste
 And Antenor he kyfste, and made feste

And thertoythall he must his leaue take
 And cast his eyes vpon her pytously
 And nere he rode, hys cause for to make
 To take her by the honde al sobriely
 And lorde so she gan wepen tenderly
 And he ful softe and slyghly gan her sey
 Now holde your day, and do me not to dey

with that hys courser turned he aboute
 wyth face pale, and vnto Diomedes
 No worde he spake, ne none of al his route
 Of which the sonne of Cydeus toke hede
 As he that kouth moze than the crede
 In such a craft, and by the rayne her hente
 And Troylus to Troye, homwardes went

This Diomedes, that ladde her by the bridel
 whan that he saw the folke of Troye away
 Thought, al my labour shal not ben on ydel
 If that I may, for somwhat shal I say
 For at the worste, it thorte may our way
 I haue herde say eke, tymes twyfe twelue
 He is a foole that wol foryete hym selue

But nathlesse, thys thought he wel ynough
 That certaynly I am about nought
 If that I speke of loue, or make it thought
 For doutelesse, yf she haue in her thought
 Him that I gesse, he may not ben ybrought
 So sone away, but I shal fynde a meane
 That she shal not yet wete what I meane

Thus Diomedes, as he that coude his gode
 whā this was don, gan fallē forth in speche
 Of this and that, and aske why she stode
 In such disease, and gan her eke beseeche
 That yf that he encreasen myght or eche
 wyth any thyng her ease, that she sholde
 Comaund it him, and sayd he done it wolde

For trewly he swoze her as a knyght
 y^e ther nas thyng w^{ch} which he myzt her plese
 That he nolde don hys payne, & al his myzt
 To don it, for to done her herte an ese
 And prayde her she wolde her sorowe apese
 And sayd, ywys we grekes can haue ioye
 To honouren you, as well as folke of Troy
 He

He said eke thus, I wote you thiketh straung
No wonder is, for it is to you newe
Chacqueyntaunce of these troyans to chaung
For folke of Grece, that ye neuer knewe
But wolde neuer god, but yf as trewe
A greke ye shuld amonge vs al fynde
As any troyan is, and eke as kynde

And bycause I swoze you ryght now
To ben your frende, & helply to my might
And for that more acquaintance eke of you
Haue I had, than another straunger wight
So fro this forth, I pray you daye & nyght
Comaundeth me, howe soze that me smerte
To done, al that may lyke vnto your herte

And that ye me wold, as your brother treat
And taketh nat my frendshyp in dyspyte
& though your sorowes ben for thinges gret
Not I nat why, but out of more respitte
Whyn hert hath for to amend it great delyte
And yf I may your harmes nat redresse
I am ryght soze for your heuynesse

For though ye troyans w vs grekes wroth
Haue many a day ben: alway yet parde
O god of loue, in soth we seruen both
And for the loue of god my lady free
Whō so ye hate, as beth not wroth wyth me
For trewly there can no wyght you serue
that halfe so loth your wroth wolde deserue

And nere it that we ben so nere the tent
Of Calcas, which that sene vs both may
I wolde of thys you tel al myne entent
But thys ensealed tyl another day
yeue me your hande, I am and shal be aye
god helpe me so, while þ my life may endure
Pour owne, abouen euery creature

Thus saide I neuer er now to womā bozne
For god myne herte as wysely glade so
I loued neuer woman here befozne
As paramours, ne neuer shal no mo
And for the loue of god be not my foe
Al can I nat to you my lady dere
Complayne aryght, for I am yet to lere

And wōdrezeth nouzt myn owne lady byryght
Though þ I speke of loue to you thus bliue
For I haue herde or thys of many a wyght
Hath loued thynge he neuer sawe his lyue

Eke I am not of power for to stryue
Aynst the god of loue, but hym obey
I wol alway, and mercy I you prey

There beth so worthy knyghtes in the place
And ye so fayre, that eueryche of hem al
wol payne hym to stonden in your grace
But myght me so fayre a grace fal
That ye me for your seruaunte wolde cal
So lowly, ne so trewly you serue
Nyl none of hem, as I shal tyl I sterne

Cresyde vnto that purpose lyte answerde
As she that was wyth sorowe oppressed
That in effecte she naught his tales herde
But here & there, nowe here a worde or two
Her thought her sorouful hert brast a two
For whan she gan her father ferre espye
wel nyghe downe of her horse she gan to sye

But nathlesse she thonketh Diomedes
Of al his trauayle and his good chere
And that him lyst his frendshyp to her bede
And she accepteth it in good manere
And wol do fayne that is him lefe and dere
And trusteth hym she wold, & wel she might
As sayd she, and from her horse she alyght

Her father hath her in his armes nōme
& twēty times he kyssed his doughter swete
And sayd: O dere doughter mine welcome
She sayd eke, she was fayne w him to mete
And stode forth muet, mylde, and mansuete
But here I leaue her wyth her father dwell
And forth I wol of Troylus you tell

To Troye is come this woful Troylus
In sorowe abouen al sorowes smerte
with felon loke, and face dyspytous
Tho sodaynly downe fro his horse he sterte
And through his paleys with swolne herte
To chābre he went, of nothyng toke he hede
Ne non to him dare speke o worde for drede

And there his sorowes that he spared had
He yaued an issue large, and dethe he cryde
And in his throwes, frenetyke and mad
He curseth Juno, Apollo, and eke Cupide
He curseth Bachus, Ceres, and Cipride
His byrth, him selfe, his fate, & eke nature
And saue his lady, euery creature

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

To bed he goth and weyleth there & turneth
In fure, as doth he Ixion in hell
and in this wyse he nygh tyl day soIourneth
But tho began his herte alyte vntwel
Throug teeres, which þ gonnen by to wel
And pytously he cryed vpon Creseyde
And to hym selfe thus he spake and seyde

where is myne owne lady lese and dere:
where is her white brest, where is it where:
where ben her armes, and her eyen clere
That yesterdave this tyme with me were:
Howe may I wepe alone many a teere
And graspe aboute I may, but in this place
Saue a pylowe, fynde naught to embrace

Howe shal I don whā shal she come agayne:
I not alas, why let I her go:
As wolde god I had as tho be slayne
O hert myne Creseyde, O swete fo
O lady myne, that I loue and no mo
To whom for euer more myne hert a dowe
Se howe I dye, ye nyll me not rescowe

who seeth you nowe, my ryght lode sterre:
who sytteth ryght nowe in your presence:
who can comforten now your hertes werre
Now I am gon, whom yeue ye audience:
who spekethe for my ryght nowe in your ab:
Alas no wyght, & that is al my care (sence
for wel wote I, as puell as ye fare

Howe shulde I thus ten dayes ful endure
whan I the fyrst nyght haue al thys tene
Howe shal she eke sorowful creature
for tendernesse, howe shall she thys sustene
Suche wo for me, o pytous pale, and grene
Shal ben your freshe womanly face
for langour er ye turne vnto thys place

And whan he fyl in any slombrynges
Anon begyne he shulde for to grone
And dreamen of the dredfullest thynges
That myght ben, as mete he were alone
In place horrible makyng aye hys mone
Or meten that he was amonges al
Hys enemyes, and in her handes fal

And therwithal hys body shulde sterte
And wyth the sterte al sodaynly awake
And such a tremour fele about his herte
That of the feare hys body shulde quake

And therwythal he shulde a noyse make
And seme as though he shulde fal depe
from hygh alofte, and than he wolde wepe

And reuon on hym selfe so pytously
That wonder was to here hys fantasye
Another tyme he shulde myghtely
Comforthe hym selfe, and sayne it was folye
So causelesse, suche drede for to drie
And este begyn his aspre sorowes newe
That euery man might on his paines rewe

who coude tel al, or fully discryue
His wo, his playnt, hys langour, & his pyne
Nat al the men that han or ben on lyue
Thou reder mayst thy selfe ful wel deuyne
That such a wo my wyrt can not desyue
On ydel for to wryte it shulde I swynke
whan that my wyrt is wery it to thynke

On heuen yet the sterres weren sene
Although full pale yworen was the moone
And whyten gan the orizonte thene
Al eastwarde, as it is wonte to doone
And Phabus wyth hys rosy carte soone
Can after that to dresse him by to fare
whan Troylus hath sent after Pandare

This Pandare, that of al the day beforne
He might hym comen thys Troylus to se
Although he on hys heed it had swozne
for with the kyng Priam alday was he
So that it laye nat in his lyberte
No wher to gon, but on þ morowe he went
To Troylus, whan that he for hym sent

for in hys herte he coude wel deuyne
That Troylus al nyght for sorowe woke
And that he wolde tel hym of hys pyne
Thys knew he well ynough wythout boke
for which to chābze streyght þ way he toke
And Troylus tho sobzely he grette
And on the bed ful sone he gan hym sette

My Pandarus (o Troylus) the sorowe
which that I drie, I may not longe endure
I trowe I shal not lyuen tyl to morowe
for which I wolde alwayes on auenture
To the deuyfen of my sepulture
The forme, & of my mouable thou dispone
Ryght as the semeth best is for to done

But

But of the fyre and flambe funerall
In which my body brennen shall to glede
And of the feest and playes palestrall
At my bygyle, I pray the take good hede
That that be wel, and offre Mars my stede
My sworde, myn helme, & leue brother dere
My sheld to Pallas yeue, that thyneth clere

the poudre i which min hert ibrede shall turn
That pray I the thou take, and it conserue
In a vessel that men clepeth an byne
Of golde, and to my lady that I serue
For loue of whom thus pytoussly I sterue
So yeue it her, and do me thys plesaunce
To prayen her to kepe it for a remembraunce

For wel I fele by my maladye
And by my dreames, nowe and yore ago
Al certaynly, that I mote nedes dye
The oule eke, which that hyght ascaphylo
Hath after me thryght al these nyghtes two
& god Mercury, now of me wofull wretche
The soule gyde, and whan the lyst it fetche

Pandare answerde, and sayd Troylus
My dere frende, as I haue tolde the yore
That it is folye for to sorowen thus
And causelesse, for which I can no more
But who so wol nat trowen rede ne loze
I can not sene in hym no remedye
But let hym worchen with his fantasye

But Troylus I pray the tel me nowe
If that thou trowe er thys that any wyght
Hath loued paramours as wel as thou
Ye god wote, & fro many a worthy knyght
Hath hys ladye gone a fourtenyght
And he nat yet made haluendele the fare
what nede is the to maken al thys care

Sens day by day thou mayst thy seluen se
That from his loue, or els from hys wyfe
A man mote twynnen of necessitye
Yee, though he loue her as his owne lyfe
Yet nyl he wyth him selfe thus maken stryfe
For wel thou wost my leue brother dere
That alway frendes may not ben yfere

how don thys folke y sene her loues wedded
By frendes myght: as it betydeh ful ofte
And sene hem in her spouses bed ybedded
God wote they take it wysely fayre & softe

For why, good hope halt by her herte alofte
And for they can a tyme of sorowe endure
As tyme hem hurteth, a time doth hem cure

So shuldest thou endure, and letten flyde
The tyme, and fonde to ben gald and lyght
Ten dayes nys not so longe to abyde
And sens she to comen the hath behyght
She nyl her heste breken for no wyght
For drede the not, that she nyl synde way
To come ayen, my lyfe that durst I laye

Thy sweuenesse eke, and al such fantasye
Dryue out, and let hem faren to mischaunce
For they procede of thy melancolye
That doth the fele in slepe al thys penaunce
A strawe for al sweuenes signyfaunce
God helpe me so, I counte hem nat abeene
ther wot no mā aright what dremes meene

For preestes of the temple tellen thys
That dreames bene the reuelations
Of goddes, and als wel they tel ywys
That they bene infernales, illusyons
And leches sayne, that of complexions
Proceden they of faste, or glotonye
who wot in soth thus what they signyfy

Eke other sayne, that thzough impressions
As yf a wyght hath fatte a thinge in mynde
That therof cometh such auisions
And other sayne, as they in bokes fynde
That after tymes of the yere by kynde
The dreame, & that the effect goth by the mone
But leue no dreame, for it is not to done

well worth of dremes aye these olde wyues
And trewly eke, augurye of these foules
For feare of which, mē women lese her liues
as rauens qualm or schryching of these oules
To trowen on it, both false and foule is
Alas alas, that so noble a creature
As is a man, shulde drede such ozdure

For which with al myne herte I the beseeche
Unto thy selfe, that al thys thou foryeue
And ryse nowe vp, withouten more speche
And let vs cast how forth may best be dryue
The time, & eke how freshly we may lyuen
whā she cometh, y which shall be right soue
God helpe me so, the best is thus to done

Ryse

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

Ryse, let vs speke of lustye lyfe in Troye
That we haue lad, and forth the time Dzyue
And eke of tyme comyng vs reioye
That bryngen shal our blyffe now so blyue
And langour of these twyse dayes fyue
we shal thertwyth so foryete or oppresse
That well bimeeth it done shal vs durelle

Thys towne is ful of lordes al aboute
And truce lasten all thys meane whyle
So we playen vs in some lusty route
To Sarpedon, not hence but a myle
And thus thou shalt the tyme wel begyle
And dzyue it forth vnto that blyfful morow
That thou her se, that cause is of thy sorow

Nowe ryse my dere brother Troylus
For certes it non honoure is to the
To wepe, and in thy bedde to rouken thus
For trewly of o thying trust to me
If thou thus lygge, a daye, two or thre
The folke woll wene, þ thou for cowardyse
The faynest sicke, & that thou darst not ryse

This Troylus answerde : o brother dere
Thys knowe folke that haue ysuffred paine
that though he wepe, & make sorowful chere
That feleth harne and smert in euery vaine
No wonder is, and though I euer playne
Or alway wepe, I am nothyng to blame
Sens þ I haue losse, þ cause of al my game

But sens of fyne force I mote aryse
I shal aryse, as sone as euer I may
And god, to whom myne hert I sacrificyse
So sende vs hastely the tenthe daye
for was there neuer foule so sayne of May
As I shal ben, whan þ he cometh in Troye
That cause is of my turment and my ioye

But whyder is thy rede (þ Troylus)
That we may playe vs beste in al thys toun
By god my counsaile is (quod Pandarus)
To ryde & playe vs wyth king Sarpedoun
So longe of this they speken vp and down
Tyl Troylus gan at the laste assent
To ryse, & forth to Sarpedon they went

Thys Sarpedon, as he that honourable
was euer his lyue, and ful of hys prowesse
wythal that myght ysuerued bene on table
That deyntie was, al colt it great rycheffe

Hefed hem day by day, that suche noblesse
As sayden both the moost and eke the leest
was neuer er that daye wyft at any feest

Now in this worlde ther is none instrument
Delicious, through wynd or touch on corde
As ferre as any wyght hath euer ywent
That tonge tell, or herte maye recorde
But at that feest, it nas wel herde recorde
Ne of ladyes eke so fayre a companye
On dauce er tho, was neuer ylene with eye

But tohat auayleth thys to Troylus
That for his sorowe, nothyng of it rough
But euer in one, as hert pytous
Ful besily Creseyde his lady sought
On her was al that euer his hert thought
Now thys nowe that, so fast ymaginyng
That glad ywys can him no festyng

These ladyes eke, that at thys feest ben
Sens that he sawe his lady was alwey
It was his sorowe vpon hem for to seen
Or for to here on instrumentes pley
For she that of hys herte hath the key
was absent, lo thys was his fantasye
That no wyght shulde make melodye

Now there nas houre in al the day or nyght
whā he was ther as no mā myght him here
That he ne sayd, O louesom lady bryght
Howe haue ye faren sens that ye were there
welcome ywys myne owne lady dere
But welaway, al this nas but a mase
Fortune his houe, entended bet to glase

The letters eke, that she of olde tyme
Had hym ysent, he wolde alone rede
An hundred sythe, atwirte noone and prime
Refiguryng her shappe, & her womanhede
wythin his hert, and euery worde and dede
that passed was, & thus he droue to an ende
The fourth day, and sayd he wol wende

And sayd leue brother Pandarus
Intendest thou that we shal here bleue
Tyl Sarpedon woll forthe conueyen vs
Yet were it fayrer that we toke our leue
For goddes loue, let vs nowe sone at eue
Our leaue take, and homwarde let vs turne
For trewly I nyl not thus sojourne
Pandare

Dandare answerde, be we comen hyther
To fetchen fyre, and reimen home agayne
God helpe me so, I can not tellen whyther
We myght gone, yf I shall sothly sayne
There any wyght is of vs moze fayne
Then Sarpedon, and yf we hence hye
Thus sodaynly I holde it bylanye

When that we sayden we wolde bleue
Wyth hym a weke, and nowe thus sodaynly
The fourth daye, to take of hym our leue
He wolde wondren on it truely
Let vs holden forth our purpose fermely
And sens that ye behyghten hym to abyde
Holde forewarde nowe, & after let vs ryde

Thys Pandarus, wyth all pyne and wo
Hade hym to dwell, and at the wekes ende
Of Sarpedon they toke her leaue tho
And on her way they spedden hem to wende
(Quod Troylus) now lord me grace sende
That I may fynde at myne home comynge
Creseyde comen, and therwyth gan he synge

Ye haselwode thought thys Pandare
And to hym selfe full softely he seyde
God wote rekroyden may thys hotte fare
Er Calkas sende Troylus Creseyde
But natheles he iaped thus and seyde
And swore ywys, hys hert him wel behyght
She wold come, as sone as euer she myght

When they vnto the palays were ycomen
Of Troylus, they downe of horse alyght
And to þ chābre, her way haue they nōmen
And vnto tyme that it gan to nyght
They speken of Creseyde the lady bryght
And after thys, when hem both leste
They spedde hem fro the supper vnto reste

On morowe, as sone as daye began to clere
Thys Troylus gan of hys slepe to abzeyde
And to Pandarus, hys owne brother dere
For loue of god, full pytously he seyde
As go we sene the paleys of Creseyde
For sens we yet may haue no moze feest
So let vs sene her paleys at the leest

And therwythall hys meyne for to blende
A cause he fonde in towne for to go
And to Creseydes house they gone wende

But lorde thys sely Troylus was wo
Hym thought his sorowful hert brast in two
For when he sawe her dozes sperred all
Wei nyg for sorowe adowne he gan to fall

Therwith whē he was ware, & gan beholde
Howe shet was euery wyndowe of the place
As frost hym thought hys herte gan to colde
For wyth wyth chaunged deedly pale face
Wythouten worde, he forth by gan to pace
And as god wolde, he gan so faste ryde
That no wyght of hys countenaunce aspyde

Then sayd he thus: O paleys desolate
O house of houses, whylom best yhyght
O paleys empty and dysconsolate
O thou lantern, of whych queynt is þ light
O paleys, whylom daye þ nowe art nyght
Well oughtest thou to fall, and I to dye
Sens she is went, that wont was vs to gye

O paleys, whylom crowne of houses all
Enlumyned wyth sunne of blyffe
O ryng, of whych the rubie is out fall
O cause of wo, that cause haste ben of blyffe
Yet sens I maye no bet, fayne wolde I kysse
Thy colde doozes, durst I for thys route
And farwel thyne, of which the saynt is out

Therwyth he cast on Pandarus hys eye
Wyth chaunged face, and pytous to beholde
And when he myght hys tyme aryght aspye
Aye as he rode, to Pandarus he tolde
Hys newe sorowe, and eke hys ioyes olde
So pytously, and wyth so deed an hewe
That euerywight, might on his sorow rewe

From thence forth he rydech bp and downe
And euery thyng came him to remēbraunce
As he rode forth by the places of the towne
In whych he whylom had all hys plesaunce
Lo, yonder sawe I myne owne lady daunce
And in that temple wyth her eyen clere
She kaught fyrst my ryght lady dere

And yonder haue I herde full lustely
My dere herte laugh, and yonder play
Sawe I her ownes eke full blyssfully
And yonder ones to me gan she saye
Howe good swete, loue me well I praye
And yonde so goodly gan she me beholde

Do. i. That

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

That to the death myne herte is to her holde

And at the corner in the yonder house
Herde I myne alderleuest lady dere
So womanly, wyth voyce melodyouse
Synge so well, so goodly and so clere
That in my soule yet my thynketh I here
The blyssfull sowne, and in that yonder place
My lady fyrst me toke vnto her grace

The thought he thus, o blyssful lorde Cupide
When I the processe haue in memozye
Howe thou me haste weryed on euery syde
When myght a boke make of it lyke a stozye
What nede is the to seke on me byctozye
Sens I am thyne, and holy at thy wyll
What ioye hast thou thyn owne folke to spyl

Wel hast thou lord ywroke on me thyn yre
Thou myghty god, and dredfull for to graue
Howe mercy lorde, thou woste wel I desyre
Thy grace mooste, of all lustes leue
And lyue and dye I woll in thy beleue
For whych I ne aske in guerdon but a boone
That thou Cresyde ayen me sende soone

Dystrayne her herte as fast to returne
As thou doest myne to longen her to se
Then wote I wel that she nyll not soiourne
Howe blyssfull lorde, so cruell thou ne be
Vnto the bloode of Troye, I praye the
As Iuno was vnto the bloode Thebane
For which þe folk of Thebes caught her bane

And after thys he to the yates wente
There as Cresyde out rode, a ful good paas
And by a downe there made he many a wete
And to hym selfe ful ofte he sayd alas
Fro hence rode my blysse and my solas
As wolde blyssfull god nowe for hys ioye
I myght her sene ayen come to Troye

And to the yonder hyll I gan her gyde
Alas, and there I toke of her my leue
And yonde I sawe her to her father ryde
For sorowe of which myne hert shall to cleue
And hyther home I come when it was eue
And here I dwell, out cast from al ioye
And shall, tyll I maye sene her este in Troye

And of hym selfe ymagined he ofte
To ben defeyted, pale, and wooren lesse

Then he was wont, & that men sayden softe
What maye it be: who can the soth gesse
Why Troylus hath all thys heuynesse
And all thys nas but hys melancolpe
That he had of hym selfe suche fantasye

Another tyme ymagynen he wolde
That euery wyght that went by the wey
Had of hym routh, & that they sayne tholde
I am ryght sozy, Troylus woll dey
And thus he droue a day yet forth oz tweye
As ye haue herde, suche lyfe gan he lede
As he that stode bytwixen hope and drede

For whych hym lyked in hys songes shewe
Thenchelson of hys wo, as he best myght
And made a songe, of wordes but a fewe
Somwhat hys woofull herte for to lyght
And when he was from euery mānes syght
Wyth softe voyce, he of hys lady dere
That absent was, gan synge as ye may here

O sterre, of whych I lost haue al the light
Wyth herte soze, well ought I to bewayle
That euer derke in turment, nyght by nyght
Toward me my deth, w wynde I stere & sayle
For whych the tenth nyght, yf that I sayle
The gydyng of thy beames bryght an houre
My thyp and me Carybdes woll deuoure

Thys songe whē he thus songē had soone
He fyl ayen into hys syghes olde
And euery nyght, as was his wont to doone
He stode the bryght moone to beholde
And all hys sorowe he to the moone tolde
And sayd, ywys whē thou arte horned newe
I shall be glad, yf all the worlde be trewe

I sawe thyne hornes old eke by the morowe
When hence rode my ryght lady dere
That cause is of my turment and my sorowe
For whych, O bryght Lucina the clere
For loue of God ren fast aboute thy spere
For when thyne hornes newe gynnē sprynge
Then shall she come þe may my blysse brynge

The daye is more, and lenger euery night
Then they ben wote to be, hym thought tho
And that the sonne went hys course bnyght
By lenger waye then it was wote to go
And sayd, ywys I drede me euer mo
The Sonnes sonne Pheton be on lyue

And

And that hys fathers carte anylfe he dyue

Upon the walles fast eke wolde he walke
And on the grekes holte he wolde se
And to hym selfe ryght thus he wolde talke
Lo, yonder is myne owne lady free
Or els yonder, there the tentes be
And thence cometh thys ayre that is so soote
That in my soule I fele it dothe me boote

And hardly thys wynde that more & more
Thus stoundemele encreaseth in my face
As of my ladies depe syghes soze
I prene it thus, for in none other space
Of all thys towne, saue only in thys place
Fele I no winde, that sowneth so lyke payne
It sayeth alas, why twynned be we twayne

Thys lōge tyme he dyueth forth ryght thus
Cyll fully passed was the nyynth nyght
And aye besyde hym was thys Pandarus
That besyly dyd all hys full myght
Hym to comforte, and make hys herte lyght
Peuryng him hope alway þ tenth morowe
That she shal comen, & stynten al his sorowe

Upon that other syde eke was Cresyde
Wyth women fewe, amonge þ grekes stōge
For whych full ofte a day, alas she seyde
That I was bozne, wel may myn herte lōge
After my death, for nowe lyue I to longe
Alas, and I ne maye it not amende
For nowe is worse then euer yet I wende

My father nyll for nothyng do my grace
To gone ayen, for ought I can hym queme
And yf so be, that I my terme pace
My Troylus shall in hys herte deme
That I am false, & so it maye well seme
Thus shall I haue vnthanke on every syde
That I was bozne so welawaye the tyde

And yf that I me put in leopardye
To steale awaye by nyght, and it be fall
That I be caught, I shalbe holde a spye
Or els lo, thys dyde I molte of all
Yf in the handes of some wretche I fall
I nam bust losse, all be myn herte trewe
Now mighty god, thou on my sorowe rewe

Full pale yworen was her bygght face
Her lymmes leane, as she that all the daye

Stode when she durst, & loked on the place
There she was bozne, and dwelt had aye
And all the nyght wepyng alas she laye
And thus dyspayred out of al cure
She ladde her lyfe, thys wofull creature

Full ofte a day she syghed eke for dystresse
And in her selfe she went aye purtrayeng
Of Troylus the great worthynesse
And all hys goodly wordes recordyng
Sens fyrst that day her loue begā to spryng
And thus she sette her wofull herte a fyre
Throug remembraunce of þ she gan desyre

In all thys world there nys so cruel herte
That her had herde cōplaynen in her sorowe
That nold haue weptē for her paynes smert
So tenderly she wepte, both eue & morowe
Her neded no teeres for to borowe
And thys was yet the worst of all her payne
There was no wyzt, to who she durst playne

Full rewofully she lokedbpon Troye
Behelde the toures hygh, and eke the hallis
Alas (o she) the pleasaunce and the ioye
The whych that nowe al turned into gall is
Haue I had ofte, wythin yonder wallis
O Troylus, what doest thou nowe she seyde
Lord whether thou yet thinke vpo Cresyde

Alas, that I ne had ytrowed on your loze
And went wyth you, as ye me redde et thys
Then had I nowe not syghed halfe so soze
Who myght haue sayd, þ I had done amys
To steale awaye wyth suche one as he is
But all to late cometh the lectuary
When men the corse vnto the graue carrye

To late is nowe to speke of that matere
Prudence alas, one of thyne eyen thre
He lacked alwaye, er that I came here
For on tyme passed well remembred me
And present tyme eke coulde I well se
But future tyme, er I was in the snare
Coulde I not sene, that causeth now my care

But nathelisse, betyde what betyde
I shall to morowe at nyght, by east or west
Out of thys hooft steale, on some syde
And gone wyth Troylus, where as hem lest
This purpose wol I holde, & this is þ best
No force of wycked tonges tanglerye

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

For euer on loue, haue wretches had enuy

For who so wol of euery worde take hede
Or rulen hym by euery wyghtes wyrt
He shall he neuer thryuen out of drede
For that that some men blamen euer yet
Lo, other maner folke comenden it
And as for me, for all suche variaunce
Felicite clepe I my suffyaunce

For whych, wythout any wordes mo
To Troy I woll, as for conclusioun
But God it wote, er fully monethes tuo
She was full ferre fro that entencioun
For both Troylus and Troye toun
Shall knotlesse throughtout her herte syde
For she woll take a purpose for to abyde

Thys Diomede, of whome you tell I can
Goeth nowe wythin hym selfe aye arguyng
Wyth all the sleight and all that euer he can,
Howe he maye best wyth shortest taryng
In to hys nette Creseydes herte byng
To thys entente he couth neuer fyne
To fyshen her, he layde out hoke and lyne

But nathelless, well in hys herte he thought
That she nas not wythout a loue in Troye
For neuer sythen he her thens brought
He couth he sene her laugh, or maken ioye
He nytt howe best her herte for tacoye
But for talley, he sayd naught it ne greueth
For he that naught assayeth nauzt atcheueth

Pet sayd he to hym selfe vpon a nyght
Nowe am I not a sole, that wote wel howe
Her wo is, for loue of another wyght
And her vpon to gon assaye her nowe
I maye well wete, it nyll not ben my prowte
For wyse folke in bokes it expresse
When shall not woowe a wyght in heuynesse

But who so myght wynnyn suche a flour
Fro him, for who she mourneth night & daye
He myght sayne he were a conquerour
And ryght anone, as he that bolde was aye
Thought in his hert, hadde howe hadde may
All shulde I dye, I woll her herte seche
I shall no moze lesen but my speche

Thys Diomede, as bokes bs declare
Was in hys nedes prest and coragious

Wyth sterne voyce, & mighty lymmes square
Hardy, testyfe, stronge, and cheualrous
Of deues lyke hys father Tydeus
And some men sayne, he was of tonge large
And heyre he was, of Calcidony and Arge

Creseyde meane was of her stature
Therto of shappe, of face, and eke of chere
There myght ben no fayrer creature
And ofte tyme thys was her manere
To gone ytressed wyth her heeres clere
Downe by her colere, at her backe behynde
Which with a threde of golde she wold bynde

And saue her browes toyneden yfere
There nas no lacke, in aught I can espyen
But for to speken of her eyen clere
Lo, trewly they wyrtten that her seyen
That paradys stode formed in her eyen
And wyth her ryche beaute euer moze
Stroue loue in her, ay which of he was moze

She sobre was eke, synple, & wyse withal
The beste ynoyrted eke that myght be
And goodly of her speche in generall
Charitable, estately, lusty, and fre
He neuer moze ne lacked her pyte
Tendre herted, sydyng of corage
But truely I can not tell her age

And Troylus well woren was in hyght
And complete formed by proporcoun
So wel, that kynde it naught ameden might
Ponge, freshe, stronge, and hardy as lyoun
Trew as stele, in eche condicioun
One of the beste entetched creature
That is or shal, whyle y the world may dure

And certaynly, in story as I it fonde
That Troylus was neuer vnto no wyght
As in hys tyme, in no dregre seconde
In daryng do, that longeth to a knyght
All myght a gyaunt passen hym of myght
Hys herte aye wyth the fyrst and wyth y best
Stode peregall to dare done what hym leste

But for to tellen forth of Diomede
It fyll, that after on the tenth daye
Sens that Creseyde out of the cyte yede
Thys Diomede, as fresh as brauche in May
Came to the tente there as Calcas lay
And fayned hym w Calcas haue to doone
But

But what he mente, I shal you tellen soone.

Cresyde at shorthe wordes for to tell
welcomed hym, & downe hym by her sette
And he was eth ynough to maken dwell
And after thys, wythouten longe lette
The spyces and the wyne mē forth hem sette
And forth they speke of thys and that yfere
As frendes done, of whych some shal ye here

He gan fyrst fallen of the werre in speche
Betwyren hem & the folke of Troye toun
And of thastiege he gan eke her besече
To tellen hym what was her opinioun
Fro that demaunde he so dyscendeth down
To asken her, yf that her straunge thought
The grekes gyle, & werkes y they wrought.

And why her father taryeth so longe
To wedden her vnto some worthy wyght
Cresyde that was in her paynes stronge
For loue of Troylus her owne knyght
So ferforth as she connyng had or myght
Answerde hym tho, but as of hys entente
It semed not she wylste what he mente

But nathelste thys ylike Diomede
San on hym selfe assure, and thus he seyde
Yf I aryght haue taken on you hede
He thynketh thus, o lady myne Cresyde
That sens I fyrst hōde on your byedel leyde
When ye out came of Troye by the mozowe
He myght I neuer sene you but in sorowe

I can not sayne what may the cause be
But yf for loue of some Troyan it were
The whych ryght soze wolde athynken me
That ye for any wyght that dwelleth there
Shulden spyll a quarter of a teere
Or pytously your seluen so begyle
For dredelesse it is not worth the whyle

The folke of Troye, as who sayth al & some
In pylson ben, as ye your seluen se
Fro thence shal not one on lyue come
For all the golde atwyren sunne and see
Trusteth well, and vnderstandeth me
There shal not one to mercy gone on lyue
All were he lorde of worldes twyse syue

Such wrech on hem for fetchyng of Heleyne
There shal be take, er that we hence wende

That Daunes, which y goddes bē of peyne
Shal ben agast that grekes wol hem shende
And men shal drede vnto the worldes ende
From hence forth, to rauyshen any quene
So cruell shal our wreche on hem be sene

And but yf Calcas lede ys wyth ambages
That is to sayne, wyth double wordes slye
Such as mē clepen a worde w two visages
Ye shall well knowen that I not ne lye
And all thys thinge ryght sene it w your eye
And y anone, ye nyll not trowe howe soone
Howe taketh hede, for it is for to doone

What wene ye your wyle father wolde
Haue yenen Antenor for you anone
Yf he ne wylt that the cytie shulde
Dystroyed ben, why nay so mote I gone
He knewe full well there shal not scapen one
That Troyan is, and for the great feere
He durst not that ye dwelte lenger there

What woll ye moze, o lonesom lady dere
Let Troye and troians fro your herte pace
Dryue out y bytter hope, & make good there
And clepe ayen the beaute of your face
That ye wyth salte teeres so deface
For Troye is brought in suche a teopardye
That it to saue is nowe no remedye

And thynketh wel, ye shal in grekes fynde
A moze partyte loue, er it be nyght
Then any troyan is, and moze kynde
And bet to seruen you well done hys myght
And yf ye bouchsafe my lady byght
I woll ben he, to seruen you my selue
Yea leauer then be lorde of Greces twelue

And wyth y worde he gan to waren reed
And in hys speche, a lytel whyle he quoke
And cast asyde a lytell wyth hys heed
And stynthe a whyle, & afterwarde he woke
And sobzely on her he threwe hys loke
And sayd I am, al be it to you no ioye
As gentyll a man, as any wyght in Troye

For yf my father Tydeus, he seyde
I lyued had, I had ben er thys
Of Calcidony and Arge a kyngre Cresyde
And so hope I that I shalbe ywys
But he was slayne alas, the moze harme is
Unhappely at Thebes all to rathe

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

Polymyte, and many a man to scathe

But herte myne, sythe that I am your mā
And ben the fyrst, of whome I seche grace
To serue you as hertely as I can
And euer shall wohyle I to lyue haue space
So that, er I departe out of thys place
Ye woll me graunt that I maye to morowe
At better leyser tell you of my sorowe

What shulde I tell hys wordes þ he seyde:
He spake ynough for o daye at the mest
It preueth well he spake so, that Creseyde
Graunted on the morowe at hys request
For to speake wyth hym at the leest
So that he nolde speake of suche matere
And thus she to hym sayd, as ye moue here

As she that had her herte on Troylus
So fast, that there maye it none arace
And straungely she spake, and sayd thus
O Diomedes, I loue that ylike place
There I was borne, & Ioues for thy grace
Delyuer it soone of all that doth it care
God for thy myght so leue it well to fare.

That grekes wold her wozath on Troy wozek
Yf that they myght I knowe it wel ywoys
But it shall naught befallen as ye speke
And god to forne, and farther ouer thys
I wote my father wyse and redy is
And that he me hath bought, as ye me tolde
So dere I am the moze vnto hym holde

That Grekes ben of hygh condition
I wote eke wel, but certayne men shal fynde
As worthy folke wythin Troy toun
As connyng, as parfyte, and as kynde
As ben betwoytrr Orcaides and Inde
And that ye coude well your lady serue
I trowe eke well, her thanke for to deserue

But as to speke of loue, ywoys she seyde
I had a lorde, to whome I wedded was
The whose myne herte was all tyll he deyde
And other loue, as helpe me nowe Pallas
There in myne herte nys, ne neuer was
And that ye ben of noble and hygh kynrede
I haue well herde it tellen out of drede

And that doth me to haue so great a wonder
That ye woll scozne any woman so

Eke god wote, loue and I ben fer asonder
I am dysposed bet so mote I go
Vnto my death playne and make wo
what I shall after done, I can not say
But trewly as yet me lyst not play

Myne herte is nowe in tribulatioun
And ye in armes besy daye by daye
Herafter when ye wonnen haue the toun
Peraventure then, so it happen may
That when I se that I neuer ere say
Then woll I werke þ I neuer ere wozought
Thys worde to you ynoughe suffysen ought

To morow eke wol I speke wyth you fayne
So that ye touchen naught of thys matere
And when you lyst, ye may come here againe
And er ye gone, thus moche I saye you here
As helpe me Pallas, wyth her heeres clere
Yf that I shulde of any greke haue routhe
It shulde be your seluen by my trouthe

I saye not therfore that I wol you loue
Ne say not nay, but in conclusioun
I meane well by god that syt aboue
And therwythall she caste her eyen down
And gā to ligh & said, Troilus & Troy toun
Yer bydde I god, in quyete and in reste
I maye you sene, or do myne herte breste

But in effecte, and shortly for to saye
Thys Diomedes all freshly newe agayne
Can preasen on, and faste her mercy praye
And after thys the soth for to sayne
Her gloue he toke, of which he was ful fayne
And fynally, when it was woren eue
And all was well, he rose and toke hys leue

The bryght Venus folowed & aye taught
The way there brode Phebus downe alight
And Cythera her chare horse ouer raught
To whyrle out of the lyon, yf she myght
And Signifer hys candelsheweth bryght
wher that Creseyde vnto her bedde wente
wythin her fathers fayre bryght tente

Retournyng in her soule aye by & downe
The wordes of thys sodayne Diomedes
Hys great estate, and peryl of the toun
And that she was alone, and had nede
Of frendes helpe, and thus began to brede
The cause why the soth for to tell

She toke fully purpose for to dwell

The morow came, and goostly for to speke
This Diomedes is come vnto Creseyde
And shortly, lest that ye my tale bzeke
So wel he for hym selfe spake and seyde
That all her syghes soze, downe he leyde
And fynally, the sothe for to sayne
He leste her the great of all her payne

And after this, the stozye telleth vs
That she him yaued the sayre baye stede
The whiche she ones wan of Troylus
And eke a broche (and that was lytel nede)
That Troylus was, she yaued this Diomedes
And eke the bet from sorowe him to releue
She made him weare a pencell of her sleue

I fynde eke in stozies els where
Whan through the body hurte was Diomedes
Of Troylus, tho wepte she many a teere
Whā that she sawe his wyde woundes blede
And that she toke to kepen him good hede
And for to healen hir: of his smerte
Men sayn, I not, that she yaued him her herte

But trewly the stozie telleth vs
There made neuer woman moze wo
Than she, whan that she falsed Troylus
She sayd alas, for nowe is clene ago
My name in trouthe of loue for euermo
For I haue falsed one the gentyllest
That euer was, and one the worthyest

Alas, of me vnto the worldes ende
Shal neyther ben ywriten nor ysonge
No good word, for these bokes wol me shede
I rolled shall I ben on many a tonge
Throughtout þ world, my bel shall be ronge
And women moste woll hate me of all
Alas, that such a caas me shulde fall

They wol sayne, in as moche as in me is
I haue hem done dishonour wel away
Albe I nat the fyrst that dyd amys
What helpeth that, to don my blame away
But sens I se there is no better way
And that to late is nowe for me to rewe
To Diomedes I woll algate be trewe

But Troylus, sens I no better may
And sens that thus departen ye and I

Yet pray I god so yeue you right good day
As for the gentyllest knyght trewly
That euer I sawe, to seruen faythfully
And best can aye his ladyes honour kepe
And with þ worde she braste anone to wepe

And certes you ne haten shall I neuer
And frendes loue, that shal ye haue of me
And my good worde, all shulde I lyuen euer
And trewly I wolde right sozie be
For to sene you in aduersyte
And gyltlesse I wote wel I you leue
And all shall passe, and thus take I my leue

But trewly howe longe it was bytwene
That she forsoke him for this Diomedes
There is none auctour telleth it I wene
Take euery man nowe to his bokes hede
He shall no terme fynden, out of drede
For though that he began to wou her soone
Er he her wan, yet was there moze to done

Ne me ne lyste this sely woman chyde
Ferther than the stozie woll deuyle
Her name alas, is publyshed so wyde
That for her gylte it ought ynough suffylse
And yf I might excuse her in any wyse
For she so soze was for her vntrouthe
I wys I wolde excuse her yet for routhe

This Troylus, as I befoze haue tolde
Thus driueth forth, as wel as he hath might
But ofte was his herte hote and colde
And namely that ylike nynthe nyght
Whiche on the morowe she had him behyght
To come ayen, god wote full lytel reste
Had he that night, nothyng to slepe him leste

The laurer crowned Phebus, with his heate
San in his course aye vwarde as he wente
To warnen of the east see the waues weate
And Cyrces doughter songe, with fresh entēt
Whan Troylus his Pandare after sente
And on the walles of the towne they pleyde
To loke, yf they can sene aught of Creseyde

Tyll it was noone, they stoden for to se
Who that ther came, and euery maner wight
That came fro ferre, they sayden it was she
Tyll that they colden knowen him aright
Nowe was his herte dull, now was it light
And thus beaped stoden for to stare

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

Aboute naught, this Troylus & Pandare

To Pandarus, this Troylus tho seyde
 For aught I wotte, befoze noone fykerly
 In to this town ne cometh nat here Cresseyde
 She hath ynough to done hardely
 To wynnen from her father, so trowe I
 Her olde father wol yet make her dyne
 Er that she go, god yeue his herte pyne

Pandarus answerd, it may well ben certayne
 And for thy let vs dyne, I the beseeche
 And after noon, thā mayst thou come agayn
 And whom they go, without more speche
 And comen ayen, but longe may they seche
 Er that they fynde that they after gape
 Fortune hem bothe thynketh for to iape

(Quod Troylus) I se well nowe that she
 Is tarped with her olde father so
 That er she come it woll nygh euen be
 Come forthe, I woll vnto the yate go
 These porters ben vnkonnynge euermo
 And I woll done hem holden by the yate
 As naught ne were, all though she come late

The day gothe faste, & after that came eue
 And yet came nat to Troylus Cresseyde
 He loketh forthe by hedge, by tree, by greue
 And ferre his heed ouer the wall he leyde
 And at the laste he turned him, and seyde
 By god I wote her meanynge now Pandare
 Almoste ywis al newe was my care

Nowe doutelesse thys lady can her goode
 I wote she cometh rydyng priuely
 I commende her wysedom by myne hode
 She woll nat maken people nyce
 Saure on her whan y she cometh, but softly
 By nyght in to the town she thynketh ryde
 And dere brother thynke nat longe to abyde

We haue naught els for to don ywis
 And Pandarus, now wylte thou trowen me
 Haue here my trouthe I se her, yonde she is
 Heaue by thyne eyen man, mayst thou nat se
 Pandare answerde, nay so mote I the
 All wrohg by god, what sayst y mā wher arte?
 That I se yonde, nys but a farre carte

Alas, thou sayest right sothe (w Troylus)
 But hardely it is nat al for nought

That in myne herte I nowe reioyce thus
 It is ayenst some good, I haue a thought
 Not I nat howe, but sens y I was wrought
 Ne felte I suche a comfort dare I say
 She cometh to night, my lyfe y burst I lay

Pandarus answerd, it may be wel ynough
 And helde with him, of al that euer he sayde
 But in his herte he thought, and softe lough
 And to him selfe full soberly he sayde
 Frome haselwodde, there ioly Robyn pleyde
 Shall come all that thou abydest here
 Yea, farwell all the snowe of ferne yere

The wardeyn of the yates gan to call
 The folke, which that without y yates were
 And bade hem driuen in her beestes all
 Or all the night they muste bleuen there
 And ferre within the night, with many a tere
 This Troylus gan homwarde for to ryde
 For wel he seeth it helpeth nat to abyde

But nathelasse he gladded him in this
 He thought he myscounted had hys dey
 And sayd, I vnderstonde haue al amys
 For thylke night I laste Cresseyde sey
 She sayd, I shall ben here, yf that I may
 Er that the moone, o dere herte swete
 The Lyon passe, out of this Arpete

For which she may yet hold al her bykeste
 And on the morowe, vnto the yate he wente
 And by and downe, by west & eke by este
 Upon the walles made he many a wente
 But al for naught, his hope alway him blent
 For whiche at night, in sorowe & syghes soze
 He wente hym home, withouten any more

This hope all clene out of hys herte fledde
 He ne hath wheron nowe lenger for to honge
 But for y payne him thouzt his herte bledde
 So were his throwes sharpe, & woder strohg
 For whan he sawe that she abode so longe
 He nyfte what he iudgen of it myght
 Sens she hath broken that she hym behyght

The thyrde, fourthe, fyfthe, and syxte day
 After tho dayes ten, of whiche I tolde
 Betworen hope and drede his herte lay
 Yet somwhat trustyng on her hestes olde
 But whan he sawe she nolde her terme holde
 He can nowe sene none other remedye

But for

But for to shap him sone for to dye

Therwith the wicked spiryt, god vs blesse
which that men clepen woode ialousye
Gan in him crepe, in al this heynesse
For whyche bycause he wolde sone dye
He ne ete ne dronke for hys melancolye
And eke from euery compaigne he fledde
This was the lyfe that al this tyme he ledde

He so defayte was, that no maner man
Unneth him might knowen there he wente
So was he leane, and therto pale and wan
And feble, that he walketh by potente
And with his ire he thus him selfe shente
But who so asked him wherof hym smerte
He sayd, his harme was al aboute his herte

Diam full ofte, and eke his mother dere
His bretherne & his sustren gan him frayne
why he so soroufull was in all his chere
And what thyng was þ cause of al his payne
But al for naught, he nolde hys cause playne
But sayd, he felte a greuous maladye
Aboute his herte, and fayne he wolde dye

So on a day he laye him downe to slepe
And so byfell that in slepe him thought
That in a forrest faste he walked to wepe
For loue of her, þ him these paynes wrought
And by and downe, as he that forrest sought
He mette he sawe a boze, with tulkys greate
That slept ayenst the bryght sonnes heate

And by this boze, faste in her armes folde
Lay kyssyng aye his lady bryght Creseyde
For sorow of which, whan he it gan beholde
And for dyspyte, out of his slepe he bryde
And loude he cryed on Pandarus, and seyde
O Pandarus, nowe knowe I croppes & roote
I nam but deed, there nys non other boote

My lady bryght Creseyde hath me betrayde
In whom I trusted moste of any wight
She els where hath nowe her herte apayde
The blyssful goddes, through her gret might
Haue in my dreame yshewed it full right
Thus in my dreame, Creseyde haue I behold
And all this thyng to Pandarus he tolde

O my Creseyde alas, what subtylte:
what netwe lust: what beaute: what science:

what wraethe of iuste cause hane ye to me:
what gylte of me: what fel experience
Hath me rafte alas: thynne aduertence
O trust, o faythe, o depe assuraunce
who hath me rafte Creseyde, all my plesaunce

Alas, why let I you from hence go:
For which wel nigh out of my wytt I bryde
who shall nowe trowe on any othes mo:
God wote I wende, o lady bryght Creseyde
That euery worde was gospel that ye seyde
But who may bet begyle, yf hym lyst
Than he on whom men wenen best to tryste

What shall I done, my Pandarus alas:
I fele nowe so sharpe a newe payne
Sens that there is no remedye in this caas
That bet were it, I with myn hōdes twayn
My seluen slowe, than alway thus to playn
For throggh þ deth my wo shuld haue an end
Ther euery day with lyfe my selfe I shende

Pandare answerde & sayd, alas the whyle
That I was bozne, haue I nat sayd er thys
That dreames many a maner man begyle
And why: for folke expounden hem amys
Howe darste thou sayne that false thy lady is
For any dreame, right for thyn owne drede
Act be this thought, þ canst no dremes rede

Parauēture there thou dreamest of this boze
It may so be that it may signifye
Her father, whiche that olde is and eke hoze
Aye the sonne lythe on poynte to dye
And she for sorowe gynneth wepe and crye
And kysseth him, there he lythe on þ grounde
Thus shuldest þ thy dreame aright expounde

Howe might I than done (o Troylus)
To knowe of this, yea were it neuer so lyte
Now sayest thou wisely (o this Pandarus)
My rede is this, sens thou canst wel endyte
That hastely a letter thou her write
Through which þ shalt well bryngen about
To knowe a sothe, of that thou arte in doute

And se nowe why: for this I dare wel sayne
That yf so is, that she vntrewe be
I can nat trowen that she wol write agayns
And yf she write, thou shalt ful sone yse
As whether she hath any lyberte
To come ayen, or els in some clause

If she

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

If she be let, she woll assygne a cause

Thou hast nat writtē to her sens y she went
 Nor she to the, and this I durste lay
 There may suche cause ben in her entente
 That hardely thou wolt thy seluen say
 That her abode the best is for you tway
 Nowe write her than, & thou shalt fele sone
 A sothe of all, there is no more to done

Acorded ben to this conclusyoun
 And that anon, these ylike lordes two
 And hastely fate Troylus adoun
 And rolleth in his herte to and fro
 Howe he may best discryuen her his wo
 And to Cresyde his owne lady dere
 He wrote right thus, & sayd as ye may here.

The copp of the letter.



Ight freshe floure, whose I
 haue ben and shall
 Withoutē parte of els tohere
 seruyce
 wyth herte, body, lyfe, luste,
 thought, and all

I wofull wight, in euery humble wyse
 That tonge can tel, or herte may deuise
 As ofte as mater occupyeth place
 He recommaunde vnto your noble grace

Lyketh it you to weten swete herte
 As ye wel knowe, howe longe tyme agon
 That ye me left in aspre paynes sinerte
 whan that ye went, of whiche yet bote non
 Haue I non had, but euer worse bygon
 Fro day to day am I, and so mote dwell
 whyle it you lyst, of wele and wo my well

For which to you, with dredeful hert trewe
 I write, as he that sorowe driueth to write
 My wo, that euery houre encreaseeth newe
 Complaynyng as I dare, or can endyte
 And that defaced is, that may ye wyte
 The teares, which that frō myne even rayne
 That wolden speke, yf y they durste & playne

You fyrst beseeche I, that your even clere
 To loke on this defouled ye nat holde
 And oueral this, that ye my lady dere
 wol vouchsafe this letter to beholde
 And by the cause eke of my cares colde

That sleeth my wyrt, yf aught amysme sterte
 Foryeue it me, myne owne swete herte

If any seruaunt durst or ought of ryght
 Upon his lady pitoussly complayne
 Than wene I that I ought be that wyght
 Cōsydred this, that ye these monthes twayn
 Haue taryed, there ye sayden sothe to sayn
 But ten dayes ye nolde in hoste sojourne
 But in two monthes, yet ye nat retourne

But for as moche, as me mote nedes lyke
 All that you lyst, I dare nat playne more
 But humbly, with soroufull syghes syke
 You write I myne vnresty sorowes soze
 Fro day to day, desyryng euer more
 To knowen fully, yf your wyll it were
 Howe ye haue fared & don while ye be there

Whose welfare and heale eke god encrease
 In honour suche, that vpwarde in degree
 It growe alway, so that it neuer cease
 Right as your herte aye can my lady free
 Deuise, I pray to god so mote it be
 And graunt it that ye soone vpon me rewe
 As wisely as in all I am to you trewe

And yf you lyketh knowen of the fare
 Of me, whose wo ther may no wize discryue
 I can no more, but chest of euery care
 At wrytyng of this letter I was on lyue
 Al redy out my wofull gost to dryue
 whiche I delay, and holde him yet in honde
 Upon the syght of mater of your sonde

Myne even two in bayn, with which I se
 Of soroufull teares salte arn woxen wellis
 My songe in playnt of myne aduersyte
 My good in harm, myn ease eke wore hell is
 My ioye in wo, I can sey nowe nought ellis
 But turned is, for whiche my lyfe I wary
 Euery ioye preale in his contrary

Which in your comyng home aye to Troy
 Ye may redresse, and more a thousande sythe
 Than euer I had encrellen in me ioy
 For was there neuer herte yet so blythe
 To haue his lyfe, as I shall ben as swythe
 As I you se, and though no maner routhe
 Can meuen you, yet thinketh on your trouthe

And yf so be my gyfte hath dethe deserued
 Or yf

O: yf you lyst no moze vpon me se
In guerdou yet of that I haue you serued
Beleche I you, myn owne lady fre
That her vpon ye wolden write me
For loue of god, my right lode sterre
That deth may make an ende of al my werre

If other cause aught doth you for to dwel
That with your letter ye may me recomforte
For though to me your absence is an hell
Wyth patience I woll my wo comforte
And with your lettre of hope I wol disporte
Now writeth swete, & let me thus nat playn
With hope or dethe, delyuere me fro payne

I wys myne owne dere herte trewe
I wote that whan ye next vpon me se
So losse haue I myn heale, & eke myn hewe
Cresseyde shall nat come knowen me
I wys myne hertes day, my lady fre
So thursteth aye myne herte to beholde
Your beaute, that vnneth my lyfe I holde

I say no moze, all haue I for to sey
To you wel moze than I tell may
But whether that ye do me lyue or dey
Yet pray I god, so yeue you right good day
And fareth wel goodly fayre fresh may
As ye that lyfe or dethe me may commaunde
And to youre trouthe aye I me recomaunde

Wyth heale suche, that but ye yeuen me
The same heale, I thal none heale haue
In you lythe, whan you lyst that it so be
The day in which me clothen thal my graue
And in you my lyfe, in you might for to saue
Me fro disease of all paynes smerte
And fare nowe well myne owne swete herte
Le vostre T.

This lettre forth was sent vnto Cresseyde
Of whiche her answere in affecte was thys
Full pitoussly she wrote ayen, and seyde
That also sone as she myght ywis
She wold come, & mende al that was amys
And fynally she wrote and sayd then
She wolde come, ye, but she nyfte when

But in her letter made she suche feestes
That woder was, & swoze she loued him best
Of which he founde but botomlesse byhestes
But Troylus thou mayst nowe eest & west

Dyde in an Iuy leefe yf that the lest
Thus gothe the worlde, god thyld vs fro
mischaunce
And euery wight that meneth trouthe anaunce

Encreasen gan the wo fro day to nyght
Of Troylus, for taryeng of Cresseyde
And lessen gan his hope and eke his myght
For which al down he in his bedde him leyde
He ne ete, dronke, ne slept, ne worde seyde
Imagynyng aye that she was vnkynde
For which wel nigh he wext out of his mind

This dreame, of which I told haue eke beforin
May neuer come out of his remembraunce
He thought aye well, he had his lady lozne
And that Ioues, of hys purueyaunce
Hym shewed had in slepe the signyfiaunce
Of her vntrouth, and his disaunture
And that the boze was shewed him in fygure

For whiche he for Sybille his suster sente
That called was Cassandre eke all aboute
And all his dreame he tolde her er he stente
And her besought assoylen him the doute
Of the stronge booze, with tuskes stoute
And fynally, within a lytell stounde
Cassandre him gan thus hys dreame expoûde

She gan first smyle, & sayd o brother dere
If thou a loth of this desyrest to knowe
Thou muste a fewe of olde stozies here
To purpose howe that fortune ouerthrowe
Hath lordesold, throughth which win a throw
Thou shalt this boze knowe, & of what kynde
He comen is, as men in bookes fynde

Diane, which that woorth was and in yre
For grekes nolde done her sacrifice
Re encens vpon her aulter sette on fyre
She for that grekes gonne her so dispysse
Wrake her in a wonder cruel wyse
For with a boze, as great as ore in stall
She made by frete her corne and bynes all

To see the boze was al þ country reysed
Amonge whiche there came this boze to se
A mayd, one of this worlde the best ypraysed
And Heleager, lord of that countre
He loued so this freshe mayden fre
That with his manhode, er he wolde stente
This boze he slough, and her þ heed he sente
Of whiche

The fyfth booke of Troylus.

Of whiche, as olde bookes tellen vs
There rose a conteke and a great enuye
And of this lord descended Tideus
By lygne or els olde bookes lye
But howe this Heleager gan to dye
Through his mother, woll I you nat tell
For all to longe it were for to dwell

She tolde eke howe Tideus, er she stente
Unto the stronge cyte of Thebes
(To claymen kyngdom of the cyte) went
For his felawe dan Polimides
Of whiche the brother dan Ethiocles
ful wrongfully of Thebes helde þ strength
This tolde she by processe all by length

She tolde eke howe Hemonydes asterte
whan Tydeus slough fyfty knightes stoute.
She tolde eke all the propheties by herte
And howe that seven kynges with her route
Besiegeden the cyte all aboute
And of the holy serpent, and the well
And of the furies al she gan hym tell

*Associa profugum, Tydeus primo Polimides
Tidea legatum docet insidiasq; secundis
Tertius Hermodien canit et vates latitantes
Quors furie Leuine quinto narrantur et angues
Quartus habet reges ineuntes p;elia septem
Archynon bustum, sexto ludiq; leguntur
Dat Graios Thebes vatem septimis vmb;is
Decano cecidit Tideus spes vita pelagis
Ipomedon nono moritur, cum Parthonepes
Fulmine percusso, decimo Canopus superatur
Undecimo sese pecimunt per vulnera fratres
Arguam flentem, narrant duobenis et ignem.*

Of Archinozies buryeng, and the playes
And how Amphiozar fyll through þ groude
Howe Tideus was slayne, lord of Argepes
And howe Hypomedon in a lytell stounde
was dreynte, & deed Parthonepe of wounde
And also howe Campaneus the proude
wyth thöder dynte was slayne, þ cryed loude

He gā eke tel him how that eyther brother
Ethiocles and Polimides also
At a scarmythe, eche of hem slough other
And of Argyues wepyng and her mo
And how þ town was bzent she told eke tho
And tho descended downe from iestes olde
To Diomedes, and thus she spake and tolde

This ylike boze betokeneth Diomedes
Tideus sonne, that downe descended is
fro Heleager, that made the boze to blede
And thy lady, where so she be ywis

This Diomedes her herte hath, and she hys
wepe yf thou wolte or leaue, for out of doute
This Diomedes is in, and thou arte oute

Thou sayest nat soth (or he) thou forceresse
wyth all thy false goste of prophecie
Thou wenest ben a great deuyneresse
Howe seest thou nat this foole of fantasye
Daynen her on ladyes for to lye
Away (or he) there Ioues yeue the sorowe
Thou shalt be fals parauecture yet to morowe

As wel thou mightest lye on good Alceste
That was of creatures (but men lye)
That euer weren, kyndest and the beste
For whan her husbonde was in ieopardye
To dye him selfe, but yf she wolde dye
She chese for him to dye, and gon to hell
And starfe anon, as vs the bookes tell

Cassandre gothe, and he wyth cruell herte
Forpate his wo, for angre of her speche
And from his bedde all sodaynly he sterte
As though al hole hym had ymade a leche
And day by day he gan enquire and seche
A sothe of this, wyth all hys full cure
And thus he dzyueth forth his auenture

Fortune, whiche that permutacion
Of thynges hath, as it is her comnytted
Through puruepaunce and disposycion
Of hygh Ioue, as reygnes shall ben slytted
fro folke i folk, or whā they shal ben imytted
Can pull away the fethers bright of Troye
fro day to day, tyl they ben bare of ioye

Amonge all this, the fyne of the ieoperdy
Of Hector gan approchen wonder blyue
The fate wolde his soule schulde vnbodye
And thapen had a meane it out to dzyue
Ayenst whych fate him helpeth nat to stryue
But on a day to fyghten gan he wende
At whiche alas, he caught his lyues ende

For to which me thynketh euery maner wyght
That haunteth armes, ought to betwayle
The dethe of him that was so noble a knight
For as he drough a kyng by thauentayle
Unware of this, Achilles through the mayle
And through the body gan hym for to ryue
And thus þ worthy knight was reste of lyue

For whom as olde bookes tellen vs
was made

was made such wo, y tonge it may not tell
 And namely the sorowe of Troylus
 That next him was of worthynesse the wel
 And in this wo gan Troylus to dwell
 That what for sorow, loue, and for vireste
 Ful ofte a daye he bade his herte breste

But nathlesse, though he gan him dispayre
 And dredde aye that his lady was vntrewe
 Yet aye on her his herte gan repayre
 and as these louers don, he sought aye new
 To get ayen Cresseyde bryght of hewe
 And in his hert he went her excusyng
 That Calcas caused al her taryng

And ofte time he was in purpose greate
 Hym seluen lyke a pylgrym to dysgyle
 To sene her, but he may not countredate
 To ben vnknowen of folke that weren wise
 He fynde excuse aryght that may suffyse
 If he amonge the grekes knowen were
 For which he wepte ful ofte many a teere

There he wrote yet ofte tyme al newe
 ful pytously, he leste it not for slouth
 Besechyng her, sens that he was trewe
 that she wol come ayen & holde her trouth
 for which Cresseyde vpon a day for routh
 I take it so, touchyng al thys matere
 wrote him ayen, and sayd as ye may here

Cupides sonne, ensample of godlyhede
 O sworde of knyghthode, sours of getilnesse
 How myght awoight in turment & in drede
 And healelesse you sende, as yet gladnesse
 I hertlesse, I sycke, I in distresse
 Sens ye w me, nor I wyth you may deale
 You neyther sende I herte may nor heale

Your letters ful the paper al yplaynted
 Conceyued hath myne hertes pyte
 I haue eke sene wyth teares al depaynted
 Your letter, and howe that ye requyren me
 To come ayen, which yet ne may nat be
 But why, leste that this letter fouden were
 No mencion ne make I nowe for feere

Greuous to me (god wote) is your virest
 Your haste, and that the goddes ordinaunce
 It semeth not ye take it for the beste
 Nor other thyng nys in your remembraunce
 As thynketh me, but onely your plesaunce

But beth nat wroth, and that I you beseche
 For that I tary is al for wycked speche

For I haue herde wel more than I wende
 touchyng vs two, how thinges haue ystode
 whych I shal wyth dissimulyng amende
 and beth not wroth I haue eke vnderstonde
 Howe ye ne do but holden me in honde
 But now no force, I can not in you gesse
 But al trouth and al gentylnesse

Come I wol, but yet in such dissoynte
 I stode as nowe, y what yere, or what daye
 That this shal be, that can I not apoynte
 But in effecte I pray you as I maye
 of your good worde, & of your frendship aye
 For trewely whyle that my lyfe may dure
 As for a frende ye may in me assure

Yet praye I you on puel ye ne take
 That it is thort, whych that I to you write
 I dare not there I am wel letters make
 Ne neuer yet ne coulde I wel endyte
 Eke great effecte men write in place lyte
 Thertent is al, and not the letters space
 And fareth well, god haue you in hys grace
 La vostre C.

This Troylus thouzt this letter al straunge
 whan he it sawe, and soroufully he syght
 Him thought it lyke a kalendes of eschaung
 But finally he ful ne trowen myght
 That she ne wolde him holde that she hight
 for with ful puel wyl lyst hym to leue
 y loueth well in such case though him greue

But nathlesse, men sayne that at the laste
 for any thyng, men shal the sothse
 And suche a case betyddde, and that as faste
 That Troylus wel vnderstode that she
 Was nat so kynde, as that her ought be
 And finally he wote nowe out of doute
 That al is lost, that he hath ben aboute

Stode on a day in hys melancolye
 Thys Troylus, and in suspectioun
 Of her, for whom he wende to dye
 And so befyl, that throughout Troy town
 As was the gyle, yborne was bp and down
 A manere cote armure, as sayth the stozye
 Befozne Deiphebe, in signe of his victozye

The whyche cote, as telleth Lollus
 By Deiphebe

The fyfth boke of Troylus.

Diophebe it had rent fro Diomedes
The same daye and whan thys Troylus
It sawe, he gan to taken of it hede
Auyfying of the length and of the brede
And al the werke, but as he gan beholde
Ful sodaynly hys herte gan to colde

As he that on the coler fonde wythin
A broche, that he Creseyde yaued at morowe
That she from Troye must nedes twyn
In remembraunce of him, and of his sorow
And she him layde ayen her fayth to borow
To kepe it aye, but nowe full wel he wyll
Hys lady nas no lenger on to tryll

He goth hym home, and gan ful sone sende
For Pandarus, and al thys newe chaunce
and of this broch he tolde him worde & ende
Complaynyng of her hertes variaunce
His longe loue, hys trouthe, and his penaunce
And after deth, without wordes more
Ful faste he cryed, his reste him to restore

Than spake he thus, O lady mine Creseyde
wher is your fayth, & where is your behest:
where is your loue, where is your trouthe he
of diomedes haue ye now al this feest: (seyd
Alas, I wolde haue trowed at the leest
That sens ye nolde in trouthe to me stonde
That ye thus nolde haue holden me in hode

who shal nowe trowen on any othes mo:
Alas I neuer wolde haue wende er thys
That ye Creseyde coulde haue chaunched so
Ne but I had agylte, and done amys
So cruel wende I not your herte ywys
To slee me thus, alas your name of trouthe
Is nowe fordon, and that is al my routhe

was there none other broche you lyste lete
To fesse wyth your newe loue (quod he)
But thylke broche that I wyth teeres wete
You yaued, as for a remembraunce of me
None other cause alas, ne had ye
But for dyspyte, and eke for that ye mente
Al vtterly to shewen your entent

Through which I se, that clene out of your
Ye haue me cast, & I ne can nor may (minde
for al this worlde, within mine herte fynde
To vniquen you a quarter of a daye
In cursed tyme I bozne was welaway

That you that done me al thys wo endure
Yet loue I best of any creature

Nowe god (o he) me sende yet the grace
That I may meten with this Diomedes
And trewly yf I haue myght and space
Yet shal I make I hope his sydes blede
Nowe god (o he) that oughtest taken hede
To forthren trouthe, and wronges to punice
why nylt thou don a vengeaunce of thys vice

O Pandarus, that in dremes for to tryll
He blamed hast, & wont arte ofte vpbreyde
Now mayst thou sene thy selfe, yf that y lyst
How trew is now thy nece bygght Creseyde
In sondry formes (god it wote) he seyde
The goddes shewen both ioye and tene
In slepe and by my dreame it is nowe sene

And certaynly, withouten more speche
from hence forth, as ferforth as I may
Myne owne deth in armes wol I seche
I retche nat howe soone be the daye
But trewly Creseyde, swete maye
whom I haue with al my might yserued
That ye thus done, I haue it not deserued

This Pandarus that al these thynges herde
And wyllte wel he sayd as soth of this
He not a worde ayen to hym answerde
for soz of his frendes sorowe he is
And shamed for his nece hath done amys
And stante astonyed of these causes tway
As styl as stone, o worde ne coulde he say

But at the laste thus he spake, and seyde
My brother dere, I may do the no more
what shuld I sayne, I hate ywys Creseyde
And god it wote I wol hate her euer more
And that thou me besoughtest done of yore
Hauyng vnto myne honour ne my reste
Ryght no regarde, I dyd al that the leste

If I dyd aught, that myght lyken the
It is me lese, and of this treason nowe
God wote that it a sorowe is to me
And dredelesse, for hertes ease of you
Ryght sayne I wold amend it, wyll I how
And fro this worlde, almyghty god I pray
Delyuer her soone, I can no more say

Great was the sorow & playnt of Troylus
But

But forthe her course fortune aye gan holde
 Creseyde loueth the sonne of Tydeus
 And Troylus mote wepe in cares colde
 Such is this worlde, who so it can beholde
 In eche estate is lytle hertes reste
 God leue vs to take it for the beste

In many cruel batayle out of drede
 Of Troylus, thys ylke noble knyght
 (As men may in these olde bokes rede)
 Was sene hys knyghthod, & his great might
 And dredelesse hys yre day and nyght
 Ful cruelly the grekes aye aboutht
 (and alway most this Diomed) he fought

And ofte tyme (I fynde) that they mette
 With bloody strokes, & with wordes greate
 Assayeng howe her speares weren whette
 And god it wote, wyth many a cruel heate
 Gan Troylus vpon his helme to beate
 But nathlesse, fortune it nought ne wolde
 Of outhether hande that eyther dyen shulde

And yf I had ytaken for to wryte
 The armes of this ylke worthy man
 Than wolde I of his battaylles endyte
 And for that I to wryten fyrst began
 Of hys loue, I haue sayd as I can
 Hys worthy dedes, who so hem lyst here
 Rede Dares, he can tel hem al yfere

Besechyng euery lady bryght of hewe
 And euery gentle woman, what she be
 Al be it that Creseyde was vntrewe
 That for that gylt ye be nat wroth with me
 Ye may her gylt in other bokes se
 And gladder I wol wryte, yf you lest
 Penelopes trowth, and good Alcest

Ne I say not thys al only for these men
 But mooste for women that betrayed be
 Throuz false folke, god yeue he sorow ame
 That wyth her great wyt and subtyle
 Betrayen you, and thys meuech me
 To speke, and in effecte you al I pray
 Beth ware of men, & herkeneth what I say

Go lytle boke, go my lytel tragedy
 There god thy maker yet er that I dye
 So sende me might to make some comedye
 But lytle boke, make thou none enuye
 But subiecte ben vnto al poesye

And kysse the steppes, wher as y seest pace
 Of Vergil, Ouide, Homer, Lucan, & Stace

And for there is so great diuysite
 In englyshe, and in wrytyng of our tonge
 So pray I to god, that none mis wryte the
 Ne the mylle metre, for defaute of tonge
 And redde where so thou be, or els songe
 That thou be vnderstonde, god I besече
 But yet to purpose of my rather speche

The wraath, as I began you for to sey
 Of Troylus, the grekes boughten dere
 For thousandes hys handes maden dey
 As he that was woouthouten any pere
 Saue in hys tyme Hector, as I can here
 But wela way, saue oncly goddes wyl
 Dispytously him slough the feirte Achyl

And whā that he was slaine in this manere
 His lyght goste, ful bliffully is went
 Up to the holownesse of the seuenth spere
 In hys place letyng eueryche element
 And there he sawe, wyth ful auysement
 The arrat pkes sterres, herkenyng armonye
 Wyth sownes ful of heuenysse melodye

And do wone from thence, faste he gan anyse
 This lytle spotte of erth, that wyth the see
 Embraced is, and fully gan dispise
 Thys wretched worlde, and helde al vanite
 To respecte of the playne felicite
 That is in heuen aboue, and at the last
 Ther he was slayn, his loking down he cast

And in him selfe he lough, rygth at the wo
 Of hem that wepten for hys beth so fast
 And dampned al our werkes y foloweth so
 The blynde lust, whych that maye nat last
 And shulden al our herte on heuen cast
 And forth he went, shortly for to tel
 There as Mercurie sorted him to dwel

Such fyne hathe lo, this Troylus for loue
 Such fyne hath al his greate worthynesse
 Such fyne hath hys estate royal aboue
 Such fyne his lust, such fyne hath his nobleste
 Such fyne hath false worldes brotelnesse
 And thus began his louyng of Creseyde
 As I haue tolde, and in thys wyse he deyde

O yonge freshe folkes, he or she
 Pp.ii. In

The testament of Creseyde

In which þy loue by groweth with your age
 Repayreth home from worldly vanite
 And of your hertes, by casteth the visage
 To thylke god, that after his ymage
 You made, and thynketh all nys but a fayre
 This world þy passeth sone, as floures fayre

And loueth him, þy which that right for loue
 Upon a crosse our soules for to bey
 fyrst starke & rose, and syt in heuen aboue
 For he nyl fallen no wyght dare I sey
 That wol his herte al holy on him ley
 And sens he best to loue is, and mooste meke
 what nedeth fayned loues for to seke

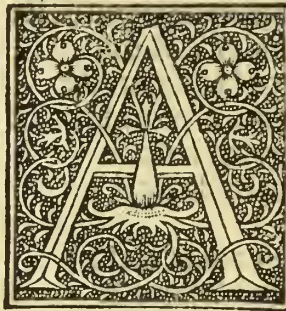
Lo here of paynems, cursed olde rytes
 Lo here what al her goddes may auayle
 Lo here thys wretched worldes appetytes
 Lo here the fyne and guerdon for traouyle
 Of Ioue, Apollo, of Mars, & such raskayle
 Lo here the forme of olde clerkes speche
 In poetrye, yf ye her bokes seche

O moral Gower, thys boke I directe
 To the, and to the Philosophical Strode
 To vouchsafe there nede is to correcte
 Of your benignities and zeles goode
 and to that sothfast Christ þy starke on roode
 wythal myne herte, of mercy euer I pray
 And to the lorde aright, thus I speake & say

Thou one, two, and thre, eterne on lyue
 That raignest aye in thre, two and one
 Uncircumscrip, & all mayst circumscriue
 vs from visible and inuisible sone
 Defende, and to thy mercy euerychone
 So make vs Iesus to thy mercy digne
 for loue of mayde, & mother thyne benigne

Thus endeth the fyfth boke and last of
 Troylus: and here foloweth the py-
 teful and dolorous testament
 of fayre Creseyde

The testament of Creseyde



Dolye seasonne tyll a
 careful dyte
 Shulde corespond, and be equiuolent
 Right so it was whā
 I began to write
 Thys tragedy, þy wes
 der ryght feruent
 whan Aries in myde

des of the lent
 Showres of hayle can fro the north descende
 that scantly fro the colde I mist me defende

Yet neuertheles wythin myne ozature
 I stode, whā Titan had his beames bright
 withdrawen downe, and scyled vnder cure
 And fayre Venus the beautye of the nyght
 Aprayse, and set vnto the west ful ryght
 Her golden face in oppositiowne
 Of god Phebus directe discendinge downe

Throuzout þy glasse her bemes brast so fayre
 That I might se on euery syde me by
 The northern wynde had purifyed the ayre
 And shedde his mysty cloudes fro the skye
 The froste frefed, the blastes bytterly
 fro pole Artike come whilking loud & shyll
 And caused me remoue ayenst my wyll

for I trusted that Venus loues quene
 To whom somtyme I hyght obedience
 My faded hert of loue she wold make grene
 And therupon with humble reuerence
 I thought to pray her hye magnificence
 But for great colde as than I letted was
 And in my chambze to the fyre can pas

Though loue be hote, yet in a man of age
 It kyndleth nat so soone as in youtheed
 Of whom the blode is flowyng in a rage
 And in the olde, the corage dul and deed
 Of which the fyre outward is best remeed
 To helpe by phisyke where þy nature fayled
 I am experte, for both I haue assayed

I made the fyre and beaked me about
 Than toke I drinke my spirites to conforste
 And armed me wel fro the colde therout
 To cut the wynter night and make it thorte
 I toke a queate, and leste al other spozte
 written by worthy Chaucer glorious
 Of fayre Creseyde, and lusty Troylus

And

And there I founde after that Diomedede
Receyued had that lady bygght of hewe
How Troylus nere out of his wytte abrede
And wepte sore, wyth visage pale of hewe
For which wanhope his teares gan renewe
Whyle esperous reioyed him agayne
Thus while in ioy he liued & while in paine

Of her behest he had great comfortyng
Trusting to Troy y^e she wolde make retour
Which he desyred most of al erthly thyng
For why she was his onely paramoure
But whan he saw passed both day & hour
Of her gayncome, in sorowe can oppresse
His woful herte, in care and heuynesse

Of his distresse me nedeth not reherse
For worthy Chaucer in that same boke
In goodly termes, and in ioly verse
Compyled hath his cares who wyl loke
To breake my slepe another queare I toke
In whych I founde the fatal desteny
Of fayre Creseyde, which ended wretchedly

who wote if al that Chaucer wrote be trewe
For I wotte not yf this narration
Be authoryzed, or forged of the netwe
Of some poete by hys inuention
Hade to repozte the lamentation
And woful ende of thys lusty Creseyde
And what distresse she was in or she deyde

whan Diomedede had al his appetyte
And moze fulfilled of thys fayre lady
Upon another sette was al his delyte
And sende to her a lybel repudy
And her excluded fro his company
Than desolate she walked by and downe
As some men saine, in the courte as comune

O fayre Creseyde, the floure and a per se
Of Troy & Grece, how were thou fortunate
To chaunge in fylth al thy femynite
And be with fleshy luste so maculate
And go among the grekes early and late
So giglotlyke, taking thy soule pleasaunce
I haue pyte the shulde fal such mischaunce

Yet neuerthelesse, what euer me deme or say
In scornful langage of thy brutelnesse
I shal excuse, as ferforth as I may
Thy womanheed, thy wisdom & faynesse

The which fortune hath put to such distresse
As her pleased, & nothing through the gylte
Of the, through wicked langage to be spilte

Thys fayre lady on thys wise destitute
Of al comforte and consolation
Right priuely wythout felowshyp or refute
Disheuelde, passed out of the towne
A myle or two vnto a mausioun
Bylde ful gay, where her father Calcas
Which thā amōge the grekes dwelling was

whan he her sawe, the cause he can enquyre
Of her comyng, she sayd syghyng ful sore
Fro Diomedede had gotten his delyre
He wore wery and wolde of me no moze
Of Calcas doughter, wepe thou not therfore
Paraventure al cometh for the best
Welcome to me thou arte ful dere a gest

Thys olde Calcas, after the lawe was tho
was keper of the temple as a prest
In which Venus and her sonne Cupido
were honoured, and hys chambze was nest
To which Creseyde w^o bale enewed in brest
Used to passe, her prayers for to say
whyle at the last vpon a solempe day

As custome was, the people ferre and nere
Before the noone, vnto the temple went
with sacrifice, deuoute in theyr manere
But styl Creseyde heuy in her entent
In to the church wolde not her selfe present
For gyuyng the people any demyng
Of her expulse fro Diomedede the kyng

But passed in to a secrete oratoze
where she myght wepe her woful desteny
Behynde her backe, she closed fast the doze
And on her knees bare fel downe in hye
Upon Venus and Cupide angerly
She cryed out, and sayd in thys wyse
Alas that euer I made you sacrifice

Ye gaue me ones a diuine responsayle
That I shulde be the floure of loue in Troy
Now am I made an vnworthy outwayle
And al in care translated is my ioye
who shal me gyde? who shal me now couoy
Syth I fro Diomedede, and noble Troylus
Am clene excluded, as abiecte odious

¶ pp.iii. O false

The testament of Creseyde

O false Cupyde, none is to wyte but thou
 And thy mother of loue, that blynd goddace
 Ye caused me vnderstande alway and trow
 The seede of loue was sowen on my face
 & aye grewe grene throuz your souple grace
 But nowe alas, y seed wyth frost is slayne
 And I fro louers lefte and al forlayne

whan thys was sayd, downe in an extasy
 Rauyshed in sprite, in a dreame she fel
 And by apparaunce herde where she dyd lye
 Cupide the kyng tynkyng a syluer bel
 which men myght here fro heuen in to hel
 At whose sounde befoze Cupide aperes
 the seuē planets discendyng fro their speres

which hath powe of all thyng generable
 To rule and stere by their great influence
 weder and wynde, and course variable
 And fyrste of al Saturne gaue hys sentence
 which gaue to Cupide lytle reuerence
 But as a boystous churle in hys manere
 Came crabbedly wyth austrynne loke & chere

His face frounced, his lere was lyke y leed
 Hys teth chattred, & sheuered wyth the chyn
 His eyen drouped hole sonken in hys heed
 Out at his nose the myldrop fast gan ryn
 with lyppes blo, & chekes leane and thyn
 The yle yckels y fro hys heer downe honge
 was wonder great, & as a speare as longe

Attour hys belte his lyarte lockes lay
 feltred vnfayze, ouerfret wyth frostes hoze
 His garment and his gate fal gay of gray
 His widdred wede fro hi y winde out wore
 A boustous bow within his hande he boze
 Under his gyrdel a fashe of felone slayns
 feddred with yle, & heeded wyth holstayns

Chan Jupiter ryght fayze and amiable
 God of the sterres in the fymament
 And nozice to al thyng generable
 Fro hys father Saturne farre different
 with burly face, and browes bryght & vrent
 Upon hys heed a garlonde wonders gaye
 Of floures fayze, as it had ben in Maye

his voice was clere as chystal was his eien
 As goldde wier so glettring was his heare
 His garmente and his gyte ful gay of grene
 wyth golden lystes gylte on euery geare

A burly brande aboute his myddle he beare
 In his ryght hande he had a grounde spere
 Of hys father, the wraath fro vs to bere

Nert after him came Mars the god of yre
 Of stryfe, debate, and all discentioun
 To chyde and fyght, as feirle as any fyre
 In harde harnesse he wmode & habergioun
 And on his haunch a rousty fel fauchoun
 And in his hande he had a rousty sword
 wrythng his face wyth many angry worde

Shaking his brande, befoze Cupide he come
 with reed visage, & grisely glowyng eyen
 And at his mouth a blubber stode of some
 Lyke to a booze, whettinge his tuskes keyn
 Right tulsure lyke, but temperaunce in tene
 An horne blew w many boustous bragge
 which al this world w warre hath made to

(wagge

Chā fayze Phebus, lanterne & lape of lyght
 Of man & beest, both frute and florishyng
 Tender nozice, and banysher of nyght.
 And of the worlde, causyng by his mouyng
 And influence, lyfe in al erthly thyng
 without coforte of whom of force to nought
 Must go dye, y al this world hath wrought

As kyng royal, he rode vpon a chare
 The which P hiton sotyme gyded vnright
 the bryghtnesse of hys face whā it was bare
 Non might beholde, for persing of his sight
 This golden carte with firy beames bryght
 Foure yoked stedes ful different of hēwo
 But bayt or tryng through the speres drez

The first was lord, w mane as reed as rose
 Called Coye in to the orient
 The seconde stede to name, hight Etyose
 whitely and pale, and some dele ascendent
 The thyzde Perole, right hote & eke feruent
 The fourth was blacke, called P helologie
 which rolleth Phebus downe in to the see

Venus was there present, that goddes gay
 Her sonnes quarel to defende and make
 his owne complaynt, cladde in a nyce aray
 the one halfe grene thother halfe sable blake
 white heer as golde, kembet & shed a bake
 But in her face semed great variaunce
 whyle parfite trowth, & whyles incōstaunce
 Under

Under smylng he was dissimulate
 Prouocatyue with blynkes amorous
 And sodaynly chaunged and alterate
 Angry as any serpent venomous
 Ryght pungityue with wordes odious
 Thus variaūt she was, who lyst take kepe
 with one eye laugh, and with þ other wepe

In tokenyng that al fleshly paramour
 which Venus hath in rule & gouernaunce
 Is somtyme swete, somtyme bytter & sour
 Ryght vnstable and full of variaunce
 Mynged with careful ioy & false pleasaūce
 Now hote now colde, now blythe, now full
 now grene as lefe, now widred & ago (of wo

with boke in hand, than come Mercurious
 Ryght eloquent and full of rethorye
 with polyte termes and delicious
 with penne and ynke to report all readye
 Settyng songes, and syngen merely
 His hode was red hecled attour his crown
 Lyke tyll a poete of the olde fassoun

Borex he bare with fyne electuaries
 And sugred syrpes for digestion
 Spyces belongyng to the potiquares
 with many holsome swete confection
 Doctor in phisyke cled in a scarlet gowne
 And furred welc as such one ought to be
 Honest & good, and nat a worde couth lye.

Next after him come lady Synthia
 The last of al, and swyftest in her spere
 Of colour blacke, busked with hornes twa
 And in the nyght she lysteth best tapere
 Haue as the leed, of colour nothyng clere
 For al the light she boroweth at her brother
 Cytan, for of her self she hath none other

Her gyte was gray and full of spottes blak
 And on her bzeest a churle paynted full euen
 Bearyng a bush of thornes on his backe
 which for his theft mizt clime no ner þ heuē
 Thus whā they gadred wer þ goddes seuē
 Mercurius they chosed with one assent
 To be forespeker in the parlyment

who had ben there and lykynge for to here
 His facondetonge, and termes exquisyte
 Of rethorike the practyke he myght lere
 In bzeest sermon, a preignaūt sentence wyte

Before Cupide, balyng his cappe alyte
 Sper is the cause of that vacatioun
 And he anon shewed his ententioun

Lo q Cupide, who wol blasphemē þ name
 Of his owne god, eyther in worde or dede
 To all goddes he doth both losse and shame
 And shulde haue bytter paynes to his mede
 I say this by yonder wretche Creseyde
 The which thrygh me was sōtyme flour of
 Me & my mother she statelye gan re- (loue
 proue

Saying of her great infelicitie
 I was the cause, and my mother Venus
 She called a blynde goddes & myght nat se
 with sclander and defame iniurious
 Thus her lyuyng vnclene and lecherous
 She wolde retort in me and my mother
 To whō I shewed my grace aboue al other

And syth ye are al seuen delicate
 Participant of deuyne sapience
 This great iniure done to our hye estate
 We thik to payn we shulde make recōpence
 was neuer to goddes done such violence
 As well for you, as for my selfe I saye
 Therfore go helpe to reuenge I you praye

Mercurius to Cupide gaue answerē
 And sayd, syz kynge: my coufayle is that ye
 Referre you to the hyst planet here
 And take to him the lowest of degree
 The payne of Creseyde for to modefyē
 As god Saturne with hym take Synthia
 I am cōtent (q he) to take they twa

Than thus proceded Saturne & the moone
 whan they the matter rypely had degest
 for the despyte to Cupid that she had done
 And to Venus open and manifest
 In al her lyfe with payne to be opprest
 And turmēt soze, with syknesse incurable
 And to all louers be abhominable.

This doleful sentēce Saturne toke on hand
 And passed down wher careful Creseyd lay
 And on her heed he layde a frosty wande
 Than lawfully on this wyse can he say
 Thy great faynesse, and all thy beauty gay
 Thy wanton blood, & eke thy golden here
 Here I exclude fro the for euermeere.

pp. liii I chaunge

The testament of Creseyde

I chaunge thy myrth into melancoly
 which is the mother of all penyuenesse
 Thy moyster and thy hete into colde & drye
 Thy insolence, thy play, & thy wantonnesse
 To great disease, thy pompe & thy rychesse
 Into mortal nede and great penuritie
 Thou suffre shalt, and as a beggar dye

O cruell Saturne frowarde and angrye
 Harde is thy dome, and to malicyous
 Of fayr Creseyd why hast thou no mercye
 which was so swete, gentle, and amorous
 withdraue thy sentence and be gracypous
 As thou wer neuer, so sheweth through thy
 A wrekeful sentence gyuen on Creseyd (dede

Thā Synthia, whan Saturne past a way
 Out of her seate, disceded downe belyue
 And red a byll on Creseyde where she lay
 Conteynyng this sentence diffynityue
 Fro heale of body here I the depryue
 And to thy syknesse shalbe no recure
 But in dolour thy dayes to endure.

Thy chrystal eye menged w blood I make
 Thy voyce so clere vnpleasunt heer & hace
 Thy lusty lere ouerspred w spottes blake
 And lumpes haue aperting in thy face
 wher thou comest eche man shal flye y place
 Thus shalt thou go beggyng fro house to
 with cup & clapper lyke a lazarous house

This dooly dreame, this vgly visoun
 Brought tyll an ende, Creseyd fro it awoke
 And all that court and conuocatioun
 Vanysed away, than rose she vp & toke
 A polished glasse, & her shadowe couth loke
 And whā she sawe her bylage so deformate
 If she in hert were wo, I ne wyt god wate

wepyng full soze, lo what it is (w she)
 with frowarde langage to moue & stere
 Our crabbed goddes, and so is sene on me
 My blasphemypng now haue I bought full
 All erthly ioye and myrth I set arere (dere
 Alas this day, alas this woeful tyde
 whan I began with my goddes to chyde

Be this was sayd, a childe came fro the hal
 To warne Creseyde the supper was redy
 fyrst knocked at the doze, and eft couth cal
 Madam, your father byddeth you com i hy

He hath maruayl so longe on grouse ye lye
 And sayth your beedes beth to longe sodele
 The goddes wote al your entent ful wele

Quod she fayr chylde, go to my father dere
 And pray hym come to speke with me anon
 And so he dyd, & sayd doughter what chere
 Alas (w she) father, my myrth is gone
 How so (w he) and she can al expone
 As I haue told, the vengeauce & the wrake
 For her trespasse Cupide on her couth take

He loked on her vgly lepers face
 The which befoze was white as lely floure
 woryngyng his handes, oft tymes sayd alas
 That hee had lyued to se that woeful houre
 For he knewe wel, that ther was no succour
 To her syknesse, and y doubled his payne
 Thus was ther care ynowe betwyxe hem

(twayne
 whā they togyther mourned had full lange
 w Creseyde father, I wolde not be kende
 Therfoze in secrete wyse ye let me gange
 To yon hospitall at the towne's ende
 And thyder som meat for charitie me sende
 To lyue vpon, for al myrth in this earth
 Is fro me gone, suche is my wicked werth

whan in a mantell and a Beuer hat
 with cuppe and clapper wonder priuely
 He opened a secrete gate, and out thereat
 Conueyde her, that no man shulde espye
 There to a bylage halfe a myle therby
 Delyuered her in at the spyttel house
 And dayly sende her parte of his almous

Some knewe her wel, & som had no knowi
 Of her, bicause she was so deformate (lege
 with byles blake ouerspred in her visage
 And her fayre colour faded and alterate
 Yet they presumed for her hye regrate
 And styll mournyng she was of noble kyn
 with better wyll, there they toke her inne

The day passed, and Phebus wēt vnto rest
 The cloudes blacke on euery syde al the sky
 God wote yf Creseyde were a sorowfull gest
 Seing that vn couth fare and herbozy
 But meate or drynke she dressed her to lye
 In a darke corner of the house alone
 And on this wyse wepyng, she made her
 mone.

Here

Here foloweth the complaynt
of Creseyde



Sop of sorowe sonken
into care
O caytife Creseyd now
and evermare
Gone is thy ioye, and al
thy myrth in erth
Of all blythenesse now
art thou blacke & bare

There is no salue may helpe thy sare
Fell is thy fortune, wycked is thy werth
Thy blysse is banysshed & thy bale vnberde
Under the great god yf I grauen ware
where men of Grece ne yet of Troye myght
(herde

where is thy chambze wantonly besene
with burly bed, & bankers brouded bene
Spyces and wyne to thy collatioun
The cuppes al of golde and syluer shene
Thy swete meates serued in plates clene
with sauery sauce of a good facioun
Thy gay garmetes w many goodly gounē
Thy plesaūt laune pynned w golden pene
Al is arere thy great royall renoune.

where is thy gardeyne with thy greces gay
And freshe floures, which þ quene Flozaye
Had paynted plesauntly in curry pane
where thou were wont ful merily in May
To walke and take the dewe be it was day
And here the merle and mauple many one
with ladyes sayze in carollyng to gone
And se the royall renkes in the raye

This leper loge take for thy goodly bour
And for thy bed, take now a bonche of stro
for wayled wyne and meetes thou had tho
Take mouled breed, pyrat and syder soure
But cuppe and clapper is al now ago.

My clere boyce and my courtly carollynge
Is ranke as roke, ful hidous heer and hace
Deformed is the fygure of my face
To loke on it no people hath lykynge
Sosped in syght, I say with soze syghinge
Lying amonge the leper folke alas.

O ladyes sayze of Troy and Grece attende

My freyle fortune, myne infelicitie
My great myschef which nomā can amend
And in your mynde a myrroure make of me
As I am now peradventure that ye
For al your might may come to þ same end
Or els worse yf any worse may be
Beware therfore aproches nere your ende

Pouzt is your faynesse but a fading floure
Pouzt is your famous laude & hye honour
But wynde inflate in other mens eares
Pour roslyng red to rotynge shal retour
Example make of me in your memoze
which of such thiges, woful witnes beares
All welth in erth as wynd away it weares
Beware therfore aprocheth nere your hour

Thus chydyng with her dzery destiny
wepyng, she woke þ nyght fro ende to ende
Wnt all in bayne her dole, her careful crye
Wist not remedy, ne yet her mourning mēd
A leper lady rose, and to her wende
And sayd: why spurnest thou agayne þ wal
To see thy selfe and mend nothyng at all

Sith that thy wepyng but doubleth thy wo
I counsayle the make vertue of a rebe
Go lerne to clap thy clapper to and fro
And lerne after the lawe of lepers lede
Ther was no bote but forthw thā she yede
fro place to place, whyle colde & hūgre soze
Compelled her to be a ranke beggoze

That same tyme of Troy the garnysoun
which had the chestayne worthe Troylus
Thrygh ieopardy of war had stryke down
knyghtes of Grece in nōbre maruaylous
with great triumph and laude victorizous
Agayne to Troy ryght royally they rode
The way wher Creseyde w the leper stode

Seing that company come all with o steuē
They gaue a crye, & woked cups good spede
worthy lordes, for goddes loue of heauen
To vs lepers, parte of your almesse dede
Than to her crye noble Troylus toke hede
Hauyng pytie, nere by the place gan passe
wher Creseyd sat, nat wetig what she was

Than bpon hym she kest bp both her eyen
And w a blynke it come intyl his thought
That he sometyme her face before had seyn
But

The testament of Creseyde.

But she was in such plite he knew hernouzt
 Yet than her loke into his mynde he brouzt
 The swete bysage & amorous blenkyng
 Of fayre Creseyde, so tyme his owne derling

No wonder was, suppose in mynde that he
 Toke her fygyre so soone, and lo now why
 The ydoll of a thyng in case may be
 So depe emprynted in the fantasie
 That it defendeth the wyttes outwardly
 And so appereth in forme and lyke estate
 Within the mynde as it was figurate

A spark of loue than tyl his hert couth spig
 And kyndeled his body in a fyre
 With hote feuer, in swete and trymblyng
 Him toke, whyle he was redy to expyre
 To beare his chyld his brest begon to tyze
 Within a whyle he chaunged manye a hewe
 And neuerthelesse nat one another knewe.

For knyghtly pytie and memoziel
 Of fayre Creseyde, a gyrdle gan he take
 A purse of golde, and many a gay iewel
 And in þe skyrte of Creseyde downe can thake
 Thā rode awaye, and nat a worde he spake
 Penfise in hert whyle he came to þe towne
 And for great care oftyth almost fel downe

The lepre folke to Creseyde than couth
 To se the equall distributioun (Drawe
 Of þe almous, but whan the golde they saw
 Eche one to other priuely can rowne
 And sayd: yon lord hath moze affectioun
 How euer it be vnto you lazarus
 Than to vs all, we knowe by his almous

what lord is yon (w^{ch}) haue ye no fele:
 That doth to vs so great humanitie
 Yes w^{ch} a lepre man, I knowe him wele
 Syr Troylus it is a knyght gentle & free
 Whan Creseyde vnderstode that it was he
 Styffer thā stele there stert a bytter stound
 Throughtout her hert, & fyl down to þe ground

whan she ouercom with syghyng soze & sad
 With many a carefull crye & colde atone
 Now is my brest with stormy stouides stad
 Wrapped in wo wretch fulwoyl of one
 Than fel in swoon ful oft or the wolde fone
 And euer in her swooning cryed she thus
 O false Creseyde, & true knyght Troylus.

Thy loue, thy laude, and all thy gentylnesse
 I compted smal in my prosperitie
 So effated I was in wantonnesse
 And clambe vpon the fykel whele so hye
 All fayth and loue I promoted to the
 Was in thy selfe feble and furious
 O false Creseyde, & true knyght Troylus

For loue of me thou kept countenaunce
 Honest and chaste in conuersatioun
 Of all women protectour and defence
 Thou were, and helped theyr opynioun
 My mynde on fleschly foule affectioun
 Was enclined to lustes lecherous
 Fye false Creseyde, o true knyght Troylus

Louers beware, and take good hede about
 Whom þe ye loue, for whan ye suffre payne
 I let you wyt ther is right fewe throughtout
 Whō ye may trust to haue true loue agayne
 Proue whā ye wol your labour is in bayne
 Therefore I rede ye take them as ye fynde
 For they are as sad as wethercock in wynd

Bycause I knowe the great vnstabilnesse
 Byttell as glasse, vnto my selfe I say
 Trustyng in other as great bytelnesse
 As inconstaunt, and as vntreue of faye
 Thouz som be true, I wot ryzt fewe ar they
 Who fyndeth truthe, let hym his lady ruse
 None but my selfe as now I woll accuse

whan this was sayd, w^{ch} paper she sat down
 And in this maner made her testament
 Here I bequeth my corse and caryoun
 With wormes and with toodes to be rent
 My cup, my clapper, and myne ornament
 And al my gold these leper folke shal haue
 Whan I am deed, to bury me in graue

This royal ryng set with this Rubye red
 Which Troylus in dowry to me sende
 To hym agayne I leaue it whā I am deed
 To make my careful deth vnto hym kende
 Thus I conclude shortly and make an ende
 My sprit I leue to Diane where she dwels
 To walke w^{ch} her in waste wodes & welles.

O Diomedes thou hast both broche and belt
 Which Troylus gaue me in tokenyng

Of his true loue, and wth the world she swelt
And soone a leper man toke of the ryng
Than buryed her withouten tarpyng
To Troylus forth with the ryng he bare
And of creseyde the deth he can declare

whan he had herde her great infirmitie
Her legacy, and lamentatioun
And how she ended in suche pouertie
He swelt for wo & fell downe in a swoon
For sorowe his hert to brast was boun
Syghyng full sadly sayde I can nomore
She was vntrue, and wo is me therfore.

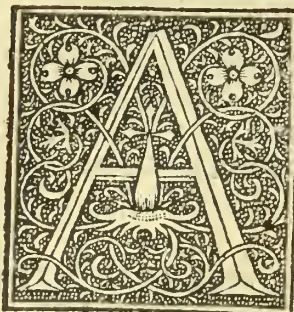
Som saith he made a tomb of marble gray
And wrote her name and superscription
And layde it on her graue where as she laye
In golden letters cōtaynyng this reasoun
Lo fayre ladyes, Creseyde of Troy y^e toune

Somtyme cōpted the floure of womanhed
Under this stone late leper lyeth deed.

Now worthy women in this balade shote
Made for your worthyp and instruction
Of charitie I monyth and exhorte
Myng nat your loue with false disception
Beare in your mynde this soze conclusioun
Of fayre Creseyde, as I haue sayde before
Syth she is deed I speke of her nomore.

Thus endeth the pitiful and dolorous
testament of fayre Creseyde:
And hereafter foloweth the
legende of good
women.
(:)

The legende of good women,



Thoufande tymes I
haue herde men tel
That there is ioye in
heuen & payne in hel
And I accorde it wel
that it is so
But nathelless, yet
wot I wele also
That there nys none
dwelling in this countrie

That eyther hath in heuen oz hel ybe
He may of it none other wayes wytten
But as he herde sayd, oz founde it wytten
For by assaye there maye no man it preue
But god forbode, but men shulde leue
well more thyng than they han sene w eye
Men shall nat wenen euery thyng a lye
But yf hym selfe it seeth, oz els it doth
For god wot thyng is neuer the lesse soth
Though euery wyght ne maye it nat yse
Bernarde the monke ne saugh al parde
Than mote we to bokes that we fynde
(Thrygh which y old thinges ben in minde
And to the doctryne of these olde wyse)
Yeue credence in euery skylfull wyse
That tellen of these olde appreued stozies
Of holynesse, of reygnes, of victozies
Of loue, of hate, of other sondry thynges
Of which I may nat make rehersynges
And yf that olde bokes were awaye
Plozne were of remembraunce the kay
wel ought vs than honouren and beleue
These bokes, there we han non other preue
And as for me, though y I can but lyte
On bokes for to rede I me delyte
And to hem yeue I fayth and ful credence
And in myne hert haue ben in reuerence
So hertely, that there is game none
That fro my bokes maketh me to gone
But it be seldom on the holy day
Saue certaynly whā y the moneth of May
Is comen, and y I here the foules syng
And that the floures gymen for to spryng
farewell my boke, and my deuotioun
Now haue I than eke this condition
That of all the floures in the mede
Than loue I most these floures white & red

Such y men callen dayesies in our toune
To hem haue I so great affectioun
As I sayd erst, whan comen is the May
That in my bed there daweth me no day
That I nam vp, & walkyng in the mede
To sen this floure ayenst the sunne sprede
whan it vp ryseth early by the morowe
That blyfful syght softneth al my sorowe
So glad am I, whan that I haue presence
Of it, to done it all reuerence
As she that is of all floures floure
fulfylled of al vertue and honour
And euer ylike fayre, and fresh of hewe
And euer I loue it, and euer ylike it newe
And euer thal, tyl that myne hert dye
All swere I nat of this, I wol nat lye
There loued no wyght hater in his lyue
And whan that it is eue I renne blythe
As soone as euer the sunne gynneth west
To sene this flour, how it woll go to rest
For feare of nyght, so hateth she darknesse
Her there is plainly spred in the brightnesse
Of the sunne, for there it woll vncloude
Alas that I ne had Englyshe ryme oz prose
Suffisaunt, this floure to preyle aryght
But helpeth ye that han connynge & myght
Ye louers that can make of sentement
In this case ought ye be diligent
To forthren me somwhat in my labour
whether ye ben w the lese oz with the floure
For wel I wot, that ye han here beforne
Of makyng, ropen, and lad away the corne
And I come after, gleyng here and there
And am ful glad, yf I may fynde an ere
Of any goodly worde that ye han leste
And though it happen me to rehersen este
That ye han in your fresh songes sayde
forbereth me, and bech nat euyll apayde
Syth that ye se, I do it in the honoure
Of loue: and eke in seruyce of the floure
whom y I serue, as I haue wyt oz myght
She is the clerenesse and the very lyght
That in this darke world me wint & ledeth
The hert within my sorowful brest you dre
And loueth so sore, y ye ben verely
Deth
The mastres of my wyt, and nothyng I
My word, my workes, is kuytte so in your
That as an harpe obeyeth to y hond (bond
And make it sobone after his syngerynge
Ryght so mooue ye out of my hert byng
Such voyce, ryght as you lyst, to laugh oz
Be ye my gypde, and lady souerayne (payn
As

As to myne erthly god, to you I call
 Both in thys werke, and my sorowes all
 But wherfore that I spake to yeu credence
 To olde storyses, and done hem reuerence
 And that men musten moze thyng beleue
 Then men may sene at eye, or els proue
 That shall I seyne, when that I se my tyme
 I maye not all at ones speake in ryme
 My bely goost, that thursteth alway newe
 To sene hys floure so yoge, so fresh of hewe
 Constrayned me, wyth so greedy desyre
 That in myne herte I fele yet the fyre
 That made me to ryle er it were daye
 And thys was nowe þ fyrst morow of May
 wyth Dredfull herte, and glad deuocion
 For to ben at the resurrection
 Of this floure, when that it shulde vncloude
 Agayne the sunne, that rose as reed as rose
 That in the brest was of the beest that daye
 That Angenozes doughter ladde away
 And downe on knees anone ryght I me set
 And as I coude, thys freshe floure I gret
 Knelynge alwaye, tyll it vncloued was
 Upon the small, softe, swete gras
 That was w floures swete embzouded all
 Of suche swetnesse, & suche adour ouer all
 That for to speke of gume, herbe, or tre
 Comparyson may none ymaked be
 For it surmounteth playnly all odoures
 And of ryche beautye all floures
 For gotten had the earth hys pooze estate
 Of wynter, that hym naked made & mate
 And wyth hys sword of cold so soze greued
 Nowe hath the atepre sunne all that releued
 That naked was, and clad it newe agayne
 The smale foules, of the ceason fayne
 That of the panter and the nette ben scaped
 Upon the fouler, that hem made awhaped
 In wynter, and destroyed had her brood
 In his dispite hem thought it dyd hem good
 To synge of hym, and in her songe dyspyle
 The foule choyle, that for hys couetyse
 Had hem betrayed, wyth hys sophistrye
 Chys was her songe: The fouler we desyre
 And all hys crafte, and some songen clere
 Lapes of loue, that ioye it was to here
 In worshyppynge & pray synge of her make
 And for the newe blyfull somers sake
 Upon the braunches full of blomes softe
 In her delyte, they turned hem full ofte
 And songen, blessed be saynt Valentyne
 For on hys daye I chese you to be myne

wythouten repentyng, myne herte swete
 And therwythall her beekes gommen mete
 yeldynge honoure, and humble obeysaunce
 To loue, and dydden her othcr obseruaunce
 That longeth vnto loue, and to nature
 Constrewe that as you lyst, I do no cure
 And tho that had done vnkynndnesse
 As doth the Tidyse, for newe fangelnesse
 Besought mercy of her trespasyng
 And humbly songe her repentyng
 And swozen on the blomes to be trewe
 So that her makes wolde vpon hem rewe
 And at the last maden her accorde
 All foude they Dauger for the tyme a lozde
 Pet Pyte, through hys ströge gentyl myght
 Forgaue, and made mercy passen ryght
 Through innocence, and ruled curtesye
 But I ne cleape it not innocence folye
 Ne false pyte, for vertue is the meane
 As Etycke sayeth, in suche maner I meane
 And thus these foules, boyde of all malyce
 Accordeden to loue, and lasten byce
 Of hate, and songe all of one accorde
 welcome somner, our gouernour and lozde
 And zephirus, and floza gentelly
 Paue to the floures softe and tenderly
 Her swete bzethe, & made hem for to sprede
 As god and goddeisse of the floury mede
 In whych me thought I myght day by day
 Swellen alway, the ioly monthe of May
 wythouten slepe, wythoutē meate or drynke
 Adowne full softly I gan to synke
 And leanyng on my elbowe and my syde.
 The longe day I hope me for to abyde
 For nothyng els, and I shall not lye
 But for to loke vpon the deuyse
 That well by reason men it call maye
 The dayely, or els the eye of the daye
 The empyrce, and floure of floures all
 I praye to god that fayre mote she fall
 And all that louen floures, for her sake
 But nathelisse, ne wene not that I make
 In pray synge of the floure agayne the leefe
 Nomore then of the corne agayne the sheefe
 For as to me nys leuer none ne lother
 I nam wyth holden yet wyth neuer nother
 Ne I not who serueth leefe, ne who þ floure
 well brouken they her seruyce or labour
 For thys thyng is all of another tonne
 Of olde storye, er such thyng was begonne
 when þ the sunne, out of the south gan west
 And that thys floure gan close, & gau to rest

The Prologue.

For derknes of þ nyght, þ whiche she dredde
 Home to myn house, ful swyftly I me spedde
 To gon to reſte, and erly for to ryſe
 To ſene this flour to ſprede, as I deuſe
 And in a lytell herber that I haue
 That benched was on turues freſhe ygraue
 I bade men ſhulde me my couche make
 For deyntie of the newe ſommers ſake
 I bade hem ſtrauwen floures on my bedde
 whan I was layde, and had myn eyen hedde
 I fell a ſlepe, and ſlepte an houre or two
 He mette howe I lay in the medowe tho
 To ſene this flour, that I loue ſo and dredde
 And from a ferre came walkyng in the mede
 The god of Loue, and in hys haunde a quene
 And ſhe was cladde in royall habyte grene
 A fret of golde ſhe had next her heere
 And vpon that a whyte crowne ſhe beere
 wyth flozouns ſmall, and I ſhall nat lye
 For all the worlde ryght as a dayelye
 Pcrowned is, wyth whyte leaues lyte
 So were the flozouns of her corowon whyte
 For of o perle fyne orientall
 Her whyte corowone was ymaked all
 For which the white corowone, aboue þ grene
 Hade her lyke a dayelye for to ſeme
 Conſydréd eke her fret of golde aboue
 I clothed was this mighty god of Loue
 In ſylke embrouded, full of grene greues
 In whiche a fret of reed roſe leues
 The freſheſt ſens þ worlde was fyrſt begone
 His gylte heere was corowoned with a ſonne
 In ſtede of golde, for heuynelle and weight
 Therwith me thouzt his face ſhone ſo bryght
 That well vnnethes might I him beholde
 And in his hãde, me thouzt I ſaw him holde
 Two ſiry dartes, as the gledes rede
 And angelyke his wynges ſawe I ſprede
 And all be that men ſayne, that blynde is he
 Algate me thought that he myght ſe
 For ſternely on me he gan beholde
 So that his lokyng dothe myn herte colde
 And by the hande he helde this noble quene
 Crowned wyth whyte, & clothed al in grene
 So womanly, ſo benygne, and ſo meke
 That in this world, though þ men wold ſeke
 Halfe her beautie ſhulde they nat fynde
 In creature that formed is by kynde
 And therfore may I ſayne, as thynketh me
 This ſonge, in prayſyng of this lady fre.

Hyde Abſolon thy gylte trefles clere

Heſter lay thou thy mekenelle al adoun
 Hyde Jonathas al thy frendely manere
 Penelopee, and Marcia Catoun
 Make of your wyfehode no comparſoun
 Hyde ye your beauties, I ſoude & Heleyne
 My lady cometh, that al this may diſtayne

Thy fayre body, let it nat apere
 Laayne, and thou Lucrece of Rome toun
 And Polixene, that boughten loue ſo dere
 And Cleopatras, with all thy paſſyoun
 Hyde ye your trouthe of loue, & your renoun
 And thou Ciſbe, that haſt of loue ſuch payne
 My lady cometh, that all this may diſtayne

Hero, Dido, Laodomia, all yfere
 And Phillis, hangyng for the Demophon
 And Canace, eſpyed by thy chere
 Hiphlyphile betrayed with Jaſoun
 Maketh of your trouthe neytherboſte ne ſoun
 Nor Hypermiſtre, or Ariadne, ye twayne
 My lady cometh, that all thys may diſtayne

¶ This balade may full well yſongen be
 As I haue ſayd erſt, by my lady fre
 For certaynly, all theſe mowe nat ſuffyſe
 To apperen wyth my lady in no wyſe
 For as the ſunne woll the fyre diſtayne
 So paſſeth all my lady ſouerayne
 That is ſo good, ſo fayre, ſo debonayre
 I pray to god that euer fall her fayre
 For nad comforte ben of her preſence
 I had ben deed, wythouten any defence
 For dredde of Loues wordes, and his chere
 As whan tyme is, herafter ye ſhall here
 Behynde this god of Loue vpon the grene
 I ſawe comyng of ladyes nynetene
 In royall habyt, a full eaſy pace
 And after hem came of women ſuche a trace
 That ſens that god Adam had made of erthe
 The thynde parte of mankynde, or the ferthe
 He wende I nat by poſſibylte
 Had euer in thys wyde worlde ybe
 And trewe of loue, theſe women were echon
 Now whether was þ a wóder thing or non
 That right anon, as that they gonne eſpye
 This flour, whych that I clepe the dayelye
 Full ſodaynly they ſtynten all at ones
 And kneled downe, as it were for the nones
 And ſongen with o boyce, heale & honour
 To trouthe of womanhede, and to this flour
 That beareth our alder priſe in fyguryng
 Her whyte

Her whyte corowne beareth the wytnessyng
 And with that worde, acompas enuyroun
 They sytten hem full softely adown

First late the god of loue, & sythe hys quene
 with the whyte corowne, clad all in grene

And sythen all the remenaunt, by and by
 As they were of estate, full curtesly

Pe nat a worde was spoken in the place

The moûtenaûce of a furlong way of space

I knelyng by this floure, in good entente

Abode to knowen what this people mente

As styll as any stone, tyll at the laste

This god of loue, on me his eyen, aste

And said, who kneleth there: and I answerde

Vnto hys askyng, whan that I it herde

And sayd, syr it am I, and come hym nere

And salued hym. (¶ he) what doest thou here

So nygh myne owne floure, so boldely

It were better worzthy trewly

A worzme to nighen nere my floure thā thou

And why sir (¶ I) and it lyke your

for thou (¶ he) arte therto nothyng able

It is my relyke, digne and delytable

And thou my foe, & all my folke werreyest

And of myne olde seruauntes thou missayest

And hyndrest hem, wyth thy translation

And lettest folke from her deuocion

To serue me, and holdest it folye

To serue loue, thou mayest it nat denye

For in playne text, wythouten nede of glose

Thou hast translated the Romaût of y Rose

That is an heresyen ayenst my lawe

And makest wyse folke fro me withdratwe

And of Crefeyde, thou hast sayd as the lyte

That maketh men to women lesse tryste

That ben as trewe as euer was any stele

Of thyn answere auyse the ryght wele

For though thou renyed haste my lay

As other wretches haue done many a day

By seynt Venus, that my mother is

If that thou lyue, thou shalt repenten this

So cruelly, that it shall wel be sene

Tho spake this lady, clothed al in grene

And sayd, god ryght of your curtesye

Pe mote herken yf he can replye

Agaynst all thys, that ye haue to him meued

A god ne shulde nat be thus agreued

But of hys deyte he shall be stable

And therto gracious and merciabile

And yf ye nere a god, that knowen all

Chan might it be, as I you tellen shall

Thys man to you may falsely ben accused

That as by ryght, hym ought ben excused

For in your court is many a losengeour

And many a queynt toteler accusour

That Tabouren in your eares many a soun

Ryght after her ymaginatioun

To haue your daliaunce, and for enuy

These ben the causes, and I shall not lye

Enuy is lauender of the court alwaye

For she ne parteth neyther nyght ne daye

Out of the house of Cesar thus sayeth Dant

Who so that goeth algate she wol not want

And eke perauenter for thys man is nyce

He myght done it, gessyng no malyce

But for he bseth thynges for to make

Him recketh nought of what mater he take

Or hym was boden make thylke twey

Of some persone, and durst it not wythsey

Or hym repenteth vtterly of thys

He ne hath not done so greuouly amys

To translaten that olde clerkes wyztten

As though that he of malyce wold endytten

Dylspyte of loue, & had hym selfe it wrought

This shuld a ristwise lord haue i his thought

And not be lyke tyrauntes of Lombardy

That haue no rewarde but at tyranny

For he that kynge or lord is naturell

Hym ought not be tyraunt ne cruell

As is a fermour, to done the harme he can

He must thynke it is hys liege man

And is hys tresour, and hys golde in cofre

Thys is the sentence of the philosophre

A kynge to kepe hys lieges in iustyce

Wythouten doute that is hys offyce

All wol he kepe hys lordes in her degre

As it is ryght and ikyll, that they be

Enhauenced and honoured, and moste dere

For they ben half goddes, in this world here

Yet mote he done both ryght to pore & ryche

All be that her estate be not both plyche

And haue of poore folke compassyon

For lo, the gentell kynde of the lyon

For when a flye offendeth hym or byteth

He wyth hys tayle awaye the flye smyteth

All easely, for of hys gentrye

Hym deyneth not to wreke hym on a flye

As doth a curre, or els another beest

In noble corage ought ben areest

And wayen euery thyng by equite

And euer haue regarde vnto his owne degre

For syr, it is no maystrye for a lord

To dampne a mā, without answere of word

And for a lord, that is full foule to vse

¶ Q. ij. And

The Prologue.

And it so be, he may him nat excuse
 But asketh mercy with a dredefull herte
 And profereth hym, right in hys bare therte
 To ben ryght at your owne iugement
 Than ought a god by thorte auysment
 Consydre his owne honour and his trespace
 For sythe no cause of dethe lyeth in thys case
 You ought to ben the lightlyer mercyable
 Leteth your ire, and bethe somwhat tretable
 The man hath serued you of hys connynges
 And forthred wel your law in his makinges
 All be it that he can nat well endyte
 Yet hath he made leude folke delyte
 To serue you, in preyfing of you name
 He made the boke, y^e hight the house of Fame
 And eke the dethe of Blaunche the Duchesse
 And the Parlyment of foules, as I gesse
 And all the loue of Palamon and Arcyte
 Of Thebes, though the stozie is knowē lyte
 And many an hymne, for your holydaies
 That hyghten balades, roundels, vielayes
 And for to speke of other holynesse
 He hath in prose translated Boece
 And made the lyfe also of saynt Cecyle
 He made also, gone is a great whyle
 Origenes bpon the Haudelayne
 Hym ought nowe to haue the lesse payne
 He hath made many a ley, and many a thyng
 Nowe as ye be a god, and eke a kyng
 I your alceste, whylom quene of Trace
 I aske you this man right of your grace
 That ye hym neuer hurte in all hys lyue
 And he shall swearen to you, and that blyue
 He shall neuer more agylten in thys wyfe
 But shall maken as ye woll deuysse
 Of women trewe in louyng all her lyfe
 where so ye woll, of mayden or of wyfe
 And forthzen you, as moche as he misseyde
 Or in the Rose, or els in Creseyde
 The god of Loue answerd her thus anon
 Madame (q^e he) it is so longe agon
 That I you knewe, so charitable and trew
 That neuer yet, sens the worlde was new
 To me ne founde I better none than ye
 If that I woll saue my degree
 I may noz wol nat werne your request
 All lyth in you, dothe wyth hym as you lest
 I all foryeue withouten lenger space
 For who so yeuech a yeste or dothe a grace
 Do it be tyme, hys thanke shall be the more
 And demeth ye what he shall do therfore
 Go thanke nowe my lady here (q^e he)

I rose, and down I sette me on my kne
 And sayd thus: Madame, the god aboue
 For yeide you that the god of Loue
 Haue maked me hys wrathe to foryeue
 And grace so longe for to lyue
 That I may knowe sothly what ye be
 That haue me holpen, and put in this degre
 But trewly I wende, as in this caas
 Nought haue agylte, ne done to loue trespas
 For why, a trewe man withouten drede
 Hath nat to parten wyth a theues dede
 Ne a trewe louer ought me nat to blame
 Though that I speke a false louer soe shame
 They ought rather with me for to holde
 For that I of Creseyde wrote or toldē
 Or of the Rose, what so myne authour ment
 All gate god wotte it was myne entent
 To forthzen trowth in loue, and it cheryce
 And to ben ware fro falsnesse and fro vyce
 By whiche ensample, this was my menyng
 And the answerd, let be thyne arguyng
 For loue ne woll nat countrepleted be
 In right ne wronge, and lerne that of me
 Thou haste thy grace, & holde y^e right therto
 Now wol I sayn what penaunce y^e shalt do
 For thy trespace, vnderstonde it here
 Thou shalt while y^e thou lyuest yere by yere
 The moste partie of thy tyme spende
 In makyng of a gloriouse legende
 Of good women, maydens, and wyues
 That weren trewe in louyng all her lyues
 And tell of false men that hem betrayen
 That all her lyfe ne do nat but assayen
 Howe many women they may done a shame
 For in your worlde that is now hold a game
 And though the lyke nat a louer be
 Speke wel of loue, this penaunce yeue I the
 And to the god of loue I shall so praye
 That he shall charge his seruātes by any way
 To fortheren the, and well thy labour quyte
 So nowe thy way, this penaunce is but lyte
 And whā this boke is made, yeue it y^e quene
 On my behalfe, at Eltham, or at Shene
 The god of loue gan synle, and than he sayd
 Wost thou (q^e he) wher this be wyfe or mayde
 Or quene, or countesse, or of what degre
 That hath so lytell penaunce yeven the
 That haste deserued sore for to smerte
 But pyte renneth sone in gentyll herte
 That mayst y^e sene, she kytheth what she is
 And I answerde, nay syr so haue I blys
 No more, but that I se well she is good
 That is

That is a trewe tale by myne hooede
(of Loue) and thou knowest well parde
If it be so that thou auyse the
Haste thou nat in a booke in thy cheste
The great goodnesse of the quene Alceste
That turned was in to a dayesye
She that for her husbonde chese to dye
And eke to gone to hell, rather than he
And Hercules rescued her parde
And brought her out of hell agayne to blys

And I answerde agayne, and sayd yes
Nowe knowe I her, & is thys good Alceste
The dayesye, and myne owne hertes reste
Nowe fele I wel the goodnesse of this wyfe
That bothe after her dethe, and in her lyfe
Her great bountie doubleth her renoun
Well hath she quyt me myne affectioun
That I haue to her flour the dayesye
No wonder is though Ioue her stellysye
As telleth Agaton, for her great goodnesse
Her whyte corowne beareth of it wytnesse
For also many vertues had she
As small flouzons in her corowne be
In remembraunce of her, and in honour
Cibylla made the dayesye and the flour
Icrownes all wyth white, as men may se
And Mars gaue to her a corowne reed parde
In stede of Rubies set amonge the white
Therwith this quene wor red for shæ a lyte
Whan she was prayesed so in her presence
Than sayd Loue, a full great neglygence
was it to the, that ylike tyme thou made
(Hyde Absolou thy tresses) in balade
That thou forgete her in thy songe to sette
Sythe that thou arte so greatly in her dette
And wost well that kalender is she
To any woman, that wol louer be
For she taught all the crafte of trewe louyng
And namely of the wyfehode the lyueng
And all the boundes that she ought kepe
Thy lytell wytte was thylke tyme a slepe
But nowe I charge the vpon thy lyfe
That in thy Legend thou make of this wyfe
Whan thou haste other smale ymade befoze
And fare nowe well, I charge the no moze
But er I go, thus moche I wol the tell
Ne shall no trewe loner come in hell

These other ladyes syttyng here a rowe
Ben in my balade, yf thou const hem knowe,
And in thy bokes, all thou shalt hem fynde
Haue hem nowe in thy legende all in mynde
I meane of hem that ben in thy knowyng

For here ben twenty thousande mo syttyng
Than thou knowest, good women all
And trewe of loue, for aught that may befall
Make the metres of hem as the lest
I mote gon home, the sunne draweth west
To paradys, wyth all this companye
And serue alway the freshe dayesye
At Cleopatras I woll that thou begynne
And so forthe, & my loue so shalt thou wyne
For let se nowe what man that louer be
wol done so stronge a payne for loue as she
I wote wel that thou mayste nat al it ryme
That suche louers dyd in her tyme
It were to longe to reden and to here
Suffyseth me thou make in thys manere
That thou reherce of all her lyfe the great
After these olde authours lysten for to treat
For who so shall so many a stoye tel
Sey shortly or he shall to longe dwel
And with that worde my bokes gan I take
And ryght thus on my legende gan I make.

Thus endeth the Prologue.

Here begynneth the legende of
Cleopatras quene
of Egypt.



After the dethe of Ptholome
the kyng
That al Egypt had in his go-
uernyng
Reigned hys quene Cleopas-
tras

Eyl on a tyme byfell there suche a caas
That out of Rome was sent a senatour
For to conqueren realmes and honour
Unto the towne of Rome, as was vlsaunce
To haue the worlde at her obeysaunce
And sothe to say, Antonius was his name
So fyl it, as fortune hym ought a shame
Whan he was fallen in prosperyte
Rebell vnto the towne of Rome is he
And ouer all thys, the suster of Cesare
He lefte her fallly, er that she was ware
And wolde algates han another wyfe
For which he toke with Rome & Cesar stryfe
Pathelesse, for sothe this ylike senatour
Was a ful worthy gentyll werryour
And of hys dethe it was full great damage

¶ q iij But

Of Cleopatras quene of Egypt.

But loue had brought this mā in such a rage
 And him so narrow bounden in hys laas
 And all for the loue of Cleopatras
 That all the worlde he sette at no value
 Hym thouzt ther was nothyng to him so due
 As Cleopatras, for to loue and serue
 Hym thought that in armes for to sterue
 In the defence of her, and of her right

This noble quene, eke loued so this knight
 Through his deserte, and for his chyualtye.
 As certaynly, but yf that bookes lye
 He was of person, and of gentylnesse
 And of discretion, and of hardynesse
 worthy to any wight that lyuen may
 And she was fayre, as is the rose in May
 And for to maken thozte is the beste
 She wore his wyfe, & had him as her leste

The weddyng and the feest to deuylse
 To me that haue ytake suche empyse
 And so many a stozye for to make
 It were to longe, leste that I shulde slake
 Of thyng that beareth moze effecte & charge
 For men may ouerlade a shyp or barge
 And for thy, to effecte than woll I skyppe
 And all the remenaunt, I woll let it slyppe

Octavian, that woode was of this dede
 Shope him an hoozte on Antony to lede
 All vtterly, for hys distruction
 wyth stoute romaynes, cruell as lyon
 To shyp they went, & thus I let hem sayle
 Antonius was ware, and woll nat fayle
 To mcten wyth these romaynes, yf he may
 Toke eke hys rede, and bothe vpon a day
 Hys wyfe & he, and all his hoste forth wente
 To shyp anon, no lenger they ne stente
 And in the see it happed hem to mete

Up goth the trumpe, & for to shoute & thete
 And paynen hem to sette on wyth the sonne
 wyth grisly sowne, out goth the great gonne
 And hertely they hurtlen in al at ones
 And fro þ toppe, down cometh þ gret stones
 In gothe the grapenell so full of crokes
 Amonge the ropes ran the sheryng hokes
 In wyth the polaxe pzeaseth he and he
 Behynde the mast, begynneth he to flye
 And out agayne, and driueth hem ouer borde
 He stycketh hym vpon hys speares orde
 He rente the sayle wyth hokes lyke a sythe
 He bringeth þ cuppe, & byddeth hem be blyth
 He poureth peelen vpon the hatches syder
 wyth pottes full of lyne, they gone to gyder
 And thus the longe day in fyght they spende

Tyll at the laste, as euery thyng hath ende
 Antony is shent, and put hym to the flyght
 And all his folke to go, that best go myght
 fleeth eke the quene, wythal her purpze sayle
 For strokes, which þ went asthicke as hayle
 No wonder was, she might it nat endure

And whan that Antony sawe þ auenture
 Alas (q he) the day that I was bozne
 My worshyp in thys day thus haue I lozne
 And for dispayze, out of hys wytte he sterte
 And rose hym selve anon throughout þ herte
 Er that he ferther went out of the place
 His wyfe, that coulde of Cesar haue no grace
 To Egypte is fled, for drede and for distresse
 But herkeneth ye that speken of kyndenesse

Ye men that fallly swearen many an othe
 That ye wol dye, yf that your loue be wothe
 Here may ye sene of women suche a trowth
 This woful Cleopatre hath made such routh
 That there nys tonge none that may it tell
 But on the morowe, she wol no lenger dwell
 But made her subtyll werkmē make a shryne
 Of all the rubyes and the stones fyne
 In all Egypte, that she coulde espye
 And put ful the shryne of spycerie

And let þ corse enbaume, and forthe she sette
 This deed corse, and in the shryne it sette
 And next the shryne a pyt than dot, the graue
 And all the serpentes that she might haue
 She put hem in that graue, & thus she seyde

Now loue, to whō my sozouful hert obeyde
 So ferforthly, that fro that blyssfull houre
 That I you swoze, to ben all frely your
 I meane you, Antonius my knyght
 That neuer wakyng in the day or nyght
 Ye nere out of myn hertes remembraunce
 For well or wo, for carole, or for daunce!

And in my selfe, this couenaunt made I tho
 That ryghte suche as ye felten wele or wo
 As ferforthe as it in my power laye
 Unreprouable vnto my wyfehōd aye
 The same wolde I felen, lyfe or dethe
 And thilke couenaūt, whyle me lasteth bzyeth
 I woll fulfyl, and that shall well be sene
 was neuer vnto her loue a trewer quene
 And wyth þ word, naked wyth ful good herte
 Amonge the serpentes in the pytte she sterte
 And there she chese to haue her buryng

Anon the nedders gonne her for to syng
 And she her dethe receyueth wyth good chere
 For loue of Antony that was her so dere
 And this is stozypall, sothe it is no fable

Now er I fynde a mā thus trewe & stable
And woll for loue hys death so frely take
I praye god let our heades neuer ake.

Here endeth the legende of Cleopatra,
and here foloweth the legende
of Tylbe of Babilon.



Babylon whylom fell it
thus
The whych towne the quene
Smyramus
Let dytchen all aboute, and
walles make

full hyc, of harde tyles well ybake
There were dwellynge in thys noble towne.
Two lordes, which y were of great renown.
And woneden so nygh vpon a grene
That ther nas but a stone wal hem betwene
As ofte in great townes is the wonne
And soth to sayne, y one man had a sonne
Of all that lande, one of the lustyest
That other had a doughter, the fayrest
That eastward in y world was tho dwellig
The name of eueryche, gan to other spryng
By women that were neyghbours aboute
For in that countrey yet wythouten doute
Maydens ben ykept for ielousye
Full streyte, lest they dydden some folye
Thys yonge man was cleped Piramus
Tylbe hyght the mayde (Also sayeth thus)
And thus by reporte, was her name yshoue
That as they wore in age, so wore her loue
And certayne, as by reason of her age
There might haue ben bitwixt hem mariage
But that her fathers nolde it not assente
And both in loue plyke soze they bzente
That none of all her frendes myght it lette
But priuely somtyme yet they mette
By slepyght, and spaken some of her desyre
As wyre the glede, and hotter is the fyre
Forbyd a loue, and it is ten tymes so wode
This wal, which y betwixt hem both stode
was clouen a two, right fro the toppe adoun
Of olde tyme, of hys foundation
But yet this elyfte was so narowe and lyte
It was not sene, dere ynough a myte
But what is that, that loue can not espye
Ye louers two, yf that I shall not lye
Ye founden fyrst thys lytell narowe clyfte

And wyth a sounde, as softe as any thryfte
They let her wordes through the clyfte pace
And tolden, whyle y they stoden in the place
All her complaynt of loue, and all her wo
At euery tyme when they durst so

On that one syde of the wall stode he
And on that other syde stode Tylbe
The swete sowne of other to receyue
And thus her wardeyns wold they dysceyue
And euery daye thys wall they wolde threte
And wythe to god, that it were dobone ybete
Thus wold they sayne, alas y wycked wall
Through thyne enuye, thou vs lettest all
Why nyit thou cleaue, or fallen all a two
Or at the leest, but thou woldest so
Yet woldest thou but ones let vs mete
Or ones that we myght kyssen swete
Then were we cured of our cares colde
But nathelless, yet be we to the holde
In as moche as thou suffrest for to gone
Our wordes through thy lime & eke thy stone
Yet ought we wyth the ben well apayde

And when these ydell wordes wocren sayd
The colde wall they wollen kyss of stone
And take her leaue, & forth they wold gone
And thys was gladly in the euentyde
Or wonder early, lest men it espyde
And lōge tyme they wrought in this manere
Tyl on a daye, when Shebus gan to clere
Auroza wyth the streames of her hete
Had dryed by the dewe of herbes wete
Unto thys clyfte, as it was wonte to be
Come Piramus, and after come Tylbe
And plyghten trouth, fully in her fay
That ylike same nyght to steale away
And to begyle her wardeyns euerychone
And forth out of the cytie for to gone
And for the feldes ben so brode and wyde
For to mete in o place at o tyde
They set markes, her metynges schulde be
There kynge Minus was graue, vnder a tre
For olde paynems, that ydolles heryed
Useden tho in feldes to ben buryed
And fast by thys graue was a well
And shortly of thys tale for to tell
Thys couenaunt was affyrmed wonder fast
And longe hem thought that the sunne last
That it nere gone vnder the see adoun

Thys Tylbe hath so great affectioun
And so great lykynge Piramus to se
That when she sawe her tyme myght be
At nyght she stole awaye full priuely

Of Tisbe of Babylon.

wyth her face ywimpled subtelly
 For all her frendes (for to saue her trowth)
 She hath forsake alas, and that is routhe
 That euer woman wolde be so trewe
 To trusten man, but she the bet hym knewe
 And to the tree she goeth a full good pace
 For loue made her so hardy in thys case
 And by the well, adowne she gan her dresse
 Alas, then cometh a wyld yonessse
 Out of the wodde, wythouten more areest
 Wyth bloody mouth, of stranglyng of a beest
 To drynken of the well there as she sat
 And when that Tisby had espyed that
 She ryft her bp, wyth a full dery herte
 And in a caue, wyth dreedfull foote she sterte
 For by the moone she sawe it well wythall
 And as she ran, her wymple let she fall
 And toke no hede, so soze she was a whaped
 And eke so glad that she was escaped
 And thus she sate, and lurketh wonder styll
 When that thys yonessse hath dronke her fyll
 Aboute the well gan she for to wynde
 And ryght anone the wymple gan she fynde
 And wyth her bloody mouth it all to rente
 When thys was done, no lenger she ne stente
 But to y wodge her way the hath she nome

And at the last thys Piramus is come
 But all to longe (alas) at home was he
 The moone shone, men myght well yse
 And in hys way, as that he come full faste
 Hys eyen to the grounde adowne he caste
 And in the sonde, as he behelde adoun
 He sawe the steppes brode of a lyoun
 And in hys herte he sodeynly agrofe
 And pale he werthe, therwyth hys herte arose
 And nere he came, a foude the wymple tozne
 Alas (quod he) the daye that I was bozne
 Thys o nyght wyll both vs louers flee
 Howe shulde I asken mercy of Tisbee
 When I am he that haue you slayne, alas
 Why byddyng hath you slayne in thys caas
 Alas, to bydde a woman gone by nyght
 In place there as peryll fallen myght
 And I so slowe, alas I ne had be
 Here in thys place, a furlonge way er ye
 Howe what lyoun that is in thys foreste
 Why body mote he rente, or what beste
 That wyld is, gnawen mote he myne herte
 And with that worde, he to y wymple sterte
 And kyft it ofte, and wept on it full soze
 And sayd wymple alas, there nys nomoze
 But thou shalt fele as well the bloode of me

As thou haste felte the bledynge of Tisbe
 And wyth y worde, he smote hym to y herte
 The bloode out of the woude as brode sterte
 As water, when the conduyt broken is

Howe Tisbe, whych that wyft not thys
 But syttinge in her drede, she thought thus
 Yf it so fall that my Piramus
 Be comen hether, and may me not yfynde
 He may me holden false, and eke vnkynde
 And out she cometh, & after hym gan espyen
 Both wyth her herte, and wyth her eyen
 And thought, I woll hym tellen of my drede
 Both of the yonessse and of my dede
 And at the laste her loue then hath she foude
 Beatynge wyth hys heeles on the groude
 All bloody, and therwythall abacke she sterte
 And lyke the wawes, quappe gan her herte
 And pale as bore she wore, and in a throwe
 Auyfed her, and gan hym well to knowe
 That it was Piramus her herte dere

who coude wyrite whych a deedly chere
 Hath Tisbe nowe, & how her heere she rente
 And howe she gan her selfe to turmente
 And howe she lyeth & swouneth on y groude
 And howe she wept of teeres full his woude
 How medleth she his bloode, w her complain
 How w her bloode, her seluen gan she paynt
 Howe clyppeth she the deed corse, alas
 Howe doth thys woofull Tisbe in thys caas
 Howe kysseth she hys frosty mouthe so colde
 who hath don this: & who hath ben so bold:
 To fleen my lefe, o speake Piramus
 I am thy Tisbe, that the calleth thus
 And therwythall she lyfteth bp hys heed

Thys woofull ma, that was not fully deed
 when that he herde the name of Tisbe cryen
 On her he cast hys heuy deedly eyen
 And downe agayne, & yeldeth bp the goost
 Tisbe ryft bp, wythout noyle or boost
 And sawe her wymple and hys empty shech
 And eke hys swerde, y hym hath don to deth
 Then spake she thus, thy woeful hade (q she)
 Is stronge ynough in such a werke to me
 For loue shall yeue me strength & hardynesse
 To make my wounde large ynough I gesse
 I woll the folowen deed, and I woll be
 felowe, and cause eke of thy dethe (q she)
 And though y nothyng saue the deth only
 Myght the fro me departe truely
 Thou shalt no more departe nowe fro me
 Then fro the deth, for I woll go wyth the
 And nowe ye wretched ielouse fathers our

we that weren whylom chylidren your
 we prayen you, wythouten more enuye
 That in o graue we moten lye
 Sens loue hath brought vs this pitous end
 And ryghtwylse God, to euery louer send
 That loueth trully more prosperite
 Then euer had Piramus and Tisbe
 And let no gentyll woman her assure
 To putten her in suche an auenture
 But god forbyd but a woman can
 Ben as trewe and louynge as a man
 And for my parte, I shall anone it kyth
 And wyth þ word, his swerd she toke swyth
 That warme was of her loues blode, & hote
 And to the herte she her seluen smote

And thus are Tisbe and Piramus ygo
 Of trewe men I fynde but fewe mo
 In all my bokes, saue thys Piramus
 And therfoze haue I spoken of hym thus
 For it is deynste to vs men to fynde
 A man that can in loue be trewe and kynde
 Here maye ye sene, what louer so he be
 A woman dare, and can as well as he.

Here endeth the legende of Tisbe
 of Babilon, and here foloweth
 the legende of Dido quene
 of Cartage.



Lorie and honoure Virgyle
 Mantuan
 Be to thy name, and I shall as
 I can

Folowe thy lanterne, as thou goest byfozne
 Howe Eneas to Dido was forsworne
 In thyne Eneyde, and also woll I take
 The tenour and the great effectes make
 when Troie brought was to destruction
 By grekes sleight, and namely by Synon
 faynyng the horse offred vnto Minerue
 Through which þ many a troyā must sterue
 And Hector had after hys death apered
 And fyre so wode, it myght not ben stered
 In all the noble toure of Ilion
 That of the cytie was the chese dongeon
 And all the countre was so lowe ybrought
 And Piramus the kyng fordone & nought
 And Eneas was charged by Venus
 To flyen awaye, he toke Ascanius
 That was his son, in his right hāde & fledde

And on hys backe he bare, & wyth hym ledde
 His olde father, cleped Anchyses
 And by the way hys wyfe Creusa he leeg
 And mokell sorowe had he in hys mynde
 Er that he coulde his felawshyp fynde
 But at the laste, whan he had hem founde
 He made hym redy, in a certayne stounde
 And to the see ful faste he gan hym hye
 And sayleth forthe, with all hys companye
 Towarde Itayle, as wolde destyne
 But of his auentures in the see
 Nys nat to purpose for to speke of here
 For it acordeth nat to my matere
 But as I sayd, of hym and of Dido
 Shall be my tale, tyll that I haue do
 So longe he sayled in the salte see
 Tyll in Libye vnneth arryued he
 So was he wyth the tempest all to shake
 And whan that he the hauen had ytake
 He had a knight was called Achatees
 And hym of all hys felawshyp he thees
 To gone wyth hym, the countrey for tesppe
 He toke wyth hym nomore companye
 But forth they gone, & lefte his shypes ryde
 His feere and he, wythouten any gyde

So longe he walketh in this wyldernesse
 Tyll at the laste he mette an hunteresse
 A bowe in honde, and arowes had she
 Her clothes cutted were vnto the knee
 But she was yet the sayrest creature
 That euer was yfozmed by nature
 And Eneas and Achates she grette
 And thus she to hem spake, whā she hē mette
 Sawe ye (q the) as ye han walked wyde
 Any of my sustren walke you besyde
 Wyth any wyld boze, or other beest
 That they haue hunted to in this forest
 Itucked vp, wyth arowes in her caas
 Nay sothly lady (q this Eneas)
 But by thy beautie, as it thynketh me
 Thou myghtest neuer erthely woman be
 But Phebus suster art thou, as I gesse
 And yf so be that thou be a goddelle
 Haue mercy on our labour and our wo
 I nam no goddelle sothly (q the) tho
 For maydens walken in this countre here
 wyth arowes & with bowe, in this manere
 This is the realme of Libye, there ye bene
 Of whiche that Dido lady is and quene
 And shortly tolde all the occasyon
 why Dido came in to that regyon
 Of whyche as nowe me lysteth nat to ryme
 It nedeth

Of Dido queene of Cartage.

It nedeth not, it nere but losse of tyme
 For thys is all and some, it was Venus
 Hys owne mother, y^e spake wyth hym thus
 And to Cartage she had he shulde hym dyght
 And banyshted anone out of hys syght
 I coulde folowe worde for worde Uergyle
 But it wolde lasten all to longe whyle

Thys noble queene that clypped was Dido
 That whylom was the wyfe of Sitho
 That fayrer was then the bryght sonne
 This noble towne of Cartage hath begonne
 In whych she raygneth in so great honour
 That she was holde of all quenes flour
 Of gentyllesse, of fredome, and of beautee
 That well was hym that myght ones see
 Of kynges and lordes so desyred

That all y^e worlde her beauty had yfzyed
 She stode so well in euery wyghtes grace

When Eneas was come vnto the place
 Vnto the mayster temple of all the toun
 There Dido was in her deuocioun
 Full priuely hys waye then hath he nome
 When he was in the large temple come
 I can not sayne, yf that it be possyble
 But Venus had hym maked inuisible
 Thus sayeth the boke wythouten any leas

And when thys Eneas and Achates
 Hadden in thys temple ben ouer all
 Then founde they depaynted on a wall
 Howe Troye and al the lāde dystroyed was
 Alas that I was bozne (quod Eneas)
 Through y^e world our shame is kyd so wyde
 Nowe it is paynted on euery syde
 We that weren in prosperite

Ben nowe dysclaundred, and in suche degre
 No lenger for to lyuen I ne kepe
 And wyth y^e worde, he brast out for to wepe
 So tenderly, that routhe it was to sene

Thys freshe lady of the cyte queene
 Stode in the temple, in her estate royall
 So rydhely, and eke so fayre wyth all
 So yonge, so lusty, wyth her eyen glade
 That yf that god, that heuen & earth made
 Wolde haue a loue, for beauty and goodnesse
 And womanheed, troth, and semelynesse
 Whom shulde he louen, but thys lady swete
 There nys no woman to hym halfe so mete
 Fortune, that hath the world in gouernaūce
 Hath sodaynly brought in so newe a chaunce
 That neuer was there yet so frened a caas
 For all the company of Eneas
 Whych we wende haue lozue in the see

Armed is nought ferre fro that cyte
 For whych the greatest of hys lordes, some
 By auenture ben to the cyte come
 Vnto the same temple for to seke
 The queene, and of her socour her beseke
 Such renōe was ther sprōge of her goodnesse

And when they had tolde all her dystresse
 And all her tempest and all her harde caas
 Vnto the queene appered Eneas

And openly beknewe that it was he
 who had ioye then, but thys meyne
 That haddē soude her lozde, her gouernour

The queene sawe they dyd him such honour
 And had herden ofte of Eneas, er tho
 And in her herte had routh and wo
 That euer suche a noble man as he
 Shall ben dytherited in suche degre

And sawe y^e man, y^e he was lyke a knyght
 And suffysaunt of persone and of myght
 And lyke to ben a very gentylman
 And well hys wordes he besette can
 And had a noble bysage for the nones
 And formed well of brawne and of bones

And after Venus, had suche fayrnesse
 That no mā myght be halfe so fayre I gesse
 And well a lozde hym semed for to be
 And for he was a straunger, somwhat the
 Lyked hym the bette, as god do boote
 To some folke, often newe thyng is swote
 Anone her herte hath pyte of hys wo
 And wyth pyte, loue came also

And thus for pyte and for gentylnesse
 Refreshed must he ben of hys dystresse

She sayde: certes, that the sozry was
 That he hath had such peryl and such caas
 And in her frendly speche, in thys manere
 She to hym spake, and sayd as ye may here.

Be ye not Venus sonne and Anchyses
 In good fayth, all the worshyp and increes
 That I maye goodly done you, ye shall haue
 Your thypes and your meyne shall I saue
 And many a gentyll worde she spake hym to
 And commaunded her messangers to go
 The same daye wythouten any fayle
 Hys thypes for to seke, and hem bytaylor
 Full many a beest she to the thypes sent
 And wyth the wyne she gan hem to present
 And to her royall paleys she her spedde
 And Eneas alwaye wyth her she ledde

what nedeth you the feestes to dyscryue
 He neuer better at ease was in hys lyue
 Full was the feest of deynties and rychesse

Of instrumentes of souge, and of gladnesse
And many an amorous lokyng and deuyle
Thys Eneas is come to paradylle
Out of the swolowe of hell, and thus in ioye
Remembreth hym of hys estate in Troye

To dauncyng chābres ful of paramentes
Of ryche beddes, and of pauementes
Thys Eneas is ledde after the meete
And wyth the quene when that he had seete
And spyces parted, and the wyne agone
Unto hys chambze was he ladde anone
To take hys ease, and for to haue hys reste
Wyth all hys folke, to done what so hem leste

There nas courser well ybrydled none
Ne stede for the iustynge well to gone
Ne large palfrey, easy for the nones
Ne iowell fret full of ryche stones
Ne sakes full of golde, of large wyght
Ne ruby none that thyneth by nyght
Ne gentyll hautyen faukon heronere
Ne hounde for herte, wylde boze, or deere
Ne cuppe of golde, wyth flozeyns newe ybet
That in the lande of Libye may ben gette
That Dido ne hath it Eneas ysent
And all is payed, what that he hath spent
Thys cā this honorablen quene her gesses cal
As she that can in fredome passen al

Eneas sothely eke, wythout lees
Hath sent to hys thyppe by Alchates
After hys sonne, and after ryche thynge
Both sceptre, clothes, broches, & eke rynges
Some for to weare, and some to presente
To her, that al these noble thinges him sent
And bad his sonne howe that he shuld make
The presentynge, and to the quene it take

Repayred is thys Alchates agayne
And Eneas full blyssfull is and fayne
To sene hys yonge sonne Alcanys
For to hym it was reported thus
That Cupido, that is the god of loue
At prayer of hys mother hve a boue
And the lykenesse of the chylde ytake
Thys noble quene enamoured for to make
On Eneas, but of that scripture
Be as be maye, I make of it no cure
But soth is thys, y quene hath made suche
Unto this child, that wōder is to here (chere
And of the presente that hys father sent
She thanked hym ofte in good entent

Thus is thys quene in pleasaunce & ioye
Wyth all these newe lusty folke of Troye
And of the dedes hath she more enquyred

Of Eneas, and all the storpe lered
Of Troye, and all the longe day they twey
Entendeden for to speke and for to pley
Of whych there gan to breden suche a fyre
That sely Dido hath nowe suche desyre
Wyth Eneas her newe geste to deale
That she losse her hewe and eke her heale

Nowe to the effecte, nowe to the frute of all
Why I haue tolde thys storpe, and telle shall

Thus I begynne, it fell vpon a nyght
When that the moone vpreysed had her lyght
Thys noble quene vnto her reste wente
She sygheth soze, & gon her selfe turmente
She waketh, waloweth, & mademany braid
As done these louers, as I haue herde sayd
And at the laste, vnto her suster Anne
She made her mone, & rizt thus spak she thā

Nowe dere suster myne, what may it be
That me agasteth in my dreame (quod she)
Thys ylke newe troyan is so in my thought
For that me thynketh he is so wel ywrought
And eke so lykely to ben a man

And therwyth so mykell good he can
That al my loue and lyfe lyeth in hys cure
Haue ye not herde hym tell hys auenture?

Nowe certes Anne, yf that ye rede me
I woll fayne to hym ywedded be
Thys is y effecte, what shulde I more seyne
In hym lyeth all, to do my lyue or deyne

Her suster Anne, as she y coulde her good
Said as her thought, & somdele it withstode
But here of was so longe a sermonyng
It were to longe to make rehersyng
But fynally, it maye not be wythstode
Loue woll loue, for no wyght wol it wonde

The dawonyng by ryft, out of the see
Thys amercous quene chargeth her meyne
The nettes dresse, and speares brode & kene
An huntynge woll thys lusty freshe quene
So prycketh her thys newe ioly wo
To horse is all her lusty folke ygo
Unto the court the houndes ben ybrought
And by on courser swyfte as any thought
Her yonge knyghtes heuen all aboute
And of her women eke an huge route
Upon a thycke palfraye, paper whyte
Wyth sadell reed, enbrouded wyth delyte
Of golde the barres, by enbossed hygh
Sate Dido, all in golde and perrey wygh
And she is fayre, as is the bryght morowe
That healeth sycke folkes of nyghtes sorow
Upon a courser, startlyng as the fyre

Of Dido queene of Cartage.

When myght turne hym wyth a lytell wyse
 But Eneas, lyke Dhebus to deuylse
 So was he freshe arayed in hys wyse
 The soiny byrdell, wyth the bytte of golde
 Souerneth he ryght as hym self hath wolde
 And forth thys noble quene, thys lady ryde
 On huntynge, wyth thys troyan by her syde
 The heerde of hartes, founden is anone
 wichey gobet, prycke thou, let gen, let gone
 Why nyll the lyon comen oz the beare
 That I might him ones metē w this speare
 Thus sayne this yonge folke, & vp they kyll
 The wyld hartes, & haue hem at her wyll
 Amonge al thys, to romblen gan the heuen
 The thonder rozed wyth a gryfky steuen
 Downe come þ rayne, w hayle & slet so faste
 wyth heuens fyre, that made so soze agaste
 Thys noble quene, and also her meyne
 That eche of hem was glad awaye to flye
 And shortly fro the tempest her to saue
 She fled her selfe, into a lytell caue
 And wyth her went thys Eneas also
 I not wyth hem yf there went any mo
 The auctoure maketh of it no mencion
 And here began the depe affection
 Bwtwixt hem two this was þ fyrst morow
 Of her gladnesse, & gynnynge of her sorowe
 For there hath Eneas ykneled so
 And tolde her all hys hurte and all hys wo
 And sworne so depe to her to be trewe
 For well oz wo, and chaunge for no newe
 And as a false louer, so well can playne
 That sely Dido rewed on hys payne
 And toke him for husbode, & became his wyse
 For euer more, whyle that hem laste lyfe
 And after thys, when þ the tempest stente
 with myrth out as they came, home they wēt
 The wycked fame by rose, and that anone
 Howe Eneas hath wyth the quene ygone
 In to the caue, and demed as hem leste
 And when þ kyng (þ Parbas hyght) it wyll
 As he that had her loued euer hys lyfe
 And wowed her to haue to hys wyse
 Such sorow as he hath maked, & suche there
 It is a ruthe and pyte for to here
 But as in loue, aldaye it happeth so
 That one shall laughen at anothers wo
 Nowe laugheth Eneas, and is in ioye
 And more richesse, then euer was in Troye
 O sely woman, full of innocence
 full of pyte, of truthē, and contynence
 what maked you to men to trusten so:

Haue ye such routh bypon her fayned wo
 And haue suche olde ensamples you beforme
 Se ye not all howe they ben forsworne
 where se ye one, that he ne hath laste his lefe
 Or ben unkynde, oz done her some myschefe
 Or pylled her, oz bolsted of hys dede
 Ye maye as well it sene, as ye may rede
 Take hede nowe of thys great gentyman
 Thys troyan that so well her please can
 That fayneth hym so trewe and obeyfyng
 So gentyll, and so preuy of hys doynge
 And can so well done all hys obeysaunce
 To her, at feestes and at daunce
 And whē she goeth to temple, & home ageine
 And fasten tyll he hath hys lady seyne
 And bearen in hys deuylses for her sake
 Not I not what, and songes wolde he make
 Justen, and done of armes many thynges
 Sende her letters, tokens, broches, & rynges
 Now herkneith how he shal his lady serue
 There as he was in peryll for to sterue
 For hunger and for myschefe in the see
 And desolate, and fledde fro hys countree
 And all hys folke wyth tempest al to dryuen
 She hath her body & eke her realme yeuē
 In to hys honde, there she myght haue bene
 Of other lande then of Cartage a quene
 And lyued i ioy ynough, what wold ye more
 Thys Eneas, that hath thus depe yfwoze
 Is wery of hys crafte wythin a thowe
 The hote ernest is all ouerblowe
 And priuely he doth hys thypes dyght
 And shapeth hym to steale awaye by nyght
 Thys Dido hath suspicion of thys
 And thought well that it was all amys
 For in hys bedde he lyeth a nyght and syketh
 She asketh him anone, what him mysyketh
 Why dere herte, whych that I loue moste
 Certes (q he) thys nyght my fathers gost
 Hath in my slepe, me so soze turmented
 And eke mercury his message hath presented
 That nedes to the conquest of Itayle
 Why destinye is soone for to sayle
 For which me thinketh, broste is myne herte
 Therwyth hys false teeres out they sterte
 And taketh her wythin hys armes two
 Is that in ernest (q she) woll ye so
 Haue ye not sworne, to wyse me to take
 Alas, what woman woll ye of me make
 I am a gentyll woman, and a quene
 Ye woll not seo your wyse thus soule stene
 That I was borne alas, what shall I do:

To tellen in thort, this noble quene Dido
 She seeketh halowes, and doth sacrifice
 She kneleth, cryeth, þ̄ routh is it to deuyse
 Coniureth hym, and proffreth hym to be
 His thral, his seruaüt, in the best degree
 She falleth hym to foote, & swouneth there
 Discheuyle with her bryght gilt heer
 And sayth, haue mercy, let me w̄ you ryde
 These lordes, which þ̄ wonnen me besyde
 woll me destroyen only for your sake
 And ye woll me now to wyf take
 As ye haue sworn, thā wol I yene you leue
 To seern me w̄ your swerd, now lone at eue
 For than yet shall I dyen as your wyfe
 I am with chylde, & yene my chylde his lyfe
 Mercy lorde, haue pytie in your thought
 But al this thing auayleth her ryght nouzt
 And as a traytour forth gan to sayle
 Towarde the large countre of Itayle
 And thus hath he left Dido in wo & pyne
 And wedded there a lady hyght Raupne
 A cloth he laft, & eke his swerde stōdyng
 whan he fro Dido stale in her slepyng
 Ryght at her beddes heed, so gan he hye
 whan that he stale awaye to his nauye
 which cloth, whā sely Dido gan awake
 She hath it kyft full oft for his sake
 And sayd, o swete cloth, while iupiter it lest
 Take my soule, vnbpynde me of this vnrest
 I haue fulfilled of fortune all the course
 And thus alas, withouten his socourse
 Twenty tyme yswounded hath she than
 And whan that she vnto her suster Anne
 Cōplayned had, of which I may not wypte
 So great routh I haue it to endyte
 And bad her noyce and her sustren gon
 To fetchen fyre, and other thynges anon
 And sayd that she wolde sacrifice
 And whan she myght her tyme wel aspy
 Upon the fyre of sacrifice she sterte
 And w̄ his swerde she rofe her to the hert
 But as myn auctor sayth, yet thus she seyde
 Or she was hurt, beforne or she deyed
 She wrote a letter anon, and tus began
 Ryght so (q̄ she) as the whyte swan
 Aynst his dech begynneth for to syng
 Ryght so to you I make my cōplaynyng
 Not that I troue to getten you agayne
 For wel I wot it is all in vayne
 Syns þ̄ the goddess ben cōtracions to me
 But syn my name is lost thzugh you (q̄ she)
 I may well lese a worde on you or letter

All be it, I shall be neuer the better
 For thilke wynde þ̄ blew your thyp away
 The same winde hath blow away your fay
 But whoso wol al this letter haue in minde
 Rede Duyde, and in hym he shall it fynde

Here endeth the legende of Dido
quene of Cartage: And here fo-
loweth the legend of hyp-
siphyle and Medea.

Thou rote of false louers, duke Jason
 Thou seer, deuourer, and confusion
 Of gentle women, gentle creatures
 Thou madest thy reclaymyng & thy lures
 To ladyes of thy scathlyche apparaunce
 And of thy wordes farsed with pleasaunce
 And of thy fayned trouth, and thy manere
 with thyne obeysaunce and humble chere
 And w̄ thy counterfayted payne and wo
 There other fallen one, thou falsed two
 Dofe swore thou, that thou woldest dye
 For loue, whan thou ne feltest malady
 Saue foule delyte, whiche thou callest loue
 Yf that I lyue, thy name shall be shoue
 In englysh, that thy disceyte shall be knowe
 Haue at the Jason, now thyne honoure is
 But certes, it is both routh and wo (blowe
 That loue with false louers worketh so
 For they shall haue well better loue & chere
 Than he that hath bought loue ful dere
 Or had in armes many a bloody bore
 For ever as tender a capon eateth the fore
 Though he be false, & hath þ̄ foule betrayde
 As shall the good man ȳ therfore payde
 Although he haue to þ̄ capon skil and right
 The false fore wol haue his parte at nyght
 On Jason this example is wel ysene
 By Hypsiphyle and Medea the quene
 In Thessalye, as Duyde telleth vs
 There was a knyght that hyght Pelleus
 That had a brother which that hyght Eton
 And whā for age he myght vnethes gon
 He gave to Pelleus the gouernyng
 Of al his reygne, & made hym lord & kynge
 Of which Eton, this Jason getten was
 That in his tyme, and in al þ̄ land there nas
 Not suche a famous knyght of gentlenesse
 Of fredome, of strength, and of lustynesse
 After his fathers death he bare hym so
 R̄ That

Of Hypsiphile and Medea.

That there was none that lyst ben his fo
 But dyd hym al honour and company
 Of which this Pelles hath great enuy
 Imaginyng, that Jason myght be
 Enhauenced so, and put in suche degree
 with loue of lordes of his regyoun
 That fro his reigne, he may be put adoun
 And in his wyt a nyght compassed he
 How Jason myght best destroyed be
 withouten sclauder of his compasment
 And at the last he toke aduysment
 That to sende him into some ferre countrie
 There as this Jason may destroyed be
 This was his wyt, al made he to Jason
 Great chere of loke, and of affection
 For drede lest his lordes it espyde
 So fylt it, as fame ronnethe wyde
 Ther was suche tydyng ouer al, & such loos
 That in an yle that called was Colcos
 Beyonde Troy estwarde in the see
 That ther was a ram that men myght se
 That had a flees of golde y shone so byyght
 That nowher was ther such another syght
 But it was kept alwaye with a drogoun
 And many other maruayles vp and doune
 And with two bulles maked al of bras
 That spytte fyre, & moche thyng there was
 But this was eke the tale nathelless
 That whoso wolde wyppen thilke flees
 He must both, or he it wyne myght
 with the bulles and the dragon fyght
 And kynge Otes lorde was of that yle
 This Pelles bethought vpon this wyle
 That he his neuewe Jason wolde exhort
 To saylen to that londe, him to disport
 And sayd, neuewe, yf it myght be
 That suche worshyp myght fal the
 That thou this famous tresure might win
 And bringe it my region within
 It were to me great plesaunce and honour
 Than were I holde to quyte thy labour
 And all the costes I woll my selfe make
 And chose what folke thou wolt w thetake
 Let se now, darst thou taken this voyage
 Jason was yonge, and lusty of corage
 And vnder toke to done this ylke empyse
 Anon Argus his shypes can deuyle
 with Jason went the stronge Hercules
 And many an other that he with hym ches
 But whoso asketh, who is with hym gone
 Let hym rede Argonautycon
 For he woll tell a tale longe ynough

Philoctetes anon the sayle bp drough
 whan the wynde was good, & gan him hye
 Out of his countrie, Called Chessalye
 So longe he sayled in the salt see
 Tyll in the yle of Lemnon arryued he
 Al be this not rehersted of Guydo
 yet sayth Guyde in his epystles so
 And of this yle lady was and quene.
 The fayre yonge Hypsiphile the shene
 That whylom Thoas doughter was the
 Hypsiphile was gone in her playing. (kyng
 And romyng on the cleyps by the see
 Under a banke anon espyed she
 where lay the shyp, that Jason gan arpye
 Of her goodnesse adowne she sendeth blyue
 To weten, yf that any straunge wyght
 with tempest thyder wer yblowe anyght
 To don hym sucour, as was her vsaunce
 To furthzen euery wyght, & don plesaunce
 Of very bountie and of curtesye
 This messenger adowne hym gan to hye
 And founde Jason and Hercules also
 That in a cogge to londe were ygo
 Hem to refreshen, and to take the ayre
 The moynyng attempze was and fayre
 And in her way this messenger hem met
 ful conyngly these lordes two he gret
 And dyd his message, askyng hem anon
 yf they were broken or ought wo begon
 Or had nede of lodesmen or vytayle
 For socour they shulde nothyng fayle
 For it was vtterly the quenes wyl
 Jason ans wored mekely and styll
 My lady (q he) thanke I hertely
 Of her goodnesse, vs nedeth truly
 Nothyng as now, but that we wery be
 And come for to playe out of the see
 Tyl that the wynde be better in our way
 This lady rometh by the clyffe to play
 with her meyne, endlonge the stronde
 And syndeth this Jason, & this other stond
 In spekyng of this thyng as I you tolde
 This Hercules and Jason gan beholde
 How y the quene it was, & fayre her gret
 Anon ryght as they with this lady met
 And she toke hede, & knewe by her manere
 By her arraye, by wordes and by chere
 That it were gentlemen of great degree
 And to the castel with her ledeth she
 These straunge folk, & doth hem great honoz
 And asketh hem of trauayle and of labour
 That they haue suffred in the salte see

So that within a daye, two or thre
 She knewe by the folke y in his thyppes be
 That it was Jason full of ronomee
 And Hercules that had the great loos
 That soughten the auentures of Colcos
 And dyd hem honour more than before
 And with hem dealed euer longer the more
 For they ben worthy folke wouten leeg
 And namely moost she spake w Hercules
 To hym her hert bare, he shulde be
 Sad, wyse, and true of wordes anysee
 withouten any other affection
 Of loue, or any other ymagynacion

This Hercules hath this Jason prayfed
 That to the sun he hath it by rayfed
 That half so true a man there nas of loue
 Under the cope of heuen that is aboue
 And he was wyse, hardy, secret and ryche
 Of these .iii. pointes ther nas non him lyche
 Of freedom passed he, and lusty hede
 All tho that lyuen, or ben deed
 Therto so great a gentleman was he
 And of Thessalye lykely kynge to be
 There nas no let, but that he was agast
 To loue, and for to speake shamefast
 Hym had leuer him selfe to murdye & dye
 Than that men shulde a louer hym espye
 As wolde god that I had iyeue
 My blood and flesh, so y I myght lyue
 with y nones, y he had ought where a wyfe
 for his estate, for suche a lusty lyfe
 She shulden lede, with this lusty knyght
 And al this was copassed on the nyght
 Betwixt him Jason, & this Hercules
 Of these two here was a shreude leeg
 To come to house vpon an innocent
 for to bedote this quene was her entent
 And Jason is as coye as is a mayde
 He loketh pytously, but nought he sayd
 But frely yaued he to her counsaylers
 Pestes great, and to her offycers
 As wolde God I leyser had and tyme
 By processe, all his woing for to ryme
 But in this house, yf any false louer be
 Right as him self now doth, right so did he
 with faynyng, and w euery subtyl dede
 ye get nomoze of me, but ye wol rede
 Thoriginall that telleth all the caas

The soth is this, y Jason wedded was
 vnto this quene, & toke of her substaince
 whatso him lyst vnto his purueyauce
 And vpon her begat chyldren two

And drough his sayle, & saw her neuer mo
 A letter sent she hym certayne
 which were to longe to wyrtyn & to sayne
 And hym reproveth of his great vntrouth
 And prayeth hym on her to haue som routh
 And on his chyldren two, she sayd him this
 That they be lyke of all thyng ywys
 To Jason, saue they couth nat begyle
 And prayed god, or it were longe whyle
 That she that had his hert yrest her fro
 Must fynden hym vntreue also
 And that she must both her chyldren spyll
 And all tho that suffreth hym his wyll
 And true to Jason was she al her lyfe
 And euer kept her chaste, as for his wyfe
 He neuer had she ioy at her hert
 But dyed for his loue of sorowes smerte

To Colcos come is this duke Jason
 That is of loue deuourer and dragon
 As Hatyre appeteth forme alway
 And from forme to forme it passen maye
 Or as a well that were botomlesse
 Ryght so can Jason haue no pees
 For to desyren through his appetyte
 To done with genty women his delyte
 This is his lust and his felicitie
 Jason is roomed forth to the cytie
 That whylom cleped was Jasonicos
 That was the master towne of al Colcos
 And hath ytolde y cause of his comyng
 vnto Otes, of that countrey kynge
 Praying him y he must done his assaye
 To get the fleese of golde, yf that he may
 Of which the kynge assenteth to his boone
 And doth hym honour, as it is to doone
 So ferforth, y his doughter and his heyre
 Medea, which that was so wyse and fayre
 That sayer saugh there neuer man w eye
 He made her done to Jason company
 At meate, and syt by hym in the hall
 Nowe was Jason a semely man withall
 And lyke a lord, and had a great renoun
 And of his loke as royall as a lyoun
 And goodly of his speche, and familiere
 And coude of loue al the craft & arte plener
 withouten boke, w eueryche obseruance
 And as fortune her ought a foul mischaunce
 She wore enamored vpon this man

Jason (w she) or ough I se or can
 As of this thyng, y which ye ben about
 yea and your selfe I put in moche dout
 for whoso woll this auenture atcheue

Of Hippophile and Medea

He may nat wele asterten, as I leue
withouten deth, but I his helpe be
But nathelless, it is my wyll (of she)
To forthzen you, so that ye shall nat dye
But tournen sound home to your Chessaly

My ryght lady (of this Jason) tho
That ye haue of my deth or of my wo
Any regarde, and done me this honour
I wote wel that my myght ne my labour
May nat deserue it in my lyues daye
God thanke you, there I ne can ne may
Your man am I, and lowly you besече
To ben my helpe, withouten moze speche
But certes for my deth shall I nat spare

Tho gan this Medea to hym declare
The peril of this case fro poynt to poynt
Of his battayle, and in what disioynt
He mote stande, of which no creature
Saue only she, ne myght his lyfe assure
And shortly ryght to the poynt for to go
They ben accorded fully betwixe hem two
That Jason shall her wed as true knyght
And terme yset to come soone at nyght
Unto her chambze, and make there his othe
Upon the goddes that he for lese or loth
He schulde her neuer fallen nyght ne day
To ben her husband whyle he lyue may
As she that from his deth hym saued here
And herebpon at nyght they met yfere
And doth his oth, and goth with her to bed
And on the morowe bpwarde he hym sped
For she hath tauzt him how he shall not fayl
The fleese to wyn, and stynten his battayle
And saued hym his lyfe, and his honour
And gat hym a name as a conquerour
Right through the sleight of her enchaūtmēt

Now hath Jason the fleese, & home is wēt
with Medea, and treasoures ful great won
But vnwyst of her father she is gone
To Chessaly, with duke Jason her lese
That afterward hath brouzt her to mischef
for as a traytont he is from her go
And with her left yonge chyldren two
And falsely hath betrayed her, alas
And euer in loue a chefe traytour he was
And wedded yet the thyzde wyfe anon
That was the doughter of kynge Creon

This is the mede of louynge and guerdon
That Medea receyued of duke Jason
Right for her trowth, and for her kyndnesse
That loued hym better thā her self I gesse
And left her father, and her heritage

And of Jason this is the bassalage
That in his dayes nas neuer none yfounde
So false a louer going on the grounde
And therfoze in her letter thus she sayde
First whā she of his falsenesse hym vnbraid
why lyked me thy yelowe heer to se
More than the boundes of myne honestie
why lyked me thy youth and thy faynesse
And of thy tonge, y infinite graciounesse
O haddest thou in thy conquest deed ybe
ful mykel vntrowth had there dyed w the
wel can Duyde her letter in versē endyte
which were as now to longe for to wyte.

Here endeth the legende of Hippophile and Medea. And here followeth the legende of Lucretie of Rome.



Now mote I sayne the
ilyng of kynges
Of Rome, for her horri-
ble doinges
Of the last king Tarqui-
As rayth Duyde (nibz
and Tytus Liuius
But for that cause tell I nat this stozz
But for to prayzen, and drawen in memory
The very wyfe, the very Lucretie
That for her wyfehode & her stedfastnesse
Nat only that these paynyms her comēde
But that cleped is in our legende
The great Austyn, that hath compassioun
Of this Lucrece that starke in Rome town
And in what wyse, I wol but shortly treat
And of this thyng I touche but the great
whan Ardea besieged was about
with Romaynes y full sterne were & stout
full longe lay the siege & lytle wroughten
So y they wer half ydle as hem thoughte
And in his play Tarquinius the yonge
Gan for to iape, for he was lyght of tonge
And sayd, that it was an ydle lyfe
Roman dyd there moze than his wyfe
And let vs speake of wyues that is best
Prayse euery man his owne as him lest
And with our speche let vs ease our hert
A knyght (that hyght Colatyn) bp stert
And sayd thus, nay lxx, it is no nede
To trowen on the worde, but on the dede
I haue a wyfe (of he) that as I trowe
Is holden good of all that euer her knowe
Go

So we to Rome to nyght, and we shul se
 Tarquinius answerd, that lyketh me
 To Rome be they come, and fast hem dight
 To Colatyns house, and downe they lyght
 Tarquinius, and eke this Colatyne
 The husbond knewe þ̄ esters well and fyne
 And full priuely into the house they gone
 For at the gate, porter was there none
 And at the chambze doze they abyde
 This noble wyfe sat by her beddes syde
 Discheueled, for no malycie she ne thought
 And soft woll sayth Liui that she wrought
 To kepen her fro slouth and ydlenesse
 And bad her seruautes done her belynesse
 And asketh hem what tydynges heren ye
 How sayth men of the siege, how shal it be
 God wold the walles were fallen adowne
 My husbōd is to longe out of this towne
 For which drede doth me so to smerte
 Ryght as a sword, it styngeth to myne hert
 whan I thynke on this oz of that place
 God saue my lord, I pray him for his grace
 And therewithall ful tenderly she gan wepe
 And of her werke she toke nomoze kepe
 But mekely she let her eyen fall
 And thylke semblaunt sate her wel withall
 And eke her teares ful of heuynesse
 Embelesed her wofelye chaistnesse
 Her countenaunce is to herte digne
 For they accozdeden in dede and signe
 And with that worde her husbōd Colatin
 Oz she of hym was ware came stertlyng in
 And sayd, drede the nat for I am here
 And she anon vprose with blyssful chere
 And kyssed hym, as of wyues is the won
 Tarquinius this proude kynges sonne
 Concepued hath her beauye and her chere
 Her yeuwe heer, her bountie, & her manere
 Her hewe, her wordes þ̄ she hath cōplayned
 And by no craft her beauty was nat fayned
 And caught to this lady suche desyre
 That in his hert he bzent as any fyre
 So woodly, that his wyte was al forgotten
 For wel thought he she shulde nat be gotten
 And aye the moze he was in dispayre
 The moze coueyteth, and thought her fayre
 His blynde lust was all his couetyng
 On moztowe whā the byrde began to syng
 Unto the sieg he cōmeth full priuely
 And by hym selte he walketh sobzely
 The ymage of her recordyng alway newe
 thus lay her heer & thus fresh was her hew

Thus late, thus span, this was her chere
 Thus saye she was, & this was his manere
 All this conceyte his herte hath newe ytake
 And as the see, with tempest al to shake
 That after whan the stozme is al ago
 Yet wol the water quap a day oz two
 Right so, though þ̄ her forme were absent
 The plesaunce of her forme was present
 But nathelisse nat plesaunce, but deylte
 Oz an verryghtfull talent with despyte
 For maugre her, she shal my lemman be
 Hap helpeth hardy man alway (oz he)
 What ende that I make, it shalbe so
 And gyrt hym to his swerde, & gan to go
 And he forth ryght, tyl to Rome hecome
 And al alone his way that he hath nome
 Unto the house of Colatyne ful ryght
 Down was þ̄ sun, & day hath lost his light
 And in he come, vnto a priuy halke
 And in the nyght full theuelye can he stalke
 whan euery wight was to his rest brought
 He no wight had of treasōe suche a thought
 whether by windowe, oz bo other gyn
 with iwerde ydrauwe shortly he cōmeth in
 There as she lay, this noble wife Lucretse
 And as she woke, her bed she felt presse
 what beest is that (oz she) that wayeth thus
 I am the kynges sonne Tarquinius
 (oz he) but & thou crye, oz any noyse make
 Oz yf thou any creature awake
 By thilke god that formed man of lyue
 This sword through thyne hert I shal riue
 And therewithall vnto her throte he sterte
 And set the sworde all sharpe on her hert
 No word she spake, she hath no myght ther
 what shal she saye, her wyte is al ago (to
 Ryght as a wolfe þ̄ fayneth a lambe alone
 To whom shal she cōplayne oz make mone
 what, shal she fyght with an hardy knyght
 wele wot men a woman hath no myght
 what, shal she crye, oz how shal she aiterte
 That hath her by þ̄ throte w swerde at hert
 She asketh grace, and sayd al þ̄ she can
 No wolt thou nat (oz this cruel man)
 As wofely Jupiter my soule saue
 I shal in the stable see thy knaue
 And laye hym in thy bed, and loude crye
 That I the fande in suche auoutry
 And thus thou shalt be deed, and also lese
 Thy name, for thou shalt nat chese
 This romaynes wyues louedē to her name
 At thilke tyme, and dzedden so the shame

Of Lucrece of Rome.

That what for fere of flauder & dzed of deth
 She lost both at ones wyt and bzyeth
 And in a swoough she lay, & wore so deed
 Men myghten smyte of her arme oz heed
 She feleth nothing neither foule ne fayre

Tarquinius that art a kynges heyre
 And shuldest, as by lynage and by ryght
 Done as a lorde, and a very knyght
 why hast thou done despyte to cheualrye:
 why hast thou done thy lady bylanye:

Alas of þ this was a bylaynous dede
 But now to þ purpose, in the story I rede
 whan he was gone, & this mischaunce is fall

This lady sent after her frendes all
 Father, mother, & hulbond all yfere
 And discheueled with her heer clere
 In habyt suche as women vsed tho
 Unto the buryng of her frendes go

She sat in hall, with a sorowfull syght
 Her frendes asken what her aylen myght
 And who was deed, & she sat ayt wepyng
 A word for shame ne may she forth out brig

þe vpon hem she durst nat beholde
 But at the last of Tarquiny she hem rolde
 This ruful case, & al this thyng horryble
 The wo to tel, were impossible

That she and all her frendes make at ones
 All had folkes hertes, ben of stones
 It myght haue maked hem vpon her rewe
 Her hert was so wysely and so trewe

She sayd, that for her gilt ne for her blame
 Her hulbād shuld not haue the foule name
 That wolde she nat suffren by no waye
 And they answerde all vnto her saye

That they foryaue it her, for it was ryght
 It was no gylt, it laye not in her myght
 And sayden her samples many one
 But all for nought, for thus she sayde anon

Be as be may (of she) of forgyuyng
 I wyll not haue no forgyft for nothyng
 But priuely she caught forth a knyfe
 And therwithall she raft her selfe her lyfe

And as she fell adowe, she cast her loke
 And of her clothes, yet hede she toke
 For in her fallyng, yet she had a care
 Lest that her fete, oz suche thynges lay bare

So wel she loued clenness, and eke trouth
 Of her had all the towne of Rome routh
 And Brutus hath by her chaste bloud swoze
 That Tarquin shuld ybanished be therfoze
 And all his kyn, and let the people call
 And openly the tale he tolde hem all

And openly let cary her on a bere
 Through al the towne, þ men maye se & here
 The horryble dede of her oppzessoun
 þe neuer was ther kyng in Rome tobone

Syns thilke day, & she was holden there
 A saynt, and euer her day yhalowed dere
 As in her lawe: and thus endeth Lucrese
 The noble wyfe Tytus bereth wytnesse

I tell it, for she was of loue so trewe
 þe in her wyl she chaunged for no newe
 And in her stable hert, sad and kynde
 That in these women men may al day fynd

There as they cast her hert, ther it dwelleth
 For wel I woot, that Chryst him self telleth
 That in Israell, as wyde as is the londe
 That so great fayth in al þ londe he ne fond
 As in a woman, and this is no lye
 And as for men loke ye suche tyrannye
 They done all day, assay them whoso lyst
 The trewest is full brotell for to tryst.

There endeth the legende of Lucrece of Rome, and here foloweth the le- gende of Ariadne of Athenes.



Midge infernall Mynos,
 of Crete kyng
 now cometh thy lot, thou
 comest on the ryng
 Nat for thy sake onlye,
 wypten is this storye
 But for to cleape ayen
 vnto memozye

Of Thesius the great vntrouth of loue
 For which the goddes of heuen aboue
 Ben wroth, & wroth hath take for thy syn
 Be red for shame, now I thy lyfe begyn

Mynos þ was the myghty kyng of Crete
 That had an hundred cyties strong & great
 To schole hath sent his son Andzogeus
 To Athenes of the which it happed thus
 That he was slayne lerning philosophye
 Ryght in that citie, nat but for enuye

The great Mynos of the which I speke
 His sonnes deth is come for to weke
 Alcathoe he besieged harde and longe
 But nathelless the walles be so stronge
 And Nilus, that was kyng of that cytie
 So chyualrous, that lytel dzedeth he
 Of Mynos oz his holte, toke he no cure
 Tyl on a daye besel an auenture

That

That Pirus daughter stode vpon the wall
 And of the siege sawe the maner all
 So happed it, that at scarmishyng
 She cast her herte vpon Mynos the kinge
 For his beautie, and his chivalrye
 So soze, that she wende for to dye
 And shortly of thys processe for to pace
 She made Mynos wynnyn thylke place
 So that the cite was al at his wyll
 To sauen whom hym lyst, or els spyll
 But wyekedly he quyt her kyndnesse
 And let her drench in sorowe and distesse
 Perce that the goddes had of her pyte
 But that tale were to longe as now for me
 Athenes wan thys kyng Mynos also
 As Alcathe, and other townes mo
 And this the effecte, y Mynos hath so driue
 Hem of Athenes, that they mote hym yeuen
 fro yere to yere, her owne chyldren dere
 for to be slayne, as ye shal after here
 This Mynos hath a moster, a wicked beest
 That was so cruel, that wythout areest
 whā y a mā was brought in to his presence
 He nolde him eate, there helpeth no defence
 And euery thyrde yere, wythouten doute
 They casten lotte, as it came aboute
 On ryche and pooze, he must his sonne take
 And of hys chyld he must present make
 To Mynos, to saue hym or to spyll
 Or let his beeste deuoure him at his wyll
 And this hath mynos done right in dyspyte
 To wreke his sonne was set al hys delyte
 And make hem of Athenes hys thral
 fro yere to yere, whyle he lyuen shal
 and whō he sayleth whan this toum is won
 This wycked custome is so longe yronne
 Tyl of Athenes kyng Egeus
 Note senden hys owne sonne Theseus
 Sens that the lotte is fallen him vpon
 To ben deuoured, for grace is there non
 and forth is ladde this woful youge knight
 vnto the coultre of king Mynos tul of might
 And in a prison fettered fast is he
 Tyl the tyme he schulde yfreten be
 wel maist thou wepe, O woful Theseus
 That art a kynges sonne & dampned thus
 He thynketh this, that thou art depe yhold
 To whom that saued the fro cares colde
 And nowe yf any woman helpe the
 wel oughtest thou her seruaunt for to be
 And ben her trewe louer yere by yere
 But nowe to come ayen to my matere

The toure, there this Theseus is throme
 Downe in the bottome derke & wonder low
 was ioyning to the wal of a fozeine
 Longyng vnto the doughtren tweyne
 Of Mynos, that in her chambres grete
 Dwelten aboute the maystre strete
 Of the towne, in ioye and in solas
 Not I nat howe, it happed par caas
 As Theseus complayned hym by nyght
 The kynges doughter, that Ariadne hyght
 And eke her suster Phedra, herden al
 Hys complaynte, as they stode on the wal
 And loked vpon the bryght moone
 Hem lyst not to go to bedde so soone
 And of hys wo they had compassion
 A kynges sonne to be in such prison
 And ben deuoured, thought hem great pyte
 Than Ariadne spake to her suster tre
 And sayd: Phedra leue suster dere
 This woful lordes sonne may ye not here
 How pitouly he complayneth hys kynde
 And eke hys pooze estate that he is inne-
 And gyltlesse, certayne nowe it is routh
 And yf ye wol assent by my trowth
 He shal ben holpen howe so that we do
 Phedra anfwerde, ywoys me is as wo
 for hym, as euer I was for any man
 And to hys helpe the beste rede that I can
 Is, that we done the gayler priuely
 To come and speake wyth vs hastely
 And don thys woful mā wyth hym to come
 for yf he may this monster ouercome
 Thā were he quyte, ther is non other boote
 Let vs wel taste hym at hys herte roote
 That yf it so be, that he a weapen haue
 where that he is lyfe dare kepe or saue
 fyghten wyth thys fende, and hym defende
 for in the prison, there as he shal discende
 Ye wote wel, that the beest is in a place
 That is not derke, & hath rōme & eke space
 To welde an axe, or swerde, staffe, or knyfe
 So that me thynketh he schulde saue his life
 If that he be a man, he shal do so
 And we shal make hym balles eke also
 Of were & towe, that whan he gapeth faste
 Into the beestes throte he shal hem caste
 To sleke his hunger, and encomber his teth
 And ryght anon, whan that Theseus seth
 The beest acheke, he shall on hym leepe
 To sleen him, or they comen moze to heepe
 Thys weapen shal the gayler, or that tyde
 Ful priuely within the prison hyde

Of Ariadne.

And for the house is crencled to and fro
 And hath so queynte wayes for to go
 For it is hapen as the mase is wrought
 Therto haue I a remedye in my thought
 That by a clewe of twyne, as he hath gone
 The same way he may returne anone
 Following alway þ threde as he hath come
 And whan thys beest is ouercome
 Than may he flyen away out of this stede
 And eke the gayler may he wyth him lede
 And hym auance at home in hys countre
 Sens that so great a lordes sonne is he

Thys is my rede, yf that ye dare it take
 what shulde I lenger sermon of it make
 The gayler cometh, and with him Theseus
 whan these thynges ben accorded thus

Downe late Theseus vpon hys kne
 The ryght lady of my lyfe (q he)
 I sorouful man, ydampned to the deth
 Fro you, whyles that me lasteth bryeth
 I wol not twynne, after thys auenture
 But in your seruyce, thus I wol endure
 that as a wretch vnknowe, I woll you serue
 For euermore, tyl that myne herte sterue
 Forsake I wol at home myne heritage
 And as I sayd, bene of your courte a page
 If that ye vouchsafe that in thys place
 Ye graunt me to haue such a grace
 that I may haue, nat but my meate & drinke
 And for my sustynance yet wol I swinke
 Right as you lyst, þ Dynos ne no wyght
 Sens that he saw me neuer with eien sight
 Ne no man els shal me espye

So slyly, and so wel I shal me gye
 And me so wel dysfygure, & so lowe (knowe)
 That in this worlde there shal no man me
 To haue my lyfe, and to haue presence
 Of you, that none to me thys excellence
 And to my father shal I sende here
 Thys worthy man, that is your gaylere
 And hym so guerdon, that he shal wel be
 One of the greatest men of my countre
 And yf I durst sayne, my lady bryght
 I am a kynges sonne, and eke a knyght
 As wolde god, yf that it myght be
 Ye weren in my countre al thre
 And I wyth you, to beare you companye
 Than shulde ye sene yf that I therof lye
 And yf that I profer you in love manere
 To ben your page, & seruen you ryght here
 But I you serue as lowly in that place
 I praye to Mars to yeue me such grace

That thames deth on me there mote fal
 And dethe and pouerte to my frendes al
 And that my spirite by nyght mote go
 After my deth and walke to and fro
 That I mote of traytoire haue a name
 For which my spirite mote go to do me ha-
 And yf I clayme euer other degre (me)
 But ye vouchsafe to yeue it me
 As I haue sayde, of thames death I dey
 And mercy lady, I can naught els sey

A semly knyght was thys Theseus to se
 And yonge, but of twenty yere and thre
 But who so had ysene hys countenance
 he wold haue wept for routh of his penaunce
 For which this Ariadne in thys manere
 Answerde to hys profer and to hys chere

A kynges sonne, & eke a knyght (q he)
 To bene my seruaunt in so lowe degre
 God shylde it, for the shame of women al
 And leue me neuer such a case befall
 And sende you grace, & sleight of herte also
 You to defende, & knyghtly to sleen your foe
 And leene here after I may you fynde
 To me, and to my suster here so kynde
 That I ne repente nat to yeue you lyfe
 Yet were it better I were your wyfe
 Syth ye ben as gentyl borne as I
 And haue a realme nat but faste by
 Than þ I suffred youre gentyllesse to sterue
 Or that I let you as a page sterue
 It is no profyte, as vnto your kynrede
 but what is þ, that mā woll nat do for dyede
 And to my suster syth that it is so
 That she mote gone with me, yf that I go
 Or els suffre dethe as well as I
 That ye vnto your sonne as trewely
 Done her be wedded, at your home coming
 Thys is the final ende of al thys thyng
 Ye swere it here vpo al that may be swoorne:

Ye lady myne (q he) or els to torne
 Note I be, w the Dynotaur or to morow
 And haueth here of myn hert blod to borow
 If that ye wol, yf I had knyfe or speare
 I wolde it letten out, and theron sweare
 For that at erste, I wotte ye wolde me leue
 By Mars, that is chese of my beleue
 So that I myght lyuen, and nat fayle
 To morowe for to taken my batayle
 I nolde neuer fro thys place flye
 Tyl that ye shulde the very professe
 For nowe, yf that the soth I shal you say
 I haue loued you ful many a day

Though

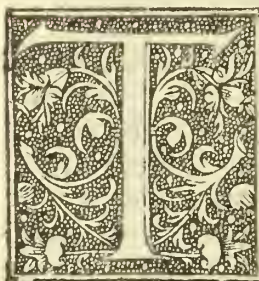
Though ye ne wylst not, in my countre
 And aldermoste desyzed you to se
 Of any erthly luyunge creature
 Upon my trowth I sweare, and you assure
 Thys seuen yere I haue your seruaunt be
 Nowe haue I you, and also haue ye me
 My dere herte, of Athenes Duchesse
 Thys lady simpleth at hys stedfastnesse
 And at hys hertely wordes and at his chere
 And to her suster sayd in thys manere
 And sothly suster myne (quod she)
 Nowe be we duchesses both I and ye
 And sykerde to the regals of Athenes
 And both hereafter lykely to be quenes
 And saued fro hys deth a kynges sonne
 As euer of gentyl women is the wonne
 To saue a gentyl man, enforth her myght
 In honest cause, and namely in his right
 me thiketh no wyght ought vs herof blame
 He bearen vs therfore an yuel name
 And shortly of thys mater for to make
 Thys Theseus of her hath leaue ytake
 And euery poynte was perfourmed in dede
 As ye haue in this couenaunt herde me rede
 his wepē, his clew, his thing y I haue sayd
 was by the gayler in the house playd
 Ther as the Mynotaur hath his dwellyng
 Ryght faste by the doze, at hys entryng
 And Theseus is ladde vnto hys deth
 And forth vnto thys Mynotaure he geth
 And by the teachyng of this Adriane
 He ouercame thys beest, and was hys bane
 And out he cometh by the clewe agayne
 ful priuely, whan he thys beest hath slayne
 And the gayler gotten hath a barge
 And of hys wyues treasure gan it charge
 And toke hys wyfe, and eke her suster fre
 And by the gayler, and wyth hem al thre
 Is stole away out of the lande by nyght
 And to the countre of Enupye hym dyght
 There as he had a frende of hys knowyng
 There feesten they, there daūsen they & sing
 And in hys armes hath thys Adriane
 That of y beest hath kepte him fro his bane
 And get hym there a noble barge anone
 And of hys countrey folke a ful great wone
 and taketh his leaue, & homward sayleth he
 And in an yle, amydde the wylde see
 There as there dwelte creature none
 Saue wylde beestes, and that ful many one
 He made hys thyppe a londe for to sette
 And in that yle, halfe a daye he lette

And sayd, that on the lande he must him rest
 His maryners haue done ryght as him leste
 And for to tel shortly in thys case
 whan Ariadne hys wyfe a slepe was
 for that her suster sayet was than she
 He taketh her in his hand and forth goth he
 To thyppe, and as a traytour stole away
 whyle that thys Ariadne a slepe lay
 And to hys countreywarde he sayleth byne
 A twenty dyuelway, the wynde hym dryue
 And founde hys father drenched in the see
 He lyst no more to speake of hym parde
 These false louers, popson be her bane
 But I wol turne agayne to Adriane
 That is wyth slepe for werynesse ytake
 ful soroufully her herte may awake
 Alas, for the myne herte hath pyte
 Ryght in the dawnyng awaketh she
 and gropeth in the bed, & fonde ryght nouzt
 Alas (q she) that euer I was wozought
 I am betrayed, and her heere to rente
 And to the stronde bare fote fast she went
 And cryed: Theseus myne herte swete
 where be ye that I may not with you mete?
 And myght thus wyth beestes bene yslayne
 The holow rockes answerde her agayne
 No man she sawe, and yet shone the moone
 And hyc vpon a rocke she went soone
 And sawe his barge, saylyng in the see
 Colde wore her herte, & ryght thus sayd she
 Meker than ye, fynde I the beestes wyld
 Hath he nat synne, that he her thus begyde
 she cryed, O turne agayne for routh & synne
 Thy barge hath not al hys meyne inne
 Her kerchefe on a pole stycked she
 Alsaunce he shulde it wele yse
 And him remembre that she was behynde
 and turne agayne, & on the stronde her finde
 But al for naught, his way he is gone
 And downe she fel a swoone on a stone
 And by she ryft, and kyssed in al her care
 The steppes of his fete, there he hath fare
 And to her bedde ryght thus she speketh tho
 Thou bedde (q she) y halt receyued two
 Thou shalt answere of two, and not of one
 where is the greater parte, away gone
 alas, wher chal I wretched wight become?
 for though so be that bote none here come
 Home to my countrey dare I not for drede
 I can my selfe in thys case nat rede
 what shulde I tel more her cōplaynyng
 It is so longe: it were an heauy thyng
 In her

Of Phylomene

In her epistle, Palso telleth all
 But shortly to the ende tell I shall
 The goddes haue her holpen for pyte
 And in the signe of Taurus men may se
 The stones of her crowne thyne cleere
 I wyl no more speake of this matere
 And thus thys false louer can begyle
 His trew loue, the dyuel quyte him his wyle

Here endeth the legende of Ari-
 adne and here foloweth the
 legende of Phylomene.



Thou yeuer of the formes
 that hast wrought
 The fayre world, & bare
 it in thy thought
 Eternallye, er thou thy
 werke began
 why madest thou vnto
 the flaunder of man

Or al be that it was not thy doying
 As for that sende, to make such a thyng
 why suffredest þ that Cereus was boze
 That is in loue so false and so forswore
 That fro this worlde vp to the fyrste heuen
 Corrupteth, whan þ folke his name neuen
 And as to me, so grissye was hys dede
 That whan that I thys foule storpe rede
 Myne eyen weren foule, and soze also
 Yet lasteth the venyme of so longe ago
 That infecteth hym that wolde beholde
 The storpe of Cereus, of whyche I tolde
 Of Trace was he lorde, & kynne to Marte
 The cruel god that stante wyth bloody darte
 And wedded had he wyth blysful chere
 Kyng Pandyonis fayre doughter dere
 That hyght Progne, floure of her countre
 Though Juno lyst nat at the feest be
 Ne Hymeneus, that god of weddyng is
 But at the feest redy bene pwoys
 The furys thre, with al her mortal bronde
 The oule al night aboute the balkes woude
 That prophete is of wo, and of mischaunce
 Thys reuel, ful of songe and ful of daunce
 Late a fourtenyght, or lytel lasse
 But shortly of thys storpe for to passe
 (For I am wery of hym for to tel)

Fyue yere hys wyfe and he togyther dwel
 Tyl on a day she gau so soze longe
 To sene her suster that she sawe not longe
 That for desyre she myst not what to say
 But to her husbonde gan she for to pray
 For goddes loue, that she mote ones gone
 Her suster for to sene, and come ayen anone
 Or els but she mote to her wende
 She prayed hym þ he wold after her sende
 And thys was day by day al her prayere
 wyth al hūblesse of wisehode, worde & chere

This Cereus let make hys thyppe yare
 And in to Grece hym selfe is forth yfare
 Vnto hys father in law gan he praye
 To vouchsafe, that for a moneth or twaye
 That Phylomene hys wyues suster myght
 On Progne his wife, but ones haue a sight
 And she shal come to you agayne anone
 My selfe with her, I wyl both come & gone
 And as my hertes lyfe I wyl her kepe

This olde Pandion, this king gan wepe
 For tenderesse of herte, for to leue
 His doughter gon, and for to yeue her leue
 Of al thys worlde he loued nothyng so
 But at the laste leaue hath she to go
 For Phylomene wyth salte teares eke
 Gan of her father grace for to beke
 To sene her suster, that her longeth so
 And him embraceth, wyth her armes two
 And there al so yonge and fayre was she
 That whan that Cereus sawe her beaute
 And of array, that there was none her lyche
 And yet of beaute was she to so ryche
 He cast his firy herte vpon her so
 That he wolde haue her, howe so that it go
 And wyth hys wyles kneled, and so prayde
 Tyl at the last Pandion thus sayde

Nowe soune (or he) that art to me so dere
 I the betake my yonge doughter dere
 That beareth the key of al myne hertes lyfe
 And grete wel my doughter, and thy wyfe
 And yeue her leaue somtyme for to pley
 That she maye se me ones or I dey
 And sothly he hath made hym ryche feest
 And to hys folke, the mozte and eke the leest
 that with him came, & yafe him giftes grete
 And hym coureyeth throug þ maister strete
 Of Athenes, and to the see hym brought
 And turneth home no malyce he ne thought
 The ores pulleth forth the vessell faste
 And in to Trace arryueth at the laste
 And in to a forest he her ledde

And

And to a caue priuely hym spedde
 And in thys derke caue, yf her lyste
 Or nought, he badde her for to rest
 Of which her herte agrose, and sayde thus:
 where is my suster, brother Cereus?
 And there wythal she wepte tenderly
 And quoke for feare pale and pytously
 Ryght as the labe, that of the wolfe is bittē
 Or as the culuer, yf of the Egle is smytten
 And is out of hys clawes escaped
 Yet it is a ferde, and a waped
 Leste it be hente eftsones: so sate she
 But vtterly it may none other be
 By force hath thys traytour done a dede
 That he hath reste her of her maydenhede
 Maugre her heed, by strength & by his myzt

Lo here a dede of men, and that a ryght
 She cryed suster wyth ful loude steuen
 And father dere helpe me god in heuen
 All helpeth not, and yet thys false these
 Hath done thys lady yet a moze mischefe
 For feare, lest she schulde hys shame crye
 And done hym openly a byllany
 And wyth hys swerde hertonge of kerse he
 And in a castel made her for to be
 ful priuely in prison euermoze
 And kept her to hys vblage and to hys store
 So that she ne myght neuer moze astarte
 O sely Phylomene, wo is in thyne herte
 Hige bene thy sorowes, and wonder smert
 God wreke the, and sende the thy bone
 Nowe is tyme I make an ende sone

Thys Cereus is to hys wyfe ycome
 And in hys armes hath his wyfe ynome
 And pytously he wepte, and thoke hys heed
 And swore her, that he foude her syster deed
 For which thys sely Progne hath such wo
 That nygh her sorouful hert brake in two
 And thus in teeres lette I Progne dwell
 And of her suster forth I woll you tell

Thys woeful lady ylernd had in youth
 So that she worken and enbrauden couth
 And weauen in stole the radeuore
 And it of women hath be woued yore
 And sothly for to sayne, she hath her fyl
 Of mete and drynke, of clothyng at her wyl
 And couth eke rede wel ynough and endyte
 But wyth a penne she coulde nat write
 But letters can she weaue, to and fro
 So that by the yere was al a go
 She had wouen in a stames large
 how she was brouzt fro Athenes in a barge

And in a caue howe that she was brought
 And all the thynges yf Cereus hath wrought
 She waue it well, & wrote the stozye aboue
 Howe she was serued for her susters loue
 And to a man a ryng she yaued anone
 And prayed hym by signes for to gone
 Unto the quene, and bearen her that cloth
 And by signe swoore many a othe
 She holde him yene what she gotten myzt
 This man anone vnto the quene hym dight
 And toke it her, and al the maner tolde
 and whā yf Progne hath this thing beholde
 No word she spake, for sorow & eke for rage
 But fayned her to gone on pylgrymage
 To Baccus temple, and in a lytle stounde
 Her dombe suster syttyng hath she founde
 wepyng in the castel her selfe alone
 Alas the wo, constraynte, and the mone
 that Progne byō the dombe suster maketh
 In armes eueryche of hem other taketh
 And thus I let hem in her sorowe dwell
 The remenaunt is no charge to tel
 For thys is al & some, thus was she serued
 That neuer agylte, ne deserued
 Unto thys crewel man, that she of wylste
 Ye may beware of men yf that you lyste
 For al be that he wolde not for shame
 Done as Cereus, to lese hys name
 He serue you as a murtherer or a knaue
 ful lytle whyle shul ye trewe hym haue
 that wol I sayn al were he now my brother
 But yt so be that he may haue another

Here endeth the legende of Phylomene, and here foloweth the legende of Philis.



By proue, as wel as by auctorite
 That wycked fruite cometh of wycked tre
 That may ye finde, if that it lyketh you
 But for thys ende I speke
 thys as nowe
 To tel you of false Demophon
 In loue a falscher herde I neuer non
 But it were hys father Theseus

Of Phyllis

God for hys grace fro such one kepe vs
 Thus these women prayen, that it here
 Nowe to the effecte turne I of my matere
 Dystroyed is of Troye the cite
 Thys Demophon came saylyng in the see
 Towarde Athenes, to hys paleys large
 With him came many a ship & many a barge
 Ful of folke, of whych ful many one
 Is wounded sore, and sicke and wo begone
 And they haue at the seige longe playne
 Behynde him came a wynd, and eke a raine
 That shofe so sore, hys sayle myght nat stode
 Him were leuer than al the worlde alonde
 So hunteth hym the tempest to and fro
 So derke it was, he coulde no where go
 And wyth a waue brusten was hys stere
 Hys ship was rente so lowe, in such manere
 That carpenter coulde it not amende
 The see by nyght as any torche brende
 For woode, and posseth hym bp and downe
 Tyl Neptune hath of him compassioun
 And Chetis Chorus, Cryton, and they al
 And maden hym bp on londe to sal
 wherof that Phillis lady was and quene
 Lyncurgus doughter, sayrer vnto sene
 Than is the floure agayne the bright sonne
 Unneth is Demophon to londe ywonne
 weake & eke wery, and hys folke forpyned
 Of werynesse, and also enfamyned
 And to the deth he was almost ydryuen
 His wyse folke counsaile haue him yeuuen
 To seken helpe and socour of the quene
 And loken what hys grace myght bene
 And maken in that lande some cheuesauce
 And kepen hym fro wo, and fro mischaunce
 For sycke he was, and almost at the dethe
 Unneth myght he speke, or drawe brette
 And lythe in Rodopeya him for to rest
 whā he may walke, hym thouzt it was best
 Unto the countre to seken for socour
 Men knewe hym well, and dyd him honour
 For at Athenes duke and lorde was he
 As Theseus hys father hath ybe
 That in hys tyme was great of renoun
 No man so great in al hys regioun
 And lyke hys father of face and of stature
 And false of loue, it came hym of nature
 As doth the foxe Renarde, the foxes sonne
 Of kynd he coulde his olde fathers wonne
 wythout loze, as can a drake swymme
 whan it is caught, & carryed to the bymme
 this honorable quene phyllis doth him chere

Her lyketh wel hys spozte and hys manere
 But I am agroted here beforne
 To wryte of hem y in loue bene forsworne
 And eke to hast me in my legende
 which to performe, god me grace sende
 Therfore I passe shortly in thys wyse
 Ye haue wel herde of Theseus the gyse
 In the betrayeng of fayre Adriane
 That of her pyte kept hym fro hys bane
 At thozte wordes, ryght so Demophon
 The same way, & the same pathe hath gone
 That dyd hys false father Theseus
 For vnto Phyllis hath he sworne thus
 To wedden her, and her hys trouth plyght
 And pyked of her al the good he myght
 whā he was hole & sounde, and had his rest
 And doth wyth Phyllis, what so y hym lest
 As wel I coulde, yf that me lyst so
 Tellen al hys doying to and fro

He sayd to hys countrey mote he sayle
 For there he wolde her weddyng apparayle
 As fyl to her honoure, and hys also
 And openly he toke hys leaue tho
 And to her swore he wolde not sojourne
 But in a moneth agayne he wolde retourne
 And in that lande let make hys ordynaunce
 As very lorde, and toke the obeysaunce
 wel and humbly, and hys thypes dyght
 And home he goth the next way he myght
 For vnto Phyllis yet came he nought
 And that hath she so hard and sore ybought
 Alas as the storve doth vs recorde
 She was her owne deth wyth a corde
 whan she sawe that Demophon her trayed
 but fyrst wote she to him, & fast him prayed
 He wolde come and delyuer her of payne
 As I reherce shal a worde or twayne
 She lyst nat vouchsafe on hym to swynke
 Dispenden on hym a penne ful of ynke
 For falshe in loue was he, ryght as his syre
 The dyuel sette her soules both on a fyre
 But of the letter of Phylles wol I wryte
 A word or twayne, althouzt it be but lyte
 Thyn hostesse (q the) O Demophon
 Thy Phyllis, which that is so wo begon
 Of Rhodopeye, vpon you mote complayne
 ouer the terme sette bet wyrt vs twayne
 That ye ne holden forwarde, as ye sayde
 Pour ancre, whych ye in our hauen layde
 Hyght vs, that ye wolde comen out of dout
 Or that the moone ones went about
 But tymes foure, y mone hath hyde her face
 Seng

Sens thylke daye ye wente fro thys place
 And foure tymes lyght the worlde agayne
 But for all that, yet shall I sothly sayne
 Yet hath the streame of Scython not brought
 From Athenes the thyp, yet came it nought
 And yf that ye the terme reken wolde
 As I or other trewe louers do sholde
 I playne not (god wote) befoze my day
 But all her letter wyrtten I ne may
 By order, for it were to me a charge
 Her letter was ryght longe, and therto large
 But here and there, in ryme I haue it layde
 There as me thought that she hath wel sayd

She sayd, the sayles cometh not agayne
 Ne to the worde, there nys no fey certayne
 But I wote why ye come not (quod she),
 For I was of my loue to you so fre
 And of the goddes that ye haue swoze
 That her vengeaunce fall on you thetfoze.
 Ye be not suffysaunt to beare the payne
 To moche trusted I, well may I sayne
 Upon your lynage, and your fayze tonge
 And on your teeres, falsly out wronge
 Howe coude ye wepe so by crafte: (quod she)
 Haye there suche teeres fayned be:

Howe certes, yf ye wold haue in memozie
 It ought be to you but lytell glozie
 To haue a sely mayde thus betrayde
 To god (or she) pray I, and ofte haue prayde
 That it be nowe the greatest pryce of all
 And mooste honour, that euer you shal befall
 And when thyne olde aunceters paynted be
 In whych men may her worthynesse se
 Then praye I god, thou paynted be also
 That folke may reden, forth by as they go

Lo thys is he, that wyth hys flatterye
 Betrayed hath, and done her villanye
 That was hys trew loue, in thought & dede

But sothly of o poynt yet maye they rede
 That ye ben lyke your father, as in thys
 For he begyled Ariadne ytwys
 wyth such an arte, and suche subtelte
 As thou thy seluen haste begyled me
 As in that poynt, all though it be not feyre.
 Thou folowest certayne, and arte his heyze
 But sens thus synfully ye me begyle
 My body mote ye sene, wythin a whyle
 Ryght in the hauen of Athenes fletynge
 wythouten sepulture and buryenge
 Though ye ben harder then is any stone

And whē thys letter was forth sent anone
 And knewe how bzotel & how false he was

She for dyspayre fordyd her selfe alas
 Such sorowe hath she, for she beset her so
 Beware ye women of your subtyll foe
 Sens yet thys daye, men maye ensample se
 And trusteth nowe in loue no man but me.

Here endeth the legende of Phil-
 lis, and here solo weth
 the legende of Hi-
 permester.



In Grece whylom weren
 brethren two
 Of whych that one was
 called Danao
 That many a sonne hath
 of hys body wonne
 As such fals louers oft coo

Amonge hys sonnes all there was one
 That aldermoste he loued of euerychone
 And whē this chyld was bozne, this Danao
 Shope hym a name, and called hym Lyno
 That other brother called was Egiste
 That was of loue as false as euer hym lyste
 And many a doughter got he in hys lyfe
 Of whych he got vpon hys ryght wyfe
 A doughter dere, and dyd her for to call
 Hypermeltra, yongest of hem all
 The whych chyld of her natiuite
 To all good thewes bozne was she
 As lyked to the goddes or she was bozne
 That of the thefe she shulde be the corne
 The werdes that we clepen destyne
 Hath shapen her, that she muste nedes be
 Pytous, sadde, wyse, trewe as stele
 And to thys woman it accordeth wele
 For though y Venus yauē her great beaute
 wyth Jupiter compownded so was she
 That conscience, trouth, & drede of shame
 And of her wyfehode for to kepe her name
 Thys thought her was felicyte as here
 And reed Mars, was that tyme of the yere
 So feble, that hys malyce is hym rafte
 Repressed hath Venus hys crafte
 And what wyth Venus, & other oppzession
 Of houses, Mars hys benym is a don
 That Hypermester dare not handle a knyfe
 In malyce, though she shulde lese her lyfe
 But nathelless, as heuen gan tho turne

Of Hypermetre.

Two badde aspectes, hath she of Saturne
 That made her to dye in pryson
 And I shall after make mencion
 Of Danao and Egystes also
 And though so be y they were brethren two
 For thylke tyme nas spared no lynage
 It lyked hem to maken mariage
 Betwyxte Hypermetre, and hym Lino
 And casten suche a daye it shalbe so
 And full accorded was it bitterly
 The aray is wrought, the tyme is fast by
 And thus Lino hath of hys fathers brother
 The doghter wedded, & ech of hē hath other
 The torches brennen, & the lampes bryght
 The sacrificye ben full redy dyght
 Thensence out of the fyre reketh soote
 The floure the leefe, is rent bp by the roote
 To maken garlandes and crownes hie
 Full is the place of sounde of mynstralcye
 Of songes amorous of mariage
 As thylke tyme was the playne vsage
 And thys was in the paleys of Egyste
 That i his house was lord, right as him lyst
 And thus that daye they dryuen to an ende
 The frendes taken leue, & home they wende
 The nyght is comen, y byrd shal go to bedde
 Egyste to hys chambze fast hym spedde
 And pryuelly let hys doghter call
 when y the house boyded was of hem all
 He loketh on hys doghter with glad chere
 And to her spake, as ye shall after here

My ryght doghter tresour of myne herte
 Sens fyrst y day, that shapē was my herte
 Or by the fatall suster had my dome
 So nye myne herte neuer thynge ne come
 As thou Hypermetre, doghter dere
 Take hede what thy father sayeth the here
 And werke after the wyser euermo
 For alder fyrst doghter I loue the so
 That all the worlde to me nys halfe so lese
 He nolde rede the to thy myschefe
 For all the good vnder the colde moone
 And what I mene, it shalbe sayd right soone
 wyth protestacion, as sayne these wyse
 That but thou do, as I shall the deuise
 Thou shalt be deed, by him y al hath wrought
 At short wordes thou ne scapest nought
 Out of my paleys, or that thou be deed
 But thou consent, and werke after my reed
 Take thys to the fearfull conclusyon
 Thys Hypermetre caste her eyen down
 And quoke as doth the leefe of aspe grene

Deed wert her hetwe, & lyke as ashen to sene
 And sayd : lord and father all your wyll
 After my myght, god wote I shall fulfill
 So it be to me no confusyon

I nyll (quod he) haue none excepcion
 And out he caught a knyfe, as rasour kene
 Hyde thys (quod he) that it be not ysene
 And when thynne husbände is to bedde go
 whyle that he slepeth, cutte hys throte a two
 For in my dremes it is warned me
 Howe that my neuewe shall my bane be
 But whych I not, wherfore I will be syker
 Yf thou say nay, we two shall haue a byker
 As I haue sayd, by him that I haue sworne
 This Hypermetre hath nigh her wyf forlozn
 And for to passen harmlesse out of y place
 She graūted hi, ther was none other grace
 And wythal a costrel taketh he tho
 And sayd, herof a draught or two
 Peue hym drynke, when he goeth to reste
 As he shall slepe as longe as euer the leste
 The narcottikes and apies ben so stronge
 And go thy way, lest y hym thynke to longe

Out cometh y byrd, & with ful sobze chere
 As is of maydens ofte the manere
 To chābre brought, with reuel & with songe
 And shortly, lest thys tale be to longe
 Thys Lino and she beth brought to bedde
 And euery wyght out at the doze him spedde
 The nyght is wasted, and he fell a slepe
 Full tenderly begynneth she to wepe
 She cryst her bp, & dredfully she quaketh
 As doth the braūche, that zephirus shaketh
 And hulhte were all in Argone that cyte
 As colde as any frost now we wereth she
 For pyte by the herte strayned her so
 And drede of deth doth her so moche wo
 That thryse do wone she fyll, in suche a were
 She cryste her bp, and stakereth here & there
 And on her handes fast loketh she
 Alas, shall myne handes bloody be
 I am a mayde, and as by my nature
 And by my semblaunt, and by my besture
 Myne handes ben not shapen for a knyfe
 As for to reue no man fro hys lyfe
 what dyuell haue I wyth the knyfe to do
 And shall I haue my throte corue a two
 Then shall I blede alas, and be shende
 And nedes thys thynge mote haue an ende
 Or he or I mote nedes lese our lyfe
 Nowe certes (quod she) sens I am hys wyfe
 And hath my sayth, yet is it bette for me

for

For to be deed, in wyfely honeste
 Then be a traytour, luyvinge in my shame
 Be as be may, for earnest or for game
 He shall awake, and ryle and go hys way
 Out at thys gutter, er that it be day
 And wept full tenderly vpon hys face
 And in her armes gan hym to embrace
 And hym she roggeth, and awaketh softe
 And at the wyndowe lepe he fro the lofte
 Whē she hath warned hym, & don hym boote
 Thys Lino swyfte was, and lyght of foote
 And from her ran, a full good paas
 Thys sely woman is so weake, alas
 And helpelesse, so that er she ferre wente
 Her cruell father dyd her for to hente
 Alas L yno, why arte thou so vnkynde
 Why ne haste thou remembred in thy mynde
 And taken her, and ledde her forth wyth the
 For when she sawe that gone away was he
 And that she myght not so faste go
 He folowen hym, she sate downe ryght tho
 And tyll she was caught, & lettred in prilon
 Thys tale is sayd for thys conclusyon.

C Thus ende the legende
 of good wo-
 men.

C A goodly Balade of
 Chaucer.



M Other of noxture, best be
 loued of all
 And freshest floure, to
 whō good thrist god sēde
 Your chyld, yf it lust you
 me so to call
 All be I vnable my selfe
 so to pretende

To your dyscrecion I recomende
 Myne herte and all, wyth enery circūstaūce
 All hooly to be vnder your gouernaunce

Wolste desyre I, and haue, and euer shall
 Ching, which might your herts case amēde
 Haue me excused, my powder is but small

Rathelesse of ryght ye ought to comēde
 My good wyll, whych fayne wolde entēde
 To do you seruyce, for all my suffysaunce
 Is holy to be vnder your gouernaunce

Heulr bn : in herte, whych neuer shall apall
 Aye freshe & newe, & ryght glad to dyspende
 My tyme in your seruyce, what so befall
 Besechynge your excellence to defende
 My simplenesse, yf ignoraunce offēde
 In any wyse, syth that myne affyaunce
 Is holy to ben vnder your gouernaunce

Dayly of lyght, bery grounde of comforte
 The Sunnes doughter (ye hyght) as I rede
 For whē he welstreth, farwel your dyspōrte
 By your nature anone ryght for pure drede
 Of þ rude nyght, þ wyth his boystous wede
 Of darkenesse, shadoweth our emyspere
 Then closen ye, my lynes lady dere

Dawynge the dawe, to hys kynde resorte
 And þeb^r your father, to his streames rede
 Adorneth the morowe, consumynge the sorte
 Of mysty cloudes, that wolden ouerlede
 Crewe humble hertes, wyth her mysty hede
 Here comforte a dayes, when eyen clere
 Dysclose and sprede my lynes lady dere

Ie bouldray : but great god dysposeth
 And maketh casuell by hys prouidence
 Suche thinge, as mās stele wytte purposed
 All for the best, yf that our consciēce
 Not grutchē it, but in humble paciēce
 It receyue, for God sayeth wythout fable
 A faythfull herte euer is acceptable

Cautels, who so vseth gladly gloseth
 To eschewe suche it is ryght hygh prudence
 What ye sayd ones, my herte opposeth
 That my wyrtynge iapes in your absence
 Pleasēd you moche better then my presence
 Yet can I moze, ye be not excusable
 A faythfull herte euer is acceptable

Quaketh my penne, my spyrit supposeth
 That in my wyting ye fynd wol some offēce
 My hert welkneeth thus sone, anon it riseth
 Now hotte, now colde, and este in feruēce
 That mysse is, is caused of negligēce
 And not of malyce, therfore beth mercyable
 A faythfull herte euer is acceptable.

St. ij. Len

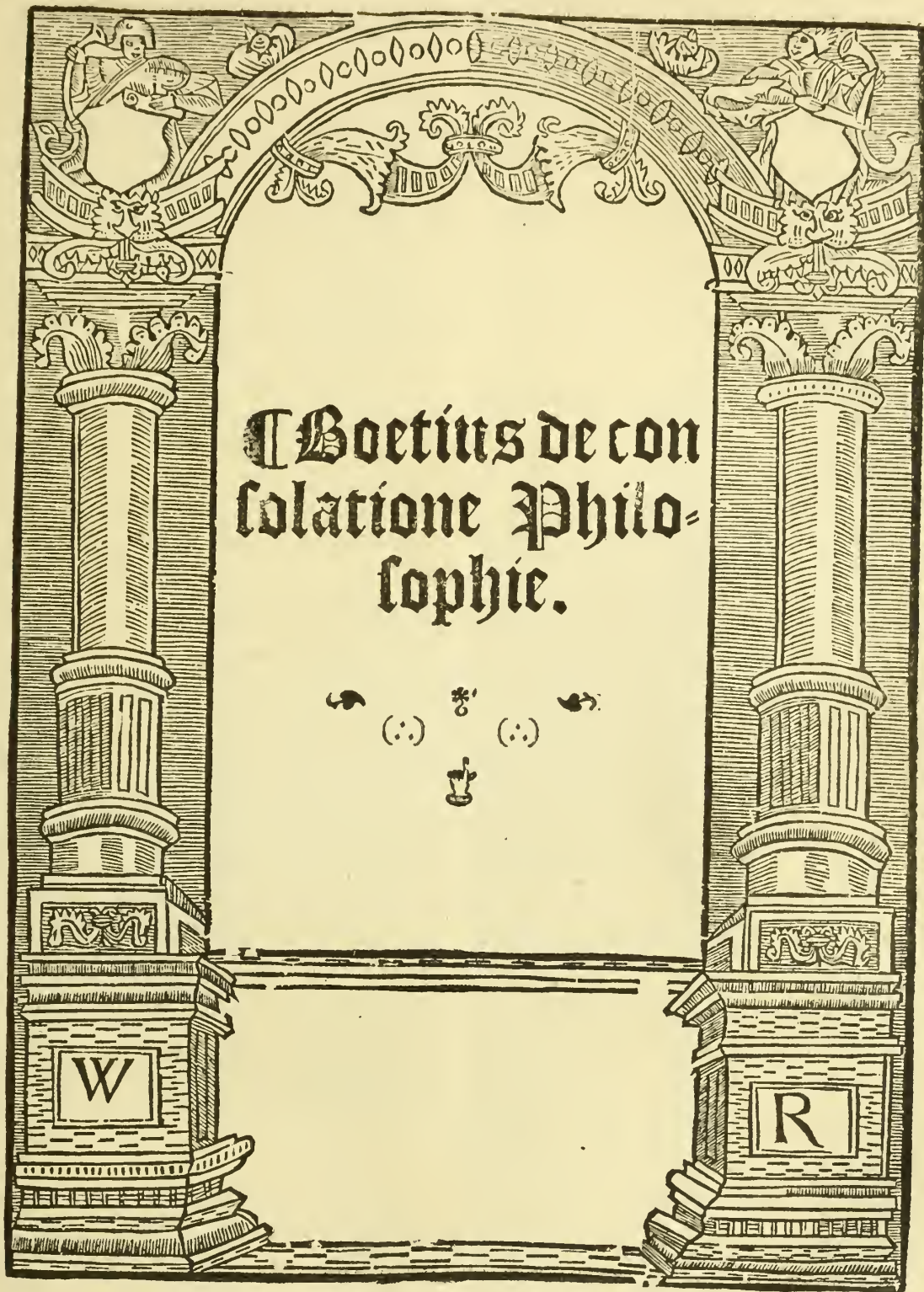
A balade.

C Lenuoye.

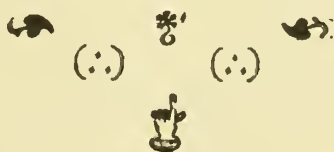
Forth cōplaynt, forth lackynge eloquence
Forth lytell lettre of endtyng lame
I haue besought my ladyes sapience
Of thy behalfe, to accepte in game
Thyne inabiite, do thou the same
Abyde, haue moze yet: Je serue Fouesse
Now forth, I close the in holy Venus name
The shall vncluse my hertes gouerneresse.

Thus endeth thys balade: And
here foloweth the boke of
Boecius de consola-
tione philoso-
phie.

C F I A I S.

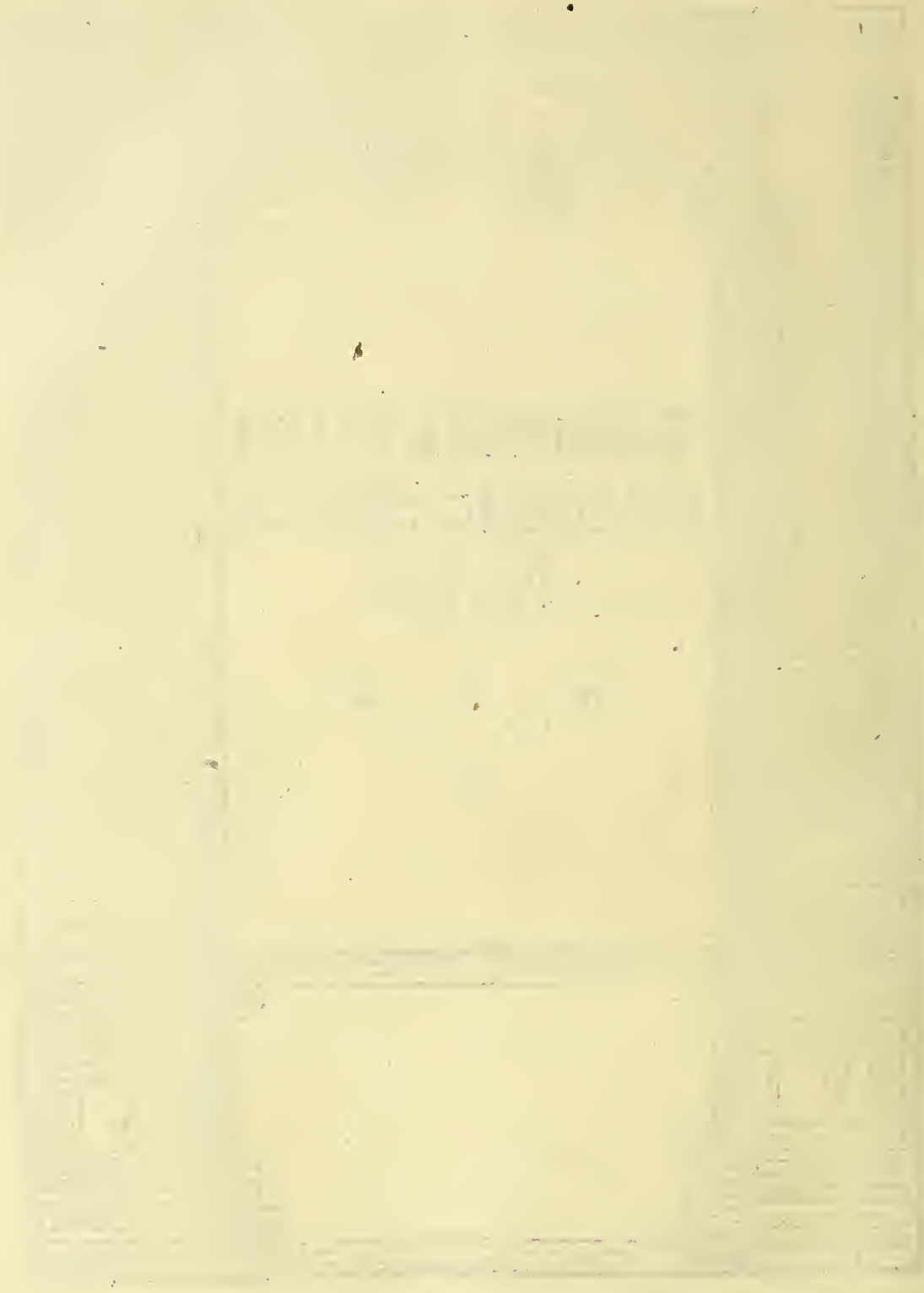


Boetius de con
solacione Philo-
sophie.



W

R



Carmina qui quondam studio flo-
rente peregi
Flebilis heu meffos cogor inire mo-
dos.



Alas, I wepyng am
constrayned to begyn
bers of soroufull ma-
ter, that whylom in
flourishyng stude
madedelitable dytees
for lo, rendyng mu-
ses of poetes, endyten
to me thynges to be
writen, and dreery teeres. At last no drede ne
myght ouercome tho muses, that they ne we-
ren felowes and solouden my way, that is to
say: whan I was exiled, they that weren of
my youthe whylom weleful and grene, com-
forten nowe soroufull wyperdes of me olde
man: for elde is comen vniwarely vpon me,
hasted by þ harines that I haue, and sorowe
hath comaunded hys age to be in me. Heeres
hoze arne shadde ouertymelyche vpon my
heed: and the slacke skymie trembleth of myn
empted body. Thylke dethe of men is wele-
ful, that ne cometh nat in yeres that belwete
but cometh to wretches often yelepud. Alas,
alas, with howe deepe an eere dethe cruel tur-
neth a wyse fro wretches, and nayeth for to
close wepyng epen. Whyle fortune vnfayth-
full fauoured me wyth lyght goodes, the so-
roufull houre, that is to saye, the dethe, had
almoste dreynt myn heed: But nowe for for-
tune cloudy hath chaunged her deceyuable
chere to mewarde, myne vnpytous lyfe dra-
weth alonge vnagreable dwellynges. O ye
my frendes, what oz wherto auaunted ye me
to ben welefull: for he that hath fallen, stode
in no stedfast degre.

Hec dum mecum tacitus ipse repu-
tarem, quercinoniamq; lachrimabilem
stili officio designarem: astitisse
mibi supra verticem visa est mulier
reuerendi admodum vultus, oculis
ardentibus, & ultra communem. &c.

As the meane whyle that I styl recor-
ded these thynges with my selfe, and
marked my wepely complaynt wyth

offyce of poyntell: I saugh stondyng abo-
uen the hyght of myne heed, a woman of full
great reuerence by semblaunte: Her eyen
brennyng, and clere seyng ouer the comen
myght of men, wyth a lyuely colour, & wyth
suche vigour and strength, that it ne myght
nat ben nempned, all were it so that she were
full of so great age, that men ne wolden nat
trowe in no maner that she were of our elde.
The stature of her was of doutous iugemēt,
for somtyme she constrayned and shonke her
seluen lyke to the comen mesure of men:
And somtyme it semed that she touched the
heuen wyth the height of her heed. And whā
she houe her heed hyer, she perced the selfe
heuen, so that the syght of men lokyng was
in ydell: her clothes were maked of ryght de-
lye thredes and subtyll crafte of perdurable
matiere. The whiche clothes she had wouen
wyth her owne handes, as I knewe well af-
ter by her selfe declaryng, and shewyng to me
the beaute: the whiche clothes a derknesse of a
forleten and dyspysed elde had dusked & der-
ked, as it is woune to derke by smoked yma-
ges. In þ netherest hēme oz bordure of these
clothes, men redde ywouen therin a grekishe
A. that signifieth the lyfe Actyue, and aboue
that letter in the hyst bordure a grekysh
C. that signyfyeth the lyfe Contemplatyfe.
And bytwene these two letters there were
sene degrees nobly wrought in maner of lad-
ders, by which degrees men might clymben
from the netherest lettre to the vpperest: Na-
thelesse handes of some men hadden kerue
that clothe by violence oz by strength, and
euerych man of hem had bozne awaye suche
peces as he myght geten. And forsothe thys
forefayde woman bare sinale bookes in her
right hande, and in her lyfte hande she bare a
sceptre. And whan she sawe these poetycall
muses approchyng aboute my bed, and endy-
tyng wordes to my wepynges, she was a
lytell amoued, and glowed wyth cruell eyen.
Who (oz she) hath suffred approchen to thys
sycke man these comen trompettes, of whych
is the place, that men callen Theatre, the
whiche onely ne alwagen nat hys sorowes
with remedies, but they wold feden and nou-
rishe hym wyth swete benym: forsethe that
ben tho that with thornes and prickynges of
talētes of affections, which that ben nothing
fructuous nor profyttable, distroyen the corne
S s iiii plentuous

The fyrst boke of Boecius.

plentuous of frutes of reason. For they holden hertes of men in vsage, but they ne delyuer no folke fro maladye. But yf the muses had wythdrawen fro me wyth youre flatteryes anye an vnconnyng and vnprofytable man, as ben wonte to fynde comenly among the people, I wolde well suffre the lasse greuoussly. For why, in suche an vnprofytable man, myne ententes were nothyng endamaged. But ye wythdrawen fro me this man, that hath ben nourysed in my studyes or scholes of Eleaticis and of Achademicis in Grece. But goth now rather awaye ye maydens, whyche that ben swete tyll it be at the lasse, and suffreth thys man to be cured and heled by my muses, that is to saye, by my notefull sciences. And thus thys compaigne of muses yblamed, casten wrothly the chere downwarde to the erthe, and shewyng by reednesse her shame, they passeden sozoutfully the thressholde. And I of whome the syght plounged in teeres was derked, so that I ne might nat knowe, what that woman was of so impervall auctorite, I wore all abashed and stonyed, and cast my syght downe to the erthe, and began styll for to abyde what she wolde done afterwarde. Than came she nere and set her downe vpon the vtterest corner of my bedde, and she beheldyng me chere that was caste to the erthe, heauy and greuouss of wepyng, cōplained wyth these wordes (that I shall sayne) the perturbacion of my thought.

Heu ꝑ precipiti merla profundo,
 Mens hebet, & propria luce relicta,
 Tendit ad externas ire tenebras:
 Terrenis quoties flatibus acta,
 Crescit in immensum noxia cura.
 Sic quondam celo liber aperto. &c.



As, howe the thought of this man dreynt in ouerthrowyng depnesse, dulleth & foyleteth his propre clerenesse, mynting to gone in to forayne derkenesse, as ofte as hys anoyous busynes wereth without mesure, that is driuen wyth worldely wyndes. This man that whylom was free, to whom the heuen was open and knowen, and was wonte to gone

in heuenly pathes, and sawe the lightnesse of the reed sunne, and behelde the sterres of the colde moone, and whiche sterre in heauen byseth wandryng recourse yfytte by dyuers spheress. Thys man ouercomer had comprehended all this thyng by nombre of acompnyng in astronomye. And ouer this he was wont to seken the causes, whence yf sowyng wyndes mouen, and bespen the smothe water of the see. And what spyrite tourneth the stable heuen. And why the sterre ryseth out of the reed este, to fallen in the westren wayes. And what attempreth the lusty houres of the fyrst sommer ceason, and hyghiet and apparayleth the erth wyth rosy floures. And who maketh the plentuous Autumpne in full yeres fleten wyth heuy grapes. And eke thys man was wonte to tell the dyuers causes of nature that were hydde. Alas howe lightly is empyted the lyght of hys thought, and hys necke is pressed wyth heuy cheynes, and beareth hys chere enclyned a downe for the great weight, and is constrayned to loken on the sole erthe.

Sed magis medicine (inquit) tem-
 pus est ꝑ querele. Boe. Cū vero totis
 in me intenta luminibus. Philo. Tu
 ne ille es (ait) qui nostro quondam
 lacte nutritus, nouis educatus alimē-
 tis, i virilis animi robur euaseras. &c.



At tyme is nowe of medicine
 (ꝑ she) more thā complaynte:
 Forsothe than she entenyng
 to me warde wyth all the los-
 kyng of her eyen sayde. Arte
 not thou he (ꝑ she) that why-
 lom I nourished with my mylke, and fostred
 wyth my metes, were escaped and comen to
 the corage of a parfayte man: Certes I yauie
 the suche armures, that yf thou thy selfe ne
 haddest fyrste caste hem awaye, they shulden
 haue defended the in sykernesse, that may nat
 be ouercomen. Knowest thou not me? why
 art thou stil: is it for shame or for astonyng?
 It were me leuer it were for shame, but it se-
 meth me that astonyng hath oppressed
 the. And whan she sawe me not onely styll,
 but rather

but rather wythout offyce of tonge and all
dombe, she layde her hande softely vpon my
breste, and sayde: Here is no peryll (p she) he
is fallen in to a lytarge, whiche that is a co-
mune sycknesse to hertes that ben disceyued.
He hath a lytell foryeten him selfe. But certes
he shall lightly remembren hym selfe, yf so be
that he hath knowen me or nowe. And that
he maye doone so, I wyll wype hys eyen a
lytell that be derked by the cloude of mortall
thynges. These wordes sayd she, and wyth
the lappe of her garnemēt yplited in a frouce
she dried myne eyen that weren full of the
wawes of my wepynges.

*Tunc me discussa liquerunt nocte
tenebre: Lumimbusqz prior redit vi-
gor. At cum precipiti glomerantur si-
dera choro. Nimbosisqz polus stetit
imbribus. Sol latet, ac non dum celo
venientibus astris. &c.*



Thus whan that nyght was
discussed away, derkenesse for
lete me, and to myne eyen re-
payred agayn her first strenght
And right as by ensample, as
the sonne is hydde whan the
sterres ben couerde with cloudes, by a swylte
wynde that hight Chorus, and the firma-
ment stante derked by wete plungy cloudes.
And that the sterres not aperen vpon the he-
uen, so that the nyght semeth sprad vpon the
erthe. If than the wynde that hight Bozeas,
ysent out of the caue of the coutreys of Trace,
beateth thys nyght, that is to sayne, chalet
it awaye, and discouereth the closed daye,
than thyneth Phebus yshaken with sodayne
lyght, and smyteth with hys beames in mar-
ueplyng eyen.

*Haud aliter tristitie nebulis disso-
lutis, hausit celum, & ad cognoscendā
medicantis faciem, mentem recepit.
Itaqz vbi in eā deduxi oculos, intui-
tumqz defixi, respicio nutricem me-
am, in cuius ab adolescentia. &c.*

Ryght



Ight so and no other wyse, p
cloudes of sorowe dissolued &
done away, I toke heuen and
receyued mynde to knowen
the face of my philycien: so
that I sette myne eyen vpon
her and fastned my lokyng. I behelde my no-
rice Philosophie in whose house I had con-
uerfed fro my youthe, and I sayde thus. O
thou maystresse of al vertues descended from
the souerayne sete, why art thou comen in to
this solitary place of myne exile: Arte thou
comen for thou arte made culpable wyth
me of false blames: O (quod she) my no-
rice, shulde I forsake the nowe, and shulde I not
parten with the by comen trauayle p charge
that thou halste suffred for enuy of my name:
Certes it were not lesfull ne syttyng to Phi-
losophie to leten wythout company the way
of hym p is innocent: Shuld I than redoute
my blame, and agrise as though there were
befallen a new thyng: For trowest thou that
Philosophie be nowe alder fyrste assayled in
peryls by folke of wycked maner: Haue I
not stryuen wyth full great stryfe in olde
tyme before the age of my Plato, apenst the
foolehardynesse of folye: And eke the same
Plato lyuyng, hys mayster Socrates deser-
ued victorie of vnryghtfull dethe in my pre-
sence. The herytage of the whyche Socra-
tes, the heritage is to sayne the doctryne, of
the whyche Socrates in hys opinyon of fe-
lycite, that I cleape welefulnesse: whan that
the people of Epycuriens and Stoiciens, &
many other enforced them to go rauishe, eue-
ry man for hys parte, that is to sayne: that
eueryche of hem wolde drawn to the des-
fence of hys opinyon the wordes of Socra-
tes. They as in partye of their praye to dra-
wen me cryenge and debatynge therayenst,
and coruen and renten my clothes that I
had wouen wyth myne owne handes. And
wyth tho clothes that they had araced out of
my clothes they wenten awaye, wenyng
that I had gone wyth hem euerye dele. In
whyche Epicuryens and Stoiciens for as
moche as there semed some traces and step-
pes of my habyte: The folye of wenyng tho
Epicuryens and Stoiciens my fampliers,
peruerted some through the erreure of the
wycked multytude of hem: Thys is to sayne
for they semed Philosophers they werē pur-
sued

The fyrst boke of Boecius.

fued to the dethe and slayne. So yf thou hast not knowen the exslyng of Anaxagoras, ne the enpoysonyng of Socrates, ne the turmentes of zeno, for they weren straungers, yet myghtest thou haue knowen the Senecas, the Canios, and the Soranos: Of whyche folke the renomme is neyther ouer olde ne vnsolempne. The whyche men no thyng els ne brought to the dethe, but onely for they were enformed of my maners, and semeden moſte vnlyke to the studyes of wycked folke. And for thy thou oughtest not to wondren, though that I in the bytter see be dryuen wyth tempestes blowyng aboute.

In the whych this is my moſte purpose, that is to sayn to displeſen wicked men. Of which theyres all be the hooſte neuer so great, it is to dispyle, for it is not gouerned with no leader of reason, but it is rauyſhed onely by flesyng errour, folly and lightly. And yf they somtyme make an hooſte ayenſte vs, allayle vs as ſtrenger: oure leder draweth togyther hys richesſes in to hys tour, and they ben ententyfe aboute ſarpleris or ſachelles vnproſytable for to taken. But we that ben hygh abouen, syker frome all tumulte and woode noyse, warneltozed and enclosed in such a paleys, whyther as that claterynge or anoyeng folly may not attayne, we scoyne ſuche rauers and henters of fouleſt thynges.

*Quisquis composito serenus euo,
Factum sub pedibus egit superbum:
Fortunamq; tuens vtrāq; rectus,
Inuictum potuit tenere vultum. &c.*



Ho so it be that clere of bertue, sad, and well ordynate of lyuyng, that hath put vnderfoot the proude wyerdes, & loketh byryght vpon eyther fortune, he maye holden hys chere vndyscomfyted. The rages ne the manaces of the see commouyng and chasyng vnware heate frome the bottome, ne shall nat moue that man, ne the vnstable mountayne that hyght Uesenus, that writheth out through hys broken chymeneyes smokynge fyres, ne the waye of thonder leyte, that is wonte to

smytten hygh toures ne shall nat moue that man. Wherto than wretches drede ye tyrauntes, that ben wood and felonous wyth any strength: Hope after nothyng, ne drede thou not: and so halte thou disarmen the ire of thylke vnmughty tyraunte. But who that quakyng dredeh or desyret thyng that is not stable of hys right, that man that so doth hathe caste awaye his childe, and is remoued fro his place, and enlaseth him in the chayne, wyth the whyche he may be drawn.

*Sentis ne (inquit) hec et atq; animo
illabuntur tuo: Expers ne es lyre:
Quid fles: Quid lachrimis manas:
Si operā medicantis expectas, oportet
vt vulnus detegas tuum. &c.*



Elyst thou (or the) these thynges: and entren they aught in thy corage: Arte thou lyke an asse to the harpe: Why wepest thou: Why spyllest tho teeres: If thou abydest after helpe of thy leche, þ behoueth discover thy wounde. Tho I had gathered strength in my corage and answerde and sayd, and nedeth it (or I) of reherfynge or of amonicion, and sheweth it not ynough by hym selfe the sharpnelle that wereth woode ayenst me: He moueth it not the to se the face or the maner of thys place: Is this the librarye that thou haddest chosen for a ryght certayne spege to the in myne house, there as thou dysputest oft wyth me of the science of thynges, touchyng dyuynite and touchyng mankynde: Was than myne habyte ſuche as it is nowe: was my face or chere ſuche as is now, whan I sought wyth the secretes of nature, whan thou enformedest my maners and the reason of all my lyfe, to thenſample of the ordre of heauen: Is not thys the guerdon that I referre to the, to whom I haue be obeyſaunt: Certes thou enformedest by the mouthe of Plato thys sentence, that is to sayne: that comen thynges or compnaltees weren blisfull, yf they that had studyed all fully to wyldome gouerneden thylke thynges: or els yf
it fo

it so befell that the gouernours of comynaltees studiden to get wyledome, thou saydest eke by the mouth of the sayde Plato, that it was a necessarye cause, wyle men to taken and desyren the gouernaunce of comen thynges, for that the gouernemētes of cytes yleft in the handes of felonous tourmentours, cytezeins ne shulden not bryngen in Pestilence and distruction to good folke. And therfore I solowynge thylke auctours desyred to put forth in execution and in acte of comen administracion thylke thynges, that I had lerned of the among my secrete restyng whyles, thou and god that put in the thoughtes of wyle folke, ben knowynge wyth me, that nothyng ne brought me to maistrye or dignyte but the comen studye of all goodnesse. And therfore cometh it that bytwene wyked folke and me haue ben greuous dyscordes, that ne myghten not be released by prayers: for this lyberte hath the freedom of conscience, that the wrathe of moze myghty folke hath alwaye ben dyspyled of me for sauacyon of ryght. Howe ofte haue I resysted and wythstande that man that hyght Canigast, that made alway thassaute aienst the prosper fortunes of pooze feoble folke: Howe ofte eke haue I put of or caste out hym Triguyt prouost of the kynges house, bothe of the wronges that he had begonne to done, and eke fully perfourmed: Howe often haue I couered and defended by þ auctozite of me put a peny peryls, that is to sayne: put myne auctozite in peryl for the wretched pooze folke that the couetyse of straungers vnpunished turmenteden alwaye wyth misales and greuaūces out of nombze: Neuer man yet drew me fro ryght to wronge. Whan I sawe the fortunes and the rychelles of the people of the prouynces ben harmed and amenufed, eyther by priuy rauynes or by comen trybutes or cariages, as sozy was I as they that suffred the harme. Glose. Whan that Theodorike kyng of Sothes in a deed yere had hys garners full of corne, and commaunded that no man shulde bye no corne tyll hys corne were solde, and at a greuous dere price: Soece wythstode that ordynaunce, and ouer came it, knowynge all thys the kyng Theodorike hym selfe. Coempcion is to say comen achate or byenge togyther, that were established vpon the people by suche a maner

imposycion, as who so bought a bushell of corne, he muste yeuen the kyng the fyfthe parte. Textus. whā it was in the soze hongry tyme, there was establyshed greuous and vnprofytable coempcion, that men sene well it shulde greatlye turmenten and endomagen al the prouynce of Campayne. I toke stryfe ayenst the prouost of the pretorie for the comen profyte. And the knowynge of it, I ouercame it, so that the coempcio was not asked ne tooke effecte.

Paulyne a counsaylor of Rome, the rycheselles of the whyche Paulyne the houndes of the paleys, that is to saye, thoffycers wolde haue deuoured by hope and couetyse: yet drawe I out of the iawes of hem that gapeden. And for as moche as the payne of the accusacion ainged beforne ne shulde not so daynly henten ne punythen wrongfully. Albyne a counsaylor of Rome, I put me ayenst the hates and indignacions of the accusour Ciprian. Is it not than ynough sens that I haue purchaled great dyscordes ayenst my selfe: But I ought be moze assured ayenst othter folke, that for the loue of ryghtwysnesse I neuer reserued nothyng to my selfe to hem warde of the kynges hall, by whych I were the moze syker. But through tho same accusours accusynge I am condempned. Of the nombre of whiche accusours one Basilus þ whylom was chaled out of þ kynges seruice is nowe compelled in accusynge of my name for nede of forayne money. Also Opilion and Gaudencius haue accused me: Albe it so that the iustyce regall had whylom demed them bothe to gone in to exyle for her trecherpes and fraudes without nombze. To which iudgement they nolden not obey, but defended hem by the sykerneffe of holy houses, that is to sayne, fledden in to seyntwary: And than whan this was apperceuyed by the kyng, he comaunded but if they voyded the cyte of Baueue by certayne daye assigned, that menne shulde markē hem on þ forheed with an hote yron, and chalen hem out of the town. Howe what thyng semeth might be lykened to this cruelte, for certes this same daye was receyued the accusynge of my name by thylke same accusours: what may be sayd hereto: Hathe my studye and my connyng deserued thus, or els the foresayde dampnacion of me made them ryghtfull accusours or no? Was not fortune

The fyrst boke of Boecius.

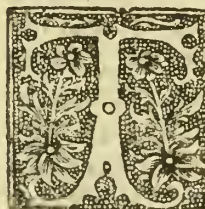
I had greythed death to al good men, algates fortune a shamed of thys: Certes all had nat fortune ben as shamed y innocence was accused, yet ought the haue had shame of y fylthe of myne accusours. But aske thou in some of what gylte I am accused. Men sayne that I wolde sauen the companye of the senators. And desyrest thou to heren in what maner I am accused, that I shulde haue distourbed the accusoure to bearen letters, by whyche he shulde haue made the senators gyltpe ayenst the kynges royall mayeste: O maystresse, what demest thou of thys: shal I forsake thys blame, that I ne be no shame to the: Certes I haue wolde it (that is to saye) the sauacion of the senate, ne I shall neuer lette to wylne it, and that I confesse and am a knowe, but thentente of the accusoure to ben distourbed shall cease. Shall I cleape that a felonye or a synne that I haue desyred the sauacyon of the ordre of the senate: And certes had thylke same senate doone through her decretes and her iugementes as though it were a synne and a felonye, that is to wylne the sauacyon of them. But folpe that lyeth alwaye to hym selfe, maye not chaunge the meryte of thynges, ne I trowe not by the iugement of Socrates that it were lesfull to me to hyde the sothe, ne assente to leafynges: but certes howe so euer it be of this, I put it to gessen or prysen of the iugement of the and of wyse folke, of whych thyng all the ordynaunce and the sothe (for as moche as folke that ben to comen after oure dayes shall knowen it) I haue put it in scripture and in remembraunce. For touchyng the letters falsely made, by whyche letters I am accused to haue hoped the freedom of Rome, what apertayneth me to speken therof. Of whyche letters the fraude had ben shewed apertely, yf I had had lyberte for to haue vled and ben at confessyon of myne accusours, the whyche thyng in all nedes hathe great strength. For what othre freedom may men hopen: Certes I wold that some othre freedom myght be hoped, I wolde than haue answerde by the wordes of a man that hyght Camus: for whan he was accused of Canus, Cesar Germanes sonne, that he was knowyng and consentyng of a coniuacion ymade agaynste him. Thys Canus answerde thus: yf I had

wylte it, thou haddest not wylte it. In which thyng sorrowe hath not so dulled my wytte, that I playne onely that theude folke apparaylen felonyes agaynste vertue, but I wonder greatly howe that they maye perfourme thynges that they haue hoped for to doone, for why ne wylle ne theudenesse that cometh perauenture of oure defaute. But it is lyke a monstre and a meruayle howe that in the presente syght of god, maye ben acheued and perfourmed suche thynges, as euerye felonous manne hath conceyued in hys thought ayenst innocentes. For whyche thyng one of thy samplers not vnskylfully asked thus. If god is: whence comen wycked thynges. But all had it ben lesfull that felonous folke, that nowe desyren the bloode and the dethe of al good men, and eke of the Senate, haue wylued to gone distroyen me, whome they haue sene alwaye batayllen and defenden good men, and eke all the senate, that had not deserued of the fathers (that is to sayne of the senators) that they shulden wylle my destruction. Thou remembreth well as I gesse that whan I wolde done or sayne any thyng thou thy selfe alwaye presente ruledest me. At the cytye of Verone whan that the kyng gredey of comen slaughter, caste hym to transperten vpon all the order of the senate the gylte of hys royall mayestye, of the whyche gylte that Albyne was accused, wyth howe great sykernesse of peryll to me, defended I all the senate: Thou wottest well that I saye sothe, ne I ne auanted me neuer in praynyng of my selfe. For alwaye whan any wyght receyueh precyous renome in auantynge of hym selfe or hys werkes, he amenseth the secree of hys conscience. But nowe thou mayste well sene to what ende I am comen for myne innocenpe, I receyue payne of false felonye, for gwerdone of verrye vertue. And what open confessyon of felonye had euer iudges so accordaunte in cruelte, that is to sayne, as myne accusyng hathe, that eyther errour of mannes wytte, or els condicyon of fortune, that is vncertayn to all mortall folke ne submytted some of hem, that is to saye, yf it ne enclyned some iuge to haue pyte or copassyon. For all though I had ben accused that I wold brenne holy houses, and stragle preestes with wycked swerde, or that
the sen

I had greythed deth to al good mē, algates the sentence shuld haue punished me present confessed and conuict. But now I am removed from the cyte of Rome almost. *U. C. D.* paas, I am wythoute defence dampned to proscricion and to deathe, for the studyes and bountyes that I haue doone to the Senate. But o wel bene they worthy of merite, as who saith: may ther myght yet neuer non of hem be conuict of suche a blame as mine is. Of whych trespace myne accusours seen full wel the dignite, for they wolde derken it wyth medlyng of some felonye. They baren me on honde and sayde, that I had polute & defouled my cōscience wyth sacrilege for couetyse of dignitie: and certes thou thy selfe that arte planted in me, chasedest out of the siege of my corage al couetise of mortal thynges, ne sacrilege ne had no leaue to haue a place in me before thyne eyen. For thou droppedest euerye daye in myne eares and in my thought thylke cominaundement of Pythagoras, that is to saye: When shall seruen to God, and not to goddes. Ne it was not convenient ne none nede to takē helpe of the foulest spirites, I that thou hast ordeigned and sette in suche excellence that thou madest me lyke to God, and ouer thys the ryght cleane secreete chābre of myne house, that is to saye my wyfe, and the company of myne honeste frendes, and my wyues father, as well holy as worthy to be reuerensed for his dedes, defenden me from al suspicion of such blame. But oh malice. For they that accusen me takē of the philosophy seyth of so great blame for they trowen that I haue had affynite to malefyce or enchauntement, bycause that I am replenyshed and fulfilled wyth thy teachynges and enformed of thy maners. And thus it suffyceth not onelye y thy reuerence ne auyle me naught, but yf thou of thy freewyll rather be blemysht wyth myne offence. But certes to the harmes that I haue, there betyde the yet thys encrease of harme, that the gessynge and the iugement of much folke ne lokē no thyng to the desertes of thynges, but onely to the auēture of fortune, and iudgen that onelye suche thynges bene purueyed of God, whyche that temporall wylfulnessē cōmaūdeth. *Glosa.* As thus, that yf a wyght haue prosperite, he is a good mā and worthy to haue that prosperyte, & who

so hathe aduersite, he is a wycked man, and God hath forsake hym, and he is worthy to haue that aduersyte. Thys is the opinion of some folke, and therof cometh that good gessyng fyrste of all thynges forsaked wretches. Certes it greueth me to thynke ryght now in diuers sentences that the people sayth of me: And thus moch I saye, y the last charge of contraryous fortune is thys, that whan anye blame is layde vpon a catyfe, men wenen that he hathe deserued that he suffreth. And I that am put awaye from good men, and dispoyled of dignites, and defouled of my name by gessynge haue suffred turmentes for my good dedes. Certes me semeth y I se the felonous couynes of wicked mē haubouden in ioy & in gladnesse: & I se that euery lozel shapeth hym to fynde newe fraudes for to accuse good folke & I se y good folke be ouerthrowen for drede of myn peryll, and euery luxurious turmētour dare done al felonye vnpunysht, and be excited therto by yestes, and innocentes be not onely dispoyled of sykernesse, but of defence. And therto me lyst to crien to god in thys maner.

Stelliferi conditor orbis, qui perpetuo nixus solio, rapido celum turbine verlas, legemq; pati lydera cogis, vt nūc pleno lucida cornu. Totis fratris obuia flammis condat stellas luna minores: Nūc obscuro pallida cornu Dhebo proprio lumina par dat. &c



Hou maker of y whele that beareth the sterres, whyche that arte fastned to thy perdurable chayre, and turneste the heuen wyth a rauything sweyghe, and constrayneste the sterres to suffre thy lawe: so that y mone somtyme thynnyng wyth her ful hornes meetyng wyth all the beames of thy sunne her brother, hydeth the sterres y bene lesse. And somtyme whā the mone pale, with her derke hornes approacheth the sūne leseth her lyghtes: and y the euyne sterre Hesperus, whyche that in the fyrst tyme of the nyght bynygeth fyrst her colde arysynge, cometh est ayen her vbled course, and is pale by the morow at rysynge of the sunne, and than yclyped Lucifer. Thou restrayneste the daye by shorter

Et dwel

The fyrst boke of Boccius.

Dwellynge in the tyme of the coude wynter that maketh the leaues fall. Thou deuydest the swyft tydes of the nyght, when the hote sommer is comen. Thy myght attempteth the variaunte seasons of the yere, so that zephirus the debonayze wynd byngeth ayen in þe fyrst somer season the leues þe winde that hyght Bozeas, hath reste away in Antumpne, that is to saye, the last ende of sommer, and the seedes þe sterre that hyghte Arcitures sewe, beworen high cornes, whā the sterre Sirius enchalet hem. There is nothyng vnbounden from thys olde lawe, ne forletteth the werke of hys propre estate. O thou governour, governynge al thynges by certayne ende, why refuseth thou onely to gouerne the werkes of men by dewe maner: why suffrest thou, that slyding fortune tourneth so great enterchaunges of thynges, so that anoyous paine that schulde duly punish felons, punyseth innocentes: And folke of wycked maners sytten in high chayres, and annoyng folke treden (a þe vnrighfully) on the neckes of holy mē. And vertue clere a thyng naturelly, is hyde in derke derkenelles and the rightful man beareth the payne and the blame of the felons. Ne the forsweryng, ne the fraud couerde and kempt with a false coloure, ne annoyeth not to threudenesse, the whyche threudnesse, whan hem lyst vsen her strength, they reioysen hem to put vnder hem the souerayne kynges, whiche that the people wythout nombre dreden. O thou what so euer thou be that knytteste all bondes of thynges, loke on these wretches, erthes, we men that bene not a foule patte, but a fayre parte of so great a werke: we bene tourmentted in this see of fortune. Thou governoure, wythdrawe and restreyn the rauything floodes, and fasten and ferme these erths stable wyth thylke bonde, wyth whyche thou gouernest heauen that is so large.

*Hec ubi cōtinuato dolore delatraui:
illa vultu placido, nihilq̄ meis questu
bus mota. Phi. Cum te (inquit) me-
stum, lacrimantemq̄ vidissem: illico
miserum exulemq̄ cognoui. Sed q̄ id
longinquum esset exilium. &c.*



Whan I had wyth a continual sorowe sobbed or broken oute these thynges, the wyth her chere pesible, and nothyng amoued with my complayntes sayde thus. whan I saye the (quod she) soroufull and wepyng, I wyste anone that thou were a wretche and exiled: But I wyste neuer howe ferre thyne exyle was, yf thy tale ne had yshewed it me. But certes al be thou ferre fro thy countrey, thou narre not put oute of it, but thou haste fayled of thy way and gone amysse. And if thou haste leuer for to wene that thou be put oute of thy countrey, than haste thou put out thy selfe, rather than anye other wyghte hathe, for no wyghte (but thou thy selfe) ne myght neuer haue doone that to the: for yf thou remembre the of what countrey thou arte borne, if nys not gouerned by Emperours ne by gouernement of multitude, as weren the countreyes of hem of Athenes, but one Lorde and one kyng, and that is God, that is Lorde of thy countrey, whych that reioyseth hym of the dwellynge of hys cytezeyns and not for to put hem in exyle. Of the whyche Lorde it is a fredome to be gouerned by the bydle of hym and obeye to hys iustice. Haste thou forgotten thylke olde law of thy cite, in the whyche cite it is ordayned and establyshed, that what wyghte hathe leuer founde therein hys seate, or hys house than els where, he maye not be exiled by no right from that place: for who so that is conteyned wythin the paleys of thylke cite, there is no drede that he may deserue to be exiled. But who so letteth the wyll tenhabyte there he forletteth also to deserue to be a Citezeyn of thylke Cite. So that I saye, that the face of thys place ne mouethe me not so mykell, as thyne owne face. Ne I ne aske nat rather the walles of thy lybrarye, apparayled and wrought wyth yuore a with glasse, than after the seate of thy thought, in which I put not whylome bookes, but I put that, that maketh bookes worthy of pryce or precyous: that is to saye sentence of my bookes. And certaynly of thy desertes bestowed in comen goodes, thou haste sayde sothe: but after the multitude of thy good dedes thou hast sayd fewe. And of the honestie or of the falsenesse of thynges þe bene opposed ayenst

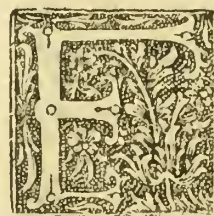
the, thou haste remembred thynges that be knowen to al folke. And of the felonyes and fraudes of thyne accusours, it semeth the to haue touched it forsoth ryghtfully & shortly al myghten tho same thynges better & more plentiuously bene couth in the mouthe of the people that knoweth al this. Thou hast eke blamed greatly & complayned of the wrong ful dede of the Senate. And thou hast sorowed for my blame and thou hast wopen for the damage of thy renoune that is apeyred: and thy last sorowe enchafed ayen fortune, complaynest the guerdons be not euelyy solden to the desertes of folke. And in thy latter ende of thy woode muse, thou praydeste that thylke peace that gouerneth the heuen shulde gouerne the earth. But for that many tribulacions of affections haue assayled the and sorowe and yre and wepyng to drawen the diuersly, as þu art now feoble of thought myghter remedyes ne shullen not yet touchen the, for which we wyllen somdele vfenlyghter medicynes, so that thylke passyons that bene wahren harde in swellynge by perturbacions flowynge in to thy thought, moouen waixe easy & soft to receyue the strength of a moze myghtye and moze egre medicyne by an easyer touchynge.

Cum Phebi radiis graue cancri sidus inestuat, tum qui largo negantibus, sulcis semina credidit, elusus Cereis fide, quar nas pergat ad arbores Nunq̄ purpureū nemus lecturus violas petas. &c.

Wha that the heuy sterre of the Cancre enchafeth by þ beames of Phebus: that is to sayne, whan that Phebus the sonne is in the sygne of the Cancre, who so yeueth than largelye hys sedes to þ feldes that refusen to receiue hem, lette hym gone begyled of trust that he had to hys corne, to ake hornes of okes. If thou wylte gather violettes, ne go thou nat to the purple wodde, whan the felde chyrkyng agrifeth of colde, by the felnesse of the wynde that hyght Aquilone. If thou desyrest oz wylte vfen grapes, ne seke thou not a gloutons hande to strayne & presse the stal-

kes of the vyne in the fyrst sommer ceason. For Baccus the God of wyne, hathe rather yeue hys yestes to Autumpne the later ende of sommer. God tokeneth and assigneth the tymes ablyng hem to her proper offyces, ne he suffreth not the stoudes, which that hym selfe hathe deuided and constrayned to bene ymedled together: and for thy he that forlet- teth certayne ordynaunce of doying by ouerthrowing way, he hath no glad issue oz ende of hys werkes.

Primum igitur, pateris ne me pauculis rogationibus statum tue metis attingere, atq; tētare: vt quis modus sit tue curacionis intelligam. &c.



First woldest thou suffre me to touch and assay the estate of thy thought by a few demaundes, so that I may vnderstande by, the maner of thy curaciō. Aske me (quod I) at thy wyl, that thou wolte, and I shall answer. Tho sayde she thus: whether weneest thou (quod she) that thys wolde be gouerned folyshly by happes and fortunes, oz els weneest thou that there be in it any gouernement of reason. B. Certes (quod I) I ne trove nat in no maner that so certayne thynges shulde be moued by fortunous fortune, but I wote well that God, maker and mayster is gouernour of his werke, ne was neuer yet daye that myghte put oute of the sothnesse of that setence. P. So is it (quod she) for the same thyngge sange thou a lytell here befozne, and bewayledst and weptest, that onelye men were put out of the cure of God, for all other thynges thou ne douteest not, that they nere gouerned by reason. But ough, I wonder certes greatly why þ thou arte sycke, sens that thou arte put in so holde some a sentence: But let vs seken deper. I coniecte that there lacketh I not what. But saye me thys. Sens that thou ne douteest not that thys wolde be gouerned by God, wyth which gouernayle takeste thou hede þ it is gouerned. Unneth (quod I) knowe I the sentence of thy questyon, so that I ne maye not yet answeren to thy demaundes. I was not disceined (quod she) that there ne sayled

The fyrst boke of Boecius.

somwhat, by whyche the malady of perturbation is crepte in to thy thought, so as the strength of thy paleis thynnyng is opē: but say me thys. Remembrest thou what is thende of thynges: and whyder thentencion of all kinde tēdeth: I haue herde tolde it somtime (¶ I) But dzerynesse hath dulled my memo-rye. Certes (¶ he) thou wotest well whence al thynges be comen and proceden. I wote wel (¶ I) and answered, that god is begynnyng of al. And howe maye thys be (¶ he) that sens thou knoweste the begynnynge of thynges, that thou ne knowest nat what is the ende of thynges, but suche ben the customes of perturbation, and thys power they hanne that they may moue a man from hys place, that is to say, from the stableness and perfection of hys knowyng, but certes they maye nat all arace hym, ne alien hym in all: but I wolde that thou woldeste answere to this. Remembrest thou that thou art a mā: S. why shuld I not remembre that (¶ I) Whi. Maist thou not tel me thā (¶ he) what thyng is a man: Askst thou not me (¶ I) whether y I be a reasonable mortal beaste, I wote well and confesse that I am it. wyllst thou neuer yet y thou were any other thyng (quod he): No (quod I). No we wel know I (quod he) other cause of thy malady, and that ryght great: Thou hast lest for to knowen thy selfe what thou art, tho so whych I haue playnly founden the cause of thy maladye, or els the entre of recoueryng of thy heale. For why: For thou arte confounded wyth foryetyng of thy selfe: For thou soroudeste that thou arte exiled of thy propre goodes. And y ne wyllst what is thende of thynges, for thy demeste thou that felonous and wycked mē, be myghty and welful: and for thou haste foryeten by whyche gouermentes the worlde is gouerned, for thy weneest thou that these mutacions of fortune fleten wythout gouernour. These ben the causes not onlye to maladye, but certes greate causes to death: But I thanke the auctour and the maker of heale, that nature hath not al forleten the. I haue great nourything of thyne heale, and that is the soth sentence of gouernaunce of the worlde, that thou byleuest that the gouernynge of it is not subiect ne vnderput to the foly of these happes aucturous but to the reasonne of god, and ther-

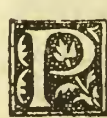
fore dout the nothing, for of this lytle sparke thyne heate of lyfe shall thyne. But for as moch as it is not time yet of faster remedies and the nature is of thoughtes thus disceyued, that as ofte as they caste away soth opinions, they clothen hem in false opinions. Of the whych false opinions the darkenesse of perturbation wereth vp, that cōfoundeth the very insyght. And that derkenesse shal I somwhat assaye to makē thynne and weake by lyght and meanelyche remedyes, so that after that the darkenesse of disceyuyng thynges be done away, thou may know the thynnyng of very lyght.

Nubibus atris cōdita nullum fundere possunt sydera lumen. Si mare voluens turbidus auster miscet cistū Nitrea dudum, parq̄ serenīs. &c.



The sterres couered with blacke cloudes ne moue yeten adoun no lyght, yf the trouble wynde that hight Auster, turning and walowynge the see medleth the heate, that is to sayne the boylunge vp from the bottome. The wauwes that were whylom clere as glasse, & lyke to the fayre bryght dayes, withstant anone the syghtes of men, by the filth and ozdure that is resoluēd. And the fleting streme that reyleth downe diuersly from hygh mountaynes is arrested and resisted oft tyme by thencōtryng of a stone, that is departed and fallen from some rocke. And for thy, if thou wyll loken & deme sothe wyth clere lyght, and holden the way wyth a right path, weyue thou ioy, Driue fro dzedefleme thou hope, ne let no sorowe appoche, that is to sayne: Let none of these foure passions ouercome or blende the. For cloudye & darke is thylke thoughte and bounde wyth byydels, where as these thynges reiguen.

Explicit liber primus.



Post hec paulisper obticuit, atq̄ ubi attentionem meam modesta taciturnitate collegit, sic exorta est. Si penitus egritudine tue causas, habitumq̄. &c.

After



After thys she stynte alytell, & after that she had gadered by a temper stylneſſe myne atteſtion, as who ſo myght ſayne thus. After theſe thynges she ſynt a lytle, and ſhe aperceyued by a temper stylneſſe, that I was entente to heren her, ſhe began to ſpeake in thys wyſe. ¶ I (quod ſhe) haue vnderſtāden and knowen btterly, the cauſes and the habite of thy malady, thou languyſheſt and art defected for deſyre & talent of thy rathar fortune. She that ylke fortune onely that is chaunged as thou ſayneſt to the warde, hath peruerted the clerenſſe and the eſtate of thy courage. I vnderſtonde the ſele or manyfolde colours and diſceytes of thylke merueylous monſtre fortune, and ſhe bleth full flaterynge familiaryte wyth hem that ſhe enforceth to begyle, ſo longe, tyl that ſhe confounde wyth vnſufferable ſorowe, hem that ſhe hath leſte in diſpayre vnperueyed. And if thou remembreſt wel the kynde, the maners, and the deſerte of thylke fortune, thou ſhalt well know that as in her thou neuer ne haddeſt, ne haſt yloſt any fayre thyng: But (as I trowe) I ſhal not greatly trauaylen to done the remēbren on theſe thynges. For thou were wont to hurtelen & diſpyſen her wyth many wordes, whan ſhe was blandythyng and preſent, and purſudeſte her wyth ſentences that weren drawen oute of myne entre, that is to ſay, of myn enfor Macyon: but no ſodayne mutation ne betydeſt not wythout a maner chaūgyng of corages. And ſo it is beſal, that thou art a lytyl departed fro the peace of thy thought, but nowe is time that thou drynke and ataſte ſome ſofte and delytable thinges ſo þ whan they be entred wythin the, it moouen make waye to ſtrenger drynkes of medicins. Come nowe forth therfore the ſuaſion of ſwetneſſe rethoryen, whych that goth ouelye the ryght waye, whyle ſhe forſakethe not myne eſtatutes. And wyth Rethoryke come forth the muſyke a Damoſel of our houſe, that ſyngeth nowe lyghter modes or prolacions and nowe heuyer. What ayleth the man: what is it that hath caſt the into muruyng and in to wepyng? I trowe that thou haſte ſene ſome newe thyng and vncouth: Thou weneſt that fortune be chaūged aye me, but thou weneſte wronge yf that thou

wene alway tho ben her maners. She hath rather kepte as to the warde, her proper ſtableneſſe in the chaungynge of her ſelfe: ryght ſuche was ſhe flatterde the and dyſceyued the, wyth vnlefull lykyngeſ and falſe welefulneſſe. Thou haſte nowe knowen and atteynte the doubtous or double bylage of thylke blynde goddeſſe fortune. She that yet couerethe and wymplethe her to other folke, hath ſhe wed her ſelfe euerye deale to the: If thou appouneſt her and thinkeſt that ſhe is good, vſe her maners and playne the not, and thou agryfeſte her falſe trecherye, diſpyſe and caſte awaye her that playeth ſo harmefullye, for ſhe that is nowe cauſe of ſo muche ſorow to the, ſhulde be to the cauſe of peace and of ioy. She hath forſaken the forſothe, the which that neuer man maye be ſyker that ſhe ne ſhall forſaken hym. Gloſe. But nathleſſe ſome bokeſ haue the text thus Forſoth ſhe hath forſaken the, ne there nys no man ſyker that ſhe ne hath not forſaken. Holdelſte thou than thylke welefulneſſe precyous to the that ſhall paſſen, and is preſent deare worthe to the, whyche that nys not ſayethfull for to dwell, and whan ſhe gothe awaye that ſhe bryngeth a wyght in ſorow. For ſens ſhe maye not be wyth holden at a mannes wyll, ſhe makethe hym a wretche whan ſhe depertethe fro hym. What other thyng is ſtyttyng fortune, but a maner ſhe wyng of wretchenelſſe that is to come. ¶ Ne it ſufficeth not onely to loken on thyng that is preſent befoze the eyen of a man, but wiſdome loketh and meaſureth thende of thynges, and the ſame chaungynge from one to another, that is to ſayne, from aduerſyte in to proſperyte, makethe that the manaces of fortune ne bene not for to dreden, ne the flaterynge to be deſyred. Thus at the laſt it behoouethe the to ſuffren wyth euen wyll in paciēce, al that is done wythin the ſoure of fortune, that is to ſay in this worlde, ſyth thou haſt ones put thy necke vnder þ yoke of her. For if thou wolt woziten a lawe of wending & of dwelling to fortune, whyche that thou haſte choſen frely to bene thy lady: Art thou not wozongfull in that, and makeſte fortune wozothe and aſper by thyne impacience, and yet thou mayſt not chaungen her?

If thou comytteſt and be takeſte thy ſayles to the wynde, thou ſhalte be ſhouen, nat

The seconde booke of Boecius.

thyder that thou woldeste, but whyder that the wynde shoueth the. If thou casteste thy seedes in the felde, thou shouldeste haue in mynd y^e the eares ben amonges otherwhile plenteous, & otherwhile bareyn. Thou hast betaken thy selfe to the gouernaunce of fortune, and for thy it behoueth the to ben abey saunt to the maners of thy lady. Enforceste thou the to aresten or wyth holdē the swyftnesse and the sweygh of her turning whele: O thou sole of all mortall fooles, yf fortune began to dwell stable, she celled than to ben fortune.

Hec cum superba verterit vices dextra, exstuantis moze fertur Euripi. Dudū tremendos seu a proterit reges humilemque victi subleuat fallax vultū. Nō illa dura meliōs audit, haud curat fletus. &c.



Whā fortune wyth a proud ryght hande with turned her chaunging stoundes, she fareth lyke the maners of the boylunge Eurype.

Glosa. Euripe is an arme of the see, y^e eb- beth and floweth, and somtyme the streame is on o syde and somtyme on that other

Text. She crewel fortune casteth adoun kinges that whylom weercn ydrad, and she disceruable enhaunceth by the humble cheer of hym that is discomfyted, ne she nether hereth ne recketh of wretched wepynges. And she is so harde, that she laugheth & scorneth the wepyng of hem, the which she hath marked to wepe with her freuill. Thus she playeth and thus she proueth her strēgthes, and sheweth a great wonder to al her seruautes yf that a wyghte is seen welesfull, and ouerthrowe in an hour.

Vellem autem pauca tecum Fortune ipsius verbis agitare. Tu igitur an ius postulet animaduerte. P. Quid tu o homo ream me agis quotidianis querelis. &c.

Certes I wolde pleden wyth the a fewe thynges, vsyng the wordes of fortune: take hede now thy selfe, yf that she aske ryght.

O thou man, wherfore makeste thou me

gyltpe by thine euerye dayes playnynges: what wronge haue I done the: what goodes haue I berast the y^e were thyne: Striue or pleate wyth me before what iudge that y^e wyll, of the possession, of rychelles, or of dignites, & yf thou mayst shewen me, that euer any mortall man hath receyued anye of tho thynges to bene hys in proper, than wyll I graunt frely, that thylke thynges were thyn whyche that thou askest. whan that nature brought the forth out of thy mothers wōbe I receyued the naked and nedye of all thynges, and I nourished the with al my rychelles, and was redye and ententyfe thozowe my fauoure to sustayne the: and that maketh the nowe impacient ayenst me. And I enuyronned the wyth all habondaunce and thynyng of al goodes, that bene in my right now it lyketh me to wythdrawe myn honde Thou hast had grace as he that hath vled forayne goodes. Thou halste no ryghte to playne the, as though thou haddeste vtterly forlorne, al thy thynges. why playneste thou thā: I haue done the no wronge. Richelles, honours, and such other thynges ben of my right. My seruautes knowen me for her lady: they come wyth me, & departed whan I wende. I dare wel afferme hardely, yf yf tho thynges, of whiche thou playneste that thou hast forlorne had ben thyne, thou ne haddest not lozn hem. Shal I thā be defended only to vse my right: Certes it is leful to y^e heuen to make clere daies & after that to ouercome tho same dayes wyth derke nyghtes. The yere hath eke leaue to apparayle the bysage of y^e erth, now wth floures, & now wth frute and to cōfounde hem somtyme with raynes and wyth colde. The see hath eke his right to bene somtyme calme and blandythyng, with synoth water and somtyme to be horribile wyth wauces and wyth tempestes. But couetyse of men, that maye not be stanchēd shall it bynde me to be stedfaste, sythen that stedfastnesse is vncouthē to my maners: Such is my strength, and such play I play comenly. I turne the whirlyng whele wyth the tournyng cerkle. I am glad to chaungen the loweste to the hyst, and the hyst to the lowest. worthe by yf thou wolte, so it be by thys lawe, that thou ne holde not that I do the wronge, thoughē thou discende adowne whan the reasonne of my playe asketh it.

wylte

wist thou nat how Cresus king of Lidiens of which kynge Cyrus was ful sore agast a lytle befozenethat this Cresus was caught of Cyrus, and led to the fyre to be bzent, but that a rayne discended from heauen that rescowed him: And is out of minde how that Paulus consull of Rome, whan he had taken the kynge of Perciens, weped pytously for the captiuitie of the selfe kynge: what other thyng bewaylen the cryinge of tragedyes, but onely the dedes of fortune, that w an aukewarde stroke ouertoureneth the realmes of great nobley. Glose. Tragedye is to sayne, a ditee of a prosperite for a tyme that endeth in wretchednesse. Learnedst not thou in Grece whan thou were yonge, that in the entrie or in the seller of Jupiter, there ben couched two tonnes, that one is full of good, that other is ful of harme:

what ryght haste thou to playne, yf thou hast taken moze pléteously of the good syde that is to sayne, of rycheffe and prosperitie: And what eke yf I be not al departed from the: what eke if thy mutable yeueth y right full cause of hope to haue yet better thynges: Nathelesse, dismaye the not in thy thought And thou that art put in the comune realm of all, ne desyre not to lyuen by thyne owne propre ryght.

*Si quātas rapidis flatibus incitus
Pontus versat arenas: Aut quot stel-
liferis edita noctibus celo sydera ful-
gent: Cantas fundat opes, nec retra-
hat manum pleno copia cornu: Huma-
num miseris had ideo genus Cesset
flere querelas. &c.*

Thoughe plentye goddesse of rycheffe hylde a downe with a ful horne, and withdrawe not her hande, as many rycheffe as the see turneth bpwarde sandes, whan it is moued with rauythyng blastes, or els as many rycheffes as there shynen bygght sterres in the heuen on the sterry nyghtes: yet for all y mankynde wold not cesse to wepe wretched playntes. And al be it so, that god receyued her prayers, and yeueth hem as foole large moche golde, and apparayleth coueytous folk with noble or clere honours: yet semeth

hym haue gotten nothing. But alway cruel rauyne deuouryng all that they haue gottē sheweth other gapynges, that is to say, gapen and delpyen yet alter moze rycheffes. what bydles myght withholden to any certayne ende the disordinate couetyse of men, whan euer the rather that it fleeth in large yestes, the moze bzeneth in hem the lust of hauyng: Certes he that quakyng and dredfull weneth hym selfe nedy, he ne lyueth ne uermoze ryche.

Hic igitur, si pro se tecū, uerbis fortuna loqueretur, quod profecto cōtrahisceres, non haberes. At si quid est, quo querelam tuam iure tuearis, proferas oportet. &c.

Herfore yf that fortune spake w the for her selfe in this maner, for sothe thou ne haddeste not what thou myghtest answer. And yf thou hast any thing, wherwith thou mayst ryghtfully defenden thy cōplaynte, it beho: ueth the to shewen: I woi yeuen to y space to tellen it. Boece. Certaynly (quod I) than, these ben sayr thynges, and anoynted with hony swetnesse of rethorpyke and musycke, & only whyle they be hearde and solone in eares, they ben delicious. But to wretches it is a deper felyng of harme, this is to sayne, that wretches felen the harme, that they suffre moze greuouly, than the remedyes or y delytes of these wordes may gladden or cōfort hem. So that whan these thynges stin ten for to solone in eares, y sorow that is in set greueth the thought. ¶ Right so it doth (or she) for these ne ben yet no remedyes of the maladye, but they bene a maner noysshing of thy sorowes, that rebell ayenst thy curacion. for whan tyme is I shall moue & aiust such thinges that peccen hem ful depe. But nathelesse that thou shalt not wylne to lecten thy selfe a wretche. Haste thou foryeten the nombre and the maner of thy welfulnesse: I speake nat how y the soueraigne men of the cytie toke the in cure, and keping whan thou were orphelyn of father and of mother, and were chosen in affinitie or princes of the cytie. And thou begā rather to be lese and dere, thā for to be a neyghbour, the

¶ Ct.iiii. which

The seconde booke of Boecius.

which thyng is the mooste precyous kynde of any propinquite or alyuance that may be who is it that he sayd tho that thou he wer ryght welefull, with so great nobley as thy fathers in lawe, and with the chastite of thy wyfe, and with thopportunitye and noblesse of thy masculyne chyldezen, that is to sayne, thy sonnes. And ouer all this (me lyst to passe of comē thynges) how thou hadst in thy yduth dignities, that were warned to olde men, but it deliteth me now to comen to the synguler vphheapynge of thy welefulnesse. ¶ If any frute of mortall thynges maye haue any wyght or pryce of welefulnesse, myghtest thou euer foryeten for anye charge of haeme that myght befall, the remembraunce of thylke daye, that thou sawe thy two sonnes made counsaylours, and lad togyther from thy house, vnder so greate assemble of senatours, and vnder the blythenesse of the people: and whan thou sawe hem set in the courte in hys chayres of dignities. Thou rethoricien or pronouner of kynges praylsynges deseruedst glozy of wyrt and of eloquēce whan thou syttinge betwene thy two sonnes counsaylours, in the place that hyghte Cyrcio, and fulfylldest the byddyng of the multitude of people that was sprad aboute the with so large praylsyng and laude, as men syng in byctories. Tho yauē thou to fortune as I trowe, that is to saye, tho feodest thou fortune with glorious, and deceyueddest her, whan she acopied and noysshed the as her owne delyces. Thou bare awaye of fortune a yest, that is to saye, suche guerdon that she neuer yafe to priuate man wylte thou therfore laye a rekenyng wyth fortune: She hath now fyrst twinked vpon the with a wycked eye. ¶ If thou consydre the nombre and the maner of thy blysses and of thy sorowes, thou mayest nat forsaken that narre yet blyssfull. For yf therfore thou wene thy selfe not welefull, for tho thynges that semeden ioyfull bene passed, there nys not why þ shuldest seme thy selfe a wretche, for thynges that seme now sozry, passed also. Art thou now comen a sodayne geste into the shadow or tabernacle of this lyfe: or trowest thou that any stedfastnesse be in mans thynges: whan oft a swyft houre dissolueth the same man, that is to saye, whan the soull departed from the body. For although that

felde is there any fayth that fortunous thynges wolde dwellen, yet nathelisse, the laste day of mans life is a maner deth to fortune and also to thilke that hath dwelt. And therfore what wenest thou darre recke, yf thou forlette her in dyinge, or els that she fortune forlette in flyng awaye.

*Cum polo phebuis roseis quadrigis
Lucem spergere cepcrit: Paliet alben
tes hebe tata vultus flammis stella
premensibus. &c.*



¶ Whan Phebus the sunne begynneth to spred his clerenesse with rosen charpottes, than the sterre dymmed paleth her whyte cheres by the flambe of the sunne, that ouercommeth the sterre lyghte, that is to sayne, whan the sunne is rylen, the daye sterre wereth pale, and leseth her lyght: For the great lyghtnesse of the sunne, whan the wodde wereth rodye of rosen floures in the fyrst somer season, through the bryeth of the wynde zepherus that wereth warme, if the cloudye wynde Auster blowe fellyche, than goth awaye fayrenesse of thornes. Ofte the see is cleare and calme with mouyng floudes, and ofte the horryble wynde Aquilon moueth boylunge tempestes, and ouerwhelueth the see. ¶ If the fourme of this worlde is so selde stable, and yf it turneth by so many entrechaunges: wylte thou than trusten in the tomblyng fortunes of men: wylt thou trowen on flytting goodes: It is certayne and establyshed by lawe perdurable, that nothyng that is engendred is stedfaste, ne stable.

*Cum ego, vera inq̄, cōmemoras
o virtutum omnium nutritrix: nec infici
ari possum prosperitatis mee velissi
mum cursum. Sed hoc est quid. &c.*



¶ Whan said I thus: O nozice of al vertues, thou sayst ful sothly ne I may not forsake þ right swyft course of my prosperite that is to sayne, that the prosperite, ne be comen to me wondre swyftlye and soone

But

But this is a thyng that greatly smerteth me, whan it remembreth me. For in all aduersities of fortune the most vnsely kynd of contraryous fortune is to haue ben weleful. P. But that thou abyest thus (quod she) þy turment of thy false opinion, þy mayst thou not rightfully blame ne aretten to thynges, as who sayth, that thou hast yet many haboudaunces of thynges. Tertus. For al be it so that the ydle name of aueturous wefulnesse moueth þy nowe it is lesful that thou reken with me of how many thynges thou hast yet pleite. And therfore yf that thylke thyng that thou haddest for more precious in all thy rychesse of fortune be kepte to the yet by the grace of god vntwemed & vndefouled mayst thou than playne ryghtfully vpon the myschese of fortune, sythē thou hast yet thy best thynges. Certes yet lyueth in good poynte thilke precious honou of mankynde. Symachus thy wyues father, which that is a man made of all sapience, and vertue, the which mā thou woldest bye with þy price of thyne owne lyfe, he bewayleth the wroges that men doone to the, and not for him selfe. For he lyueth in lykernesse of anye sentence put ayenste hym. And yet lyueth thy wyfe, that is attempte of wytt, and passyng other women in clenness of chastitie. And for I wolde closen shortely her bountyes, she is like her father: I tel the, that she lyueth loth of this lyfe, and kepeth to the only her gost, and is al mate and ouercomen by wepyng and sorowe for desyre of the. In the whiche thyng only I mot grauten the, that thy wilfulnesse is amened.

What shall I sayne eke of thy two sonnes counsaillours, of which as of children of her age there shyneth the lykennesse of the wytte of her father and of her elde father. And sythen the souerayne cure of all mortall folke is to sauen her owne lyues, yf thou knowe thy selfe, thy goodes make the more weleful for yet bene there thynges dwelled to the warde, that noman douteth that they ne be more dereworth to the thā thyne owne life.

And for thy, Dye thy teeres, for yet is not euery fortune hateful to the warde, ne ouer great tempest, ne hath not yet fallen vpon the whan thyne ances cleuen fast: that neither wol suffren the confort of this tyme present, ne the hope of tyme commyng to passen, ne

to saylen. B. And I praye (quod I) that faste mote they holden: for the whyles that they holden, howsoeuer that thynges ben, I wal wel fleten forth and escapē. But thou mayest well sene how great apparayles, and arraye, that me lacketh that be passed awaye from me. P. I haue somewhat auanced & furthered the (quod she) yf that thou anoye not or forthynke not of all thy fortune, as who sayth, I haue somewhat comforted the so that thou temptest not the thus with all thy fortune, sythen thou haste yet thy beste thynges. But I may not suffren thy delices that playnest so wepyng and anguythous, for that there lacketh somewhat to thy wefulnesse. For what man is he that is so sad, or of greate perfyte wefulnesse, that he ne stryuethe and playneth on some halfe ayen the qualitie of his estate: for why ful anguious thing is the condicion of mans goodes. For eyther it cometh not al togyther to a wyght; or els it ne lasteth not perpetuell. For some man hath greate rychesse, but he is askhamed of his vngentyll lynage. And some man is renommed of noblesse of kynred, but he is enclosed in so greate anguythe of nede of thynges, that him were leauer that he were vnknowe. And someman aboutedeth both in rychesse and noblesse, but yet he bewayleth his chaste lyfe, for he ne hath no wyfe. And some man is, and selily maryed, but he hath no chylde, and nourisheth his rychesses to straunge folke. And some man is gladded with chylde, but he wepeth ful sore for the trespassse of his sonne, or of hys daughter. And for this there ne accordeth no wyght lyghtly to the condicion of his fortune. For alwaye to euery man there is in somwhat, that vnassayed, he ne wote nouzt or els he dredeth, that he hath assayed. And adde this also, that euery weleful man hath a full delycate felyng: so that but yf all thynges be fallen at his owne wyll, he is impatient, or is not vled to haue none aduersitie, anon he is throwen downe for euery lytell thyng. And full lytle thynges ben tho that withdrawen the summe, or the perfection of blysfulnesse fro hem that ben moost fortunete. How many men trowest thou wolde denien hem selfe to be almooste in heuen, yf they myghten attayne to the leest partie of þy renaunt of thy fortune. This same place that

The seconde booke of Boecius.

that thou clepest exyle, is countreye to hem that enhabyten here.

And for thy nothyng wretched, but whā thou wenest it, as who sayth: Thou thy self ne no wyght els nis a wretche, but whā he weneth hym selfe he is a wretche by reputacyon of his corage. And ayenwarde: All fortune is blyssful to a man, by the agreabylitie or by the egallitie of hym that suffreth it.

What man is that, that is so welefull, that nolde chaungen his estate whā he hath lost his patience? The swetnesse of mans welefulnesse is spraynt with many bitternesse. The whiche welefulnesse, although it seme swete and ioyfull to hym that vseth it, yet maye it not ben withholden, that it ne goeth awaye whan it woll.

Chan is it well sene howe wretched is the blyssfulnesse of mortall thynges, that nei ther it dureth perpetuel with hem, that euerye fortune receyuen agreablye or egally, ne it delyteth nat in all to them that bene anguysshous.

O ye mortall folke, what seke ye than blyssfulnesse out of your owne selfe, whyche is put in your selfe? Erroure and follye confoundeth you. I shall shewe the shortlye the poynnt of soueraygne blyssfulnesse.

Is there any thyng to the moze precyous than thy lyfe? Thou wylt answer, naue.

Chan, yf it so be that thou arte myghtye ouer thy selfe, that is to sayne, by tranquylitie of thy soule, than haste thou thyng in thy power, that thou noldest neuer lese: Ne fortune maye not bynemme it the. And that thou mayest know, that blyssfulnesse ne may not stande in thynges that been fortunous and tempozel, now vnderstande and gather it togyther thus.

Yf blyssfulnesse be the soueraygne good of nature that lyueth by reason: ne thylke thyng is not soueraynge good that maye be taken awaye in any wyse.

For moze worthye thyng is and moze digne thylke thyng that maye not be take away. Chan sheweth it well that the vnstabilenesse of fortune, maye not attayne to resceue very blyssfulnesse.

And yet mozeouer what man that this tomblyng welefulnesse leadeth, eyther he wote that it is chargeable, or els he wote it not: And yf he wot it not, what blyssfull fortune

maye there be in the blyndenesse of ignorauce: And yf he wot, that it is chargeable, he mote alwaye bene adradde, that he ne lese that thyng, that he ne doubteth not but that he maye lesen it. As who sayeth, he mote alwaye be agast, least he lese that, that he woteth ryght wel he may lese. For which the continuell drede that he hath, ne suffreth hym not to be welefull. Or els if he lese it, he weneth to be despyed and forleten. Certes eke that is a full lytle good, that is bozne with euen herte whan it is losse, that is to sayne, that men doo moze force of the losse, than of the hauyng.

And for as moch as y thy self art he, to whō it hath be shewed and preued by full manye demonstrations as I wote well, that the soules of menne, ne mowen not dyen in no wyse. And eke syngs it is clere and certayne, that fortunous welefulnesse endeth by the deth of the body: it may not be doubted that yf death maye take awaye blyssfulnesse, that all the kynde of mortall thyng ne descendeth into wretchednesse by the ende of deth.

And sythen we knowe well, that manye a man hath sought the frute of blyssfulnesse, not onely with suffryng of death, but eke with suffryng of paynes and tormentes: how myght than this present lyfe make men blyssfull, syngs that thylke selfe lyfe ended it ne maketh folk no wretches.

Quisquis uolet perennem
Cautus ponere se dem,
Stabilisq; nec sonori
Sterni flatibus Euri
Et fluctibus minantem
Curat spernere pontum
Montis cacumen alti
Bibulas bibit arenas. &c.



That maner of folke, ware and stable that wyl founden hem a perdurable seate, and ne wyl not be caste downe, wyth the loude blastes of the wynde Cu

rus, and wil dispyse the see menasyng with floudes: Lette hym eschewe to buylden on the coppe of the mountaygne, or in the moyst sandes. For yf the fell wynde Auster tourmenteth the coppe of the mountaynes w all her strengthes, and the lose sandes refusen to beare the heauy weyghtes.

And for thy, yf thou wylt flyen the peryllous auenture, that is to saye, of the worlde haue mynde certaynlye to set thyne house of a mery seate in a lowe stone.

For although the wynde troublynge the see, thondre with ouerthrowyng, thou that arte putte in quyet, and welefull, by strength of thy paleys, shalt leade a cleare age, seoznyng the woodnesse and the yres of the ayre.

Sed quoniam rationum iam in te mearum fomenta descendunt, paulo validioribus utendum puto. Age enim. Si iam caduca ac momentaria fortuna. &c.

But, for as moche as the nourysshynge of my reason descenden nowe into the, I trowe it wer tyme to vlen a lytle stronger me dicens. Now vnderstand here, all were it so, that y yestes of fortune ne were not bytyle ne tran sytoye, what is there in hem that maye be thyne in any tyme: or els that it ne is soule, yf that it be loked and consydrd perfectlye. Rycheesses ben they precyous by the nature of them selfe, or elles by the nature of the: what is modste worth of rycheesse: is it not golde or myght of moneye assembled: Certes that golde and that moneye shyneth and yeueth better renoume to hem that dispen den it, than to thylke folke that mokeren it: for auaryce maketh alwaye muckerers to ben hated, and largesse maketh folke cleare of renoume. For syth that suche thynges as ben transferred from one man to an other, ne maye not dwell with no manne, certes, than is that moneye precyous, whan it is translated in to other folke, and stynten to

be hadde by vsage of large yeuyng of hym that hath yeuen it. And also yf al the moneye that is ouer all in all the worlde, were gathered towarde one man, it shoulde make al other men to be neadye as of that. And certes a voyce all hole, that is to sayne, without amenusyng, fulfylleth together the hearyng of moche folke. And whan they bene apalled, nedes they maken hem pooze, that for gone tho rycheesses.

O, strayte and nedye clepe I these rycheesses, syng that many folke ne maye not haue it all, ne all ne ft not comen to one man without pouertie of all other folke. And the shynynge of gemmes, that I call precyous stones, draweth it not the eyen of folke to hem warde, that is to sayne, for the beautye: But certes, yf there were beautie or bountie in shynynge of stones, thylke clerenesse is of the stones hem selfe, and not of men. For which I wonder greatly, that men maruelen on suche thynges. For why, what thyng is it, that yf it wanteth mouynge and ioynture of soule and body, that by ryght might semen a fayre creature to hym that hathe a soule of reason: For all be it so, that gemmes drawen to hem selfe a lytle of the laste beautie of the worlde, thoro we the entente of her creatoure, and the distinction of hem selfe, yet for as mykel as they ben put vnder your excellencie, they ne haue not deserued by no way, that ye shulde maruelen on hem. And the beauty of feldes delyteth it nat mikell vnto you.

Why shulde it not delyten vs, sith that it is a ryght fayre porcion of the right fayre werke, that is to sayne, of this world: And ryght so ben we gladed somtyme of the face of the see, whan it is clere: And also maruelen we on the heauen and on the sterres, and on the sonne and on the moone. Why. Aperyeth (q the) any of thylke thynges to the why darest thou glorifye the in the shynynge of any suche thynges: Art thou distyngued and embelysed by the spryngynge floures of the fyrst sommer season: Or dwelleth thy plentye in frutes of sommer: why arte thou rauyshed with ydell ioyes: why embracest thou straunge goodes, as they were thyne: Fortune ne shall neuer make, that such thynges ben thyne, that nature of thynges hath maked forayne from the: Sothe it is, that withouten

The seconde booke of Boecius.

withouten doute the frutes of the erth owe to be to the noyrtthynges of beestes. And yf thou wylt fulfyll thy nede after that it suffiseth to nature, than is it no nede that thou seke after the superfluitye of fortune. For with full fewe thynges with full lytle thynges nature hath her apayed. And yf thou wolt achoken the fulfylling of nature with superfluityes: Certes, thylke thynges that thou wolt thresten and pouren into nature, shullen be vniouful vnto the, or els anoyous wenest thou eke, that it be a fayre thyng to thyne with dyuers clothynge? Of whiche clothynge, yf the beautye be agreable to loken vpon, I woll maruaylen on the nature of the mater of thylke clothes, or els on the workeman that wrought hem. Doth also a longe route of meynye make the a blyssfull man: the which seruantes yf they ben vicious of condicions, it is a great charge and distruction to the house, and a great enemye to the lord hym selfe. And yf they ben good men, how shall straunge and forayne goodnesse be put in the nombre of thy rychesse? So that by all these forsayde thynges, it is clerely shewed, that neuer one of thylke thynges that thou accomptedst for thy goodes, was not thy good. In which thynges if ther be no beautye to be desyred, why shouldest thou be sozry to lose them: or why shouldest thou reioyse the to holden hem? For yf they ben fayre of theyr owne kynde, what appertayneth that to the? for also well shouldest thou haue been fayre by hem selfe, though they were departed from all thy rychesse. For why? fayre ne precyous were they not, for that they comen amonge thy rychesse. But for they semed fayr and precyous, therfore thou haddest leuer reken hem amongest thy rychesse. But what desyrest thou of fortune with so greate a fare? I trowe thou sekest to dyue away nede with abundaunce of thynges: but certes it tourneth you all in to the contrarye. For why, certes it nedeth of full many helpynge to kepen the dyuersities of precyous hostilementes. And sothe it is, that of many thynges they haue nede, that many thynges haue. And ayenwarde, of lytle thynges nedeth hym that measureth his fylle, after the nede of kynde, and not after thourage of couetise. It is so than, that ye men haue no propre good sette in you, for

suche ye moten seke outwarde in forayne, and subiect thynges. So is than the condition of thynges turned vp so downe, that a man that is a deuynne beest, by meryte of his reason, thynketh that hym selfe nys neither fayre ne noble, but yf it be throughe possessiō of hostilementes, that ne han no soules: And certes, all other thynges ben apayed of her owne beauties: But ye men that be semblable to god by your reasonable thought desyren to apparaylen your excellent kynde of yloweste thynges. Ne ye vnderstonden not how greate a wronge is done to your creature: For he wolde that mankynde were most worthy and noble of any erthly thing: and ye thresten downe youre dignities benethen the lowest thynges.

For yf that all the good of euerye thyng be more precyous, than is thylke thyng, whose that the good is, syth ye demen that the foulest thynges ben youre goodes: than submytten ye, and put your selue vnder the foulest thynges by your estimation: and certes this betydeh not without youre deserte. For certes, suche is the condition of all mankynde, that onelye whan it hath knowynge of it selfe, than passeth it in nobleste all other thynges. And whan it forletteth the knowynge of it selfe, than it is broughte benethen all beestes. For why, all other luynges beestes han of kynde to knowen nat hem selfe, but whan that men letten the knowynge of hem selfe, it cometh hem of vyce. But how brode sheweth the erreure and the foyle of you men, that wenen that any thyng maye ben apparayled with straunge apparelmentes: but forsoch that maye not be done. For yf a wyght shyneth with thynges that ben put to hym: As thus. Yf thylke thynges shynen with whiche a man is apparelled: Certes thylke thynges been commended, and prayled, with whiche he is apparelled, but nathelste, thynges that is couered and wrapped vnder that, dwelleth in his fylth. And I denye that thylke thyng be good, that anoyeth hym that hath it. Gab I of this: Thou wolt saye naye. Certes, rychesse haue anoyed full oft hem that han had tho rychesse: sythe that euerye wycked shewe is for his wyckednesse the more gredye after other folkes rychesse, wheresoeuer it be in any place, be it golde or precyous stones, and weneth him only

onlye most worthy that hath hem. Thou thã that so besy dredest now the swerde and the speare, yf thou haddest entred in the pathe of this lyfe auoyde wayfaryng man, than woldest thou syng befozne the these, as who saith a pooze man that beareth no rychelle on him by the waye, may boldly syng befozne theues for he hath nat wherof to be robbed. **D**precious and ryght clere is the blyssfulnesse of mortall richelles, that whan thou hast gotten it, than hast thou lozne thy sekernesse.

Felix nimium prior etas, Contenta fidelibus armis, Nec inerti perdita luxu Facili que sera solebat Ieiunia solvere glande, Nec bacchia munera noxat Liquido confundere melle, Nec lucida vellera serum, &c.

Blyssfull was the fyrste age of men, they helden hem apayde wyth the metes that þ trewe felde broughten forth, they ne dystroyed nor disceyued nat hem selfe wyth outrage, they weren wonte lyghtlye to slaken her hunger at euyng wyth akehornes of okes, they ne coude nat medel þ yeste of Bacchus to the clere hony, that is to sayne, they coude make no piement oz clarrice. Ne they coude nat medell the bryght fleeces of the countre of Serpens wyth the benym of Tiry, thys is to sayn, they coude nat dyen whyte fleeces of Syrien coultre with the blode of a maner shelyfsh, that men fynden in Tyrie, wyth which blode men dyen purple, they slepten holsonne slepes vpon the grasse, and dzonken of the rennyng waters, and lyen vnder the shadowes of the hye Þyne trees. Ne no gesse oz straunger ne carfe yet the hye see wyth sozes oz wyth shyppes, ne they ne hadden seyn yet no newe strondes to leden marchandysse in to dyuers countrees. Tho weren the cruel claryons full hust and full styl. Ne blode yhad by egre hate, ne had deyed yet armures. For where to, oz whiche woodnesse of enemyes wolde fyrst mouen armes, wohan they sawen cruell woundes, ne none meedes be of blode yhad. I wolde that oure tymes shulde turne ayen to tholde maners. But the anguithous loue of hauyng in folke burneth more cruellye than the mountayn of Ethna,

that ay bzēeth. Alas, what was he that first dalfe vp the gobbettes oz the weyghtes of golde, couered vnder erthe, and the precious stones that wolden haue be hydde. He dalfe vp precious perylls, that is to sayne, that he that hem fyrst vp dalfe, he dalfe vp a precious peryll, for why, for the preciouslynesse of suche thyng hath many man ben in peryll.

Quid autem de dignitatibus, potentiaq; disseram, quas vos, vere dignitatis, ac potestatis inscii, celo exequatis. Que si in improbilissimum quemq; ceciderint, &c.



Ut what shall I saye of dignytees & powers, the whiche ye men that neyther knowen very dignyte ne very power, areylen hem as hyghe as the heuen. the whyche dignytes and powers, yf they comen to any wycked mā, they done as great domages and destructions, as dothe the flambe of the mountayne Ethna, woha the flambe waloweth vp, ne no deluuy ne dothe so cruell harmes. Certes ye remembre wel (as I trow) that thylke dignyte that men cleape the imperye of counsaylours, the whyche whylom was begynnyng of fredom, your elders coueyted to haue done away that dignyte for the pryde of the counsaylours. And ryght for that same your elders befoze that tyme had done awaye out of the cyte of Rome the kynges name, that is to sayne, they nolde haue no lenger no kyng. But now, yf so be that dignytees & powers ben yeuen to good men, the whyche thyng is full felde, what agreeable thynges is there in tho dignytees & powers, but onely the goodnesse of folke that vsen hem. And therfoze is it thus, that honour cometh not to vertue by cause of dignyte: and ayenwarde, honour cometh to dygnyte for cause of vertue. But whiche is thylke your dereworth power that is so clere and so requytable. **D**ye erthlye beestes, consyder ye not ouer whyche thyng that it semeth that ye haue power. Nowe yf thou sawe a mouse amonge other myce, that chalenged to hym selfwarde right and power ouer all other myce, howe greate

The seconde booke of Boccius.

scorne woldest thou haue of it? Glosa. So fareth it by men, the bodye hath the power ouer the body: for yf thou loke well vpon the body of a wight, what thyng shalt thou fynd moze freel than is mankynde: the whyche men ful ofte be slayne by bytyng of flies, or els wyth entryng or crepyng wormes in to the priuytees of mannes bodye. But where shall men fynden any man that may exercisen or haunten any ryght vpon an other man, but onely on hys bodye, or els vpon thynges that ben lower than the body, the whiche I clepe fortunes possessyons?

Mayste thou haue euer any commaunde: met ouer a free corage? Mayste thou remeue fro the estate of hys propre reste, a thought that is cleuyng togyder in hym selfe by stedfast reson?

As whylom a tyraunt wened to confounde a free man of corage, & he wende to constrayn hym by tourmentes, to maken hym discouren and accusen folke, that wyften of a coniu-racyon, whyche I cleape a confederacye that was caste ayenst thys tyraunt: but thys fre-man bote of hys owne tonge, and caste it in the bylage of thylke woode tyraunt. So that the turmentes that this wood tyraunt wende to haue made mater of cruelte, thys wyse mā made it mater of vertue. But what thyng is it that a man maye do to an other man, that he ne maye receyuen the same thyng of other folke in hym selfe? Or thus: what maye a man don to folke, that folke ne maye doone to hym the same? I haue herde tolde of Busirides that was wonte to sleen hys gestes, that herbzoden in hys house: and he was slayne hym selfe by Hercules that was hys geste. Regulus had taken in batayle manye men of Astryke, and caste hem into fetters: but sone after he muste yeuen hys handes to be bounde wyth the cheynes of hem that he had whylom ouercomen. Weneest thou than, that he be myghty that hath power to doone a thyng, that other ne maye done in hym that he hath in other? And yet moze ouer, yf so were that these dignytes or powers hadden any propre or naturel goodnes in hem, neuer nolde they comen to shrewes. For contraryous thynges ne ben wont to ben yfelouthyp-ped togythers. Nature refuseth that contraryous thynges ben ioyned. And so as I am in certayne that wicked folke haue dignytes

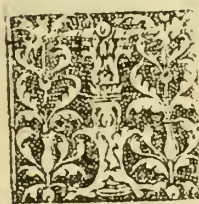
ofte tyme, thā sheweth it wel that dignytes & powers ne ben not good of her own kynde, sens that they suffren hem selfe to cleauen or ioynen hem selfe to shrewes. And certayne the same thyng may I mozte dignely iugen and sayne of all the yestes of fortune, that mozte plenteously comen to shrewes, of whiche yestes I trow it ought be consydréd that no mā douteth that he is stronge, in whome he seeth strength: and in whom swyftnesse is, sothe it is that he is swifte. Also musyke maketh musyciens, and physike maketh physiciens, and rethoryke eke rethoriciens. For why, the nature of euer thyng maketh hys propriete, ne it is not entremedled wyth the effecte of contraryous thynges. But certes rycheles may not restrayne auarice vnstanchéd. Ne power ne maketh nat a man mighty ouer hym selfe, which that vicious lustes holden distrayned wyth chaynes that ne mowē not be vnbounden. And dignytes, that be yeuen to shreude folke, not only ne maketh hem not digne, but sheweth rather all openly, that they ben vnworthy & indigne. And it is thus. For certes ye haue ioye to cleape thynges with false names, that bearen hem in al the countraye, the which names ben ful ofte reproued by the effecte of the same thynges. So that these yke rycheles ne oughtē not by right to be cleped rycheles, ne suche power ne ought not to be cleped power, ne suche dignyte ne ought not to be cleped dignyte. And at laste I may conclude the same thyng of all the yestes of fortune: In whyche there nys nothyng to be desired, ne that hath in him selfe naturel bounty, as it is well ylene, for neyther they ioynē hem not alwaye to good men, ne maken hem alwaye good, to whom they ben ioyned.

*Rouimus, quantas dedit ruinas
Urbe flammata, patribusq; celsis,
Fratre qui quondā ferus interempto,
Matris effuso maduit cruore.
Corpus & visu gelidum pererrans,
Qua non tinxit lachrymis: sed esse,
Censoz extincti potuit decoris. &c.*

We haue wel knoboen, howe many great harmes and distructions were doone by the temperour Nero. He lete brennen the cyte of Rome, and made slee the senatours, and he

And he cruell whylō slough his brother. And he was made moyste wyth the bloode of hys mother, that is to saye, he let sleen and slytten the wombe of hys mother, to sene where he was conceyued, and he loked on euery halie of her deed colde body, ne no teere wette hys face, but he was so herd herted that he might be doimes man or iuge of her deed beautye. And nathelisse yet governed thys Nero by sceptre all the people that Phetus maye sene commyng fro his vttest arylyng, tyl he hyde hys beames vnder y wawes, that is to sayne he governed all the peoples by sceptre imperyall, that the sonne gothe aboute fro East to west. And eke thys Nero governed by sceptre all the peoples that be vnder the colde sterres that hyghten the Septentrions: that is to sayne, he governed al the peoples that be vnder the partye of the North. And eke Nero governed all y peoples that y violent wynde Nothus scozelyth and baketh the brennyng landes by hys drie heate, that is to saye, all the peoples in the Southe. But yet ne might not all hys power tourne the woodnesse of thys wycked Nero. Alas it is a greuous fortune, as ofte as a wycked swerde is ioyned to cruel venim, that is to say, venemous cruelte to lordshyppe.

Cum ego. Scis (in q̄) ipsa, minimū nobis ambitionem mortalium rerum fuisse dominatam. Sed materiam gerendis rebus optauimus, quo ne Virtus tacita consensceret. P. Et illa. Atqui hoc vnum est. &c.



Hā sayd I thus. Thou wotest wel thy selfe, that the couetyse of mortall thynges ne hadden neuer lozt thype in me. But I haue wel desyred mater of thi ges to doone, as who sayth, I desyre to haue mater of gouernaunces ouer comynaltees, for vertue styll shulde not elden: that is to sayn, that lest er that he wert olde, hys vertue that laye now styll, ne shuld not peryshe vnercyped in gouernaunce of commune: for whyche men myght speken or writen of hys good gouernement. P.

Forsythe (or she) and that is a thyng that may drawen to gouernaunce suche hertes as ben worthy and noble of her nature: But nathelisse it maye not drawen or tellen suche hertes as ben ybrought to the full perfection of vertue, that is to sayne couetyse of glozye and renome, to haue wel administrated the commune thynges, or doone good desertes to profite of the commune. For se nowe and consyder, howe lytell and howe voyde of all pryce is thylke glozye, certayne thyng is as thou haste lerned by the demonstracion of Astronomye, that all the enuyronnyng of the erth aboute, ne halte but the reason of a prycke, at the regard of the greatnesse of the heuē, that is to sayn, that yf here were makid comparison of the erth to the gretnesse of heuen, men wolde iudgen in all that ne helde no space. Of the whyche lytell regyon of this worlde, the fourthe parte of the erthe is inhabyted wyth iuyng beestes that we knowen, as thou haste thy self ylerned by Ptholome that proueth it. And yf thou haddest wythdrawen and abated in thy thought for thylke fourthe partye, as moche space as the see and the mares conteynen and ouergone: as moch space as the regyon of drought ouerstretcheth, that is to sayne landes and desertes, well bnneth shulde there dwellen a ryght strayte place to the habitacion of men. And ye that be enuyronned and closed wyth the leste prycke of thylke prycke, thynken ye manifesten or pulyshen your renome and doone youre name for to ben bozne forthe. But your glozie that is so narrowe and so strayte thryngen in to so lytell boundes, howe mykell conteyneth it in larges and in great doyng. And also sette therto, that manye a nacyon diuers of tonge and of maners, and eke of reason of her lyuyng, ben inhabyted in the close of thylke habytacle, the whyche nacyons what for difficulte of wayes, and what for diuersyte of langage, and what for defaulte of vnusage, and entrecomunyng of marchaundyse: not onely the names of synguler men ne may not stretchen, but eke the fame of cyties may not stretchen. At the laste, certes in the tyme of Marcus Tuilius as hym selfe wrytte in hys boke that the renome of the commune of Rome ne had not yet passed ne clomben ouer the mountayne that hyghte Caucasus, a yet was Rome wel waxen and redoubted of the Parthes,

The fyrst boke of Boecius

and eke of other folke enhabytynge aboute. Seest thou not than howe strayte and howe compressed is thylke glorie that ye trauaylen aboute to shewen and to multeplye? Havye than the glozve of a synguler romayne stretche thyder as the fame of the name of Rome maye not clymben ne passen? And eke seest thou not that the maners of diuers folke and her lawes ben dyscordante amonges hem selfe, so that thylke thynges that some men iudge worthy of prayling, other folke iudge that, that is worthy of tourment? And herof cometh it that though a man delyteth hym in praylinge of hys renome, he maye not in no wyse bryngen forth ne spreden hys name to manye maner peoples, and therfore euerye man ought to be apayde of hys glozve that is publyshed among hys owne neyghbours, and thylke noble renome shall be restayned wythin the boundes of tho maner folke. But howe many a man that was ful noble in his tyme, hath the wyretches and nedy foryetynge of wyrters put out of mynde and done away all be it so that certes thylke thynges profyten lytell, the whyche thynges and wrytynge long and derke elde do away bothe hem and eke her auctours. But ye men semen to getten you a pardurabylite whan ye thynke in tyme comynge fyoure ame shall lasten. But nathellese, yf thou wylte make comparyson to the endlessse spaces of eternyte, what thyng haste thou, by whyche thou mayst reioylen the of longe lastinge of thy name? For yf there were made comparyson of the abydyng of a moment to ten thousande wynter, for as moche as bothe tho spaces ben ended, for yet hathe the momente some porcion of it all though it be lytell? But nathellese thylke selfe nombze of yeres, and eke as many yeres as therto may be multiplyed, ne may not certes be coparysoned to the perdurabylite that is endelesse. For of thynges which that haue ende may be made comparyson, but of thynges whiche that ben withouten ende, to thynges that haue ende may be maked no comparyson. And for thy is it yf all though renome as of longe tyme as euer the lyste to thynke, were thought, to the regarde of the eternyte that is vnstauncheable and infynite, it ne shulde not only seme lytell, but playnly ryght nought. But ye semen certes ye can do no thyng a ryght but yf it be for the audyence of

the people, and for ydle rumours. And ye for taken the great worthynesse of conscience & of vertue, and ye seken your guerdones of the small wordes of straunge foike. Havye now here and vnderstand in the lyghtnesse of such pryde and beyne glorie, howe a man skorned festynally and meryly suche vanyte. Why? lome there was a man that had assayed with struyngge wordes an other man, the whiche not for vslage of verve vertue, but for proude bayne glorie, had taken vpon hym falsely the name of a philosopher. This rather mā that I spake of, thought he wolde assaye, wheder he thylke were a phyllosophre or no, that is to saye, yf that he wolde haue suffred lightly in pacience, the wynges that were done to him. Thys sayned phyllosophre toke pacience a lytell whyle: and whan he had receyued wordes of outrage, he as in struyngge ayen and reioysynge of hym selfe, sayde at laste thus. Vnderstandest thou not, that I am a phyllosophre? That other man answerd agayne by tyngly and sayd: I had well vnderstande it, yf thou haddest holden thy tounge styll. But what is to these noble worthy men, for certes of suche folke speke I that seken glozve wyth vertue. What is it (or the) what attenyth fame to suche folke, whan the body is resolued by the dethe at the last? for yf so be that men dyen in all, that is to say body and soule, the whyche thynges oure reason defendeth vs to vpleue: than is there no glozve in no wyse. For what shulde thylke glozve be, whan he, of whome thylke glozve is sayde to be, nys ryght naught in no wyse. And yf the soule whyche that hathe in ic selfe science of good werkes, vnbounden frome the pryson of therthe, wendeth frely to the heuen, dyspyseth it not than all erthlye occupacyon, and beyng in heuen reioyseth that it is exempt from all erthly thynges: as who sayth, than recketh the soul neuer of no glozve of renome of thys worlde.

**Quicumqz colam mente precipiti
petit, Summumqz credit gloriā,
Late patentes etheris cernat plagas,
Artumqz terrarum situm, Breuiem
replere non valentis ambitum. &c.**

Who



Do so that with ouerthrowing thought onely seeketh glozve of fame, and weneeth that it be so uerain good, let him loken vpo the brode shewynge countreys of y^e heuē, & vpo the strait seete of this erthe, and he shal be ashamed of then^e crease of hys name, that maye not fulfyll the lytell compas of the erthe. What coueyten proude folke to lyften by her neckes in ydle in the deddly yoke of thys worlde? For all though that renome ysprad passyng to forne peoples, goth by diuers tonges, & all though great houses of kynredes shynen by clere tytles of honours, yet nathelless deth dispyseth all hygh glozie of fame, and dethe wozappeth togythers the hygh heedes and the lowe, and maketh egall and euen the hyste wyth the lowest.

Where wonnē nowe the bones of trewe fabzicius? what is nowe Brutus, or sterne Caton? The thynne fame yet lastyng of her ydle names, is marked wyth a fewe letters. But all though that we haue knowen the fayre wordes of the fame of hem, it is not yuen to knowe hem that ben deed & consumpt. Lyggeth than styll all vtterly vnknowable, ne fame ne maketh you not knowe. And if ye wene to lyue the lenger for wynde of youre mortall name, whan one cruell daye shall rasythe you: than is the seconde dwellynge to you close. The fyrste dethe he clepeth here the departyng of the body, and the seconde dethe here the styntyng of the renome of fame.

Sed ue me inexorabile contra fortunam gerens bellum putas, est aliquando, cum de hominibus fallax illa non nihil bene mereatur: tum scilicet cum se aperit. &c.



At for as moch as thou shalt not wene (or she) that I beare an vntretable batayle ayenst fortune, yet somtyme it befallith that she (deceyuable) deserueth to haue ryght good thanke of men: and that is whan she her selfe openeth, and whan she discouereth her frōte, and sheweth her maners. Peraventure yet vnderstandest thou not that I shall saye. It

is a wondze that I desyre to tel, and therefore vnneth maye I vnplyten my sentence wyth wordes. For I deme that contraryous fortune profyterh more to men than fortune debonayze. For alwaye whan fortune semeth debonayze, than she lyeth falsly, byhetynge the hope of welfulnesse. But forsothe contraryous fortune is alwaye sothfaste, whā she sheweth her selfe vnstable throughe her chaungyng. The amiable fortune disceyucth folke: the contrarye fortune teacheth. Champable fortune blyndeth with y^e beautie of her false goodes, the hertes of folkes that vlen hem. The contrary fortune vnblyndeth hem, with the knowyng of freele welefulnesse. Champable fortune mayst thou sene alwaye wyndy and flowyng, and euer mysknowyng of her selfe. The contrary fortune is attempre and restrayned and wyse, thozowe exercise of her aduerlyte. At the laste amiable fortune wyth her flatterynge, draweth myswandyng men fro the souerayne good: the contraryous fortune leadeth ofte folke ayen to sothefaste goodes, and haleth hem ayen as wyth an hoke. Weneest thou than that thou oughtest to leten this a lytell thyng, that this aspre and horryble fortune hath discouered to the, the thoughtes of thy trewe frendes? For why, thys ylike fortune hath departed and vncouered to the bothe the certayne bysages, and eke the doutous visages of thy felowes. Whan she departed away fro the, she toke away her frendes and last the thy frendes. Now whan thou were ryche and weleful, as the semed, wyth howe mykel woldest thou haue bought the full knowyng of this that is to sayne, the knowyng of thy verry frendes? Nowe playne the not than of rycheesse lozne, syth thou haste founde the moste precyous kynde of rycheesse, that is to sayne, thy verry frendes.

Quod mundus stabili fide, Concordes variat vices, Quod pugnantia semina, fedus perpetuum tenent. &c.



That the world with stable fayth varyeth accordable chaungynges, that the contraryous qualitees of elementes holdē amonge hem selfe alyauce perdurable,

The thyrde boke of Boecius.

that Phebus the sonne wyth hys golden charyot byngeth forth the roly day, that the moone hath commaundement ouer the nyghtes: whych nyghtes Esperus the euen sterre hath, that y see greddy to flowen constrayneth wyth a certayne ende hys floodes, so that it is not lefull to stretche hys brode termes or boundes vpon the erthe: All this ordynance of thynges is bounden wyth loue, that gouerneth erthe and see, and also hath commaundement to the heuen. And yf thys loue slaked the bydels, all thynges that nowe louen hem togythers wolden make batayle cōtinuelly, & stryuen to fordone the facion of this world, the whyche they nowe leden in accordable faith, by fayre mouynges. This loue holdeth togyder people ioynded wyth an holye bonde, and knytteth sacrament of mariage of chaste loues. And loue endeth lawes to true felawes. O welefull were mankynde yf thylke loue that governeth the heuē, governed your corages.

There endeth the seconde boke, and foloweth the thyrde.



Nam cantum illa finierat,
cum me audiendi audium,
stupētemq; arrectis adhuc
auribus carminis mulcedo
defixerat. Itaque paulo post
inquam summum lassorum solamē
animorum, quantum me. &c.



By thys she had ended her songe: whā the swetnesse of her dyte had throughperced me, that was desyrous of herkening. And I astonyed had yet streyght myne eeres, y is to sayne to herken the bette what she shulde saye, so that a lytell here after I sayde thus. O thou that arte souerayne comforte of corages anguishous, so thou hast remounted and nozished me with the weight of thy sentences, & wyth delyte of syngyng, so that I trowe not that I be vnperegal to the strokes of fortune as who saythe, I dare well nowe suffren all thassautes of fortune, and well defende me from her. And tho remedies, which that thou

saydest here befor, that weren ryght sharpe, not only that I am not agrysen of hem now, but I desyrous of herynge, aske greatly to heren the remedies. Than sayde she thus. That feled I well (o she) whan that thou ententyfe and styl, rauyshedest my wordes: and I abode tyl thou haddest suche habyte of thy thought, as thou haste nowe, or els tyll that I my selfe had makid it to the same habyte, whiche that is a more very thyng. And certes the remenante of thynges that ben yet to say ben suche, that fyrst whan men taste hem they ben bytyng: But whan they ben receyued wythin a wyght, than ben they swete. But for thou sayest that thou art so desyrous to herken hem, wyth howe great brennyng woldest thou glouen, yf thou wyldest whyder I wolde leden the. **B.** whyder is that (o I) **P.** To thylke very blyssfulnesse (o she) of which thyne herte dremeth. But for as moch as thy syght is occupyed and distourbed of erthly thynges, thou maist not yet sene thylke selfe welefulnesse. **B.** Do (o I) and shewe me what thylke very welefulnesse is, I praye the without taryng. **P.** That wol I gladly don (o she) for cause of the. But I wol fyrste marcken by wordes, and I wyl enforcen me to enforme the thylke false cause of blyssfulnesse, whych that thou more knowest: so that whā thou haste beholden thylke false goodes, and turned thyne eyen so to that other syde, thou maye knowen the clerenesse of very blyssfulnesse.

**Qui serere ingenuum uolet agrū,
Liberat arua prius fruticibus. It alic
rubos, filicemq; resecat. &c.**



Who so wol sowe a felde plenteous, let hym fyrste delyuere it of thornes, and kerue a sonder wyth hys hoke the bulshes and the ferne, so that the corne may comē heuy of eres & of greynes. Hony is y more iwete yf mouthes haue first tasted sauours that be wycke. The sterres shinen more agreably, whan the wynde flourisheth hys plungye blastes. And after that Lucyfer the daye sterre hath chased awaye the darke nyght, the daye the sayer leadeth the rosen horse of the sonne. And ryght

ryght so thou, beholdynge fyrste the false goodes begyn to wythdrawe thy necke fro the earthly affections, & afterwardes the verye goodes shullen entren into thy corage.

Tum defixo paululum visu, et velut in angustam sue mentis sedem recepta, sic cepit. P. Omnis mortalium cura quā multiplicium studiorum labor exercet. &c.



Ho fastened he a lytell the syght of her eyen, & the wythdrew her syght, as it were in to the strayte seete of her thought: and began to speke ryght thus. All the cures (of the) of mortall folke, whych þe trauaylen hem in many maner studyes, gone certes by dyuers wayes: but nathelless they enforçen hem all to comen onely to thende of blyssfulnesse. And blyssfulnesse is suche a good, that who so hath gotten it, he ne maye ouer that thyng moze desyre. And thys thynge forsoth is so soverayne good, that it conteyneth in hym selfe all maner of goodes, to the whyche good yf there fayled any thyng, it myght not ben soverayne good, for then were some good oute of thys soverayne good, that myght be desired. Nowe is it clere and certayne, that blyssfulnesse is a partyte state, by the congregacion of all goodes, the which blyssfulnesse (as I haue sayd) all mortall folke enforçen hem to get by dyuers wayes. For why, the couetyse of euery good is naturallye planted in the hertes of men: but the myswandryng erreure, misledeth hem into false goodes. Of þe which men, some of hem wenē that soverayne good be to lyuen without nede of any thyng. And other men demen, þe soverayne good be ryght dygne of reuerence, and enforçen hem to be reuerenced amōge her neyghbours by the honours that they haue gotten. And some folke there ben that holden that ryghte hie power be soverayne good, & enforçen hem for to reynen, or els to ioynen hem to hem that reynē. And it semeth to other folke, that noblesse of renome be the soverayne good, & hasten hem to gotten hem gloriose name by the artes of werre or of peace. And many folke mesuren and gessen, that soverayne good be ioye and

gladnesse, and wenen that it be ryght blyssful thyng to plūgen in voluptuous delytes. And there ben some folke, that entrechaungen the causes and þe endes of these forsayd goodes: As they that desyren rychesse to haue power & delites, or els they desyre power for to haue money, or for cause of renōme. In these thynges and suche other is tourned al the entencion of desyrynges and werkes of mē, as thus: Noblesse and fauoure of people, which that yeueth to al men, as it semeth hem, a maner clerenesse of renomme: and wyfe & chyldren, that mē desyren, for cause of delyte and merinesse. But forsoth frendes ne shullen not be rekened amōge the goodes of fortune, but of vertue, for it is a full holy maner thyng. All these other thynges forsoth be taken for cause of power, or els for cause of delyte. Certes nowe am I ready to referren the goodes of the body, to these forsayd thynges abouen. For it semeth that strength and greatnesse of bodye yeuen power and worthynesse, & that beaute and swyftnesse yeuen glorie and renomme: and helth of bodye semeth to yeuen delyte. In all these thynges it semeth onely that blyssfulnesse is desired: for why, thylke thyng that euery man desyret mozte ouer all thynges, he demeth that it be soverayne good. But I haue dyffyned, that blyssfulnesse is soverayne good, for whyche euery wyght demeth that thylke estate þe desyret ouer all thynges, that it be blyssfulnesse. Nowe hast thou thē befoze thyne eyen almost al the purposed forme of the welefulnesse of mankinde that is to sayne, rychesse, honours, power, glorie and delytes, the whyche delyte only cōsidered he Epicurus, and iuged and establyshed that delyte is the soverayne good: for as moche as all other thynges, as hym thought byreste awaye ioye and myrth from the herte. But I retorne agayne to the studyes of men of whyche men the corage alwaye reherseth and seketh þe soverayne good, all be it so that it be wyth a dyrked memozye, but he note by whych pathe, ryghte as a dronken man not nought by whych path he may retorne home to hys house. Semeth it then that folke forleyen and erren to enforçen hem to haue nede of nothing: Certes there is none other thing that maye so moche perfozmen blyssfulnesse, as an estate plenteous of all goodes, that ne hath nede of none other thyng, but that is

The thyrd boke of Boecius.

suffysaunt of hym selfe vnto hym selfe. And folpen suche folke then that wenen, þ̄ thylke thyng that is ryght good, that it is eke ryght woorthy of honour & of reuerence: certes nay. For that thyng nys neyther foule ne woorthy to be despyled, that well nygh all the entencion of moztall folke trauaylen to get it. And powe eke ought not to be rekened amonges goodes. What els? For it nys not to wene, that thylke thyng that is mozte woorthy of all thynges be feble & wythout strength. And clerenesse of renome, ought that to bene despyled. Certes there may no man forsake, that all thyng that is right excellent and noble, that it ne semeth be ryght clere renomed. For certes it nedeth not to saye, that blyssfulnesse be anguythous ne drey, ne subiet to greuaunces ne sorowes, sens that in ryght lytell thynges folke seken to haue and to vsen that maye delyten hem. Certes these ben the thynges that men wyllen and desyzen to geten: & for thys cause desyzen they rychesse, dygnytees, regnes, glozve, and delytes. For therby wenen they to haue suffysaunce, honour, powe, renome, and gladnesse. Then is it good that men seken thus by so many dyuers studies, in whych desyre it maye not lyghtly be shewed, howe great is the strength of nature. For howe so men haue diuers sentences and dyscordynges, al gates men accorden al in lovyng the ende of good.

*Quantas rerum flectit habenas
Natura potens, quibus immensum
Legibus orbē prouida seruet, Strin-
gatq; ligans irreloluto, Singula
neru, placet arguto, Fidelibus lentis
promere cantu. &c.*



Nlyketh me to shewe by subtylsonge with slacke and delytable towne of strynges, how that nature myghtely enclyneth & flyteth the gouernemēt of thynges & by suche lawes she purueyable kepeth the great world, & how she byndyng restrayneth al thynges by a bonde þ̄ may not be vnbounden. Al be it so þ̄ the lyons of the countrey of Pene beren the fayre chaynes, and takē meates of the handes of folke, that yeuen it hem, and dreden her sturde maysters, of whyche they be wonte to suffre beatynges, yf that her

horrible mouthes be bledde, that is to sayne of beestes deuoured: her corage of tyme passed that hath bene ydle and rested repayzeth ayen, and they rozen greuouly, and remembzen on her nature, and slaken her neckes fro her chaynes vnbounde, and her maistre fyzt to tozne wyth bloody tethe, assayeth the wood wozathes of hem, that is to sayne, they frettē her mayster. And the ianglyng byrde that syngeth on the hye braūches, that is to sayne in the wodde, and after is enclosed in a strayt cage, all though the plyenge besynesse of mē yeue hem honyed drynkes, and large meates wyth swete stude: yet nathelisse yf thylke byrde skyppe out of her strayte cage, seeth the agreable shadowes of the woddes, she deuoueth wyth her fete her meate yhadde, and seketh on moznyng only the wodde, and twytereth desyzyng the wodde wyth her swete wyse. The yerde of a tre that is haled adown by myghty strength boweth redyly the cropp adowne: but yf that the hande that is bente let it gone agayne, anone the cropp loketh byryght to the heauen. The sonne Phebus that falleth at euen in the westren wawes, returneth ayen estones hys carte by a pryue pathe there as it is wonte aryse. All thynges seken ayen to her propre course, and all thynges reioysen on her retournyng agayne to her nature: ne none ordinaunce is betakē to thynges, but that hath ioyned the ende to the begynnyng, and hath made the course it selfe stable, þ̄ it chaunge not fro hys propre kynde.

Nos quoq; a terrena animalia, tenui licet imagine, vestrum tamē principium somnatis. Verumq; illum beatitudinis finem, licet minime perspicaci. &c.



Certes also ye men that bene earthly beestes dreame alway your begynnyng, althoughe it be wyth a thynne ymaginacyon, and by a maner thought all be it not clerely ne perfyely ye loken from a ferre to thylke verve fyne of blyssfulnesse. And therfore nature il entercyon leadeth you to thylke verve good, but many maner errours mystourneth you therfro. Cosyder nowe yf that be thylke thynges, by which a mā weneth to get him blyssfulnes yf

yf that he maye comen to thylke ende, that he wenech to come to by nature. For yf that money, honours, or these other forsayd thynges byngen to men suche a thyng that no good ne fayle them ne semeth to fayle: Certes the wold I graunt that they be maked blyssful by thynges that they haue gotten. But yf so be that thylke thynges ne mowen not perforce that they byheten, and that there be default of many goodes, sheweth it not then clerelye yf false beute of blyssfulnesse is knowen and atteynt in thylke thynges: fyrst and forwarde thou thy selfe, that haddest haboundaunce of rycheesse not longe agone, I aske the that in thaboundaunce of all thylke rycheesse, yf thou were neuer anguythous or sorye in thy courage of any wronge or greuaunce, that byt yde the in any syde. **B.** Certes (q̄ I) it ne remembreth me not, that euer I was so free of my thought, that I ne was alwaye in anguythe of somwhat. **B.** And was that not (q̄ the) for that the lacked somwhat that thou noidest not haue lacked: or els thou haddest yf thou noidest haue had. **B.** Ryght so it is (q̄ I) **B.** Then desyredest thou the presence of yf one, & thabscence of that other. **B.** I graunt well (q̄ I) **B.** Forsoth (q̄ the) then nedeth there somwhat that euey man desyret. **B.** Pea there nedeth (q̄ I) **B.** Certes (q̄ the) and he yf hath lacke or nede of ought, nys not in euey way suffysaunt to hym selfe. **B.** No (q̄ I) **B.** And thou (q̄ the) in al the pléte of thy rycheesse haddest thylke lacke of suffysaunce. **B.** What els (q̄ I) **B.** Then maye not ryches maken that a man nys nedey, ne that he be sufficiét to him selfe: and yet that was it that they behet as it semed. And eke certes I trowe that this be greatly to consyder, that money hath not in hys owne kynde, that it ne maye bene bynomen of hem that haue it maugre hem. **B.** I knowe it well (q̄ I) **B.** Why shuldest thou not beknowen it (q̄ the) when euey day the stronger folke bynomen it fro the febler maugre hem: fro whence come els all these forayne complayntes, quarels, or pleadynges, but for that men asken her money that hath ben benomed hem by strength or by gyle, and alway maugre hem. **B.** Ryght so it is (q̄ I) **B.** Then hath a mā nede (q̄ the) to seken hit forayn helpe, by whych he maye defende his money. **B.** Who maye saye nay (q̄ I) **B.** Certes (q̄ the) and hym neded none help, yf he ne

had no money that he myght lese. **B.** That is douteles (q̄ I) **B.** Then is thys thyng turned in to the contrary (q̄ the) for ryches, that men wenen shulde maken suffysaunce, they maken a man rather haue nede of forayne helpe. Whych is the maner or yf gyle (q̄ the) that rycheesse maye dryuen away nede: Ryche folke maye they neither haue hōger ne thurst: These ryche men maye they fele no colde on theyr limmes in wynter: but yf wilt answer that riche men haue ynough, wher with they maye stauchen her hunger, & siaken her thurst and done away colde. In thys wyse maye nede ben cōforted by rycheesse, but certes nede ne maye not al vtterly be done away. For yf thys nede that alwaye is gapyng and gredey be fulfilled wyth the rycheesse and any other thyng, yet dwelleth then a nede that mote be fulfilled. I holde me styll, and tell not howe that lytell thyng suffyseth to nature: but certes to auarice sufficeth not ynough of nothing for synne that rycheesse ne maye not all done away nede, and they make theyr owne nede what maye it then be, that ye wenen that rycheesses mowen yeven you suffysaunce.

*Quamuis fluente diues aurigurgite
Non expleturas cogat auarus
opes. &c.*



A were it so, that a noble covetous man had a ryuer or a gutter fletyng al of gold, yet shuld it neuer staunche hys courtysle: and all though he had his necke charged wyth precious stones of the reed see and though he do eere hys feldes plenteous wyth an hundred oren, neuer ne shal hys bytyng besynes forleten hym whyle he lyueth, ne the lyght rycheesses ne shal not bearen him company when he is deed.

Sed dignitas honorabilem, reuerendūqz, cui prouenerint, reddunt. Nā vis ea est magistratibus, ut utētium mentibus virtutes inserant, vicia depellant. &c.

But

BUt dignitees to whome they be comen, maken they hym honourable and reuerente: haue they not so great strengthe that they maye putten vertue in hertes of folkes, that bsen the lordshyp of hem, or elles may they done away the byces: Certes they be not wouñte to done away wyckednesse, but they be wouñte rather to shewe wyckednesse. And therof cometh it y I haue ryght greate dysdayne, that dygnitees ben yeuen to wycked men. For whych thyng Catullus cleped a counsell of Rome (that hyght Nonius) posseme of boche, as who sayeth, he cleped him a congregacion of byces in hys brest, as a potome is full of corrupcion: al were Nonius set in a chayre of dygnitee. Seest thou not then, howe great bylonies dignitees done to wycked men: certes vnworthynesse of wycked men shulde be the lasse sene, yf they nere renommed of none honour. Certes thou thyselfe ne myghtest not be brought wyth as many peryls as thou myghtest suffre, that thou woldest beare the magistrat wyth decorate that is to sayne, that for peryl that myght be fall the by offence of the kynge Theodryke, thou noldest not be felowe in gouernance with Decorate, when thou sawe that he had wicked corage of a licorous shrew and of an accusour. Ne I maye not for suche honours iugen hem worthy of reuerence, that I deme and holde vnworthy to haue thylke same honours. Howe yf thou sawe a man that were fulfylde of wysdome, certes thou ne myghtest not deme that he were vnworthy to the honour, or els to the wysdome of whych he is fulfylled. S. No (¶ I) ¶. Certes (¶ the) dygnitees aperteynen properly to vertue, & vertue transporteth dygnitee anone to thylke man, to which she her selfe is conioyned. And for as moche as honours of people ne maye not make folke dygne of honour, it is well sene clerly, that they ne haue no propre beautye of dygnitee. And yet men oughten take moze hede in thys: for yf a wyghte be in so moche the moze outcaste, that he is dyspysed of mozte folke, so as dygnitee ne may not maken shrewes worthy of no reuerence, then maketh dygnitee shrewes rather dispisid the praised, the whyche shrewes dygnitee sheweth to moche folke. And forsoth not vnpunished, yf is to sayne, that shrewes reuengen hem ayen

warde vpon dignitees. For they yelden ayen to dygnitees as great gerdons, when they dyspotten & defoulen dygnitees wyth her bylonye. And for asmoche as thou now knowest that thylke very reuerence ne may not comen by these shadowy transytoye dygnitees, vnderstande now thus: that yf a man had bsd and had many maner dygnitees of consuls, and were peraventure comen amoge straunge nacions, shulde thylke honour maken hym worthypfull and redouted of straunge folke: Certes yf that honour of people were a naturall yette to dygnitees, it ne myghte neuer cessen no where amonge no maner folke to done hys offyce. Ryght as a fyre in euery contrey ne styateth not to enchaufen and maken hote. But for as moche as for to bene honourable or reuerent, ne cometh not to folke of her propre strengthe of nature, but only of yf false opinion of folke, that is to sayne, that weneu that dygnitees make folke dygne of honours anone therfore when they comen there as folke ne knowen not thylke dygnitees, her honours vanyshen awaye and that anone. But that is amonge straunge folke mayest thou sayne. Ne amonges hem there they were bozne, ne dured not thylke dygnitees alwaye. Certes the dygnitee of the prouostrie of Rome was whylom a great power: nowe is it nothyng but an ydie name, and the rent of the senatorie a great charge. And yf a wyght whylom had thoffyce to taken hede to the bytayles of the people, as of corne and of other thynges, he was holden amonges hem great. But what thinge is moze nowe outcast then thylke prouostrie. As I haue sayd a lytle here before, that thylke thyng that hath no propre beaute of it selfe, recruueth somtyme price and shynnyng, and somtyme leseth it by thopinion of blaunces. Howe yf that dygnitees then ne mowe not make folke dygne of reuerence, and yf that dygnitees were foule of her wyll, by the fylthe of shrewes, and yf dygnitees lesen her shynnyng by chaugynge of tymes, and yf they wexen foule by estimacyon of people, what is it yf they han in hem selfe of beaute, that ought to be desyred: as who sayeth, none: then ne mowen they yeuen no beaute of dygnitee to none other.

Quamuis se tyrie superbus ostro
Comeret ei niueis lapillis. &c.



Be it so, that the proude Nero
to wyth all his wode luxure,
kembe hym & apparelled hym
wyth sayre purpure of Tyre,
and wyth whyte peerles. Al-
gates yet therof he hatefull to
all folke, thys is to saye that all was he beha-
ted of all folkes, yet thys wycked Nero had
great lordshyppe. And yaf whylom to the re-
uerent Senatours the unworshypful seates
of dygnitees. Unworshypfull seates he clea-
peth here, for that Nero that was so wycked
yaue the dygnitees.

Who wolde then reasonably wenen, that
blyssfulnesse were in suche honours, as bene
yeuen by vicious shrewes.

An vero regna, regumqz familia-
ritas efficere potentem valent. Quid
ni. &c.



At reygnes & familiaritees of
kynge, maye they maken a mā
to bene myghty. Howe els-
When hys blyssfulnesse dureth
perpetually. But certes the olde
age oftymes passed, and eke of present tyme
nowe, is full of ensamples, howe y kynge
haue chaunged into wretchednesse, out of her
welfare. O, a noble thing & a clere thyng
is power, that nys not founden myghtye to
kepe it selfe. And yf that power of realmes be
authour and maker of blyssfulnesse, yf thylke
power lacketh on any syde, amenufeth it not
thylke blyssfulnes, and byngeth in wretched-
nesse. But yet al be it so, that the realmes of
mankynde stretchen brode, yet mote there
nede ben moche folke, ouer whych that eue-
rye kyng ne hath no lordshyp ne cōmaunde-
ment. And certes vpon thylke syde that po-
wer falleth, whych that maketh folke blyssful
Byghte on that same syde no power entretch
vnderneath that maketh hem wretches. In
thys maner then moten kynge haue moze
porcion of wretchednes then of welefulnesse

A tyraunt that was kyng of Cecyle, that
had assayed y peryll of hys estate, shewed by
similitude the dzedes of realmes by gastnesse
of a swerde, that honged ouer the heed of his
famplyer. What thyng is then thys power
that maye not done awaye the bytynges of

befynesse, ne eschewe the pryckes of dzedes.

And certes yet wolden they lyuen in syker-
nesse, but they maye not. And yet they glozy-
fyen hem in her power. Holdest thou then
that thylke man be myghtye, that thou seest
that he wolde done that he may not done.
And holdest thou then hym a myghtye man,
that hath enuyronned hys sydes wyth mē of
armes oz sergeantes, and dzeddeth moze hem
that he maketh agast, then they dzedden hym,
and that is put in the handes of hys seruaun-
tes, for he shulde seme myghtye. But of fami-
lyers oz seruauntes of kynge, why shulde I
tell the any thyng, syth that I my selfe haue
shewed the, that realmes hem selfe bene full
of great feblesse. The whych famplyers cer-
tes the royal power of kynge in hōle estate
and in estate abated, full ofte throweth a-
downe.

Nero constrayned Senecke hys famplyer
and hys mayster, to chesen on what death he
wolde dye. Antonius commaunded y knygh-
tes slowen wyth her swordes Papinian his
famplyer, whych Papinyan had ben lōgtyme
full myghty amonges hem of the courte, and
yet certes they wolden both haue renounced
her power. Of whych two Senecke enforced
hym to yeuen to Nero hys rycheesse, and also
to haue gone into solytarye exyle. But when
the great weyght, that is to sayne, of lordes
power oz of fortune, draweth hem that shul-
len fall, neyther of hem ne myght do that he
wolde. What thyng is then thylke power,
that though men haue it, yet they ben agaste
and when thou woldest haue it, thou art not
syker. And yf thou woldest forleten it, thou
mayest not eschewen it. But whether suche
men ben frendes at nede, as bene counsayled
by fortune, and not by vertue. Certes suche
folke as welefull fortune maketh frendes, cō-
trarious fortune maketh hym enemyes. And
what pestilence is moze myghtye for to annoy
a wyght, then a famplyer enemye.

Qui se uolet esse potentem, Ani-
mos domet ille feroces: Nec victa libi-
dine colla. &c.

Who so woll be myghtye, he mote daūten
hys cruel corages, ne put not hys necke
ouercomen, vnder the foule raynes of le-
chery

The thyzde boke of Boecius.

theyre. For all be it so, that þe lordshipp stretch
so ferre, that the countreie of Inde quaketh
at thy comaundemētes, or at thy lawes. And
that the last yle in the see, that hight Tyle, be
thzale to the: yet yf thou mayst not putten a-
waye thy foule derke desyres, and dyspue oute
fro the, wretched cōplayntes: Certes it nys
no power that thou halste.

*Gloria vero ꝑ fallax sepe, ꝑ tur-
pis est. Unde non iniuria tragicus ex-
clamat. O gloria gloria millibus
mortalium nihil aliud facta, nisi auri
um inflatio magna. &c.*



But glouye, howe dysceyuable &
howe foule is it oft: For whych
thyng, not skylfully a tragedye
that is to sayne, a maker of dys-
tees yf hyghten tragedies, cryed
& sayd: O glouye glouye (o he) thou narre no
thyng els to thousands of folkes, but a swel-
ler of eares. For many haue ful great renome
by the falle opinion of the people.

And what thyng may be thought fouler
then suche praylynge: For thylke folke that
ben praysted falsely, they mooten nedes haue
shame of her praylynge. And yf that folke
haue gotten hem thanke or praylynge by her
desertes: What thyng hath thylke pryse e-
ched or encreased to the consyence of wyse
folke, that mesuren her good, not by the ru-
moure of the people, but by the sothfastnesse
of consyence: And yf it seme a fayre thyng, a
man to haue encreased and sprad hys name,
then foloweth it, that it is demed to bene a
foule thyng, yf it ne be ysprad and encreased
But as I sayd a lytell here before, that sythe
there mote nedes ben many folkes, to whych
folke the renome of a man ne may not comen
it befalleth, that he that thou wenest be glori-
ous and renomed, semeth in the next parte of
therthes, to ben wythout glouye and wythout
renome. And certes amonges these thynges
I ne trowe not that the pryse and the grace
of the people, nys neyther worthy to bene re-
membred, ne cometh of wyse iugement, ne is
ferme perdurably. But nowe of thys name
of gentyllesse: What man is it that ne maye
well sene howe vayne and howe flyttinge it
is: For yf the name of gyntyllesse be referred

to renome and clerenesse of lynage, then is
gentell name but a forayne thyng, that is to
say, to hem that glozifyen hem of her lynage.
For it semeth that gentyles be a maner pray-
lynge, that cometh of the desertes of aunce-
sters. And yf praylynge maketh gentylles, the
moten they nedes ben gentyll, that ben pray-
sted. For whych thyng it foloweth, that yf
thou ne haue no gentylnesse of thy selfe, that
is to sayne pryse, that cometh of thy deserte,
forayne gentyllesse ne maketh the not gen-
tyll. But certes yf there be any good in gentyl-
lesse, I trowe it be all onely thys: that it se-
meth as that a maner nereffite be imposed to
gentylmen, for that they ne shulde not outra-
gen or forleauen fro the vertues of her noble
kynred.

*Omne hominū genus in terris Si-
mili surgit ab ortu. Unus enim rerum
pater est. Unus cuncta ministrat. &c.*



A the lynage of men, that ben
in erthe ben of semblable
byrth. One alone is father of
thinges: one alone ministrath
all thynges: He yafe to þe sun
hys beames: He yafe to the
moone her hornes: he yafe to men the earth:
he yafe the sterres to the heuen: he enclosed
wyth membres the soules that comen frome
hys hys seate. Then comen all mortall folke
of noble seed. Why nopen ye or bosten of
your elders: For yf ye loke your begynnyng
and god your father authour & your maker,
then nys there no forlyued wyght or vngē-
tyll, but yf he nouryssh hys corage vnto vy-
ces, and forlete hys proper byrth.

*Quid autem de corporis volupta-
tibus loquar, quarum appetentia qui-
dem plena est anxietatis. &c.*



But what shall I sayne of delyces
of body, of whych delyces the desy-
rynge ben ful of anguythes, and
the fulfyllynge of hem ben ful of
penaunce: How gret sicknesses & how gret so-
rowes vnusuffrable, ryght as a maner fruyte
of

of wyckednesse ben thylke delyces wouste to bryngen to the bodyes of folkes that vlen hem: of which delyces I not what ioy may ben had of her mouing. But this wot I wel that whosoever woll remembre hym of his luxures, he shall well vnderstand, that the issues of delyces ben sorowfull and sozpe.

And yf thylke delyces now make folke blyssful, thā by þ same cause motē these bestes ben cleped blyssfull, of which beestes all the entention hasteth to fulfyl her bodily iolitic. And the gladnesse of wyfe and chylde were an honest thyng, but it hath ben sayd that it is ouer mokel ayenst kynde, that children hane ben founden tourmenters to her fathers, I not how many. Of whiche children how bytyng is euery condicion, it needeth not to tellē it the, that hast or this time assayed it, and art yet now anguithous. In this tyme approue I the sentence of my disciple Euripidis that sayd, that he that hath no children, is welefull by infortune.

Habet hoc voluptas omnis stimulus agit fruentes: A piusq; par voluntium ubi gratia mella fuit: Fugit et nimis teuaci ferit icta corda morsu &c

Every delyte hath this, that it anguysheth hem with pryckes þ vlen it. It resembleth to these flynges that we clepen bees, that after that he hath shed hys agreable honyes, he flyeth awaye, and styngeth the hertes of hem that bene smytten with bytyng ouerlonge holden.

Nil igitur dubium est, quin he ad beatitudinem vie deuta quedam sint: nec perducere eo quemq; valeant. &c.

Now is it no dout than, that these wayes ne be a maner misleadynge to blyssfulnesse: ne that they ne mochen not leaden folke thider as they beheten to leeden hem. But with howe greate harmes these forsayde wayes ben enlaced, I shall shewe you shortly.

For why, yf thou enforcest the to assemble

money, thou must bygeuen hym his money that hath it. And yf thou wolte shynen with dignities, thou must beseechen and supplicen hem, that geuen the dygnities. And yf thou coueytest by honour to goone before other folkes, thou shalt defoule thy selfe thowowe humbleste of askynge. Yf thou desyrest power, thou shalt by awaytes of thy subiectes anoyully be cast vnder by many paryls. Alkest thou glozpe: thou shalt ben so distracte by aspre thynges that thou shalt forgone sikernesse. And yf thou woldest leden thy lyfe in delytes, euery wight shall despisen the, & forleē the as thou y art thral to thyng, y is ryght soule & byttel, y is to sayne, seruaunt to thy bodye. Nowe is it than well ysene, howe lytle and howe byttel possessyon they coueyten, that putten the goodes of the bodye aboute her owne reason. For mayst thou surmounteu these olyfauntes in greatnesse or in weyght of bodye: or mayst thou be stronger than the bull: Mayest thou be swyfter than the tygre: Beholde the spaces and the stableness and þ swyfte course of heauen, & stynt somtime to wondzen on foule thynges. The which heauen certes nis not rather for these thynges to be wondzed vpon, than for the reason by which it is gouerned. But the shynng of thy fourme, that is to sayne, the beautye of thy bodye, howe swyftly passing is it, and howe transitorie: certes it is more flyttinge than the mutabylitie of floures of the sommer season. For so as Aristotel telleth, that yf that men hadde eyen of a beste that hyght lynx, so that the lokynge of folke myght peercen thowowe tho thynges that withstonden it, who so loked than in the trayles of the bodye of Alcibiades, that was full fabre in the superfycie without, it shuld seme ryght foule.

And for thy, yf thou semest sayre, thy nature ne maketh not that, but the disceiuaūce of febleness of the eyen that looken. But prayse the goodes of the bodye as moche as euer y lyst, so y thou knowe algates y what so it be, that is to sayne, of the goodes of the bodye, whyche that thou wondreste vpon maye bene destroyed or els dissolued by the heate of a feuer of thre dayes. Of which for sayd thynges I may reducen this shortly in a summe, that these wordly goodes, which y ne mochen geuen y they behighten, ne ben

The thyrde boke of Boecius.

not parfyte by the congregation of all goodes, that they ne be not wayes ne pathes þy brynge men to blyffulnesse, ne maken men to be blyffull.

*Heu heu q̄ miserōs tramitē deū-
os abducit ignorātia: Non aurum
in viridi querit arborē. &c.*



Las, which follye, and whiche ignorance mysladeth wandring wretches from the path of very good. Certes, ye seken no gold in grene trees, ne ye gadren not precyous stones in bynes, ne ye ne hyden not your gynnes in hye mountaynes to catchen fyth: of the which ye maye maken ryche feestes.

And yf ye lyke to hunt to Roes, ye ne go not to the foordes of the water that hyght Thyrēne. And ouer this, men know wel the crekes and the cauernes of the see yhid in þe floudes, & knowen eke which water is most plenteous of white perles, & knowen which water aboundeth most of red purpure that is to sayne, of a maner shelyth, with which men dyen purpure: and knowen which strōdes abounden moost of tendre fylthes, or of sharpe fylthes, that hyght Echynes. But folke suffren hem selfe to ben so blynde, that hem ne retchen not to knowe where thylke goodes ben yhid, whiche that they coueten, but plungen hem in earth, and seken there thylke good that surmounteth the heauen, that beareth the sterres. what prayer maye I maken that be digne to the nyce thoughtes of men: But I praye that they coueyten rycheesse and honoures, so that whan they haue gotten tho false goodes, wyth greate trauallye, that therby they mowen knowen the very goodes.

Hactenus mendacis formam felicitatis ostendisse sufficerit, q̄ si perspicaciter intuearis, ordo est deinceps, &c.



It suffyseth that I haue sayde hytherto, the fourme of false welefulnesse, so yf thou loke now clerely: the ordre of myne entention requyret from hēce

forth to shewen the very welefulnesse. B. For sothe (q̄ I) I se well now, that suffysaunce maye not comen by riches, ne power by realmes, ne reuerence by dignities, ne gentlesse by glozy, ne ioye by delyces. Phi. And halte thou well knowen the causes (q̄ the) why it is: Boece. Certes me semeth (q̄ I) that I se hem, ryght as though it were through a lytle clyfte: But me were leauer kno wen hem more openly of the. B. Certes (q̄ the) the reason is alreadye. For thylke thyng that simply is one thyng without anye deuyfyon, the errour and folly of mankynde deuydeth and departeth it & mysladeth it, and transporteth from very and parfyte good to goodes that be false and vnparfyte. But say me this: wenest thou, that he that hath nede of power, that hym ne lacketh nothyng? B. Nay (q̄ I) B. Certes (q̄ the) þe sayst aryght for yf so be that there is a thing that in any parte be febler of power, certes as in that it mote nedes be nedy of forayne helpe. Boece Ryght so it is (q̄ I) Phi. Suffysaunce and power ben of one kynde. B. So semeth, q̄ I Philoso. And demest thou (quod the) that a thyng that is of this maner, that is to say suffysaunt and myghtye, ought been dyspyfed, or els that it be ryght digne of reuerence aboue all thynges? B. Certes (q̄ I) it is no dout that it is ryght worthye to be reuerenced. B. Let vs adden (q̄ the) reuerence to suffysaunce and to power, so that we demen þe these thre thynges be all one thyng. B. Certes quod I, let vs adden it yf we wyl graūt the soth. B. what demest thou (q̄ the) than is that a darke thyng and not noble, that is suffysaūt, reuerent, and myghty: or els that it is ryght noble and ryght clere by celebrat of renoume: Cōsydre thā, q̄ the, as we haue graunted here beforne, that he that ne hath no nede of nothyng, and is moost myghtye and moost digne of honour, yf hym nedeth any clerenesse of renoume, which clerenesse he myght not graunten of hym selfe: so for lack of thylke clerenesse he myght semen the febler on any syde, or the more outcaste.

Glose. That is to saye, naye: for who so that is suffysaunt myghtye, and reuerente, clerenesse of renoume foloweth of the forsayde thynges: he hath it all readye of hys suffysaunce.

B. I may not quod I, denye it, but I mot graunten

graunten as it is, that this thyng is ryght celebrable by clerenesse of renoume and noblesse. Phil. Chan foloweth (quod he) that we adden clerenesse of renoume to the foresayde thynges, so that there be amonges hem no dyfference. Boece. This is a consequence (quod I) Philoso. This thyng than (quod he) that ne hath neede of no forayne thyng, and that maye doo all thyng by hys strengthes, and that is noble and honourable, is it not a mery thyng and ioyfull. Boece. But whence (quod I) that anye sorowe myghte come to this thyng that is suche: certes, I maye not thynke. Philoso. Chan mote we graunten (quod he) that this thyng be full of gladnesse, yf the foresayde thynges be sothe. And certes, also mote we graunten, that suffisaunce, power, noblesse, reuerence and gladnesse be onelye dyuers by names, but her substance hath no diuersitie.

Boece. It mote nedelye be so (quod I) Philosophia. Thylke thyng than (quod he) that is one, and symple in hys nature, the wyckednesse of men departeth and deuydeth it. And whan they enforcen hem to getten partye of a thyng, that ne hath no part they ne getten hem neyther thylke partye, that nys none, ne the thyng all the whole that they desyre. Boece. In whiche manere quod I. Philosophia. Thylke man, quod he, that secheth rycheesse to flyen pouertie: he ne traunyleth hym not for to get power, for he hath leauer be darke and byle, and eke with draweth from hym selfe manye naturell deuytes; for he nolde leese the moneye that he hath assedled. But certes, in this maner, he ne getteth hym no suffisaunce, y power for letteth, and that molestie prycketh, and that fylthe maketh outcaste, and that darkenesse hydeth. And certes, he that desyrez onelye power, wasteth and scattreth rycheesse, and despyseth delyces and eke honour that is wout power, ne he ne prayseth glozy nothyng. Certes, thus seest thou wel, that many thynges saylen to hym: for he hath somtyme default of many necessities, and many anguishes byten hym. And whan he may not don tho defautes away, he forleteth to be myghtye, and that is the thyng that he most desyrez. And ryght thus maye I make sembla- ble reasons of honour, of glozy, and of delyces. For so euerye of these foresayde thynges

is the same that these other thynges bene, that is to sayne all one thyng. whosoever seketh to getten that one of these, and not y other, he ne getteth not that he desyrez. B. what sayest thou, than yf that a man couete to getten all these thynges togyther. P. Certes (quod he) I wolde saye that he wolde get hym souerayne blyssfulnesse, but that shal he fynde in tho thynges that I haue shewed, that mooue not yeu en that they beheten. B. Certes, no (quod I) Philo. Chan (quod he) ne shullen men not by no way seken blyssfulnes in suche thynges as men wenen, that they ne mooue gyuen but one thyng syngulerly of all that men seken. Boece. I graunt well (quod I) ne none sother thyng may be sayd. P. Now hast thou than (quod he) the fourme and the cause of false welefulnesse: Nowe turne and flyt agayn to thy thought, for ther shalt thou sene anon thylke very blyssfulnesse, that I haue behyght the. B. Certes (quod I) it is clere and open, though it were to a blinde man: And that shewedst thou me a litle here beforne, whan thou enforcedest the to shewe me the causes of the false welefulnesse. For (but yf I be begyled) than is thylke very blyssfulnesse and parfytte, that parfytely maketh a man suffisaunt, myghty, honourable, noble and full of gladnesse. And for thou shalt well knowe, that I haue wel vnderstanden these thynges within my hert: I know wel that thylke blyssfulnesse that men verelye yeuen one of the foresayde thynges, syng they bene all one: I knowe doubtlesse, that thylke thyng is ful of blyssfulnesse. P. O my noyce (quod he) by this oppnyon I say, that thou arte blyssfull, yf thou put this therto that I shall sayne. B. what is that (quod I): P. hy. Crowest thou that there be anye thyng in this erthly mortall tomblyng thynges, that maye byngen this estate. Bo. Certes (quod I) I trowe it not: and thou hast shewed me well that ouer thylke good ther nis nothing moze to ben desyzed. P. These thynges than (quod he) that is to sayne, erthly suffisaunce and power, and suche thynges erthlye, they semen likenesse of very good, oz els it semeth that they yeuen to mortall folke a maner of goodnesse, that ne be not parfytte: but thylke good that is very and parfyt, that may they not yeuen. B. I accorde me well (quod I). Phi. Chan (quod he) for as moch as thou hast knowen

The thynde boke of Boecius.

wen, which is thilke verye blyssfulnesse, and eke which thylke thynges ben, that lpen falslye blyssfulnesse, that is to saye, that by discreyte semen very goodes: Nowe behoueth the to know whence and where thou mow seke thylke very blyssfulnesse. **B.** Certes, ¶ I that desyre I greatly, and haue abyde lōge tyme to herken it. **P.** But for as moch (quod he) as it lyketh to my disciple Plato in hys boke of Timæo, that in ryght lytle thynges men shulden beseeche the help of God: what iudgest thou that be nowe to doone, so that we may deserue to fynde the seate of thylke soueraygne god: **B.** Certes (¶ I) I deme that we shullen clepe to the father of al godges, for withouten hym nys there nothyng founded aryght. **P.** Thou sayest aryght (¶ he) and began anon to synge ryght thus.

Qui perpetua mundum ratione gubernas. Terrarum celique sat or, qui tempus ab euo, ire iubes, stabilisque manens das cuncta moueri. Quem non externe pepulerunt fingere cause. &c.

Thou father soueraygne and creator of heuen and of erthes that gouernest this worlde by perdurable reason, that commaundest the tymes to gone, syth that age had begynnyng. Thou that dwellest thy selfe ayest ed fast and stable, and yeuest all other thynges to be meued, ne foreyne causes ne cesseden ¶ neuer to compoun werke of flottring mater but only the forme of soueraygne good yset within the withoute enuye, that meued the frely. Thou that art alderfayrest, bearyng the fayre worlde in thy thought: formedest this world to thy lykenesse semblable of the fayre worlde in thy thought. Thou drawest all thyng on thy soueraygn enampler, and commaundest that this worlde perfectlye ymaked, haue frely and absolute his parfyte partyes. Thou byndest the elementes by nobres proporzionables, that the colde thynges mowen accorden wyth the hoot thynges, and the drye thynges with the moyste: That the fyre that is purest, ne fle not ouerhye, ne that the heuynesse ne drawe notte adowne ouerlow the erthes that be plunged in the waters. Thou knytest together the

meane soule of treble kynde mouyng al thynges, and deuiddest it by membres according. And whan it is thus deuidded, it hath assembled amouyng into roundes, it goeth to turne agayne to hym selfe, and enuyroneth a full depe thought, and turneth the heauen by semblable ymage. Thou, by euen lyke causes enhauncest the soules and the lesse lyues, and hablyng hem to heygth by lyght waynes or cartes. Thou sowest hem into heuen and into erth, and whan they be conuerted to the by thy benigne lawe, thou makest hem retourne ayent to the by ayen leding fyre. O father, yeue thou to the thought to styen vp into thy strayte sete, and graūt him to enuyronne the well of good. And ¶ lyght yf founde graunt hym to fyren the clere syghetes of his corage in the: and scatre thou, and to bzeake the weyghtes and the cloudes of erthly heuynesse, ¶ thyne thou by thy brightnesse, for thou clerensse art thou arte pesyble rest to debonayre folke, thou thy selfe art be gynnynge, bearer, leader, path and terme to loke on the that is our ende.

Quoniam igitur, q̄ sit imperfecti que etiam perfecti boni forma vidisti nunc demonstrandum reor. &c.



Das moche than, as thou hast sene which is the fourm of good, that nys not parfyt and the forme of good which that is parfyt, nowe trowe I that it were good to shewe in what this perfection of blyssfulnesse is set. And in this thyng I trowe that we shall fyrst enuyre for to weten, yf that any suche maner good as thylke good as thou hast dysynthed a lytle here beforne, that is to sayn soueraygne good, may be founden in the nature of thynges. For that bayne ymaginacion of thought ne disceiue vs not, and put vs out of the sothfastnesse of thilke thyng that is submytted to vs. But it maye not be denyed that thylke ne is, and that is ryght as a well of all goodes. For al thyng that is cleped imparfyt, is proued imparfyt, by the amenyng of perfection of thyng that is parfyt. And herof cometh it, that in euerye thyng generall, yf that men sene any thyng that is vnparfyt: certes thilke thyng generat

rall, there mote be some thyng that is per-
 fyte. For yf so be that perfection is done a-
 waye, menne maye not thynke ne saye from
 whence thylke thyng is, that is cleped im-
 perfyte. For the nature ne toke nother begin-
 nyng of thynges amenused and imperfyte,
 but it procedeth of thynges that ben al hole
 absolute, and descendeth so downe into the
 vttest thynges, & in to thynges empty and
 without frute. But as I haue shewed a ly-
 tell here befoze, that yf there be a blysful-
 nesse that be freye and bayne, & imparfyte,
 there maye no man dout, that there nis som
 blysfulnesse, that there is sadde, stedfast and
 parfyte. **B.** This is concluded (quod I) firmly
 and sothfastly. **P.** But consyde also (quod he)
 in whome this blisfulnesse inhabyteth. The
 comune accorde and conceyte of the courage
 of men proueth and graunteth, y god prync
 of all thynges is good. For so as nothyng
 may be thoust better than good, it may not
 be doutted than, that he that nothing nis bet-
 ter than he nis good. Certes, reason sheweth
 that god is so good, that it proueth by very
 force, that parfyte good is in hym. For yf
 God nis suche, he ne maye not ben prync of
 all thyng. For certes, somthyng possessyng
 in it selfe parfyte good, shulde be more wor-
 thy than God: and it shulde semen that thilk
 thyng were fyrst and older than God. For
 we haue shewed apertly, that all thynges y
 bene parfyte, ben fyrst, or thynges that bene
 imparfyte. And for thy, for as moche as that
 my reason or my processe ne goo not awaye
 without an ende, we owe to graunte that
 the souerayne good is ryghtfull of souerayn
 parfyte good. And we haue establyshed, y
 the souerayne good is very blysfulnesse, than
 mote it nedes be, that verye blysfulnesse is
 set in souerayne good. **B.** This take I well
 (quod I) ne this ne maye not be withsayde
 in no maner. **P.** But I praye the (quod he)
 se now how thou mayest prouen holdly, and
 without corruption, this that we haue said
 that the souerayne God is full of ryght so-
 uerayne good. **B.** In which maner (quod I) **P.**
 woenest thou ought (quod he) that the father of
 al thynges hath taken thilke souerayn good
 any where out of hym selfe. Of which soue-
 rayne good, men proueth that he is full.
 Ryght as thou mightest thinké, that god y
 hath blysfulnesse in hym selfe, and thilk blis-

fulnesse that is in hym were dyuers in sub-
 stance. For yf thou wene, y God hath recey-
 ued thylke good out of hym self, thou mayest
 wene, that he that yaued thilke good to God
 be more worthye than God. But I am be-
 knowe and confesse, and that ryght dignly,
 that God is right worthy aboue al thynges
 And yf so be, y this good be in him by nature
 but that is dyuers from hym by wenyng
 reason, syng we speken of God prync of all
 thynges. fayne who so fayne maye, who
 was he that conioyned these thynges togy-
 ther. And eke at the last se well, that a thing
 that is dyuers fro anye thyng, that thylke
 thyng nis not that same thyng, for which
 it is vnderitonden to ben dyuers. Than folo-
 weth it wel, that thylke thyng y by his na-
 ture is dyuers from souerayne good, that
 thyng is not souerayne good. But certes,
 it were a felonous cursednesse to thynken, y
 of hym that nothyng nis more worth. For
 alwaye of all thynges the name of hem ne
 maye not ben better than her begynner. For
 which I maye concluden by ryght very rea-
 son, that thylke that is begynnyng of al thin-
 ges, thilke same thyng is souerayne God in
 his substance. **B.** Thou hast sayd ryghtful-
 ly (quod I) **Philoso.** But we haue grauted
 (quod he) that the souerayne good is blyf-
 fulnesse. **Boece.** That is soth (quod I) **Phi-**
losophye. Than (quod he) we moten nedes
 graunte and confessen, that thilke same so-
 uerayne good be God. **Boece.** Certes (quod
 I) I ne maye not denye ne withstande the
 reasons purposed: and I se well that it fo-
 loweth by strength of the premises. **Phylo.**
 Loke now (quod he) yf this be proued yet
 more firmly thus, that there ne mowen not
 ben to souerayne goodes that bene dyuers
 amonge hem selfe. For certes, the goodes
 that ben dyuers amonge hem selfe, that one
 is not that the other is. Than ne mowen nei-
 ther of hem be parfyte, so as eyther of hem
 lacketh to other, but that that nys not par-
 fyte, men maye sene apertly that it nys not
 souerayne. The thynges than that ben soue-
 raynly good, ne mowen by no waye be dy-
 uers. But I haue well concluded, that blyf-
 fulnesse and God bene the souerayne good,
 for whyche it mote nedes bene that soue-
 rayne blysfulnesse is souerayne dignitie.
Boce. Nothyng (quod I) is more sothe-

The thynde boke of Boecius.

fast than this, ne moze ferme by reason, ne a moze worthye thyng than god may not be concluded. Philosophy. Upon these thynges than (quod she) ryght as these geometricies whan they haue shewed theyz propositions ben woune to byngen in thynges that they clepen porisimes oz declaracions of forsaide thynges, ryght so woll I yeue the here as a corollarye, oz a mede of crowne. For why, for as moche as by the gettinge of blyssfulnesse, men bene made blyssfull: and blyssfulnesse is dignitie. Than is it manifest and open, that by the gettinge of dignitie men be made blyssfull, ryght as by the gettinge of iustyce. And by the gettinge of sapyence they be made wyse, ryghte so nedes by the semblable reason, whan they haue gotten dyuinitie, they be made goddes. Than is euerye blyssfull man a god. But certes, by nature there nys but one god, but by the participacion of the diuynitie, there ne letteth, ne dystourbeth nothyng, that there ne be manye goddes. Boece. This is (quod I) a fayre thyng and a pꝛecious, clepe it as thou wilt be it Corollarye, oz Porisme, oz Mede of crowne, oz Declaryng. Philosophy. Certes (quod she) nothyng nys fayrer than is the thyng that by reason shoulde be added to these forsaide thynges. Boece. what thyng (quod I) Philosophy. So (quod she) as it semeth, that blyssfulnesse contayneth manye thynges, it were for to weten whether that all these thynges maken oz conioynen as a maner bodye of blyssfulnesse, by the diuersite of partyes, of membres, oz els yf anye of all these thynges be suche that it accomplishe by hym selfe the substaunce of blyssfulnesse. So all these other thynges ben referred and brought to blyssfulnesse, that is to say, as to the chefe of hem. Boece. I wolde (quod I) that thou madest me clerely to vnderstande what thou sayest, and what thou recordeste me the forsaide thyng. Philosophy. Haue I not iudged (quod she) that blyssfulnesse is good: Boece. Yes forsoth (quod I) and that soueraigne good. Philoso. Adde than (quod she) thylke good that is made blyssfulnesse to all the forsaide thynges. For thylke same blyssfulnesse, that is demed to be soueraygne suffysaunce, thylke selfe is souerayne power souerayne reuerence, souerayne clerenesse oz noblesse, and souerayne delyte. what sayest

thou than of all these thynges, that is to say suffysaunce, power, and these other thynges: Ben they than as membres of blyssfulnesse, oz ben they referred and brought to so uerayne good, ryght as al thynges that ben brought to the chefe of hem: Boece. I vnderstonde well (quod I) what thou purposeste to seke: but I desyre for to herken, that thou shewe it to me. Philoso. Take now thus the discretion of this question (quod she.) Yf all these thynges (quod she) weren membres to felicitie, than weren they dyuers that one from that other: and suche is the nature of partyes oz of membres, that dyuers membres compownen a bodye. Boece. Certes (quod I) it hath well be shewed here beforne, that all these thynges ben all one thyng. Philo. Than ben they mo membres (quod she.) For els it shulde seme, that blyssfulnesse were conioyned all of o membre aloone, but that is a thyng that maye not be done. Boece. This thyng (quod I) than) nis not doutous but I abyde to heatken the remmaunt of thy questyon. Philo. This is open and clere (quod she) that all other thynges ben referred and brought to good. For therfore is suffysaunce requyred, for it is demed to be good, and for thy is power requyred, for men trowen also that it be good. And this same thyng mowen we thynken and coniecten of reuerence, of noblesse and of delyte. Than is souerayne good, the summe and the cause of all that ought to ben desyred. For why, thylke thyng that withholdeth no good in it self, ne semblaunce of good, it ne maye not well in no maner be desyred ne requyred. And contrarye: for though that thynges by her nature ne ben not good, algates yf men wenen that they ben good, yet ben they desyred as though they were verely good. And therfore it is sayde, that men ought to wene by ryght, that bountie bene the souerayne fyne and the cause of all the thynges that bene to requyren. But certes, thilke that is cause for which me requiren any thing, it semeth that thilke same thyng be most desyred, as thus: Yf that a wyghte wolde ryden for cause of heale, he ne desyreth not so moch yf mouinge to ryden as the effecte of his heale. Howe than syngs that al thynges ben requyred for the grace of good, they ben not desyred of al folke moze than the same good.

But

But we haue graunted that blyssfulnesse is that same thyng, for whyche that all these other thynges bene despyred. Than is it thus that certes only blyssfulnesse is required and despyred. By whych thyng it sheweth clerely, that of good and blyssfulnesse is all one & the same substance. Boece. I se not (quod I) wherfore that men myghte discorden in thys. Philoso. And we haue shewed, that God and very blyssfulnesse is all one thyng. Boe. That is soth (quod I). Phi. Than mo we we conclude sykery, that the substance of God is set in thylke same good, and in none other place

Huc oēs pariter veniunt capti, Quos fallax ligat improbis catenis, Cerebras habitans libido mentes. Hic erit vobis requies laborum. &c.



Cometh all togyther now we ye that bene ycaughte, & bounde wyth wicked chaynes, by the deceyuable delyte of earthlye thynges inhabytinge in your thought. Here shall be the rest of youre labour: here is the haven stable in quyete pesyble. This alone is the open refute to wretches, that is to sayne, that ye that be combred and deceyued wyth worldlye affections, cometh now we to thys souerayn good that is God: that is refute to hem that wylle comen to hym. All the thynges that the ryuer Tagus yeueth you wyth hys golden grauels, or els all the thynges that the riuer Hermus yeueth wyth hys reed byrnyke: or yndus yeueth, that is nexte the hote partye of the worlde, that medleth the grene stones wyth the whyte: ne shulde not cleren the loking of your thought, but hyden rather your blynd corage within her derkenesse. All that lyketh you here & excypteth and moueth your thoughtes, the earth hath noysshed it within his lowe caues. But y thynnyng, by which the heuen is gouerned, and whence that his strength, that escheweth the derke ouerthrowyng of y soule, & who so euer may knowen thylke lyghte of blyssfulnesse, he wyll sayne, that the whyte beames of the sune ne be not clere.

Assentioz (iup) cuncta enim firmissimis nexa rationibus constant. Cū illa, quanti, inquit, tu estimabis, si bonum ipsum, quid sit, agnoueris? &c.



Dece. I assente me (quod I) for al thynges ben strōgly bounden wyth ryght ferme reasons. Philoso. Howe muche wylte thou praysen it (quod he) yf that thou knowe what thylke good is: Boece. I wol praysen it (quod I) by price wythout ende, yf it shall betyde me to knowe also togyther god that is good. Phi. Certes (quod he) that shal I do the by very reason, if that those thynges, that I haue concluded a lytle here beforne, dwellē onelye in her graūtyng. B. They dwellen graūted to the (quod I) y is to sayne, as who sayth, I graunt to thy forsayd conclusyons. Philoso. I haue shewed the (quod he) that the thynges that ben required of many folke ne bene not very goodes ne perfite. For they bene diuers that one frō y other. And so as eche of hem is lacking to other, they ne haue no powet to byrnyge a good, that is full and absolute. But than at erste bene they very good, whā they bene gathered togyder all in to one forme, and in to one werkynge: so that thylke thyng that is suffysaunt, thylke same is power, and reuerence, noblesse, and myrth. And forsothe but yf all these thynges be all one same thyng, they ne haue not wherby that they mo we be put in the nombze of thynges that ought to be required and desired. Boece. It is shewed (quod I) ne hereof maye there no man douten. Phi. The thynges than (quod he) that ne bene no goodes, whan they bene diuers, & whan they begynnen to be al one thyng, than bene they goodes, ne cometh it not thā by the gettingyng of vnyte, that they be makēd goodes. Boece. So semeth it (quod I) Philo. But al thyng that is good (quod he) graunteste thou that it be good by the participation of good or no: Boece. I graunt it (quod I) Philoso. Than must thou graūted (quod he) by semblable reason that one and good be one same thyng. For of thynges, of whyche the effecte wys not naturelly diuers, nedes her substance must be one same thyng. Boece. I ne

maye not denye it, (quod I) Philoso. Hasten thou not knowen well (¶) that all thyng that is, hath so longe hys dwelling and his substance, as longe as it is one, but whan it forletteth to bene one, it muste nedes dyen and corrumpen togyther. ¶ In which maner (¶) Philo. Ryght as in beestes (quod he) whan the soule and the bodye bene conioyned in one, and dwellen togyther, it is cleped a beest: and whan her vnite is destroyed by the dysceuerance of that one from that other, than sheweth it wel y it is a deed thing and it is no lenger no beest. And the body of a wight whyle it dwelleth in one fourme by coniunction of membres, it is well sene that it is a fygure of mankynde: And yf the partes of the bodye be deuyled and disceuered that one from that other, that they destroye the vnite, y body forletteth to be, that it was before. And who so wold reue in the same maner by all thynges, he shulde sene y without dout every thyng is in hys substance, as longe as it is one. And whan it forletteth to be one, it dyeth and perisheth. Boece. whā I consyder (quod I) manye thynges, I se none other. Philoso. Is there any thyng (¶) that in as muche as it lyueth naturelly, that forletteth the talent or the apetyte of his beyng, and desyret to come to beathe and to corruption. Boece. If I consyder (quod I) the beestes that haue anye maner nature of wyllyng and nyllyng, I ne fynde no beest but yf it be constrayned fro wythoutforthe, that forletteth or dyspyceth the entencion to lyuen and to duren, or that wyl hys thankes hasten hym to dyen. For euery beeste trauallyeth hym to defende and kepe the sauacion of hys lyfe, and escheweth death and destruction. But certes I doute me of herbes and trees, that ne haue no felyng soules, ne no naturell workynges, seruyng to appetytes, as beestes haue: whether they haue apetyte to dwelle, and to duren. Philosopher. Certes (quod he) therof dare the not doute. Nowe loke vpon the herbes and trees, for they weren fyrste in suche place as bene couenable to hem: in whyche places they mooue not dyen ne dryen, as longe as her nature maye defende hem. For some of hem weren in felde, & some weren in mountaignes, and other were in marays, and other cleauen on rockes, and some weren ple-

teous in sondes. And yf any wyght enforce hym to beare hem in to other places, they weren drye. For nature yeueth to euery thyng that is conueniente to hym, and trauallyeth that they ne dye, as longe as they haue power to dwellen and to lyuen. What wylte thou sayne of thys, that they drawen all her nourythynges by her rootes, ryghte as they haddē her mouthes yplouged with in the earthes, and sheaden by her maryes her wodde and her barke. And what wylte thou sayne of thys, that thylke thyng that is ryghte softe, as the marye is, that is alwaye hydde in the seate all within, and that is defended from wythoute by the stedfastnesse of wodde, and that the vttereste barke is put ayenst the distemperaunce of the heauen, as a defendoure, myghtye to suffren harme. And thus certes mayste thou well sene, howe great is the dyligence of nature: For all thynges renouelen and publyshed hem wyth seede ymultyplied. ¶ There nys no man, that ne wote well that they ne bene ryghte as a foundemente and edefyce, for to duren not onely for a tyme, but ryghte as for to dure perdurably by generatio. And y thinges eke, that men wenē ne haue no soules, ne desyre they not by semblable reason to kepen that is hys, that is to sayne, that is accordyng to her nature in conseruation of her beyng and enduryng. For wherfore els beareth lyghtnesse the flambes by, and the weyghte pesselth the earth adowne, but for as muche as thylke places and thylke mouinges be couenable to euerych of hem. And forsothe euery thyng kepeth thylke, that is accordyng & propre to hym, ryght as thynges that bene contraryous and enemies corrumpen hem. And yet the harde thynges (as stones) cleauen and holden her parties togyther right fast & harde, and defenden hem in withstanding, that they ne departen lyghtly and yeuen place to hem, that breake or deuylde hem: but nathlesse they retournen ayen soone in to the sam thynges from whence they be araced. But fyre fleeth and refuseth all deuylspon. ¶ Ne I ne treat not nowe here of wylful mouinges of the soule that is knowyng, but of naturell entencion of thynges, as thus: Ryght as we swalowen the meate that we receyuen, and ne thynke not on it, and as we draw our breath in slepyng, that we

we weten whyle we slepen. For certes in the bestes the loue of her lyuynge ne of her bynges, ne cometh not of the wyllynges of the soule, but of the begynnynge of nature. For certes thozoughe constraynyng causes wylly desyret h & embralet ful oft tymes the deth, that nature dredeth, that is to sayn as thus: that aman maye be constrayned so by some cause, that his wyl desyret and taketh the deathe, whyche that nature hateth & dredeth full soze. And some tyme we sene the contrary, as thus: y the wylly of a wyght disturbeth and constrayneth that, that nature allwaye desyret and requyret, that is to say y werkes of generacion, by the which generacion onely dwelleth and is susteyned the longe durabylite of mortall thynges, as thus. Thys charite and this loue that euery thyng hath to hym selfe, ne cometh not of the mouyng of the soule, but of the entencion of nature. For the purueyaunce of God hathen yeuen to thynges, that bene create of hym thys, that is a full great cause to lyuen and to duren, for whyche they desyren naturelly her lyfe, as longe as euer they mowen; for whych thou mayst not dreden by no maner, that all thynges that bene anye where, that they ne requyre naturelly the ferme stablenesse of perdurable dwelling, and eke the eschewyng of distruction.

Boece. I cōfesse (q̄ I) that I se wel now, and certaynly withouten dout, the thynges that a whyle ago semeden vncertaine to me Philoso. But (q̄ he) thylke thyng that desyret to be and dwell perdurable, he desyret to bene one: for yf that one were destroyed, certes beyng shulde there none dwellen to no wyght. Boece. That is sothe (quod I) Philo. Than (quod he) desyren all thynges one. Boece. I assent (q̄ I) Phi. And I haue shewed (q̄ he) that thilke same one is, thilke that is good. Boece. Yea forsoth (q̄ I) Phi. All thynges than (quod he) requyren good; and thylke maist thou discernen thus: Good is thylke thyng that euery wyght desyret Boece. There ne maye be thoughte no more very thyng (quod I) for eyther all thynges be referred and brought to naught, and floiteren wythout gouernoure dispoyled of one as of her propre heade, or els yf there be any thyng, to whyche that all thynges tenden and hyen to, that thyng muste be the soue;

rayne good of all goodes. Philosoph. Than sayde she thus: O my nozice (q̄ she) I haue great gladnesse of the, for thou haste fixed in thy herte the myddell sothfastnesse, that is to sayne the pycke, but thys thyng hath be discouered to the, in that thou saydeste, that thou wyltest not a lytel here befoze. Boece. What is that (quod I) Philo. That thou ne wyltest not (quod she) whych was the ende of thynges, & certes that is the thyng that euery wyght desyret. And for as muche as we haue gathered and comprehended, that good is thylke thyng that is desyred of all, than mote we nedes confessen, that good is the syne of all thynges.

Quisquis profunda mēte uestigat
verum, Cupitq; nullis esse deus fal-
li, Iu se reuoluat intimi lucem uisus.
Et.



Do so sekethe sothe by a depe thought, and coueteth to bene disceyued by no miswayes, let hym rollen and treaten wyth hym selfe, the lyght of hys inward syght: and let hym gatheren ayen enclynyng in to a compasse the longe mouynges of hys thoughtes. And let hym teachen hys corage, that he hath enclosed & hyde in hys treasours, all that he hath compassed or sought fro without: And than thylke thyng that the blacke cloudes of error whylome had couered, shal lyght more clerely than Phebus hym selfe ne shyneth. Glosa. who so wyl seke the depe groundes of sothe in hys thoughte, and woll not be disceyued by false propolitions, that gone a mysse from the trowth, let hym wel examine and rolle wythin hym selfe, the nature & proprietes of the thyng. And lette hym yet estezones examyne and rollē hys thoughtes by good deliberacion, or that he deme. And let hym teachen hys soule, that it hath by naturel pyncypples kyndlyche phydde wythin it selfe, all the trowth, the which he ymagineth to bene in thynges wythout: and than al the darkenesse of hys mysknowyng, shal seme more euidently to the syght of hys vnderstaundyng, than the sunne ne semeth to the sight without forth. For certes the body bringyng the weyght of foryeting, ne hath not chased out

out of your thought all the clerenesse of your knowynge, for certaynlye, the seede of sothe holdeth and cleaueth wythin your corage, & it is awaked and excited by the wyndes and by the blastes of doctrine. For wherfore els demen ye of your owne wyl þy ryghtes whā ye be asked, but if so were that the nozthing of reason ne lyued, yplunged in the depe of your herte, that is to sayne, howe shuld men demen the sothe of any thyng that were asked, and yf there nere a roote of sothfastnesse that were yplunged and hyd in naturel pryncypples, the whyche sothfastnesse lyued with in the depenesse of the thought. And yf so be, that the muse and the doctrine of Plato syngeth sothe, all that euerye wyght lerneth, he ne doth nothyng els than, but recozdeh, as men recozden thynges that bene foryeten.

Cum ego, Platoni (in q̄) vehementer assentior. Nam me horum iam secundum commemoras. Primum quod memoriam corpora contagione. &c.



Than sayde I thus. I acorde me gretly to Plato, for thou recozdest and remēbreste me these thynges yet the second tyme, that is to saye, fyrste whan I left my memozy by the contrarious cōiunction of the body with the soule: and estones afterwarde, whan I loste it confounded, by thy charge and by the burdone of my sorow, & than sayd she thus.

If thou loke (quod she) fyrste the thynges that thou haste graunted, it ne shall not bene ryghte ferre, that thou ne shalte remēbren the ylike thyng, that thou saydest that thou nykest nat. Boece. what thyng (quod I) P. By whyche gouernente (quod she) that this worlde is gouerned. Boece. I remēbze it well (quod I) and I cōfesse well, that I ne wyste it naughte. But all be it so, that I se nowe from a ferre, what thou purposest, algates I desyre yet to herken it of the more playnlye. Philoso. Thou ne wendest not (quod she) a lytle here beforne, that men shuld dout that thys worlde is gouerned by God. Boe. Certes (quod I) ne yet ne doute I it nat ne I nyll neuer wene that it were to doute, as who sayeth, but I wote well that God go-

uerneth thys worlde. And I shall answeren the by what reasons I am brought to thys Thys worlde (quod I) of so many diuers & contraryous partys, ne myght neuer haue bene assembled in o forne, but yf there were one, that cōtoynd so many diuers thynges. And þ same diuersite of her natures that so discornden, that one fro that other muste departen, and vniounen the thynges that bene conioyned, yf there ne were one that conteyned, that he hath conioyned and ybounde. Ne the certaine order of nature ne shuld nat bynge forth so ordeyne mouynges, by places, by times, by doynge, by spaces, by qualytees, if ther ne were one that were ayestced faste dwellinge, that ordeyned and disposed these diuersytees of mouynges. And thylke thyng what so euer it be, by whyche that al thynges bene ymaked, and ladde, I clepe hym God, that is a worde that is vled to al folkes. Philoso. Than sayd she: Syth thou felyste thus these thynges, I trowe that I haue lytle more to done, that thou myghtye of welfulnesse, hole and sound, ne se estones thy countrey. But let vs loken the thynges that we haue purposed here beforne. Haue I nat nombred & sayde (quod she) that suffysaunce is in blyssfulnesse: And we haue accorded that God is thylke same blyssfulnesse. Boece. Yes forsoth (quod I). Philoso. And that to gouerne thys worlde (quod she) ne shall he neuer haue nede of none helpe fro wythout. For els yf he had nede of any helpe, he ne shulde not haue no full suffysaunce. Boe. Yes thus it mote nedes be (quod I). Philo. Then ordeined he by him selfe alone al thynges (quod she). Boe. That may not be denyed (quod I). Philoso. And haue shewed that God is the same good. Boe. It remēbze me well (quod I). Philoso. Than ordeyneth he al thynges by thylke good (quod she) syth he whyche we haue accorded to be good gouerneth all thynges by hym selfe. And he is a key and a steppe, by whyche the edifyce of thys worlde is kepte stable & wythoute corrupynge. Boece. I acorde me greatly (quod I) And I haue apperccyued a lytle beforne, that þ woldest saye thus. All were it so, þ it were by a thynne suspēccyon. Phi. I trowe wel (quod she). For as I trowe, thou ledest nowe more ententyfye thyne eye, to loken the very goodes. But nathlesse, þ thing that I shall

I shall tell the, yet ne theweth not lasse to lo ken. Boece. what is that (quod I). Philoso. So as men trowe (quod the) and that right fully, that God governeth al thinges by the key of his goodnesse. And al these same thinges that I haue taughte the hasten hem by naturel entecyon to come to good, ther may no man doubten that they ne bene governed voluntarily. And that they ne couerten hem of her owne good wyll to her ordeynoure. As that they bene accordyng and inclinyng to her governour and to her kynge. Boece. It mote nedes be so (quod I) for the realme ne shulde not seme blyssfull, yf there were a yoke of mysdravynges in dyuers partyes, ne the sauing of obediente thynges, ne shuld not be then. Philo. Is there nothyng (quod the) yf kepeth hys nature, that enforceth hym to gone ayenst God. Boece. No, quod I. P. And yf y any thinge enforced hym to wythstande God, myghte it auaylen at laste ayen hym that we haue graunted to be almygh ty by the right of blyssfulnesse. Boece. Certes quod I, all vtterlye it ne myghte not auayle hym. Philoso. Then is there nothyng, quod the, that eyther maye or wyll wythstande to hys souerayne God. Boece. I trowe not, q I. Philo. Then, quod the, is thylke the souerayne God, that all thynges governethe strongly, and ordeyneth hem softly. Boece. Then sayd I thus, I delyte me, quod I, not onely in thendes or in the summe of the reasons that thou haste concluded and proued, but thylke wordes that thou vseste, delyten me much moze, so that at laste fooles, yf som tyme renden greate thynges, oughten bene ashamed of hem selfe, that is to sayne, that we fooles that repreheden wyckedly yf thinges that touchen goddes gouernaunce, we oughten bene ashamed our selfe. As I, that sayd that God refuseth onely the werkes of men, and ne entermeteth not of it. Philoso. Thou haste well herde, quod the, the fables of the poetes, how the gyauntes assayleden heuen, w the goddes: but forsothe the debonaireforce of God dysposed hem as it was worthy, yf is to sayn, destroyed yf gyauntes as it was worthy. But wylt y that we reyonen together thylke same reasons: For perauenture of such cofunction may sterren by some fayre sparke of soth. V. Do, q I, as lyste. P. Wenest thou, quod the, yf God ne be almygh ty:

Boece. No man is in doute of t certes, q I. Philoso. No wyght ne douteth it, yf he be in hys mynde, q the. But he that is almygh ty, there nys nothyng that he ne may. Boe. That is soth, quod I. Philo. May God do yuel, quod the. Boece. Nay forsoth, quod I, Philo. Than is yuell nothyng (q the) syth that he ne maye done none yuell, that maye done all thynges. Boece. Scornest thou me (q I) or els playest thou, or deceyuest thou me, that haste so wommen wyth thy reasons the house of Dedalus so entrelasyng that it is vnable to be vnlaced, yf thou otherwhyle entrest there thou issuest, and otherwhyle issuest there thou entrest. Ne foldest thou not togyther by replication of wordes a maner wonderfull cercle or enuyronnyng of yf simplicite dyuine: For certes a lytle here before whan thou began at blyssfulnesse, thou saydest that it is souerayne good, and that god is the blyssfulnesse, for whyche thou yaued me as a couenable yeste, that is to saue, that no wyght nys blyssful, but if he be god also ther wyth, and saydest eke, that yf forme of good is the substauce of God and of blyssfulnesse. And saydest that thylke one is thylke same good, that is requyred and desyred of al the kynde of thinges. And thou prouedest in disputyng, that God governeth all the thinges of the worlde, by the gouernaunce of bouentye: And saydest that al thinges wold obeyen to hym, & saydest that the nature of yuell is nothyng. And these thynges shewdest thou not wyth no reasons taken fro wythout, but by proues in cercles and homlyche knowyng. The whyche proues drawn to hem selfe her fayth and her accorde eueriche of hem of other. Philo. Than sayde the thus I ne scorne not, ne playe, ne discyue the: but I haue shewed the thyng that is greateste ouer al thynges, by the yeste of god, that we whylom prayden. For thys is the fourme of dyuine substauce, that is such, that it ne stydeth not into vtterest forayne thynges, ne receyueth not no straunge thynges in hym. But right as Hermenides sayde in greke, of thylke diuine substauce: He sayd thus, that thylke dyuine substauce turneth the world & the mouable cercle of thynges, whyle the ylike dyuine substauce kepeth it selfe wythout mouynges, that is to sayne, that he moueth neuer mo, & yet it moueth al other thynges.

The thyrde boke of Boccus.

ges. But nathlesse, yf I haue styred reasons that be not taken fro wythoute the compace of the thyng, of the whyche we treaten, but reasons that ben bestowed within compace there nys not why thou shuldest meruaylen syth thou hast lerned by the sentence of Plato, that nedes the wordes mote bene cosyns to the thynges, of whyche they speken.

*Felix qui potuit boni, fontem vife
re lucidū. Felix qui potuit grauis. &c.*



Lysed is that man that may sene the clere welle of good: Blyssfull is he that maye vnderbynden hym from the boundes of heuy earth. The poete of Thrace Orpheus, y whylom had ryght greate sorowe, for the death of hys wyfe. After that he had made & constrained by hys wepely songes, the wodes mouable to rene, and had made the ryuers to stonden styl, and had made the hartes & hyndes to iopen dredelesse her sydes to cruell Lyons, to herken hys songe, and had made that the hare was not agaste of y houde whych was pleased by songe: So whan the moost ardaunt loue of hys wyfe, brende the entrayles of hys breste, ne the songes y had ouercomen all thynges, ne myghten not awagen her lorde Orpheus, he playned hym of the heauen goddes, which that were cruell to hym, he went hym to the houses of the he: And he tempered hys blandythyng songes, by resounyng of strynges, and spake & songe in wepyng, all that euer he had receyued and laued out of the noble welles of his mother Caliope the goddesse. And he sange wyth as muche as he myght of wepyng, & wyth as much as loue, that doubled his sorowe myght yeuen hym and teach hym, and comoued the hell, and requyred & besoughte by swete prayer, the lordes of soules in hell of releasynges, that is to saye, to yelden him hys wyfe. Cerberus the portter of hell, wyth hys thre heades was caught, & all abashed of the new songe. And y thre goddeses, Furyes and bengerelles of felonys, that tourmenten & agastē the soules by anoye woren soroufull and sozpe, and teares wepten for

pyte. Tho was not the heade of Trion tourmented, by the ouerthrowyng whele. And Tantalus, that was destroyed by the woodnesse of longe thirst, dyspyled the floodes to drynke. The foule that hyght Vultur, that eateth the stomake or the gyserne of Citrus is so fulfylled of hys songe, that it nyll eaten ne tyren no moze. At the laste the Lorde and iuge of soules was moued to mysericordies and cryed: we bene ouercomē (or he) yeue we to Orpheus hys wyfe to beare hym company, he hath well ybought her by hys songes and hys dyties: but we wyll putten alaw in thys, and couenaunte in the yeste, that is to sayn, y tyl he be out of hel, yf he loke behinde hym, that hys wyfe shall come agayne vnto vs. But what is he that maye yeue a law to louers: loue is a greater law and a stronger to him selfe than any lawe that mē may yeuen. Alas, whan Orpheus and hys wyfe were almost at the termes of the night, that is to sayne, at the laste boundes of hell, Orpheus loked backwarde on Eurydice hys wyfe, and loste her, and was deade. Thys table apertayneth to you all, who so euer desyret or seketh to lede his thought in to the souerayne daye, that is to saye to clerenesse of souerayne good. For who so euer be so ouercomen that he fixe his eyen into the pytte of hell, that is to sayne: who so euer sette hys thoughtes in erthly thynges, all y euer he hath drawē of y noble good celestiall, he leseth it, whan he loketh to the helles, thys is to sayne into lowe thynges of the earth.

**Thus endeth the thyrde boke
of Bocco, and here after foloweth
the fourth.**

M Ec cum philosophia dignitate vultus, et oris grauitate seruata, leniter, suauiterque cecinisset, Cum ego non duz penitus insiti meroris oblitus. &c.

When Philosophie had songen softly & delectably the forsayd thynges keepyng þe dignite of her chere, & the weyghte of her wordes, I the that ne had all vtterly foryeten the wepyng and the mournyng that was set in myne herte, for brake the entencion of her, that entended yet to sayne some other thynges.

O (quod I) thou that arte gyderesse of beerye lyght, the thinges that thou hast sayd me hytherto, ben to me so clere and the wyng by the dyuine lokyng of hem, and by thy reasons, that they ne mowen ben ouercomen. And thylke thynges, that thou toldest me, all be it so that I had whylom foryeten hem, for the sorowe of the wronge that hath be done to me: yet neuerthelesse they ne weren not vtterly vnknowen to me. But thys same is namely a ryght greate cause of my sorowe, so þe as the gouernour of thynges is good, yf that yuels mowen ben by any wayes: or els yf that yuels passen wythout punythyng, the which thyng only, how worthy is it to ben wödred vpon. Thou consydrest it well thy selfe certaynly. But yet to this thyng there is yet another thyng ioynd more to be wödred vpon. For felonye is emperesse, and floureth ful of rychesse, and vertue nys not all only wythout medes, but it is cast downe, and eke for troden vnder the fete of felonous folke: and it abyeth the tourmentes in stede of wycked felons. Of all whyche thynges there is no wyght maye maruaylen ynough ne complaynen, that such thynges be done in the reygne of god, that al thynges wote, and al thynges maye, and ne wyl not only but good thinges. Then sayd she thus: Certes (quod she) that were a great maruayle, & an abashyng wythout ende, and well more horrible then al the monstres, yf it were as thou weneest, that is to sayne, that in the ryghte or dayne house of so moch a father and an ordaynour of meyne

that the vessels that ben foule and byle, shuld ben honoured and heryed, and the pzeious vessels shuld ben defouled and byle. But it is not so, for yf the thynges, that I haue concluded a lytel here beforne, ben kept hole and vnaraced, thou shalt well knowe by the authorite of god (of the whose reygne I speke) that certes the good folke be alwaye myghty and shrewes ben alwaye outcaste and feble. Ne the byces be neuer more wythout payne ne the vertues ne be not wythout mede. And that blyssfulnesse cometh alway to good folke and infortune cometh alway to wycked folke. And thou shalt well knowen many thynges of thys kynde, that shuld ceasen thy playntes and strengthen the wyth stedfast sadnesse. And for thou hast sene the forme of very blyssfulnesse by me that haue whylom shewed it the, and thou haste knowen in whome blyssfulnesse is set: althyng treated, that I trove be necessary to put forth, I shall shewen the the waye, that shall byyngen the ayen vnto thyne house: and I shall fyre fethers in thy thought, by which it maye arysen in heygth, so that all tribulation ydone awaye, thou by my gydyng and by my pathe, and by my stedes, shalt motwen retourne hole and sounde into thy countrey.

*Sunt etenim penne volucres michi,
Que celsa conscendunt poli Quas sibi
cū velox mens induit. &c.*

Then for thy swyfte fethers þe surmounten the heygth of the heuen, when the swyft thought hath clothed it in tho feathers, it dyspyseth the hatefull erthes, and surmounteth the roudenesse of the great ayre, and it seeth the cloudes behynde hys backe, & passeth the heyghte of the regyon of the fyre, that enchaufeth by the swyfte mouyng of the fyrament, tyll that he aryseth into the houses, that bearen the sterres, and ioyneeth the waye wyth the sunne Phibus, and felowshyppeth the waye of the olde colde Saturnus, & he ymaked a knyght of the clere sterre, that is to saye, whē the thought is made goddes knight, by the sekyng of clere trouthe to comen to the berye knowlege of god. And thilk soule reneeth by þe

The fourth booke of Boecius.

clerke of sterres, in al the places there as the thynnyng nyght is ypaynted, that is to sayne the nyght that is cloudlesse. For on nyghtes that be cloudlesse, it semeth that the heauen were paynted wyth dyuers ymages of sterres. And whē he hath done there ynough, he shall forleten the laste heuen, and he shall presen and wenden on the backe of the swyft fyrmament, and he shall be makid partye of the woorthypfull lyght of god. There holdeth the lord of thynges the sceptre of hys might, and attempteth the gouernementes of the worlde and the thynnyng iuge of thynges, stable in hym selfe, gouerneth þe swyft carte or wayne that is to sayne, the cyrculer mouyng of the sunne. And yf thy waye ledeth þe ayen, so that thou be brought thyder, then wylt thou saye, that is the countrey that thou requyrest, of whych thou ne haddest no mynde: but nowe it remembreth me well, here was I borne, here wol I faste my degre, here wol I dwel. But yf the lyketh then to loken on the darkenesses of the earth, that thou haste forleten, then shalt thou sene, that these felonous tyrauntes, that the wretched people dredeth nowe, shullen ben exyled from thylke fayre countrey.

Cū ego pape inquā, vt magna promittis. Nec dubito, qui possis efficere tu modo quē exitaueris, ne moreris.



Then sayd I thus: O I wonder me that thou behetest me so great thynges. Ne I ne doute not that thou ne mayst well performe that thou behetest: but I praye the thys that thou ne tarye not, to tel me thylke thynges, that thou hast moued. Phi. Fyrst (of the) thou muste nedes knowe, that good folke ben alway strōge and myghtye, and the threwees ben feble and deserte, and naked of all strengthes. And of these thynges certes eueryche of hem is declared and shewed by other. For as good & euell ben two contraries, yf so be that good be sted faste, then sheweth the feblesse all openly. And yf thou knowe clerely the frelnesse of yuel, the stedfastnesse of good is knowen. But for as moche as the fayth of my sentence shall be the moze ferme and haboundaunt, I woll gone by that one way and by that other, and

I woll conferme the thynges that ben purposed nowe on thys syde, and nowe on that syde. Two thynges there ben, in whyche the effecte of all the dedes of mankynde standeth that is to sayne, wyll and powere: and yf that one of these two fayleth, there nys nothyng that maye be done. For yf that wyll lacketh, there nys no wyghte that vndertaketh to do that he wol not done: And yf powere fayleth the wyll nys but ydle, and stante for naught. And therof cometh it, that yf thou se a wight that wolde getten that he maye not getten, thou mayst not doute that powere ne fayleth hym to hauen that he wolde. Boece. Thys is open and clere (quod I) ne it ne maye not bene denyed in no maner. Philo. And yf thou se a wyght (quod the) that hath done that he wolde done, thou nylt not doute, that he ne hath had powere to done it. So. No (quod I) P. And in that that euery wyght maye, in that mē holden hem myghty to done a thyng In so moche as a man is myghtye to done a thyng, in so moche men holde hym myghty: and in that that he ne maye, in that men demen hem to be feble. Boece. I confesse it well (quod I) Phi. Remembre the (quod the) that I haue gathered and shewed by the forsayde reasons that all the entencion of the wyll of mankynde, whyche that is ladde by dyuers studyes, hasteth to comen to blyssfulnesse. Boece. It remembreth me wel (quod I) that it hath bene shewed. Philoso. And recordeth the nought then (quod the) that blyssfulnesse is thylke same good that men requyren, so that when blyssfulnesse is requyred of all: Boece. It recordeth me not (quod I.) For I haue it alwaye in my memorie fyred. Phi. All folke then (quod the) good and eke badde enforzen hem wythout dyfference of entencion to comen to good. Boece. Thys is very consequence (quod I) Philoso. And certayne is (quod the) that by gettyng of good be men makid good. Boece. That is certayne (quod I) Philo. Then getten good men that they desyren. Boece. So it semeth (quod I.) P. But wycked folke (quod the) yf they getten the good that they desyren, they ne mowen not be wycked. Boece. So it is (quod I) P. Then so as that one & that other (quod the) desyren the good, and the good folke getten the good, and not the wycked folke: Then it is no doute that the good folke ne be myghty and

and wycked folke be feble. Boece. Who so that euer douteth of thys, he ne maye not cōsider the nature of thynges ne the cōsequēce of reasons. Philoso. And ouer thys, quod she, yf that there ben two thynges that haue one sam: purpose by kynde, and that one of hem pursueth and perfourmeth that same thyng by naturell offyce, and that other ne maye not done thylke offyce naturell, but foloweth by other maner, thē is couenable to nature, him that accomplissheth hys purpose kyndly, and yet he ne accomplissheth not hys otoner purpose: whether of these two demest thou for more meghtye? Boece. Yf that I coniecte quod I, that thou woldest saye, algates I desyre yet to herken it more playnlye of the. Philoso. Thou nylte not thē denye, quod she, that the mouement of goynge nys in men by kynde. Boece. No forsoth, quod I. Philo. Ne thou douteest not, quod she, that thylke naturell offyce of goynge, ne be the offyce of fete. Boece. I ne doute it not, quod I. Philoso. Then, quod she, yf that a wyghte be myghtye to moue and goeth vppon hys fete, and another, to whome thylke naturell offyce of fete lacketh, enforseth hym to go crepyng on hys hande, whyche of these two oughte to be holden the more myghtye by ryght. Boece. Knytte forth, quod I, the remnant. Philosophia. For no wyght ne douteth, that he that maye gone by naturell offyce of fete, ne be more myghtye then he that ne maye not. But the souerayne good, quod she, that is euen lyke purposed to the good and to the badde. The good folke seken it by naturell offyce of vertues, and shrewes enforcen hem to getten it by dyuers couetyse of earthly thynges, whyche that nys no naturell offyce to getten thylke souerayne good. Trowest thou that it be any otherwyse? Boece. Naye, quod I. For the consequence is open and shewynge of thynges that I haue graūted, that nedes good folke moten ben myghtye, and shrewes moten bene feble and vnymyghtye. Philosophia. Thou rennest aryght beforne me, quod she, and thys is the iudgemente, that is to sayne, I iuge of ryghte, as these leches bene wonte to hopen of sycke folke, when they apperceyuen, that nature is redressed and wythstandeth to the maladye. But for I se the nowe all redy to the wythstandynge, I shal shewe the more thylke and

continuell reasons. For loke howe greatlye sheweth the feblenesse and infyrmitie of wycked folke, that ne mowen not comen to that her naturell entencion leadeth hem: And yet almoste thylke naturell entencion constrayneth hem. And what were to demen then of shrewes, yf thylke naturell helpe had forlettē hem, the whyche naturell helpe of entencion goeth alwaye beforne hem, and is so greates, that vnneth it maye be ouercomen. Consider then howe great defaute of power, and howe greates feblesse there is in wycked felonous folke, as who sayeth, y greater thyng that is coueyted, and the desyre not accomplisshed, of the lasse myght is he that coueyteth it, and maye not accomplishe. And for thy philosophie sayeth thus by souerayne good: Ne shrewes ne requyren not lyght medes ne bayne games, whych they ne maye not folowen ne holdē, but they saylen of thylke sūme of the heygth of thynges, that is to sayne, souerayne good. Ne these wretches ne comen not to the effecte of souerayne good, the which they enforcen hem onely to getten by nyghtes and by dayes, in gettynge of whych good the strēgth of good folke is ful wel yfenc. For ryght as thou myghtest demen hym myghty of goynge, y goeth on hys fete tyll he myght comen to thylke place, fro the whyche place there ne laye no waye further to be gone: ryghte so muste thou nedes demen hym for ryght myghty, whych that getteth and attayneth to the ende of all thynges, whyche that bene to desyren, beyonde the whyche ende there nys nothyng to desyre. Of the whych power of good folke men maye cōclude, that we wycked men semen to be barayne and naked of all strength. For why forletten they vertues & folowen byces, nys it not for that they ne knowen not the goodes? But what thyng is more feble and more caytyse, then is the blyndnesse of ignoraunce? or els they knowē wel whych thynges they oughtē folowen, but lechery and couetyse ouerthroweth hem mysturned. And certes so dothe dystemperance to feble men, that mowe not wraastlen ayen these vices. Ne knowe they not wel that they forletten the good wyllfull ye, and tournen hem wyllfully to byces. And in thys wyse they ne forletē not onely to be myghty, but they forleten al vtterly in any wyse for to

ben. For they that forletē the comune fyne of all thynges that ben, they forleten also ther wythall for to ben. And perauenture it shuld semen to some folke, that thys were a maner wayle to sayne, that shrewes, whych that conteynen the moze partes of men, ne bene not, ne haue no beyng. But natheles it is so, and thus stante thys thynge. For they that be shrewes, I denye not, but that they be shrewes, but I denye simply and playnly that they ne be not, ne haue no beyng. For ryght as thou myghtest sayne of the carayne of a man, that it were a deed man: so graunt I wel forsoth that vicious folke ben wycked, but I ne may not absolutely and simply graunt that they ben. For thylke thynge that with holdeth orde and kepeth nature, thylke thynge is and hath beyng. But what thynge sayleth that, that is to saye, he that forleteth naturel order he forleteth thylke beyng that is set in hys nature. But thou wolt sayne, y shrewes mowen. Certes that ne denye I not: but certes her power ne dyscendeth not of strength, but of feblenesse, for they mowen done wyckednesse, the whyche they ne myght not, yf they myghten dwellen in the forme and in the doyng of good people. And thylke power sheweth euidently, y they mowē ryght naught. For so as I haue gadred and proued a lytell here befor, that euyl is not, and so as shrewes may only but shreudnesse. Thys conclusyon is al clere, that shrewes ne mowē ryght naught, ne haue no power. And for as moch as thou vnderstandest whych is the strength of this power, I haue desynghed a lytel here befor, that no thynge nys so myghty as souerayne good. Boece. That is soth (¶) I. And thylke souerayne good maye done none euell. Boece. Certes no (¶) I. Philo. Is there any wyght thē (¶) she that weneth that men mowen done al thynges: Boe. No man (¶) I but yf he be out of hys wyt. Phi. But certes shrewes mowen don yuels (quod she) Boece. Pea wolde god (quod I) that they ne myghten done none. Phi. Then (quod she) so as he that is myghty to done onely good thynges, he maye done all thynges, and they that bene myghtye to done yuell thynges, ne mowen not all thynges, then is it open thynge and manyfest, that they that mowen done yuell ben of lasse power. And yet to proue this conclusyon there helpeth me thys, that I haue

shewed here befor, that all power is to be nombred amonge thynges that men oughten requyre. And I haue shewed that all thynges that oughten bene desyred be referred to god, ryghte as to a maner heygth of her nature: but for to mowen done yuell and felonye, ne maye not ben referred to god. Then is not yuell of the nombre of thynges that oughten to bene desyred and requyred. Then is it open and clere that the power ne the moyng of shrewes nys no power. And of all these thynges it sheweth well that the good folke ben certaynly myghty, and the shrewes doutlesse vnmighty. And it is clere and open that thylke sentence of Plato is very soth, that sayeth that onely wysemen maye done that they desyren, and shrewes mowen haunten that hem lyketh, but that they desyren, that is to sayne to come to souerayne good, they ne haue no power to accomplyshe that. For shrewes done what hem lyst, when by tho thynges in whych they delyten, they wenen to attayne to thylke good that they desyren, but they ne getten ne attayne not therto for byces ne comen not to blyssfulnesse.

*Quos vides sedere celsos Solii
culmine regis Purpura claros ni-
tente. &c.*



Whe so that the couertures of her bayne apparaylles myght stryppen of these proude kynges, that thou seest sytten an hygh in her chayres glytterynge in shynynge purpore, enuyronned wyth sorowfull armures, manassynge wyth cruell mouth, blowynge by woodnesse of herte, he schulde sene that thylke lordes bearen wythin her corages full strayte chaynes: for lecherye tourmenteth hem on that one syde wyth gredye benyemes and troublable yre, that araysleth in hem the floode of troublynghes, tourmenteth on that other syde, her thoughte or sorowe halte hem wery and ycaught, or slydynge and dysceuyng hope tourmenteth hem. And therfore sythe thou seest one heed, that is to sayne, one tyraunt bearen so many tyrannyes, then ne dothe thylke tyraunt not that he desyreth syth he is caste downe wyth so many wycked lordes, that is to sayne, so many byces that haue so wyckedly

wyckedly lordshypps ouer hym.

Uides ne igitur quādo in ceno pro
bra uoluantur, que probitas luce res-
plendecat, in quo perspicuum est nunq̄
bonis premia. &c.



Best thou not thē in how greate
fylthe these shrewes ben p̄wra-
ped, and wyth whyche clerenesse
these good folke thynen. In this
sheweth it well that to good folk
ne lacked neuer mo her medes, ne shrewes
lacken neuer more tourmentes. For of al thin-
ges that be done, thylke thyng for whyche
any thyng is done, it semeth as by ryghte,
that thylke thyng be p̄ mede of that, as thus
yf a man renneth in the stadye or in the for-
longe for the crowne: then lyeth the mede in
the crowne for whych he rēneth. And I haue
shewed that blyssfulnesse is thylke same good
for whych that all thynges ben done. Thē is
thylke same good purposed to the werkes of
mankynde, ryght as a cōmune mede, whych
mede ne maye not be dysceuered from good
folke: For no wyght as by ryght, from thens
forth that hym lacketh goodnesse, ne shall be
cleped good: for whyche thyng folke of good
maners her medes ne forsake hem neuer mo
for al be it so that shrewes woxen as woode
as hem lyst ayenst good folke, yet neuerthe-
lesse the crowne of wysemen, ne shall not fal-
len ne fade fro forayne shreudnesse, ne benym
men not fro p̄ corage of good people her pro-
pre honour. But yf any wyght reioysed hym
of goodnesse, that he had taken fro wythout,
as who sayeth, yf a man had hys goodnesse
of any other mā then of hym selfe: certes he p̄
yaue hym thylke goodnesse, or els some other
wyght myghte bynyme it hym. But for as
moche as to euery wyght hys propre bounte
yeueth hym hys mede, then at erst shal he fay-
len of mede when he forleteth to be good.

And at the last, so as al medes ben requyred,
for mē wenen p̄ they be good, who is he that
nolde deme, that he that is ryght myghtye of
good, were partelesse of mede. And of what
mede shal he be requerdoned. Certes of right
fayre mede & ryght great, abouen all medes.
Remembre the of thylke noble corallarie p̄ I
yaue the a lytell here beforne, & gather it to

gyther in thys maner. So as god hym selfe
is blyssfulnesse, then is it clere & certayne, that
all good people ben makid blyssfull, for they
ben good, and thylke people that ben blyssful,
it accordeth and is couenable to be goddes.

Then is p̄ mede of people suche, that no day
ne shall enpayzen it, ne no wyckednesse shall
dysken it, ne powere of no wyght ne shall not
amenuise it, that is to sayne, that bene makid
goddes. And syth it is thus, that good mē ne
faylen neuer more of her mede, certes no mā
ne may doute of the vnderpartable payne of
shrewes, that is to sayne, p̄ the payne of shre-
wes departeth not from hem selfe neuer mo.
For so as good and euell, and payne & medes
be contrarye, it mote nedes be, that ryght as
we se betyden in guerdone of good, that also
mote the payne of the puel andwere by the cō-
trarye partyes to shrewes. Nowe then so as
bountye and prowes ben mede to good folke
also is shreudnesse it selfe tourmēt to shrewes
Then who so euer is enteched and defouled
wyth payne, he ne douteth not, that he is en-
teched and defouled wyth euell. Yf shrewes
then wollen praysen hem selfe, may it semen
to hem that they ben wythoutē party of tour-
ment, syth they ben suche that the vttest wic-
kednesse, p̄ is to saye, wycked thewes, whych
is the vttest & worst kynde of shreudnesse, ne
defouleth ne entecheth not hem only, but en-
fecteth & enuynmeth greatly. And also loke
on shrewes, that ben the contrarye partye of
good men, howe great payne feloushyppeth
and fouleth hem: for thou hast lerned a lytel
here beforne, that all thyng that is and hath
beynge, is one, and thylke same one is good:
then is thys p̄ consequence, p̄ it semeth well,
that all thyng p̄ is & hath beynge, is good, p̄
is to sayne, as who sayeth, that beyng, vnite
& goodnesse is al one. And in thys maner it
foloweth then, p̄ al thyng that fayleth to be
good, it stynteth for to be & for to haue anye
maner beyng: wherfore it is p̄ shrewes stynt
for to be p̄ they weren. But thylke other
forme of mākinde, that is to sayne, p̄ fourme
of the body wythout, sheweth that these shre-
wes weren whylom men, wherfore when
they bene peruerted and tourned into ma-
lyce, certes thē they haue forlozne the nature
of mankynde: But so as only bountye & pro-
wesse maye enhaūsen euery man, ouer men:
then mote it nedes be that shrewes, whyche
P. v. iii. that

The fourth boke of Boecius.

that theude nesse hath caste oute of the con-
dyceyon of mankynde, bene put vnder the me-
ryte and deserte of men. Then betydeh it,
that yf thou seest a wyghte whyche that is
transfourmed into byces, thou mayest not
wene that he be a man: For yf he be ar-
daunt in auaryce, and that he be a rauenour
by vyolence of forayne rycheesse, thou shalte
sayne that he is lyke a wolfe. And yf he be
felonous and wythouten reste, and exercyse
hys tonge to chydynges, thou shalte lyken
hym to the hounde. And yf he be a pryuy a-
waytour hydde, and reioyseth hym to rauyn
by wyles, thou shalte sayne hym lyke to the
fore whelpes. And yf he be distempred & qua-
keth for yre, men shall wenen that he beareth
the corage of a lyon. And yf he be dredful and
flynge, and dredeth thynges whych that ne
oughten not to be dredde, men shal holde hym
lyke to the harte. And yf he be slowe and asto-
nyed and lache, men shall holde hym lyke to
an asse. And yf he be lyghte and vnstedfaste
of corage, and chaungeth aye his studyes, me
shall holde hym lyke to the byrdes. And yf he
be plunged in foule and vncleane luxurys,
he is wythholden in the foule delyces of the
foule soue. Then foloweth it, y he that forle-
teth bounte and prowesse, he forleteth to be
a man, syth he ne maye not passen in the con-
dicion of god, he is turned into a beest.

*Vela Parici ducis, Et vagas pe-
lago rates, Euris appulit insule Pul-
chra qua residens dea, Solis edita se-
mine. &c.*



Thus the wynde aryued the say-
les of Ulixes duke of the coultre
of Parice and hys wozandrynge
shyppes by the see into y ple ther
as Circes y sayre goddes dough-
ter of the sunne dwelleth, that medleth to her
newe gestes, drynkes that ben touched and
maked wyth enchaütemetes. And after that
hys hande myghty ouer the herbes had chaü-
ged hys gestes into dyuers maners, that one
of hem is couered hys face wyth forme of a
Booz, that other is chaunged into a Lyon of
the countre of Harmozike, and hys nayles &
hys tethe weren. That other of hem is new-
lyche chaunged into a wolfe, and howleth

when he wolde wepe, that other goeth debo-
nalyly in the house as a Tygre of Inde. But
all be it so that the godheed of Mercury that
is cleped the byrde of Archady hath had mer-
cy of the duke Ulixes beleged wyth dyuers
puelles, and hath vnbounden hem fro the pe-
silence of hys hostesse, algates the rowers &
the maryners hadden by thys ydrawen into
hys mouthes, and dronken the wycked dryn-
kes. They that weren woren swyne, hadden
by thys ychaunged hys meate of bread, for to
eaten akorne of Dokes. None of hir lymmes
ne dwelleth wyth hem hoole, but they haue
lost the voyce and the body, only her thought
dwelleth wyth hem stable, that wepeth and
bewayleth the monstuous chaungynge that
they suffren. Ouer lyght hande, as who say-
eth feble and lyght is the hande of Circes the
enchaunteresse, that chaügeth the bodyes of
folke into beestes to regarde and to compary-
son of mutacyon that is maked by byces, ne
the herbes of Circes ne be not myghty, for al-
be it so that they may chaungen the lymmes
of the body, algate yet they may not chaunge
the hertes, for wythin is phyd the strength &
the vygoure of me in the secretour of hys her-
tes, that is to sayne, the strength of reason,
but thylke venymes of byces to drawe a mā
to hem moze myghtely then y venym of Cir-
ces, for byces bene so cruell that they persen
and thozowe passen the courage wythin,
and though they ne anoye not the body, yet
byces wooden to destroyen men by wounde
of thought.

*Tu ego fateor, inq̄, nec iniuria dici
video viciosos, tam et si humani cor-
poris speciem seruent. &c.*



Then sayd I thus: I confesse &
am aknowe it (q̄ I) ne I ne se
not that men maye saye, as by
ryght, that thewes ben chaun-
ged in to beestes, by the qualite
of her soules, all be it so that they kepen yet
the forme of the bodye of mankynde: but I
wolde not of thewes, of whych the thought
cruell and woode, woodeth alwaye to the de-
struccion of good men, that it were lesfull to
hem to done that.

Certes (quod the) ne it is not lesfull to hem
as

As I shall wel shewe the in couenable place: but nathelless yf so were that thilke that men wene ben lesful to shrewes, were bynominated hē, so that they ne myght not anoyen or done harme to good men, certes a great partye of the payne to shrewes shulde ben alleged and releued. For all be it so that it ne seme credyble thyng perauenture to some folke, that it mote nedes be y the shrewes ben moze wretches and sely, whan they may full doone and parfourme that they coueyten, than yf they myght not accomplyste that they coueyten: For yf so be that it be wretchydnesse to wylne to don yuel, than is it moze wretchednesse to mowē done yuell, without which mowynge, the wretched wyl shulde languyshe without effecte. Chan sythe euerye of these thynges hath his wretchydnesse, that is to sayne, wyl to done yuell, and mowynge to doone yuell, it mote nedes be that they shrewes be constrayned by her vnselfynesses, that wolen and mowen and parfournien felonyes and shreudnesse. Boece. I acorde me (q I) but I desyre greatly, that shrewes loften soone thylke vnselfynesse, that is to sayn, that shrewes weren dispoyled of mowynge to done yuel. Phi. So shullen they (q she) soner perauenture than thou woldeste, or soner than they hem selfe wene: for there nys nothing so late in so short boundes of thys lyfe, that is longe to abyde, namely to a courage inmortell. Of whyche shrewes the great hope and the hpe compassynges of shreudnesse, is ofte destroyed by a sodayn ende or they be ware. And that thyng established to shrewes, the ende of her shreudnesse, for if that shreudnesse maketh wretches than must he nedes be most wretche that longest is a shrewe, the whyche wicked shrewes wolde I demyn aldermoost caytyfes and vnselfy, yf her shreudnesse ne were synysshed at leest way by bitterest dethe, for yf I haue concluded sothe of the vnselfynesse of shreudnes, than sheweth it plainly, that thilke wretchednes is wythouten ende, the whych is certayn to be perdurable. Boece. Certes (q I) thys conclusyon is harde & wonderfull to graūte. But I knowe well that it accordeth moche to thynges that I haue graunted here before. Phi. Thou halte (q she) ryght estymacyon of thys. But who so euer wene that it be a harde thyng to acorde hym to a conclusyon, it is ryght that he shewe that somme

of y premisses ben false, or els he mote shewe that the collacyon of propolycyons nys not spedeful to a necessarye conclusyon. And yf it ne be not so, but y the premysses ben ygraunted, there nys not why he shulde blame the argument. For thys thyng that I shall tell the now, ne shall not seme lasse wonderfull, but of the thynges that ben taken. Also it is necessarye, as who saythe it foloweth of that which that is purposed before. Boe. What is that (q I) Phi. Certes (q she) that is, y these wycked shrewes be moze blyssfull or els lasse wretches that abyen y tourmentes that they haue deserued, than yf no payne of Justice ne chastyled hem. Ne thys ne saye I not now, for that any mā might thynke that the maners of shrewes ben corryged & chastyled by vengeaunce, and that they be brought to the ryght waye by the drede of tourment, ne for that they yuen to other folkes ensample to styen fro byces. But I vnderstande yet in another maner, that shrewes ben moze vnselfy whan they ne be not punyshed, all be it so that there ne be had no reason or law of correction ne none ensample of lokinge. Boece. And what maner shall that ben (q I) other than hathe be tolde here before. Phi. Haue we not graunted than (q she) that good folke ben blyssfull, and shrewes ben wretches. Boece. yes (q I) Phi. Chan (q she) yf that anye good were added to the wretchednesse of any wyght, nys he not moze weleful, than he that ne hathe no medlyng of good in hys solitarye wretchednes. Boece. So semyth it (q I) Phi. And what sayest thou than (q she) of thylke wretche that lacketh al goodes, so that no good nys medled in his wretchednesse, and yet ouer all hys wyckednesse, for whyche he is a wretche, that there be yet another yuell anexed and knynt to hym, shall not men demen hym moze vnselfy, than thylke wretche, of whyche the vnselfynesse is releued by the participacyon of some good. Boece. Why sholde he not (q I) Phi. Chan certes (q she) han shrewes whan they ben punyshed somwhat of good anexed to hys shreudnesse, that is to sayne, the same payne that they suffre, which that is good, by y reason of Justice. And whā thilke same shrewes escapen without tourmēt, thā haue they som what moze of yuel, yet ouer the wyckednesse that they han done, that is to sayn, defaute of

The fourth boke of Boecius.

paynes, whiche defaute of payne thou haste graunted is yuell, for the deserte of felonye. Boece. I ne maye not denye it (¶) Philo. Moche moze than (¶) the) ben shrewes vnse-lye whan they ben wrongfully deliuered fro payne, than whā they ben punished by rightfull vengeaunce. But thys is open thyng and clere, that it is ryght that shrewes ben punished, and it is wyckednesse and wronge that they escapen unpunished. Boece. Who might denye it (¶) Philo. But (¶) the) may anye man denye that all that is ryght ne is good: and also the contrarve, that all that is wronge is wycked. Boece. Certes (¶) these thynges ben clere ynough, and that we haue concluded a lytell here befozne. But I pray the that thou tel me yf thou accordest to letten no tourment to the soules, after that the body is ended by the deth, that is to sayn vnderstandest thou aught, that soules haue anye tourment after the dethe of the bodye. Philo. Certes (¶) the) yea, and that ryght great of whyche soules (¶) the) I trowe that some ben tourmented by asprenesse of payne, and some soules I trowe ben exercysed by a pourgyng mekenesse, but my counsaile nys nat to determyne of thys paynes. But I haue tra-uayled and tolde yet hyderto, for thou shuldest knowe that the mowynge of shrewes, whyche mowynge the semeth to be vnwozthy, nys no mowynge, and eke of shrewes, of whyche thou playnedest that they ne were nat punished that thou woldest se that they ne weren neuer mo withouten the tourmentes of her wyckednesse. And of the lycence of the mowynge to done yuell, that thou praydest that it myght sone be ended, & that thou woldest fayne lernen that it ne shulde nat longe endure. And that shrewes ben moze vnse-lye yf they were of lenger durynge, and moost vnse-lye yf they weren perdurable. And after thys I haue shewed the, that moze vnse-lye ben shrewes whan they escapen without her ryghtfull payne, than whan they bene punished by ryghtfull vengeaunce. And of thys sentence foloweth it, that than ben shrewes constrayned at the laste with moost greuous tourment, whā men wene that they ne be nat punished. Boece. Whan I confy-der thy reasons (¶) I ne trowe nat that men sayn any thyng moze verely. And yf I tourne ayen to the studyes of men, who is he

to whom it shulde seme, that he ne shulde nat only leuen these thynges, but eke gladly her-ken hem. Philo. Certes (¶) the) so it is, but men maye nat, for they haue theyz eyen so wont to the derknesse of erthly thynges, that they ne maye nat lyfte hem vp to the lyght of clere sothfastnesse. But they belyke to byrdes of whych the night lyghtneth her lokynges, and the day blyndeth hem. For whā men lo-ken nat the ordze of thynges, but her lustes and talentes, they wene that eyther the leue or the mowynge to done wyckednesse, or els the scapyng without payne be weleful. But consyder the iugemēt of the perdurable lawe for yf thou conferme thy courage to the best thynges, thou ne hast no nede of no Juge to yeuen the pryce or mede, for thou hast ioyned thy selfe to the moost excellent thynges. And yf thou haue enclined thy studies to the wycked thynges, ne seke no fozeyne wrekery out of thy selfe, for thou thy selfe hast thrist thy selfe in no wycked thynges, ryght as thou mightest lokē by diuers tymes the foule erth and the heuen, & that all other thynges stynten fro without, so that thou were in neyther ne se nothyng moze. Than sholde it semen to the, as by only reason of lokyng, that thou were nowe in the sterres & nowe in the erth, but the people loketh nat on these thynges. What than, shall we than apzoche vs to hem that I haue shewed that ben lyke to beestes? And what woldest thou sayn of thys, yf that a man had al forlozne hys sight, and had for-yeten that he euer sawe, and wened that no thing fayled him of perfection of mankynde? Nowe we which mightē sene the same thyn-ges, wold we nat sayne that he were blynde, ne also ne accordeth nat the people to that I shal sayn, the which thing is susteyned by as-strounge fundamentes of reason, that is to sayn, that moze vnse-lye ben they that dō wōz-ges to other folke, than they that the wronge suffren. Boe. I wolde heren thilke same rea-sons (¶) Philo. Denyest thou (¶) the) that all shrewes ne ben worthy to haue tourment? Ray (¶) Philo. But (¶) the) I am certayne by many reasons, that shrewes ben vnse-lye. Boece. It accordeth (quod) Phil. Than ne doutest thou not (¶) the) that thylke folke that ben worthy of tourment, that they ne be wretches. Boece. It accor-deth well (quod) Philoso. If thou were than

thā sette a iuge or a knower of thynges, whether trowest thou that men shulde tourmenten hem that hathe done wronge, or els hem that suffred the wronge? Boece. I doute not (¶) that I wolde do suffycient satisfaccion, to hem that haue suffred wronge, by the sorowe of hem that hath doone wronge. Philo. Than semeth it (¶) that the doer of wronge is more wretche, than he that suffred wronge. Boece. That soloweth well (¶) Philo. Than (¶) by these causes and by other causes, that ben enforced by the same rote, that fylth or synne by the propre nature of it maketh men wretches, and it sheweth wel, that the wronges that men don nys nat the wretchednesse of hym that receyueth the wronge, but the wretchednesse of hym that dothe the wrong. But certes (¶) these orators or aduocates done all the contrary, for they enforcen hem to commouen the Judges to haue pyte of hem that done the greuaunces and the wronges, the which shrewes it were a more couenable thyng, that the accusours or aduocates, nat wroth, but pyteous and d'bonayre ledden tho shrewes that haue done wronge to the iugement, ryght as men leden syke folke to the leche, for that they shulden sekyn out the maladyes of synne by tourment. And by thys couenant eyther the entente of aduocates shulde cessen in all, or els yf the offyce of the aduocates wolde better profyten to men, it shuld be tourned in to the habyte of accusacyō, that is to sayn, they shulden accuse shrewes and nat excusen hem. And eke the shrewes hem selfe, yf it were lesfull to hem to sene at any clyfte the vertue that they haue forletten, and sawen that they shuld putten adowne the fylthes of her byces by the tourmentes of paynes, they ne oughten nat ryght for y recompensacyon, for to getē hem bounte and prowesse, whiche that they haue losse, demen and holde that the ylke paynes weren tourmentes to hem, and eke they wol den refuse the attendaunce of her aduocates, and taken hem selfe to her Judges and to her accusours, for y which it betydeh, that as to the wyse folkes, there nys no place yletten to hate, y is to sayne, that hate ne hath no place amonge wyse men. For no wight nyl haten good men, but yf he were ouer moche a foole and for to haten shrewes, it nys no reason for ryght as languysshynge is maladye of body

ryght so ben byces and synne maladye of courage. And so as we ne deme nat that they whych that ben syke of her body, ben worthy to ben hated, but rather worthy of pyte. Wel more worthy nat to ben hated, but for to ben had in pyte ben they, of which the thoughtes ben constrayned by felonous wychednesse, that is more cruell than any languysshynge of body.

*Quid tātos iuuat excitare motus,
Et propria fatum sollicitate manu?
Si mortem petitis, propinquat ipsa,
Sponte sua, volucres nec remozatur
equos. &c.*



What delyteth you to excyten so great mouynge of hatredes, and to haste and busyen the fatal disposycion of your deth with your propre handes, that is to sayn, by batayls or conteke? For yf ye aren the dethe, it hasteth hym of hys owne wyll, ne dethe ne taryeth nat hys swyfte horse. And the men that the serpent, and the lyon, and the tygre, and the beere, and the boze, seken to slean wyth theyr tethe, yet thylke same men seken to slean eueryche of hem other wyth swerde. Lo, for her maners ben dyuers and discor daunt, they mouen vncryghtful hostes & cruel batayles, and wylnen to peryshte by entre chaungynge of darteres, but the reason of cruelte nys nat ynough rightfid, wylte thou thā yelden a couenable guerdon to the desertes of men: loue rightfully good folkes, and haue pyte on shrewes.

Hinc ego video inq̄, que sit vel felicitas vel miseria in ipsis proborum atq; improborum meritis constituta. Sed in hac ipsa fortuna populari. &c.



Hys I se well (¶) eyther what blisfulnesse, or els what vnselynesse is establyshed in the desertes of good men and of shrewes. But in thys ylke fortune of the people I se som what of good, and somwhat of yuell. For no wyse

The fourth boke of Boecius.

wyse man had not leuer be exiled pooze and nedye, and namelesse, than for to dwellen in hys cyte, and flouren of rycheffe, and be redoutable of honour, and stronge of power. For in thys wyse more clerelye and wytnesfullye is the offyce of wyse men treated, than the blyfffulnesse of power, and governours, is as it were thadde amoges the people, that be neyghbours and subiectes, sythe that namely pryson, lawe, and these other tourmentes of laufull paynes, be rather owed to felonous cytezyngs: for the whyche felonous cytezyngs the paynes be establyshed, moze thā for good people. Boe. than I meruayle greatly (¶) why that the thynges be so mysse entrechaunged, that tourmentes of felonyes pressen and confounden good people, & shrewes rauythen medes of vertue, and ben in honours and great estates. And I desyre eke for to weten of the, what semeth the to be the reason of thys so wrongfule a conclusyon. For I wolde wonder well the lasse, yf I crowed that all thynges were medled wyth fortynous hap. But nowe crepeth and encreaseth myn astonynges god governour of thynges that so as god yeueth oftymes to good men goodes and myrthes, and to shrewes yuels and aspre thynges: and yeueth ayen to good folke hardenelle, and to shrewes he graūteth hem her wyll, and that they desyren. What dyfference maye there be bytwene that that god dothe, & hadde of fortune, yf men knowe not the cause why it is. Philo. Ne it is no meruayle (¶) though that men wenen, that there be somwhat folysh and confuse, whan the reason of the ordre is bknnowen: but although that thou ne knowe not the cause of so great a dysposycion, nathelless, for as moche as god the good governour attempzeth and governeth the world, ne doute the not but all thynges ben don aryght.

*Si quis Arcturifidera nescit, Mer-
gatoꝝ seras equoze flammaz, Propin-
qua summo cardine labi, Cum nimis
seleris explicet ortus, Cur legat tar-
dus plaustra Bootes. &c.*



Ho so that knowe not the sterres of Arcture, turned to þ souerayn centre or poynte, that is to sayne, tourned nyghe to the souerayne pole of the firmament, and wote not why the sterre Bootes passeth or gathereth hys waynes, & drencheth hys late flambes in þ see, and why that Bootes the sterre vnfoldeth hys ouerwyfte arysynges, than shall he wondre of the lawe of the hygh ayre. And eke, yf that he ne know not why that the hornes of the full moone warden pale and infecte, by the boundes of the derke nyght, and howe the moone derke and confuse, discouereth the sterres that she had couered by her clere bysage. The comune erreure moueth folkes and maketh wery her basyngs of brasse by thylke strokes, that is to saye, that there is a maner people that hyght Coribantes, that wenen that whā the moone is in the eclipse that it be enchanted, and therfore for to rescue the moone, they beaten her bazyns wyth thylke strokes. Ne no man ne wondreth whā the blastes of the wynde Chozus, beten the strondes of the see, by quakyng flodes. Ne no man ne wondreth whan the weyght of the snowe, harded by the colde, is resoluved by the brennyng heate of Phebus the sonne, for here sene men redily the causes. But the causes phydde, that is to sayne in heuen, trouble the brestes of men. The mouable people is astonyed of all thynges that comen seide and sodaynly in oure age, but the troubylly erreure of oure ignoraunce departeth fro vs, so that yf they wyllten the cause why that suche thynges betyden, certes they shuldē cease to seme wonders.

*Ita est inq̄. Sed cum tut muneris
sit latentium rerum causas euoluere,
vel atq; caligine explicare rationes
queso uti hinc decernas. &c.*



Hus it is (¶) but so as thou haste yeuen or beheyght me to vndrap the hydde causes of thynges, and to discouer me þ reasons couered w derknesse, I praye the, that thou deuysse and luge me of thys mater, and that thou do
me to

me to vnderstande it, for this myracle of this wondre troubleth me right greatly. And thā she a lytell what synlyngge sayde. Thou cleapest me (¶ she) to tell that is greatest of all thynges, that mowen ben asked, and to the which questiō bineth is there aught ynough to lauen it, as who saith, bineth is there any thyng to ans were perfetely to thy questyon, for the mater of it is such, that whan o doute is determyned and cutte awaye, there waxen other doutes wythout nombre, ryght as the heedes of Adre the serpent waxen, the which serpent Hercules slough: ne there ne were no manere ne none ende, but yf a wight cōstrayned the doutes, by a ryght lyuely and quycke fyre of thought, that is to sayne, by vygoure and strength of wytte. For in this mater men weren wonte to maken questyōs of the symplcitate of the purueyaunce of god, and of the ordre of destyne, and of sodeyne hap, and of knowyngge of predestynacyon diuine. And of the lyberte of frewyll, the whiche thynges thou thy self apperceyuedest wel, of what weight they ben. But for as moch as the knowynges of these thynges is a maner porcyon or medyccine to þe, all be it so that I haue lytel tyme to doone it, yet neuerthelesse I wolde enforcen me to shewe somwhat of it: but al though the noysshynge of dyte of musyke delyteth the, thou muste suffren and forbearen a lytell of thylke delyte, whyle that I weue to the reasons knytte by ordre. Boe. As it lyketh to the (¶ I) to do. Philo. Tho spake she ryght as by another begynnynge, and sayd right thus. The engendryng of all thynges (¶ she) and all the progressyons of mouable nature, and al that moueth in any maner, taketh his causes, hys ordre and hys fourmes, of the stablenesse of diuine thought: And thylke diuine thought that is set and put in the toure, that is to sayne, in the heygth of the symplcitate of god, stablysheth manye maner gises to the thynges that ben to done, the whyche maner wjan that men loken it, in the pure cleennesse of the dyuine intellygence, is cleaped purueyaunce. But whan thylke maner is refered by men, to thynges that it moueth or dysponeth, than of olde men it was cleaped destenye, the whyche thynges, yf that an ye wight loketh wel in hys thouzt, the strength of that one and of that other, he shall lyghtly mowe sene, that these two thynges ben di-

uers. For purueyaunce is thylke dyuine reason, that is establyshed in the souerayne prynce of thynges, the whych purueyaunce dysponeth all thynges. But certes destynye is the dysposycon and the ordynaunce cleuyngge to mouable thynges, by the whyche dysposycon the purueyaunce knytteth all thynges in her ordre: For purueyaunce embraseth all thynges to heape, all though they be dyuers, and all though they be infynite, but destenye certayne departeth and ordayneth all thynges syngulerly, and deuydeth in mouyng, in places, in formes, and in tymes, as thus: Let the vnfoldyngge of temporall ordynaunce assembled and oned in the lokyngge of the diuine thought be cleaped purueyaunce and thylke same assemblynge and onyngge deuyded and vnfolden, lette that be called destenye. And al be it so that these thynges ben diuers, yet neuerthelesse hanged that one on that other, for why, the ordre destynable procedeth of the symplcitate of purueyaunce. For ryght as a werkeman perceyuet in hys thought, the forme of a thyngge that he woll make, and moueth the effecte of the werke, and leadeeth that he had loked beforne in his thought symply and presently by corporal ordynaunce: certes ryght so god in his purueyaunce dysponeth syngulerlye and stably, the thynges that be to done, but he admynistreth in maners and in dyuers tymes by destenye, thylke same thynges that he hath dysponed, than whether destenye be exercised eyther by some diuine spirytes, seruautes to the dyuine purueyaunce, or els by some soule, or els by all nature seruyng to god, or els by the celestyall mouynges of sterres, or els by the vertue of aungels, or els by dyuers subtylie of dyuels, or els by any of hem, or els by hem all, the destynable ordynaunce is wouen and accomplisshed. Certes it is open thyng that the purueyaunce is an vnmouable and symple fourme of thynges to doone, and the mouable bonde and the temporall ordynaunce of thynges, whych that the diuine symplcitate of purueyaunce hath ordayned to done, that is destenye. For whiche it is that all thynges that ben put vnder destenye, ben certes subiectes vnto purueyaunce, to whiche purueyaunce destenye it selfe is subiecte and vnder, but some thynges ben put vnder purueyaunce, that surmounten the ordynaunce of destenye:

And tho

The fourth booke of Boecius.

And tho ben thylke that stable ben fixyd nyghe to the fyrst godheed, they surmounten the ordze of destinable mouabylte. For ryght as cercles turnen aboute a same centre or aboute a poynte, thylke cercle that is innerest or moſte within, he ioyneth to þ̄ sympleſſe of þ̄ myddle, & is as it were a centre or a poynte to that other cercles, that tournē about him: and thilke that is vtterest, compassed by a larger enuyronnyng, is vnfolde by larger spaces, in somoche as it is fertherest fro the myd deſt ſymplycite of the poynte. And yf there be any thing that knytteth and felouſhippeth him ſelfe to thylke myddle poynte, it is conſtrayned in to ſymplycite, that is to ſaye, in to vnmouablite, and it ceaſeth to ben ſhadde & ſyfte dyuerſly. Right ſo by ſemblable reaſon thylke thyng that departeth furtherest fro the fyrſte thought of god, it is vnfolden and alſo ſubmytted to greater bondes of deſtynē, and in ſo moche is the thyng moze free and loce fro dignyte, as it asketh & holdeth nerre to thylke centre of thynges, that is to ſayne, to god. And yf the thyng cleaueth to the ſtedfaſtneſſe of the thought of god, and be wythout mouyng, certes it ſurmounteth the neceſſyte of deſtynē. Than ſuche comparyſon as is ſkyllyng to vnderſtandyng, and of thyng that was engendred to thyng that is of tyme to eternyte, and of the cercle to the centre, ryght ſo is the ordze of mouable deſtynē, to the ſtable ſymplycite of pourueyaunce. Thylke ordynaunce moueth the heuen and the ſterres, and attempzeth the clementes togyder amonge hem ſelfe, and tranſformeth hem by entrechaungeable mutacyon. And thylke ſame ordze neweth ayen all thynges growyng and fallyng adowne, by ſemblable progreſſyons of ſedes and of ſexus, that is to ſayne, male and female: and thys ylke ordze conſtrayneth the fortunes and the dedes of men by a bonde of cauſes, not able to be vnbounden: the whiche destinable cauſes whan they paſſen out fro the begynnyngeſ of vnmouable purueyaunce, it mote nedes be that they ne be not mutable, as thus: Be the thynges wel gouerned, yf that þ̄ ſymplycite dwel-ling in the diuyn thought, ſheweth forth the ordze of cauſes vnable to be bowed. And this ordze conſtrayneth by the propze ſtabylite the mouable thynges, or els they ſhulden ſtete fo lily. For whiche it is, that thynges ſemen con-

fuſe and troublye to vs men, for we ne moze wen not conſyder thylke ordynaunce. Neuer theles, the propze maner of euery thing, dyſſyng him to good diſponeth hem all, for there nys nothyng done for yuell, for thylke thyng that is done by wycked folke, nys not don for yuel. The whiche ſhrewes, as I haue ſhewed ful plenteouſly ſeke good, but wycked errour miſturneth hem, ne the ordze comyng fro the poynte of ſoueraigne good, ne enclynth not fro hys begynnynge. But thou mayſte ſaye, what vnreſt may ben a worſe confuſyon, thā that good men haue ſomtyme aduerſyte, and ſomtyme proſperyte: and ſhrewes haue now alſo thynges that they deſyzen, and nowe thynges that they haten. Whether men lyue nowe in ſuche holynelle of thought, as who ſayth, be men nowe ſo wyſe, that ſuche folke as they demen to be good folke or ſhrewes, that it mote nedes be, that folke be ſuche as they wenen. But in this maner domes of medicozden, that thilke men that ſome folke demen worthy of mede, other folke deme hem worthy of tourment, but let vs graunt: I ſuppoſe that ſome man may well deme or knowe the good people and the badde, maye he than knowe and ſe thylke innerest attempraunce of corage, as it hath be wonte to be ſayde of bodyes, as who ſaythe: may a man ſpeken of complexions and attempraunce of bodies, ne it ne is not, as who ſayth, but it is lyke a meruayle or a myracle to hem that ne knowen it not, why that ſwete thynges be couenable to ſome bodyes that ben hole, and to ſome people bytter thynges be couenable: & alſo why ſome people ben holpen w̄ light medicynes, and ſome people ben holpen with bytter medicines: but nathelleſſe tho that knowen the maner & the attempraunce of heale & of maladie, ne meruayleth it nothyng. But what other thing ſemeth helth of corages but bouite: & what other thyng ſemeth maladi of corage but vices. Who is els keper of good & driuer a way of yuel, but god the gouernour & leder of thoughtes: the whiche god, whan he hath beholden from the hygh toure of his purueyaunce, he knoweth what is couenable to any wight, & leaneth hem that he wote wel that is couenable to hē. Lo, herof cometh & herof is doone this myracle of the ordze deſtynable whan god that all knoweth doth ſuch thyng, of whych thyng vnknowyng folke ben aſtonyed,

nyed, but for to constrayne, as who sayeth, but for to comprehend and tel a fewe thynges of the dyuine depenelle, the whych that mannes reason maye vnderstande. Thylke man that thou weneest to bene ryght iuste & ryght keynyng of equite, the contrary of that semeth to the dyuine purueyaunce that all wote. And Lucan my familer telleth, that the victozious cause lyketh to the gods, & the causes ouercome lyketh to Caton. Thanne what so euer thou maist sene that is done in this worlde vnhoped of els vnknowen, certes it is the right ordre of thinges, but as to thy wicked opinion, it is a confuson. But I suppose y some man be so wel thewed, that the dyuine iugement & the iugemēt of mankynde accorden hem togyther of him: but he is so vnstedfast of corage, that if any aduersite come to him, he wol forleten perauēture to contynue innocencie, by the whyche he ne may not withholden fortune: than the wyse dispensacion of god spareth hym, the which man aduersite myghte enpayzen, for y God wol not hym to trauallye, to who y trauallye nys not couenable. An other man is perfyte in al vertues, and is an holy man & nygh to God, so that the purueyaunce of God wold deme, that it were a felony that he were touched with anye aduersytees, so that he woll suffre, that suche a man be wyth any bodyly malady moued. But so (as sayd the philo-
 sophe) y more excellent is by me said in great that vertues haue edifyed the body of the holy man, & ofte tyme it betyde, that y sūme of thynges that bene to done is taken to gouerne to good folke, for y the malice habou-
 daunt of shrewes shulde bene abated. And god yeueth and departeth to other folke prosperitees and aduersitees medled to heape, after the qualyte of her corages, and remou-
 dethe some folke by aduersitees, for they ne shulde not waxen proude by longe weleful-
 nes. And other folke he suffreth to be trauallyed wyth harde thinges, for that they shulde confermeu the vertues of corage, by the exercitaciō of vsage of pacience. And other folke dreden more than they oughten, the whyche they myghten wel bearen, and some dyspyle that they moue not beare, and thylke folke God leadech in to experience of hem selfe by aspre and sorowfull thynges. And manye other folke haue bought honourable renome

of this worlde, by the pruce of gloriouse deth. And some men that ne moue not bene ouer-
 comen by tourment haue yeuen ensample to other folke, that vertue maye not bene ouer-
 comen by aduersitees. And of all these thynges there nys no dout, that they ne ben done rightfully and ordaynly, to the parfite good of hem, to whom we sene these thynges be-
 tyde. For certes that aduersities cometh so-
 tyme to shrewes, and somtyme that they de-
 syren, it cometh of these forsayd causes. And of sorowful thinges that betiden to shrewes certes no mā ne wondreth, for all men wene that they haue deserued it, & that they bene of wicked merite. Of which shrewes the tur-
 mente agasteth somtyme other to done felo-
 nyes: and somtyme it amendeth hem that suffreth the tourmentes. And the prosperite that is yeuēto shrewes, sheweth a great ar-
 gumente to good peple, what thyng they shulde demen of thylke welefulnesse, whyche prosperite mē sene ofte serue to shrewes: In whyche thinge I trow that God dispenseth for parauenture the nature of some mā is so ouerthrowyng to yuell and so vnconuenable, y the nedy pouerte, of hys houholde myght rather agreue hym to done felonyes, and to the maladye of hym God putteth remedy to yeuen hym richesse. And some other man be-
 holdeth hys cōscience defouled wyth synnes and maketh cōparyson of thys fortune and of hym selfe, and dzedeth the parauenture that the blyssfulnesse, of whyche the vsage is ioy-
 full to hym, that the lesyng of thylke blyssfulnesse ne be not sorowfull to hym, & ther-
 fore he wolde chaunge hys maners: and for he dzedeth to lese hys fortune, he forleteth hys wyckednesse. To other folkes weleful-
 nesse is yeuen vnwoorthylpe, the whyche ouerthroweth hem in to destructiō that they han deserued, and to some other folke is ye-
 uē powet to punishē, for that it shal be cause of contynuacyon, and exercysyng to good folkes, and cause of turnēt to shrewes. For so as there nys none aliaunce bitwene good folkes and shrewes, ne shrewes ne mouen not accorden amonge hem selfe: & why not? For y shrewes disorden of hem selfe by her vices the which vices al to renden her cōsci-
 ences, and done oft tyme the thinges, which thynges whan they haue doone hem, they deme that tho thynges ne shuld not haue be

Done, for whyche thyng the souerayne purueyaunce hath made ofte tyme myracle: so that shrewes haue made shrewes to bene good men. For whā that some shrewes sene that they suffice wrogfully felonyes of other shrewes, they waxen eschaufed in to hate of hem that annoyed hem, and retournē to the fruite of vertue. Than they studyen to be vnlike to hem that they haue hated. Certes onely is thys the dyuine myght, to the whyche myght yuels bene than good, whan it vseth the yuels couenably, and draweth out the effecte of any good, as who sayeth, that yuell is good onely to the myghte of God, for the might of god ordeyneth thylke yuel to good. For one ordeyneth all thynges, so that what wyghte departeth from the reason of thylke ordeyneth that is assygned to hym, algates yet he slydeth in to another ordeyneth, so that nothyng is lesfull to foly in the realme of dyuine purueyaunce, as who sayeth, nothyng is wythout ordeynance in the realme of dyuine pourueaunce, syth that the ryght strōg God governeth all thynges in thys worlde for it is not lesful for men to comprehend by wyne vnfolden by worde all the subtyl ordeynance and the dysposycyon of the diuine entent, for only it ought to suffyse to haue looked that God hym selfe, maker of al natures ordeyneth all thynges to good, whyle that he hasteth to wythholde the thynges that he hath made in to his semblaunce, that is to say, for to wythholden þe thynges in to good for he him selfe is good. He chaseth out al yuels fro the bounde of hys comynalties, by þe ordeyneth of the necessyte destynable: for which it foloweth, þe yf thou loke the purueyaunce ordeynynge the thynges that men wenen be outragypous or aboundaunt in erthes, thou shalt not sene in no place nothyng of yuell. But I se nowe that thou art charged wyth the weyght of the questyon, and wery with length of my reason, and that thou abydeste some swetenes of song, take thā this drauzt and whan thou art wel refreshed and refect thou shalt be moze stedfast to stye in to higher questypous or thynges.

*Si vis celsi iura tonantis, Plura
solers cernere mēte, Aspice summi cul
mina celi.*

If thou wyse wolte demen in thy pure thought, þe ryghtes or the lawes of the hye thonder, that is to sayne of God, loke thou a beholde the heygthes of the souerayne heuen: There kepen the sterres by rightfull alyance of thynges her olde peace: The sūne ymoued by his roody fyre, ne dystourbeth not the colde circle of the mone ne the sterre ycleped the Beer that enclyneth his rauything courses, abouten the souerayne heygth of thys worlde. For the same sterre Arctura, nys neuer mo washen in the depe westren see, ne coueiteth not to dyen his flambes in the see of the Occian although it se other sterres yploüged in the see: And Hesperus the sterre boodeth a tellyeth alway the late nightes: and Lucifer the sterre byngeth agayne the clere daye. And thus maketh loue enterchaügeable, þe perdurable courses, and thus is discordeable batayle yput out of the cōtrey of the sterres. This accordaunce atempzeth by eynlike maners the elementes, that the moyst thynges stryuyng wyth the drye thynges, yeuen place by stoundes: and that the colde thynges ioynen hem by fayth to the hote thynges, and that the lyght fyre aryseth in to heyghte, and the heuy erthes aualen by her weyghtes: by the same causes the flourye yere yeldeth swete smelles in the fyrste somer season warming and the hote somer dryeth the cornes, and Autumpne cometh ayen heuye of apples, and the fletyng rayne bedeweth the wynter, this attemperaunce nourisheth and bringeth forth al thynges that bereth lyfe in thys worlde, and thylke same attemperaunce rauythyng hydeth, benymeth, and drencheth vnder the laste deathe all thynges yborne. Amonges these thynges sytteth the hyghe maker, king and lozde, wele and begynnynge, lawe and wyse iuge, to done equyte, and gouerneth and enclyneth the bydles of thynges: And tho thynges that he stereth to gone by mouynge, he wythdraweth and aresteth, and affermeth the mouable or wandrynge thynges. For yf that he ne called not ayen the ryght goynge of thynges. And if that he ne cōstreyned hem nat estiones in to roundnesses enclined, the thynges þe bene nowe cōtynued by stable ordeynance, they shulde departen fro her wele that is to sayne from her begynnynge and fallen, that is to sayne, tournen into naught.

Thys

This is the cōmune loue to al thynges: & all thynges asken to bene holden by the syne of good, for els ne myghten they not lasten, yf they ne come not eftesones ayen by loue returned to the cause that hath yeue hem be- yng, that is to sayne God.

*Ita ne igitur vides quid hec omnia q̄
dirimus cōsequantur? Quid nam in-
quit? Omniam inquit. &c.*



Sest thou not than, what thing foloweth al the thinges that I haue sayd: Boece. what thyng (quod I): P. Certes (quod he) all vtterly, that fortune is good Boe. And howe maye that be (quod I): Nowe vnderstande (quod he). So as al fortune, whe- der so it be ioyful fortune or aspre fortune, is yeue eyther bycause of guerdonyng, or els of exercisynge of good folkes, or els bycause to punythen, or els chastisen shrewes: Than is all fortune good, the whyche fortune is cer- tain, that it be eyther ryghtful, or els profy- table. Boe. Forsoth this is a ful very reason (quod I). And yf I consyder the pourueyaunce & the destyne that thou taughteste me a lytle here beforne, thys sentence is sustayned by stedfaste reasons. But yf it lyke vnto the, let vs nombren hem among thylke thynges, of which thou saydest a litle here beforne, that they ne were not able to bene wened to the people. P. why so (quod he): B. for that the cō- mune worde of men (quod I) misuseth this ma- ner speach of fortune, and sayne ofte tymes, that the fortune of some wyght is wicked. Philoso. wylte thou than (quod he) that I approche a lytle to the wordes of the people so that it seme not to hem that I be not ouer much departed, as fro the vsage of mākinde Boece. As thou wolte (quod I). Philo. we- nest thou not (quod he) that all thyng that profiteth is good: Boece Yes (quod I) Phi. Certes all thyng that exerceth or corrigeth it profyteth. Boece. I confesse wel (quod I) Philoso. Than it is good (quod he). Boece. why not (quod I). Philoso. But thys is the fortune (quod he) of hem that eyther be put in vertue, & bataylen ayenst aspre thynges, or els of hem that enclynen and declinen fro

byces, and taken the waye of vertue. Boece. Thys ne may I not denye (quod I). Philo. But what sayest thou of the merye fortune that is yeuen to good people in guerdon. De- meth ought the people that it be wycked: B. Naye forsoth (quod I) but they demen as it is sothe, that it is ryght good. Philo. what sayest thou of the other fortune (quod he) that all thoughe that it be aspre and restrayneth the shrewes by ryghtfull tourment, wene- th aught the people that it be good: Boe. Nay (quod I) but the people demeth that is mooste wretched of all thynges y maye be thought Philoso. ware now and loke wel (quod he) lest we in folowynge the opinion of the peo- ple, haue confessed and cōcluded thing which that is vnable to bene wened to the people. Boece. what is that (quod I). Philoso. Cer- tes (quod he) it foloweth or cometh of thin- ges that bene graūted, that al fortune what so euer it be, of hem that bene eyther in pos- session of vertue, or in the encrease of vertue, or elles in the purchasynge of vertue, that the ylike fortune is good, and that all for- tune is right wicked to hem that dwellen in shrewednesse, as who sayeth, and thus we- neth not the people. Boece. That is sothe (quod I) All be it so that no man dare confesse it, ne knowe it. Philoso. why so (quod he). For ryght as the stronge man ne semeth not to a bathen or disdayne, as oftime as he heareth the noyse of baytaye: Ne also it semeth not to the wyse man to bearen it greuoulye, as oft as he is ledde in to stryfe or fortune. For bothe to that one man and eke to that other, thylke dyffyculte is the matter to that one manne of encrease of his glouyouse renome, and to that other man to conserue hys sapy- ence, that is to saye, to the asprenesse of hys estate, for therfore is it called vertue for that it sustayneth & enforceth by hys strengthes, so that it nys not ouercomen by aduersyties Ne certes thou that art put in encrease or in the heyghte of vertue, ne haste not comen to steten wyth delyces, and for to walken in bo- dily luste. Thou solwest or plantest a full ey- gre batayle in thy corage ayenst euerye for- tune: for that the soroutull fortune cōfound the not, ne that the merye fortune ne corrūpe the not, occupye the meane by stedfast strēg- thes. For all that euer is vnder the meane or al that ouerpasseth the meane, dyspyceth

The fourth boke of Boecius.

welefulnesse, as who sayeth, it is vicious, & ne hath no mede of hys trauayle, for it is set in your hande, as who sayth, it lyeth in your power what fortune you is leuest, that is to saye good or yuel, for al fortune that semeth sharpe or aspre, if it ne be exercise not þ good folke, ne chastyse the wycked folke, it punyeth.

*Bella bis binis operatus annis,
Ultor atrides phrygierumis. &c.*



He werker atrides, that is to sayne Agamemnon, þ worzt and contynued the batayle by ten yeaere, recouerd & purged in wrekynge, by the destruction of Troye, the lost chābres of maryage in hys brother, that is to saye, that Agamemnon wan ayen Heleyn, that was Menelaus wyfe, hys brother. In the meane whyle that thilke Agamemnon desired to yeuen sayles to the grekes nauy, and broughte ayen the wyndes by bloude: He vnclouthed hym of pyte of father, and the sorre preest yeueth in sacrificyng, the wretched cuttynge of the throte of the doughter, that is to say that Agamemnon let cutte the throte of hys doughter by the preest, to maken alliance wyth his goddes, & for to haue wynd wyth whiche he myght wenden to Troye.

Itacus, that is to saye blires, bewepete hys felowes yloze, the which felowes the feirs Poliphemus lyggynge in hys greate caue, had fretten and dreynt in his empty wombe. But nathlesse Poliphemus woode for hys blynde bysage yelde to Ulixes ioye, by hys sorouful teeres, that is to saye, that Ulixes smote out the eye of Poliphemus that stode in the forheed, for whyche Ulixes had ioye, whan he sawe Poliphemus wepyng and blynde. Hercules is celebrable for hys harde traueyle, he daunted the proude Ceutaurus halfe horse halfe man, & beraste the dyspoylyng fro the cruel lyon, þ is to say, he slough þ lyon, & beraste hym hys skynne. He smote the byzdes þ hight Arpyes with certaine arrows. He rauyshed apples fro the wakyng dragon: and his hande was the more heauy for the golden metal. He drough Cerberus the hounde of hell by the triple chaynes. He ouercomer, as it is said, hath put an vnmeke

lozde fodder to his cruel horse, that is to say Hercules slough Dyomedes, and made hys horse to fretten him: & he Hercules slough Idras the serpente, and brente the benym. And Achileus the floud defouled in his forheed, dreynt his shamfast bysage in his stondes that is to say, that Achileus coulde transfigure hym selfe into dyuers lykenesse, & as he faught with Hercules, at last he turned him into a bull, & Hercules brake one of his hornes: and he for shame hyd him in his riuer.

And ouer that he Hercules cast adowne Antheus the gyaunte in the stondes of Lybie. And Cacus appeyled the wrathes of Euander, that is to say that Hercules slough the monstre Cacus, & appeyled with that death the wraath of Euander. And the bristled boze marked with bones the shulders of Hercules, the which sholders the hye cercle of heuē shulde thrist. And þ last of his labours was þ he susteyned the heauen vpon his necke vnbowed, & he deserued eftsones the heuē to be the last ende of trauayle. Both nowe then ye stronge men there as the great ensample ledeyth you. Dnyce mē why make ye your backes, as who saith: o ye stowe & delicate men why se ye aduersities, & ne fyght not ayenst hem by vertue, to wynnē þ mede of heuē: for the mede ouercomē, yeueth þ sterres, þ is to sayne, that whan that erthly lust is ouercomen, a man is makēd woorthye to the heuen.

Here endeth the fourth boke of Boece, & foloweth the fyfth.

Dixierat, orationisq; cursum ad alia quedam tractanda atq; expedienda vertebat. B. Cum ego, recta quidem inq; &c.



She had sayd & turned the course of her reason to some other thinges to be treated & to be sped. **S.** Chā sayd I, certes rightfull is thine amonesting & ful digne by auctorite. But that thou saidest whylō, that the question of the diuyn purneyaūce, is enlaced wyth manye other questions, I vnderstande well and proue it, by the same thyng. But I aske, yf that thou wenest that hap be any thyng in anye wayes, & yf thou wenest that

that hap be any thyng, what is it: **P.** Chan
 (¶ the) **I** haste me to yelden and assoylen to
 the det of my behest, and to shewe and open
 the way, by which way thou mayst come a-
 pen to thy countrey: but al be it so y^e the thin-
 ges whych that thou askest, bene ryght pro-
 fytable to knowe, yet bene they dyuers, som
 what fro the path of my purpose and it is to
 dout, that thou ne be makēd werpe by mylke
 wayes, so that thou ne mayste not suffyse to
 measure the ryght way. **B.** Ne dout the ther
 of nothyng (quod **I**). For to knowen thylke
 thynges togyther, in the whiche thynges **I**
 delyte me greatly, y^e shall bene to me in stede
 of rest, syth it nys not to douten of the thyn-
 ges folowynge, whan euerye thyng of thy
 disputacyon shall haue bene stedfaste to me,
 by vndoutous sayth. **Phi.** Chan (sayde the)
 that maner wol **I** done to the, and began to
 speaken ryght thus. Certes (¶ the) y^e anye
 wyght defynthe hap in thys maner, that is
 to sayn, that hap is betiding ybrought forth
 by solysh mouynge, & by no knyttyng of cau-
 ses, **I** conferme that hap nys ryght naught
 in no wyse, and **I** deme all vtterly, that hap
 nys, ne dwelleth but a voyce, as who sayeth
 but an ydell worde, wythout any significa-
 tion of thyng comytted to that voyce. For
 what place myght bene lefte or dwellynge in
 folye & to disordinaunce, syth that God lea-
 deth and constrayneth al thynges by ordre,
 for this sentence is very soth, that nothyng
 hath his beyng of naught, to the which sen-
 tence, none of these olde folke ne wythsayde
 neuer, al be it so that they ne vnderstande it
 not, by God, prince & begynner of workynge
 but they casten, as a maner foundemente of
 subiecte material, that is to sayne, of the na-
 ture of all reason. And yf that any thyng is
 waxen or comē of no causes thā shall it seme
 y^e thylke thing is comen or woxen of naught
 But yf thys ne maye not be done, than is it
 nat possible that hap be any such thing, as **I**
 haue defynshed a lytle here beforne. **Boece.**
 How shall it than be (¶ **I**) nys there than no
 thyng that by ryght may bene cleped eyther
 hap or els aduenture or fortune: or is there
 ought, albeit so that it is hyd fro the people
 to which thinge these wordes bene couena-
 ble: **Phi.** Myne Aristotle (¶ the) in the boke
 of hys phisyke, defynsheth thys thyng by
 short reason, & nigh to the soth. **B.** In which

maner (¶ **I**) **P.** As ofte (¶ the) as men done
 any thyng for grace of any other (hyng), &
 another thyng than thylke thyng that men
 entenden to done betideth by some causes, it
 is ycleped hap, right as a man dalse the erth
 bycause of tyllynge of the felde, and founde
 there a gobet of golde bedoluen, than wenē
 folke that it is befall by fortunous betydyng.
 But forsoth it nys not of nought, for it hath
 his propre causes, of whych causes y^e course
 vnforeseen and vnware, semeth to haue ma-
 ken hap. For if the tyller of the felde ne dolue
 not in the erth, and yf the hyder of the golde
 ne had hyd the golde in that place, the golde
 ne had not bene founde. These bene than the
 causes of the abredgynge of fortuit hap, the
 whiche abredgynge of fortuit hap cometh, of
 causes of encountryng and flowynge togy-
 ther to hem selfe, and not by the entencion of
 the doer. For neyther the hyder of the golde,
 ne the deluer of the felde, ne vnderstoden not
 that the golde shulde haue bene founde. But
 as **I** sayd, it betyde and rāne togyther, that
 he dalse there as y^e other had hydde the gold
 Howe may **I** thus defynish hap. **Hap** is an
 vnware betydyng of causes, assembled in
 thynges that ben done for some other thing
 But thilke order procedinge by vneschuable
 betiding togider, which y^e descendeth frō the
 woel of purueyaunce, y^e ordeyneth al thinges
 in her places and in her tymes maketh, that
 the causes rennen and assemblen togither.

**Rupis Achemenee scopulis vbi ver-
 sa sequentum, Pectoribus fugit spi-
 cula. &c.**

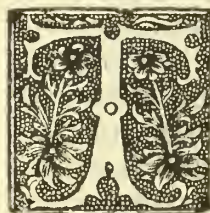


Tigris & Eufrates resoluē and
 springē of o well, in y^e craggēs
 of the roch of the coutrey of A-
 chemenee, there as the fleynge
 batayls fixen her darteres retur-
 ning, in y^e brestes of hem y^e folowē him. And
 sone after the same ryuers Tigris & Eufra-
 tes, vniopnē and departen her waters, and
 yf they comen togyther, & ben assembled and
 cleped togyther into o course, thā motē thilk
 thinges fleten togyther, which that y^e water
 of the entrechaungynge flood byngeth. The
 shippes & the stockes araced with the floud
 motē assēblen, & the waters ymedled, wrap-
 pethe or implyeth manye fortunell happes
 AA.iii. or ma:

The fyfth boke of Boecius.

oz maners, the whyche wandryng happes nathelless, thylke declinyng lowness of the earth and the stowynge ordre of the flydyng water gouerneth. Ryght so fortune that semeth, as it sterteth wyth slaked oz vngouerned byrdels, it suffreth byrdles, y is to sayne to bene gouerned, and passeth by thylke law that is to sayne, by the dyuine ordinaunce.

Animaduertoinq̄, idq̄ uti tu dicis ita esse, consencio. Sed in hac herentium. &c.



Ahys vnderstade I wel (quod I) and I accorde me that it is ryghte as y sayst. But I aske yf ther be any lyberte of fre wyll in thys ordre of causes, that cleuen thus togyther in hem selfe, oz els I wolde wyten, yf that the destinal cheyne cōstrayneth the moouynge of the courages of men. Philo. Pes (quod she) there is lyberte of fre wyll, ne there was neuer no nature of reason, that it ne had lyberte oz fre wyll. For euery thinge that may naturally vñe reason, it hath dome by which it decerneth and demeth euery thyng. Than knoweth it by it selfe thinges that ben to flyen, and thynges that bene to desiren, & thilke thyng that any wyght demeth to bene desyred, that askethe oz desyret he, and flyeth the ylike thyng that he troveth be to flyen. Wherfoze in all thynges that reason is, in hym also is lyberte of wyllynge & of nylling but I ne ordeyne nat, as who sayeth, I ne graunt nat, the this liberte be euen lyke in all thynges. For why in the soueraynes deuynes substantances, that is to sayne, in spirites iugement is moze clere & wyll not corrumpe and myghtye redye to speden thynges that bene desyred. But the soules of men moten nedes ben moze fre, whan they loken hem in the specularyon oz lokynge of the dyuine thought, and lasse fre whan they flyden in to the bodyes, and yet lasse fre whan they bene gathered togyther and cōprehended in earthly membzes, but the laste seruage, is whan that they bene yeuen to vices, and haue yfal from the possession of her proper reason. For after that they haue cast awaye her eyen fro the lyghte of the souerayne sothfastnesse, to lowe thynges and darke, anone they darken

by the cloude of ignoraunce, and be troubled by felonous talentes, to the which talentes whan they approchen and assenten, they hea pen and encreasen, the seruage whyche they haue ioyned to hem selfe. And in this maner they ben captiues fro her proper lyberte, the whych thyng nathelless the lokynge of the dyuine pourueyaunce seeth, that al thynges beholdeth and seeth fro eterne, and ordeyneth hem euerych in her merytes, as they ben predestinate, and it is sayd in greke, that al thynges he seeth, and al thynges he heareth.

Puro clarum lumine phebum Melisul canit oris Homerus. &c.



Homer wyth the honye mouthe, y is to sayn, Homer with the swete ditie syngeth, that the sunne is clere by pure lyght. Nathelless yet ne maye it not by y infirme lyght of hys beames, breken oz percen the inward entrayles of the earth, oz els of the see. So ne seeth not God maker of the great worlde to him that loketh al thynges from an high ne vnderstandeth nothynges by heuyrresse of erth, ne y nyght ne withstandeth nat to him by the blacke cloudes, thylke God seeth in o stroke of thought all thynges that bene, werten, oz shul come: & thylke God, for he loketh and seeth al thinges alone, thou mayst saine that he is the very sunne.

Cum ego: en inq̄ difficilioze rursus ambiguitate confundo. &c.



Han sayde I thus, nowe am I cōfounded by a moze harde doute than I was. Philoso. what doute is that (quod she) for certes I coniecte by suche thinges thou art troubled. B. It semeth (quod I) to repugnien and to contrarye greatlye, that God knoweth befozne all thynges, and that there is any freedom oz lyberte, for yf so be that God loketh al thynges befozne, ne God ne may not bene deceyued in no maner. Chā mote it nedes be, y all thynges the which that the purueyaunce of God hath sene befozne to come, for whych if that God knoweth tofozne, not onely y werkes of men but also her counsayles and her wylls

wylles, than ne shall ther be no libertie of arbytre, ne certes, there ne maye be none other dede, ne no wyl, but thylke whiche that the diuine purueyaunce that ne may not be disceyued, hath leasēd befoze, for yf that they myghten wyrythen away in other maner thā they ben purueyed, than ne shoulde there be no stedfaste p̄sciēce of thyng to comen, but rather an vncertaine opinion: the which thyng to trowen of god, I deme it felonye & vnlesfull. Ne I ne proue nat thylke same reason, as who sayeth, I ne alove not, or I ne prayse not thylke same reason, by whiche y some men wenen that they moue allophen and vnknyttē the knotte of this questyon.

For certes they seyn, that thyng nis not to comen, for that the purueyaunce of god hath seen befoze that it is to comen, but rather y contrary, and that is this, that for that the thynges is to comen, that therfoze ne maye it not ben hyd from the purueyaunce of god. And in this maner this necessitie slideth ayē into the contrarye partye, ne it ne behoueth not nedes, that thinges betyden that bene y purueyed, but it behoueth nedes, that thynges that bene to comen ben ypurueyed, but as it were ytrauayled, as who sayth y thilk answer procedeth ryght as though men tra uayleden or weren busye to enquyzen, the which thyng is cause of the which thinges. As whether the p̄sciēce is cause of the necessitie of thynges to comen, or els that y necessitie of thynges to comen, is cause of the purueyaunce. But I ne enforce me not now to shewen it y the betyding of thinges ywist befoze is necessary, how so or in what maner, that the ordre of causes hath it selfe, although that it ne seme not that the p̄sciēce byng in necessitie of betydyng, to thynges to comen. For certes yf that any wyght sytteth, it behoueth by necessitie that the opiniō be soth of him that coniecteth that he sytteth and ayenwarde also is it of the cōtrary, for yf the opynyō be soth of any wyght for that he sytteth, it behoueth by necessitie that he syt. Than is here necessitie in that one and in that other: for in that one is necessitie of syttinge, and certes in that other is necessitie of soth. But therfoze ne sytteth not a wyght for that the opynyō of the syttinge is soth but the opynyō is rather sothe, for that a wyght sytteth befoze. And thus although

that the cause of the sothe cometh of that or ther syde, as who sayeth, that although the cause of soth commeth of the syttinge, and not of the true opynyō, algates yet is there a commune necessitie in that one and in that other. Thus seoweth it, that I may make sēblable skylles of the purueyaunce of God, & of thynges to comen. For although that for that thynges bene to comen, therfoze bene they purueyed, and not certes, for they bene purueyed, therfoze ne betyde they not, nathe lesse it behoueth by necessitie, that eyther the thynges to comen bene ypurueyed of god or els that the thynges that bene purueyed of god betyden. And this thynges onely suffyseth ynough to destroien the fredome of our arbytre, that is to saye, of our fre wyl. But certes now sheweth it well howe ferre fro the soth, and how by sodowne is this thing that we seie that the betydyng of tempoꝝal thynges is cause of the eterne p̄sciēce.

But for to wenen that God purueyeth the thynges to comen: what other thyng is it but for to wene, that thylke thynges that betyde whylom, ben causes of thylke souerain purueyaunce y is in God. And hereto adde I yet this thynges, that ryght as whan y I wote that a thyng is, behoueth by necessitie that thylke selfe thyng be, and eke whan I haue knowen that any thyng shal betyde so behoueth it by necessitie that thylke same thynges betyde. So foloweth it than, that the betydyng of the thynges wist befoze, ne may not be eschued, and at the last, if that any wyght wene a thyng to ben otherwyse than it is, it nys not only vnsciēce, but it is disceyuable opynyō, full dyuers and farre fro the soth of sciēce. wherfoze yf any thing be so to comen, that the betydyng of it ne be not certayne ne necessarye, who may weter befoze that thylke thyng is to comen. For ryght as sciēce ne may not be medled with falsenelle, as who sayeth, that yf I wote a thyng, it ne may not be false that I ne wote it, ryght so thylke thyng that is conceyued by sciēce, ne maye not be none otherwyse than as it is conceyued, for that is the cause why that sciēce wanteth lesyng, as who sayth, why that wetyng ne receyueth not lesyng of that it wote, for it behoueth by necessitie, that euery thyng be ryght, as sciēce comprehendeth it to be.

The fyfth boke of Boccius.

What shall I than sayne, in whiche maner knoweth god befoze al þ̄ thynges to comē yf they ne be not certayne, for yf þ̄ he deame that they ben to comen vneschuably, and so maye be that it is possyble, yf they ne shullen not comen, god is disceyued, but not only to trowen þ̄ god is disceyued, but for to speake it with mouth, it is a felonous synne. But if that god wot, that ryght so as thynges ben to comen, so shulle they comē: so that he wot egally, as who sayth indifferently, that thynges maye be done, or els not ydone. what is thylke prescience that ne comprehendeth no certayne thyng ne stable, or els what dyfference is there betwene the presciēce of thylke iape worthy deuyning of Ciresie deuynour that sayd: All that I saye (quod he) eyther it shalbe, or els it ne shall not be, or elles howe moche is worthe the deuynē presciēce moze than the oppynion of mankynde, yf so be that it demeth the thynges vncertayne, as men done. Of the which domes of men, the betyding nis not certayne. But yf so be, that non vncertayne thynges ne may ben in him that is ryght certayne well of all thynges, than is the betydyng certayne of thylke thynges which that he hath wyft be forne fymely to comen, for whiche it foloweth that the fre dome of the counsailes, and of the werkes of mankynde nys none, syth that the thout of God that seeth aithinges without errour of falsenesse, byndeth and constrayneth hem to a betydyng by necessitie. And yf this thig be ones ygraunted and receyued, this is to sayne, yf there nys no fre wyl: than sheweth it well how great destructiō and how great domages there folowen of thynges of mankynde, for in ydle ben there than purposed & behyght, meedes to good folke, and paynes to bad folke, syth that no mouyng of free corage voluntarpe, ne hath not deserued hem, that is to sayne, neither mede ne payne. And it shulde seme than that thylke thyngē is alder worst, whiche that is now demed for alder moost iust and most rightful. That is to sayn, that shewes ben punyshed, or els that good folke be yguerdoned, the which folkes sene that her propre wyl ne sent hem to that one, ne to that other. That is to sayne, neyther to good ne harme: but cōstreyneth hem certayne necessitie of thynges to comen, thā ne shullen there neuer bene, ne neuer weren

byce ne bertue, but it shullen rather be confu syon of all desertes medled without discre tion. And yet there foloweth an other incon uenience, of the whyche there ne maye be thought nomoze felonous, ne moze wycked and that is thus, that so as the ordre of thin ges is ydle, and cometh of yppurueyauce of god, ne that nothyng nys lefull to the coun sailes of mankynde, as who sayth, that mē haue no powe to don nothyng ne wyl no thyngē, than foloweth it that our byces ben referred to the maker of all good, as who sayth: than foloweth it, that God ought to haue the blame of our byces, syth he cōstray neth vs by necessitie to done byces: thā nys ther no reason to hopen in god ne to prayen to god, for what shulde any wight hopen to god, or why shuld he prayē to god, sith that the ordynaunce of desteny, which y ne maye not ben enclyned, knytteth and streyneth all thynges that men may desyren. Thā shulde there be done away thylke onelye alyauce bytwene God and man, that is to sayne, to hopen and to prayen. But by the pryce of ryghtousnesse & of very mekenesse, we deser uen the guerdon of diuine grace, whiche y is inestimable, that is to say, that is so gret that it ne may not ben ful prayled, & this is only the maner, that is to saye, hope & pray ers. For which it semeth that mē wold speke with god, and by reason of supplication bē conioyned to thylke clerenesse, that nys not approchen no rather or that men sekē it and impetren it. And yf men ne wene not y hope ne prayers ne haue no strengthes by the ne cessitie of thynges to comen receyued, what thing is there than by which we mowen bē conioyned and cleauen to thylke souerayne prince of thynges. For which it behoueth by necessitie that the lignage of mankynde, as thou songe a litle here befoze, be departed, and vniouyned from hys well, and faylen of his begynnynge, that is to sayne, God.

*Que nam discors federa rerum
Causa resoluit: quis tanta Deus?*



What dyscordable cause hathe to rent and vniouyned the byndyng or the alyauce of thinges, that is to sayne, the coniunctions of God and of man:

which

which god hath establiſhed ſo great batayl betwene theſe two ſothfaſt or very thinges that is to ſayne, betwene the purueyaunce of god and free wyll, that they ben ſyngular and deuyled, ne that they ne wollen not ben medled ne coupled togyther. But there nys no diſcorde to the very thyngeſ, but they cleuen away certayn to hem ſelf. But þ̄ thouzt of man confounded and ouerthrowē by the darke membres of the body, ne maye not by fyre of his darked lokynge, that is to ſayne, by the bigour of his inſyght, whyle þ̄ ſoule is in the bodye, knowen the thyn ſubtel knyrtyngeſ of thinges. But wherfoze eſchaufteth it ſo by ſo great loue to fynden thylke notes of ſoth ycouered, that is to ſayne, wherfoze eſchaufteth the thought of man by ſo greates deſyre, to knowe thylke notifications that ben yhid vnder the couertures of ſoth: wote it ought thylke thyngeſ that it anguyſthous deſyret to knowe. As who ſath, naye. For noman ne trauayleth for to weten thyngeſ that he wot: and therfoze þ̄ text ſayth thus. But who trauayleth to weten thyngeſ yknowe: and yf that he ne knoweth hem not, what ſeketh thylke blynde thought: what is he that deſyret any thyngeſ, of whyche he wot ryght nought. As who ſayeth, who ſo deſyret any thinges, nedes ſomwhat he knoweth of it, or els he ne coude not deſyren it: or who maye foloweth thyngeſ þ̄ ne bene not ywylte, & though þ̄ he ſeke the thyngeſ where ſhal he fynde hem: what wyght that is all vncouynge and ignoraunt may knowe the for me that is yfoude.

But whan the ſoule beholdeth & ſeeth the hye thought, þ̄ is to ſayn god, thā knoweth it togyther the ſum and ſingularities, that is to ſayne, the principles, & euerych of hem by him ſelfe. But now while the ſoule is hid in the cloude, and in the darkeneſſe of the membres of the bodye, it ne hath not all fozyeten it ſelfe, but it wholdeth the ſum of thyngeſ and leſeth the ſingularities. Than who ſo þ̄ ſeketh ſotheneſſe, he nys in neyther nother habyte, for he wote not all, ne he ne hath nat all fozyeten, but yet hym remembret þ̄ ſum of thinges that he withholdeth, and asketh counſayle, and retreateth deplyche thyngeſ ylene befoze, that is to ſayne, the greates ſumme in his mynde, ſo that he mowe adoē the partes that he hath fozyeten, to thylke

partyes that he hath withholden.

Cum illa: Metus inquit, hec est de prouidentia q̄rela: Marcoꝝ Tullio. &c



Thā ſayd ſhe, this is (¶ ſhe) the olde queſtion of the purueyaunce of God. And Marcus Tullius whan he deuyled the deuynacyons, that is to ſayne in hys bokes that he wote of deuynacions, he moued greatly this queſtyon, and thou thy ſelf haſt yfought it moche, and vtterly and lōge but yet ne hath it not bene determyned ne eſpyed fermely and diligently of any of you, and the cauſe of this darkeneſſe and of thys difficultie is, for that the mouynge of the reaſon of mankynde ne may not mouen to, that is to ſayne, applien or ioynen the ſimplicitie of the deuyn preſcience, the which ſimplicitie of the deuyn preſcience, yf that mē myghten thynkē it in any maner. That is to ſayn that yf men myghten thynke and compzehēden the thyngeſ þ̄ god ſeeth hym ſelfe, than there dwelled vtterly no dout, the which reſon and cauſe of difficulties, ¶ ſhal aſſay at laſt to ſhewe and to ſpeden, whan ¶ haue fyrſt yſpenden and answered to thy reaſons by whiche thou art moued, for ¶ aſke why thou wenelt that thylk reaſons of hem that aſſoylen this queſtion ne be nat ſpedefull y enough ne ſufficiēt, the which ſolucyō or the which reaſō, for þ̄ it demeth, that the preſcience is not of neceſſitie of thyngeſ to come, as who ſayth, any other way thā thus, but that thylke thyngeſ that the preſcience wot befoze, ne maye not vnbetyden, that is to ſayne, that they moten betyde. But than yf that preſcience ne putteth no neceſſitie to thinges to comen, as thou thy ſelfe haſte confeſſed it, and beknowe a lytle here befoze what cauſe or what is it, as who ſayth, ther may no cauſe be, by whiche that the endes voluntary of thyngeſ myghten be conſtrayned to certayne betydyng. For by grace of poſition ſo that thou may the better vnderſtāde this that foloweth, ¶ ſuppoſe that there ne be no preſcience: Than aſke ¶ (¶ ſhe) in as moche as apperteyneth to that, ſhulden than thyngeſ that comen of free wyll be conſtrayned to betydyng by neceſſitie. Boece. ¶ ay (¶ ¶) ¶ hi.

The fyfth boke of Boecius.

Phi. Than aȳenwarde (q̄ the) I suppose ȳ there be p̄sciēce, but that it ne putteth no necessitie to thynges, than trow I that thilk same fredome of wyll shall dwellen all hole and absolute and vnboundē. But thou wilt sayne, that al be it so, that p̄sciēce nis not cause of the necessitie of betyding to thynges to comen, al gates yet it is a signe, that the thynges bene to betyden by necessitie. By this maner than, although the p̄sciēce had neuer be, yet al gates oz at lest way, it is certayne thyng that endes of betydynges of thynges to comen shulden be necessarye. For euery thyng sheweth and signifyeth onely what the thyng is, but it ne maketh not the thyng that it signifyeth. For which it beho- ueth fyrste to shewe that nothyng ne bety- deth, that it ne bety deth by necessitie: so that it maye appere, that the p̄sciēce is sygne of necessitie, oz els yf there nere no necessitye, certes, thylke p̄sciēce ne myght not be signe of thyng that nys not. But certes, it is now certayne, that the proue of this yf- steined by stedfast reason, ne shall not bene lad ne proued by sygnes ne by argumentes, taken fro without, but by causes couenable and necessarye. But thou mayst sayne, how maye it be that the thynges ne betyden not, that bene purueyed to comen? But certes, ryght as we trowē that the thynges which that the purueyaunce wot befozne, to comē ne be not to betyden. But that ne shulde we not demen, but rather although they shal be tyden, yet ne haue they no necessitye of her kynde to betiden: and this mayst thou light- ly apperceiuen by this that I shal sayn. For we sene manye thynges whan they ben be- fozne our eyen, ryght as men sene the carter woꝝkyng in the tournyng and in the attem- pyng oz adzessing of his cartes oz chariots and by this maner, as who sayeth, mayest thou vnderstande of al other woꝝkemen. Is there thā any necessitie, oz who sayth in our lokyng, that constrayneth oz compelleth a- ny of thylke thynges to be done so? Boece. Nay (quod I) for in ydle and in bayne were all the effect of crafte, yf that al thynges we- ren moued by constraynyng of our eyen, oz of our syght. Philosoph. The thynges than (quod the) that whan that men done hem, ne haue no necessitie that men done hem, eke tho same thynges fyrst oz they be done, they

ben to comen withoute necessitye: for why, there be some thynges to betyden, of which the endes and the betydynges of hem ben ab- solute and quyte of all necessitie. For certes, I ne trowe not that anye man wolde sayne this, that the thynges that men done nowe that they ne were to betyden fyrste, yer they were doone. And thylke same thynges, al- though men hadden wylt hem befozne, yet they haue free betydynges. For ryght as sci- ence of thynges present ne bryngeth in no ne- cessitie to thynges that men done, ryght so to the p̄sciēce of thynges to comen, ne bryngeth in no necessitie to thynges betiden. But thou mayest sayne, that of thylke same it is doutēd, as whether that of thylke thin- ges that ne haue non issues and betydynges necessaryes, if therof may ben any p̄sciēce.

For certes, they semen to discorde; for thou wenest that yf that thynges bene sene befozne that necessitie soloweth hem, and yf necessitie fayleth hem, they ne myght not bē wylt befozne, and that nothyng maye be com- prehended by science but certayne. And yf tho thynges ne haue no certayne betydyng- ges, be purueyed as certayne it shoulde be darkenesse of oppnyon, not sothfastnesse of science. And thou wenest that it be dyuers for the holenesse of science, that any manne shulde deme a thyng to be otherwylse than it is it selfe, and the cause of this erreure is, that of all the thynges that euerye wyghte hath knowe, they wene that tho thynges bē knowe onylse by the strength and by the na- ture of the thynges that ben wylt oz knowe and it is all the contrarye: for all that euer is knowe, it is rather cōprehended & knowe not after his strength and his nature, but after the facultye, that is to sayne, the po- wer and the nature of hem that knowen.

And for that this thyng shulde nowe shewe by a short ensample of roundnesse of a body otherwylse than the syght of the eye know- eth it, and otherwylse than the touchyng.

The lokyng, by castyng of his beames, wayteth and seeth from a ferre al the bodye togyther, withoute mouyng of it selfe, but the touchyng cleueth to the rounde bodye, and moueth aboute the enuyronnyng, and comprehendeth the partyes by roundenesse, and the man him selfe otherwylse beholdeth hym, and otherwayes ymagynacyon, and otherwylse

otherwyse reason, and otherwyse intelligēce for the wytt comprehendeth withoutforthe the fygure of the body of man, that is vnstablyshed in the matter subiect. But the ymaginacion comprehendeth onely the figure without the mater. Reason surmounteth ymaginacion, and comprehendeth by vniuersal lokyng the comune speche, but the eye of intelligence is hygher, for it surmounteth the enuyronyng of the vniuersite, and loketh ouer that, by pure subtiltie of thought. Thylke same symple fourme of man, that is perdurable in the diuine thought, in whiche thys ought greatly to be considred, that the hyst strength for to comprehendē thynge embraceth and contayneth the lower strength, but y lower strength ne aryleth not in no maner to the hyst strength. For wytt ne may comprehendē nothyng out of mater, ne that ymaginacyon ne loketh not the vniuersal spes ne reason ne taketh not the symple fourme, so as intelligence taketh it. But intelligence that loketh all abouen, whan it hath comprehendē the fourme, it knoweth & demeth all the thynge that ben vnder the fourme, but she knoweth hem in thylke maner, in which it comprehendeth thylke same simple forme y ne may neuer ben knowē of none of y other, that is to say, to non of the thre forsayd strengthes of the soule, for it knoweth the vniuersitie of reason, and the fygure of ymaginacion, and the sensyble material conceyued by wytt, ne it vseth not ne of reason, ne of ymaginacion ne of wytt withoutforth but it beholdeth al thynge, so as I shal say by a stroke of thought fermely without discourse of collacion. Certes reason whan it loketh any thynge vniuersall, it ne vseth not of ymaginacyon ne wytt, and algates yet it comprehendeth the thynge ymaginable and sensyble, for reason is she that distynslysheth the vniuersall of her conceyte ryght thus. Whan is a reasonable two foted beest, and how so that this knowing is vniuersal, yet nis ther no wyght that ne wot well that a man is a thynge ymaginable and sensyble, and thys same considreth well reason, but that nis not by ymaginacion, nor by wytte, but it loketh it by reasonable conception. Also ymaginacyon, all be it so, that it taketh of wytte the begynnynge, to sene and fourmen the fygures algates, although that wytt ne were

not present, yet it enuyroneth and comprehendeth all thynge sensyble, not by reason sensyble of demyng, but by reason ymaginatif. Seest thou not than, that al the thynge in knowyng vlen more of her facultie, or other power, than they done of the facultie or power of thynge that ben to knowen, ne that is no wronge, for so as euery iudgement is the dede or doing of hym that demeth, it behoueth that euery wyght perfourme hys werke and hys intention not of forayne power, but of his propre power.

Quondam porticus attulit, Obscurosuminium senes. &c.



Whan the porche, that is to saye a gate of the towne of Athnes there as philosophers hadden congregacion to dispute thilk porche brought somtyme olde men full darke in her sentences, that is to say, philosophers that hyghten stoiciens, y wende that ymages and sensyblities, that is to say, sensyble ymaginacions or els ymaginacions of sensible thynge, wer emprinted into soules fro bodyes withoutforth, as who sayth thylke stoiciens wenden that the soule had be naked of hym selfe, as a myrrour or a clene perchemyne, so that al fygures musten fyrst comen fro thynge fro without into soules, and ben emprinted into soules, ryght as we ben wonte somtyme by a swoyft poyntell to fyren letters emprinted in the smothnesse or in the playnesse of the table of ware, or in the parchemyne that hath no fygure ne note in it. Glose. But nowe argueth Boece agaynst that opynion, & sayth thus. But yf the thryuynge soule ne implyteth nothyng: that is to sayne, ne doth thynge by his propre mouynge, but suffreth & lyeth subiecte to the fygures & to the notes of bodyes withoutforth, and yeldeth ymages ydel, euyl & bayne in the maner of a myrrour, whence thryueth than or whence cometh thilke knowynge in our soule, y discerneth & beholdeth all thynge, and whēce is thilke strength that beholdeth the synguler thynge or els whēce is the strength that dyuydeth thynge yknowe, & thylke strength that gathered togyther thynge deuyled, & strength that choseth the entrechaunged waye.

For

The fyfth boke of Boecius.

For somtyme it heaueth the heed, that is to say, that it heaueth by the ententiō to ryght hyghe thynges, and somtyme it descendeth into ryght lowe thynges: and whan it returneth into hym selfe, it reproveth and destroyeth the false thynges by the true thynges. Certes, this strength is cause more effycient and moche more myghty, to sene and to knowen thynges, than thylke cause that suffreth and receyueth the notes and fygyres impressed in maner of mater. Al gates the passyon, that is to saye, the suffraunce or the wytt in the quycke body goth before exciting and mouyng the strengthes of the thought, ryghte so as whan that clearenesse smyteth the eyen, and moueth hem to sene, or ryghte so as voyce or sowne hourleth to the eares, and comoueth hem to hearken, than is the strength of the thought moued and excyted cleapeth forth to semblable mouynges the speses that it halte within it selfe, and addeth the speses to the notes, and to thynges withoutforth, and meddlet the ymages of thynges withoutforth, to thinges hyd with in hym selfe.

Quod si in corporibus sciēdis quāuis efficiant instrumenta sensuum. & c



But what is that, in bodyes to be feled, that is to say, in the takyng and in the knowing of bodyly thynges. And all be it so, yf the qualities of bodyes that be object fro withoutforth, mouen and entalen ten the instrumentes of the wyttes, and all be it so, that the passyon of the body, that is to saye, the wytt or the suffraunce goeth before the strength or the worchyng corage, the which passyon or suffraunce clepeth forth the dede of the thought in it selfe, and moueth and excyted in this meane whyle, the fourmes that resten with in forth, and insensyble bodyes, as I haue sayde, our corages nis not taught or empzynted by passyon to knowe these thynges, but demeth and knoweth of his owne strength the passion or suffraunce, subiect to the body: moche more thā tho thynges ben absolute and quyte fro all talentes or affections of bodyes, as god or

his aungels, ne folowen not in decernyng thynges object fro withoutforth, but they accōplyshē and speden the dedes of her thought. By this reason than there comen many maner of knowynges to dyuers, and to differ: ryng substances. For the wytt of the body the which wytt is naked and dyspoled of all other knowyng, thylke wytt cometh to beestes, the whiche ne mowen not mouen hem selfe here and there, as oysters and muskels and other suche shellfysh of the see, that cleuē & ben noysshed to rockes, but yf ymaginacion cometh of remuable beestes, that semen to haue talent to flyen or to desire any thing. But reason is alonely the lynage of man: kynde, ryght as intelligence is alonely the diuine nature, of which it foloweth, that thilk knowyng is more worthe than is eyther syns it knoweth by his propre nature, not onely his subiecte, as who sayth: it ne knoweth not alonely that appertayneth proprely to his knowyng, but it knoweth the subiectes of al other knowynges.

But how shal it than be, yf that wytt and ymaginacion stryuen apen reasonyng, and sayne that of thylke vniuersall thyng that reason weneth to sene, yf it nis ryght nought for wytt and ymaginacion sayne, that that is sensyble or ymagynable, it ne maye not ben vniuersall. Than is there either the iugement of reason sothe, ne that there nys nothyng sensyble, or els for that reason wote well, that many thynges be subiecte to wytt and to ymaginacion: than is the conceptiō of reason vaine and false, which that loketh and comprehendeth, that that is sensyble & synguler, as vniuersall. And yf that the reason wolde answer apenst these two, that is to saye, to wytt and ymaginacion, and saye that sothly she her selfe, that is to saye reason, loketh and comprehendeth by reason of vniuersalitie, both that that is sensible, and that that is ymaginable, and thylke two, yf is to saye, wytt and ymaginacion, ne mowen not stretchen hem selfe to the knowing of vniuersalitie, for that the knowyng of hem, ne maye not exceeden ne surmounten the bodyly fygyres. Certes of the knowyng of thynges men oughten rather yeuen more credence to the more stedfast, and to yf more perfyte iudgement in this maner stryuyng, than we that haue strength of reasoning and
of

of ymagynacion, and of wytte, that is to say, by reason and by ymaginacion, we wolde rather prayse the cause of reason, as who sayth, than the cause of wytte and of ymagynacion. Semblable thyng is it, that the reson of mākynde ne weneth not that the diuine intellygence, beholdeth or knoweth thynges to come, but right as the reason of mākynde knoweth hem: for thou arguyst thus, that yf that it ne seme not to men, that some thynges haue certayne betydinges, they ne maye not be wyste before certaynly to betyden, and than is there no prescience of thylke thynges: & yf we trove that prescience be in these thynges, than is there nothing that betydeh by necessyte. But yf we myght haue iugement of the diuine thought, as we ben parteners of reson, right so as we haue demed, that it behoueth by ymagynacion and wytte, and beneth reason, ryght so wolde we demen that it were rightfull thing, that mans reason ought to submyt it selfe to be beneth the diuine thought, for whyche yf we may, as who sayth, that yf we may I counsaile that we enhaunce vs in the heghyt of thylke souerayne intellygence, for there shal reason wel sene that that it ne may not behold in it selfe, and certes that is thus, in what maner the prescience of god seeth al thynges and diffynytheth, all though they haue no certayne betydynges: ne this is none oppnyon, but rather the symplite of the souerayne science, that is not shette wythin no maner of boundes.

*Quam variis terras animalia per
meant figuris. Namq; alia extento
sunt corpore. &c.*



The beestes passen by þe erthes by ful diuers figures, for some of hē haue her bodyes strauzt, and crepen in the duste, & drawen after hem a trace or a fough contynued, that is to saye, as nedders and snayles, & other beestes, by the wandrynge lyghtnesse of her wynges beaten the wyndes, and ouer swymmen the spaces of the longe ayre, by most flyeng. And other beestes gladen hem selfe, to dyggen her traces or her steppes in the erthe wyth her goynge or wyth her fete, and to gone eyther

by the grene felde, or els to walken vnder the woodes. And all be it so that thou seest that they discorden by dyuers fourmes, algates her faces enclyned heauyeth her dull wyttes, onely the lynage of man heaueth highest hys hye heed, and standeth lyght wyth hys byryght bodye, and beholdeth the erthes vnder hym. And but yf thou erthly man waxest yuell out of thy wytte, thys fygure amonesteth the, that askest the heuen with thy right bysage, and hast areyled thy forheed to bearen by on hygh thy corage, so that thy thouzt ne be not heuyed ne put lowe vnder fote, syth that thy body is so hygh areyled.

*Quoniam igitur uti paulo ante
monstratum est, omne quod scitur. &c.*



Herfore than, as I haue shewed a lytell here before, þe all thing þe is wyst nys not knowen by thys nature propre, but by þe nature of hē þe cōpreheniden it. Let vs loken nowe in as moch as it is lesfull to vs, as who saith, let vs loken nowe as we may, which that is the estate of the diuine substaunce, so that we may well knowe eke what his science is.

The commune iugement of all creatures reasonable than is, that God is eterne. Let vs consyde than what is eternyte, for certes that shal shewen vs togyder the diuine nature and the diuine science. Eternyte than is perfyte possessyon, and all togyder of lyfe intermynable, and that sheweth the more clerely by the cōparyson or collacyon of temporall thynges. For all thyng that lyueth in tyme, it is present, and procedeth fro p̄teryttees in to futures, that is to sayne, from tyme passed in to tyme comynge: ne there nys no thyng establyshed in tyme, that maye enbracen togyther all the space of thys lyfe, for certes yet ne hathe it not taken the tyme of to morowe, and it hath lost that of yesterday. And certes in the lyfe of thys daye, ye ne lyue nomore, but ryght as in thys mouable and transytoye moment. Than thylke thyng that suffreth temporall condycion, al though that it neuer began to be, ne though it neuer cease to be (as Arystoteles demed of the worlde) & although the life of it be stretchēd

The fyfthe boke of Boecius.

woyth infynite of tyme, yet algates nys it no luche thyng, as men might trowen by right that it is eterne. For all thought that it comprehendeth and embrace the space of the lyfe infynite, yet algates ne embraseth it not þ space of the lyfe all togyther, for it ne hath not the futures that be not yet: ne it ne hath no lenger the preteritees that be don or passed. But thylke thyng than, that hath and comprehendeth togyder al the plentie of the lyfe intermynable, to whome there ne fayleth naught of the future, and to whom there nys naught of the preterite escaped or passed, thylke same is ywitnessed and proued by right to ben etern.

And it behoueth by necessyte that thylke thyng be alway present to him selfe, and competent, as who saythe, alway present to hym selfe, and so mighty, that all be ryght at hys pleasaunce, and that he haue all present the infynyte of þ mouable tyme. Wherfore some men trowen wozongfully, that whan they heren that it semed to Plato, that thys worlde had neuer begynnynge of tyme, that it neuer shall haue faylyng: they wene in thylke maner, that this worlde be makid eterne, wyth hys maker, as who saith, they wene that this worlde and god be makid togyther eterne. And that is a wozongfull wenyng, for other thyng it is to be ladde by the lyfe interminable, as Plato graunted to the worlde, and other thyng it is to embrace togyther, al þ presence of the lyfe that is intermynable, which thyng is clere and manifest to the diuyn thought. Ne it ne shulde not seme to vs that god is elder than thynges that ben makid by quantyte of tyme, but rather by þ prosperyte of hys symple nature. For thys ylke infynyte mouynges of temporall thynges foloweth this presentary estate of this life immouable & so as it ne may not countrefayten ne fayne it, ne be euenlyke to it for þ immobilyte, that is to say, that is in the eternyte of god, it fayleth & falleth in to mouyng fro the symplidite of the presence of god, & disencraseth in þ infynite quantyte of future & preterite. And so as it maye not haue togyther al the plentie of the lyfe, algates yet for as moch as it ceaseth neuer for to ben in some maner, yet it semeth somdele to vs, that it foloweth & resembleth thylke thing, that it ne may not attayne to ne fulfyllen, and byndeth it selfe to some maner presence of this lytel moment, the which pre-

sence of this lytel and swift moment, for that it beareth a maner ymage or lykenesse of the aye dwellyng of god: it graunteth to such maner thynges, as it betydeh to, that it semeth hem, as these thynges haue ben, and ben. And for that the presence of such lytell moment ne may not dwell, therfore it rauyshed and toke thinfynite way of tyme, that is to say, by successyon, and by this maner it is done, for that it shulde cōtinue the lyfe in goyng, of þ which lyfe it ne myght not embrace the plentie of dwellyng. And for thy if we wollen put wozthy names to thynges that folowen Plato, let vs saye than sothlye, that god is eterne, and that the worlde is perpetuell. Than syth euery iugemēt knoweth and comprehendeth by hys own nature, thynges that ben subiect vnto hym, there is to god alwayes an eterne and a presentarye estate. And the scyence of hym that ouerpasseh all temporall moment, dwelleth in symplidite of hys presence, and embraseth and consydereth all the infynyte spaces of tymes preterytes, and of tymes futures, and loketh in hys symple knowyng all thynges of preterite, right as they were ydon presentlye ryght now. If thou wylte than thynken and aduylse the prescyence, by which it knoweth all thynges, thou ne shalt not demen it as prescyence of thynges to comen, but thou shalt demen moze ryghtfully that it is scyence of presence or of instaunce that neuer ne fayleth, for whyche it nys not ycleped prouidence, but it shulde rather ben cleaped proueyauance, whyche is establyshed ful ferre fro ryght lowe thynges, and beholdeth frome a ferre all thynges, right as it were fro the hie heyght of thynges. Why askest thou than, or why dyspuestest thou thā, that thylke thynges ben done by necessyte, whyche that ben yfene and yknowen by the deuyne syght, sythe that forsoth men ne maken nat thylke thynges necessarye, whyche that they sene ben ydone in her syght, for addeth thy beholdyng any necessarye, to thylke thynges which thou beholdest present. Boe. Raye (¶ J) Philo. Certes (¶ the) than, yf men myghten maken anye digne cōparyson or collacyon of the presence dyuyn, and of the presence of mankynde: right so as ye sene some thynges in this temporall presence, ryght so seeth god all thynges by his eterne presence, wherfore this diuyn prescyence ne chaungeth not the nature of the
 propertie

propertie of thinges, but beholdeth such thinges present to him ward, as they shulden be: tyden to you warde in tyme to comen. Ne it ne confoundeth not the iugementes of thynges, but by one syght of hys thought he knoweth the thynges to comen, as well necessary as not necessary. Right so whan ye sene togyther a man walke on the erth, and þ sunne arysen in the heuen, all be it so that ye sene togyther that one and that other: yet neuertheless ye demen and discernen, that that one is voltiary, and that other is necessary: Ryght so than the diuine lokyng, beholding al thynges vnder hym, ne troubleth nat the qualyte of thynges that ben certaynly present to him warde, but as to the condycyon of tyme, forsoth they ben future, for whiche it foloweth, that this nys none opinyon, but rather a stedfast knowynge ystrengthened by sothnesse, that whan that god knoweth any thyng to be, he ne vnwote nat that thilke thyng wanteth necessaryte to be, thys is to sayne, that whan that god knoweth any thyng to betyde, he wote well þ it ne hath no necessaryte to betyde. And yf thou seyest here that thylke thyng that god seeth to betyde, it ne maye not vnbetyde, as who sayth it mote betyde, and thilke thyng that ne may nat vnbetyde, it mote betyden by necessaryte, & that thou streyn me to this name of the necessaryte. Certes I wyll well confessen and beknowen a thyng of full sad trouth, but vnneth shall there any wyght mowe sene it or come therto, but yf that he be beholder of the deuyne thought, for I wyll answere the thus, that thylke thyng that is future, whē it is referred to the deuyne knowynge, than it is necessary. But certes whan it is vnderstandē in hys own kynde, men sene it vtterly fre and absolute fro al necessaryte. For certes there ben two maners of necessarytes, that one necessaryte is simple, as thus, that is behoueth by necessaryte, that all men ben mortall or deedly. Another necessaryte is condycyonel, as thus, if thou wost that a man walketh, it behoueth by necessaryte that he walke, thylke thyng than that any wight hath yknowe to be, it ne maye nat be none otherwyle than he knoweth it to be. But this condicion ne draweth nat with her thilk necessaryte simple, for certes this necessaryte condicional, þ propre nature of it ne maketh it nat, but the adiection of the condycyon maketh it. For no necessaryte ne constrayneth a mā

to gone, that goth by his propre wyll, al be it so that whan he goth, that it is necessary that he gothe. Right on this same maner than, yf that the purueyance of god seeth any thyng present, thā mote thylke thyng be by necessaryte, although that it ne haue no necessaryte of his owne nature. But certes the futures that betyden by freedom of arbytrie, god seeth hent al togyder present. These thynges thā if they ben referred to the deuyne syght, than ben they makēd necessary by the condycyon of the deuyne knowynge. But certes, yf thylke thynges ben considered by hem selfe, they ben absolute of necessaryte, and ne forleten not, ne celsen nat of the lyberte of her own nature. Thā certes wythout doute all the thynges shullen ben don, whyche that god woot beforne that they ben to comen and betyden of free arbytrie, or of fre wyll, that al be it so that they betyden, yet algates ne lese they not her propre nature in beyng, by the whyche fyrst or they weren done, they hadden power not to haue betyde. Boe. What is thys to sayne than (¶) that thynges ne be not necessary by her propre nature, so that they comen in all maners in the lykenesse of necessaryte, by condycyon of the diuine science: Philo. This is the difference (¶) that tho thynges whyche that I purposed the a lytell here beforne, that is to sayn, sonne arysyng, and the man walkyng that ther whyles that thylke thynges ben done, they ne myght not ben vndone. Pathelesse that one of hem or it was done, it behoueth by necessaryte that it was doone, but not that other. Ryght so it is here that the thynges whych that god hath present, withouten doute they shullen ben, but some of hem dyscendeth of the nature of thynges, as þ sunne arysyng, and some dyscendeth of the power of the doers, as the man walkyng. Boece. Than sayde I, no wrong, that yf these thynges be referred to the diuine knowynge, than ben they necessaryte, and yf they ben considered by hem selfe, than ben they absolute fro the bonde of necessaryte. Ryght so as all thynges that apereth or sheweth to the wyttes, yf thou referre hem to reason it is vnyuersal, and yf thou loke it or refer it to it selfe, than is it synguler. But nowe yf thou sayest thus, that yf that it be in my power to chaungen my purpose, than shall I voyden the purueyance of god, whan perauenture I shall

The fyfth boke of Boecius.

haue chaunged the thynges whyche that he knoweth befozne. **Phi.** Than shall I answeren the thus: Certes thou mayst wel chaunge thy purpose, but for as moche as the present sothnesse of the diuine purueyaunce beholdeth that thou mayste chaunge thy purpose, and whether thou chaunge it or no, and whyderwarde that thou tourne it, thou ne mayste not eschue the diuine prescience: rightso thou ne mayste not flye the syght of the present eye all though that thou tourne thy selfe by thy fre wyll in to dyuers actiōs. But thou mayst sayne ayen to thys thus: Howe shall it than be, shall not the diuine science ben chaunged by my dysposycion, whan that I wyll one thyng now, and now another thyng? And thylke prescience ne semeth it not to entrechaunge stoundes of knowing, as who saith ne shall it not semen to vs, that the dyuine prescience entrechaungeth hys dyuers stoundes of knowynge, so that it knowe somtyme one thyng, and somtyme it knoweth the contrarye of that thyng. **Philo.**

No forsothe (*q̄ the*) for the diuine syght renneth befozne and seeth al the futures, and clepeth hem ayen, and retourneth hem to the propre prescience of hys propre knowynge, ne he entrechaungeth not, so as thou wenest the stoundes of hys foreknowynge, as nowe this, nowe that: but he dwellyng aye cometh befozne, and enbrasech at o stroke all the mutacions. And this prescience to compreheden and to sene all thynges, god ne hath not take it of the betydinges of thynges to comen, but of hys propre simplicite. And hereby is alloyed thylke thynges that thou puttest a lytell here befozne, that is to sayn, that it is vnworthy thyng to sayne þ our futures yeuen cause of the prescience of god. For certes strength of

the diuine science, whyche that enbrasech all thynges by his presentarie knowynge, establissheth maner to all thynges, and it ne oweth not to latter thynges. And sythe þ these thynges ben thus, that is to sayne, that necessyte is not in thynges by the diuine prescience, than is there fredom of arbytrie that dwelleth hole and vnwemmed to mortal mē, ne the lawes ne purposen not wycked medes and paynes to the wyllynge of men, that ben vnboundē and quyte of all necessyte: And god beholder & foreweter of al thynges dwelleth aboue, and the presente eternyte of syght renneth alwaye wyth the dyuers qualyte of our dedes, dispensynge or ordeynynge medes to good men, and tourmentes to wycked mē. He in ydell ne in bayne ne ben there not put in god hope and prayers, that ne mowen not ben vnspedefull, ne wythout effecte, whan they ben ryghtfull.

Withstande than and eschew thou vices, worchyppe and loue thou vertues, areyfe thy corage to rightful hopes, yelde thou humble prayers and hyghe. Great necessyte of prowesse and of vertue is encharged and commaūded to you yf ye nyll not dissimulen, syth that ye worchen and doone, that is to sayne, your dedes and your werkes befozn the eyen of the iuge, that seeth and also that demeth al thynges. *Deo gracias.*

C Thus endeth the boke of Boecius of the consolacion of philosophic, and herafter foloweth the dreame of Chaucer.

The Dreame

✠ The dreame of Chaucer.



Haue gret woder by thys
lyght
Howe I lyue, for daye ne
nyght
I maye not slepe, welnye
nought
I haue so many an ydle

thought

Purely for defaute of slepe
That by my trouche, I take no kepe
Of nothyng, howe it cometh oz gothe
Ne me nys nothyng lese nor lothe
All is ilyche good to me
Joye oz sorowe, where so it be
For I haue selyng in no thyng
But as it were a maled thyng
All day in poynte to fall adoun
For sorowfull ymagynacyoun
Is alway holy in my mynde
And well ye wote, agaynst kynde
It were to lyuen in thys wyse
For nature wolde not suffyse
To none erthly creature
Not longe tyme to endure
Without slepe, and be in sorowe
And I ne maye, ne nyght ne morowe
Slepe, and this melancolye
And drede I haue for to dye
Defaute of slepe and heuynesse
Hath slayne my spyrite of quicknesse
That I haue loste all lustyheed
Suche fantasyes ben in myne heed
So I not what is beste to do
But men myght aske me why so
I may not slepe, and what me is
But nathelless, who aske thys
Leseth hys askyng trewly
Whyseluen can not tell why
The sothe, but trewly as I gesse
I holde it be a sycknesse
That I haue suffred thys eyght yere
And yet my boote is neuer the nere
For there is phisycien but one
That may me heale, but that is done
Passe we ouer vntyll este
That wyll not be, mote nede be leste

Our fyrst mater is good to kepe
So whan I sawe I myght not slepe
Tyll nowe late, thys other nyght
Upon my bedde I late byryght
And bade one reche me a booke
A romaunce, and he it me toke
To rede, and dryue the nyght away
For me thought it better play
Than play eyther at Chesse oz tables
And in thys boke were wrytten fables
That clerkes had in olde tyme
And other poetes, put in ryme
To rede, and for to be in mynde
Whyle men loued the laboe of kynde
Thys boke ne spake, but of suche thynges
Of quenes lyues, and of kynges
And many other thynges smale
Amonge all thys I fonde a tale
That me thought awonder thyng.

This was the tale: There was a kyng
That hyght Seys, and had a wyfe
The beste that myght beare lyfe
And thys quene hyght Alcyone
So it befyll, therafter sone
Thys kyng woll wenden ouer see
To tellen shortly, whan that he
Was in the see, thus in thys wyse
Suche a tempest gan to ryse
That brake her masse, and made it fall
And clefte her thyp, and dreynt hem all
That neuer was founde, as it telles
Borde ne man, ne nothyng elles
Right thus thys kyng Seys loste hys lyfe
Nowe for to speke of Alcyone hys wyfe
This lady that was leste at home
Hath wonder, that the kyng ne come
Home, for it was a longe terme
Anon her herte began to yerne
And for that her thought euer mo
It was not wele, her thought so
She longed so after the kyng
That certes it were a pytous thyng
To tell her hertely soroufull lyfe
That she had, thys noble wyfe
For hym alas, she loued alderbest
Anone she sent bothe east and west
To seke hym, but they founde nought
Alas (w the) that I was wrought
And wher my lord my loue be deed:
Certes I nyll neuer eate breed
I make a bowe to my god here
But I mowe of my lord here

The dreame of Chaucer.

Suche sorowe thys lady to her toke
 That trewly, I that made thys boke
 Had suche pyte, and suche routhe
 To rede her sorowe, that by my trouthe
 I farde the worse all the morowe
 After to thyken on her sorowe

So whan thys lady coude here no worde
 That no man myght fynde her lorde
 Full ofte she swooned, and sayd alas
 For sorowe, full nyghe woode she was
 For she coude no rede but one
 But downe on knees she fate anone
 And wepte, that pyte was to here

A mercy swete lady dere
 (O he) to Juno her goddesse
 Helpe me out of thys distresse
 And yeue me grace my lorde to se
 Soone, or wete where so he be
 Or howe he fareth, or in what whyse
 And I shall make you sacrificse
 And holy yours become I shall
 Wyth good wyll, body, herte and all
 And but thou wolte this, lady swete
 Sende me grace to slepe and mete
 In my slepe some certayne sweuen
 Where throughe that I may knowe euen
 Whether my lorde be quicke or deed

With that word she hynged down the heed
 And fell in a swoone, as colde as stone
 Her women caught her vp anone
 And brought her in bed all naked
 And she forweped and forwaked
 Was wery, and thus the deed slepe
 Fell on her, or she toke kepe
 Throughe Juno, that had herde her boone
 That made her to slepe soone
 For as she prayde, ryght so was done
 In dede, for Juno ryght anone
 Called thus her messangere
 To do her erande, and he come nere
 Whan he was come, she bad hym thus

Gobet (O Juno) to Morpheus
 Thou knowest hym well, the god of slepe
 Nowe vnderstande well, and take kepe
 Saye thus on my halfe, that he
 Go fast in to the great see
 And byd hym that on all thyng
 He take vp Seys body the kynge
 That lyeth full pale, and nothyng rody
 Byd hym crepe in to the body
 And do it gone to Alcione
 The quene, there she lyeth alone

And shewe her shortly it is no nay
 Howe it was dreynt thys other day
 And do the body speke ryght so
 Right as it was wounned to do
 The whyles that it was alyue
 Go nowe fast, and hys the blyue.

This messanger toke leue and wente
 Upon hys way, and neuer he stente
 Tyll he came to the darke valey
 That stante byt wene rockes tway
 There neuer yet grewe corne ne gras
 Ne tree, ne naught that ought was
 Beest ne man, ne nought elles
 Saue that there were a fewe welles
 Came rennyng fro the clyffes adowne
 That made a deedly slepyng sowne
 And rennen downe ryght by a caue
 That was vnder a rocke ygraue
 Amyd the valey wonder depe
 There these goddes lay allepe
 Morpheus and Elympasseyre
 That was the god of sleepes heyre
 That slepte, and dyd none other werke

Thys caue was also as derke
 As hell pytte, ouer all aboute
 They had good leyser for to route
 To bye who might slepe best
 Some hynged her chynne vpon her brest
 And slepte byryght her heed yhed
 And some lay naked in her bed
 And slepte whyles theyr dayes last

Thys messangere come rennyng fast
 And cryed ho ho, awake anone
 It was for nought, there herde hym none
 Awake (O he) who lyeth there
 And blewe hys horne ryght in her eere
 And cryed awaketh wonder hys

Thys god of slepe, wyth hys one eye
 Cast vp, and asked who clepeth there
 It am I (O thys messangere)
 Juno bade thou shuldest gone
 And tolde hym what he shulde done
 As I haue tolde you here befoze
 It is no nede reherse it moze
 And wente hys waye whan he had sayde

Anone thys god of slepe abraide
 Out of hys slepe and gan to go
 And dyd as he had bydde hym do
 Toke vp the dede body soone
 And bare it forthe to Alcione
 His wyfe the quene, there as she lay
 Right euen a quarter befoze day

And stode

And stode ryght at her beddes fete
 And called her ryght as she hete
 By name, and sayd: My swete wyfe
 Awake, let be your sorowfull lyfe
 For in your sorowe, there lyeth no rede
 For certes swete loue, I am but dede
 Ye shall me neuer on lyue yse
 But good swete herte that ye
 Bury my body, for suche a tyde
 Ye mowe it fynde, the see besyde
 And farewell swete, my worldes blyffe
 I praye god your sorowe lyffe
 To lytell whyle our blyffe lasteth
 wyth that her eyen by she casteth
 And sawe naught, alas (quod she) for sorowe
 And dyed wythin the thyrde morowe
 But what she sayd more in that swowe
 I maye not tell you as nowe
 It were to longe for to dwell
 My fyrst matere I wyll you tell
 wherfore I haue tolde thys thyng
 Of Alcione, and Seys the kynge
 for thus moche dare I saye well
 I had be doluen euerydel
 And deed, ryght throughe defaute of slepe
 Yf I ne had red, and take kepe
 Of thys tale nexte befoze
 And I wyll tell you wherfore
 for I ne myght for bote ne bale
 Slepe, or I had redde thys tale
 Of thys dreynthe Seys the kynge
 And of the goddes of slepyng
 when I had red thys tale wele
 And ouerloked it euerydele
 He thought wonder, yf it were so
 for I had neuer herde speake or tho
 Of no goddes, that coude make
 Men to slepe, ne for to wake
 for I ne knewe neuer god but one
 And in my game, I sayd anone
 And yet me lyst ryght euell to pley
 Rather then that I schulde dey
 Throughe defaute of slepyng thus
 I wolde gyue thylke Morpheus
 Or that goddes dame Juno
 Or some wyght els, I ne rought who
 To make me slepe, and haue some rest
 I wyll gyue hym the alther best
 Yest, that euer he abode hys lyue
 And here onwarde, ryght nowe as blyue
 Yf he woll make me slepe a lyte
 Of downe of pure downes whyte

I woll gyue hym a fether bed
 Raped wyth golde, and ryght well cled
 In fyne blacke Sattyn doutremere
 And many a pylowe, and euery bere
 Of cloth of raynes to slepe on softe
 Hym thare not nede to tourne ofte
 And I woll yeue hym all that falles
 To hys chambze and to hys halles
 I woll do paynte wyth pure golde
 And tapyte hem full many folde
 Of one sute thys shall he haue
 Yf I wyllt where were hys caue
 Yf he can make me slepe sone
 As dyd the goddesse, quene Alcione
 And thus thys ylike god Morpheus
 Maye wyne of me mo fees thus
 Then euer he wanne, and to Juno
 That is hys goddesse, I shall so do
 I trowe that she shall holde her payde.

I had vnneth that worde ysayde
 Ryght thus as I haue tolde you
 That sodeynly I nyllt howe
 Suche a lust anone me toke
 To slepe, that ryght vpon my boke
 I fell aslepe, and therwyth euen
 He mette so inly suche a sweuen
 So wonderfull, that neuer yet
 I trowe no man had the wytt
 To coone well my sweuen rede

No nought Ioseph wythout drede
 Of Egypte, he that rad so
 The kynges metyng Pharao
 No more then coude the lest of vs
 Ne nat scarly Macrobeus
 He that wrote all the auysyon
 That he met kynge Scipion
 The noble man the Affrican
 Suche meruayles fortunethen
 I trowe a rede my dremes euen
 Lo thus it was, thys was my sweuen.

He thought thus, that it was Maye
 And in the dawnyng there I laye
 He met thus in my bed all naked
 And loked forth, for I was waked
 wyth smale foules a great hepe
 That had afrayed me out of my slepe
 Throughe noyse, & swetnesse of her songe
 And as me met, they late amonge
 Upon my chambze rofe wythout
 Upon the tyles ouer all about
 And eueryche songe in hys wyse
 The mooste solempne seruyse

The dreame of Chaucer.

Be note, that euer man I trowe
 Had herde, for some of hem songe lowe
 Some hygh, and all of one accorde
 To tell shortly at o worde
 Was neuer herde so swete steuen
 But it had be a thyng of heuen
 So mery a sowne, so swete entunes
 That certes for the towne of Tewnes
 I nolde, but I had herde hem synge
 For all my chambze gan to ryng
 Thzough synngynge of her ermony
 For instrument, nor melody
 Was no where herde, yet halfe so swete
 For of accorde halfe so mete
 For there was none of hem that fayned
 To synge, for eche of hem hym payned
 To synde out many crafty notes
 They ne spared not her thzotes
 And soth to sayne, my chambze was
 Full well depaynted, and wyth glas
 Were all the wyndowes, well yglased
 Full clere, and not an hole ycrased
 That to beholde it was great ioy
 For holly all the stoze of Troy
 Was in the glasynge ywzought thus
 Of Hector, and of kyng Priamus
 Of Achilles, and of kyng Laomedon
 And eke of Medea, and of Jason
 Of Darys, Heleyne, and of Laupne
 And all the walles wyth colours fyne
 Were paynte, both texte and glose
 And all the Romaunce of the rose
 My wyndowes were thyt echone
 And thzough the glasse the sunne shone
 Upon my bedde wyth bryght bemes
 Wyth many glad gyldy stremes
 And eke the welkyn was so fayre
 Blewe, bryght, clere was the ayre
 And full atempze, forsoth it was
 For neyther to colde, ne hote it nas
 Ne in all the welkyn was no clowde
 And as I lay thus wonder lowde
 He thought I herde an hunte blowe
 Cassay hys great horne, and for to knowe
 Whether it was clere, oz horse of sowne
 And I herde goynge both vp and downe
 When horse, houndes, and other thyng
 And all men speake of huntynge
 Howe they wolde slee the herte with strenght
 And howe the herte had vpon length
 So moche enbosed, I not now what
 Anone ryght when I herde that

Howe that they wolde, on huntynge gone
 I was ryght glad, and by anone
 Toke my horse, and forth I wente
 Out of my chambze, I neuer stente
 Tyll I come to the felde wythout
 There ouer toke I a great route
 Of hunters, and eke of foresters
 And many relayes and lymers
 And hyed hem to the forest fast
 And I wyth hem, so at the last
 I asked one ladde, a lymere
 Say felowe, who shall hunte here
 (Quod I) and he answered ayen
 Syr, the Emperour Octauien.
 (Quod he) and is here fast by
 A goddes halfe, in good tyme (quod I)
 So we fast, and gan to ryde
 When we come to the forest syde
 Euery man dyd ryght sone
 As to huntynge fell to done
 The mayster hunte, anone fote hote
 Wyth his horne blewe thze mote
 At the vncouplyng of hys houndes
 Wythin a whyle the herte founde is
 Ihalowed, and rechased fast
 Longe tyme, and so at the last
 Thys herte roused and stale awaye
 Fro all the houndes a prey waye
 The houndes had ouerhot hym all
 And were vpon a defaulte yfall.
 Ther wyth the hunte, wonder faste
 Blewe a forloyne at the laste
 I was go walked fro my tre
 And as I wente, there came by me
 A whelpe, that fawoned me as I stooode
 That had yfolowed, and coude no good
 It came and crepte to me as lowe
 Ryght as it had me yknowe
 Helde dobone hys heede, & ioyned hys eeres
 And layde all smoth downe hys heeres
 I wolde haue caught it anone
 It fledde, and was fro me gone
 As I hym folowed, and it forth wente
 Downe by a floury grene it wente
 Full thycke of grasse, full softe and swete
 Wyth floures fele, fayre vnder fete
 And lytell vled, it semed thus
 For both flora, and zepherus
 They two, that make floures growe
 Had made her dwellynge there I trowe
 For it was on to beholde
 As though the erthe ennye wolde

To be gayer then the herten
 To haue mo floures,liche seuen
 As in the welken sterres be
 It had forget the pouerte
 That wynter,through hys colde moroboes
 Had made it suffre,and hys sorowes
 All was forycten,and that was sene
 For all the woode was woren grene
 Swetnesse of dewe,had made it waxe

It is no nede eke for to are
 where there were many grene greues
 Of thycke of trees,so full of leues
 And euery tree stode by hym selue
 fro other,well ten foote or twelue
 So great trees,so huge of strength
 Of fourty or fyftry sedome length
 Cleane wythout bowe or stycke
 wyth cropes brode,and eke as thycke
 They were not an ynche a sonder
 That it was shadde ouer all vnder
 And many an harte,and many an hynde
 was both before me, and behynde
 Of fawnes,sowers,buckes,does
 was full of the wodde,and many roes
 And many squyrels,that sete
 full hygh vpon the trees and ete
 And in her maner made feestes
 Shortly,it was so full of beestes
 That though Argus,the noble countour
 Sat to reken in hys countour
 And reken wyth hys fygures ten
 for by tho fygures newe al ken
 yf they be crafty,reken and nombze
 And tell of euery thyng the nombze
 Yet shulde he fayle to reken euen
 The wonders me met in my sweuen
 But forth I comed,ryght wonder faste
 Dounwe the wodde,so at the laste
 I was ware of a man in blacke
 That late,and had yturned hys backe
 To an ooke,an huge tree
 Lorde thought I,who maye that be
 what eyleth hym to sytten here
 Anone ryght,I went nere
 Then founde I lytte,euen byryght
 A wonder wel far ynge knyght
 By the maner me thought so
 Of good mokell,and ryght yonge therto
 Of the age of foure and twenty yere
 Upon hys berde,but lytell heere
 And he was clothed all in blacke
 I stalked euen into hys backe

And there I stode,as styll as ought
 The sothe to say,he sawe me nought
 For why he hynged his heed adowne
 And with a deedly,forouful sowne
 He made of ryme,ten verses or twelue
 Of a complaynt,to him selue
 The moste pyte,the moste routhe
 That euer I herde,for by my trouthe
 It was great wonder that nature
 Myght suffre any creature
 To haue liche sorowe,and he not deed
 ful pytous pale,and nothyng reed
 He sayd a laye a maner songe
 without note,without songe
 And was this,for ful wel I can
 Reherse it, right thus it began

I haue of sorowe so great wone
 That ioye gette I neuer none
 Nowe that I se my lady bright
 whiche I haue loued,withal my myght
 Is fro me deed,and is agone
 And thus in sorowe,leste me alone
 Alas,deth what ayleth the
 That thou noldest haue taken me
 when that thou toke my lady swete
 Of all goodnesse,the had none mete
 That was so fayre,so fresche,so fre
 So good,that men maye well se
 when he had made thus hys complaynte
 Hys sorowfull herte,gan fast faynte
 And hys spirites weren dede
 The bloode was fledde,for pure drede
 Doun to hys herte,to maken hym warme
 For well it feled the herte had harme
 To wete eke,why it was adradde
 By kynde,and for to make it gladde
 For it is membre principall
 Of the body,and that made all
 Hys hewe chaunge,and wexe grene
 And pale,for there no bloode is sene
 In no maner lymme of hys

Anone therwyth,when I sawe thys
 He farde thus yuell,there he sete
 I wente and stode ryght at hys fete
 And grette hym,but he spake nought
 But argued wyth hys owne thought
 And in hys wytte,dysputed faste
 why,and howe hys lyfe myght laste
 Hym thought hys sorowes were so smerte
 And lay so colde vpon hys herte

So through hys sorowe,a holy thought
 Made hym that he herde me nought

The Dreame of Chaucer:

For he had welkaye losse hys mynde
Though Pan, that mē clepeth god of kynde
were for hys sorowes neuer so wrothe

But at the last, to sayne ryght sothe
He was ware of me, howe I stode
Befoze hym, and dyd of my hooode
And had ygret hym, as I best coude
Debonayrly, and nothyng loude
He sayd, I praye the be not wrothe
I herde the not: to sayne the sothe
Ne I sawe the not, syr truely

Ah good syr, no force (quod I)
I am ryght sozy, yf I haue ought
Dystroubled you, out of your thought
Foryeue me, yf I haue mylde take

Yes, chamendes is lyght to make
(Quod he) for there lyeth none therto
There is nothyng myslayde, nor do

Lo howe goodly spake thys knyght
As it had be another wyght
And made it neyther tough ne queynt
And I sawe that, and gan me aqueynt
wyth hym, and founde hym so tretable
Ryght wonder skylfull, and resonable
As me thought, for all hys bale
Anone ryght, I gan fynde a tale
To hym, to loke where I myght ought
Haue more knowlegynge of hys thought

Syr (quod I) thys game is done
I holde that thys herte be gone
These huntres can hym no where se

I do no force therof (quod he)
My thought is theron neuer a dele
By our lord (quod I) I trowe you wele
Ryght so me thynketh by your chere

But syr, o thyng wolle ye here
He thynketh in great sorowe I you se
But certes syr, yf that ye

wolde ought dyscure me your wo
I wolde, as wyle god helpe me so
Amende it, yf I can or may
Ye mowe proue it by assay
For by my trouthe, to make you hole
I wolle do all my power hole

And telleth me, of your sorowes smerte
Parauenter it maye ease your herte
That semeth full sycke vnder your syde
wyth that he loked on me a syde

As who sayeth nay, that wolle not be
Graunt mercy good frende (quod he)
I thanke the, that thou woldest so
But it maye neuer the rather be do

No man may my sorowe glade
That maketh my hewe to fall and fade
And hath myne vnderstandynge lozne
That me is wo, that I was borne
May nought make my sorowes syde
Not all the remedyes of Guide
Ne Orpheus, god of melodye
Ne Dedalus, wyth hys playes flye
Ne heale me, may no phisicien
Naught Ipoctas, ne Galien
He is wo, that I lyue houres twelue
But who so wolle assaye hym selue
whether hys herte can haue pyte
Of any sorowe, let hym se me
I wretch, that death hath made all naked
Of all the blyste that euer was maked
I wroth, werste of all wyghtes
That hate my dayes, and my nyghtes
My lyfe, my lustes, be me lothe
For all fare and I be wrothe
The pure death is so full my so
That I wolde dye, it wolle not so
For when I solowe it, it wolle flye
I wolde haue hym, it nyl nat me
Thys is payne wythout reed
Allwaye dyenge, and be not deed
That Telyphus that lyeth in hell
Maye not of more sorowe tell
And who so wolle all, by my trouthe
My sorowe, but he had routhe
And pyte of my sorowes smerte
That man hath a fendly herte
For who so seeth me fyrst on morowe
Maye sayne he hath mette wyth sorowe
For I am sorowe, and sorowe is I
Alas, and I wolle tell the why
My sorowe is turned to playnyng
And all my laughter to wepyng
My glad thoughtes to heynesse
In trauayle is myne ydlenesse
And eke my reste, my wele is wo
My good is harne, and euer wo
In wroth is turned my playnyng
And my delyte in to sorowynng
Myne heale is turned in to sicknesse
In drede is al my sykernesse
To derke is turned al my lyght
My witte is foly, my day is nyght
My loue is hate, my slepe wakyng
My myrthe and melis, is fastyng
My countenance is nycte
And al abated, where so I be

My peace pleadyng, and in werre
 Alas, howe myght I fare werre
 My boldnesse is turned to shame
 For false fortune hath played a game
 At the Chesse wyth me, alas the whyple
 The trayteresse false, and full of gyle
 That all behoteth, and nothyng halte
 She goeth vpyght, and yet she halte
 That baggeth foule, and loketh fayre
 The dyspytous debonayre
 That scorneth many a creature
 An ydole of false purtrapture
 Is she, for she woll sone wyren
 She is the monstres heed yworen
 As fylthe, ouer ystrowed wyth floures
 Her molte worþhypp and her floures
 To lyen, for that is her nature
 wythout fayth, lawe, or mesure
 She false is, and euer laughynge
 wyth one eye, and that other wepyng
 That is brought vp, she set all downe
 I lyken her to the Scorpiowne
 That is a false flatterynge beest
 For wyth hys heed be maketh feest
 But all amydd hys flaterynge
 wyth hys tayle he wyll styng
 And enuynym, and so wyll she
 She is the enuyous charite
 That is aye false, and semeth wele
 So turneth she her false whele
 Aboute, for it is nothyng stable
 Nowe by the fyre, nowe at table
 ful many one hath she thus yblent
 She is playe of enchauntement
 That semeth one, and is not so
 The false thefe, what hath she do
 Crowest thou, by our lord I wyll the say
 At the Chesse wyth me she gan to play
 wyth her false draughtes full dyuers
 She stole on me, and toke my feers
 And when I sawe my feers away
 Alas, I couth no lenger play
 But sayd, farewell swete ywoys
 And farewell all that euer there is
 Therwyth fortune sayd, checke here
 And mate in the mydde poynt of the checkere
 wyth a paune errant, alas
 full craftyer to playe she was
 Then Athalus that made the game
 fyrst of the Chesse, so was hys name
 But god wolde I had ons or twyse
 Iconde, and knowe the ieperdyle

That coude the Greke Pythagores
 I schulde haue playde the bet at ches
 And kepte my feers the bet therby
 And though wherto, for truely
 I holde that wythe not worth a stre
 It had be neuer the bet for me
 For fortune can so many a wyle
 There be but fewe, can her begyle
 And eke she is the lasse to blame
 My selfe I wolde haue do the same
 Before god, had I ben as she
 She ought the moze excused be
 For thys I say, yet moze therto
 Had I be god, and myght haue do
 My wyll, when she me feers caught
 I wolde haue draue the same draught
 For also wyle, god yeue me rest
 I dare well swere, she toke the best
 But throug that draught I haue lozne
 My blyste, alas that I was bozne
 For euermoze I trowe truely
 For all my wyll, my lust holy
 Is tourned, but ye, what to done
 By our lord it is to dye sone
 For nothyng I leaue it nought
 But lyue and dye, ryght in thys thought
 For there nys planet in firmament
 Ne in ayre ne in earth none element
 That they ne yeue me a yeste echone
 Of wepyng when I am alone
 For when that I aduise me wele
 And bethynke me euery dele
 Howe that there lyeth in rekenynge
 In my sorowe for nothyng
 And howe there lyueth no gladnesse
 May glad me of my dystresse
 And howe I haue lost suffyaunce
 And therto I haue no pleasaunce
 Then maye I saye, I haue ryght nought
 And when all thys falleth in my thought
 Alas, then am I ouercome
 For that is done, is not to come
 I haue moze sorowe then Cantale
 And when I herde hym tell thys tale
 Thus pytously, as I you tell
 Unneth myght I lenger dwell
 It dyd myne herte so moche wo
 A good fyr (quod I) say not so
 Haue some pyte on your nature
 That formed you to creature
 Remembzeth you of Socrates
 For he ne counteth not thre strees

The dreame of Chaucer.

Of nought that fortune coude do
 No (quod he) I can not so
 why so good syr, yes perde (quod I)
 He saye not so, for truly
 Though ye had lost the feerfes twelue
 And ye for sorowe murdred your selue
 Ye shulde be dampned in thys case
 By as good ryght as Medea was
 That slough her chyldren for Jason
 And Phyllis also, for Demophon
 Hynge her selfe, so welaway
 For he had broke hys terme day
 To come to her: Another rage
 Had Dido, the quene eke of Cartage
 That slough her selfe, for Eneas
 was false, whych a foole she was:
 And Ecuo dyed, for Narcisus
 Rolde not loue her, and ryght thus
 Hath many another foly done
 And for Dalida dyed Sampson
 That slough hym selfe wyth a pylere
 But there is no man alyue here
 wolde for her feers make thys wo
 why so (quod he) it is not so
 Thou wotest full lytell what thou menest
 I haue lost moze then thou wenest
 Howe that maye be (quod I)
 Good syr, tell me all holly
 In what wyse, howe, why, and wherfoze
 That ye haue thus your blysse loze
 Blythely (quod he) come syt down
 I tell the vpon a condicioun
 That thou shalt holly wyth all thy wyt
 Do thynne entente to herken it
 Yes syr: Swere thy trouthe therto
 Gladly do then holde here to
 I shall ryght blythly, so god me saue
 Holly wyth all the wyt I haue
 Here you as well as I can
 A goddes halfe (quod he) and began
 Syr (quod he) syth fyrst I couthe
 Haue any maner wyt fro youth
 Or kyndely vnderstandynge
 To comprhende in any thyng
 what loue was, in myne owne wyt
 Dredelesse I haue euer yet
 Be trybutary, and yeue rente
 To loue holly, wyth good entente
 And thzough pleasaunce, become hys thzall
 wyth good wyll, body, herte and all
 All thys I put in hys seruage
 As to my lorde, and dyd homage

And full deuoutly I prayde hym to
 He shulde beset myne herte so
 That it pleasaunce to hym were
 And worshyp to my lady dere
 And thys was longe, and many a yere
 (Er that myne herte was set owhere)
 That I dyd thus, and nyfte why
 I trowe it came me kyndely
 Paraunter I was therto moste able
 As a whyte wall, or a table
 for it is redy to ketch and take
 All that men wyll therin make
 whether so men woll portrey or paynte
 Be the werkes neuer so quaynte.
 And thylke tyme I fared ryght so
 I was able to haue lerned tho
 And to haue conde, as well or better
 Paraunter, eyther arte or letter
 But for loue came fyrst in my thought
 Therfoze I forgate it nought
 I chees loue to my fyrst crafte
 Therfoze it is wyth me laste
 for why, I toke it of so yonge age
 That malyce had my corage
 Not that tyme, turned to no thyng
 Thzough to mokell knowlegynge
 for that tyme, youth my maystresse
 Souerned me in ydelnesse
 for it was in my fyrst youthe
 And tho full lytell good I couthe
 for al my werkes were flytting
 That tyme, and al my though varyeng
 Al were to me ilyche goode
 That I kaewe tho, but thus it stode
 It happed that I came on a day
 In to a place, there that I sey
 Crewly the sayrest companye
 Of ladyes, that euer man with eye
 Had sene togythers in o place
 Shal I clepe it happe, eyther grace
 That brought me there, not but fortune
 That is to lyen ful comune
 The falle trayteresse peruerse
 God wolde I coude clepe her werse
 for nowe she worcheth me ful wo
 And I wol tel sone why so
 Among these ladyes thus echone
 Soth to sayne, I sawe one
 That was lyke none of the route
 for I dare swere, without doute
 That as the somers sunne bryght
 Is sayzet, clerer, and hath moze lyght

Then

Than any other planet in heuen
 The moone, or the sterres seven
 For all the worlde, so had she
 Surmounted hem al of beautie
 Of maner, and of comlynesse
 Of stature, and of wel set gladnesse
 Of goodly hede, and so wel besey
 Shortly what shal I moze sey
 By god and by his halowes twelue
 It was my swete, ryght all her selue
 She had so stedfast countenaunce
 So noble porte, and mayntenaunce
 And loue, that wel herde my bone
 Had espyed me thus sone
 That she full sone in my thought
 As helpe me god, so was I cougth
 So sodaynly, that I ne toke
 No maner counsaile, but at her loke
 And at myne herte, for why, her eyen
 So gladly I trowe myne hert seyne
 That purely tho, myne owne thought
 Sayd it were better serue her for nought
 Than with an other to be wele
 And it was soth, for euery dele
 I wyll anon ryght tell the why
 I sawe her daunce so comely
 Caroll and synge so swetely
 Laugh and playe so womanly
 And loke so debonayrly
 So goodly speke and so frendly
 That certes I trowe that neuermoze
 Was sene so blyffful a tresoze
 For euery heer on her heed
 Soth to saye it was not reed
 Ne neyther yelow, ne browne it nas
 Ne thought moost lyke golde it was
 And which eyen my lady had
 Debouayre, good, glad, and sad
 Symple, of good mokell, not to wyde
 Therto her loke nas nat asyde
 Ne ouerthwart, but beset so wele
 It drewe and toke vp euery dele
 All that on her gan beholde
 Her eyen semed anon she wolde
 Haue mercy, folly wenden so
 But it was neuer the rather do
 It nas no counterfeyted thyng
 It was her owne pure lokyng
 That the goddesse dame nature
 Had made hem open by measure
 And close, for were she neuer so glad
 Her lokyng was not folyche sprad

Ne wylde, though that she played
 But euer me thought her eyen sayde
 By god my wozath is all foryeue
 Therwith her lyst so wel to lyue
 That dulnesse was of her adrad
 She nas to sobre ne to glad
 In all thynges moze measure
 Had neuer I trowe creature
 But many one with her loke she hert
 And that sate her full lytle at herte
 For she knewe nothyng of her thought
 But whether she knewe or knewe it nought
 Algate she ne rougth of hym a stre
 To get her loue no nere nas he
 That woned at home, than he in Inde
 The formost was alway behynde
 But good folke ouer all other
 She loued as man may do his brother
 Of which loue she was wondre large
 In skylful places that bere charge
 But which a bysage had she therto
 Alas my hert is wondre wo
 That I ne can descryuen it
 He lacketh both englysh and woyt
 For to vndo it at the full
 And eke my spyrites ben so dull
 So great a thyng for to deuyse
 I haue no woyt that can suffyse
 To comprehend her beauti
 But thus moche I dare sayne that she
 Was whyte, rodye, fresh, & lyuely hewed
 And euery daye her beautie newwed
 And nygh her face was alderbest
 For certes nature had suche lest
 To make that fayre, that truly she
 Was her chese patron of beautie
 And chese ensample of all her werke
 And moustre, for be it neuer so darke
 He thynketh I se her euermo
 And yet mozeouer though al tho
 That euer lyued, were now alpye
 Ne wolde haue founde to discryue
 In al her face, a wicked signe
 For it was sad, symple, and benigne
 And suche a goodly swete speche
 Had that swete, my lyues leche
 So frendly, and so well ygrounded
 Upon al reason so well yfounded
 And so tretable to all good
 That I dare sweare well by the rood
 Of eloquence was neuer founde
 So swete a sownyng facounde

The Dreame of Chaucer.

Ne trewer tonged, ne scorned lasse
 Ne bet coude heale: That by the masse
 I durst sweare, though the pope it songe
 That there was neuer yet through her tog
 Than ne woman greatly harmyd
 As for her was all harme hyd
 Ne lasse flatteryng in her worde
 That purely her symple recorde
 was founde as true as any bonde
 Or trowth, of any mans honde

Ne chyde she coude neuer a dele
 That knoweth all the worlde ful wele
 But suche a fayrnesse of a necke
 Had that swete, that bone nor brecke
 Was ther none sene, that myllat
 It was whyte, smothe, streyght, & pure flat
 without hole, or canell bone
 And by semyng she had none

Her throte, as I haue now memoire
 Semed as a rounde tour of yuoire
 Of good greatnesse, and not to grete
 And fayre whyte she hete
 That was my ladyes name ryght
 She was therto fayre and bryght
 She had not her name wronge
 Ryght fayre shulders, and body longe
 She had, and armes every lyth
 fattysh fleshy, not great ther with
 Ryght whyte handes, and nayles red
 Rounde brestes, and of good brede
 Her hyppes were: a streyght flat backe
 I knewe on her none other lacke
 That all her lymmes nere pure sewyng
 In as ferre as I had knowyng
 Therto she coude so wel playe
 what that her lyst, that I dare saye
 That was lyke to torche bryght
 That every man maye take of lyght
 ynough, and it hath neuer the lesse
 Of maner and of comlynesse

Ryght so farde my lady dere
 For every wyght of her manere
 Myght catche ynough, yf that he wolde
 Yf he had eyen her to beholde
 For I dare sweare wel, yf that she
 Had amonge ten thousande be
 She wolde haue be at the best
 A chese myrrour of all the feest
 Though they had stonde in a rowe
 To mens eyen, that coude haue knowe
 For where so men had played, or waked
 We thought the felowshyp as naked

without her, that I sawe ones
 As a crowne without stones
 Truly she was to myne eye
 The soleyne fenix of Arabye
 For there lyueth neuer but one
 Ne suche as she, ne knowe I none
 To speke of goodnesse, truly she
 Had as moche debonaytie
 As euer had Hester in the Byble
 And more, yf more were possyble
 And soth to sayne, therwithall
 She had a wyf so generall
 So hole enclyned to all good
 That all her wyf was set by the roode
 without malyce, vpon gladnesse
 And therto I sawe neuer yet a lesse
 Harmfull, than she was in doing
 I say not that she ne had knowyng
 what harme was, or els she
 Had coude no good, so thynketh me
 And truly for to speke of trowth
 But she had had, it had be rough
 Therof she had so moche her dele
 And I dare sayne, and swere it wele
 That trowth hyr wylle ouer all and all
 Had chose his matier principall
 In her, that was his restyng place
 Therto she had the moost grace
 To haue stedfast perseueraunce
 And easye attempre governaunce
 That euer I knewe, or wyf yet
 So pure suffraunt was her wyf
 And reason gladly she vnderstode
 It folowed well, she coude good
 She vled gladly to do wele
 These were her maners every dele
 Therwith she loued so well ryght
 She wronge do wolde to no wyght
 No wyght myght do her no shame
 She loued so wel her owne name
 Her lust to holde no wyght in honde
 Ne be thou sykter, she wolde not fonde
 To holde no wyght in balaunce
 By halfe worde, ne by countenaunce
 But yf men wolde vpon her lye
 Ne sende men into walakye
 To Pruyse, and to Tartarie
 To Alifandrie, ne into Turkye
 And byd hym fast, anen that he
 So hoodlesse into the Dnye see
 And come home by the Carronare
 And syz, be now ryght ware

That I may of you here sayne
 worshyp, or that ye come agayne
 She ne vsed no suche knackes smale
 But therfore that I tell my tale
 Ryght on this same I haue sayde
 was hooly all my loue layde
 For certes she was that swete wyse
 My suffysaunce, my lust, my lyse
 Myne hope, myne heale, and all blesse
 My worlde's welfare, and my goodesse
 And I holy hers, and euerydele
 By our lord(e) (quod I) I trowe you wele
 Hardly your loue was wel beset.
 I not how ye myght haue do bet
 Bet, ne not so well (quod he)
 I trowe syr (quod I) parde.
 Nay leue it wel: Syr so do I
 I leue you well, that truly
 You thought that she was the best
 And to beholde, the alderfayrest
 whoso had loked her with your eyen
 with myne, nay al that her seyen
 Sayde and swoze, it was so
 And though they ne had, I wolde tho
 Haue loued best my lady fre
 Though I had had all the beautie
 That euer had Alcibyades
 And all the strength of Hercules
 And therto had the worthynesse
 Of Alisaundre, and all the rycheffe
 That euer was in Babiloyne
 In Cartage, or in Macedoyne
 Or in Rome, or in Finiue
 And therto also hardy be
 As was Hector, so haue I ioye
 That Achilles slough at Troye
 And therfore was he slayne also
 In a temple, for both two
 wer slayne, he and Antigelius
 And so sayth Dares Frigijs
 For loue of Polixena
 Or ben as wyse as Mynerua
 I wolde euer, without drede
 Haue loued her, for I must nede
 Nede: nay truly I gabbe now
 Nought nede, and I woll tellen howe
 For of good wyll myne hert it wolde
 And eke to loue her, I was holde
 As for the fayrest and the best
 She was as good, so haue I rest
 As euer was Penelope of Grece
 Or as the noble wyse Lucrece

That was the best, he telleth thus
 The Romayne Titus Lpuius
 She was as good, and nothyng lyk
 Though her stozies be autentike
 Allgate she was as true as she
 But wherfore that I tell the
 whan I fyrst my ladye seye
 I was ryght yonge, soth to say
 And ful great nede I had to lerne
 whan myne hert wolde perne
 To loue it was a great emprise
 But as my wyt wolde best suffyse
 After my yonge chyldly wyt
 without drede I beset it
 To loue her in my best wyse
 To do her worshyp, and the seruyse
 That I coude tho, by my trowth
 without faynyng, eyther slouth
 For wonder fayne I wolde her se
 So mokell it amended me
 That whan I sawe her a morowe
 I was waryshed of al my sorowe
 Of alday after tyl it were eue
 He thought nothyng myght me greue
 were my sorowes neuer so smerte
 And yet the tyt so in myne herte
 That by my trowth, I nolde nought
 For al this worlde, out of my thought
 Leauē my lady, no truly
 Now by my trowth syr (quod I)
 He thynketh ye haue suche a chaunce
 As thyrft without repentaunce
 Repentaunce, nay sye (quod he)
 Shulde I nowe repent me
 To loue, nay certes than were I well
 werse than was Achitophel
 Or Antenor, so haue I ioye
 The traytour that betrayed Troye
 Or the false Genellon
 He that purchasēd the trayson
 Of Roulande, and of Olyuere
 Nay, whyle I am alyue here
 I nyl foryet her neuer mo.
 Now good syr (quod I) tho
 Ye haue well tolde me here befoze
 It is no nede to reherse it moze
 How ye sawe her fyrst, and where
 But wolde ye tel me the manere
 To her, which was your fyrst speche
 Therof I wolde you beseeche
 And howe she knewe fyrst your thoughte
 CC.ii. whether

The dreame of Chaucer.

whether ye loued her or nought
 And telleth me eke what ye haue loze
 Iherde you tel here befoze
 ye sayd, thou notest what thou menest
 I haue lost moze than thou wenest
 what losse is that (quod I tho)
 Nyl she not loue you is it so
 Or haue ye aught done amys
 That she hath lefte you, is it this
 For goddes loue tel me al
 Befoze god (quod he) and I thal
 I say right as I haue sayde
 On her was al me loue layd
 And yet she mist it not neuer a dele
 Not long tyme, leue it wele
 For be right syker, I durst nought
 For al this worlde, tel her my thought
 Ne I wolde haue wraathed her truly
 For woste thou why, she was lady
 Of the body that had the herte
 And whoso hath that may not asterte
 But for to kepe me fro ydlenesse
 Truly I dyd my busynesse
 To make songes as I best coude
 And oft tyme I songe hem loude
 And made songes, this a great deale
 Although I coude not make so wele
 Songes, ne knewe the arte all
 As coude Lamekes sonne Tuball
 That founde out fyrst the arte of songe
 For as his brothers hamers ronge
 Upon his anuelt vp and downe
 Therof he toke the fyrst sowne
 But grekes sayne of Pithagozas
 That he the fyrst fynder was
 Of the arte, Xuroza telleth so
 But therof noforce of hem two
 Algates songes this I made
 Of my felyng, myne hert to glade
 And lo, this was alther ferst
 I not where it were the werst
 Lorde it maketh myne hert lyght
 whan I thynke on that swete wyght
 That is so semely on to se
 And wyth to god it myght so be
 That she wolde holde me for her knyght
 My lady that is so fayre and bryght
 Now haue I tolde the, soth to say
 My fyrst songe vpon a daye
 I bethought me what wo
 And sorowe that I suffred tho
 For her, and yet she wyft it nought

Ne tel her durst I not my thought
 Alas thought I, I can no rede
 And but I tell her, I am but deed
 And yf I tell her, to say ryght soth
 I am adrad she woll be wroth
 Alas, what shall I than do
 In this debate, I was so wo
 He thought myne hert brast at wayne
 So at the last, soth for to sayne
 I bethought me that nature
 He formed neuer in creature
 So moche beautie truly
 And bountie without mercy
 In hope of that, my tale I tolde
 with sorowe, as that I neuer holde
 For nedes, and maugre myne heed
 I must haue tolde her, or be deed
 I not well how that I began
 Full euyl reherse it I can
 And eke as helpe me god withall
 I trowe it was in the dismal
 That was the ten woundes of Egypt
 for many a worde I ouer skrypt
 In my tale for pure fere
 Lest my wordes mysse set were
 with sorowfull hert and woundes deed
 Softe and quakyng for pure drede
 And shame, and styntyng in my tale
 For ferde, and myne hewe all pale
 full oft I wert both pale and red
 Bowyng to her I hyng the heed
 I durst not ones loke her on
 for wyt, maner, and all was gone
 I sayd: mercy, and nomoze
 It nas no game, it sat me soze.
 So at the last, soth to sayne
 whan that myne hert was come agayne
 To tell shortly al my speche
 with hole hert I gan her besече
 That she wolde be my lady swete
 And swoze, and hertely gan her hete
 Euer to be stedfast and trewe
 And loue her alway freshly netwe
 And neuer other lady haue
 And all her woorthyp for to saue
 As I best coude, I swere her this
 for yours is all that euer there is
 for euermore myne herte swete
 And neuer to false you, but I mete
 I nyl, as wyse god helpe me so
 And whan I had my tale ydo
 God wot she accompted not a stre

Of my tale, so thought me
 To tell shortly, ryght as it is
 Truly her answer it was this
 I can not now wel countrefete
 Her wordes, but this was the grete
 Of her answer, she sayd nay
 All utterly, alas that daye
 The sorowe I suffred and the wo,
 That truly Cassandra that so
 Bewayled the destruction
 Of Troye, and of Illion
 Had neuer suche sorowe as I tho
 I durst nomore say thereto
 For pure feare, but stalle awaye
 And thus I lyued full many a day
 That truly I had no nede
 Further than my bedes heed
 Neuer a day to seche sorowe
 I founde it redy euery mozowe
 For why, I loued her in no gere
 So it befell an other yere
 I thought ones I wolde fonde
 To do her knowe, and vnderstonde
 My wo, and she well vnderstoode
 That I ne wyllid thynge but good
 And worshyp, and to kepe her name
 ouer al thynges, and drede her shame
 And was so busy her to serue
 And pytie were I shulde sterue
 Sith that I willed none harne iwoys
 So whan my lady knewe all this
 My lady yaued me all holy
 The noble yest of her mercy
 Sauyng her worshyp by al wayes
 Dredlesse, I mene non other wayes
 And therewith she yaued me a ryng
 I trowe it was the fyrst thynge
 But yf myne hert was yware
 Glad, that it is no nede to are
 As helpe me god, I was as blyue
 Rayfed, as fro deth to lyue
 Of al happes the alder best
 The gladdest and the moost at rest
 For truly that swete wyght
 whan I had wronge, & she the ryght
 She wolde alway so goodly
 For yeue me so debonayly
 In all my youth, in all chaunce
 She toke me in her gouernaunce
 Therewith she was alway so trewe
 Our toye was euery lyche netwe
 Our hertes weren so euen a payre

That neuer nas that one contrayze
 To that other, for no wo
 For soth ilych they suffred tho
 O blysse and eke o sorowe both
 Ilych they were both glad and woorth
 All was vs one without were
 And thus we lyued ful many a yere
 So well, I can not tell howe
 Sir (quod I) where is she now
 Now (quod he) and stynt anon
 Therewith he wore as deed as stone
 And sayde alas that I was boze
 That was the losse, that here befoze
 I tolde the, that I had loze
 Bethinke the, howe I sayd here befoze
 Thou wost ful lytle what thou menest
 I haue lost moze than thou wenest
 God wot alas, ryght that was she
 Alas syz how, what may that be
 She is deed: Nay: Yes by my trouth
 Is that your losse, by god it is routh.

And with that worde ryght anon
 They gan to strake forth, all was done
 For that tyme the hart huntynge
 With that me thought that this kynge
 Gan homewarde for to ryde
 Unto a place was there besyde
 which was from vs but a lyte
 A longe castell with walles whyte
 By saynt John on a ryche hyll
 As me mette, but thus it fyll
 Ryght thus me met, as I you tell
 Chan in the castell there was a bell
 As it had synyt houres twelue
 Therewith I awoke my selue
 And founde me lying in my bed
 And the boke that I had red
 Of Alcione and Seys the kynge
 And of the goddes of slepyng
 I founde it in myne honde full euen
 Thought I, this is so queynt a sweuen
 That I wolde by processe of tyme
 fonde, to put this sweuen in ryme
 As I can best, and that anon
 This was my sweuen, now it is done.

Explicit.



My mayster. & c. whan of
Chyft our kynge
was asked, what is
trouth or sothfastnesse
He not a worde answered
to that askynge
As who sayeth, no man
is all true I gesse

And therfore though I hyght to expresse
The sorowe and wo that is in maryage
I dare not wyrtten of it no wyckednesse
Lest I my selfe fall este in suche dotage.

I woll not say how that it is the chayne
Of Sathanas, on whiche he gnaweth euer
But I dare sayne, were he out of his payne
As by his wyll, he wolde be bounden neuer
But thylke doted foole that est hath leuer
Pchayned be, than out of prison crepe
God let hym neuer fro his wo disceuer
Ne no man hym bewayle, though he wepe.

But yet lest thou do worse, take a wyfe
Bet is to wed, then bren in worse wyfe
But þu shalt haue sorow on thy flesh thy lyfe
And be thy wyues thral, as sayn these wise
And if that holy wyrtte may not suffylle
Expericence shall the teache, so may happer
Take the waye leuer to be take in fryfe
Chan este to fall of weddyng in the trappe.

This lytle wyrt, prouerbes or fygyres
I sende you, take kepe of it I rede
Unwyse is he, that can no wele endure
If thou be sykke, put the not in drede
The wyse of Bathe I praye you þu ye rede
Of this mater that we haue on honde
God graunt you your lyfe frely to lede
In fredome, for soule is to be bonde.

Explicit.

The assemble of foules.



The lyfe so thorte, þu craft
so longe to lerne
Thassaye so harde, so
sharpe the cōquering
The dredful ioy alway
that fyt so yerne
All this mene I by loue
that my felynge

Altonyeth with his wondrefull werkynge
So soze iwoys, that whan I on him thynke
Nought wet I wel, whether I flete or sink

For al be that I, knowe not loue in dede
Ne wot how that he quyteth folke her byre
Yet happeth me full oft in bokes rede
Of his myzacles, and of his cruell yre
There rede I well, he wol be lorde and syre
I dare not sayne, his strokes be soze
But god saue suche a lorde, I can nomoze

Of vsage, what for lust, & what for loze
On bokes rede I oft, as I you tolde
But wherfore I speke all this, nought yore
Agone, it happed me to beholde
Upon a boke was þu wyrtten w letters olde
And therupon a certayne thynge to lerne
The longe day ful fast I rad and yerne.

For out of olde felde, as men sayth
Cometh al this newe corne fro yere to yere
And out of olde bokes, in good sayth
Cometh all this newe science that men lere
But now to purpose, as of this matere
To rede forth, it gan me so delyte
That al that day me thought it but lyre.

This boke of which I make mencyon
Entyled was ryght thus, as I shall tell
Cullius, of the dreame of Scipion
Chapters seuen it had, of heauen and hell
And erth, and soules that therin dwel
Of which as thortly as I can it treate
Of his sentence, I woll you sayne the great

Fyrt telleth it, whan Scipion was come
In Affryke, how he meteth Dallynyffe
That

That hym for ioye, in armes hath ynome
 Than telleth he her speche, and all the blyffe
 that was betwixe hem, tyll y day gan mysse
 And howe hys auncestre Affrykan so dere
 Gan in his slepe that nyght tyll him apere

Than telleth it, that from a sterre place
 Howe affrikan hath hym Cartage shewed
 And warned him befoze, of al hys grace
 And sayd him what man, lered eyther leude
 That loueth comune profyte, wel ytheude
 He shulde into a blyssfull place wende
 There as the ioye is wythouten any ende

Than asked he, yf folke that here bene dede
 Haue lyfe, and dwellyng in another place
 And Affrikan sayd yee, without any drede
 And howe our present lyues space
 ment but a maner deth, what way we trace
 And rightful folke, shul gone after they dye
 To heauen, and shewed hym the Galaxie

Than shewed he him, the lytle erth y here is
 To regarde of the heuens quantyte
 And after shewed he him the nyne speris
 And after that the melodye herde he
 That cometh of thylke speres thrise thre
 That welles of musyke bene, and melodye
 In thys worlde here, and cause of armonye

Than sayd he him, sens erth was so lyte
 And ful of turment, and of harde grace
 That he ne shulde him in this worlde delyte
 That tolde he hym, in certayne yeres space
 That euery sterre, shuld come into his place
 Ther it was first, and al shuld out of minde
 That in thys worlde is done, of al makiende

Than prayed hym Scipion, to tel hym al
 The waye to come into that heuen blyffe
 And he sayd: fyrst know thy selfe immortal
 And loke aye besely, that thou werch & wisse
 To comune profite, and thou shalt not misse
 To come swyftly, vnto that place dere
 That full of blyffe is, and of soules clere

And brekers of the lawe, sothe to sayne
 And lykerous folke, after that they ben dede
 Shul whirle about y worlde allway in paine
 Tyl many a worlde be passed, out of drede
 And than foryeuen al her wycked dede
 than shullen they come, to that blyssfull place

To whych to comen, God sende the grace

The Day gan faylen, and the derke nyght
 That reueth bestes from her besynesse
 Berafte me my boke for lacke of lyght
 And to my bedde I gan me for to dresse
 Fulfylled of thought, and besy heuynesse
 For both I had thing, which that I nolde
 And eke I ne had that thyng that I wolde

But fynally my spyrite at laste
 For wery of my labour al that daye
 Toke reste, that made me to slepe faste
 And in my slepe I mette, as that I laye
 Howe Affrikan, ryght in the selfe arape
 That Scipion hym sawe, befoze that tyde
 was come, & stode ryght at my beddes syde

The wery hunter: slepyng in hys bedde
 To wodde ayen hys mynde goth anone
 The iuge dremeth, howe hys plees be spedde
 The carter dremeth, howe his cartes gone
 the ryche of golde, y knight fyght w his sone
 The sycke mette he dzyneketh of the tomie
 The louer met, he hath hys lady wonne

Can I not sayne, yf that the cause were
 for I had radde of affrikan befoze
 That made me to mete that he stode there
 but thus sayd he: thou hast the so wel bozne
 In lokynge of myne olde boke al to tozne
 Of whych Macrobie rought not a lyte
 That somdele of thy labour wolde I quyte

Citherea, thou blyssful lady swete
 That w thy fyre brode, dauntest whā y lest
 That madest me thys sweuen for to mete
 be thou my helpe in this, for thou maist best
 As wysely as I seygh the north north west
 whan I began my sweuen for to write
 So yeue me myght, to ryme it and endyte

This foresayde Affrikan me hente anone
 And forth with him to a gate brought
 Ryght of a parke, walled wyth grene stone
 and ouer y gate, with letters large ywrozt
 There were berse ywritten, as me thought
 On eyther halfe, of full great difference
 of which I shal you say, the playne sentence

Through me men gone into y blyssful place
 Of hertes heale, and deedly woundes cure
 CC.iii. Through

The assemble of foules.

Through me men gon into the wel of grace
There grene & lusty May, shall euer endure
Thys is the waye to all good auenture
Be glad thou reder, and thy sorowe of cast
Al open am I, passe in and spede the fast

Through me mē gon, thā spake þ other syde
Unto the mortal strokes of the speere
Of which disdayne & daunger is the gyde
There neuer tree shall frute, ne leaues beere
this streme you ledeth to the sorouful weere
There as the fythe in prison is all drye
The eschewyng is onely the remedye

These verses of gold & asure ywritten were
Of whych I gan, astonyed to beholde
For with that one, encreased al my feare
And with that other gan my herte to bolde
That one me hette, that other dyd me colde
No wytte had I, for errour for to chese
To entre oz slye, oz me to saue oz lese

Ryght as betwene Adamantes two
Of euy n weyght, a pece of yron set
He hath no myght to moue to ne fro
For what that one may hale, that other let
So faced I, that I nyll where me was bet
To entre oz leaue, tyl Afrika my gyde
He hente and shoue in, at the gates wyde

And sayd, it standeth wryten in thy face
Thyne errour, though thou tell it not me
But drede the not, to come into thys place
For thys wryttyng is nothyng ment by the
He by none, but he loues seruaunte be
For thou of loue, hast lost thy tast I gesse
As sycke man hath, of swete and bytternesse

But nathlesse, although thou be dul
That thou canst not do, yet mayst thou se
For many a man, that may not stande a pul
Yet lyketh it hym, at the wresstlyng for to be
And demeth yet, whether he do bet, oz he
And yf thou haddest connyng for tendyte
I shal the shewe matter of to wryte

And wyth þ my hande in hys he toke anone
Of whych I comfort caught, & went in fast
But lorde so I was glad, and wel begon
For ouer al, where I myne eyen cast
were trees clad wyth leues þ aye shall last
Eche in hys kynde, w colour fresh & grene

As Emeraude, that ioye it was to sene

The bylder Oke, and eke the hardy ashe
The pyller elme, the coffer vnto carayne
The boxe pype tre, holme to whyppes lashe
The saylyng fyre, þ cypress deth to playne
The shoter ewe, the aspe for shaftes playne
The Oliue of peace, and eke þ drunken bine
The victor Balme, the laurer to dryuine

A gardeyne saw I, full of blosomed bowis
Upon a ryuer, in a grene mede
There as swetnesse, euermore ynough is
wyth floures whyte, blew, yelow, and rede
And colde wel stremes, nothyng dede
That swōmen ful of smal fythes lyght
with synnes rede, and scales syluer byght

On euery bough the byrdes herde I syng
with boyce of aungel, in her armony
that busyed hem, her byrdes forth to byng
The lytle pety conyes, to her playe gan hy
And further al aboute, I gan espy
The dredeful Roe, þ bucke, the hart, & hynde
Squyzels, & beestes small of gentyl kynde

Of instrumentes, of strynges in accorde
Herde I so playe, a rauythynge swetnesse
That God, that maker is of al and lorde
He herde neuer better, as I gesse
Therwyth a winde, vnneth it might be lesse
Made in the leaues grene, a noyse softe
Accor daunt to the foules songe on lost

The ayre of the place, so attēpre was (colde
That neuer was there gre. raunce of hote ne
There was eke euery hol. some spyce & grace
He no man may there waixe sycke ne olde
yet was there moze ioy a thousande folde
Than I can tell, oz euer coude oz myght
There is euer clere day, and neuer nyght

Under a tree, besyde a well I sey
Cupye our lorde, his arowes forge & fyle
And at hys fete, hys bowe al redy ley
And wel his doughter tēpre al the whyle
The heedes in the wel, with her boyle
She couched hem after, as they shuld serue
Some to ssee, & some to wounde and carue

Tho was I ware of pleasaūce anone right
And of aray, lust, beaute, and curtesy

And

And of the crafte, that can & hath the myght
To done beforce, a wyght to done foly
Diffigured was she, I wyl not lye
And by hym selfe, vnder an oke I gesse
Saw I delyte, that stode wyth gentylnesse

Chan sawe I beaute, wyth a nyce atyze
And yowth ful of game and iolyte
Folehardenesse, flattery, and desyre
Messagery, mede, and other thre
Her names shal not here be tolde for me
And vpon pyllers great of Iasper longe
I saw a temple of brasse yfounded stronge

And aboute the temple, daunced alway
women ynowe, of whych some there were
fayre of hem selfe, & some of hem were gay
In kytyls al disheueled went they there
That was theyz offyce euer, fro yere to yere
And on the temple, sawe I whyte and fayre
Of dowues sitting, many a thousand payre

And befoze the temple doze ful soberly
Dame peace satte, a curteyne in her honde
And her besyde, wonder dyscretly
Dame Pacience syttyng there I founde
wyth face pale, vpon an hyl of sonde
And alther nexte, wythin and wythout
Behest and arte, and of her folke a rout

wythin the temple, of syghes hote as fyze
I herde a swough, that gan aboute ren
whych syghes were engendred wyth desyre
That made euery herte for to bren
Of newe flambe, and wel espyed I then
That al the cause of sorowes, y they drye
Come of the bytter goddes ialousye

The god Pyriapus, sawe I as I went
wythin the temple, in soueraine place stonde
In such arraye, as whan the asse hym shent
with crye by nigt, and with sceptre in honde
ful busely men gan assay and sonde
vpon hys heed to sette of sondry hewe
Garlandes, ful of freshe floures newe

And in a prey corner, in disporte
founde I Venus, and her porter Rycheffe
That was ful noble, and hauten of her port
Derke was that place, but after lyghtnesse
I sawe a lyte, vnnethes it myght be lesse
And on a bed of golde, she lay to rest

Tyll that the hote sunne gan to west

Her gylte heeres, wyth a golde threde
ybounde were, vntressed as she lay
And naked from the brest vnto the hede
Whan myght her se, and sothly for to say
The remenaunt, couered wel to my pay
Ryght wyth a lytle kerchefe of balence
There was no thycker cloth of defence

The place gaue a thousande sauours sote
And Bacchus god of wyne, sate her besyde
And Ceres nexte, that doth of hunger bote
And as I sayd, a myddes lay Cupyde
To whom on knees, the yonge folkes cryed
To be theyz helpe, but thus I let her lye
And farther in the temple, I gan espye

That in dyspyte of Dyane the chaste
ful many a bowe ybroke, hyng on the wal
Of maydens, such as gon her tymes waste
In her seruyce, and paynted ouer al
Of many a stozye, of whyche I touche shall
A fewe, as of Calixte and Athalante
and many a maide, of which y name I wāt

Semyramus, Caudace, and Hercules
Byblys, Dydo, Tyfye, and Piramus
Tristram, Ioude, Parys, and Achilles
Heleyne, Cleopatre, and Troylus
Sylla, and eke the mother of Romulus
All these were paynted on that other syde
And al her loue, and in what plyte they dide

Whan I was comen ayen into the place
That I ofspake, that was so sote & grene
forth walked I tho, my seluen to solace
Tho was I ware, where there sate a quene
That as of lyght, the sōmer sunne shene
Passeth the sterre, ryght so ouer measure
She sayer was than any creature

And in a launde, vpon an hyl of floures
was sette this noble goddesse Nature
Of braūches were her halles & her boures
I wrought, after her crafte and her mesure
Ne there nas foule, y cometh of engendryre
That there ne were preest, in her presence
To take her dome, and yeue her audience

For thys was on saynt Valentynes daye
whan euery soule cometh to chese her make
Of

The assemblie of foules

Of euery kynde, that men thynke may
And that so huge a noyse gan they make
That erth, see, and tree, and euery lake
So ful was, that bnneth there was space
For me to stande, so ful was al the place

And right as Alayne, in the playnt of kynde
Deuyseth Nature, of such aray and face
In such aray, men myght her there fynde
Thys noble Emprisse ful of al grace
Bad euery foule to take her owne place
As they were wonte alway, fro yere to yere
On saynt Valentynes day, to standen there

That is to say, the foules of rauyne
were hyghest set, and than the foules smale
That eaten, as that nature wolde encline
As worne or thyng, of which I tel no tale
But water foule, sat lowest in the dale
& foules þ liueth be sede sate on they grene
And that so many, that wöder was to sene

There myght men the royal Egle fynde
That wyth his sharpe loke perseth the son
And other Egles, of a lower kynde
Of which that clerkes wel deuysen con
There was the tyrant wyth his fethers don
And grene, I mene þ goshaue þ doth pyne
To byrdes, for hys outragious rauyne

The gēryl fauco, þ wyth his fete distreyneth
The kynges hande, the hardy sperhaue eke
The quales foe, the merlyon that preyeth
Hym selfe ful ofte, the larke for to seke
There was the doue, wyth her eyen meke
The ielous swan, ayenst his deth þ syngeth
The oule eke, that of deth the bode byngeth

The crane, the geant, w his trompes sowne
The thefe the choughe, & the chateryng ppe
The scorning Jaye þ Eles foe the herowne
The false lapwying, ful of trechery
The stare, that the counsaile can bewry
The tame Riddocke, and the coward kyte
The Cocke, that hoziloge is of thozpes lyte

The sparow Venus son, & the nyghtyngale
That clepeth forth the fresh leaues newe
The swalowe myrdrer of the flies smale
That maken hony, of floures freshe of hewe
The wedded turtel, wyth his herte trewe
The pecocke, wyth his aūgel fethers bryght

The fesaunt, scozner of the cocke by nyght

The waker gose, the cuckolue euer bnrinde
The popyngey, ful of delycasy
The drake stroyer of hys owne kynde
The storke, wzyker of auoutry
The hote corneraunt, ful of glotony
The rauyn & the crow wyth her boice of care
The throstle olde, and the frosty seldefare

what shulde I say, of foules of euery kynde
That in thys worlde haue fethers & stature
When myght in that place assembled fynde
Befoze that noble goddes of Nature
And eche of them dyd hys busy cure
Benignely to chese, or for to take
By her accorde, his formell or his make

But to the point, Nature helde on her honde
A formal Egle, of shap the gentyllest
That euer she amonge her workes fonde
The moost benigne, and eke the goodlyest
In her was euery vertue, at his rest
So farforth, that Nature her self had blisse
To loke on her, and ofte her becke to kysse

Nature, the bycar of the almyghty lorde
That hote, colde, heuy, lyght, moyst & drey
Hath knytte, by euen nombze of accorde
In easy boyce, began to speke and say
Foules take hede of my sentence I pray
& for your owne ease, in fordrig of your nede
As fast as I may speke, I wyl me spede

Ye know wel, how on saint Valentines day
By my statute, & throughe my gouernaunce
Ye do chese your makes, & after slye away
wyth hem, as I prycke you wyth pleasaunce
But nathlesse, as by ryghtful ordinaunce
May I not let, for al this worlde to wyn
But he that moost worthyest is, shal begyn

The tercel Egle, as ye knowe ful wele
The foule royal, aboue you al in degre
The wyse & worthy the secrete true as stele
The whych I haue formed, as ye may se
In euery parte as it best lyketh me
It nedeth not hys shappe you to deuys
He shal fyrst chese and speken in hys gyse

And after hym by ordze shal ye chese
After your kynde eueryche as you lyketh
And

And as your hap is, shal ye wyne oz lese
But which of you, that loue moost entrikith
God sende hym her, y^e sozest for hym siketh
And there withal, the Tercel gan she cal
And sayd, my soune the choyle is to the sal

But nathlesse, in thys condicion
Must be the choyle, of euerych that is here
That she agree to hys election
who so he be, that shulde bene her fere
Thys is our vlsage alway, fro yere to yere
& who so may at this tyme haue his grace
In blyssful tyme he came into thys place

wyth heed enclined, & with ful humble chere
Thys royal Tercell spake, & taryed nought
Unto my souerayne lady, and not my fere
I chose & chese, with wyl, herte, & thought
The formel on your hande, so well ywrouzt
whose I am al, and euer wyl her serue
Do what her lust, to do me lyue oz sterue

Besechyng her of mercy, and of grace
As she that is my lady souerayne
Oz let me dye, here present in thys place
For certes, longe may I not lyue in payne
For in my herte is cozuen eucry bayne
Hauyng regarde onely to my trouth
Ohy dere herte, haue on my wo some routh

And yf I be founde to her vntrewe
Dysobeysaunt, oz wylful negligent
A bauntour, oz in processe loue a newe
I pray to you thys be my iugement
That wyth these foules I be al to reut
That ylike daye, that she me euer fynde
Unto her vntreue, oz in my gylte vnkynde

And syth that none loueth her so wel as I
Although she neuer of loue me behet
Thā ought she be myne, thzough her mercy
For other bonde, can I none on her knet
For wele nor wo, neuer shall I let
To serue her, howe farre so that she wende
Say what you lyst, my tale is at an ende

Ryght as the freshe reed rose newe
Agaynst the sommer sunne coloured is
Ryght so for shame, al waren gan the hewe
O thys formel, whan she herde al this
Neyther she answerde well, ne sayd amys
So soze abashed was she, tyl that nature

Said, doughter dyede you not, I you assure

Another Tercel Egle spake anone
Of lower kynde, & sayd that shulde nat be
I loue her better than ye do, by saynt Ihon
Oz at leest, I loue her as wel as ye
And lenger haue serued her in my degre
& yf she shulde haue loued for longe louing
To me alone had be the guerdonyng

I dare eke say, yf she me fynde false
Unkynde, iangler, oz rebel in any wyse
Oz iolous, do me hange by the halfe
And but I beare me in her seruyse
As wel as my woyt can me suffyce
Fro poynt to poynt, her honour for to saue
Take she my lyfe, and al the good I haue

The thyzde tercel Egle, answerde tho
Howe syz, ye se the lytle leysler here
For euery soule cryeth out to be ago
Fozth wyth hys make, oz with his lady dere
And eke Nature her selfe, ne wyl not here
Foz taryeng her, not halfe that I wolde sey
And but I speke, I muste for sorowe dey

Of longe seruyce, auaint I me nothyng
But as possible is me to dye to daye
Foz wo, as he that hath be languythyng
Thys twenty wynter, & wel it happen may
A man may serue better, and moze to pay
In halfe a yere, although it were no moze
Thā some man doth, y^e hath serued ful yore

I ne say nat thys by me, for I ne can
Do no seruyce, that may my lady please
But I dare say, I am her trewest man
As to my dome, & faynest wolde her please
At thozte wordes, tyl that deth me cease
I wyl be hers, whether I wake oz wynte
And trewe in al that herte may bethynke

Of al my lyfe, syth that day I was bozne
So gentyl plee, in loue oz other thyng
Ne herde neuer no man me beforne
who so that had leysler and connyng
Foz to reherce theyz chere, & theyz spekyng
And from the morowe gan thys spech last
Tyl downwarde went the sūne woder fast

The noyse of foules for to be delyuerde
So loude range, haue done & let vs wende
That

The assemble of foules

That wel wende I þ wold had al to shiuerd
Come of they cryed, alas ye wyl be shende
whā shal your cursed pledinge haue an ende
Howe shulde a iudge, eyther part ye leue
For yee or nay, without any proue

The gose, the ducke, and the cucko boe also
So cryed keke keke, cucko w queke queke hy
That through mine eares þ noyse went tho
The gose said than, al this nys worth a fye
But I can shape herof a remedy
And wyl say my verdyte fayre & swythe
For water foule who so be wroth or blythe

And I for wormfoule, sayd þ sole cuckow
For I wyl of myne owne authorite
For comon spede, take on me the charge now
For to delyuer be, it is great charyte
Ye may abyde a whyle yet parde
(Quod the Turtel) yf it be your wyl
A wyght may speke, it were as good be styl

I am a sede foule, one the vnworthyest
That wote I wel, and leest of connyng
But better it is, that a wyghtes tonge rest
Than entremete hym of such doynge
Of which he neyther rede can nor synge
And who so it doth, ful foule him self acloy
For office vncōmitted, ofte andoyeth (eth)

Nature whych that alway had an eare
To murmur of the leudnesse behinde (there
with faconde voice sayd, holde your tonges
And I shall sone, I hope a counsaile fynde
You for to delyuer, & fro thys noyse vnbinde
I charge, of euery flocke ye shal one cal
To say the verdyte of you foules al

Assented were, to thys conclusyon
The byrdes al, and foules of rauyne
Haue chosen fyrst, by playne eleccyon
The Tercel of the faucon to dyffyne
All her sentence, and as him lust to termyne
And to Nature, him they dyd present
And she accepteth him with glad entent

The tercelet sayd than, in this manere
ful herde it were, to proue it by reason
who loueth best, this gentyl fornel here
For euerych hath such replication
that by skylles may none be brought adoun
I can not se, that are mentes auayle

Chan semeth it, there must be batayle

All redy quod these Egles tarcelles tho
Naye syrs (quod he) yf that I durst it say
Ye do me wronge, my tale is not ydo
For syrs, taketh nat agrese I pray
It may not be as ye wolde, in this way
Durs is þ voice, y hath the charge in hande
And to the Iuges dome, ye must stande

And therfore peace I saye, as to my wyte
He wolde thynke, howe that the worthyest
Of knyghthode, and lengest had vsed it
Moost of estate, of blode the gentyllest
were syttyng for her, yf that her lest
And of these thre, she wote her selfe I trove
which that he be, for it is lyght to knowe

The water foules, haue theyr heedes layd
Togyther, and of shorte auysment
whan eucryche had hys verdyte sayd
They sayd sothly, al by one assent
Howe that the goos, with the faconde gent
That so desyret, to pronounce our nede
Shal tel our tale, & prayed to god her spede

And for these water foules, tho began
The goose to speke, and in her cakelynge
She sayd, peace nowe, take kepe euery man
& herken which a reason I shall forth byng
My wytte is sharpe, I loue no taryng
I say I rede him, tho he were my brother
But she wyll loue him, let hym loue another

Lo here a parfyte reason of a gose
(Quod the spethauke) neuer mote she the
Lo, such a thyng it is to haue a tonge lose
Nowe parde foole, yet were it better for the
Haue holde thy peace, than shewe thy nicete
It lyeth not in his wyte, nor in his wyl
But soth is sayd, a foole can not be styl

The laughter arose, of gentyl foules al
And right anone, the sede foules chosen had
The Turtel trewe, and gan her to hem cal
And prayed her to say, the soth sad
Of this mater, and asked what she rad
And she answered, that playnly her entent
She wolde she we, & sothly what she ment

Pray, god forbide a louer shulde chaunge
The Turtel sayd, & werte for shame all reed
Though

Though that hys lady, evermore be straunge
 Yet let hym serue her alwaye, tyll he be deyd
 Forsoth, I prayse not the goles reed
 For tho she dyed, I wolde none other make
 I wyll be hers, tyll that the death me take

well ybourded (of the ducke) by my hat
 That men shulde loue alway causelesse
 who can a reason fynde, or wynt in that
 Daunceth he mery, that is myrthlesse
 who shulde recke, of that is rechelesse
 Ye queke yet (of the ducke) ful wel and fayre
 There be mo sterres in the skye then a payre

Now fye churle (of the gentyl Tercelet)
 Out of the donghyl, came that worde aryght
 Thou canst not se, whych thyng is wel beset
 Thou farest by loue, as oules do by lyght
 The day hē blindeth, ful wel they se by night
 Thy kynde is of so lowe wretchednesse
 That what loue is, thou cast not se nor gesse

Tho gan þ cuckowe put him forth in preece
 For foule that eateth woyme, and sayd blyue
 So I (of he) may haue my make in peace
 I retche nought, howe longe that ye stryue
 Let eche of hem be soleyn all her lyue
 Thys is my rede, sens they may not accorde
 Thys thort lesson, nedeth not recozde

Pea, haue the glutton fyde hys paunche
 Then are we well, sayd the Emerlon
 Thou murder of þ heisugge, on the braūche
 That brought the forth, thou rufull glotton
 Lyue thou soleyn, woymes corruption
 For no force is, of lacke of thy nature
 So leude be thou, whyle þ world may dure

Now peace (of Nature) I comaunde here
 For I haue herde all your opinion
 And in effecte, yet be we neuer the nere
 But fynally, thys is my conclusion
 That she her selfe shall haue her election
 Of whom her lyst, who so be wroth or blyth
 Him þ she cheseth, he shal her haue as wyth

For syth it may not here dyscussed be
 who loueth her beste, as sayd the Tercelet
 Thē wol I done this fauour to her, that she
 Shal haue right him, on whō her hert is set
 And he her, that hys herte hath on her knet
 Thys inge I Nature, for I may not lye

To none estate, I haue none other eye

But as for counsaile, for to chose a make
 If I were reason, then wolde I
 Counsaile you, the royall tercell take
 As sayd the tercelet, full skylfully
 As for the gentyllest, and moste worthy
 whych I haue wrought so wel to my plesāce
 That to you it ought ben a suffysaunce

wyth dredful boyce, þ formel her answerde
 My ryghfull lady, goddesse of Nature
 Soth is, that I am euer vnder your yerde
 As is eueryche other creature
 And must be yours, whyle my lyfe may dure
 And therfore graunt me my fyrst boone
 And myne entēt, you woll I say ryght soone

I graunt it you (of she) and ryght anone
 Thys formel Egle spake in thys degre
 Almyghty quene, vnto thys yere be done
 I aske respYTE for to auylen me
 And after that to haue my choyce all fre
 Thys all & some, that I wolde speke & sey
 Ye get nomoze, al though ye do me dey

I woll not seruen Venus, ne Cupide
 Forsoth as yet, by no maner way
 Howe sens it may none other wayes betyde
 (Quod Nature) here is no moze to say
 Then wolde I that thys foules were away
 Eche wyth hys make, for taryng léger here
 And sayd hem thus, as ye shall after here

To you speke I, ye tercelets (of Nature)
 Beth of good herte, and serueth all thre
 A yere is not so longe to endure
 And eche of you payne hym in hys degre
 For to do well, for god wote quyte is she
 For you thys yere, what after so befall
 Thys entremes, is dressed fro you all

And whē this werke brought was to an end
 To euery foule, Nature gaue hys make
 By euen acozde, and on her way they wende
 And lordē the blyssē and ioye that they make
 For ech of hem gan other in his wynges take
 And wyth her neckes, eche gan other wynde
 Thaknyng alway, þ noble goddesse of kynde

But fyrst were chosen foules for to synge
 As yere by yere, was alway her vfaunce

The floure of curtesye.

To synge a roundell at her departynge
 To do Nature honoure and pleasaunce
 The note I trowe, maked was in Fraunce
 The wordes were such, as ye may here fynde
 The next vers, as I nowe haue in mynde

Qui bien ayne tarde oublie.

Now welcom sōmer, w̄ thy sunnes softe
 That haste thys wynter wethers ouerthake
 Saynt Valentyne, thou arte ful hye on losse
 whych dryuest away, the lōge nyghtes blake
 Thus synge smale foules for thy sake
 well haue they cause for to gladen ofte
 Sens eche of hem recouered hath hys make
 Ful blysful may they synge whē they awake.
 And w̄ the thoutynge whē her souge was do
 That foules made, at her flyght away
 I woke, and other bokes toke me to
 To rede vpon, and yet I rede alway
 I hope ywys to rede so some day
 That I shall mete somthyng for to fare
 The bet, and thus to rede I nyll not spare.

Explicit.

The floure of Curtesy.



N Feucrier, when þ̄ fro-
 sty moone
 was horned, full of Phe-
 bus fyry lyght
 And that she gan to reple
 her streames sone
 Saynt Valentyne, vpon

thy blysfull nyght
 Of dutye, when gladis euery wyght
 And foules chese, tobovde her olde sorowe
 Eueryche hys make, vpon the next morowe

The same tyme, I herde a lerke synge
 Full lustely, agayne the morowe gray
 Awake ye louers, out of your slombrynge
 Thys glad morowe, in all the haste ye may
 Some obseruaunce doth vnto thys day

Your choysse ayen of herte to reneue
 In confyrmynge, for euer to be trewe

And ye that be of chosynge at your large
 Thys lusty day, by custome of nature
 Take vpon you the blysfull holy charge
 To serue loue, whyle your lyfe may dure
 wyth herte, body, and all your besy cure
 For euermore, as Venus and Cypride
 For you dyspolet, and the god Cupyde

For loye owe we playnly to obey
 Vnto thys lordes myghty ordinaunce
 And mercyleffe rather for to dye
 Then euer in you be founden variaunce
 And though your lyfe be medled w̄ greuaunce
 And at your herte closet be your wounde
 Beth alwaye one, there as ye are bounde

That when I had herde and lysted longe
 wyth deuoute herte, the lusty melody
 Of thys heuenly comfortable souge
 So agreable, as by ermony
 I rose anone, and faste gan me hye
 Towarde a groue, and the waye take
 Foules to sene, eueryche chose hys make

And yet I was full thursty in languyshyng
 Myne ague was so feruent in hys hete
 when Aurora, for dreyr complainyng
 Can dystyll her chystall teeres wete
 Upon the soyle, wyth syluer dewe so swete
 For she durste for shame not apere
 Under the lyght of Phebus beames clere

And so for anguythe of my paynes kene
 And for constraynte of my syghes soze
 I set me downe, vnder a laurer grene
 Full pytously, and alway more and more
 As I behelde in to the holtes hoze
 I gan cōplayne myne inward deedly sinerte
 That aye so soze crampeþ at myne herte

And whyle that I in my dreyr payne
 Sate, and behelde aboute on euery tre
 The foules fyttē, alway twayne & twayne
 Thē thought I thus, alas what may this
 That euery foule hath hys lyberte (be
 frely to chose, after hys desyre
 Eueryche his make, thus fro yere to yere

The sely wozenne, the tytemose also

The

The lytell redbreest, haue free election
To flyen yfere, and together go
where as hem lyst, aboute enuyron
As they of kynde haue inclinacion
And as Nature, empresse and gyde
Of euery thyng lyst to prouyde

But man alone, alas the harde stounde
Full cruelly, by kyndes ordynaunce
Constrayned is, and by statute bounde
And debarred from all suche pleasaunce
what meneth this, what is this purueyance
Of god above, agayne all ryght of kynde
wythout cause, so narrow man to bynde

Thus maye I sene and playne, alas
My wofull houre, and my dysauenture
That doulfuilly stonde in the same caas
So ferre behynde, from all health and cure
My wounde abydeyth lyke a surfaure
for me fortune so felly lyst dyspose
My harme is hyd, that I dare not dysclose

for I my herte haue set, in suche a place
where I am neuer lykely for to spede
So ferre I am hyndzed from her grace
That saue daunger, I haue none other mede
And thus alas, I not who shall me rede
Ne for myne helpe shap remedye
for Wale bouche, and for false enuye

The whiche twayne, aye stödeyth in my wey
Malyciously, and false suspicion
Is very cause also that I dey
Gynnyng and rote of my distruction
So that I fele, in conclusyon
with her traynes, that they wol me shende
Of my labour, that deth mote make an ende

Pet oz I dye, with herte, wyl, and thought
To god of loue, this auowe I make
As I best can, howe dere that it be bought
where so it be, that I slepe oz wake
whyle Bozeas dothe the leaues slake
As I haue heyght, plainly tyl I sterue
for wel oz wo, that I shal her serue

And for her sake, nowe this holy tyme
Saynt Valentyne, somewhat shal I wyte
Al though so be, that I can not ryme
Nor curyously by no craste endyte
Pet leuer I haue, that she put the wyte

In vnconnyng, then in negligence
what euer I saye, of her excellence

what euer I saye, it is of dute
In sothfastnesse, and no presumption
Thys I ensue to you that shall it se
That it is all vnder correction
what I reherce in comendacion
Of her, that I shall to you as blyue
So as I can, her vertues here dyscryue.

Ryght by example, as the somer sonne
Passeth the sterre, wyth hys beames shene
And Lucyfer, amonge the skyes donne
A morowe sheweth, to boyde nyghtes tene
So verely, wythouten any wene
My lady passeth, who so taketh hede
All tho alyue, to speake of womanhede

And as the Ruby hath the soueraynte
Of ryche stones, and the regalye
And the rose of swetenesse and beaute
Of freshe floures, wythouten any lye
Ryght so in sothe, wyth her goodly eye
She passeth all, in bounty and fayzenesse
Of maner eke, and of gentylnesse

for she is both the fayrest and the beste
To reken all, in very sothfastnesse
for euery bertue is in her at reste
And furthermore, to speake of stedfastnesse
She is the rote, and of semelynesse
The very myrrour, and of gouernaunce
To all example, wythouten variaunce

Of porte benygne, and wonder glad of chere
Hauynge euermore her trewe aduertence
Allwaye to reason, so that her desyre
Is bydeled aye, by wytte and prouydenche
There to of wytte, and of hys prudence
She is the welle, aye deuoyde of pryde
That vnto bertue, her seluen is the gyde

And ouer thys, in her daliaunce
Lowly she is, dyscrete and wyle
And goodly gladdde, by attemperaunce
That euery wyght, of hygh and lowe degre
Are glad in herte, wyth her for to be
So that shortly, yf I shall not lye
She named is, the floure of Curtesye

And there to speake of femynyte
D. ij. The

The floure of curtesye.

The leste mannythe in comparison
 Goodly abashed, hauynge aye pyte
 Of hem that ben in tribulacion
 For the alone is consolacion
 To all that arne in myschefe and in nede
 To comforte hem, of her womanhede

And aye in vertue is her besy charge
 Sadde and demure, and but of wordes fewe
 Dredfull also of tonges that ben large
 Eschewynge aye hem, that lysten to hewe
 Aboue her heed, her wordes for to shewe
 Dyshonestly to speke of any wyght
 She deedly hateth, of hem to haue a syght

The herte of whom, so honest is and clene
 And her entent, so faythfull and entere
 That she ne may, for all the worlde sustene
 To suffre her eeres any worde to here
 Of frende nor foe, neyther ferre ne nere
 Amysse resonynge, y hinder shulde his name
 And yf she do, she wereth reed for shame

So trewly in menyng she is in sette
 wythout chaungynge, or any doubleneste
 For bountie and beautie, are together knette
 In her persone, vnder faythfulneste
 For boyde she is of newfangleneste
 In herte aye one, for euer to perseuer
 There she is sette, and neuer to dysseuer

I am to rude, her vertues euerychone
 Connyngly to dyscryue and wypte
 For well ye wote, colour haue I none
 Lyke her dyscrecion, craftely to endyte
 For what I saye, all it is to lyte
 wherfore to you, thus I me excuse
 That I aqueynted am not wyth no muse

By rethorpyke, my style to gouerne
 In her prayse and comendacyon
 I am to blynde, so hylpe to dyscerne
 Of her goodnesse, to make dyscripcion
 Saue thus I saye in conclusion
 yf that I shall shortly commende
 In her is naught, that nature can amende

For good she is, lyke to Polycene
 And in fayzeneste, to the quene Helayne
 Stedfast of herte, as was Dorigene
 And wyfely trowth, yf I shall not fayne
 In constauce eke & fayth, she may attayne

To Cleopatre, and thereto as setrone
 As was of Troye, the whyte Antygone

As Hester meke, lyke Judith of prudence
 kynde as Alcest, or Marcia Catoun
 And to Grisylde lyke in pacience
 And Ariadne of dyscrecion
 And to Lucrece, that was of Rome toun
 She may be lykened as for honeste
 And for her fayth, vnto Penelope

To fayre Phyllis, and to Hippstiphiles
 for innocence, and for womanhede
 for semelynesste vnto Canace
 And ouer thys, to speke of goodlyhede
 She passeth all that I can of rede
 for worde and dede, that she nought ne fall
 Acorde in vertue, and her werkes all

For though that Dido wyth wytte sage
 was in her tyme stedfast to Enee
 Of hastynesse yet she dyd outrage
 And so for Jason dyd also Medee
 But my lady is so auyse
 That bouety & beautye, both in her demeyne
 She maketh bountye alwaye souerayne

This is to meane, bountye goeth afoze
 Lad by prudence, and hath the souerainte
 And beautye foloweth, ruled by her loze
 That she ne sende her in no degre
 So that in one, thys goodly freshe fre
 Surmountynge al, wythouten any were
 Is good and fayre, in one persone yfere

And though that I for very ignoraunce
 Ne maye dyscryue her vertues by and by
 Yet on thys daye for a remembraunce
 Onely supported vnder her mercy
 wyth quakyng honde, I shall full humbly
 To her hynesse, my rudenesse for to quyte
 A lytell balade, here byneth endyte

Euer as I can suppyse in myne herte
 Alwaye wyth feare, betwyte drede & shame
 Leste out of lose, any worde asterte
 In thys metre, to make it seme lame
 Chaucer is deed, that had suche a name
 Of fayre makynge, that wythout wene
 Fayrest in our tonge, as the Laurer grene

we maye assaye for to countrefete

Hys gaye style, but it wyll not be
The welle is drye, wyth the lycoure swete,
Both of Clye, and of Caliope
And fyrst of all, I woll excuse me
To her that is grounde of goodlyhede
And thus I saye, butyll her womanhede

C Balade symple.

Wyth all my myght, and my beste
entente
Wyth all the fayth that myghtye
god of kynde

He yave, syth he me soule & knowynge sent
I chese, and to thys bonde ever I me bynde
To loue you best, whyle I haue lyfe & mynd
Thus herde I foules in the daunyng
Upon the daye of saynt Valentyne synge

Yet chese I at the begynnyng, in thys entent
To loue you, though I no mercy fynde
And yf you lyste I dyed, I wolde assent
As euer twynne I quycke out of thys lyne
Suffyleth me to sene your fethers ynde
Thus herde I foules in the mozynge
Upon the daye of saynt Valentyne synge

And ouer thys, myne hertes luste to bente
In honour onely of the wodde bynde
Holy I yene, neuer to repente
In ioye or wo, where so that I wynde
To foze Cupide, wyth hys eyen blynde
The foules all, when Tytan dyd sprynge
Wyth deuout hert, me thought I herd synge.

C Lenuoye.

Pryncesse of beauty, to you I represent
Thys symple dyte, rude as in makynge
Of herte and wyll, faythfull in myne entent
Lyke as thys daye, foules herde I synge.

Here endeth the floure of Curtesy
and here after foloweth, howe
pyte is deed and buryed in
a gentile herte.



Pyte y I haue sought
so yore ago
wyth herte soze and
full of besy payne
y in this world was
neuer wyght so wo
wythout deth, and yf
I shall not fayne
My purpose was,
pyte to complayne
Upon teh crueltie and tyrannye
Of loue, that for my trowth doth me dye

And that I by length of certayne yeres
Had euer in one, sought a tyme to speke
To Pyte ran I, all by spreynt wyth teeres
To prayen her on Cruelte me awreke
But or I myght wyth any worde out breke
Or tell her any of my paynes smerte
I founde her deed, and buryed in an herte

Adowne I fell, when I satwe the herse
Deed as a stone, whyle y the sowne me lasse
But vp I rose, wyth colour full dynerte
And pytously on her myne eyen I caste
And nerer the corse I gan preasen faste
And for the soule, I hope me for to pray
I was but lozne, there was no moze to say

Thus am I slayne, syth that Pyte is deed
Alas that daye that euer it shulde fall
what maner man dare now hold by his heed
To whome shal nowe any sorowful hert cal
Nowe Cruelte hath caste to see vs all
In ydle hope, folke redelesse of payne
Syth she is deed, to whom shal we cōplayne

But yet encreaseth me thys wonder newe
That no wyght wote that she is deed but I
So many men as in her tyme her knewe
And yet she deyde so sodenly
For I haue sought her euer full besely
Syth I had fyrst wytte or mynde
But she was deed er I coude her fynde

Aboute her herse there stoden lustely
wythouten any mo, as thought me
Bountie, perfyty well armed and rychely
And freshe Beaute, Lust, and Jolyte
Assured maner, pouthe, and honeste
wyledome, Estate, Drede, & Gouvernaunce
Confedred both by bonde and alyauunce

Howe pyte is deed.

A complaynt had I wrytten in my honde
To haue put to wyte, as a byll
But I there all thys company fonde
That rather wolde all my cause spyll
Then do me helpe, I helde my playnt styll
For to those folke wythouten fayle
Wythout pyte, there maye no byll auayle

Then leaue all vertues, saue onely pyte
Keepyng the corse, as ye haue herde me sayne
Confedzed by bonde vnto Cruelte
And be assented when I shalbe slayne
And I haue put my complaynte vp agayne
For to my foes, my byll I dare not shewe
The effecte, whych sayeth thus in wordes
(fewe)

Chumblest of herte, hpest of reuerence
Benigne floure, crowne of bertues all
Sheweth vnto your royall excellence
Your seruaunt, yf I durst me so call
Hys mortall harme, in whych he is yfall
And nought all onely for hys wofull fare
But for your renome, as he shall declare

It stōdeth thus, that your cōtrary cruelte
Alped is ayenst your regalye
Under colour of womanly beaute
For men shulde not knowe her tyrannye
Wyth bountie, Gentyllesse, and Curtesye
And hath depzyued you of your place
That is hygh beaute, apertenannt to youre
(grace)

For kyndly, by your heritage ryght
Ye be annexed euer vnto bounte
And verely ye ought do your myght
To helpe trouth in hys aduersite
Ye be also the corowne of beaute
And certes yf ye wante in these twayne
The world is loze, there is no more to sayne

Eke what auayleth maner & gentyllesse
Wythout you, benigne creature
Shall cruelte be your gouerneresse
Alas, what herte may it longe endure
Wherfore but ye rather take cure

To breke that peryllous alyauunce
Ye sleen hem that ben in your obeysaunce

And further, yf ye suffre thus
Your renome is fordo in a thzowe
There shall no man wete what pyte is
Alas, that euer your renome is fall so loboe
Ye be also fro your herytage ythzowe
By cruelte, that occupyeth your place
And we dyspayzed, that selen your grace

Haue mercy on me, thou Herenus quene
That you haue sought, so tenderly and soze
Let some streme of lyght on me be sene
That loue and drede you euer lenger & more
For sothly to sayne, I beare so soze
And though I be not connyng for to playne
For goddes loue haue mercy on my payne

My payne is thys, that what so I desyre
That haue I not, ne nothyng lyke therto
And euer setteth desyre myne herte on fyre
Eke on that other syde where that I go
What maner thyng that may encrease my wo
That haue I redy vnsought euery where
Ahe lacketh but my dethe, and then my bere

What nedeth to shewe percell of my payne
Syth euery wo, that herte may bethynke
I suffre, and yet I dare not to you playne
For well I wote, though I wake or wynke
Ye recke not whether I flete or synke
And nathelless yet my trouth I shall sustene
Vnto my death, and that shall well be sene

Thys is to sayne, I wyll be yours euer
Though ye me ssee by cruelte your fo
Algate my spirite shall neuer dysceuer
Fro your seruyce, for any payne or wo
Syth ye be yet deed, alas that it is so
Thus for your death, I may wepe & playne
Wyth herte soze, and full of besy payne.

Explicit.

La belle dame sans mercy.

The dethe hath take my lady and maystresse
And lefte me sole, thus dyscomfyte and mate
Soze languysshynge, and in way of distresse

Than sayd I thus, it falleth me to cesse
Cyther to tyme, or dytees for to make
And I surely to make a full promesse
To laugh no moze, but wepe in clothesblake
My ioyfull tyme (alas) now we doth it slake
For in my selfe I fele no maner of ease
Let it be wyrtten, suche fortune (as I take)
which neyther me, nor non other doth please

If it were so, my wyll or myne entent
Constrayned were, a ioyfull thyng to wyrtte
My penne coude neuer knowe, what it ment
To speke therof, my tonge hath no delyte
Tho with my mouthe I laugh, moch or lyte
Myne eyen sholde make a coutenaunce vntrue
My herte also, wolde haue therof dyspyte
The wepyng teares, haue so large yssue

These sicke louers I leue, that to hem lozes
whiche lede theyr lyfe in hope of alegeaunce
That is to saye, to make balades and songes
Euery of hem, as they fele theyr greuaunce
For he that was my ioye, and my plesaunce
whose soule I pray god, of hys mercy saue
She hath my wyll, myne hertes ordynaunce
whiche lyeth here, within this tombe ygraue

fro this tyme forth, tyme is to hold my pees
It weryeth me, this mater for to trete
Let other louers put hem selfe in pees
Theyr season is, my tyme is now we forgete
fortune by strength, the forcer hath vnshete
wheryn was sperde all my worldly rycheffe
And all the goodes, whyche that I haue gete
In my best tyme of youthe, and lustynesse

Loue hath me kepte vnder hys gouernaunce
If I mysdyd, god graunt me forgyuenesse
Vt I dyd well, yet felte I no plesaunce
It caused neyther ioye nor heuynesse
For whan she dyed, that was my maystres
My welfare, than made the same purchase
The dethe hath shette my bondes of wytnes
which for nothyng myn herte shal neuer pase

In this gret thought, soze troubled in minde
Alone thus rode I, all the morowe tyde
Tyll at the last it happed me to fynde

DD iiii The



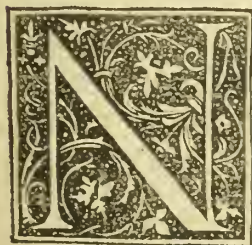
All in a dreame, not fully
well awaked
The goldē slepe me wrap-
ped vnder hys wyng
Yet nat for thy I rose, and
well nygh naked
All today vlye my selfe re-
membryng

Of a mater, leuyng all other thyng
Whyche I muste do wythouten moze delay
For hem, whiche I durst nat dysobey

My charge was this, to translate by and by
All thyng forgyue, as parte of my penaunce
A boke, called La belle dame sauns mercy
whiche mayster Aleyne made of remēbraunce
These secretarie wyth the kyng of Fraunce
And here vpon a whyle I stode musyng
And in my selfe greatly ymagenyng

What wyse I shuld perform þe sayd processe
Consyderyng by good aduysment
My vnconnyng, and my great symplenesse
And ayenwarde the strayte cōmaundement
whiche that I had, and thus in myne entent
I was vexed and tourned by and downe
And yet at last, as in conclusyon

I cast my clothes on, and went my way
This foresaid charge hauyng in remēbraunce
Tyll I came to a lusty grene valey
full of floures, to se a great plesaunce
And so boldly with theyr benigne suffraunce
whych rede this boke, touchyng thys matere
Thus I began, yf it please you to here.



At longe ago, rydyng an
easy paas
I fell in thought of ioye
full desperate
with gret dysease & payne
so that I was
Of all louers the most vn-

fortunate
Syth by his darte, most cenell full of hate

La belle dame sans mercy.

The place, wherin I cast me to abyde
 whan that I had no further for to ryde
 And as I went, my lodgynge to puruey
 Ryght soone I herde, a lytell me belyde
 In a garden, where mynstrels gan to play

Wyth that anone, I went me backer moze
 My selfe and I, me thought we were ynowe
 But twayne þ were my frendes here before
 Had me espyed, and yet I wote nat howe
 They came for me, awaywarde I me drowe
 Somwhat by force, somwhat by her request
 That in no wyse, I coude my selfe rescowe
 But nedes I must come in and se the feest

At my cōmyng, the ladyes euerchone
 Had me welcome, god wote right gentyllly
 And made me chere, every one by one
 A great dele better than I was worthy
 And of theyz grace, shewed me grete curtesly
 W good disport, bycause I shuld nat mourne
 That day I bode styll in theyz company
 whyche was to me, a gracypous soiourne

The bordes were spred, in ryght lytell space
 The ladyes sat, eche as hem semed best
 There were no deedly seruaūtes in the place
 But chosen men, ryght of the goodlyest
 & some there were, parauenture most freshest
 That sawe theyz iuges full demure
 wythout semblaunt, eyther to most or lest
 Natwithstandyng, they had hem vnder cure

Amonge all other, one I gan espy
 which in grete thought, ful oftē came & went
 As one that had ben rauyshed vtterly
 In hys language, nat greatly dyligent
 His countenaunce he kept w great tourment
 But his desyre farre passed hys reason
 For euer hys eye, went after hys entent
 Full many a tyme, whan it was no season

To make chere, soze him selfe he payned
 And outwardly he fayned great gladnesse
 To synge also, by force he was constrayned
 For no pleasaunce, but very thamfastnesse
 For the complaynte of hys moste heupnesse
 Came to hys voyce, alway without request
 Lyke as the sowne of byzdes dothe expresse
 whan they synge loude, in frythe or in foress

Other there were, that serued in the hall

But none lyke hym, as after myne aduysse
 For he was pale, and somwhat leane withal
 Hys speche also trymbled in fereful wyse
 And euer alone, but whan he dyd scrupse
 All blacke he ware, & no deuysse but playne
 He thouzt by hym, as my wyt coude suffyse
 His herte was nothing in his own demeyne

To feest hem all, he dyd his dyligence
 And well he coude, ryght as it semed me
 But euer moze, whan he was in presence
 Hys chere was done, it wolde none other be
 Hys schole mayster had suche authorite
 That all the whyle he bode styll in the place
 Speke coude he nat, but vpon her beaute
 He loked styll, with ryght a pytous face

Wyth that hys heed he tourned at the last
 For to beholde the ladyes euerychone
 But euer in one, he set his eye stedfast
 On her, whiche his thought was most vpon
 For of hys eyen, the thot I knewe anone
 which ferefull was, w right hūble requestes
 Than to my selfe I sayd, by god alone
 Such one was I, or that I sawe these lestes

Out of the prese he wente full easely
 To make stable his heuy countenaunce
 And wote ye well, he syghed wonderly
 For hys sorowes and woofull remembraunce
 That in hym selfe, he made his ordynaunce
 And forthwithall came to byng in the messe
 But for to iuge, hys most woofull penaunce
 God wote it was a pytous entremesse

After dyner anone, they hem auauanced
 To daunce aboue the folkes euerychone
 And forthwithal, thys heuy man he dauanced
 Somtyme with twayne, & somtyme w one
 Unto hem all, hys chere was after one
 Nowe here nowe there, as fell by auenture
 But euer amonge, he dretwe to her alone
 whyche he most dzed, of lyuyng creature

To myne aduysse, good was his purueyaūce
 whan he her chase, to hys maystres alone
 If that her herte were set to hys pleasaunce
 As moche as was her beauteous persone
 For who so euer letteth hys trust vpon
 The reporte of the eyen, wythouten moze
 He might be deed, and grauen vnder stone

Or euer

Oz euer he shulde, his hertes ease restore

In her fayled nothyng, that I coude gesse
One wyse nor other, preuy nor perte
A garyson she was, of al goodlynesse
To make a frounter, for a louers herte
Right yonge & freshe, a woman ful couerte
Assured wele of porte, and eke of chere
wele at her ease, withouten wo oz smerte
Al vnderneath the standerde of daungere

To se the feest, it weryed me ful soze
For heuy ioye doth soze the herte trauayle
Out of the prese, I me withdrawe therfoze.
And set me downe alone behynde a trayle
Ful of leues, to se a great meruayle
with grene wrethes ybounden wonderly
The leues were so thycke withouten fayle
That throughtout, no man might me espy

To this lady he came ful curtesly
whā he thought tyme to daūce w her a trace
Set in an herber, made fule plesauntly
They rested hem fro thens but a lytel space
Nyggh hem were none, of a certayne compace
But onely they, as farre as I coude se
Saue the trayle, there I had chole my place
There was no more bytwene hem two & me

I harde the louer syghyng wonder soze
For aye the moze, the sozer it him sought
His inwarde paine he coude not kepe in stoz
Nor for to speke, so hardy was he nought
His leche was nere, & gretter was his thouzt
He mused soze, to conquere his desyre
For no mā may to moze penaūce be brought
That in his heate, to bring him to the fyre

The herte began to swel wwithin his cheste
So soze strayned, for anguillhe & for payne
That al to peces almoſte it to brest
whan both at ones, so soze it dyd constrayne
Desyre was bold, but shame it gan refrayne
That one was large, the other was ful close
No lytel charge was layde on him certayne
To kepe suche werre, and haue so many fose

ful oftē tymes to speke, him selfe he payned
But shamfastnesse & drede, sayd euer nay
Yet at the last, so soze he was constrayned
whan he full longe had put it in delay
To his lady, ryght thus than gan he say

with dredeful voyce, wepyng, halfe in a rage
For me was purueyed, an unhappy day
whan I fyrt had a syght of your bylage

I suffre payne god wote, ful hote brennyng
To cause my dethe, all for my true seruyse
And I se well, ye recke therof nothyng
Nor take no hede of it, in no kynde wyse
But whan I speke after my best aduyse
Ye set it at nought, but make therof a game
And thoughhe I sewe, so great an entrepyse
Yet peyret not your woorthip nor your fame

Alas, what shulde it be to you preiudyce
If that a man do loue you faythfully
To your woorthyp, esche wyng euey byce
So am I yours, and wyll be beryly
I chalenge nought of ryght, and reason why
For I am hole submyt vnto your seruyce
Ryght as ye lyst it be, ryght so wyll I
To bynde my self, where I was in fraūchise

Lamant

Though it be so, that I can nat deserue
To haue your grace, but alway lyue in drede
Yet suffre me, you for to loue and serue
withouten maugre, of your most goodlyhede
Both faith & trowth I gyue your womāhede
And my seruyce wythout any callynge
Loue hath me bouū, withoute wage oz mede
To be your man, and leue all other thyng

La dame

Whan thys lady had herde al this language
She gaue answere, full softe and demurely
wythout chaungyng of colour oz courage
Nothyng in haste, but mesurably
She thinketh syz, your thought is great foly
Purpose ye nought, your labour for to cese
For thynketh not, whyles ye lyue and I
In thys mater, to set your herte in pease

Lamant

There may none make the peace, but only ye
which are the grounde & cause of al this war
for wyth your eyen, the letters wozitten be
By whyche I am defyed and put a far
Your plesaunt loke, my very lode star
was made heraude, of thilke same desyaunce
whiche vtterly behyght me for to barre
My fayhtfull trust, and all myne affyaunce

La dame

To lyue in wo, he hath great fantasy
And of hys herte also slypper holde
That onely for beholdyng of an eye

Can nat

La belle dame sans mercy.

Can nat abyde in peace, as reason wolde
Other oz me, yf ye lyst ye may beholde
our eye are made to loke, whi thuld we spare
I take no kepe, neyther of yonge ne olde
who feleth smerte, I counsaile hym beware
Lamant.

If it be so, one hurte another soze
In hys defaute, that feleth the greuaunce
Of very ryght, a man may do no moze
Yet reason wolde it were in remembraunce
And syth fortune onely by her chaunce
Hath caused me to suffre all thys payne
By your beaute, wyth all the circumstaunce
why lyst ye haue me, in so great dysdayne
La dame.

To your persone, ne haue I no dysdayne
Nor neuer had trewly, ne nought wyll haue
Nor ryght great loue, nor hatred in certayne
Nor your counsaile to know, so god me saue
Yf suche loue be in your mynde ygraue
That ytell thyng, may do you dyspleasaunce
You to begyle, oz make you for to raue
I wyll nat cause, no suche encomberaunce
Lamant.

What euer it be, y me hath thus purchased
wonyng hath nat dysceyued me certayne
But feruent loue, so soze hath me ychased
That I vnware, am casten in your chayne
And syth so is, as fortune lyst ordayne
All my welfare, is in your haundes fall
In eschewyng of more myscheuous payne
who sonest dyeth, hys care is leest of all
La dame.

This sykenesse is ryght easy to endure
But fewe people, it causeth for to dye
But what they meane, I knowe it very sure
Of more comferte, to drawe the remedy
Suche be there now, playnyng ful pytously
That fele god wote, nat alther grettest paine
And yf so be, loue hurte so greuouly
Lesse harm it were, one sozowful thā twayn
Lamant.

Alas madame, yf that it myght you please
Hoche better it were, by way of gentylnesse
Of one sozry, to make twayne wel at ease
Than hym to destroye that lyueth in distresse
For my desyre is, neyther more nor lesse
But my seruyce, to do for your pleasaunce
In eschewyng all maner doublenesse
To make two ioyes, in stede of one greuaunce
La dame.

Of loue I seke, neyther pleasaunce nor ease

Nor haue therein no great affyaunce
Though ye be sick, it doth me nothing please
Also I take no hede of your pleasaunce
Chese who so wyll, her hertes to auauce
Fre am I now, and free wyll I endure
To be ruled by mannes gouernaunce
For erthely good, Nay, that I you ensure
Lamant.

Loue, which that ioy & sozowe doth departe
Hath set the ladyes out of all seruage
And largely dothe graunt hem for her parte
Lordshyp and rule of euery maner of age
The pooze seruaūt, nought hath of auantage
But what he may gete onely by purchesse
And he that ones, to loue doth hys homage
Full often tymes, dere bought is the rychesse
La dame.

Ladyes be nat so symple, thus I mene
So dull of wyt, so sotted in folly
That for wordes, whiche sayd be of y splene
In fayre langage, paynted full pleasauntly
whiche ye and mo, holde scholes of dayly
To make hem all, great wonders to suppose
But sone they can away, theyr heedes wyze
And to fayre speche, lyghtly theyr eres close
Lamant.

There is no man, that iangleth busily
And setteth hys herte, & all mynde therfore
That by reason, may playne so pytously
As he that hath moche heuynelle in stoze
whose heed is hole, and sayth that it is soze
Hys fayned chere, is harde to kepe in mew
But thought, whyche is vnfayned euermore
The wordes preueth, as the woorkes shewe
La dame.

Loue is subtell, and hath a great awayte
Harpe in woorking, in gabbing gret pleasaunce
And can hem venge, of suche as by dyscepte
wolde fele and knowe, his secret gouernaunce
And maketh hem to obey hys ordynaunce
By cherefull wayes, as in hem is supposed
But whan they fall in to repentaunce
Chan in a rage, her counsaile is disclosed
Lamant.

Syth for as moche, as god and eke nature
Hath auauced loue, to so hye degre
Hoche harpe is the poynt, thus am I sure
Yet greueth moze the faute, where euer it be
who hath no colde, of heate hath no deynthe
The one for that other, asked is expresse
And of pleasaunce, knoweth none certeyne
But it be one, in thought and heuynelle
La dame.

La dame

As for pleasaunce, it is nat alway one
 That you thinke swete, I thinke it bitter pain
 Ye may nat me cōstrayne, nor yet right none
 After your lust to loue, that is but vayne
 To chalenge loue by ryght, was neuer seyne
 But herte assent, befoze bonde and promyse
 For strength and force, may nat attayne
 A wyll that standeth enfeffed in fraunchyse

Lamant

Ryght fayre lady, god mote I neuer please
 If I seke other ryght in thys case
 But for to shewe you playnly my dysease
 And your mercy to abyde, & eke your grace
 If I purpose your honour to deface
 Or euer byd, god and fortune me shende
 And that I neuer vnrighfully purchase
 One onely ioy, vnto my lyues ende

La dame

Ye and other, that swere suche othes faste
 And so condempne, and cursen to and fro
 Full sykerly ye wene your othes laste
 No lenger than the wordes ben ago
 And god, and eke his sayntes laughe also
 In suche sweryng, there is no stedfastnesse
 And these wretches that haue ful trust therto
 After they wepe and waylen in distresse

Lamant

He hath no corage of a man trewly
 That secheth pleasaunce, worshyp to dyspyse
 Nor to be called forthe, is not worthy
 The erthe to touche, & ayre in no kyns wyse
 A trusty herte, a mouth without seyntyse
 Thus be the strength of euery maner name
 And who that layeth his fayth for lytel pryse
 He lefeth bothe hys worshyp and hys fame

La dame.

A cursed herte, a mouth that is curteyse
 Ful well ye wote they be not accordeynge
 Yet fayned chere, right soone may he apeyse
 Where of malysce is set all her workynge
 Full false semblaunt they bere, & true semynge
 Her name, her fame, her tonges but fayned
 Worshyp in hem is put in forgettynge
 Nought repented, nor in no wyse cōplayned

Lamant.

Who thynketh yll, no good may hym befall
 God of hys grace graunt eche man his desert
 But for hys loue, amonge your thoughtes all
 As thynke vpon my woifull sorowes sinert
 For of my payne, wheder your tender herte
 Of swete pyte, be not therwyth agreued

And of your grace, to me were discouerte
 That by your mean, sone shulde I be releued
 La dame.

A lightsome herte, a folly of pleasaunce
 Are moche better, the lesse whyle they abyde
 They make you think, & bring you in atrauce
 But that sycknesse, wyll sone be remedyde
 Respyte your thought, and put al thys asyde
 Full good dispozte werieth me all day
 To helpe nor hurte, my wyll is not aplyde
 Who troweth me not, I let hem passe away

Lamant.

Who hath a byrde, a faucon, or a hounde
 That foloweth hym for loue in euery place
 He cheriseth hym, & kepeth hym full sounde
 Out of hys syght, he wyll not hym enchace
 And I that set me wyttes in this cace
 On you alone, wythouten any chaunge
 Am put vnder, moche farther out of grace
 And lesse set by, than other that be straunge

La dame.

Though I make chere to euery man aboute
 For my worshyp, & for myne owne fraunchyse
 To you I nyl do so, wythouten doute
 In eschewynge all maner preyndysse
 For wote ye well, loue is so lytell wyse
 And in byleue, so lyghtly wyll be brought
 That he taketh all at hys owne deuyse
 Of thyng god wote, & serueth him of nought

Lamant.

If I by loue, and by my true seruyce
 Lese & good chere & straungers haue alway
 wherof shall serue my trouthe in any wyse
 Lesse than to him, that cometh & goth all day
 whiche holdeth of you nothyng, & is no nay
 Also in you is lost, as to my semynge
 All curtesy, whyche of reason wyll say
 That loue for loue, were lawfull despyngge

La dame.

Curtesy is alyed wonder nere
 To worshyp, whyche hym loueth tenderly
 And he wyll nat be bounde for no prayere
 Nor for no gyftes, I say you verely
 But hys good chere, departe full largely
 where hym lyketh, as his conceyte wyll fall
 Guerdon cōstrayned a gifte done thankfully
 These twayn cā neuer accorde nor neuer shal

Lamant.

As for guerdon I seke none in this cace
 For that desert, to me it is to hye
 wherfore I aske your pardon & your grace
 Sythe me behoueth dethe, or your mercy

To gyue

La belle dame sans mercy.

To gyue the good where it wanteth truly
That were reason, and a curtyse manere
And to your owne moch better were worthy
Thā to straungers, to shew hem louely chere

La dame

What call ye good, fayne wolde I þ̄ I wyſt
That pleaseth one, another smerteth soze
But of hys owne, to large is he that lyst
Gyue moch, and lese hys good name therfoze
One shulde nat make a graunt, lytel ne moze
But the request were ryght well accordynge
Yf worthyp be not kepte and set before
All that is leste, is but a lytell thyng

Lamant

In to this worlde was founded neuer none
Nor vnder heuen creature yboze
Nor neuer shall, saue onely your persone
To whō your worthyp toucheth halfe so soze
But me whiche haue no season lesse ne moze
Of youthe ne age, but styll in your seruyce
I haue no eyen, no wit, nor mouth in stoze
But all be gyuen to the same offyce

La dame.

A full great charge hath he wythouten fayle
That hys worthyp kepeth in sykernesse
But in daunger he setteth hys trauayle
That feffeth it wyth others busynesse
To hym that longeth, honour and nobleſſe
Upon none other shulde nat be awayte
For of hys owne, so moche hath he the lesse
That of other, moche folowet hthe conceyte

Lamant

Your eyen hath set þ̄ prynt, which that I fele
Wythin my herte, that where so euer I go
Yf I do thyng, that sowneþ vnto wele
Nedes must it come from you, & fro no mo
Fortune wyll thys, that I for wele oz wo
My lyfe endure, your mercy abydyng
And very ryght wyll, that I thynke also
Of your worthyp, aboue all other thyng

La dame.

To your worthyp se well, for that is nede
That ye spende nat your season all in bayne
As touchynge myne, I rede you take no hede
By your folly, to put your selfe in payne
To ouercome is good, and to restrayne
An herte, whych is disceyued follyly
For worse it is to breke than bowe certayne
Better bowe, than to fall todaynly

Lamant.

Nowe fayre lady thynke, syth it fyrst began
That loue hath set myn herte vnder his cure

It neuer myght, ne truly I ne can
None other serue, whyle I shall here endure
In most fre wyse, therof I make you sure
Which may not be withdraue, this is no nay
I must abyde all maner aduenture
For I may neyther put to nor take away

La dame.

I holde it for no gyfte in sothfastnesse
That one offreth, where it is forlake
For suche a gyfte is abandonyng expresse
That wyth worship ayen may not be take
He hath an herte full fell that lyst to make
A gyfte lyghtly, that put is to refuse
But he is wyse, that suche conceyte wyl slake
So that hym nede, neyther to study ne muse

Lamant.

He shulde nat muse, þ̄ hath hys seruyce spent
On her, whych is a lady honourable
And yf I spende my tyme to that entent
Yet at the lest, I am not reprovable
Of fayned herte, to thynke I am vnable
Or I myſtoke, whan I made thys request
By whiche loue hath of entrepryse notable
So many hertes gotten by conquest

La dame.

If that ye lyst do after my counsayle
Seche a fayrer, and of moze hygher fame
Whych in seruyce of loue, wyll you preuayle
After your thought, accordynge to the same
He hurteth both hys worthyp and hys name
That follyly, for twayne hi selfe wyl trouble
And he also leseth his after game
That surely can not set hys poyntes double

Lamant.

This your counsayle, by ought that I can se
Is better sayd than done, to myne aduylse
Though I byleue it not, forgyue it me
Myne herte is such, so hole without feyntyse
That I ne may gyue credence in no wyse
To thyng, which is not sowning vnto truth
Other counsayle I se, be but fantasyle
Saue of your grace, to shewe pyte and ruth

La dame.

I holde hym wyse that worketh no foly
And whan hym lyst, can leue & parte therfro
But in connynge, he is to lerne truly
That wolde hym selfe conduyte, & can not so
And he that wyll not after counsayle do
His sute he putteth in to dysperaunce
And all the good that shulde fall hym to
Is lost and deed, clene out of remembraunce

Lamant.

Yet wyll

Yet wyl I sewe thys matter faythfully
 whyles I lyue, what euer be my chaunce
 And yf it hap, that in my truth I dye
 Than deth shal do me no displeaunce
 But whan that I, by your harde suffraunce
 Shall dye so true, & with so great a payne
 Yet shal it do me much the lesse greuaunce
 Than for to lyue a false louer certayne

La dame.

Of me get ye ryght nought, thys is no fable
 I wyl to you be neyther harde nor strayte
 And ryght wyl not no man customable
 To thynke ye shulde be sure of my conceyte
 who secheth sorow, his be the receypte
 Other counsaile can I not fele nor se
 Nor for to lerne, I cast me not to awayte
 who wyl therof, let hym assaye for me

Lamant.

Ones must it be assayde, that is no nay
 wyth suche as be of reputacyon
 And of true loue, the ryght honour to pay
 Of free hertes gotten by dewe raunsome
 For fre wyl holdeth thys opinion
 That it is great duresse and discomforte
 To kepe a herte in so strayte a prison
 That hath but one body for his disporte

La dame.

I knowe so many causes meruaylous
 That I must nede of reason thynke certayne
 That such auenture is wonder peryllous
 And yet wel more, the cominge backe againe
 Good or worshyp, therof is seldome sene
 where I ne wyl make suche araye
 As for to fynde a pleasaunce, but a barayne
 whan it shal cost so dere the fyrst assaye

Lamant.

Ye haue no cause to dout of this mater
 Nor you to mene with no such fantasye
 To put me farre al out as a straunger
 For your goodnesse can thinke & wel aduysle
 That I haue made a pryse in euery wyse
 By whiche my truth sheweth open euidence
 My longe abydyng, and my trewe seruyce
 Maye well be knowen by playne expercience

La dame.

Of very ryght he may be called trewe
 And so mu. t he be take in euery place
 That can di. cerne, and let as he ne knewe
 And kepe the good, yf he it may purchase
 For who y prayeth, or swereth in any case
 Right wel ye wote, in y no trowth is prued
 Such hath there bene, & are, that gete grace

And lese it sone, whan they haue it acheued
 Lamant.

If truth me cause by bertue souerayne
 To shewe good loue, & alway synde cotrary
 And cherish y, which sleeth me with y paine
 This is to me a louely aduersary
 whan y pyte, which longe on slepe doth tary
 Hath set the fyne of al my heuynesse
 Yet her comforte to me moost necessary
 Shal set my wyl moze sure in stablenesse

La dame.

The wofull wight, what maye he thynke or
 The contrary of al ioy and gladnesse (say
 A sicke bodye, his thought is alway
 From hem that felen no soze nor sickenesse
 Thus hurtes bene of diuers busynesse
 which loue hath put to great hyndraunce
 And truth also, put in for getfulnessse
 whan they ful soze begyn to sigh askaunce

Lamant.

Now god defende, but he be harmelesse
 Of al worshyp or good that may befall
 That to werst tourneth by his lewdnesse
 A gyfte of grace, or any thinge at all
 That his ladie vouchsafe bypon him call
 Or cherisheth him in honorable wise
 In that defaute, what euer he be that fall
 Deserueth moze than deth to suffre twyse

La dame.

There is no iuge yset on suche trespace
 By whych of right, loue may recovered be
 One curseth fast, another doth manace
 Yet dyeth none, as farre as I can se
 But kepe her course alway in one degre
 And euer moze, they labour doth encrease
 To bynge ladies by theyz great subtelte
 For others gylte, in sorow and disease

Lamant.

Albeit so, one doth so great offence
 And is not deed, nor put to no iustyce
 Right well I wote him gayneth no defence
 But he must ende in ful mischeuous wyse
 And all euer sayd, god wyl him dispysle
 For falschod is euer ful of cursedenesse
 that his worshyp may neuer haue interprise
 where it reygne, & hath the wylfulnessse

La dame.

Of that haue they no great fere now a daise
 Such as wyl say and maynteyne it therto
 That stedfast truth is nothing for to prayse
 In hem that kepe it longe in wele or wo
 Theyz busye hertes passen two and fro

EE They

La belle dame sans mercy.

They be so wel reclaymed to the lure
So wel lerned hem to wythholde also
And al to chasig whā loue shuld best endure
Lamant.

Whan one hath set his hert in stable wyse
In such a place, as is both good and trewe
He shulde not flyt, but do forth his seruice
Alway withouten chaunge of any newe
As sone as loue begynneth to remewe
Al plesaunce goth anone in lytle space
As for my partye, that shal I eschewe
Whyle the soule abydeth in hys place
La dame.

To loue truely, there as it ought of right
Ye may not be mystaken doutlesse
But ye be foule dysceyued in your syght
By lyght vnderstandyng, as I gesse
yet may ye wel repele your busynesse
And to reason haue some attendaunce
Noch better thā to abyde by foly simplenes
The feble socour of desperaunce
Lamant.

Reason, counsaile, wysedome, & good aduise
Bene vnder loue arested euerychone
To which I can accorde in euery wyse
For they be not rebel, but styl as a stone
Theyr wyl and myne, be medled al in one
And therwyth bouiden w so strong a cheyne
That as in hem, departyng shal be none
But pyte bzeke the myghty bonde atwayne
La dame.

Ye loue not your selfe, what euer ye be
That in loue stande for gete in euery place
And of your wo, yf ye haue no pyte
Others pite beleue ye not to purchase
But be fully assured, as in thys case
I am alway vnder one ordynaunce
To haue better trust not after grace
And al that leueth, take to your plesaunce
Lamant.

Haue my hope so sure and so stedfast
That such a lady shulde not lacke pyte
But nowe alas, it is thyt bp so fast
That daunger sheweth on me hys cruelte
And yf she se the vertue fayle in me
Of true seruice, though she do fayle also
No wonder were, but thys is my surete
I must suffre, whych way that euer it go
La dame.

Leue chys purpose I rede you for the best
For the lenger ye kepe, it is in bayne
The lesse ye gete, as of your hertes rest

And to reioyce it shal you neuer attayne
Whā ye abyde good hope to make you sayne
Ye shal be founde asotted in dostage
And in the ende, ye shal knowe for cartayne
Hope shal pay the wretches for her wage
Lamant.

Ye say as falleth moost for your plesaunce
And your power is great, al thys I se
But hope shal neuer out of my remēbraunce
By whych I fele so great aduersite
For whan nature hath set in you plente
Of al goodnesse by vertue and by grace
He neuer assembled hem, as semed me
To put pyte out of hys dwellynge place
La dame.

Pyte of ryght ought to be resonable
And to no wight do no great disauantage
There as is nede, it shulde be profytable
And to the pytous shewyng no damage
If a lady wyl do so great outrage
To shewe pyte and cause her owne debate
Of such pyte cometh dispitous rage
And of such loue, also ryght deedly hate
Lamant.

To comforte hem that lyue al comfortlesse
That is no harme, but cōforte to your name
But ye that haue a herte of such duresse
And a sayre lady I must affirme the same
If I dust say, ye wyne all thys defame
By cruelte, whych sytteth you full yl
But yf pyte, whych may al thys attame
In your hygh herte may rest and tary styl
La dame.

What euer he be that sayth he loueth me
And perauenture I leue wel it be so
Dought he be wroth, or shulde I blamed be
Though I did not as he wolde haue me do
If I medled wyth such or other mo
It myght be called pyte mercylesse
And afterwarde yf I shulde lyue in wo
Than to repent, it were to late I gesse
Lamant.

O marble hert, and yet moze harde parde
Whych mercy may not perce for no labour
Moze strong to bowe than is a myghty tre
What auayleth you to shew so great rygour
Pleaseth you moze to se me dye thys hour
Before your eyen, for your disport and play
Than for to shewe some cōforte and socour
To respyte death, whych chaseth me alway
La dame.

Of your disease, ye may haue allegeaunce
And

And as for myne, I let it ouer slake
 Also ye shal not dye for my pleasaunce
 For for your heale, I can not surety make
 I wyl not hurt my selfe for others sake
 Wepe they, laugh they, or syng they, I wa:
 For this mater, so wyl I vnder take (rant
 That none of hem shal make therof auant
 Lamant.

I can not skyl of loue by god alone
 I haue moze cause to wepe in your presence
 And wel ye wote, auantour am I none
 For certaynly, I loue better scilence
 One shulde not loue by hertes credence
 But he were sure to kepe it secretly
 For a vauntour is of no reuerence
 Whan that his tonge is his moost enemy

Lamant. (ment

Male bouch in court, hath great comaunde:
 Eche man studyeth to say the worst he may
 These false louers in this time now present
 They serue best to iangle as a Jay
 The moost secrete ywys, yet some men say
 Howe he mistrusted is in some partyse
 wherfoze to ladyes whā so men speke or say
 It shulde be byleued in no wyse

Lamant

Of good and yl shal be, and is alway
 The worlde is such, the erth is not al plaine
 They þ be good, þ profe theweth euerye day
 And other wyse great billony certayne
 It is reason, though one his tonge distayne
 with cursed spech, to do hym selfe a shame
 That such refuse, shuld wrogfully remayne
 Upon the good renommed in theyr fame

Lamant (ges netwe

Suche as be nought, whan they here tidyn:
 That eche trespas shal lightly haue pardon
 They that pursuen to be good and trewe
 wyl not set by none yl disposition
 To contynewe in euery good condicton
 They are the first that fallen in damage
 And ful frely the hertes habandon
 To lytle fayth, wyth soft and fayze langage

Lamant.

Nowe knowe I wel of very certaynte
 If one do truely, yet shal he be shente
 Syth al maner of iustice and pyte
 Is banished out of a ladyes entente
 I can not se, but al is at one stente
 The good, the yl, the vice, and eke the vertue
 Such as be good, such haue þ punyishment
 For the trespas of hem that lyue vntreue

Lamant.

I haue no power you to do greuaunce
 Nor to punythe none other creature
 But to eschewe the more encomberaunce
 To kepe vs from you al, I holde it sure
 False semblaunce, hath a face ful demure
 Lyghtly to catche these ladyes in a wayte
 wherfoze we must, yf we wyl here endure
 Make ryght good watche, lo this is my cō:

Lamant. (ceyte

Syth that of grace, a goodly worde not one
 May now be had, but alwaye kepte in stoze
 I appele to god, for he may here my mone
 Of the duresse, whych greueth me soze
 And of pyte, I complayne furthermoze
 which he forgate, in al hys ordinaunce
 Or els my lyfe to haue ended befoze
 which so sone am put out of remeinbraunce

Lamant.

My herte nor I haue done you no forfeyte
 By which ye shulde complayne in any kynd
 Nothing hurteth you but your owne cōceite
 Beyng your selfe, for so ye shal it fynde
 Thus alwaye let thys synke in your mynde
 That your desyre shall neuer recovered be,
 Ye noy me soze, in wastyng al thys wynde
 For I haue sayd ynough, as semeth me

Lamant.

Thys woeful man rose by in al hys payne
 And so departed wyth weping countenaūce
 His woeful herte, almoost to brast in twayne
 ful lyke to dye, walking forth in a traunce
 And sayd deth come forth, thy selfe auance
 Or that myne herte forgete his properte
 And make thozter al thys woeful penaunce
 Of my poze lyfe, ful of aduersyte

fro thēs he went, but whither wist I nouzt
 Nor in what parte he drewe in sothfastnesse
 But he no moze was in hys ladyes thought
 for to the daunce anone the gan her dzesse
 And afterwarde, one tolde me thus expresse
 He rent his heer, for anguythe and for paine
 And in him selfe toke so great heuynesse
 That he was deed wythin a day or twayne

¶ Cenuoy.

CC.ii. The



He true louers thus I besech
you all
Such auentures flye hem in
euery wyse
And as people defamed ye
hem call

For they truely do you great pzeiudyse
His castelles stronge stuffed with ordinauce
For they haue had long tyme by theyz offyce
The hole countrey of loue in obeysaunce

And ye ladyes, or what estate ye be
Of whom worshop hath chose his dwelling
For goddes loue do no such cruelte (place
Nor in no wyse ne soule not the trace
Of her that here is named ryghtwysly
which by reason me semeth in thys case
Shaye be called, La belle dame sans mercy

Go lytle boke, god sende the good passage
These wel thy way, be simple of manere
Loke thy clothyng be lyke thy pylgrimage
And specially let thys be thy prayere
Unto hem all, that they wyll rede or here
where thou art wzonge after her help to cal
The to cozrecte in any parte or al

Pray hem also with thine humble seruite
Thy boldnesse to pardon in thys case
For els thou arte not able in no wyse
To make thy selfe appere in any place
And furthermoze besече hem of her grace
By her fauour and supportacion
To take in gre this rude translation

The whych god wote standeth ful destitute
Of eloquence, of meter, and colours
Lyke as a beest naked without refute
Upon a playne to abyde all maner thowozes
I can no moze, but aske of hem socours
At whose request y were made in this wyse
Commaundyng me wyth body and seruyse

Right thus I make an ende of thys proffes
Besechyng hym, that all hath in balaunce
That no trewe man be vexed causelesse
As this mā was, which is of remembrauce
And all that done her faythful obseruaunce
And in her trowth purpose hem to endure
I pray god sende hem better auenture.

Explicit.

Of quene Anne lida and false Arcyte.



Thou feyrs God of ar-
mes Mars the rede
That in thy frosty coun-
tre called Trace
wythin thy gryllye tem-
ples ful of drede
Honoured art as patron

of that place
wyth the Bellona Dallas full of grace
Be present, and my song continew and gye
At my begynnyng thus to the I crye

For it ful depe is sonken in my mynde
wyth pytous herte in Englyshe to endyte
Thys olde stozy, in latyn whych I fynde
Of quene Annelyda and false Arcyte
That elde, whych all can frete and byte
And it hath freten many a noble stozy
Hath nygh deuoured out of our memozye

Be fauourable eke thou Polymnia
On Bernaso that hath thy susters glade
By Elycon, not farre from Cirsa
Syngest wyth voice memozial in the shade
Under the Laurer which that may not fade
And do that I my thyp to hauen toymne
Fyrst folowe I Stace, & after him Cozinne

Jamqz domos patris Cithie poss
aspera gentis, Prelia laurigeri subu-
rente Thesea curru, Letifici plausus
missulqz ad sidera vulgi.

whan Theseus wyth warres longe & great
The aspre folke of Cithe hath ouercome
The laurer crowned in his chayze gold bete
Home to hys countre houses is ycome
For whych the people blyssful all and some
So cryden, that to the sterres it wente
And hym to honouren dyd al her entente

Befoze thys duke, in signe of victozy
The

The trompes come, and in his baner large
The ymage of Mars, and in token of glorie
Men myght se of tresour many a charge
many a bright helme & many a spere & targe
Many a fresh knight & many a blyssfull rout
On horse and on foote, in all the felde about

Ipolyta his wyfe, the hardy quene
Of Cithya, that he conquered had
wyth Emelye her yong suster thene
fayre in a chare of golde he with him lad
that all the groude about her chare she sprad
with brightaesse of beautie in her face
fulfyllied of largesse and of grace

with hys triumphe & laurer corowoned thus
In al the floure of fortunes peuyng
lete I this noble prince Theseus
Toward Athens in hys way rydyng
And fonde I wol in shortly to byng
The slye waye of that I gan to write
Of quene Annelyda and false Arcyte

Mars þ through his furious course of yre
The olde wrath of Juno to fulfyll
Hath sette the peoples hertes both on fyre
Of Thebes & Grece, & eueryche other to kyl
with bloody speares neuer rested styl (both
But throng now here now there amög hem
That euerich other slew so were they wroth

For whan Amphiozar and Tydeus
Ipomedon, and Partynope also
were deed, and slayne proude Campaneus
And whā þ wretched thebangs bethre two
were slayne, and kynge Adrastus home ago
So desolate stode Thebes and so bare
That no wyght coude remedye of his care

And whan the olde Creon gan espye
How þ the blode royal was brought adoun
He helde the citie by his tyrannye
And dyd the gentyls of that regyoun
To bene his frendes, and dwel in the town
So what for loue of him, & what for awe
The noble folke were to the towne ydrawe

Amonge al these Annelyda the quene
Of Ermony, was in that towne dwellyng
That fayrer was than the sunne thene
throuzout þ world so gan her name spring
That her to se had euery wyght lykynge

For as of trowth is there none her lyche
Of al the women in thys worlde ryche

Ponge was this quene, of ttwentye yere olde
Of myddle stature, and of such fayrenesse
That nature had a ioye her to beholde
And for to speken of her stedfastnesse
She passed hath Penelope, and Lucrese
And shortly yf she shal bene comprehended
In her myght nothyng bene amended

This Theban knyght eke soth to sayne
was yonge, & therto wythal a lusty knyght
But he was double in loue & nothing plaine
And subtyl in that crafte ouer any wyght
And with his conyng wan this lady bright
for so ferforth he gan her trowth assure
That she him trusteth ouer any creature

what shulde I sayne, she loueth Arcyte so
That whan that he was absent any throuwe
Anone her thought her herte brast a two
For in her syght to her he bare him lowe
So that she wende haue al his hert yknow
But he was false, it nas but fayned chere
As nedeth not suche craft men to lere

But neuerthelesse ful mykel busynesse
Had he, er that he myght hys lady wyinne
And swoore he wolde dyen for distresse
Or from his witte he sayd he wold twynne
Alas the whyle, for it was routh and synne
That she byon his sorowes wolde rewe
But nothinge thinketh the false as doth the

(trewe
Her freedom founde Arcyte in such manere
That al was his, that she hath much or lite
þe to no creature made she chere
Further than it lyked to Arcyte (her wyte
There was no lacke, wyth which he myght
She was so ferforth yuen hym to please
That al that lyked him, dyd her ease

There nas to her no maner letter sent
That touched loue, from any maner wyght
That she ne shewed hym or it was bzent
So playn she was, and dyd her ful myght
That she nyl hyde nothyng from her knight
Lest he of any vntrowth her vpbreyde
wythout bode his herte she obeyed

And eke he made hym ialous ouer her
EE.iii. That

Of Annelyda and Arcyte

That what any man had to her sayde
 Anone he wolde prayen her to swere
 what was þ word, or make him yuel apayd
 Thā wende she out of her wytte haue bryd
 But al was but sleight and flaterye
 wythout loue he fayned ielousy

And al this toke she so debonairly
 That al his wyl, her though it skylful thing
 And euer the lenger she loued him tenderly
 And dyd him honour as he were a kyng
 Her herte was to him wedded wyth a ryng
 For so ferforth vpon trouth is her entent
 That where he goth, her hert with him wēt

whā she shall eate, on hym is so her thought
 That wel bnneth of meate toke she kepe
 And whan she was to her rest brought
 On him she thought alway tyl that she slepe
 whan he was absent, priuely doth she wepe
 Thus lyucth fayre Annelyda the quene
 For false Arcyte, that dyd her al this tene

This false Arcyte, of his newfanglenesse
 For she to him so lowly was and trewe
 Toke lesse deuyte for her stedfastnesse
 And sawe another lady proude and newe
 And ryght anone he clad him in her hewe
 wote I not whether in white, reed, or grene
 And falsed fayre Annelyda the quene

But neuerthelesse, great wōder was it none
 Though he were false, for it is þ kynd of mā
 Syth lameth was, that is so longe agone
 To be in loue as false as euer he can
 He was the fyrst father that began
 To louen two, and was in bigamye
 And he founde tentes fyrst, but yf men lye

This false Arcyte, somwhat must he fayne
 whan he was false, to coueren his traytozye
 Ryght as an horse, þ can both byte & playne
 for he bare her in honde of trecherye
 And swoze he coude her doublenesse espye
 And al was falsenesse, that she to hym ment
 Thus swoze this these & forthe his waye he
 (went

Alas what hert myght endure it
 For routh or wo, her sorowe for to tell
 Or what man hath the connyng or the wyt
 Or what mā might within the chābze dwel
 If I to him reherfen shall the hell

That suffreth fayre Annelyda the quene
 For false Arcyte, that dyd al thys tene

She wepeth, wayleth, & swouneth pitoussly
 To grounde deed she falleth as a stone
 Crampylyth her lymmes crokedly
 She speaketh as her wytte were al agone
 Other colour than ashen hath she none
 Ne none other word speketh she moch or lite
 But mercy cruel hert myne Arcyte

And this endureth, tyl that she was so mate
 þ she ne hath foote on which she may sustene
 But forth languythyng euer in this estate
 Of which Arcyte hath neyther roth ne tene
 His herte was els where newe and grene
 that on her wo, ne deyneth him nat to thinke
 Him recketh neuer whether she flete or sinke

Thys newe lady holdeth hym so narowe
 Tyl by the bydel, at the staues ende
 That euery worde he dreed it as an arowe
 Her daunger made him both bowe & bende
 And as her lust, made him turne or wende
 For she ne graunted him in her lyuyng
 No grace, why that he hath to syng

But droue hym forth, bnneth lyst her knowe
 That he was seruaunt vnto her ladythyp
 But lesse he were proude, she helde him low
 Thus serueth he, wythout meate or syp
 She sent him nowe to lande, & now to thyp
 And for she yaued him daunger al his fyl
 Therfore she had him at her owne wyl

Ensamble of this, ye thixty women all
 Take hede of Annelyda and false Arcyte
 That for her lyst him, her dere herte call
 And was so meke, therfore he loued her lyte
 The kynde of mannes herte is to delyte
 On thyng that straung is, also god me saue
 for what the may not get, þ wold they haue

Nowe turne we to Annelyda ayen
 That pyneth day by day in languythyng
 But whan she saw that her ne gate no geyn
 Upon a day full sorowfully wepyng
 She cast her for to make a complaynyng
 And wyth her owne hand she gan it write
 And sent it to her theban knyght Arcyte

The

The complaynt of Annelyda to false Arcyte.



D thyrled wyth þ poynnt
 of remembraunce
 The swerde of sorowe
 whet w false pleſaunce
 Myne hert bare of blyſſe
 and blacke of hewe
 That turned is to qua-
 kyng all my daunce

My ſuretie in a waped countenaunce
 Syns it auayleth nought to ben trewe
 For who ſo true is, it ſhal her rewe
 That ſerueth loue, & doth her obſeruaunce
 Allwaye to one, and chaungeth for no newe

I wote my ſelfe as wel as any wyght
 For I loued one w al myne hert & myght
 More than my ſelfe an hundred M. ſyth
 And called him my hertes lyfe, my knyght
 And was all his, as ferre as it was ryght
 And whã þ he was glad, than was I blyth
 And his diſeaſe was my deth as ſwoythe
 And he ayen his trowth hath me plyght
 For euermore his lady to me kythe.

Nowe is he falſe alas, and cauſeleſſe
 And of my wo he is ſo routhleſſe
 That w a worde hym lyſt not ones dayne
 To brynge ayen my ſorowful hert in pees
 For he is caught vp in an other lees
 Ryght as him lyſt, he laugheth at my payn
 And I ne can myne hert not reſtrayne
 For to loue hym yet alway neuertheleſſe
 And of al this I not to whom to playne.

And ſhulde I playne, alas the harde ſound
 Unto my fo, that yaued myne hert a wound
 And yet deſyret that myne harme be more
 Now certes ferther wol I neuer be founde
 None other helpe, my ſores for to ſounde
 My deſteny hath ſhaped ſo full yore
 I woll none other medicine ne loze
 I woll ben aye there I was ones bounde
 That I haue ſayde, be ſayde for euermore

Alas, where is become your gentleneſſe
 Your wordes full of pleaſaunce & humbleſſe
 Your obſeruaunce in ſo lowe manere
 Your awaytyng, and your beſynneſſe
 On me that ye called your mayſtreſſe

Your ſoueraigne lady in this worlde here
 Alas, is there neyther worde ne chere
 Ye vouchſafe vpon myne heuynneſſe
 Alas your loue, I bye it all to dere

Now certes ſwete, though that ye
 Thus cauſeleſſe the cauſe be
 Of my deadly aduerſitie
 Your manly reaſon ought it to reſpyte
 To ſlee your frende, and namely me
 That neuer yet in no degree
 Offended you, as wiſly he
 That all wot of wo my ſoule quyte.

But for I was ſo playne Arcyte
 In all my workes moche and lyte
 And was ſo beſy you to delyte
 Myne honour ſaue, meke, kynde and free
 Therfore ye put in me this wyte
 Alas, ye retche not a myte
 Though that the ſwerde of ſorowe byte
 My wofull hert throught your crueltie

My ſwete ſo, why do ye ſo for ſhame
 And thynke ye þ furthzed be your name
 To loue anewe, and ben vntrue aye
 And put you in ſlaundze now and blame
 And do to me aduerſitie and grame
 That loue you moost, god thou woſt alway
 Yet turne ayen, and yet be playne ſomedaye
 And than ſhal this þ now is myſ ben game
 And all foryeue whyle I lyue maye.

Lo hert myne, al this is for to ſayne
 As whether ſhall I praye or els playne
 Which is the way to done, you to be trewe
 For eyther mote I haue you in my chayne
 Or with the deth ye mote depart vs twayn
 There beth none other meane wayes newe
 For god ſo wyſely on my ſoule rewe
 As verely ye ſleen me with the payne
 That now ye ſene vnfayned on myne heu

For thus ferforth haue I my deth ſought
 My ſelfe I murdre with my priuy thought
 For ſorowe & routh of your unkyndneſſe
 I wepe, I wayle, I faſt, al helpeth nought
 I voyde ioye that is to ſpeke of ought
 I voyde company, I flye gladneſſe
 Who may auant her better of heuynneſſe
 Thã I, and to this plyte haue ye me brouzt
 without gylte, me nedeth no wytnneſſe.

The assemble of ladyes.

And shulde I pray, & weyuen womanhed
 Nay rather deth, than do so foule a dede
 And aske mercy and gyltlesse, what nede
 And yf I playne what lyfe I lede
 You recketh not, y knowe I out of drede
 And yf I vnto you myne othes bede
 For myne excuse, a scozne shalbe my mede
 Pour chere floureth, but it wyll not sede
 Ful longe agone I myght haue takē hede.

For though I had you to morowe agayne
 I myght as well holde Apryl from rayne
 As holde you to maken stedfast
 Almyghty god, of trowth the souerayne
 wher is y trowth of man, who hath it slayne
 She y hem loueth, shal hem fynde as fast
 As in a tempest is a rotten mast
 Is that a tame beest, that is aye fayne
 To renne away, whan he is lest agast

Now mercy swete, yf I missay
 Haue I ought sayde out of the way
 I not, my wyt is all away
 I fare as doth y longe of chaunteplure
 For now I playne, and now I pley
 I am so maled, that I dey
 Arcyte hath bozne away the key
 Of al my worlde, & my good auenture

For in this worlde there nis no creature
 walkyng in more discomfyture
 Than I, ne more sorowe endure
 For yf I slepe a furlonge way or twey
 Than thynketh me that your fygure
 Before me stant, clad in asure
 Este to profre a newe assure
 For to ben true, and mercy me to prey

The longe nyght, this wondre syght ydye
 That on the day for suche a fraye I dye
 And of al this right nought twys ye retche
 Ne neuer more myne even two ben dye
 And to your routh, & to your trowth I crye
 But welaway, to ferre ben they to fetche
 Thus holdeth me my destenie a wretche
 But me to rede out of this drede or gye
 Ne may my wyt (so weke is it) not stretche

Than ende I thus, syth I maye do nomore
 I yene it by, for now and euermore
 For I shall neuer este putten in balaunce
 My sykernesse, ne lerne of loue the loze,

But as y swan, I haue herde saye full yore
 A yent his deth woll synge in his penaunce
 So synge I here the desteny and chaunce
 How that Arcyte Annelyda so soze
 Hath thrylled to the poynt of remembraunce.

Whan that Anneleda this wofull quene
 Hath of her hande wyrtten in this wyse
 with face deed, betwixt pale and grene
 She fell a swoune, and syth she gan to ryse
 And vnto Mars aboweth sacrificy
 within the temple with a sorowful chere
 That shapen was, as ye may playnly here.

Explicit.

The assemble of Ladyes.



In Septembre at the fall
 lynn of the lese
 The fresh season was all
 togyther done
 And of the corne was ga
 thered the these (ter none
 In a garden about .ii. af
 Ther were ladyes walking as was her won
 foure in nobre, as to my mynde doth fall
 And I the fyfth, the symplest of hem all.

Of gentlewomen fayre there were also
 Disportyng hem eueryche after her gyle
 In croffe alleyes walkyng by two and two
 And some alone after her fantasyse
 Thus occupyed we were in dyuers wyse
 And yet in trowth we were not all alone
 Ther were knyghtes & squyres many one

wherof I serued, one of hem asked me
 I sayd ayen, as it fell in my thought
 To walke about the mase in certayntie
 As a woman that nothyng rought
 He asked me ayen whom that I sought
 And of my colour, why I was so pale
 Forsoth (o I) and therby lyth a tale.

That must we wete (o he) and that anon
 Tel on let se, and make no tarynge
 Abyde (o I) ye ben a hasty one
 I let you wete it is no lytle thynge
 But for bycause ye haue a great longyng
 In your desyre, this processe for to here
 I shal you tell the playne of this matere.

It happed thus, that in an after noone
 My feloushypp and I by one assent
 whan all other besynelles were done
 To passe our tyme, into this mase we went
 And toke our wayes eche after our entent
 Som wēt inward, & wēt they had gon out
 Some stode in þ̄ mid, and loked all about

And soth to say, som wer full ferre behynde
 And ryght anon, as ferforth as the best
 Other there were so mased in her mynde
 Alwaies wer good for hem both east & west
 Thus went they forth & had but lytle rest
 And some her corage dyd hem soze assayle
 For very wrath they dyd step ouer þ̄ rayle.

And as they sought hem selfe to and fro
 I gate my selfe a lytle auantage
 All forweryed, I myght no ferther go
 Thouz I had won right great for my biage
 So came I forth into a strayte passage
 which brouzt me to an herber fayre & grene
 Made with benches full crafty and cleene.

That as me thought, ther myght no crea-
 Deuyse a better by a due proporcoun (ture
 Safe is was closed well I you ensure
 with masonry, of compasse enuyroun
 ful secretly with stayres going down
 In myddes þ̄ place w̄ turnyng whele cer-
 And vpon that a pot of margelayne (tayne

with margaretes growing in ordinaunce
 To shew hem self as folke went to and fro
 That to beholde it was a great pleasaunce
 And how they were accōpanyed with mo
 þe momblisnesse and souenelle also
 The poure penses were not disloged there
 þe god wot her place was euery where

The floze & bench was paued fayre & smoth
 with stones square of many dyuers hewe
 So well ioyned, that for to say the soth
 Al semed one, that none other knewe
 And vnderneath the streames newe & newe
 As syluer bygght springyn in such a wyse
 That whēce it came, ye coude it not deuyse

A lytle whyle was I all alone
 Beholdyng well this delectable place
 My felowship were coming euerychone
 So must we now abyde for a space

Remembryng of many dyuers case
 Of tyme passed, with syghes depe
 I set me downe, and there I fell aslepe

And as I slept, me thought ther came to me
 A gentlewoman, metely of stature
 Of great worthyp she semed for to be
 Attyred well, not hygh but by measure
 Her countenaunce ful sad and demure
 Her colours blewe, all that she had vpon
 There came no mo but her selfe alone

Her go bone wel was enbraudred certaynly
 with stones after her owne deuyse
 In her purfyl, her worde by and by
 (Bien et loyalment) as I coude deuyse
 Than prayde I her in any maner wyse
 That of her name I mizt haue remēbraūce
 She sayd, she was called Perseueraunce

So furthermore to speake was I bolde
 wher she dwelled, I prayed her for to saye
 And she agayne full curtesly me tolde
 My dwellyng is, and hath be many a day
 with a lady: what lady I you pray?
 Of great estate, thus warne I you (w̄ she)
 what call ye her? Her name is Loyaltie

In what offyce stande ye, or in what degre-
 (w̄ I to her) that wold I wete right fayne
 I am (w̄ she) vntworthye though I be
 Of her chambze her husher in certayne
 This rod I beare, as for a token playne
 Lyke as ye knowe the rule in suche seruyce
 Appertaynyng is to the same offyce

She charged me by her cōmaundement
 To warne you & your felowes euerychone
 That ye shuld come there as she is present
 For a counsayle, which shalbe now anon
 Or seuen dayes be comen and gone
 And furthermore, she bad that I shulde say
 Excuse there myght be none, nor delay

An other thyng was not forget behynde
 which in no wyse I wolde but ye knewe
 Remēbre well, and beare it in your mynde
 All your felowes & ye must come in blewe
 Euery lyche able, your matters for to sue
 with moze, which I pray you thynke vpon
 Pour wordes on your sleues euerychone

And

The assemble of ladyes.

And be not abashed in no maner wyse
As many ben, in suche an hygh presence
Make your request, as ye can best deuylse
And she gladly wyll gyue you audience
There is no grefe, nor no maner offence
Wherin ye fele that your hert is displeased
But w her helpe right sone ye shalbe eased

I am right glad (q I) ye tell me this
But there is non of vs that knoweth þ way
As of your way (q she) ye shal not mys
Ye shal haue to gyde you day by day
Of my felowes, I can no better say
Such one as shal tel you þ way ful ryght
And Dyligence this gentlewoman hyght

A woman of ryght famous gouernaunce
And well cheryshed I tel you in certayne
Her felowshyp shal do you great pleasaunce
Her port is suche, her maner true & playne
She with glad chere wyl do her besy payne
To bring you there, now farewell I haue
Abyde sayd I, ye may not go so sone (Done

why so (q she) and I haue ferre to go
To yeue warnyng in many dyuers place
To your felowes, and so to other mo
And wel ye wot I haue but lytle space
Now yet (q I) ye must tel me this case
Pf we shall any men vnto vs call
Not one (q she) may come amonges you all

Not one than sayd I, eygh benedicite
what haue I done, I pray you tel me that
Now by my lyfe I trowe but wel (q she)
But euer I can beleue there is somwhat
And for to say you trouth moze can I not
In questyons I may nothyng be to large
I medle no further than my charge

Than thus (quod I) do me to vnderstande
what place is there this lady is dwellyng
Forsoth (q she) & one sought al this lande
Fayrer is none, though it were for a kynge
Deuyled well, and that in euery thing
The toures hye, full pleasaunt shal ye fynde
with phanes fresh, turning w euery wynde

The chambres and parlors of a sorte
w bay windowes, goodly as may bethouzt
As for daunsyng, and other wyse disport
The galeryes ryght wel ywrought

That wel I wot, pf ye wer thyder brought
And take good hede therof in euery wyse
Ye wol it thynke a very paradylse

what hight þ place (q I) now say me that
Plesaunt regarde (q she) to tel you playne
Of very trouth (quod I) and wot ye what:
It may right well be called so certayne
But forthermoze this wold I wyt rizt sayn
what I shulde do as sone as I come there
And after whom I may best enquire.

A gentlewoman, a porter of the yate
Ther shal ye fynde her name is coutenanuce
Pf ye so hap, ye come early or late
Of her wer good to haue som acquaintaunce
She can you tel, how ye shal you auauance
And how to come to her ladyes presence
To her wordes I rede you gyue credence.

Now it is tyme I parte you fro
For in good sayth I haue great busynesse
I wot ryght wel (q I) that it is so
And I thanke you of your great gentlenesse
Pour cofort hath yeuen me hardynesse
That now I shal be bolde withouten fayle
To do after your aduylse & good counsaile

Thus parted she, and I left all alone
with that I sawe (as I behelde asyde)
A woman come, a very goodly one
And forth withall as I had her espyde
She thought anon it shulde be the gyde
And of her name anon I dyd enquire
ful womanly she yaued me this answere

I am (q she) a symple creature
Sent fro the court, my name is Diligence
As sone as I myght come I you ensure
I taried not after I had lycence
And now that I am come to your presence
Loke what seruyce I can do or may
Comaunde me, I can no further say.

I thanked her, & prayed her to come nere
Bycause I wolde se how she was arayed
Her gown was blew dressed in good maner
with her deuylse, her worde also that sayde
(Cant que ie puis) and I was wel apayed
And than wyft I withouten any moze
It was full true that I had herde before

Though

Though we toke now befoze a lytle space
It were full good (¶ she) as I coude gesse
How farre (¶ I) haue we vnto the place
A dayes iourney (quod she) but lytle lesse
wherfoze I rede that we outwarde dresse
for I suppose our felowshyp is past
And for nothing I wold not we were y last

Thā departed we at y springyng of y daye
And forth we went soft and easy pace
Tyl at the last we were on our iourney
So far outwarde, y we myght se the place
Now let vs rest (¶ I) a lytle space
And saye we as deuoutly as we can
A Water noster for saynct Iulyan

With all my herte I assent with good wyll
Hoche better thal we spede whā we haue
Thā taryed we, and sayd it euery dyl (Done
And whan the day was past far after none
we saue a place, and thyder came we soone
which rounde about was closed w a wall
Semyng to me ful lyke an hospitall.

Ther foūd I one had brought al myn aray
(A gentlewoman of myne acquayntaunce)
I haue meruayle (¶ I) what maner way
Ye had knowlege of al this ordenaunce
Yes yes (¶ she) I herde perseueraunce
How she warned her felowes euerychone
And what aray ye shulde haue vpon

Now for my loue (¶ I) this I you praye
Syth ye haue take vpon you all the payne
That ye wold helpe me on with myne aray
For wit ye well I wolde be gone right fayn
Al this prayer nedeth not certayne
(¶ she agayne) come of a hye you lone
And ye shall se anon it shalbe done

But this I dout me greatly, wot ye what
That my felowes be passed by and gone
I warne you (¶ she) that are they nat
For here they shal assemble euerychone
Notwithstanding I counsayl you anone
Make you redy, and tary you nomoze
It is no harime though ye be there befoze

So than I dressed me in myne araye
And asked her, whether it wer weli or no
It is ryght well (¶ she) vnto my paye
Ye nede not care to what place euer ye go

And whyles that she and I debated so
Came Diligence and saue me al in blewe
Sister (¶ she) ryght wel broke ye your new

Discretion purueyour.

Than went we forth and met at auenture
A yonge woman, an offycer sempyng
what is your name (¶ I) good creature
Discretion (quod she) without lesyng
And where (¶ I) is your most abydyng
I haue (quod she) this office of purchase
These purueyour that longeth to this place
Acquayntaunce herbyger.

Fayre loue (¶ I) in all your ordenaunce
what is her name that is the herbyger
Forsoth (¶ she) her name is acquayntaūce
A woman of ryght gracious manere
Thā thus ¶ I, what straūgers haue ye here
But se we quod she, of hygh degree ne lowe
Ye be the fyrst, as ferforth as I knowe
Countenaunce porter.

Thus w tales we came streyght to y yate
This yonge woman departed was a gone
Came Diligence and knocked fast therate
who is without (¶ countenaunce) anone
Truly (quod I) sayre syster here is one
which one ¶ she, a therwithal she lough
I Diligence, ye knowe me wel ynough

Than opened she the gate, and in we go
with wordes fayre she sayd full gently
Ye are welcome ywis, are ye no mo-
Not one quod she, saue this woman a I
Now than quod she, I pray you hertly
Take my chambze for a whyle to rest
Tyl your felowes come, I holde it best

I thanked her, and forth we go euerychon
Tyl her chambze without wordes mo
Came Diligence and toke her leue anon
where euer ye lyst quod I, now may ye go
And I thanke you ryght hertely also
Of your labour, for which god do you mede
I can nomoze, but Iesu be your spede

Than countenaunce asked me anon
Your felowshyp, where ben they, quod she
Forsoth ¶ I, they be coming euerychone
But where they are I knowe no certayntie
without I may hem at this wyndowe se
Here wyl I stande awayting euer amonge
for well I wote they wyl not be longe.

Thus

The assemble of ladyes

Thus as I stode musyng full busily
I thought to take good hede of her aray
Her gowne was blewe, this wot I verely
Of good fasion and furred wel with gray
Upon her sleue her worde this is no nay
which sayd thus, as my penne can endyte
(A moy que ie voy) wrytten w letters white

Chan forthwithal she came streight to me
Pour wordes of she, fayn wold I þ I knew
Forsoth quod I, ye shal wel knowe a se
And for my word I haue none, this is trewe
It is ynough that my clothing be blewe
As here before I had comaundement
And so to do I am ryght wel content

Largesse steward.

But tel me this I pray you hertely
The stuarde here say me what is her name
She hyght largesse, I saye you surely
A fayre lady and of ryght noble fame
whan ye her se, ye wyl report the same
And vnder her to byd you welcome all
There is Belchier marthal of the hall.

Now all this whyle that ye here tary styl
your own maters ye may wel haue in mind
But tel me this, haue ye brought any byll
Pea yea (quod I) and els I wer behynde
where is there one, tel me that I may fynde
To who þ I may shew my maters playne
Surely of she, vnto the Chambrelayne

Remembraunce Chambrelayne.

The chābrelayne quod I, saye ye trewe
Pea verely quod she, by myne aduylse
Be not aferde, vnto her lowly setwe
yt shalbe done quod I, as ye deuylse
But ye must know her name in any wyse
Truly (of she) to she we you in substaunce
wouten sayning her name is Remēbraūce.

The secretarye she may not yet be forget
For she doth ryght moche in euery thyng
wherfore I rede, whan ye haue w her ymet
Pour mater hole tell her without sayninge
Ye shall her fynde ful good and ful louyng
Tel me her name (of I) of gentlenesse
By my good soth quod she, Auplenesse.

That (quod I) for her is passyng good
for euery byll and sedule she must se

Now good (of I) come stād ther as I stode
My felowes be comyng, yonder they be
Is it iape, or saye ye sothe (quod she)
In iape, nay nay, I say you for certayne
Se how they come togyder twayne and

(twayne)
Ye saye ful soth (quod she) that is no naye
I se comyng a goodly company
They ben such folke quod I, dare I saye
That lyst to loue thynke it verely
And for my loue I pray you saythfully
At any tyme, whan they bp on me call
That ye woll be good frende to hem all

Of my frendshyp of she, they shall not mysse
And for theyz ease to put therto my payne
God yelde it you (of I) but take you this
How shal we know who is the chābrelayne
þ shal ye well knowe by her worde certayne
what is her word syster, I pray you saye
(Plus ne purroy) thus wryteth she alwaye

Thus as we stode togyther she and I
Euen at the yate my felowes wer echeone
So met I hem, as me thouzt was goodly
And bade hem welcome all by one and one
Chan came forth Countenaunce anon
full hertely fayre systers all (of she)
Ye be ryght welcome into this countrie,

I counsayle you to take a lytle rest
In my chambze, yf it be your pleasaunce
whan ye be there, me thynke it for the best
That I go in, and call Perseueraunce
Bycause she is of your acquayntaunce
And she also wyl tell you euery thyng
How ye shalbe ruled of your comyng

My felowes al and I, by one aduylse
were wel agreed to do lyke as she sayde
Chan we began to dzesse vs in our gyle
that folk shuld say we wer not vnpurueyd
And good wagers amōg vs there we layde
which of vs was attyzed moost goodlyest
And of vs al which shulde be praysed best.

The porter came a brought Perseueraunce
She welcomēd vs in curtyse manere
Thynke ye not longe (of she) of youre attens
I wol go speke vnto the harbigerē (daunce
That she puruey for your lodging here
Chan wyl I go vnto the Chambrelayne

To speke for you, and come anone agayne

And whan she departed was and gone
we sawe folkes comynge wythout the wall
So gret people, that nombre coude we none
Ladies they were, and gentylwomen all
Clothed in blewe echone her worde wythall
But for to knowe her worde or her deuylse
They came so thynke, þæt I ne might i no wyse

Wyth that anone came in Perseueraunce
And where I stode, she came streyght to me
Ye ben (of she) of myne olde acquayntaunce
You to enquire the bolder wolde I be
what worde they bere eche after her degre
I you pray tell it me in secreete wyse
And I shall kepe it close on warantylse

We ben fyue ladyes (of I) all in fere
And gentylwomen foure in company
whan they begyne to open her matere
Than shall ye knowe her wordes by and by
But as for me I haue none verely
And so I tolde Countenaunce here before
All myne aray is blewe, what nedeth moze

Nowe than (of she) I woll go agayne
That ye may haue knowleg, what ye shulde
In soth (of I) yf ye wolde take the payne (do
Ye dyd ryght moche for vs, yf ye dyd so
The rather sped, the soner may we go
Great cost alway there is in taryenge
And longe to sewe it is a wery thyng

Than parted she, and came agayne anone
Ye mulke (of she) come to the chamberlayne
We be nowe redy (of I) euerychone
To folowe you, whan euer ye lyst certayne
we haue none eloquence to tell you playne
Besechynge you we may be so excused
Our trewe meanynge, that it be not refused

Than wente we forth after Perseueraunce
To se the pzees it was a wonder case
There for to passe it was great combraunce
The people stode so thynke in euery place
Nowe stande ye styll (of she) a lytell space
And for your ease somewhat I shall assay
If I can make you any better way

And forth she goth, amonge hem euerychone
Makyng a way, þæt we myght through passe

More at our ease, and whan she had so done
She beckende vs to come, where as she was
So after her we folowed moze and las
She brouzt vs streyght vnto þæt chābzelayne
There lefte she vs, and thā she went agayne

We salued her as reason wolde it so
full humbly besechynge her great goodnesse
In our maters that we had for to do
That she wolde be good lady and maystresse
Ye be welcome (of she) in sothfastnesse
And se what I can do, you for to please
I am redy, that may be to your ease

we folowed her vnto the chambze doze
Systers (of she) come ye in after me
But wete ye well, there was a pauered floze
The goodlyest, that any wight myght se
And furthermoze aboute than loked we
On eche cozner, and vpon euery wall
whyche was made of Sirell and Crystal

wherin was grauen of stozyes many one
fyrst howe Phyllis, of womanly pyte
Dyed pyteously for loue of Demophone
Nerte after was the stozy of Cylbe
Howe she slewe her selfe vnder a tree
Yet sawe I moze, how in a rixt pytous caas
For Antony was slayne Cleopatras

That other syde was Hawes the shene
full vntrewly disceyued in her bayne
There was also Annelida the quene
Upon Arcyte howe soze she dyd complayne
All these stozyes were graued there certayne
And many mo, than I reherce you here
It were to longe to tell you all in fere

And bycause the walles shone so bryght
wyth fyne vimple they were all ouer sprad
To that entet folke shuld nat hurt her syght
And through it the stozyes myght be rad
Than furthermoze I went, as I was lad
And there I sawe wythout any fayle
A chayze set, wyth full ryche aparayle

And fyue stages, it was set fro the grounde
Of Cassydony full curiously wrought
with foure pomelles of golde, a very rounde
Set w saphirs, as good as coude be thouzht
That wote ye what, if it were through souzt
As I suppose, fro this countrey to Jude

The assemble of ladyes.

Another suche it were right farre to fynde

For wete ye well, I was ryght nere that
So as I durst, beholdyng by and by
Aboue there was a ryche cloth of estate
Wrought wyth the nedle full straungely
Her worde theron, and thus it sayd trewly
I endure to tell you in wordes fewe
Wyth great letters, the better I hem knewe

Thus as we stode, a doze opened anone
A gentyl woman, semely of stature
Berynge a mace, came out her selfe alone
Sothely me thought a goodly creature
She spake nothyng to lowde, I you ensure
For hastely, but wyth goodly warnyng
Make come (q the) my lady is comyng

Wyth that anone I sawe Perseueraunce
Howe she helde by the tapet in her hande
I sawe also in ryght goodly ordenaunce
This great lady within the tapet stande
Comyng outwarde, I woll ye vnderstande
And after her a noble company
I coude nat tell the nombze sykerly

Of theyr names I wolde nothyng enquire
Further than suche as we wolde sewe vnto
Saue a lady, whyche was the chauncellere
Attemperaunce sothely her name was so
For vs nedeth wyth her haue moche to do
In our maters, and alwaye more and more
And so forthe to tell you furthermore

Of thys lady, her beaute to discryue
My connyng is to symple verely
For neuer yet the dayes of my lyue
So inly fayre I haue sene none trewly
In her estate assured vtterly
There wanted naught, I dare well assure
That longed to a goodly creature

And furthermore to speke of her aray
I shall you tell the maner of her gowne
Of clothe of golde, full ryche it is no nay
The coloure blewe of a ryght goodly facyou
In taberde wyse, the sleues hangyng adown
And what purfyll there was, & in what wyse
So as I can I shall it you deuylse

After a sorte, the coller and the bente
Lyke as Armyne is made in purfelyng
Wyth great perles full fyne and orient

They were couched all after one worchyng
Wyth diamondes in stede of powderyng
The sleues and purfell of allsye
They were made lyke in euery wyse

Aboute her necke a sorte of fayre rubyes
In whyte floures of ryght fyne enamayle
Upon her heed set in the fayrest wyse
A cercle of great balays of entayle
That in earnest to speke wythout fayle
For yonge and olde, and euery maner age
It was a worlde to loken on her bysage

Thus comyng forthe to syt in her estate
In her presence we kneled down euerychone
Presentyng our bylles, and wote ye what
Full humbly she toke hem by one and one
Whan we had done, than came they al anone
And dyd the same ethe after her manere
Knelynge at ones, and rylsynge all in fere

And whā this was don, & she set in her place
The chamberlayne she dyd vnto her call
And she goodly comyng vnto her a pace
Of her entent knowyng nothyng at all
Woyde backe the preace (q the) vp to the wal
Make large roume, but loke ye do not tary
And take these bylles to the secretarye

The chamberlayne dyde her comaundement
And came agayne, as she was byd to do
The secretarye there beyng present
The bylles were delyuered her also
Not onely ours, but many other mo
Than the lady wyth good aduyce agayne
Anone wythall, called her chamberlayne

We woll (q the) the fyrst thyng that ye do
The secretarye ye do make come anone
Wyth her bylles, and thus we wyll also
In our presence she rede hem euerychon
That we maye take good aduyce theron
Of the ladyes that ben of oure counsaille
Loke thys be done, wythouten any fayle

Whan the chamberlayne wysste of her entēt
Anon she dyd the secretarye call
Let your bylles (q the) be here present
My lady it wyll: Madame (q the) I shall
And in presence she wyll ye hem call
Wyth good wyll I am redy (q the)
At her pleasure, whan she comaundeth me
And vpon

And vpon that was made an ordynauce
They y came fyrst her bylles shulde be redde
Full gentelly than sayd Perseueraunce
Rayson it wyll they were sonest spedde
Anone wythall, vpon a tapet sprede
The secretar ye layde hem downe echone
Our bylles fyrst the redde one by one

The fyrst lady bearyng in her deuyl
Sans que lamays, thus wrote she on her byl
Complaynyng sore, and in full pytous wyse
Of promesse made, with faythful hert & wyl
And so broken ayenst all maner skyll
Wythout deserte, alwayes on her partye
In thys mater, desyrynge a remedy

Her next folowing, her word was i this wyse
(Vng sanz chaüger) & thus she dyd cöplayne
though she had be guerdoned for her seruice
Yet nothyng lyke as she that toke the payne
wherfore she coude in no wyse her restrayne
But in thys case serwe vntyll her presence
As reason wolde to haue recompence

So furthermore, to speke of other twayne
One of hem wrote after her fantasy
(Vnques puis leuer) & for to tel you playne
Her complaynt was full pytous verely
For as she sayd, there was great reason why
As I can remembre thys matere
I shall you tell the processe all in fere

Her byl was made complaynyng in her gyse
That of her ioy, her comferte and gladnesse
was no surete, for in no maner wyse
She sayd therein no poynt of stablenesse
Nowe yll nowe wele, out of all sykernesse
Full humbly desyrynge of her hygh grace
Soone to shewe her remedy in thys case

Her felawe made her byl, and thus she sayd
In playnyng wyse there as she loued best
whether she were wrothe or wele apayde
She might nat se whan she wolde faynest
And wrothe she was in verye earnest
To tell her worde, as ferforth as I wote
(Entierment vostre) ryght thus she wrote

And vpon that she made a great request
wyth herte and wyl, & all that might be done
As vntyll her that might redresse it best
for in her mynd there might she fynd it sone

The remedy of that whych was her boone
Rehersynge that she had sayd before
Besechyng her it myght be so nomore

And in lyke wyse as they had done before
The gentylwomen of our company
But her bylles, and for to tell you more
One of hem wrote (cest sanz dire) verely
And her matere hole to specify
wyth in her byl she put it in writyng
And what it sayd, ye shall haue knowyng

It sayd god wote, and that ful pytously
Lyke as she was disposed in her herte
No myssortbue that she toke greuously
Al one to her was the ioy and sinerte
Somtyme no thanke for al her good deserte
Other comferte she wanted non comynge
And so bled, it greued her nothyng

Desyrynge her, and lowly besechyng
That she wolde for her seke a better way
As she that had ben her dayes luyng
Stedfast and trewe, and wylbe alway
Of her felawe, somwhat I shal you saye
whose byl was red nexte for the withal
And what it ment, rehersen you I shal

(En diu est) she wrote in her deuyl
And thus she sayd withouten fayle
Her trouthe myght be take in no wyse
like as she thouzt, wherfore she had meruaile
For trouth sötyme was wont to take auayle
In euery matere, but al that is ago
The more pyte that it is suffred so

Moche more there was, wherof she shuld cö
But she thouzt it to gret encöbraüce (playn
So moche to wryte, and therfore in certayn
In god and her she put al her affiaunce
As in her worde is made a remembraunce
Beseching her, that she wolde in this case
Shewe vnto her the fauour of her grace

The thirde she wrote rehersing her greuaüce
Yea, wote ye what-a pitous thing to here
For as me thouzt she felte great dyspleasüce
One mizt right wel perceyue it by her chere
And no wonder, it sate her passyng nere
Yet lothe she was to put it in wrytyng
But nede wol haue course in euery thinge

The assemble of ladyes.

(Soyes ensure) this was her word certayne
 And thus she wrote in a lytell space
 There she loued, her labour was in bayne
 For he was set all in another place
 Full humbly desyringe in that case
 Some good comforte her sorowe to appese
 That she myght lyue moze at hertes ease

The fourth surely me thought she liked wele
 As in her porte, and in her behauynge
 And (bien moneste) as farre as I coude fele
 That was her word tyll her welbelongynge
 wherfore to her she prayed aboue all thyng
 Full hertely to say you in substaunce
 That she wolde sende her good continuaunce.

Ye haue reherced me these bylles all
 But nowe let se somwhat of your entent
 It may so hap, parauenture ye shall
 Nowe I pray you whyle I am here present
 Ye shall haue knowlege parde what I ment
 But thus I say, in trouthe & make no fable
 The case it selfe is inly lamentable

And well I wote ye woll thynke the same
 Lyke as I say, whan ye haue herde my byll
 Nowe good tell on, I hate you by saint Jame
 Abyde a whyle, it is nat yet my wyll
 Yet muste ye wote by reason and by skyl
 Sith ye haue knowlege of y was don before
 And thus it is sayd without wordes moze

Nothyng so lefe as dethe to come to me
 For fynall ende of my sorowes and payne
 what shulde I moze desyre as seme ye
 And ye knewe al afozne it for certayne
 I wote ye wolde, and for to tell you playne
 without her helpe that hath all thyng in cure
 I can nat thynke that it may longe endure

As for my trouthe it hath beproued wele
 To say the sothe, I can say no moze
 Of full longe tyme and suffred euery dele
 In pacience, and kepe it all in stoz
 Of her goodnesse, besechynge her therfore
 That I myght haue my thanke in such wyse
 As my deserte serueth of iustyse

Whan these bylles were rad euerychone
 The ladyes toke a good aduysment
 And hem to answeere by one and one
 She thought it was to moche in her entent

wherfore she yaued hem commaundement
 In her presence to come bothe one and all
 To yeue hem her answeere in generall

What dyd she than suppose ye verely:
 She spake her selfe, and sayd in this manere
 We haue well sene your bylles by and by
 And some of hem pytous for to here
 we wol therfore ye knowe all thys infere
 wythin shorte tyme, our courte of parlyment
 Here shall be holde in our palays present

And in all thys, wherin ye fynde you greued
 There shall ye fynde an open remedy
 In suche wyse as ye shall be releued
 Of all that ye reherce here througely
 As for the date ye shall knowe verely
 That ye may haue a space in your comyng
 For dyligence shall it tell you by wyrtynge

We thanked her in our moste humble wyse
 Our felawshyp, eche one by one assente
 Submyttyng vs lowly tyll her seruyse
 For as we thouzt, we had your trauayle spēt
 In suche wyse as we helde vs contente
 Than eche of vs toke othel by the sleue
 And forth withal, as we shulde take our leue

All sodaynly the water sprange anone
 In my visage, and therwythall I woke
 where am I nowe thought I, al this is gone
 All mased, and by I gan to loke
 with that anone I went and made this boke
 Thus symply rehercyng the substaunce
 Bycause it shulde not be out of remembraunce

Nowe verily your dreame is passyng good
 And worthy to be had in remembraunce
 For though I stande here as long as I stode
 It shulde to me be none encombraunce
 I toke therin so inly great pleasaunce
 But tell me nowe what ye the boke do call
 For I must wete: w right good wyll ye shall

As for thys boke, to say you very ryght
 Of the name to tell you in certaynte
 L'assemble de dames, thus it hyght
 Howe thynke ye: that name is good parde
 Nowe go farewell, for they call after me
 My felawes all, and I muste after sone
 Rede wel my dreame, for nowe my tale is done

f f A f S.

C The

The conclusions of the Astro- labye.



Itell Lowys my sunne,
I perceyue well by cer-
tayne euydēces thyne abi-
lite to lerne sciences, tou-
chyng nombres, and pro-
porcions: and also wel cō-
sydre I thy besye prayer
in especyall to lerne the tretysle of the Astro-
labe. Than for as moche as a philosopher
sayth, he wrappeth hym in hys frēde, that cō-
discendeth to the ryghtfull prayers of hys
frende: Therfore I haue gyuen the a suffy-
cient Astrolaby for our orizonte, compownded
after the latytude of Oxenford: vpon þ̄ whi-
che by medycyon of thys lytell treatysle, I
purpose to teache the a certayne nombre of
conclusyons, pertayning to this same instru-
ment. I saye a certayne of conclusyons for
thre causes, the fyrst cause is this. Truste wel
that all the conclusyons that haue be foundē,
oz els possyblye myght be founde in so noble
an instrument as is the Astrolabye, ben vn-
knowen perfytely to any moztall man in this
regyon, as I suppose. Another cause is thys,
that sothlye in any cartes of the Astrolabye
that I haue ysene, there ben some conclusyōs,
that woll not in all thynge perfourme her
byhestes: and some of hem ben to harde to thy
tender age of ten yere to conceyue. This trea-
tysle deuuyded in fyue partes wyll I shewe the
wonderlyght rules and naked wordes in en-
glyshe, for latyn ne canste thou yet but smale,
my lytell sonne. But neuer the lesse suffyseth
to the these trewe conclusyons in englyshe,
as well as suffyseth to thys noble clerkes
Grekes these same conclusyons in greke, and
to arabyens in arabyke, and to iewes in he-
brywe, & to the Latyn folke in Latyn: which
Latyne folke had hem fyrste out of other dy-
uers langages, and wypte hem in her owne
tonge, that hys to sayne in Latyne.

And god wote that in all these langua-

ges and in manye mo, haue these conclusy-
ons ben suffycently lerned and taught, and
yet by dyuers rules, ryght as dyuers pathes
leadē dyuers folke the ryght waye to Rome.

Nowe woll I praye mekely euery person
discrete, that redeth oz hereth thys lytell trea-
tysle, to haue my rude entenyng excused and
my superfluyte of wordes, for two causes.
The fyrst cause is, for that curyous endytyng
and harde sentences is full heuy at ones, for
suche a chylde to lerne. And the seconde cause
is thys, that sothly me semeth better to wy-
ten vnto a chylde twyse a good sentence, than
he forgette it ones. And Lowys if it so be that
I shewe the in my lyth Englyshe, as trewe
conclusyons, touchyng thys mater, and not
onely as trewe, but as many and subtyll con-
clusyons as ben yshewed in Latyne in anye
commune tretysle of the Astrolabye, conne me
the more thanke, and pray God saue the kyng
that is lordē of thys language, and all that
hym saythe beareth, and obeyeth eueryche in
hys degre, the more and the lasse. But consy-
dret well, that I ne vsurpe not to haue
founden thys werke of my labour oz of myne
engyne, I nam but a leude compylatour of
the labour of olde Astrologiens, and haue it
translated in myne Englyshe onelye for thy
doctryne: and wyth thys swerde shal I sene
enuye.

The fyrste partye.



The fyrste partye of this trea-
tysle shal reherce the fygures
and the membris of thyne As-
trolabye, bycause that thou
shalte haue the greater kno-
wyng of thyne owne instru-
ment.

The seconde partye.

The seconde partye shal teche the to wer-
ken the very practyke of the foresayde conclu-
syons as feriozthe and all so narowe as may
be shewed in so smale an instrument porta-
tysle aboute. For wel wote euery astrologien,
that smallest fractions ne wol not be shewed
in so smal an instrument, as in subtyll tables
calculated for a cause.

The thyrde partye.

The thirde party shal contayne dyuers ta-
bles of longytudes and latytudes of sterres,
fyre in the Astrolabye. And tables of the de-
clinacyons of the sunne, and tables of the lon-

Of the Astrolabye.

gytude of cytes and towneſ. And tables as well for the governacyon of the clocke, as for to fynde the altitude meridyen, and many an other notable cōcluſyon after the kalenders of the reuerent clerkes frere John Som. and frere R. Lenne.

The fourth partye.

The fourth partye ſhall be a theozike to declare the meanyng of the celeſtyall bodyes, wyth the cauſes, the whyche the fourth partye in ſpeccial ſhall ſhewe in a table of the beſt meuyng of the moone frome one to one euerye day and euerye ſygne, after thynne Almanake. Upon the whyche table there ſoloweth with a canone, ſuffycient to teache as well in maner of workyng in the ſame concludyngs, as to knowe in oure oryzonte, wyth whyche degre of zodiac the Moone aryſeth in anye latytude, and the aryſyng in anye Planete after hys latytude fro the eclipſtyke lyne.

The fyfte partye.

The fyfte partye ſhall ben an introductory after the ſtatutes of oure Doctours, on whyche thou mayſte lerne a great parte of the generall rules of theozyke in Aſtrologye. In whyche fyfte partye thou ſhalt fynde tables of equacyons of houſes, after the latitude of Oxenforde, and tables of dignytees of Planettes, and other notefull thynges, yf god bouchſafe & hys mother the mayden, mo than I behete.

The ryng.

Thy Aſtrolabye hath a ryng to putten on thy thombe on thy ryght honde, in takyng of the heyght of thynges. And take kepe, frome hence forwarde I woll cleape the heyght of heuy thyng, that is take by the rule, the altitude wythouten mo wordes.

The turet.

Thys ryng renneth in a maner of a turet faſtned to the moder of thynne Aſtrolabye, in a roume a ſpace that it dyſtroubeleth not the inſtrument to hangen after hys ryght cōſture.

The moder of thynne Aſtrolabye is thickeſt by the bynkes, that is the vtmoſte ryng with degrees: and al the myddle wythin the ryng ſhall be thynner, to receyue the plates for dyuers clymates, and alſo for the rethe, that is ſhape in maner of a nette, or els after the webbe of a loppe.

The moder.

The moder of thynne Aſtrolaby is the thickeſt plate perced wyth a large hole, that receyueth in her wombe the thynne plates compownded of dyuers clymates, and thy reete ſhapen in maner of a nette or of a webbe of a loppe.

Of the foure lynes.

Thys moder is deuyled on the backhalfe wyth a lyne, that cometh diſcendyng fro the ryng downe to the netherſt bozdure, the whyche lyne, fro the forſayd ryng vnto the centre of the large hole amydde, is cleped ſouth lyne, or els the lyne merydionall: And the remenaunt of this lyne downe to the bozdure is cleped the nozthe lyne, or all the lyne of the mydnight.

Of foure lynes Eſt, Weſt, Nozthe, and Southe.

Verthwarte thys forſayd longe lyne there croſſeth him another lyne of the ſame length, fro Eſt to Weſt, of the whyche lyne, frome a lytell croſſe in the bozdure vnto the centre of the large hole, is cleped the Eſt lyne, or els the lyne oriental: and the remenaunt of the lyne, fro the forſayd Oriental vnto the bozdure, is ycleped the weſt lyne, or the lyne occidentall. Nowe haſt thou here the foure quarters of thyn Aſtrolabye, deuyled after the foure principal plages or quarters of the ſyzmament.

Whyche is the ryght ſyde, and whyche is the lyfte.



The Eſt ſyde of the Aſtrolaby is cleped the ryght ſyde, and the weſte ſyde is cleped the lyfte ſyde. For yet not this lytel Lotwys. But þy ryng of thynne Aſtrolabye vpon the thombe of thy ryght hande, and than woll hys ryght ſyde by towarde thy lyfte ſyde, and hys lyfte ſyde woll be towarde thy ryght ſyde. Take thys rule generall as well on the backe as on the wombe ſyde. Upon the ende of thys Eſt lyne (as I fyrſte ſayde) is ymarked a lytell croſſe, where as euermore generallye is conſydred the entryng of the Eſt degre, in the whyche the ſunne aryſeth.

The

¶ The degrees fro the East lyne to the South.

Fro the lytell crosse vp to the ende of the mecridionall lyne vnder the ryngge shalte thou fynde the bozdure, deuyded with .xx. degrees, and by that same propozciō is euery quarter of thyn Astrolaby deuyded, ouer þ which degrees there ben nombres of augrym, that deuyden thylke same degrees fro .v. to .v. as sheweth by lōge strykes bytween: of þ which longe strykes the space bytwene conteyneth a myle waye, and euery degree of thylke bozdure cōteyneth foure minutes, that is to say, foure mynutes of an houre.

¶ Of the twelue sygnes, Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cancer, and the other.

Vnder the cōpas of thilke degrees ben wyrtten the names of the twelue signes, as Aries, Taurus, Gemini, Cācer, Leo, Virgo, Libra, Scorpio, Saggitarius, Capricornus, Aquaries, and pisses. And þ nombres of the degrees of the sygnes ben wyrttē in augrym aboue, and wyth longe diuysions from fyue to fyue, deuydeth from the tyme that þ signe entreth vnto the laste ende. But vnderstande wel, that these degrees of signes ben euerych of hem consydrēd of .lx. mynutes, and euerye mynute of .lx. secondes, & so forth into smale fractions infynite, as sayth Alcabucius. And therfore knowe well that a degree of the bozdure conteyneth .iiij. mynutes, and a degree of a sygne contayneth .lx. mynutes, & haue thys in mynde.

¶ The cercle of the dayes.

Nexte thys foloweth the cercle of the dayes, that ben fygured in maner of the degrees, that conteynen in nombze. CCCxv. deuyded also wyth longe strykes from .v. to .v. and the nombres of augrym wyrtten vnder the cercle.

¶ The cercle of the .xij. monethes.



Nexte the cercle of dayes foloweth the cercle of the .xij. names of the monethes, that is to say, Ianuarius, Februarius, Marcius, Apryll, Maius, Junius, Julius, August, September, October, Nouember, December. The names of these monethes taken her names, some for properties & some by statutes of emperours, and some by other lordes of Rome. Eke of these mōthes, as lyked to Julius Cesar and Cesar Augustus, some were ycompowoned of dyuers nombres of dayes, as July & August. Then hath Ianuarius .xxi. dayes. Februarius .xxviij. Marcius .xxxi. April .xxx. May .xxxi. Junius .xxxi. August .xxxi. September .xxx. October .xxxi. Nouember .xxx. December .xxxi. Nathelesse all though that Julius Cesar toke two dayes out of februarye and put hem in hys month of July, and Augustus Cesar cleped the moneth of Auguste after hys name, and ordeyned it of .xxxi. dayes, yet truste well that the sunne dwelleth therfore neuer the more ne the laste in one sygne then in another.

¶ The names of the holy dayes.

Then foloweth the names of the holy dayes in the kalender, and next hem þ letters A. B. C. on whych they fallen.

¶ The scale of the Astrolabe.

Next the forsayd cercle of the A. B. C. vnder the crosse lyne is marked the scale, in maner of two squyers, or els in maner of ledgers that serueth by hys .xxij. poyntes, and hys dyuysions of full many subtyll conclusyon of thys forsayde scale: For the crosse lyne vnto the very angle, is cleped Umbra recta, or els vmbra extensa, and the nether party vmbra versa.

¶ The rule.

Then hast thou a brode rule that hath on euery ende a square plate, parted wyth certayne holes, some more and some lesse, to receyuen the streames of the sunne by day, and eke by mediacion of thyne eye, to knowe the altytude of the sterres by nyght.

¶ The pyn, whych is ymaged to be pole artyke and the horse.

Then is there a large pyn in maner of an ff. iij. exyl

Of the Astrolabye.

exyltre, that goth thozowe the hole that halt the tables of the clymathes in þ reeth, in the wombe of the mother, thozow whych pynne there goeth a lytel wedge, the whyche is cleped the horse, that strayneth all the partes together. Thys forsayd great pynne in maner of an exyltre, is ymagende to be pole artyke in thyne Astrolabye.

¶ For lynes on the wombe syde.

The wombe syde of thyne Astrolabye is also deuyded w a longe crosse in foure quarters from East to west, fro South to North from ryght syde to left syde, as is þ backsyde.

¶ The degrees of the wombe syde.

The border of the whych wombe syde is deuyded fro the poynte of the Eastlyne vnto the poynte of the South lyne vnder þ ryng in .xc. degrees, and by the same propozcion is euery quarter deuyded, as is the backsyde, that amoüteth .ccc. lx. degrees. And vnder stande well that the degrees of thys border bene answerynge and consentynge to the degrees of equinoctiall that is deuyded in the same nombze, as euerye other cercle is in the hie heauen. Thys border is deuided also wyth .xxiiij. letters, and a smale crosse aboue the south lyne, that sheweth the .xxiiij. houres equales of the clocke. And I haue sayde .v. of these degrees maken a myle waye, and thze myle waye maken an houre, and euery degre of thys border conteyneth .iiii. mynutes, and euery mynute .lx. secodes. Nowe haue I told the twyse and for the moze declaracion.

¶ Of the thze princypall cercles.



he plate vnder the reete is dyscryued w thze cercles, of which the leest is cleped the cercle of Cancer, bycause that the heed of Cancer turneth euermoze concentryke vpon the same cercle. In thys halfe of Cancer is the greatest declinacion northeuarde of the sonne, and therfore is he vcllyped Solsticium of sommer, whych declinacion after Ptholome, is .xxiiij. degrees and .l. minutes, as well in Cancer as in Capricorne. Thys sygne of Cancer is cleped the tropyke of sommer of tropos, that is to sayne ayenwarde. The mydle cercle in wydnesse of this

is cleped þ cercle equinoctial, vpon which turneth euermoze þ heedes of Aries and Libra. And vnderstande well, that euermoze thys cercle equinoctiall turneth iustly fro verrye East to verrye west, as I haue shewed in the sphere solide. Thys same cercle is cleped also the wayer of the daye, for when þ sunne is in the hedde of Aries and Libra, then bene dayes and nyghtes lyke of lengthe in all the worlde, and therfore bene these two sygnes called equinoctis. And all that moueth wyth in these heedes of Aries and Libra, is ycalled northwarde, and all that meueth wythoute these heedes, hys meuyng is cleped Southwarde, as for þ equinoctiall, take kepe of the latytudes North and South, & forget it not. By thys cercle equinoctial ben consydréd the .xxiiij. houres of the clocke, for euermoze the a rylyng of .xv. degrees of the equinoctial maketh an houre equal of the clocke. Thys equinoctiall is cleped the mydwaye of the fyrste meuyng, or els of the sunne. And note that the fyrst meuyng is cleped meuyng of the fyrst mouable of the eyght sphere, whych meuyng is fro East to weste, and agayne into East. Also it is cleped gyrdell of the fyrst meuyng, for it departeth the fyrst mouable, that is to sayne, the sphere in two like parties euē dystante fro the poles of thys worlde. The wydest of these thze cercles princypall is cleped þ cercle of Capricorne, and turneth euermoze concentryke vpon the same cercle. In the heed of thys forsayd Capricorne is þ greatest declinacyon Southuarde of the sunne, and therfore it is cleped Solsticium of wynter. Thys sygne of Capricorne is also cleped the tropyke of wynter, for then begynneth þ sunne to come agayne to vs warde.

¶ Of the almicanteras, the sygnet, and what is thyne orizonte.



Don thys forsayde plate ben compassed certayne cercles, that hyghten almicanteras: of whyche some of hem semen partyte cercles, and some semen impartyte. The centure that standeth amyddest the narrowest cercle is cleped the sygnet. And the netherest cercle, that deuydeth the two emysperies that is the partye of the heauen aboue the erth, and the partie vnyeth.

These

These almicāteras ben compownded by two & two, all be it so that on dyuers astrolabies some almycanteras ben deuýded by one, and some by two, and some by thre, after þ̄ quantyte of the Astrolabye. Thys foresayd signet is ymagined to be the verye poynte ouer the crowne of thy heed, and also thys sygnet is the very pole of the orizonte in euery region.

¶ What ben thynne azimutes.

From thys sygnet (as it semeth) there comen croked strykes, lyke to the clawes of a loppe, or els lyke to þ̄ werk of a womā's calle in keruyng ouerthwarte the almycanteras, and these same strykes or dyuysions ben cleped Azimutes, and they deuýden the orizontes on thynne Astrolabye in .xxiiiij. dyuysions. And these azimutes serue to know the costes of the firmament, and to other conclusyons, as for to knowe the sygnet of the sunne and of euery sterre.

¶ Of the .xij. houres of the planetes.

Nerte these azimutes, vnder the cercle of Cácer, ben the .xij. dyuysions embolyfe, moche lyke to the shap of the azimutes that shewen the spaces of houres of planetes.

¶ Thy reete or els thy zodiake.

Thy reete of thyn Astrolaby which is thy zodiake shapen in maner of a nette or of a loppe webbe, after þ̄ olde dyscripcyon, whych þ̄ mayste turne bp and downe as thy selfe lyketh, conteyneth certayne nōbre of sterres fyxe, wyth her longitudes and latitudes determinate, yf so be that the maker haue not erred. The names of the sterres ben wrytten in the margin of thy reete there they syt, of the whych sterres the smale poynte is cleped the centure. And vnderstande, that all the sterres syttyng wythin the zodiake of thynne astrolabye, bene cleped sterres of the north, for they arysen by the north east lyne, and all þ̄ remnaunt fyxes out of the zodiake, ben ycleped sterres of the southe, but I saye not that they arysen all by the south east lyne, wytnesse of Aldeberā and also Algomyfa. Generally vnderstande thys

rule, that thylke sterres that bene cleped sterres of þ̄ north, arysen rather thē the degre of her longitude, and all the sterres of the south arysen after the degre of her longitude, that is to sayne, sterres in thynne astrolabye. The measure of longitude of sterres ytaken in the lyne ecliptyke of heauen, vnder þ̄ whych lyne when that the sunne and the moone ben line ryght, els in the superfycie of thys lyne, then is the eclyps of the sunne or of the moone, as I shall declare & eke the cause why: but sothlye the ecliptyke lyne of thy zodyake is the vtterest bordure of þ̄ zodiake there thy degrees bene marked. The zodiake of thy astrolaby is shapen as a compace, whych that conteyneth a large brede, as after the quantyte of thy astrolabye, in ensemples that the zodyake of heuen is ymagyned to be a superfycies, conteynyng the latitude of 12 sygnes, where as all the remnaunt of cercles in heauen ben ymagyned very lynes wythouten any latytude amýddes the celestvall zodiake is ymagyned a lyne, whych that is cleped þ̄ ecliptyke lyne vnder the whych lyne is euermore the waye of the sunne. Thus ben there 6 degrees of the zodiake of that one syde of the lyne, and 6 degrees on that other. The zodiake is deuýded in 12 princypall deuysions, that departen the 12 sygnes, and for þ̄ straytnesse of thynne astrolabye, then is euery smale dyuysion in a sygne yparted by two degrees and two, I meane degrees conteynyng 60 mynutes, & thys foresayd heuenly zodiake is cleped the cercle of the sygnes, or the cercle of beestes.

For zodiake in language of greke sowneth beestes in laten tonge, and in the zodiake ben the 22 sygnes that haue names of beestes, bycause when the sunne entret, in any of the sygnes, he taketh the propertie of suche beestes, or els for that the sterres that ben there ben fixed ben disposed in sygne of beestes or shapen lyke beestes, or els whan the planettes ben vnder the signes they trásmue vs by her influences, operacions, and effectes, lyke to operacions of beestes: And vnderstande also, that whan an hote planet cometh in to an hote signe, thā entreteth his hete, and if a planet be colde, than amenufeth his coldenesse, bycause of the hotte sygne: And by this conclusyon mayst thou taken ensample in al sygnes, be they moiste or drie, mouable or fyxe, reekenyng the qualyte of the planettes as

Of the Astrolabe.

I fyrst sayd. And euerych of these 12 sygnes hath respecte to a certayne parcel of the body of a man, and hath it in gouernaunce: as Aries hath thyne heed, and Taurus thy necke and thy throte, Gemini thyne arme holes & thyne armes, and so forth, as shalbe shewed moze playnly in the fyfth partye of thys treatyse. The zodiake the whyche is partie of the eyght sphere, ouerkerueth the equinoctiall, & he ouerkerueth hym agayne in euen partes, and that one halfe declyneth southwarde, & that other northwarde, as playnly declareth the treatyse of the sphere.

The labell.

Then haste thou a labell that is shapen lyke a rule, saue that it is streyght and hath no plates on eyther ende, but wyth the finale poynthe of the foresayde labell shalte thou calculate the equacions in þe bordure of thyne Astrolabe as by thyne almyry.

The almyry, the dencycle of Capricorne, or els the calculere.

Thyne almyry is cleped the dencycle of Capricorne, or els the calculere, thys same almyry set fyre in the heed of Capricorne, and it serueth of many a necessary cōclusion in equation of thynges, as shalbe shewed.

Here begynne the conclusyons of thyne Astrolabe to fynde the degre in the whych the sunne is day by day, after hys course aboute.

Reken and knowe which is the day of the moneth, and lay thy rule vpon the same daye, and then woll the very poynthe of thy rule verely sytten on the bordure vpon the degre of the sonne. Ensample as thus. The yere of our lord 1391 þe 12 day of Marche at myddaye, I wolde knowe the degre of the sunne, I soughte in the backhalf of myne Astrolabe, and founde the cercle of the dayes the whych I knewe by the names of the monthes writte vnder the same cercle: tho layde I my rule ouer the foresayd daye, and founde the poynthe of my rule in the bordure vpon the fyrst degre of Aries, a lytel within the degre: and thus knewe I this conclusyon. Another daye I wolde knowe þe degre of my sunne, and thys was at mydday in the

13 daye of Decembre, I founde the day of the moneth in maner as I sayd: tho layde I my rule vpon the foresayd 13 daye, and founde the poynthe of my rule vpon the fyrst degre of Capricorne, a lytel wythin the degre, and then had I of this conclusion the very experience.

To knowe the altytude of the sunne eyther of celestiall bodyes.

RAt the ryng of thyne Astrolabe vpon thy ryght thombe, and tourne thy lyfte syde againe the light of þe sunne and remeue thy rule vp and downe tyll the streame of the sunne thyne thoroowe both holes of the rule: Loke then howe many degres thys rule is areysed fro the lytel crosse vpon the east lyne, and take there the altytude of thy sunne: and in thys same wyse mayste thou knowe by nyght þe altytude of þe moone or of the bryght sterres. Thys chapter is so generall euer in one þe there nedeth no moze declaracion, but forget it not.

To knowe the degre of the sunne and of thy zodiake, by the daye in the backsyde of thyne Astrolabe.

Then yf thou wylte wete the rekenynge to knowe whyche is the daye in thy calender of the moneth that thou arte in, laye thyne Astrolabe, that is to saye the allydatha, vpon the daye in the calender of thyne Astrolabe, and he shall shewe the thy degre of the sunne.

To knowe euery tyme of the daye by lyght of the sunne, & euery tyme of the nyght by the sterres fyre, & eke to knowe by nyght or by daye the gree of the sygne that ascendeth on the east orizont, whych is cleped comenly ascendent.



Ake the altytude of the sun when the lyfte, as I haue sayde and set the degre of the sunne (in case that it be before the myddle of the daye) amonge thyne Almicanteras

on the east syde of thyne astrolabye: and yf it be after the mydle of the day, set the degree of the sunne vpon the west syde. Take thys maner of settinge for a generall rule ones for euer. And when thou hast ysette þ degree of the sunne vpon as many almycateras of heygth as was the sunne, taken by thy rule, lay ouer thy label vpon the degree of the sunne, & then woll the poynthe of the labell sytten in the bozdure vpon the very tyde of the daye. Ensample of thys. The yere of our lord 1391 the 12 day of Marche, I wolde knowe the tyde of the daye, I toke the altitude of my sunne, & founde that it was 25 degrees, and 30 mynutes of heygth of þ bozdure in the backsyde, tho turned I myne astrolabye, and bycause it was befoze myddaye I turned my recte, & set the degree of the sunne, that is to saye, the fyrst degree of Aries in the right syde in myne astrolabye, vpon the 25 degree and 30 mynutes of heygth, amonge my almycateras: Tho layde I my labell vpon the degree of my sunne, and founde the poynthe of my labell in the bozdure on the capitale letter, that is cleped an K. Tho reckened I all the capitall letters fro þ lyne of mydnyght vnto the forsayd letter K. and founde it was 9 of the clocke of the daye. Tho loked I ouer my east orizont & founde there the 12 degree of Geminius ascēdyng, which that I toke for myne ascendēt and in thys wyse had I the experience for euermore in whych maner I schulde knowe þ tyde of the daye, and eke myne ascendēt. Tho wolde I wete that same nyght folowynge the houre of the nyght, and wrought in thys wyse: amōge an heape of sterres it lyked me to take the altytude of the fayre whyte sterre that is cleped the Alhabor, and foude her syttinge on the weste syde of the lyne of mydde day 18 degrees of heygth, taken by my rule on the backsyde. Tho set I the cētūre of thys alhabor vpon 18 degrees amonge my almycateras vpon the westsyde, bycause that he was founde vpon the weste syde: Tho layde I my label ouer the degree of the sunne, that was dyscended vnder the weste orizont, and reckened al the letters capitalles fro the lyne of myddaye vnto þ poynthe of my labell in the bozdure, and founde that it was after noone, passed 7 of the clocke the space of 11 degrees. Tho loked I downe vpon my east orizonte, & foude there 20 degrees of Libza ascendyng

whome I toke for myne ascendēt, and thus lerned ones for euer, to knowe in whych maner I schulde come to the houre of the nyght and to myne ascendēt, as verely as maye be taken by so smale an instrument. But nathelesse thys rule in generall wyll I warne the for euer: Ne make thou neuer none ascendēt at noone of the daye. Take a iuste ascendēt of thyne Astrolabye, and haue sette iustlye a clocke, when any celestial body, by the which thou woenest gouerne thilke thinges, ben nye the southe lyne: for trust well, when þ sunne is nere the meridional lyne, the degree of the sunne remeneth so longe concentryke vppon thyne almycateras, that sothely thou shalt erre fro the iuste ascendēt. The same conclusyon say I by my centure of my sterre fyre by the nyght, & mozeouer by experience I wote well that fro our orizonte fro eleuen of the clocke vnto one in takynge of the iuste ascendēt in a portatylle astrolabye, it is to harde to knowe, I meane from eleuen of þ clocke befoze noone, tyll one of the clocke nexte folowynge: and for the moze declaracion lo here thy fygyure next after thys rule that foloweth

To knowe the degree of the sunne in thy zodiake by the dayes in the backsyde of thyne Astrolabye.

Then thou wolte weten to reckon and knowe whych is the daye of the moneth that thou arte in, and laye the rule of thy Astrolabye, that is to saye the allidatha vpon the daye in the calender of thyne astrolabye, and he shal shewe the thy degree of the sunne.

Speciall declaracion of the ascendēt.



The ascendēt sothly, is as well in all natiuites as in questions, and as in elections ofte tymes is a thyng, whych that these astrologiens greatly obseruen, wherfoze me semeth conuenient, sens I speke of the ascendēt, to make of it a speciall declaracion. The ascendēt sothly to take it at the largest, is thylke degree that ascendeth at any of these forsayd tymes on þ east orizont: and therfoze, yf that any planet ascende at thilke same tyme in the forsayde

Of the Astrolabe.

for said same gre of his lōgitude, mē say þ the
 ykeplanet is in horoscopo, but sothly þ house
 of þ ascendent, that is to say, þ fyrst house oz
 the est angle, is a thynge more brode & large,
 for after the statutes of astrologiens, what
 celestiall body that is 5 degrees aboue thylke
 degree that ascendeth on the orizont, oz with
 in that nombze, that is to sayne nere the de-
 gree that ascendeth, yet reckē they thylke pla-
 nette in the ascendent, & what planet that is
 vnder thylke degree that ascendeth the space
 of 15 degrees, yet sayne they that planette is
 lyke to hym that is the houre of the ascendet.
 But sothly yf he passe the boundes of the for-
 sayd spaces aboue oz byneth, they sayne that
 thylke planette is fallynge fro the ascendent:
 yet saine these astrologiens that the ascendet
 and eke the lord of the ascendent, may be cha-
 pē for to be fortunate oz infortunate: as thus
 A fortunate ascendent clepen they when that
 no wycked planette of Saturne oz Mars,
 oz els the tayle of the Dragon is in the house
 of the ascendent, ne that no wycked planette
 haue no aspecte of enemyte vpon the ascendet
 but they woll cast þ they haue fortunate pla-
 nette in her ascendent, and yet in hys felicite,
 and then saye they that it is well. Further-
 moze they sayne that fortune of an ascendent
 is the contrary of these forsayd thinges. The
 Lorde of the ascendent sayne they, that he is
 fortunate when he is in good place for the as-
 cendent, and eke the lord of the ascendent is
 in an angle oz in a succedet where he is in his
 dygnite, and confortd wyth frendely aspec-
 tes receyued, and eke he that maye se the ascē-
 dent not retrograde ne combuste, ne ioyned
 wyth no thzeve in the same sygne, ne that he
 be not in his dyscencion, ne reigned w no pla-
 nette in hys dyscencions, ne haue vpon hym
 none aspecte infortunate, & then they sayne
 that he is well. Nathelesse these bene obser-
 uauces of Judiciall mater and rytes of pay-
 nyms, in whych my spirite hath no faythe ne
 knowynge of her horuscopum, for they sayne
 that euerye sygne is departed in 3 euen par-
 tes, by 10 degrees and thylke porcyon they
 clepen a face. And althoughe a planette haue
 a latytude fro þ eclipytyke, yet sayne somfolke
 so that the planette aryse in that same sygne,
 wyth any degre of the forsayd face, in whych
 hys longitude is rekened. And yet is þ planet
 in horoscopo be in natiuitees oz in election.

CTo knowe the very equacion of the
 Degrees of the sunne, yf it so be
 that it fall betwyxe to al-
 micanteras.



Das moche as the almican-
 teras of thyne Astrolaby ben
 compounded by two and two,
 where as some almycateras
 in sondrye astrolabyes ben cō-
 powned by one oz els by two,
 it is necessary to thy lernyng, to teche þ fyrst
 to knowe & wyrch w thyne instrumēt: wher-
 fore whē þ the degre of þ sunn falleth betwene
 two almycateras oz els yf thyn almycateras
 ben graue w ouer great a poynt of a cōpace,
 for both these thinges maye cause errour as
 wel in knowynge of þ tyde of þ day as of the
 very ascendent. Thou muste werken in thys
 wyse: set the degre of the sunne vpon the
 hygher almycateras as of both, and wayte
 well where thy almyrue toucheth the boz-
 dure, and sette there a prycke of ynke, sette a-
 downe agayne the degre of the sonne vpon
 the nether almycateras of bothe, & set there
 another prycke: remeue then thy almyrue in
 the bozdure euen amyddes both pryckes, and
 thys woll leaden iustlye the degre of þ sunne
 to sytte bytwene both þ almycateras in hys
 ryght place. Laye then the label on the degre
 of the sunne, and fynde in the bozdure the ve-
 ry tyde of the daye oz of the nyght. And also
 berely shalte thou fynde vpo thy east orizont
 thy ascendent.

CTo knowe the sprynge of the dawnyng
 and the ende of the euenyng, the whych
 ben cleped the two crepusculis.



Sette the nadyze of thy sunne
 vpon 18 degrees of heght
 amonge thyne almycante-
 ras on the weste syde, and
 laye thy labell on the degre
 of the sunne, and then shall
 the poynte of the labell shewe the sprynge of
 the daye: also sette the nadyze of the sunne
 vpon the 18 degrees of the heght amonge
 thyne almycateras on the east syde, and lay
 ouer thy labell vpon þ degre of the sunne,
 and wyth the poynt of thy labell fynde in the
 bozdure

bozdure the ende of thyne eueryngge, that is very night. The nadyre of the sunne is thilk degree that is opposyte to the degree of the sunne in the. 320. sygne, as thus. Euerye degree of Aries by ordie, is nadyre to euery degree of Libra by ordie, and Taurus to Scorpiou, Gemini to Sagittarius, Cácer to Capricorne, Leo to Aquary, Virgo to Pisces. And yf any degree in thy zodyake be darke, his nadyre shall declare hym.

CTo knowe the arche of the day, that some folke callen the daye artificyall, fro the sunne arysynge tyll it go downe.

SEt the degree of the sunne vpon thyne West orizonte, and lay thy labell on the degree of the sunne and at the poynt of thy labell in the bozdure set a prycke: tourne than thy reet about, tyll the degree of the sunn syt vpon the west orizont, and lay the labell vpon the same degree of the sunne, and at y poynt of the labell set an other prycke. Recken than the quantitie of tyme in the bozdure betwixt both pryckes, and take there thyne arche of thy daye: the remnaunte of the bozdure vnder the orizonte, is the arche of the nyght. Thus mayst thou reken both arches of euery porcion where that thou lykkest, and by this maner of wekyngge mayest thou se how longe that any starre fyre dwelleth about the erth, fro the tyme that he ryseth till he go to rest. But the daye naturell, that is to sayne. 24. houres is the reuolution of the equinoctiall, with as moche partie of the zodyake, as the Sunne of his propre mouing passeth in the meane whyle.

CTo turne the houres unequalles, and the houres equalles.

RNowe the nombze of the degrees in the houres unequalles, and departe hem by. 15. and take there thyne houres equalles.

CTo knowe the quantitie of the daye bulgare, that is to saye, fro sprynge of the daye vnto the very nyght.

KNowe thy quantitie of thy coepus: clys, as I haue it taughte in the chapter before, and adde hem to the arche of the daye artificyall, and take there thy space of all the hole daye bulgare vnto the very nyght. In the same maner mayest thou werke to knowe the bulgare nyght.

CTo knowe the houres unequalles by daye

Vnderstande well, that these houres unequalles ben cleped houres of the planetes: and vnderstande wel that somtyme ben they longer by daye than they be by nyght, and somtyme contrary. But vnderstande thou well, that euermore generally the houres inequall of the daye, with the houres inequall of the nyght, conteyneth. 30. degrees of the bozdure, the whiche bozdure is euermore answeryng to the degrees of y equinoctiall, wherfore departe the arche of the daye artificyall in. 12. and take there the quantitie of the houre inequall by daye, and yf thou abate the quantitie of the houre inequall by daye out of. 60. degrees, than shall the remnaunt that leaueth, perfourme the houre inequall by nyght.

CTo knowe the quantitie of houres equalles.

The quantities of houres equalles, that is to sayne, the houres of the clocke, ben departed by. 15. degrees all readye in the bozdure of thy Astrolabe, as well by nyght as by daye generally for euermore. what nedeth anymore declaracyon: wherfore whan the lyt to knowe how manye houres of the clocke bene passed, or anye parte of any of these houres ben to come fro suche a tyme to suche a tyme, by daye or by night, knowe the degree of thy sunne, & laye thy labell on it: than tourne thy reete aboute ioyntly with thy labell, and with the poynt of it reken in the bozdure fro the Sunne arysyng into the same place there thou desyrest by daye as by nyght.

Of the Astrolabie.

This conclusion wol I declare in the fourth partye of the last chapter of this treatyse, so openly that there shall lacke no worde that nedeth declaracyon.

Specyall declaracion of the houres of the planetes.

Understande well that evermore from the arysynge of the Sunne tyll it gooth to rest, the nadyre of the Sunne shall shewe the houre of the planete, and fro that tyme forwarde all the nyght, tyll the sunne aryse, than shall the very degree of the sunne shewe the houre of the planet. Ensample as thus. The .xiii. daye of Marche fell vpon a saturday peradventure, and at the rysynge of the Sunne I founde the seconde degree of Aries syttyng vpon myne east orizont, albe it was but lytle. Than founde I the second degree of Libra nadyre of my sunne, discending vpon my west orizont, vpon which west orizont every day generally at the sonne arysynge entreteth the houre of any planet, vnder the foresayde west orizonte, after the whiche planet the daye beareth hys name, and endeth in the next stryke of the planete, vnder the foresayde weste orizonte: and euer as the sunne clymbeth vpper and vpper, so goeth hys nadyre downer and downer, & echynge fro suche strykes the houres of planetes, by ordre as they sytten in heauen. The fyrste houre inequall of everye saturdaye is Saturne, and the seconde to Iupiter, the thyrde to Mars, the fourth to the Sunne, the fyfth to Venus, the syxt to Mercurius, the seuenth to the moone, and than ayen the eyght to Saturne, the nynt to Iupiter, the .x. to Mars, the enleuenth to the sunne, the twelfth to venus. And now is my Sunne gone to rest as for that saturday, than sheweth the very degree of the sun the hour of Mercury, entryng vnder my west orizonte at even. And nexte hym succedeth the moone, and so forth by ordre planet after planet, in houre after houre all the nyght longe tyll the sun aryse. Now ryseth the Sunne the sundaye, by the morowe, and the nadyre of the sun vpon the west orizont, sheweth me the entryng of y houre of the foresayde sunne. And in this maner succedeth planet vnder planet, fro Saturne

vnto the moone, and from the moone by agayne to Saturne, houre after houre generally: and thus knowe I this conclusyon.

To knowe with whych degree of the zodiake any starre fyre in thynne Astrolaby aryseth vpon the East orizont, although the orizont be in an other sygne.



Et the centure of the starre vpon the East orizonte, and loke what degree of anye sygne that sytteth vpon the same orizont at the same tyme: and vnderstande well, that wyth the same degree aryseth the same starre. And thys maruelous arysynge with a stronge degree in an other sygne, is bycause that the latitude of the starre fyre is eyther North or South fro the equinoctiall. But sothly, the latitudes of planetes ben comenly reckened fro the eclipytyke, bycause that none of hem declineth but fewe degrees out fro the bredde of the zodyake. And take good kepe of thys chapiter of arysynge of celestiall bodyes, for there trusteth wel, that neyther moone neyther starre in our ambolyfe orizont, that aryseth with the same degree of hys longitude, saue in one case, and that is whan they haue no longitude fro the eclipytyke lyne. But neuerthelesse somtyme is everyche of these planettes vnder the same lyne.

To knowe the declinacyon of every degree in the zodiake fro the equinoctial cercle.



Et the degree of any sygne vpon the lyne meridional, and recken his altitude in the almycantes: as fro the East orizont vpon y same degree set in the foresayde lyne, & set there a prycke: Turne vpon than thy reet, and sette the heed of Aries or Libra in the same meridionall lyne, and set there another prycke. And whan that is done, consyde the altytudes of hem both: for sothly the difference of thylke altitude is the declinacyon of thylke degree fro the equinoctiall. And yf it so be that thylke degree be Northward fro the equinoctiall, than is his declinacyon North, and yf it be southward than is it South.

To

To knowe for what latitude in any regyon the almicanteras in my tables ben compownded.



Take how many degrees of almicanteras in the meridionall lyne, be from the cercle equinoctiall vnto the sygnet, or els from the pole artike vnto the north orizonte, and for so greate a latitude or so smal a latitude, is the table compownded.

To knowe the latitude of the sunne in the myddes of the daye, that is cleped the altitude meridian.



Et the degree of thy sunne vpon the lyne meridionall, and reken how many degrees of almicanteras ben betwixt thyne east orizont, and the degre of thy sunne and take there thyne altitude meridian, that is to sayne, þ hyghest degre of the sunne as for that day. So mayest thou knowe in the same lyne the hyghest lyne that anye starre fyre clymbeth by night, this is to sayn, that whan any starre fyre is passed the lyne meridional, than begynneth it to discende, and so doth the sunne.

To knowe the degre of the Sunne by the reet for a maner coriouste.



Take busily with thy rule, þ hyghest of the sunne in the myddes of the day, turne than thyne astrolaby, and w a prycke of ynke marke the nombze of the same altitude in the lyne meridionall. Turne than thy reet about tyll thou fynde a degre of thy zodiake according with the prycke, this is to sayne, syttyng on the prycke, and in soth thou shalt fynde but 2. degrees in all the zodiake of that condicio. And yet thylke .2. degrees ben in dyuers sygnes. Than mayest thou lyghtly by the season of the yere knowe the sygne in whiche is th sunne.

To knowe which day is lyke to other in length throughout the yere.



Take whiche degrees ben plyke from the heedes of Cancer and Capricorne, and loke whan the sunne is in any of thilk degrees than ben the dayes like of length that is to sayne, that as longe is that day in the moneth, as was suche a daye in suche a moneth there varyeth but lytle. Also if thou take two dayes naturelles in the yere plyke farre from either poyntes of the equinoctiall in the opposyte partyes, than as long is the daye artificiall, on that one daye as on that other: and eke the contrary.

This chapter is a maner declaracion to conclusyons that foloweth.



Understande well, that thy zodiake is departed into halfe cercles, from the heed of Capricorne vnto þ heed of Cancer, and ayenwarde from the heed of Cancer vnto the heed of Capricorne. The heed of Capricorne is the loweste poynte, where as the sunne goth in wynter, and the heed of Cancer is þ hyghest poynt, in whiche the Sunne goeth in Sommer. And therefoze vnderstande wel that any two degrees that bene plyke farre from any of these two heedes, trust well, that thylke two degrees ben lyke declynacyon, be it Southwarde or Northwarde, and the dayes of hem be lyke of length, and the nyghtes also, and shadowes plyke, and the altitudes plyke at myddes daye for euer.

To knowe the very degree of anye maner starre straunge after his latitude, though he be indeterminat in thyne astrolaby, sothly to the trowth thus he shalbe knowen.



Take the altytude of thy starre whan he is on the east syde of the lyne meridional as nygh as thou mayest gesse, and take an ascendent anon ryght by some maner starre fyre whiche thou knowest, and forget not the altitude of the fyrst starre ne thyne ascendent.

And whan that thys is doone, aspye dylygently whan thys same fyrst starre passeth any thinge to the south westwarde, and

Of the Astrolabe.

catche hym anon ryght in the same nombre of the altitude on the west syde of this lyne meridionall, as he was caught on the Este syde, and take a newe ascendent anon ryght by some maner fyxe, the whiche that thou knowest, and forget not this seconde ascendent. And whan this is done, reken thā how many degrees ben betwixt the first ascendent and the seconde ascendent, and reken well þ mydle degree betwixt both ascendentes, and set thylke mydle degree vpon thyne east orizont, and than loke what degree syt vpon the lyne meridional & take there þ very degree of the ecliptyke, in whiche the starre standeth for the tyme. For in the ecliptyke is the longitude of a celestial body, rekened euen fro þ halfe of the heed of Aries vnto the ende of Pisces, and his latitude reckened after the quantitie of his declination North or South towards the poles of this werke. As thus: yf it be of the sunne or any fyxe starre, reken this latitude or his declinacyon fro the equinoctiall circle, and yf it be of a planete, reken than the quantitie of his latitude from the ecliptike lyne, albeit so that from the equinoctiall maye the declinacion or the latitude of any body celestial be rekened after the syght North or South, and after the quantitie of his declinacion. And yet so manye the latitude or the declinacion of any body celestial saue only of the sunne, after his syght north or South. And after the quantitie of his declinacion be rekened from the ecliptike lyne, fro which lyne al planetes somtyme declpne North or South, saue onely the forsayde sunne.

CTo knowe degrees of longitudes of fyxe sterres, after that they ben determinat in thyne astrolabe, if it so be that they ben truly set.

SEt þ centre of the ster vpon the lyne meridionall, and take kepe of thy zodyake, and loke what degree of any sygne syt vpon the same lyne meridional at the same tyme, and there the degree in which the starre standeth, and with the same degree commeth the same starre vnto the same line from the orizonte.

CTo knowe in speycall the latitude of oure centre, I mene after the altitude of Oxenforde & the heygth of our pole.

Vnderstande well, that as far is the heed of Aries or Libra in the equinoctiall from our orizonte, as is the synet from the poole artyke, and as hye as the pole artyke from the orizont, as the equinoctiall is farre from the synet, I proue it thus by the latitude of Oxenforde, vnderstande well that the heygth of our pole artyk from our north orizont is .51. degrees, and .50. minutes, than is the synet from the pole artyke .38. degrees and .10. minutes, than is the equinoctiall from our synet .51. degrees and .50. minutes, than is our south orizonte from oure equinoctiall .38. degrees and .10. mynutes. Understande well this rekening also, forget not that the synet is .90. degrees of heygth from the orizont, and our equinoctiall is .90. degrees from our pole artyk. And this short rule is soth, that the latitude of any planete in a regyon, is the distaunce from the synete vnto the equinoctiall.

CTo proue the latitude of any place in a regyon by the preste of the heygth of the pole artyke in that same place.

In some wynters nyght whan the firmament is clere & thynke starred, wayte a tyme tyll that euery sterre fyxe syt lyne ryght perpendicular ouer the pole artyke, & clepe that ster A. and wayte an other sterre that syt lyne ryght vnder A. and vnder the pole, and clepe that sterre F. and vnderstande well that F is not confydred but onely to declare that A that syt euer on the pole. Take than anone ryght the altitude of A from the orizont, & forget it not: let A & F goo farewell, tyll agaynst the dawnyng a great whyle, and come than agayne, and abyde tyll that A is euen vnder the poole vnder F, for sothly than wyl F syt ouer þ pole, take than estones, the altitude of A, from the orizont, and note as wel the seconde altitude as þ fyyst altitude. And whā that this is done, reken how many degrees þ the first altitude A exceeded his altitude, & take halfe the

the ilke porciō that is exceeded and adde it to his seconde altitude, and take there the elevation of the poole, and eke the altitude of thy regyon. For these two ben of one nōbre, that is to sayne, as manye degrees as thy pole is eleuate, so moche is the latitude of thy regyon. Ensample as thus: Paraventure the altitude of A, in the euenyng is. 62. degrees of heygth, than wyl the seconde altitude of the dawnyng be. 21. that is to sayn lesse than. 92. that was his fyrste altitude at euen. Take than the halfe of. 62, and adde it to. 21. that was his seconde altitude, and than halt thou the heygth of thy pole, and the latitude of thy regyon. But vnderstande well to preue this conclusyon and many an other fayre cōclusyon, thou mayest haue a plomet hangyng on a lyne hygher than thyne heed on a perche, and that lyne mote hange euen perpendicular betwixt the poole and thyne eye, and than shalt thou se yf A is euen ouer the pole and ouer F at euen. And also yf F is euen ouer the pole and ouer A of daye.

CAn other conclusyon to preue the heygth of the pole artyke from the orizont.



Take any ster fyre that euer descēdeth vnder the orizont in thylke region, and cōsydre his hyghest altitude, and his loweit altitude from the orizont, and make a nombze of these altitudes, take than and abate halfe y nombze, and take there the eleuacyon of the pole artyke in that same regyon, and for the moze declaracyon, &c.

o 82. 51. o 20.

CAn other conclusion to preue the latitude of a region that ye ben in.



Vnderstande wel that the latitude of any place in a regyon is verelye the space betwixt the sygne of hem that dwellen there, and the equinoctiall cercle, north or south, takynge the measure in the meridionall lyne, as sheweth in the almicātras of thyne astrolabe, and thylke space is as moche as the pole artyke is hye in y same place from the orizont. And than is y depzeiſyon of the pole artyke beneth the orizont the same quantitie of space, neyther moze ne

lesse, that yf thou desyre to knowe this latitude of the regyon, take the altitude of the sunne in the mydle of the day, whan the sun is in the heed of Aries or of Libra, for than moueth the sunne in the lyne equinoctiall, and abate the nombze of the same Sunnes altitude out of. 90. degrees, and than is the remnant of the nombze that leueth the altitude of the region, as thus. I suppose that y sun is thylke day at noone. 38. degrees of heygth, abate than. 38. degrees out of. 90. so leueth there. 52. than is. 52. degrees the latitude, I saye not this but for ensamble. for well I wote the latitude of Orenforde is certayne mynutes lesse. Now yf it be so that the thinketh to long; a taryng to abyde tyl that the sunne be in y heed of Aries or of Libra, than wayte whan that y Sunne is in anye other degre of the zodiake and cōsydre the degre of this declinacion be northwarde from the equinoctiall, abate than from the sunnes altitude at noone the nombze of hys declinacion, and than haste thou the hyghest of the heedes of Aries and Libra, as thus. My sunne paraventure is in the. 10. degre of Leo almost. 56. of heygth at noone, and his declinacion is almost. 18. degrees Northwarde from the equinoctiall, abate than thylke. 18. degrees of declinacion out of the altitude at noone, than leueth. 38. degrees, so there the heed of Aries or Libra, and thine equinoctiall in that regyon. Also yf so be that the sunnes declinacyon be Southwarde from the equinoctiall, adde than thylke declinacyon to the altitude of the sunne at none, and take there the heedes of Aries and Libra and thine equinoctiall, abate than the heygth of the equinoctiall out of. 90. degrees, and than leueth there. 38. degrees, that is the distaunce of the regyon from the equinoctiall of anye sterre fyre that thou knowest, and take the nether elongacion lengthen from the same equinoctiall lyne, and werke after the maner alsozelayde.

Declaracyon of the ascencion of sygnes, as well in cercle direct, as in oblique.



The excellēce of y sphere solyde amonges other noble cōclusiōs sheweth manifest y diuers ascēciōs of sygnes in diuers places,

Co.iii. as

Of the Astrolabe.

as wel in right cercles as in embolyfe cercle
 These auctours wyzten that thilke signe is
 cleped of ryght ascencion, with whiche the
 moze parte of the cercle equinoctial and the
 lesse parte of the zodyake ascendeth, & thilke
 signe ascendeth embolyfe, with whiche the
 lesse of the zodyake equinoctial, and the moze
 parte of the zodyake ascendeth, and euer mo
 the arche of the day and the arch of y nyght
 is there ylyke longe, and the sunne twyfe e
 uery yere passynge through the signet of her
 heed, and 2. somers and 2. wynters in a yere
 haue these foresayde people, and the almy
 cantras in her Astrolabe ben stceyght as a
 lyne, so hath shewed in this fygure. The vti
 lities to knowe the ascencions of sygnes in
 the ryght cercle is this. Trust well that be
 mediations of thylke ascencions these As
 trologiens by her tables and her instrumē
 tes knowen verely the ascencion of euery de
 gre and mynute in all the zodyake in the em
 bolyfe cercle, as shall be shewed. And note
 that this foresayd ryght orizont that is ycle
 ped orizonte rectum, deuidenth the equinoctial
 into ryght angles, and embolyfe orizont
 where as the poole is enhaunced vpon the
 orizont, ouercommeth the equinoctial in em
 bolyfe angles.

Chis is the conclusyon to knowe the ascē
 cyons of sygnes in the ryght cercle, that
 is circulus directus.

SEt the heed of what sygne the
 lyst to knowe the ascending on
 the ryght cercle vpon the lyne
 meridionall, and wayte where
 thine almyry toucheth the boz
 dure, and set there a prycke, tourne than thy
 rete westwarde, tyll the ende of the foresayde
 sygne, set vpon the meridionall lyne, and est
 sones wayt where thine almyry toucheth y
 bozdure, & set there an other prycke. Recken
 than the nombres of degrees in the bozdure
 betwyrth both pryckes, and take than the ac
 cencion of the sygne in the ryght cercle, and
 thus mayest thou werke with euery pozcyō
 of the zodyake.

CTo knowe the ascencions of signes in the
 embolyfe cercle in euery regyon, I
 meane in circulo obliquo.

SEt the heed of the sygnes whiche
 as the lyst to knowe his ascencio
 vpon the east orizonte, and wayte
 where thine almyry toucheth y
 bozdure, and set there a prycke, tourne than
 thy reete vpwarde tyll the ende of the same
 sygne, set vpon the east orizonte, and wayte
 estsones where as thine almyry toucheth y
 bozdure, and set there an other prycke, recken
 than the nombze of the degrees in the boz
 dure betwyrth bothe pryckes, and take there
 the ascencion of the sygne in the embolyfe
 cercle. And vnderstande well, that all the sy
 gnes in the zodyake, from the heed of Aries
 vnto the ende of Virgo, ben cleaped sygnes
 of the north from the equinoctial, and these
 sygnes arysen betwyrth the very east and the
 very north in our orizonte generally for euer
 and all the sygnes from the heed of Libra,
 vnto the ende of Pisces, ben cleaped signes of
 the south fro the equinoctiall, and these sy
 gnes arysen euermoze betwyrth the verye
 East and the very South in our orizont, al
 so euery sygne betwyrth the heed of Capry
 corne vnto the ende of Gemini ariseth in our
 orizont in lesse than two houres equalles, &
 these same signes from the heed of Capry
 corne vnto the ende of Gemini ben called toz
 tuous signes or croked sygnes, for they ry
 sen embolise in our orizont, and these croked
 sygnes bene obedient to the signes that ben
 of the ryght ascencion. These sygnes of the
 right ascencion ben from the heed of Cancer
 vnto the heed of sagitarye, and these signes
 arysen moze vpyght than doeth the other,
 and therfoze they ben called soueraygne sy
 gnes, and euery of hem ariseth in moze space
 than in two houres, of which signes Gemi
 ni obeyeth to Cancer, and Taurus to Leo,
 and Aries to Virgo, Pisces to Libra, Aqua
 rius to Scorpio, and Capricorne to Sagit
 tarye, and thus euermoze two sygnes that
 ben farre from the heed of Capricorne obey
 eth eueryche of hem to other.

CTo know iustly the soure quarters of the
 worlde, as east, west, south and north.

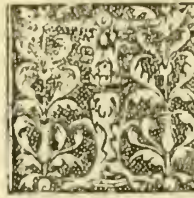
Take the altitude of thy sunne, whan
 thou lyst, and note well the quarter
 of the worlde, in which the sunne is
 from

from the tyme by the alimutes, tourne than thyne astrolaby and set the degree of the sun in þ almycantras of hys altytude, on thylke syde that the sunne standethe, as is in maner of takynge of houres, and ley thy labell on the degree of the sunne, and reken howe many degrees of the sunne ben betwene the lyne meridional and the poynthe of thy labell and note well the nombres. Tourne than agayne thyne astrolabye, and set the poynthe of thy greate rule there thou takest thyne altytudes vpo as many degrees in hys bordure from his meridionall, as was the poynthe of thy labell from the lyne merydyonall on the wouibe syde. Take than thyne astrolabye wyth bothe handes sadly and slylye, and let the sunne thynne throughe bothe holes of thy rule, and slylye in thylke thynnyng leye thyne astrolabye couche adoun euen vpon a plaine grounde, and than wyll the meridional lyne of thyne astrolabye be euen southe, and the East lyne wyll be euen East, & the weste lyne west, & the North lyne North, so that thou werke softly and anysely in the couchynge, and thou hast thus foure quarters of the firmament. &c.

CTo knowe the altitude of planetes from the waye of the sunne, whether they bene North or south fro the waye aforesayd.

Loke whā a planete is on þ lyne meridional, yf that her altitude be of the same height that is the degree of the sunne for that day and than is the planet in the verry waye of the sunne, and hath no latitude. And yf the altitude of the planet be hyer thā the degree of the sunne, than is the planette North from the waye of the sygne Southe, a quantyte of latitude as sheweth by thyne Almicantras, and yf the altitude be lesse thā the degree of the sunne, than is the planette Southe from the waye of the sunne, suche a quantyte of latitude as sheweth by thine almicantras. This is to sayne from the waye of the sunne in every place of the zodiake, for on the mozowe the sunne wyll be in another degree.

CFor to knowe the sygnet for the aryng of the sunne, thys is to sayne the partye of the orizonte in which the sunne ariseth.



Hou must fyrst consyder that the sunne aryseth not in the verry East sygnet, sometye by North East and sometye by South East, sothly the sunne aryseth euermore in the verry East in our orizonte, but yf he be in the heed of Areyes or Libra. Nowe is thyne orizonte departed in to .24. partes of thy mynutes in sygnifycacyon of .24. partes of the worlde, though it be so that shypmen reken all that parties. 32. Thā is there no moze but wayte in the whych mynute that the sunne entreth at hys aryng, and take there the signet of the ryng of the sunne.

CThe maner of deuision of thine astrolaby is thus enioyned, as in this case.

Fyrst it is deuyded in four places principally with the lyne that cometh fro the East to the weste, and than with another lyne that goth fro the South to the North, than is it deuyded in smale parties of mynutes, as East and East by Southe, where that is the fyrste mynute aboue þ east line, and so forth fro partye to partye tyl that thou come agayne to the East lyne. Thus thou myght vnderstande the signet of euery sterre in whych partye he aryseth.

CTo knowe in which partie of the firmament is the coniunction.



Consyder the tyme of the coniunction by the kalender, as thus: howe many houres that the coiunction is fro mydday of the day before, as sheweth the canon of the kalender. Reken than that nombre in the bordure of thyn astrolaby, as thou were wonte to do in knowinge of the houres of the day or of þ nyght and lay thy label ouer the degre of the sunne than wyll the poynthe of the labell sytte vpon the houre of the coniunction. Loke than in whyche mynute the degree of the sunne syt-
 GG.iiii. teth

Of the Astrolabe.

teth, and in that partye of the firmament is the coniunction.

To knowe the sygnet of the altitude of the sunne.

This is no more to saye, but any time of the daye take y^e altitude of y^e sunne, and by the mynutes in whyche he ascendeth thou myghte se in whyche partie of the firmamente he is, and in the same wyse might thou se by night of any sterre wheder he syt East, west, or South, or any part bytwyre, after y^e name of the minutes in which the sterre standeth.

To knowe sothly the longitude of the moone or any planette that hath no latitude fro the tyme of the ecliptyke lyne.

Take the altitude of the moone, and reken thynne altitude by amonge thynne Almycantras on whyche syde that the moone standeth, and sette there a prycke. Take than anone ryght vpon the moones syde the altitude of euery sterre fixe that thou knowest, and set his circle vpon his altitude amonge thynne almycantras, there the sterre is founden, wayte than of whyche degree the zodiake is, to whyche the prycke of the altitude of the moone, and there take the degree in whyche the moone standeth. Thys conclusion is verey sothe of the sterres in thynne astrolabe, and standen after the trouthe. Some treatyse of the astrolabe maketh none exception whether y^e moone haue latitude or none, nor whether syde of the moone y^e altitude of the sterre be founde. And note yf the moone thewe her selfe by day, than maist thou woztch y^e same conclusion by the sunne as wel as by the sterre fixe.

This is the werchyng of the conclusyon to knowe whether anye planet be Directe or retrograde.



Take the altitude of any sterre that is cleped a planette and note it well, and anone ryght take y^e altitude of some sterre fixe that thou knowest & note it well also, and come agayne

the thyrde or the fourth nyght nexte following, for thā thou shalt perceyue well the meuyng of the planette whether he meue forward or backward, and wayte well than whan the sterre fixe is in the same altitude that she was whan thou toke her fyrste altitude of the forsayd planette and note it well, for truste well yf so be that the planette be in the right side of the meridionall lyne, so that his seconde altitude be lesse than the fyrst altitude was, than is the planette directe, and if he be in the west side in that condition, thā is he retrograde, and yf so be that thys planette be in the East syde whan hys altitude is take, so that the seconde altitude be more than his fyrst altitude, thā is he retrograde and yf he be in the west side of the lyne meridionall, than is he directe but contrary meuyng of these partyes is the course of the moone, for sothly the moone moueth the contrarye fro eyther planettes in her ecliptyke lyne, but in none other maner.

The conclusyon of equacyons of houres after the astrolabe.



Sette the begynnynge of the degree y^e ascendeth vpon the ende of the 2 houre inequall, thā wyl the lyne of the seconde house sit vpon the lyne of mydnyght, remeue than the degree that ascendeth, and set hym vpon the ende of the 10 houre inequall, thā wyl the begynnynge of the 3 house syt vpon the midnyght lyne, bringe by agayn the same degree that ascendeth fyrst, and set hym vpon the East orizont, and thā wyl the begynnynge of the 4 house syt vpon the mydnyght lyne. Take than the nadere of the degree y^e ascendeth fyrst and set hym vpon the ende of the 2 houre inequall, and than wyl the begynnynge of the 5 house syt vpon the mydnyght lyne. Take than the nadere of the ascendent and set hym vpon the ende of the 4 houre inequall and than wyl the begynnynge of the 6 house syt vpon the mydnyght lyne. The begynnynge

ynge of the 7 house is nadere of the ascendent and the begynnynge of the 8 house is nadere of the seconde, and the begynnynge of the 9 house is nadere of the 3 and the begynnynge of the 10 house is nadere of the 4 and the begynnynge of the 11 house is nadere of the 5 & the begynnynge of the 12 house is nadere of the 6 house.

CAnother maner of equacyons of houses by the astrolabe.

Take thynne ascendent, and than thou hast the 4 angles, for wel thou wotest that the appolyte is of thynne ascendente, that is to saye, the begynnynge of the 7 house syt vpon the west orizonte, and the begynnynge of the 10 house vpon the lyne meridionall, & hys opposite vpon the lyne of myd night, than lay thy label vpon the degre that ascendeth & reken than fro the poynthe of thy labell all the degrees in the bozdure tyl that thou come to the meridionall lyne, and departe al thylke degrees into 3 euen partes, & take there the euen porcyons of 3 other houses for to laye thy labell ouer euerye of these 3 parties, and thā thou might se by the label in the zodiake the begynnynge of these 3 houses fro the ascendente, that is to saye the 12 nexte aboue thynne ascendent, and than the 11 house and the 10 house vpon the meridionall lyne, as I fyrste sayd the same wyse wyrtch fro the ascendent downe to the lyne of myd night, and thus thou hast thre houses, that is to saye, the begynnynge of the seconde, the thyrde, and the fourth house: than is the nadere of these thre houses, the begynnynge of these 3 houses that foloweth.

CTo fynde the lyne meridionall, to dwell fyre in any certayne place.

Take a rounde plate of metall for warpinge the bozder the better, & make ther vpon a iuste compace a lytle wythin the bozdure, and lay this rounde plate vpon an euen grounde, or some euen stone, or on euen stocke fixe in the grounde, and lay it euen by a rule in the centre of the compace, stycke an euen pynne or

a wyze bypyghte, the smaller the better, and sette thy pynne or thy wyze by a plome rules ende bypyght euen, and let thys pynne be no lenger than a quarter, of thy diameter of the compace fro the pynne, and wayte besyly aboute 10 or 11 of the clocke whan the sunne sheweth, whan the shadowe of the pynne entreteth any thyng wyth the cercle of the compace one heer byede, and make there a pricke wyth ynke, abyde than styll wayting on the sunne after one of the clocke, tyl that the shadowe of the pynne or of the wyze passe anye thyng out of the cercle or compace, be it neuer so litle, and sette there a pricke. Take thā a compace and measure euen the middle byt wyre both the pryckes, & set there a prycke: take than a rule and drawe a stryke euen fro the pynne vnto the myddle pricke, and take there the line meridional for euermoze, as in the same place. And yf thou drawe a crosse ouerthwart the compace iustly ouer the line meridionall, than haste thou East and west, & per cosequens the oppositife, that is south and North.

Discription of the meridionall lyne, and of the longitudes & latitudes of cityes and townes as wel as of clymates.



Hys lyne meridional is but a maner discription of a lyne ymagined, that passeth vpon the poles of the worlde, & by the sygnet of oure heed: & it is cleped the sygnette, for in what place that any mā is at any tyme of the yere whan the sūne by meuyng of the firmament cometh to hys meridionall place, than is it the verey myddaye that we clepe noone, and therfore it is cleaped the lyne of myddaye. Than take hede that euermoze of two cityes or of townes, of whyche the one approacheth nerer the East than dothe the other towne, truste well that thylke two townes haue diuers meridians. Take kepe also the arche of the equinoctial, that is conteyned & bounded bytwene the two meridians, is cleped the longitude of the towne. And if so be that two townes haue meridian lyke, or one meridian, than is the distaunce of hem bothe lyke farre: & in thys maner they chaunge not her meridian

Of the Astrolabe.

meridian, but sothly they chaunge her almi-
canteras for the haunsynge of the poole and
the distaunce of the sunne. The longitude
of a clymate may be cleaped the space of the
erth, fro the begynnynge of the fyrst clymate
vnto the last ende of the same clymate, euen
directe ayenst the pole artike, thus say some
auctours. And some clerkes say, that yf men
cleape the latitude of a centre the arch meri-
dian, that is contened or intercepte betwixt
the sygnette and the equinoctiall, than they
say that the distaunce fro the equinoctiall vnto
the ende of the clymate, euen ayenst the
poole artyke, is the longitude of the clymate
for South.

Co knowe wyth what degre of the zo-
diake that any planette ascendeth on
the orizont, where hys latitude
be North or South.

Knowe by thine almynde the de-
gree of the ecliptike of any signe,
in whiche that the planette is re-
kened for to be and that is cleped
the degree of his longitude. And knowe also
the degree of hys latitude fro the ecliptike,
North or southe, and by these ensamples fo-
lowyng in especiall, thou mayst wirch wyth
euerye signe of the zodiake. The longitude
peraventure of Venus or of an other planet
was of Capricorne, and the latitude of hym
was northwarde.

Degrees fro the ecliptike lyne, than toke
I a subtyl compace, & cleped the one poynte
of my compace A, and that other F, thā toke
I the poynte of A, and set it in the ecliptike
lyne, and my zodiake in the degre of the lon-
gitude of heedes, that is to saye, in the heede
of Capricorne, and than set I the poynte of
F, vpwarde in the same sygne, bycause that
the altitude was North, vpon the latitude
of Venus, y is to saye, in the degre fro the
heed of Capricorne, and thus haue I the de-
grees betwyre my two prickers, than layde
I downe softly my compace, and set the de-
gree of y longitude vpon the orizont, thā toke
I and waxed my labell in maner of a payre
of tables, to receiue distinctly y pricke of my
compace, than toke I thys foresayd labell,
and layd it fixe ouer the degre of my longi-
tude, thā toke I by my compace & the poynte

of A, in y waxe of my label, as I coude gesse
ouer the ecliptike lyne in the ende of the lon-
gitude, I sette the poynte ouer endelonge on
the labell, vpon the space of the latitude in-
warde and on the zodiake, y is to say north-
ward fro the ecliptike: Thā layde I downe
my compace, and loked well in the way vpon
the ecliptike of A, and F, than turned I my
reete tyl that the pricke of F, sate vpon the o-
rizont: Than sawe I well that the bodye of
Venus in her latitude of degrees septétrio-
nals, ascendeth in the ende of degre fro the
heed of Capricorne. And note that in thys
maner thou myghtest werche wyth any la-
titude septentrionall in al signes: But soth-
ly the latitude meridional of a planet in Ca-
picozne maye not be take, bycause of the ly-
tle space betwyrt the ecliptike and the bor-
dure of the astrolabe, & sykerlye in all other
sygnes it maye be take. Also the degre per-
aventure of Jupiter or of anye other planet
was in the fyrste degre of Pisces in longi-
tude, and his latitude was degrees meri-
dionall. Than toke I the poynte of A, and
set it in the fyrst degre of Pisces on the eclip-
tyke, than sette I the poynt downtwarde of
F, in the same signe, because that the latitide
was South degrees, that is to saye, fro
the heed of Pisces, & thus haue I degrees
betwyre bothe prickers. Than sette I the de-
gree of the longitude vpon the orizont, than
toke I my labell and layde hym fixe vpon the
degre of longitude, than sette I the poynte
of A, on my labell euē ouer the ecliptike lyne
in the ende of the degre of the longitude, &
I sette the poynte of F, endelonge on my la-
bel the space of degrees of the latitude out-
warde fro the zodiake, that is to say, south-
warde fro the ecliptike toward the bordure
and than tourned I my reete tyll the poynte
of F, sate vpon the orizont, than sawe I well
that the bodye of Jupiter in hys latitude of
degrees meridionall, ascendeth with the de-
gre of Pisces in horoscopo. And in this ma-
ner thou mayst wirch wyth any latitude as
I sayd fyrste, saue in capricorne. And thou
wylte plye thys crafte wyth the arysynge of
the mone, loke thou recken well the course of
houre by houre, for she dwelleth in a degre
of her longitude but a lytle whyle, as thou
woste well: but neuerthelesse, yf thou legen-
wel her very meuyng by the tables, or after
her

her course houre by houre, thou shalt do well ynough.

Umbra recta.



If thou wylt wyzche with Umbra recta, yf thou myghte come to the base of the towre, in thys maner shalt thou wyzch: Take the altitude of the towre wyth both hooles, so that the rule lye euē on a point. Ensamplē, as thus. If se him through the point of 4, than mete $\frac{1}{2}$ space betwyxe me and the toure, and If synde it 20 foote, than beholde If howe 4 is to 12, and If synde it is the thyrde parte of 12. Ryghte so the space betwixte the and the toure is the thyrde parte of the altitude of the toure: thā thyrde 20 foote is the highest of the toure, wth the addicion of thyne owne bodye fro thyne eye. If the rule fall on 5, than is 5 tymes 12 the hyghest of the toure.

Umbra versa.



If thou maist not come to the base of the toure, & thou fixe hym thowro the nombze of 1, sette there a prycke at thy fote, thā go nere the toure, and se hym through at the poynthe of 2, and set there another prycke, and than beholde howe 1 hath hym to 12, and thou shalt synde that he hath hym 12 sythes, than beholde howe 2 haue hym to 12, and thou shalt fynd it 6 sythes, & therfore the space betwixte 2 pryckes is 6 tymes thyne altitude. And note that at the fyrste altitude of 1 thou settest a prycke, and afterwarde whan thou seest hym through at 2, there $\frac{1}{2}$ settest a prycke thā thou fyndest bytwene 30 foote, than thou shalt fynde that 10 is the 3 parte of 30, than is a foote the altytude of the toure, but yf it fall byou another pointe, as thus. It falleth on 6 at the seconde taking it, whan it falleth on 4, than shalt thou fynde that 6 is the seconde parte of 12, and 4 is the thyrde part of 12 by the thyrde parte, $\frac{1}{2}$ is to saye, the space betwyxe 2 pryckes, twyse the heygth of the toure, and if the difference were 3, thā wolde it be thre times the height. Et sic de singulis
Another maner wyzchynge by umbra recta. If thou mayste not come by the baie of the

toure, wyzche in thys wyse: Set thy rule byon 1 tyll thou se the altitude, and set at thy fote a prycke, and than set thy rule byō 2, & so do in the same maner: than loke what is the difference betwyxe 1 and 2, and thou shalt fynde that it is one. Than mesure that space betwyxe the two pryckes, and that is the 12 parte of the altitude of the toure, and so of al other.

Umbra recta.



If thy rule fall byon the 3 pointe on the ryght shade w, thā make the fyguie of 8 than loke howe muche space of fete is betwyxe the and the toure, and multiply that by 12, and whan thou hast multiplyed it by the same nombze, than deuyde it by the nombze of 8, and kepe the residewe, and adde therto thy heygth vnto thyne eye, to the residue, and that shall be the very heygth of the toure. And thus mayste thou wyzche on the same syde from one to 12. *Umbra recta.*

Another maner of working byō the same side. Loke byon what poynthe thy rule fallieth whā thou seest the toppe of the tour thowro the two holes, and thā mete the space from thy foote to the base of the toure, and ryghte as the nombze of the poynthe hath hym selfe to 12, ryghte so the mesure betwyxe the and the toure, hath hym selfe to the heygth of the same tour. Ensamplē as thus. If sette case thy rule fall byon 3, than is 3 two thyrde partes of 12, so is the space two thyrde partes of the toure.

Umbra versa.



Knowe the heygth of the pointes of Umbra versa. If thy rule fall byon 3 whā thou seest the toppe of the tour, set a prycke there thy fote stōd: th and go nere tyll thou mayste se the same toppe at the poynthe of 4, and sette there another prycke, than mete howe many foote is betwyxe the two pryckes, and the heygth by to thyne eye, and that shall be the heygth of the tour. And note that thre is the 4 parte of 12, and 4 is the 3 part of 12. Now passeth 4 the nombze of 3 by distaunce of 1, therfore

Of the Astrolabie.

foze the same space with thy heyght to thine eye, is the height of the toure. And yf it were so that there were two or thre distaunces in the nombres, so shulde the mesure betwixte the pyckes be twyse or thysyde the heyght of the toure.

Cumbra recta.



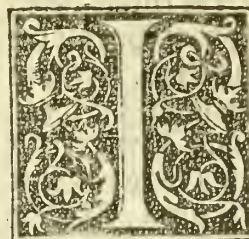
Knowe the heyght yf thou mayst not come to the base of the thinge, sette thy rule vpon what poynthe thou wylte, so that thou mayste se the toppe of the thing through the two holes, and make a marke there as thy foote standeth, & go nere or farther, tyl thou mayste se it through another point, & make ther another marke, & loke what differēce is betwixt the two poynthes in the scale, and ryghte as that difference hath hym to 12, ryghte so the spaces betwixt the two markes, hath hym to the heyght of the thyng. Ensample. I set the case yf thou seest it thozowe at the poynthe of 4, and after at the poynthe of 3. Nowe passeth the nombze of 4 the nombze of 3 the distaunce of 1, and ryght as thys difference of onc hath him selfe to 12, ryght so the mesure betwixt bothe the markes, hath hym to the heyght of the same thyng, puttyng therto the height of thy selfe to thyne eye. And thus mayst thou werke from 1 to 12.

Cumbra versa.

Either more, yf thou wylte knowe in umbra versa, by the crafte of umbra recta, I suppose to take thine altitude at the poynthe of 4 and makeste a marke, and than thou goest nere tyll thou haste it at the poynthe of 3 and makest there another marke than muste thou deuide 144 by 4, the nombze that cometh therof shall be 36, and after deuide 144 by 3, & the nombze yf cometh therof is 48, thā loke what difference is betwixt 36 and 48, and that shalt thou fynde 12, and ryght as 12 hath hym to 12, so the space betwixt the two pyckes, hath him to the altitude of the thyng.

Here endeth the conclusions
of the Astrolabie.

**The complaynt
of the blacke
knyght.**



May whan floza the
freshe lusty Quene
The soyle hath cladde, in
grene, reed, & whyghte
And Phebus gan to shed
his stremes thene
Amydde the bulle, wyth
all the beames bryghte
And Lucifer, to chace awaye the nyght
A yen the morowe oure orizont hath take
To byd al louers out of her slepe awake

And hertes heuy for to comforte
From dreyphed, of heuy nyghtes sorowe
Nature bade hem ryle, and hem dispozte
A yen the goodly glad grey morowe
And hope also, with saynt Johan to borowe
Bade in dispite of daunger and dispayze
For to take the holsome lusty ayze

And wyth a syghe I gan for to abreyde
Out of my slomber, and sodaynly by sterte
As he (alas) that nyghe for sorowe deyde
My sykkenesse sate aye so nye my herte
But for to fynde socour of my smerte
Or at the leste some release of my peyne
That me so soze halte in euery beyne

I rose anone, and thought I wolde gone
Into the wodde, to here the byrdes syng
whan that the mysty vapoure was agone
And clere and fayre was the moronyng
The dewe also lyke syluer in shynyng
Upon the leaues, as any baume swete
Tyl fyry Cytan wyth his perlaunt hete

Had dreyed by the lusty lycour newe
Upon the herbes in the grene mede
And that the floures of manye diuers hewe
Upon her stalkes gonne for to sprede
And for to splaye out her leaues in brede
Agayne the sunne, golde burned in his spere
That down to hem cast he his beames clere
And

And by a ryuer forth I gan costey
Of water clere, as byzell oz crystall
Tyll at the laste I founde a lytell wey
Towarde a parke, enclosed wyth a wall
In compace rounde, and by a gate small
Who so that wolde, feely myght gone
In to thys parke, walled wyth grene stone

And in I went to here the byrdes songe
Whych on the braüches, both in plaine & vale
So loude sange, that all the woode ronge
lyke as it shulde shyuer in peces smale
And as me thought, that the nyghtyngale
with so great might, her voyce gan out worst
Kyght as her herte for loue wolde brest

The soyle was plaine, smothe, & wöder softe
All ouersprad wyth tappettes that Nature
Had made her selfe: couered eke alofte
wyth bowes grene, the floures for to cure
That in her beautye they may longe endure
From all assaute of Phebus feruent fere
whych in hys sphere so hote shone and clere

The eyre attempze, and the smoth wynde
Of zepherus, amonge the blosomes whyte
So holsome was, and so nourishing by kynde
That smale buddes, & rounde blosomes lyte
In maner gan of her bzythe delyte
To yeue vs hope there frute shall take
A yent Autumpne redy for to shake

I sawe the Daphene closed vnder rynde
Grene Laurer, and the holsome Pyne
The Myrre also, that wepeth euer of kynde
The Cedres hye, vpryght as a lyne
The fylberte eke, that lowe doth enclyne
Her bowes grene, to the erthe adoun
Unto her knyght called Demophoun

There sawe I eke the freshe hauthorne
In whyte motley, that so swote doth smel
Athe, fyre, & oke, wyth many a yonge acozne
And many a tree mo then I can tell
And me beforne I sawe a lytell well
That had hys course, as I gan beholde
Under an hyll, wyth quycke streames colde

The graueil golde, the water pure as glasse
The bankes rounde, the well enuyronyng
And softe as veluet the yonge grasse

That therupon lustely came spryngyng
The sute of trees about compasyng
Her shado we caste, dosyng the wel rounde
And al the herbes growyng on the grounde

The water was so holsome, and so vertuou
Thozowe might of herbes growyng besyde
Not lyke the welle where as Marcilus
Pslayne was, thozowe vengeance of Cupyde
where so conertly he dyd hyde
The grayne of dethe vpon eche bynke
That deth mote folowe, who y euer drynke

Ne lyke the pytte of the Pegace
Under Bernaso where poetes slepte
Nor lyke the welle of pure chastyte
whiche that Diane with her nymphes kepte
whan she naked in to the water lepte
That slowe Acteon with her hondes sel
Quely for he came so nyghe the wel

But this welle that I here reherce
So holsome was, that it wolde alwage
Bollen hertes, and the benym peerce
Of penyfeheed, with al the cruel rage
And ouermore refeshe the bysage
Of hem that were in any werynesse
Of great labour, oz fallen in distresse

And I that had thozowe daunger & disdayne
So drie a thrust, thought I wolde assay
To taste a draught of this welle oz twayne
My bytter langour if it might alaye
And on the banke anon downe I laye
And with myn heed, vnto the welle I draught
And of the water dranke I a good draught

wherof me thought I was refreshed wele
Of the brennyng that sate so nye my herte
That verily anon I gan to fele
In huge parte released of my smerte
And therwithal anon by I sterte
And thought I wolde walke and se more
Forthe in the parke, and in the holtes hore

And thzough a launde as I yed a pace
And gan aboute faste to beholde
I founde anon a delectable place
That was beset with trees yonge and olde
whose names here for me shal not be tolde
Amydde of whiche stooode an herbe grene
H. i. That

Of the blacke knyght.

That beched was, with colours new & clene

Thys herber was full of floures gende
Into the whych, as I beholde gan
Betwyre an hulfer and a wodbende
As I was ware, I satwe where lay a man
In blacke, and whyte coloure pale and wan
And wonder deedly also of hys hewe
Of hurtes grene, and freshe woundes newe

And ouermoze dystrayned wyth sycknesse
Besyde all thys he was full greuoullye
For vpon hym he had an hote accesse
That daye by daye hym shoke full pytously
So that for constraynyng of hys malady
And hetly wo, thus lyenge all alone
It was a dethe for to here hym grone

Wherof astonyed, my fote I gan wythdrawe
Greatly wondryng what it myght be
That he so laye, and had no felawe
Ne that I coude no wyght wyth hym se
Wherof I had routh, and eke pyte
And gan anone, so softely as I coude
Amonge the bushes priuely me to shroude

Yf that I myght in any wyse aspye
What was the cause of hys deedly wo
Or why that he so pytously gan crye
On hys fortune, and on vze also
Wyth all my myght I layde an eere to
Euery worde to marke what he sayd
Out of hys swoough amonge as he abrayde

But fyrst, yf I shulde make mencion
Of hys person, and playnly hym dyscryue
He was in sothe, wythout excepcion
To speake of manhode, one the best on lyue
There maye no man ayen trowth stryue
For of hys tyme, and of hys age also
He proued was, there men shulde haue ado

For one the best therto of brede and length
So well ymade by good propozcion
Yf he had be in hys delyuer strength
But thought and sycknesse were occasyon
That he thus laye in lamentacion
Gruffe on the grounde, in place desolate
Sole by hym selfe, awhaped and amate

And for me semeth that it is syttyng
Hys wordes al to put in remembraunce

To me that herde all hys complaynyng
And all the grounde of hys wofull chaunce
Yf there wythall I may you do pleasaunce
I woll to you so as I can anone
Lyke as he sayd, reherce euerychone

But who shall helpe me nowe to complayne
Or who shall nowe my stile gye or lede
O Niobe, let nowe thy teeres rayne
Into my penne, and helpe eke in nede
Thou wofull Wyre, y felest myn hert blede
Of pytous wo, and myne hande eke quake
When that I wypte, for thys mannes sake

For vnto wo accordeth complaynyng
And dolefull chere vnto heynesse
To sorowe also, syghyng and wepyng
And pytous mournyng vnto dreyfnesse
And who that shall wypte of dystresse
In party nedeth to knowe selyngly
Cause and roote of all such malady

But I alas, that am of wytte but dull
And haue no knowyng of suche matere
For to dyscryue, and wypte at the full
The wofull coplaynte, whych y ye shal here
But euen lyke as doth a skryuener
That can nomore, what that he shall wypte
But as hys mayster besyde dothe endyte

Ryght so fare I, that of no sentement
Saye ryght nought in conclusyon
But as I herde when I was present
Thys man complayne, wyth a pytous souin
For euen lyke wythout addicoun
Or dysfencrese, eyther more or lesse
For to reherce anone I woll me dresse

And yf that any nowe be in thys place
That fele in loue brennyng or feruence
Or hyndred were to hys ladyes grace
Wyth false tonges, that wyth pestilence
Slee trewe men, that neuer dyd offence
In worde nor dede, ne in her entent
Yf any suche be here nowe present

Let hym of routh laye to audience
Wyth dolefull chere, and sobze countenaunce
To here thys man, by full hys sentence
Hys mortall wo, and hys perturbaunce
Complaynyng, nowe lyenge in a traunce
Wyth lokes bycaste, and rufull chere

The

Theffecte of whych was as ye shall here.

The thouzt oppressed w inward syghes soze
The paynful lyfe, the body languythyng
The wofull goste, the herte rent and toze
The pytous chere pale in complaynyng
The deadly face, lyke ashes in thynyng
The salte teares that from myne even fall
Parcell declare, grounde of my paynes all

whose herte is grounde to blede in heynesse
The thought resceyte of wo, & of complaynt
The brest is chest of dole and dzerynesse
The body eke so feble and so faynte
wyth hote and colde myne axes is so maynte
That nowe I chyuer, for defaute of heate
And hote as glede, nowe sodaynly I sweate

Now hote as fyre, nowe colde as ashes deed
Now hote for cold, now cold for hete agayne
Nowe colde as yle, nowe as coles reed
For hete I brenne, & thus betwoyre twayne
I possed am, and al forcast in payne
So that my hete playnly as I fele
Of greuons colde is cause euery dele

Thys is the cold of inward hpe dysdayne
Colde of dyspyte, and colde of cruell hate
Thys is the cold y euer doth hys besy payne
Aynst trouth to fyght and debate
Thys is the colde that the fyre abate
Of trewe meanyng, alas the harde whyle
Thys is the colde that woll me begyle

For euer the better that in trouth I mente
wyth all my myght faythfully to serue
wyth herte and all to be diligente
The lesse thanke, alas I can deserue
Thus for my trouth daunger doth me sterue
For one that shulde my deth of mercy let
Hath made despyte new hys swerde to whet

Agaynst me, and hys arowes to fyle
To take vengeaunce of wylfull cruelte
And tonges false throughe her sleightly wyle
Han gonne a warre, that wyll not stynted be
And false enuy, wozath and enuyte
Haue conspyred agaynst all ryght and lawe
Of her malyce that trouth shalbe slawe

And male bouche, gan fyrst the tale tell
To sclaudre trouth of indignacion

And false repozte so loude range the bell
That mysbyleue and false suspicion
Haue trouth brought to his dampnacion
So that alas, wozongfully he dyeth
And falsnesse nowe hys place occupyeth

And entred is in to trouthes londe
And hath therof the full possessyon
O ryghtful god that fyrst the trouth fonde
Howe may thou suffre such oppzessyon
That falthode shulde haue iurisdiction
In trouthes ryght to flee hym gyltlesse
In hys fraunchyse he maye not lyue in pees

Falsly accused, and of hys sone foringed
wythout answer, whyle he was absent
He dampned was, and may not be excused
For cruelte fate in iugement
Of hastynesse wythout auysement
And badde Dysdayne do execute anone
Hys iugement in presence of hys sone

Attourney maye none admytted bene
To excuse trouth, ne a worde to speke
To sayth or othe the iuge lyst not sene
There is no gayne, but he wyll be wreke
O lorde of trouth to the I call and clepe
Howe may thou se thus in thy presence
wythout mercy murdred innocence

Nowe god that arte of trouth souerayne
And seest howe I lye for trouth bounde
So soze knytte in loues fyrye chayne
Eue at y deth throughe gyzte w many a wound
That lykely are neuer for to sounde
And for my trouth am dampned to the dethe
And not abyde, but drawe alonge the bzythe

Consyder and se in thyne eternall ryght
Howe y myne herte professed whylom was
For to be trewe wyth all my ful myght
Onely to one, the whych nowe alas,
Of volunte wythout any trespas
Myne accusours hath taken vnto grace
And cherysheth hem, my deth for to purchace

what meaneth thys: what is this wöder bye
Of purueyaunce yf I shall it call
Of god of loue, that false hem so assure
And trew alas, downe of the whele ben fall
And yet in soth, thys is the worst of all
that falthed wozongfully of troth hath y name
H. H. ij. And

Of the blacke knyght.

And troth aie ward of falsched bereth y blame

Thys blynde chaúce, thys stozmy auecture
In loue hath moste hys experience
For who y doth wyth trowth moste his cure
Shall for hys mede fynde moste offence
That serueth loue wyth all hys diligence
For who can sayne vnder lowlyhede
He fayleth not to fynde grace and spede

Fol I loued one, full longe syth agone
wyth all myne herte, body and full myght
And to be deed my herte can not gone
From hys helte but holde that he hath hyght
Though I be banyshted out of her syght
And by her mouth dampned that I shal dey
Unto my behest, yet I wyll euer obey

For euer syth that the worlde began
who so lyst loke, and in stozy rede
He shall aye fynde that the trewe man
was put abacke where as the falschede
y furthered was, for loue taketh none hede
To see the trew, and hath of hem no charge
where as the false goeth frely at her large

I take recorde of Dalamydes
The trewe man, the noble worthy knyght
That euer loued, and of hys payne no relees
Notwithstādyng his māhode & hys myght
Loue vnto hym dyd full great vnrught
For aye the bet he dyd in chylualrye
The moze he was hyndred by enuye

And aye the better he dyd in euery place
Throug hys knyghthode and busy payne
The ferther was he from hys ladyes grace
For to her mercy myght he neuer attayne
And to hys deth he coude it not refrayne
For no daungere, but aye obey and serue
As he beste coude, playnly tyll he sterue

what was the fyne also of Hercules
For all hys conquest and hys worthynesse
That was of strength alone peerles
For lyke as bokes of hym lyst expresse
He sette pyllers throug hys hys prowesse
Alwaye at Gaddes for to sygnifye
That no mā myght hym passe in chylualrye

The whych pyllers ferre beyonde Inde
Be set of golde, for a remembraunce

And for all that was he set behynde
wyth hem that loue lyst felly auaunce
For hym set last vpon a dan nce
Agaynst whome helpe may no stryfe
For all hys trowth he loste hys lyfe

Phabus also for all hys pe rfaunt lyght
when that he wente here in e the lowe
Unto the herte wyth Venus lyght
ywounded was throug Cup ides botwe
And yet hys lady lyst hym not to knowe
Though for her loue hys herte dyd blede
She let hym go, and toke of hym no hede

what shall I saye of yonge Piramus
Of trewe Tristram, for al hys hys renoune
Of Achilles, or of Antonius
Of Arcite, or of hym Dalamotone
what was the ende of her passyoun
But after sorowe deth, and then her graue
Lo here the guerdon that these louers haue

But false Jason wyth hys doublenesse
That was vntrewe at Calkos to Medce
And Thelus, rote of vnkynndnesse
And wyth these two eke the false Cnee
Lo thus the false aye in one degre
Had in loue her lust and all her wyll
And saue fathode, there was none other skyl

Of Thebes eke the false Arcyte
And Demephoon eke for his slouthe
They had her lust & al that myght delyte
For al her falschode and great vnrrouthe
Thus euer loue alas, and that is routhe
His false lieges forthereth what he may
And sleeth the trewe vngoodly day by day

For trewe Adon was slayne with the boze
Amydde the forest in the grene shade
For Venus loue he felte al the soze
But Vulcanus wiht her no mercy made
The foule chozle had many nyghtes glade
where Mars her knyght and her man
To fynde mercy comfote none he can

Also the yonge fresche ypomede
So lusty fre as of his courage
That for to serue with al his herte he ches
Athalans so fayre of her bylage
But loue alas quitte hym so his wage
with cruell daungere playnly at the last

That

That wyth the deth guerdonlesse he past

Lo here the syne of loues seruyse
Lo howe that loue can hys seruauntes quyte
Lo howe he can hys faythfull men dyspyse
To seee the trewe men, and false to respyte
Lo howe he doth the swerde of sorowe byte
In hertes, such as moost hys lust obey
To saue the false and do the trewe dey

For fayth nor othe, worde, ne assuraunce
Trewe meanynge, awayte, or busynesse
Styll porte, ne faythfull attendaunce
Manhode ne myght in armes worthynesse
Pursute of worthyp nor hys prowesse
In straunge lande rydyng ne trauayle
Ful ytell or nought in loue doth auayle

Peryll of deth, nor in see ne lande
Hunger ne thurste, sorowe ne sykenesse
Ne great empryses for to take on hande
Shedyng of bloode, ne manfull hardynesse
Ne ofte woundyng at sautes by dystresse
Nor in partyng of lyfe, nor deth also
Al is for nought, loue taketh no hede therto

But lesynges wyth her flaterye
Through her falschod, & with her doublenesse
Wyth tales newe, and many fayned lye
By false semblaunt and couitrefete hūblesse
Under colour depaynte wyth stedfastnesse
Wyth fraude couered vnder a pytous face
Accepte be nowe rather vnto grace

And can hym selfe nowe best magnifye
Wyth fayned porte and presumption
They haunte her cause wyth false surquidre
Under meanynge of double entencion
To thynke one in her opinion
And saye another, to set hym selfe alofte
And hynder trouthe, as it is sene full ofte

The which thyng, I bye nowe al to dere
Thanked be Venus, and the God Cupide
As it is sene by myne oppressed chere
And by hys arrowes that stycken in my syde
That saue deth, I nothyng abyde
Fro daye to daye, alas the harde whyle
When euer his darte that hym lyst to fyle

My wofull herte for to ryue a two
For faute of mercy, and lacke of pyte

Of her that causeth all my payne and wo
And lyst not ones of grace for to se
Unto my trouthe through her cruelte
And mooste of al I me complayne
That she hath ioye to laugh at my payne

And wyllfully hath my deth swozne
All gyltlesse, and wote no cause why
Saue for the trouthe that I had afozne
To her alone to serue faythfully
O god of loue, vnto the I cry
And to thy blende double deyte
Of thys great wronge I complayne me

And vnto thy stormy wyllfull barfaunce
Pment wyth chaūge and great vnstabilnesse
Now by now down, so renyng is thy chaūce
That the to trust may be no sekernesse
I wyte it nothyng but thy doublenesse
And who that is an archer and is blynde
Marketh nothyng but shoteth by wynde

And for that he hath no dyscrecion
Wythout aduise he let hys arowe go
For lacke of syght, and also of reason
In hys shotyng it happeth ofte so
To hurte hys frende rather then hys fo
So doth thys god wyth hys sharpe stone
The trewe sleeth, and letteth the false gone

And of hys woundyng, thys þ worst of al
When he hurteth doth to so cruell woche
And maketh the sycke for to crye and call
Unto hys foe for to be hys leche
And harde it is for a man to seche
Upon the poynte of dethe in ieopardye
Unto hys foe to fynde remedye

Thus fareth it nowe euen by me
That to my foe þ gaue myne herte a woūde
Note aske grace, mercy, and pyte
And namely there where none may be foude
For nowe my soze my leche wyll confounde
And god of kynde so hath set myne vze
My lyues foe to haue my wounde in cure

Alas the whyle now that I was bozne
Or that I euer sawe the bryght sonne
For nowe I se that full longe afozne
Or I was bozne, my desteny was sponne
By Parcas systerne to see me yf they conne
For they my dethe shopen or my sherte

Of the blacke knyght.

Onely for trowth I may it not asterte

The myghty goddesse also of nature
That vnder god hath the gouernaunce
Of worldly thynges comytred to her cure
Dyposed haue thzogh her wyle purueiaunce
To gyue my lady so moche suffysaunce
Of all bertues, and ther wythall puruyde
To murdze trowth, hath take dauger to gyde

For bounte, beaute, shappe, and semelyhed
Prudence, wyt, passyngly fayrnesse
Benygne porte, glad chere wyth lowlyhed
Of womanhede ryght plenteous largenesse
Nature dyd in her fully impresse
When she her wzought, & alther last disdayne
To hinder trowth she made her chāberlayne

When mystrust also, and false suspicion
Wyth mysbyleue she made for to be
Chefe of counsaile to thys conclusyon
For to exyle trowth, and eke pyte
Out of her court to make mercy flee
So ȳ dyspyte nowe holdeth forth her reyne
Thzough hasty byleue of tales ȳ men feyne

And thus I am for my trowth, alas
Murdered & slayne, w̄ wordes sharpe & kene
Gyltlesse god wote of all trespass
And lye and blede vpon this colde grene
Nowe mercy swete, mercy my lyues quene
And to your grace of mercy yet I prey
In your seruyce that your man maye deye

But yf so be that I shall dye algate
And that I shall none other mercy haue
Yet of my deth let thys ben the date
That by your wyl I was brouzt to my graue
Or hastely, yf that you lyst me saue
My sharpe woundes that ake so and blede
Of mercy charme, and also of womanhede

For other charme playnly is there none
But onely mercy, to helpe in thys case
For though my woundes blede euer in one
My lyfe, my deth, standeth in your grace
And though my gylt be nothyng, alas
I aske mercy in all my best entente
Redy to dye, yf that ye assente.

For there agaynst shall I neuer stryue
In worde ne werke, playnly I ne may

For leuer I haue then to be alyue
To dye sothly, and it be to her paye
Yea though it be thys same daye
Or when that euer her lyst to deuyse
Suffyseth me to dye in your seruyse

And god ȳ knowest ȳ thought of euery wyght
Ryght as it is, in euery thyng thou mayst se
Yet er I dye, wyth all my full myght
Lowly I praye to graunt vnto me
That ye goodly, sayre, freshe and fre
Whych onely slee me for default of rothe
Or that I dye, ye maye knowe my trowth

For that in soth suffiseth me
And she it knowe in euery circumstaunce
And after I am wel payde that she
If that her lyst of deth to do vengeaunce
Vnto me that am vnder her ligeaunce
It sytte me not her dome to dysobeye
But at her luste wylfully to deye

Wythout grutchynge or rebellyon
In wyl or worde, holy I assent
Or any maner contradiction
Fully to be at her commaundement
And yf I dye, in my testament
My herte I sende, and my spirite also
What so euer she lyst wyth hem to do

And alder laste to her womanhede
And to her mercy, me I recomaunde
That lye nowe here bet wyrtte hope & drede
Abydyng playnly what she lyst cōmaunde
For vtterly thys nys no demaunde
Welcome to me whyle me lasteth bzythe
Ryght at her choysle where it be lyfe or deth

In this mater more what might I sayne
Syth in her hande, and in her wyl is all
Bothe lyfe & deth, my ioye and al my payne
And fynally my heste holde I shall
Tyl my spirite by desteny fatal
When that her lyst fro my body wende
Haue here my trowth, & thus I make an ende

And with that worde he gan sygh as soze
Lyke as hys herte ryue wolde at wayne
And helde hys peace, & spake no worde more
But for to se hys wo and mortall payne
The teres gonne fro myne eyen rayne
Full pytously for very inwarde rathe

That

That I him saw, so long wishing for trouth

And all thys whyle my selfe I kepte close
Amonge the bowes, and my self gonne hyde
Tyll at the last the wofull man arose
And to a lodge wente there besyde
where all the May, hys custome was tabyde
Sole to complayne of hys paynes kene
From yere to yere vnder the bowes grene

And for bycause that it drewe to the nyght
And that the sonne his arke diurnall
Ypassed was, so that his perfaunt light
Hys bright beames and hys stremes all
were in the waues of the water fall
Under the bozdure of our occyan
Hys chare of golde, hys course so swyftly ran

And whyle the twolyght & the rowes rede
Of Shebus lyght were deaurat alyte
A penne I toke, and gan me fast spede
The wofull playnte of thys man to wyte
worde by worde as he dyd endyte
Lyke as I herde and coude hem to reporte
I haue here set, your hertes to dispozte

If ought be mysse, laye the wyte on me
for I am worthy for to beare the blame
If any thyng mysse reported be
To make this dytte for to seme lame (same
Through myne vncōning, but for to sayn the
Lyke as this mā his complaynt dyd expresse
I aske mercy and forgyuenesse

And as I wrote, me thought I sawe a ferre
ferre in the west lustely appere
Esperus the goodly bryght sterre
So glad, so fayre, so perfaunt eke of chere
I meane Venus wyth her beames clere
That heuy hertes onely to releue
Is wonte of custome for to shewe at eue

And I as fast fell adowne on my kne
And euen thus to her gan I to prey
O lady Venus so fayre vpon to se
Let not this man for hys trouthe deye
for that ioy thou haddest whan thou leye
w Mars thy knight, whan Vulcanus fonde
And with a chayne bnuysyble you bonde.

Togyder bothe twaye in the same whyle
That all the courte aboue celestyall

At your shame gan laughe and smyle
Ah, fayre lady wylly fonde at all
Comforte to carefull, o goddes immortall
Be helpynge now, and do thy dilygence
To let the stremes of thyne influence

Descende down, in fortheryng of the trouth
Namely of hem that lye in sorowe bounde
shewe now thy mist & on her wo haue routh
Er false daunger sle hem and confounde
And specially let thy myght be founde
for to socoure what so that thou maye
The trewe man that in the herber lay

And all trewe forther for hys sake
O glad sterre, O lady Venus myne
And cause hys lady hym to grace take
Her herte of stele to mercy so encline
Er that thy beames go by to declyne
And er that thou nowe go fro vs adowne
for that loue thou haddest to adowne

And whan she was gone to her rest
I rose anone, and home to bed wente
for wery me thought it for the best
Prayenge thus in all my best entente
That all trewe, that be wyth daunger shente
wyth mercy may in release of her payne
Recured be, er Maye come este agayne

And for that I ne may no lenger wake
farewell ye louers all that be trewe
Prayenge to god, and thus my leue I take
That er the sonne to morowe be risen newe
And er he haue ayen rosen hewe
That eche of you may haue suche a grace
Hys owne lady in armes to embrace

I meane thus, in all honeste
wythout moze ye may togyder speke
what so ye lyst at good lyberte
That eche may to other her herte bzeke
On ialousyes onely to be wreke
That hath so longe of his malyce and enuye
werred trouthe with hys tyranny.

¶ Lenuoye.

Pryncesse please it to your benygnyte
Thys lyteil dyte to haue in mynde
Of womanhode also for to se
Pour man may your mercy fynde
And pyte eke, that long hath be behynde
Let hym agayne be prouoked to grace.

A ppeple of women.

For by my trouthe it is agaynst kynde
False daunger to occupye hys place

Go lytell quayze vnto my lyues quene
And my very hertes souerayne
And be ryght glad, for she shall the sene
Suche is thy grace, but I alas in payne
Am leste behynde, & not to whom to playne
For mercy, ruche, grace, and eke pyte
Criled be, that I may not attayne
Recure to fynde of myne aduersyte.

Explicit.

CA ppeple of women.



Al tho that lyste of women
euyll to speke
And sayn of hem worse than
they deserue
I pray to god that her neckes
to breke

Or on some euyll dethe mote tho ianglers
sterue

For euery man were holden hem to serue
And do hem worshyp, honour, and seruyce
In euery maner that they best coude deuylse

For we ouzt fyrst to thynke on what manere
they brig vs forth, & what payn they endure
Fyrst in our byrth, and syth fro yere to yere
Howe busely they done theyr busy cure
To kepe vs fro euery mysaventure
In our youth whan we haue no myght
Our selfe to kepe, neyther by daye nor nyght

Alas, howe may we say on hem but wele
Of whom we were fostred and pboze
And ben al our succoure, & euer trewe as stele
And for our sake full ofte they suffre soze
wythout women were all our ioye loze
wherfore we ought all women to obey
In all goodnesse, I can no moze say

This is well knowen, and hath ben oz thys
That women ben cause of al lyghtnesse
Of knighthode, noxture, eschewyng al malis

Encrease of worshyp, and of al worthynesse
Cherto curteys and meke, and grounde of
all goodnesse

Glad and mery, and trewe in euery wyse
That any gentyl herte can thynke oz deuylse

And though any wold trust to your vntrowth
And to your fayre wordes wold aught assent
In good fayth me thinketh it were gret ruth
That other women shold for her gyit be shēt
That neuer knew ne wist nouzt of her entēt
Ne lyste not to here þ fayre wordes ye wyte
whyche ye you payne fro day to day tendyte

But who may be ware of your tales vntrewo
That ye so busily paynt and endyte
For ye wyll swere that ye neuer knewe
Ne sawe the woman, neyther moche ne lyte
Saue onely her to whom ye had delyte
As for to serue of all that euer ye sey
And for her loue muste ye nedes dey

Thā wyl ye swere that ye knewe neuer befoze
what loue was ne his dzedfull obseruaunce
But nowe ye fele that he can wounde soze
wherfore ye put you in to her gouernaunce
whō loue hath ordeyned you to serue & do ple
w all your mixt your lytel lyues space (saue
whyche endeth sone, but yf she do you grace

And than to bedde wyl ye soone drawe
And sone sicke ye wyl you than fayne
And swere fast your lady hath you slawe
And brouzt you sodenly in so hygh a payn
That fro your deth may no mā you restrayn
wyth a daungerous loke of her eyen two
That to your dethe must ye nedes go

Thus wyl ye mozne, thus wyll ye spghe soze
As though your herte anon i two wold brest
And swere fast that ye may lyue no moze
Myne owne lady, that myght yf ye lest
Bynge myne herte soindele in to rest
As yf you lyst mercy on me to haue
Thus your vntrowth wyll euer mercy craue

Thus wol ye playne, tho ye nothyng smerte
These innocent creatures for to begyle
And swere to hem, so wounded is your herte
For her loue, that ye may lyue no whyle
Scarly so longe as one might go a myle
So hyeth dethe, to bynge you to an ende
But yf

But yf your souerayn lady lyst you to amede

And yf for routh the cōforte you in any wyse
For pyte of your false othes sere
So y innocent weneth y it be as you deuysse
And weneth your herte be as she may here
Thus for to cōfort, & somewhat do you chere
Than woll these ianglers deme of her ful yl
And sayne that ye haue her fully at your wyl

Lo howe redy her tonges ben, and prest
To speke harme of women causelesse
Alas, why might ye not as wel say the best
As for to deme hem thus gyltlesse
In your herte ywis there is no gentylnesse
that of your own gylte, lyst thus womē fame
Now by my trouth, me thynk ye be to blame

For of women cometh this worldly wele
wherfore we ought to worship hē euermore
And though it mishapone, we ouzt for to hele
for it is all throught our false loze
That day and night, we payne vs euermore
wyth many an othe, these women to begyle
wyth false tales, and many a wycked wyle

And yf falshe de schulde be reckened and tolde
In women, i wys full trouthe were
Not as in men, by a thousande folde
fro all byces i wys they stande clere
In any thyng that euer I coude of here
But yf entyfyng of these men it make
That hem to flatteren connen neuer slake

I wold sayne wete wher euer ye coude here
without mens tising, what womē dyd amys
For ther ye may get hē, ye lye fro yere to yere
And many a gabbyng ye make to hem i wys
for I coude neuer here, ne knowen er thys
where euer ye coude fynde in any place
That euer women besought you of grace

There ye you payne, with al your ful might
wyth all your herte, and all your besynesse
To pleasen hem, bothe by day and nyght
Prayeng hem of her grace and gentylnesse
To haue pyte vpon your great distresse
And y they wolde on your payne haue routh
And see you not, sens ye meane but trouh

Thus may yese that they ben fautelesse
And innocent to all your werkes slye

And all your craftes that touche falsnesse
They know hem not, ne may hem not espye
So sweare ye, that ye must nedes dye
But yf they wolde of her womanheed
Upon you rewe, er that ye be deed

And than your lady, and your hertes quene
Ye call hem, and therwyth ye sygh soze
And say, my lady I trowe that it be sene
In what plyte that I haue lyued full yoze
But nowe I hope that ye woll no moze
In these paynes suffre me for to dwell
For of all goodnesse, i wys ye be the well

Lo whiche a paynted processe can ye make
These harmlesse creatures for to begyle
And whan they slepe, ye payne you to wake
And to bethink you on many a wycked wyle
But ye shal se the day y ye shal curse y whyle
That ye so besily dyd your entent
Hem to begyle, that falshe de neuer ment

For this ye knowe wel, though I wolde lye
In women is all trouthe and stedfastnesse
For in good faythe, I neuer of hem lye
But moche worthyp, bounte, and gentilnesse
Right commyng, fayre, and ful of mekenesse
Good and glad, and lowly you ensure
Is thys goodly angelyke creature

And yf it happe a man be in disease
She dothe her busynesse, and her full payne
wyth all her might, him to comfote & please
If fro hys disease she might hym restrayne
In worde ne dede i wys she wol not fayne
But with al her might, she doth her besynesse
To byrynge hym out of hys heuynesse

Lo what gentyllesse these women haue
If we coude knowe it for our rudenesse
Howe besy they be vs to kepe and saue
Bothe in heale, and also in sycknesse
And alway ryght sozy for our distresse
In euery maner, thus shewe they routh
That in hem is all goodnesse and trouthe

And syth we fynd in hem gētilnesse & trouth
worthyp, bounte, and kyndenesse euermore
Let neuer this gētillesse, throught your slouth
In her kynde trouthe be aught for loze
That in woman is, and hath ben ful yoze
For in reuerence of the heuens quene
we ought

The fyrste boke of Iffame.

we ought to worshyp all women that bene
 For of all creatures þ̄ euer were get & borne
 This wote ye well, a woman was the best
 By her was recovered þ̄ blyffe þ̄ we had loyn
 And through þ̄ woman that we come to rest
 And ben ysaued, yf that our selfe lest
 wherfore me thynketh, yf that we had grace
 we oughten honour women in euery place.

Therefore I rede, that to our lyues ende
 fro thys tyme forth, whyle þ̄ we haue space
 That we haue trespaced, pursue to amende
 Prayenge our lady, well of all grace
 To brynge vs vnto that blyffull place
 There as she & all good womē shal be in fere
 In heuen aboue, amonge the angels clere.
 ¶ Explicit.

The house of
 Iffame.



Od tourne vs euery
 dreame to good
 for it is woder thyng
 by the rood
 To my wytte, what
 causeth sweuenes
 On the morowe or on
 euenes
 And why the effecte fo

loweth of some
 And of some it shall neuer come
 why that it is an auysion
 And why thys a reuelacyon
 why thys a dreame, why that a sweuen
 And nat to euery man lyche euen
 why this a fantome, why that oracles
 I not: but who so of these myzacles
 The causes knowe bette than I
 Defyne he, for I certaynly
 He can hem nat, ne neuer thynke
 To busy my wytte for to swynke
 To knowe of her significacions
 The gendres, ne distynctions
 Of the tymes of hem, ne the causes

Or why this is more than that is
 Or yeue folkes complexions
 Make hem dreame of reflexions
 Or els thus, as other sayne
 For the great feblenesse of her brayne
 By abstynence, or by sycknesse
 Dyslon, stryfe, or great distresse
 Or els by dysordynaunce
 Or naturall accustomaunce
 That some men be to curyous
 In studye, or melancolyous
 Or thus: so inly full of drede
 That no man may hym bote rede
 Or els that deuocion
 Of some, and contemplacyon
 Causen suche dreames ofte
 Or that the cruell lyfe vnsofte
 Of hem that loues leden
 Ofte hopen moche or dreden
 That purely her impressyons
 Causen hem to haue visyons
 Or yf spyrites han the myght
 To make folke to dreame on nyght
 Or yf the soule of proper kynde
 Be so perfyte as men fynde
 That it wote what is to come
 And that he warneth all and some
 Of eueryche of her auentures
 By auysyons, or by fygyres
 But that our fleithe hath no myght
 To vnderstande it a ryght
 for it is warned to derkely
 But why the cause is, not wote I
 well worthe of thys thyng clerkes
 That treaten of that, and of other werkes
 for I of none oppynyon
 Myll as nowe make mencyon
 But only that the holye Rood
 Tourne vs euery dreame to good
 for neuer sythe I was borne
 He no man els me beforne
 Hette I trowe stedfastly
 So wonderfull a dreame as I.

The tenth day nowe of Decembre
 The whyche, as I can remembre
 I woll you tellen euery dele
 But at my begynnyng trusteth wele
 I woll make inuocation
 wyth a deuoute speryall deuocyon
 Unto the god of slepe anone
 That dwelleth in a caue of stone
 Upon a streme that cometh fro Lete

That is a

That is a fludde of hell vnswete
 Besyde a fulke, that men clepe Cymery
 There slepeth aye this god bunnery
 wyth hys slepy thousande sonnys
 That alway to slepe her won is
 And to thys god that I of rede
 Praye I, that he woll me spede
 Wy sweuen for to tell a ryght
 If euery dreime stande in hys myght
 And he that mouer is of all
 That is and was, and euer shall
 So gyue hem ioye that it here
 Or all that they dreime to yere
 And for to stande al in grace
 Of her loues, or in what place
 That hem were leuest for to stonde
 And helde hem frome pouerte and thonde
 And frome euery vnhappye and disease
 And sende hem that may hem please
 That taketh well and scorneth nought
 Ne it misdeme in her thought
 Through malycious entencion
 And who so through presumpcion
 Or hate or scorne, or through enuy
 Dispyte or iape, or felony
 Myldeme it, pray I Iesus good
 Dreime he barefote or dreime he hood
 That euery harme that any man
 Hath had sythe the worlde began
 Befall hym therof or he sterue
 And graunt that he may it deserue
 Lo, wyth ryght suche a conclusyon
 As had of hys auisyon
 Cresus, that was kyng of Lyde
 That hygh vpon a gybet dyde
 This prayer shall he haue of me
 I am no bette in charyte.



Nowe herken, as I haue
 you sayde
 What that I mette or I
 abrayde
 Of Decembze the tenth
 day
 Whan it was nyght, to
 slepe I lay

Right as I was wonte to doone
 And fyll a slepe wonder soone
 As he that was wery forgo
 On pylgrimage myles two
 To the corps of saynt Leonarde

To maken lythe, that erst was harde
 But as I slepte me mette I was
 wythin a temple ymade of glas
 In whyche there were mo ymages
 Of golde, standyng in sondrie stages
 In mo ryche tabernacles
 And wyth perre mo pynnacles
 And mo curyous portratures
 And queynt maner of fygyres
 Of golde worke, than I sawe euee

But certaynly I nyxt neuer
 where that it was, but well wyxt I
 It was of Venus redely
 This temple, for in purtreture
 I sawe anone ryght her fygyre
 Naked stetyng in a see
 And also on her heed parde
 Her rose garlande whyte and rede
 And her combe to kembe her hede
 Her douues, and dan Cupido
 Her blynde sonne, and Vulcano
 That in hys face was full browne

But as I romed by and downe
 I founde that on the wall there was
 Thus wrytten on a table of bras
 I woll nowe synge yf that I can
 The armes, and also the man
 That fyrst came throug hys destyne
 Fugitye fro Troye the countre
 In to Itayle, wyth full moche pyne
 Unto the strondes of Laupne
 And tho began the stozie anone
 As I shall tellen you echone

Fyrst sawe I the distruction
 Of Troye, throug the greke Synoit
 wyth hys false vntrewe forswerynges
 And wyth hys chere and hys lesynges
 Made a horse, brought in to Troy
 By whyche Troyans loste all her ioy

And after thys was graued alas
 Howe Ilyons castell assayled was
 And wone, and kyng Priamus slayne
 And Polytes hys sonne certayne
 Dispytously of dan Pyrus

And next that sawe I howe Venus
 whan that she sawe the castell bzende
 Downe frome heuen she gan discende
 And bade her sonne En eas to flye
 And howe he fledde, and howe that he
 Escaped was frome all the pzees
 And toke hys father, olde Anchyses
 And bare hym on hys backe away

Cryeng

The fyrste boke of ffame.

Cryeng alas and welatway
 The whyche Anchyses in hys hande
 Bare tho the goddes of the lande
 Thylke that vnbrenned were
 Than sawe I next all in fere
 Howe Crusa, dan Eneas wyfe
 whom that he loued all hys lyfe
 And her yonge sonne Iulo
 And eke Alkanyus also
 fledden eke, wyth dzeri chere
 That it was pyte for to here
 And in a forrest as they went
 At a tournyng of a went
 Howe Crusa was ylost, alas
 That rede nat I, howe that it was
 Howe he her sought, and howe her goste
 Bade hym flye the grekes hoste
 And sayd he muste in to Itayle
 As was hys destyne, sauns fayle
 That it was pyte for to here
 whan her spryite gan appere
 The wordes that she to hym sayde
 And for to kepe her sonne hym prayde
 There sawe I grauen eke howe he
 Hys father eke, and hys meyne
 wyth hys shypes gan to sayle
 Towarde the countre of Itayle
 As streyght as they myghten go
 There sawe I eke the cruell Iuno
 That arte dan Iupytters wyfe
 That haste yhated all thy lyfe
 All the Troyan bloode
 Ken and crye as thou were woode
 On Colus, the god of wyndes
 To blowen out of all kyndes
 So loude, that he shulde dzenche
 Lorde, lady, grome, and wenche
 Of all the Troyans nacyon
 wythout any of her sauacion
 There sawe I suche tempest aryle
 That euery herte myght agryfe
 To se it paynted on the wall
 There sawe I eke grauen wyth all
 Venus, howe ye my lady dere
 wepyng wyth full wofull chere
 Prayenge Iupyter on hys
 To saue and kepe that nauye
 Of that Trogian Eneas
 Sythe that he her sonne was
 There sawe I Ioues Venus kysse
 And graunted was of the tempest lyffe
 There sawe I howe the tempest stente

And howe wyth all pyne he wente
 And pryueli toke a ryuage
 In to the countre of Cartage
 And on the morowe howe that he
 And a knyght that hyght Achate
 Shetten wyth Venus that day
 Goyng in a queynte aray
 As she had be an hunteresse
 wyth wynde blowyng vpon her tresse
 And howe Eneas began to playne
 whan he knewe her of hys payne
 And howe hys shyppes dreynt were
 Or els ylost, he myst where
 Howe she gan hym comforte tho
 And bade hym to Cartage go
 And there he shulde hys folke fynde
 That in the see were leste behynde
 And shortly of thys thyng to pace
 She made Eneas so in grace
 Of Dydo, quene of that countre
 That shortly for to tellen she
 Became hys loue, and let hym do
 All that weddyng longeth to
 what shulde I speke it more quaynte
 Or payne me my wordes to paynte
 To speke of loue, it woll nat be
 I can nat of that faculte
 And eke to tellen of the manere
 Howe they fyrst acquaynted were
 It were a longe processe to tell
 And ouer longe for you to dwell
 There sawe I graue howe Eneas
 Tolde to Dydo euery caas
 That hym was tyde vpon the see
 And este grauen was howe that she
 Made of hym shortly at a worde
 Her lyfe, her loue, her lust, her lorde
 And dyd to hym all reuerence
 And layde on hym all the dispence
 That any woman myght do
 wenyng it had all be so
 As he her swoze, and hereby demed
 That he was good, for he suche semed
 Alas what harme dothe apparence
 whan it is false in existence
 For he to her a traytour was
 wherfoze she slowe her selfe alas
 Lo, howe a woman dothe amys
 To loue hym that vnknowen is
 For by Christ, lo thus it fareth
 It is nat all golde that glareth
 For also brouke I well myne heed

There

There may be vnder goodlyheed
 Couered many a threude byce
 Therfore be no wyght so nyce
 To take a loue onely for chere
 Or speche or for frendly manere
 For this shall every woman fynde
 That some man of his pure kynde
 wol shewen outwarde the fayrest
 Tyl he haue caught that what him leste
 And than woll he causes fynde
 And thwere howe she is vnkynde
 Or false or priuy, or double was
 All thys saye I by Eneas
 And Dydo, and her nyce leste
 That loued al to soone a gest
 wherfore I wol saye o prouerbe
 That he that fully knoweth the herbe
 Hape safely laye it to hys eye
 wythoutyn drede thys is no lye

But let vs speke of Eneas
 Howe he betrayed her, alas
 And leste her full vnkynde

So whan she sawe al vtterly
 That he wolde her of Trowth fayle
 And wenden from her into Iffayle
 She gan to wryngge her handes two

Alas (quod she) that me is wo
 Alas, is every man thus trewe
 That every yere wol haue a newe
 If it so longe tyme endure

Or els thre parauenture
 And thus of one he woll haue fame
 In magnifyeng of hys owne name
 Another for frendshyp sayth he
 And yet there shall the thyrde be

That is taken for delyte
 No, or els for synguler profyte
 In such wordes gan complayne
 Dydo of her great payne
 As me mette dremyng redpily

None other authour allege wol I
 Alas (quod she) my swete herte
 Haue pyte on my sorowes smerte
 And flee me not, go not away

O woful Dydo, welaway
 (Quod she) vnto her selfe tho
 O Eneas what wol ye do
 O that your loue ne your bonde
 That ye swoze with your ryght honde
 Ne my cruel deth (quod she)
 Hape holde you styl here wyth me
 O haue ye of my deth no pite

I wys myne owne dere herte ye
 Knowe full wel that neuer yet
 As farre as euer I had toyt
 Agylte you, in thought ne in dede

O haue ye men such goodlyhede
 In speche, and neuer a dele of trowth
 Alas that euer had routh
 Any woman on a false man

Howe I se wel, and tel can
 we wretched women can no arte
 For certayne, for the more parte

Thus we bene serued euerychone
 Howe soze that ye men can grone
 Anone as we haue you receyued
 Certaynly we bene disceyued
 For though your loue leste a seasow
 wayte vpon the conclusyon
 And eke howe ye determyne
 And for the more parte despyne

O welaway that I was bozne
 For through you my name is lozne
 And myne actes redde and songe
 Durr al thys lande in euery tonge

O wycked fame, for there nys
 Nothyng so swyfte lo as she is
 O soth is, every thyng is wyft
 Though it be couerde with the myft

Eke though I myght duren euer
 That I haue done recouer I neuer
 That it ne shall be sayd, alas
 I shamed was through Eneas
 And that I shall thus iuged be

No ryght as she hath done, nowe she
 wol done estelones hardely
 Thus saye the people priuely
 But that is done nys not to done

But all her complaynt ne her mone
 Certayne auayled her not a stre
 And whan she wyft sothly, he
 was forth into his shyp agone

She into chaint ze went anone
 And called on her suster Anue
 And gan her to complayne thanne
 And iayde, that the cause was

That she fyrst loued him, alas
 And fyrst counsayled her therto
 But what, whan thys was sayd and do
 She roste her seluen to the herte

And dyed through the woundes smerte
 But al the maner howe she deyde
 And al the wordes howe she seyde
 who so to knowe it hath purpose

The fyrst boke of fame.

Rede Virgyle in Eneydos
 Of the pyssles of Dydde
 What that she wrote, or that she dyde
 And nere it to longe to endyte
 By god I wolde it here wyte
 But welawaye, the harme and routh
 That hath betydde for such vntrouth
 As men maye ofte in bokes rede
 And aldaye sene it yet in dede
 That for to thynken it tene is

Lo Demophon, Duke of Athenys
 Howe he forswore him falsely
 And trayed Phyllis wyckedly
 That kynges doughter was of Thrace
 And falsely gan his terme pace
 And whan the wylf that he was false
 She hongre her selfe ryght in the halfe
 For he had done her suche vntrouth
 Lo, was not thys a wo and routh

Eke loke howe false and recheles
 was to Bisyda Achilles
 And Parys to Denone
 And Jason to Hipsyphile
 And este Jason to Medea
 And Hercules to Dyana
 For he lefte her for Jolee
 That made him take his deth parde

Howe false was eke Theseus
 That as the stozye telleth vs
 Howe he betrayed Adriane
 The dyuel be his soules vane
 For had he laughed or ploured
 He must haue bene al deuoured
 If Adriane ne had be
 And for she had of him pyte
 She made hym fro the deth escape
 And he made her a full false iape

For after thys wythin a whyle
 He lefte her sleppunge in an yle
 Deserte alone ryght in the see
 And stalle awaye and let her be
 And toke her suster Phedra tho
 wyth him, and gan to thyp go
 And yet he had swozne to her
 On al that euer he coulde swere
 That so she saued him his lyfe
 He wolde taken her to his wyfe
 For she desyred nothyng elle
 In certayne, as the boke vs telles

But for to excuse thys Eneas
 fullyche of al his greate trespas
 The boke sayth saung fayle

The goddes bade him go to Itayle
 And leauen Affriques regioun
 And fayre Dydo and her towne

Tho sawe I graue howe to Itayle
 Dan Eneas gan for to fayle
 And howe the tempest al began
 And howe he lost his steresman
 whiche that the sterne, or he to kepe
 Smote ouer the borde as he slepe

And also saugh I howe Sybyle
 And Eneas besyde an yle
 To hel wente for to se
 His father Anchises the fre
 And howe he there founde Palymurus
 And also Dido, and Deiphebus
 And eueryche tourment eke in hel
 Sawe he, whych longe is for to tel
 whych paynes who so lyst knowe
 He must rede many a rowe
 In Virgyle or in Claudian
 Or Daunt, that it tellen can

Tho sawe I eke al the aryuayle
 That Eneas had made in Itayle
 And wyth kinge Latyn his trete
 And all the batayls that he
 was at hym selfe, and his knyghtes
 Or he had al ywoun hys ryghtes
 And howe he Turnus reffe hys lyfe
 And wan Laurya to hys wyfe
 And al the merueylous sygnals
 Of the goddes celestials
 Howe maugre Juno, Eneas
 For al her slepyght and her compass
 Atcheued all hys auenture
 For Jupiter toke on him cure
 At the prayer of Venus
 whiche I praye alwaye saue vs
 And vs aye, of our sorowes lyght

whan I had sene al thys syght
 In thys noble temple thus
 My lord thought I, that madest vs
 Yet sawe I neuer suche noblesse
 Of ymages, nor suche rychesse
 As I se grauen in this church
 But naught wote I who did hem worche
 He where I am, ne in what countre
 But nowe wyll I out gone and se
 Ryght at the wycket yf I can
 Sene ought where steryng any man
 That maye me tellen where I am
 whan I out of the doze cam
 I fast about me behelde

Than ſawe I but a large felde
 As farre as euer I myght ſe
 wythout towne, houſe, or tre
 Or buſhe, or graſſe, or eared lande
 For all the felde was but a ſande
 As ſmall as men may ſe at eye
 In the deſerte of Lyby
 Ne no maner creature
 That is yformed by nature
 Ne ſawe I, me to rede or wyſſe
 O Chriſt thought I, that art in blyſſe
 From fanton and illuſyoun
 Me ſawe, and with deuocioun
 Myne eye to the heauen I caſt
 Tho was I ware, lo at the laſt
 That ſaſt by the ſunne on hye
 As kenne myght I wyth myne eye
 Me thought I ſawe an Egle ſoze
 But that it ſemed muche moze
 Than I had any Egle yſeyne
 Thys is as ſoche as deth certeyne
 It was of golde and ſhone ſo bryght
 That neuer ſawe men ſuche a ſyght
 But yf the heuen had ywonne
 All newe of god another ſunne
 So ſhone the Egles fethers bryght
 And ſom what downwarde gan it lyght

Explicit liber primus.



Owe herken euerye maner
 man
 That Englyſhe vnderſtand
 can
 And lyſteth of my dreame to
 here

For now at erſt ſhal ye lere
 So ſely and ſo dredefull a viſyon
 That I ſaye neyther Scipion
 Ne kynge Nabugodonozore
 Pharao, Turmus, ne Alcanoze
 Ne metten ſuch a dreame as thys
 Howe ſayze blyſſfull, O Cipris
 So be my fauour at this tyme
 That ye me tendyte, and ryme
 Helpeth, that in Bernaſo dwell
 Beſyde Elycon the clere well
 O thought, that wrote all that I met
 And in the treaſozye it ſet
 Of my brayne, nowe ſhall men ſe
 If any vertue in the be
 To tell all my dreame a ryght

Howe kyth thy engyn and thy myght
 Thys Egle of which I haue you tolde
 That with fethers ſhone al of golde
 whiche that ſo hye gan to ſoze
 I gan beholde moze and moze
 To ſene her beaute and the wonder
 But neuer was that dynte of thonder
 Ne that thyng that men call foudre
 That ſmyte ſomtyme a towre to poudre
 And in hys ſwoyſte commyng brende
 That ſo ſwoyſte gan downwarde diſcende
 As thys ſoule whan it behelde
 That I a rowme was in the felde
 And wyth his grym pawes ſtronge
 wythin his ſharpe nayles longe
 Me flyeng at a ſwappe he hente
 And wyth his ſours agayne by wente
 Me caryeng in his clawes ſtarke
 As lyghtly as I had bene a larke
 Howe hye I can not tellen yowe
 For I came by, I nyſt neuer howe
 For ſo aſtonyed and aſweued
 was euery vertue in me heued
 what wyth his ſours and my dreed
 That all my ſelynge gan to deed
 For why, it was a great aſtray
 Thus I longe in his clawes lay
 Tyl at laſt he to me ſpake
 In mannes voyce, and ſayd awake
 And be not agast ſo for ſhame
 And callen me tho by my name
 And for I ſhulde better abraide
 Me to awake, thus he ſayde
 Right in the ſame voice and ſteyn
 That bleth one that I can neyn
 And with that voice ſoche to ſayne
 My myrde came to me agayne
 For it was goodly ſayd to me
 So nas it neuer wonte to be
 And here withall I gan to ſtere
 As he me in his fete bere
 Tyl that he felt that I had heate
 And felte eke tho myne herte beate
 And tho gan he me to diſpozte
 And wyth gentyll wordes me comfozte
 And ſayd twyſe, ſaynt Mary
 Thou arte a noyous thyng to cary
 And nothyng ne deth it perde
 For alſo wyſe god helpe me
 As thou no harme ſhalte haue of this
 And thys caſe that betydde the is
 Is for thy loze and for thy prowe

The seconde boke of fame

Lette se, darst thou loke yet nowe
 Be ful ensured boldely
 I am thy frende, and therewith I
 Gan for to wonder in my mynde
 O god (quod I) that madest al kynde
 Shal I none other wyse dye
 Whether Ioue wyll me stellyfye
 Or what thyng may this signifye
 I am neyther Enocke ne Helye
 Ne Romulus, ne Ganemedé
 That were boze by as men rede
 To heuen with dan Jupiter
 And made the goddes boteler
 Lo, this was tho my fantasye
 But he that bare gan espy
 That I so thought, and sayde this
 Thou demest of thy selfe amys
 For Ioue is not there aboute
 I dare the put ful out of doute
 To make of the yet a sterre
 But er I bere the moche ferre
 I wyl the tel what I am
 And whyther thou shalte, and why I cam
 To do this, so that thou take
 Good herte, and not for fere quake
 Gladly (quod I) nowe wel (quod he)
 First, I that in my fete haue the
 Of whom thou hast feare and wonder
 I am dwellyng wyth the god of thonder
 whych men callen Jupiter
 That doth me flyen ful ofte fer
 To do al hys commaundement
 And for thys cause he hath me sent
 To the: Herke nowe by thy trouth
 Certayne he hath of the routh
 That thou hast so truely
 Longe serued ententysely
 Hys blynde newwe Cupido
 And fayre Venus also
 wythout guerdon euer yet
 And netheles hast set thy wyt
 Although in thy heed full lytle is
 To make bokes, songes, and ditees
 In ryme, or els in cadence
 As thou best canst in reuerence
 Of loue, and of hys seruautes eke
 That haue his seruyce sought, and seke
 And paynest the to prayse his arte
 Although thou haddest neuer parte
 wherfore also god me blesse
 Iouis halte it great humbleste
 And vertue eke, that thou wylt make

A nyght full ofte thyne heed to ake
 In thy studye so thou wyrttest
 And euermore of loue cudyrttest
 In honour of him and praycynges
 And in hys folkes furtherynges
 And in her matter al deuyrttest
 And not hym ne his folke dispisest
 Although thou mayst go in the daunce
 Of hem, that hym lyst not auaunce
 wherfore as I sayd ywys
 Jupiter consydereth wel thys
 And also beausyze, of other thynges
 That is, thou hast no tydynges
 Of loues folke yf they be glade
 Ne of nothyng els that god made
 And not onely fro farre countre
 That no tydynges comen to the
 Not of thy very neyghbours
 That dwellen almoost at thy dozes
 Thou herest neyther that ne thys
 For whan thy labour al done is
 And hast made all thy rekenynges
 In stede of rest and of newwe thynges
 Thou goest home to thyne house anone
 And also dombe as a stone
 Thou sytttest at another boke
 Tyl fully dased is thy loke
 And lyuyt thus as an Hermyte
 Although thyne abstinence is lyte
 And therfore Iouis, through hys grace
 wyl that I bere the to a place
 whiche that byght the house of fame
 And to do the spozte and game
 In some recompensatioun
 Of thy labour and deuotioun
 That thou hast had, lo causeles
 To god Cupido the recheles
 And thus thys god through hys meryte
 wyl wyth some maner thyng the quyte
 So that thou wylt be of good chere
 For trust well that thou shalt here
 whan we be comen there as I saye
 We wonder thynges dare I laye
 And of loues folke mo tydynges
 Both sothsaues and leasynges
 And mo loues newwe begon
 And longe serued tyl loue is won
 And mo louers casuelly
 That bene betyddde, no man wote why
 But as a blynde man starteth an Hare
 And moze iolyte and welfare
 whyle they fynde loue of stele

As thynke men, and ouer all wele
 No discordes and mo ialoufyes
 No murmures, and mo noueltryes
 And also mo dissimulations
 And eke feyned reperations
 And mo berdes in two houres
 wythout rasour or lysoures
 ymade, than graynes be of sandes
 And eke mo holdyng in mo handes
 And also mo renouelaunces
 Of olde forleten acqeyntaunces
 No louedayes, and mo accordes
 Than on instrumentes bene cordes
 And eke of loue mo exchaunges
 Than euer corne were in graunges
 Unneth mayst thou trowen thys
 (Quod he) no so me helpe god as wys
 (Quod I) No why (quod he) for it
 were impossible to my wyt
 Though fame had all the pyes
 In al a realme and al espyes
 Howe that yet he shulde here al thys
 Or they espyen, O yes yes
 (Quod he) to me, that can I preue
 By reason, worthy for to leue
 So that thou gyue thyne aduertence
 To vnderstande my sentence

Fyrst shal thou here where she dwelleth
 Ryght so as thyne owne boke telleth
 Her palays standeth as I shall say
 Ryght euen amyddes of the way
 Bytwene heuen, erth, and see
 That what so euer in all these thre
 Is spoken in pryue or apperte
 The way therto is so ouerte
 And stante eke in so iuste a place
 That euery sowne mote to it pace
 Or what so cometh from any tonge
 Be it rowned, redde, or longe
 Or spoken in surete or drede
 Certayne it mote thyther nede

Nowe herken wel, for why I wyl
 Tellen the a proper skyl
 And a worthy demonstration
 In myne ymaginacyon
 Geffray, thou wottest wel thys
 That euery kyndly thyng that is
 Hath a kyndly stede there he
 Maye best in it conserued be
 Unto whiche place euery thyng
 Throughe his kyndly enclynyng
 Meueth for to come to

whan that it is awaye therfro
 As thus. Lo howe thou mayst al day se
 Take any thyng that heuy be
 As stone or leed, or thyng of weyght
 And bere it neuer so hye on heyght
 Let go thyne hande, it falleth downe
 Ryght so say I by fyre or sowne
 Or smoke, or other thynges lyght
 Allwaye they seke bpwarde on heyght
 Lyght thyngs bp, & downwarde charge
 whyle eueryche of hem be at large
 And for thys cause, thou mayst well se
 That euery ryuer vnto the see
 Enclyned is to go by kynde
 And by these skylles as I fynde
 Haue ffishes dwellyng in fode and see
 And trees eke on the erth be
 Thus euery thyng by hys reason
 Hath his owne proper mansion
 To whiche he seketh to repeyre
 There as it shulde not appeyre

Lo, thys sentence is knowen couth
 Of euery philosophers mouth
 As Aristotle, and dan Platone
 And other clerkes many one
 And to confirme my reasoun
 Thou woost wel that speche is sowne
 Or els no man might it here
 Nowe herke what I wyl the lere

Sowne is not but eyre ybroke
 And euery speche that is spoken
 Loude or pryue, foule or fayre
 In hys substaunce is but eyre
 For as flame is but lyghted smoke
 Ryght so is sowne eyre ybroke
 But thys maye be in many wyse
 Of whych I wyl the deuylse
 As sowne cometh of pype or harpe
 For whan a pype is blowen sharpe
 The eyre is thwyft wyth violence
 And rent: Lo, thys is my sentence
 Eke, whan men harpe strynges smyte
 whether it be muche or lyte
 Lo, wyth the stroke the eyre to bzeketh
 And ryght so bzeketh it whan men speketh
 Thus woost thou well what thing is speche
 Nowe hensforth, I wyl the teche
 Howe euery speche, voyce or sowne
 Throughe his multiplicacyowne
 Thoughe it were pyped of a moule
 Note nedes come to flames house
 I proue it thus, take hede nowe

The seconde boke of fame.

By experience, for yf that thou
 Threwe in a water nowe a stone
 well wost thou it wyl make anone
 A lytle roundle as a cercle
 Paraventure, as brode as a couercle
 And ryght anone thou shalte se well
 That whele cercle wyl cause another whele
 And that the thyzde, and so forthe brother
 Euery cercle causynge other
 Broder than hym selfe was
 And thus fro roundel to compas
 Eche aboute other goynge
 Causeth of others sterynge
 And multeplyeng euermo
 Tyl it be so farre go
 That it at bothe bynkes be
 All thoughe thou may it not se
 Aboue, yet gothe it alway vnder
 Though thou thynke it a greate wonder
 And who so saythe of trouthe I vary
 Bydde hym proue the contrary
 And right thus euery worde ywys
 That loud or pryue yspoken is
 Moueth first an eyze aboute
 And of his mouynge out of doute
 Another eyze anone is moued
 As I haue of the water proued
 That euery cercle causeth other
 Right so of eyze my leue brother
 Eueryche eyze in other stereth
 More and more, and speche by bereth
 Or voyce or noyse, worde or sowne
 Aye through multiplicatiowne
 Tyl it be at the house of fame
 Take it on ernest or in game
 nowe haue I tolde, yf thou haue mynde
 Howe speche or sowne, of pure kynde
 Enclyned was bpwarde to meue
 Thys mayst thou fele well by proue
 And that some stede ywys
 That euery thyng enclyned to is
 Hath hys kyndlyche stede
 That seweth it wythout drede
 That kyndly the mancyoun
 Of euery speche of euery soun
 Be it eyther foule or fayre
 Hath hys kynde place in eyze
 And syth that euery thyng ywys
 Out of hys kynde place ywys
 Moueth, thyder for to go
 If it awaye be therfro
 As I haue before proued the

It seweth euery soun perde
 Moueth kyndly to pace
 As bp into his kynde place
 And thys place of which I tell
 There as fame lyst to dwell
 Is sette a myddes of these thre
 Heuen, erth, and eke the see
 As moost conseruatyfe the soun
 Than is thys the conclusyoun
 That euery speche of euery man
 As I the tell fyrst began
 Moueth bp on heyght to pace
 Kyndly to fames place

(:)(:)

Tel me this nowe faythfully
 Haue I not proued thus simply
 wythout any subtylte
 Of speche, or great prolixite
 Of termes of Philosophie
 Of fygures of Poetrie
 Or colours of rethorike
 Perde it ought the to lyke
 For harde langage, and harde matere
 Is encombrous for to here
 At ones, wost thou not well thys
 And I answered and sayd yes

(:)(:)

Ha ha (quod he) lo so I can
 Leudly vnto a leude man
 Speke and shewe hym suche skpylles
 That he maye shake hem by the bylles
 So palpable they shulden be
 But tell me thys nowe praye I the
 Howe thynketh the my conclusyoun

A good perswasyon
 (Quod I) it is and lyke to be
 Ryght so as thou hast proued me
 By god (quod he) and as I leue
 Thou shalte haue yet or it be eue
 Of euery worde of thys sentence
 A profe, by experience
 And wyth thyne eares heren well
 Coppe and tayle, and euery dell
 That euery worde that spoken is
 Cometh into fames house ywys
 As I haue sayde what wylte thou more
 And wyth thys worde bypper to soze
 He began, and sayde by saynt Jame
 Howe wyl we speke all of game
 Howe farest thou nowe (quod he) to me
 well (quod I) nowe se (quod he)
 By thy trouthe yonde adowne
 where that thou knowest any towne
 Or house, or any other thyng

And

And whan thou hast of aught knowynge
 Loke that thou warne me
 And I anoue shall tel the
 Howe farre that thou arte nowe therfro

And I adowne gan to loken tho
 And behelde felde and playng
 Howe hylles, and nowe mountayng
 Howe baleys, and nowe forestes
 And nowe bnneth great beestes
 Howe ryuers, nowe Citees
 Howe townes, nowe great trees
 Howe shippes saylyng in the see

But thus soone in a whyle he
 was flowne fro the grounde so hye
 That al the worlde as to myne eye
 No more semed than a pricke
 Or els was the eye so thycke
 That I might it not deserue
 with that he spake to me so perne
 And sayde: Seest thou any token
 Or aught, that in this worlde is of spoken

I sayde nay, no wonder is
 (Quod he) for neuer halfe so hye as this
 Was Alexander of Macedon
 Kyng: Ne of Rome dan Scipion
 That sawe in dreame at poynt deuylse
 Heuen and erth, hel and paradylse
 Ne eke the wretche Dedalus
 Ne his chylde nyce Icharus
 That flewe so hye, that the hete
 His wynges molte, and he fel wete
 In mydde the see, and there he dreynte
 For whom was made a great complaynte

Howe tourne bywarde (quod he) thy face
 And beholde this large space
 This eye, but loke that thou ne be
 Adrad of hem that thou shalt se
 For in this region certeyne
 Dwelleth many a cytezeyne
 Of whiche speket Dan Plato
 These ben the eyrylthe beestes lo
 And tho sawe I al the menye
 Bothe gone and also flye

Lo (quod he) caste by thyne eye
 Seyonder lo, the Galaxye
 The whiche men clepe the mylky way
 For it is whyte: And some per say
 Callen it watlynge strete
 That ones was brente with the hete
 whan the sonnes sonne the reade
 That hys Pheton wolde leade
 A gate his fathers carte, and gye

The carte horse gan well espye
 That he coude no gouernaunce
 And gan for to lepe and prauce
 And beare hym by and now downe
 Tyll he sawe the Scorpiowne
 which that in heuen a sygne is yet
 And he for feare lost his wyte
 Of that, and let the reynes gone
 Of his horse, and they anone
 Sone by to mount, and downe discende
 Tyll both eye and erth byende
 Tyll Jupiter lo, at the last
 hym slewe, and fro the carte cast

Lo, is it not a great myschaunce
 To let a foole haue gouernaunce
 Of thynges that he can not demayne

And with this worde soth for to sayne
 He gan alway byper to soze
 And gladed me than more and more
 So saythully to me spake he

Tho gan I to loke vnder me
 And behelde the eyrylthe beestes
 Cloude, mystes, and tempestes
 Snowes, hayles, raynes and wyndes
 And than gendryng in her kyndes
 All the waye through which I came

O God (quod I) that made Adam
 Hoche is thy myght and nobles
 And tho thought I vpon Boece
 That wyrteth, a thought may flye so hye
 with fethers of philosophye

To passen eueryche element
 And whan he hath so farre ywent
 Than may be sene behynde his bake
 Cloude and erth, and all that of I spake

Tho gan I were in a were
 And sayde, I wot wel I am here
 But whether in body or in ghost
 I not ywys, but god thou woost
 For more clere entendement
 Was me neuer yet ysent
 And than thought I on Marcyan
 And eke of Antecaudian
 That soth was her description
 Of all the heuengs regyon
 As farre as that I sawe the preue
 And therfore I can hem leue

with that the Egle gan to crye
 Let be (quod he) thy fantasye
 wylt thou lere of sterres ought

Ray certaynly (quod I) ryght nought
 And why (quod he) for I am olde

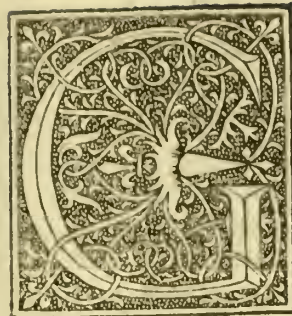
The seconde boke of fame.

Or els wolde I the haue tolde
 (Quod he) the starres names lo
 And all the heuens sygnes to
 And which they be: No force (¶ I)
 Yes parde (quod he) most thou why
 For whan thou redest poetrye
 How the goddes can stellyfy
 Byrde, fyth, or hym, or her
 As the Rauyn and other
 Or Ariones harpe fyne
 Castor, Polexe, or Delphyne
 Or Athalantes doughters seuen
 How all these are set in heuen
 For though thou haue hem oft in hande
 Yet most thou nat where they stande
 No force (quod I) it is no nede
 As well I leue so god me spede
 Hem that wyzten of this matere
 As though I knewe her places here
 And eke thy seluen here so bryght
 It shoulde shenden all my syght
 To loke on hem that maye wel be
 (Quod he) and so forthe bare he me
 A whyle, and tho began to crye
 That neuer herde I thyng so hye
 Holde vp thyne heed, for all is well
 Saynct Iulyan lo, bonne hostel
 Se here the house of fame, lo
 Mayest thou not here that I do
 what (quod I) the great towne
 (Quod he) that rombleth vp and downe
 In fames house full of tydynges
 Both of fayre speche and chydynges
 And of false and soth compownd
 Herken well it is not rowned
 Hearest thou not the great swough
 Yes perde (quod I) well ynough
 And what towne is it lyke (quod he)
 Peter, lyke the beatyng of the see
 (Quod I) agaynst the roches holowe
 whan tempestes done her shyppes swalowe
 And that a man stande out of dout
 A myle thence, and here it route
 Or els lyke the humblyng
 After the clappe of a thundyng
 whan Iouis hath the eyre ybete
 But it doth me for feare swete
 Nay, drede the not therof (quod he)
 It is nothyng that wyll byten the
 Thou shalt haue no harme truly
 And with that worde both he and I
 As nygh the place aryued were

As men myght cast with a spere
 I nygh how, but in a strete
 He set me fayre on my fete
 And sayde: walke forth a pace
 And tell thyne aduenture and case
 That thou shalt fynde in fames place
 Now (quod I) whyle we haue space
 To speke, or that I go fro the
 For the loue of god tell me
 In soth, that I wyll of the lere
 Of this noyle that I here
 Be as I haue herde the tell
 Of folke that downe in erth dwell
 And cometh here in the same wyse
 As I the herde or this deuyle
 And that here lyes body nys
 In all that house that yonder is
 That maketh all this loude fare
 No (quod he) by saynct Clare
 And also wyse god rede me
 But o thyng I wyl warne the
 Of the which thou wylt haue wonder
 Lo, to the house of fame yonder
 Thou wost how cometh euery speche
 It nedeth not the este to teche
 But vnderstande now ryght well this
 whan any speche ycomen is
 Up to the palays anon ryght
 It wereth lyke the same wyght
 which that the worde in erth spake
 Be he clothed in red or blake
 And hath so very his lykenesse
 And spake the worde that thou wylt gesse
 That it the same body be
 Man or womon, he or she
 And is not this a wonder thyng
 Yes (quod I) tho by heuen kynge
 And with this worde, farewel (¶ he)
 And here wyl I abyde the
 And god of heuen sende the grace
 Some good to lerne in this place
 And I of hym toke leaue anone
 And gan forth to the palayes gone.

Explicit liber secundus.

God.



Od of science and of
lyght
Apollo, throughe thy
great myght
Thys lytle last booke
now thou gye
Not that I wyll for
maystrye
Here art potentiall be
shewe

But for the tyme is lyght and lewde
Yet make it somewhat agreable
Though some verse fayle in a syllable
And that I do no diligence
To shewe craft, but sentence
And yf deuyne vertue thou
wylt helpe me to shewe now
That in my heed ymarked is

Lo, that is for to meane this
The house of fame for to discryue
Thou shalt se me go as blyue
Unto the next laurer I se
And kysse it, for it is thy tree

Now entre in my brest anone
whan I was from the Eggle gone
I gan beholde vpon this place
And certayne or I forther pace
I woll you all the shappe deuyse
Of house and cytie, and all the wyse
How I gan to this place approche
That stode vpon so hie a roche
Hyer standeth none in Spayne
But by I clambe with moche payne
And though to clymbe greued me
Yet I ententyse was to se

And for to poozen wondꝛe lowe
Yf I coude anywyse yknowe
what maner stone this roche was
for it was lyke a lymed glas
But that it shone full moze clere
But of what congeled matere
It was, I nyll redely

But at the last espyed I
And fonde that it was euery dele
A roche of yse, and not of stele
Thought I by saynt Thomas of kent
This were a feble foundement
To buylden on a place hie
He ought hym lytle to glorifye
That heron buylte, god so me saue

Tho sawe I all the hall ygraued
with famous folkes names sele

That had bene in moche wele
And her fames wyde yblowe
But well vnneth myght I knowe
Any letters for to rede
Her names by, for out of drede
They weren almost of thawed so
That of the letters one or two
were molte away of euery name
So vnfamous was were her fame.
But men say, what maye euer last

Tho gan I in myne hert cast
That they were molte away for hete
And not away with stozmes bete
For on that other syde I sey
Of this hyll, that northwarde ley
How it was wytten ful of names
Of folke that had afore great fames
Of olde tyme, and yet they were
As fresh as men had wytten hem there

The selte day, or that houre
That I on hem gan to poure
But well I wyll what it made
It was conserued with the shade
All the wytyng that I sye
Of a Castell that so stode on hie
And stode eke in so colde a place
That heate myght it not deface

Tho gan I on this hyll to gone
And founde on the coppe a wone
That all the men that ben on lyue
He han the connyng to discryue
The beautie of that ylike place
He coude cast no compace
Suche an other for to make
That myght of beautie be his make

He so wondꝛely ywrought
That it astonyeth yet my thought
And maketh all my wyt to wrynke
On this castell for to thynke
So that the great beautie
The cast, craft, and curiositie
He can I not to you deuyse
My wyt, ne may me not suffyse
But nathelesse all the substaunce
I haue yet in my remembraunce
For why, me thought by saynct Gyle
All was of stone of Beryle
Both the castell and the toure
And eke the hall, and euery boure
without peces or ioynnynges
But many subtell compassynges
As babeuries and pyrnacles

The thyzde boke of fame.

Pmageries and tabernacles
 I sawe, and full eke of wyndowes
 As flakes fallen in great snowes
 And eke in eche of the pynacles
 weren sondrye habytacles
 In which stoden all withouten
 Full the castell all abouten
 Of all maner of mynstrales
 And iestours that tellen tales
 Both of wepyng and of game
 And of all that longeth unto fame
 There herde I play on an harpe
 That sowned both well and sharpe
 Hym Orpheus full craftely
 And on this syde fast by
 Satte the harper Orion
 And Gacides Chirion
 And other harpers many one
 And the Briton Glaskyzione
 And final harpers with her glees
 Sat vnder them in dyuers sees
 And gon on hem bpwarde to gape
 And countreçayted hem as an ape
 Or as a crafte countrefayte kynde
 Tho sawe I standen hem behynde
 Afarre from hem, all by hem seue
 Many a thousande tymes twelue
 That made loude mynstralcyes
 In cornuse and thaimyes
 And many an other pype
 That craftely began to pype
 Both in douced and in rede
 That bene at ceestes with the brede
 And many a floyte and lytlyng horne
 And pypes made of grene corne
 As haue these lytle herde gromes
 That kepen beestes in the bromes
 Ther sawe I than dan Cytherus
 And of Athenes dan Proserus
 And Mercia that lost her skynne
 Both in face, body, and chyune
 For that she wolde enuyen so
 To pypen bette than Apollo
 There sawe I eke famous olde and yonge
 Pypers of all the dutche tonge
 To lerne loue daunces, sprynges
 Reyes, and the straunge thynges
 Tho sawe I in an other place
 Standyng in a large space
 Of hem that maken bloody soun
 In trumpe, beme, and claryoun
 For in fyght and blood sheddynge.

Is vled gladly clarionynges
 There herde I trumpe Messenus
 Of whom that speketh Virgilius
 There herde I Joab trumpe also
 Theodomas and other mo
 And all that vled clarion
 In Casteloygne, and Aragon
 That in her tymes famous were
 To lerne sawe I trumpen there
 There sawe I syt in other sees
 Playng vpon other sondry glees
 which that I can not neuen
 No than starres ben in heuen
 Of which I nyl as now not ryme
 For ease of you, and losse of tyme
 For tyme ylost, this knowe ye
 By no way maye recovered be
 There sawe I playing iuggelours
 Magyciens and tragitours
 And Phetonylles charmerelles
 Olde wytches, sozcerelles
 That vlen exorsifacions
 And eke subfumigacions
 And clerkes eke which conne well
 All this magyke naturell
 That craftely do her ententes
 To maken in certayne ascendentes
 Pmages lo, thzough which magyke
 To maken a man ven hoie or ike
 There sawe I the quene Medea
 And Cyrces eke, and Caliophia
 There sawe I Hermes Bailenus
 Lymote, and eke Symon Magus
 There sawe I, and knc we by name
 That by suche arte done, men haue fame
 There sawe I Coll tragetour
 Upon a table of Sycamour
 Playe an vncouth thyng to tell
 I sawe hym cary a wynde mell
 Under a walnote shale
 what shulde I make lenger tale
 Of al the people that I sey
 I coude not tell tyll domiidey
 whan I had all this folke beholde
 And founde me lose and not holde
 And I amused a longe whyle
 Upon this wall of Beryle:
 That shone lyghter than a glas
 And made well more than it was
 As kynde thyng of fame is
 And than anon after this
 I gan forth romen tyll I fonde

The castell yate on my ryght honde
 which so wel coruen was
 That neuer suche another nas
 And yet it was by auenture
 wrought by great and subtyll cure
 It nedeth not you moze to tellen
 To make you to longe dwellen
 Of these yates flozthynges
 Ne of compaces, ne of karuynges
 Ne how the hackyng in masonryes
 As cozbettes and ymageryes
 But Lorde so fayre it was to shewe
 For it was all with golde behewe
 But in I went, and that anone
 There met I cryng many one
 A larges a larges, holde vp well
 God saue the lady of this pell
 Our owne gentle lady fame
 And hem that wyllen to haue a name
 Of vs, thus herde I cryen all
 And fast comen out of the hall
 And shoke nobles and starlynges
 And crowned were as kynges
 with crownes wrought full of losynges
 And many rybans, and many frynges
 were on her clothes truly
 Tho at the last espyed I
 That purfeuantes and heraudes
 That cryen ryche folkes laudes
 It weren, all and euery man
 Of hem, as I you tell can
 Had on hym thzowe a besture
 which men clepe a cote armure
 Embrouded wonderly ryche
 As though they were not plyche
 But nought wyl I, so mote I thryue
 Be about to discryue
 All these armes that there weren
 That they thus on her cotes weren
 For it to me were impossyble
 Men myght make of hem a byble
 Twenty fote thycke as I trowe
 For certayne whofo coulde knctwe
 Myght there all the armes sene
 Of famous folke that had been
 In Affrike, Europe, and Asye
 Syth fyrst began cheualrye
 Lo, how shulde I now tell all this
 Ne of the hall eke what nede is
 To tellen you that euery wall
 Of it, and rose, and floze withall
 was plated halfe a fote thycke

Of golde, and that nas not wycke
 But for to proue in all wyse
 As fyne as ducket in Venyse
 Of which to lyte all in my pouche is
 And they were set as thycke of ouches
 fyne, of the fynest stoness fayre
 That men reden in the lapidarye
 Or as grasses growen in a mede
 But it were all to longe to rede
 The names, and therfore I pace
 But in this lustye and ryche place
 That fames hall called was
 full moche pzees of folke there nas
 Ne croudyng, for to moche pzees
 But all on hye aboue a dees
 Satte in a see imperial
 That made was of a Ruby royall
 which that a carbuncle is ycalled
 I saue perpetually ystalled
 A femynine creature
 That neuer formed by nature
 was suche an other thyng I say
 For altherfyrst, soth to say
 He thought that she was so lyte
 That the length of a cubyte
 was lenger than she semed be
 But thus soone a in whyle she
 Her selfe tho wonderly streyght
 That with her fete she therth reyght
 And with her heed she touched heuen
 There as shyneth the sterres seuen
 And therto yet, as to my wyt
 I saue a great wonder yet
 Upon her eyen to beholde
 But certaynly I hem neuer tolde
 For as fele eyen had she
 As fethers vpon foules be
 Or weren on the beestes foure
 That gods trone can honour
 As wryteth John in the Apocalyps
 Her heere that was owndy and cryps
 As burned golde it shone to se
 And soth to tellen also she
 Had also fele vp standyng eares
 And songes, as on beest ben heeres
 And on her sete woren saue I
 Partriche wynges redely
 But lorde the perry and the ryche
 I saue spyttyng on the goddesse
 And the heuenly melody
 Of songes full of armony
 I herde about her trone ysonge

That

The thyrde boke of fame

That all the pallyes wall ronge
 So longe the myghty Muse she
 That cleped is Caliope
 And her seven systerne eke
 That in her faces semen meke
 And euermore eternally
 The songe of fame tho herde I
 Heryed be thou and thy name
 Goddes of renoun and of fame
 Tho was I ware at the last
 As I myne eye gan by cast
 That this ylike noble quene
 On her shulders gan sustene
 Both the armes and the name
 Of tho that had large fame
 Alysandre and Hercules
 That with a herte his lyfe dyd lese
 And this founde I syttyng this goddesse
 In noble honour and rycheesse
 Of which I stynt a whyle nowe
 O ther thyng to tellen you
 Tho sawe I stande on thother syde
 Streight downe to the dozes wyde
 From the dees many a pyllere
 Of metall, that shone not full clere
 But though they were of no rycheesse
 Yet were they made for great noblesse
 And in hem great sentence
 And folke of hys and digne reuerence
 Of which to tell wyll I sonde
 Upon a pyllere sawe I stonde
 Alderfyrst there I sye
 Upon a pyllere stonde on hys
 That was of lede and of yron fyne
 Hym of the secte saturnyne
 The Ebzayke Josephus the olde
 That of Jewes gestes tolde
 And he bare on his shulders hys
 The fame by of the Jurye
 And by hym stoden other seven
 wyse and worthy for to neuen
 To helpen hym here by the charge
 It was so heuy and so large
 And for they wyrtten of batayles
 As well as of other maruayles
 Therefore was lo this pyllere
 Of which I you tell here
 Of leed and yron both ywys
 For yron Harces metall is
 which that god of battayle
 And the leed withouten fayle
 Is lo, the metall of Saturne

That hath full large whele to turne
 To stande forth on eyther rowe
 Of hem, which I coude knowe
 Though I by ordre hem not tell
 To make you to longe to dwell
 These of which I gan rede
 There sawe I stande out of drede
 Upon an yron pyllere stronge
 That paynted was al endlonge
 with Tygres bloud in euery place
 The Cholason that hyght Stace
 That bare of Thebes by the name
 Upon his shulders, and the fame
 Also of Cruell Achylles
 And by hym stode withouten lees
 Full wonder hygh byon a pyllere
 Of yron, he the great Omer
 And with hym Dares and Titus
 Before, and eke he Lollus
 And Guydo eke de Colempnis
 And englysh Galfride eke ywys
 And eche of these as I haue toy
 was busy to beare by Troy
 So heuy therof was the fame
 That for to beare it was no game
 But yet I gan full well espye
 Betwene hem was a lytle enuy
 One sayde, that Omer made lyes
 feynnyng in his poetryes
 And was to the grekes favourable
 Therefore helde he ic but fable
 Tho sawe I stande on a pyllere
 That was of tynned yron clere
 The latyn poete Virgyle
 That hath bore by a longe whyle
 The fame of Dius Eneas
 And next hym on a pyllere was
 Of copper, Venus clerke Duyde
 That hath sowen wonders wyde
 The great god of loues fame
 And there he bare by well his name
 Upon this pyllere al so hys
 As I myght se it with myne eye
 For why this hall whereof I rede
 was wore on heyght, length, and bredde
 wel more by a thousande dele
 Than it was erst, that sawe I wele
 Tho sawe I on a pyllere by
 Of yron wrought full sternely
 The great poete dan Lucan
 That on his shulders bare by than
 As hys as that I myght se

The fame of Iulys and Pompee
 And by hym stoden all these clerkes
 That wypte of Romes mighty werkes
 That yf I wolde her names tell
 All to longe must I dwell

And neste hym on a pyller stode
 Of Sulphure, lyche as he were wode
 Dan Claudian, sothe for to tell
 That bare by all the fame of Hell
 Of Pluto, and of Proserpyne
 That quene is of the derke pyne

What shulde I more tell of thys
 The hall was all full ywis
 Of hem that wyzten olde iestes
 As ben on trees rokes nestes
 But it a full confuse matere
 Were all these iestes for to here
 That they of wyte, and howe they hyght
 But whyle that I behelde thys syght
 I herde a noyse approchen blyue
 That farth as bees done in an hyue
 Agaynst her tyme of out flyenge
 Ryght suche a maner murmurynge
 For all the worlde it semed me

Tho gan I loke aboute and se
 That there come entrynge in to the hall
 A ryght great company wythall
 And that of sondry regyens
 Of all kyns condicions
 That dwell in erthe vnder the moone
 Dooze and ryche, and also soone
 As they were come in to the hall
 They gan on knees downe to fall
 Befoze thys ylike noble quene
 And sayd, graunt vs lady shene
 Eche of vs of thy grace abone
 And some of hem she graunted soone
 And some she warned well and fayre
 And some she graunted the contrayre
 Of her askynge vtterly

But thys I say you trewly
 What her grace was I nyft
 For of theie folke full well I wyft
 They had good fame eche deserued
 All though they were dyuerly serued
 Ryght as her syster dame fortune
 Is wente to serue in commune

Nowe heiken howe she gan to paye
 Him that gan her of grace praye
 And yet so, all thys company
 Seyden othe, and not a lye
 Madame sayde they, we be

Folke that here besechen the
 That thou graunt vs nowe good fame
 And let our workes haue good name
 In full recompensacioun

Of good worke, gyue vs good renoun

I warne it you (for the) anone
 Ye gete of me good fame none

By god, and therfore go your way

Alas (for they) and welaway

Tell vs what your cause may be

For me lyst it not (for the)

No wyght shall speke of you ywis

Good ne harme, ne that ne this

And wyth that worde she gan to cal

Her messenger that was in hal

And bad that he shulde fast gone

Upon payne to be blynde anone

For Colus the god of wynde

In Trace there ye shall hym fynde

And byd hym brynge his clarioun

That is full dyuers of hys sowne

And it is cleped clere Laude

Wyth whiche he wont is to heraude

Hem that me lyst pprayed be

And also byd hym howe that he

Brynge eke hys other clar youn

That hyght Sclaundre in euery towne

Wyth whiche he wont is to diffame

Hem that me lyst and do hem shame

This messenger gan fast to gone

And founde where in a caue of stone

In a countre that heght Trace

Thys Colus wyth harde grace

Helde the wyndes in distresse

And gan hem vnder hym to presse

That they gone as the beres roze

He bounde and pressed hem so soze

Thys messenger gan fast crye

Ryle vp (for he) and fast the hye

Tyll thou at my lady be

And take thy clarions eke wyth the

And spede the fast, and he anone

Toke to one that hyght Tritone

Hys clarions to beren tho

And let a certayne wynde go

That blew so hydously and hye

That it ne leste not a saye

In all the welken longe and brode

Thys Colus nowhere abode

Tyll he was come to fames fete

And eke the man that Triton hete

And there he stode as styll as stone

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And

The thyrde boke of fame.

And here wythall there came anone
 Another huge company
 Of good folke and gan to crye
 Lady, graunt vs nowe good fame
 And let our woꝝkes haue that name
 Nowe in honour of gentylnesse
 And also god your soule blesse
 For we han well deserued it
 Therfore is ryght that we be quyt
 As thyrue I (of she) ye shall sayle
 Good woꝝkes shall you not auayle
 To haue of me good fame as nowe
 But wote ye what, I graunt yow
 That ye shall haue a shrewde name
 And wycked loos, and woꝝse fame
 Thoughe ye good loos haue well deserued
 Nowe gothe your way for ye ben serued
 And thou dan Colus (of she)
 Take forthe thy trumpe anone let se
 That is ycleped Sclaundre lyght
 And blowe her loos, that euery wyght
 Speke of hem harme and shrewdnesse
 In stede of good and woꝝthyneesse
 For thou halte trumpe all the contrayze
 Of that they haue done, well or fayze
 Alas thought I what auentures
 Haue these foꝝy creatures
 That they amonge all the pzees
 Shulde thus be shamed gyltles
 But what, it must nedes be
 what dyd this Colus, but he
 Toke out hys blacke trumpe of bras
 That fouler than the deuyl was
 And gan this trumpe for to blowe
 As all the woꝝlde sholde ouerthrowe
 Throughout euery regioun
 wente this foule trumpes soun
 As I vyte as a pellet out of a gonne
 whan fyre is in the powder rounne
 And suche a smoke gan out wende
 Out of the foule trumpes ende
 Blacke, blo, grenyshe, swartyshede
 As dothe where that men melte lede
 Lo, all on hys from tewell
 And therto one thynge sawe I well
 That the ferther that it ranne
 The greter wexen it began
 As dothe the ryuer frome a well
 And it stanke as the pyt of hell
 Alas, thus was her shame yrange
 And gyltlese on euery tonge
 Tho came the thyrde company

And gone by to the dees to hys
 And downe on knees they fell anon
 And sayden, we ben euerychon
 Folke that han full treuoly
 Deserued fame ryghtfully
 And prayde you it myght be knowe
 Ryght as it is, and forthe blowe
 I graunt (of she) for nowe me lyst
 That your good woꝝkes shall be wytt
 And yet ye shall haue better loos
 Ryght in dyspyte of all your foos
 Than woꝝthy is, and that anone
 Lette nowe (of she) thy trumpe gone
 Thou Colus, that is so blake
 And out thyne other trumpe take
 That hyght Laude, and blowe it so
 That throughe the wolde her fame go
 All easely and nat to fast
 That it be knowen at the last
 Full gladly lady myne he sayde
 And out hys trumpe of golde he bꝛayde
 Anone, and sette it to hys mouthe
 And blew it east, west, and southe
 And northe, as loude as any thonder
 That euery wyght hath of it wonder
 So brode it ran or that it stent
 And certes all the bꝛethe that went
 Out of hys trumpes mouthe smelde
 As men a pottle full of baume helde
 Amonge a bakket full of roses
 This fauour dyd he to her loses
 And ryght wyth this I gan espy
 There came the fourth company
 But certayne they were wonder fewe
 And gonne to standen on a rewe
 And sayden, certes lady bꝛight
 we haue done well wyth all oure myght
 But we ne kepe to haue fame
 Hyde our woꝝkes and our name
 For goddes loue, for certes we
 Haue surely done it for bounte
 And for no maner other thynge
 I graunt you all your askyng
 (of she) let your woꝝkes be deed
 Wyth that aboute I tourned my heed
 And sawe anon the fyfte route
 That to thys lady gan loute
 And downe on knees anone to fall
 And to her tho besoughten all
 To hyden her good woꝝkes eke
 And sayd, they yeue nat a leke
 For no fame, ne suche renouir

For they

For they for contemplacioun
 And goddes loue had it wrought
 He of fame wolde they nought
 What (q̄ she) and be ye woode
 And wene ye for to do good
 And for to haue of that no fame
 Haue ye dyspyte to haue my name
 Nay ye shall lpen euerychone
 Blowe thy trumpe and that anone
 (q̄ she) thou Colus I hote
 And ryng these folkes workes by note
 That all the worlde may of it here
 And he gan blowe her loos so clere
 In hys golden clarioun
 That throughe the worlde went the soun
 All so kyndly, and eke so softe
 That theyꝛ fame was blowe a losfe

Tho came the syxt companye
 And gan fast to ffame crye
 Ryght verily in thys manere
 They sayden, mercy lady dere
 To tell certayne as it is
 we haue done neyther that ne thys
 But ydell all our lyfe hath be
 But nathelisse yet pray we
 That we may haue as good a fame
 And great renome and knowen name
 As they that haue do noble iestes
 And ached all her questes
 As well of loue as other thynge
 All was vs neuer broche ne ryng
 He els what fro women sent
 He ones in her herte yment
 To maken vs onely frendly chere
 But mought temen vs on bere
 Yet let vs to the people seme
 Suche as the worlde may of vs deme
 That women louen vs for woode
 It shall do vs as moche good
 And to our herte as moche auayle
 The counterpeyse, ease, and trauayle
 As we had wone wyth labour
 For that is dere bought honoure
 At regarde of our great ease
 And yet ye muste vs moze please
 Let vs be holde eke therto
 worthy, wyse, and good also
 And ryche, and happy vnto loue
 For goddes loue that sytteth aboue
 Though we may nat the body haue
 Of women, yet so god me saue
 Lette men glewe on vs the name

Suffyleth that we haue the fame
 I graunt (q̄ she) by my trouthe
 Howe Colus wythouten slouthe
 Take out thy trumpe of golde (q̄ she)
 And blowe as they haue asked me
 That euery man wene hem at ease
 Though they go in full badde lease
 Thys Colus gan it so blowe
 That throughe the worlde it was yknowe

Tho came the seuenth route anone
 And fyll on knees euerychone
 And sayd, lady graunt vs soone
 The same thynge, the same boone
 That this next folke haue done
 I ye on you (q̄ she) euerychone
 Ye masty swyne, ye ydel wretches
 Full of roten slowe tet ches
 what false theues, where ye wolde
 Ben famed good, and nothyng nolde
 Deserue why, ne neuer thought
 Men rather you to hangen ought
 For ye be lyke the slepy catte
 That wolde haue fysh: but wost thou what?
 He woll nothyng wete hys clawes
 Yuell thriste come to your iawes
 And on myne yf I it graunt
 Or do fauour you to auauent

Thou Colus, thou kyng of Trace
 Go blowe this folke a soꝛy grace
 (q̄ she) anone, and wost thou howe
 As I shall tell the ryght nowe
 Say these ben they that wolde honour
 Haue, and do no kyns labour
 He do no good, and yet haue laude
 And that men wende that beelle I laude
 He coude hem nat of loue werne
 And yet she that grynt at querne
 Is al to good to ease her herte

This Colus anon by sterte
 And with his blacke clarion
 He gan to blasen out a soun
 As lounde as belleth wynde in hel
 And eke therwith sothe to tel
 This solone was so ful of iapes
 As euer molwes were in apes
 And that went al the worlde aboute
 That euery wight gan on hem thoute
 And for to laugh as they were woode
 Suche game founde they in her hode

Tho came another company
 That had ydone the trechery
 The harme and great wickednesse

The fyrste boke of ffame.

That any herte couden gesse
 And prayed her to haue good ffame
 And that she nolde do hem no shame
 But gyue hem loos and good renoun
 And do it blowe in claryoun
 Nay wys (quod she) it were a vyce
 Al be there in me no iustyce
 She lyst nat to do it nowe
 Ne this I nyl graunt it you
 Tho came there leapyng in a route
 And gan clappen al aboute
 Euery man vpon the crowne
 That al the hall gan tofowne
 And sayd, lady lefe and dere
 we ben suche folkys as ye may here
 To tel al the tale a ryght
 we ben shrewes euery wyght
 And haue delyte in wickednesse
 As good folke haue in goodnesse
 And ioye to beknowen shrewes
 And ful of vyce and wicked thewes
 wherfore we praye you on a rowe
 That our ffame be suche yknowe
 In al thing ryght as it is
 I graunt it you (quod she) ywys
 But what arte thou that sayest this tale
 That wearest on thy hose a pale
 And on thy tyyppet suche a bell
 Madame (quod he) sothe to tell
 I am that ylike shrewe ywis
 That hent the temple of ffydis
 In Athenes, io that cyte
 And wherfore dyddest thou so (quod she)
 By my trouthe (quod he) madame
 I wolde fayne haue had a name
 As other folke had in the towne
 Although they were of great renoune
 for her vertue and her thewes
 Thought I, as great ffame haue shrewes
 (Though it be naught) for shreudnesse
 As good folke haue for goodnesse
 And sythen I may nat haue that one
 That other nyll I nat forgone
 As for to get a ffame here
 The temple sette I all on fyre
 Nowe don our loos be blowe swythe
 As wyly be thou euer blythe
 Gladly (quod she) thou Colus
 Herest thou not what they prayen vs
 Madame yes, full well (quod he)
 And I wyll trumpen it parde
 And toke hys blacke trumpe fast

And gan to pussen and to blaste
 Tyll it was at the worldes ende
 Wyth that I gan aboute wende
 For one that stode ryght at my bake
 He thought full goodly to me spake
 And sayd, frende what is thy name
 Arte thou come hyder to haue ffame
 Nay for sothe frende (quod I)
 I come nat hyther grant mercy
 For no suche cause by my heed
 Suffyseth me, as I were deed
 That no wyght haue my name in honde
 I wote my selfe best howe I stonde
 For what I drie, or what I thynke
 I woll my selfe all it dynke
 Certayne for the moze parte
 As serforthe as I can nyne arte
 what doest thou here than (quod he)
 (quod I) that woll I tell the
 The cause why I stande here
 Some newe tydynges for to lere
 Some newe thyng I not what
 Tydynges eyther thys or that
 Of loue, or suche thynges glade
 For certaynly he that me made
 To come hyder, sayd to me
 I shulde bothe here and se
 In this place wonder thynges
 But these be no suche tydynges
 As I ment of: No (quod he)
 And I answerde, no parde
 For well I wote euer yet
 Sythe that fyrst I had wyt
 That some folke han desyred ffame
 Diuersly, and loos and name
 But certaynly I nylt howe
 Ne where that ffame dwelled or nowe
 Ne eke of her discription
 Ne also her condycion
 Ne the order of her dome
 Knewe I nat tyll I hyder come
 Why than be lo these tydynges
 That thou nowe hyther lzynges
 That thou haste herde (quod he) to me
 But nowe noforce, for well I se
 what thou desyrest for to lere
 Come forthe and stande no lenger here
 And I woll the wythout drede
 In to suche another place lede
 There thou shalt here many one
 Tho gan I forthe wyth hym gone
 Out of the castell sothe to sey

Tho

Tho salwe I stande in a valey
 Under the castell faste by
 In house, that domus Dedaly
 That Laborintus ycleped is
 Was made so wonderly i wys
 He halfe so queyntly ywrought
 And euermo, as swyfte as thought
 Thys queynt house aboute went
 That neuermo it styll stent
 And there came out so great a noyse
 That had it stonde vpon Dyle
 When myght haue herde it easely
 To Rome, I troue likerly
 And the noyse whyche that I herde
 For all the worlde ryght so it ferde
 As dothe the routyng of the stone
 That fro thengyn is letyn gone

And all thys house of whyche I rede
 was made of twygges falowe rede
 And grene eke, and some were whyte
 Suche as men to these cages twhyte
 Or maken of these panyers
 Or els hutches or dossers
 That for the swough and for the twygges

Thys house was also full of gygges
 And also full eke of chyrynges
 And of many other wozynges
 And eke this house hath of entrees
 As many as leues ben on trees
 In somner whan they ben grene
 And on the rose yet men may sene
 A thousande holes, and well mo
 To letten the sowne out go
 And by day in euery tyde
 Ben all the dozes open wyde
 And by nyght eche one vnshette
 He porte is there none to lette
 No maner tidynges in to pace
 He neuer rest is in that place
 That it nys fylled full of tidynges
 Cyther loude or of whysperynges
 And euer all the houses angles
 Is full of rownynges and of iangles
 Of werres, of peace, of maryages
 Of restes, and of labour of byages
 Of abode of dethe, and of lyfe
 Of loue, of hate, accorde, of stryfe
 Of losse, of loze, and of wynnynge
 Of heale, of syknesse, or of lesynges
 Of fayre wether, and eke of tempestes
 Of qualme of folke, and of beestes
 Of dyuers transmutacions

Of estates, and eke of regyons
 Of trust, of dred, of ialouly
 Of wytte, of wennyng, of foly
 Of plentie, and of great famyne
 Of chepe, of derthe, and of ruyn
 Of good or misgouernment
 Of fyre, and of dyuers accydent

And lo, this house of whyche I wryte
 Syker be ye it nas nat lyte
 For it was sirtie myle of length
 Al was the tymbre of no strength
 Yet it is founded to endure
 whyle that it lyst to Auenture
 That is the mother of tydynges
 As the see of welles and springes
 And it was shapen lyke a cage

Certes (quod I) in al myn age
 He sawe I suche an house as this
 And as I wondred me ywis
 Upon this house, tho ware was I
 Howe myne Egle faste by
 was perched hye vpon a stone
 And I gan streight to hym gone
 And sayd thus, I pray the
 That thou a whyle abyde me
 For goddes loue, and let me sene
 what wonders in that place bene
 For yet peraunter I may lere
 Some good therin, or somwhat here
 That lese me were, or that I went

Peter, that is nowe myn entent
 (Quod he to me) therfore I dwel
 But certayne one thyng I the tel
 That but I bringe the therin
 He shal thou neuer conne the gyn
 To come in to it, out of doute
 So faste it whyzleth lo aboute
 But sythe that I Joues of his grace
 As I haue sayd, wyl the solace
 finally with these thynges
 Uncouthe syghtes and tidynges
 To passe with thyne heuynesse
 Suche routhe hath he of thy distresse
 That thou suffredest debonairly
 And wolste thy seluen vtterly
 Desperate of al blysse
 Sythe that fortune hath made a myste
 The swote of al thyn hertes rest
 Languyshe, and eke in poynte to brest
 But he through his myghtie meryte
 wyl do the ease, al be it lyte
 And gaue in expresse commaundement

The thyzde boke of ffame:

To whyche I am obeyent
 To forther the wyth all my myght
 And wyse and teche the a ryght
 where thou mayste moste tidynge here
 Thou shalt here many one lere

Wyth thys worde he ryght anone
 hent me vp bytwene hys tone
 And at a wyndowe in me brought
 That in thys house was, as me thought
 And there wythall me thought it stent
 And nothyng it aboute went
 And me sette in the flooze adoun
 But suche a great congregacioun
 Of folke, as I sawerome aboute
 Some wythin and some wythout
 Nas neuer sene, ne shall be este
 That certes in thys worlde nys leste
 So many formed by nature
 Ne deed so many a creature
 That well banneth in that place
 Had I a foote brede of space
 And euery wyght that I sawe there
 Rotoned eueryche in others eere
 A newe tydyng ppyuely
 Or els it tolde all openly
 Ryght thus, and sayde: Most nat thou
 That is be tydde, lo ryght nowe

So (w he) tel me what
 And than he tolde hym thys and that
 And swore therto, that it was sothe
 Thus hath he sayde, and thus he dothe
 And thys shall be, and thus herde I say
 That shall be founde, that dare I laye
 That all the folke that is on lyue
 Ne haue the connyng to discrepue
 Tho thynges that I herde there
 what a loude, and what in eere
 But all the wonder moste was thys
 whan one had herde a thyng ywis
 He came streyght to another wyght
 And gan hym tellen anon ryght
 The same that hym was tolde
 Or it a furlonge way was olde
 And gan somwhat for to eche
 To thys tydyng in thys speche
 More than euer it spoken was
 And nat so sone departed nas
 Tho fro hym that he ne mette
 Wyth the thyzde, and er he lette
 Any stounde, he tolde hym alse
 were the tydynges sothe or false
 Yet wolde he tell it nathelss

And euer mo wyth more encrees
 Than it was erst: thus northe and southe
 went euery tydyng, fro mouthe to mouthe
 And that encreasyng euer mo
 As fyre is wonte to quycken and go
 Frome a sparcle sprongen amys
 Tyll all a cyte bzent vp is

And whan that was full by spronge
 And waxen more on euerye tonge
 Than euer it was, and went anone
 Up to a wydowe out to gone
 Or but it myght out there passe
 It gan out crepe at some creuasse
 And stewe forthe faste for the nones

And somtyme I sawe there at ones
 A leasyng, and a sadde sothe sawe
 That gonnen of auenture drawe
 Out of a wyndowe for to pace
 And whan they metten in that place
 They were a checked bothe two
 And neyther of hem myght out go
 For eche other they gonne so croude
 Tyll eche of hem gan cryen loude
 Let me gon fyrst, nay but let me
 And here I woll ensuren the
 Wyth nones that thou wolte do so
 That I shall neuer fro the go
 But be thyne owne swozne brother
 we woll meddle by eche in other
 That no man be he neuer so wrothe
 Shall haue one two, but bothe
 At ones, all besyde hys leue
 Come we amozowe or on eue
 Be we cryde or styll yzowned
 Thus sawe I false and sothe compownd
 Togyder flye for o tydyng
 Thus out at holes gonne wyzng
 Euerye tydyng streyght to ffame
 And she gan yeue eche hys name
 After her dysposycion
 And yeue hem eke duracion
 Some to weye and wane soone
 As dothe the fayze whyte moone
 And let hem gone, there myght I seen
 wynged wonders faste flyen
 Twenty thousande in a route
 As Colus hem blewe aboute
 And lordde thys house in all tymes
 was full of thypmen and pylgrymes
 wyth scryppes bzette full of leasynges
 Entremelled wyth tidynge
 And eke alone by hem selue

O many thousande tymes twelue
 Sawe I eke of these pardoners
 Currours, and eke messangers
 wyth boxes crommed full of lyes
 As euer bestell was wyth lyes
 And as I alther fastest wente
 Aboute, and dyd all myne entent
 He for to playen and for to lere
 And eke a tydyng for to here
 That I had herde of some countre
 That shall not now be tolde for me
 For it no nede is redely
 Folke can synge it bet then I
 For all mote out late or rathe
 All the sheues in the rathe
 I herde a great noyse wythall
 In a corner of the hall
 There men of loue tydynges tolde
 And I gan thyderwarde beholde
 For I sawe rennyng eury wyght
 As faste as that they hadden myght
 And eueryche cryde, what thynge is that
 And some sayd I not neuer what
 And when they were all on an hepe

Tho behynde gonne by lepe
 And clamben by on other faste
 And by the noyse on hyghen caste
 And treden faste on others heles
 And stampe as men done after eleg
 At the laste I sawe a man
 whych that I naught ne can
 But he semed for to be
 A man of great auctorite
 And ther wythall I abrayde
 Out of my slepe halfe afrayde
 Remembryng well what I had sene
 And howe hie and ferre I had bene
 In my goost, and had great wonder
 Of that the god of thonder
 Had let me knowen, and began to wyte
 Lyke as ye haue herde me endyte
 wherfore to studye and rede alwaye
 I purpose to do daye by daye
 Thus in dreamyng and in game
 Endeth thys lytell boke of fame

Here foloweth the Testa-
 ment of Loue.

kk.iii. The

The testament of loue.



Mny men there bene, that wyth eeres openly sprad, so moche swalowen the deliciousnesse of iestes and of ryme, by queyn: te knyttyng coloures, that of the goodnesse or of the badnesse of the sentence take they lytell hede or els none. Sothelye dull wytte & a thoughtfull soule, so soze haue myned & graffed in my spirites, that suche crafte of endytinge woll not ben of myne acquayntaunce. And for rude wordes & boystous pecten the herte of the herer to the iarest poynte and planten there the sentence of thynges, so that wyth lytell helpe it is able to spryng. Thys boke that nothyng hath of the greatesse floode of wytt, ne of semelych coloures, is doluen wyth rude wordes and boystous, and so drawe togyther to maken the catchers herof ben the moze redy to hent sentence.

Some men there ben that peynten wyth coloures ryche, and some wyth vers, as wyth red ynke, and some wyth coles and chalke: & yet is there good matere to the leude people of thilke chalky purtreiture, as hem thinketh for the tyme, and afterwarde the syght of the better coloures yeuen to hem moze ioy for the fyrst leudnesse. So sothly thys leude cloude occupacion is not to prayse, but by the leude: for comenly leude, leudnesse comendeth. Eke it shal yeue sight that other precious thinges shalbe the moze in reuerence. In latyn and french hath many soueraine wyttes had gret delyte to endyte, and haue many noble thynges fulfylde, but certes there ben some þ speken theyr poyly mater in frenche, of whyche speche the frenche men haue as good a fantasie as we haue in hear yng of french mennes englyshe. And many termes there ben in englyshe, whych bunneth we englyshmen conuen declare the knowlegynge: Howe shulde then a frenche man bozne, such termes conuenpere in hys mater, but as the iaye chatereth englyshe. Ryght so truly the vnderstandynge of englyshmen woll not stretch to the priuy

termes in frenche, what so euer we bosten of straunge langage. Let then clerkes endyten in latyn, for they haue the propertye of sciēce. And the knowynge in that facultye: and lette frenchmen in theyr frenche also endyte theyr queynt termes, for it is kyndly to theyr moutthes, and let vs shewe our fantasyes in suche wordes as we lerneden of our dames tonge. And although thys boke be lytel thanke wozyth for the leudnesse in trauayle, yet such wytynges exciten men to thylke thynges þ bene necessarie: for euery mā therby maye as by a perpetual myrrour sene the byces or vertues of other, in which thyng lyghtly may be conceyued, to escheue peryls, and necessities to catche, after as auētures haue fallen to other people or persons. Certes þ soueraynst thing of delyze and mozte creature reasonable, haue or els shulde haue ful appetyte to theyr perfection: vnreasonable bestes motwen not, syth reason hath in hem no werkynge. Then reasonable that wol not, is comparysoned to vnreasonable, and made lyke hem. Forsothe the mozte souerayne and fynall perfection of mā is in knowynge of a soth, wythouten any entent dysceyuable, and in loue of one very god, that is inchaungeable, that is to knowe and loue hys creatour. ¶ Nowe principally the meane to byng in knowlegyn and louyn hys creatour, is the consyderacion of thinges made by the creatour wherthroughe be thylke thynges that bene made vnderstandynge here to our wyttes, arne the vnseue priuytees of god made to vs sightful & knowing, in our contemplacion & vnderstandynge. These thinges then forsoth moch byngen vs to þ ful knowlegynge sothe, and to the parfytte loue of the maker of heauenly thynges. Lo Dauid sayeth: thou haste delyted me in makynge, as who sayeth, to haue delite in þ tune how god hath lent me in cōsyderation of thy makynge. wherof Aristotle in the boke De Animalibus sayeth to naturel philosophers: It is a great lykynge in loue of knowynge theyr creatour and also in knowynge of causes in kyndelye thynges consydered. Forsothe the formes of kyndly thynges & þ shap, a great kyndly iouemē shulde haue to the werkman þ hem made. The crafte of a werkman is shewed in the werke. Herefore truly the philosphers with a lyuely studye many noble thynges, ryghte precious and worthy to memozy wyrtten, &

by a great swete ande trauayle to be leften of causes the properties in natures of thynges. To whyche therfore Philosophers it was more ioye, more lykynge, more herty lust in kyndly vertues & maters of reason & perfectioun by busy study to knowe, than to haue had all the treasure, al the rychesse, al & vayne glory & the passed Emperours, pynces, or kynges hadden. Therfore & names of hem in & booke of perpetual memory in vertue & peace arne wyrtten, and in the contrary, that is to sayne in stire & foule pytte of helle arne thilke presed that suche goodnesse hated. And bycause thys booke shall be of loue, and the pyme causes of sterunge in that doyng with passyons and dysleas for wantynge of desyre, I wyll that this booke be cleped & Testament of loue.

But now thou reder, who is thylke & wyl not in scozne laughe, to here a dwerfe or els halfe a man, say he wyl reide out the sword of Hercules handes, & also he schulde set Hercules gades a myle yet ferther, and ouer that he had power of strength to pul vp the spere, that Alisander & noble myght neuer wegge.

And that passyng al thyng to ben master of Fraunce by myght, there as the noble gracious Edward the thyrde for all hys greates prowes in byctories ne myght al yet coquere

Certes I wote wel, ther shall be made more scozne & iape of me, that I so vnworthely clothed altogether in the cloudy cloude of vncōnyng wyl puttē me in prees to speke of loue or els of the causes in that mater, sythen all & greatest clerkes han had ynough to done, and as who sayth gathered by clene tofozme hem & wyth theyr sharpe sythes of conynge all mowen and made therof great rekes and noble, full of all plentyes to fede me and many another. Enuye forsothe cōmendeth nought hys reason, & he hath in hayne, be it neuer so trusty. And although these noble repers, as good workmen and worthy theyr hyper, hane al drawe and bounde vp in & sheues, & made many shokes, yet haue I ensample to gather

the smale crōmes, and fullē my walet of tho that fallen from the borde amongt the smale houndes, notwithstandinge the trauayle of the almoynge, & hath drawe vp in the cloth al the remysstayles, as trenchours, and the reyse to bere to the almesse. Yet also haue I leue of & noble husbonde Boece, although I be a straunger of conynge to come after his doctrine, and these great workmē, and glene my handfuls of the shedynge after theyr handes & if me fayle ought of my ful, to encrease my porcion with that I shall drawe by pryuytyes out of the shooke, a slye seruaunt in hys owne helpe is often moche cōmeded, knowyng of trouth in causes of thiges, was more hardyer in the fyrst sechers, and so sayth Aristotile, & lyghter in vs & hath folowed after. For theyr passyng study han freshed our wyrtes, and our vnderstandynge han excyted in colyderacion of trouth by sharpnesse of theyr reasons. Utterly these thinges be no dremes ne iapes, to throwe to hogges, it is lyfeliche meate for chyliden of trouth, and as they me betyden whē I pylgrimaged out of my kyth in wynter, when the wether out of measure was boystous, & the wynde wynde Bozias as hys kynde asketh wyth dryenge coldes, maketh the waves of the Ocean see so to aryse vnkynedly ouer the cōmune bankes that it was in poynte to spyl al the earth.

Thus endeth the prologue, and here after foloweth the fyrst booke of the Testament of Loue.



Las Fortune alas, I that somtyme in delycious houres was wont to enjoy blyssful stoundes, am now dreue by vnhappy heuynes to bewayle my sondry yuels in tene.

Trewlye I leaue, in myne herte is wyte of perdurable letters al the entencions of lamentacion that now ben ynempned, for any maner dysease outwarde in sobbynge maner, theweth sorowfull penyng from wythin. Thus from my comforte I gynne to spylle, syth she that shulde me solace, is ferre fro my presence. Certes her absence is to me an hell, my sternyng deth thus in wo it myneth, y endelesse care is throughe out myne herte cleched, blysse of my ioye, that ofte my murthed is turned into galle, to thynke on thyng that maye not at my wyll in armes me hent. Myrth is chaunged into tene, when swoynke is there continually, that reste was wonte to sojourne and haue dwellynge place. Thus wytlese thoughtfull, syghtlesse lokinge, I endure my penaunce in this derke pryson, caytyned fro frendshyp and acquaintaunce, and forsaken of all y any worde dare speke. Straunge hath by waye of intrucyon made hys home, there me shuld be, yf reason were herde as he shulde. Neuerthelater yet hertely lady precious Margarit, haue mynd on thy seruaunt, and thynke on hys dysease, howe lyghtles he lyueth, sythe the beames bzenende in loue of thyne eyen arne so be wet that worldes and cloudes atwene vs tweye woll not suffre my thoughtes of hem to be enlumyned. Thynke that one vertue of a Margarite precious is amonges many other the sorowful to confort, yet well of that me sorowfull to comforte is my luste to haue nought els at thys tyme, dede ne dethe, ne no maner trauayle hath no power myne herte so moche to fade, as shulde to here of a twynckelynge in your dysease. Ah, god forbyde that, but yet lette me dey, lette me sterue wythouten any measure of penaunce, rather then myne herte ly thynkynge comforte in ought were dysleasfed. What maye my seruyce auelye in absence of her, that my seruyce shuld accepte, is thys not endelesse sorowe to thynke. Yes, yes god wote, myne hert breaketh nygh a sonder

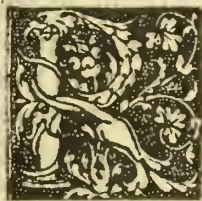
howe shulde the groude wythout kyndly nouriture bryngen forth any frutes: howe shulde a shyppe wythouten a sterne in the greete see be governed: Howe shulde I wythouten my blysse, my herte, my desyre, my ioye, my goodnesse, endure in thys contrarious prizon, that thynke euery houre in y Day an hūdrēd wynter: Wel may nowe Eue sayne to me Adam, in sorowe fallen from welth, dreue art thou out of paradysse, wyth sweate thy sustenaūce to beswynke. Depe in thys pynnyng pytte with wo I lygge ystocked, with chaynes lynked of care & of tene. It is so hye from thens I lye and y comune erth, there ne is cable in no lande makēd, that myght stretche to me to drawe me in to blysse, ne stevers to stey on is none, so that wythout recouer endlesse here to endure I wote wel I purueyd. O, where arte thou nowe fredshyp, that somtyme with laughande chere, madest both face and countenaunce to me wardes: truely now art thou went out of towne, but euer me thynketh he weareth hys old clothes, & that y soule in the whych the lyfe of frendshyppe was in, is drawn out from hys other spirites. Nowe then fareweill frendshyp, and farewel felawes, me thynketh ye al han taken your leaue: no force of you all at ones. But lady of loue ye wote what I mene, yet thynke on thy seruaūt, that for thy loue spylleth, all thynges haue I forsake to solowen thyne heltes: rewarde me w a thought, though ye do nought els. Remembraunce of loue lyeth so sore vnder my breste, that other thought cometh not in my mynde but gladnesse to thynke on youre goodnesse & youre merye chere, frendes and sorowe to thynke on youre wyche and your daunger, from whych Chryst me saue. My great ioye it is to haue in meditacion the bounties, the vertues. The nobley in yon prynted: sorowe and hell comen at ones, to suppose that I be beynd: thus wyth care, sorowe, and tene am I shapte myne ende w dethe to make. Now good goodlye thynke on thys. O wretched foole that I am fallen into so lowe, the heate of my bzenyng tene hath me al defasēd: howe shulde ye lady sette pryse on so foule fylthe: My connyng is thynne, my wytte is exiled, lyke to a foole naturel am I comparysoned. Trewly lady but your mercy the more were I wote well al my labour were in ydel: your mercy then passeth ryght. God graunt that

proposicion

propolycyon to be verifed in me, so that by truste of good hope, I moue come to the ha- uen of ease, and sythe it is impossyble, the co- lours of your qualities to chaunge: a forsoth I wote well wemine ne spotte maye not a- byde, there so noble vertue haboudeth, so that the defasyng to you is verely ymagynable, as countenance of goodnesse wyth increas- syng vertue, is so in you knytte to abyde by necessary maner, yet yf the ryuers myght fal, whych is ayenst kynde, I wol wel myn hert ne schulde therfoze naught flytte by the leste poynt of gemetrye, so sadlye is it sonded, that away from your seruyce in loue maye he not departe. O loue, when shall I ben pleased? O charite, when shall I ben eased? O good goodly, when shall the dyce turne? O full of vertue do the chaunce of comforte bywarde to fal. O loue, when wolt thou thynke on thy seruaunt? I can nomoze but here out caste of al welfare, abyde the daye of my dethe, or els to se the syght that myght all my wellnyng so rowes boyde, and of the floode make an ebbe. These dysleases mowen wel by durelle of so- rowe, make my lyfe to vnbodye, and so for to dye: but certes ye ladye in a full perfection of loue ben so knytte wyth my soule, that dethe may not thylke knotte vnbynde ne departe, so that ye and my soule together is endelesse, in blysse schulde dwel, and there shal my soule at the full ben eased, that he may haue your pre- sence to shewe thentet of his desyres: Ah dere god, that shall be a great ioye. Nowe erthely goddesse take regarde of thy seruaunt, though I be feble, for thou arte wont to prayse them better, that wold conne serue in loue, al be he full mener then kynges or princes, that wold not haue that vertue in mynde. Nowe precy- ous Margaryte, that wyth thy noble vertue haste dradwen me into loue fyrst, me wenyng therof to haue blisse, as galle and aloes are so moch spronge, that sauour of swetnesse may I not attaste. Alas that your benigne eyen, in whych that mercy semeth to haue al hys nori- ture, nyll by no waye tourne the clerenesse of mercy to me wardes. Alas that youre bren- nande vertues, shynynge amonges all folke, and enlumynynge all other people by habun- daunce of encreasing, sheweth to me but smok & no lyght. These thynges to thinke in myne hert maketh euery day weping in myne eyen to renne. These lyggen on my backe so soze,

that importable burthen me semeth on my backe to be charged, it maketh me backwarde to meue, when my steppes by comune course euen forth pretende: These thynges also on ryghtsyde & lyfte, haue me so enuolued wyth care, that wāhope of helpe is throught me ronue, trewly and leue that gracelesse is my fortune, whych that euer sheweth it mewar- des by a cloudy dysleafe, already to make stor- mes of tene, and the blyssfull syde halte styl a- wayward, & woll it not suffre to mewardes to turne: noforce, yet wol I not ben cōquered.

O, alas that your nobley so moch amonge all other creatures comended by folowynge streme by al maner vertues, but ther ben wo- derful, I not which that let the flode to come into my soule, wherfore purely mated wyth sorowe thorough sought, my selfe I crye on your goodnesse to haue pyte on thys caytpe, that in the inrest degre of sorowe and dysleafe is lefte, & wythout your goodly wyll fro any helpe and recovery. These sorowes maye I not sustene, but yf my sorowe schulde be tolde and to you wardes shewed, although moche space is bytwene vs twaine, yet me thynketh that by suche ioleynynge wordes, my dysleafe gynneth ebbe. Trewly me thynketh that the sowne of my lamentacious wepyng, is right now flowe into your presence, & there cryeth after mercy & grace, to whyche thyng me se- meth the lyst none answeere to yeue, but with a deynous chere ye comaunden it to auoyde, but god forbyd that any worde shuide of you sprynge to haue so lytel routh. Harde pyte & mercy in euery Margaryte is closed by kynde amōges many other vertues, by qualites of comforte, but comfort is to me ryght naught worth, wythouten mercy & pyte of you alone whych thynges hastely god me graūt for his mercye.



Chersynge these thynges and many other, wythout tyme or moment of rest me semed for anguythe of dysleafe, that alto- gether I was rauished, I can not tell howe, but holy all my passyons & felyngees weren loste, as it semed for the tyme, and todaynly a maner of drede lyght in me all at ones, nought such feare as folke haue of an enemy that were myghty, & wolde hem greue or done hem dysleafe: for I trowe thys is wel knowe to many persones that

The fyrst boke of the

that otherwhyle yf a man be in hys soueraynes presence, a maner of ferdenesse crepeth in hys herte, not for harme, but of goodly subiection namely as men reden that aungels ben aferde of our sauour in heuen. And pardy there ne is, ne may no passyō of discafe be, but it is to meane that angels ben adrade, not by frendes of drede, sythe they ben perfyctly blyssed, as affection of wōderfulnesse & by seruice of obedience, such ferde also han these louers in presence of theyr loues, & subiectes aforne theyr soueraynes: Ryght so wyth ferdenesse myne herte was caught. And I sodaynly astonyed, there entred into the place there I was lodged a ladye, the semelyest and moost goodly to my syght, that euer to forne apered to any creature, and trully in the blustryng of her loke, she yaued gladnesse and comfōrte so daynlye to all my wyttes, and ryght so she dothe to euery wyght that cometh in her presence. And for she was so goodlye (as me thought) myne herte beganne somdele to be embolded, and werde a lytel hardy to speake, but yet wyth a quakyng voyce, as I durste, I salued her, and enquiryed what she was, and why she so worthy to syghte, dayned to entre in to so foule a dougeon, and namelye a pryson, wythout leaue of my keepers. For certes althoughe the vertue of dedes of mercye stretchen to vysyten the pooze prisoners, and hem after that faculties ben had to comfōrt, me semed that I was so ferre fallē into myserye and wretched hyd captyfnesse, that me shulde no precious thyng nyghe: and also that for my sorowe euery wyght shulde ben heauy, and wythe my recouery. But when thys lady had somdele aperceyued, as wel by my wordes as by my chere, what thought besyed me wythin, wyth a good womanly countenance she sayd these wordes.

O my nozy, wenyest thou that my maner be, to foryet my frendes or my seruauntes: naye (quod she) it is my full entente to vysyte and comfōrte al my frendshyppes and alyes, as well in tyme of perturbation, as of moost propertye of blysse, in me shall unkyndnesse neuer be founden. And also sythen I haue so fewe especyal trewe now in these dayes, wherfoze I maye well at moze leysar come to hem that me deseruen, and yf my comyng maye in any thyng auayle, wete wel I woll come often.

Now good lady (quod I) that art so fayre on to loke, reynynge honny by thy wordes, blysse of paradysse arne thy lokynges, ioy and comfōrte are thy mouynges. What is thy name: how is it that in you is so mokel werkyng vertues enpyght, as me semeth, and in none other creature, that euer sawe I wyth myne eyen: My dysciple (quod she) me wōdret of thy wordes and on the, y for a lytel discafe haste foryeten my name: woste thou not well that I am Loue, that first the brought to thy seruyce: O good lady (quod I) is thys worshyp to the or to thyne excellence for to come into so foule a place: Parde somtyme tho I was in prosperite, and wyth forcyne goodes enuolued, I had mokel to done to drawe the to myne hostel, & yet many wernynges thou madest er thou lyste fullye to grant, thyne home to make at my dwellyng place: & now thou comest goodly by thyne owne vyse, to comfōrte me wyth wordes, and so there thou roughe I gynne remembre on passed gladnesse. Trewly ladye I ne wotte whether I shal say welcome or none, sythen thy comyng wol as moch do me tene and sorowe, as gladnesse and myrthe: se why. For that me comfōrte to thinke on passed gladnesse, that me anoyeth este to be in doyng. Thus thy comyng bothe gladdeth and teneth, and that is cause of moche sorowe: Lo ladye, howe then I am comfōrte by your comyng, and with that I gan in teeres to dystytle, and tenderlye wepe. Nowe certes (quod loue) I se well (and that me ouerthynketh) that wytte in the fayleth, and arte in poynte to dote. Trewly (quod I) that haue ye makid, and that euer woll I rue. Wottest thou nat wel (quod she) that euery shepeherde ought by reason to seke hys sperkelande shepe that arne ronnie in to wyldernesse, amonge bushes and peryls, and hem to theyr pasture ayen bryng and take on hem priuy besy cure of keepyng: and tho the vncomyng shepe scattred wolde ben loste, rennyng to wyldernesse, and to desertes drawe, or els wolden put hem selke to the swallowyng wolfe, yet shal the shepherd by busynesse and trauayle so put hym forth, that he shall nat let hem be loste by no waye. A good shepherd putteth rather hys lyfe to ben loste for hys shepe. But for thou shalt not wene me beyng of werse condicyon, trully for euerych of my folke, and for all tho that
to me

to mewarde be knyght in any condicion, I wil rather dye than suffre hem through erreure to ben spylt. For me lyst, and it me lyketh, of all myne a sheperdesse to be cleped. wottest thou not well I fayled neuer wyght, but he me refused, and wolde neylygently go with unkyndnesse: and yet parde haue I manye such holp and releued, and they haue oft me begyled, but euer at the ende it descendeth in theyr owne neckes. Hast thou not radde how kynde I was to Paris, Priamus son of Troye: How Jason me falsed for all hys false behest: how Sesar's sonke, I left it for no tene tyll he was troned in my blysse, for his seruyce. what (of the) most of all maked I not a louedaye betwene God and man: kynde, and chese a mayde to be nompere, to put the quarell at ender. Lo, how I haue trauallyd to haue thanke on all sydes, and yet lyst me not to rest, & I myght fynde on who I shulde werche, but truly myne owne dysciple, bycause I haue the founde at all assaues in thy wyll to ben readye, mye hestes to haue solowed, and hast ben true to that margaryte peerle, that ones I the shewed, and she alway ayenwarde hath made but dangerous cheare, I am come in propre person to put the out of erreurs and make the glad by wayes of reason, so that sorowe ne dyscase shall nomoze hereafter the amaystrye. wherethrough I hope thou shalt lyghtlye come to the grace, that thou longe hast desired, of thilke icwel. Hast thou not herde many ensamples, howe I haue comforted and releued the scholers of my loze: who hath worthyed kynges in the felde: who hath honoured ladyes in boure by a perpetual myrroure of theyr trouthe in my seruyce: who hath caused worthye folke to voyde byce & shame: who hath holde cyties and realmes in prosperitie: yf the lyste cleape ayen thyne olde remembraunce, thou coudest euery poynt of this declare in especyall, and saye that I thy maystresse haue be cause, causyng these thynges and many mo other. Nowe ywys madame (quod I) al these thinges I know well my selfe, and that thyne excellence passeth the vnderstandynge of vs beestes, and that nomans wyt erthly may comprehend thy vertues. well than (of the) for I se the in disease and sorow, I wote wel thou art one of myne nozies, I maye not suffre the so to

make sorow thyne owne selfe to shende: but I my selfe come to be thy fere, thyne heauye charge to make to seme the lesse, for woo is hym that is alone: And to the soze to be morned by a sorowfull wyght it is greete gladnesse. Right so with my sycke frendes I am sycke, and with soze, I can not els but sorowe make, tyll whan I haue hem releued in suche wyse that gladnesse in a maner of countrepaylyng shal restore as mokel in ioy as the passed heuynesse beforne dyd in tene. And also (of the) whan anye of my seruantes ben alone in solitary place, I haue yet euer busyed me to be with hem, in comfort of theyr hertes, and taught hem to make songes of playnte and of blysse, and to endyter letters of rethorycke in queynt vnderstandynge, & to bethynke hem in what wyse they mygt best theyr ladyes in good seruyce please and also to lerne maner in countenaunce, in wordes & in bearynge, and to ben meke and lowlye to euery wyght, his name & fame to encrease, and to yeue great yestes and large that his renome may spryngen, but the ther of haue I excused for thy losse and thy great costages, wherethrough thou art nedy, arne nothyng to me vnknown, but I hope to god somtyme it shall ben amended, as thus as I sayde. In noztuoure haue I taught al myne, and in curtesie made hem expert their ladyes hertes to wynn, and yf any wolde endeynous or proude or be enuious, or of wretches acquayntaunce, hasteliche haue I such boyded out of my schole: for all byces trulye I hate: vertues and worthynesse in all my power I auance. Ah worthye creature (of I) and by iuste cause the name of goddesse dignely ye moue beare: In the lyth y grace through which any creature in this worlde hath any goodnesse, truly all maner of blysse and precyousnesse in vertue out of the spryngen and wellen, as brokes and ryuers proceden from theyr sprynges, and lyke as all waters by kynde drawen to the see, so all kyndly thynges thresten by full appetyte of desyre to draw after thy steppes, and to thy presence approche, as to theyr kyndely perfectio: How dare than beestes in this world ought forfayte ayenste thy deuynie purueyauce: Also ladye ye knowen all the pryuy thoughtes, in hertes no counsaile may ben hydde from your knowynge.

¶ wherfore

The fyrst boke of the

Wherfore I wot well lady that ye knowe youre selfe that I in my conscience am, and haue ben wylling to your seruyce, al coude I neuer do as I shulde, yet forsothe fayned I neuer to loue otherwise thā was in myne herte: and yf I coude haue made cheare to one, and ythought an other, as many other done all daye afore myne eyes, I trowe it wolde not me haue bayled. Certes quod she haddest thou so done, I wold not now haue the here vylited. Ye wete wel lady eke (quod I) that I haue not played racket, nettyll in, Docke out, and with the wethercock waued and truly there ye me sette, by accorde of my conscience, I wold not flye, tyll ye and reason by aperte strength made myne herte to tourne. In good faythe (quod she) I haue knowe the euer of tho condicions, and sythē thou woldest (in as moche as in the was) a made me ppyuy of thy counsaile, and iuge of thy conscience, though I forsoke it in tho dayes, tyl I sawe better my tyme, wold neuer god that I shulde now sayle, but euer I wyll be ready wytnessynge thy soth in what place that euer I shall, ayenste all tho that wol the contrary susteyne: And for as moch as to me is nought vnknowen ne hydde of thy ppyuy hert, but al hast thou tho thinges made to me open at the full, that hath caused my commynge into this prison to boyde the webbys of thyne eyes, to make the clerly to se the erroours thou hast bene in, and by cause that men bene of dyuers condicyons, some adradde to saye a soth, and some for a sothe anon readye to fyght, and also that I maye not my selfe bene in place to withsaye thylke men that of the speaken, otherwyse than the sothe, I wold and I charge the in vertue of obedyence, that thou to me owest, to wyrtten my wordes, and set hem in wyrtynge that they mowe as my wytnessynge ben noted amonge the people. For bookes wyrtten neyther dreden, ne shame, ne stryue conue, but only shewen the entent of the wryter, and yeue remembraunce to the hearer: and yf anye wold in thy presence saye anye thyng to tho wrytters, loke holdlye, truste on Mars to answer at the full. For certes I shall hym enfourme of all the trouthe in thy loue, with thy conscience, so that of his help thou shalt not varye at thy nede.

I trowe the strongeste and the best that

may be founde, wold not transuers thy wordes, wherof than woldest thou drede.



Certe was I tho gladed of these wordes, and as who saith woxen somdele lyght in hert both for the auctoritie of wytnesse & also for syckernesse of helpe of the forsayd behest, and sayd. Trulye ladye now am I well gladded throughe confort of your wordes: be it now lykynge unto your noble yet to shewe whiche folke defame your seruantes, syth your seruyce ought aboue all other thynges to bene commended. Yet (quod she) I se well thy soule is not all out of the amased cloude, the were better to here thyng y the myght lyght out of thyne heuy charge, and after knowynge of thyne owne heelp, than to styre swete wordes & suche reasons to here: for in a thoughtfull soule (and namelye suche one as thou arte) wold not yete suche thynges synken. Come of therfore and let me sene thyne heuy charge, that I maye the lyghtlyer for thy comforte purueye.

Now certes ladye (quod I) the moost confort I myght haue, were bitterly to wete me be sure in herte of that Margaryte, I serue and so I thynke to done wyth all myghtes whyle my lyfe dureth. Thā (quod she) mayest thou thereafter, in suche wyse that myspleasaunce ne entre. In good fayth (quod I) there shall no myspleasaunce be caused throughe trespasse on my syde. And I do the to wete (quod she) I set neuer yete persō to serue in no place (but yf he caused the contrary in defaultes and trespases) that he ne spedde of hys seruyce. Myne owne earthlye ladye (quod I) tho and yet remembre to your worthynesse how longe sythen by many reuoluynges of yeres, in tyme whan Octobre hys leue gynneth take, and Nouembre sheweth him to sight, whā bernys ben full of goodes as is the nut on enery halke, and than good lande tyllers gynne shape for the erth, with great trauayle to byng forth moze corne to mannes sustenaunce, ayenst the nexte yeres solowynge. In such tyme of plentie, he that hath an home, and is wyse, lyst not to wander

Der

der maruayles to seche, but he be constrayned or excited: oft the loth thyng is done by excitacyon of other mennes opinion, which wolden fayne haue myne abydyng, take in hert of lust, to trauayle and se the wynding of the erth in that tyme of wynter, by woodes that large stretes werne in, by smal pathes that swyne and hogges haden made, as lanes with ladles they maiste to seche, I walked thynkyng aloone a wonder greate whyle, and the greate beestes that the wood haunten and adozneth all maner forestes, and heerdes gone to wylde: than er I was ware I neyghed to a see banke, & for ferde of the beestes thypcraft I cryed: for lady I trowe ye wete well your selfe nothyng is werse than the beestes that shulden be tame yf they catche her wylidenesse, and gyn a yen ware ramage: thus forsothe was I aferde, and to thyppe me hyed. Than were there ynowe to latch myne handes and drawe me to thyppe, of which many I knewe well the names. Syght was the fyrst, lust was another, thought was the thyrde, and wyll eke was there a mayster: these broughten me w in boorde of this thyppe of trauayle. So whan the sayle was sprad, and this thyppe gan to moue, the wynde and water gan for to rylse, and ouerthwartly to turne þ welken the wawes semeden as they kylt togyther, but often vnder colour of kyllyng is mokell olde hate priuily closed and kept. The storm so straungely and in deuouryng maner gan so fast vs assayle, that I supposed the date of my deth shulde haue made there his gynnyng, now vp now downe, now vnder the wawe and now abouen, was my thyppe a greate whyle. And so by mokel duresse of wethers and of stormes, and with greate auoyng pylgremages I was dyuen to an yle, where vtterly I wende fyrste to haue be rescowed, but truly at the fyrst gynnyng, it semed me so peryllous the hauen to catche, that but thozowe grace I hadde bene comforted, of lyfe I was full dispayred. Truly, ladye yf ye be remembred aryght of all maner thynges, your selfe came hastely to sene vs see diuinen, and to weten what we weren but fyrste ye were deynous of cheare, after whyche ye goone better alyght, and euer as me thought ye lyued in greate drede of dis ease, it semed so by your chere.

And whan I was certifyed of your name the lenger I looked in you, the more I you goddly dradde, and euer myne herte on you opened the more, and so in a lytle tyme my thyppe was out of mynde. But ladye as ye me lad, I was ware both of beestes and of fyshes a great nobre throngyng togyther: among which a muskell in a blewe shel had enclosed a Margaryte perle, the moost precyous and best that euer toforne came in my syght, and ye tolden youre selfe that ylike well in his kynde was so good and so vertuous, that her better shulde I neuer fynde, all sought I thereafter to the worldes ende, and wyth that I helde my peace a greate whyle: and euer sythē I haue me bethought on the man that sought the precyous Margarytes, and whan he had founden one to his lyknyng, he solde all his good to bye that iewell: þ wys thought I, & yet so I thynke, now haue I founden the iewelle that myne hert desyrez, wherto shulde I sech ferther: truly now woll I stynte, and on this Margaryte I set me for euer. Nowe than also sythen I wyll well it was your wyl that I shoulde to suche a seruyce me take, and so to desyre that thyng of whiche I neuer haue blysse, there lyueth none, but he hath disease your myght than that brought me to suche seruyce, that to me is cause of sorowe and of ioye, I wondze of your worde that ye sayne to byngen men into ioye, and parde ye wet well that defaulte ne trespassse maye not reasonably bene put to me wardes, as farre as my conscience knoweth. But of my disease me lyste nowe a whyle to speake, and to enforme you in what maner of blysse ye haue me thronge. For truly I wene that al gladnesse, all ioye, and all myrth is belset vnder locke, and the keye thzowen in suche place þ it may not be founde, my bzennyng wo hath altred all my hewe. whan I shoulde slepe, I walowe and I thynke, & me disporze. Thus cobzed, I seme that all folke had me mased. Also ladye myne, desyre hath longe dured, some spekyng to haue, or els at þ leest haue ben enmoyled wyth syght: and for wanting of these thynges, my mouth wolde & he durst pleyne right soze, sythen euyls for my goodnesse arne manyfolde to me yolden. I wonder lady truly, saue eueruore your reuerēce, how ye mowe for shame such thynges suffre

The fyrst boke of the

on youre seruaunte to be so multiplyed: wherfore knelyng with a lowe hert I praye you to rue on this carytife, that of nothyng now may serue. Good ladye yf ye lyst nowe your helpe to me thewe, that am of your priuyest seruauntes at al assaies in this tyme, and vnder your wynges of protection. No helpe to me wardes is shapen, how shal thā straungers in any wyse after succour loke, whan I that am so pryuy, yet of helpe I do fayle: further may I not, but thus in this prison abyde: what bondes and chaynes me holden, ladye ye se wel your selfe: A renyant foriuged hath not halfe the care. But thus syghyng and sobbyng I wayle here alone, and nere it for cōfort of your presence, ryght here wold I sterue. And yet a lytle am I gladd, yf so goodly suche grace and none hadde haue I hent, gracyoullie to fynde the precyous Margarete, that (all other leste) menne shulde bye, yf they shulde therfore sel all her substance. wo is me that so manye let games and purpose bakers bene maked wayters suche prysoners as I am, euermore to ouerloke and to hyndre, and for suche lettoures, it is harde any suche iewel to wynn. Is this ladye an honour to thy deptye: me thynketh by ryght, suche people shoulde haue no maystry, ne ben ouerlokens ouer none of thy seruauntes. Truly were it leful vnto you, to all the goddes wolde I playne, that ye rule youre deuyne purueyance amonges youre seruauntes nothyng as ye shulde. Also ladye my moeble is insuffysaunt to countreuaile the pryce of this iewel, or els to make theschauge: eke no wyght is worthy suche perles to weare, but kynges or princes, or elles theyr peres: this iewel for vertue wolde adorne & make fayre al a realme, the nobley of vertue is so moche that her goodnesse ouer all is cōmended. who is it yf wold not wayle but he myght suche rycheffe haue at his wyl the vertue therof out of this prison may medelyuer, & nought els. And yf I be not there thow holpen, I se my selfe withouten recovery: Although I myght hence boyde, yet wold I not, I wold abyde the day that destiny hath me ordained, which I suppose is without amendement, so sore is myne herte bounden, that I may thynken none other. Thus strayte (ladye) hath syr Daunger laced me in stockes, I leue it be not your wyl;

and for I se you taken so lytle hede, as me thynketh, & wold not maken by your myght the bertue in mercy of that Margarete on me for to stretch so as ye mow wel, in case that you lyst: my blysse and my myrth are felde, syknesse and sorowe ben alway redy, yf cope of tene is wounde about all my bodye, that stondyng is me best, bneith may I lygge for pure mysealy sorowe, and yet all this is lytel ynough to be the earnest siluer, in forward of this bargayne for treble folde, so mockell must I suffre, er tyme come of myne ease. For he is worthy no welth, that may no wo suffre. And certes I am heuye to thynke on these thynges, but who shal yeue me water ynough to drynke, lest myne eyen drye for renynge itreames of teares: who shal wayle with me myne owne happy heuyneffe: who shal counsaile me now in my lykkyng tene, and in my goodly hartle: I not. For euer the more I brenne, the more I couete, the more that I sorowe, the more thurst I in gladnes who shal than yeue me a contrarious drink to stanch the thurst of my blyscul bytternes: Lo thus I brenne and I drench, I shyuer and I swet, to this reuersed euyl was neuer yet ordeyned salue, for soth all lyches ben vncōnyng, saue the Margaryte aloone, anye suche remedye to purueye



And w these wordes I brast out to wepe, that euery tere of myne eyen for greatnesse semed the y bozen oute of y ball of my syght, and that all the water had ben out run. Thā thought me, that loue gan a lytle to heaue for miscomfort of my chere, and gan sobzely and in easye maner speake, well aduysyng what she sayde. Comenly the wyse speaken easely and softe for manye skylles: One is, theyr wordes are the better beleued, and also in easye speakyng, auylement men maye cathe, what to put forth, and what to holden in. And also the auctozitie of easye wordes is the more, and eke they yeuen themore vnderstandyng to other intention of the mater. Ryght so this ladye easely and in a softe maner gan saye these wordes.

Meruaile (of the) great it is, that by no maner of semblaunt, as farre as I can espy thou lyst not to haue anye recourse, but euer thou

thou playnest and sorowest, and wayes of remedye for foolysch wyfulnesse the lyst not to seche: but enquyre of thy next frēdes that is thyne in wyt, and me that haue ben thy maystresse, and the recoure and fyne of thy disease, or of disease is gladnesse and Joye, with a ful vessel so helded, that it quenched the felyng of the fyrst tenes. But thou that were woute not onely these thinges remembre in thyne herte, but also fooles thereof to enfourmen, in adnullunge of theyr errorrs, and destroyng of theyr darke opinions, and in comferte of theyr seare thoughtes: nowe canst thou not bene comferte of thyne owne soul, in thynkyng of these thinges. Where hast thou ben so longe commensal, that hast so mykell eeten of the pottages of foryetfulnesse: and dzonken so of ignorance, that the oide soukyng which thou hadest of me, arne a maystred and lozne fro all maner of knowyng: This is a worthy parson to helpe other, that can not counsaile hym selfe. And with these wordes for pure & stronge shame I wore all reed.

And she than seing me so astonyed by dyuers stoundes, sedaynly (which thynge kynd hateth) gan delycioullye me comferte wyth sugred wordes, puttyng me in ful hope that I shulde the Margarete getten, yf I folowed her heestes, and gan with a fayre cloth to wyppen the teares that hynge on my chekes: and than sayde I in this wyse. Nowe well of wysdome and of all welth, withouten the may nothyng be lerned, thou bearest the keyes of all pryue thynges. In bayne trauallye men to catche any stedshyp, but yf ye lady fyrst the locke vnshet, ye lady learne vs the wayes and the by pathes to heauen: ye lady maken al the heuenly bodyes goodly and benigly to do her course, that gouerners vs beestes here on erth. Ye armen youre seruauntes ayenst all debates, with impercyable harneys, ye setten in her hertes insuperable bloud of hardynesse, ye leden hem to the partyte good. Yet all thynge despyeth, ye werne no man of helpe that wele done your loze, graunt me now a lytie of your grace, al my sorowes to cease. Myne owne seruaunte (quod she) truly thou syttest nye myne herte and thy bad chere gan sorlyly me greue: but a nouge thy playnyng wordes me thought thou allegest thynges to be lettynge of thyne

helpyng, and thy grace to hyndre, wherthorowe me thynketh that wanhoope is crope through thyne herte: God forbyd that nyse vnthyfty thought shulde come in thy mynd thy wyttes to trouble, sythen euery thing in comyng is contingente, wherefore make no more thy proposition by an impossyble. But nowe I praye the reherse me ayen tho thynges, that thy mistrust causen, and thilke thynges I thynke by reason to destroyen, & put full hope in thyne hert. What vnderstandest thou ther (quod she) by that thou saydest many lette games are thyne ouerlokens. And also by that, thy moeble is insuffysaunte, I not what thou therof meanest

Truly (quod I) by the fyrste, I saye that iangelers euermore arne speakyng rather of euyl than of good, for euerye age of man rather enclyneth to wyckednesse, than anye goodnesse to auance. Also false wordes sprynges so wyde, by the sterpyng of false lynges tonges, that fame als swyftly flyeth to her eares, and sayeth many wycked tales, & as soone shall falsenesse ben leued as truthe, for all his great sothnesse. Nowe by y other (quod I) me thynketh thylke iewel so precyous, that to no suche wretch as I am, wold vertue thereof extende, and also I am to feble in worldly ioyes, anye suche iewel to coultreuayle. For suche people that worldly ioyes han at her wyl, ben set at the hyghest degree, and moost in reuerence bene accepted, for false wenyng maketh felicitie therein to be supposed: but suche caytyues as I am euermore ben hyndred. Certes (quod she) take good hede, and I shall by reason to the shewen, that all these thynges mowe not let thy purpose, by the leeste poynte that anye wyght coude prycke.

Remembrest not (quod she) ensample is one of the strögest maner as for to preue a mans purpose. Than if I now by ensample enduce the to any proposition, is it not proued by strength. Yes for soth (quod I) wel (quod she) raddest thou neuer how Darys of Troy and Heleyn loued together, and yet had they not entrecouned of speche: Also Acrisys shette Dane hys donghter in a tour, for surete that no wight shulde of her haue no mastry in my seruyce,

The fyrst boke of the

and yet Jupiter by sygnes withoute anye spech had all his purpose ayenst her fathers wyll. And many suche mo haue ben knytte in trowth, and yet spake they neuer togyder: for that is a thyng enclosed vnder secret- nesse of priuicie, why two personnes entre- mellen hertes after a syght. The power in knowynge of suche thynges so preuen, shall not all vtterlye be yeuuen to you beestes, for manye thynges in suche precyous maters, ben reserued to iudgement of deuine puruey aunce, for amonge luyngge people, by mans consyderation moune they not be determy- ned. wherefore I saye, all the enuye, all the ianglyngge, that welny people vpon my ser- uantes maken este, is rather cause of es- plopte than of any hyndryngge. why than (¶) I suffre ye suche wronge, and moune vohan ye lyst, lyghtlye all suche euyls abate, me se- meth to you it is a greate vnworthyp. ¶ (¶) The holde now thy peace, I haue founden to manye that han bene to me vnkynde, that truly I wol suffre euery wyght in that wise to haue diseafe, and who that contynueth to the ende well and truly, hem woll I helpen, and as for one of myne into blysse to wende as Marcial doing in Grece. who was yro- wned, by God not the strongest, but he that ratherest come and longest abode and conty- nued in the iourneye, and spared not to tra- uayle as longe as the play lest.

But thylke person that profred hym now to my seruyce therin is a whyle, & anon voy- deth and redy to an other, and so now one he thynketh and now an other, and into water entreth and anon respyret, such one list me not into parfyte blysse of my seruyce byngge. A tree ofte set in dyuers places woll not by kynde endure to byngge forth frutes. Loke now I praye the, howe myne olde seruantes of tyme passed continued in her seruyce, and folowe thou after theyr steppes, & than myght thou not fayle, in case thou worch in this wise. Certes (quod I) it is nothing lich this worlde to tyme passed, eke this countre hath one maner, & an other coutrie hath ano- ther. And so may not a mā alway put to his eye the salue that he healed with his hele. For this is soth, betwex two thynges lyche oft dyuersitie is requyred. Now (¶) that is soth, diuersitie of nacion, diuersitie of law as was makied by manye reasons, for that

diuersitie cometh in by the contrarious ma- lyce of wicked people y han enuyous hertes ayenst other. But trulpe my lawe to my ser- uantes euer hath ben in generall, whyche maye not fayle, for ryght as mans lawes y is ordeyned by manye determinacions, may not be know for good or bad, tyl assay of the people han proued it, and to what end it dra- weth, and than it sheweth the necessitie ther of, or els the impossibilitie. Ryght so y lawe of my seruantes so wel hath ben proued in generall, that hytherto hath it not fayled.

wyste thou not well, that all the lawe of kynde is my lawe, and by god ordeyned and stablysshed to dure by kynde reason, wher- fore all lawe by mans wytt purueyed, ought to be vnderput to lawe of kynde, whyche yet hath be comune to euery kyndly creature, y my statutes and my lawes than ben kyndly are generall to all peoples. Oude doinges, & by many turnynges of yeres bled, and with the peoples maner proued, mowen not so lyghtly ben defased, but newe doinges con- trariaunces such olde, often causen diseases and breaken many purposes. Yet saye I not therefore, that ayen newe myschese, menne schulde not ordayne a newe remedy, but al- way loke it contrary not the olde, no ferther than the malyce stretcheth. Than foloweth it the olde doinges in loue han bene vniuer- sall, as for moost explopte forth bled: wher- fore I woll not yet, that of my lawes no- thyngge be adnulled.

But than to the purpose, suche ianglers and lokers, and wayters of games, yf they thynke in ought they mowe dere, yet loue well alwaye, and set hem at nought, and let thy portes ben lowe in euery wyghtes pre- sence, and redy in thyne herte to mayntayne that thou hast begonne, and a lytle the fayne with mekenesse in wordes, and thus wyth sleight shalt thou surmoüt and dequace the euill in theyr hertes. And wysdome yet is to seme slye otherwhyle there a man wol fight Thus with suche thynges, the tonges of e- uyll shall ben styll: els fully to graunt thy full meanynge, for sothe euer was and euer it shall be, that myne enemyes ben aferde to trust to anye syghtynge, and therefore haue thou no cotwardes herte in my seruyce, no- more than somtyme thou haddest in the con- trary, for yf thou drede suche ianglers, thy

visage

viage to make: vnderstād wel þ he þ dzedeth any rayn to sow his cornes, he shal haue thā thynne bernes. Also he þ is aferde of his clothes, let hyin daūce naked. who nothing vnder taketh, & namely in my seruyce, nothyng acheueth. After great stormes the wether is often mery and smoth. After much clatering there is mchyll rownyng: thus after ianglyng woordes cometh hyshte, peace, and be styl. O good lady (quod I than) se now how seuen yere passed and moze, haue I graffed & groubed a vyne, & with all the wayes that I coude I soughte to a fed me of the grape, but fruite haue I none founde. Also haue I thys seuen yere serued Laban to a wedded Rachell his doughter, but blereyed Lya is brought to my bedde, whiche alway engendred my tene, and is ful of children in tribulacion & in care: and although the clepinges and kyllynges of Rachell shulde seme to me swete, yet is she so barayn, that gladnesse ne loye by no way wol spryng, so that I maye wepe with Rachel, I may not ben counsayled wyth solace, sythen issue of myne hertely desyre is fayled. Nowe than I praye that to me sone fredome and grace, in this eyght yere, this eyghteth mowe to me both by kinrest & masseday after the seuen werkedayes of trauayle, to folowe the christen lawe: and what euer ye do eis, that thylke Margaryte be holden so lady in your priuie chābre, that she in thys case to none other person be committed: Loke than (quod she) thou perseuer in my seruyce, in which I haue the grouded, that thylke skorne in thyne enemyes mowe this on thy person be not sothed: lo this man beganne to edelye, but for hys foundemente is badde, to the ende maye he not it bringe. For mekenesse in cositenaunce, wyth a manly hert in dedes, and in longe countynaunce, is the conysaunce of my lyuerye, to al my retynuē deliuered. What wenyest thou that me lyste auance suche personnes as louen the fyrste syttynge at feestes, the hyghest stolles in churches, and in hal, loutynge of peoples in markettes and fayres, bysted faste to byde in one place anye whyle togyther, wenyng hys owne wytte more excellent than other, scoynyng all maner deuyse but hys owne: Naye naye God wotte, these shul nothyng pertteyne of my blyffe. Truly my maner here toforn hathe ben wysshyppe wyth

my blyffe, Lyons in the felde, and lambes in chambze, Egles at assaunte and maydens in halle, fores in counsaile, styl in theyr dedes, and theyr protection is graūted redy to ben a bydge, and theyr baner is arered like wolues in the felde. Thus by these wayes shull men ben auanced: ensample of Dauid that from kepyng of shepe, was drawn by into the order of kyngly gouernaunce, and Jupiter frō a hole to bene Europes fere, and Julius Cesar from the lowest degre in Rome, to be mayster of all erthly prynces, and Cneas from hel, to be kinge of the countre there Rome is nowe stondyng. And so to the I saye, thy grace by bearyng therafter, maye sette the in suche plyghte, that no ianglyng maye greue the lest tucke of thy hēmes, that are theyr ianghes, is noughte to counte at a cresse in thy disauantage.



Ver (quod she) hath the people in thys worlde desyred to haue had great name in worthynesse, & hated soule to bere anye fame, and that is one of þ obiectiōs thou alegest to be ayen thy nertely desyre. Ye forsothe (quod I) & that so comenly the people wol lye, and byryng about such enfame. Nowe (quod she) yf men wyth leasynge put on enfame, wenest thy selfe therby ben enpeyred: that wenyng is wronge, se why: for as much as they lye thy merite encreaseth, and make the bene moze worthy to hem that knowen of the soth, by what thing thou art apeyred, that in so mokyl thou arte encreased of thy beloued frendes: and sothly a wounde of thy frend to the lasse harme, ye spry, and better than a false kyllyng in dysceynable glosyng of thyne enemye, aboue that than to be wel. With thy frende maketh such enfame. Ergo thou art encreased and not apeyred. Laby (quod I) somtyme yet yf a mā be in disease, the stymacyon of the enuyouse people ne loketh nothyng to desertes of merite to the merites of theyr doynges, but only to the auēture of fortune, and thereafter they yeuen theyr sentence: and some loken the voluntarye wyll in his herte, and thereafter telleth hys iugement, not takyng hede to reasonne to the qualyte of the doyng, as thus: If a mā be riche and fulfilled with worldly

The fyrst boke of the

woefulnesse, some cominenden it, and saine it is so lente by iuste cause: and he that hath aduerfitye, they sayne he is weaked, & hathe deserued thylke anoye. The cōtrary of these thynges some men holden also, & sayne that to the ryche, prosperite is puruayed into his confusyon, and vpon thys mater manye authorites of many and greate wytted clerkes they alegen. And some men sayne, thoughe all good estimacyon forsaken folke that han aduerfitye, yet it is meryte & encrease of hys blyffe, so that these purposes arne so wonderfull in vnderstandynge, that treuolye for myne aduerfitye nowe I not howe the sentence of the indifferent people wyl iugen my fame. Therfore (quod she) yf anye wyghte shulde yeue a treu sentence on such maters, the cause of the diseale mayste thou se well, vnderstāde ther vpon after what ende it draweth, y is to sayne, good or badde, so ought it to haue his fame or by goodnesse, enframe by badnesse, for euery reasonable person, and namely of a wyse man, his wytte ought not wout reason to forne herde, sodainly in a mater to iuge. After the sawes of the wise, thou shalt not iuge ne deme to forne thou knowe. Lady (q. J.) ye remembre wel that in moost laude and prayfynge of certayne sayntes in holy churche, is to reherien their comiercyon from badde into good, and that is so reherfed, as by a perpetuall myzroure of remembrance in worshypping of tho sayntes, and good ensample to other misdoers in amēdement. Howe turned the romayne zedeozeyns fro the Romaynes, to be wyth Hanyball ayeuēt hys kynde nacyon: and afterwardes hym semyng the romaynes to be at the next degree of cōfusyon, turned to hys olde alyes by whose witte after was Hanibal discomfytēd. Wherfore to enfourme you Lady the maner why I meane, se nowe in my youth I was drawe to bene assentaunt and in my myghtes helpinge to certayne coniuracions and other greate matters of rulyng of citezins, and thylke thynges ben my drawers in, & exitours to tho maters werne so paynted and coloured, that at the prime face, me semed them noble & glozuous to all the people: I than wenynge mykel meryte haue deserued in furtherynge and mayntenaunce of tho thynges, belyed and laboured, wyth all my diligence, in werkynge of thylke maters

to the ende. And treuolye lady to tell you the sothe, me roughe, lytell of anye hate of the myghty Senatours in thylke citie, ne of comunes malyce, for two skylles: One was I had comfote to bene in suche plyte, that both profyte were to me and to my frendes. Another was for cōmen profite in cominaltye is not but peace and tranquilytie, wyth iust governaunce proceden from thylke profyte, sythen by counsayl of myne indwitte, me thought the fyrste paynted thynges, malyce and euell meanynge, wythouten anye good auaylyng to any people, & of tyzannye purposed, and so for pure sorow and of my medlyng and bad infame that I was in ronne, tho teeres lashed oute of myne eyen, were thus awaye washe, than the vnder hyd malyce and the rancoure of purposynge enuye fornecaste and ymagined, in distruction of mokyl people, shewēd so openly, that had I bene blynde, wyth myne hondes all the circumstance I myght well haue feled.

Nowe than tho personnes that such thynges haue caste to redresse, for wrathe of my fyrste medlyng, shopen me to dwell in this pyuande prizon, tyll Lachases my threde no léger wolde twine. And euer I was iought yf me lyst to haue grace of my lyfe, and cressnelle of that prizon, I shulde openly confesse howe peace myght ben endused to endē al the fyrste rancours. It was fully supposed my knowynge to be ful in tho maters. Than lady I thoughte that euery man that by anye waye of ryght, ryghtfully done, maye helpe any comune help to ben saued, which thyng to kepe aboute all thynges I am holde to mayntayne, and namely in dystroyenge of a wozonge, all shulde I therthroughe enpeche myne owne fere, yf he were gylty, and to do mysdede assentaunt, and mayster ne frende may nought auayle to the soule of hym that in falsnesse dyeth, & also that I nere desyred wrathe of the people, ne indignacyon of the worthy, for nothyng that euer I wozought or dyd, in any doynge my selfe els, but in the mayntenaunce of these foresayd erroures, & in hydynge of the priuytees therof. And that all the peoples hertes holdynge on the erroures syde, weren blynde and of elde so fere forthe begyled, that debate and stryfe they maynteyned, & in distruction on that other syde, by whyche cause the peace, that moost

in cominaltie shuld be desyred, was in point to be broken and adnulled. Also the Citie of London, that is to me so dere and swete, in which I was forth growen, & more kyndly loue I haue to that peace thā to any other in earthe, as euery kyndely creature hath the full appetyte to that place of hys kyndly engendure, and to wylne reste and prace in that stede to abide: thylke peace shulde thus there haue bene broken, and of all wyse it is commended and desyred. For knowe thynge it is, all men that desyren to comen to the perfyte peace euerlastynge, muste the peace by God commended, both maintayn and kepe. Thys peace by aungelles voice was confirmed, oure God entrynge in thys worlde.

Thys as for hys Testamente he lefte to all hys frendes, whan he retourned to the place from whence he came: thys hys Apostle admonesteth to holden, wythout whyche man perfytely maye haue none insyght. Also this God by hys commynge, made not peace alone betwene heuenly and erthly bodies, but also amonge vs on earth, so he peace confirmed, that in one heade of loue, one bodie we shulde perfourme. Also I remembre me wel how the name of Athenes was rather after the God of peace than of batayle, shewynge that peace mooste is uecessarye to the comunalities & cities, I than so styred by all these wayes to forne nempned, declared certeyne pointes in thys wyse. Fyyste y thylke persones y hadden me drawen to their purposes, and me not wetynge the priuy entent of their meaning, drawe also the feable witted people y haue none insyght of gubernatyfe prouidence to clamur & to crie on maters y they styred, and vnder poyntes for comune auantage, they embolded the passyfe to take in the actyues doynge, and also styred innocentes of conynge to crye after thynge, whyche (quod they) may not stande but we bene executours of tho matters, and auctorite of execution by comen electiō to vs be delyuered & that must entre by strength of your mayntenance, for we out of suche degree put, oppression of these oide hyndzers shall agayne surmounten and putten you in such subiectiō, that in endeleffe wo ye shall complaine. The gouernementes (quod they) of your citie left in the handes of torcencious citezins shall byynge in pestilence and distruction to

you good men, and therfore let vs haue the comune administration to abate such yuels. Also (quod they) it is worthy the good to comende, and the gyltye desertes to chastice.

There bene citezins many for ferde of execution that shall be doone, for extorcyons by hem committed, bene euere more ayenst these purposes, and all other good meanynge.

Neuer the latter Ladye, trewelye the meaynynge vnder these wordes, was fullye to haue apeched the myghty senatours, which hadden heauy herte for the misgouernance that they seen. And so lady whan it fell that free election, by great clamour of much people, for greate disease of mysgouernance so feruently stoden in her electiō, that they hem submitted to euerye maner face, rather than haue suffred the maner and the rule of the hated gouernours, not wythstandinge that in the contrary helden much comune meynny that haue no consideration, but onely to voluntary lustes, withouten reason. But than thylke gouernoure so forsaken, saynynge to forne hys vndoynge for misrule in his time, shope to haue letted thylk election, and haue made a newe hym selfe to haue bene chosen, and vnder that mokyll roze haue auered.

These thynge Ladye knowen amonge the princes, & made open to the people, draweth in amendement, that euerye degre shall bene ordayued to stande there as he shulde, & that of errours coming, hereafter men may lightly to forne hande puruaye remedye, in thys wyse peace and rest to be furthered & holde. Of the whiche thinges lady, thylke persons broughten in answer to forne theyr mooste souerayne iuge, not coarted by paynyng dures, openlye knobolegeden, and asked therof grace, so that apertly it preueth my wordes bene sothe, without forgynge of leaiynge.

But nowe it greueth me to remembre these dyuers sentences, in iauglyng of these shepy people: certes me thynketh they oughten to maken ioye that a sothe maye be knowe. For my trowth and my conscience bene wytnesse to me bothe, that thys knowynge sothe haue I sayde for no harme ne malyce of tho persones, but onely for trowth of my sacramēt in my leigiance, by whych I was charged ou my kynges behalfe. But se ye not nowe ladye howe the felonous thoughtes of thys people, and couyns of wycked men, conspyren

ten ayen my sothfast trowth. Se ye not euery wyghte that to these erronyous opynions were assentaunt and helpes to the noise and knewen all these thynges better than I my seluen, apparaylen to fynden newe frenedes, and cleapen me false, and studyen howe they mowen in her mouthes werse plyte nempne. O God what maye thys be, that thylke folke whyche y in tyme of my mayntenaunce, and whan my myghte auayled to stretche to the forsayde maters, tho me commended, and yaued me name of trowth, in so manifolde maners that it was nygh in euery wyghtes eere, there as any of thylke people weren: and on the other side, thylke company somtyme passed, yeuynge me name of badde loos. Nowe bothe tho peoples tourned the good into badde, and bad into good whyche thyng is wonder, that they knowynge me sayeng but sothe, arne nowe tempted to reply her olde praysynges, & knowen me well in al doynge to bene trewe, & saine openly that I false haue sayde manye thynges. And they alleged nothyng me to bene false or vntrewe, saue thylke mater knotolged by the parties hem selfe, and God wote other mater is none. Ye also Ladye knowe these thynges for trewe, I auauante not in praysing of my selfe, therby shulde I lese the precieuse secre of my cōscience. But ye se wel that false opiniō of the people for my trowth in tellynge out of false cōspyred maters, and after the iugement of these clerkes, I shulde not hyd the sothe of no maner person, mayster ne other, wherefore I wolde not drede, were it put in the cōsideracion of trewe and of wyse. And for comers hereafter shullen fullye out of den were, al the sothe knowe of these thynges in acte, but as they werne I haue put it in scripture, in perpetuel remembrance of trewe meanynge. For trewoly lady me semeth, y I oughte to beare the name of trowth, that for the loue of ryght wyshnesse haue me thus submytten: But nowe than the false fame whyche that clerkes sayne flyeth as faste as doth y fame of trowth, shal so wyde sprede, tyll it be brought to the ierwell that I of meane, and so shal I bene hindred withouten any measure of trowth.



Han gan Loue sadly me beholde & said in a chaunged voyce, lower thā she had spoken in any tyme. Fayne wolde I (q the) that thou were holpen, but haste thou saide any thyng whyche y might not prouen: Harde (quod I) the perfonnes, euery thyng as I haue sayde, han knowledged hem selfe. Pea (q the) but what yf they haddē nayed, how woldest thou haue mainteyned it. Sothly (quod I) it is well wyte bothe amongeste the greateste, and other of the realme, y I profered my body so largely in to prouynge of tho thynges, that Mars shulde haue iuged the ende: but for sothnesse of my wordes they durst not to thylke iugetruste. Nowe certes (quod the) aboue al fames in this worlde, the name of mercial doynge most pleasen to ladies of my loze, but sythen thou were redye, and thyne aduersaries in thy presence refused thylke doynge, thy fame oughte to be so borne, as yf in dede it had take to the ende. And therfore euery wyght that any droppe of reason hathe, and hereth of the infame, for these thynges hath thys answer to saye: trewlye thou saydeste for thine aduersaries thy wordes affirmed. And yf thou haddest lyed, yet are they discōfited, the prife leaneth on thy syde, so y fame shal holde downe infame, he shal byynge by on none halfe. What greueth the thyne enemye to saine their owne shame: as thus: we arne discōfited, and yet oure quarel is true. Shal not they loos of thy frēdes ayenward dequace thylke enfame, & say they graunted a sothe wythout a stroke or fyghtynge. Many men in batayle ben discomfited, and ouercome in a ryghtfull quarell, that is Goddes priuy iugement in heuen: but yet althoughe the partye be yolden, he maye wyth wordes saye hys quarell is trewe, and to yelde hym in the contrary for drede of death, he is compelled: and he that graunteth and no stroke hath feled, he maye not crepe awaye in thys wyse, by none excusacyon. Indifferent folke wyll saye, ye who is trew, who is false, him selfe knowlegeth tho thynges. Thus in euery side fame sheweth to the good & no badde. But yet (quod I) some wyl saye I ne shulde for no dethe haue discouered my maysterle,

and

and so by unkindnesse they woll knytte en-
fame to pursue me aboute: thys enemyes of
wyl in manyfold maner woll seche priuie
serpentynges queyntyles, to quenche and di-
stroy by venym of many besynesses the light
of trithe, to make hertes to murmur ayenst
my personne, to haue me in hayne wythou-
ten any cause. Nowe (quod she) here me a
fewe wordes, and thou shalt fully bene an-
swerde I trowe. He thyneketh (quod she)
ryght nowe by thy wordes, that sacrament
of swearynge, that is to saye, chargynge by
oth was one of the causes to make the to dis-
couer the malicious ymagynacions to forne
nempned; every oth by knyting of copulati-
on muste haue these lawes. That is trewe
iudgemente and ryght wysnesse, in whyche
thyng if any of these lacke, the othe is ytur-
ned into the name of periurpe: than to make
a trewe serment, moost nedes these thynges
folowe, for ofte tymes a man to saye sothe,
but iudgemente and iustyce folowe he is for-
sworne: ensample of Herodes for holdynge
of hys serment was Dampned.

Also to saye trithe ryghtfullyche but in
iudgemente otherwhyle is forboden, by that
all sothes be not to sayne. Therfore in iuge-
mente in trithe and ryght wysnesse is every
creature bounden by payne of periurpe full
knowynge to make, tho it were of hys owne
personne for drede of synne, after that worde
better is it to dey than lyue false, and al wold
peruerted people false repozte make in un-
kindnesse, in that entente thy fame to reyse,
whan light of trithe in these maters is forth
sprongen, and openly publyshed amonge co-
mens, than shall not such derke enfame dare
appere for pure shame of hys fallenesse, as
some men there ben that their owne enfame
can none otherwyse voyde or els excuse, but
by hyndrynge of other mennes fame, which
that by none other cause, cleapen other men
false, but for with theyz owne falsenesse mo-
wen they not bene auansed, or els by false
sklaundryng wordes, other men thendyn their
owne trewe sklaunder, to make seme the lasse
for yf suche men wolden theyz eyen of theyz
conscience reuolue, shulden sene the same sen-
tence they legē on other, sprynge out of their
sides, wyth so manye braunches it were im-
possible to nombze. To whych therfore may
it be sayd in that thyng, thys man thou de-

meest, therein thy selfe thou condempnest. But
(quod she) vnderstaude not by these wordes
y thou wene me say the to be worthy sklaun-
der, for any mater to fore wyrtten, truely I
woulde wytnesse the contrary, but I say that
the beames of sklaundryng wordes, maye
not be done awaye tyl the daye of dome. For
how shulde it nat yet amōges so great plent-
tie of people ben many shrewes, sithen whā
no mo but eyght personnes in Does thyppe
were closed, yet one was a shrew and skor-
ned his father. These thynges (quod she) I
trow, shewen that false fame is not to drede
ne of wyse personnes to accepte, and name-
ly not of thy Margarite, whose wysdome
here after I thynke to declare, wherfore I
wotte well such thyng shal not her asterte,
than of unkindnesse thyne othe hathe the ex-
cused at the fulle. But nowe yf thou woldest
not greue, me lyst a fewe thynges to shewe.
Saye on (quod I) what ye wol, I trowe ye
meane but trouth, and my profite in tyme co-
mynge. Trewey (quod she) that is sothe, so
thou con well kepe these wordes, and in the
inrest secrete chaumbre of thyne herte, so faste
hem close that they neuer flytte, than shalt
thou fynde hem auaylyng. Loke now what
people hast thou serued, whiche of hem al in
tyme of thyne exile euer the refreshed, by the
ualew of the lest coyned plate that walketh
in money. who was soz or made any reuth
for thy disease: yf they hadden gotten theyz
purpose of thy misauenture sette they not an
haw. Lo whā thou were enprisonned, how
faste they hyed in helpe of thy delyueraunce.
I wene of thy deth they yeue but lyte: They
loked after no thyng, but after theyz owne
lustes. And yf thou lyst saye the sothe, all
that meyny that in this bygge the brough-
ten, lokeden rather after thyne helpes, than
the to haue releued.

Owen nat yet some of hem money for
hys commens. Daydest nat thou for some
of her dispences, tyll they were tourned out
of Selande: who yauē the euer ought for a-
ny rydynge thou madest: yet pardy some of
hem token money for thy chambze, and put
tho pens in hys purse unwyting of the rēter.

Lo for whyche a company thou mediest,
that neyther thene hem selfe myghten helpe
of unkindnesse, nowe they beare the name
that thou supposeste of hem for to haue.

What

What myghte thou more hane doone than thou dydeste, but yf thou woldeste in a false quarell haue bene a synkyng martyr. I wene thou fleddest as longe as thou might, theyz priuylie to consayle, whyche thyng thou heleste lenger than thou shuldest. And thilke that ought the money no penny wold paye, they wende thy retourne had bene an impossible. Howe myghte thou better haue hem proued, but thus in thy nedye diseases. Howe haste thou ensample for whom thou thalte meddle: trewely thys loze is worthe many goodes.



Ste ganne loue to sterne me these wordes, thynke on my speche, for trewly here after it wold do the lykynge, and howe so euer thou se fortune thape her wheele to tourne, thys meditation by no waye reuolue. For certes fortune sheweth her sayrest, whan she thynketh to begyle. And as me thoughte here to forne thou saydeste thy loos in loue, for thy ryghtwoesnesse oughte to be rayled, shulde be a lowed in tyme comynge. Thou myghte in loue so the haue, that loos and fame shull so bene rayled, that to thy frendes comforte and sorow to thyne enemyes endellese shul endure.

But yf thou were that one shepe amonges the hundred were loste in deserte, and out of the waye had erred, and nowe to the flocke arte restored, the shepherde hathe in the noioy, and thou ayen to the forrest tourne. But that ryght as the sorow and anguyth was greate in the tyme of thyne out way goyng, ryght so ioye and gladnesse shall be doubled to sene the conuerted, & not as Lothes wyfe ayen lokynge, but hoolle counsayle wyth the shepe folowynge, and wyth them grasse and herbes gadre. Neuer the later (quod she) I saye not these thinge for no wantrust that I haue in supposynge of the other wise than I shulde. For trewly I watte well, that nowe thou arte set in such a purpose, out of which the lyste not to parte. But I saye it, for many men there bene, that to knowing of other mennes doynge setten all theyz cure, and lyghtlye desyzen the badde to clatter rather

than the good, and haue no wyl theyz owne maner to amende. They also hate of olde rancoure lyghtly hauen, & there that such thyng abideth, sodainly in theyz mothes procedeth the abundaunce of the herte, and wordes as stones, stones out throw. wherfore my counsayle is euer more openly and apertelye; in what place thou syt, countreplete therroure and meaninges, in as farre as thou hem wytst false, and leaue for no wyghte to make hem be knowe in euery bodyes eare, and be alwaye paciente and vse Jacobes wordes, what so euer menne of the clappen; I shall sustayne my ladyes wrathe whyche I haue deserued, so longe as my Margaryte hathe rightwysed my cause. And certes (quod she) I wytnesse my selfe, yf thou thus conuerted soroweste in good meanynge in thyne herte, wolte from all vanytie partytelye departe, in consolatioun of al good plesaunce of that Margaryte, whiche that thou desyreste after wyl thyne herte, in a maner of a mothers pytie, shull fully accepte the into grace. For ryghte as thou rentest clothes in open syght so openlye to sowe hem at hys worshippe wythouten reprofe commended. Also ryght as thou were ensample of muche folde erreure, ryghte so thou muste be ensample of manyfolde correction, so good sauoure to forgoynge all erreure distroyeng causeth diligently loue, with many playted praynges to folowe, and than shal all the fyrst errorres make the folowynge worshyppes to seme hugely encreased, blacke and whyte sette togyder, euerye for other more semeth, and so dothe euery thynges contrary in kynde. But infame that gothe alwaye to fore, and pray synge worshyppes by any cause folowing after, maketh to rylse thylke honoure in double of welth, and that quecheth the spotte of the fyrst infame. why wenist I saye these thynges, in hyndrynge of thy name? Naye naye god wotte, but for pure encreasing worship thy ryghtwysnesse to comende, & thy trouthe to seme the more. wost not wel thy selfe, that thou in sournie of makynge passeth not Ada that ete of the apple. Thou passeth not the stedfastnesse of Noe, y eatynge of the grape become dronke. Thou passeth not the chastyete of Lothe, that laye by hys doughter. Eke the nobley of Abraham, who god reproued by hys pryde. Also Dauides mekenesse, whych

Whyche for a woman made Ulyse be slawe .
 What also Hector of Troye , in whome no
 defaute myght be founde , yet is he reproued
 that he ne hadde wyth manhode not suffered
 the warre begonne , ne Darrys to haue wente
 into Grece , by whome ganne all the sorowe :
 for trewly hym lacketh no benyng of pryue
 consentynge , whyche that openlye leaueth a
 wzonge to wythsaye .

Lo eke an olde prouerbe amōges many o
 ther , he that is stylle semeth as he graunted .

Now by these ensamples , thou myght ful
 ly vnderstonde , that these thynges ben wytte
 to your lernynge , & in ryght wysenesse of tho
 persones , as thus : To euery wyght hys de
 faute comitted , made goodnesse afterwarde
 done , be the moze in reuerēce and in open the
 wyng , for ensample is it not longe in holye
 church . Lo howe necessary was Adās synne
 Dauyd the kynge gat Salomō the kynge of
 her that was Uries wyfe . Truly for reprofe
 is none of these thynges wytte : Right so tho
 I reherce thy befoze dede , I reprene y neuer
 the moze , ne for no byllany of the are they re
 herfed , but for worthypppe , so thou contynue
 well here after , and for profyete of thy selfe , I
 rede thou on hem thynke .

Then sayd I ryght thus . Lady of bnyte
 and accorde , enuye and wzathe lurken there
 thou comest in place , ye wetē well your selue
 and so done many other , that whyle I admi
 nystred the offyce of comen doynge , as in rus
 lynge of the stablyshmentes amōges the peo
 ple , I defouled neuer my conscience for no
 maner dede , but euer by wytte and by coun
 sayle of the wyfest , the maters were drawen
 to theyz ryght endes . And thus trewlye for
 you ladye I haue desyred suche cure , and cer
 tes in youre seruyce was I not ydell , as
 ferre as suche doynge of my cure stretcheth .
 That is a thyng (quod she) that may drawe
 many hertes of noble , and boyce of comūne
 in to glozpe , and fame is not but wretched
 and fyckle .

Alas that mankynde coueyteth in so leude
 a wyse , to be rewarded of any good dede , sith
 glozpe of fame in this woꝛlde , is not but hyn
 drynge of glozpe in tyme comynge . And cer
 tes (quod she) yet at the hardeste such fame in
 to heauen , is not the erthe but a centre to the
 cercle of heuen . And prycke is wōder lytell in
 respecte of al y cercle , and yet in al this prycke

may no name be bozne in maner of peertyng
 for many obstacles , as waters and wylder
 nesse , and straunge langages , and not onely
 names of men ben styllēd and holden oute of
 knowlegynge by these obstacles , but also cy
 ties & realmes of prosperite ben letted to be
 know , and theyz reason hyn dꝛēd , so that they
 moze not ben parfytly in mennes proper vnder
 standynge . Howe shulde then the name
 of a synguler londonoys passe the glozuous
 name of London , whyche by many it is com
 mended , and by many it is lacked , and in ma
 ny mo places in erthe not knowen , then kno
 wen : for in many countrees lytel is London
 in knowynge or in speche , and yet among one
 maner of people may not suche fame in good
 nesse come , for as many as praysen comenly
 as many lacken . Iye then on suche maner
 fame , slepe and sustre hym that knoweth pre
 uyte of hertes , to dele suche fame , in thylke
 place there nothyng ayenst a sothe thal ney
 ther speake ne dare appere , by atturney ne by
 other maner . Howe many great named and
 many greate in worthyssesse losed , han be to
 fore thys tyme , that now out of memorie are
 slydden and clenely forgotten , for defaute of
 wytynges , and yet scriptures for great elde
 so ben defased , y no perpetualte maye in hem
 ben iuged . But yf thou wolte make compari
 son to euer , what ioy mayst thou haue in erth
 ly name , it is a fayre lykenesse , a pees or one
 grayne of wheate , to a thousand thypes ful
 of corne charged . What nombꝛe is betwene
 the one and thother , and yet moze both they
 be nombꝛed , and ende in rekenynge haue . But
 trewly all that maye be nombꝛed , is nothyng
 to recken , as to thylke that maye not be nom
 bꝛed , for ofte thynges ended is made compa
 ryson , as one lytel , another great , but in thin
 ges to haue an ende , and another no ende ,
 suche comparyson maye not be founden .
 wherfoze in heauen to ben losed wyth God
 hath none ende , but endlesse endureth , and
 thou canste nothyng done aryght , but thou
 desyre the rumoure therof be healed and in
 euerye wyghtes eare , and that dureth but a
 prycke in respect of the other . And so thou les
 kest rewarde of folkes smale woꝛdes , and of
 bayne praysynges . Trewly therein thou les
 sest the guerdon of vertue , and ledest the grea
 test valoure of conscience , and byhap they re
 DDD. i. nome

The fyrst booke of the

nome euerlastyng. Therfore boldely renome of fame of the erthe shuld be hated, and fame after deth shulde be desyred, of werkes of vertue asketh guerdoning, and the soule causeth al vertue: The soule delyuered out of prison of erthe, is most worthyliche guerdone amonge to haue in the euerlastyng fame, & not the body that causeth all mannes yuels.



If twayne thynges arte thou answered as' me thynketh (quod Loue) and yf any thyng be in doute in thy soule, shewe it forth thyne ignoraunce to clere, and leaue it for no thame. Certes (quod I) there ne is no bodye in thys worlde, that ought coude saye by reason ayenst any of your skylles, as I leue, & by my wytte nowe fele I wel, that euell spekers oz bearers of enfame, may lytel greue oz lette my purpose, but rather by suche thyng my quarell to be forthered. Yea (quod she) and it is proued also, that the ylike iewel in my keypyng shal not there thoro we be steered, of y lest moment y myght be ymaged. What is soth (quod I), well (quod she) then leneth there, to declare y thy insuffaunce is no maner letting as thus, for that she is so worthy thou shuldest not clymbe so hygh, for thy moebles and thyne estate arne boyded, thou thynkest falle in suche myserye, that gladnesse of thy purfute woll not on thy dyscende. Certes (quod I) that is sothe: ryghte suche thought is in myne herte, for comenly it is spoken, and for an olde prouerbe it is leged: He that he weth to hye, wyth chypes he maye lese his syght. Wherfore I haue ben about in al that euer I myghte, to studey wayes of remedye by one syde oz by another. Nowe (quod she) god forbede ere thou seke any other doynge, but such as I haue lerned y in our restinge whyles, and suche herbes as ben planted in oure gardyns. Thou shalt well vnderstande, that aboute man is but one god alone. How (quod I) han me to forne thys tyme trusted in wyrtis and chauntementes, and in helpes of spirites that dwelle in the ayre, and therby they han gette theyr desyres, where as fyrst for all hys manly power he daunced behynde.

D(quod she) spe on such maters, for trewly that is sacrilege, and that shal haue no sozt

with any of my seruautes, in myne eyen shall suche thyng not be loked after. Howe often is it comaunded by these passed wyse, that to one god shal men serue, and not to goddes. And who that lyst to haue myne helpes, shal aske none helpe of foule spirites. Alas, is not man makid semblable to god: wost thou not wel that al vertue of lyuelych werkynge, by goddes purueyaunce is vnderputte to reasonable creature in erth, is not euery thyng a thishalfe god made butome to mannes contemplacyon, vnderstandyng in heuen and in erthe, and in helle. Hath not manne beyng with stones, soule of werkyng with trees and herbes: Hath he not soule of felyng, wyth beestes, fyshes, and foules, and he hath soule of reason and vnderstandyng with aungels, so that in hym is knyht all maner of lyuynges by a reasonable propozcion. Also mā is made of all the foure elementes. All vniuersytee is rekened in him alone: he hath vnder god pryncypalite aboute al thynges. Now is his soule here, now a thousand myle hence, now ferre nowe nygh, nowe hye nowe lowe, as ferre in a momente, as in mountenaunce of ten wynter, and al thys is in mannes gouernaunce & dysposition. Then sheweth it, y men ben lych vnto goddes, and chyldren of moste heyghte. But now sythen al thynges vnderputte to y wyll of reasonable creatures, god forbede any man to wynde that lordshyp, & aske helpe of any thyng lower then hym selfe, & the name of foule thynges innominable. Nowe the why shuldest thou wene to loue to high: sythen nothyng is the aboute but god alone. Trewly I wote well, y thylke iewel is in a maner euē in lyne of degre there thou art thy selfe, & nought aboute, saue thus. Angel vpon angell, man vpon man, and deuell vpon deuell, han a maner of soueraygnitie, and that shal cease at the daye of dome: and so I saye, though thou be putte to serue the ylike iewel durynge thy lyfe, yet is that no seruage of vnderputtyng, but a maner of trauallyng pleasaunce, to conquere and gette that thou haste not. I sette nowe the hardest, in my seruyce nowe thou deidest for sorowe of wartyng in thy desyres: trewly all heauenlye bodyes wyth one voyce shul come & make me lody in thy comyng, and saye welcome ourefere, and worthy to entre into Jupytters ioye for thou wyth myght haste overcomee dethe, thou

thou woldest neuer flytte out of thy seruyce, and we all shul now pray to the goddes row by rowe to make thiik Margarite y no routh had in this persone, but vnkynedly wythout comfote let the deye, shall besette her selfe in suche wyse, that in erthe for parte of vengeaunce, shall she no loye haue in loues seruyce, and when she is deed, then shall her soule ben brought vp in to thy presence, and whyther thou wylte chese, thylke soule shall ben commytted. Or els after thy dethe anone all the foresayd heuenly bodyes by one accorde, shall benomen from thylke perle, all the vertues that fyrste her were taken, for she hath hem forfeited, by that on the my seruaunte in thy lyue she wolde not suffre to worche all vertues, withdrawen by myght of the hygh bodyes: why then shuldest thou wene so any more? And yf thy lyste to loke vpon the lawe of kynde, and wyth order wyche to me was ordayned, sothely none age, none ouertournyng tyme, but hytherto had no tyme ne power to chaunge the weddinge, ne y knotte to vnbynde of two hertes thozow one assent in my presence, together accorden to enduren tyll dethe hem departe. What trowest thou euery ydeot wotte the menyng and the priuy entente of these thynges: they wene forsothe that suche accorde may not be, but the rose of mayl enhede be plucked, do waye, do waye, they knowe nothyng of thys: for consente of two hertes alone, maketh the fastenyng of the knotte, neyther lawe of kynde, ne mannes lawe, determyneth neyther the age ne y qualyte of persones, but onely accorde betwene thylke twaye. And treuolye after tyme that suche accorde by theyr consent in hert, is ensealed & put in my treasury amonges my priuy thynges: then gynneth the name of spousayle, and althoughe they bzeaken forwarde both, yet suche mater ensealed is kept in remembrance for euer. And se nowe that spouses haue the name anone after accorde, thoughe the rose be not take. The aungell badde Joseph take Marye hys spouse, and to Egypte wende: Lo she was cleped spouse, and yet to forne ne after neyther of hem bothe mente no fleshly luste knowe, wherfoze the wordes of trouthe accorden, that my seruautes shulden forsake both father and mother, and be adherande to hys spouse, and they two in vnite of one fleshe shulden accorde. And thys wyse

two that werne fyrste in a lytell maner dyscordaunt, hygher that one and lower that other, bene made euenlyche in gree to stonde. But nowe to enfourme the that ye ben lyche to goddes, these clerkes sayne, and in determination shewen, that thye thynges hauen y names of goddes ben cleped, that is to saine: man, dyuell, and ymages, but yet is there but one god, of whom al goodnesse, all grace, and al vertue cometh, and he is louyng & trewe, and euerlastyng, & pryme cause of al beyng thynges: but men bene goddes, louyng and trewe, but not euerlastyng, and that is by adopcion of the euerlastyng god. Dyuels ben goddes styrnyng by a maner of lyuyng, but neyther bene they trewe ne euerlastyng, and theyr name of godlyheed they han by vsurpacion, as the prophete sayeth: All goddes of gentyles, that is to saye paynims, are dyuels. But ymages bene goddes by nuncupacion, and they ben neyther lyuyng ne trewe ne euerlastyng: After these wordes they celapē goddes ymages wzought with mennes handes. But nowe reasonable creature, that by adopcion alone arte to the greate god euerlastyng, and therby thou arte god cleped: let thy fathers maners so entre thy wyttes, that thou myght folowe, in as moche as longeth to the thy fathers worshyppe, so that in nothyng thy kynde from hys wyll declyne, ne from hys noble peruerte. In thys wyse yf thou werche, thou arte aboue all other thynges saue god alone, and so say nomoze thyn herte to serue in to hye a place.



Fully haue I nowe declared thyne estate to be good, so thou folowe thereafter, & that the abiectiō fyrste be the aleged in worthines of thy margarite shall not the lette, as it shall forther y, & encrease the, it is nowe to declare, y last abiectiō in nothyng may greue.

Yes certes (¶ I) both greue and let muste it nedes, the contrary maye not ben pꝛcued, and se now why. Whyle I was gloriōus in worldly welfulnesse, and had such goodes in welth as maken men ryche, tho was I draw in to companyes that loos, pryse, and nameyuen: tho louteden blasours, tho curreyden glours, tho welcomedē flatterers, tho worshypped thilke, that nowe deynen not to loke Euery wight in such erthly wele habaudant

The fyrst boke of the

is hold noble, precious, benigne, and wyse to do what he shall, in any degre that men hym set, al be it that the sothe be in the contrary of all tho thynges: But he that can, ne neuer so well hym behaue, & hath vertue haboudaunt in manyfolde maners, & be not welthed with suche erthly goodes, is holde for a foole, and sayd hys wyt is but sotted. Lo howe false for auer is holde trewe. Lo howe trewe is cleaped false for wantynge of goodes. Also lady, dygnities of offyce maken men mykel comended as thus: he is so good, were he oute hys pere shuld men not fynde. Truly I trowe of some suche that are so praysed, were they out ones, another shulde make hym so be knowe he shulde of no wyse no moze ben loked after: but onely fooles well I wotte, desyren suche new thynges. Wherfore I woder that thilke gouernoure, out of whome alone the causes proceden, that gouerne all thynges, whych that hath ordeyned thys world in werkes of the kyndely bodyes so be gouerned, not with vnstedfast or happyous thynges, but with rules of reason, whych shewen the course of certayne thynges: why suffreth he such slydyng chaunges, that mysturnen suche noble thynges as ben we men, that arne a fayre parcell of the erthe, and holde the vpperest degre vnder god of benigne thynges, as ye said right nowe your selfe, shulde neuer man haue bene set in so worthy a place, but if his degre were ordeyned noble. Alas, thou that knytest the purueyaunce of al thynges, why lokest thou not to amenden these defautes: I se shrewes that han wicked maners, sytten in chayres of domes, lambes to punyssh, there wolues shulden be punyshed. Lo vertue thynende naturallly, for portertie lurketh and is hydde vnder cloude: but the moone false forsworne, as I knowe my selfe, for auer & yettes hath vsurped to thyn by daye lyght, w peynture of other mens praysynges: and truly thylke forged lyzt fouly shuld fade, were the trouth away of colours fayned. Thus is night turned into daye, and daye in to nyght, wynter into sommer, & sommer into wynter, not in dede, but in myslepyng of folysh people.

Nowe (quod she) what weneest thou of these thynges: howe felest thou in thyn herte, by what gouernaunce þ thys cometh aboute?

Certes (quod I) that wotte I neuer, but yf it be that fortune hath graunt from aboue, to

lede the ende of men as her lyketh. Ah nowe I se (quod she) thentent of thy meanyng: Lo bycause thy worldly goodes ben fullych dyspente, thou beraste out of dygnite of offyce, in whych thou madest the gatheryng of thylke goodes, and yet dyddest in that office by counsaile of wyse, any thyng were ended: & true were vnto hem, whose profyte thou shuldest loke, and seest nowe many that in thylke heruest made of the mokel, and now for glosyng of other, deincth the nought to forther, but enhaunsen false shrewes, by wytnessyng of trouthe. These thynges greueth thyn herte to sene thy selfe thus abated, & then fraylte of mankynde ne setteth but lytel by the lesers of suche rychesse, haue he neuer so moche vertue and so thou weneest of thy ieuell to renne in dyspyte, and not ben accepted into grace: All thys shal the nothyng hynder. Nowe (quod she) fyrst thou wost wel thou loitest nothing that euer thou myghtest chalége for thyn owne: when nature brought the forth, come thou not naked out of thy mothers wombe: thou haddest no rychesse, and when thou shalt entre into the ende of euery fleshy body, what shalt thou haue wyth the then? So euery rychesse thou haste in tyme of thy lyuyng, nys but lente, thou myght therein chalenge no propertie. And se now euery thyng that is a mannes owne, he may do therwyth what hym lyketh, to yeue or to kepe: but ryches thou playnest from the lost, yf thy myght had stretched so ferforth, fayne thou woldst haue hem kept multiplied with mo other: and so apenst thy wyl ben they departed fro the, wherfore they were neuer thyn. And if thou laudest & ioyest any wyght, for he is stuffed with such maner rychesse, þ arte in þ beleue begyled, for thou weneest thylke ioy to be selynesse or els ease, & he that hath loste suche happes to ben vnsely þea forsoth (quod I). Wel (quod she) then woll I proue that vnsely in that wyse is to praysse, & so þ tother is þ contrary to be lacked. Howe so (quod I) for vnsely (quod she) begyleth not, but sheweth thentent of her workyng. Et ecotra Selynesse begyleth, for in prosperite she maketh a iape in blyndnesse, that is she wyndeth hym to make sorowe when she withdraueth wolt thou not (quod she) praysse hym better that sheweth to þ hys herte, tho it be with bytade wordes & dyspytous, the him þ gloseth & thirbeth in theyr absence to do the many harmes

Certes

Certes (quod J) the one is to comende, & the other to lacke & dyspyce. Al ha (quod she) ryght so ease whyle he lasteth, gloseth & flatcreth, and lyghtly boydeth whē she mooste pleasauntly she weth, & euer in her absence she is about to do the tene & sorowe in herte: but vnseely all be it wyth bytande chere, sheweth what she is, & so doth not that other, wherfore vnseely dothe not begyle. Selynesse dysceyueth: vnseely put awaye doute. That one maketh men blynde, that other openeth theyr eye in the wyng of wretchednesse. The one is ful of drede to lese that is not his owne: that other is sobze and maketh men dyscharged of mokell heynesse in burthen. The one draweth a man from very good, & other haleth hym to vertue by the hookes of thoughtes. And wenest thou not that thy dyslease hath done the mokel moze to wyne, then euer yet thou lostest: and moze then euer the contrary made the wyne. Is not a greate good to thy thynkyng, for to knowe the hertes of thy sothfast frendes: Par dy they ben proued to þe ful, & the trewe haue dyscouered from the false. Trewly at the goyng of the ylike brotel ioy, ther yede no moze awaye, then the ylike that was not thyne proper: He was neuer from that lyghtly departed, thyne owne good therfore leaueth it styl wyth the. Howe good (quod she) for howe moche woldest thou somtyme haue boughte thys very knowyng of thy frendes, from the flatteryng flyes that the glosed, when thou thought thy self sely: But thou that playnest of losse in rychesse, hast founden the most dere worthy thyng that thou clepest vnseely, hath made the moche thyng to wynnen. And also for conclusion of all, he is frende that now leaueth not hys herte fro thyne helpes. And yf that Margarite denyeth now not to suffre her vertues thyne to the wardes, wyth spreadyng beames, as farre or farther then yf thou were sely in worldly ioy: trewely I saye not els but she is sondele to blame.

Ah, peace (quod J) and speake nomoze of thys, myne hert breaketh, now thou touchest any suche wordes. A well (quod she) then let vs synge, thou hearest no moze of these thynge at thys tyme.

Thus endeth the fyrste boke of the Testament of Loue, and here after foloweth the seconde.



Cry welthe maye not be founden in al thys world and that is well sene:

Lo howe in my mooste comfote, as I wende & mooste supposed to haue hadde ful answer of my contrary thoughtes, sodaynly it was vanyshed. And all the workes of man faren in the same wyse, when folke wenen beste her entente for to haue, and wylls to perfourme, anone chaungyng of the lyft syde to þe ryght halue, tourneth it so clene into another kynde that neuer shall it come to the fyrste plyte in doynge.

O thys wrongfull steryng so soone other wysed out of knowyng, but for my purpose was at my begynnyng, and so dureth yet, yf God of hys grace tyme woll me graunt, I thynke to perfourme thys worke, as I haue begonned in loue, after as my thynne wytte, with inspiracion of him that hildeth al grace woll suffre. Greuouly god wotte haue I suffred a great thzowe that the romayne Emperour, whyche in vnite of loue shulde accorde and euery wyth other, in cause of other to auance, and namely sythe thys empyze to be corrected of so many sectes in heresie, of faith, of seruyce, o rule in loues religion. Trewely al were it but to shende erroneous opinions, I maye it no lenger suffre: for many menne there ben that sayne loue to ben in grauel and sande, that wyth see ebbynge and flowynge wotheth, as ryches that sodaynly vanysheth. And some sayne that loue shuld be in wyndy blastes, that stoundmele turneth as a phane, and glozpe of renome, whyche after lustes of the varyaunt people is areysed or styllled.

Many also wenen that in the sonne and the moone, and other sterres, loue shulde ben founden, for amonge all other planettes mooste soveraynly they thynen, as dygnities in reuerence of estates rather then good han and occupen. Ful many also there ben that in okes and in huge postes supposen loue to be grounded, as in strenght & in might, which mowen not helpen theyr owne wretchednesse, when they gynne to fall. But suche dyuerfite of sectes ayenst the ryghtfull byleue of loue, these errours ben forth spredde, that loues seruantes in trewe rule and stedfaste saythe, in no place darne apere: Thus irrecuperable ioy is

¶¶. iij. went

The seconde boke of the

went, and annoy endlesse is entred, for no man aryght reproveth suche errours, but confyrm men theyr wordes, and sayne that bad is noble good, and goodnes is badde: to whyche folke the prophet byddeth, wo without ende.

Also many tonges of great false techinges in gylunge maner, principally in my tymes, not only wyth wordes, but also wyth armes loues seruauntes and professe in hys religyō of trewe rule, pursuwen to confouden and to dystroyen. And for as moche as holy fathers that oure chrysten faythe aproued and strengthed to the iewes, as to mē resonable, and of dyuinite lerned, proued thylke fayth with resonos, and wyth authorities of the olde testament & of the newe, her pertinacye to dystroy But to paynymys, that for beestes and houndes were holde, to put hem out of theyr errour, was myracles of god shewed. These thynges were fygured by comynge of thāgel to the sheperdes, and by the sterre to paynymys kynges, as who sayeth: angel resonable to resonable creature, and sterre of myracle to people bestial not lerned, werne sent to enforme. But I louers clerke in all my conynng and wth al my mightes, truly I haue no such grace in vertue of myracles, ne for to dystcomfyte falsheedes, suffyleth not authorites alone, sythen that suche heretykes and mayntenours of falsytes. wherfore I wote wel sythen that they ben men, and reason is approued in hem, the clowde of erreure hath her reason bewonde probable resonos, whych that catchende wyt rightfully may not witytte. By my trauaylunge studye I haue ordeyned hem, wyth þ authorite mysglosed by mannes reason, to graunt shall be enduced.

Now gynneth my penne to quake, to thynken on the sentences of the enuyous people, whych alwaye ben redy, both ryder and goer to skorne and to tape thys leude boke, and me for rancoure & hate in theyr hertes they shullen so dyspyse, that althoughe my booke be leude, yet shall it ben more leude holden, and by wycked wordes in many maner apayred. Certes me thynketh the sowne of theyr bad speche, ryght now is full both myne eares. O good precious Margarite, myne herte shulde wepe yf, I wyste ye token hede of suche maner speche, but trewly I wotte wel in that your wysedom shal not asterte. For of god maker of kynde wytnesse I toke, that for

none enuy ne yuell haue I drawe thys matter together, but onely for goodnesse to maintayne, and errours in falsytes to dystroye. Wherfore (as I sayde) wyth reason I thynke, thylke forsayd errours to dystroye and desquace.

These reasons and suche other, yf they enduce men in loues seruyce, trewe to beleue of parfyte blysse, yet to full fayth in credence of deserte, fully mowe they not suffise, sythen faythe hath no meryte of mede, when mannes reason sheweth experience in doynge. For vtterlye no reason the parfyte blysse of loue by no waye may make to be comprehended. Lo what is a parcell of louers ioye, parfyte scyence in good seruyce, of theyr desyre to comprehend in bodely doynge the lykynge of the soule, not as by a glasse to haue contemplacyon of tyme comynge, but thylke fyrste ymagyned and thought, after face to face in beholdynge: what herte, what reason, what vnderstandynge can make hys heuen to be feled and knowe wythout assaye in doynge: certes none. Sythen then of loue cometh suche fruyte in blysse, and loue in hirtselfe is the moste amonge other vertues, as clerkes sayne: The sede of suche spryngynge in all places, in all countreys, in al worldes shulde ben sowe.

But o welawaye thylke sede is forsake, & mowen not ben suffred the lāde tyllers to see a werke, wythout medlynge of cockle, badde wedes whych somtyme stonken, hath caught the name of loue amonge ydiotes and badde meanynge people. Neuet the later, yet how so it be that men cleape thylke kyngge precyousest in kynde, wyth many eke names, that other thynges, that the soule yeuen the ylike noble name, it sheweth well that in a maner men haue a great lykynge in worshyppynge of thilke name, wherfore thys worke haue I wyrt, and to the tytled of loues name, I haue it auowed in a maner of sacrifice, that where euer it be radde, it mowe in merite by the excellence of thylke name the more were in authorite and worshyppe of takynge in hede, and to what entente it was ordeyned, the inferres mowen be moued: Euery thyng to whome is owande occasyon done as for hys ende Aristotle supposeth that the actes of euer y thyng be in a maner hys fynall cause.

I fynall

A fynal cause is noblerer or els euen as noble as thylke thyng that is fynally to thylke ende, wherfore action of thyng euerlastyng, is demed to be eternal, and not temporal, sy then it is his fynal cause: Ryght so the actes of my boke loue, and loue is noble, wherfore though my boke be leude, the cause w which I am stered, and for whom I ought it done, noble forsothe ben bothe. But bycause that in connyng I am yonge, and canne yet but crepe, this leude A, b, c, haue I sette in to lernyng, for I can not passen the tellyng of thre as yet: and yf god wyl in shorte tyme I shall amende this leudnesse in loynyng syllables, whyche thyng for dulnesse of wytte I maye not in thre letters declare. For trewly I saye the goodnesse of my Margaryte perle wolde yeue mater in endityng to many clerkes: certes her mercy is moze to me swetter than any lyuynges, wherfore my lyppes mowen not suffyse in spekyng of her full laude and worshyppe as they shulde. But who is that in knowyng of the orders of heuen, & putteth his reson in the erthe: I forsothe may not w blere eye, the shynyng sonne of vertue in bright whele of this Margaryte behold, therfore as yet I maye her not discryue in vertue as I wolde. In tyme comyng in another trefyl thoroze goddes grace, this sonne in clerenesse of vertue to be knowe, and howe she enlumyneth al this day, I thynke to declare.



A this meane whyle this confortable lady ganne syng, a woder mater of endityng in latyn, but trewly the noble colours in rethorik wyse knytte were so craftely, y my connyng wol not stretch to remembre, but the sentence I trow soudele haue I in mynde. Certes they were woder swete of towne, and they were touched al in lamentacyon wyse, and by no werbles of myrthe: Lo thus ganne she syng in latyn, as I may comforte it in our englyshe tonge.

Alas that these heuenly bodyes their light and course shewen, as nature yaued hem in commaundement at the gynnynge of the first age, but these thynges in free choyce of reson han none vnderstondyng: but man that ought to passe all thyng of doynge, of ryght course in kynde, ouerwhelmed sothnesse by wrongfull tytle, and hath drawe the sterre of enuye

to gon by his syde, that the clyps of me that shulde be his shynande sonne, so ofte is seyl, that it wened thylke errour thoroze he come in, shulde ben myne owne defaute. Trewly therfore I haue me withdrawe, & made my dwellyng out of lande in an yle by my selfe, in the occian closed, and yet sayn there many they haue me harborowed but god wote they saylen. These thynges me greuen to thynke, and namely on passed gladnesse, that in thys worlde was wonte me dyspote of hygh and lowe, and nowe it is sayled: they that wolde maystries me haue in thylke stoundes. In heuen on hyghe aboue Saturnes sphere, in seasonable tyme were they lodged, but nowe come queynte confaylours that in no house woll suffre me soiourne, wherof is pyte: and yet sayne some that they me haue in celler wyth wyne shede, in gernere there corne is layde, covered wyth whete, in sacke sowd with wolle, in purse with money fast knytte, amonge pannes mouled in a wyche, in presse amonge clothes layde wyth ryche pelure arrayed, in stable amonge horse & other bestes, as hogges, shepe, and nete, and in other manye wyle. But thou maker of lyght (in wyngyng of thyne eye the sonne is queynt) wost ryght well that I in trewe name was neuer thus herberowed. Somtyme to forne the sonne in the seuenth partye was synyten, I bare bothe crosse and mytte, to yeue it where I wolde. With me the pope went a fote, and I tho was worshypped of all holye churche kynges baden me their crowneshold. The lawe was set as it shulde: tofore the iuge as well the pooze durste shewe hys grefe as the ryche, for all hys money. I defended tho taylages, and was redy for the pooze to pay. I made gret feestes in my tyme, & noble coges & maryed damoselles of getyl feture, withouten golde or other rychesse. Pooze clerkes for wytte of schole, I sette in churches, and made such persones to preache: and tho was seruyce in holy churche honest and deuoute, in pleasaunce bothe of god and of the people. But nowe the leude for symonye is auanced, and shendeth all holy churche. Nowe is steward for his achates, nowe is courtour for hys debates, nowe is eschetour for hys wronges, nowe is losell for hys songes, perloner and prouendze alone, wyth whych manye thryfitye shulde encrease. And yet is thys

The seconde boke of the

Thre we behynde, free herte is forlake, and los-
 sengeour is take. Lo it accorde, for suche
 there ben that voluntarye lustes haunten in
 courte with rybaudye, that tyl midnight and
 moze woll playe and wake, but in the chur-
 che at matyns he is behynde, for yuell dispo-
 sicion of hys stomake: therfoze he schulde eate
 beane breed, & so dyd hys syze, his estate ther-
 with to strengthten. Hys auter is broke, and
 lowe lyche in poynte to gone to the erth, but
 hys horse muste ben easy and hie to beare
 hym ouer great waters. Hys chalycce poore,
 but he hath ryche cuppes. No to wayle but a
 shete there god shal ben handled. And on his
 meate bozde there shal ben bozde clothes and
 towelles many payze. At masse serued but a
 clergyon: fyue squiers in hall. Dooze chaun-
 sell, open holes in euery syde: beddes of sylke
 wyth tapytes goyng all aboute his chambze.
 Dooze masse boke and leude chapelayne, and
 broken surplice wyth manye an hole: good
 houndes and many, to hounte after harte &
 hare, to fede in theyr fecles. Of poore men
 haue they great care, for they euer craue, and
 nothyng offren, they wolden haue hem dol-
 uen. But amonge legyftres there dare I not
 come, my doyng they sayne maken hem ne-
 dy, they ne wolde for nothyng haue me in
 towne, for than were tozt and forthe nought
 worthe an haue aboute and pleasen no men
 but thylke greuous & tozciuous ben in myght
 and in doyng: these thynges to forne sayde
 mowe well yf men lyste ryme, trewly they as-
 corde nothyng. And for as moche as al thyn-
 ges by me schulden of ryght ben gouerned, I
 am soze to se that gouernaunce fayleth, as
 thus: to sene smale and lowe gouerne the hie
 and bodyes aboue. Certes that poleseye is
 naught, it is forbode by them that of gouer-
 naunce treaten and enforment. And right as
 beestly wytte schulde ben subiect to reason, so
 erthly power in it selfe, the lower schulde ben
 subiect to the hygher. What is worth thy bo-
 dye, but it be gouerned wyth thy soule: ryght
 so lytell or naught is worthe erthely power,
 but if reignatyfe prudence in heedes gouerne
 the smale, to whyche heedes the smale owen
 to obey, and suffre in their gouernaunce. But
 soueraynnesse ayenwarde schulde thynke in
 thys wyse: I am seruaunt of these creatures
 to me delyuetered, not lord but defendour, not
 mayster but enfourmer, not possessoure but

in possessyon, & to hem lyche a tree in whiche
 sparowes shullen stelen, her byzdes to no-
 rythe and forthe byng vnder suretye ayenst
 all rauynous foules and beestes, and not to
 be tyraunt them selfe. And than the smale in
 reste and quyet, by the heedes well disposed
 owen for their soueraynes helth and prospe-
 ryte to pray, and in other doynges, in mayn-
 tenaunce therof performe, wythouten other
 admynistracion in rule of any maner gouer-
 nance. And they wyt haue in hem, and grace
 to come to such thynges, yet schulde they cease
 tyll theyr heedes them cleped, although pro-
 fyte and pleasaunce schulde folowe. But trew-
 ly other gouernaunce ne other medlyng
 ought they not to clayme, ne the heedes on
 hem to put. Trewly amonges cosynage dare
 I not come, but yf ryche be my meane, soth-
 ly she and other bodily goodes maketh nygh
 cosynage, ther neuer propynquite ne alyaunce
 in lyue was, ne schulde haue be, nere it for her
 medling maners, wherfoze kyndly am I not
 ther leged. Pouert of kynred is behynde, ry-
 chesse suffreth hym to passe: trully he saith he
 come neuer of Iaphetes chyldre. Wherof I
 am soze that Iaphetes chyldren for pouert,
 in no linage ben rekened, & Caynes chyldren
 for ryches be makid Iaphetes heires. Alas
 thys is a wonder chaunge bytwene tho two
 Noes chyldren, sythen that of Iaphetes of-
 spryng comeden knightes, & of Cayn discen-
 ded y lye of seruage to his brothers chyldre
 Lo howe gentyllesse and seruage as cosyns,
 bothe descended out of two bzerherne of one
 body: wherfoze I saye in sothnesse, that gen-
 tyllesse in kynrede maken not gentyll lynage
 in succession, without deserte of a mans owne
 selfe. Where is nowe the lye of Alysandze
 the noble, or els of Hector of Troye & who is
 descended of ryght bloode of lye fro king Ar-
 tour: Darde syz Berdicas, whom that kyng
 Alysandze made to be his heire in Grece, was
 of no kynges bloode, hys dame was a tomby-
 stere. Of what kynred ben the getyles in our
 dayes: I trow therfoze if any good be in gen-
 tyllesse, it is only that it semeth a maner of ne-
 cessyte be input to gentylmen, that they schul-
 den not varyen fro the vertues of their aun-
 cestres. Certes al maner lynage of men ben
 euen liche in byrth, for one father maker of al
 goodnes enformed hem all, & al mortal folke
 of one sede arne greyned, wherto auaut men
 of her

of her lynage, in cosynage or in eide fathers. Loke nowe the gynnynge, and to god maker of mans person, there is no clerke ne no woꝝthy in gentyllesse: and he that noꝝslytheth hys coꝝare wyth byces and vnreasonable lustes, and leaueth the kynde course, to whych ende hym brought foꝝr the hys byꝝthe, trewly he is vngentyll, and amonge clerkes may ben nēꝝned. And therfoꝝr he that woll ben gentyl, he mote daūten hys fleshe fro byces that causen vngentylnesse, and leaue also reignes of wickeꝝd lustes, and drawe to hym vertue, that in all places gentylnesse gentylinen maketh. And so speke I in feminyne gendꝝre in generall, of thoꝝ persones at the reuerence of one, whom euery wyght honoureth, foꝝr her bouꝝtie and her noblesse ymade her to god so dere that hys moder she became, and she me hath had so great in woꝝrthyp, that I nyl foꝝr noꝝthyng in open declare, that in any thyng ayenst her secte maye so wene: foꝝr all vertue and al woꝝrthynesse of pleasaunce in hem haꝝ boundeth. And although I wold any thyng speke, trewly I can not, I may fynde in puel of hem no maner mater.



Ight wyth these woꝝdes the stynte of that lamentable melodye, and I ganne wyth a lyuely herte to praye, yf that it were lykynge vnto her noble grace, she wold her deyne to declare me the mater that fyrste was begonne, in whiche she lefte and stynte to speke befoꝝr she gan to synge.

O (qꝝ she) thys is no newe thyng to me, to sene you miene desyren after mater, whyche your selfe caused to boyde.

Alh good lady (qꝝ I) in whom victorie of strength is proued aboue al other thyng, after the iugement of Escoram, whose lordshyp all lynes: who is that right as emperour he comaundeth, whether thilke ben not womē, in whose lykenesse to me ye aperen. Foꝝr right as man halte the pꝝincipalte of all thyng vnder his beyng, in the masculyne gender, and no mo genders ben there but masculyne and femenyne, all the remenaunt ben no gendꝝres but of grace, in facultie of grammer. Ryght so in the femenyne, the women holden the bypercest degree of all thynges vnder thilke gendꝝre conteyned. Who byngeth foꝝrth kynges,

whyche that ben lordes of see and of earthe: and al peoples of womē ben boꝝrne: they noꝝrlyche hem that graffen bynes, they maken men comfoꝝrte in their gladd cheres. Her soꝝrowe is dethe to mannes herte, without women the beyng of mē were impossible. They conne with their swetnesse the crewel herte rauyche and make it meke, burome, and benigne, wythout violence meuyng. In beautie of theyꝝ eyen, or els of other maner fetures is all mē desyres, yea moꝝre thā in golde pꝝecious stones, eyther any rycheesse. And in thys degree lady your selfe manye hertes of men haue so bounden, that parfyte bysse in womankynde to ben, men wenen, and in noꝝthyng els. Also lady the goodnesse, the vertue of women, by properte of discrecyon, is so well knowen, by lytelnesse of malyce, that desyre to a good aske by no waye conne they woꝝrne: and ye thanne that woll not passe the kynde werchyng of your sectes by generall discrecyon, I wotte wel ye wol so encline to my prayere, that grace of my requeste shall fully ben graunted. Certes (qꝝ she) thus foꝝr the moꝝre parte fareth al mankynde to praye, and to crye after womans grace, and sayne manye fantasyes to make hertes encline to your desyres: and whan these sely woinē foꝝr freelte of theyꝝ kynde beleuen your woꝝdes, and wenen al be gospel the pꝝomyse of your behestes, than graunt they to you their hertes, and fulfyllen your lustes, wherthrough theyꝝ lyberte in maystreship that they tofoꝝrn had is thꝝalled, and so maketh souerayn and to be prayed, that fyrste was seruaunte, and boyce of prayer bled. Anone as fylled is your luste, manye of you be so trewe, that lytell hede take ye of suche kyndenesse, but wyth trayloun anon ye thynke hem begyle, and let lyght of that thyng whyche fyrste ye maketh to you wonders dere, so what thyng to women it is to loue any wight er she hym well knowe, & haue him proued in many halfe, foꝝr euery glyttryng thyng is nat golde, & vnder colour of fayze speche manye vices may be hid and conseled. Therfoꝝr I rede no wyght to trust on you to rath, mens chere & her speche right gylefull is full ofte, wherfoꝝr without good assay, it is nat woꝝrthe on many on you to truste: Trewly it is right kyndely to euery man that thynketh women betraye, & she wē outward al goodnesse, til he haue his wil perfoꝝrmed

The seconde boke of the

formed. Lo the byrde is begyled with the me-
 ry voice of the foulers whistel. Whan a wo-
 man is closed in your nette, than wol ye cau-
 ses fynden, and beare vnkynnenesse her vn-
 hande or falsete vpon her putte, youre owne
 malycious trayson wyth suche thyng to ex-
 cuse. Lo than han women none other wæch
 in vengeaunce, but bloder and wepe tyl hem
 lyst stynte, and sozily her mishap complayne,
 and is put in to wenyng that all men ben so
 vntrewe. Howe often haue men chaunged
 her loues in a lytell whyle, or els for saylyng
 theyr wyll in theyr places hem sette: for fren-
 chyp shall be one, and same with another him
 lyste for to haue, and a thirde for delyte, or els
 were he losse bothe in packe and in clothes:
 Is this fayre: may god wot, I maye nat tell
 by thousande partes, the wzonges in treche-
 ry of suche false people, for make they neuer
 so good a bonde, all sette ye at a myte whan
 your hert tourneth: And they that wenen for
 sorow of you dey, the pyte of your false herte
 is flowe out of towne. Alas therfoze, þ euer
 anye woman wolde take anye wyght in her
 grace, tyll she knowe at the full on whome
 she myght at all assayes trust. Women cone
 no moze crafte in queynte knowyng, to vn-
 derstande the false disceyuable connectemen-
 tes of mannes begilynges. Lo howe it fa-
 reth, though ye men gromen and cryen, certes
 it is but disceyt, & that preueth well by then-
 des in your werkynge. Howe many women
 haue ben lozne, and wyth shame foule shent
 by long lastyng tyme, which thoroze mēnes
 gyle haue ben disceyued: euer their fame shall
 dure, and theyr dedes radde and songe in ma-
 ny londes, that they han done recoueren shall
 they neuer, but alwaye ben demed lightly, in
 suche plyte ayen shall they fall, of whyche
 slaunders and tenes ye false men and wicked
 ben the berey causes, on you by ryght ought
 these shames and these reprocues all holy dis-
 cende. Thus arne ye all nyghe vntrewe, for
 all youre fayre speche youre herte is full fyr-
 kell. What cause han ye women to dispyse:
 better fruyte than they ben, ne swetter spy-
 ces to youre behouie moue ye not fynde, as
 farre as worldely bodyes stretchen. Loke to
 theyr formynge at the makynge of theyr per-
 sones by god in ioye of paradyce, for good-
 nesse of mans propre bodye were they ma-
 ked, after the lawes of the Wyble, reherlyng

goddess woordes in thys wyse: It is good to
 mankynde that we make to hym an helper.
 Lo in paradysse for your helpe was this tree
 graffed, out of whyche all lynage of man dis-
 cendeth: yf a man be noble frute, of noble
 frute it is sprongen: the blysse of paradysse to
 mennes soz hertes, yet in thys tree abydeh.
 O noble helpes ben these trees, and gentyll
 iewell to ben woorthyped of euery good crea-
 ture: He that hem anoyeth dothe hys owne
 shame, it is a comfortable perle ayenst all tes-
 nes. Euerye companye is myrthed by theyr
 present beyng. Trewely I wyste neuer ver-
 tue, but a womā were therof the rote. What
 is heauen the worse though sarazins on it
 lyen: Is your faythe vntrewe though renno-
 gates maken theron leasynges. If the fyre
 dothe anye wyght brenne, blame hys owne
 wytte that put him selfe so farre in the heate.
 Is not fyre gentylllest and moste element,
 comfortable amonges all other: fyre is chese-
 werker in fortherynge sustenaunce to man-
 kynde: shall fyre ben blamed for it brende a
 foole naturelly, by hys owne stulty wytte in-
 steryng: Ah wycked folkes, for youre pro-
 pre malyte, and shreudnesse of youre selfe: ye
 blame & dispyse the preciouste thyng of youre
 kynde, and whyche thynges amonge other
 moste ye desyren. Trewely Nero and hys
 chylde ben shrewes, that dispylen so theyr
 dames. The wyckednesse and gylng of mē,
 in disclaundryng of thylke that moste hate
 hem gladed and pleased, were impossyble to
 wyte or to nempne. Neuer þ later yet I say
 he that knoweth a way, may it lightly passe:
 eke an herbe proued may safely to smertande
 sozes ben layde: So I say, in him that is pro-
 ued is nothyng such yuels to gesse. But these
 thynges haue I reherled to warne you wo-
 men al at ones that to lyghtly without good
 assaye ye assenten not to mannes speche. The
 soone in the day light is to knowen from the
 moone that shyneth in the nyght. Howe to
 the thy self (quod she) as I haue ofte sayd, I
 knowe wel thynne herte thou arte none of al
 the tofore nempned people, for I knowe wel
 the contynance of thy seruyce, that neuer
 sythen I set the a werke, myght thy Margaryte
 for pleasaunce, frendshyp, ne fayrehede of
 none other, be in poynte moued frome thynne
 herte, wherfoze in to myne housholde hastely
 I wol that thou entre, and all þ partyte pri-
 uyte

uyte of my werkynge make it be knowe in thy vnderstandynge, as one of my pryuy faymylers. Thou desyrest (¶ she) sayne to here of tho thynges there I lefte. Pea forsothe (¶ I) that were to me a great blysse. Howe (¶ she) for thou shalt not wene that womans condycyons for sayze speche suche thyng be longeth.



Hou shalt (¶ she) vnderstand fyrste amonge al other thynges, that all the cure of my seruyce to me in the parfyte blysse in doyng is desyred in euery mannes herte, be he neuer so moche a wretche, but euerye man traunayleth by dyuers studye, and seke thylke blysse by dyuers wayes, but al the endes are knyt in selynelle of desyre in the perfyte blisse that is suche ioye, whan men it haue gotten, there lyueth nothyng moze to ben coueyted: But howe that desyre of suche perfectyon in my seruyce be kyndely sette in louers hertes, yet her erronyous opinyons mysturne it by fallenesse of wenyng. And although mennes vnderstandynge be mysturned, to knowe whyche shulde ben the way vnto my person, and whyther it abyde: yet wote they there is a loue in euery wyght, weneth by þy thyng that he coueyted moste, he shulde come to thylke loue, and that is parfyte blysse of my seruauntes, but than fulle blysse may not be, and there lacke anye thyng of that blysse in anye syde. Eke it soloweth than, that he that must haue full blysse, lacke no blysse in loue on no syde.

¶ Therefore ladye (¶ I) tho thylke blysse I haue desyred, and sothe toforne this my selfe by wayes of riches, of dignite, of power, and of renome, wenyng me in tho thzages had ben thylke blysse, but ayenst the heere it turneth. Whan I supposed beste thylke blysse haue get and come to the ful purpose of your seruyce, sodaynly was I hyndred, and throwen so fer abacke, that me thynketh an impossyble to come there I lefte. I woll well (¶ she) & therfore hast thou sayled, for thou wentest not by the hye way: a lytel misgoynge in the gynnyng causeth mybyll erreure in the ende, wherfoze of thylke blysse thou sayledest for hauynge of rycheffe, ne none of the other thynges thou nempnedest, mowen nat

make suche parfyte blysse in loue as I shall shew. Therefore they be nat worthy to thylke blysse, and yet somewhat muste ben cause and waye to thylke blysse: Ergo there is some suche thyng and some way, but it is lytell in blage and that is nat openlye yknowe. But what felest in thyne herte of the seruyce, in whyche by me thou art entred: wenest aught thy selfe yet be in the hye waye to my blysse: I shall so shewe it to the, thou shalt nat con saye the contrary.

¶ Good ladye (¶ I) altho I suppose it in my herte, yet wolde I here thyne wordes, howe ye meanen in this mater. (¶ Quod she) that I shall wyth my good wyll. Thylke blysse desyred, some deale ye knowe, altho it be nat parfytly, for kyndely entention ledeth you thereto, but in thze maner lyuenges is all suche ways shewed. Euery wight in this world to haue thys blysse one of thylke thze wayes of lyues muste procede, whyche after opynions of great clerkes arn by names cleaped, bestiallich, resonablich, is vertuouus: manliche is worldelich, bestialliche is lustes & delytable nothyng restrayned by byrdell of reason, all that ioyeth and yeueth gladnesse to the hert, and it be ayenst reason, is lykened to bestyall lyueng, whyche thyng soloweth lustes and delytes, wherfoze in suche thyng maye nat that precious blysse that is mayster of al vertues abyde. Your fathers to forne you haue cleaped suche lusty lyuenges after the flesche passyons of desyre, whyche are innominable to foze god and man bothe. Than after determination of suche wyse, we accorden that suche passyons of desyre shull nat be nempned, but holden for absolute frome all other lyuenges and prouynge, and so lyueth in to lyuenges, manlyche and resonable to declare the maters begonne. But to make the fullye haue vnderstandynge in manlich lyuenges, whiche is holden worldlich in these thynges so that ignoraunce be made no letter. I woll (¶ she) nempne these forsayd wayes be names and coclussions. first riches, dignyte, renome and power, shull in thys woerke be cleped bodily goodes, for in he hath ben a gret throuwe manes trust of selynelle in loue, as in riches, suffylance to haue mayntayned that was begon, by worldly catel in dignite, honour, & reuerce of hem that werne vnderput by mastery therby to obey. In renome glorie of peoples

The seconde boke of the

ples prayng, after lustes in their hert, with out hede takyng to qualite & maner of doing, and in power, by trowth of lordshypps mayntenance, thynk to procede forth in doynge. In all whyche thynges a longe tyme mans coueytise in commune hath ben greatly grouded, to come to the blysse of my seruyce, but trewely they were begyled, and for the princypall muste nedes fayle and in helpynge moue nat auaille. Se why for holdest hym not pooze that is nedye: *Yes parde (q̄ J)* And hym for dishonored that moche folke deyne nat to reuerence. That is soth (*q̄ J*) & what hym that his mightes faylen and moue nat helpen: *Certes (q̄ J)* me semeth of al men he shuld be holden a wretch. And weneest nat (*q̄ the*) that he that is lytell in renome, but rather is out of the praynges of mo men thā a fewe be nat in shame. For soth (*q̄ J*) it is shame and billany to hym that coueyteth renome, that moze folke nat praise in name thā preyse. Sothe (*q̄ the*) thou sayst soth, but all these thynges are folowed of suche maner doynge, & wenden in ryches suffysaunce, in power might, in dignyte worshyp, and in renome glozie, wherfoze they disceded in to disceyuable wening, & in that seruice disceyte is folowed. And thus in general, thou & al such other that so worchē faylen of my blysse that ye longe han desyred, wherfoze truly in lyfe of reason is the hye way to thys blysse, as I thynke moze openly to declare herafter. Neuer the later, yet in a lytell to comforte thy herte, in shewyng of what way thou arte entered thy selfe, and that thy Margaryte maye know the set in the hye way, I wol enforme the in this wise. Thou hast fayled of thy first purpose, bycause thou wentest wronge and leftest the hye way and on thy ryght syde, as thus, thou lokest on worldly lyueng & that thyng þ̄ begyled, & lightly therfoze as a lytel assay thou songedest, but whan I turned thy purpose, & shewed the parte of the hye waye tho thou abode therein, and no dethe ne ferdenesse of none enemy mist þ̄ out of thilke way reue, but euer one in thyn hert, to come to the ylike blysse whan thou were arested and fyrst tyme enprisoned, þ̄ were loth to chaunge thy way, for in thy hert thou wendest to haue bē there thou shuldest, & for I had routh to sene the miscaried, & wylt wel thyne ablenesse my seruyce to forther & encrease, I com:re my selfe

wythout other mean to vssyt thy person, in comfote of thy hert: and perdy in my comyng thou were greatly gladed, after which tyme no disease, no care, no tene, myght moue me out of thy herte. And yet am I gladd and greatly enpited, howe continually thou haddest me in mynde, wyth good auysement of thy conscience, whan thy kyng and his princyes by huge wordes and gret, loked after variaunce in thy speche, and euer thou were redye for my sake in plesaunce of that Margaryte peerle, and many mo other, thy bodye to oblyge in to Marces doynge, yf anye contraryed thy sawes, stedfast way maketh stedfast herte wyth good hope in the ende. Trewely I woll that thou it well knowe, for I se the so set and not chaungyng hert haddest in my seruyce, and I made thou haddest grace of thy kyng in foryeuenesse of mykell mysdede: to that gracious kyng arte thou mykell holden, of whose grace and goodnesse somtyme herafter I thynke the enforme, whā I shew the grounde where as mozell vertue groweth. Who brouzt þ̄ to werke: who brouzt thys grace aboute: who made thy herte hardy: Trewely it was I, for haddest thou of me fayled, than of this purpose had neuer taken in this wyse. And therfoze I say thou might well truste to come to thy blysse, sythen thy gynnynge hath ben harde, but euer graciously after thy hertes desyre hath proceded. Syluer sined wyth manye heates men knowen for trewe, and safely men may trust to the assay in werkyng. This diseases hath proued what waye hence forwarde thou thynkest to holde. Nowe in good sayth ladye (*quod J̄ tho*) I am nowe in, me semeth it is the hye waye and the ryght. Pea forsoth (*quod the*) and nowe I wol dysproue thy fyrste wayes, by whyche many men wenen to gette thylke blysse. But for as moche as euery herte that hath caught full loue, is tyed wyth queynte knyttynge, thou shalt vnderstande that loue and thylke forsayd blysse tofozne declared in this prouinges, shal hote the knot in the hert well (*q̄ J*) this inpossession I wol wel vnderstande. Nowe also (*q̄ the*) for the knotte in the herte muste ben from one to another, and I knowe thy desyre: I woll thou vnderstande these maters to ben sayd of thy selfe in dysprouing of thy fyrst seruyce, & in strengthynge of thylke that thou hast vnder take to thy

thy Margaryte perle. A goddes halfe (¶) ryght well I fele that al thys case is possible and trewe, and therfore I admitted al together. Understāden well (¶) these termes, and loke no contradiccion thou graunt.

If God woll (¶) of all these thynges wol I not fayle, and yf I graunt contradiccion, I schulde graunte an impossible, & that were a foule inconuenience, for whych thynges Ladye ywys herafter I thynke me to kepe.



Well (quod she) thou knoweste that euerye thyng is a cause wherthrough any thyng hath beyng, that is cleped caused, than yf rycheffe causen knotte in herte, thylke rycheffe arne cause of thylke precious thyng beyng: but after the sentence of Aristotle, euerye cause is more in dignitie than hys thyng caused, wherthrough it foloweth rycheffe to bene more in dignitie thā thylke knot, but rycheffes arne kindly naughty, badde, and nedye, & thylke knotte is thyng kyndely good, mooste praysed and desyred: Ergo thynge naughtye, badde, and nedye, in kyndelye vnderstandynge is more worthye than thyng kyndely good, most desyred and praysed: the consequence is false, nedes the antecedent mote bene of the same condition. But that rycheffes ben badde, naughty, and nedye, yf woll I proue, wherfore they mowe cause no such thyng, that is so glorious and good: The more rycheffe thou hast, the more nede haste thou of helpe hem to kepe.

Ergo thou nedeste in rycheffe, whyche nede thou schuldest not haue yf thou hem wantest. Than must rycheffe bene nedye, that in theyr hauinge maken the nedye to helpes in suretie thy rycheffe to kepē, wherthrough foloweth rycheffe to bene nedye. Euery thyng causyng yuels is badde and naughty: but rycheffe in one causen misese, in another they mowen not euenly stretchē al about. wherof cometh plee, debate, theste, begylynges, but rycheffe to wynne, whych thynges bene bad, & by rycheffe arne caused: Ergo thylke ryches bene badde, whych badnesse & nede bene knytte in to rycheffe by a maner of kyndelye proprietie, and euery cause and caused accorden, so that it foloweth thylke rycheffe to haue the same accordaunce with badnesse & nede, that their

cause asketh. Also euery thyng hath hys beyng by his cause, thā yf y cause be dystroyed, the beyng of caused is banyshed: And so if rycheffe causen loue, & richesse weren dystroyed the loue schulde banyshe, but thylke knot and it be trewe maye not banyshe for no goynge of no richesse: Ergo richesse is no cause of the knotte. And many men as I sayd, setten the cause of the knotte in rycheffe, thylke knyppen the rycheffe, and nothyng the yuell: thylke persons what euer they ben, wenen that rycheffe is most worthy to he had, & that make they the cause: & so wene they thylke rycheffe be better thā the person. Comenly such askē rather after the quantyte than after the qualyte, and such wenen as well by hem selfe as by other, that coniunction of hys lyfe and of hys soule is no more precious, but in as mykel as he hath of riches. Alas howe maye he holden such thynges precious or noble, that neyther han lyfe ne soule, ne ordynaunce of werchyng lymmes: such richesse bene more worthy whan they ben in gatherynge, in departing ginneth his loue or other mens pray syng. And auerice gatherynge maketh be hated and nedye to many out helpes: and whan leueth the possession of suche goodes, & they gynnē banysh, than entreth sorow and tene in theyr hertes. O badde & strayte ben thylke that at theyr departing maketh men teneful and sozy, and in the gatherynge of hem make men nedye: Hoche folke at ones mowen not togyder moch therof haue. A good gest glad deth his hoste and al hys meyny, but he is a badde gest that maketh his host nedye & to be aferde of hys gestes goyng. Certes (¶) me wondreth therfore that the comune opinio is thus: he is worth no more than yf he hath in catell. O (¶) loke thou be not of that opinio, for yf gold or money, or other maner of richesse shinen in thy sight, whose is that: not thyne: & tho they haue a lytle beautye, they be no thyng in coparison of our kynd, & therfore ye schulde not set your worthinesse in thyng lower thā your self, for the ryches, the fayrenes, the worthines of thylke goodes yf ther be any such preciousnesse in hem are not thine, thou madeſt hem so neuer, from other they come to the, & to other they shul from y: wherfore embraceſt yf other wightes goodes as tho they were thine: kind hath draw hem by hem self. It is soth the goodes of the erth

The seconde boke of the

bene ordayned in your sode and nozthyng, but yf thou wolte holde the apayed wyth y suffyleth to thy kynde, thou shalt not be in daunger of no such ryches, to kinde sufficeth lytle thyng who that taketh hede. And yf thou wolte algates wyth superfluite of rycheffe be a throted, thou shalt hastelych be annoyed, or elles yuell at ease. And faynesse of feldes ne of habitations, ne multytude of meyne, maye not be rekened as rycheffe that are thine owne, for if they be bad it is great sclaunder and bylany to the occupper, and if they be good or fayre, y mater of the worke man that hem made is to praise. How shuld otherwoyse bountie be copted for thine, thilke goodnesse & faynesse be proper to tho thynges hem selfe, thā yf they be not thine sozow not whā they wend, ne glad the not in pōpe and in pryde whan thou hem haste, for their bountie & their beauties cometh out of their owne kynde, and not of thine owne person: as fayre bene they in theyz not hauynge as whan thou haste hem, they be not fayre for thou haste hem, but thou hast geten hem for the faynesse of them selfe. And ther the vaylance of men is demed in rycheffe outforthe, wenen men to haue no proper good in them selfe but seche it in straunge thynges: trewly the condition of good wenyng is in y mystournd, to wene your noblenesse be not in your selfe, but in the goodes and beautie of other thynges. Dardy the beastes that han but felynge soules, haue suffysaunce in their owne selfe: and ye that bene lyke to God, seken encrease of suffysaunce from so excellent a kind of so low thynges, ye do great wroge to hym that you made lordes ouer all erthly thynges, and ye put your worthynesse vnder the nombze of the fete of lower thynges and foule, whā ye iuge thylke rycheffe to be your worthynesse, than put ye your self by estima cyon vnder thylke foule thynges, and than leue ye the knowyng of your selfe, so be ye byler thā any Dombe beest, y cometh of threude vice. Ryghte so thylke perions y louen none yuel for vete worthynesse of the person, but for straunge goodes, and sayth the adoznement in the knotte lyth in such thing, hys error is perylous and threude, and he wrieth muche benym with moch welth, & that knot moy not be good whā he hath it gotten. Certes thus hath ryches wyth flyckeryng syght

annoyed many: & often whan ther is a thzow out thzew, he coyneth al the golde, al the precous stoness that mowen be founde to haue in his bandon, he weneth no wight be worzthy to haue such thynges but he alone. How many hast thou knowe nowe in late tyme, y in their riches supposed suffisaunce haue followed, & nowe it is al fayled: Pe lady (q J) that is for mysse medlyng, & otherwoyse gouerned thylke rycheffe than they shulde. Pee (q the tho) had not the floode greatlye areyfed, and thzowe to hemwarde both grauel & sande, he had made no medlyng. And ryght as see yeueth flood, so dratweth see ebbe, and pulleth ayen vnder wawe all the fyrste out thzowe, but yf good pyles of noble gouernaunce in loue, in wel meanynge maner, bene sadly grounded, to which holde thylke grauel as for a while, y ayen lightly mow not it turne, & yf the pyles bene trewe, the grauell and sande wol abyde. And certes full warnyng in loue shalt thou neuer thzowe hent gette ne couer y lightly with an ebbe er thou be ware it wol ayen meue. In rycheffe many mē haue had tenes and diseales, which they shuld not haue had, if therof they had fayled. Thzowe whiche nowe declared partly it is shewed, that for rycheffe shulde the knotte in herte neyther ben caused in one ne in other: trewly knott maye ben knytte, and J trowe moze stedfast in loue though rycheffe fayled and els in rycheffe is the knotte & not in hert. And than such a knotte is false, whan the see ebbeth & withdraweth the grauel, that such rycheffe voydeth, thilke knotte wol vnknytte wherfoze no trust, no way, no cause, no partyte beyng is in rycheffe of no suche knotte, therfoze another way must we haue.

Dignoure in dignitie is wened to yeuen a ful knot. Pee certes (q J) & of that opinion bene manye, for they saine dignitie, wyth honour and reuerence, causen hertes to encheynen, and so abled to be knytte togyther, for the excellence in soueraynte of such degrees

Nowe (q the) yf dignitie, honour, and reuerence causen thilke knot in herte, this knot is good and profitable. For euery cause of a cause, is cause of thinge caused: Than thus, good thynges and profitable ben by dignite honour, and reuerence caused. Ergo they ac-
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corde, and dignities bene good wyth reuerences and honoure, but contraryes mowen not accorde: wherfoze by reason ther shuld no dignitie, no reuerence, none honour accorde wyth shrewes, but y is false: they haue bene cause to shrewes in many shreudnesse, for w hem they accorde. Ergo fro begynnyng to argue ayenwarde tyl it come to the last concludioun, they are not cause of the knot. Ad all day at eye, arne shrewes not in reuerence, in honoure, and in dignitie: yes forsoth, rather thā the good. Thā foloweth it that shrewes rather thā good shull ben cause of this knot. But of this contrary of al louers is bileued, and for a soth openly determyned to holde.

Nowe (quod I) sayne wolde I here how suche dignities accorden wyth shrewes.

O (quod she) that woll I shewe in many folde wise. Ye wene (quod she) that dignities of office here in your cite is as y sūne, it shyneth bryghte wythouten any cloude, whiche thyng whan they comen in the handes of malycouse tyzautes, there cometh muche harme, and moze greuaunce therof, than of the wylde fyze, though it bzende all a strete. Certes in dignite of office, the werkes of the occupyer shewen the malice and the badnes in the personne, wyth shrewes they maken manyfolde harmes, and muche people thā men. How often han rancours for malyce of the gouernoure shulde bene maynteyned: Hath not than such dignities caused debate tumours, and yuels: yes God wote, by such thynges haue bene trusted to make mennes vnderstādyng encline to many queynt thynges. Thou woteste well what I meane. Ye (quod I) therfoze as dignitie suche thyng in tene ywrought, so ayenwarde the substauce in dignitie chaunged, relyed to bzynge ayen good plyte in doying. Doway, doway (quod she) if it so betyde, but that is selde, that such dignitie is betake in a good mannes gouernaunce. what thyng is to reckon in the dignities goodnesse: parde the bountie & goodnes is hers, that vse it in good gouernaunce, and therfoze cometh it that honoure and reuerence shulde bene done to dignitie, bicause of encreasyng vertue in the occupyer, and not to the ruler, bicause of souerayntie in dignitie. Sythen dignitie may no vertue cause, who is worthy worship for such goodnesse: no: dignitie, but person y maketh goodnesse

in dignitie to shyne. Thys is wonder thyng (quod I) for me thynketh, as the person in dignitie is worthy honoure for goodnesse so tho a person for badnesse magre hath deserued, yet the dignite leneth to be commended. Let be (quod she) thou erreth right foule dignite with badnes is helper to perfourme the felonous doynge: pardy were it kyndly good or any propertie of kyndly vertue hadden in hem selfe, shrewes shulde hem neuer haue, wyth hem shulde they neuer accorde. water and fyze that ben cōtrarious mowen not togyther bene assembled, kynde wol not suffre suche contraryes to ioynne, & sythen at eye by experiēce in doying, we sene that shrewes haue hem moze often thā good menne, syker mayste thou be, y kyndly good in suche thynges is not appropred. Pardy were they kyndly good, as wel one as other shulden euenliche in vertue of gouernaunce ben worthy: but one faileth in goodnes another doth the contrary, and so it theweth kyndly goodnes in dignitie not be grounded. And thys same reason (quod she) maye be made in generall on all the bodily goodes, for they comen ofte to throw cut shrewes. After this he is strōg that hath myght to haue great burthyns, & he is lyght and swyfte that hath souerante in runnyng to passe other ryghte so he is a shrewe on whō shreude thynges and badde han most wyrchyng. And ryght as philoosphy maketh philosophers, & my seruice maketh louers: Ryghte so if dignities weren good or vertuous, they shulde maken shrewes good, and turne her malyce and make hem be vertuous, but that do they not, as it is proued, but causē rancour & debate. Ergo they be not good, but vtterly badde. Had Nero neuer bene Emperoure, shulde neuer hys dame haue be slayn, to maken open the priuie of his engendrure. Herodes for his dignitie slewe many chylde. The dignite of king Pompey wolde haue destroyed al Italy. Therfoze mokyl wisdomē & goodnes both nedeth in a person, the malyce in dignitie slyly to bydel, and with a good bytte of arest to withdraue, in case it wolde prauince otherwise than it shulde: trewoly ye yeue to dignities wrongful names in your cleping. They shulde hete not dignitie, but moustre of badnes & mayntenour of shrewes. Pardy shyne the sūne neuer so bryght, & it bzynge forth no

The seconde booke of the

heate, ne resonably the herbes bynge out of the erth, but suffre frostes and colde, and the erth baraine to lygge be time of his compass in circute aboute, ye wolde wonder and displese that sunne. If the mone be at full and sheweth no lyghte but derke and dymme to your syghte appereth, and make destruction of þe waters, wol ye not suppose it be vnder cloude or in clips: and that some priuy thing vnknewen to your wyttes, is cause of suche contrarious doying. Thā yf clerkes that haue ful insight and knowyng of such impedimētes enforme you of the sothe, very idioles ye bene, but yf ye yeuen credence to thylke clerkes wordes, & yet it doth me tene, to sene many wretches reioycen in such maner planets. Treuly lytle con they on phylosophy or els on my loze, that any desyre haue such lychtyng planettes in þe wyse any moze to shew. Good Ladye (¶) tell ye me how ye meane in these thynges. Lo (quod she) the dignities of your citie, sunne & mone, nothyng in kynde shewe theyr shynyng as they shulde. For the sunne made no byrnyng hete in loue, but frested enuye in mennes hertes for feblenesse of shynyng hete: and the mone was about vnder an olde cloude, the lyuenges by waters to dystroye.

Ladye (¶) it is supposed they had shined as they shulde. Yee (quod she) but nowe it is proued at the full their beaute in kyndly shynyng fayled, wherfore dignitie of hym seluen hath no beaute in faynesse, ne dryueth nat awaye vices but encrease, & so be they no cause of the knot. Now se in good trouthe holde ye not such sonnes worthy of no reuerence and dignities, worthy of no worship, that maketh men to do the moze harmes. I not (quod I) No (¶) and thou se a wyse good man, for hys goodnesse and wysenesse wolte thou not do hym worship: Therof he is worthy. That is good skyl (quod I) it is dewe to suche, both reuerence and worship to haue. Than (quod she) a shrewe for hys shreudnesse, all tho he be put forth to forne othet for ferd, yet is he worthy for shreudnesse to be vnworshypped: of reuerence no part is he worthy to haue, to cotrarious doying belongeth and that is good skyl. For righte as belmyteth the dignities, thylke same thinge ayenwarde hym smyteth, or els shulde smite And ouer this thou wost wel (quod she) that

fyre in euery plate heateth wher it be & water maketh wete: why: for kyndely working is so yput in hem to do such thinges: for euery kyndly in werkynge sheweth hys kynde. But though a wight had ben mayre of your citie manye wynter togyther, and come in a straunge place ther he were not knowen, he shuld for his dignite haue no reuerence. Thā neyther worshippe ne reuerence is kyndelye propre in no dignitie, sythen they shuldē don theyr kynde, in such doying yf any were. And yf reuerence ne worshippe kyndly be not set in dignities, & they moze therin bene shewed thā goodnesse, for that in dignitie is shewed but it proueth that goodnesse kyndly in hem is not grounded. I wys neyther worshippe ne reuerence ne goodnesse in dignitie, doone none offyce of kynde, for they haue none such propertie in nature of doenge, but by false opinion of the people. Lo how somtyme thilk that in your citie werne in dignitie noble, yf thou lyst hem nempne, they bene nowe ouerturned, bothe in worshippe, in name, and in reuerence: wherfore suche dignities haue no kyndely werchyng to worshippe and of reuerence, he that hathe no worthynesse on it selfe. Now it ryseth and nowe it banysheth after the barpaunt opynyon in false hertes of vnstable people. Wherfore yf thou desyre the knotte of thys ieuell, or els yf thou woldest suppose she shuld sette the knotte on the for such maner dignitie, than thou woeneste beaute or goodnesse of thylke somtowhat encrease the goodnesse or bertue in the body: But dignitie of hem selfe bene not good, ne yeuen reuerence ne worshippe by their owne kynde, howe shulde they than yeue to any othet a thyng, that by no waye moue they haue hem selfe: It is sene in dignitie of the Emperour and of many mo othet, that they moue not of hem selue kepe theyr worshippe ne theyr reuerence, that that in a lytle whyle it is nowe vp and nowe downe, by vnstedfast hertes of the people. What boutie moue they yeue that wyth cloude lyghtlye leaueth hys shynyng: Certes to the occupier is mokyl appeyzed, sythen such doyinge dothe bylany to hym that maye it not mayntayne, wherfore thylke waye to the knotte is croked: and yf anye desyre to come to the knotte, he muste leaue thys waye on his leste syde, or els shal he neuer come there.

A bayleth



Mayleth ought (¶ the) power of myght in mayntenaunce of woꝛthy to come to thys knot Parde (¶ J) yee, for hertes bene rauished from such maner thynges. Certes (¶ the) though a fooles hert is with thing rauished yet therefore is no generall cause of the powers, ne of a syker parfytte herte to be loked after. Was not Nero the moost shewe one of thylke that men rede, & yet had he power to make senatours, iustices & pꝛinces of many landes: was not that great power: Yes, certes (quod J) wel (quod the) yet myght he not help him selfe out of disease, whā he gan fal. How many ensamples canst thou remēbre of kynges great and noble, and huge power holden, & yet they myghte not kepe hem selue from wꝛetchednesse. Howe wꝛetched was kyng Henry Curtmantyll er he deyed: he had not so moch as to couer w̄ hys members: and yet was he one of the greatest kynges of al the Normandes offsprynge, & most possession had. O, a noble thinge and clere is power, that is not founden myghty to kepe hym selfe. Howe trewly a greate sole is he, that for such thyng wolde sette the knotte in thyne herte. Also power of realmes is not thylk greatest power amonges the woꝛldly powers rekened: And yf suche powers han wꝛetchednesse in hem selfe, it foloweth other powers of febler condicion to ben wꝛetched, and than that wꝛetchednesse shulde be cause of such a knotte. But euery wyght that hath reason wote well that wꝛetchednesse by no waye maye bene cause of none suche knotte, wherfore such power is no cause. That powers haue wꝛetchednesse in hem selfe, maye ryght lyghtly bene pꝛeued. If power lacke on any side, on that side is no power, but no power is wꝛetchednesse: for al be it so the power of emperours or kynges, or els of theyꝛ realmes (whych is the power of the pꝛynce) stretchen wyde and brode, yet besyde is ther mokell folke of whyche he hath no comaundement ne lordshyp, & ther as lacketh his power, hys none power entreth, where vnder spryngeth that maketh hem wꝛetches. No power is wꝛetchednesse, and nothyng els: but in this maner hath kynges moze porcion of wꝛetchednesse thā of power. Trewly such powers bene vnmighty, for euery they ben in

Drede howe thylke power fro lesinge may be kepced of sorowe, so drede sorily pꝛickes euery in their hertes: litle is y power which careth & ferdeeth it selfe to maintayn. Vnmighty is y wꝛetchednes whych is entred by the ferdful wenyng of the wꝛetch him selfe: & knotte ymaked by wꝛetchednesse is betwene wꝛetches, & wꝛetches all thyng bewaylen: wherfore the knotte shulde be bewayled, and ther is no such parfytte blysse that we supposed at the gynning. Ergo power in nothyng shulde cause such knottes. wꝛetchednesse is a kyndly propertie in suche power, as by waye of drede, whiche they mowe not eschewe ne by no waye lyue in sikernesse. For thou wolt wel (¶ the) he is nought mighty that wold done y he may not doone ne perfourme. Therfore (quod J) these kynges and lordes that han suffysaunce at the ful of men and other thynges, mowen well bene holden myghty: their comaudemētes ben done, it is neuer moze denied. Foole (¶ the) or he wot hym selfe mighty or wotte it not: for he is nought myghty, that is blynde of his might and wote it not. That is sothe (quod J). Chan yf he wot it, he must nedes ben a drad to lesen it. He that wot of his might is in dout y he mote nedes lese, & so leadeeth hym drede to ben vnmighty. And yf he retche not to lese, lytle is that woꝛth y of y lesyng reson retcheth nothyng: & if it were myghty in power or in strengthe the lesyng shulde bene wythset, and whan it cometh to the lesyng he may it not wythset. Ergo thylke myght is leude and naughty. Such mightes arne ylike to postes and pylers that byryght stonden, and greate might han to beare many charges, & yf they croke on any syde, lytell thyng maketh hem ouerthrow. Thys is a good ensaple (¶ J) to pylers & postes y J haue sene ouerthrowed my selfe, and hadden, they bene vnderput wyth any helpes, they had not so lyghtly fal. Thā holdeste thou hym mighty that hath manye men armed and many seruauntes, and euery he is adradde of hem in his herte, and for he gasteth hem, somtyme he mote y moze feare haue. Comenly he that other agasteth, other in hym ayenwarde werchen the same: and thus warnyshed mote he be, and of warnyssh the houre drede: Lytel is that myght & right leude, who so taketh hede. Chan semethe it (¶ J) that such famulers about kynges and

The seconde boke of the

greate lordes, shulde great myght haue. Although a sypher in augrym haue no myght in signification of it selfe, yet he yeueth power in signification to other, and these clepe I the helpes to a post to kepe hym from fallinge. Certes (quod she) thylke skylles bene leude. why: but yf þe thozers ben wel grounded, the helpes shullen syden and suffice the charge to fal, her myght lytle auayleth. And so me thynketh (quod I) that a poste alone stondynge vpright vpon a baste, may lenger in great burthen endure, than croken pillers for all theyr helpes, and her grounde be not syker. That is soth (quod she) for as the blynde in bearynge of the lame gynne stamble, both shulde fal, right so such pyllers so enuyroned wyth helpes in fallynge of the grounde fayleth altogyther, how ofte than suche famulers in theyr moost pryde of prosperyte bene sodaynly ouerthrowen. Thou haste knowe many in a moment so ferre ouerthrow, that couer might they neuer, whan the heuynesse of suche faylynge cometh by case of fortune, they moue it not eschewe: and myghte and power, yf there were any, shulde of strength such thynges boyde & weyue, and so it is not. Lo than whiche thyng is this power, that tho men han it they bene agast, & in no tyme of full hauyng be they syker, & yf they wolde weyue drede, as they moue not, lytle is in worthynesse. I ye therfore on so naughtye thyng any knot to cause. Lo in aduerlitie, thylke bene his foes that glosed and senied frendes in welthe: thus arne hys famplyers his foes and his enemyes: and nothyng is werse ne moze myghty for to anoy than is a familer enemye, & these thynges maye they not weyue: so trewelye theyr myghte is not worth a cresse. And ouer all thing, he þe maye not wythdrawe the bridell of hys fleshy lustes and hys wretched complayntes (nowe thinke on thy selfe) trewly he is not myghty. I can se no waye þe lyeth to the knot. Thylke people thā that setten their hertes vpon suche myghtes and powers, often bene begyled. Darde he is not myghty that maye do anye thing, that another may done him the selue and that mē haue as great power ouer hym as he ouer other. A iustice that demeth men, ayentward hath bene often demed. Buserus stowe his gastes, and he was slaine of Hercules his geste, Hugest betrayshed many men,

and of Collo was he betrayed. He that with swerde smytteth, with swerde shall be smitten. Than gan I to studyen a while on these thinges, and made a countenaunce with my hande in maner to bene huyghte. Nowe lette sene (quod she) me thynketh somwhat there is wythin thy soule, that troubleth thy vnderstandynge, saye on what it is. (Quod I tho) me thynketh that although a mā by power haue suche myghte ouer me, as I haue ouer other, that disproueth no myght in my person, but yet may I haue power & myght neuer the later. Se nowe (quod she) thine owne leudnesse: He is myghty that may wythout wretchednes, and he is vnmighty that may it not wythsitte: but then he that might ouer the, & he woll put on the wretchednesse, thou might it not wythsytt. Ergo thou seest thy selfe what foloweth. But nowe (quod she) woldest thou not skorne & thou se a flye haue power to done harme to another flye, & thilk haue no myght ne ayenturninge him selfe to defende. Yes certes (quod I) who is a frayler thyng (quod she) than the fleshy bodye of a man, ouer whyche haue oftentyme flyes, and yet lasse thyng than a flye, mokel might in greuance and anoyenge withouten any wythsyttynge, for al thylke mannes mightes. And sythen thou seest thy fleshye bodye in kyndely power fayle, how shulde thā the accident of a thing ben in moze surete of beyng than substancial: wherfore thylke thynges þe we clepe power, is but accident to the fleshy body, and so they may not haue that suretie in might, which wanteth in the substanciall body, why there is no waye to the knot, that loketh aright after the hye way as he shulde



Verily it is proued that richeselle, dignite, & power, ben not trew way to the knot, but as rath by such thynges the knotte to be vnbounde: wherfore on these thynges I rede no wight trust, to gette anye good knotte. But what shul we saye of renome in the peoples mouthes, shulde þe ben anye cause: what supposeth þe in thine hert: Certes (quod I) yes I trow, for your flye reasons I dare not laichly it say. Than (quod she) wol I proue þe shrewes as rath shul ben in þe knot as the good & þe were ayenst

ayenst kynde. fayne (quod I) wolde I that here, me thynketh wondre howe renoume shoulde as wel knyt a shrewe as a good person: renoume in euery degree hath auanced, yet wist I neuer the contrary: shuld thā renoume accorde with a shrewe: it may not synke in my stomacke tyll I heare moze.

Howe (quod she) haue I not sayd alwayes the shrewes shull not haue the knot. what uedeth (quod I) to rcherse that anye moze: I wote well euery wyght by kyndely reason, shrewes in knyttyng wol eschewe. Chan (quod she) the good ought thylke knotte to haue.

Howe els: (quod I) It were greate harme (quod she) that the good were weyued and put out of espoire of the knot, yf it be desired. O (quod I) alas, on suche thyng to thynke I wene that heuen wepeth to se suche wōges here bene suffred on erth: the good ought it to haue and no wyght els. The goodnesse (quod she) of a person may not ben knowe outforth, but by renome of the knowers, wherfore he must be renoumed of goodnesse to come to the knot. So must it be (quod I) or els all lost that we carpen. Sothly (quod she) that were great harme, but yf a good mā might haue his desyres in seruyce of thylke knot, and a shrewe to be beyued, and they ben not knowen in general but by lackyng and prayfing and in renome, and so by the cōsequēce it foloweth, a shrewe to ben prayfled & knyt, and a good to be forsake and vnknyt. Ah (quod I) tho) haue ye ladye bene here abouten, yet wolde I se by grace of our argumentes better declared, how good & bad do accorde by lackyng and prayfing, me thynketh it ayēst kynde. faye (quod she) and that shalt thou se as yerne: these elementes han cōtrarious qualities in kynde, by whiche they moze not accorde nomoze than good & bad, and in qualities they accorde, so that contraries by qualitie accorden by qualitie. Is not erth drye, & water that is nexte and bytwene therth is wete: drye and wete ben contrary, & mowen not accorde, & yet this discorde is bound to accorde by cloudes, for bothe elementes ben colde. Ryght so the eyre that is next the water is wete, and eke it is hote. This eyre by his hete contraryeth water that is colde, but thylke contraryouste is oned my moysture, for both be they moyst. Also the fyre y is next the eyre, and it encloseth al about, is

drye: wherthroughe it contraryeth eyre that is wete: & in hete they accorde, for both they ben hote. Thus by these accordeances, discordeances ben ioyned, and in a maner of accordeance they accorden by connection, that is knyttyng togyther: of that accorde cometh a maner of melody y is ryght noble. Ryght so good and bad are contrarye in doinges, by lackyng and prayfing: good is both lacked and prayfled of some, and bad is both lacked and prayfled of some: wherfore theyr contrariouste accorde both by lackyng and prayfing. Chan foloweth it, though good be neuer so mokel prayfled, oweth moze to be knit than the bad: or els bad for the renome that he hath, must be take as wel as y good, and that oweth not. No forsoth (quod I) wel, quod she than is renome no way to the knot: Lo sole (quod she) howe clerkes wryten of suche glozve of renome. O glozie, glozie, thou arte none other thyng to thousandes of folke, but a great sweller of eares. Many one hath had full greate renome by false opynion of varyaunt people: And what is fouler thā folke wrongfully to ben prayfled, or by malyce of the people gyltelesse lacked: nedes shame foloweth therof to hem y with wronge prayfseth, and also to the desertes prayfled, and vilanye and reprofe of hym that disclaūdzeth.

Good chylde (quod she) what echeth suche renome to the conscience of a wyse man that loketh and measureth his goodnesse, not by sleuelesse wordes of the people, but by sothfastnesse of conscience: by god nothyng. And if it be fayre a mans name be eched by moch folkes prayfing, and fouler thyng that mo folke not prayfen. I sayde to the a lytle here beforne, that no folke in straunge countries nought prayfen, suche renome may not comen to theyr eares, bycause of vnknowyng and other obstacles, as I sayde: wherfore moze folke not prayfen, and that is ryghte foule to hym that renome desyrez, to wete lesse folke prayfen than renome enhaunce. I trowe the thanke of a people is nought worth in remembraunce to take, ne it procedeth of no wyse iudgement, neuer is it stedfast perdurable: it is beyne and flying, with wynde wasteth and encreaseth.

Trulye such glozve ought to be hated. yf gentyllesse be a clere thyng, renome and glozve to enhaunce, as in rekenyng of thyl lynage

The seconde boke of the

than is gentyllesse of thy kynne, for why, it semeth that gentyllesse of thy kynne, is but prayfynge and renoume that come of thyne auncestres desertes: and yf so be that prayfynge and renoume of theyr desertes, make theyr clere gentyllesse, than mote they nedes ben gentyl for theyr gentil dedes, & not þ: for of thy selfe commeth not suche maner gentyllesse, prayfynge of thy desertes. Than gentyllesse of thyne auncesters that forayne is to the, maketh the not gentyl, but vngētyl and reproued, and yf thou contynuest not theyr gentyllesse. And therfore a wyse man ones sayde. Better is it thy kynne to bene by the gentyled, than thou to glorify of thy kynnes gentyllesse, and haste no deserte thereof thy selfe.

How passyng is the beautie of fleschly boyes: moze flyttynge than mouable floures of sommer. And yf thyne eyen were as good as the Lynx, that may sene thoroowe many stone walles, both fayre and foule in theyr entrayles, of no maner hewe shoulde appere to thy syght, that were a foule syght. Than is fayrenesse by feblese of eyen, but of no kynde, wherfore thylke shoulde be no waye to the knot: whan thylke is went the knotte wendeth after.

Lo nowe at all proues, none of all these thynges moze perfectlye ben in vnderstandyng, to ben way to the durynge blyffe of the knot. But nowe to conclusyon of these matters, herkeneth these wordes. Very sommer is knowe from the wynter: in shorter cours draweth the dayes of Decēbre, than in the moneth of June: The sprynges of May faden and folowen in October. These thynges ben not vnbounnden from theyr olde kynde, they haue not lost her werke of their propre estate. Men of volutarious wyll, with syt þ henens gouerneth. Other thynges suffren thynges paciently to werche: Man in what estate he be, yet wolde he bene chaunged.

Thus by queynt thynges blyffe is desyred, and the frute that cometh of these sprynges, nys but anguyth and bytter, although it be a whyle swete, it may not be withholde, hastily they departe: thus al daye fayleth thynges that fooles wende. Ryght thus haste thou fayled in thy fyrste wenyng. He that thinketh to sayle and drawe after the course of the starre, de polo antartico, shall he ne-

uer come northwarde to the contrary starre of polus articus: of whiche thynges yf thou take kepe, thy fyrst out waye goinge, pryson and exyle maye be cleped. The grounde falsed vnderneath, and so haste thou fayled. No wyght I wene blameth hym that stynteth in misgoing, and secheth redye waye of hys blyffe. No me thynketh (quod she) that it suffyleth in my shewyng the wayes, by dignitie, rychesse, renoume, and power, if thou loke clerely, arne no wayes to the knotte.



Very argument ladye (quod she) that ye han makend in these fore nempned matters, me thynketh hem in my full wytte conceyued, shall I nomoze yf god wil in the contrary be begyled. But fayne wolde I and it were your wyll, blyffe of the knotte to me were declared, I myght fele the better how myne hert myght assente to pursue the ende in seruyce, as he hath begone. (quod she) there is a melody in heuen, which clerkes clepen armonye, but that is not in breakyng of voyce, but it is a maner swete thyng of kyndly werchyng, that causeth ioye out of nombre to recken, & and that is ioynd by reason and by wyse dome, in a quantitie of propozcyon of knyting. God made all thyng in reason and in wytte of propozcyon of melodye, we moze not suffyle to shewe. It is wyrtten by great clerkes and wyse, that in earthlye thynges lyghtly by studye and by trauayle, the knowyng maye be gotten: but of suche heuenly melodye, mokell trauayle wol byyng out in knowyng ryght lytle. Swetnesse of this paradys hath you rauyshed, it semeth ye slepten, rested from all other diseases, so kyndly is your hertes therein ygrounded. Blyffe of two hertes in full loue knyted, may not aright ben ymagyned: euer is theyr contemplacion in full of thoughty study to pleasaunce, matter in byyngyng, comforte eueryche to other. And therfore of erthly thynges mokell matter lyghtly commeth in your lernyng. Knowledge of vnderstandyng that is nygh after eye, but not so nygh the couetyse of knyting in your hertes: Moze soueraygne desyre hath euerye wyght in lytle hearynge of heuenly

heuenly conyng, than of mokell matervall purposes in earth. Ryght so it is in proper- tie of my seruauntes, that they ben more af- fyched in sterynge of lytle thyng in his de- syre, than of mokell other mater, lasse in his conscience. This blysse is a maner of sowne delicious, in a queynt voyce touched, and no dynne of notes: there is none impressyon of breakynge labour. I can it not otherwyle nempne, for wantynge of pryue wordes, but Paradyse terrestre full of delicyous melodye withouten trauayle in sowne per- petual seruire in full ioy coneyted to endure.

Onely kynde maketh hertes in vnderstan- dyng, so to slepe, that otherwyle may it not be nempned, ne in other maner names for ly kyng swetnesse can I not it declare, al sugre and hony, all mynstralsye and melodye ben but soote and galle in comparisō by no ma- ner propozcyon to recken, in respecte of thys blyssfull ioye. This armonye, this melodye, this perdurable ioye may not be in doynge, but betwene heuens and elementes, or twey kyndly hertes, ful knyght in trouthe of naturall vnderstondyng, withouten wenyng and dis- cepte, as heuens and planettes, which thin- ges contynually for kyndely accordeances, foryeteth all contraryous meauynges: that into passyue diseases may sowne, euermore it thyrsteth after more werkynge. These thin- ges in propozcyon be so well ioyned, that it vndoeth all thyng, which into badnesse by a- ny waye maye be accompted. Certes (¶) this is a thyng precious and noble. Alas, that falsenesse euer or wantruste shoulde be mayntayned, this ioye to voyde. Alas that euer any wretche shulde thowowe wrath or enuy, ianglyng dare make to shoue this me- lodye so farre abacke, that openly dare it not ben vsed: truly wretches ben fulfylled with enuy and wrath, and no wight els. Flebyng and tales in suche wretches shall appeare o- penly in euery wyghtes ere, with ful mouth so charged, mokell malyce moued many in- innocentes to shende, god wold they soule therewith were strangled. Lo, trouthe in this blysse is hyd, and ouer all vnder couert hym hpydeth: He dare not come a place for way- tyng of shrewes.

Comenly badnesse, goodnesse amastryeth with my selfe and my soule this ioye wolde I bye, ¶ the goodnesse were as moche as

the nobley in melodye. ¶ (¶) what good- nesse maye be accompted more in this mate- ryall worlde, truly none that shalt thou vn- derstonde. Is not euery thyng good that is contrariant and destroyng euyl. Howe els (¶) Enuy, wrath, and falsenesse ben gene- rall (¶) and that wote euery man beinge in his ryght mynde, the knotte the whiche we haue in this blysse, is contraryant and distroyeth such maner euils: ergo it is good.

What hath caused any wyght to don any good dede: fynde me anye good, but yf this knotte be the chefe cause: Medes mote it be good, that causeth so many good dedes.

Euery cause is more and worthyer than thyng caused, and in that mores possessyon, all thynges lesse ben compted. As the kyng is more than his people, and hath in posses- syon all his realme after: Ryght so the knot is more than all other goodes, thou myght recken all thynges lasse, and that to hym lo- geth, oweth into hys mores cause of wor- thypp and of wyll do tourne, it is els rebell and out of his mores defendyuge to voyde. Ryght so of euery goodnesse into the knotte and into the cause of his worthypp oweth to turne. And truly euerye thyng that hath be- ynge profytably is good, but nothyng hath to ben more profytably than this knot: Kynges it mayntayneth, and hem theyr powers to mayntayne: It maketh myse to ben amē ded with good gouernaunce in doynge. It closeth hertes so togyther, ¶ rancour is out thresten. who that it lengest kepeth, lengest is gladded. I trowe (¶) heretyckes and mynmeanynge people hence forwarde woll mayntayne this knotte, for there throughe shall they ben mayntayned, and vtterly wol turne and leaue theyr olde euyl vnderstan- dyng, and knyghte this goodnesse, and profer so farre in seruyce, that name of seruauntes myght they haue.

Theyr iangles shall cease, me thynketh hē lacketh mater now to alegge. Certes (¶) yf they of good wyll thus tourned as thou sayest wolen truly perfourme, yet shul they be abled partye of this blysse to haue: a they woll not, yet shall my seruauntes the werre well susteyne in myne helpe of mayntinauce to the ende. And they for theyr good trauayl shullen in rewarde so be ben meded, that end lesse ioye bodye and soule togyther in this shullen

The seconde boke of the

Shullen abyden, there is euer action of blyffe withouten possible corruption, there is action perpetuell in werke withoute trauayle, there is euerlastyng passyfe, withouten any of labour, continuell plyte without seasyng coueted to endure. No tonge may tel ne hert maye thynke the leest poynte of this blyffe. God bynge me thyder (¶ I than). Contynueth well (¶ she) to the ende, and þ̄ myght not fayle than, for though thou spede not here, yet shal the passyon of thy martred life ben wyrtten and rad tofozne the greate Jupyter that god is, of routh, an hygh in the holownesse of heuen, there he syt in his trone: & euer thou shalt forwarde ben holden amōge all these heuens for a knyght, that myghtest with no penaunce bene discomfyted. He is a very martyr that luynglye goinge is gnawen to the bones. Certes (¶ I) these bene good wordes of comfort, a lytle myne herte is reioysed in a mery wyse. Ye (¶ she) and he that is in heuen feleth more ioye, than whā he first herde therof speke. So it is (quod I) but wyse I the sothe, that after disease comfort wolde folowe with blyffe, so as ye haue often declared, I wolde well suffre this passyon with the better chere, but my thoughtfull sorowe is endlessse, to thynke how I am cast out of a welfare, & yet dayneth not this euyl none herte none hede to merwarde thorrowe, which thynges wolde greatly me by wayes of comfort dispozte, to weten in my selfe a lytle with other nie ben ymoned: and my sorowes peysen not in her balaunce the weyght of a peece: Slynge of her daunger so heuily peysen, they drawe my causes so hygge, that in her eyen they semen but lyght and ryght lytle.

O, for (¶ she) heuen with skyes that foule cloudes maken and darke wethers, wyth great tempestes and huge, maketh the mery dayes with soft thynnyng sunnes. Also the yere with draweth floures & beautye of herbes and of earth. The same yeres maketh sprynges and iolitie in Uere so to renouell with paynted colours, that erth semeth as gaye as heuen. Sees that blasteth, & with wawes throweth thypes, of which the luyng creatures for great peryll for hem dreden: ryght so the same sees maken smothe waters and golden saylyng, and cōforteth hem w noble haue that first were so ferde.

Hast thou not (¶ she) lerned in thy youth, þ̄ Jupyter hath in his warderobe bothe garments of ioye and of sorowe: what wofte thou howe soone he woll tourne of the garment of care, and cloth the in blyffe: parde it is not farre fro the. Lo an olde prouerbe alleged by manye wyse: wohan bale is greatest, than is bote a nye boze. whereof wylte thou dismaye: hope well and serue well, and that shall the saue, with thy good beleue.

Ye, ye (quod I) yet se I not by reason how this blyffe is comyng, I woot it is cōtingent it may fal on other. O (¶ she) I haue mokell to done to clere thyne vnderstandyng and boyde these erroures out of thy mynde, I woll proue it by reason thy wo maye not alway enduren. Euery thyng kyndely (quod she) is gouerned, and ruled by the heuensly bodyes, which haue full werchyng here on earth: & after course of these bodyes, all course of youre doinges here bene gouerned and ruled by kynde.

Thou wost wel by course of planettes all your proceden, & to euerych of synguler houres be enterchaunged stondmele aboute, by submytted worchyng naturally to suffre, of which chaunges cometh these transitory tymes that maketh reuoluing of your yeres thus stondmele, euerye hath full myght of worchyng, tyl al seven han had her course about. Of which worchinges & possessyon of houres, the dayes of the weke haue take her names, after denominacyon in these seven planettes. Lo, your sondaye gynneth at the fyrst houre after noone on the saturdaye, in which houre is than the sunne in ful myght of worchyng, of whom sonday taketh hys name. Þerte hym foloweth Venus, & after Mercurius, & than the Mōne, so than Saturnus, after whom Iouis, & than Mars, & ayen than the Sunne, and so forth, be. xiiii houres togyther, in which houre gynnynge in the second day stant the mōne, as master for that tyme to rule, of whom monday taketh his name, & this course foloweth of all other dayes generally in doing. This course of nature of these bodyes chaungynge, stynten at a certayne terme, lymtted by theyr fyrst kynde, and of hem all gouernementes in this elemented worlde proceaden, as in sprynges, constellacions, engendyres, and all that folowen kynde and reason, wherefore

foze the course that foloweth sorowe & ioye: kyndly moten entrechaungen theyr tymes, so that alway on wele, as alwaye on woo, may not endure. Thus seest thou apertly thy sorowe into wele mote bene chaunged, wherefoze in suche case to better syde euer more encline thou shuldest. Truly nexte the ende of sorowe anon entreth ioye, by maner of necessitie it wol ne may none other betide and so thy contigence is disproued: yf thou holde this opinyon anye moze, thy wytte is ryght leude. wherfoze in full conclusyon of all this, thylke Margaryte thou desyreste, hath ben to the dere in thy herte, and for her hast thou suffred many thoughtful diseases hereafter shall be cause of mokell myrth and toye, and loke how glad canst thou ben, and cease al thy passed heuynesse with manifold ioyes. And than woll I as blythly here the speken thy myrthes in ioye, as I nowe haue pherde thy sorowes and thy complayntes. And yf I mowe in ought thy ioye encrease by my trowth on my syde shal not be leaued, for no maner trauayle, that I with all my myghtes ryght blythly woll helpe, and euer ben redy you both to plese. And than thanked I that lady with al goodly maner that I worthely coude, and truly I was greatly reioysed in myne hert, of her fayre behestes, and profred me to be slaw in al that she me wolde ordayne whyle my lyfe lasted.



Me thynketh (quod I) that ye haue ryght wel declared that way to y knot shuld not ben in non of these disprouing thinges, & nowe ordre of our purpose this asketh, that ye shuide me

shewe yf any waye be thither, and whyche thylke waye shulde ben, so that openly may be sey, the very hie waye in full confusyon of these other thynges.

Thou shalt (quod she) vnderstande, that one of thre lyues (as I first sayd) euery creature of mankinde is sprongen, and so forth procedeth. These lyues bene thoroze names departed in thre maner of kyndes, as bestyallyche, manlyche, and resonablyche, of which two bene bled by fleshye bodye, and the thyrde by his soule. Bestyall amonge resonables is forboden in euery lawe and eue-

ry sect, both in chrysten and other, for euerye wyght dispyleth hem that lyueth by lustes, and delyttes, as hym that is thral & bounden seruaunt to thynges ryght foule, suche ben counted werse than men, he shall not in theyr degre ben rekened, ne for such one allowed. Heretykes sayne they chosen lyfe bestial, that voluptuousslye lyuen, so that (as I fyrst sayde to the) in manly and resonable lyuynges, our mater was to declare, but manly lyfe in lyuyng after flesh or eis fleshy wayes to chese, maye not blyffe in this knot be conquered, as by reason it is proued.

wherfoze by resonable lyfe he must nedes it haue, syth away is to this knotte, but not by the fyrste way lyues, wherfoze neades mote it ben to the thyrde, and for to lyue in flesh but not after flesh, is moze resonablych than manliche rekened by clerkes. Therfoze how this way commeth in, I wol it blythly declare.

Se nowe (quod she) that these bodyly goodes of manlyche lyuynges, yelden sorowful stoundes and smeretande houres, who so wele remembre hym to theyr endes, in their worchynge they ben thoughtfull and sozy. Ryght as a bee that hath hadde his honye, anon at his flyght begynneth to stynge: So thylke bodyly goodes at the last mot away and than stynge they at her goinge, wherthrough entreth and clene voydeth al blysse of this knotte.

Forsoth (quod I) me thynketh I am wel serued, in the wig of these wordes, although I had lytle in respect amonge other greate and worthye, yet had I a fayre parcell, as me thought for the tyme, in fortherynge of my sustenance, whiche whyle it dured, I thought me hauyng mokell hony to myne estate. I had rycheffe suffyciantly to weyue nede, I had dignitie to be reuerenced in worship. Power me thought that I had to kepe fro myne enemyes, and me semed to shyne in glozy of renoume as manhode asketh, in meane, for no wyght in myne administration coude none euyls ne trecherye by sothe cause on me put. Lady your selfe weten wel that of tho confederacyes maked by my soueraynes I nas but a seruaunt, and yet mokell meane folke woll fullye ayenste reason thilke maters mayntayne, in which mayntenance glozye them selfe, and as often ye
hauen

The seconde boke of the

hauen sayde, therof ought nothyng in euyll to be layde to me wardes, sythen as repentaunt I am tourned, and nomoze I thynke neyther tho thynges ne none suche other to susteyne, but vtterly destroy without medlynge maner, in all my myghtes. Howe am I nowe caste oute of all swetnesse of blyffe, and myscheuouly stongen my passed ioye: sorowfull ye muste I wayle, and lyue as a wretche.

Euery of tho ioyes is turned into his contrary: for rychesse nowe haue I pouertye, for dignitie nowe am I empzyloned, in stede of power, wretchednesse I suffer, and for glozy of renoume I am now dispysed, and soulyche hated: thus hath farne fortune, that sodaynly am I ouerthrowen, and out of all wealth dispoyled.

Trulye me thynketh this way in entre is ryght harde, god graunt me better grace er it be al passed, y other way lady me thought ryght swete. How certes (q Loue) me lyst for to chyde. what ayleth thy darke dulnesse woll it not in clerenesse ben sharped. Haue I not by many reasons to the shewed suche bodily goodes faylen to yue blis, their might so ferforth wol not stretch: Shame (q she) it is to say, thou lyst in thy wordes. Thou ne hast wyft but ryght fewe, that these bodily goodes had al at ones, commenly they dwellen not togyther. He that plentie hath in richesse, of his kynne is ashamed: another of lynage ryght noble and well knowe, but pouerte him hadleth he were leuer vnknow. An other hath these, but renome of peoples praylyng maye he not haue ouer al he is hated and defamed of thynges ryght foule.

An other is fayre and semely, but dignite hym fayleth: and he that hath dignite is croked or lame, or els mishappen and souly dispysed: thus pertable these goodes dwellen comenlye in one household ben they but selde. Lo how reetched is your trust, on thyng y wol not accorde. He thynketh thou clepest thylke plyte thou were in selynes of fortune and thou sayest for that y selynesse is departed, thou art a wretche. Than foloweth this vpon thy wordes, euerye soule resonable of man, may not dye, and yf death endeth selynesse and maketh wretches, as nedes of fortune maketh it an ende. Than soules after deth of y body in wretchednesse shuld lyuen.

But we know many that han gotten the blyffe of heuen after they deth. Howe than may this lyfe maken men blyful, that whā it passeth it yeueth no wretchednesse, & manye tymes blyffe, yf in this lyfe he con lyue as he shulde. And wolt thou accompt with fortune, that now at the fyrt she hath done the tene and sorow: yf thou looke to the maner of al glad thynges & sorowful, y mayest not naye it, that yrt, and namely nowe thou standest in noble plyt in a good gynnynge, w good forth goinge hereafter. And yf thou wene to be a wretch for such welth is passed why thā art thou not wel fortunate for bad thynges & anguys wretchednesse be passed. Art thou nowe come first into the hostrye of this lyfe, or els the booth of this world, art thou nowe a sodayne gest into this wretched exyle: woenest there be any thing in this erth stable. Is not thy fyrt arest passed y brouzt the in mortal sorow: Ben these not mortal thinges agone with ignozaunce of bestiall wyt, and hast receyued reason in knowynge of vertue: what cofort is in thy hert: the knowynge sykerly in my seruyce be grounde. And wolt thou not wel as I sayde, y death makech ende of al fortune: what thā it addest thou in noble plyte, lytle hede or rekenynge to take, yf thou let fortune passe dyng, & els that she aye whan her lyst, now by thy lyue. Hardy a mā hath nothyng so lefe as his life and for to holde that he doth al his cure and dyligent traunyle. Than saye I, thou arte blisfull & fortunate selye, yf thou knowe thy goodes that thou hast yet beloued, whiche nothinge maye dout, that they ne bere moze worthy than thy lyfe: what is that (q I). Good contēplacion (q she) of well doinge in vertue in tyme coming, both in plesaunce of me & of thy Margaryte perle. Hastly thyne hert in ful blyffe with her shalbe ealed. Therfore dismay the not, fortune in hate greuouly ayēd thy bodily persō, ne yet to gret tempest hath she not set to y, sithen y holding cables & ankres of thy life holden by knyting so fast, that thou discomferte the nought of tyme y is nowe, ne di:payre the not of tyme to come, but yeuen the cofort in hope of well doing, and of gettyng agayne the double of thy lesynge, w encreasynge loue of thy Margaryte perle therto. For this hytherto y hast had al her ful daūger, and so thou myght amende

mende all that is myse, and all defaultes that somtyme thou dyddest, and that nowe in all thy tyme to that ylike Margaryte in full seruyce of my loze thine herte hath contynued, wherfoze she ought moch the rather enclpne fro her daungerous sete. These thynges ben yet knyt by the holdyng anker in thy lyue, & holden mote they: To god I praye all these thynges at full ben performed. For whyle thys anker holdeth I hope thou shalt safely escape, and whyle thy trew meanyng seruice aboute byng, in dyspyte of all false meaners that the of newe haten, for this trew seruyce thou arte nowe entred.



Certayne (¶ I) amonge thynges I asked a question, which was þ way to the knot. Trewly lady howe so it be, I tēpt you wyth questions and answers, in spekyng of my tynges, and I am now in full purpose in the prycke of the hert, þ thilke seruice was an enprisonmēt, & allway bad & naughty in no maner to be desyred. He þ in gettyng of the knot, may it nothyng auayle. A wyse gentyll hert loketh after vertue, & non other bodily ioyes alone. And bycause tofozme this, i tho wayes I was sette, I wote wel my selfe I haue erred, & of the blysse fayled, & so out of my waye hugely haue I ron. Certes (¶ she) þ is sothe, & there thou hast my went, eschew that path frō hens forwarde I rede. Wonder I trewly why the mortal folke of this worlde seche these wayes outfozth, & it is prued in poure selfe. Lo howe ye ben cōfounded with errour & folly. The knowyng of very cause & waye is goodnesse & vertue. Is there any thyng to the more precious than thy selfe? Thou shalt haue in thy power, þ thou woldest neuer lese and hat in no way may be taken fro the, and thilk thyng is that is cause of this knot. And yf dethe mow it nat reue moze thā an erthly creature, thilke thing than abydeth with thy selfe soule, & so our conclusion to make suche a knot thus gotten, abydeth with this thyng & with the soule, as long as they last, a soule dieth neuer, vertue & goodnesse euer moze w þ soule endureth, & this knot is perfite blysse. Thā this soule in this blysse endlesse shal enduren. Thus shul hertes of a trewe knot ben eased: thus shul their soules bē pleased: thus

perpetuallly in loye shul they syng. In good trouthe (¶ I) here is a good begynnynge, yene vs moze of this way. (Quod she) I sayd to þ nat longe sythen, that resonable lyfe was one of thze thynges, & it was proued to the soule. euerye soule of reason hath two thynges of steryng lyfe, one in vertue and another in the bodily wozyng: and whan the soule is the maister ouer the body, than is a inan maister of hym selfe: & a mā to be a maister ouer him selfe, lyueth in vertue and in goodnesse, & as reson of vertue techeth, so the soule & the body wozyng vertue togider lyuen resonable lyfe, which clerkes clepen felycite in lyueng, and theryn is the hye way to this knot, theie olde philosophers that hadden no knowyng of diuine grace of kyndly reason alone, wendden that of pure nature, wythoutē any helpe of grace, me might haue yshoned thother lyuenges, resonablye haue I lyued: and for I thynke herafter, yf god woll (¶ I haue space) thylk grace after my leude knowyng declare: I leaue it as at thys tyme. But (as I sayd) he that outfozth loketh after þ wayes of this knotte, connyng with which he shulde know the way infozth slepeth for the tyme, wherfoze he that wol this way knowe must leaue the lokyng after false wayes outfozth, & opē the eyen of hys conscience and vnclose hys herte. Seest nat he that hath trust in the bodily lyfe is so bely bodily woūdes to anoynt in kepyng frome sinert (for all out may they nat be healed) that of woundes in hys true vnderstandyng he taketh no hede, the knowyng euenfozth slepeth so harde, but anone as in knowyng a wake, than gynneth þ prey medicines for healyng of his trewe entēt, inwards lightly healeth conscience yf it be wel handled. Chan must nedes these wayes come out of the soule by steryng lyfe of the body, & els maye no man come to perfyte blysse of this knotte: and thus by this waye he shal come to the knot, and to the perfyte selynesse that he wende haue had in bodily goodes outfozth: Pea (¶ I) shall he haue bot þ knotte, riches, power, dignite, and renome in this maner waye: Pe (¶ she) þ shall I shewe the. Is he nat riche that hath suffisaunce, and hath the power that no man may amastrie? Is nat gret dignite to haue wozyng and reuerēce: & hath he nat glozie of renome whose name perpetuall is duryng: and out of nom: D D by in

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bye in comparation. These be thynges that men wenen to getten out forth (¶ I). Ye (¶ she) they that loken after a thyng that nouzt is therof in al ne in partie, longe mowe they gaper after. That is soth (¶ I:) therfore (¶ she) they that sechen gold in grene trees, and wene to gader precyous stones amonge bynes, and layne her nettes in mountaynes to fysh, & thynke to hunt in depe sees after hart & hynde, and sechen in erth thylke thynges that surmounteth heuen, what may I of hem say: but folythe ignoraunce mysedeth wandryng wretches by vncouth wayes that shulden be forleten, and maketh hem blynde fro the ryght pathe of trewe way that shuld ben bled. Therfore in generall erreure in mankynde, departeth thylke goodes by mylse sechynge, whyche he shulde haue hole and he sought by reason. Thus gothe he begyled of that he sought, in hys hode men haue blowe a iape. Nowe (¶ I) yf a man be vertuous & all in vertue lyueth, howe hathe he all these thynges: That shall I prouen (¶ she) what power hathe anye man to let another of lyuēg in vertue: for prisonmēt or any other dysese, he taketh it patiently, discōfyteth he nat, the tyraunt ouer hys soule no power maye haue. Chan hathe that man so tourmented suche power, that he nyll be discōfit, ne ouercome may he nat ben, sythen pacience in hys soule ouercometh, and as nat ouercomen. Suche thyng that may nat be a maistred, he hath nede to nothyng, for he hath suffisaunce ynowe to helpe him selfe. And thylke thyng that thus hath power and suffysaunce, & no tyraunt may it reue, & hath dignyte to sette at nought all thynges, here it is a great dignite that deth may a maistry. Wherefore thilk power suffisaunce so enclosed wyth dignyte, by all reson renome must haue. Thys is thylke ryches w suffisance ye shulde loke after: thys is thilke worshipful dignite ye shulde coueyt this is thylke power of myght, in whyche ye shulde truste, this is the ilke renome of glorie that endlesse endureth, and all nys but substance in vertuous lyueng. Certes (¶ I) all thys is sothe, & so I se well that vertue with ful gripe encloseth al these thiges. Wherefore in sothe I may saye, by my trouth, vertue of my Margaryte brouzt me first in to your seruice, to haue knyting with that iewel, nat so dayn longinges ne folkes sinale wordes, but

onely our cōuersation togider: & thā I seinge thentent of her trewe menyng w florishyng vertue of pacience, that she bled nothyng in yuel, to quyte the wicked leasynges that falle tonges ofte in her haue layde, I haue sey it my selfe, goodlye foryeuenesse hathe spronge out of her herte, vnite and accorde aboue all other thynges she desyret in a good meke maner, and suffereth many wicked tales.



Reuoly lady to you it were a gret worship, that such thynges by due chastysment were amended. Yea (¶ she) I haue the excused, al suche thynges as yet mowe nat be redressed thy Margarytes vertue I commende well the more that patiently such anoyes suffreth, Dauid kyng was meke and suffred mokell hate and manye yuell speches: no dyspyte ne shame that his enemis him deden, might nat moue pacience out of hys herte, but euer in one plyte mercy he bled. Wherefore god hym selfe toke rewarde to the thynges, and therō suche punysshment let fall. Trewe by reason it ought be ensample of drede to all maner peoples myrthe. A man vengeable in wraethe no gouernaūce in punishment ought to haue. Plato had a cause hys seruaunt to scoure, and yet cleaped he hys neyghbour to perfourme the doynge, hym selfe wolde nat, lest wraath had hym a maistred, & so might he haue layde on to moche: euermore grounded vertue sheweth thentent fro within, & trewly I wott well for her goodnesse and vertue, thou hast desyred my seruyce to her pleasance well the more, and thy selfe therto fully haste profered. Good lady (¶ I) is vertue the hye waye to thys knot, that long we haue yhand led: ye for sothe (¶ she) and wythout vertue goodlye thys knotte maye nat be gotten. Ah nowe I se (quod I) howe vertue in me fayleth, and I as a seer tre wythout burionyng or frute alwaye welke, & so I stonde in dyspeyre of thys noble knotte, for vertue in me hathe no maner workyng. A wyde where as boute haue I trauallyd. Peace (¶ she) of thy first way thy traueyle is in ydel, and as thou chynge the seconde way, I se well thy meanyng. Thou woldest cōclude me yf thou couldest, bycause I brought the to seruyce, and euery of my seruātes I helpe to come to this blysse,

blyffe, as I sayd here beforne: & thou saydest thy selfe, thou myghtest nat be holpe as thou wenyest, bycause that vertue in the fayleth, & thys blyffe perfytlly without vertue may nat be gotten, thou weneest of these wordes contradiction to folowe. Harde at the hardest I haue no seruaunt but he be vertuous in dede and thoughe I brought the in my seruyce, yet arte thou nat my seruaunt: but I say, thou myght so werche in vertue herafter, that thā shalt thou be my seruaunt, and as for my seruaunt acompted. For habyt maketh no mōke ne wearynge of gylte spurres maketh no knyght. Neuer the later, in conforthe of thyne herte, yet wol I otherwoyse answer. Certes lady (q̄ I tho) so ye must nedes, or els I had nyghe caught suche a cordiacle for sorowe, I wotte it well I shulde it neuer haue recouered. And therfore nowe I praye to enforme me in this, or els I holde me wythout recouerye. I maye nat longe endure tyll thys lesson be lerned, and of this myschefe the remedy knowen. Nowe (q̄ she) be nat wrothe, for there is no man on lyue that maye come to a p̄cious thyng longe coueyted, but he somtyme suffre tenefull diseases, and wenyest thy selfe to ben vnlyche to all other: that may nat ben: And with the more sorowe that a thyng is gotten, the more he hathe ioye, the ylike thyng afterwardes to kepe, as it fareth by chyldren in schole that for lernynge arne beaten, whan theyz lesson they foryeten, comynely after a good disciplynynge with a yerde they kepe ryght wel doctryne of theyz schole.



Ight wyth these wordes, on thys lady I threwe by myne eyen to se her countenaunce and her chere, and she aperceyuyng thys fantasye in myne herte, gan her semblaūt goodly on me caste, and sayde in this wyse.

It is well knowe, bothe to Reason and expercience in doynge, euery actyue worcheth on hys passyue, and whan they ben togider, actyue and passyue ben ycleaped by these philosphers, yf fyre be in place chafynge thyng able to be chafed or hete, and thylke thynges ben sette in suche a distaūce that the one may werche, the other shall suffre. Thylke Margaryte thou desyrest is ful of vertue, and able

to be actyue in goodnesse: but euery herbe the weth his vertue outforthe from within, the sonne yeueth lyght that thynges may be sey. Euery fyre heteth thylke thyng y it neyghed and it be able to be hete, vertue of this Margaryte outforthe wrethe, and nothyng is more able to suffre worching or worke catch of the actyue, but passyue of the same actyue, and no passyue to vertues of thys Margaryte, but y in all my donet can I fynde, so that her vertue must nedes on the werche, in what place euer thou be, within distaūce of her worthynesse, as her very passyue thou arte closed: but vertue may the nothyng profyte, but thy desyre be perfourmed and all thy sorowes ceased. Ergo through werchyng of her vertue thou shalt easely ben holpen and driuen out of all care, and welcome to this longe by the desyred. Lady (q̄ I) thys is a good lesson in gynnynge of my ioye: but wete ye wel forsothe, though I suppose she haue moche vertue, I wolde my spousaile were proued, and than maye I lyue out of doute, and reioyce me gretyly in thynkynge of ths vertues so shewed. I herde the say (quod she) at my begynnyng whan I receyued the fyrste for to serue that thy iewel, thylke Margaryte thou desyrest, was closed in a muskle with a blew shel. Ye forsothe (q̄ I) so I sayd, and so it is. Wel (q̄ she) euery thyng kyndely sheweth it selfe, thys iewel closed in a blew shel, excellence of coloures sheweth vertue frome wythin, and so euery wight shulde rather lōke to the propre vertue of thynges, thā to hys forayne goodes. If a thyng be engendred of good mater, comenly and for the more parte it foloweth after the congelement vertue of the fyrste mater, and it be not corrupt with byces, to procede with encrease of good vertues eke right so it fareth of badde. Trevely great excellence in vertue of lynage, for the more parte descendeth by kynde to the successyon in vertues to folowe. Wherfore I saye, the colours of euery Margaryte sheweth frō wythin in the fynesse in vertue. Kyndely heuen whan mery wether is a losse, apereth in mānes eye of coloure in blew, stedfastnesse in peace betokenyng within and without: Margaryt is engendred by heuenly dewe, & sheweth in it selfe by fynesse of coloure, whether the engendzure were makēd on morowe or on eue: thus sayth kynd of this perle. This p̄cious

The seconde boke of the

Margaryte that thou seruest, sheweth it self descended by nobley of vertue from thys heuentlych dewe, nourished and congeled in mekenesse, that mother is of all vertues, and by werkes that men sene withouten the signyfication of the coloures, ben shewed mercy and pytie in the herte wyth peace to al other, and all thys is yclosed in a muskle, who so redily these vertues lokē. All thyng that hath soule is reduced in to good by meane thynges, as thus: In to god man is reduced by soules reasonable, and so forthe beestes or bodyes that moue not mouen, after place ben reduced in to manne, by beestes meue that mouyn from place to place: so that thylke bodyes that han felynge soules, and moue not frome places, holde the lowest degree of soulynge thynges in felynge, and suche ben reduced in to man by meanes. So it foloweth, the muskle as mother of al vertues, halte the place of mekenesse to hys lowest degree descendeth downe of heuen, and there by a maner of virgyne engendure arne these Margaretes engendred and afterwarde congeled. Hade not mekenesse so low the hye heuen to enclose & catche out therof so noble a dewe, that after cōgement a Margaryte wyth endelesse vertue & and euerlastyng ioy was wyth full vessel of grace yeuuen to euery creature, that goodlye wolde it receyue. Certes (¶) these thynges ben ryght noble, I haue er thys herde these same sawes. Chan (¶) thou wolste well these thynges ben sothe: yea forsothe (¶) at the full. Nowe (¶) that thys Margaryte is full of vertue it is well proued, wherfore some grace, some mercye amonge other vertues, I wotte ryght wel on the shall discende: ye (¶) yet wolde I haue better declared vertues in thys Margaryte, kyndely to ben grounded. That shal I shewe the (¶) and thou woldest it lerne: Lerne (¶) what nedeth suche wordes: wete ye nat well lady youre selfe that all my cure, all my dyuigence, and all my might haue turned by your counsaile, in plesaunce of that perle all my thought and all my studye, with your helpe desyrez, in woorthyppe thylke iewel to encrease all my trauayle and al my besynesse in youre seruyce, thys Margaryte to gladde in somehalue: me were leauer her honoure, her plesaunce, and her good chere thozowe me for to be mayntayned and kepte, and I of

suche thyng in her lykynge to be cause, than al þ welthe of bodyly goodes ye coude reckē And wolde neuer god, but I put my selfe in great ieoperdye of all that I wolde, that is nowe no more but my lyfe alone, rather than I shulde suffre thylke iewel in anye poynt ben blemysched, as ferre as I may suffre, and wyth my myghtes stretch. Suche thyng (¶) maye mokel further thy grace and the in my seruyce auauce. But nowe (quod Loue) wylte thou graunte me thylke Margaryte to ben good: O good good (¶) why tempte ye me and tene wyth suche maner speche: I wolde graunte that, though I shulde anone dye, and by my trouthe fyght in the quarell, yf any wyght wolde countrepede. It is so moche the lighter (¶) to proue our entent.

Ye (¶) but yet wolde I here howe ye wolde proue that she were good by reasonable skyl, that it moue not ben denyed, for althoughe I knowe and so dothe many other, manyfolde goodnesse & vertue in this Margaryte ben prynted, yet some men there ben that no goodnesse speke: and wher euer your wordes ben herde and your reasons ben shewed, suche yuell spekers lady by auctorite of your excellence, shullen ben stopped & ashamed. And moze they that han none acquayntaunce in her persone, yet moue they knowe her vertues, and ben the moze enformed in what wyse they moue sette they hertes, whan hem lyst in to your seruyce any entre make: for trewly al thys to begynne, I wote well my selfe that thylke iewel is so precious perle, as a womanly woman in her kynde, in whome of goodnesse, of vertue, and also of answerynge, shappe of lymmes, and fetures so well in all poyntes acordyng, nothyng fayleth: I leue that kynde her made wyth great studye, for kynde in her person nothyng hath foryet, and that is well sene. In euery good wyghtes herte she hath grace of commendynge and of vertuous praylyng. Alas that euer kynde made her deedely saue onely in that I wot well, that Nature in fourmyng of her in no thyng hath erred.

(.)

¶ Certes



Certes (¶ Loue) thou hast well begonne, and I aske the thys questyon: Is not in generall euerye thyng good: I not (¶ I) No (¶ he) sawe not god euerye thyng that he made, and werne ryght good: Chan is wonder (¶ I) howe yuell thynges comen a place, sythen that al thynges weren right good. Thus (¶ he) I woll declare euerye qualyte and euery action, and euery thyng that hath any maner of beyng it is of god, and god it made, of whom is all goodnesse and all beyng, of him is no badnesse: badde to be is naught: good to be is somwhat, and therfore good and beyng is one in vnderstandyng. Howe may this be (¶ I) for often han shewes me assayed, and mokell badnesse therein haue I founden, & so me semeth bad to be somwhat in kynde: Thou shalt (¶ he) vnderstande that suche maner badnesse, whyche is bled to purifye wronge doers is somwhat, and god it made and beyng hath, and that is good: other badnesse no beyng hath vtterly, it is in the negatyue of somwhat, and that is naught, and no thyng beyng. The parties essenciall of beyng arne sayde in double wyse, as that it is, and these parties ben founde in euerye creature, for all thyng a this halfe the fyrste beyng is beyng through partycipacion, takyng partye of beyng, so that euerye ceature is dyfference bytwene beyng and of hym through whom it is & hys owne beyng: ryght as euery good is a maner of beyng, so is it good thozowe beyng, for it is naught other to be: and euery thyng though it be good it is not of hym selfe good, but it is good by that it is ordynable to the great goodnesse. This dualite after clerkes determission is founden in euery creature, be it neuer so syngle of onhed. Ye (¶ I) but there as it is ysayd that god sawe euery thyng of his makyng, and were right good, as youre selfe sayde to me not longe tyme sythen. I aske whether euery creature is ysayd good, throughe goodnesse vnfourmed eyther els fourmed, and afterwarde yf it be accepte vtterly good: I shall saye the (¶ he) these great passed clerkes han deuyded good in to good beyng alone, and that is nothyng but good, for nothyng is good in that wyse but god. Also in good by partycipacion, and that

is ycleped good, for farre sette and representa tyue of goodly goodnesse, and after thys manerfolde good is sayd, that is to saye, good in kynde and good in gendre, and good of grace and good of ioye. Of good in kynde Austen saythe, all that ben ben good: But perauunter thou woldest wete whether of hem selfe it be good, or els of anothers goodnesse, for naturel goodnesse of euery substauce is nothyng els than his substanciall beyng, whyche is ycleaped goodnesse, after comparyson that he hath to his fyrste goodnesse, so as it is indycatylfe by meanes in to the fyrste goodnesse. Boece sheweth thys thyng at the full, that this name good is in general name in kynde as it is comparysoned generally to his princypal ende, whyche is god, knotte of al goodnesse. Euery creature cryeth god by made, & so they han full apeted to thylke god by affection, suche as to hem longeth: and in thys wyse all thynges ben good of the great god, whyche is good alone. Thys wonder thyng (¶ I) howe ye haue by manye reasons proued my fyrst way to be errour and misgoyng and cause of badnesse and feble menyng in the grounde ye aleged to be roted: whence is it that suche badnesse hath sprynges, sythen all thynges thus in generall ben good, and badnesse hath no beyng, as ye haue declared: I wene if al thinges ben good, I might than wyth the fyrst waye in that good haue ended, and so by goodnesse haue comen to blysse in your serupce desyred. All thyng (¶ he) is good by beyng in partycipacion out of the fyrst goodnesse, whyche goodnesse is corrupte by badnesse, and badde meanyng maners: god hath in good thynges that they ben good by beyng, and not in yuel, for there is absence of ryghtfull loue, for badnesse is nothyng but onelye yuell wyll of the vser, and through gyltes of the doer, wherfore at the gynnynge of the worlde, euery thyng by hym selfe was good, and in vnyuersall they werne ryght good. An eye or a haude is sayter and betterer in a body sette in his kyndely place, than from the body discouered. Euerye thing in his kyndly place being kyndly, good dothe toerche, and out of that place boyded, it dissolueth and is defouled him selue. Dure noble god in glyterade wyse by armony this worlde ordeyned, as in purtreptures storped wyth colours medled, in whyche blacke and

The thyzde boke of the

other derke coloures comenden the golden & the asured paynture, euerye putte in kyndely place one vefyde another, moze for other glytereth: right so lytle fayze maketh right fayze moze glorious, and right so of goodnesse and of other thynges in vertue. Wherfoze other badde, and not so good perles as thys Margaryte that we han of this matier, yeven by the ayze lytell goodnesse and lytell vertue, ryght mokell goodnesse and vertue in thy Margaryte to ben proued, in thynynge wyse to be founde and shewed. Howe shulde euer goodnesse of peace haue ben knowe, but yf vnpeace somtyme reygne, and mokell yuell wothe: Howe shulde mercy ben proued and no trespeace were, by due iustificacion to be punysshed: Therfoze grace and goodnesse of a wyght is founde, the soroufull hertes in good meanyng to endure, ben comforted, bnyte and accorde bytwene hertes knytte in ioye to abyde. What wenest thou I reioyce oz els accompte hym amonge my seruantes that pleaseth Pallas, in vndoynge of Mercurye, all be it that to Pallas he be knytte by tytyle of lawe, not accordyng to reasonable conscience: and Mercurye in doynge haue grace to ben suffered: oz els hym that weneth the moone for fayzenesse of the eue sterre, Lo oz therwhyle by nyghtes lyght of the moone, greatlye comforteth in derke thoughtes and blynde. Understandyng of loue yeueth great gladnesse: who so lyst not byleue whan a sothe tale is shewed, adewe and a deblys his name is entred. Wyse folke and worthy in gentyllesse bothe of vertue and of lyuyng yeven full credence in sothnesse of loue wyth a good hert, there as good eydence oz experyence in doynge sheweth not the contrarye. Thus myghtest thou haue full prefe in thy Margarytes goodnesse, by commiendement of other iewels badnesse, and yuelnesse in doynge. Stoundemele diseases yeueth seuerall houres in ioye.

Nowe by my trouthe (q I) thys is well declared that my Margaryte is good, for sythen other ben good, and she passeth manye other in goodnesse and vertue, wherthroughe by maner necessarye she muste be good: and goodnesse of thys Margaryte is no thyng else but vertue, wherfoze she is vertuou, and yf there fayled any vertue in any syde, there were lacke of vertue: badde nothyng else is

ne maye be, but lacke and wante of good and goodnesse, and so shulde she haue that same lacke, that is to saye badde, and that maye not be, for she is good, and that is good methynketh all good: and so by consequence me semeth vertuou and no lacke of vertue to haue. But the sonne is not knowe but he thyne, ne vertuou herbes but they haue her kynde werchyng, ne vertue but it stretche in goodnesse oz profyte to another, is no vertue. Than by all wayes of reason, sythen mercye and pytie ben moste commended amonge ozther vertues, and they myght neuer ben shewed refreshement of helpe and of comforte, but nowe at my moste nede, and that is the kynde werchyng of these vertues: trewely I wene I shall not varye frome these helpes. Fyre and yf he yeue non heate, for fyre is not demed. The sonne but he thyne for sonne is not accompted, water but it wete, the name shall ben chaunged. Vertue but it werche, of goodnesse dothe it fayle, and in to his contrarye the name shall ben reuerfied, and these be impossyble: wherfoze the contradictorie that is necessarye, nedes muste I leue.

Certes (q she) in thy person and out of thy mouthe these wordes lye well to ben sayd, and in thyne vnderstandyng to be leued, as in entent of thys Margaryte alone: and here nowe my speche in coclusion of these wordes.



In these thynges (q she) that me lyst now to shew openly, shall be founde the mater of thy sycknesse, & what shall ben y medicyn that may be thy sorowes lyffe and comfort, as well the as al other that anysse haue erred, & out of the way walked, so that any drope of good wyll in amendement ben dwelled in theyz hertes. Proverbes of Salomon openly teacheth, howe somtyme an innocent walkyd by the waye in blyndnesse of a derke nyght, whom mette a woman (yf it be lefely to saye) as a strumpet arayed, redily purueyed in turnyng of thoughtes with beyne ianglynges and of rest impacient by dissimulacion of my termes, sayeng in thys wyse: Come & be we
Dronker

Drongen of our swete pappes, vse we coueytous collynges. And thus drawen was this innocent, as an ore to the larder. Ladye (¶) to me this is a queynte thyng to vnderstonde: I praye you of this parable declare me the entent. This innocent (¶ she) is a scholer lernynge of my loze, in sechynge of my blysse, in whyche thyng the daye of hys thought turnyng enclyneth in to eue, and the soune of verye lyght faylinge, maketh derkenyght in hys connyng. Thus in derkenesse of many doutes he walketh, and for blyndnesse of vnderstandynge, he ne wote in what waye he is in: for sothe suche one may lightly ben begyled. To whome came loue fayned, not clothed of my lyuery, but vnlesfull lustye habyte, wyth softe spech and mercy, and with fayre honyed wordes heretykes & mysse meynyng people skleren and wimplen theyr errors. Austen wytnesseth of an heretyke that in hys fyrst begynnynge he was a man right expert in resones, and swete in hys wordes, and the werkes mysorden. Thus fareth fayned loue in her fyrst werchynges: thou knowest these thynges for trewe, thou haste hem proued by experyence. Somtyme in doynge to thyn owne person, in which thyng thou hast founde mater of mokel dysleafe, was not fayned loue redely purueyed thy wyttes to catch and tourne thy good thoughtes: trewlye she hath wounded the conscience of many wyth flozthyng of mokel ianglyng wordes: and good worthe thanked I it for no glose, I am gladde of my prudence thou haste so manlye her heynd. To me arte thou moche holden, that in thy kynde course of good meanyng I returne thy mynde: I trow ne had I shewed the thy Margaryte, thou haddest neuer returned. Of fyrste in good partye ioye was euer fayned loue impaciet, as the water of Siloe whyche euermore floweth wyth skylnesse & priuy noyse, tyll it come nyghe the bynke, & then gynneth it so out of measure to bolne, with nouelleries of chaügyng stormes, that in course of euery rennyng it is in poynte to spyll al his circuite of cankes. Thus fayned loue priuelye at the fullest of hys flowynge, newe stormes debate to araysle. And all be it that Mercurius often wyth hole vnderstandynge knowen suche peryllous matters, yet Ueneriens so lusty ben and so leude in theyr wyttes, that in suche thynges ryght lytell or

nought done they fele, & wyttē and cryen to theyr felawes: here is blysse, here is ioy, and thus into one same erreure, mokel folke they drawen. Come they sayne, and be we drongen of our pappes, that ben fallas and lyenge glose, of whych mowe they not souke myke of helthe, but deedlye venym and poyson corrupcyon of sorowe. Mylke of fallas, is venym of dysceyte: Mylke of lyeng glose is venym of corrupcion. Lo what thyng cometh out of these pappes: vse we coueyted collynges, desyre we and meddle we false wordes wyth sote, and sote wyth false, trewly this is the sozynesse of fayned loue, nedes of these surfettes sycknesse must folowe. Thus as an ore to thy langozng deth were thou drawē, the sote of the smoke hath y all defased. Euer the deper thou somtyme wadest y soner thou it founde: yf it had the kylled it had be lytell wonder. But on that other syde my trewe seruaüt not faynen ne dysceyue conne, sothly theyr doynge is open, my fundament endureth, be the burthe neuer so great, euer in one it lasteth: it yeueth lyfe and blyful goodnesse in the last endes, though the gynnynge ben sharpe. Thus of two contraryes, contrarye ben the effectes. And so thylke Margaryte thou seruest shall seue the by her seruyce oute of peryllous trybulacyon delyuered, by cause of her seruyce into newe dysleafe fallen, by hope of amendement in the laste ende, wyth ioye to be gladded, wherfore of kynde pure, her mercy wyth grace of good helpe shall she graüt, and els I shall her so straine, that with pyte shall she ben amaystred. Remembze in thyne herte how horrybly somtyme to thyne Margaryte thou trespasset, and in a greate wyse ayenst her thou forseytest: clepe ayē thy mynde, and know thyne owne gyltes. What goodnesse, what bountye, wyth mokell folowynge pyte founde thou in that tyme: were thou not goodlye accepted into grace: by my pluckyng was she to foryeuenesse enclyned. And after I her styred to drawe the to house and yet wendest thou vtterlye for euer haue ben refused. But well thou wost, sythen that I in suche sharpe dysleafe might so greatly auayle, what thyrikest in thy wytt: howe ferre maye my wytte stretch: And thou lache not on thy syde I wol make the knotte: Certes in thy good berryng I wol acozde with the psalter. I haue foude Dauid in my seruice trewe

The thyrde boke of the

and with holy oyle of peace and of rest longe by hym desired, vtterly he shalbe anoynted. Truste well to me, and I woll the not fayle. The leuyng of þe fyrst waye with good hert of continuance, that I se in the grounded, thys purpose to perfourme, draweth me by maner of cōstraining, that nedes must I ben thyne helper: although myrth a whyle be taryed, it shall come at suche season, that thy thought shall ben ioyed. And wolde neuer god, sythē thyne herte to my reasons arne assented, and openly haste confessed thyne amysse goynge, and nowe cryest after mercye, but yf mercy folowed: thy blisse shal ben redy pways, thou ne wost howe sone. Nowe be a good chylde I rede. The kynde of vertues in thy Margarite rehersted, by strength of me in thy person shul werche. Comforte the in this for thou mayst not mystary. And these wordes sayde, she streyght her on lengthe and rested a whyle.

Chus endeth the seconde booke,
and here after foloweth
the thyrde boke.



Nōbre sayne these clerkes þe it is naturell sūme of discrete thinges, as in tellynge one, two, thre & so forth: but amonge all nombres thre is determined for moste certayne.

Wherfore in nombre certayne this werke of my bely leudnesse I thynke to ende and parfourme. Ensample by thys world in thre tymes is deuyded: of whych the fyrst is cleped Demacion, that is to say, goyng out of trewe way, and al that tho deyden, in hel were they punyshed for a mans synne, tyll grace & mercye sette hem thence, and there ended the fyrste tyme. The seconde tyme lasteth from the comynge of merciable grace, vntyll the ende of transytory tyme, in whych is shewed þe true way in fordoynge of the badde, and that is cleped tyme of grace: and that thyng is not yeven by deserte of yeldynge one benefyte for another, but onely through goodnesse of the peuer of grace in thilke tyme. Who so cā well vnderstande, is shapen to be saued in souled blisse. The thyrde tyme shal gyn when trasytory thynges of woordes han made their end

and that shal ben in ioye, glozy, and rest, both body and soule, that well han deserued in the tyme of grace. And thus in that heuen togyther shul they dwel perpetuelly without any ymaginatyfe yuel in any halue. These tymes are fygured by tho thre dayes that oure god was closed in erthe, and in the thyrde arose, shewynge our resurrection, to ioye and blisse of tho that it deseruē, by his merciable grace. So this leud boke in thre maters accordaūt to tho tymes, lyghtly by a good inseeer maye ben vnderstande, as in the fyrste erreure of mysse goynge is shewed, with sorowful pyne punyshed is cryed after mercye. In the secōde is grace in good waye proued, whych is saylynge wythout deserte, thylke fyrst mysse amendinge in corection of tho erreures and euen waye to bynge, wyth comforte of welfare into amendement werynge. And in the thyrde ioye and blisse graunted to hym that well canne deserue it, and hath sauour of vnderstandynge in the tyme of grace. Thus in ioye of my thyrde boke shal the mater be tyl it ende. But speciall cause I haue in my hert to make this processe of a Margarit peerle, that is so precious a gēme with clere and lytel, of which stones or iewel, þe toges of vs Englysh people turneth þe right names, & clepeth hem Margery perles: thus varieth our speche fro many other langages. For trewly Latyn, frenche, and many mo other langages clepeth hem Margery perles, the name Margarites or Margaryte perles: wherfore in that denominacion I wol me acorde to other mēstonges, in that name clepyng. These clerkes that treaten of kyndes, & studyen out the propriete there of thynges, sayne the Margarit is a lytel whyte perle, throughout holowe & rounde, and vertuou, and on the see sydes in the more Britayne in muskel shelles of þe heauenly dewe the best ben engendred: in which by experience ben founde thre sayre vertues. One is, it yeueth comforte to the felyng spirites in bodely persones of reason. Another is good, it is profytable helth ayenst passyons of sorpe mēs hertes. And the thyrde it is nedeful and noble in staunchyng of bloode, there els to moche wolde out ren. To whych perle and vertues me lyst to lyken at this tyme philosophy wyth her thre speses, that is naturel and moral, and resonable: of whych thynges hereth what sayne these great clerkes. Philo-
sophie

sophye is knowyng of dettynyly & manly thyn-
ges ioyned wyth studye of good luyng, and
thys stante in two thynges, that is conyng
and opinion: conyng is when a thyng by
certayne reson is conceyued. But wretches and
fooles and leude men, many wyll conceyue a
thyng and maynteyne it as forsoth, though
reson be in the contrarye, wherfore conyng
is a straüger. Opinion is whyle a thyng is
in none certayne, and hydde from mens very
knowlegynge, and by no partyte reson fully
declared, as thus: yf the sonne be so mokel as
men wenen, or els yf it be more then the erth
for in sothnesse the certayne quantyte of that
planet is vnknowen to erthly dwellers, and
yet by opinion of some men it is holden for
more then mydle erthe. The fyrst spece of phi-
losophye is naturel, whych in kyndely thyn-
ges tretien, and sheweth causes of heuen, and
strength of kyndely course: as by arismetryke,
geometry, musyke, & by astronomye, teacheth
wayes and course of heuens, of planetes, and
of sterres aboute heuen and erthe, and other
elemetes. The seconde spece is morall, which
in order of luyng maners techeth, and by re-
son proueth vertues of soule most worthy in
our luyng, whych ben prudence, iustyce, tem-
peraunce, and strength. Prudence is goodlye
wysedome in knowyng of thynges. Strength
boydeth al aduersitees alyche euen. Tempe-
raunce destroyeth bestial luyng, wyth easy
bearyng. And iustyce ryghtfully iudgeth, and
iugyng departeth to euery wyght that is his
owne. The thyrde spece turneth into reason
of vnderstandyng, al thynges to be said soth
and dyscussed, & that in two thynges is deuy-
ded: one is art, another is rethorike, in which
two al lawes of mans reason ben grounded
or els mayntayned. And for thys booke is all
of loue, and thereafter beareth hys name, and
philosophie and lawe muste here to acorden
by theyr clergiall dyscripcions: as philosophie
for loue of wysedome is declared: Lawe for
maynteynaunce of peace is holden, and these
with loue must nedes acorde, therfore of hem
in this place haue I touched. Ordre of hoynly
thynges & honest maner of luyng in vertue,
with rightfull ingemet in causes & profitable
administracion in comynaltes of realmes &
cites, by euenhed profitably to raigne, not by
synguler auantage ne by priue enuy, ne by so-
leyne purpose in couetise of worship or of goo-

des, ben dysposed in open rule shewed, by loue
philosophy, & law, & yet loue toforne al other
Wherfore as susterne in vnite they acorde &
one ende that is peace & rest, they causen noy
thyng, & in the ioye maynteynen to endure.

Now then, as I haue declared: my booke ac-
cordeth with dyscripcions of thre thynges, & the
Margarit in vertue is lykned to philosophie
wyth her thre spes. In whych maters euer
twey ben acordaüt with bodely reason, & the
thyrde with the soule: But in cöclusion of my
boke & of thys Margarit peeble in knyttyng
together lawe by thre sondry maners shalbe
lykened, y is to saye, lawe, ryght, & custome,
whych I wold declare: all y is lawe cometh
of goddes ordynaüce by kyndly worchyng, &
thylke thynges ordayned by manes wyttes
arne ycleped ryght, which is ordained by ma-
ny maners & in constitucion wyrtten: but cu-
stome is a thyng that is accepted for ryghte
or for lawe, there as lawe and ryght faylen,
and there is no dyfference, whether it come of
scrypture or of reason. Wherfore it sheweth
that lawe is kyndly gouernaunce: Ryght cometh
out of mannes probable reason: and cu-
stome is of comen vsage by length of tyme vs-
sed, and custome not wyrtte is vsage, and yf
it be wyrtte constitucion it is wyrtten and
ycleped: But lawe of kynde is comen to eue-
ry nation, as coniunction of man and womā
in loue, succession of chylzen in heritaunce re-
stitucyon of thyng by strength taken or lent
and this lawe amöge al other halte the soue-
raynest gree in worshyp, whych lawe began
at the begynnynge of reasonable creature, it
varyed yet neuer for no chaungyng of tyme:
cause forsothe in ordaynyng of law, was to
constrayne mens hardynesse into peace, and
wythdrawyng his euell woyl, & turnyng ma-
lyce into goodnesse, and that innocnce syker-
ly withouten tenefull anoye amöge threwe
safely myght inhabyte by protection of safe-
conducte, so that y threwe harme for harme
by byddle of ferdenesse shulden restrayne. But
forsothe in kyndely lawe nothyng is comen-
ded, but suche as goddes wil hath cöfyrmed,
ne nothyng denyed but cötrariouste of god-
des woyl in heauen: eke then all lawes or cu-
stome, or els cöstitucion by vsage or wyrtting
that cötraynen lawe of kynde, vtterly ben re-
pugnaunt and aduersary to our goddes woyl
of heuen. Trevely lawe of kynde for goddes
owne

The thyrde boke of the

d'vone lusty wil is berely to mainteine, vnder
 which lawe (a vnworthye) both professe and
 regular arne obediencer and bounden to this
 Margarite perle, as by knotte of loues statu-
 tes and stablyshment in kynde, whyche that
 goodlye may not ben wythsetten. Lo vnder
 this bonde am I constrayned to abyde, and
 man vnder lyuyng lawe ruled: by that lawe
 oweth after desertes to be rewarded by payn
 or by mede, but yf mercy weyue the payne: so
 then be parte, reasonfully maye be sey, that
 mercy both ryght and lawe passeth, thentent
 of al these maters is the lest clere vnderstan-
 dyng, to wetē at thende of this thyrde boke
 ful knowyng thozow goddes grace, I thinke
 to make neuertelater, yet yf these thynges
 hane a good & a sleight inscer, which that can
 souke hony of the harde stone, oyle of the drye
 rocke, may lightly fele nobley of mater in my
 leude ymaginacion closed. But for my boke
 shalbe of ioye (as I sayde) & I so ferre set fro
 thylke place, fro whēce gladnesse shuld come,
 my corde is to thorte to let my boket oughte
 catch of that water, and fewe men ben about
 my corde to eche, & many in ful purpose be re-
 dy it thorter to make, & to enclose thētre, that
 my boket of ioy nothing shuld catch, but em-
 pty retuene, my careful sorowes to encrease, &
 yf I dye for payne, y were gladnesse at theyr
 hertes. Good lord sende me water into y cop
 of these moustaynes, & I shall drynke therof,
 my thurstes to stāch: & sey these be cōfortable
 welles into helth of goodnesse of my sauour
 am I holpen. And yet I say more, the house
 of ioye to me is not opened. How dare my so-
 rowful goost then in any mater of gladnesse
 thynken to trete: for euer sobbynges & com-
 plaintes be redy refrete in his meditaciōs, as
 werbles in manyfold stoudes cōmyng about
 I not then. And therfore what maner of ioye
 coude endite, but yet at doze shal I knocke, yf
 the key of Dauid wold the locke vnslyt, & he
 byyng me in, which that chyldres tōges both
 opneth and closeth. Whose spirite, where he
 wyl worcheth, departing goodly as hi liketh
 Now to goddes laude & reuerēce, profit of
 the reders, amēdemēt of maners of y herers,
 encrelyng of worship amōge loues seruaūts,
 releuyng of my hert into grace of my iewel, &
 frenshyp pleasaūce of thys peerle. I am stered
 in thys makynge, and for nothyng els: and
 yf any good thyng to mēnes lykynge in this

scripture be founde, thanketh the mayster of
 grace, whych that of that good and all other
 is authour, and pryncypall doer. And yf any
 thyng be insuffycient or els myslykynge, w
 that that the leudnesse of myne vnabie con-
 nyng, for body in dysease anoyeth the vnder-
 standyng in soule. A dysfeately habitacyon
 letteth the wyttes many thynges, and name-
 ly in sorow. The custome neuer the later of
 loue, be longe tyme of seruyce in termes I
 thynke to pursue, which ben lyuely to yeue
 vnderstandyng in other thynges. But nowe
 to enform the of thys Margarites goodnesse
 I may her nat half preyse. Wherfore nat she
 for my boke, but this boke for her is worthy
 to be comended, tho my boke be leude: ryght
 as thynges nat for places, but places for thin-
 ges oughten to be desyred and prayled.



Now (o Loue) trewly thy wordes
 I haue wel vnderstād. Certes me
 thinketh hē right good, & me wō-
 dreteth why thou so lightlye passest
 in the lawe. Sothly (o I) my wyt is leude &
 I am right blynd and that mater depe, how
 shulde I than haue waded, lightly myght I
 haue drenched and spylte ther my selfe. Ye (o
 she) I shall helpe the to swyn. For ryght as
 lawe punisheth brekers of preceptes, and the
 contrary doers of the wrytten constitutions:
 ryght so ayentward, lawe rewardeth and ye-
 ueth mede to hem that lawe strengthen. By
 one lawe thys rebel is punished and this in-
 nocent is meded, the shrewe is enprisoned &
 thys ryghtfull is corowened. The same lawe
 that ioyneþ by wedlocke without forsaking,
 the same lawe yeueth lybel of deperticion by
 cause of deuorse both demed and declared. Ye
 ye (o I) I fynde in no lawe to mede and re-
 ward in goodnes, the gyltie of desertes. Sole
 (o she) gyltie cōuerted in your lawe, mykell
 merite deserueth. Also Paulin of Rome was
 crowned, that by hym the maynteyners of
 Pompeus weren knowē & destroyed: & yet to
 tozn was this Paulyn chefe of Pompeus cō-
 sayle. This law in Rome hath yet his name
 of mesuryng in mede, y beworayeng of the cō-
 spiracy, ordayned by tho senatours the dethe.
 Julius Cesar is acōpted in to Catons right
 wisnesse, for euer in trouth flourisheth his na-
 me among the knowers of reason. Perdicas
 was crowned in y heritage of Alexāder the
 great,

great, for tellynge of a preynt hate that kinge Porrus to Alexander hadde. wherfore euery wyght by reason of law after his rightwysse nesse apertly his mede maychalége: & so thou that maynteynest lawe of kynde, & therfore disease hast suffred in þe lawe, reward is worthy to be rewarded & ordayned, & apartly thy mede might thou chalége. Certes (¶) thys haue I wel lerned, & euer helþforward I shall drawe me thereafter in onched of wyl to abyde this lawe both mayntene & kepe, & so hope I best entre into your grace, wel deseruyng in to worship of a wight, without nedful cōpulsion, ought medfully to be rewarded. Truly (¶ Loue) that is sothe, & tho by constitution good seruyce in to profyt & auantage stretch, vtterly many mē it demē to haue moze desert of mede, thē good wyl not cōpelled. Se now (¶) how may men holden of thys the contrary. And what is good seruice: of you wold I here thys question declared I shall say the (¶ the) in a fewe wordes, reasonable workinges in plesaunce & profyte of thy souerayne. How shuld I this perfoyme (¶) Ryt wel (¶ the) & here me nowe a lytel. It is hardely (¶ the) to vnderstande þe ryghte as mater by due ouerchaūnges foloweth his perfectiō and his forme: Ryght so euery mā by ryghtfull workynges ought to folowe the lesful desyres in hys herte, and se tofozne to what end he deserueth, for many tymes he that loketh not after thēdes, but vtterly therof is vnknowen, befalleth oftē many yuels to don, wher through er he be ware shamefully he is cōfounded, thende therof nede to be before looked to euery desyer of suche forsight, in good seruyce thre thynges specially nedeth to be rulers in hys workes. Fyyste that he do good, nexte that he do by election in hys own hert, and the thyrde that he do godlye wythouten any surquedry in thoughtes. That your workes shulden be good in seruice or in any other actes, authorites many may be aleged neuer the later, by reason thus maye it be shewed. All your workes be cleped secōde, & mouen in bertue of the fyrst wercher, whych in good workes wrought you to procede, and ryghte so your workes mouen in to bertue of the last ende, & right in the fyrst workyng were not, no man shulde in the secōde werche. Right so but ye feled to what ende & sene theyr goodnes closed, ye shulde nomoze retche what ye

wrought but the gynnynge gan wyth good, and there shall it cease in the last ende, yf it be well consydrēd. Wherfore the myddle, yf other wayes it drawe then accōrdant to the endes, there stynteth the course of good, and another maner course entreteth, & so it is a partye by hym selue, and euery part be not accōrdant to hys all, is foule & ought to be eschewed. Wherfore euery thyng þe is wroughte and be not good, is not accōrdant to thendes of hys all hole, it is foule, & ought to be with drawe. Thus the persons that neyther do good ne harme, shamen foule theyr making: wherfore wythout workyng of good actes in good seruyce, may no man ben accepted.

Truly the ylike that han myght to do good and done it not, the crowne of worthyp shall be take from hem, and wyth shame shall they be anulled. And so to make one werke accōrdant wyth hys endes, euery good seruaunt by reason of cōsequēce muste do good nedes. Certes it suffyseth not alone to do good, but goodly wythall folowe, the thanke of goodnesse els in nought he deserueth: For ryghte as al your beyng come frō the greatest good in whom all goodnesse is closed. Ryght so your endes ben directe to the same good. Aristotel determineth þe end & good ben one, & cōuertible in vnderstandynge, & he that in wyl doth away good, & he that loketh not to thēd loketh not to good, but he that doth good & doth not goodly, draweth away the dyrectiō of thende not goodly, must nedes be bad. Lo badde is nothyng els, but absence or negatyue of good, as derknesse is absence or negatyue of lyght. Then he that doth goodly, dyrecteth thylke good in to thende of badde: So must thyng not good folowe, eke badnesse to suche folke ofte foloweth. Thus contrariant workes of thende that is good, ben worthy the contrary of thēde þe is good to haue. How (¶) may any good dede be done, but yf goodly it helpe: Yes (¶ Loue) the deuell doth many good dedes, but goodly he leueth behynd, for euen badly & in disceryuable wyse he worketh wherfore the cōtrary of thende him foloweth. And do he neuer so many good dedes, bicause goodly is away, his goodnes is not rekened. Lo then tho a mā do good, but he do goodly thende in goodnesse wol not folowe, & thus in good seruice both good dede & goodly don musten ioyne together, & that it be don wyth free

The thyzde boke of the

free choise in hert: & els deserueth he not þ̄ me-
rite in goodnesse, þ̄ woll I proue, for yf thou
do any thyng good by chaunce oz by hadde, in
what thyng art thou therof woorthy to be cō-
mended: for nothyng by reason of þ̄ turneth
into thy praylyng ne lackyng. Lo thilke thig
done by hap by thy wyl is not caused, & ther-
by shulde I thanke oz lacke deserue: & sythen
that fayleth, thende whych that wel shuld re-
warde, must nedes faile. Clerkes sayn, no mā
but wyllyng is blessed, a good dede þ̄ he hath
done is not done of fre choise wyllyng, with
out which blyssednesse may not folowe. Et-
go neither thāke of goodnesse ne seruice in þ̄
is cōtrary of the good ende, so thē to good ser-
uice lōged good dede goodly don, thozow fre
choise in hert. Cruely (¶ I) this haue I wel
vnderstande. Wel (¶ she) euery thyng thus
done sufficēly by lawe, that is cleped iustice
after reward clayme. for lawe & iustice was
ordained in this wyse, suche deserues in good-
nesse after quantite in doyng, by mede to re-
warde, & of necessite of such iustice, þ̄ is to say
ryghtwysenesse was fre choise in deseruyng
of wel oz of puel graūted to resonable creatu-
res. Euery man hath fre arbitremēt to chose
good oz puel to performe. Now (¶ I) tho yf
I by my good wyl deserue this Margarite
perle & am not therto cōpelled, and haue free
choise to do what me lyketh: She is thē hol-
den as me thinketh to rewarde thentēt of my
good wyl. Goddes forbode els (¶ Loue) no
wyt meaneth otherwyse I trowe, fre wyl of
good hert after mede deserueth. Hath euery
man (¶ I) free choise by necessarye maner
of wyl in euery of his doynges, þ̄ him lyketh
by goddes proper purueyauce: I wolde se þ̄
wel declared to my leude vnderstādyng, for
necessary & necessarye ben wordes of mokel en-
tencion, closyng (as to saye) so mote it be ne-
des, & otherwyse maye it not betyde. Thys
shalt thou lerne (¶ she) so thou take hede in
my speche. Yf it were not in mānes owne ly-
berte of fre wyl to do good oz bad, but to the
one tyed by bonde of goddes preordinaunce:
Thē do he neuer so well it were by nedefull
cōpulcion of thilke bonde & not by fre choise,
w̄erby nothyng he deserueth, & do he neuer
so puel it were not man for to wyte, but one-
lyche to hym that such thyng ordayned hym
to done. Wherfore he ne ought for bad be pu-
nyshed, ne for no good dede be rewarded,

but of necessite of ryghtwysnesse was ther-
fore free choise of arbitrement put in mans
proper dispositiō: truely yf it were otherwise
it cōtraryed goddes charite, þ̄ badnes & good-
nesse rewarde after deserte of payne oz of
mede. He thynketh this wōder (¶ I) for god
by necessite forwote al thynges cōmyng, and
so mote it nedes be: & thylke thynges þ̄ bene
done be our fre choise comen nothyng of ne-
cessite but onely by wyl: Howe maye thys
stande togyther: and so me thynketh truely,
that fre choise fully repugneth goddes forwe-
tyng. Truly lady me semeth they mowe not
stande together.



Hen gan loue nygh me nere,
& with a noble cōtenaūce of
vylage & lymmes, dressed her
nygh my sytting place. Take
forth (¶ she) thy pen & redely
wryt these wordes, for if god
wol, I shal hem so enforme to the, þ̄ thy leud-
nesse which I haue vnderstād in that mater,
shal openly be clered, & thy sight in ful lokyng
therin amēded. First if thou thinke that god-
des prescience repugne lyberte of arbytrye of
arbitrement, it is impossible þ̄ they shuld ac-
corde in onheed of soth to vnderstādyng. P̄ea
(¶ I) forsoth so I it cōceyue. Well (¶ she) yf
thylke impossible were away, the repugnāce
that semeth to be therin, were vtterlye remo-
ued. Shewe me þ̄ absence of that impossibi-
lite (¶ I.) So (¶ she) I shal. Nowe I sup-
pose þ̄ they mowe stāde together, prescience of
god whō foloweth necessite of thiges cōmyng
& lyberte of arbitremēt, thozow whych thou
beleuest many thiges to be without necessite
Both these propozions be sothe (¶ I) & wel
mowe stāde together, wherfore thys case as
possible I admyt. Truly (¶ she) & this case is
impossible. Howe so (¶ I). For herof (¶ she)
foloweth & wereth anot̄er ipossible. Proue
me that (¶ I), that I shal (¶ she) for sothyng
is cōmyng without necessite, & god wot that
toforne, for althig cōmyng he beforne wote, &
that he beforne wot of necessite is cōmyng: as
he beforne wot be þ̄ case by necessary maner
then, oz els thozow necessite is sothyng to be
without necessite, & wether to euery wyght þ̄
hath good vnderstādyng, is sene these thiges
to be repugnāt. Prescience of god, which that
foloweth necessite & lyberte of arbytryment,
fry

fro which is remoued necessitie, for trulye it is necessary þ god haue foreweting of thyng withouten any necessitie cōmyng. Ye (q̄ J) but yet remeue ye not away fro myne vnderstandyng, the necessitie folowynge gods befoze wetyng, as thus. God befoze wote me in seruice of loue to be bouēden to this Margaryte perle, & therfoze by necessitie thus to loue am I bounde, & yf I not had loued, thoroze necessitie had I bene kept from al loue dedes. Certes (q̄ loue) bicause this mater is good & necessary to declare, I thynke herein wel to abyde, and not lightly to passe. Thou shalt not (q̄ she) say al only god befoze wote me to be a louer or no louer, but thus: god befoze wote me to be a louer without necessite. And so it foloweth whether thou loue or not loue, euery of hem is and shalbe. But nowe thou seest the impossibilitie of the case, and þ possibilitie of thylke that thou wendest had ben impossyble, wherfoze the repugnaunce is admilled. Ye (q̄ J) & yet do ye not awaye the strengthe of necessitie whan it is sayde: though necessitie it is me in loue to abyde, or not to loue without necessitie for god befoze wote it. This maner of necessitie forsothe iemeth to some men in to coaction, that is to sayne, constraynyng or els prohibicion that is defendyng, wherfoze necessite is me to loue of wyll. I vnderstande me to be constrayned by some priuy strength to the wyll of louynge, and if no loue to be defended fro the wyll of louynge, and so thoroze necessitie me semeth to loue, for I loue, or elles not to loue, if I not loue wherthrygh neither thak ne maugre in tho thynges may I deserue.

Nowe (q̄ she) thou shalt wel vnderstande, that often we sayne thyng thoroze necessitie to be that by no strength to be neyther is coacted ne constrayned, and throught necessitie not to be, that with no defendyng is remoued, for we sayne it is thoroze necessite god to be immortall nought deedlyche, and it is necessitie god to be ryghtfull, bnt not that any strength of byolente maner constrayneth hym to be immortall, or defendeth him to be vnyghtfull, for nothyng maye make hym deedly or vnyghtful. Ryght so if I say thoroze we necessite is the to be a louer or els none or eue thoroze wyll, as god befoze wete: It is not to vnderstande that any thyng defendeth or forbytt, the thy wyll whiche shall

not be, or els cōstrayneth it to be which shalbe: that same thyng forsoth god befoze wote which he befoze seeth any thyng cōmende of only wyll, that wyll neyther is cōstrayned ne defended thoroze any other thyng: & so thoroze lybertie of arbytrement it is do, y is done of wyll. And trulye my good chylde, yf these thynges be wel vnderstond I wene that none inconuenient shalt thou fynde betwene gods forwetyng & lybertie of arbytrement, wherfoze I wote wel they may stand togyder. Also ferthermore, who þ vnderstandyng of presciēce propzelyche cōlydret thoroze the same wyse that any thyng be afoze wyll, is sayd for to be cōmyng it is pronouced, there is nothing to forny wyll, but thyng cōmyng, forewetyng is but of trouthe doute may not be wyll: wherfoze whā I sey þ god tofoze wote any thyng, thoroze necessitie is thilke thyng to be cōmyng, al is one if I sey if it shalbe: but this necessitie neither cōstrayneth ne defendeth any thing to be or not to be. Therfoze sothly yf loue is put to be, it is said of necessitie to be, or els for it is put not to be it is affirmed not to be of necessite: not for þ necessite cōstrayneth or defendeth loue to be or not to be. For whā I say, if loue shalbe of necessitie it shalbe, here foloweth necessitie, the thyng tofoze put, it is as moche to sey, as yf it were thus pronouced, þ thyng shalbe: none other thyng signifieth this necessite but onely thus, þ shall be maye not togyder be & not be. Euenyche also it is sothe, loue was and is, & shalbe, not of necessitie, and nede is to haue be all that was, & nedeful is to be al that is, & cōmyng to all that shalbe: and it is not the same to saye, loue to be passed, & loue passed to be passed, or loue present to be present, and loue to be present, or els loue to be cōmyng, and loue cōmyng to be cōmyng: dyuersitie in settyng of wordes, maketh diuersitie in vnderstanding altho in the same sentēce they accorde of significatiō ryght as it is not all one: loue swete to be swete, & loue to be swete: for moche loue is bitter & sorowful er hertes ben eased, & yet it gladeth thilke sorowful hert on suche loue to thynke. Forsothe (q̄ J) otherwhyte I haue had mokell blys in hert of loue, þ itoumele hath me sozily anoyed: & certes lady for I se my selfe this knit with this Margarit perle as by bonde of your seruyce, & of no lybertie

The thyrd boke of the

of wyl my hert wil now not accorde this ser-
 uice to loue. I can demen in my selfe none o-
 therwyse, but thozowe necessitie am I con-
 strayned in this seruyce to abyde. But alas
 than, yf I thozowe nedefull cōpultion ma-
 gre me be withholde, lytle thanke for all my
 great trauayle haue I than deserued. Now
 (w this lady) I saye as I sayde: He lyketh
 this mater to declare at the full, & why: for
 many men haue had dyuers fantasyes, and
 reasons, both on one syde thereof & in the o-
 ther. Of whiche ryght sone I trowe if thou
 wolt vnderstōd, thou shalt conyeue the sen-
 tence, to the partye more probable by reaso,
 & in soth knowyng, by y I haue of this ma-
 ter maked an ende. Certes (w I) of these thi-
 ges long haue I had great lust to be lerned,
 for yet I wene gods wyl & his p̄sciencie ac-
 cordeth with my seruyce, in louyng of thys
 p̄cious Margaryte perle. After whō euer
 in my hert with thurstyng desyre wete I do
 brenne: vntwastyng I langour & fade, and y
 day of my desteny in deth or in ioy I vnbide
 but yet in thende. I am comforted be my sup-
 posayle in blysse, & in ioye to determyne af-
 ter my desyres. That thyng (w loue) hastely
 to the neygh, god graūt of his grace & mer-
 cy, and this shalbe my prayer tyl thou be ly-
 kende in hert at thyne owne wyl. But now
 to enfourme the in this mater (w this lady)
 thou wolste where leste, that was loue to be
 swete, and loue swete to be swete, is not all
 one for to saye: for a tree is not alway by ne-
 cessitie whyte sometyme er it were whyte, it
 myght haue be not whyte: & after tyme it is
 whyte, it maye be not whyte: But a whyte
 tree euermoze nedefull is to be whyte: for nei-
 ther toforne ne after it was whyte, myght
 it be togyther whyte and not whyte. Also
 loue by necessitie is not present as nowe in y
 for er it were present it myght haue be, that
 it shulde now not haue be, and yet it maye be
 that it shal not be presente, but thy loue p̄-
 sent, which to her margarite the hath bond,
 nedefull is to be presente. Truly some doing
 of action not by necessitie is cōmyge ferre to
 forne it be, it maye be that it shal not be com-
 myng: thing forsoth cōmyge nedefull is to
 be cōmyge, for it may not be that cōmyge
 shall not be cōmyge: and ryght as I haue
 sayde of present and offuture tymes, y same
 sentence in sothnesse is of the p̄terit, y is to

say tyme passed for thig passed, must nedes
 be passed, & yet it wer it myght haue not be,
 wherfoze it shuld not haue passed. Ryght so
 whā loue cōmyng is said of loue y is to com-
 nedeful is to be y is sayd, for thyng cōmyng
 neuer is not cōmyng, & so oft the same thing
 we sayn of the same, as whā we sayn euery
 man is a man, or euerye louer is a louer, so
 must it be nedes, in no way may he be mā &
 no man togyther. And yf it be not by necessi-
 tie, that is to say, nedeful al thyng cōmyng
 to be cōmyng, than som thyng cōmyng is
 not cōmyng, and that is impossible, right as
 these termes nedefull, necessitie, and neces-
 sary betoken and signify thyng nedes to be,
 & it may not otherwyse be. Ryght these ter-
 mes impossible signifyeth, that thyng is
 not & by no way may it be, than thozow par-
 fyte necessitie, al thyng cōmyng is cōmyng,
 but that is by necessitie, foloweth with no-
 thyng to be cōstrayned: lo whan that com-
 myng is sayd of thyng, not alwaye thyng
 thozowe necessitie is, altho it be cōmyng.
 For if I saye tomorowe loue is cōmyng in
 this Margarytes hert, not therfoze thozow
 necessitie shal thilke loue be, yet it maye be y
 it may not be, although it were cōmyng.
 Neuerthelater, sōtyme it is soth that some-
 thyng be of necessitie, that is sayde to come:
 as yf I say tomorow by cōmyng the rising
 of the sun. Yf therfoze with necessitie I pro-
 nounce cōmyng of thyng to come, in this
 maner loue to morne cōmyng in thy Mar-
 garyte to thewarde by necessitie is cōmyng
 or els the ryfing of the sunne to morne com-
 myng, through necessitie is cōmyng. Loue
 sothly which may not be of necessitie aloone
 folowyn, thozowe uessitie cōmyng it is
 made certayne. For futur of future is sayde,
 that is to sayne cōmyng of cōmyng is saide
 as if tomorow cōmyng is thozowe uessitie
 cōmyng it is. Arfing of the sun thozowe .ii.
 uessitis in cōmyng, it is to vnderstād y one
 is to forgoig uessite, which maketh thing
 to be, therfoze it shalbe, for nedefull is that
 it be. Another is folowyn necessitie, which
 nothing cōstrayneth to be, and so by necessi-
 te it is to come, why: for it is to come. Now
 than, whan we sayne, y God beforne wote
 thing cōmyng, nedeful it is to be cōmyng,
 yet therfoze make we not in certayne, euer-
 moze thyng to be thozow uessitie cōmyng.

Sothly

Sochly thyng comynge may not be not comynge by no waye, for it is the same sentence of vnderstandyng: as yf we saye thus. Yf god befozne wot any thyng, nedefull is that to be comynge. But yet therfoze soloweth not the prescience of God, thyng thoroze necessitie to be comynge: for all tho god tofozne wote all thynges comynge, yet not therfoze he befozne wote euery thyng comynge thoroze necessitie. Som thynges he befozne wot comynge of frewyl out of reasonable creature. Certes (q̄ J) these termes nede and necessitie, haue a queynte maner of vnderstandyng, they wolde dullen manye mens wyttes. Therfoze (q̄ the) J woll hem openly declare, and more clerely thā J haue tofozne er J Departe hence.

BEre of this mater quod the, thou shalt vnderstande: that ryght as it is not nedefull God to wylne, that he wyl, ne more in manye thynges is not nedeful a man to wylne that he woll.

And euer ryght as nedeful is to be what that god woll, ryght so to be it is nedefull, that man woll in tho thynges, whiche that god hath put into mans subiection of wyllynge: as yf a man woll loue, that he loue: & yf he ne wol loue, that he loue not, & of suche other thynges in mans dispositio. For why nowe than that god woll maye not be, whā he woll the wyl of man thoroze no necessitie to be constrayned or els defended for to wylne, and he woll the effecte to folowe the wyl, than is it nedefull wyl of man to be free, and also to be that he woll. In this maner it is soth, that thoroze necessitie is mānes werke in louyng, that he wol do althouze he woll it not with necessitie. (Quod J) thā how stant it in loue of thylke wyl, sythen mē louē wyllynge of free choyce inheret wherfoze yf it be thoroze necessitie, J pray you ladye of an answer this questyon to assoyle. J wil (quod the) answer the blyuely: Ryght as men wyl not thoroze necessitie, ryght so is not loue of wyl thoroze necessitie, ne thoroze necessitie wrought thylke same wyl: for yf he wold it not with good wyl, it shuld not haue ben wrought, although y he doeth it is nedefull to be done.

But yf a man do synne, it is nothyng elles but to wyl, that he shulde not: ryght so syn of wyl is not to be maner necessary done, no more than wyl is necessary. Neuerthelater this is soth, yf a man woll synne, it is necessary hym to synne, but though thylke necessity nothyng is constrayned ne defended in the wyl, ryght so thylke thyng that frewyl woll and may, and not may, not wylne, and nedefull is that to wylne he may not wylne but thilke to wylne nedefull is, for impossible to hym it is onethyng, and the same to wylne he may not wilne, but thilke to wilne nedefull is: for impossible to hym it is one thyng, and the same to wylne and notte to wylne. The werke forsoth of wyl to whome it is yeuē that it be that he hath in wyl, and that he wol not voluntary of spontany it is, for by spontany wyl it is do, that is to saye with good wyl, not constrayned: than by wyl not constrayned, it is constrayned to be and that is it may not togyther be. Yf thys necessitie maketh lybertye of wyl, whiche y afozne they weren they myght haue bene eschewed and shonned: God than, which that knoweth al truthe, and nothyng but truthe, al these thynges as they are spontany or necessarye syght, and as he seeth so they ben: & so with these thynges well consydered, it is open at the full, that withoute all maner repugnance, god befozne wot all maner thynges ben done by frewyl, which afozen they weren myght haue ben neuer they shulde be and yet ben they thoroze a maner necessitie from frewyl discended.

Hereby maye (quod the) lightly ben knowe that not all thynges to be is of necessitye though God haue hem in his prescience, for some thynges to be is of lybertye of wyl: and to make the to haue full knowyng of goddes befozne wetyng. Heare me (quod the) what J shall J saye: Blythlye ladye (q̄ J) me lyst this mater entyze to vnderstād. Thou shalt (q̄ the) vnderstande, that in heauen is goddes being, although he be ouer al by power, yet there is abydyng of deuyne person, in which heuen is euerlastyng presence, withoute any mouable tyme there sole haue J not sayd tofozne this, as tyme hurteth, ryght so ayenwarde tyme healeth and rewardeth: and a tre oft fayled is hold more deyntye whan it frute forth byngeth.

The thynde boke of the

A marchaunt that for ones lesyng in the see nomoze to auenture thynketh, he shal neuer with auenture come to rycheffe: so oft must men on the oke synye, tyll the happye dente haue entred, which with y okes owne sway maketh it to come all at ones. So ofte falleth the lethy water on the harde rocke, tyll it haue thozow perced it. The euen draught of the wyre drawer, maketh the wyre to ben euen and supple werchyng, and if he stynted in his draught, the wyre breaketh a sonder. Euery tre wel springeth whā it is wel grouded and not often remoued. what shall this frute be (¶) nowe it gynneth the rype. Grace (quod she) in parfyte ioye to endure and therewith thou begon. Grace (¶) me thiketh I shulde haue arewarde for my long trauayle I shal tell the (quod she) retribucion of thy good wylls to haue of thy Margaryte perle it beareth not the name of mede, but only of good grace, and that cometh not of thy deserte, but of thy Margarytes goodnesse, & vertue alone. (Quod I) shulde al my longe trauayle haue no reward but thozow grace and somtyme your seluen sayde, ryghtwisnesse euenlyche rewardeth to quyte one benefite for an other. That is soth (quod loue) euer as I sayd, as to hym that doeth good, which to done he were neyther holde ne yet constrayned. That is soth (quod I). Truly, (quod she) all that euer thou dost to thy margaryte peerle, of wyll, of loue, and of reason thou owest to done it, yet is nothyng els but yeldyng of thy det in quytynge of thy grace, which she the lent whā ye fyrst met. I wene (quod I) ryght lytle grace to me she deluyered. Certes, it was harde grace, it hath nigh me astrangled. That it was good grace I wot wel thou wylt it graunte er thou depart hence. Pf anye man yeue to an other wyght to whom that he ought not, and which that of hym selke nothyng maye haue, a garnēt or a cote, though he weare the cote or elles thylke clothyng, it is not to put hym y was naked the cause of his clothyng, but onely to him that was yeuer of the garnement. wherfore I saye, thou that were naked of loue, & of thy selve none haue myghtest, it is not to put thyne owne persō, sythen thy loue came to thozowe thy Margaryte perle. Ergo she was yeuer of the loue although thou it vse, and there lent she the grace thy seruyce to be

gynne. She is worthe the thanke of this grace, for she was the yeuer. All the thoughtes, besy doinges, and plefauce in thy might and in thy wordes that thou canste deuylse, ben but ryght lytle in quytynge of thy dette: had she not ben, suche thyng had not ben stydyed. So all these maters kyndly drawen homewarde to this Margaryte peerle, for from thence were they borowed, all is holy her to wyte the loue that thou hauest: and thus quyttest thou thy dette, in that thou stedfastly seruest. And kepe well that loue I the rede, that of her thou hast borowed, and vse it in her seruyce thy dette to quyte, and than art thou able right sone to haue grace, wherfore after mede in none halue mayest thou loke. Thus thy gynnynge and endyng is but grace alone, and in thy good deseruyng thy det thou aquyttest: without grace is nothing worth what so euer thou werche. Thanke thy Margaryte of her great grace, that hitherto the hath gyded, and praye her of contynuaunce forthe in thy werkes hereafter, and that for no myshappe thy grace ouerthwartly tourne. Grace, glozpe, and ioye, is commynge thozowe good folkes deserues, and by gettynge of grace therein shulde ende. And what is more glozpe or more ioye than wyldome and loue in parfite charitie which god hath graunted to all tho that well can deserue. And with that this lady al at ones start into myne hert: here woll I onbyde (¶ she) for euer. And neuer woll I gone hence, and I woll kepe the from medlyng whyle me lyst here onbyde: thyne intremetyng maners into stedfastnesse shullen be chaunged.



Sobrylyche tho threwe I by myne eyen, and hugelye tho was I astonyed of thys sodayne aduenture, and sayne wolde I haue learned howe vertues shulden ben knowē in whyche thynges, I hoope to God, hereafter she shall me enfourmen, and namelye sythen her restyng place is nowe so nyghe at my wyll, and anon all these thynges that thys lady sayde, I remembred me by my selve, and reuolued the

the lynes of myne vnderstandyng wyttes. Tho founde I fully all these maters parfitly there wyrtten, howe mysse rule by fayned loue both realmes and cyties hath gouerned a great throuwe. How lyghtly me might the fautes espye, howe rules in loue shoulde ben vsed, howe sometyme with fayned loue foule I was begyled, howe I shoulde loue haue knowe, and howe I shall in loue wyth my scrupce procede. Also furthermore, I founde of perdurable letters wonderly ther grauen, these maters which I shall nempne. Certes, none agene other thyng in earthe maye the leest syllable of this in no poynte deface, but cleerlye as the sunne in myne vnderstandyng soule they shynen. This maye neuer out of my mynde, howe I may not my loue kepe, but thozowe wyllunge in herte. Wylne to loue maye I not, but I louynge, haue. Loue haue I none but thozowe grace of this Margaryte peeple. It is no maner dout, that wyl woll not loue but for it is louyng, as wyl woll not ryghtfully, but for it is ryghtful it selue. Also wyl is not louyng for he woll loue, but he woll loue for he is louyng. It is all one to wyl to be louynge, and louynge in possessyon to haue. Ryght so wyl wol not loue, for of loue hath he in no partye, and yet I deny not louynge wyl wylne moze loue to haue, which that he hath not whan he wolde moze than he hath: but I saye he maye no loue wylne, yf he no loue haue, throughe whiche thylke loue he shulde wylne: but to haue this louynge wyl may no man of hym selue, but onely throughe grace to some going: Ryght so maye no man it kepe, but by grace folowynge. Consydre nowe euery man aryght, and let sene if that any wyght of hym selue moue this louynge wyl get, and he therof fyrlke nothyng haue: for yf it shulde of hym selue sprynge, eyther it must be wyllynge or not wyllynge. wyllynge by hym selue maye he it not haue, sythen him fayleth the mater that shulde it forth bryng, the mater hym fayleth: why: he may thereof haue no knowyng, tyll whan grace put it in his herte. Thus wyllynge by hym selue may he it not haue, and not wyllynge maye he it not haue. Darde euery conceyt of euery reasonable creature other wyse wyl not graunt wyl in affyrmatyfe with not wyllynge by no waye moze accorde. And although this

louynge woll come in myne hert by frenesse of arbyttremēt, as in this boke fully is shewed, yet owe I not therfore as moche alow my free wyl, as grace of that Margaryte to me leaned, for neyther myght I without grace to forneginge, and afterwarde folowynge, thylke grace get ne kepe, and lese thal I it neuer but yf frewyl it make, as in wyllynge other wyse than grace hath me graunted. For ryght as whan any person taketh wyllunge to be sobze, and thozoweth that awaye, wyllunge to be dronke, or els taketh wyl of drynkynge oute of measure, whiche thyng anon as it is doone, maketh thozowe his owne gylte by free wyl that leseth hys grace. In which thyng therfore bpon the nobley of grace I mote trusten, and my busye cure set thylke grace to kepe, that my frewyl other wyse than by reason it shulde werche, cause not my grace to boyde: for thus must I both loke to frewyl & to grace. For right as naturall vsage in engendryng of chyldren maye not bene withoute father, ne also but with the mother, for neyther father ne mother in begettyng maye it lacke: ryght so grace and frewyl accorden, and without hem both maye not louynge wyl in no partye ben gotten. But yet is not frewyl in gettingyng of that thyng, so mokell thanke worthy as is grace, ne in the keepynge thereof, so moche thanke deserueth, and yet in gettingyng and keepynge both done they accorde.

Trulye oftentyme grace frewyl helpeth in foredoinge of contrarye thynges, that to wyllynge loue not accorden, and strengthe wyl aduersities to withsytte, wherfore all togyther to grace oweth to bene accepted, that my wyllynge deserueth. Frewyl to louynge in this wyse is accorded.

I remembre me well howe all this boke (who so hede taketh) consydreth all thynges to werchynges of mankynde, euenlye accordeth, as in tournynge of thys worde loue into trowth, or els ryght wisnesse, wherther that it lyke. For what thyng that falleth to man in helpynge of free arbyttremēt, thylke ryght wysnesse to take or els to kepe, thozowe whiche a man shall be saued, of whiche thyng all this booke mencyon hath made, in euery poynt thereof grace oweth to be thanked.

wherfore I saye, euery wyght haupnge
 ¶¶.iii. this

The thynde boke of the

this ryghtfulnes ryghtfull is, and yet therfore I sey not in my concyence, that to all ryghtfull is behoten the blysse euerlastyng but to hem that ben ryghtfull withouten any vnryghtfulnesse. Some man after some degree maye ryghtfully ben accompted: as chaste men in lyuynge, and yet ben they ianglers and full of enuye pressed: to hem shal this blysse neuer bene deliuered. For ryght as verye blysse is withoute all maner nede, ryght so to noman shal it be yeuen but to the ryghtful, voyde from all maner vnryghtfulnesse founde, so noman to her blysse shal ben folowed, but he be ryghtfull, and wyth vnryghtfulnesse not bounde, and in that degree fully be knowe. This ryghtfulnesse in as moche as in hym selfe is, of none euyl is it cause, and of all maner goodnesse truly it is mother. This helpeth the spyrite to withstyt the leude lustes of fleshy lykynge: This strengteth and mayntayneth the lawe of kynde and yf that otherwhyle me weneth harme of this precyous thyng to folowe, therethorowe is nothyng the cause, of somwhat els commeth it aboute who so taketh hede. By ryghtfulnesse forsoth werne many holy sayntes good sauour in swetnesse to god almighty, but that to some folkes they weren sauour of deth into deedly ende, that come not of the sayntes ryghtwysnesse, but of other wycked mens badnesse hath proceded. Truly the ilke wyl whiche that the ladye of loue me lerned, affectiō of wyl to nempne, which is in wyllyng of profytable thynges, euell is it not, but whan to fleshy lustes it consenteth ayenst reason of soule. But that this thyng more clerely be vnderstand, it is for to know whence and how thylke wyl is so bycious, and to reade, euyl dedes to perfourme. Grace at the gynnynge ordeyned thylke wyl in goodnesse euer to haue endured, and neuer to badnesse to haue assented: Men shoulde not beleue that God thylke wyl made to be bycious. Our fyrst father as Adam & Eue, for bycious appetytes and bycious wyl to such appetytes consentyng, ben not one thig in kynde, other thyng is done for the other. And howe this wyl fyrst into man fyrst assented I holde it profytable to thewe, but if the fyrste condicyon of reasonable ceature wol be consydrēd and apertly lokēd lyghtly the cause of suche wyl maye ben shewed.

Intention of God was that ryghtfully and blyssed shulde reasonable nature ben made hym selfe for to kepe, but neyther blyssfull ne ryghtfull myght it not be withouten wyl in them bothe. Wyl of ryghtfulnesse is thylke same rightfulness as heretoforne is the word but wyl of blysse is not thylke blysse, for euery man hath not thylke blysse, in whome the wyl therof is abydyng. In this blysse after euery vnderstandyng is suffysaunce of couenable commodities without anye maner nede, whether it be blysse of aungelles or els thylke, that grace fyrst in paradysse suffyred Adam to haue. For although aungelles blysse be more than Adams was in Paradysse, yet may it not be denyed, that Adam in Paradysse he hadde suffysaunce of blysse, for ryght as great herte is without al maner of coldnesse, and yet maye an other herte more heate haue, ryght so nothyng deffended Adā in Paradysse to bene blessed, without al maner nede. Although aungels blysse be moche more, forsothe it foloweth not lasse than an other to haue therefore hym nedeth, but for to wante a thyng whiche that behoueth to ben had, that may nede ben cleped, and that was not in Adam at the fyrst gynnynge. God and the Margaryte, weten what I meane.

Forsothe where as is nede, there is wretchednesse, good withoute cause to fornegyng made not resonable creature wretched, for hym to vnderstand and loue had he fyrst made. God made therfore mā blyssed without al maner indigēce, togyther and at ones toke reasonable creature blysse, and wyl of blyssednesse and wyl of rightfulness, which is ryghtfulnesse it selfe, and lybertye of arbitrement, that is free wyl, with which thylke ryghtfulnesse may he kepe and lese. So and in that wyse ordeyned thylke two, that wyl whiche that instrument is cleped, and here to forne mencyon is made, shoulde vse thylke ryghtfulnesse by teachyng of hys soule to good maner of gouernaunce, in thought and in wordes, and that it shulde vse the blysse in obedyent maner withouten any incommodytie. Blysse forsothe into mannes profyte, and ryghtwysnesse into his worshyppe god deliuered at ones: but ryghtfulnesse so was yeuen, that man myght it lese, whiche yf he not losse hadde not, but continuallye haue it kept

kepte, he shulde haue deserued the auance-
ment into the felowshyp of angels, in which
thinge yf he that losse, neuer by hym selfe for
warde shuld he it moue ayenward recouer:
and as well the blysse that he was in, as an-
geis blysse that to himwardes was coming
shulde be noine at ones, & he depriued of the
both. And thus fyl man vnto likenesse of vn-
reasonable beestes, and with hem to corrup-
cyon and vnlustye appetytes was he vnder,
throuen, but yet wyl of blysse dwelleth, that
by indigence of goodes whiche that he losse
throughe great wretchednesse, by ryght shuld
he bene punyshed. And thus for he weyued,
ryghtfulnes, lost hath he hys blysse: but faile
of hys desyre in his owne comoditie may he
not, and were comodities to hys resonable
nature whych he hath lost may he not haue.
To false lustes, which ben bestial appetites
he is turned: foly of vnconning hath him be-
gyled, in wening that thylke bene the com-
odities that owen to bene desyred. This affec-
tion of wyl by libertie of arbitrimēt is en-
duced to wylne thys thing that he shuld not
and so is wyl not maked yuill but vnrigh-
ful, by absence of rightfulness, whych thing
by reason euer shulde he haue. And freenesse
of arbitrimēt maye he not wylne, whan he
it not haueth, for whyle he it hadde, thylke
halpe it not to kepe: so yf wythout grace may
it not bene recovered. Wyl of comoditie, in
as much as vnrighful it is maked, by wyl-
lynge of yuell lustes, wyllynge of goodnesse
may he not wylne: for wyl of instrument to
affection of wyl is thralled, sithen that other
thynge maye it not wylne, for wyl of instru-
ment to affection desyret, and yet bene both
they wyl cleped: for yf instrumēt woll, throuz
affection it wylne, and a ffection desyret
thylke thynge wherto instrumente hym les-
deth. And so frewil to vnlusty affectiō ful ser-
uaunt is maked, for vnrighfulness may he
not releue, & wythout ryghtfulness full fredō
may it neuer haue. For kyndly libertie of ar-
bitrimēt without it, beyne and ydell is for
sothe. wherfoze yet I saye, as often haue I
sayd the same, whan instrument of wyl lost
hath rightfulness, in no maner but by grace
may he ayen returne ryghtfulness to wylne.
For sythen nothyng but ryghtfulness alone
shulde he wylne, what yf euer he wylne w-
oute ryghtfulness, vnrighfullye he it wyl-

neth. These than vnrighfull appetites and
vnrighful lustes which the spyes desyret, in
as mokell as they bene in kynde, bene they
not bad, but they ben vnrighful and badde
for they ben in resonable creature, wher e
they beyng in no waye shulde bene suffred.
In vnreasonable beastes neyther bene they
yuell ne vnrighfull, for there is theyr kynde
beyng.



Nowen maye it wel bene
nowe, of these thynge to
forne declared, that man
hathe not alwaye thylke
ryghtfulness, whych by
dutie of ryghte euer more
hauen he shulde, & by no
way by hym selfe may he get ne kepe, and af-
ter he it hath if he it lese, recouer shal he it ne-
uer, without especial grace: wherfoze the co-
mune sētence of the people in opinion, yf eue-
ry thing after destiny is ruled, false and wic-
ked is to bileue: for though predestinacyon
be as wel of good as of badde, sithen that it
is sayde God hadnest made, whych he neuer
ne wrought, but for he suffreth hem to be ma-
ked, as that he hardeth whā he naught mis-
sayth, or ledde into temptation whan he not
delyuereth, wherfoze it is none incōuenient
yf in that maner be sayd, God to forne haue
destenyed bothe badde, & her badde werkes
whan hem ne theyr yuel dedes neyther amē-
deth, ne therto hem grace leueth. But speci-
allyche predestinacion of goodnesse alone, is
sayde by these great clerkes, for in hym God
doth that they bene, & that in goodnesse they
werchen. But the negatyfe herof in badnesse
is holdē, as the lady of loue hath me lerned,
who so aryght in thys boke loketh. And bet-
terly it is to weten, that predestinacyon pro-
perly in God maye not bene demed, no more
than befozne wetinge. For in the chapiter of
gods befozne wetyng, as loue me reherled,
al these maters apertly may ben foundē. All
thinges to god ben now togither and in pre-
sence during. Treuly presence & predestina-
cyon in nothyng disacorden, wherfoze as I
was lerned how gods befozewetyng & free
choyce of wyl moue stonden togyther, me
thinketh the same reason me leadeth, that de-
stenye and frewyl accorden, so that neyther
of hem both to other in nothing contrarieth

The thyrde boke of the

And resonablyche maye it not ben demed, as often as any thyng fayleth fre wyl werthyng, as yf a man another man wrongfully anoyeth, wherfore he him sleyth, that it be constrayned to that ende, as mokol folke cryeth and sayeth: Lo, as it was destenyed of God to forne knowe, so it is thozowe necessity fall, and otherwise myght it not betyde. Trewly neyther he y the wzonge wzoughte ne he that hym selfe benged, none of thylke thynges thozowe necessitie wzought: for yf that wyth fre wyl there had it not wylled, neyther had wzought that he perfourmed: & so vtterly grace y fre wyl in goodnesse byngeth and kepeth, and fro badnesse it turneth, in all thyng moost thanke deserueth. Thys grace maketh setece in vertue to abide, wherfore in body and in soule in full plentie of conyng after theyr good deseruyng in the euerlastyng ioy, after the daye of dome shul they endelesse dwell, and they shul bene learned in that kyngdome wyth so mokol affect of loue & of grace, that the lesse ioy shall of the greatest in gloze reioyce & bene gladded, as if he the same ioy had. What wonder syth God is the greatest loue, and y ne ought to loke thynges wyth reisonnyng to proue, and so is instrumēt of wyl, wyl: and yet varyeth he from effecte and vsyng both. Affection of wyl also for wyl is cleped, but it varyeth fro instrument in thys maner wyse, by that name, lyche whan it commeth into minde a none ryght it is in wyllyng desyred, and the negatyve therof with wyllyng nyl not acord this is closed in hart, though vusage and instrument slepe. This slepeth whā instrumēt and vs waken: and of suche maner affection trewly some man hath more and some man lesse. Certes trew louers wenen euer therof to lytle to haue. False louers in lytle wenen haue ryght mokol: Lo instrument of wyl in false and trewe both euenliche is proporciated, but affection is more in some place than in some, bycause of the goodnesse that foloweth, and that I thinke herafter to declare. Use of thys instrument is wyl, but it taketh hys name whan wylned thyng is in doying, but vtterly grace to catche in thy blysse, desyred to ben rewarded. Thou must haue than affection of wyl at the ful, and vse whan his tyme asketh wisely to ben gouerued. Sothly my disciple wythout feruente affection of

wyll may no man bene saued: thys affection of good seruyce in good loue, maye not bene grouded, without feruente desire to the thing in wyl coneyted. But he that neuer retcheth to haue or not to haue, affection of wyl in y hath no restyng place. Why: for whan thyng cometh to mynde, and it be not taken in hede to comyn or not come, therfore in that place affection fayleth: and for thylke affection is so lytle, thzowe which in goodnesse he shulde come to his grace, the lytelnesse wyl not suffre to auaille by no way in to his helpe: Certes grace & reason thylke affection foloweth. Thys affection withe reason knytte, dureth in eueryche trewe herte, and euermore is encreasyng, no ferdnesse, no strength maye it remoue whyle truthe in hert abydeth. Sothly whan falschid gynnech entre, truth draweth away, grace and ioye both: but than thylke falschid that trouthe hath thys boyded, hath vnknyt the bonde of vnderstondyng reason, bytwene wyl and the hert. And who so that bonde vndoeth, and vnknytteth wyl to be in other purpose thā to y first accorde, knytteth hym wyth cōtrary of reason, and that is vreason. Lo, than wyl and vreason bringeth a man from the blysse of grace, whych thing of pure kynde, euery man ought to shonne & to eschewe, & to the knot of wyl and reason confyrm. He thynketh (q she) by thy student lokes, thou wenest in these woordes me to contraryen, from other sayenges here to forne in other place, as whā thou were somtyme in affection of wyl, to thynges y nowe han brought the in disease, whiche I haue y counsayled to boyde, and thyne herte discover, and there I made thy wyl to ben chaunged, whychenowe thou wenest I argue to wythholde and to kepe. Shortly I say that reuers in these woordes may not ben founde: for thoughedronkennesse be forboden, men shul not alway ben drinklese. I trowe right for thou thy wil out of reaso shuld not turne thy wyl in one reason shulde not vnyde, I saye thy wyl in thy fyrst purpose wyth vreason was closed: Constrewe forthe of the remenante what the good lyketh. Trewly that wyl & reason shulde be knytte togyther was fre wyl of reaso, after tyme thyne hert is assentaunt to them both, thou myghte not chaunge, but yf thou from rule of reason varye, in whych varyaunce to come to thylke blysse

blyffe desyred, cōtrariouſly thou wercheſt : & no thyng may knowe wyl & reaſon but loue alone. Than yf thou voyd loue, than weneſt the boude that knytteth, and ſo nedes oz els ryght lyghtly, y other gone a ſondze : wherfoze thou ſeeſt apertly that loue holdeth this knot, & amayſtreth hem to be bounde. Theſe thynges, as a ryng in circuite of wrethe ben knytte in thy ſoule wythout departyng. Al let be, let be (¶) it nedeth not of this no reherſayle to make, my ſoule is yet in parſyte blyffe, in thynkyng of that knotte.



Mo trewly lady I haue my groude well vnderſtand, but what thyng is y thylke ſpire that in to a tree ſhulde were: expowne me y thyng, what ye therof meane. That ſhall I (¶) the blithly, & take good hede to the wordes I the rede. Cōtinuaunce in thy good ſeruiſe, by longe proceſſe of time in ful hope abiding, wythout any chaung to wylne in thyne hert: this is the ſpire, whych yf it be wel kepte & gouerned, ſhall ſo hugely ſpryng, tyl the fruite of grace is plentuouſly out ſprongen: for although thy wyl be good yet may not therfoze thilke bliſſe deſyred haſtely on the diſcendē, it muſt abyde hys ſeſonable tyme. And ſo by proceſſe of growyng, wyth thy good traueyle, it ſhall in to moze & moze were, tyl it be founde ſo myghty, that windes of yuel ſpech, ne of ſtozmes of enuy, make not the traueyle ouerthrow, ne froſtes of myſtruſte, ne hayles of ielouſy ryght lytle myght haue in harmyng of ſuche ſprynges. Euery younge ſetlyng lyghtly wyth ſmale ſtozmes is a peyred, but whan it is woren ſondele in gretneſſe, than han great blaſtes and wethers but lytle myght, any diſaun tage to them for to werch. Mine owne ſoue rayne lady (¶) and welth of myne herte, & it were lykynge vnto your noble grace, therthrouz not to be diſpleaſed, I ſuppoſe ye erren, now ye makē ielouſy enuy, & diſturbour to hem that ben your ſeruauntes. I haue lerned ofte to forne this tyme, that in euery lozers hert, greate plentie of ielouſyes greues ben ſowe, wherfoze me thinketh ye ne ought in no maner accompte, thylke thyng among theſe other welked wyners and venomous ſerpentes, as enuy, miſtruſt, and yuel ſpeche

O foole (¶) the) miſtruſt with ſoly with yuel wyl medled, engendzeth that welked padde. Trewly yf they were diſtroyed, ielouſye bndone were for euer, & yet ſome maner of ielouſy I wote wel is euer redy in all the hertes of my trew ſeruauntes, as thus: to be ielouſy ouer hym ſelſe, leſte he be cauſe of hys owne diſeaſe. Thys ielouſy in full thoughte euer ſhulde be kepte for ſerducſſe to leſe hys loue by miſkeping, thozow his owne doyng in leudenefſe, oz els thus: Leſt ſhe that thou ſerueſte ſo ſeruently is beſet there her better lyketh, that of al thy good ſeruyce ſhe compzeteth not a crefſe. Theſe ielouſyes in herte for acceptable qualities ben demed: theſe ough ten euery trew louer by kindly, euermoze ha uen in his minde, tyl fully the grace & blyſſe of my ſeruiſe be on hym diſcended at wyl. And he that than ielouſy catcheth, oz els by wenyng of hys owne ſolyth wylfulneſſe miſtruſteth, truely wyth fantaſy of benyng, he is ſoule begyled. Yuel wyl hathe grounded thylke mater of ſozowe in hys leude ſoule, & yet not for thā to euery wight ſhulde me not truſte, ne euery wyghte fully miſbeleue, the meane of theſe thynges owen to be uſed. Sothly wythouten cauſefull euidence, myſtruſte in ielouſye ſhulde not be wened in no wyſe perſon cōmenly, ſuch leude wickednes ſhulde me not fynde. He that is wyſe & with yuell wyl not be acomered, can abyde well hys tyme, tyl grace & blyſſe of his ſeruiſe ſo lowyng, haue hym ſo mokel eaſed, as his abyding to forhande hath him diſleaſed. Certes lady (¶) I tho) of no thyng me wondzeth ſythen thylke blyſſe ſo precious is and kyndly good, & wel is and worthy in kynde, whā it is medled wth loue & reaſo, as ye to forne haue declared. Why, anone as hye one is ſpronge, why ſpringeth not the other: and a none as the one cometh, why receyueth not the other: for euery thyng that is out of his kyndly place, by full appetite, euer commeth thitherwarde kyndly to draw, & his kyndly being therto him cōſtrayneth. And the kindly ſtede of this blyſſe, is in ſuche wyl medled to vnyde, & nedes in that it ſhulde haue hys kyndly beyng. wherfoze me thinketh anone as that wyl to be ſhewed & kydde hym proſreth, thylke blyſſe ſhulde him hye thylke wil to receyue, oz els kynde of goodnelle worche not in hem as they ſhulde. Lo, be the ſunne neuer

The thyrd boke of the

neuer so ferre, euer it hath the hys kynde wer-
 ching in erth: great weyght on hys onloft ca-
 ryed, stynteth neuer tyll it come to thys re-
 styng place. waters to the see ward euer ben
 they drawyng, thyng that is lyght blythly
 wyl not synke, but euer ascendeth & bpward
 draweth. Thus kynde in euery thyng hys
 kyndely course, & hys beyng place sheweth:
 wherfore be kynde on thys good wyl, anone
 as it were spronge, this blysse shulde theron
 discend, her kynde wolde they dwelleden to-
 gyther, & so haue ye sayd your selfe. Certes
 (¶ the) thine herte sytteth wonder soze this
 blysse for to haue, thine hert is soze agreued
 that it taryeth so longe, and yf thou durstest,
 as me thynketh by thyne wordes, this blysse
 woldest thou blame. But yet I saye, thylke
 blysse is kyndly good, and hys kyndly place
 in that wyl to bynde. ¶ Euer the later, their
 comyng togyther after kyndes ordynauce
 not sodaynly may betyde, it must abide time
 as kynde yeueth hym leaue for yf a man, as
 thys wyl medled goune hym shew, & thylke
 blysse in hast folowed, so lyghtly comyng
 shulde lyghtly cause goynge, longe tyme of
 thurstyng, causeth drynke to be the more de-
 lycious whan it is atasted. Howe is it (¶ I
 thā) that so many blysses se I al day at mine
 eye, in the fyrst moment of a syght with such
 wyl accorde. ¶ Ee, and yet other whyle wyth
 wyl assenteth, syngulerly by hym selfe there
 reason sayleth, traueyle was none, seruyce
 had no tyme. Thys is a queynt mauer thing
 howe suche doing cometh aboute. ¶ (¶ the)
 that is thus, the earth kyndely after seasons
 & tymes of the yere, byngeth forth innume-
 rable herbes and trees both profytable and
 other, but such as men myght leaue, though
 they were naught in noz thyng to mannes
 kynde seruen, or els such as turnen soone vi-
 to mannes confusion in ease that therof they
 atast comen forth out of the earth by theyr
 owne kinde, wythouten any mannes cure or
 any busynesse in traueyle: and thylke herbes
 that to mannes lyuelode necessaryly seruen,
 wythout whyche goodlye in thys lyfe crea-
 tures mowen not enduren, and mooste bene-
 nourythen to mankinde, wythout great tra-
 ueyle, great tyll, and longe abydyng tyme,
 comen not out of the earth, and it with seede
 to forne ordyneyd such herbes to make sprig
 and forth growe. Ryght so the perfite blisse,

that we haue in meanyng of durynge time to
 abyde maye not come so lyghtly, but wyth
 great traueyle and ryght bely tyll, and yet
 good seed to be sowe, for ofte the crosse fay-
 leth of bad seed, be it neuer so wel traueyled.
 And thylke blysse thou spoke of so lyghtly in
 comyng, fruely is not necessary nor abiding:
 and but it the better be stamped, and the be-
 nomous ieuse out wozongen, it is likely to en-
 poysonen all tho that therof tasten. Certes
 ryght bytter bene the herbes y thewen fyrste
 the yere of her owne kynde. well the moze is
 the haruest that yeldeth many graynes, th
 longe & soze it hath ben traueiled. what wol-
 dest thou demē if a mā wold yeue thre quar-
 ters of nobles of gold, that were a preciouz
 gyfte: ¶ Ee certes (¶ I). And what (¶ the)
 thre quarters full of peerles: Certes (¶ I) ¶
 were a ryche gift. And what (¶ the) of as mo-
 kel azure: (¶ Quod I) a preciouz gyfte at ful.
 were not (¶ the) a noble gyfte of all these at
 ones: In good fayth (¶ I) for wantynge of
 englysh nainyng of so noble a worde, I ca-
 not for precioussnesse yeue it a name. Ryght-
 fully (¶ the) halste thou demed, and yet louz
 knytte in vertue, passeth al the golde in thys
 erth. Good wil accordant to reason, with no
 maner properte maye be countreuyled, all
 the azure in the worlde is not to accompt in
 respecte of reason, loue that wyth good wyl
 & reason accordeth, wyth no earthly ryche-
 may not ben amenden. Thys yeste halt thou
 yeuen I knowe it my self and thy Margaryte
 thilke gyft hath receiued, in the which thing
 to reward she hath her selfe bounde. But thy
 gyfte as I sayd, by no maner ryche- maye
 be amended, wherfore wyth thyng y maye
 not be amended, thou shalt of thy margary-
 tes rightwisenesse be rewardede. Right suf-
 fred yet neuer but euery good dede sōtyme to
 be yolde. Al wold thy Margaryte with no re-
 warde the quite. Ryght that neuer moze di-
 eth thy mede in meryte woll puruey. Certes
 such sodaine blysse as thou first nepnest, ryche
 wyl hem reward as the well is worthy, and
 though at thine eye it semeth the rewarde y
 desert to passe, right can after sende such byt-
 ternes euely it to reward: so y sodayne blisse
 by alwaies of reason in great goodnes may
 not ben accompted, but blisse long, both long
 it abyde, & endlesse it wol last. Se why thy
 wyl is endlesse, for if thou loudest euer, thy
 wyl

wyll is euer there tabyde and neuer moze to chaunge: euenhed of rewarde must ben done by ryght, than muste nedes thy grace & thys blisse endeles in ioy to vnbide. Euēlich disese asketh euēlych ioy, which hastely thou shalt haue. Al (q̄ I) it suffiseth not thā a long good wyll, be it neuer so wel with reason medled, but yf it be in good seruice longe traueyled. And so throuz seruice shul men come to þ̄ ioy and this me thynketh shulde be the wexing tree of whiche ye first meued.

Wery trowth (q̄ she) hast thou now cōceyued of these thinges in thyne hert hastely shalt thou be able very ioye & parfite blysse to receyue. And nowe I wote wel thou desyrest to know þ̄ maner of bzaunches, that out of the tree shulde spring. Ther of lady (q̄ I) hertely I you pray: for thā leue I woll, that right soone after I shall ataste of the fruite that I so longe haue desyred. Thou haste herde (quod she) in what wyse this tree to forne this haue I declared, as in grounde and in stocke of wexinge. Firste the grounde shuld be thy frewyl ful in thine hert & the stocke (as I said) shuld be continuaūce in good seruice, by longe time in traueyle, tyl it were in greatnesse right wel woren. And whan this tree such greatnesse hath caught, as I haue reherled: the bzaunches than that the fruite shulde forth bring, spech must they be nedes in voice of prayer, in complayning wise vsed. Out alas (q̄ I tho) he is sorouful ly wounded that hydeth his speche and sparreth his complayntes to make, what shall I speke þ̄ care: but payne euen lyke to hell, soze hath me assayled, & so ferforth in payne me thronge, that I leue my tree is seer, & neuer shal it fruite forth bringe. Certes he is greatly eased, that dare his pryuy mone discouer to a trewe felowe, that cōninge hath & myzt wherthrougħ his playnt in any thyng maye be amēded. And mokel moze is he ioyed that wityh herte of hardynesse dare complayne to his Lady, what cares þ̄ he suffreth, by hope of mercy with grace to be auanced. Treuly I saye for me, syth I came this Margaryte to serue, durst I neuer me discouer of no maner disese, and wel the later hath me hert hardied such thinges to done, for þ̄ gret bounties & woorthy refreshmentes that she of her grace goodly without any deserte on my

halue ofte hath me rekened, & nere her goodnesse the moze wyth grace and wyth mercy medled, whiche passen al desertes, traueyls, and seruinges, that I in any degree mighte endyte, I wolde wene I shulde be wythout recouer, in gettynge of thys blysse for euer. Thus haue I styllled my disese, thus haue I couered my care, that I byenne in sorowfull anoy, as gledes and coles wasten a fyre vnder deed ashen. Well the hoter is the fyre, that wyth ashen it is ouerleyn: ryght longe this wo haue I suffred. Lo (q̄ Loue) howe thou farest: me thynketh þ̄ palasy yuel hath acomerd thy wittes, as faste as thou hyst forwarde, anone sodaynly backwarde thou mouest: Shall not yet al thy leudnesse out of thy bzaynes: dull bene thy skylfull vnderstādnynges, thy wyll hath thy wyt so a maystred, woste thou not well (q̄ she) but euerye tree in hys selsonable tyme of burionge shewe his blomes fro win, in sygne of what fruite shulde out of him spryng, els the frute for þ̄ yere men halte delyuered, be þ̄ grounde neuer so good. And throuz the stocke be mighty at the full, and the bzaunches seer and no burions shewe, farwell the gadiner he may pipe w an yue leafe his frute is failed. wherfoze thy bzaunches must burionen in presēce of thy Lady, yf thou desyre any fruite of thy ladies grace, but beware of thy lyfe, þ̄ thou no wodelaye vse, as in askynge of thynges that stretchen in to shame, for than myghte thou not spede by no waye that I can espy. Vertue woll not suffre byllanye out of hym selfe to spryng. Thy woordes maye not be queynt ne of subtell maner vnderstandynge. Free wytted people supposen in suche poesyes to be begyled, in open vnderstandynge muste euery worde be vsed. Noyce wythout clere vnderstandynge of sentence sayeth Aristotle, ryght naught printeth in herte. Thy woordes than to a byde in herte, & clene in ful sentence of trewe meaning plattly must thou shewe & euer be obedient, her hestes and her wyls to perfourme, and be thou set in such a wytte to wete by a loke euer moze what she meaneth. And he that lyst not to speke, but stilly his disese suffre: what wōder is it tho he come neuer to his blisse: who þ̄ traueileth vnwyt, & coueyteth thing vnknowe, vnwettinge he shal be quytte, and wyth vnknowe thyng rewarde. Good Lady (q̄ I than) it hath

The thyrd boke of the

hath oft ben sene, that wethers & stormes so hugely haue fal in burionynge tyme, and by parte duresse han beaten of the sprynges so clene, wherthroughe the fruite of thylke yere hath fayled. It is a great grace whan burions hā good wethers, their frutes forth to byngge. Alas than after such stormes howe harde is it to auoyde, tyll este wedzyng and yeres han makend her circute cours al about, er any fruite be able to be tasted he is wente for shame, ȳ foule is rebuked of hys speche. He that is in fyre brenning soze smarteth for disease. Him thynketh ful longe er the water come, that shulde the fyre quenche. Whyle men gone after a leche, the body is buried. Lo howe semely this frute wereth, me thynketh that of tho frutes maye no man ataste, for pure bytternesse in sauour. In thys wyse bothe fruite and the tree wasten away togyther, though mokel besy occupacion haue be spent to byngge it so ferforth, that it was able to spring. A lyte speche hath makend that al thys labour is in ydel. I not (q̄ she) wherof it serueth thy question to alloyle, me thynketh the nowe duller in wittes, than whā I with the first mette, although a mā be leude cōmenly for a foole he is not demen, but if he no good wol lerne, sottes & fooles let lightly out of mynd, ȳ good that men teacheth hem. I sayde therfore thy stocke muste be stronge and in greatnesse well herted, the tree is full feble that at the fyrste dente falleth: and although fruite faileth one yere or two, yet shal suche a seasen come one tyme or other, that shall byngge out fruite that is nothyng preterit ne palled there is nothyng future ne cōmyng, but all thinges togyther in that place bene present euerlastyng wythout any meuyng, wherfore to God al thing is as now: and though a thyng be nat in kyndely nature of thinges as yet, and yf it shuld be here after, yet euermore we shulde say God it maketh be time present, and nowe for no future ne preterit in hym maye be founde. wherfore hys wetynge and hys before wetynge, is al one in vnderstandyng. Chā yf wetynng & before wetynng of God putteth in necessite to al thinges whiche he wotte or before wotte ne thyng after eternitie, or els after any time he woll or dothe of libertie but all of necessitie, which thing if thou wene it be ayenst reason not thozowe necessitie to be or not to be, all

thyng that God wot or before wot, to be or not to be, & yet nothyng defendeth any thing to be wyll or to be before wyll of hym in our wylls or oure doinges to be done, or els cōmyng to be for fre arbitrimēt. whan thou hast these declarations wel vnderstand, thā shalt thou fynde it resonable at proue, & that many thinges be not thozowe necessitie, but thozowe libertie of wyll, saue necessitie of fre wyll, as I to forne sayd: & as me thynketh al vtterly declared. He thynketh lady (q̄ I) so I shulde you not displease, & euermore your reuerence to kepe, that these thynges cōtrarien in any vnderstanding, for ye sayne somtyme is thozowe libertie of wyll & also thozowe necessitie. Of this haue I yet no sauour without better declaration. What wōder (q̄ she) is there in these thynges, sythen al daye thou shalt se at thyne eye, in many thynges receyuen in hem selfe reuers: thozow diuers reasons, as thus. I praye the (q̄ she) whych thinges bene more reuers than comen and gone: For yf I bydde the come to me, & thou come, after whan I bydde the go and thou go, thou reuersest fro thy fyrst comyng. That is soth (q̄ I) & yet (q̄ she) in thy fyrste alone by diuers reason was full reuersyng to vnderstande. As howe (q̄ I) That shall I shewe the (q̄ she) by ensample of thynges that haue kyndely mouyng. Is there anye thinge that meuethe more kyndely than doth the heuens eye whyche I clepe the sunne. Sothly (q̄ I) me semeth it moost kyndly to moue. Thou sayest soth (q̄ she). Chā if thou loke to the sunne, in what parte he be vnder heuen, euermore he heigheth him in mouing fro thylke place, and heygheth meuyng toward thylke same place, to thylke place frō whyche he goth he heigheth comyng, and wythout any ceasyng to that place he neygheth frō which he is chaunged & withdraw. But now in these thynges after diuersitie of reason, reuers in one thyng may be sey without repugnaunce, wherfore in the same wise wythout anye repugnaunce by my reasons so fore makend, al is one to beleue, somthinge to be thozowe necessitie comyng, for it is cōmyng, and yet wyth no necessitie cōstrayned to be comyng, but wyth necessitie that cometh out of fre wyll, as I haue sayd. Tho lyst me a lytle to speke, & gan stynt my penne of my writyng, & sayd in this wyse. Treuly lady

lady as me thinketh, I can allege authorites great y contrary your sayenges. Job sayeth of mannes person, thou hast put hys terme, whych thou myght not passe. Then saye I that no man may shorthe ne length the day or dayned of hys doyng, altho somtyme to vs it semeth some man to do a thyng of free wyl, wherthorow hys deth he henteth. Raye forsoth (or she) it is nothyng ayenst my sayenge for god is not begyled, ne he seeth nothyng whether it shal come of lyberte or els of neceslite, yet it is said to be ordeyned at god immouable, which at mā or it be done may be chaūged. Such thyng also is that Paule the apostel sayth of hem that tofore were purposed to be sayntes, as thus, whych that god before wyft, & hath predestined, conformes of ymagēs of hys sonne, that he shulde be the fyrste begotten, that is to say, here amonges many brythre, & whom he hath predestyned, hem he hath cleped, and whō he hath cleped, hem he hath iustified, & whom he hath iustified, hem he hath magnified. This purpose after whiche they ben cleped sayntes or holy in y euerlastyng presēt, wheris neither tyme passed ne tyme cōpyng, but euer it is only presente, & nowe as mōkel a momēt as seuen thousande wynter, & so ayenwarde wythouten any meuyng is nothyng lych tempozel presence, for thige y there is euer present. Yet amōges you mē er it be in your presence it is mouable tho rowe lyberte of arbytrement. And ryght as in the euerlastyng present no maner thing was ne shalbe, but only is, & nowe here in your tēpōzel tyme, somthyng was & is, & shalbe, but mouyng stoundes, & in thys is no maner repugnaunce. Right so in the euerlastyng presence nothyng may be chaūged: & in your tēpōzel tyme other while it is proued mouable by lyberte of wil or it be do, wythoutē any inrouenience therof to folowe. In your tēpōzel tyme is no such presence as in the tother, for your present is done, when passed & to come gynnē entre, whych tymes here amōges you euerych easely foloweth other, but y presence euerlastyng dureth in onehed, wythout any ymaginable chaūgyng, & euer is present and nowe. Cruely the course of the planetes & ouerwhelmynges of the sonne in dayes & nightes, with a new gynnynge of his circute after it is ended, that is to sayne, one yere to folow another. These maken your trāsitory tymes

wyth chaūgyng of lyues & mutation of people. But right as your tēpōzel presence coueyteth euery place, & al thynges in euery of your tymes be cōteyned, & as now both sey & wyft to goddes very knowyng. Then (or I) me wōdrezth why Paule spake these wordes, by voice of significatiō in tyme passed, that god his saites before wyft, hath predestined, hath cleped, hath iustified, & hath magnified: He thynketh he shulde haue sayde tho wordes in tyme present, & that had be moze accor-daunt to the euerlastyng present, thē to haue spoke in preterit voice of passed vnderstandyng.

¶ (or Loue) by these wordes I se well thou hast lytel vnderstādyng of y euerlastyng presence, or els of my before spoken wordes, for neuer a thing of tho thou hast nēpned was tofore other or after other, but all at ones euentlych at y god bē, & al together in y euerlastyng present be nowe to vnderstādyng, the eternal presence, as I sayd, hath enclose together in one, al tymes, in which close & one al thynges y ben in dyuers tymes & in dyuers places tēpōzel wythout postriorite or priorite be closed therein perpetuel now, & makēd to dwel in present sight. But there thou sayest y Paule shulde haue spoke thilke forsaide sentēce by tyme present, & that most shulde haue ben accor-daunt to the euerlastyng presence, why gabbest thou to thy wordes: Sothly I say Paule moued y wordes by significatiō of tyme passed, to shewe fully y thylke wordes were not put for tēpōzel signification, for al thilk tyme were not thilk sentēce tēpōzallich borne whiche that Paule pronounced god haue tofore knowe, & haue cleped then magnified, wherthorow it may wel be know that Paule vsed tho wordes of passed significatiō, for nede & lacke of a word in mānes bodely spech, betokenyng the euerlastyng presence. And therofoze worde is mozte semelyche in lykenesse to euerlastyng presence, he toke his sentēce for thynges that here beforne ben passed, vtterly be immouable, plynke to y euerlastyng presēce. As thylke that ben there neuer mōwe not be present, so thynges of tyme passed ne mōwe in no wyse not bē passed: but al thynges in your tempozal presence that passen in a lytel while shullen ben not present. So then in that it is moze similitude to the euerlastyng presence, signyficacion of tyme passed, then of tyme tempozal present, & so moze in accor-daunce.

The thyrd boke of the

In this maner what thyng of these that ben don thow fre arbytrémēt, or els as necessary, holy wytte pronoucesth, after eternite he speketh, in which presence is euerlasting soth and nothyng but sothe immouable, not after tyme, in which nought alway ben your wylles & your acts, & right as while they be nat, it is not nedeful hem to be: so oft it is not ned full that somtyme they shulde be. As how (¶) for yet must I be lerned by some ensample Of loue (quod she) woll I nowe ensample make, sythen I know the heed knotte in that yelke. Lo, somtyme thou wyrtest no arte, ne arte then in no wyll to wytte. And ryght as whyle thou wyrtest not, or els wol not write it is not nedeful the to wytte, or els wylne to wytte. And for to make þ knowe vtterly, that thynges ben othewyse in þ euerlastyng presence, thē in temporall tyme: se now my good chylde, for somthyng is in the euerlastyng presence, then in temporel tyme, it was not in eternite tyme, in eterne presence shal it not be. Then no reason defedeth, that somthyng ne maye be in tyme temporall mouyng, that in eterne is immouable. Forsothe it is nomore contrary ne reuers for to be mouable in tyme temporall, and mouable in eternite, then not to be in any tyme, and to be alway in eternite and haue to be or els to come in tyme temporel, & not haue be ne nought cōmyng to be in eternite. Yet neuer the later, I saye not somthyng to be neuer in tyme tēporel, that euer is eternite, but al onely in somtyme not to be. For I saye not thy loue to mozne in no tyme to be, but to day alone I deny ne it to be, and yet neuer the later it is alwaye in eternite.

Also (quod I) it semeth to me that cōmyng thyng or els passed here in your tēporel tyme to be, in eternite euer nowe & presente oweth not to be demed, and yet foloweth nat thylke thyng, that was or els shalbe, in no maner therto ben passed, or els cōmyng: then vtterly shul we deny, for there wythout ceasyng, it is in hys present maner. ¶ (quod she) myne own disciple, now gynnest thou able to haue the name of my seruaunt. Thy wytte is cledred, away is now error of cloude in vnconyng, away is blyndnesse of loue, away is thoughtfull study, of medlyng maners hastily shalte thou entre into the loye of me, that am thine owne maystres. Thou haste (quod she) in a fewe wordes, wel and clerely conclu-

ded mokel of my mater. And ryght as ther is no reuers ne contrariouste in tho thynges, ryght so wythoutē any repugnaūce, it is sayd somthyng to be mouable in tyme temporel, & for it be, that in eternite dwelleth immouable not a fore it be or after that it is, but wythout cessyng, for right nought is there after tyme, that same is there euerlastyng, that tēporellyche somtyme nys, and tofore it be it maye not be, as I haue sayd. Nowe sothlye (¶) this haue I wel vnderstāde, so that nowe methynketh that prescience of god and fre arbytrémēt wythouten any repugnaūce acorden, and þ maketh the strength of eternite, which encloseth by presence duryng al tymes, and al thynges that ben, han ben, & shul ben in any tyme. I wolde nowe (¶) a lytel vnderstād sythen that all thyng thus beforne wot, whether thylke wetynge be of tho thynges, or els thylke thynges ben to ben of goddes wetynge and so of god nothyng is: and yf euery thing be thowwe goddes wetynge, and therof take hys beyng, then shuld god be maker and author of badde werkes, & so he shuld not rightfully punyssh the yuell doynge of mankynde.

(Quod Loue) I shal tel the, thys lesson to lerne myne owne true seruaūt, the noble philosophicall poete, in Englyshe, whyche euer more hym besyeth and trauayleth ryght fore my name to encrease, wherfore al that wyllen me good, owe to do him worship & reuerence both, truely his better ne his pere in schole of my rules coude I neuer fynde: He (¶) in a treatyse þ he made of my seruaūt Troylus, hath this mater touched, and at the full thys questyon assoyled. Certaynly hys noble sayenges can I not amende: In goodnes of gētyll manlyche speche, wythout any maner of nycite of starteres ymaginacion in wytte and in good reason of sentence he passeth al other makers. In þ boke of Troylus, the answer to thy questyon mayst: thou lerne, neuer the later yet may lyghtly thine vnderstandyng somdele ben lerned, if thou haue knowyng of these to fornsayd thiges, with that thou haue vnderstandyng of two the last chapters of thys seconde boke, þ is to say, good to be somthyng, and bad to want al maner beyng, for badde is nothyng els but absence of good, & that god in good, maketh that good dedes be good, in yuel he maketh þ they ben but nauzt that they ben bad: for to nothyng is badnesse to be

to be. I haue (¶ I tho) ynough knowig theri,
me nedeth of other thinges to here, ¶ is to say
how I shall come to my blyffe so lōge desired



M thys mater tofore declared
(¶ loue) I haue well shewed, ¶
euery man hath fre arbytrement
of thynges in hys power to do
oz vndo what hym lyketh. Out
of thys grounde must come the spire, that by
procelle of tyme shall in greatnesse sprede, to
haue braunches & blosines of waxynge frute
in grace, of whych the calte and the sauoure
is endlessse blyffe in ioy euer to onbyde. Now
lady (¶ I) that tree to set faine wold I lerne
So thou shalt (¶ she) er thou departe hence.
The fyrst thyng thou must set thy werke on
grounde sykter and good, accordaunte to thy
sprynge. For yf ¶ desyre grapes, thou goest
not to the hasell, ne for to fetchen roses, thou
sekest not on okes: and yf thou shalt haue ho-
ny soukles, thou leauest the frute of the soure
docke. Wherfore yf thou desyre this blyffe in
parfyte ioye, thou must set thy purpose there
vertue foloweth, and not to lcke after the bo-
dely goodes, as I sayd when thou were wy-
tyng in thy seconde booke. And for thou hast
set thy selfe in so noble a place, and vtterly lo-
ued in thyne herte the mysgoing of thy fyrst
purpose, thys secteles is the esyer to sprynge,
and the more lyghter thy soule in grace to be
blyssed. And trewly thy desyre, that is to saye
thy wyll, algates mote ben stedfaste in thys
mater wythout any chaungynge, for yf it be
stedfast, no man maye it boyde. Yes parde (¶
I) my wyll maye ben turned by frendes, and
by lease of manace & thretnyng in lesynge of
my lyfe and of my lynnes, & in many other
wyle, that nowe cometh not to mynde. And
also it mote ofte ben out of thought, for no re-
membraunce may holde one thyng continu-
ally in herte, be it neuer so lusty desyzed.

Nowe se (¶ she) how thy wyll shall folow
thy fre wyll to be grounded cōtinuelly to abyde.
It is thy fre wil that thou louest and hast lo-
ued, and yet shall loue thys Margaryte perle,
and in thy wyll thou thinkest to holde it. The
is thy wyll knyt in loue, not to chaūge for no
newe lust belyde: thys wyll teacheth thyne
hert frō al maner varyeng. But the although
thou be thretened in deth oz els in otherwyle
yet is it in thyne arbitremēt to chose, thy loue
to boyde oz els to holde: And thylke arbytre-

ment is in a maner a iugement bytwene de-
syre and thy herte. And yf thou deme to loue
thy good wyll fayleth, then arte thou worthy
no blyffe that good wyll shulde deserue: and if
thou chose contynuaunce in thy good seruyce
then thy good wyll abydeth, nedes blyffe fo-
lowig of thy good wil must come by strēgth
of thylke iugement: for thy fyrst wyll ¶ taught
thyn hert to abyde, & halte it from the chaūge
wyth the reson is accorded. Trewly this ma-
ner of wyll thus shall abyde, impossible it were
to turne yf thy herte be trewe, & yf euery man
dyligently the menynges of hys wyll cōsider,
he shall wel vnderstande that good wyll knyt
wyth reason, but in a false herte neuer is boy-
ded: for power & myght of keepyng thys good
wyll is thozow lyberte of arbytrement in hert,
but goodwill to kepe may not fayle. Eke then
yf it fayle, it sheweth it selfe that goodwill in
keepyng is not there. And thus false wyll that
putteth out the good, anone constrayneth the
herte to accorde in louynge of thy goodwill,
& thys accordaūce bytwene false wyll & thyne
herte, in falsyte ben lykned together. Yet a ly-
tel wol I say the, in good wyll thy goodwill
les to rayse & strength. Take hede to me (¶
she) how thy wylls thou shalt vnderstande.
Right as ye han in your body dyuers mem-
bres, and syue sondrye wyttes, euerych apart
to hys owne doynge, which thinges as instru-
mētes ye vfen, as your hādes aparte to han-
dle, fete to go, tonge to speke, eye to se: Ryght
so ¶ soule hath in hym certayne sterynges &
strengthes to whych he vseth as instrumētes to
his certayne doynge. Reason is in the soule,
which he vseth thigges to know & to proue, &
wil, which he vseth to wilne: & yet is neither
wyll ne reason al ¶ soule, but eueryche of hem
is a thing by him self in ¶ soule. And right as
euerych hath thus singular instrumētes by hē
selfe, they han as well diuers aptes & dyuers
maner usynges, & thilke aptes mowē in wyll
ben cleped affectiōs. Affectiō is an instrumēt
of wylling in his appetites. Wherfore moke
folke sayne, if a resonable creatures soule any
thing feruētly wylneth, affectuouly he wyll-
neth, & thus may wyll by terme of equiuocas
in thre wayes be vnderstād: One is instrumēt
of wylling, another is affectiō of thys instru-
ment: & the thyrde is vse, ¶ setteth it a werke.
Instrumēt of wylling is thilke strēgth of the
soule, which ¶ cōstraineth to wyllne, ryght as

The thyrde boke of the

reason is instrument of reasons; which ye vlen
 when ye loken. Affection of thys instrument
 is a thyng, by which ye be drawe desyroulye
 any thyng to wylne in coueytous maner, all
 be it for the tyme out of your mynde: as yf it
 come in your thought thylike thyng to reme-
 bre, anone ye be wylling thilke to done or els
 to haue. And thus is instrument wyl, & affec-
 tion is wyl also, to wylne thyng as I sayd:
 as for to wylne helth, whē wyl nothing ther-
 on thiketh, for anon as it cometh to memo-
 rie it is in wyl, and so is affection to wylne slepe,
 whē it is out of mynde, but anone as it is re-
 membred wyl wylneth slepe, when his tyme
 cometh of y doynge. For affection of wyl ne-
 uer accordeth to sycknesse, ne alway to wake.
 Right so in a true louers affectio of willing
 instrument, is to wylne truth in hys seruyce,
 & this affection alway abydeth, although he
 be sleeping or thretted, or els not thereon thin-
 kyng, but anon as it cometh to minde, anone
 he is stedfast in that wil to abyde. Use of this
 instrument forsoth is another thyng by hym
 selfe, & that haue ye not but whē ye be doynge
 in wylled thyng by affect or instrument of wil-
 purposed or desyred, & this maner of vsage in
 my seruice wisely nedeth to be ruled frō way-
 ters w enuy closed, frō spekers ful of iāgelig
 wordes, from proude folke & hautayne, that
 lābes & innocentes both scozen & dyspylen.
 Thus in doynge varieth the actes of willing
 euerich from other, & yet ven they cleped wil,
 & the name of wyl vtterly owen they to haue
 as instrument of wyl is wyl, when ye turne
 into purpose of any thyng to don, be it to syt
 or to stande, or any suche thyng els. This in-
 strument maye ben had, although affecte and
 vsage be lefte out of doynge, right as ye haue
 syght and reason, and yet alway vse ye great-
 test wysedome in hem shall he be, and they in
 god. Nowe then when all false folke be asha-
 med, which wenen al bestialte & erthly thing
 be swetter and better to the body, then heuēly
 is to the soule: thys is the grace & the frute y
 I longe haue desyred, it doth me good the sa-
 uoure to smel. Christ nowe to the I crye of
 mercy and of grace, and graunt of thy good-
 nes to euery maner reder full vnderstādyng
 in thys leude pamphlet to haue, and let no man
 wene other cause in thys werke, then is vere-
 ly the soth: for enuy is euer redy all innocē-
 tes to shende, wherfore I wolde that good

speche enuye euermore hynder. But no man
 wene thys werke be sufficiently maked, for
 goddes werke passeth mans, no māns wyt to
 perfit werke may by no way puruay thende:
 How shuld I the so leude, ought wene of per-
 fectio any ende to get: Neuer the later grace
 glozie, & laude I yeld & put w worshypful re-
 uerēces to y sothfast god i thre, with vnite clo-
 sed which y the heuy lāgour of my sycknesse
 hath turned into mirth of helth torecouer: for
 right as I was sorowed thozow the gloton
 cloude of manyfolde syckly sorowe, so myrth
 ayen comyng helth hath me gladed & greatly
 cōforted. I besech & pray therfore, & I crye on
 goddes gret pyte & on hys mokel mercy, that
 thys present scorges of my fleshe now make
 medecyn & lech craft of my inner mans helth,
 so y my passed trespass & tenes, throughe we-
 pyng of myne eyen ben wash, & I boyded frō
 al maner dysese, & nomoze to wepe herafter,
 I now be kept thozow goddes grace: so that
 goddes hāde whych that mercyably me hath
 scorged, herafter in good plyte frō thens mer-
 cyably me kepe & defende. In thys boke be ma-
 ny preuy thynges wimpled & folde, vnneth
 shul leude mē the plytes vntwynde, wherfore
 I pray to the holy goost he lene of hys oyt-
 mētes mens wyttes to clere, and for goddes
 loue no man wonder why or howe thys que-
 stion come to my mynde, for my great lustye
 desyre was of thys lady to be enfourmed, my
 leudnesse to amende. Certes I knowe not o-
 ther mennes wyttes what I shuld aske, or in
 answeere what I shulde saye, I am so leude
 my selfe, that mokel more lernynge yet me be
 houeth. I haue made therfore as I coude, but
 not sufficiently as I wolde, & as mater paue
 me sentence, for my dull wytte is hyndered
 by stepmother of foryetyng, & wyth cloude of
 vnconnyng, that stoppeth the lyghte of my
 Margarite perle, wherfore it may not shyne
 on me as it shulde. I desyre not onely a good
 reder, but also I coueyte & praye a good boke
 amender, in correction of wordes and of sen-
 tence: and onely thys mede I coueyte for my
 trauayle, that euery inseer and herer of thys
 leude fantasye, deuoute orisons and prayers
 to god the great iudge yelden, and prayen for
 me, in that wyse that in hys dome my synnes
 now be released & foryuen: He that pray-
 eth for other, for him selfe trauayleth. Also I
 pray that euery man parfytyly moue knowe
 thozowe

Thow we what intencion of herte this trectyse
haue I drawe. How was it þy syghtfull Ma-
na in deserte to chyldre of Israell was spiritu-
all meate: bodely also it was, for mennes bo-
dies it nourisheth. And yet neuer þy later Christ
it sygnifyed. Ryght so a tewell betokeneth a
gemme, & that is a stone vertuous, or els a
perle. Margarite a womā betokeneth grace,
lernyng or wysedō of god, or els holy church
þy breed thow to vertue is made holy fleshe,
what is that our god sayth: It is the spirete
that yeueth lyfe, the fleshe of nothyng it pro-
fyteþ. Fleshe is fleschly vnderstandyng: flesch
woythout grace and loue nought is worth.
The letter sleeth, þy spirite yeueth lyfelich vn-
derstandyng. Charite is loue, and loue is cha-
ryte, god graunt vs all therin to be frended.
And thus the Testament of Loue is ended.

Thus endeth the Testament of Loue
And here after foloweth

The lamentatyon of Mary Magdaleyne.



Longed in the wawe of
mortal dystresse
Alas for wo, to whom shall
I compleyne
Or who shall deuoyde thys
great heuynesse
Frome woofull Mary, wo-
full Magdaleyne

my lord is gon, alas who wrouzt this treine
This sodeine chaunce, perleth my hert so depe
That nothing can I do, but wayle and wepe

My lord is gone, þy here in graue was layde
After hys great passion, and deth cruell
who hath hym thus agayne betrayde
Or what man here about can me tell
where he is become, the prynce of Israell
Jesus of Nazareth, my gostly socour
My parfyte loue, and hope of all honour

what creature hath hym hence caryed
Or howe myght thys so sodeynly befall
I wolde I had here wyth hym taryed
And so shulde I haue had my purpose all
I bought oyntmentes full precious & royall

wherwyth I hoped his corps to anoynted
But he thus gone, my mynde is dyspoynted

whyle I therfore aduertysle and beholde
This pytous chaunce, here in my presence
ful lytel maruayle though my herte be colde
Consydrynge lo, my lordes absence
Alas that I so full of negligence
Shulde be founde, bycause I come so late
All men may saye I am infortunate

Cause of my sorowe, me maye vnderstande
(Quia tulerunt dominum meum)
Another is, that I ne maye sonde
I wotnere, Ubi posuerunt eum
Thus I muste bewayle, Dolorem meum
wyth herty wepyng, I can no better deserue
Thy deth approche, my herte for to kerue

My herte opprest wyth sodeyne auenture
By feruent anguythe is bewrapped so
That longe thys lyfe I may not endure
Such is my payne, suche is my mortall wo
Neuerthelesse, to what partye shall I go
In hope to fynde myne owne turtyll true
My lyues ioye, my souerayne lorde Jesu

Syth all my ioye, that I call hys presence
Is thus remoued, nowe I am ful of mone
Alas the whyle, I made no prouidence
for thys myshap, wherfore I sygh & grone
Socour to find, to what place might I gone
fayne I wolde to some man my herte breke
I note to whom I may complayne or speke

Alone here I stande, ful sozpy and ful sadde
which hoped to haue sene my lorde & kynge
Small cause haue I to be mery or gladde
Remembrynge thys bytterfull departyng
In thys worlde is no creature lyuyng
That was to me so good and gracious
Hys loue also then golde more precious

Ful soze I sygh, wythout comforte agayne
There is no cure to my saluation
Hys brenyng loue, my herte so doth cōstraine
Alas here is a woofull permutacion
wherof I fynde no ioye nor consolacion
Therfore my payne all onely to confesse
wyth dethe I feare woll ende my heuynesse

Thys wo and anguythe is intollerable

¶. iij.

¶

The lamentacion of

Yf I byde here, lyfe can I not sustayne
 Yf I go hence my paynes be incurable
 wher hi to fynde, I knowe no place certayne
 And thus I not of these thynges twayne
 whych I maye take, & whych I may refuse
 My hert is wouDED heron to thynke oz muse

A whyle I shall stande in thys mournyng
 In hope yf any bysyon wol appere
 That of my loue might tel some good tiding
 whych into loy, myght chaunge my wepyng
 I trust in his grace & hys mercy dere (chere
 But at the leest, though I therwyth me kyll
 I shall not spare to wayle and wepe my fyll

And yf that I dye in suche auenture
 I can nomoze, but welcome as my chaunce
 My bones shall rest here in thys sepulture
 My lyfe, my dethe, is at hys ordinaunce
 It shall be tolde in everlastyn g remembraunce
 Thus to departe, is to me no shame
 And also therof I am nothyng to blame

Hope agaynst me hath her course ytake
 There is nomoze, but thus shall I dye
 I se ryght wel my lord hath me forsake
 But in my conceyte, cause knowe I none why
 Though he be farre hence, and nothyng nye
 Yet my woofull herte after hym doth seke
 And causeth teeres to ren down by my cheke

Thynkyng alas, I haue lost hys presence
 whych in this worlde was al my sustenaunce
 I crye and cal wyth herty dyligence
 But there is no wyght gyueth attendaunce
 He to certifye of myne enquiryance
 wherfore I wyll to al thys worlde bewraye
 Howe that my lord is slayne & bozne awaye

Though I mourne it is no great wonder
 Syth he is al my ioye in speciall
 And nowe I thynke we be so farre a sonder
 That hym to se I feare neuer I shall
 It helpeth no moze after hym to call
 Ne after hym to enquyre in any colde
 Alas howe is he thus gone and loste

The iewes I thynke full of mysery
 Sette in malycy, by theyr besy cure
 wyth force and myght of gylefull trechery
 Hath entermynded my lordes sepulture
 And bozne awaye that precious fygure

Leuyng of it nothyng, yf they haue done so
 Harred I am, alas what shall I do

wyth theyr vengeaunce insaciabie
 Howe haue they hym entreated so
 That to reporte it is to lamentable
 They bete hys body from toppe to the too
 Neuer man was bozne that felte suche wo
 They wounded hym alas wyth al greuaunce
 The blode downe repled in most habudaunce

The bloody rowes stremed do bone ouer all
 They hym assayled so malyciously
 wyth theyr scourges and strokes beestyll
 They spared not, but smote incessantly
 To satisfye theyr malycy they were full besy
 They spit in his face, they smote here & there
 He groned ful soze, and swette many a tere

They crowned him w thornes sharpe & kene
 The baynes rent, the blode ran downe apace
 wyth bloode ouercome were both hys eyen
 And bolne with strokes was his blessed face
 They hym entreated, as men without grace
 They kneled to hym, & made many a scozne
 Lyke helhoundes they haue hym al to tozne

Upon a myghty crosse in length and byede
 These turmetours shewed theyr cursydnesse
 they nayled hym wythout pyte oz drede
 Hys precious bloode brast out in largenesse
 They strayned him alonge, as me mercylese
 The very ioyntes all to myne apparence
 Ryued asonder, for theyr great byolence

All thys I beholdyng w myne eyen twayne
 Stode there besyde, wyth rufull attendaunce
 And euer me thought, he beyng in that paine
 Loked on me, wyth deedly counceinaunce
 As he had sayd in hys speciall remembraunce
 Farewell Magdalen, departe must I nedes
 My herte is, *Cāquā cera liquescens* (hens

whyche rufull syght when I gan beholde
 Out of my wytte I almost dystraught
 Care my heere, my handes wrange & folde
 And of y sight my herte drake such a draught
 That many a fal swounyng there I caught
 I brused my body, fallyng on the grounde
 wherof I fele many a greuous woude

Thē these wretches, full of al frowardnesse
 Gaue

Gaue him to drynke eysell tempred with gal
 Alas, that poyson full of bytternesse
 My loues chere caused than to appall
 And yet therof might he nat drinke at all
 But spake these woordes, as him thought best
 Father of heuen, Consummatum est

Chan kneled I downe, in paynes outrage
 Clipping y crosse within myn armes twayne
 His bloode distylled downe on my bysage
 My clothes eke the droppes dyd distayne
 To haue dyed for him I wolde full fayne
 But what shulde it auayle yf I dyd so
 Sythe he is, Suspensus in patibulo

Thus my lorde full dere was all dysgyfed
 with bloode, payne, and woundes many one
 His beynes brast, hys ioyntes all to ryued
 Partying a sonder the fleshe fro the bone
 But I sawe he hynged nat there alone
 For Cum iniquis deputatus est
 Nat lyke a man, but lyke a leprous beest

A blynde knyght men called Longias
 wyth a speare aproched vnto my souerayne
 Launsyng his syde full pytously alas
 That his precious herte he claue in twayne
 The purple bloode eke fro the hertes bayne
 Down rayled right fast, in mosse rusill wyse
 wyth chrystal water brought out of paradysse

Whan I behelde thys wofull passyon
 I wote nat howe, by sodayne auenture
 My herte was peerled with very compassyō
 That in me remayned no lyfe of nature
 Strokes of dethe I felte wythout measure
 My dethes woūde I caught, w wo opprest
 And brought to poynt as my hert shuld best

The woūde, hert, and blood of my darlyng
 Shall neuer slyde fro my remoziall
 The bytter paynes also of tourmentyng
 wythin my soule be grauen princypall
 The speare alas, that was so sharpe withall
 So thrilled my herte, as to my felyng
 That body and soule were at departyng

As sone as I might I releued by agayne
 My byzethe I coude nat very well restoze
 Felyng my selfe drowned in so great payne
 Both body & soul me thought were al to toze
 A yolent falles greued me right soze

I wepte, I bledde, & with my selfe I fared
 As one that for his lyfe nothyng had cared

I lokyng by to that rusfull Roode
 Sawe first the bysage pale of that fygyre
 But so pytous a syght spotted wyth bloode
 Sawe neuer yet no lyueng creature
 So it exceded the boundes of measure
 That mānes mynd, with al his wyttes fyue
 Is nothyng able, that payne for to dyscryue

Chan gan I there myne armes to bnbrace
 Up lyftying my handes full mournyngly
 I syghed and soze sobbed in that place
 Both heuen & erth might haue herde me crye
 wepyng, and sayd alas incessauntly
 Ah my swete herte, my gostly paramour
 Alas I may nat thy body socour

O blessed lorde, howe feirle and howe cruell
 These cursed wightes nowe hath the slayne
 Keruyng alas thy body euerydell
 woūde within woūde, ful bytter is thy payne
 Nowe wolde that I might to the attayne
 To nayle my body fast vnto thy tree
 So that of this payne thou might go free

I can nat repozte ne make no reherfayle
 Of my demenyng, wyth the cyrcumstance
 But wel I wote the speare with euery nayle
 Thirled my soule by inwarde resemblaunce
 whiche neuer shall out of my remembzaunce
 Duryng my lyfe it woll cause me to wayle
 As ofte as I remembre that batayle

Ah ye ieiues, worse than dogges rabyate
 what moued you thus cruelly him to aray
 He neuer displeased you nor caused debate
 Your loue and true hertcs he coueyted aye
 He preched, he teched, he shewed y right way
 wherfoze ye lyke tyrantes wode & wayward
 Now haue him thus slayne for his rewarde

Ye ought to haue remebzed one thing special
 His fauour, his grace, and his magnifycence
 He was your prince bozne, and lorde ouer all
 Howe be it ye toke him in small reuerence
 He was full meke in suffryng your offence
 Neuertheles ye deuoured him w one assent
 As hungry wolues dothe the lambe innocēt

where was your pyte, o people mercyleffe
 D. N. iiii Armyng

The lamentacion of

Among your self with falshedd and treason
On my lord ye haue shewed your woodnesse
Lyke no men, but beestes without reason
Your malyce he suffred all for the season
Your payne wol come, thynke it nat to slacke
Whan without mercy of mercy shall lacke

O ye traytours & mayntayners of madnesse
Unto your folly I ascribe all my payne
Ye haue me depriued of ioye and gladnesse
So dealing with my lord and souerayne
Nothyng shulde I nede thus to complayne
If he had lyued in peace and tranquillyte
Whom ye haue slayne through your iniquite

Farewel your noblenesse þ̄ sōtyme dyd rayne
Farewel your worshyp, glorie and fame
Here after to lyue in hate and disdain
Wharuaile ye nat, for your trespass & blame
Unto shame is turned all your good name
Upon you now we woll wonder euery nacion
As people of most: vyle reputacion

These wycked wretches, these hōides of hel
As I haue tolde playne here in this sentence
were nat content my dere loue thus to quell
But yet they muste embesyle his presence
As I perceyue by couert vyolence
They haue him conueyed to my displeasure
For here is laste but naked sepulture

Wherfore of truthe and rightfull iugement
That their malyce agayne may be acquyted
After my verdyte and auysement
Of false murder they shall be endyted
Of thefte also, whiche shall nat be respited
And in all haste they shall be hanged & drawe
I woll my selfe plede this cause in the lawe

Alas yf I with true attendaunce
Had styll abydden with my lordes corse
And kept it styll wyth trewe perceuraunce
Than had nat befall thys wofull deuorse
But as for my payne welcome and no force
This shall be my songe where so euer I go
Departying is grounde of all my wo

I se right wel now in my paynes smerte
There is no wounde of so greuous dolour
As is the wounde of my carefull herte
Sythe I haue losse thus my paramour
All swetnesse is tourned in to sour

Mythe to my herte nothyng may conuey
But he that beareth therof bothe locke & key

The ioye excellent of blyssed paradysse
Maye me alas in no wyse recomforte
Songe of angell nothyng may me suffylle
As in myne herte nowe to make dispozte
All I refuse, but that I might resozte
Unto my loue, the well of goodlyheed
For whose longyng I trowe I shall be deed

Of paynfull labour and tourment corpozall
I make therof none exceptioun
Paynes of hell I woll passe ouer all
My loue to fynde in myne affectioun
So great to him is my dilectatioun
A thousande tymes martred wolde I be
His blyssed body ones yf I might se

About this worlde so large in all compace
I shall nat spare to renne my lyfe duryng
My fete also shall nat rest in one place
Tyll of my loue I may here some tidying
For whose absence my hādes now I wyng
To thinke on him, cease shall neuer my mynd
O gentyll Jesu where shall I the fynde

Jerusalem wol I sertche place fro place
Syon, the vale of Josophath also
And yf I fynde hym nat in all this space
By mount Olyuet to Bethany woll I go
These wayes woll I wander and many mo
Nazareth, Bethleem, Mountana Jude
No traueyle shall me payne hym for to se

His blyssed face yf I might se and fynde
Sertche I wolde euery coste and countrey
The fardest parte of Egipt or hote Inde
Shulde be to me but a lytell iourney
Howe is he thus gone or taken away
Yf I knewe the full trouthe and certente
Yet from this care released might I be

In to wyldernesse I thynke best to go
Sith I can no moze tidynges of him here
There may I my lyfe lede to and fro
There may I dwell, and to no man appere
To towne ne byllage woll I come nere
Alone in woodes, in rockes, & in caues depe
I may at myne owne wil both wayle & wepe

Myne eyen twayne withouten varyaunce
Shall

Shall neuer cease, I promyse faithfully
There to wepe wyth great abundaunce
Bytter teares remnyng incessantly
The whiche teares medled ful pitously
Wyth the very blode euer shall renne also
Expresyng in myne herte the greuous wo

worldly fode and sustenaunce I desyre none
Suche lyueng as I fynde, such woll I take
Rotes that growen on the craggy stone
Shall me suffyse wyth water of the lake
Than thus may I say for my lordes sake
(Fuerunt mihi lachryme mee)
(In deserto panes die ac nocte)

My body to clothe it maketh no force
A mournyng mantell shalbe sufficient
The greuous woundes of hys pytous corse
Shalbe to me a full royall garnement
He departed thus, I am best content
His crosse with nayles and scourges withal
Shalbe my thought and payne speciall

Thus woll I lyue, as I haue here tolde
Yf I may any longe tyme endure
But I feare dethe is ouer me so bolde
That of my purpose I can nat be sure
My paynes encrease wythout measure
Foz of longe lyfe who can lay any reason
All thyng is mortall, and hath but a season

I syghe full soze, and it is ferte yfet
Myne herte I fele nowe bledeth inwardly
The bloody teares I may in no wyse let
Synthe of my payne I fynde no remedy
I thanke god of ail yf I nowe dye
His wyl perfourmed I holde me content
My soule let hym take that hath it me lent

Foz lenger to endure it is intollerable
My wofull herte is enflamed so huge
That no sorowe to myne is comparable
Synthe of my mynde I fynde no refuge
Yet I hym requyre as ryghtfull iuge
To deuoyde fro me the inwarde sorowe
Lest I lyue nat to the nexte morowe

Wythin myne herte is impressed full soze
His royall forme, his shappe, his semelynesse
His porte, his chere, his goodnesse euer more
Hys noble persone wyth all gentylnesse
He is the welle of all parfyttesse

The very redeemer of all mankynde
Him loue I best, with hert, soule and mynde

In his absence my paynes full bytter be
Rightwell I maye it fele nowe inwardly
No wonder is though they hurte or see me
They cause me to crye so rewefully
Myne herte oppressed is so wonderfully
Onely foz hym, whiche is so bright of blee
Alas I trowe I shall hym neuer se

My ioye is traslate full farre in exile
My myrthe is chaunged in to paynes colde
My lyfe I thynke endureth but a whyle
Anguythe and payne is that I beholde
Wherfore my handes thus I worynge & folde
In to this graue I loke, I call, I pray
Dethe remayneth, and lyfe is bozne away

Nowe must I walke & wander here & there
God wote to what partes I shall me dresse
Wyth quakyng herte, wepyng many a tere
To seke out my loue and all my swetnesse
I wolde he wyft what mortall heuynesse
About myne herte reneweth moze and moze
Than wolde he nat kepe pyte long in stoze

Wythout hym I may nat long endure
Hys loue so soze worketh wythin my brest
And euer I wepe before thys sepulture
Sighyng ful soze, as myne hert shulde brest
Duryng my lyfe I shall optayne no rest
But mourne & wepe, where that euer I go
Makyng complaynt of all my mortall wo

Fast I crye, but there is no audyence
My commyng hider was him foz to please
My soule opprest is here with his absence
Alas he lyst nat to sette myne hert in ease
Wherfore to payne my selfe withall disease
I shall nat spare tyll he take me to grace
Or els shall I sterue here in this place

Ones yf I myght wyth him speke
It were all my ioye, with parfytte plesaunce
So that I myght to him myne hert breke
I shulde anone deuoyde all my greuaunce
Foz he is the blysse of very recreaunce
But nowe alas, I can nothyng do so
Foz in stede of ioye naught haue I but wo

His noble corse within myne hertes rote
Depe

The lamentation of

Depe is graued, whiche shall neuer flake
 Powe is he gone, to what place I ne wote
 I mourne, I wepe, and all is for his sake
 Sythe he is paste, here a vowe I make
 Wyth hertely promyse, & therto I me bynde
 Neuer to cease tyll I may hym fynde

Unto hys mother I thynke for to go
 Of her haply some comforte may I take
 But one thyng yet me feareth and no mo
 Yf I any mention of hym make
 Of my wordes she wold trymble and quake
 And who coude her blame, she hauig but one
 The son bozne away, the mother wold mone

Sorowes many hath she suffred trewoly
 Syth that she fyrst conceyued hym and bare
 And seyn thynges there be most specially
 That drawoneth her hert in sorowe and care
 Yet lo, in no wyse may they compare
 Wyth this one nowe, the which yf she knewe
 She wolde her paynes euerichone renewe

Great was her sorowe by mennes sayeng
 Whan in the temple Symeon Justus
 Shewyng to her, these wordes prophesieng
 (Tuam animam pertransibit gladius)
 Also whan Herode that tyzant furious
 Her chylde pursued in euery place
 For his lyfe went neyther mercy ne grace

She mourned whan she knewe hym gone
 Ful long she sought or she him founde ayene
 Whan he went to dethe hys crosse him ypon
 It was to her syght a rewefull payne
 Whā he hong thereon, betwene theues twayn
 And the speare vnto his hert thrust ryght
 She swooned, & to the grounde there pight

Whan deed and bloody in her lappe lay
 Hys blessed body, both handes & fete all toze
 She cryed out and sayd, nowe welaway
 Thus arayde was neuer man before
 Whan haste was made his body to be boze
 Unto hys sepulture here to remayne
 Unnethe for wo she coude her sustayne

These sorowes seyn, lyke swordes eueryone
 Hys mothers hert wounded fro syde to syde
 But yf she knewe her sonne thus gone
 Out of this worlde she shuld with deth ryde
 For care she coude no lenger here abyde

Hauyng no moze ioye nor consolatioun
 Than I here standyng in this statioun

Wherfore her to se I dare nat presume
 Fro her presence I wold my selfe refrayne
 Yet had I leuer to dye and consume
 Thā his mother shuld haue any moze payne
 Neuerthelesse her sonne wold I se ful fayne
 His presence was very ioye and swetnesse
 Hys absence is but sorowe and heuynesse

There is no moze, syth I may him nat mete
 Whom I desyre aboue all other thyng
 Fedes I must take the soure with the swete
 For of hys noble corse I here no tydyng
 Full ofte I crye, and my handes wyng
 Myne herte alas, relenteth all in payne
 Whyche wol brast bothe senewe and bayne

Alas howe vnhappy was this wofull houre
 wherin is thus mysperded my seruyce
 For myne entente and eke my trewe labour
 To none effecte may come in any wyse
 Alas I thynke yf he do me dyspise
 And lyst nat to take my symple obseruaunce
 There is no moze, but deth is my fynaunce

I haue him called, Sed non respondit mihi
 wherfore my myrth is tourted to mourning.
 O dere lord, Quid mali feci tibi
 That me to cōforte I fynde non erthly thing
 Alas, haue compassyon of my cryeng
 If fro me, faciem tuam abscondis
 There is no moze, but Consumere me bis

Wythin myne hert is grounded thy fygure
 That all this worldes horryble tourment
 May nat it aswage, it is so without measure
 It is so brennyng, it is so feruent
 Remembre lord, I haue ben diligent
 Euer the to please onely and no mo
 Myne herte is with the where soeuer I go

Therfore my dere darling, Trahe me post te
 And let me nat stande thus desolate
 (Quia non est, qui consoletur me)
 Myne herte for the is disconsolate
 My paynes also nothyng me moderate
 Nowe yf it lyste the to speke with me a lyue
 Come in hast, for my hert a sonder wyll ryue

To the I profer lo my pooze seruyce
 The fo

The for to please after myne owne entent
 I offre here, as in deuout sacrificyce
 My bore replete with precious oymment
 Myne eyen twayne, wepyng suffycient
 Myne herte with anguythe fulfylled is alas
 My soule eke redy for loue about to pas

Naught els haue I the to please or pay
 For if myne hert were gold or precious stone
 It shulde be thyne without any delay
 Wyth hertely chere þu shuldest haue it anone
 Why suffrest thou me than to stande alone
 Thou hast I trowe my wepyng in disdayne
 Or els thou knowest nat what is my payne

Yf thou withdrawe thy noble dalyaunce
 For ought that euer I displeased the
 Thou knowest ryghtwel it is but ignoraunce
 And of no knowlege for certaynte
 If I haue offended lorde forgyue it me
 Gladde I am for to make full repentaunce
 Of all thyng that hath ben to thy greuaunce

Myne herte alas, swelleth wythin my brest
 So sore opprest with anguyshe & withpayne
 That all to peces forsothe it woll brest
 But yf I se thy blessed corse agayne
 For lyfe ne dethe I can nat me refrayne
 If thou make delay thou mayst be sure
 Myne herte wol leape in to this sepulture

Alas my lord, why farest thou thus with me
 My tribulation yet haue in mynde
 Where is thy mercy: where is thy pyte:
 whiche euer I trusted in the to fynde
 Sotyme thou were to me both good & kynde
 Lette it please the my prayer to accept
 whiche with teares I haue here bewept

On me thou oughtest to haue very routh
 Syth for the is all thys mournyng
 For sythe I to the aplyghted fyrst my trowth
 I neuer varyed with discor dyng
 That knowest thou best myne owne darling
 why constraynest thou me thus to wayle:
 My wo forsoth can the nothyng auayle

I haue endured wythout variaunce
 Right as thou knowest, thy louier iust & trewe
 with hert & thought aye, at thyne ordynaunce
 Lyke to the saphire alwaye in one hewe
 I neuer chaunged the for no newe

why withdrawest thou my presence
 Sith all my thought is for thyne absence

wyth herte entier, swete lorde I crye to the
 Enclyne thyne eares to my petycioun
 And come, *Uelociter exaudi me*
 Remembze myne hertes dispositioun
 It maye nat endure in this conditioun
 Therfore out of these paynes, *Libera me*
 And where thou arte, *Done me iuxta te*

Lette me beholde, O Jesu thy blyssed face
 Thy faire glorious angelyke visage
 Bowe thyne eares to my complaynt, alas
 For to conuey me out of this rage
 Alas my lorde, take fro me this domage
 And to my desyre for mercy condiscende
 For non but thou, may my greuaunce amende

Howe yet good lorde, I the beseeche and pray
 As thou rayled my brother Lazarus
 Frome dethe to lyfe the fourth day
 Come ayen in body and soule precious
 As great a thyng mayst thou shewe vnto vs
 Of thy selfe, by power of thy goodheed
 As thou dyd of hym, lyenge in graue deed

Myne hert is wounded with thy charite
 It brenneth, it flameth incessauntly
 Come my dere lorde, *Ad adiuuandum me*
 Howe be nat longe my payne to mulpiply
 Lest in the meane tyme I departe and dye
 In thy grace I put bothe hope and cofidence
 To do as it please thy hye magnifycence

floodes of dethe, and tribulatyon
 In to my soule I fele entred full depe
 Alas that here is no consolatioun
 Euer I wayle, euer I mourne and wepe
 And sorow hath wounded myne hert ful depe
 O dere loue, no marueyle though I dye
 (*Sagitte tue infixe sunt mihi*)

Wandryng in this place, as in wyldernesse
 No comforthe haue I, ne yet assuraunce
 Desolate of ioye, replete with fayntnesse
 No ans were receyuyng of myne enquirance
 Myne herte also graued wyth displeaunce
 wherfore I may saye, *O deus deus*
 (*Non est dolor sicut dolor meus*)

Myne hert expresseth, *Quod dilexi multum*
 I may

The lamentacion of

I may nat endure though I wolde fayne
 For now, Solum superest sepulchrum
 I knowe it right well by my huge payne
 Thus for loue I may nat lyfe sustayne
 But o god, I muse what ayleth the
 (Quod sic repente precipitas me)

Alas, I se it wyll none other wyse be
 Nowe must I take my leaue for euermore
 This bytter payne hath almost discōfyte me
 My loues corse I can in no wyse restore
 Alas to this wo that euer I was boze
 Here at his tombe now muste I dye & starue
 Dethe is aboute my herte for to carue

My testament I wolde begyn to make
 To god the father, my soule I commende
 To Iesu my loue, that dyed for my sake
 My herte and all, bothe I gyue and sende
 In whose loue my lyfe maketh an ende
 My body also to this monument
 I here bequeth, bothe boze and oyntment

Of all my wylles, lo nowe I make the last
 Right in this place within this sepulture
 I wol be buryed whan I am deed and past
 And vpon my graue I woll haue this scrip:
 Here within resteth a goostly creature (ture
 Christes trewe louer, Mary Magdalayne
 whose hert for loue, brake in peces twayne

Ye vertuous women, tender of nature
 Full of pyte and of compassyoun
 Resorte I pray you, vnto my sepulture
 To synge my dirige with great deuotioun
 Shewe your charyte in this condicioun
 Syng with pyte, and let your hertes wepe
 Remembryng I am deed and layde to slepe

Chan whan ye begyn to parte me fro
 And ended haue your mounyng obseruaunce
 Remembze where so euer that ye go
 Allway to sertche and make due enqueraunce
 After my loue, myne hertes sustenaunce
 In euery towne and in euery byllage
 Pf ye maye here of this noble ymage

And yf it happe by any grace at laste
 That ye my treweloue fynde in any cost
 Say that his Magdaleyne is deed and past
 For his pure loue hath yelded by the gost
 Say that of all thyng I loued him most

And that I might nat this dethe eschewe
 My paynes so soze dyde euer renewe

And in token of loue perpetuall
 whan I am buryed in this place present
 Take out myne hert, the very rote and all
 And close it within this boze of oyntment
 To my dere loue make therof a present
 knelyng downe with wordes lamentable
 Do your message, speke fayre and tretable

Say that to him my selfe I commende
 A thousande tymes with herte so free
 This pooze token say to hym I sende
 Pleaseth his goodnesse to take it in gree
 It is hys owne of ryght, it is hys fee
 whyche he asked, whan he sayd longe befoze
 Gyue me thy herte, and I desyre no more

A due my lozde, my loue so fayre of face
 A due my turtel doue so freshe of hue
 A due my myrthe, a due al my solace
 A due alas, my sauour lozde Iesu
 A due the gentylllest that euer I knetwe
 A due my most excellent paramour
 Fayrer than rose, sweter than Lylly flour

A due my hope of all plesure eternall
 My lyfe, my welth, and my prosperite
 Myne herte of golde, my peerle orientall
 Myne adamant of parfyte charite
 My chefe refuge and my felycite
 My comfote, and all my recreatioun
 Farwell my perpetuall saluatioun

farewell myne Emperour celestyall
 Most beautifull pryncce of al mankynde
 A due my lozde, of herte most lyberall
 Farwell my swetest, bothe soule and mynde
 So louyng a spouse shall I neuer fynde
 A due my souerayne, and very gentyllman
 Farewell dere herte, as hertely as I can

Thy wordes eloquent flowing in swetnesse
 Shall no more alas, my mynde reconforte
 wherfoze my lyfe must ende in bytternesse
 For in this worlde shall I neuer resorte
 To the, whiche was myne heuenly disporte
 I se alas it woll none other be
 Nowe farwell the grounde of all dignite

A due the fayrest that euer was boze

Alas

Alas I may not se your blessed face
 Nowe wela way that I shal se no more
 Thy blessed bysage, so replete wyth grace
 wherin is prynced my parfytte solace
 And due myne hertes roote and al for euer
 Nowe farewel, I must from the disceuer

My soule for anguyth is nowe full thursty
 I faynt ryght soze for heuynesse
 My lord, my spouse: Cur me dereliquisti
 Syth I for the suffre al thys distresse
 what causeth the to seme thus mercylese
 Sith it the pleaseth of me to make an ende,
 (In manus tuas) my spirite I comende.

¶ Finis.

The Remedy of Loue.



¶ Syng the manyfolde incon-
 uenience
 Fallynge by vnbridled pro-
 sperite
 which is not tempred with
 moral prudence
 Nothyng more welthy thā
 youtthes felte

Moued I am, both of ryght and equyte
 To youtthes wele, somwhat to wyte
 wherby he may hym selfe safecondyte

First I note, as thyng moost noyous
 vnto youth a greuous malady
 Amonge vs called loue encombrous
 Weryng yonge people straungely
 Ofte by force causeth hem to dye
 Age is the turmented by loue
 Wrynethe the gyrdle, and not aboue

wherfore thys werke, which is ryght labo-
 for age me nede not in hande to take (rous
 To youth me oweth to be obsequious
 Nowe I begyn thus to worke for hys sake
 whych may the feruence of loue a flake
 To the louer, as a mitigatyue
 To hym that is none a preferuatyue

That myghty lord, whych me gouerneth
 Youth I meane, measure yf I pace
 In euery mater whiche hym concerneth
 First as is behoueful, I woll aske grace
 And forthwythal in thys same place
 Er I begyn, I wol knele and saye
 These fewe wordes, and hym of helpe pray

Flouryng youth, whych hast auantage
 In strength of body in lust and beaute
 Also a precellyng haste aboue age
 In many a singuler commodite
 Howe be it one thyng he hath beyonde the
 To thy moost profyte and greatest auayle
 which shuld y cōduit, I meane sad counsaile

And yet good lord, of a presumption
 I nyl deprave thy myght and deite
 I lyue but vnder thy protection
 I am thy subiecte, I weare thy lyuerie
 For thou arte grounde of my prosperite
 And freshest floure of al my garlonde
 My singuler ayde, as I wel vnderstande

But as he that oweth hys lord, beste seruice
 And entyre fayth, his honour to supporte
 Ryght so I speke, and in none other wyse
 I knowlege my selfe one of the leste sorte
 Of thy seruantes, to our elders comforte
 Drawe sadde counsaile to the yf thou wilt
 The and thy power, who may than receyft

I ye on age, vnder wordes fewe
 And his erronyous opinyon
 what spekest of him, whyche sayth most vn-
 All youth to be of yl dispositon (trew
 Dampneth vs al wythout exception
 And for a colerable auantage
 He sayth in hym resteth counsaile sage

Wel may sadde counsaile in hym rest
 But yet hys dedes bene ferre therfro
 He may say wyth our parfytte preest
 Do as I say, and not as I do
 For I my selfe knowe one or two
 wel stryken in age, for neyghbourhedde
 wol to theyr neyghbours wyues bedde

He wyl in presence of the yonge man
 Her clyppe and kyffe, yee and downe iaye
 To bleare hys eye, thus he sayth thian
 O suffre yet olde Hozel to playe

RR. Nowe

The remedy of Loue.

Howe haue I done that I can or may
Thus he saeth, her husbonde to queme
That he noz no man shulde not misdeme

In worde noz dede, nedeth hym not be coye
It is impossible that he do amysse
If the yonge mā speke, anone he sayeth boye
To rebuke age, besemeth the not ywys
Thus hys olde face aye hys warant is
All is in hym, sleight and subtylte
And ferre from reason I tel the

And shortly age is not aboue me
Age is impotent, and of no resistance
Age vntweldy may not fyght noz flye
What were age wythout my defence
Sad counsaile sayst gyueh hym assistance
Reason is freshest where that I ame
Wherfoze in thy sayeng thou art to blame

Syth reason to me is rather acompanyed
Than vnto age, whyche is the opinyon
Of enery wyle man not to be denyed
And syth sad counsaile procedeth of reason
Sad counsaile in me hath his chefe mancion
Thys is no naye, but what is the ende
Of thys thy suasion what doest entende

Age to compare vnto thyne excellence
I nyl presume hym so to dignifye
Ye be not egal, howe be it experience
Him auauntageth, for she most certaynly
Him teacheth what thyng to him is cōtrary
And oft to fore se it, and warely eschewe
Which thou neuer assaydest yet noz knewe

Experience maketh a man moost certayne
Of any thyng erthly, and of necessite
Sad counsaile requyret certaynte playue
So ferre to moue thus wherto nede we
But to my purpose, as thou cōmaundest me
Shortly myne entente is thus, & none other
Under thy licence to counsaile my brother

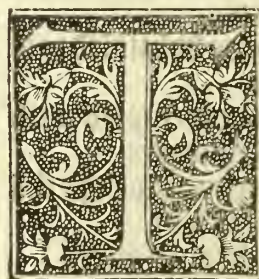
Howe shuldest gyue any counsaile so yonge
Lacking experience vnto thyne owne speche
I reposer me, I wote wel as for thy tonge
Wyl secue the right wel, but than for to teche
I dout me lest that thy wytte wol not reche
Youth & experience thou sayest be not couert
Howe shuldest than teache wel vncerpert

Scripture wytnelleth that god wyl oft shyt
Fro the hye witted man, & shew it to þ childe
To hym I meane that of hys owne wytt
Presumeth not, but is debonayze & mylde
By counsaile I entende vertue for to bylde
Which of myne elders part haue I bozowed
& part of experience, which I haue sozowed

wel than, yf it be as thou lettest fare
Shewe forth thy doctrine be not agast
I wol the suppozte, loke thou not spare
Haugre age, though he frete or gnast
To aske age counsaile herin were but wast
Boldely begyn, go forth to thy processe
Feare not syth thou arte of such surenesse

Graunt mercy lorde syth it the doth lyke
To licence me, nowe I wol and dare boldly
Assaile my purpose, w scriptures autentike
My werke wol I groud, vnder set, & fortify
Aspire my begynnyng, O thou woode fury
Allecto wyth thy sisters, and in espicial
To the mother of ielousye Iuno I call

Explicit prologus.



His werke who so shall
se or rede
Of any incongruite do
me not impeche
Ordinaty behoueth me
fyrst to procede
In deduction thereof, in
maner as the leche
His paciētes syckenes oweth first for to sech
The which knowē, medycyne he shulde aply
And shortly as he can than shape a remedy

Ryght so by counsaile, wyllng the to exhort
O yong mā prosperous, which both aboude
In thy floures of lust belongeth on the sorte
He fyrst to cōsider what is roote & grounde
Of thy mischefe, whiche is playnly founde
Woman farced wyth fraude and disceyte
To thy confusyon moost allectyue bayte

Flye the miswoman, lest she the disceyue
thus sayth Salomō, which tauzt was fully
the falsheed of womē in his daies to cōceyue
The lippes of a strūpet ben sweter thā hony
Her throte he saith suppled w oyle of flaterye
Howe be it the ende and effecte of al
Wytrre is than any woymwoode or gall

fly

flye the miswoman, louyng thy lyfe
 Ware the straungers blande eloquence
 Straunge I cal her that is not thy wyfe
 Of her beautie haue me no concupiscence
 Her countenaunce, pretending beneuolence
 Beware her signes and eye so amiable
 Holde it for ferme, they bene disceyuable

Lo an ensample what women be
 In theyr signes and countenaunce shortly
 I wol shewe the howe louers thre
 Loued one woman ryght entierly
 Eche of them knewe others malady
 wherfore was al theyr dayly labour
 who coude appproche next in her fauour

At sondre seasons, as fortune requyrez
 Seuerally they came to se her welfare
 But ones it hapened, loue them so fyreth
 To se theyr lady they al wolde not spare
 Of others comyng none of them were ware
 Tyl al they mette, where as they in place
 Of her lady sawe the desyred face

To supper sette, ful smally they ete
 full sobre and demure in countenaunce
 For there taried none of hem for any mete
 But on hys lady to gyue attendaunce
 And in secreete wyse some signifiaunce
 Of loue to haue, whych parceuyng she
 fetely executed thus her properte

In due season, as she alway espyed
 Euery thyng to execute conueniently
 Her owne louer fyrst frendly she eyed
 The seconde she offered the cuppe curtesly
 The thyrde she gaue token secretly
 Underneath the boorde she trade on hys fote
 Through his entrayles tikled the herte rote

By your leue, myght I here aske a question
 Of you my maystres that sewe louers trace
 To you lykely belongeth the solucion
 whych of these thre stode nowe in grace
 Cleuely to answere ye wold aske long space
 The mater is doutful and opinable
 To acertayne you I woll my selfe enable

Of the foresayd thre my selfe was one
 No man can answere it better than I
 Hertely of vs beloued was there none
 But wattes packe we bare al by and by

whych at the last I my selfe gan aspye
 And time as me thouzt, thā I left the daūce
 O thoughtful hert, great is thy greuaunce

Hence fro me hence, that me for to endyte
 Halpe aye here afoze, O ye muses nyne
 whylō ye were wont to be mine ayde & light
 My penne to directe, my brayne to illumyne
 No lenger alas may I sewe your doctrine
 The frethe lusty meters, y I wont to make
 Haue bene here afoze, I vtterly forsake

Come hyther thou Hermes, and ye furies al
 which ser ben vnder vs, nigh the nether pole
 where Pluto reigneth, O kyng infernal
 Send out thine arpies, send anguyth & dole
 Misery and wo, leaue ye me not sole
 Of right be present must paine & eke turmēt
 The pale deth besemeth not to be absent

To me nowe I cal al thys lothsome sorte
 my paines tencrese, my sorowes to augmēt
 For woorthy I am to be bare of al comforte
 Thus syth I haue consumed and mispent
 Not only my daies, but my fiewfolde talent
 y my lozde comitted me, I can not recōpence
 I may not to derely abyge my negligence.

By the path of penaunce yet wol I reuert
 To the welle of grace, mercy there to fetch
 Dispilest not god the meke contrite hert
 Of the cocke crow, alas y I wolde not retch
 And yet it is not late in the seconde wetche
 Mercy shal I purchase by incessaunt crieng
 The mercyes of our lozde euer shal I syng

But well mayst thou wayle wicked woman
 that thou shuldest disceyue thus any innocēt
 And in recompence of my synne, so as I can
 To al mē wol I make & leue this monumēt
 in the wing part of thy falsheed is myn entēt
 For al were to much, I can not wel I wote
 The cause sheweth playnly he y thus wrote

If al the erth were parchement scribable
 Spedy for the hande, and al maner wode
 were hewed & propozioned to penne's able
 All water ynke, in damme oz in flode
 Euery man beyng a perfyte scribe & good
 The cursednesse yet and disceyte of women
 Coude not be shewed by the meane of penne
 R.R.ii. I flye

The remedy of Loue.

I flye al odypous resemblaunces
 The dyuels bronde cal women I myght
 wherby man is encensed to mischaunce
 Or a stynkyng rose that fayre is in syght
 Or deedly empoyson, lyke the suger whyte
 whych by hys swetnesse causeth man to tast
 and sodaynly sleeth & bziget him to his last

It is not my maner to vse such langage
 But thys my doctrine, as I may laufully
 I wol holy grounde wyth auctoritie sage
 wyllynge both wysdom and bertue edify
 wyne and women in to apostasy
 Cause wyse men to fall, what is that to say
 Of wysdome cause them to forget the way

wherfoze the wyse man dothe the aduyls
 In whose wordes can be founde no leasyng
 wyth the straunger to sytte in no wyse
 which is not thy wyse, fal not in clyppynge
 wyth her, but beware eke of her kyssynge
 Kepe wyth her in wyne no altercacion
 Lest that thyne hert fal by enclination

Way a man thynkest hyde and safe lay
 fyre in his bosom, wythout enpayement
 & bzenyng of his clothes, or wheder he may
 walke on hotte coles, his fete not bzent
 As who sayth nay, and wherby is ment
 Thys foresayd prouerbe and similitude
 But that thou rydde the playnly to denude

from the flatterers forgettyng her gyde
 The gyde of her youth, I meane thãfallnes
 which shulde cause her maydenhed to abide
 Her goddes behest eke the ful rechelesse
 Not retchyng, comitteth it to forgetfulnesse
 Neyther god ne thaine in her hauynge place
 Medes must such a woman lacke grace

And al that neygh her in way of syn
 To turne of grace shal lacke the influence
 The pathes of lyfe no more to come in
 wherfoze fyrst frende the wyth sapience
 Remembryng god, and after wyth prudence
 To thyne owne wele that they the kepe
 Unto thyne herte, lest her wordes crepe

In his boke where I take my most grounde
 And in hys prouerbes sage Solomon
 Telleth a tale, whych is playnly founde
 In the fyfth chapter, wheder in dede don

Or mekely feyned to our instruction
 Let clerkes determyne, but thus I am sure
 Much lyke thyng I haue had in bre

At my wyndowe sayth he I loked out
 Fayre yonge people, where I sawe many
 Amonge hem all, as I loked about
 To a yonge man fortunad I lent myne eye
 Estranged from his mynde it was lykely
 By þ strete at a corner, nygh his owne hous
 He went about wyth eye ryght curypous

whã that the day his lyght gan wythdrawe
 And the nyght approched in the twynlyght
 Howe a woman came and met him I sawe
 Talkyng with him vnder shade of the night
 Howe bylsted be god (or she) of his myght
 whych hath fulfilled myne hertes desyre
 Allaked my paines, which were hote as fire

And yet myne auctour, as it is skyl
 To folowe, I must tel her arayment
 She was ful nyce, soules lyke to spyl
 As nyce in countenaunce yet as in garment
 For ianglyng she was of rest impacient
 wandryng skyl in no place she stode
 But restlesse nowe and nowe out she yode

Howe in the house, nowe in the strete
 Howe at a corner she stondeth in awayte
 Incessauntly besy her praye for to gete
 To bynge to the lure whom she dothe layte
 Now where I left, vnto my mater strayte
 I wol turne agayne, howe she hym mette
 Swetely kyssed, and frendly hym grette

With wordes of curtesy many and diuerse
 Ryght as in parte I haue before tolde
 Howe as I can I purpose to reherse
 How she flatteryng sayd wyth bysage bolde
 I haue made bowes & offringes manifolde
 For thy sake, O myne hert, O my loue dere
 This day I thãke god al perfourmed were

Therfoze I came out, and made thus astert
 Verry desypous your welfare to se.
 Howe I haue sene you, pleased is myne hert
 In fayth shall none haue my loue but ye
 As trewe as I am to you be to me
 I praye you hertely dere herte come home
 No man shulde be to me so welcome

And

And in good fayth, the sath for to say
 Your compunge to me ranne in my thought
 Harke in your care, my bed freshe and gay
 I haue behanged wth tapettes newe bought
 Fro Egypt, & from ferre countrees brought
 Steyned wyth many a lusty freshe hue
 Excedyng golde or Jaspere in value

My chābric is strowed with myrrer & ensence
 With softe sauoring aloes, & with synamome
 Breathyng an aromatyke redolence
 Surmountyng olybane, in any mans dome
 Ye shall betwene my brestes rest yf ye come
 Let vs haue our desyred halcyng
 For we maye safe be tyl in the moornyng

Myne husbonde is not at home, he is went
 Forth in hys iourney, a ferre way hence
 A bagge with money he hath wth him hent
 As hym thought nedeful for hys expence
 Vnto my worde gyue fayth and credence
 Nowe is the mone yonge, & of syght dulle
 Er he come home it woll be at the fulle

Thus craftely hath she hym besette
 Wyth her lyne rodde, panter, and snare
 The sely soule caught in her nette
 Of her sugred mouth, alas nothyng ware
 Thus is he lefte gracelesse and bare
 Of helpe, comferte, and goostly socour
 And furthermoze as sayth myne auctour

As a beest ledde to hys deth doth pant
 Thys yonge man foloweth her in y^e stoude
 And as a wanton lambe ful ignozant
 Howe he is pulled and drawen to be boude
 Vnto the tyme he hath his dethes wounde
 And lyke a byrde that hasteth to the grymme
 Not knowyng the peryll of his lyfe therin

Nowe gentle sōne saith Salomon take hede
 My wordes in thy brest kepe and make fast
 Let her not thy minde in her wayes mislede
 Be not disceyued, lese not thy tast
 Many hath she wouDED, many do bone cast
 Many stronge by her hath lost theyr bresth
 Her wayes, wayes of hel leadyng to deth

And in thys lytle naration precedent
 The womans manyfolde gylt I attende
 The yonge man alas howe she hath hent
 Disceyued her husbāde, her owne next frēde

In these both her God she doth offende
 To breke her spousaile, to her is of no wezt
 furdermoze to shew womans craft & sleight

A woman at her doze sate on a stal
 To se folkes passe by stretes of the cite
 Wyth eye & countenaunce eke she gan cal
 If there be any p^rety one, come nere to me
 Come hyther ye pygges nye, ye lytle babe
 At last she sayd to a yonge man hertelike
 Of her disceyte beware and defencelesse

Much swetter she sayth, & moze acceptable
 Is drynke whan it is stolen priuely
 Than whā it is taken in fourme auowable
 Breed hyd and gotten ieoperdously
 Must nedes be swete, and semblably
 Wenyson stolne is aye the swetter
 The fetther the narrowe fette the better

And whō thys womā sayth Solomō festes
 The yong mā woteth not whō she doth fede
 Of the derke depenelle of hel bene her gestes
 Beware yonge man therfoze I the rede
 And howe be it chesely for thy good spede
 This werke to cōpse, I haue take in charge
 I must of pyte my charyte enlarge.

Wyth the sely man which is thus begyled
 Her husband I meane, I wol wepe & wayle
 His payneful infortune, wherby reuyled
 Causelesse he is, neuer to conuayle
 Euery man yonge & olde wyl hym assaile
 With wordes of occasyon, with y^e loth name
 And alas good soule, he nothyng to blame

But she that coude so yl do and wolde
 Hers be the blame for her demeryte
 And leaue that opprobrious name cokolde
 To ap^ropze to hym as in dispyte
 Ransake yet we wolde yf we myght
 Of thys worde the trewe ortography
 The very discent and ethymology

The wel and grounde of the fyrst enuention
 To knowe the ortography we must deryue
 whych is coke and colde, in compo^sicion
 By reason, as nyghe as I can contryue
 Than howe it is w^ritten we knowe belyue
 But yet lo, by what reason and grounde
 Was it of these two wordes compounde

The remedye of Loue.

As of one cause to gyue very iugement
 Chemylology let vs fyrst beholde
 Eche letter an hole worde doth represent
 As C, put for colde, and D, for olde
 K, is for knaue, thus diuers men holde
 The fyrst part of thys name we haue soude
 Let vs ethymologysse the secounde

As the fyrst fynder mente I am sure
 C, for calot, for of, we haue D
 L, for leude, D, for demeanure
 The crafte of the inuentour ye may se lo
 Howe one name signifyeth persons two
 A colde olde knaue, cokolde him self wening
 And eke a calot of leude demeanynge

The secounde cause of thymposycion
 Of thys forsayde name was ielousye
 To be ielouse is greatest occasyon
 To be cokolde, that men can aspye
 And though the passyon be very fyrre
 And of contynuel feruence and hete
 The pacient aye suffreth colde on hys fete

And who that is ielous, and aye in a drede
 Is ful of melancoly and gally pye
 Hys wyues nose yf she misse trede
 He wolde cutte of, ye and conspye
 His death who that wol her desyre
 whych she perceuyng brazeth hys gal
 And anoue hys great wodenesse doth fal

As sone as she hath knytte him that knot
 Nowe is he tame that was so ramagious
 Wekely sytteth he downe and taketh his lot
 Layd bene nowe hys lokes so furyous
 And he but late as a cocke bataylous
 Hote in hys quatrel, to auenge hym bolde
 Nowe is he called both coke and colde

Thys sayeng, to al curtesy dissonant
 whych semeth that it of malyce grewe
 In this rude treatyse I wol not plant
 As parcel therof, but onely to the we
 The opinion of the talcatyse shrewe
 whych in yl sayeng is euer mery
 No man as I therof so wery

But I as parcel of thys my boke
 woll graffe in some sadde counsaile toherby
 The wedded man, yf he daigne to loke
 In it, the better shal moue him gye

And proued for hys sayd infortunye
 whyche as I haue sayd, with hym cōplayne
 I wol, as partener of hys great payne

As moost expedient to hys wele
 I wolde al ielousy were abiecte
 If he be ielous, that he it concele
 And in his labour be circumspecte
 To knowe her wayes, yf they seme suspecte
 And not for to breke, for one worde broken
 She wol not mysse but she wol be wroken

Forbyd her not, that thou noldest haue done
 For loke what thinge she is forbood
 To that of al thynges she is moost prone
 Namely yf it be yl and no good
 Tyll it be executed she is nygh wood
 Such is woman, and such is her feate
 Her crafte by crafte, labour to defeate

If thou hereafter, nowe a syngle man
 Shuldest be ielous yf thou haddest a wyfe
 wedde not but yf thou can trust woman
 For els shuldest lede a carefull lyfe
 That thou moost lothest shulde be full ryfe
 Yet I nyl gaynsay matrimony
 But Melius est nubere quam vri.

That is to saye, better is in wedlocke
 A wyfe to take, as the church doth kenne
 Than to be vnder the fleshes yoke
 In fleshy lust alwaye for to brenne
 But as I sayd, for all ielous men
 So they lyue chaste, I holde it lasse yll
 That they wedde not, than them selfe spyll

The syngle man whych is yet to wedde
 And not the wedded man, thus I rede
 To warne him nowe he is to farre spedde
 It is to late him for to forbede
 But let him take as for his owne nede
 Such counsaile as is hym befoze tolde
 These wordes solowynge eke she beholde

Thy water to kepe the wyse man doth teche
 That thou in no wyse let it haue issue
 At a narowe ryfte, way it wol seche
 And semblably the woman vntrewe
 To gyue her fre walke in all wyse eschewe
 If she at large, not at thynne hande walke
 she wol the shame, thou shalt it not balke
wedded

wedded or syngle, thus sayth the wyse man
 Her that both day and nyght euermore
 Lyth in thy bosome, wyfe or yet lemman
 Loue not to hote, lest thou repent sore
 Lest she the bryng into some yll loze
 Thy wyfe not to loue yet I nyll supporte
 But that thou dote not, thus I the exhort.

Lo, if thou loue her, loue eke thyue honestie
 Be she not ydle, for what woll betyde
 Yf she syt ydle, of very necessitie
 Her mynde woll serche ferre and eke wyde
 Namely yf she be not accompanyde
 How accōpanyed: not with yonge men
 But with maydens I meane, or women

Mayden seruauntes be ryght conuentent
 In house to helpe to do her seruyce
 In whom she maye vse her cōmaundement
 In the season at her owne deuylse
 To teache hem good, yeuue her thynne aduyce
 To make them huswyues, thus besynesse
 May yet refrayne her from ydlenesse.

But byd her not that thou wolt haue do
 Of thynne entent that myght be lettynge
 But craftely encourage her therto
 By other meanes, as by cōmendynge
 And not to moche, but duly mengynge
 Both prayse and blame, and in thy reason
 Fyrst prayse wysely the place and season

Of faythfull wyll and herte full tendre
 One thynge I call into remembraunce
 Agayne, which though my wyt be slendre
 Alter my powere and suffyaunce
 I purpose to make a purueyaunce
 Syth women of nature ben chaungeable
 Frayle, not ware, also discepuable.

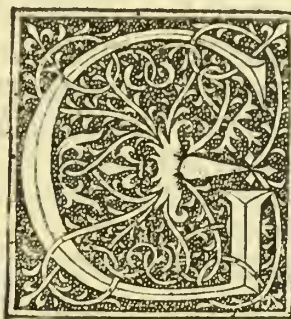
Be it that thy wyfe be excellently good
 That none be better of disposicion
 In proces of tyme she might turn her mode
 By some myslyuers instigation
 Dyuers men to thylke occupacion
 Applyen dayly, mynde and eke herte
 From her goodnesse women to peruerte.

Yf thou espye any suspect person
 Drawe to thy wyfe, beware in all wyse
 To hym nor her of thy suspicion
 Breke not one word, thouz thy herte agryse

kyndle no fyre, no smoke woll aryse
 Though he be of a corupt entent
 She paraduerture is not of assent.

Explicit.

The complaynt of Mars and Venus.



Laddeth ye louers in
 the morowe graye
 Lo venus risse amōg
 you rowes rede
 And floures fresh ho-
 nour ye this daye
 For whan y sunne vp
 rist thā wil they spred
 But ye louers that ly
 in any drede

flyeth, lest wycked tonges you espye
 Lo yonde the sunne, the candle of ielousye

with teres blewe, and with a wouided hert
 Taketh your leue, & to saint John toborow
 Apeseth somwhat of your sorowes smert
 Tyne cōmeth est, y cessen thal your sorowe
 The glad nyght is worth an heuy morowe
 Saynt Valentyne a soule thus herd I sing
 Upon thy day or sunne gan by sprynge.

Yet sange this foule, I rede you all awake
 And ye that haue not chosen in humble wise
 without repentynge cheseth your make
 Per at the leest, renoueleth your seruyce
 And ye that haue full chosen as I deuylse
 Confermeth it perpetually to dure
 And pacyently taketh your auenture.

And for the worshyp of this hye feest
 Yet wol I in my byddes wyse syng
 The sentence of the complaynt at the leest
 That wofull Mars made at the departing
 Fro fresh Venus in a morowynge
 whan Phebus with his fyry torches rede
 Ransaked hath euery louer in his drede.

whylom the thre heuens lordes aboue

The cōplaynt of Mars and Venus.

As well by heuenlyche reuolution
As by desert hath won Venus his loue
And she hath take hym in subiection
And as a maystresse taught hym his lesson
Cōmaundyng hym neuer in her seruyce
He were so bolde no louer to dispyle

Foz she forbade hym ielousye at all
And crueltie and booste and tyzannye
She made hym at her lust so humble & tall
That whā she dayned to cast on him her eye
He toke in pacience to lyue or dye
And thus she brydleth hym in her manere
with nothing, but w̄ scozmyng of her chere.

who raygneth now in blysse but Venus
þ hath this worthy knyght in gouernaunce
who singeth now but Mars þ serueth thus
The fayre Venus, causer of pleasaunce
He bynt hym to perpetual obeysaunce
And she bynt her to loue hym for euer
But so be that his trespasse it disceuer

Thus be they knyt, and reignen as in heuē
By lokyng most, as it fel on a tyde
That by her both assent was set a steuen
That Mars shall entre as fast as he maye
Into her next paleys to abyde (glyde
walkyng his course tyl she had hym atake
And he prayed her to haste her for his sake.

Than sayd he thus, my hertes lady swete
Ye knowe wel my myschese in that place
Foz sykerly tyl that I with you mete
My lyfe stant there in auenture and grace
But whan I se the beautye of your face
There is no drede of deth may do me smerte
Foz all your lust is ease to myne hert

She hath so great cōpassyon of her knyght
That dwelleth in solytude tyl she come
Foz it stode so that thylke tyme no wyght
Counsayled hym, ne sayd to hym welcome
That nygh her wynt for sorowe was ouercō
wherfore she sped as fast in her way
Almost in one day as he dyd in twaye

The great ioye that was betwyxt hem two
whan they be met, there may no tonge tell
There is nomoze, but vnto bed they go
And thus in ioye and blysse I let hem dwel
This worthy Mars þ is of knyghthod wel

The flour of fairnesse happeth in his armes
And venus kysseth Mars þ god of armes

Soiorned hath this Mars, of which I rede
In chambze amydde the palays priuely
A certayne tyme, tyl hym fel a drede
Through Phebus that was comen hastely
within the palays yates sturdely
with torch in hand, of which þ stremes byzt
On venus chambze knockeden ful lyght

The chambze there as lay this freshe quene
Depaynted was with whyte boles grete
And by þ lyght she knewe that shon so shene
That Phebus came to bren hem w̄ his hete
This selly Venus me dreynt in teares wete
Embraceth Mars, and sayd alas I dye
The torch is com þ al this world wyl wyre

Up stert Mars, hym lyst not to slepe
whan he his lady herde so complayne
But for his nature was not for to wepe
In stede of teares from his eyen twayne
The fyry sparckles sprongen out for payne
And hent his hauberke þ lay hym besyde
fye wold he nouzt, ne might him self hyde.

He throweth on his helme of huge weyght
And gyrt hym w̄ his sword, & in his hond
His mighty spere as he was wot to fyght
He shaketh so, that it almost to wonde
full heuy was he to walken ouer londe
He may not holde w̄ Venus company
But bad her flyen lest Phebus her espye

O woful Mars alas, what mayst þ sayne
That in the palays of thy disturbaunce
Art lest behynde in peryl to be slayne
And yet therto is double thy penaunce
Foz she þ hath thyne hert in gouernaunce
Is passed halfe the stremes of thyne eyen
That þ nere swoyft, wel mayest thou wepe &
(cryen

Now flyeth Venus into Ciclinius tour
with boyde corse, for feare of Phebus lyght
Alas, and there hath she no socour
Foz she ne foude ne sey no maner wyght
And eke as there she had but lytle myght
wherfore her seluen for to hyde and saue
within the gate she fled into a caue.

Darke was this caue, and smokig as þ hell
Nat

Nat but two paas within the yate it stode
 A naturel day in darke I let her dwell
 Now wol I speke of mars furious & wode
 For sorow he wolde haue sene his hert blod
 Syth y he might haue done her no cōpanye
 He ne rought not a myte for to dye

So feble he werth for hete and for his wo
 That nigh he swelt, he might vneth endure
 He passeth but a ster in dayes two
 But neuerthelesse, for al his heuy armure
 He foloweth her that is his lyues cure
 For whose departyng he toke greater yre
 Than for all his bzennyng in the fyre

After he walketh softly apace
 Complaynyng, that it pytie was to here
 He sayd, O lady bryght Venus alas
 That euer so wyde a cōpas is my sphere
 Alas, whan shall I mete you hert dere
 This twelue dayes of Apryll I endure
 Through ielous Phebus this mysfauēture

Now god helpe sely Venus alone
 But as god wolde it happed for to be
 That whil y weping venus made her mone
 Ciclinius rydyng in his chyuauche
 fro Venus Alanius might his paleys se
 And venus he salueth, and maketh chere
 And her receyueth as his frende ful dere.

Mars dwelleth forth in his aduersitie
 Complaynyng euer in her departyng
 And what his cōplaynt was remēbryeth me
 And therfore in this lusty morownyng
 As I best can, I wol it sayne and syng
 And after that I woll my leaue take
 And god yeue euery wyght ioy of his make

The complaynt of Mars.



He ordre of complaynt requyryeth
 skylfully
 That yf a wyght shall playne py-
 toullye
 There mote be cause wherfore y mē playne
 Or men may deme he playneth folply
 And causeles alas that am not I
 wherfore y grounde & cause of al my payne
 So as my troubled wyt may it attayne
 I wol reherse, not for to haue redresse
 But to declare my grounde of heuynesse

The fyrst tyme alas, that I was wrought
 And for certayne effectes hyder brought
 By hym that lordeth eche intelligence
 I paue my true seruyce and my thought
 For euermo how dere I haue it bought
 To her that is of so great excellence
 That what wight y sheweth first her offēce
 whan she is wroth, & taketh of him no cure
 He may not longe in ioye of loue endure

This is no sayned mater that I tell
 My lady is the very sours and well
 Of beautie, lust, fredome and gentyllesse
 Of ryche araye how dere men it sell
 Of all disport in which men frely dwel
 Of loue and play, and of benigne hūblesse
 Of so wone of instrumentes, & of al swetnesse
 And therto so well fortunēd and thewed
 y through y worlde her goodnes is shewed

what wonder is than though that I beset
 My seruyce on such one that may me knet
 To wele or wo, sith it lyth in her myght
 Therfore myne hert for euer I vnto her het
 Be truly for my deth, shall I not let
 To ben her truest seruaunt & her knyght
 I flatter not, that may wete euery wyght
 For this day in her seruyce shall I dye
 But grace be, I se her neuer with eye

To whom shall I playne of my distresse
 who may me help, who may my hert redress
 Shall I complayne vnto my lady free
 Nay certes, for she hath suche heuynesse
 For feare and eke for wo, that as I gesse
 In lytle tyme it wolde her bane be
 But were she safe, it were no force of me
 Alas that euer louers mote endure
 For loue so many perylous auenture

For though so be, that louers be as trewe
 As any metall that is forged newe
 In many a case hem tydeth oft sorowe
 Somtyme her ladyes wol not on hem rew
 Somtyme yf that ieloulye it knewe
 They myght lyghtly lay her heed to borow
 Somtyme enuyous folke w tanges hozow
 Deprauen hem alas, whom may they plese
 But he be false, no louer hath his ease.

But what auayleth suche a longe sermoun
 Of auentures of loue by and downe

I woll

The cōplaynt of Mars.

I woll retourne, and speken of my payne
 The poynt is this of my destructioun
 My ryght lady, my saluacioun
 Is in a fray, and not to whom to playne
 O hert swete, O lady souerayne
 For your disele I ought wel swoun & swelt
 Though I none other harime ne dzeded felt

To what fyne made the god that syt so hye
 Beneth hym loue other company
 And strayneth folke to loue maugre her heed
 And than her ioye, for ought I can espye
 Ne lasteth not the twynklyng of an eye
 And some haue neuer ioye tyll they be deed
 what meaneth this, what is this mystihed
 wherto constrayneth he his folke so fast
 Thyng to desyre, but it shulde last

And though he made a louer loue a thyng
 And maketh it seme stedfast and duryng
 Yet putteth he in it suche misauenture
 That rest nys there in his yeuyng
 And that is wondze that so iust a kyng
 Doth suche hardnesse to his creature
 Thus whether loue bzeke or els dure
 Al gates he that hath with loue to done
 Hath ofter wo than chaunged is the mone

It semeth he hath to louers enmitie
 And lyke a fysher as men maye all daye se
 Bayteth his angle hoke with some plesaunce
 Tyl many a fysh is wode to that he be
 Ceased therwith, and than at erst hath he
 Al his desyre, and therwith al mischaunce
 And though plyn bzeke he hath penaunce
 For with that hoke he wounded is so soze
 That he his wages hath for euermoze

The broche of Thebes was of suche kynde
 So full of rubies and of stoness of Inde
 That euery wyght that set on it an eye
 He wende anon worth out of his mynde
 So soze the beautie wolde his hert bynde
 Tyl he it had, him thought he must dye
 And whan that it was his than shulde he
 Such wo for dzed ay, while p he it had (dye
 That welnygh for the feare he shuld mad

And whan it was fro his possessyon
 Than had he double wo and passyon
 That he so fayze a iewel hath forgo
 But yet this broche as in conclusyon

was not the cause of his confusyon
 But he that wrought it enfortuned it so
 That euery wyght p had it shulde haue wo
 And therfoze in the worcher was the byce
 And in the coueyture that was so nyce

So fareth it by louers, and by me
 For though my lady haue so great beautie
 That I was made to, I had get her grace
 She was not cause of myne aduersitye
 But he that wrought her, as mote I the
 That put suche a beautie in her face
 That made me coueyten and purchase
 Myne owne deth hym wyte I that I dye
 And myne vnwoyt p euer I clambe so hye.

But to you hardy knyghtes of renoune
 Syth that ye be of my deuysyon
 All be, I nat worthy to so great a name
 Yet sayne these clerkes I am your patrone
 Therfoze ye ought haue some compassioun
 Of my diseale, and take it nat a game
 The proudest of you may be made full tame
 wherfoze I pray you of youre gentyllesse
 That ye complayne for myne heuynelle

And ye my ladyes that ben true and stable
 By way of kynde ye ought to ben able
 To haue pytye of folke that ben in payne
 Now haue ye cause to cloth you in sable
 Syth that your empres the honozable
 Is desolate, wel ought ye to playne
 Now shulde your holy teares fal & rayne
 Alas your honour and your emprice
 Rygh deed for dzeded, ne can her not cheuyce

Complayneth eke ye louers al in fere
 For her that with vnfayned humble chere
 Was euer redy to do you socour
 Cōplayneth her that euer hath be you dere
 Cōplayneth beautie, fredome and, manere
 Cōplayneth her that endeth your labour
 Cōplayneth thylke ensample of al honour
 That neuer dyd but gentlenesse
 Rytheth therfoze in her some kyndnesse.

The complaynt of Venus.



Here nys so hygh comfort to
my pleasaunce
whan that I am in anye he-
ynesse
As for to haue layser of res-
embraunce

Upon the manhode and the worthynesse
Upon the trowth and on the stedfastnesse
Of hym whose I am all whyle I may dure
There ought to blame me no creature
For euery wight prayseth his gentylesse

In hym is bountie, wysdome & gouernaunce
wel more than any mans wyrt can gesse
For grace hath wolde so farforth him anaũ
That of knyghthode he is parfyt ryches (ce
Honour honoureth hym for his noblesse
Therto so wel hath fourmed him nature
That I am his for euer I hym ensure
For euery wyght prayseth his gentylesse

And notwithstanding all his suffysaunce
His gentle hert is of so great humbleesse
To me in worde, in werke & in countenaunce
And me to serue is all his besynesse
That I am set in very lykernesse
Thus ought I blysse wel myne auenture
Syth that hym lyst me seruen & honoure
For euery wyght prayseth his gentylesse

Now certes loue it is ryght couenable
That men full dere abyde thy noble thynges
As wake a bed, and fasten at the table
weping to laugh, & syng in complaynynges
And downe to cast visage and lokynges
Oft to chaunge bysage & countenaunce
Playe in slepyng, & dreimen at the daunce
All the reuers of any glad felynge

Ielousye he hanged by a cable
She wolde al knowe through her espyng
There doth no wyght nothyng so resonable
That all nys harme in her ymaginyng
Thus dere abought is loue in peuyng
which oft he peureth without ordinaunce
As sorowe ynough, and lytle of pleasaunce
All the reuers of any glad felynge

A lytle tyme his yeste is agreable

But full accombrouse is the byng
For subtel ielousye the disceyuable
ful often tyme causeth distourbyng
Thus ben we euer in drede and suffryng
In no certayne, we languythen in penaunce
And haue wel oft many an harde mischaunce
All the reuers of any glad felyng

But certes, loue (I saye) not in suche wyse
That for to scape out of your lace I ment
For I so longe haue ben in your seruyce
That for to lete of wyll I neuer assent
No force though ielousye me tourment
Suffyseth me to se hym whan I may
And therfore certes to myne endyng day
To loue hym best shal me neuer repent

And certes loue, whan I me wel auyse
Of any estate that men may represent
Chan haue ye made me through your fraũ-
These the best that euer in erth went (chylse
Now loue wel hert and loke thou neuer stēt
And let the ielous put it in assaye
That for no payne woll I not say nay
To loue hym best, shal I neuer repent

Herte to the it ought ynough suffylse
That loue so hye a grace to you sent
To chose the worthyest in all wyse
And moost agreable vnto myne entent
Seke no ferther, neyther way ne went
Syth ye haue suffisaunce vnto my paye
Thus wol I ende this cōplaynyng or this
To loue hym best shal I neuer repent. (Iaye

Venuoye.



Kynces receyueth this com-
playnyng in gree
Vnto your excellēt benignite
Dyrecte after my lytle suffy-
saunce (leth me

for elde, that in my spirit dul
Hath of indytyng al the subtiltie
welnygh beraft out of my remembraunce
And eke to me it is a great penaunce
Sith ryme in englysh hath suche scarcitie
To folowe worde by worde the curiositie
Of Gansonstoure, of hem that make in
(Fraunce.

Explicit.

Here

The letter of Cupyde.

Hereafter foloweth the letter
of Cupyde.



Cupyde, vnto whose com-
maundement
The gentyl kynred of gods
des on hye
And people infernall bene
obeddyent
And al moztall folke seruē
busylpe

Of the goddesse sone Cythera onely
To all tho that to our deitie
Ben subiectes, hertely gretynge sende we

In generall we wolde that ye knowe
That ladyes of honour and of reuerence
And other gentylwomen hauen so we
Suche seed of cōplaynt in our audyence
Of men that do hem outrage and offence
That it our eares greueth for to here
So pytous is the effect of this matere

Passyng all londes on the lytle yle
That cleped is Albyon, they most cōplayne
They say that there is crop and rote of gyle
So con tho men dissymule and fayne
with standyng droopes in her eyen twayne
whan that her hertes feleth no distresse
To blynden women with her doublenesse.

Her wordes spoken be so syghingly
with so pytous chere and countenaunce
That euery wyght that meneth truly
Beneth they in hert haue suche greuaunce
They say so unportable is her penaunce
That but her lady lust to shewe hem grace
They ryght anon must steruen in the place

Ah lady myne they saye, I you ensure
As doth me grace, and I shall ever be
woyle that my lyfe may last and endure
To you as humble and lowe in eche degree
As possyble is, and kepe al thinges as secre
Ryght as your selfe lyt that I do
And els myne hert mote bzaist in two

Ful harde it is to knowe a mans hert
For outwarde may no mā the trowth deme
whan worde out of mouth may none sterte
But it by reso semed euery wyght to queme

So it is sayde of hert as it wolde seme
O faythful woman ful of innocence
Thou art disceued by false apparence

By proces moueth oft womaus pytie
wenyng all thyng were as these men say
They graunt hem grace of her benignitie
For that men shulde not for her sake dey
And with good hert set hem in the wey
Of blyssful loue, kepe it yf they con
And thus otherwhyle women beth ywon

And whan this man y pan hath by the stele
And fully is in his possessyoun
with that woman kepeth he no moze to dele
After yf he may fynde in the toun
Any woman his blynde affectioun
Unto bestowe, euyl mote he pzeue
A man for al his othes is harde to beleue

And for that euery falsman hath a make
As vnto euery wight is lyght to knowe
whā this traitour this womā hath forsake
He faste spedeth him vnto his felowe
Tyl he be there his herte is on a lowe
His false descete may him nat suffyse
But of his trayson telleth al the wyse

Is this afayze anaunt, is this honour?
A man hym selfe accuse thus and diffame
Is it good to confesse hym selfe a traytour
And bynge a woman to sclaudros name
And tell howe he her body hath do shame
No worthyp may he thus to hym conquer
But great disclaundze vnto hym and her

To her nay, yet was it no reпреse
For al for vertue was that she wrought
But he that bywed hath al this myschese
y spake so fayze, & falsly inward thought
His be the sclaudre, as it by reason ought
And vnto her thanke perpetuel
That in suche a nede helpe can so well

Although through mens sleight & subteltie
A sely symple and innocent woman
Betrayde is, no wendze syth the cytie
Of Troye, as the stozy tell can
Betrayde was through the disceyte of man
And set on fyze, and al downe ouerthrowe
And finally destroyed as men knowe.
Betraye

Betray nat men cytes great and kynges
 what wight is it that can shape remedy
 Apenst these falsely purposed thynges
 who can the crafte suche craftes telyp
 But man, whose wytte is euer redy taply
 To thyng that sowynng in to falsehede
 women bethe ware of false men I rede

And furthermore haue these men in vsage
 That where they nat lykely ben to spede
 Suche as they ben, with a double visage
 They procuren for to putsewe her nede
 He prayeth him in his cause to procede
 And largely guerdoneth he his trauayle
 Lytell wote women howe men hem assayle

Another wretche vnto his felowe sayth
 Thou fyllest faire, she that the hath fyred
 Is false, inconstaunt, and hath no fayth
 She for the rode of folke is so desyred
 And as an horse fro day to day she is hyred
 That whan thou twynnest fro her company
 Cometh another, and blered is thyne eye

Nowe prycke on fast, and ryde thy iourney
 while thou art there, for she behynd thy backe
 So lyberall is, she woll nothyng withsey
 But smartly of another take a smacke
 Thus fare these women all the packe
 who so hem trusteth hanged mote he be
 Euer they desyre chaunge and nouelte

Wherof procedeth this but of enuy:
 for he him selfe her ne wyne may
 He speketh her reprene and byllany
 As mannes blabbyng tong is wont allway
 Thus dyuers men full ofte make assay
 for to distourbe folke in sondrye wyse
 for they may nat eschewe her empyse

Many one eke wolde for no good
 That hath in loue hys tyme spent and bled
 When wylt þ his lady hys askyng withstode
 Er that he were of her playnly refused
 Or waste and bayne all that he had mused
 wherfoze he can none other remedy
 But on his lady hapeth hym to lye

Euery woman he saythe is lyght to gete
 Can none say nay, yf she be well ysought
 who so may leyser haue wyth her to trete
 Of hys purpose shall he fayle nought
 But he on madnesse be so depe brought

That he shende all wyth open homlyneste
 That louen women, they doten as I gesse

To sclaüder women thus what may profyte
 To gentylleste namely that hem armes hulde
 In defence of women, and hem delyte
 As that the ordre of gentylleste wolde
 If that a man lyst gentyll to be holde
 He muste all eschewe that therto is contrary
 A sclaundrous tonge is hys great aduersary

A foule vyce is of tonge to be lyght
 for who so moche clappeth gabbeth ofte
 The tonge of man so swyfte is and so wight
 That whan it is reysed bp on lofte
 Reason is shewed so slowly and softe
 That it hym neuer ouertake may
 Lorde so these men ben trusty in assay

All be it that men fynde one woman nyce
 Inconstaunt, rechelesse, and varyable
 Deignous, proude, fullylled of malyce
 wythout faythe or loue, and disceyuable
 Slye, queynt, false, in all vntrust coulpable
 wycked, feirte, or full of cruelte
 Yet soloweth it not that suche all women be

Whan the hyghe god aungels fourmed had
 Amonge hem all, were there none
 That founden wag malicious and bad:
 Yes all men wote there were many one
 That for her pryde fylt fro heuen anone
 Shuld me for thy yeue al angels proude na:
 Nay, he that þ susteyneth is to blame (me

Of twelue apostels, one a traytour was
 The remenante yet good were and trewe
 So yf it hadde men fynde percas
 A woman false, suche good is to eschewe
 And deme not þ they al therfoze be vntrewe
 Ife well mennes owne falsenesse
 Hem causeth woman to trust the lesse

Euery man ought haue an herte tendre
 Unto a woman, and deme her honourable
 where hys shape be thycke or slendre
 Or he be good or badde, it is no fable
 Euery wight wote þ wytte hath resonable
 That of a woman he discended is
 Than is it shame of her to speke amyse

A wicked tre good frute may non forthbring
 S S for

The letter of Cuppe.

For suche the frute is as is the tre
Take hede of who thou toke thy begynning
Let thy mother be myrrour vnto the
Honour her, yf thou wolte honoured be
Dispyse her than not in no manere
Lest that therby thy wyckednesse apere

An olde prouerbe sayd is in englyshe
That byrde or foule is full dishonest
what that he be, and holde full churlyshe
That bseth to defoule hys owne nest
When to say well of women it is the best
And naught to dispyse hem ne deprauē
If they woll her honour kepe or saue

The ladyes euer complayne hem on clerkes
That they haue made bokes of her diffame.
In which they dispyse women & her werkes
And speke of hem great reprove and thame
And causelesse yeue hem a wicked name
Thus they dispyled be on enery syde
Disclaundred and blowen on full wyde

Tho sozry bokes maken mencion
Howe women betrayde in especiall
Adam, Dauid, Sampson, and Salomon
And many one mo, who may reherce hem al
The treyson that they haue do and shall
The worlde her malyce may not cōprehende
As clerkes sayne, for it hath none ende

Duyde in hys boke called Remedye
Of loue, great reprove of women writeth
wherin I trowe he dyd great folye
And euery wight yf in such case him delyteth
A clerkes custome is whan he endyteth
Of women, be it prose, ryme, or vers
Say they be wycked, all know he the reuers

And yf boke scholers lerned in her chyldehede
For they of women beware shulde in age
And to loue hem euer be in drede
Sythe to disceyue is set all her corage
They say of perel mē shuld cast thauaūtage
Namely of suche as men haue in bewrapped
For many a man by women hath mishapped

No charge is what so these clerkes sayne
Of all her wrytyng I do no cure
All her labour and trauayle is in bayne
For bytwene me and my lady nature
Shall not be suffred, while yf worlde may dure

Thus these clerkes by her cruell tyrannye
On sely women kythen her maystrye

Whylom for many of hē were in my cheyne
Tyed, and nowe for vnweldy age
And vnlust, may not to loue atteyne
And sayne now that loue is but very dotage
Thus for they hem selfe lacken corage
They folke excyte by her wicked sawes
For to rebell ayenst me and my lawes

But maugre hem that blame women moste
Suche is the force of myne impressyon
That todaynly I can fell her boiste
And all her wzonge ymaginacion
It shall not be in her election
The foulest slutte in all the towne to refuse
If that me luste, for al that they conne muse

But her in herte as bzennyngly desyre
As though she were a duchesse or a quene
So can I folkes hertes set on fyre
And as me lyst sende hem ioye or tene
They that to women be whet so kene
My sharpe persyng strokes how they smyte
Shul fele & know howe they kerue and byte

Harde this clerke, this subtyll Duyde
And many an other disceyued haue be
Of women, as it is knowe full wyde
what no men moze, and that is great deynthe
So excellent a clerke as was he
And other mo that couden full well preche
Betrapped were, for aught yf they coude tech

And trusteth well that it is no meruayle
For women knowen playnly her entent
They wylte howe softly they coude assayle
Hem, and what fallheed they in herte mente
And thus they clerkes in her daunger hente
wyth o benym an other is destroyed
And thus these clerkes ofte were anoyed

These ladyes, ne these gentyls neuerthelesse
were none of tho that wrought in this wyse
But suche as were bertulesse
They quytten thus these olde clerkes wyse
To clerkes lesse ought suffylle
Than to disprauē women generally
For worshyp shull they none get therby

If that these men, that louers hem pretende
To women

To women were faythfull, good, and trewe
 And dredde hem to disceyue, or to offende
 women to loue hem wolde not eschewe
 But euery day hath man an herte newe
 It on one abyde can no whyle
 What force is it suche a wight to begyle

Men beare eke women bpon honde
 That lightly and without any payne
 They womē be, they can no wight wstonde
 That his disease lyst to hem complayne
 They be so freele, they may hē not refrayne
 But who so lyketh hem may lightly haue
 So be her hertes easy in to graue

To mayster Johan de Hoone, as I suppose
 Than it was a leude occupacioun
 In makyng of the Romante of the rose
 So many a flyghe ymagynacioun
 And perylles for to rollen by and down
 The longe processe, so many a flyght cautell
 For to disceyue a sely damosell

Naught can I say, ne my wytte comprehendē
 That arte, payne, and subtyltye shulde sayle
 For to conquere, and sone make an ende
 Whan men a feble place shall assayle
 And sone also to venquithe a batayle
 Of whiche no wight may make resystance
 Ne herte hath none to make any defence

Than mote folowe of necessitye
 Sythe arte asketh so great engyn & payne
 A woman to disceyue what so she be
 Of cōstaunce be they not so barayne
 As that some of these clerkes sayne
 But they be as women ought to be
 Sadde, constante, and fultylled of pyte

Howe frendly was Medea to Jason
 In conqueryng of the flece of golde
 Howe fallēly quyt he her trewe affection
 By whom byctorie he gate as he wolde
 Howe may this man for shame be so bolde
 To fallen her, that fro his dethe and shame
 Him kept, and gate him so great pryse & name

Of Troy also the traytour Eneas
 The faithlesse wretch, how he him forswore
 To Dydo, that queene of Cartage was
 That him releued of hys smertes soze
 What gentyllesse might she haue do more

Than she with herte vnfayned to him kydde
 And what mischefe to her therof after be-
 (tydde

In my legende of natures may men fynde
 who so lyketh therein for to rede
 That of he ne behest may man bynde
 Of reprouable shame haue they no dredde
 In mannes herte trowth hath no stede
 The soyle is nauzt, there may no trowth grow
 To women namey it is not vnknowe (we

Clerkes sayne also there is no malyce
 Unto womans wycked crabbydnesse
 O woman, how shalt thou thy selfe cheuyce
 Sythe men of the suche harme wytnesse
 Beth ware women of her fykelnesse
 Kepe thyne owne, what men clappe or crake
 And some of hem shall smerte I vndertake

Malyce of women what is it to dredde
 They see no man, distroye no cytees
 Ne oppresse folke, ne ouerlede
 Betray empires, realmes, or ducheess
 Ne byzeuen men her londes ne her mees
 Enpoyson folke, ne houses set on fyre
 Ne false contractes make for no hyre

Trust, partyte loue, entyre charyte
 feruent wyll, and entalented corage
 All thewes good, as sytteth well to be
 Haue women euer of custome and vsage
 And wel they conne mānes yre aswage
 with soft wordes, discrete & benigne (signe
 what they be inward they shew outward by

womans herte vnto no crueltē
 Enclyned is, but they be charytable
 Pytous, deuoute, full of humylite
 Shamefaste, debonayre, and amyable
 Dreddefull, and of wordes measurable
 what women these haue not, parauenture
 foloweth not the way of her nature

Men sayne our fyrst mother nathellessē
 Made all mankynde lese his lyberte
 And naked it of ioye deutlessē
 For goddes heste disobeyed she
 whan she presumed to taste of the tre
 That god forbade, that she eate therof sholde
 And ne had the dyuell be, nomoze she wolde

The enuyous swellynge, y the fende our foe
 S S ij had

The letter of Cupide

Had vnto man in herte for hys welth
Sent a serpent, and made her for to go
To disceyue Cue, & thus was mans welthe
Byrafte hym by the fende in a stelthe
The woman not knowyng of that disceypte
God wote ful ferre was it from her conceypte

Wherefore I say, this good woman Cue
Our father Adam disceyued nought
There may no man for disceypte it preue
Properly, but that she in herte and thought
Had it compassed fyrst or she it wrought
And for suche was not her impressyon
Men may it call no disceypte of her by reason

He no wight disceyueth, but he purpose
The fende this disceypte caste, & nothyng she
Chan is it wzonge to deme or suppose
That of hys harme she shulde the cause be
Wote the fende, and hys be the maugre
And excused haue her innocence
Saue onely that she brake obedyence

And touchyng this, full fewe men there be
Vnnethes any dare I safely say
Fro day to day, as men may all day se
But that the heste of god they disobay
Haue this in mynde syz I you pray
If that ye be discrete and resonable
Ye woll her holde the more excusable

And where men say in man is stedfastnesse
And woman is of her corage vnstable
Who may of Adam beare suche a wytnesse
Tellet me this, was he not chaungeable
They bothe weren in o case semblable
Saue wylling the fende disceyued Cue
And so dyd she not Adam by your leue

Yet was this synne happy to mankynde
The fende disceyued was for all hys slepyght
For auzt he coude hym i his slepyghtes wynde
For hys trespace came fro heuen on heyghe
God, to discharge man of hys weyght
Flethe and bloode toke of a virgyne
And suffred dethe, hym to delyuer of pyne

And god, to who there may nothyng hyd be
If he in woman knowen had suche malpyce
As men recorde of hem in generalte
Of our lady of lyfe reপরাত্রয়ে
Holde haue be bozne, but that she of vyce

was bozde, and full of bertue well he wyfste
Endawed, of her to be bozne hym lyfste

Her heaped bertue hath suche excellence
That all to leane is mannes faculte
To declare it, and therfore in suspence
Her dewe prayfing put nedes must be
But thus I say, verely that she
Next god, best frende is that to man longeth
The key of mercy by her gyrdle hongeth

And of mercy hath euery man suche nede
That resyng that, farwell the ioy of man
And of her power now taketh ryzt good hede
She mercy may wel, and purchase can
Displefeth her not, honoureth that woman
And other women all for her sake
And but ye do, your sorowe shall awake

In any boke also where can ye fynde
That of the werkes of dethe or of lyfe
Of Iesu, spelleth or maketh any mynde
That women hym forsoke for wo or stryfe
Where was there any wight so ententyfe
Aboute hym as woman, proued none
The apostels hym forfoken euerychone

women forsoke hym not for all the saythe
Of holy churche in woman lefte onely
This is no lees, for thus holy wyfste saythe
Loke and ye shall so fynde it hardely
And therfore I may well preue therby
That in woman reigneth stable constaunce
And in men is the chaunge of varyaunce

Thou precious gemme of martyrs Margarete
That of thy bloode dredest none effusyon
Thou louer trewe, thou mayden mansuete
Thou constante woman in thy passyon
Quercame the fendes temptacion
And many a wight conuerted thy doctryne
Vnto the saythe of holy god thou vyrgyne

But vnderstādeth this, I onely comende her
By encheson of her virgynyte (nought)
Crusteth it came neuer in thought
For euer werre I ayenst chastyte
And euer shall, but lo this meuet me
Her louyng herte, and constante to her lay
Dyue out of remembzaunce I ne may

Nowe holdeth this for ferme, and for no lye
That

That this trewe and luste commendation
Of women tell I for no flatterye
Ne bycause of pryde oz elation
But onely lo, for this entention
To yene hem corage of perseueraunce
In vertue, and her honour to auaunce

The more vertue, the lasse is the pryde
Vertue so digne is and so noble in kynde
That vyce and he woll not inferre abyde
He putteth vyces clene out of hys mynde
He flyeth fro hem, he leaueth hem behynde
O woman that of vertue arte hostresse
Great is thy honour and thy worthynesse

Than woll I thus conclude and defyne
we you commaunde our mynistres echone
That redy ye be our hestes to enclpne
That of these false men our rebel fone
Ye do punishment and that anone
Voyde hem our court, & banysh hem for euer
So that therein moze come they neuer

fulfylled be it, ceasyng all delaye
Loke there be none excusacion
wrytten in the lusty monthe of Maye
In our paleys where many a myllion
Of louers trewe haue habytacion
The yere of grace ioyfull and ioconde
A thousande foure hundred and seconde.

¶ Explicit.

¶ Thus endeth the letter of Cuppde,
and here after foloweth a
balade in commen-
dation of oure
Lady.

(:.)



Thousande stoyes
coude I mo reherce
Of olde poetes, tou-
chyng thys matere
Howe that Cuppde y
herthes gan so perce
Of his seruautes set
tyng hem in fere
Lo here the tyne of

therroure and the fere

Lo here of loue the guerdon and greuaunce
That euer with wo her seruautes do auauce

wherfoze now playnly I wol my style dresse
Of one to speke, at nede that woll not fayle
Alas for dole I ne can ne may expresse
Her passyng pyse, and that is no meruayle
O wynde of grace, now blow vnto my sayle
O auryate lycour of Cleo for to wryte
Ohy penne enspyre of that I woll endyte

Alas, vnworthy I am and vnable
To loue suche one, all women surmountyng
But she be benigne to me and merciabile
That is of pyte the welle and eke the spryng
wherfoze of her in laude and in praylyng
So as I can, supported by her grace
Ryght thus I say, knelyng tofoze her face

O sterre of sterres with thy stremes clere
Sterre of the see, to shypmen lyght and gyde
O lusty lyuyng moste plefaunt to apere
whose bryzt beames y cloudes may not hyde
O way of lyfe to hem that go oz ryde
Hauen after tempest surest bp to ryue
On me haue mercy for thy ioyes tyue

O rightfull rule, o bote of holynesse
And lyghtsome lyne of pyte for to playne
Original begynnyng of grace & al goodnesse
And clenest coduyt of vertue most souerayne
Mother of mercy, our trouble to restrayne
Chambze and closet clenest of chastyte
And named herbzough of the deyte

O closed garden all boyde of wedes wycke
Crystallyn welle, of clerenesse clere conigned
Fructifyed olyue of foyles fayre and thycke
And redolēt cedze most dereworthy digned
Remembze on synners that to y be assigned
Oz wicked sendes her wozath on hem wreche
Lanterne of lyght, thou her lyues leche

SS iii Para.

A balade of our Lady.

Paradyse of plesaunce, gladsome to all good
Benigne braunchelet of the pyne tre
Nynarie enuermayled, refresher of our bote
Lycour ayen al langour þ̄ palled may not be
Blyffull blomý blofome, bydyng in bounte
Thy mantell of mercy on our myserie sprede
And er wo awake wozappe vs vnder thy wed

O rody rofyer, flouryng without spyne
Fouitayne al fylthlesse, as byzel currant clere
Soe drop of thy graceful dew to vs propyne
O light without nebule, shyning i thy sphere
Medecyne to mischeues, pucelle wout pere
Flambe downe the dolefull lyght of thyne in
fluence
Remēbyng thy seruātes for thy magnifycēce

Of al chyisten protectryce and tutele
Returne of exiled put in the prescripcion
To hem that erren in the pathe of her sequele
To wery forwandred tent and paulyon
To faynte and to freshe the paulacion
Unto vnresty, bothe rest and remedye
Frutefull to all tho that in her affye

To hem that rennen thou arte itinerarie
O blyffull brauie to knightes of thy werre
To wery werkmen she is diourne denarie
Hede vnto maryners that haue sayled ferre
Laureate crowne stremyng as a sterre
To hem that put hem in palastre for thy sake
Cours of her cōquest, thou white as any lake

O myrthe of martyrs, swetter than sytyle
Of confessours also rychest donatyfe
Unto virgynes eternall lauriolle
Afoze all women hauyng prerogatyfe
Mother and mayde, bothe wydowe & wyfe
Of all the worlde is none but thou alone
Powe syth thou may, be socour to my mone

O trusty turtle truefastest of all trewe
O curteyle columbe, replete of all mekenesse
O nyghtyngale with thy notes newe
O popyniay pured wyth all clenness
O laueroke of loue, syngyng with sweetnesse
Shebus awaytynge tyll on thy brest he lyght
Under thy wyng at domesday vs dyght

O rubye rubified in the passyon
Of thy sonne, vs haue amonge in mynde
O stedfast dyametre of duracion

That fewe seres any tyme might thou fynde
For none to him was founde halfe so kynde
O hardy herte, o louyng creature
What was it but loue that made þ̄ so endure

Semely saphre, depe loue and blew ewage
Stable as the loue ewage of pyte
This is to say the freshest of bysage
Thou louest vnchaunged hem that serue the
And yf offence oz varyng in hem be
Thou arte aye redy vpon her wo to rewe
And hem receyuest wyth hert full trewe

O goodly gladed whan that Gabziell
Wyth ioye the grette, that may not be nūbzed
Oz halfe the blyffe who coude wyte oz tell
Whan the holy goste to the was obumbred
Wherthroug fendes were bytterly encūbzed
O wemlesse mayde embelyshed in his byrth
That man and aungel therof hadden myrth

Lo here the blosme and the budde of glorie
Of whiche þ̄ prophete so longe spake befor
Lo here the same that was in memorie
Of ysaye, so longe oz she was bozne
Lo here of Dauid the delycious corne
Lo here the grounde of lyfe in to bylde
Becomyng man our raunson for to yelde

O glorious vyole and vyte inuolate
O fiery Cytan, persyng with thy bemeg
Whose vertuouus byztne was i brest byzrate
That all þ̄ world embelyshed with þ̄ lemez
Cōseruatryce of kynges, dukes, and realmes
Of ysayes fedel wete sunamyte
Hesure my mourning myn own margaryte

O soueraignest fought out of Syon
Cockle w golde dewe from aboue berayned
Dewe bushe vnbzent, fyzelesse fyze set on
flābyng with feruēce, not with hete payned
Duryng daysye that no wether stayned
fleece vndefouled of gentylest Jeecon
And fructifyng sayrest the yerde of Aaron

The mighty arche, probatyfe piscyne
Laughyng auroze, and of peace olyue
Columpne & bale, vp bearyng from abyme
why nere I connyng here to discryue
Chosen of Joseph, whom he toke to wyue
Unknowyng hym, chylbyng by myracle
And of our manly fygure the tabernacle

I haue

I haue none Englyshe conuenient & dygne
 Myne hertes heale lady the wyth to honour
 Iuozie cleane, therefore I wol retygne
 Into thyne hande, tyl thou lyst socour
 To helpe my makynge both flozyshe & flour
 Then shulde I shewe in loue how I brende
 In songes makynge, thy name to comende

For yf I coude before thyne excellence
 Syngen in loue I wolde what I fele
 And euer standen lady in thy presence
 To shewe in open howe I loue you wele
 And syth although your hert be made of stele
 To you wythouten any dysceuraunce
 I ay en vous tout ma fiance

where myght I loue euer better beset
 Then in thys lylpe lykynge to beholde
 The lace of loue, the bonde so wel thou knyht
 That I maye se the oz myne herte colde
 And oz I passe out of my dayes olde
 Tofoze syngynge euer moze bitterly
 Pour eyen two woll slee me sodaynly

For loue I langour, blyssed be such sycknesse
 Syth it is for you my hertely suffyaunce
 I can not els say in my dystresse
 So fayre one hath myne hert in gouernaunce
 And after that I begynne on esperauce
 with feble entune, though it thyne hert perce
 Pet for thy sake thys letter I do reherce

God wote on musyke I can not, but I gesse
 Alas why so, that I myght saye oz synge
 So loue I you myne owne souerayne mai
 And euer shal wythout departyng (stres
 Myrroure of beute, for you out shuld I ryng
 In remembraunce eke of your eyen clere
 Thus ferre fro you my souerayne lady dere

So wolde god your loue wolde me flo
 Syth for your sake I synge day by day
 Herte why nyte thou breake a two
 Syth wyth my lady dwell I ne may
 Thus many a roundel and many a birelay
 In freshe englyshe, when I me layser fynde
 I do recozde, on you to haue mynde

Nowe lady myne, syth I you loue and drede
 And you vnchaunged euer fynde in o degre
 whose grace ne may flye fro your womahede
 Dysdayneth not for to remembre on me

Myne herte bledeth for I may not you se
 And syth ye wotte my meanynge desyrous
 Plures pur moy si vous playst amozous

what maruayle is though I in payne be
 I am departed from you my souerayne
 Fortune alas, dont vient la destenie
 That in no wyse I can ne may attayne
 To se the beaute of your eyen twayne
 wherfoze I say, for trystelle doth me grame
 Cant me fait male departy de ma dame

why nere my wyshyng brouzt to such exploit
 That I myght say for ioye of your presence
 Ore a mon cuer ce quil beuilloit
 Ore a mon cuer, the hyghest excellence
 That euer had wight, a syth myne aduertete
 Is in you, reweth on my paynes smerte
 I am so soze wounded to the herte

To lyue wel mery two louers were yfere
 So may I saye wythouten any blame
 yf any man to wyldde were
 I coude hym teche for to be tame
 Lette hym go loue and se where it be game
 For I am bydled vnto sobernesse
 For her that is of women chefe pryncesse

But euer whē thouzt my herte shuld embrace
 Then vnto me is best remedy
 when I loke on your goodly freshe face
 So mery a myrroure coude I neuer espye
 And yf I coude I wolde it magnifye
 For neuer none was so fayre yfounde
 To reken hem all, and also Rosamounde

And fynally wyth mouthe and wyl present
 Of double eye wythout repentaunce
 Myne herte I yeue you lady in thys entent
 That ye shall holy therof haue gouernaunce
 Takynge my leaue wyth hertes obeyfaunce
 (Salue regina) syngynge last of al
 To be our helpe when we to the cal

All our loue is but ydelnesse (attayne
 Saue your loue alone, who might therto
 who so wol haue a name of gentylnesse
 I counfayle hym in loue that he not fayne
 Thou swete lady, refuse in euery payne
 whose mercy mozte to me auayleth
 To gye by grace, when that fortune fayleth

SS.iiij. Naught

A balade to kynge Henry the fourth.

Nought may be tolde wythouten any fable
 Pour hygh renome, your womanly beaute
 Pour gouvernaunce to al worshyp able
 Butteth euery herte in case in hys degree
 O violet, o floure desyre
 Syth I am for you so amerous
 Estreynes moy de cuer ioyous

with seruēt herte my brest hath brost on fyre
 Lardant espoir que mō cuer poynt est mozt
 Dauoir lamour de celle que ie desyre
 I meane you swete mozte plesaunt of porte
 Et ie say bien que ceo nest pas mon tozt
 That for you synge, so as I maye for mone
 For your departynge, alone I lyue alone

Though I myght I woll none other chese
 In your seruyce I wolde be founden sadde
 Therfore I loue no labour that ye lese
 when in longyng sozest ye be stadde
 Loke vp ye louers and be ryght gladde
 Apenst saynt Valentynes daye
 For I haue chese that neuer forlake I may.

Explicit.

Johan Gower, vnto the wor-
 thy and noble kynge Hen-
 ry the fourth.



Noble worthy kynge Hen-
 ry the ferthe
 In whome the glad for-
 tune is befall
 The people to gouerne
 here vpon erthe
 God hath the chosen in

comforte of vs all
 the worship of this lāde which was down fal
 Now stant vpryzt thugh grace of thy good-
 which euery man is holde for to blesse (nesse)

The hygh god of his iustice alone
 The ryght whych longeth to thy regaly
 Declared hath to stande in thy persone
 And moze then god may no man iustifye
 Thy tytē is knowe vpon thynne auncestrye
 The landes folke hath eke thy right affirmed
 So stante thy reygne, of god & mā cōfyrmed

There is no man may saye in othertwyse
 That god hym selfe ne hath y ryght declared
 wherof the lande is bounde to thy seruyce
 whych for defaute of helpe hath longe cared
 But nowe there is no mannes herte spared
 To loue and serue, and worche thy plesaunce
 And all thys is through goddes purueyaūce

In all thyng whych is of god begonne
 There foloweth grace yf it be wel gouerned
 Thus tellen they whych olde bokes conne
 wherof my lord I wote well thou art lerned
 Aske of thy god, so shalt thou not be warned
 Of no request whych is reasonable
 For god vnto the good is fauourable

Kyng Salomon whiche had at hys askynge
 Of god, what thyng him was leuest craue
 He chafe wysedom vnto gouernynge
 Of goddes folke, the whiche he wolde saue
 And as he chafe it fyll him for to haue
 For through his wytt while y his reigne last
 He gate him peace and rest in to his last

But Alexander as telleth hys storye
 Vnto the god besought in other wey
 Of all the worlde to wynde the byctorie
 So that vnder hys swerde it myght obey
 In warre he had al that he wolde prey
 The mighty god behight him that behest
 The worlde wanne, and had it of conquest

But though it fyll at thylke tyme so
 That Alexander his askyng hath atcheued
 This synfull worlde was all paynem tho
 was none which hath the highe god beleued
 No wōder was though thilk world was gre
 Though a tyrāt his purpose mist wynd (ued)
 All was vengeaunce and in fortune of syn

But nowe the faith of Christ is come a place
 Among the princes in this erthe here
 It sytte hem well to do pyte and grace
 But yet it must be teinpred in manere
 For they fynden cause in the matere
 Upon the poynt, what afterwarde betyde
 The lawe of right shall nat be layde a syde

So may a kynge of warre the boyage
 Or dayne and take, as he therto is holde
 To clayme & aske hys ryghtfull heritage
 In all places where it is wyth holde

But

But other wyse yf god hym selfe wolde
Affirme loue and peace betwene the kynges
Peace is the best aboue al erthly thynges

Good is to eschewe warre, and nacheles
A kyng may make warre vpon hys ryght
For of batayle the fynall ende is pees
Thus stant the lawe that a worthy knyght
Upon hys trowth may go to the fyght
But yf so were that he myght chese
Better is the peace of whych may no mā lese

To stere peace ought euerych on lyue
Fyrst for to set hys liege lorde in rest
And eke these other men that they ne stryue
For so thys lande maye stande at best
what kyng that wolde be the worthyest
The more he myght our deedly warre cease
The more he shuld his worthynesse encrease

Peace is the chese of al the worldes welth
And to the heuen it ledeth eke the waye
Peace is of soule and lyfe the mannes helth
Of pestilence, and doth the warre awaye
My liege lorde take hede of that I saye
Yf warre may be leste, take peace on hande
whych may not be wythout goddes sande

Wyth peace stante euery creature in rest
Wythout peace there may no lyfe be gladd
Aboue all other good peace is the best
Peace hath hym selfe whē werre is al bestad
The peace is safe, the warre is euer adrad
Peace is of al charite the kay
whych hath the lyfe and soule for to way

My liege lorde yf that thy lyst to seche
The soth ensaples what þ war hath wzouzt
Thou shalt wel here of wyse mēnes speche
That deedly warre tourneth into nought
For yf these olde bokes be wel ysought
There myght þ se what thing þ war hath do
Both of conquest and conquerour also

For bayne honoure, or for the worldes good
They that whylom the strōge warres made
wher be they now, bethinke wel in thy mood
The day is gone, the nyght is derke & fade
Hit cruelte whych made hem then glade
They forowē now, & yet haue nauzt þ more
The blode is shad, whych no mā may restoze

The warre is mother of the wzonges all
It sleeth the preest in holy church at masse
Forlyth the mayde, & doth her flour to fall
The warre maketh the great cyte lasse
And doth the lawe hys rules ouerpasse
Ther is nothig wherof myschese may grow
whych is not caused of the warre I trowe

The warre byngeth in pouerte at hys heles
wherof the comen people is soze greued
The warre hath set his cart on thylk wheles
where that fortune may not be beleued
For when men wene best to haue acheued
Full ofte it is all newe to begyn
The warre hath nothynge syker tho he wyne

For thy my worthy prince in Christes halue
As for aparte whose faith thou hast be gyde
Ley to this olde soze a newe salue
And do the warre away what so betyde
Purchase peace and set it by thy syde
And suffre not thy people be deuoured
So shal thy name euer after stāde honoured

Yf any man be nowe or euer was
Ayen the peace thy prey counsaylor
Let god be of thy counsaylor in thys caas
And put away the cruel warryour
For god whych is of man the creatour
He wolde not men slough hys creature
wythout cause of deedly forsfayture

where nedeth most, behoueth most to loke
My lorde, howe so thy warres be wythout
Of tyme passed, who that hede toke
Good were at home to se ryght wel about
For euermore the worst is for to doute
But yf thou myghtest parfytte peace attayne
There shulde be no cause for to playne

About a kyng good counsaylor is to preyse
Aboue al other thynges molte baylable
But yet a kyng wythin hym selfe shal preyse
And sene the thynges that be resonable
And therupon he shall hys wyttes stable
Amonge the men to sette peace in euen
for loue of hym whych is the kyng of heuen

A, well is hym that shedde neuer blode
But yf it were in cause of ryghtwysenesse
For yf a kyng the peryl vnderstode
what is to see the people, then I gesse

The

A balade to kynge Henry the fourth.

The deadly warres and the heynesse
Wherof peace dystourbed is full ofte
Shulde at some tyme cesse and were softe

O kynge fulfylled of grace and knyghthode
Remembre bpō this poynt for Chyistes sake
Yf peace be profered vnto thy manhode
Thyne honour saue, let it not be forsake
Though þ the warres darste wel vndertake
After reason yet temper thy courage
For lyke to peace there is none auantage

My worthy lord, thynke well how so befall
Of thylke loze, as holy bokes sayne
Christ is the heed, and we be membres all
As well the subiecte as the souerayne
So syt it wel that charite be playne
Whych vnto god hym selfe mooste accordeth
So as the loze of Chyistes worde recozdedh.

In tholde lawe oꝝ Christ him selfe was boze
Amonge the .x. comaundementes I rede
Howe that manslaughter shulde be forboze
Suche was the wyl that tyme of þ godhede
But afterward whē Christ toke hys māhede
Peace was the fyrst thyng he let do crye
Apenst the worldes rancour and enuy

And oꝝ Christ went out of thys erth here
And styghed to heuen, he made hys testamēt
where he bequath to hys dyscyples there
And yauē hys peace, which is the foudemēt
Of charite, wythout whose assent
The worldes peace may neuer wel be tryed
Ne loue kepte, ne lawe iustified

The iewes wyth þ paynymys hadden werre
But they amōge hem self stode euer in peace
why shulde then our peace stande out of erre
which christ hath chose to hys owne encrese
for Christ is more then was Moles
And Christ hath set the parfyte of the lawe
The whych shuld in no wyse be wythdrawe

To yeue vs peace was cause why christ dyde
wythout peace may nothyng stāde auayled
But nowe a man may se on euery syde
Howe Chyistes fayth is euery daye assayled
wyth the paynymys destroyed & so batayled
That for defaute of helpe and of defence
Unneth hath Christ hys due reuerence

The ryght fayth to kepe of holy church
The fyrst poynt is named of knyghthode
And euery man is holde for to wirche
Upon the poynt that stante to hys manhode
But nowe alas, the fame is spred so brode
That euery man thys thyng complayneth
And yet is there no mā that helpe oꝝ dayneth

The worldes cause is wayted ouer all
There be the warres redy to the full
But Chyistes owne cause in speciall
There ben the swerdes and the speres dull
And wyth the sentence of the popes bul
As for to done the folke payne obey
The church is turned all another wey

It is wonder aboue any mannes wyt
Wout warre howe Chyistes fayth was won
And we that be vpon thys erth yet
Ne kepe it not as it was fyrst begon
To euery creature vnder the sonne
Christ hadde hym selfe that we shulde preche
And to the folke hys Euangely teche

More lyght it is to kepe then to make
But that we founden made to fore honde
we kepe not, but lette it lyghtly slake
The peace of christ hath all to broke his bōde
we rest our selfe, and suffren euery londe
To see eche other, as thyng vndefended
So stant the warre, & peace is not amended

But though the heed of holy church aboue
Ne do not al hys hole busynesse
Amonge the people to set peace and loue
These kynges oughten of her right wysnesse
Her owne cause amonge hem selfe redresse
Tho Peters shyp as now hath loste his stere
It lyeth in hem the barge for to stere

Yf holy church after the dewte
Of Chyistes worde ne be not all auyfed
To make peace, accorde, and vnite
Amonge the kynges that be nowe deuyfed
Yet natheles the lawe stante assyfed
Of mannes wytte to be so resonable
wythout that to stande hym selfe stable

Of holy church we ben chylzen all
And euery chylde is holde for to bowe
vnto the mother, howe that euer it fall
Oꝝ els he muste reason dysalowe

And

And for that cause a knyght shal first anowe
The ryght of holy church to defende.
That no man shal the priuylege offende

Thus were it good to sette al in euē
The worldes princes, and the prelates both
For loue of hym which is the kynge of heuen
And yf men shuld algate wæren wrothe
The Sarazins, whych vnto Christ ben loth
Let men be armed ayenst hem to fyght
So may the knyght hys dede of armes right

Upō thre pointes stāt Christes peace oppres-
fyrst holy church in her selfe deuyded (sed
whych ought of reason fyrst to be redressed
But yet so hygh a cause is not desyded
And thus when humble pacience is pryded
The remnaunt whych that they shulde rule
No wonder is though it stande out of rule

Of that the heed is syck the lymmes aken
These reignes that to Christes peace belogē
For worldes good these deedly warres makē
whych helplesse, as in balaunce hongē
The heed aboute hem hath not vnderfongē
To sette peace, but euery man fleeth other
And in thys wyse hath charite no brother

The two defautes bynngen in the thyrde
Of myscreauntes that sene howe we debate
Betwene the two, they fallen in amydde
where nowe al daye they fynde an open gate
Lo, thus the deedly werre stante algate
But euer I hope of kynge Henries grace
That he it is, whych shal the peace embrace

My worthy noble prynce and kynge anoynt
whome god hath of hys grace so preserued
Beholde and se the worlde vpon this poynt
As for thy part, that Christes peace be serued
So shal thy hygh mede be deserued
To hym whych all shal quyte at laste
For thys lyfe here may no whyle laste

Se Alexander, Hector, and Julius
Se Machabeus, Dauid, and Josue
Se Charlemayne, Godfray, and Arthus
fulfylled of warre and of mortalite
Her fame abyttē, but all is but vanite
For deth, whych hath the warres vnder fote
Hath made an ende, of whych ther is no bote

So many a mā the soth wete and knowe
That peace is good for euery kynge to haue
The fortune of the warre is euer vnknowe
But where peace is, ther is the marches saue
That nowe is by, to morow is vnder graue
The myghtye god hath all grace in hande
Wythout hym men may not longe stande

Of the tennes to wyne or lese a chace
May no lyfe wete or that the bal be ronne
Al stant in god what thing mē shal purchase
Thende is in hym or that it be begonne
Men sayne the wolle when it is well sponne
Doth that the cloth is stronge & profytable
And els it maye neuer be durable

The worldes chaunces vpon auenture
Ben euer sette, but thylke chaunce of pees
Is so behouely to the creature
That is aboute al other peerles
But it may not beget natheles
Amonge the men to laste any whyle
But where the herte is playne without gyle

The peace is as it were a sacrament
Tofore the god, & shal wyth wordes playne
Wythout any double enterdement
Be treated, for the trouth can not fayne
But yf the men wythin hem selfe ben vayne
The substaūce of the peace may not be trewe
But euery day it chaungeth vpon newe

But who that is of charite parfyte
He boydeth al sleighthes ferre awaye
And sette hys worde vpon the same plyte
where that his hert hath soude a syker waye
And thus when conscience is trewly waye
And that these ben handled wyth the wyse
It shal abyde, and stande in all wyse

The Apoffle sayth, ther may no lyfe be good
whych is not grounded vpon charite
For charite ne shedde neuer blood
So hath the warre as there no properte
For thylke vertue whych is sayd pyte
wyth charite so ferforth is acquaynted
That in her may no false seblant be paynted

Cassodoze, whose wyrtynge is authorized
Sayth: where that pyte reygnech is grace
Through whych þ peace hath al his weith al
So þ of warre he dzedeth no manace (lyrd
where

A balade to Kyng Henry the fourth.

where pyte dwelleth in the same place
There maye no deedly cruelte sojourne
Wherof that mercy shulde hys way tourne

To se what pyte forth wyth mercy doth
The cronique is at Rome in thylke empyre
Of Constantyne, whych is a tale sothe
When hym was lyuer hys owne deth desyre
Then do the yonge chyldren to martyre
Of crueltie he lefte the quarele
Byte he wrought, and pyte was hys hele

For thylke mannes pyte whych he dede
God was pytous, and made hym hole at all
Syluester came, and in the same stede
Paue hym baptyme fyrst in special
Whych dyd awaye the synne orygnall
And all hys lepre it hath so purified
That hys pyte for euer is magnified

Pyte was cause why thys Emperour
was hole in body and in soule bothe
And Rome also was sette in thylke honour
Of Christes sayth, so that the leue of loth
whych hadden be wyth Christ tofore woeth
Receyued were vnto Christes loze
Thus shall pyte be prayfed euermoze

My worthy liege lorde Henry by name
whych Englaunde haste to gouerne & ryght
When ought well thy pyte to proclame
whych openlyche in all the worldes syght
Is shewed, wyth the helpe of god almyght
To yeue vs peace which lbg hath be debated
wherof thy pyte shal neuer be abated

My lorde, in whom hath euer yet be founde
Pyte, wythout spotte of violence
Kepe thylke peace alwaye wythin bounde
whych god hath planted in thy conscience
So shall the cronique of thy pacience
Amonge the sayntes be taken into memozye
To the legende of per durable glozye

And to thyne ert hely pyte, so as I can
whych euery man is holde to comende
I Gower, whych am all thy liege man
Thys letter vnto thyne excellence I sende
As I whych euer vnto my lyues ende
woll pray for the state of thy persone
In worshyppe of thy sceptre and thy throne

Not onely to my kyng of peace I wyte
But to these other prynces christen all
That eche of hem hys owne herte endyte
And lese the warre or moze myschefe fall
Sette eke the ryghtful puppe vpon hys stall
Kepe charite, and drawe pyte to hande
Hainteyn lawe, and so the peace shal stande

Explicit carmē de pacis comēdatione quod
ad laudem et memoriā serenissimi principis
domini regis Henrici Quarti, suus humilis
orator Johannes Gower composuit.

Electus Christi, pie rex Henrice fultsi
Qui bene venisti, cum propria regna petisti
Tu mala vicistiq; bonis bona restituiſti
Et populo tristi, noua gaudia contribuisti
Est mihi spes lata, qd adhuc per te renouata
Succedent fata, veteri probitate beata
Est tibi nam grata, gratia sponte data
Henrici quarti, primus regni fuit annus
Quo mihi defecit visus ad acta mea
Dia tēpus habent finem natura ministrat
Quem virtute sua frangere nemo potest
Ultra posse nihil quāuis mihi belle remansit
Amplius vt scribam non mihi posse manet
Dū potui scripti, sed nūc quia curua senectus
Turbauit sensus scripta relinquo scolis
Scribat qui veniet post me discretior alter
Ammodo namq; manus et mea penna silent
Hoc tamen in fine verborum queso meorum
Prospera quod statuatur regna futura deus.

Explicit.

Of the Cuckow & the nightyngale.



He god of loue, ah bene:
dicite

How myghty and howe
great a lord is he
foz he can make of lowe
hertes hye

And of hye lowe, & lyke
foz to dye

And harde hertes he can maken free

He can make within a lytle stounde
Of sycke folke hole, fresh and sounde
And of hole he can make seke
He can bynde and vnbynden eke
That he wol haue bounden oz vnbounde

To tel his myght my wyt may not suffyse
foz he can make of wyse folke ful nyce
foz he may do al that he wol deuycyde
And lythy folke to destroyen byce
And proude hertes he can make agryse

Shortly all that ever he wol he may
Agaynst hym dare no wyght say naye
foz he can glad & greue whom hym lyketh
And who that he wol he loveth oz syketh
And most his might he shedeth ever in may

foz every true gentle hert free
That with hym is oz thynketh for to be
Agayne May now shal haue some sterynge
Or to ioye oz els to some mournyng
In no season, so moche as thynketh me

foz whan they may here the byrdes syng
And se the floures and the leues spryng
That byrgeth into her remembraunce
A maner ease medled with greuaunce
And lusty thoughtes full of great longyng

And of that longyng cometh heynesse
And therof groweth oft great sycknesse
And for lacke of that that they desyre
And thus in May ben hertes set on fyre
So that they byrnen forth in gret distresse

I speke thys of felyng trewly
If I be olde and vnlusty
Yet I haue felt of the sicknes through May
Both hote and colde, and axes euery day
How soze ytwys there wote no wight but I

I am so shaken with the feuers whyte
Of al thys May slepe I but a lyte
And also it is not lyke to me
That any hert shulde slepy be
In whom that loue his firy dart wol smyte

But as I laye thys other nyght wakyng
I thought howe louers had a tokenyng
And amonge hem it was a comune tale
That it were good to here the nyghtyngale
Rather than the leude cockowe syng

And than I thought anone as it was daye
I wolde go somwhere to assay
If that I myght a nyghtyngale here
foz yet had I none herde of al that yere
And it was tho the thyzde nyght of May

And anone as I the day aspyde
No lenger wolde I in my bedde abyde
But vnto a woode that was fast by
I went forth alone boldely
And helde the way downe by a broke syde

Tyl I came to a launde of whyte and grene
So fayre one had I neuer in bene
The ground was grene, ypoudred w dayse
The floures and the greues lyke hye
All grene and whyte, was nothyng els sene

There sate I downe among y fayre floures
And saw y byrdes trippe out of her bowres
There as they rested hem al the nyght
They were so ioyful of the dayes lyght
They began of Maye for to done houres

They coude that seruice al by rote
There was many a louely note
Some songe loude as they had playned
And some in other maner voice ysayned
And some al out wyth the ful throte

They proued hem, & made hem ryght gay
And daunseden and lepten on the spray
And enermore two and two in fere
Ryght so as they had chosen hem to yere

Of the cuckowe and the nyghtyngale.

In feuerere vpon saynct Valentynes daye

And the ryuer that I sat vpon
It made suche a noyse as it ron
Accor'daunt with the byrdes armony
He thought it was the best melody
That myght ben yherde of any mou

And for delyte I wot neuer how
I fel in suche a slombze and a swoowe
Nat all aslepe ne fully wakyng
And in y swoowe me thought I herde synge
The sozy byrde the leude cuckowe

And that was on a tree ryght fast by
But who was than euyl apayde but I
Now god (w I) that dyed on the croys
Peue sorowe on the, and on thy leude voys
Full lytle ioye haue I now of thy crye

And as I w the cuckowe thus gan chynde
I herde in the next bush besyde
A nyghtyngale so lustely synge
That with her clere voyce she made ryng
Throughe all the grene wood wyde

Ah, good nyghtyngale (w I then)
A lytle hast thou ben to longe hen
For here hath ben the leude cuckowe
And so gen songes rather than hast thou
I pray to god euill fyre her byen

But now I wol you tel a wondze thyng
As longe as I laye in that swoowynge
He thought I wylt what the byrdes ment
And what they sayd, & what was her entet
And of her speche I had good knowynge

There herde I the nyghtyngale say
Now good cuckowe go some where awaye
And let us that can synge dwellen here
For euery wyght eschueth the to here
Thy songes be so elenge in good say

what (w he) what may the aplen nowe
It thynketh me, I synge as wel as thou
For my songe is both true and playne
And thaugh I can not crakel so in bayne
As thou dost in thy throte, I wot neuer

(howe)

And euery wyght may vnderstand me
But nyghtyngale so may they not done the

For thou hast many a nyce queynt crye
I haue the herde sayne, ocy ocy
How might I knowe what that shulde be

Ah foole (w the) wost thou not what it is
whan that I say, ocy ocy ywoys
Chan meane I that I wolde wondze sayne
That all they were shamefully yslayne
That meanen ought agayne loue amys

And also I wolde that al tho had the dede
That thynke not in loue her lyfe to lede
For who so y woll not the god of loue serue
I dare wel say he is worthy to sterue
And for that skyll, ocy ocy I grede

Eye (w the cuckowe) this is a queynt lawe
That euery wight shal loue oz be to drawe
But I forsake al suche company
For myne entent is not for to dye
Ne neuer whyle I lyue on loues yoke to

(Drawe)

For louers ben the folke that ben on lyue
That moost disease haue, & moost vnthryue
And moost endure sorowe, wo and care
And lest felen of welfare
what nedeth it apenst trowth to stryue

what (w the) thou art out of thy mynde
How myght thou in thy churlenelle fynde
To speke of loues seruauntes in this wyse
For in this worlde is none so good seruyce
To euery wyght that gentle is of kynde

For therof truly cometh all goodnesse
All honour and al gentlenesse
worthyp, ease, and al hertes lust
Partye ioye, and ful assured trust
Iolytie, pleasaunce and freshnesse

Lowlyhed, largesse, and curtesye
Semelyhed, and trewe company
Drede of shame for to done amys
For he that truly loues seruaunt is
were lother be shamed than to dye

And that this is soth that I sey
In that beleue I wyll lyue and dey
And cuckow so I rede that thou do ywoys
Chan (w he) let me neuer haue blysse
Pfeuer I vnto that counsaile obey

Nyghtyngale

Nyghtyngale thou spekest wondre fayre
But for al that is the soth contrayre
For loue is in vonge folke but rage
And in olde folke a great dotage
Who most it vseth most shal enpayre

For thereof cometh disease and heynesse
So sorowe & care & many a great syknesse
Despyte, debate, angre and enuy
Deprauyng, shame, vntrust and ielousye
Pryde, mischefe, pouertie & wodnesse

Louyng is an offyce of dispayre
And one thyng is therin that is not fayre
For who that getteth of loue a lytie blysse
But yf he be alway therwith ywoys
He may ful sone of age haue his heyre

And nyghtyngale therfore holde the nye
For leue me wel, for al thy queynt crye
Yf thou be farre or longe fro thy make
Thou shalt be as other that ben forsake
And than thou shalt hoten as do I

Ye (q she) on thy name and on the
The god of loue ne let the neuer ythe
For y art worse a thousandfolde thā wood
For many one is ful worthy and ful good
That had be nought ne had loue ybe

For euermore loue his seruautes amēdeth
And from all yuyl taches hem defendeth
And maketh hem to bren ryght in a fyre
In trouth and in worshyppful desyre
And whā hem lyketh, ioye ynough hem sen-
(Deth)

Thou nyghtyngale he sayd be styll
For loue hath no reason, but it is wyll
For oft tyme vntreue folke he easeth
And trewe folke so bytterly he displeaseth
That for default of corage he let hym spyll

Than toke I of the nyghtyngale kepe
How she cast a sygh out of her depe
And sayd, alas that euer I was boze
I can for tene not say one woꝛde moze
And ryght with that woꝛde she brast out to
wepe

Alas (q she) my hert woll to breke
To heren thus this leude byꝛde speke
Of loue, and of his worshyppful seruyce
Now god of loue thou helpe me in somwise

That I may on this cuckowe ben awreke

He thought than he sterte by anon
And glad was I that he was agon
And euermore the cuckowe as he slaye
Sayd, farewel farewel poppyngaye
As though he had scoꝛned me alone

And than came the nyghtyngale to me
And sayd, frende forsoth I thanke the
That thou hast lyked me to telcowe
And one auowe to loue make I now
That all this May I woll thy synger be

I thanked her, and was ryght well apayde
Ye (q she) and be thou not dismayde
Tho thou haue herde y cuckowe erst than I
For yf I lyue it shal amended be
The next May, yf I be not afrayde

And one thyng I woll rede the also
Ne leue thou not the cuckowe ne his loues so
For all that he hath sayd is stronge lesyng
May (q I) therto shal nothyng me bynge
For loue, and it hath do me moche wo

Ye vbe (q she) this medicyne
Euery day this May or thou dyne
So loke vpon the fresh daylye
And though thou be for wo in poynt to dye
That shal full greatly lessen the of thy pyne

And loke alwaye that thou be good & trewe
And I woll syng one of the songes newe
For loue of the, as loude as I may crye
And than she began this songe full hye
I threwe all hem that ben of loue vntrewe

And whan she had songe it to the ende
Now farewel (q she) for I mote wende
And god of loue, y can ryght wel and maye
As moche ioye sende the this day
As any yet louer he euer sende

Thus taketh y nyghtyngale her leaue of me
I praye to god alwaye with her be
And ioye of loue he sende her euermore
And shyld be fro the cuckowe and his loze
For there is not so false a byꝛde as he

For the she stowe the gentle nyghtyngale
To all the byꝛdes in that were that dale

Of the Cuckowe and the nyghtyngale.

And gate hem all into a place in fere
And besoughten hem that they wold here
Her diseafe, and thus began her tale

The cuckowe, well it is not for to hyde
How the cuckowe and I fast haue chyde
Euer sythen it was day lyght
I praye you al that ye do me ryght
Of that foule false vnkynde byde

Than spake o byrde, for al by one assent
This mater asketh good auysment
For we ben byrdes here in fere
And soth it is, the cuckowe is not here
And therfore we wol haue a parlyment

And therat shal the egle be our lord
And other peres that ben of recozde
And the cuckowe shalbe after sent
There shalbe yene the iugement
Or els we shal fynally make accorde

And this shalbe without nay
The morow after saynt Valentynes day
Under a maple that is fayre and grene
Befoze the chambze wyndowe of the quene
At wodstocke vpon the grene laye

She thanked hem, and than her leaue toke
And into an hauthorne by that broke
And there she sat and songe vpon that tree
Terme of lyfe loue hath withholde me
So loude that I with that songe awooke

¶ Explicit.

¶ C: D
X



Leude booke wyth thy
foule rudenesse
Syth thou hast neither
beautie ne eloquence
who hath the, caused or
yene the hardynesse
for to appeare in my las
dyes pzeience.

I am ful syker thou knowest her beneuolēce
ful agreable to al her abeyng
for of all good she is the best lyuyng

Alas that thou ne haddest worthynesse
To shewe to her some pleasaunt sentence
Syth that she hath throughe her gentyllesse
Accepted þ seruaūt to her digne reuerence
O, me repenteth that I ne had science
And leysler als, to make the more flourishinge
for of al good she is the best lyuyng

Beseche her mekely with all lowlynesse
Though I be ferre from her in absence
To thinke on my trowth to her stedfastnes
And to abryge of my sorowes the violence
which caused is, wherof knoweth your sapi
she lyke amōg to notify me her lykingsence
for of all good she is the best lyuyng.

¶ Lenuoye.



Uroze of gladnesse, and dape
of lustynesse
Lucerne, a nyght with heuē
ly influence
Illumined, rote of beutie and
goodnesse

Suspyres which I effunde in scilence
Of grace I beseche alege let your wrytyng
Now of all good, syth ye be best lyuyng.

¶ Explicit.

Scogan vnto the
lordes and gentlemen of the
kynges house.



My noble sonnes, and eke
my lordes dere
I your father, called vn-
worthely
Sende vnto you this ly-
till treatyse here
wrytten with myne own
hande full rudely

Although it be that I not reuerently
Haue wrytten to your estates, I you pray
Myne vncounyng taketh benignely
For gods sake, and herken what I say

I cōplayne me sore whan I remembre me
The sodayne age that is vpon me fall
But more I cōplayne my mispent iuuetute
The which is impossyble ayen for to call
But certaynly the most cōplaynt of all
Is to thynke that I haue be so nyce
That I ne wolde vertues to me call
In al my youth, but byces aye cheryce.

Of which I aske mercy of the lorde
That art almyghty god in maiestie
Besekyng to make so euen accorde
Betwyxe the and my soule that banitie
worldly lust, ne blynde prosperitie
Haue no lordshyp ouer my flesh to frele
Thou lorde of rest and parfyte vnitie
Put fro me byce, and kepe my soule hele

And yeue me myght whyle I haue lyfe and
Me to cōfyrme fully to thy pleasaūce (space
Shewe to me aboundaunce of thy grace
and in good werkes graūt me perseueraūce
Of all my youth forget the ignoraunce
Yeue me good wyl to serue þ aye to queme
Set all my lyfe after thyne ordinaunce
And able me to mercy or thou deme

My lordes dere, why I this cōplaint wryte
To you whom I loue moost enterely
Is for to warne you, as I can endyte
That tyme lost in youth folylly
Growth a wyght bodily and ghostly

I meane hem that to luste a byce entende
wherfore lordes I praye you specially
Your youth in vertue shapeth to dyspende

Plante the rote of youthe in such a wyse
That in vertue your growynge be alway
Loke alwaye goodnesse be in your exercyse
That shall you myghty make at eche assay
The fende to wythstande at eche assay
Passeth wysely thys peryllous pylgrymage
Thynke on thys worde, a werke it euery day
That shall you yeue a parfyte floured age

Taketh also hede howe þ these noble clerkes
wrytten in her bokes of great sapience
Sayeng þ fayth is deed wythouten werkes
And ryght so is estate wyth negligence
Of vertue, and therfore wyth diligence
Shapeth of vertue so to plante the rote
That ye therof haue full experience
To worthyp of your lyfe and soules bote

Taketh also hede that lordshyp ne estate
wythout vertue may not longe endure
Thynketh eke howe byces a vertue at debate
Haue ben a shall whyle the worlde may dure
And euer the bycious by auenture
Is ouerthrowe, and thynketh euermore
That god is lorde of al vertue, and fygure
Of all goodnesse, a therfore solowe his loze

My mayster Chaucer, god hys soule saue
That in hys langage was so curious
He sayd that þ father whych is deed a graue
Byqueth nothynge hys vertue to his house
Vnto hys chyldren, and therfore laborouse
Dught ye be, besekyng god of grace
To yeue you myght for to be vertuous
Through whych ye might haue parte of his
place

Here may se that vertuous nobleste
Cometh not to you by way of auncestrye
But it cometh by leful besynesse
Of honest lyfe, and not by slogardrie
wherfore in youth I rede you ye edifye
The house of vertue in suche a manere
That in your age may you kepe and gye
fro the tempest of worldes wawes here

Thynketh howe betwyxe vertue and estate
There is a parfyte blessed mariage
Vertue is cause of peace, byce of debate

To the lordes of the kynges house.

In mans soule the which be full of corage
Cherysheth than vertue, byces to outrage
Driveth hē away, let hem haue no wōning
In your soules lefeth not the heritage
Which god hath yeue to vertuons lyuyng.

Taketh hede also, how men of poze degree
Through vertue haue be set in great honour
And euer haue lyued in great prosperitie
Through cheryshyng of vertuons labour
Thynketh also how many a gouernour
Called to estate, hath be set full lowe
Through misblyng of ryght, and of errour
And therfore I counsel you vertue to knowe

thus by your aūcestres ye may nothig claim
As y my master Chaucer sayth expresse
But tēporal thig, y men may hurt oz maym
Than is god stocke of vertues noblesse
And syth that he is lorde of blyssednesse
And made vs al, and for vs all deyde
Foloweth hym in vertue with full besynesse
And of this thing herk how my master seyde

The fyrst stocke, father of Gentylnesse
Wha man that claymeth gentle for to be
Must folow his trace, & al his wyttes dres
Vertue to loke, and byces for to flye
For vnto vertue longeth dignitie
And not the reuers, safely dare I deme
All weare he mytre, crowne oz dyademe

The fyrst stocke was full of ryghtwysnesse
True of his worde, sobre pytous and free
Clene of his ghost, and loued besynesse
Aynst the vyce of slouth in honestie
And but his heyze loue vertue as dyd he
He is not gentle though he ryche seme
All weare he mytre, crowne oz dyademe

Vyce may be an heyze to olde rychesse
But there may no man, al men may se
Byqueth his heyze his vertuons noblesse
That is appropred vnto no degree
But to the fyrst father in maiestie
that maketh his heyzes hem y cā hi queme
All weare he mytre, crowne oz dyademe

Lo here this noble poete of Bretayne
How lyghtly in vertuons sentence
The losse on youth of vertue can cōplayne
And therfore I pray you with your diligēce

For your profyte and gods reuerence
Tempreth fully vertue in your mynde
That whā ye come to your inges presence
Ye be not bertulesse than behynde.

Many lordes haue a maner now adayes
Though one shewe hem a vertuons matere
Her feruent youth is of so false alayes
That of that arte they haue no ioy to here
But as a thyp that is without a stere
Dryueth by & downe without gouernaūce
Wenyng that calme wolde laste yere by yere
Ryght so fare they for very ygnoraunce.

For very shame knowe they not by reason
y after an ebbe there cometh a floud ful rage
In y same wyle whā youth passeth his selō
Cometh croked and bwoelde by palled age
And sone after comen y kalendes of dotage
And if y her youth haue no vertue prouided
All men wol say, fye on her bassalage
Thus hath her slouth fro worshyp hem de-
(uyded)

Boetius the clerke, as men may rede and se
Sayth in his boke of Consolation
wha man desyret of vyne oz tree
Plenteous frute in reapyng season
Must euer eschue to do oppressyon
Vnto the rote whyle it is yonge and grene
Thus may ye se wel by that inclusyon
That youth bertulesse doth moche tene

Now seeth there ayenst howe vertuons no-
Roted in youth to good perseueraūce (blesse
Dryueth away al byces and wretchednesse
As slogardyng, ryote, and distaunce
Seeth eke how vertue causeth suffisaunce
Seeth eke how vertue boydeth al byse
And who so hath vertu hath al abūdaunce
Of wele, as ferre as reason can deuyse,

Taketh hede of Tullius Hostylius
That fro pouerte came to hygh degree
Through vertue, redeth eke of Julius
The conquerour, howe poore a man was he
Yet through his vertue and his humilitie
Of many countrie had he gouernaunce
Thus vertue bringeth a man to great degree
Eche wyght that lust to do him entēdaunce

Rede here ayenst now of Nero bertulees
Taketh hede also of proude Baithasare
They

They hated vertue, equyte and pees
 And loke howe Antyochus fyl fro his chare
 That he his skyn and bones al to tate
 Loke what mischaunce they had for her vices
 who so wol not by these signes beware
 I dare wel say infortunate and nyce is

I ca no moze nowe say, but herby may ye se
 Howe vertue causeth perfyte sykernesse
 And vices exiler al prosperite
 The best is eche man to chose as I gesse
 Doth as you lyst, I my excuse expresse
 I wolde be ryght soz yf that ye mischese
 God confirme you in vertuous noblesse
 So that thzough negligence ye not it lese.

Explicit.

Sintyme the worlde so stedfast
 was and stable
 That mannes worde was an ob-
 ligation

And nowe it is so false and disceyuable
 That worde and dede as in conclusion
 Is nothyng lyke, for turned is by so do done
 Al the worlde, thzough mede and fykelnesse
 That al is lost for lacke of stedfastnesse

what maketh the worlde to be so variable
 But lust that men haue in discention
 for amonge vs a man is holde vnable
 But yf he can by some collusion
 Do his neighbour wzonge and oppzession
 what causeth this but wylful wzetshednesse
 That al is lost for lacke of stedfastnesse

Trouth is put downe, reason is holde fable
 Vertue hath nowe no domination
 Wite is exiled, no man is merciable
 Thzough couetyse is blente discretion
 The worlde hath made a permutacion
 fro ryght to wzong, fro trouth to fykelnesse
 That al is lost for lacke of stedfastnesse.

¶ Lenuoye.

Prince desyre to be honourable
 Cherysh thy folke, and hate extorzion
 Suffre nothyng that may be repzouable
 To thyne estate done in thy region
 Shewe forth the yerde of castigation
 Drede god, do law, loue trouth & worthines
 And wedde thy folke ayen to stedfastnesse.

Explicit.

¶ Good counsayle of Chaucer.



Lye ye fro the pzease & dwel
 wyth sothfastnesse
 Suffice vnto thy good yf it
 be smal
 for hozde hathe hate, & clyma
 bynge tykelnesse

Pzease hath enuye, and wele is blent ouer al
 Sauour no moze than the behoue shall
 Rede wel thy selfe that other folke shal rede
 And trouth the shal deluyer it is no drede

Payne the not eche croked to redzesse
 In trust of her that turneth as a balle
 Great rest stondesth in lytle besynesse
 Beware also to spurne agayne a nalle
 Stryue not as doth a Crocke wyth a walle
 Deme thy selfe that demest others dede
 And trouth the shal deluyer it is no drede

That the is sent receyue in burzomnesse
 The wzastlyng of this worlde asketh a fal
 Here is no home, here is but wyldernesse
 forth pylgrym, forth beest out of thy stal
 Loke vpon heygh and thanke god of al
 weyue thy lust and let thy goost the lede
 And trouth the shal deluyer it is no drede

Explicit.

¶ Balade of the byllage wyth
 out payntyng.

¶ Playntyse to fortune.



Hys wzetshed worlde's
 transmutation
 As wele & wo nowe poze
 and nowe honour
 wythout order oz devo
 discretion
 Governed is by fortu-
 nes errour

But nathlesse the lacke of her fauour
 De may not do me singe though that I dye
 Jay tout perdu mon temps et labour
 for finally fortune I desye.

Yet is me leste the syght of my reason
 To knowe frende fro foe in thy myzour
 So much hath yet thy turnyng by & down
 I taught me to knowen in an hour
 But tremoly no force of thy reddout

¶ C. lxxiii. Co

Salades.

To hym that ouer hym selfe hath maystry
My suffisaunce shalbe my socour
For finally fortune I defye

O Socrates thou stedfast champion
She myght neuer be thy turmentour
Thou neuer drestdest her oppression
Be in her chere founde thou no fauour
Thou knewe the disceyte of her colour
And that her moost worthyp is for to lye
I knowe her eke a false dissimulour
For finally fortune I defye

The answere of fortune.

No man is wretched but hym selfe it wene
He that hath hym selfe hath suffisaunce
Why sayst thou than I am so to the kene
That hast thy selfe out of my gouernaunce
say thus, graūt mercy of thyne abundaunce
That thou hast lent or this, þ̄ shalt not striue
what wost þ̄ yet howe I wyl the auaunce
And eke thou hast thy best frende on lyue

I haue the taught diuisyon betwene
Frende of effecte, and frende of coutenaunce
The nedeth nat the galle of an hynne
That cureth eyen derke for her penaunce
Howe seest thou clere þ̄ were in ignoraunce
Yet holt thyne anker, & yet thou maist ariue
there bounte bereth the key of my substaūce
And eke thou hast thy best frende a lyue

Howe many haue I refused to sustene
Syth I haue the fostred in thy pleasaunce
wolt thou than make a statute on thy quene
That I shalbe aye at thyne ordynaunce
Thou bozne arte in my reigne of varyaunce
Aboute þ̄ whele with other must thou dryue
My loze is bette, thā which is thy greuaūce
And eke thou hast thy best frende a lyue

The answere to fortune.

Thy loze I dampne, it is aduersite
My frende mayst þ̄ not reue blynd goddesse
That I thy frendes knowe I thanke it the
Take hem agayne, let hem go lye a presse
The nygardes in keepyng her rycheſſe
Pronostyke is thou wolt her toure assaile
wicke appetyte cometh aye befoze syckenesse
In general thys rule may not fayle

Fortune.

Thou pynchest at my mutabilityte
For I the lent a droppe of my rycheſſe

And nowe me lyketh to wythdraue me
why shuldest thou my royalte oppresse
The see may ebbe and flowe more and lesse
The welkē hath mixt to thyne, rayne & hayle
Ryght so must I kyth my brotylnesse
In general thys rule may not fayle

The playntyfe.

Lo, the execution of the maieste
That al purueyeth of hys ryght wyſenesse
That same thyng fortune clepen ye
Ye blynde beestes ful of leudnesse
The heuen hath properte of sykernesse
Thys worlde hath euer restlesse trauallye
The laste day is ende of myne entresse
In general thys rule may not fayle

The nuyoe of fortune.

Princes I pray you of your gentylnesse
Let not thys man on me thus crye & playne
And I shal quyte you thys besynesse
And yf ye lyst releue hym of hys payne
Pray ye hys best frende of his noblesse
That to some better estate he maye attayne

Uenuyoe.



Broken ben the statues
tes hpe in heuen
That create were eter-
nally tendure
Syth þ̄ I se the bryght
goddes seuen
Howe wepe and walle
and passion endure

As maye in earth a mortal creature
Alas, fro whence may thys thyng procede
Of which errour I dye almost for drede

By worde eterne whilom was it shape
That fro the fyfth cercle in no manere
He myght of teares downe escape
But nowe so wepeth Venus in her sphere
that wyth her teares she wol drench vs here
Alas Skogan thys is for thyne offence
Thou causest thys deluge of pestilence

Hast þ̄ not sayd in blasphemie of the goddis
through pride, or through thy gret rekilnesse
such thynges as in þ̄ lawe of loue forbode is
That for thy lady sawe not thy distresse
Therefore thou yauē her by at Dyghelmesse
Alas Skogon of olde folke ne yonge
was neuer erst Skogā blamed for his tong
Thou

Thou drewe in scozne Cupide eke to recorde
Of thilke rebel worde that thou hast spoken
For which he wol no lenger be thy lord
And Skogan though hys bow be not brokē
He wol not wyth his arowes ben ywroken
On the ne me, ne none of our figure
We shal of him haue neyther hurte ne cure

Now certes frend I drede of thine unhappe
Lest for thy gylt the wretche of loue procede
On al hem þ bene hoze and rounde of thappe
That bene so lykely folke to spede
Than we shal for our labour haue our mede
But wel I wotte thou wolte answere & say
Lo olde gryfel lyst to renne and play

Ray Skogan say not so, for I me excuse
God helpe me so, in no ryme doutles
Ne thynke I neuer of slepe wake my muse
That rusteth in my meth styl in pees
Whyle I was yong I put her forth in prees
But al shal passe that men prose or ryme
Take euery man his tourne as for his tyme

Skogan thou knelest at the stremes heed
Of grace, of al honour, and of worthynesse
In thende of whych I am dul as deed
Forgoten in solatary wyldernesse
Yet Skogan thinke on Tullius kindenesse
Wynde thy frende there it may fructify
farewel, & loke thou neuer este loue desyre

Explicit.



For the kynge, rule
the by sapience
Byshoppe be able to
ministre doctrine
Lorde to trewe couns
saile yeue audience
womanheade to cha
styte euer enclyne
Knyght let thy dedes
worthyp determine

Be ryghtous iuge in sauyng thy name
rych do almesse, lest thou lese blysse w shame

People obey your kyng and the lawe
Age be thou ruled by good religion
trewe seruaüt be dredeful & kepe þ vnder awe
And thou pooz eye on presumption
Inobedience to youth is vtter destruction

Remembre you howe god hath set you lo
And do your parte as ye be ordayned to.

Chaucer bnto hys empty purse.
To you my purse and to none other wight
Complayne I, for ye be my lady dere
I am sozry nowe that ye be lyght
For certes ye nowe make me heuy chere
We were as lese be layde vpon a bere
For which vnto your mercy thus I crye
Be heuy agayne or els mote I dye

Nowe bouchsafe thys daye or it be nygt
That I of you the blyful towne may here
Or se your colour lyke the sunne bryght
That of yelownesse had neuer pere
Ye be my lyfe, ye be my hertes stere
Quene of comfote and of good company
Be heuy agayne, or els mote I dye

Nowe purse that arte to me my lyues lyght
And sauour, as downe in thys worlde here
Out of thys towne helpe me by your myght
Syth that ye wol not be my treasourere
For I am haue as nygh as any freere
But I pray vnto your curtesye
Be heuy agayne, or els mote I dye

Explicit.

Chaucer bnto the kynge.
O conquerour of Bzutes Albyon
Whych that by lyne and free election
Bene very kynge, thys to you I sende
And ye that maye al harmes amende
Haue mynde vpon my supplication.

Explicit.



Onsyder wel eue
ry circüstaunce
Of what estate
so euer thou be
Rych, stronge, or
myghtye of puis
saunce
Prudent or wyse
discrete or bely
The dome of

folke in soth thou maye not fye
what euer thou dost trust wel thys
A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

Balades.

For in thy porte or in thyne apparayle
 If thou be cladde and honestly be seyne
 Anone the people of malice wol not fayle
 wythout aduyce or reason for to sayne
 That thyn array is made & wzouzt in vaine
 what suffre hem speke, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

Thou wolde to kynges be equiuolent
 wyth great lordes euyne and peregale
 And yf thou be tozre and al to rent
 Than wol they say, and iangle ouer al
 That thou art a slogarde y neuer thriue thal
 Pet suffre hem speke, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If it befall that thou take a wyfe
 They wol falsly say in theyr entent
 That thou art lykely euer to lyue in stryfe
 Woyde of al rest, wythout alegement
 wyues hem maystren, thys is their iugemēt
 Pet suffren theyr speche, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If thou be fayre and excellent of beaute
 Pet wol they say that thou arte amerous
 If thou be foule and vglye on to se
 They woll affirme that thou art vicious
 The peoples langage is so dyspytous
 Suffre al theyr speche, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If so be that thou of parfyttenesse
 Haue auowed to lyue in chastite
 Than wol folke of thy person expresse
 that thou art impotēt tengēdre in thy degre
 And thus whether thou be chast or delauie
 Suffre hem speke, and truste wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If thou be fatte or corpulent
 Than woll they say thou art a gloton
 A deuourer, or els bynolent
 If thou be megre or leane of fashyon
 Cal the a nygarde in theyr opinyon
 Pet suffre them speke, and truste wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If thou be ryche, some wol yeue the laude
 And saye it cometh of prudent gouernaunce
 And some wol say it cometh of fraude
 Or by slepyght, or by false cheyfsaunce

To say the worst, folke haue so gret plesaunce
 what suffre hem say, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

If thou be sadde or sobre of countenaunce
 Men wol say thou thynkest some treason
 And yf thou be glad of dalyaunce
 Men wol deme it dissolution
 Callyng fayre speche adulation
 Pet let hem speke, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

And who that is holy by perfection
 Men of malyce wol cal hym an ypocrite
 And who that is mery of clene entencion
 Men say in ryot he him doth delyte (white
 some mourne in black, some lauze in clothes
 what suffre hem say, and trust wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

who speketh much is holden prudent
 And who debateth, mē saye that he is hardy
 And who y sayth lytle wyth great sentemēt
 Some men yet wol wyte hym of foly
 Trowth is put downe, & nowe goth flattery
 & who y lyst playnly know y trowth of thys
 It is a wycked tonge, y alway sayth amys

For though aman were as pacient
 As was Dauid thoroowe humilitie
 Or with Salomon in wisdom as prudent
 Or in knyghthode egal with Josue
 Or manly proued, as Judas Machabe
 Pet for al that, trust ryght wel thys
 A wycked tonge wol alway say amys

And though a mā had the hygh prowesse
 Of worthy Hector, Troyes champion
 The loue of Troilus, or the kyndnesse.
 Or of Cesar the famous hygh renoun
 wyth al Alysaunders domination
 Pet for al that trust ryght wel thys
 Some wycked tonge of hym wol say amys

Or though a man of hyghe or lowe degre
 Of Cullius had the sugred eloquence
 Or of Seneca the great moralite
 Or of Caton the foresyght and prouidence
 the cōquest of Charles Artures magnificēce
 Pet for al that trust ryght well thys
 Some wycked tonge wol say of hym amys
The

The wysely trowth of Penelope
 Though they it had in her possession
 Holynesse, beautie, the kyndenesse of Medee
 The lyfe vnfeyned of Hertia Caton
 Or of Alcest the trewe affection
 Yet dare I say, and trust ryght well thys
 A wycked tonge wol say of her amys

Chan sythen it is so, no man may escheue
 The swerde of tonge, but it kerue and byte
 Ful harde it is a man for to remewe
 Out of theyr daunger him for to aquyte
 wo to the tonges that hem so delyte (thys
 To hynder or sclaunder, & set theyr studie in
 And theyr pleasaunce to do and say amys

Moost noble princes, cheryshers of vertue
 Remembreth you of hygh discrecyon
 The fyrst vertue and most pleasynge to Jesu
 (By the wyptyng and sentence of Caton)
 Is a good tonge in hys opinyon
 Chastyle the reuerse, & of wyl dome do thys
 withdraw your hering fro al y saine amys.

Et sic est finis.

Chus endeth the workes of Gessray
 Chaucer, Prynted at London.
 The yere of our lord. 1542.

CEpitaphiū Galfridi Chaucer, per
 poetam lauriatum Stephanum Su
 rigonum Mediolanensem in decretis
 licentiatum.



Perides muse si possint numi
 na fletus
 fundere, diuinas atq; riga
 re genas.
 Galfridi vatis Chaucer cru
 della fata

Plagite: sit lachrymis abstinuisse nephas.
 Vos coluit viuēs: at vos celebrate sepultū
 Reddatur merito gratia digna viro.
 Grāde decus vobis ē docti musa Maronis,
 Qua didicit melius lingua latina loqui.
 Grāde, nouūq; dec? Chaucer, famāq; pauit
 Heu quantū fuerat prisca Britannia rudis
 Reddidit insigne maternis uersibus, ut iam
 Aurea splendet, ferrea facta prius.
 Hūc latuisse virū nil, si tot opuscula vertes,
 Dixeris, egregiis que decorata modis,
 Socratis ingenium, vel fōtes philosophie,
 Quicquid et archani dogmata sacra ferūt.
 Et quascūq; belis, tenuit dignissimus artes
 Hic bates, paruo conditus hoc tumulo.
 Ah laudis optū preclara Britannia perdis.
 Dum rapuit tantum mors odiosa virū,
 Crudeles parce, crudelia fila sorozes,
 Non tamen extincta corpore, fama perit.
 Auiet in eternum, uiuent dum scripta poete:
 Auiant eterno tot monumenta die.
 Si qua bonos tāgit pietas, si carmie dign?
 Carmia qui cecinit tot cumulata modis,
 Hec sibi marmoreo scribāt verba sepulchro
 Hec maneat laudis sarcina summa sue.
 Galfridus Chaucer bates, et fama poesis
 Materne, hac sacra sumi cumulat? humo.

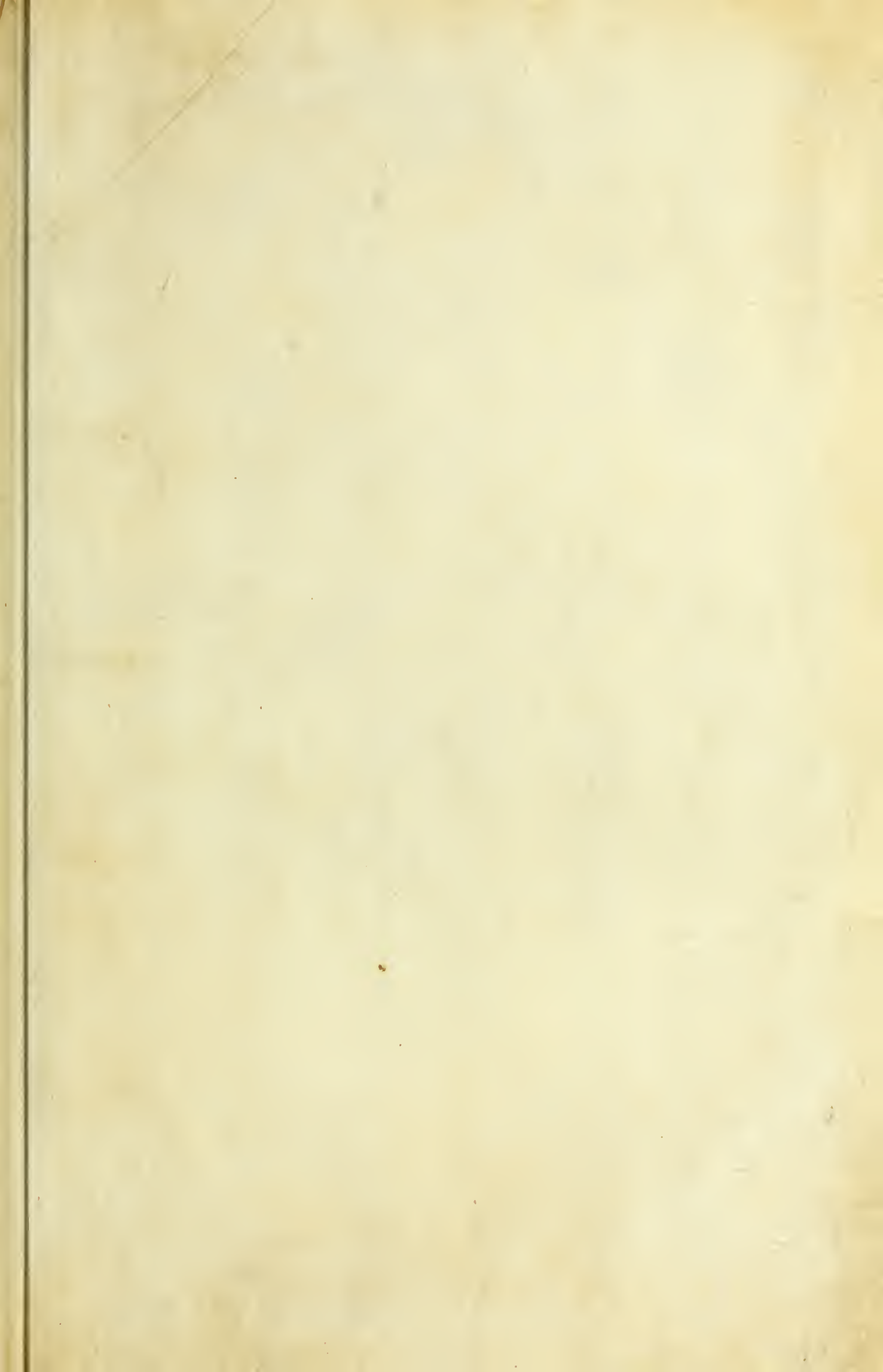
CPost obitum Carton voluit te viuere cura
 willelmi, Chaucer clare poeta tui,
 Nam tua nō solū cōpressit opuscula formis
 Has quoq; sed laudes iussit hic esse tuas.

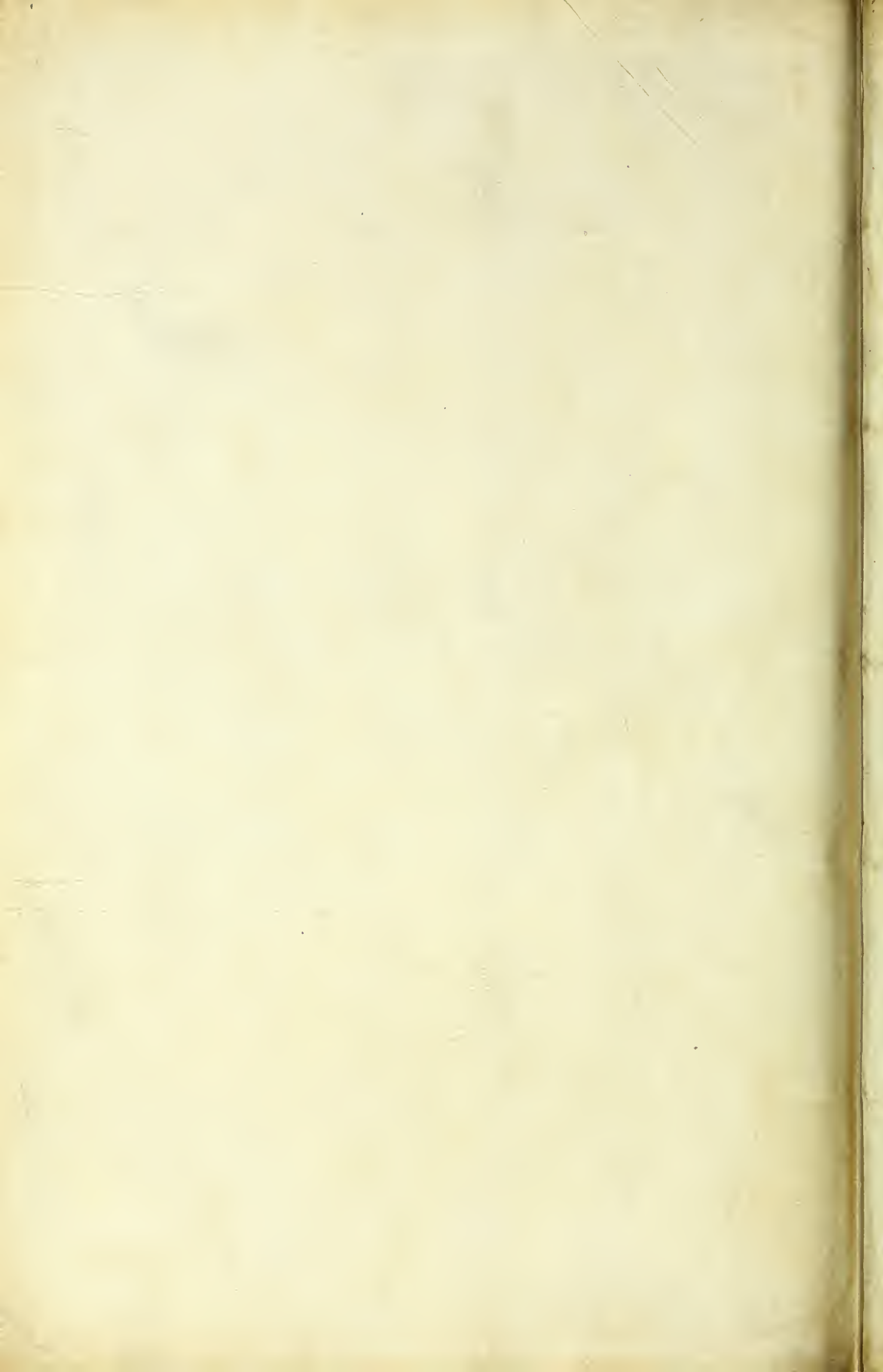
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Chom





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