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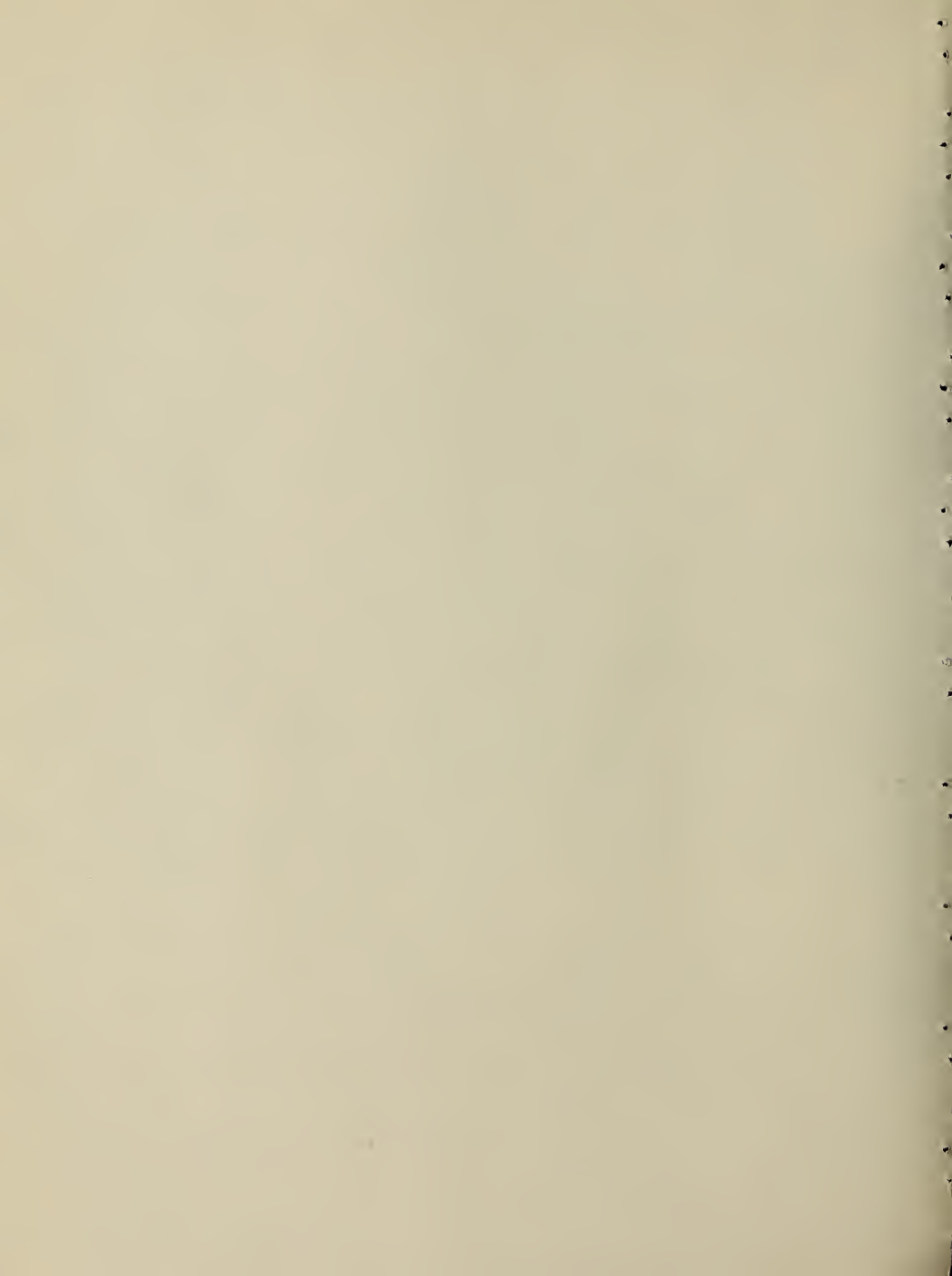
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

# 1980

## Census of Housing

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# 1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**COLORADO  
SPRINGS, COLO.**

HC80-2-124

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	145	Elkhart, Ind.
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36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	146	Elmira, N.Y.
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana- Rantoul, Ill.	147	Enid, Okla.
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
		192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odesa, Tex.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	238	Melbourne-Titusville-Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.-Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
						277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
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				250	Muskegon-Norton Shores-Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.			288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.	291	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				255	New Britain, Conn.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			293	Providence-Warwick-Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.					299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, Wash.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
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317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
322	San Jose, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
		342	Stamford, Conn.				



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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

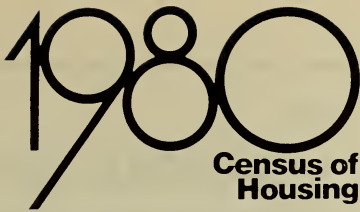
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-124

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	35 to 45
Colorado Springs . .	B	46 to 57	58 to 68	69 to 79	—	—	80 to 90

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# Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
<b>The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.</b>						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63



Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit . . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary; the PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics; HC80-1-A, General Housing Characteristics Individual State reports and the United States Summary.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~05+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	41 903	1 313	2 871	9 739	12 092	5 852	3 263	1 840	2 014	922	1 997	222
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	18 455	81	448	3 084	5 683	2 871	1 748	1 182	1 338	611	1 407	216
15 to 24 years	7 270	1	169	1 517	2 094	1 079	725	492	509	17	249	242
25 to 34 years	7 213	22	55	2 376	3 376	1 775	829	467	631	17	407	216
35 to 44 years	2 606	—	47	183	494	400	411	231	419	171	249	307
45 to 64 years	2 126	24	67	263	681	356	276	251	279	210	133	249
65 years and over	1 126	28	100	170	338	217	107	57	32	39	76	253
Male householder, no wife present	9 895	396	1 219	3 004	2 449	1 255	654	256	262	123	277	207
15 to 24 years	5 505	453	1 102	1 071	1 027	485	217	99	88	32	46	233
25 to 34 years	3 171	115	302	1 102	787	488	242	101	121	51	113	202
35 to 44 years	1 298	44	114	407	302	184	107	45	55	31	23	107
45 to 64 years	1 225	92	253	340	249	97	74	5	37	19	52	184
65 years and over	5 871	92	256	84	54	61	14	6	17	5	32	171
Female householder, no husband present	13 553	836	3 651	3 960	1 726	861	402	414	311	188	331	210
15 to 24 years	3 364	50	274	1 137	1 176	350	210	59	47	33	26	207
25 to 34 years	3 536	151	463	1 026	1 255	538	284	132	102	57	60	217
35 to 44 years	1 729	44	119	202	255	160	144	102	122	19	26	242
45 to 64 years	1 973	93	248	315	255	119	72	21	99	9	43	207
65 years and over	2 615	447	322	711	524	202	74	46	64	70	156	182
Median age	30.0	58.9	32.6	27.8	28.0	30.9	32.1	33.5	36.4	39.1	32.5	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	27 507	557	1 641	6 342	8 097	3 926	2 200	1 334	1 567	756	1 057	224
1975 to 1978	10 922	465	809	2 494	3 152	1 585	902	404	377	136	398	219
1970 to 1974	2 185	218	269	527	582	228	108	57	39	12	140	20
1960 to 1969	3 949	36	115	313	165	106	47	45	22	20	194	194
1959 or earlier	2 345	37	37	63	76	6	6	—	9	8	102	178
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	1 139	231	225	469	168	29	—	—	—	—	—	17
2 rooms	3 496	288	601	1 513	795	137	29	12	12	38	17	199
3 rooms	4 928	340	810	2 499	2 550	759	162	64	51	65	105	272
4 rooms	2 502	202	519	2 773	3 386	2 454	176	16	14	7	484	386
5 rooms	7 388	124	249	997	1 975	1 578	1 126	490	275	83	551	254
6 rooms	3 485	22	111	243	828	523	526	371	363	118	380	280
7 or more rooms	4 452	16	25	105	290	372	321	707	611	171	611	389
Median	4.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.6	—	382
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 903	1 313	2 871	9 739	12 092	5 852	3 263	1 840	2 014	922	1 997	222
0.50 or less	41 778	1 113	2 781	9 593	11 923	5 778	3 244	1 840	2 014	922	1 970	222
0.51 to 1.00	24 272	723	1 877	5 891	6 544	3 359	1 891	1 185	1 111	519	987	221
1.01 to 1.50	15 246	373	850	3 211	4 854	2 175	1 255	578	819	294	225	
1.51 or more	1 011	150	226	274	418	207	93	72	67	6	53	230
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	432	5	28	217	107	37	5	5	17	6	194	—
0.50 or less	725	200	90	146	169	74	19	—	—	—	27	180
0.51 to 1.00	366	111	53	58	96	35	—	—	—	—	13	192
1.01 to 1.50	323	89	37	62	70	39	12	—	—	—	14	170
1.51 or more	36	—	—	18	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	200
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	7 408	798	895	1 849	1 954	645	419	257	219	69	303	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 169	684	851	1 816	1 905	630	412	257	219	69	296	201
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	239	114	14	74	203	42	42	—	—	6	28	218
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	112
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	1 497	299	355	590	176	43	3	—	—	—	—	19
1	13 428	710	1 748	5 733	3 684	865	213	77	76	82	220	157
2	16 247	193	589	2 862	6 438	3 456	1 311	457	283	64	594	231
3	7 819	90	125	508	1 556	1 280	1 348	912	614	321	865	297
4	2 355	12	34	31	213	178	321	336	853	300	257	387
5 or more	577	9	15	25	30	30	67	58	176	155	42	436
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	13 036	106	730	1 636	2 037	1 736	1 902	1 429	1 697	750	1 013	293
2	2 810	40	349	536	774	396	245	74	73	18	305	218
3 and 4	4 912	164	412	1 255	1 860	983	407	64	52	11	273	210
5 to 9	3 875	240	375	1 119	2 027	448	207	64	52	11	375	218
10 to 49	11 508	405	638	3 662	4 165	1 861	467	111	63	36	100	210
50 or more	4 781	37	255	1 261	1 759	747	147	62	53	75	91	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 070	21	112	270	370	147	58	25	3	64	213	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	4 182	114	73	588	1 282	613	380	245	460	264	161	248
1970 to 1974	12 736	322	233	2 829	4 274	2 311	1 021	599	700	285	362	230
1960 to 1969	10 906	189	485	2 504	3 450	1 467	963	547	524	201	576	223
1950 to 1959	3 852	81	164	859	1 517	718	387	211	155	78	193	69
1940 to 1949	2 610	88	528	765	571	265	140	118	66	46	52	280
1939 or earlier	5 598	505	1 163	1 539	936	478	372	120	109	98	302	180
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	39 940	1 132	2 641	9 479	11 450	5 438	3 154	1 802	1 978	916	1 990	222
4 or more	1 943	181	230	260	244	38	109	38	36	6	7	217
With elevator	1 515	181	150	163	550	329	69	33	27	6	7	218
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	5 694	306	619	1 621	1 567	824	385	169	131	72	—	208
15 to 19 percent	5 288	278	553	1 708	1 920	805	350	204	264	76	—	224
20 to 24 percent	6 373	289	340	1 502	2 035	966	510	308	337	96	—	229
25 to 29 percent	5 167	181	241	1 069	1 652	779	511	258	300	76	—	229
30 to 34 percent	3 852	81	164	859	1 211	643	274	254	270	91	—	227
35 to 49 percent	5 695	131	163	403	1 693	869	537	291	317	178	—	227
50 percent or more	6 271	181	623	1 436	1 919	703	437	342	370	260	—	220
Not computed	2 463	16	25	141	95	78	59	24	26	12	1 997	220
Median	26.2	23.7	23.1	24.9	26.4	25.7	26.5	29.5	31.1	34.1	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>												
Central heating system	41 875	1 313	2 871	9 725	12 086	5 844	3 263	1 840	2 014	922	1 997	222
Other heating system	38 835	1 117	2 050	8 775	11 578	5 647	3 127	1 790	1 987	911	1 855	224
Air conditioning	13 096	147	314	2 746	4 878	4 878	2 974	942	340	158	257	229
Central system	5 420	60	164	681	1 307	1 700	553	261	230	73	151	254







Table A —5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980										
	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>46 718</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>6 092</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>8 174</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	3 664	718	724	426	339	337	501	281	258	80	296
2 persons	13 208	1 425	2 066	1 893	1 514	1 399	2 133	1 279	958	547	340
3 persons	10 283	612	2 160	1 428	1 140	1 022	1 812	1 028	1 014	617	377
4 persons	11 635	435	1 058	1 111	1 389	1 217	2 338	1 507	1 408	872	412
5 persons	5 303	211	382	605	625	552	301	773	628	526	428
6 persons	1 803	79	220	382	185	288	116	286	217	200	171
7 persons	409	45	49	109	69	60	99	67	66	38	36
8 or more persons	213	—	21	—	14	14	41	33	30	40	531
Median	3.13	2.23	2.55	3.01	3.18	3.13	3.30	3.47	3.54	3.76	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>37 916</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>4 187</b>	<b>4 887</b>	<b>4 204</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>6 883</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>4 028</b>	<b>2 664</b>	<b>391</b>
15 to 24 years	1 017	47	62	116	98	144	341	54	149	54	6
25 to 34 years	10 519	198	582	1 087	1 243	1 336	2 299	1 730	1 357	685	437
35 to 44 years	10 909	315	958	1 238	1 070	1 114	1 990	1 550	1 616	1 051	436
45 to 64 years	13 963	1 393	2 200	2 215	1 649	1 351	2 109	1 741	1 940	953	899
65 years and over	3 977	397	448	444	328	144	46	65	46	23	247
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years	203	20	20	52	57	35	63	29	24	10	366
25 to 34 years	1 433	137	137	129	223	123	239	206	180	89	280
35 to 44 years	581	48	124	42	35	56	130	67	48	31	387
45 to 64 years	745	92	168	132	61	52	116	64	22	49	53
65 years and over	166	41	56	23	14	7	4	7	—	—	238
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>5 557</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>137</b>
15 to 24 years	109	8	8	19	5	19	32	13	—	—	388
25 to 34 years	1 202	53	140	161	169	197	198	158	62	64	370
35 to 44 years	1 508	66	217	286	191	220	191	247	163	83	35
45 to 64 years	2 150	512	492	260	265	169	220	113	79	20	263
65 years and over	588	198	150	81	54	39	34	16	11	7	232
Median age	41.4	54.2	49.1	44.4	41.4	38.7	38.2	37.3	37.9	40.5	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	10 432	161	328	458	520	2 829	2 431	2 063	2 179	1 463	524
1970 to 1978	17 180	486	1 068	1 719	2 362	875	3 817	3 998	1 776	1 079	411
1960 to 1969	9 773	617	1 058	1 577	1 540	1 052	2 178	1 922	1 428	972	362
1950 to 1949	7 885	1 395	2 428	1 591	720	474	640	287	153	97	252
1939 or earlier	1 705	710	417	167	165	83	94	25	36	8	217
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	518	109	67	95	50	56	75	41	25	—	294
4 rooms	2 095	502	424	344	265	119	344	246	64	28	268
5 rooms	6 835	1 180	1 157	973	628	580	788	303	171	75	281
6 rooms	8 692	1 111	1 119	1 044	610	644	864	401	527	70	342
7 rooms	10 022	528	1 322	1 265	1 217	1 082	886	1 269	980	473	381
8 or more rooms	20 676	514	1 630	2 314	2 113	2 217	3 855	3 041	2 797	2 195	438
Median	7.2	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.5+	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	9 428	64	101	159	335	600	1 913	2 074	2 419	1 763	574
1970 to 1974	11 533	144	541	1 475	1 719	1 728	2 597	1 630	1 014	607	403
1960 to 1969	13 940	942	1 526	2 041	1 899	1 564	2 061	1 641	497	374	356
1950 to 1949	7 584	1 590	1 607	1 212	789	701	1 011	354	238	82	275
1940 to 1939	1 348	254	277	225	206	97	118	89	55	27	282
1939 or earlier	3 466	531	647	617	491	268	474	180	145	113	295
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	44	25	16	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	188
\$10,000 to \$19,999	442	215	114	72	17	16	18	—	—	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 894	583	463	407	236	213	50	7	17	—	238
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 856	1 024	1 152	855	615	507	538	79	88	—	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9 726	1 016	1 731	1 808	1 313	1 161	732	817	137	9	312
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 817	447	1 296	1 383	1 382	1 230	539	1 013	437	89	346
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12 283	201	821	1 260	1 196	1 350	2 776	2 134	2 027	518	445
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 548	12	58	209	392	415	393	893	965	665	528
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 090	—	28	88	140	126	494	438	755	1 021	646
\$150,000 or more	—	2	—	10	18	10	88	110	88	138	750+
Median	\$57 000	\$39 200	\$46 400	\$49 500	\$53 000	\$54 900	\$61 100	\$66 400	\$74 900	\$108 200	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	12 620	2 093	3 139	2 632	1 568	996	1 169	430	352	241	270
15 to 19 percent	8 396	448	973	1 365	1 344	1 078	1 562	799	490	337	353
20 to 24 percent	7 518	308	608	752	909	1 037	750	1 020	730	408	408
25 to 29 percent	5 339	169	227	458	475	629	800	948	704	518	470
30 to 34 percent	3 689	57	198	282	303	361	758	627	743	360	483
35 percent or more	8 811	413	533	560	687	815	828	1 632	1 346	1 067	475
Median	21.5	13.4	14.2	16.4	19.0	21.8	23.8	27.3	29.0	26.7	37.9
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>46 704</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>378</b>
Steam or hot water system	9 681	254	480	545	404	374	614	290	204	413	466
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 809	2 973	4 996	5 405	4 750	4 414	7 159	4 737	3 981	2 394	376
Other built-in electric units	924	19	32	83	100	57	170	174	158	113	488
Room, walk, or pipless furnace	5 339	169	227	458	475	629	800	948	704	518	470
Other means	1 761	315	318	239	313	177	296	149	112	24	303
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>348</b>
Central system	1 199	54	136	145	195	161	198	156	139	206	445
1 or more individual room units	2 531	309	403	394	244	225	361	179	141	85	203
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>46 706</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>5 699</b>	<b>6 086</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>4 918</b>	<b>8 168</b>	<b>5 491</b>	<b>4 564</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>378</b>
Utility gas	42 876	3 299	5 332	5 625	5 013	4 565	7 468	4 913	4 067	2 656	374
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 015	52	61	617	407	337	417	57	83	37	437
Electricity	2 028	45	99	234	169	198	380	366	326	211	473
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	440
Other	1 040	129	217	120	64	108	221	75	82	24	342

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person	2 717	46	429	720	761	384	236	57	84	105
2 persons	4 700	12	185	913	1 272	294	777	349	276	124
3 persons	3 245	—	67	132	253	277	100	37	139	30
4 persons	524	—	40	81	81	134	145	37	141	30
5 persons	232	—	11	42	65	53	33	14	144	33
6 persons	100	—	—	12	15	28	12	26	7	146
7 persons	14	—	—	6	6	—	—	25	6	168
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	196
Median	1.94	1.13	1.35	1.73	1.86	2.08	2.18	2.21	2.17	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>5 959</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>131</b>
15 to 24 years	42	—	15	—	8	—	12	—	—	96
25 to 34 years	283	—	31	41	70	83	43	8	9	120
35 to 44 years	373	—	78	95	98	71	96	31	32	140
45 to 64 years	2 820	—	73	374	628	564	658	311	215	140
65 years and over	2 441	12	126	463	676	524	391	144	105	123
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>104</b>
15 to 24 years	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 34 years	62	15	22	10	11	6	2	—	7	66
35 to 44 years	61	5	22	10	7	5	—	—	6	92
45 to 64 years	186	—	20	46	41	50	12	8	9	118
65 years and over	2 999	—	50	103	55	10	36	8	37	99
Median	2.997	2.6	3.71	7.70	6.23	5.03	2.94	9.7	11.1	11.0
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>110</b>
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	76	—	6	8	35	13	12	—	2	117
35 to 44 years	88	—	4	15	19	18	11	18	3	133
45 to 64 years	825	10	82	4	213	182	181	38	61	119
65 years and over	1 948	16	279	560	558	290	159	41	45	105
Median age	64.7	59.5	71.1	68.0	66.1	63.5	61.1	58.6	61.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980	615	—	63	90	127	105	116	68	46	132
1975 to 1978	1 395	33	73	176	349	258	271	118	117	131
1970 to 1974	1 358	97	97	185	304	284	282	92	114	133
1960 to 1969	2 270	—	104	383	550	451	441	198	143	190
1959 or earlier	3 936	25	395	1 020	1 100	707	439	131	119	112
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms	257	5	88	90	20	14	26	—	—	85
4 rooms	1 471	50	219	468	411	188	106	21	8	100
5 rooms	2 505	3	244	704	840	417	217	34	66	109
6 rooms	939	—	161	247	565	483	315	88	80	125
7 rooms	349	8	8	217	315	327	162	162	68	141
8 or more rooms	2 053	—	12	128	342	388	558	302	323	164
Median	5.8	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980	639	15	45	34	124	94	167	81	79	152
1970 to 1974	875	—	13	39	170	210	232	99	112	151
1960 to 1969	1 464	—	155	446	544	375	345	164	125	144
1950 to 1959	2 701	85	85	533	800	827	458	106	92	123
1940 to 1949	1 111	15	66	309	316	217	98	42	48	113
1939 or earlier	2 804	28	477	784	676	422	219	115	83	104
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000	186	4	79	62	33	5	3	—	—	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999	465	5	135	146	74	75	19	11	—	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 168	11	224	447	297	119	53	15	15	95
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 428	19	106	469	439	265	107	31	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 892	9	131	429	742	391	145	29	16	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 425	—	21	233	480	242	283	23	21	124
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 490	—	36	55	282	381	557	190	69	149
\$80,000 to \$99,999	611	10	—	15	69	122	76	122	76	173
\$100,000 to \$149,999	616	—	—	—	9	4	195	178	178	218
\$150,000 or more	293	—	—	—	—	—	31	6	8	250+
Median	\$47 900	\$34 500	\$26 200	\$35 900	\$44 500	\$50 900	\$68 000	\$89 800	\$127 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent	4 496	27	351	778	1 069	954	742	301	274	126
10 to 14 percent	1 831	11	120	333	323	333	340	105	74	121
15 to 19 percent	963	6	42	194	255	194	187	31	74	124
20 to 24 percent	696	—	83	151	122	151	118	49	37	124
25 to 29 percent	473	9	63	149	137	54	40	8	13	103
30 to 34 percent	403	—	37	129	69	40	68	49	11	113
35 percent or more	653	—	20	147	215	84	54	76	57	119
Not computed	16	5	2	—	—	—	7	—	7	73
Median	10.7	10.0	10.3	12.2	11.3	10.0	10.5	10.1	10.0	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>122</b>
Steam or hot water system	1 022	—	7	85	150	179	258	136	207	127
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	6 962	20	417	1 384	1 923	1 492	1 151	419	266	162
Other built-in electric units	696	—	12	83	122	84	37	18	36	148
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	403	5	54	140	99	87	15	—	3	101
Other means	965	33	236	220	231	113	85	25	22	99
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>124</b>
Central system	305	—	6	56	91	36	91	14	87	172
1 or more individual room units	595	—	70	120	184	77	105	14	25	115
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>9 574</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>2 430</b>	<b>1 805</b>	<b>1 549</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>122</b>
Utility gas	8 920	41	654	1 692	2 216	1 623	1 386	465	512	122
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	399	—	7	95	74	79	71	67	62	129
Electricity	313	—	22	39	51	55	55	38	53	145
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	135
Other	256	17	37	28	87	43	37	7	7	113

**Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units							Renter-occupied housing units				
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
	67 699	12 649	15 320	17 624	14 356	7 750	42 974	4 265	12 869	11 069	8 893	5 878
<b>Occupied housing units</b>												
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	50 983	10 382	12 502	13 534	10 244	4 321	19 135	2 215	5 967	5 328	4 087	1 538
15 to 24 years	—	332	332	290	—	—	5	133	69	663	669	69
25 to 34 years	12 076	3 452	3 235	2 289	1 998	1 102	7 454	780	2 192	2 008	1 886	588
35 to 44 years	12 796	3 390	3 873	3 188	1 710	635	7 277	379	707	787	669	185
45 to 64 years	19 817	2 831	4 364	6 546	4 977	4 729	2 924	273	638	688	440	375
65 years and over	9 380	4 922	7 000	6 659	4 591	1 777	753	890	1 273	890	245	169
Male householder, no wife present	5 403	1 070	937	1 204	1 110	108	10 086	1 083	2 815	2 070	2 022	2 096
15 to 24 years	—	101	133	67	71	18	3	438	406	1 035	809	573
25 to 34 years	1 895	485	296	349	376	389	3 577	399	948	610	853	747
35 to 44 years	993	242	211	199	190	151	1 314	115	458	312	245	184
45 to 64 years	1 353	198	240	460	255	200	1 276	131	252	276	290	327
65 years and over	467	57	129	294	214	223	441	32	102	65	61	183
Female householder, no husband present	11 313	1 197	1 881	2 886	3 002	2 347	13 753	967	4 087	3 671	2 784	2 244
15 to 24 years	213	63	44	47	44	15	3 993	280	1 227	819	554	513
25 to 34 years	1 687	367	462	333	212	231	3 926	461	2 379	263	789	638
35 to 44 years	1 967	265	555	641	331	155	1 731	128	548	489	357	239
45 to 64 years	4 002	313	610	1 266	1 226	587	2 021	108	464	605	529	315
65 years and over	3 444	189	210	559	127	559	2 662	184	547	835	555	539
Median age	45.2	38.3	41.3	47.7	52.3	35.1	30.1	29.4	28.7	31.0	31.4	31.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1970 to March 1980	14 030	6 212	2 913	2 281	1 741	883	28 082	3 680	9 114	7 011	5 149	3 128
1975 to 1978	22 206	6 437	6 013	4 845	3 063	1 848	11 214	3 853	3 264	2 966	2 732	1 617
1970 to 1974	13 280	—	6 394	3 705	2 113	1 068	2 245	—	491	633	587	364
1960 to 1969	11 551	—	—	6 793	5 359	2 299	1 650	—	—	429	261	530
1939 or earlier	6 432	—	—	—	3 980	2 652	383	—	—	—	284	239
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	100	31	23	18	8	20	1 143	112	255	159	284	333
2 rooms	262	31	41	98	53	39	3 523	312	1 011	1 034	601	567
3 rooms	1 394	166	183	370	369	306	9 116	841	3 121	2 341	1 546	1 305
4 rooms	4 399	941	942	1 212	1 240	2 240	13 082	1 239	4 389	3 221	2 640	1 973
5 rooms	11 037	1 272	1 843	2 187	3 845	1 890	7 682	651	1 816	2 168	1 981	1 066
6 rooms	11 227	1 794	2 220	2 519	3 030	1 664	3 721	357	916	947	1 005	496
7 or more rooms	37 580	8 414	10 064	11 220	5 291	2 591	4 707	753	1 361	1 239	836	518
Median	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.2	5.9	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 454	12 614	15 298	17 603	14 300	7 439	42 221	4 234	12 649	10 908	8 828	5 622
0.50 or less	49 991	9 412	10 888	12 421	10 742	6 128	24 895	2 324	7 310	6 134	5 103	4 024
0.51 to 1.00	16 280	3 098	4 237	4 591	3 316	1 438	15 626	1 712	4 768	4 290	3 389	1 467
1.01 to 1.50	663	85	14	217	15	268	66	1 248	411	376	232	103
1.51 or more	1 280	19	32	37	25	7	432	52	160	108	104	63
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	245	35	22	21	56	111	753	31	230	161	65	276
0.50 or less	157	9	17	14	42	31	380	10	110	70	36	151
0.51 to 1.00	7	26	4	12	4	12	4	1	43	89	91	18
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	18	—	—
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	9 134	1 165	1 170	2 073	2 508	2 218	14 156	1 075	4 017	3 334	2 891	2 839
2 persons	21 844	3 487	4 208	5 529	5 686	2 934	22 934	1 440	4 111	3 289	2 596	1 837
3 persons	13 438	2 750	3 527	4 586	3 380	2 082	13 623	759	2 323	1 978	1 723	656
4 persons	13 708	3 330	3 666	3 685	2 179	848	5 063	992	1 520	1 442	1 268	241
5 persons	6 303	1 211	2 092	1 699	915	386	2 178	251	569	674	535	149
6 or more persons	3 272	726	827	1 022	488	229	1 222	154	229	352	231	156
Median	2.71	3.11	3.18	2.83	2.32	2.06	2.05	2.23	2.09	2.17	2.10	1.55
Total persons	201 779	40 725	51 196	53 810	38 032	18 016	100 317	10 728	29 694	26 799	21 667	11 429
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 detached or attached	60 952	10 977	13 331	15 976	13 570	7 098	14 107	1 212	2 290	3 096	4 485	3 024
2 —	909	48	73	121	334	333	2 810	91	410	724	990	595
3 and 4 —	650	98	201	144	34	173	4 913	529	1 541	1 250	994	599
5 to 9 —	4 024	105	126	34	84	80	3 785	174	122	209	170	758
10 to 49 —	668	139	194	118	162	55	11 508	1 257	1 164	3 266	1 914	611
50 or more —	591	118	105	305	52	11	4 781	620	1 880	631	367	283
Mobile home or trailer, etc. —	3 525	1 163	1 288	904	170	—	1 070	179	410	596	767	88
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	67 487	12 643	15 320	17 618	14 356	7 750	42 941	4 264	12 862	11 055	8 893	5 870
Central hot water system	4 594	526	612	801	1 067	783	9 455	1 107	3 573	3 052	2 895	1 979
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	56 410	10 837	13 814	15 156	11 753	4 450	25 972	2 636	8 006	6 749	5 836	2 745
Other built-in electric units	1 497	735	349	161	97	185	2 572	429	1 002	769	629	1 043
Floor or hot water system	1 227	227	265	168	166	476	1 726	212	438	308	645	517
Other means	3 959	518	407	607	939	424	3 216	71	246	417	1 206	1 276
Air conditioning	7 641	3 169	2 002	2 171	1 486	613	13 191	1 972	6 433	3 764	836	182
Central	3 399	921	1 114	920	528	514	84	256	685	984	294	26
1 or more individual rooms	4 242	448	888	1 151	1 158	559	9 777	971	2 952	2 556	542	156
House heating fuel	67 687	12 643	15 320	17 618	14 356	7 750	42 941	4 264	12 862	11 052	8 893	5 870
Utility gas	59 800	10 484	13 378	16 099	13 292	447	34 400	3 020	9 619	7 942	7 849	5 750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 943	417	784	992	644	213	1 193	232	583	434	299	198
Electricity	3 012	1 339	802	394	264	617	6 512	995	2 790	797	676	254
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 222	77	18	38	29	30	256	44	57	48	49	59
Other	1 810	392	217	323	379	495	6 640	324	166	164	162	152
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 157	475	764	952	961	1 005	7 100	561	2 106	1 905	1 627	1 401
Percent below poverty level	6.1	3.8	5.0	5.4	6.7	13.0	17.7	13.2	16.4	17.2	18.3	23.8
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	4 009	386	609	817	1 030	1 167	7 397	540	1 895	1 823	1 624	1 515
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 215	673	1 299	1 644	2 020	2 930	12 611	1 448	3 616	3 269	2 500	1 748
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 403	597	1 037	1 038	1 370	1 611	6 017	617	1 919	1 719	1 639	911
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 802	695	1 138	1 215	1 061	699	4 306	428	1 143	1 142	1 161	663
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 293	1 826	2 779	2 932	2 667	493	6 192	523	1 163	1 052	1 288	526
\$25,000 to \$29,999	10 781	2 451	2 986	2 853	2 076	684	398	676	854	604	741	481
\$30,000 to \$34,999	14 058	3 291	3 413	3 962	2 507	885	2 322	285	665	644	514	222
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 410	1 929	1 796	2 094	1 120	420	654	135	233	123	123	40
\$50,000 or more	3 726	524	874	896	785	539	366	54	69	54	48	24
Median	\$20 914	\$24 537	\$21 714	\$21 706	\$18 440	\$18 208	\$10 710	\$11 781	\$14 210	\$10 643	\$1	

Table A-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 or 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	67 699	60 952	3 222	3 525	-	42 974	14 107	2 810	4 913	3 785	11 508	4 781	1 070
Condominium housing units	1 530	40	1 058	-	-	841	98	14	144	-	296	180	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	50 983	47 320	1 538	2 125	19 135	8 146	1 179	2 316	1 265	3 992	1 723	514	
15 to 24 years	1 371	1 097	35	239	9 383	1 085	260	852	372	1 734	834	246	
25 to 34 years	10 876	11 328	296	452	7 354	3 523	595	1 035	565	1 154	427	155	
35 to 44 years	27 177	27 132	252	272	14 647	1 584	184	2 235	154	2 235	154	33	
45 to 64 years	19 071	18 483	645	489	2 454	3 528	63	95	101	483	179	35	
65 years and over	4 923	4 389	310	324	1 077	3 581	77	113	42	328	211	45	
Male householder, no wife present	4 403	4 303	590	510	10 186	2 598	627	1 072	1 107	3 309	1 190	303	
15 to 24 years	15	15	1	3	4 438	794	240	248	190	1 172	460	137	
25 to 34 years	1 895	603	194	98	3 597	1 071	203	441	443	1 009	305	125	
35 to 44 years	1 993	788	101	104	1 314	368	62	86	114	544	120	20	
45 to 64 years	1 353	1 016	189	148	1 276	286	86	112	47	100	202	13	
65 years and over	667	545	45	79	440	106	65	60	106	97	18	5	
Female householder, no husband present	11 313	9 329	1 094	890	13 753	3 363	1 004	1 645	1 413	4 207	1 868	550	
15 to 24 years	15	15	1	3	4 438	794	240	248	190	1 172	460	137	
25 to 34 years	1 687	1 405	119	163	3 926	1 099	298	426	445	1 120	280	58	
35 to 44 years	1 967	1 768	91	108	1 751	646	146	227	155	441	144	22	
45 to 64 years	4 002	3 325	359	318	2 021	527	158	225	210	595	245	59	
65 years and over	4 542	4 706	496	242	2 662	412	148	192	315	810	721	24	
Median age	45.0	42.9	52.7	45.8	30.1	32.7	30.5	28.3	29.8	28.7	29.3	27.6	
<b>YEAR HOUSHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	14 030	12 007	795	1 228	28 082	8 472	1 710	3 298	2 484	8 161	3 188	769	
1975 to 1978	22 206	19 992	1 036	1 178	11 214	4 025	853	1 303	934	2 771	1 086	242	
1970 to 1974	13 280	11 891	619	730	2 745	1 015	173	219	215	357	329	37	
1960 to 1969	11 551	10 891	344	326	1 080	475	50	59	69	177	158	22	
1950 or earlier	6 632	6 181	428	275	3 283	220	24	24	53	42	20	-	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	100	85	50	15	1 143	84	27	91	91	549	288	13	
2 rooms	262	100	110	52	292	292	92	304	402	1 581	820	42	
3 rooms	1 394	752	329	313	9 116	1 118	375	740	990	3 843	1 830	220	
4 rooms	6 099	3 900	1 489	1 489	13 082	2 519	1 157	2 441	1 306	3 795	1 349	515	
5 rooms	11 037	9 103	804	1 132	7 682	3 642	596	918	581	1 315	393	227	
6 rooms or more	17 287	10 304	467	721	13 247	5 208	319	392	361	811	281	98	
7 or more rooms	37 580	36 670	752	158	4 707	4 232	168	100	71	93	23	20	
Median	6.8	6.0	7.0	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.0	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 454	60 829	3 125	3 500	42 221	14 059	2 791	4 766	3 630	11 230	4 682	1 063	
0.50 or less	49 991	45 438	2 353	2 200	24 895	8 252	1 802	2 461	2 291	6 564	2 560	645	
0.51 to 1.00	16 680	14 776	739	1 165	15 626	5 374	903	1 206	1 145	4 067	1 896	360	
1.01 to 1.50	6 65	542	17	104	1 369	161	78	85	85	193	188	42	
1.51 or more	120	73	16	31	432	64	8	38	13	204	89	16	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	245	123	97	25	1 735	44	19	147	155	278	99	7	
0.50 or less	150	50	30	8	380	28	67	8	100	29	7	-	
0.51 to 1.00	77	28	32	17	337	22	11	73	44	117	70	-	
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	-	-	36	-	-	7	11	11	-	-	
1.51 or more	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	172	82	75	15	1 511	225	33	125	135	638	342	137	
1	2 122	1 355	483	284	13 561	1 724	572	1 111	1 627	5 699	2 691	537	
2	19 450	9 345	373	617	16 538	3 561	1 451	2 959	1 241	4 067	1 731	101	
3	22 992	25 651	285	1 256	8 312	5 635	660	682	572	539	114	182	
4	19 106	18 677	373	56	2 443	2 153	94	36	60	81	17	2	
5 or more	5 957	5 824	133	-	609	587	-	-	6	4	7	5	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	4 009	3 239	303	467	7 397	1 689	491	858	839	2 263	1 002	255	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 215	5 810	566	839	12 281	3 071	755	1 675	1 097	3 719	1 575	389	
\$10,000 to \$12,999	4 402	3 761	227	417	6 370	1 986	555	691	548	1 375	647	168	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 802	4 120	292	390	4 306	1 347	303	461	433	1 242	459	61	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 293	10 137	548	608	6 192	2 549	303	510	1 551	629	104	59	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 287	10 089	343	349	3 076	1 511	595	624	285	589	263	59	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 088	15 241	477	340	2 332	1 325	119	155	78	396	146	13	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 410	7 038	289	83	654	394	12	40	25	134	36	13	
\$50,000 or more	5 726	5 517	177	102	366	235	18	28	14	39	24	8	
Mean	\$23 884	\$24 527	\$21 939	\$14 534	\$12 570	\$13 071	\$10 716	\$9 797	\$11 058	\$11 558	\$11 922	\$9 889	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	67 694	60 944	3 222	3 525	42 941	14 102	2 810	4 899	3 785	11 500	4 775	1 070	
Stove or hot water system	5 594	0 984	502	495	9 455	788	290	1 378	872	4 366	1 751	10	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	56 410	51 086	2 325	2 999	25 972	10 657	2 113	2 690	2 170	5 151	2 315	876	
Other built-in electric units	1 497	387	78	25	2 572	287	42	329	284	1 119	493	18	
Floor or pipelined furnace	1 227	0 054	69	82	1 725	115	83	181	152	18	18	18	
Other means	3 959	3 377	228	404	3 216	1 537	250	321	327	538	95	148	
Air conditioning	6 141	5 373	1 203	1 065	13 911	962	229	711	1 110	6 690	3 235	234	
Central system	3 339	2 959	146	138	6 514	345	104	593	445	2 553	1 146	78	
Vehicles available	66 202	59 806	2 995	3 401	38 147	13 278	2 502	4 399	3 280	9 804	3 922	962	
2 or more	15 716	13 096	1 166	1 454	23 411	5 899	1 605	3 067	2 362	6 953	2 870	655	
House heating fuel	50 486	46 710	1 829	2 419	14 736	7 379	897	1 332	859	3 742	1 869	357	
Utility gas	67 687	60 940	3 242	3 947	42 941	14 102	2 810	4 899	3 785	11 500	4 775	1 070	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 943	1 782	144	1 017	1 103	466	67	55	54	132	48	301	
Electric	3 012	2 724	384	80	60	512	860	760	682	2 302	1 253	4	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 242	4	58	60	256	47	12	46	7	94	42	8	
Other	1 810	602	59	149	670	252	24	54	248	66	2	2	
Wood heating fuel	67 689	60 923	3 137	3 137	42 089	14 089	2 810	4 913	3 782	11 502	4 781	1 083	
Utility gas	57 513	52 732	2 747	2 034	33 029	12 180	2 476	3 852	3 028	7 732	3 174	693	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 773	1 660	154	950	1 365	577	97	140	70	193	64	224	
Electricity	7 211	6 369	318	533	8 235	1 318	230	894	663	3 516	1 468	180	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	101	23	-	-	-	14	40	37	146	-	
Other	119	118	11	-	172	10	13	9	91	38	-	-	
Family householder	57 103	52 490	1 897	2 516	24 722	10 141	1 633	3 130	1 782	5 415	2 111	540	
With 29 children under 18 years	1 281	1 281	2	1	1 193	6	734	483	612	870			

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units	67 699	9 134	21 844	13 438	13 708	6 303	2 208	794	268	2.71	201 779
Nonrelatives present	2 653	1 183	4 411	6 620	3 357	8 219	8 271		35	2.73	81 279
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 756	949	519	145	96	13	23	11	-	1.43	3 100
4 rooms	6 059	2 051	776	776	189	19	64	18	7	1.89	12 748
5 rooms	11 037	2 369	4 471	1 941	1 258	544	194	49	11	2.17	26 855
6 rooms	11 227	1 565	4 428	2 343	1 918	676	228	53	16	2.41	30 154
7 rooms	12 673	914	4 063	2 802	2 927	1 341	443	167	16	2.99	39 332
8 or more rooms	2 283	286	5 451	5 451	3 540	1 301	499	218	3	3.32	8 990
Median	6.8	5.2	6.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	67 454	9 067	21 735	13 410	13 689	6 299	2 204	782	268	2.72	201 188
1.00 or less	66 457	9 067	21 723	13 384	13 576	6 297	2 166	641	256	2.69	192 756
1.01 to 1.50	663	-	-	-	86	189	213	95	70	5.72	3 978
1.51 or more	120	-	12	15	8	13	23	26	23	6.02	734
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	245	67	109	28	19	4	4	14	-	2.01	591
1.00 or less	234	67	109	28	17	4	4	-	-	1.96	530
1.01 to 1.50	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.00	41
1.51 or more	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	5.50	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	60 952	7 054	19 535	12 391	13 014	5 950	2 045	732	231	2.81	185 093
2 or more	3 222	1 173	1 029	471	296	126	59	45	23	1.93	7 654
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 525	907	1 280	576	398	227	104	19	14	2.17	9 032
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	56 292	6 381	17 908	11 528	12 159	5 535	1 903	651	227	2.83	171 050
Less than \$10,000	230	92	97	31	5	-	-	-	-	1.74	449
\$10,000 to \$19,999	907	317	317	107	96	51	9	8	-	1.92	2 082
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 064	888	2 050	534	300	189	59	43	6	2.11	6 931
\$30,000 to \$39,999	6 820	1 251	2 206	636	333	159	43	19	1	2.66	16 577
\$40,000 to \$49,999	11 618	1 414	3 906	2 372	2 244	1 072	423	148	39	2.71	33 521
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 242	912	3 302	2 325	2 299	1 034	412	117	41	2.93	32 208
\$60,000 to \$79,999	13 773	1 060	8 853	3 076	3 079	1 479	488	179	19	3.14	45 008
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 159	212	532	1 081	338	742	137	61	56	3.27	17 643
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 706	148	1 218	715	113	384	170	52	6	3.18	12 205
\$150,000 or more	1 309	35	267	244	148	52	14	3	1	3.08	4 426
Median	\$55 400	\$44 600	\$53 500	\$56 600	\$60 800	\$59 900	\$57 400	\$56 800	\$65 400	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	67 699	9 134	21 844	13 438	13 708	6 303	2 208	796	268	2.71	201 779
Median income	\$20 914	\$10 031	\$20 427	\$22 948	\$23 229	\$23 987	\$23 576	\$25 250	\$24 063	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.8	25.2	17.0	19.2	21.5	21.6	19.8	18.9	22.1	...	...
With a mortgage	21.5	28.8	19.8	20.5	22.0	22.1	20.3	19.7	22.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	19.8	19.8	-	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 157	1 382	856	382	609	453	141	102	32	2.31	...
Median income	\$3 446	\$2 835	\$3 172	\$3 185	\$4 394	\$6 171	\$6 738	\$6 859	\$12 656	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	49.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	24.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	37.8	41.2	31.5	45.7	40.8	24.7	35.2	12.5	-	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Renter-occupied housing units	42 974	14 156	13 273	7 082	5 063	2 178	762	350	110	2.05	100 317
Nonrelatives present	5 124	-	3 365	910	423	215	122	59	30	2.26	13 648
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	1 143	865	995	75	9	-	-	-	-	1.16	5 302
2 rooms	3 523	2 259	274	72	57	30	-	-	-	1.28	14 468
3 rooms	9 116	5 391	2 674	723	292	17	-	-	-	1.35	14 439
4 rooms	13 082	3 890	5 072	2 580	1 426	572	62	20	-	1.86	28 299
5 rooms	7 682	1 118	2 537	1 760	949	293	178	59	11	2.61	21 782
6 rooms	3 721	380	915	715	894	506	194	105	12	3.09	12 234
7 or more rooms	4 707	253	976	957	201	758	315	160	87	3.64	16 797
Median	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.2	6.4	7.1	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 221	13 787	13 081	6 985	5 013	2 154	750	341	110	2.06	98 829
1.00 or less	40 521	13 787	12 887	6 643	4 622	1 853	503	216	35	2.00	91 210
1.01 to 1.50	1 268	-	-	267	285	254	234	164	64	4.82	6 156
1.51 or more	432	-	194	75	47	56	47	134	26	7.19	1 463
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	432	369	192	97	30	24	12	6	9	1.54	1 488
1.00 or less	717	369	192	92	43	6	6	9	-	1.47	1 322
1.01 to 1.50	36	-	-	5	7	18	6	-	-	4.83	166
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	14 107	2 593	4 092	2 760	2 535	1 298	476	243	110	2.63	40 137
2 or more	2 810	818	972	511	325	119	52	13	-	2.10	6 700
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 914	1 454	1 080	627	408	217	67	37	15	2.22	14 240
5 to 9	3 785	1 705	3 501	1 647	1 047	516	116	61	29	2.69	12 460
10 to 49	11 508	4 962	3 809	1 670	713	251	85	20	-	1.71	22 084
50 or more	4 781	2 301	1 621	564	235	40	7	13	-	1.56	8 672
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 070	323	378	196	123	37	5	8	-	2.06	2 406
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 903	13 900	12 990	6 871	4 900	2 070	738	334	91	2.04	97 288
Less than \$100	1 313	996	154	75	47	30	2	5	4	1.16	2 044
\$100 to \$149	2 871	1 807	756	212	163	21	21	7	1	1.29	4 465
\$150 to \$199	9 739	4 795	2 992	1 151	515	206	43	37	-	1.52	17 932
\$200 to \$249	12 092	3 567	4 150	2 167	1 480	524	161	38	5	2.10	28 324
\$250 to \$299	5 852	1 394	2 035	1 206	777	278	118	46	-	2.25	14 369
\$300 to \$349	3 263	484	1 122	723	465	268	126	29	46	2.54	8 094
\$350 to \$399	1 840	204	605	301	405	137	29	54	15	2.78	5 508
\$400 to \$499	2 014	193	424	373	485	270	49	110	14	3.54	7 154
\$500 or more	1 102	113	122	154	82	130	52	8	-	3.13	2 799
No cash rent	1 997	356	518	391	455	208	55	7	-	2.82	5 799
Median	\$222	\$192	\$225	\$241	\$257	\$275	\$304	\$358	\$336	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	42 974	14 156	13 273	7 082	5 063	2 178	762	350	110	2.05	100 317
Median income	\$10 710	\$7 719	\$12 241	\$11 047	\$10 610	\$14 099	\$13 952	\$13 940	\$16 442	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.2	29.0	23.2	27.3	26.5	24.7	28.1	28.9	23.7	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	7 600	2 848	1 642	1 253	939	485	228	125	40	2.08	...
Median income	\$3 381	\$2 598	\$3 164	\$2 554	\$3 716	\$6 541	\$6 346	\$7 231	\$9 991	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.8	50+	50+	50+	...	...



Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	9 134	3 240	219	1 109	559	823	530	5 894	76	497	332	2 086	2 903	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 067	3 222	219	1 093	559	821	530	5 845	76	497	326	2 071	2 875	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	67	18	-	16	-	2	-	49	-	-	6	15	28	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	7 054	2 480	128	894	436	594	478	4 574	49	377	277	1 611	2 260	
2 or more	1 173	388	33	134	4	114	33	375	15	73	17	254	429	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	907	372	58	81	49	115	69	535	12	47	38	221	217	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	2 119	356	23	112	36	59	126	1 763	39	42	33	472	1 177	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 436	603	57	181	37	152	178	1 831	10	148	31	602	1 040	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	972	311	50	118	77	50	16	661	18	55	62	290	236	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	754	314	31	158	42	51	32	440	9	68	68	163	132	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 290	603	32	275	104	149	43	887	-	146	87	310	144	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	606	399	16	136	97	117	33	207	-	21	29	118	39	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	541	335	4	87	106	100	38	206	-	17	22	77	90	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	273	226	6	26	50	96	48	47	-	-	-	26	21	
\$50,000 or more	143	91	-	16	10	49	16	52	-	-	-	28	24	
Median	\$10 031	\$15 228	\$11 475	\$14 771	\$18 669	\$17 665	\$8 717	\$8 197	\$4 896	\$12 629	\$13 971	\$9 764	\$6 134	
Mean	\$12 965	\$17 666	\$12 202	\$15 777	\$20 021	\$21 917	\$14 790	\$10 381	\$6 044	\$12 638	\$13 768	\$12 195	\$8 418	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 381	2 211	116	833	353	538	371	4 170	43	319	243	1 446	2 119	
With a mortgage	3 644	1 733	116	790	313	391	123	1 931	43	304	233	886	1 463	
Less than \$200	718	224	8	79	41	64	32	494	8	21	11	273	181	
\$200 to \$249	724	229	11	78	81	74	47	433	-	43	58	233	99	
\$250 to \$299	426	187	21	85	12	38	11	239	-	22	40	103	68	
\$300 to \$349	339	175	4	123	-	34	14	164	-	25	40	58	41	
\$350 to \$399	337	171	29	70	36	30	6	166	12	68	7	59	20	
\$400 to \$449	540	258	21	110	69	51	6	243	5	75	21	109	27	
\$450 to \$599	281	190	10	113	45	16	6	91	13	16	18	28	16	
\$600 to \$749	258	170	12	103	23	32	-	88	-	23	31	23	11	
\$750 or more	80	67	-	29	6	32	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$294	\$347	\$374	\$371	\$381	\$300	\$231	\$258	\$381	\$381	\$309	\$236	\$224	
Not mortgaged	2 717	478	-	43	40	147	248	2 239	-	13	10	564	1 656	
Less than \$50	46	20	-	15	5	-	-	26	-	-	-	10	16	
\$50 to \$74	420	89	-	29	9	20	38	340	-	-	-	73	263	
\$75 to \$99	720	149	-	5	5	46	98	571	-	8	-	120	443	
\$100 to \$124	761	110	-	11	8	38	53	651	-	3	-	145	509	
\$125 to \$149	452	48	-	34	-	34	-	350	-	-	-	86	248	
\$150 to \$199	236	43	-	2	-	12	29	193	-	-	2	72	113	
\$200 to \$249	57	3	-	-	-	-	-	54	-	-	-	16	38	
\$250 or more	84	30	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	26	26	
Median	\$105	\$97	-	\$68	\$67	\$105	\$97	\$107	-	\$95	\$131	\$113	\$105	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	25.2	23.4	34.3	28.5	22.5	16.6	16.6	26.2	50+	32.8	27.7	24.2	25.3	
With a mortgage	28.8	26.2	34.3	29.3	23.5	17.4	32.5	31.0	50+	33.2	27.9	29.3	33.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	19.8	11.5	-	10.4	14.3	12.4	21.8	19.7	43.4	16.6	16.3	15.9	23.8	
Percent below poverty level	1.382	220	17	73	27	33	70	1 162	33	33	33	379	684	
Percent below poverty level	15.1	6.8	7.8	6.6	4.8	4.0	13.2	19.7	43.4	6.6	9.9	18.2	23.6	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	14 156	6 623	1 925	2 454	848	975	421	7 533	1 635	1 594	535	1 335	2 432	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13 787	6 393	1 901	2 372	811	922	387	7 394	1 616	1 570	521	1 310	2 377	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	369	230	24	82	37	53	34	139	19	26	14	25	55	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	2 593	1 296	313	572	166	166	79	1 297	261	303	140	286	307	
2 or more	818	343	122	119	37	49	16	475	100	122	30	90	133	
3 and 4	1 454	648	125	306	62	90	65	806	189	227	43	155	192	
5 to 9	1 705	852	262	370	72	88	60	853	139	217	84	132	281	
10 to 49	4 942	2 385	716	758	404	408	99	2 577	630	556	177	448	766	
50 or more	2 301	884	84	828	87	167	84	1 417	308	153	61	187	708	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	323	215	69	101	20	7	18	108	8	18	-	37	45	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	4 346	1 499	533	433	104	233	196	2 847	658	240	132	427	1 390	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 950	2 241	980	920	139	263	120	2 709	749	725	169	400	667	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	763	267	288	403	191	113	120	788	126	259	98	184	151	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 023	497	147	221	80	22	27	526	33	198	66	151	78	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 174	730	138	255	138	151	28	1444	56	125	88	87	88	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	492	345	27	141	79	80	18	447	9	39	6	63	30	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	296	256	12	66	17	84	23	40	-	5	6	17	12	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	56	50	-	7	13	30	-	6	-	-	-	6	-	
\$50,000 or more	30	20	-	8	3	13	-	6	-	-	-	14	-	
Median	\$7 719	\$8 966	\$7 228	\$9 351	\$12 369	\$9 834	\$5 985	\$6 749	\$6 120	\$9 106	\$9 217	\$7 856	\$4 625	
Mean	\$9 076	\$10 547	\$7 954	\$10 410	\$14 657	\$12 458	\$10 506	\$7 782	\$6 632	\$9 406	\$9 640	\$8 896	\$6 468	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 909	6 508	1 917	2 393	844	936	418	7 401	1 616	1 565	535	1 287	2 398	
Less than \$19	996	377	40	97	34	92	32	619	8	34	4	82	407	
\$100 to \$149	1 807	3 010	254	394	112	190	56	797	159	162	64	120	302	
\$150 to \$199	4 795	2 264	669	868	336	314	77	2 531	722	647	68	430	664	
\$200 to \$249	3 567	1 542	612	512	164	170	84	2 025	579	468	162	310	499	
\$250 to \$299	648	394	192	264	85	52	55	746	86	165	26	201	168	
\$300 to \$349	484	265	61	109	45	43	7	219	29	39	24	59	68	
\$350 to \$399	204	103	19	44	29	5	6	101	18	16	22	13	32	
\$400 to \$499	193	69	13	18	17	23	1	124	9	1	15	50	30	
\$500 or more	113	30	13	-	-	8	-	83	9	4	-	-	70	
No cash rent	356	200	36	83	15	34	32	156	6	17	6	22	105	
Median	\$192	\$190	\$198	\$192	\$190	\$179	\$166	\$194	\$196	\$196	\$218	\$200	\$180	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	25.1	31.9	25.0	18.5	21.5	28.3	32.6	38.1	26.1	26.2	29.5	39.6	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 848	1 035	360	323	68	166	118	1 813	489	181	99	292	752	
Percent below poverty level	20.1	15.6	18.7	13.2	8.0	17.0	28.0	24.1	29.9	11.3	18.5	21.9	30.9	

**Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Duration of vacancy				The SMSA	Duration of vacancy			
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>4 654</b>	<b>3 333</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>294</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms.....	45	4	32	9	1 room.....	217	177	33	7
4 rooms.....	337	163	123	51	2 rooms.....	431	329	64	38
5 rooms.....	285	82	166	37	3 rooms.....	1 382	954	347	81
6 rooms.....	364	114	174	76	4 rooms.....	1 404	1 023	294	87
7 rooms.....	359	159	164	34	5 rooms.....	692	464	182	46
8 or more rooms.....	553	229	186	138	6 rooms.....	211	152	37	22
Median.....	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.5	7 or more rooms.....	317	234	70	13
					Median.....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 936	749	847	340	Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 572	3 271	1 018	283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7	2	—	5	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	82	62	9	11
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None.....	9	—	—	9	None.....	243	203	33	7
1.....	54	19	28	17	1.....	1 843	1 302	421	120
2.....	615	211	321	83	2.....	780	1 214	415	101
3.....	668	288	264	116	3.....	317	464	102	51
4.....	452	185	201	60	4.....	213	142	56	15
5 or more.....	145	60	33	52	5 or more.....	8	8	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980.....	1 064	427	470	167	1975 to March 1980.....	643	455	161	27
1970 to 1974.....	393	172	179	42	1970 to 1974.....	1 755	1 345	368	42
1960 to 1969.....	191	68	106	17	1960 to 1969.....	870	584	215	71
1950 to 1959.....	120	40	52	28	1950 to 1959.....	456	351	62	43
1940 to 1949.....	32	13	2	17	1940 to 1949.....	224	152	52	20
1939 or earlier.....	143	31	38	74	1939 or earlier.....	706	446	169	91
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached.....	1 555	562	694	299	1, detached or attached.....	1 061	703	252	106
2 or more.....	282	121	123	38	2 or more.....	150	88	37	25
Mobile home or trailer.....	106	68	30	8	3 and 4.....	522	372	114	36
					5 to 9.....	487	357	94	36
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					10 to 49.....	1 775	1 359	348	68
Central heating system.....	1 816	728	807	281	50 or more.....	504	343	138	23
Other means.....	125	23	40	62	Mobile home or trailer.....	155	111	44	—
None.....	2	—	—	2					
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units.....	1 470	540	659	271	Less than \$100.....	4 649	3 329	1 026	294
Less than \$10,000.....	9	—	—	9	\$100 to \$149.....	206	147	37	27
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14	—	—	14	\$150 to \$199.....	342	244	146	52
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	45	9	18	18	\$200 to \$249.....	1 262	928	233	101
\$30,000 to \$39,999.....	120	28	68	24	\$250 to \$299.....	1 305	944	304	57
\$40,000 to \$49,999.....	168	68	80	24	\$300 to \$399.....	761	619	116	26
\$50,000 to \$59,999.....	223	93	107	33	\$400 or more.....	403	297	95	11
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	517	214	221	82	Median.....	170	50	100	20
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	198	68	101	29					
\$100,000 or more.....	176	60	64	52					
Median.....	\$66 800	\$67 800	\$64 300	\$72 700		\$211	\$211	\$217	\$179

**Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1 470</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>66 800</b>	<b>4 649</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1 804</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>211</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 467	6	59	288	938	176	66 900	4 567	181	1 778	2 035	403	170	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	10000—	82	25	26	31	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	49	161	30	1	2	155
1.....	28	9	2	—	17	—	51 900	1 842	85	1 090	563	56	48	187
2.....	303	—	43	108	140	12	50 000	1 730	54	371	1 099	159	47	234
3.....	565	—	12	98	402	53	66 900	613	18	135	284	131	45	259
4.....	431	—	—	69	312	50	74 900	213	—	41	90	56	26	281
5 or more.....	143	—	2	13	67	61	79 400	8	—	6	—	—	2	127
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980.....	912	6	—	48	718	140	75 000	643	17	76	396	109	45	248
1970 to 1974.....	181	—	—	64	117	—	55 200	1 755	18	593	891	178	75	220
1960 to 1969.....	141	—	5	61	68	7	51 900	870	13	361	410	55	31	215
1950 to 1959.....	109	—	17	75	9	8	39 400	456	10	248	174	15	9	192
1940 to 1949.....	20	—	5	4	7	4	56 700	220	40	81	71	22	6	168
1939 or earlier.....	107	3	32	36	19	17	34 200	705	108	445	124	24	4	152
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached.....	1 470	9	59	288	938	176	66 800	4 649	206	1 804	2 066	403	170	211
2 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 488	126	1 325	1 662	214	111	211
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	4	85	64	2	—	194



Table A — 14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA		Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....		52 225	216	820	2 737	5 613	10 435	9 509	12 971	5 009	3 625	1 290	56 200	63 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Married-couple families .....		40 913	89	367	1 555	3 732	7 754	7 652	10 946	4 429	3 254	1 135	59 000	66 400
15 to 24 years .....		9 469	10	19	80	241	309	197	3 061	85	23	—	43 900	45 200
25 to 34 years .....		9 295	24	44	263	1 027	2 157	2 084	3 081	805	465	76	37 000	60 000
35 to 44 years .....		10 430	13	50	189	506	1 717	1 853	3 171	1 606	956	369	64 800	72 700
45 to 64 years .....		15 660	29	153	580	1 407	2 700	2 907	3 992	1 709	1 059	564	61 900	69 400
65 years and over .....		3 855	30	101	463	1 161	2 335	2 613	3 618	1 568	618	268	49 000	55 500
Male householder, no wife present .....		3 588	15	123	405	837	1 481	1 588	834	144	158	74	48 600	55 300
15 to 24 years .....		517	—	10	59	74	104	19	26	8	17	—	41 500	45 500
25 to 34 years .....		1 383	—	53	150	208	325	192	408	66	20	—	54 300	58 800
35 to 44 years .....		833	7	18	117	104	122	97	147	22	42	—	57 900	56 800
45 to 64 years .....		863	7	34	108	102	227	84	186	40	17	—	47 100	58 800
65 years and over .....		1 422	1	26	71	42	110	66	67	6	8	—	47 300	56 000
Female householder, no husband present .....		7 724	112	330	774	1 351	1 834	1 399	1 191	436	213	81	47 100	51 300
15 to 24 years .....		84	—	8	5	14	26	31	—	—	—	—	44 200	42 200
25 to 34 years .....		1 160	3	18	75	202	316	267	182	44	34	—	19 400	54 600
35 to 44 years .....		1 355	8	38	108	138	208	108	304	157	66	—	54 300	60 200
45 to 64 years .....		2 712	51	66	284	508	613	447	498	133	89	—	47 400	51 800
65 years and over .....		2 413	58	230	375	519	518	347	207	102	24	—	33 400	44 800
Median age .....		44.9	62.4	61.7	56.8	49.0	44.1	43.8	42.1	43.4	45.7	48.8	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....		10 254	24	58	291	822	2 066	1 608	3 261	1 098	743	283	61 200	67 100
1975 to 1978 .....		17 234	48	108	603	1 687	2 928	3 243	4 737	1 599	1 436	405	60 000	67 300
1970 to 1974 .....		9 988	31	170	481	917	2 020	2 101	2 274	1 035	723	236	56 000	63 900
1960 to 1969 .....		9 348	39	196	624	1 139	2 050	1 812	2 023	695	566	204	52 900	59 900
1959 or earlier .....		5 401	74	288	738	1 048	1 371	745	676	262	157	82	43 500	48 800
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 to 3 rooms .....		6 70	47	76	173	150	97	33	69	13	6	6	32 200	37 200
4 rooms .....		3 214	96	272	658	1 021	1 581	216	229	100	31	4	35 300	39 000
5 rooms .....		7 772	43	257	628	1 286	2 490	1 067	657	153	80	16	41 900	43 600
6 rooms .....		8 999	19	138	451	917	2 494	1 997	1 789	373	243	79	50 400	54 200
7 rooms .....		10 365	8	59	247	643	2 332	2 572	3 151	824	876	144	57 100	61 800
8 or more rooms .....		21 407	3	19	180	606	2 446	3 624	7 085	3 344	2 869	3	69 700	70 200
Median .....		7.0	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....		58	11	12	2	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	32 900	27 300
1 .....		8 071	36	156	275	212	223	61	62	8	6	6	32 300	36 200
2 .....		10 110	126	431	1 178	1 946	2 011	954	794	325	211	84	41 600	46 000
3 .....		22 007	40	119	2 702	4 457	6 119	5 316	5 446	1 544	1 030	33	50 400	53 900
4 .....		16 141	3	44	196	653	2 332	3 300	5 246	2 187	1 659	521	64 600	73 000
5 or more .....		4 942	—	—	17	77	488	737	1 533	941	801	348	74 000	86 500
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....		9 328	24	16	31	98	553	1 118	3 735	1 854	1 402	497	74 600	84 300
1970 to 1974 .....		7 139	7	40	172	666	2 050	2 586	3 605	1 280	777	256	60 600	67 400
1960 to 1969 .....		13 633	28	79	367	872	2 268	3 181	2 584	1 127	684	275	55 400	62 900
1950 to 1959 .....		9 692	43	133	736	2 145	2 754	1 564	1 501	394	258	64	46 200	51 000
1940 to 1949 .....		2 330	15	123	381	384	577	353	299	49	95	54	43 900	50 600
1939 or earlier .....		5 898	99	429	1 050	1 143	1 233	707	574	310	209	144	41 600	49 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000 .....		2 556	76	185	466	545	522	345	215	111	62	31	40 200	45 100
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		4 846	36	254	719	897	812	568	429	125	69	69	50 500	57 900
\$10,000 to \$12,999 .....		3 161	29	111	277	572	975	525	477	84	97	14	46 400	49 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....		3 462	14	78	281	620	965	726	499	163	98	28	47 200	51 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....		8 711	35	115	485	1 181	2 342	2 078	1 777	404	250	44	50 000	53 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....		8 688	17	52	257	920	1 948	1 823	2 600	695	329	47	55 800	59 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....		11 624	6	22	162	736	1 878	2 177	3 997	1 680	798	168	63 600	67 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....		6 130	3	1	58	189	414	780	2 114	2 262	1 028	281	75 800	83 200
\$50,000 or more .....		3 045	—	—	—	—	38	194	190	593	485	904	101 200	115 700
Median .....		\$21 861	\$9 412	\$9 370	\$11 367	\$16 000	\$18 355	\$20 576	\$25 409	\$30 257	\$36 141	\$49 722	...	...
Mean .....		\$24 765	\$10 418	\$10 516	\$12 780	\$17 025	\$19 340	\$21 702	\$26 987	\$33 368	\$41 151	\$60 016	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage .....		43 407	41	371	1 603	4 293	8 651	8 110	11 991	4 403	3 009	997	57 800	63 600
Less than 15 percent .....		11 808	21	141	242	1 367	3 542	2 218	2 905	1 110	629	253	56 400	63 500
15 to 19 percent .....		7 841	13	28	265	762	1 428	1 616	2 172	782	599	196	58 700	66 100
20 to 24 percent .....		6 923	—	66	294	590	1 384	1 202	1 989	853	435	110	59 300	64 000
25 to 29 percent .....		4 897	4	29	149	327	860	717	1 242	647	242	57	62 400	68 800
30 to 34 percent .....		3 402	—	23	161	299	647	571	1 012	406	212	71	60 000	64 800
35 percent or more .....		7 967	—	94	415	795	1 717	1 489	2 051	608	272	226	56 600	63 800
Not computed .....		—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....		21.3	14.8	21.0	22.9	20.0	21.2	20.8	21.6	21.8	20.8	22.1	21 800	23 500
Not mortgaged .....		9 178	175	449	1 056	1 320	1 784	1 399	1 480	606	616	293	48 700	57 500
Less than 10 percent .....		4 371	62	108	342	554	849	660	837	357	278	53	53 200	60 200
10 to 14 percent .....		1 775	20	111	180	320	384	305	260	213	130	61	54 000	54 069
15 to 19 percent .....		949	32	47	122	141	211	153	123	51	49	20	46 000	53 000
20 to 24 percent .....		662	5	55	148	53	126	123	110	16	26	—	46 600	46 700
25 to 29 percent .....		424	31	76	163	76	120	76	103	13	7	—	35 200	40 600
30 to 34 percent .....		368	14	28	79	60	60	41	54	31	8	—	42 400	46 500
35 percent or more .....		592	14	55	104	153	109	47	37	14	29	—	37 900	51 800
Not computed .....		—	—	4	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	30 300
Median .....		10.6	15.5	15.0	15.1	12.2	10.5	10.6	10	10	10	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....		52 140	194	791	2 727	5 602	10 435	9 496	12 971	5 009	3 625	1 290	56 200	63 400
1.01 or more persons per room .....		374	5	35	70	89	91	30	24	23	—	—	36 800	42

**Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

The SMSA	Less than										No cash rent	Median (dollars)
	Total	\$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more		
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	36 007	1 021	2 588	8 191	9 934	5 140	3 018	1 628	1 811	872	1 804	223
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
All-family households.....	15 372	54	348	2 385	4 430	2 447	1 645	1 049	1 186	585	1 243	248
15 to 24 years.....	4 039	7	119	1 129	1 525	571	212	141	95	174	223	218
25 to 34 years.....	6 001	11	37	726	1 894	991	735	425	416	174	592	252
35 to 44 years.....	2 138	34	54	324	339	329	189	109	152	152	318	184
45 to 64 years.....	2 086	18	58	235	338	348	259	237	257	210	126	297
65 years and over.....	1 112	18	100	170	334	217	69	57	39	32	76	234
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 143	183	1 143	2 548	1 143	1 143	572	233	253	108	208	208
15 to 24 years.....	2 934	49	322	887	845	371	184	71	88	47	57	208
25 to 34 years.....	3 136	84	425	972	664	445	228	104	78	31	108	202
35 to 44 years.....	1 083	23	106	315	252	162	90	45	50	17	23	214
45 to 64 years.....	1 066	80	274	290	227	88	59	5	37	4	50	184
65 years and over.....	2 182	92	56	84	84	55	14	6	—	—	9	32
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 984	639	1 097	3 258	3 432	1 572	798	348	372	179	289	210
15 to 24 years.....	3 303	36	243	307	1 045	313	210	47	59	47	24	26
25 to 34 years.....	3 110	54	269	844	1 031	468	246	98	83	83	83	83
35 to 44 years.....	1 442	33	101	168	440	276	139	124	84	19	26	246
45 to 64 years.....	1 781	88	181	277	313	442	213	133	21	94	9	32
65 years and over.....	2 516	398	303	706	512	202	70	46	64	70	145	183
Median age.....	30.5	64.7	32.8	28.1	28.2	31.6	31.9	33.8	37.0	38.9	32.7	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	23 310	411	1 486	5 251	6 469	3 380	2 061	1 145	1 421	706	990	226
1975 to 1979.....	9 517	264	1 274	2 662	2 667	1 445	876	396	326	133	541	221
1970 to 1974.....	2 001	185	249	480	482	213	97	43	44	32	136	202
1960 to 1969.....	856	23	92	295	170	95	43	43	22	10	63	197
1959 or earlier.....	323	33	37	63	76	7	6	—	—	8	84	179
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	852	196	213	291	114	21	—	—	—	—	17	151
2 rooms.....	2 929	221	561	1 257	640	100	29	7	38	63	37	177
3 rooms.....	7 789	386	1 047	3 198	2 127	630	156	36	39	65	105	143
4 rooms.....	10 992	121	444	4 353	4 444	2 171	696	186	134	83	443	223
5 rooms.....	6 453	76	231	1 077	1 618	1 424	1 444	444	259	68	259	259
6 rooms.....	3 013	12	71	218	659	472	474	319	324	118	348	287
7 or more rooms.....	4 005	9	21	97	332	326	604	636	1 048	568	362	384
Median.....	4.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	36 007	1 021	2 588	8 191	9 934	5 140	3 018	1 628	1 811	872	1 804	223
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	35 396	877	2 504	8 057	9 799	5 072	2 999	1 628	1 811	872	1 777	224
0.50 or less.....	22 160	637	1 767	5 324	5 823	3 117	1 800	1 086	1 057	598	951	232
0.51 to 1.00.....	12 559	240	767	2 734	3 976	1 955	1 174	648	268	287	227	227
1.01 to 1.50.....	795	—	22	191	257	135	72	48	—	—	36	232
1.51 or more.....	173	—	16	71	43	23	—	5	12	—	3	198
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	611	144	84	134	135	68	19	—	—	—	27	181
0.50 or less.....	312	76	47	58	33	35	—	—	—	—	13	176
0.51 to 1.00.....	280	68	37	64	52	33	12	—	—	—	14	189
1.01 to 1.50.....	19	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 943	577	788	1 496	1 464	551	371	183	183	69	261	200
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 752	503	774	1 463	1 423	536	364	183	183	69	254	200
1.01 or more persons per room.....	350	—	12	111	122	31	22	23	12	6	11	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	191	74	14	33	41	15	7	—	—	—	—	156
1.01 or more persons per room.....	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	1 149	243	330	403	122	29	3	—	—	—	19	149
1.....	11 551	102	1 611	4 876	3 103	746	202	51	72	82	207	189
2.....	14 009	162	554	2 438	5 289	3 060	1 222	499	275	64	546	334
3.....	6 760	35	70	435	1 242	1 129	1 248	810	739	299	753	304
4.....	2 028	7	23	24	153	146	280	290	575	293	237	395
5 or more.....	510	2	—	15	25	30	63	48	151	134	42	434
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	11 658	99	644	1 404	1 730	1 392	1 756	1 276	1 519	700	938	296
2.....	2 514	26	326	464	665	365	229	74	74	18	274	220
3 and 4.....	3 966	87	352	1 073	1 565	389	182	52	44	29	211	210
5.....	3 246	178	341	961	805	455	211	66	64	19	135	203
10 or more.....	9 627	328	1 558	3 017	3 580	1 517	641	318	105	86	1 017	386
50 or more.....	4 923	282	255	1 008	439	643	141	36	53	75	9	212
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	9 073	21	112	264	339	102	58	19	—	3	55	209
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 662	111	69	502	1 028	558	372	231	424	230	137	254
1970 to 1974.....	10 649	226	165	2 264	3 534	1 982	742	577	633	276	300	238
1960 to 1969.....	9 237	161	442	2 074	2 816	1 257	875	466	446	184	532	254
1950 to 1959.....	5 072	49	314	353	1 271	646	521	183	653	98	493	220
1940 to 1949.....	2 291	77	497	627	474	245	140	109	57	—	65	194
1930 or earlier.....	5 096	425	1 101	1 371	811	452	368	112	105	74	277	181
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	34 161	862	2 358	7 936	9 324	4 744	2 909	1 590	1 775	866	1 797	223
4 or more.....	1 846	159	230	255	610	396	109	38	36	6	7	217
With elevator.....	1 454	159	150	158	528	317	69	33	27	6	7	218
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 936	235	551	1 391	1 300	753	346	161	127	72	...	209
15 to 19 percent.....	5 599	117	487	1 492	1 596	875	536	182	246	68	...	219
20 to 24 percent.....	5 402	239	292	236	1 634	867	496	285	220	123	...	222
25 to 29 percent.....	4 475	161	259	873	882	687	453	293	36	...	...	231
30 to 34 percent.....	3 359	81	164	721	1 023	555	264	225	235	91	...	237
35 to 49 percent.....	4 231	85	253	1 179	1 403	725	462	274	291	159	...	239
50 percent or more.....	9 203	10	56	178	540	604	402	324	327	251	...	250
Not computed.....	2 802	20	52	121	74	59	14	26	21	...	1 804	239
Median.....	26.1	23.2	24.2	24.7	26.5	25.3	26.1	28.8	29.4	33.9	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	33 996	1 021	2 588	8 183	9 934	5 139	3 018	1 628	1 811	872	1 804	223
Central heating system.....	33 364	1 021	2 588	8 183	9 934	5 139	3 018	1 628	1 811	872	1 804	223
Air conditioning.....	11 230	133	293	2 219	4 111	2 598	875	309	303	158	142	231
Central system.....	4 776	53	159	562	1 311	1 512	527	211	225	73	143	257

**Table A-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979													In 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
	62 972	3 563	6 646	4 078	4 408	10 418	9 893	13 298	7 036	3 632	21 131	24 177	3 536	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>														
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b>														
15 to 24 years	47 597	1 065	3 165	2 460	3 074	8 021	8 326	11 897	6 374	3 245	23 567	26 795	1 483	
25 to 34 years	1 257	43	137	1 450	1 518	3 225	1 897	1 107	10	13	15 532	16 891	71	
35 to 44 years	11 175	152	570	715	885	2 617	2 447	2 565	882	342	21 268	23 141	299	
45 to 64 years	11 821	229	532	605	1 755	2 275	3 54	1 639	845	25	26 267	25 451	406	
65 years and over	18 535	367	842	903	4 507	2 960	4 974	3 477	1 783	26 453	30 246	199		
65 years and over	4 809	274	1 214	594	4 152	692	455	276	246	14 075	19 074	204		
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	5 038	355	730	382	441	859	768	836	478	210	18 630	21 013	246	
15 to 24 years	23	478	23	198	68	49	74	49	10	14	341	17 267	22	
25 to 34 years	1 765	100	215	131	185	366	320	281	118	49	18 211	20 287	71	
35 to 44 years	1 111	34	50	87	91	135	151	226	93	44	20 607	23 664	32	
45 to 64 years	1 268	69	169	68	178	317	179	212	178	20	18 758	21 157	51	
65 years and over	636	129	188	22	38	62	44	67	66	20	10 114	16 552	70	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	10 317	2 143	2 781	1 236	893	1 538	799	566	164	177	10 474	13 159	1 807	
15 to 24 years	178	43	59	29	20	21	11	5	10	10	603	21 167	50	
25 to 34 years	1 531	224	449	195	153	311	92	59	23	25	11 866	12 900	308	
35 to 44 years	1 665	207	267	284	193	337	199	114	54	10	13 465	15 050	283	
45 to 64 years	3 293	529	883	443	316	644	392	285	70	88	12 331	15 170	473	
65 years and over	3 650	1 140	1 143	285	251	224	105	103	87	642	6 942	9 711	693	
Median age	45.5	61.0	58.0	44.5	42.9	41.2	41.2	43.7	47.3	48.8	—	—	49.2	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	13 045	506	1 206	1 028	1 097	2 328	2 246	2 645	1 344	645	20 698	23 311	655	
1975 to 1978	20 654	845	1 814	1 184	1 337	3 827	3 474	4 765	2 277	1 131	21 914	24 535	1 061	
1970 to 1974	12 169	637	1 036	694	863	2 000	1 904	2 637	1 495	903	22 193	26 305	648	
1960 to 1969	10 733	654	1 174	742	604	1 430	1 487	2 475	1 499	668	22 007	25 278	587	
1959 or earlier	6 371	921	1 416	430	507	833	782	776	421	285	14 564	18 870	585	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	62 739	3 507	6 606	4 042	4 402	10 410	9 866	13 269	7 026	3 611	21 148	24 190	3 501	
1.01 or more persons per room	544	39	83	67	61	9	27	10	10	10	136	20	132	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	223	56	40	36	6	8	2	29	10	21	11 424	10 568	33	
1.01 or more persons per room	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Heating equipment</b>	62 866	3 568	6 646	4 078	4 402	10 418	9 893	13 298	7 036	3 632	21 132	24 178	3 536	
Central heating system	59 347	3 246	5 979	3 792	4 138	9 770	9 444	12 814	6 878	3 586	21 524	24 664	2 974	
Air conditioning	7 134	422	937	634	505	1 167	922	1 272	577	518	19 519	24 033	361	
Control system	3 256	218	388	263	173	515	327	405	456	310	1 087	26 644	170	
Valveless available	41 641	2 836	6 290	4 364	4 788	10 333	9 843	13 293	7 033	3 617	21 083	24 451	3 087	
2 or more fuel	14 462	1 603	3 491	1 924	1 350	2 605	1 444	1 262	559	224	12 894	15 334	1 423	
2 or more fuel	47 179	1 230	2 799	2 112	2 575	7 748	8 419	12 036	6 467	3 393	23 970	27 370	1 664	
Utility gas	42 846	568	1 484	4 078	4 607	10 418	9 893	13 298	7 036	3 632	21 132	24 178	3 536	
Other	55 534	2 911	5 600	3 559	3 799	9 823	12 066	6 395	3 267	2 102	24 490	27 490	2 661	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 890	360	587	259	289	443	287	376	170	119	14 567	18 918	349	
Electricity	2 674	111	254	157	163	487	438	511	350	203	21 793	25 594	127	
Med. oil, kerosene, etc.	11	6	11	48	9	12	25	9	—	—	10	536	60	
Other	1 746	170	157	94	146	344	320	351	121	43	19 403	21 427	190	
Median	6.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	—	—	5.6	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	52 225	2 556	4 848	3 161	3 462	8 711	8 688	11 624	6 130	3 045	21 861	24 765	2 588	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	43 047	1 376	2 919	2 368	2 742	7 575	7 592	10 617	5 353	2 505	22 927	25 657	1 751	
Less than \$200	3 178	248	519	327	257	769	386	529	115	26	16 277	17 475	236	
\$200 to \$249	5 317	240	529	397	453	1 028	855	1 276	474	65	20 026	21 035	293	
\$250 to \$299	5 393	220	422	391	426	1 094	1 051	1 284	575	128	21 083	24 451	266	
\$300 to \$349	4 857	122	389	274	357	947	1 023	1 101	465	179	21 384	23 513	167	
\$350 to \$399	4 532	151	312	213	356	880	956	1 023	453	188	21 550	23 673	213	
\$400 to \$449	7 308	140	386	416	523	1 339	1 493	1 626	1 030	355	22 927	26 028	219	
\$450 to \$549	5 017	107	183	286	194	872	899	1 434	723	319	24 282	26 939	166	
\$600 to \$749	4 250	72	138	47	118	473	675	1 457	800	470	27 425	32 805	167	
\$750 or more	2 795	76	121	17	58	173	254	685	718	773	32 463	35 649	94	
Median	\$378	\$295	\$299	\$313	\$333	\$343	\$375	\$405	\$456	\$597	—	—	\$324	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	9 178	1 180	1 929	793	720	1 136	1 096	1 007	777	540	14 885	20 585	837	
Less than \$50	58	31	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 706	6 049	20	
\$50 to \$74	689	224	196	28	65	84	52	23	10	7	8 465	10 173	167	
\$75 to \$99	1 770	449	474	1 63	153	179	224	54	28	13	10 895	15 285	285	
\$100 to \$124	2 310	329	540	283	208	539	234	186	153	18	12 536	15 348	228	
\$125 to \$149	1 754	83	343	133	127	290	219	352	130	77	18 316	21 162	27	
\$150 to \$199	1 490	29	222	144	110	184	240	223	217	121	21 037	26 676	27	
\$200 to \$249	1 44	76	88	36	17	96	66	92	68	132	20 474	24 06	24	
\$250 or more	571	11	49	15	17	24	72	68	72	203	36 122	51 218	27	
Median	\$122	\$94	\$113	\$117	\$117	\$121	\$129	\$142	\$158	\$218	—	—	\$191	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	43 047	1 376	2 919	2 368	2 742	7 575	7 592	10 617	5 353	2 505	22 927	25 657	1 751	
15 to 19 percent	11 806	322	612	426	1 122	968	1 017	1 266	636	1 834	21 616	37 775	616	
20 to 24 percent	7 841	—	25	157	286	1 551	843	2 251	285	443	25 202	28 056	12	
25 to 29 percent	6 923	12	131	418	558	1 414	1 725	1 828	729	108	22 580	23 867	39	
30 to 34 percent	4 891	—	253	338	446	1 188	1 003	1 281	308	74	20 999	22 866	12	
35 percent or more	4 522	7	333	450	901	667	608	88	31	41	21 338	23 667	107	
Not computed	7 967	1 142	2 167	1 096	910	1 553	1 557	365	62	15	11 339	12 402	2 100	
Median	51.1	21.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500.0	—	430	
15 to 19 percent	30.4	45.3	33.7	29.7	24.5	20.7	17.3	14.3	11.1	—	—	—	—	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	9 178	1 180	1 929	793	720	1 136	1 096	1 007	777	540	14 885	20 585	837	
Less than 10 percent	4 371	—	92	102	319	760	880	917	761	540	25 316	32 903	38	
10 to 14 percent	1 773	11	432	445	294	336	161	78	12	—	12 492	14 010	22	
15 to 19 percent	949	40	565	189	93	47	18	—	—	—	8 193	9 887	15	
20 to 24 percent	662	132	440	37	42	3	—	—	—	—	6 966	3 322	45	
25 to 29 percent	424	261	145	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 472	4 942	106	
30 to 34 percent	388	206	160	2	—	—								

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Renter-occupied housing units .....	36 944	6 195	10 385	5 415	3 725	5 490	2 683	2 107	600	344	10 873	12 697	6 087
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	15 930	885	3 850	2 746	1 928	2 972	1 606	1 334	394	215	13 128	15 291	1 475
15 to 24 years .....	4 110	370	1 542	909	530	541	140	62	50	9	10 393	10 815	597
25 to 34 years .....	6 171	216	1 376	1 155	733	1 322	778	374	122	95	13 655	15 613	470
35 to 44 years .....	2 355	102	213	323	296	548	273	380	99	1	6 640	18 323	185
45 to 64 years .....	2 235	115	299	223	201	207	145	77	145	77	18 027	20 327	163
65 years and over .....	1 159	82	420	136	168	130	88	101	19	15	10 425	13 939	60
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	8 836	1 497	2 511	1 221	849	1 273	696	539	173	77	10 839	12 795	1 317
15 to 24 years .....	2 963	556	970	411	325	402	180	79	34	6	9 737	11 043	522
25 to 34 years .....	3 222	427	990	450	347	450	281	189	68	33	11 061	12 852	417
35 to 44 years .....	1 999	78	156	205	127	222	107	64	23	14	23 147	17 457	873
45 to 64 years .....	1 117	240	275	148	23	164	110	131	20	6	10 735	13 310	177
65 years and over .....	1 178	196	125	175	27	27	17	7	7	8	11 061	11 211	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	12 048	3 813	4 024	1 448	948	1 245	381	234	33	52	7 875	9 234	3 295
15 to 24 years .....	3 059	974	1 102	314	210	341	53	58	—	7	7 489	8 575	1 011
25 to 34 years .....	3 259	472	1 183	505	292	352	352	152	5	5	9 220	10 262	760
35 to 44 years .....	1 464	364	423	203	131	258	44	27	7	7	9 992	10 857	448
45 to 64 years .....	1 834	477	553	279	218	165	94	42	6	—	8 942	9 755	374
65 years and over .....	2 562	326	763	147	97	129	38	24	5	53	4 901	7 414	702
Median age .....	30.7	34.0	28.5	28.9	27.6	31.3	32.9	38.4	39.0	39.5	...	...	29.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	23 783	3 891	7 074	3 615	2 328	3 471	1 606	1 170	409	218	10 641	12 432	4 211
1975 to 1978 .....	9 786	1 422	1 628	1 141	688	1 171	468	183	133	78	11 069	12 323	1 245
1970 to 1974 .....	2 057	542	503	228	161	301	103	170	42	7	9 863	12 438	310
1960 to 1969 .....	957	211	219	99	61	125	133	78	16	15	11 225	13 291	110
1959 or earlier .....	361	129	108	5	34	51	17	3	—	14	7 384	11 750	91
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	36 305	5 982	10 183	5 319	3 671	5 449	2 657	2 100	600	344	10 934	12 776	5 892
0.50 or less .....	22 742	4 303	6 257	3 167	2 273	3 211	1 633	1 280	352	266	10 640	12 603	3 276
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 235	553	3 606	1 908	1 257	2 117	955	743	268	78	11 400	13 488	2 261
1.01 to 1.50 .....	835	101	235	133	124	111	63	54	14	—	11 532	10 605	282
1.51 or more .....	173	25	85	21	17	10	6	3	—	—	7 365	9 992	73
<b>Leaking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	619	239	147	84	54	48	26	6	—	—	7 276	8 241	195
0.50 or less .....	326	143	80	32	36	20	15	7	—	—	5 877	7 740	77
0.51 to 1.00 .....	194	63	110	64	18	21	11	7	—	—	8 700	8 921	84
1.01 to 1.50 .....	29	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 021	6 311	14
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	36 930	6 195	10 372	5 415	3 724	5 490	2 683	2 107	600	344	10 876	12 699	6 087
Central heating system .....	5 510	1 258	1 851	921	3 492	2 047	1 125	650	344	111	10 669	12 323	5 369
Air conditioning .....	11 299	1 627	3 148	1 744	1 311	1 826	789	597	210	47	11 254	10 706	1 425
Central system .....	4 824	606	1 155	713	578	884	395	341	99	34	12 283	13 868	503
Vehicles available .....	33 095	4 205	9 111	5 166	3 578	5 368	2 622	2 087	600	338	11 538	13 453	5 487
1 to 18 .....	3 468	6 935	3 416	1 919	887	887	526	84	95	9	9 685	7 638	3 390
2 or more .....	13 277	757	2 176	1 170	1 659	2 860	1 735	1 561	516	243	15 438	17 509	1 187
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	36 930	6 195	10 372	5 415	3 724	5 490	2 683	2 107	600	344	10 876	12 699	6 087
Electric .....	4 966	4 986	6 365	4 346	3 083	4 072	2 267	1 759	524	229	10 244	12 699	4 405
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 011	175	368	139	77	77	91	37	23	24	9 399	11 537	212
House heating fuel .....	4 966	896	1 495	771	496	702	256	252	56	22	10 266	11 737	862
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	2 223	127	252	88	12	22	24	17	12	—	11 041	18 195	5
Other .....	575	115	150	101	56	97	45	11	—	—	10 557	10 658	123
Median rooms .....	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.7	...	...	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	36 007	6 086	10 179	5 304	3 622	5 326	2 591	1 995	574	330	10 819	12 633	5 943
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 687	973	430	96	68	72	28	8	2	4	4 561	6 222	1 733
\$100 to \$149 .....	4 284	284	1 483	665	280	330	121	81	8	28	7 851	9 019	1 132
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 351	875	3 698	1 518	1 032	1 165	592	285	65	33	9 776	10 683	4 485
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 244	1 100	2 779	1 672	1 018	1 590	583	396	76	30	11 111	12 392	1 275
\$250 to \$299 .....	4 604	331	813	646	489	1 040	457	439	153	36	14 358	15 844	421
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 065	133	252	242	190	463	369	287	116	11	17 041	18 195	229
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 172	42	103	85	145	281	205	210	59	42	18 938	21 411	131
\$400 to \$499 .....	631	58	57	48	22	116	100	121	46	63	20 566	23 483	73
\$500 or more .....	1 804	275	532	327	169	241	109	62	16	43	17 163	32 019	8
No cash rent .....	1 804	275	532	327	169	241	109	62	16	43	10 726	12 977	261
Median .....	\$204	\$166	\$189	\$205	\$215	\$228	\$243	\$267	\$291	\$352	...	...	\$180
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 021	735	203	16	37	22	2	2	—	4	4 000	4 737	577
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 588	962	950	317	116	161	39	43	—	—	6 887	7 576	788
\$150 to \$199 .....	8 191	728	3 081	1 232	740	833	354	166	29	28	8 768	9 937	1 496
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 208	1 469	3 267	1 568	1 108	1 351	535	344	68	41	10 645	11 644	674
\$250 to \$299 .....	5 140	425	1 181	882	576	1 003	493	376	102	52	12 988	14 531	1 551
\$300 to \$349 .....	3 108	249	459	376	362	699	416	309	116	32	15 395	16 591	917
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 628	121	231	157	207	391	225	188	80	28	16 213	18 234	183
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 811	101	202	162	160	462	290	276	102	56	17 809	20 043	183
\$500 or more .....	872	41	123	67	47	133	128	199	61	73	20 702	23 977	261
No cash rent .....	1 804	275	532	327	169	241	109	62	16	43	10 726	12 977	69
Median .....	\$223	\$186	\$207	\$224	\$236	\$256	\$280	\$303	\$334	\$374	...	...	\$200
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	4 936	49	141	170	256	1 233	1 153	1 185	480	269	22 286	25 873	729
15 to 19 percent .....	5 399	38	402	877	1 236	897	699	617	87	18	15 819	16 853	1 200
20 to 24 percent .....	4 402	198	1 061	1 596	970	1 012	381	173	11	—	12 259	13 268	213
25 to 29 percent .....	5 475	179	1 804	1 674	476	635	198	59	—	—	10 547	11 601	195
30 to 34 percent .....	3 304	190	566	296	292	577	377	257	7	7	9 045	10 376	376
35 to 49 percent .....	4 831	779	3 194	1 487	193	140	34	4	—	—	6 890	7 870	676
50 percent or more .....	5 203	3 960	1 094										

**Table A-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>43 047</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>5 593</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>378</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	3 335	632	658	390	297	325	475	257	232	69	298
2 persons	12 597	1 336	1 989	1 805	1 442	327	2 032	1 228	916	522	378
3 persons	9 465	560	1 163	1 090	1 442	1 070	1 657	1 093	987	587	414
4 persons	10 667	357	985	1 259	1 234	1 121	2 161	1 387	1 317	846	346
5 persons	4 741	174	327	566	574	462	866	707	577	488	431
6 persons	1 777	79	130	215	130	213	213	173	213	188	195
7 persons	491	40	49	73	52	45	80	42	48	48	385
8 or more persons	174	—	16	—	7	9	24	53	25	40	558
Median	3.09	2.22	2.51	2.96	3.13	3.07	3.25	3.44	3.53	3.76	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>35 195</b>	<b>2 164</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>4 519</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>3 736</b>	<b>6 321</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>3 762</b>	<b>2 529</b>	<b>391</b>
15 to 24 years	927	40	46	116	89	125	321	138	46	—	412
25 to 34 years	9 730	162	566	1 000	1 163	2 265	2 074	1 585	1 278	637	436
35 to 44 years	10 125	286	888	1 149	986	1 003	1 846	1 261	1 494	1 008	439
45 to 64 years	12 954	1 279	2 083	2 030	1 515	2 63	1 951	1 080	898	855	336
65 years and over	397	—	351	147	229	80	129	65	346	—	23
Median	2 985	321	475	327	339	261	516	312	272	140	332
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>15 24 years</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>356</b>
25 to 34 years	1 328	137	132	129	186	118	220	192	166	48	384
35 to 44 years	1 267	52	189	229	178	147	212	142	83	35	346
45 to 64 years	522	36	119	27	124	67	124	69	20	20	267
65 years and over	677	87	163	116	53	42	107	22	36	51	288
Median	151	41	41	23	14	7	19	6	—	—	242
<b>Female householder, with husband present</b> .....	<b>4 849</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>808</b>
15 to 24 years	84	8	8	19	5	19	25	—	—	—	355
25 to 34 years	1 090	45	136	178	148	173	193	130	51	64	370
35 to 44 years	1 267	52	189	229	178	147	212	142	83	35	346
45 to 64 years	877	422	430	250	237	163	202	69	20	20	267
65 years and over	549	166	145	81	54	30	39	16	11	7	237
Median age	41.4	54.7	49.1	44.4	41.4	38.6	38.3	37.3	37.9	40.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	9 671	147	319	451	462	789	2 250	1 866	2 006	1 381	522
1975 to 1978	15 922	435	1 130	1 630	2 165	2 308	3 496	2 174	1 675	1 028	410
1970 to 1974	8 704	678	3 568	1 882	1 398	913	689	389	1 100	868	315
1960 to 1969	7 182	1 273	2 230	1 471	675	441	588	263	153	88	88
1959 or earlier	1 568	645	389	159	157	81	74	25	30	8	218
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	426	103	62	77	33	49	56	27	19	—	281
4 rooms	1 841	425	404	305	215	117	183	112	52	28	265
5 rooms	5 385	1 087	1 056	912	587	516	724	291	150	70	280
6 rooms	4 915	689	619	529	395	378	643	261	137	64	343
7 rooms	9 089	451	247	154	1 099	986	1 689	1 114	920	429	380
8 or more rooms	19 391	473	525	2 174	1 971	2 091	3 610	2 616	2 091	438	438
Median	7.3	5.5	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	8 694	64	96	149	294	556	1 761	1 866	2 251	1 657	576
1970 to 1974	10 513	107	508	828	1 618	1 581	2 382	1 499	946	591	406
1965 to 1969	8 258	869	2 059	1 529	1 352	1 196	1 060	1 833	1 682	698	346
1950 to 1959	7 095	1 474	4 977	1 154	729	686	928	318	236	73	275
1940 to 1939	1 251	204	253	204	97	98	50	22	282	50	282
1939 or earlier	3 236	428	604	609	486	246	446	172	139	106	298
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	41	25	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	183
\$10,000 to \$19,999	371	200	94	51	17	—	—	—	—	—	241
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 481	507	408	383	221	88	50	17	—	—	949
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 293	920	1 039	770	537	455	427	69	76	—	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8 651	906	631	1 600	1 163	1 036	1 527	656	132	—	308
\$50,000 to \$59,999	8 110	423	235	1 294	257	1 149	1 438	882	352	90	344
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11 491	183	611	1 117	1 115	1 259	2 377	1 889	476	—	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4 403	12	58	209	392	915	809	862	916	630	524
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 009	—	28	79	140	126	483	438	739	976	643
\$150,000 or more	4 891	—	29	110	82	110	82	110	138	658	750+
Median	\$57 800	\$39 400	\$46 900	\$50 000	\$53 400	\$55 500	\$61 800	\$67 900	\$75 700	\$109 400	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	11 808	1 901	2 939	2 444	1 461	972	1 117	402	331	241	272
15 to 19 percent	7 841	407	905	1 268	1 260	1 007	1 447	755	461	331	354
20 to 24 percent	6 923	292	581	668	788	942	1 628	943	710	371	411
25 to 29 percent	4 891	161	351	442	389	548	880	882	617	277	458
30 to 34 percent	4 502	45	193	267	284	326	690	195	530	344	483
35 percent or more	7 967	335	469	529	616	712	1 618	1 456	1 207	1 025	482
Not computed	37	37	15	28	6	25	28	25	25	25	393
Median	21.3	13.3	14.1	16.3	18.8	21.5	23.6	27.2	26.7	29.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>43 041</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>378</b>
Stove or hot water system	2 567	99	224	236	246	222	490	379	277	390	445
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	37 524	2 672	4 654	4 954	4 354	4 057	6 556	4 321	3 706	2 706	471
Other built-in electric units	876	19	46	75	97	53	153	168	158	107	496
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	4 770	105	67	101	62	64	50	15	23	4	271
Other means	1 594	283	306	207	118	156	280	246	246	24	300
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>3 365</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>349</b>
Central system	1 099	52	115	123	88	62	186	142	127	204	453
1 or more individual room units	2 266	277	376	333	325	293	307	167	119	74	238
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>43 041</b>	<b>3 178</b>	<b>5 317</b>	<b>5 587</b>	<b>4 857</b>	<b>4 532</b>	<b>7 508</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>4 250</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>378</b>
Utility gas	39 513	2 969	4 971	5 182	4 954	4 532	6 512	4 471	3 781	2 524	374
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 200	52	105	51	61	45	137	49	32	49	459
Electricity	1 771	43	81	185	138	170	321	334	309	190	485
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	440
Other	999	114	214	115	64	108	214	75	71	24	344

**Table A — 19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>122</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	2 996	46	407	686	715	376	230	52	84	106
2 persons -----	4 597	12	164	899	1 235	884	793	334	276	125
3 persons -----	1 186	--	67	114	235	288	268	100	114	140
4 persons -----	501	--	40	53	75	134	132	37	30	140
5 persons -----	199	--	11	6	6	32	32	6	207	140
6 persons -----	67	--	--	12	8	20	5	17	7	147
7 persons -----	18	--	--	5	6	6	7	5	17	171
8 or more persons -----	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	8	6	194
Median -----	1.93	1.13	1.35	1.72	1.86	2.07	2.15	2.21	2.16	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>5 718</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>131</b>
15 to 24 years -----	42	--	15	8	8	--	12	--	--	96
25 to 34 years -----	266	--	31	35	70	70	43	8	9	124
35 to 44 years -----	2 705	--	38	38	73	71	60	31	32	140
45 to 64 years -----	3 706	--	343	663	623	535	265	147	207	160
65 years and over -----	2 399	12	119	457	655	516	391	144	105	123
Male householder, no wife present -----	603	20	109	154	109	73	55	16	67	104
15 to 24 years -----	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	250+
25 to 34 years -----	55	10	15	--	11	6	2	6	7	6
35 to 44 years -----	166	5	22	5	10	7	5	5	7	92
45 to 64 years -----	61	--	16	20	41	50	50	12	8	116
65 years and over -----	291	--	50	103	47	10	36	8	37	98
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 857	26	349	736	772	489	282	92	111	110
15 to 24 years -----	7	--	4	8	35	--	7	--	--	215
25 to 34 years -----	70	--	8	8	72	12	12	--	--	11
35 to 44 years -----	88	--	4	15	19	18	11	3	3	133
45 to 64 years -----	835	10	82	169	198	182	100	33	61	120
65 years and over -----	1 864	16	257	544	520	282	159	41	45	106
Median age -----	64.9	59.5	71.9	68.3	66.0	63.7	61.7	59.1	61.2	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	583	--	63	74	116	105	111	68	46	134
1975 to 1978 -----	1 312	33	60	142	335	247	240	118	117	134
1970 to 1974 -----	1 284	--	87	177	300	274	264	76	106	132
1960 to 1969 -----	2 166	--	97	365	521	435	422	183	143	131
1959 or earlier -----	3 633	25	382	1 012	1 038	693	433	131	119	112
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	244	5	88	90	20	9	26	--	6	83
4 rooms -----	1 373	50	182	444	487	375	406	29	48	101
5 rooms -----	2 392	63	244	676	776	617	201	29	46	109
6 rooms -----	1 877	--	155	232	249	469	304	58	80	125
7 rooms -----	1 276	--	8	206	236	307	315	136	68	140
8 or more rooms -----	2 016	--	12	342	372	377	302	382	302	164
Median -----	5.8	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.3	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	634	15	45	34	124	94	162	91	79	152
1970 to 1974 -----	826	--	7	29	170	200	209	99	112	152
1960 to 1969 -----	1 380	--	46	140	324	235	363	155	117	144
1950 to 1959 -----	2 577	--	75	504	782	615	445	84	92	123
1940 to 1949 -----	1 079	15	789	60	289	617	42	98	42	118
1939 or earlier -----	2 662	28	450	759	621	393	213	115	83	104
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	175	4	79	62	22	5	3	--	--	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	449	5	135	138	74	67	19	11	--	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 056	11	210	412	253	111	47	10	2	106
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 624	19	400	440	397	254	94	16	8	136
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 784	9	115	409	725	372	128	18	--	112
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 399	--	21	233	479	395	227	23	21	123
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	480	--	29	55	282	381	554	130	49	150
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	606	10	60	15	69	122	192	76	122	76
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	616	--	--	--	9	41	19	68	178	193
\$150,000 or more -----	293	--	--	6	--	6	31	68	182	250+
Median -----	\$48 700	\$34 500	\$25 800	\$36 100	\$44 900	\$51 300	\$68 800	\$92 500	\$128 900	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 371	27	344	748	1 030	935	712	301	274	126
10 to 14 percent -----	1 170	--	121	501	521	323	92	324	99	74
15 to 19 percent -----	949	6	35	186	255	186	187	22	74	124
20 to 24 percent -----	662	--	76	122	140	141	118	37	24	124
25 to 29 percent -----	424	--	53	141	113	54	33	8	13	102
30 to 34 percent -----	368	--	31	118	57	34	68	49	11	115
35 percent or more -----	592	--	14	132	205	76	48	60	57	118
Not computed -----	39	--	5	16	2	9	7	--	--	73
Median -----	10.6	10	10	12.1	11.2	10	10.5	10	10	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>122</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 020	--	150	85	501	259	179	136	107	167
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 707	20	388	1 319	1 852	1 360	1 122	388	258	122
Other built-in electric units -----	216	--	18	25	27	44	34	22	41	147
Riser, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	357	--	47	81	87	79	15	3	3	102
Other means -----	876	33	229	220	194	92	61	25	22	95
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>125</b>
Central system -----	305	--	6	25	56	26	91	14	87	172
1 or more individual room units -----	559	--	70	109	170	69	102	15	25	113
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 310</b>	<b>1 754</b>	<b>1 490</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>122</b>
Utility gas -----	8 235	41	611	606	2 096	1 578	1 351	495	457	127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	387	15	74	95	74	59	59	21	21	122
Electricity -----	290	--	22	39	74	49	49	27	21	142
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	16	--	2	2	2	5	--	5	--	135
Other -----	250	17	37	28	87	43	31	5	11	112

Table A — 20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	1975 to 1980		1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
	Total	March 1980	1974	1969	1959	or earlier		March 1980	1974	1969	1959	or earlier
Occupied housing units .....	62 972	11 772	14 087	16 225	13 569	7 319	36 944	3 728	10 753	9 374	7 735	5 354
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families .....	47 597	9 652	11 571	12 579	9 689	4 106	15 930	1 881	4 805	4 412	3 483	1 359
15 to 24 years .....	1 252	291	303	259	1 152	537	1 110	527	1 119	1 027	687	215
25 to 34 years .....	11 175	3 211	2 995	2 042	1 664	1 063	6 571	1 687	1 800	1 577	1 583	524
35 to 44 years .....	11 821	3 141	3 566	2 927	1 364	623	2 255	308	562	673	508	154
45 to 64 years .....	18 535	2 629	4 020	6 152	4 566	368	2 235	261	594	667	456	107
65 years and over .....	4 809	380	467	576	1 159	927	1 159	89	297	376	239	117
Male householder, no wife present .....	5 058	1 015	853	1 089	1 071	1 100	8 836	945	2 414	1 738	1 817	922
15 to 24 years .....	478	101	121	67	70	119	2 763	340	893	621	1 111	1 988
25 to 34 years .....	1 745	469	480	300	271	272	3 222	380	820	525	790	207
35 to 44 years .....	911	242	184	171	169	145	1 099	100	372	278	211	286
45 to 64 years .....	1 268	179	222	439	242	186	1 117	99	227	251	244	198
65 years and over .....	436	57	57	119	214	209	1 055	26	152	65	61	85
Female householder, no husband present .....	10 317	1 105	1 663	2 557	2 809	2 183	12 178	902	3 334	3 224	2 405	2 073
15 to 24 years .....	178	33	44	42	44	15	3 059	253	1 073	723	502	508
25 to 34 years .....	1 531	344	409	319	250	209	3 259	254	1 042	732	642	589
35 to 44 years .....	1 665	360	463	576	464	497	4 464	108	463	1 890	1 667	1 408
45 to 64 years .....	3 650	299	543	1 121	1 134	553	1 834	108	424	566	488	248
65 years and over .....	3 293	189	204	559	1 084	257	2 562	179	532	808	529	514
Median age .....	45.5	38.4	41.4	48.2	52.8	55.0	30.7	29.7	29.1	32.3	31.7	31.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 .....	13 045	5 791	2 708	2 088	1 405	853	23 783	3 214	7 564	5 737	4 432	2 834
1975 to 1978 .....	20 654	5 981	5 612	4 405	2 905	1 751	9 786	512	2 754	2 667	2 365	1 888
1970 to 1974 .....	12 169	—	5 767	3 389	1 972	1 041	—	—	435	578	560	484
1960 to 1969 .....	10 733	—	—	6 343	3 193	1 197	—	—	—	392	234	311
1959 or earlier .....	6 371	—	—	—	3 894	2 477	—	—	—	—	144	217
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room .....	100	31	23	18	8	20	851	90	157	122	184	303
2 rooms .....	236	25	41	90	53	27	2 950	277	819	841	511	303
3 rooms .....	1 221	133	139	325	335	289	7 865	734	2 578	942	1 397	1 213
4 rooms .....	5 466	891	893	1 959	1 636	1 159	11 132	1 085	3 689	2 687	2 263	1 408
5 rooms .....	10 190	1 951	1 718	1 969	3 647	1 790	6 661	567	1 890	1 690	1 707	990
6 rooms .....	10 421	1 678	2 013	2 277	2 906	547	3 233	288	752	839	917	437
7 or more rooms .....	35 015	7 819	9 278	10 447	4 984	2 487	4 247	687	1 251	1 053	756	500
Median .....	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.2	5.9	5.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSON PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	62 739	11 737	14 071	16 204	13 513	7 214	36 305	3 711	10 565	9 232	7 681	5 116
0.50 or less .....	47 388	8 872	10 217	12 133	10 320	5 796	22 742	2 161	6 551	5 223	4 228	3 770
0.51 to 1.00 .....	14 857	2 801	3 757	3 953	3 001	1 345	12 555	1 414	3 732	3 384	2 756	1 269
1.01 to 1.50 .....	484	83	84	100	181	66	835	109	212	279	166	69
1.51 or more .....	60	11	13	18	17	7	173	70	27	31	8	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	233	35	16	21	56	105	639	17	188	142	54	228
0.50 or less .....	71	9	12	17	42	71	324	2	97	64	36	127
0.51 to 1.00 .....	7	26	4	4	12	25	294	2	79	79	78	111
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	7	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person .....	8 580	1 105	1 107	1 911	2 387	2 070	12 955	997	3 618	3 009	2 677	2 654
2 persons .....	20 981	3 365	3 944	5 325	5 543	2 804	11 527	1 287	3 445	2 804	2 295	1 696
3 persons .....	12 405	2 527	3 070	3 330	2 074	1 015	5 814	676	1 630	1 430	1 440	997
4 persons .....	12 590	3 001	3 408	3 365	2 014	802	4 068	507	1 217	1 142	1 034	1 168
5 persons .....	5 627	1 112	1 877	1 475	806	357	1 675	176	423	531	420	125
6 or more persons .....	2 789	662	481	819	416	211	1 105	110	254	258	169	114
Median .....	2.66	3.06	3.15	2.76	2.29	2.07	1.98	2.17	2.01	2.10	2.02	1.51
Total persons .....	185 118	37 626	46 436	48 713	35 315	17 028	83 478	9 163	24 075	22 013	18 073	10 154
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached .....	56 649	10 197	12 205	14 725	12 802	6 720	12 595	1 070	2 048	2 711	4 035	2 731
2 .....	860	48	67	99	325	321	2 514	79	368	667	856	544
3 and 4 .....	553	93	182	104	34	140	3 966	477	1 205	938	797	552
5 or more .....	388	105	142	84	54	72	3 246	253	353	571	668	718
10 to 49 .....	599	110	174	98	162	565	9 627	1 040	5 302	2 795	1 004	543
50 or more .....	558	118	91	293	45	11	4 023	569	1 489	405	302	258
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3 365	1 100	1 245	853	167	—	973	159	386	347	73	8
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment .....	62 966	11 772	14 087	16 219	13 569	7 319	36 930	3 727	10 753	9 369	7 735	5 346
Air conditioning .....	4 463	978	1 039	1 039	1 032	1 032	8 392	1 003	2 908	2 163	1 632	852
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	52 353	10 041	12 686	13 939	11 070	4 417	22 336	2 277	6 759	5 708	5 074	2 518
Other built-in electric units .....	1 436	712	333	139	95	155	1 927	363	772	520	175	97
Room or hot water system .....	3 888	625	548	464	268	167	2 169	213	668	567	465	247
Other means .....	3 619	505	409	498	901	306	2 805	63	147	307	1 089	116
Air conditioning .....	7 134	1 309	1 852	2 028	1 374	571	11 299	1 737	5 484	3 221	619	1 138
Central system .....	3 256	895	1 047	934	296	84	4 824	901	2 334	356	267	26
1 or more individual room units .....	4 178	414	805	1 078	1 078	487	6 465	3 150	3 067	2 688	1 732	1 027
House heating fuel .....	62 966	11 772	14 087	16 219	13 569	7 319	36 930	3 727	10 753	9 369	7 735	5 346
Utility gas .....	55 334	9 715	12 283	14 853	12 638	6 025	30 165	2 675	8 232	6 656	6 927	4 675
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	800	403	387	258	280	121	1 011	155	202	256	196	222
Electricity .....	2 674	1 252	711	266	232	211	4 946	843	2 130	2 269	479	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 222	7	18	38	29	30	233	36	51	118	29	39
Other .....	1 746	393	188	306	370	486	575	338	138	140	94	165
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	3 536	436	600	782	823	895	6 087	446	1 610	1 515	1 280	536
Percent below poverty level .....	5.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	6.1	12.2	16.5	12.0	15.0	16.2	16.5	23.1
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000 .....	3 563	366	487	709	948	1 053	6 195	459	1 478	1 530	1 360	573
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6 646	603	1 218	1 471	1 900	1 454	10 385	969	3 008	2 739	2 093	1 376
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	4 078	425	609	854	1 055	415	535	415	1 405	1 148	799	408
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	4 408	613	1 065	1 065	1 019	646	3 725	400	1 200	964	716	445
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	10 418	1 735	2 581	2 628	2 467	1 007	5 490	586	1 940	327	156	471
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	9 230	1 266	2 163	2 683	2 683	683	5 463	734	893	662	662	343
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	13 298	1 002	3									

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	62 972	56 649	2 958	3 365	36 944	12 595	2 514	3 966	3 246	9 627	4 023	973
Condominium housing units	495	451	1 044		736	80	14	114	102	254	169	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	47 597	44 198	1 374	2 025	15 950	7 228	1 037	1 819	1 039	3 020	1 317	470
15 to 24 years	15 57	1 004	25	22	4 110	234	637	298	671	1 204	571	244
25 to 34 years	11 175	10 420	481	202	4 171	3 072	540	417	464	873	306	119
35 to 44 years	15 221	11 225	2 001	395	2 255	1 463	161	140	153	220	65	33
45 to 64 years	18 535	17 390	515	275	2 235	1 412	63	92	63	395	164	27
65 years and over	4 809	4 208	296	315	1 453	59	137	113	42	128	21	45
Male householder, no wife present	4 058	4 015	553	490	8 836	2 403	583	786	970	2 795	1 034	265
15 to 24 years	478	578	57	83	2 578	203	253	198	342	975	351	94
25 to 34 years	265	1 478	189	9	1 822	1 012	176	174	403	845	212	120
35 to 44 years	911	729	90	142	1 099	333	53	57	81	437	120	20
45 to 64 years	1 268	948	172	98	1 117	231	86	90	90	432	173	13
65 years and over	236	522	45	69	635	79	16	45	104	57	18	13
Female householder, no husband present	10 317	8 436	1 031	850	12 378	2 634	894	1 361	1 237	3 812	1 672	238
15 to 24 years	178	170	24	54	1 079	639	224	347	270	1 106	423	50
25 to 34 years	1 531	1 279	112	140	1 942	942	517	252	335	517	235	107
35 to 44 years	665	1 492	77	96	1 464	519	137	132	142	396	116	22
45 to 64 years	1 650	2 982	350	318	1 834	471	139	188	191	569	217	59
65 years and over	3 293	2 383	468	242	2 562	394	138	177	299	786	704	64
Median age	45.5	45.2	53.7	46.8	30.7	32.7	30.3	28.3	29.9	49.4	32.2	27.7
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	18 045	11 130	734	1 181	23 783	7 545	1 555	2 641	1 245	6 660	2 550	687
1975 to 1978	20 654	10 857	564	1 173	19 782	3 589	722	1 046	791	2 921	1 301	37
1970 to 1974	12 169	10 856	567	746	2 057	827	1 663	1 988	208	329	301	37
1960 to 1969	10 733	10 135	296	302	957	438	50	57	68	171	158	15
1959 or earlier	6 371	5 941	407	203	361	202	24	24	53	38	20	
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	100	35	50	15	856	77	15	52	82	405	212	13
2 rooms	236	80	104	52	2 950	246	88	250	357	1 270	703	36
3 rooms	4 261	4 640	280	51	6 855	1 015	341	600	871	2 091	1 191	136
4 rooms	3 660	3 532	643	1 465	11 132	2 255	1 035	1 958	1 132	3 189	1 089	474
5 rooms	10 319	8 490	768	1 061	6 661	3 255	511	713	486	1 135	361	200
6 rooms	4 621	9 653	410	349	3 233	1 935	356	300	275	249	85	33
7 or more rooms	33 015	34 219	653	143	8 162	2 647	3 183	63	48	283	20	20
Median	4.8	7.0	5.0	4.4	4.1	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.2	4.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 739	56 538	2 861	3 340	36 305	12 547	2 495	3 842	3 110	9 398	3 947	766
0.50 or less	47 338	43 002	2 186	2 138	22 742	7 681	1 668	2 167	2 046	5 972	2 555	629
0.51 to 1.00	14 857	13 128	643	1 086	12 555	4 549	795	1 529	1 007	3 118	1 262	303
1.01 to 1.50	4 664	382	9	93	835	271	32	10	57	233	98	26
1.51 or more	26	26	11	23	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	111	97	25	639	48	19	124	136	229	76	7
0.20 or less	151	80	63	8	326	26	8	54	94	126	18	
0.21 to 1.00	73	22	32	94	294	22	11	63	37	102	58	7
1.01 to 1.50	7	7	2	—	19	—	—	7	5	—	—	—
1.51 or more	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	164	74	75	15	1 163	183	21	76	126	478	266	13
1	1 930	1 213	444	273	11 678	1 587	532	933	1 399	4 845	2 263	119
2	23 831	8 843	1 311	1 857	14 236	3 488	1 278	2 140	2 245	3 812	1 374	679
3	6 993	2 983	733	1 177	4 972	1 264	412	597	611	1 428	427	103
4	17 525	17 199	2 383	43	22 131	1 838	86	316	48	61	10	2
5 or more	5 429	5 317	112	—	5 425	526	—	—	—	4	7	5
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	3 563	2 864	251	448	6 195	1 440	414	619	724	1 888	878	232
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6 446	5 320	523	803	10 385	2 637	686	1 423	913	3 064	1 295	367
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 078	3 476	214	388	5 415	1 771	492	667	486	1 321	338	140
\$15,000 to \$14,999	4 488	3 759	259	390	3 725	1 247	267	350	279	500	106	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 418	9 347	490	581	5 490	2 351	288	447	452	1 294	562	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 893	9 227	330	336	6 683	1 347	203	247	129	494	215	48
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 298	12 532	454	312	2 107	1 213	114	127	153	347	140	13
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 036	4 701	260	75	600	358	12	35	25	126	36	8
\$50,000 or more	3 632	3 423	177	32	344	23	11	22	14	27	24	8
Median	\$21 131	\$21 822	\$16 841	\$12 779	\$10 873	\$13 401	\$10 798	\$9 819	\$9 931	\$9 768	\$9 337	\$8 150
Mean	\$24 177	\$24 842	\$22 492	\$14 462	\$12 697	\$15 491	\$12 789	\$11 389	\$11 232	\$11 143	\$11 077	\$9 880
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	62 366	56 343	2 958	3 365	36 390	12 590	2 514	3 958	3 246	9 626	4 023	973
Steam or hot water system	4 460	3 761	491	8	8 392	729	272	1 195	804	2 790	1 602	289
Other	57 906	52 582	2 114	2 887	47 272	11 861	2 242	2 763	2 442	6 836	2 421	804
Other built-in electric units	1 496	1 333	78	78	1 927	251	42	258	230	768	360	18
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 038	766	54	76	1 770	748	96	132	115	257	104	18
Other	3 058	3 053	199	305	3 895	205	285	287	202	289	462	133
Air conditioning	7 134	1 844	1 171	1 019	11 299	828	212	628	946	5 717	2 750	218
Central system	2 256	868	838	572	4 824	299	94	293	518	2 333	1 209	78
Variable	4 878	55 649	2 738	3 317	32 895	11 592	1 218	3 594	2 861	3 384	1 541	874
1	14 442	11 989	096	1 377	19 818	5 153	1 451	2 476	2 071	5 747	2 333	587
2 or more	47 179	43 660	1 642	1 877	13 277	6 773	823	1 118	790	2 528	958	287
House heating fuel	62 366	56 343	2 958	3 365	36 390	12 590	2 514	3 958	3 246	9 626	4 023	973
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	53 519	50 642	2 583	2 109	30 165	11 812	2 234	3 398	2 675	3 938	1 617	633
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 890	1 758	144	317	6 011	456	67	21	98	39	286	98
Electricity	2 674	2 439	168	67	4 946	729	194	533	498	2 042	908	42
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	122	38	60	23	233	44	38	12	12	62	42	62
Other	1 546	58	59	141	575	27	7	35	45	213	36	2
Water heating fuel	58 119	56 005	2 956	3 357	36 885	12 577	2 514	3 966	3 225	9 614	4 023	966
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	48 899	45 899	2 111	2 527	28 999	10 204	2 274	2 669	2 669	6 875	2 783	637
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 233	1 583	140	910	1 118	535	66	74	39	153	45	206
Electricity	6 806	5 989	304	513	6 554	1 161	167	667	508	2 788	1 140	123
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	23	23	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other	112	111	1	1	132	14	7	7	7	4	24	—
Family household	53 012	48 935	1 700	2 377	20 353	8 768	1 401	2 408	1 412	4 116	1 6	



**Table A — 22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	62 972	8 580	20 981	12 405	12 590	5 627	1 922	646	221	2.66	185 118
Nonrelatives present	2 426	—	1 129	563	281	245	141	32	35	2.65	7 430
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 557	910	483	106	46	2	8	2	—	1.36	2 490
4 rooms	5 660	2 933	2 478	696	398	98	12	—	—	1.86	11 464
5 rooms	10 619	5 200	4 513	1 747	492	154	42	—	—	2.16	21 774
6 rooms	10 421	4 478	4 224	2 200	1 700	598	165	45	11	2.38	27 451
7 rooms	11 614	863	3 858	2 565	2 684	281	146	11	—	2.92	35 888
8 or more rooms	23 401	1 196	5 425	5 091	6 608	3 298	1 187	403	193	3.50	83 051
Median	6.8	5.2	5.2	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.5+	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 739	8 513	20 878	12 383	12 571	5 623	1 918	632	221	2.66	184 560
1.00 or less	162 195	8 513	20 866	12 364	12 527	5 490	1 729	544	162	2.64	181 317
1.01 to 1.50	40	—	—	—	131	181	—	—	—	2.62	2 926
1.51 or more	—	—	12	15	—	2	8	12	11	5.63	287
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	233	67	103	22	44	4	4	14	—	1.98	558
1.00 or less	272	67	103	22	17	4	4	5	—	1.93	497
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7.00	41
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.50	20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	56 649	6 583	18 752	11 464	11 971	5 311	1 786	590	192	2.76	169 714
2 or more	2 958	1 108	4 886	402	240	106	37	6	15	1.88	6 887
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 365	891	1 243	539	359	210	90	19	14	2.14	8 517
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	52 225	5 921	17 194	10 651	11 168	4 940	1 644	509	188	2.78	156 412
Less than \$10,000	216	92	26	26	8	—	—	—	—	1.69	425
\$10,000 to \$19,999	5 820	302	778	60	93	43	9	—	—	1.88	813
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 737	792	970	489	255	115	46	43	6	2.09	6 080
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 613	1 134	2 099	790	390	146	68	27	4	2.30	14 265
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10 440	1 985	3 683	2 103	890	335	102	22	—	2.82	27 627
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9 509	869	3 201	1 954	940	928	345	94	24	2.85	29 069
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12 971	1 035	3 749	2 890	3 339	1 339	434	131	54	3.09	41 941
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 880	207	1 487	1 048	1 047	720	146	66	—	3.12	10 240
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3 625	130	204	702	389	377	165	52	6	3.16	11 897
\$150,000 or more	1 290	85	427	231	99	142	51	11	11	3.08	4 347
Median	\$56 200	\$45 300	\$59 900	\$57 400	\$61 600	\$61 300	\$58 900	\$59 400	\$68 500	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	62 972	8 580	20 981	12 405	12 590	5 627	1 922	646	221	2.66	185 118
Median income	\$21 131	\$10 292	\$20 727	\$23 288	\$23 589	\$24 465	\$24 259	\$26 010	\$25 795	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.6	24.4	16.9	19.0	21.3	21.4	19.1	19.5	21.7	—	—
With a mortgage	21.3	28.3	19.7	20.3	21.9	21.9	20.0	22.3	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	10.6	19.0	10	10	10	10	10	14.4	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 538	1 172	782	493	507	371	88	27	—	2.82	9 888
Median income	\$3 325	\$2 784	\$3 101	\$3 314	\$3 536	\$6 076	\$7 000	\$6 728	\$12 656	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	48.3	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—
Not mortgaged	38.9	40.9	32.7	47.1	40.8	26.6	27.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	36 944	12 955	11 527	5 814	4 328	1 675	558	270	77	1.98	83 478
Nonrelatives present	4 406	—	2 978	790	665	285	94	38	16	2.24	11 382
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	856	759	82	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	955
2 rooms	2 950	2 075	644	192	81	8	—	—	—	1.21	4 135
3 rooms	7 845	4 895	2 410	522	230	12	—	—	—	1.50	11 534
4 rooms	11 132	3 583	4 457	2 009	867	161	43	12	—	1.94	23 191
5 rooms	6 661	1 060	2 367	1 522	1 124	422	81	59	6	2.45	18 086
6 rooms	3 233	360	853	646	646	359	146	66	—	3.12	10 240
7 or more rooms	4 247	223	894	903	1 073	669	281	133	71	3.60	15 017
Median	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.6	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.4	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 305	12 646	11 349	5 733	4 025	1 662	552	261	77	1.99	82 234
1.00 or less	35 297	12 646	11 267	5 331	3 787	1 488	421	124	33	1.94	77 607
1.01 to 1.50	835	—	—	187	207	154	124	125	38	4.65	4 017
1.51 or more	173	—	82	15	31	6	7	12	6	2.80	610
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	639	309	178	43	13	8	9	8	—	1.64	2 444
1.00 or less	620	309	178	76	36	6	6	9	—	1.51	1 164
1.01 to 1.50	19	—	—	5	7	7	—	—	—	4.14	80
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	12 595	2 457	3 757	2 500	2 148	1 070	386	200	77	2.53	35 027
2 or more	2 514	766	882	449	277	107	20	13	—	2.06	5 820
3 and 4	3 966	1 281	1 199	750	494	154	51	37	—	2.09	9 990
5 to 9	1 245	246	311	154	261	173	35	38	—	2.47	6 343
10 to 49	9 627	4 555	5 119	2 256	445	177	58	—	—	1.58	17 429
50 or more	4 023	2 085	2 287	407	200	31	—	13	—	1.46	6 989
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	973	287	372	187	189	23	5	—	—	2.04	2 180
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	36 007	12 720	11 258	5 679	3 920	1 584	534	254	58	1.97	80 783
Less than \$100	1 021	842	106	56	7	—	2	—	—	4.11	1 332
\$100 to \$149	2 588	1 730	660	332	152	14	—	—	—	2.25	3 790
\$150 to \$199	8 191	4 342	2 436	1 377	668	143	37	18	—	1.64	17 626
\$200 to \$249	9 934	3 250	3 441	1 718	1 079	332	90	24	—	2.00	22 145
\$250 to \$299	5 140	1 284	1 852	1 031	656	210	88	19	—	2.19	12 270
\$300 to \$349	3 018	643	648	360	416	238	41	29	—	2.47	7 973
\$350 to \$399	1 628	187	554	360	340	205	25	44	13	2.70	4 763
\$400 to \$499	1 811	188	410	351	441	199	130	86	6	3.28	6 328
\$500 or more	872	96	227	182	196	130	33	8	—	3.12	2 642
10 to cash rent	1 894	340	492	345	328	204	74	7	—	2.70	5 378
Median	\$223	\$193	\$230	\$247	\$271	\$296	\$323	\$366	\$338	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	36 944	12 955	11 527	5 814	4 068	1 675	558	270	77	1.98	83 478
Median income	\$10 249	\$7 236	\$11 267	\$11 229	\$14 756	\$15 208	\$15 208	\$16 489	\$16 489	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	28.8	23.1	26.7	26.8	24.6	26.6	28.9	23.8	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 087	2 504	1 425	910	710	291	116	105	26	1.88	—
Median income	\$3 411	\$2 666	\$3 394	\$4 040	\$5 034	\$7 408	\$6 467	\$6 932	\$7 833	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	41.9	50+	50.0	50+	—	—

Table A — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over				
<b>OWNERS</b>																
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	62 972	11 175	11 821	18 535	4 809	4 778	1 765	911	1 248	636	178	1 531	1 665	3 450	3 293	45.5
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	6 580	2 672	1 164	8 791	4 161	2 115	1 077	520	716	489	50	492	494	1 843	2 352	55.1
2 persons	20 380	2 745	2 086	4 620	520	1 714	550	230	318	196	70	397	427	1 015	1 292	50.4
3 persons	12 405	3 392	2 245	4 620	520	1 411	1 044	106	166	116	28	247	560	493	1 111	43.7
4 persons	5 070	1 274	4 269	1 931	352	1 12	10	14	32	19	22	446	734	176	25	38.6
5 or more persons	2 789	6	431	1 865	830	5	17	3	17	6	—	19	30	42	7	41.1
Median	3 246	3 524	2 408	3 524	2 08	1 664	1 336	1 336	1 14	1 94	2 20	2 688	1 444	1 10	1 10	41.0
Total persons	185 118	3 447	39 313	49 344	55 253	10 391	637	2 046	2 021	874	411	3 415	4 395	6 366	3 197	44.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	62 399	11 158	11 804	18 492	4 790	4 778	1 720	911	1 266	627	178	1 531	1 659	3 624	3 244	45.5
Leaking complete plumbing for exclusive use	235	17	16	24	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	26	58.8
1.01 or more persons per room	11	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.9
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
With a mortgage	52 225	9 996	10 430	15 640	3 858	3 317	1 383	583	863	442	84	1 160	1 355	2 712	2 413	44.9
15 to 19 percent	11 804	1 303	1 033	1 574	424	1 188	1 122	377	267	148	61	1 066	1 197	1 767	1 548	48.3
20 to 24 percent	7 841	95	1 609	2 727	235	67	231	71	147	6	—	60	124	289	53	42.9
25 to 29 percent	4 893	1 179	2 571	1 562	123	56	112	177	22	13	—	70	120	794	89	38.3
30 to 34 percent	3 402	330	1 037	819	528	63	23	164	45	56	14	8	119	165	173	38.6
35 percent or more	3 967	322	2 132	1 148	296	113	296	81	83	55	40	524	477	575	229	37.0
Median	21.3	29.7	20.6	15.9	20.3	27.0	23.5	22.5	17.4	24.9	44.8	35.2	30.8	24.5	30.8	40.8
Not mortgaged	9 178	42	246	305	2 706	2 399	10 55	61	184	291	—	70	88	835	1 844	64.9
15 to 14 percent	1 773	9	1 010	243	1 518	8	42	23	17	155	—	24	27	160	331	63.3
15 to 19 percent	949	—	14	15	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	11	109	25	69.6
20 to 24 percent	422	—	17	19	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73.7
25 to 29 percent	368	—	2	40	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.1
30 to 34 percent	32	—	3	7	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.7
35 percent or more	59	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.2
Median	10.6	20.7	10	—	11.3	11.9	10	11.1	10	11.3	—	16.3	15.0	13.2	20.8	—
<b>RENTERS</b>																
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	38 944	4 110	6 171	2 255	2 235	2 963	3 222	1 099	1 117	485	3 059	3 259	1 464	1 854	2 582	30.7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																
1 person	12 955	1 995	1 827	31	1 058	1 706	2 222	721	871	415	1 513	1 398	519	1 258	2 332	38.6
2 persons	5 814	1 617	1 445	503	338	1 722	1 210	104	215	—	283	610	252	140	20	28.4
3 persons	4 068	572	1 765	761	6	20	20	46	6	—	118	180	164	35	—	28.4
4 persons	1 905	33	309	150	—	16	20	23	—	—	6	25	56	16	—	31.3
5 or more persons	1 998	2 55	3 288	4 09	2 03	1 37	1 23	1 26	1 14	1 02	1 31	1 74	2 03	1 28	1 05	37.8
Median	1 998	2 55	3 288	4 09	2 03	1 37	1 23	1 26	1 14	1 02	1 31	1 74	2 03	1 28	1 05	37.8
Total persons	83 478	11 109	20 650	9 385	6 414	4 744	4 971	1 677	1 323	473	5 241	6 303	3 405	2 659	2 757	44.4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	36 305	4 034	6 108	2 202	2 229	2 913	3 167	1 069	1 068	401	2 983	3 233	1 443	1 803	2 510	30.7
Leaking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 008	244	281	191	52	56	17	30	46	34	71	13	28	71	18	28.5
1.01 or more persons per room	119	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.7
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																
Specified renter-occupied housing units	36 007	4 039	6 001	2 134	2 086	2 924	3 136	1 083	1 065	432	3 020	3 210	1 442	1 786	2 516	30.5
Less than 15 percent	4 936	269	1 089	351	146	385	459	301	336	81	152	265	145	175	146	24.8
15 to 19 percent	5 599	1 085	1 688	574	231	596	583	391	530	38	314	442	164	217	179	27.8
20 to 24 percent	2 192	671	1 008	338	197	114	250	82	100	46	402	388	201	192	276	29.7
25 to 29 percent	3 359	450	663	153	167	266	223	36	67	32	350	297	156	190	209	28.8
30 to 34 percent	2 003	449	385	166	171	69	476	63	129	62	797	646	316	316	313	31.3
50 percent or more	2 202	251	619	229	137	92	120	115	29	74	40	72	76	76	161	31.3
Median	26.1	27.2	23.4	23.6	20.5	26.3	23.2	16.4	20.5	27.8	35.3	28.4	30.3	26.2	38.0	—

**Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 580</b>	<b>3 031</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>5 549</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>2 752</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 513	3 013	215	1 011	528	760	499	5 500	58	492	304	1 928	2 728
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	67	18	—	16	—	2	—	49	—	—	—	15	24
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached.....	6 583	2 312	128	817	419	543	405	4 271	36	372	249	1 477	2 137
2 or more.....	1 106	363	29	129	68	104	33	743	10	73	17	245	398
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	891	356	58	81	41	115	61	535	12	47	38	221	217
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	1 858	312	23	95	18	50	126	1 546	21	42	33	380	1 070
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 325	546	53	167	37	133	156	1 779	10	143	31	581	1 014
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	915	296	50	111	69	50	16	619	18	55	51	272	223
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	702	279	31	147	37	41	23	423	9	68	51	163	132
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 258	376	32	253	104	144	43	882	—	144	84	210	139
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	599	399	16	136	97	117	33	200	—	21	29	111	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	519	313	4	76	106	89	38	206	—	17	22	77	90
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	138	219	6	26	50	89	48	47	—	—	—	26	21
\$50,000 or more.....	138	91	—	16	10	49	16	47	—	—	—	23	24
Median.....	\$10 292	\$15 553	\$11 575	\$14 889	\$19 919	\$18 073	\$8 931	\$8 466	\$9 000	\$12 721	\$14 314	\$10 977	\$6 321
Mean.....	\$13 236	\$17 984	\$12 280	\$19 517	\$20 773	\$22 259	\$15 217	\$10 643	\$7 089	\$12 704	\$18 879	\$12 585	\$8 621
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	5 931	2 056	116	769	336	487	348	3 875	30	314	218	1 317	1 996
With a mortgage.....	3 335	1 586	116	726	296	340	108	1 749	30	201	208	786	1 424
Less than \$200.....	6200	2067	8	79	29	59	32	425	8	31	6	241	149
\$200 to \$249.....	658	266	11	78	76	69	32	392	—	43	58	197	94
\$250 to \$299.....	390	176	21	85	12	47	11	214	6	22	28	90	68
\$300 to \$349.....	297	141	4	97	36	26	14	156	25	32	58	60	41
\$350 to \$399.....	325	166	29	65	36	6	6	159	17	63	7	59	18
\$400 to \$499.....	475	237	21	98	69	42	7	238	4	75	28	104	27
\$500 to \$599.....	257	188	10	111	45	16	6	69	—	16	18	19	16
\$600 to \$749.....	232	149	12	95	23	19	3	83	—	23	39	18	11
\$750 or more.....	69	56	—	18	6	32	—	13	—	13	—	—	—
Median.....	\$298	\$351	\$374	\$368	\$393	\$295	\$234	\$263	\$354	\$381	\$319	\$239	\$234
Not mortgaged.....	2 596	470	—	43	40	147	240	2 126	—	13	10	531	1 572
Less than \$50.....	46	89	—	5	2	5	—	25	—	—	—	10	6
\$50 to \$74.....	207	88	—	9	22	20	—	318	—	—	4	73	241
\$75 to \$99.....	686	149	—	5	46	98	537	537	—	8	—	102	227
\$100 to \$124.....	715	102	—	11	8	45	15	618	—	8	—	145	465
\$125 to \$149.....	376	34	—	6	—	22	6	342	—	—	4	98	420
\$150 to \$199.....	230	43	—	2	—	12	29	187	—	—	2	66	119
\$200 to \$249.....	32	3	—	—	—	3	3	49	—	—	—	11	38
\$250 or more.....	64	30	—	—	—	9	21	81	—	2	—	26	26
Median.....	\$106	\$96	—	\$68	\$67	\$105	\$96	\$107	—	\$95	\$131	\$114	\$105
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	24.4	22.9	34.3	28.2	22.1	16.5	14.9	25.3	49.2	35.5	27.5	23.0	24.4
With a mortgage.....	28.3	25.8	34.3	29.2	23.2	17.3	13.6	30.3	49.2	33.0	27.8	28.5	34.3
Not mortgaged.....	19.0	11.2	—	10	10.4	14.3	12.2	20.2	—	14.6	16.3	15.2	22.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 172	188	17	62	15	24	70	984	15	33	33	295	608
Percent below poverty level.....	13.7	6.2	7.9	6.0	2.8	3.1	14.0	17.7	25.9	6.7	10.9	15.2	22.1
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 955</b>	<b>5 935</b>	<b>1 706</b>	<b>2 622</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>7 020</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 398</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>1 258</b>	<b>2 332</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	12 646	5 754	1 688	2 167	651	827	381	6 892	1 494	1 372	505	1 233	2 288
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	309	181	18	55	30	44	34	128	19	26	14	25	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached.....	2 457	1 237	293	557	150	158	79	1 220	222	292	140	277	289
2.....	766	327	122	107	33	49	16	439	94	109	30	83	123
3 and 4.....	1 281	551	106	261	45	74	65	730	165	211	43	134	177
5 or more.....	1 524	751	240	330	45	82	54	773	134	158	54	132	265
10 to 49.....	4 555	2 096	638	655	341	363	99	2 459	616	500	171	430	742
\$0 or more.....	2 084	779	254	216	87	138	84	1 306	274	125	51	165	691
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	287	194	53	96	20	7	18	93	8	3	—	37	45
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000.....	3 952	1 317	459	378	70	214	196	2 635	613	198	126	385	1 313
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	4 468	1 975	697	808	109	247	114	2 493	677	605	169	380	662
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 633	875	232	377	166	100	—	758	118	249	68	184	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	947	675	147	194	80	9	27	490	69	53	183	56	144
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 111	467	67	248	132	135	28	436	56	125	88	73	88
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	457	316	27	136	67	68	18	141	9	33	6	63	30
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	296	256	12	66	71	84	23	40	—	5	6	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	134	34	—	6	13	14	—	6	—	—	—	6	6
\$50,000 or more.....	41	30	—	8	13	—	—	21	7	—	—	—	14
Median.....	\$7 376	\$9 475	\$7 368	\$9 464	\$12 984	\$9 349	\$5 464	\$6 786	\$6 087	\$9 345	\$9 171	\$8 023	\$4 674
Mean.....	\$9 153	\$10 696	\$8 148	\$10 653	\$15 416	\$11 973	\$10 531	\$7 849	\$6 711	\$9 484	\$9 610	\$9 245	\$6 572
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	12 720	5 826	1 698	2 167	717	832	412	6 894	1 494	1 373	519	1 210	2 298
Less than \$100.....	842	312	42	75	23	80	92	530	8	17	48	59	398
\$100 to \$149.....	1 730	963	243	370	104	190	56	767	152	152	64	116	283
\$150 to \$199.....	1 247	715	573	729	264	270	77	2 379	69	691	659	602	659
\$200 to \$249.....	3 250	1 367	540	430	151	152	84	1 893	522	444	152	295	480
\$250 to \$299.....	1 284	601	170	264	75	43	49	683	68	133	120	194	168
\$300 to \$349.....	461	253	61	109	39	37	7	208	29	32	24	59	64
\$350 to \$399.....	187	91	7	44	4	6	6	96	18	11	22	13	42
\$400 to \$499.....	188	69	13	17	17	21	—	119	—	4	15	50	50
\$500 or more.....	96	22	13	—	—	—	—	74	4	—	—	—	70
No cash rent.....	340	195	36	78	15	34	32	145	6	—	—	22	94
Median.....	\$193	\$190	\$197	\$192	\$193	\$176	\$165	\$195	\$195	\$196	\$218	\$202	\$181
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	28.8	24.8	30.9	24.6	18.1	22.0	28.1	32.4	37.6	24.9	26.3	24.0	40.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 504	886	299	274	43	147	118	1 618	449	139	99	350	681
Percent below poverty level.....	19.3	14.9	17.5	12.3	6.7	16.9	28.4	23.0	29.7	9.9	19.1	19.9	29.2

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$30,000	\$40,000	\$50,000	\$60,000	\$80,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	Median	Mean
		to \$19,999	to \$29,999	to \$39,999	to \$49,999	to \$79,999	to \$99,999	to \$149,999	or more	(dollars)	(dollars)	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	2 113	48	176	287	604	406	436	105	45	6	48 900	52 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 482	26	96	129	414	282	391	95	43	6	52 500	55 900
15 to 24 years	25	—	9	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	42 900	42 600
25 to 34 years	328	—	—	17	125	71	85	21	—	—	51 600	54 900
35 to 44 years	431	10	117	25	131	71	119	38	—	—	51 500	54 400
45 to 64 years	631	8	50	57	138	111	187	46	28	6	56 100	59 300
65 years and over	67	—	17	30	8	4	—	—	—	—	32 000	32 400
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	153	9	14	18	21	—	18	—	2	—	38 300	41 900
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	51	—	13	5	15	18	—	—	—	—	52 900	53 800
35 to 44 years	35	—	5	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	33 000	31 500
45 to 64 years	47	—	9	24	10	6	—	—	—	—	42 200	42 500
65 years and over	15	—	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 100	25 800
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	478	13	66	90	149	103	27	10	—	—	42 900	43 100
15 to 24 years	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49 300	53 800
25 to 34 years	69	—	—	20	32	17	—	—	—	—	45 600	44 500
35 to 44 years	159	6	14	19	54	44	22	—	—	—	44 800	45 500
45 to 64 years	168	—	29	29	51	42	—	10	—	—	42 200	42 900
65 years and over	70	—	23	22	25	—	—	—	—	—	37 700	34 900
Median age	44.1	44.8	56.9	48.4	42.1	41.6	42.7	45.5	46.7	47.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	368	—	14	26	117	93	60	42	16	—	52 500	57 300
1975 to 1978	714	9	40	46	162	148	260	30	13	6	55 600	58 400
1970 to 1974	495	10	27	28	160	123	98	33	16	—	51 600	54 400
1960 to 1969	381	14	83	111	116	42	15	—	—	—	38 600	40 600
1959 or earlier	155	15	12	76	49	—	3	—	—	—	33 700	35 700
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 to 3 rooms	28	9	—	5	8	6	—	—	—	—	42 500	38 600
4 rooms	143	4	70	38	24	19	—	—	—	—	29 700	32 300
5 rooms	263	13	63	64	58	37	22	5	—	—	36 500	38 900
6 rooms	314	8	18	46	167	49	20	—	6	—	45 700	47 000
7 rooms	592	14	20	63	224	142	98	23	—	—	48 900	51 000
8 or more rooms	793	—	6	71	123	183	296	77	31	6	60 800	63 300
Median	7.1	5.3	4.8	6.3	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	70	9	22	17	16	6	—	—	—	—	31 700	33 300
2	154	—	96	37	9	7	—	5	—	—	28 800	32 600
3	784	27	44	156	292	123	108	21	13	—	44 800	48 100
4	774	12	17	63	223	188	213	60	23	—	53 600	56 400
5 or more	311	—	14	64	82	115	19	—	—	6	59 500	63 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	421	—	5	—	36	82	204	59	29	6	68 400	72 100
1970 to 1974	609	—	11	33	209	143	173	40	—	—	52 900	55 300
1960 to 1969	540	6	58	83	178	153	49	6	7	—	45 800	46 900
1950 to 1959	542	9	57	90	147	21	—	—	—	—	40 600	40 500
1940 to 1949	157	—	—	21	14	7	5	—	—	—	41 000	43 700
1939 or earlier	44	29	45	60	20	—	—	—	—	—	30 300	29 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	169	11	36	36	58	20	6	—	2	—	40 200	39 800
\$5,000 to \$7,999	229	22	38	58	54	43	14	—	—	—	39 100	39 300
\$10,000 to \$12,999	147	9	19	41	61	11	6	—	—	—	40 900	40 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	222	6	20	23	90	44	39	—	—	—	47 100	46 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	279	—	6	65	116	57	26	—	9	—	43 900	48 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	421	—	43	32	111	103	116	16	—	—	52 600	52 000
\$25,000 to \$34,999	401	—	14	27	68	102	124	60	6	—	58 500	61 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	204	—	—	—	30	26	97	24	21	6	71 100	76 200
\$50,000 or more	41	—	—	5	16	—	8	5	7	—	49 400	64 900
Median	\$20 099	\$7 321	\$11 842	\$13 424	\$16 806	\$21 029	\$25 705	\$31 030	\$41 433	\$40 906	...	...
Mean	\$21 267	\$7 948	\$13 771	\$15 407	\$19 788	\$20 342	\$27 430	\$32 551	\$40 517	\$40 260	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
<b>With a mortgage</b>	1 943	32	125	242	549	406	433	105	5	6	50 500	53 600
Less than 15 percent	425	—	46	65	157	66	107	5	7	—	46 400	49 700
15 to 19 percent	241	—	14	21	70	70	107	17	—	—	60 400	59 700
20 to 24 percent	312	—	18	38	69	78	69	25	15	—	53 100	57 300
25 to 29 percent	253	9	12	18	69	18	78	31	14	6	60 200	62 100
30 to 34 percent	378	—	24	48	24	48	24	5	20	—	51 500	52 500
35 percent or more	490	—	17	29	80	169	104	75	7	9	46 300	48 800
Not computed	42	—	6	6	15	15	—	—	—	—	46 300	44 000
Median	24.6	35.4	19.8	26.1	26.4	23.8	22.2	25.9	25	27.5	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	170	16	51	45	53	—	—	—	—	—	35 200	34 400
Less than 10 percent	29	—	11	—	15	—	3	—	—	—	44 400	41 300
10 to 14 percent	27	—	10	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	37 900	35 400
15 to 19 percent	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 000	33 800
20 to 24 percent	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	20 100
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	35 300	35 200
30 to 34 percent	29	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 700	29 000
35 percent or more	28	—	—	10	18	—	—	—	—	—	41 100	38 900
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.7	20.0	23.2	25.8	16.5	—	10	—	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 107	48	176	281	604	406	436	105	45	6	48 900	52 100
1.01 or more persons per room	41	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	44 500	40 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 113	48	176	287	604	406	436	105	45	6	48 900	52 000
Central heating system	1 998	40	151	255	583	386	436	105	36	6	49 400	52 600
Air conditioning	245	4	41	27	62	57	40	6	2	6	48 400	51 800
Central system	63	—	4	—	37	2	12	4	—	—	48 400	56 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level	239	25	25	44	24	52	7	—	—	—	42 300	40 900
Percent below poverty level	11.3	—	52.1	14.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	1.6	—	—	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>												
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 228	150	109	840	1 226	373	154	160	92	8	116	215
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	1 669	--	30	344	744	220	70	86	79	--	96	222
15 to 24 years.....	716	--	6	218	374	70	20	14	6	--	6	212
25 to 34 years.....	642	--	15	89	269	100	13	43	42	--	17	230
35 to 44 years.....	241	--	--	37	89	42	20	27	9	--	17	244
45 to 64 years.....	66	--	9	--	6	8	17	--	22	--	--	324
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	238
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	719	10	26	267	225	89	64	25	--	8	5	210
15 to 24 years.....	294	--	--	108	101	42	18	--	--	--	--	219
25 to 34 years.....	234	--	11	79	99	27	14	--	--	--	--	209
35 to 44 years.....	94	--	8	49	9	11	17	--	--	--	--	179
45 to 64 years.....	97	10	7	31	17	9	15	--	--	8	--	202
65 years and over.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	199
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	840	140	53	229	257	64	20	49	13	--	15	195
15 to 24 years.....	198	14	21	74	82	7	--	--	--	--	--	195
25 to 34 years.....	54	54	21	11	106	96	39	--	--	--	--	200
35 to 44 years.....	123	24	11	31	32	18	--	16	--	--	--	217
45 to 64 years.....	90	14	--	33	34	--	--	20	6	--	5	195
65 years and over.....	66	34	--	12	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	111
Median age.....	27.4	36.2	31.4	25.4	25.9	28.1	34.2	29.0	34.0	47.5	30.4	7.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 324	79	59	612	924	284	88	137	63	8	70	216
1975 to 1978.....	785	40	50	216	278	76	51	8	29	--	31	210
1970 to 1974.....	70	--	--	12	16	2	11	13	--	--	4	234
1960 to 1969.....	38	13	--	--	8	11	4	2	--	--	--	244
1959 or earlier.....	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	117	--	--	75	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	188
2 rooms.....	303	47	18	128	82	23	--	5	--	--	--	187
3 rooms.....	751	12	38	351	254	69	6	21	--	--	--	198
4 rooms.....	986	40	28	207	479	155	45	--	--	--	32	218
5 rooms.....	532	41	4	60	238	72	38	33	--	--	46	229
6 rooms.....	248	10	17	11	79	14	24	42	34	--	17	248
7 or more rooms.....	291	8	4	--	52	40	41	32	58	8	28	338
Median.....	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.0	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 228	150	109	840	1 226	373	154	160	92	8	116	215
0.50 or less.....	1 583	143	109	828	1 204	373	154	160	92	8	116	216
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 529	97	49	371	440	134	84	82	41	8	46	214
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 588	41	56	403	664	202	57	67	45	--	53	216
1.51 or more.....	175	5	4	12	81	31	8	11	6	--	17	231
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	70	7	--	42	17	6	5	--	--	--	--	194
0.50 or less.....	43	7	--	12	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	203
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	220
1.01 to 1.50.....	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	206
1.51 or more.....	13	7	--	6	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	220
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	782	131	43	184	254	57	17	61	7	--	28	203
1.01 or more persons per room.....	167	124	43	184	246	57	17	61	7	--	28	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	115	7	--	41	11	22	13	6	--	--	--	237
1.01 or more persons per room.....	15	7	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	202
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	157	17	8	84	42	6	--	--	--	--	--	182
1.....	1 124	50	57	519	388	68	11	26	--	--	5	195
2.....	1 111	43	15	193	556	197	69	11	--	--	27	222
3.....	630	35	25	44	200	87	43	77	39	8	72	244
4.....	297	5	4	--	40	15	27	36	38	12	334	248
5 or more.....	29	--	--	--	--	--	4	10	--	--	--	403
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	631	--	28	49	157	74	90	106	80	8	39	295
2 and 4.....	152	--	18	35	55	12	9	--	--	--	33	210
3.....	375	45	13	156	226	40	10	12	--	--	23	206
5 to 9.....	33	37	74	84	74	26	9	12	--	--	16	208
10 to 49.....	1 168	45	39	368	518	173	19	6	--	--	--	210
50 or more.....	420	23	--	158	178	40	--	21	--	--	--	208
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	24	--	--	--	6	7	--	6	--	--	5	283
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	291	5	4	63	138	28	8	14	15	8	8	261
1970 to 1974.....	1 188	55	20	328	414	193	49	45	41	--	43	217
1960 to 1969.....	1 027	43	6	264	425	109	49	75	36	--	40	218
1950 to 1959.....	442	33	28	84	165	32	44	22	--	--	34	219
1940 to 1949.....	108	31	--	32	40	--	--	2	--	--	--	189
1939 or earlier.....	172	14	20	69	44	8	4	2	--	--	11	174
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	3 176	137	109	840	1 187	373	154	160	92	8	116	215
4 or more.....	52	13	--	--	39	--	--	--	--	--	--	225
With elevator.....	28	--	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	204
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	351	19	27	105	140	31	17	8	4	--	...	207
15 to 19 percent.....	448	--	31	146	155	68	14	22	8	8	...	213
20 to 24 percent.....	536	30	--	118	283	59	6	12	28	--	...	217
25 to 29 percent.....	398	20	--	110	144	43	35	18	21	--	...	218
30 to 34 percent.....	282	26	--	56	133	56	5	17	15	--	...	223
35 to 49 percent.....	479	35	23	153	155	57	55	8	13	--	...	212
50 percent or more.....	584	46	21	158	202	55	22	75	7	--	...	228
Not computed.....	148	--	--	14	14	4	--	--	--	--	...	116
Median.....	27.6	36.4	19.4	27.0	26.0	28.1	35.0	43.8	27.4	17.5	...	204
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>												
Central heating system.....	3 222	150	109	834	1 224	373	154	160	92	8	116	215
Other.....	3 106	137	88	811	1 180	365	154	160	92	8	111	216
<b>Air conditioning</b>												
Central system.....	1 117	--	8	340	458	204	51	46	6	--	4	219
Other.....	391	--	--	71	181	84	26	25	--	--	4	229

Table A—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>19 709</b>	<b>20 899</b>	<b>293</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 696	23	129	82	150	274	370	407	225	36	21 987	24 486	92
15 to 24 years	32	—	—	—	—	13	5	5	—	—	16 346	15 931	9
25 to 34 years	375	—	35	42	30	94	90	38	46	—	19 211	23 492	22
35 to 44 years	495	16	20	5	77	66	87	145	79	—	22 774	24 347	31
45 to 64 years	713	—	57	25	43	68	176	208	100	36	24 488	27 888	15
65 years and over	81	7	8	10	—	3	12	11	—	—	17 497	17 258	15
Male householder, no wife present	174	8	35	22	35	24	33	17	—	—	14 071	15 743	11
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	21 250	21 725	—
25 to 34 years	51	6	—	7	11	8	7	6	—	—	13 977	15 519	—
35 to 44 years	4	39	—	15	5	4	6	—	—	—	11 750	12 472	9
45 to 64 years	64	2	14	—	10	12	15	11	—	—	18 750	18 649	2
65 years and over	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 917	10 328	—
Female householder, no husband present	541	166	118	54	71	37	51	28	11	5	9 088	11 307	190
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	12 143	12 502	—
25 to 34 years	69	19	16	8	6	8	7	5	—	—	7 422	10 804	25
35 to 44 years	193	13	66	32	46	46	5	18	—	—	11 570	11 378	50
45 to 64 years	190	62	36	7	12	8	39	10	11	5	9 063	13 862	66
65 years and over	77	72	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 139	3 839	49
Median age	44.1	57.5	42.8	38.0	41.7	38.5	45.7	45.5	43.6	50.6	...	...	45.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	428	12	59	38	34	91	80	69	40	5	18 684	20 058	29
1975 to 1978	421	44	62	41	100	124	162	137	145	6	20 851	22 711	82
1970 to 1974	557	50	38	—	51	42	123	157	28	19	23 447	27 368	29
1960 to 1969	820	30	101	23	53	78	72	73	18	2	16 957	17 226	74
1959 or earlier	155	61	22	9	18	—	17	16	—	12	6 875	17 867	49
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 405	197	282	152	256	335	454	452	236	41	19 747	20 927	293
1.01 or more persons per room	62	—	20	9	5	8	13	7	—	—	13 500	15 189	20
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 010	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 411	197	282	158	256	335	454	452	236	41	19 709	20 899	293
Central heating system	2 262	167	251	142	242	317	447	437	218	41	20 100	21 269	250
Air conditioning	287	14	15	14	15	14	32	77	28	19	23 446	27 368	29
Central system	86	6	13	—	2	8	14	13	18	12	25 000	33 320	19
Vehicles available	2 334	139	270	158	256	335	447	452	236	41	20 077	21 415	234
1	688	118	155	85	99	110	97	48	—	—	12 235	12 829	147
2 or more	1 646	26	115	73	166	225	360	404	236	41	16 629	19 005	87
House heating fuel	2 411	197	282	158	256	335	454	452	236	41	19 709	20 899	293
Utility gas	2 168	197	228	116	238	301	428	411	208	41	20 036	21 161	257
Bottled, tank, or log gas	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 945	8
Electricity	195	—	46	33	18	29	19	34	16	—	15 046	17 454	28
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	—	—	—	9	—	5	7	12	—	24 643	26 611	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median years	7.0	5.1	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.5+	...	...	6.5
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>20 099</b>	<b>21 267</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	1 943	103	195	126	217	264	407	392	198	41	20 652	22 191	177
Less than \$200	172	31	20	9	33	13	53	—	14	—	14 508	16 434	31
\$200 to \$249	156	19	21	7	14	30	23	24	—	—	18 178	25 993	34
\$250 to \$299	241	10	12	32	36	27	49	63	7	5	19 659	21 711	16
\$300 to \$349	222	15	23	18	32	57	31	38	10	10	17 143	17 588	24
\$350 to \$399	239	6	57	8	30	33	42	56	7	—	18 274	19 288	44
\$400 to \$499	331	6	27	45	15	57	83	56	42	—	20 705	21 356	—
\$500 to \$599	300	9	22	7	36	42	74	67	37	6	21 848	23 489	21
\$600 to \$749	183	5	6	—	16	5	43	72	24	2	25 297	28 025	2
\$750 or more	96	2	7	—	5	—	9	16	57	—	38 244	34 025	2
Median	\$387	\$257	\$369	\$342	\$340	\$358	\$407	\$450	\$551	\$275	...	...	\$316
Not mortgaged	170	66	34	21	5	15	14	9	6	—	8 125	10 701	62
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 775	7
\$75 to \$99	58	29	8	6	—	—	11	4	—	—	5 000	9 862	16
\$100 to \$124	37	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	4 602	9 440	10
\$125 to \$149	32	8	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 885	9 219	22
\$150 to \$199	21	—	7	—	5	—	3	—	6	—	10 299	19 829	7
\$200 to \$249	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	17 083	17 074	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$114	\$97	\$137	\$111	\$175	\$225	\$91	\$102	\$175	—	...	...	\$120
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 943	103	195	126	217	264	407	392	198	41	20 652	22 191	177
Less than 15 percent	425	—	—	—	21	43	111	132	82	36	28 493	33 830	—
15 to 19 percent	241	—	—	9	12	5	55	97	58	5	27 469	29 487	—
20 to 24 percent	215	—	9	7	33	32	77	76	16	—	20 765	23 231	—
25 to 29 percent	255	—	—	22	42	38	72	48	33	—	21 449	22 957	—
30 to 34 percent	178	12	—	10	37	33	47	39	—	—	19 250	18 412	12
35 percent or more	490	6	186	78	72	59	45	—	7	—	10 321	11 371	123
Not computed	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	—129
Median	24.6	50+	50+	40.2	30.1	24.6	22.4	18.3	16.5	10	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	170	66	34	21	5	15	14	9	6	—	8 125	10 701	62
Less than 10 percent	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 172	27 144	—
10 to 14 percent	—	—	—	16	5	6	14	9	6	—	12 109	12 747	6
15 to 19 percent	27	—	13	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	10 250	10 817	—
20 to 24 percent	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 656	5 887	15
25 to 29 percent	23	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	4 013	7
30 to 34 percent	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 076	4 267	6
35 percent or more	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 250	2 544	28
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.7	33.9	22.5	13.3	12.5	15.8	10	10	10	—	...	...	32.5

**Table A—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more		Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9 855</b>	<b>11 891</b>	<b>815</b>	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11 320</b>	<b>14 555</b>	<b>269</b>	
15 to 24 years	749	98	323	171	55	76	26	—	—	—	9 320	9 565	159	
25 to 34 years	240	22	161	153	91	143	83	40	—	—	12 788	14 103	79	
35 to 44 years	241	20	37	41	33	46	26	23	8	7	14 205	30 300	31	
45 to 64 years	66	—	18	9	6	10	12	7	—	4	16 250	18 435	—	
65 years and over	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 505	9 445	—	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9 466</b>	<b>10 948</b>	<b>117</b>	
15 to 24 years	294	67	96	47	24	32	20	8	—	—	8 261	9 990	56	
25 to 34 years	240	48	111	24	24	25	16	8	—	—	7 545	9 365	42	
35 to 44 years	94	23	9	36	2	21	5	8	—	—	11 042	10 863	9	
45 to 64 years	97	10	22	16	4	11	12	6	16	—	12 813	17 854	10	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6 460</b>	<b>7 147</b>	<b>429</b>	
15 to 24 years	198	86	56	12	33	5	6	—	—	—	7 031	7 153	92	
25 to 34 years	363	143	139	26	39	10	6	—	—	—	6 750	6 870	177	
35 to 44 years	123	45	40	11	11	16	8	—	—	—	13 125	8 838	74	
45 to 64 years	90	37	33	4	—	8	8	—	—	—	6 429	7 917	42	
65 years and over	66	30	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	—	2500	4 451	44	
<b>Median age</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	...	...	<b>27.6</b>	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	2 396	438	824	386	257	278	145	45	16	7	9 669	11 998	577	
1975 to 1978	803	173	209	143	57	102	68	39	8	4	10 341	11 649	216	
1970 to 1974	6	6	5	6	9	15	6	—	—	—	2500	9 219	10	
1960 to 1969	38	21	7	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	4 762	6 769	21	
1959 or earlier	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	11	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9 829</b>	<b>11 897</b>	<b>800</b>	
0.50 or less	1 367	293	412	204	153	139	82	56	24	4	9 767	11 141	256	
0.51 to 1.00	1 663	284	554	336	143	182	136	28	—	—	9 952	10 569	429	
1.01 to 1.50	175	32	46	4	22	51	5	—	—	—	17 125	8 006	102	
1.51 or more	70	25	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 389	7 086	30	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11 354</b>	<b>11 455</b>	<b>15</b>	
0.50 or less	13	8	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	—	2500	9 219	8	
0.51 to 1.00	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	7 661	7	
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	18 068	16 066	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1 045</b>	<b>562</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>11 890</b>	<b>815</b>	
Central heating system	3 196	620	1 017	541	309	384	203	67	24	11	9 833	11 909	792	
Air conditioning	1 133	149	386	149	54	135	85	54	7	10	10 193	14 451	149	
Central system	2 407	65	116	57	49	85	14	13	8	—	10 987	11 869	72	
Vehicles available	7 738	367	880	488	297	361	218	92	24	11	10 625	13 052	532	
1	2 040	308	772	372	186	223	120	36	16	7	9 697	12 418	430	
2	698	59	108	116	98	116	98	28	8	4	13 986	14 906	102	
3	3 112	649	1 045	562	312	389	228	92	24	11	9 843	11 890	815	
Utility gas	2 222	392	683	390	210	249	186	81	24	7	10 231	12 880	880	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	46	17	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	15 211	19	
Electricity	979	233	328	154	92	127	30	11	—	—	4 172	9 791	227	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	63	7	21	6	10	11	8	—	—	—	11 458	12 118	17	
Other	40	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.9	7.0	2.3	...	...	4.2	
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	...	...	<b>4.2</b>	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 228</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9 895</b>	<b>11 958</b>	<b>782</b>	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	188	149	28	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	2 588	3 779	149	
\$100 to \$149	1 199	47	69	65	8	5	5	—	—	—	8 942	8 530	61	
\$150 to \$199	1 335	252	423	202	94	105	38	14	8	7	8 744	12 432	246	
\$200 to \$249	1 072	131	380	188	66	186	63	26	32	8	9 517	17 291	209	
\$250 to \$299	353	41	63	45	57	69	64	14	—	—	13 706	13 870	74	
\$300 to \$349	116	2	19	4	31	12	17	27	—	—	4 155	19 163	15	
\$350 to \$399	41	—	—	—	—	15	6	12	—	—	22 292	25 211	—	
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 906	40 005	—	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	116	11	23	34	8	17	14	9	—	—	11 765	12 991	28	
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$201</b>	<b>\$173</b>	<b>\$197</b>	<b>\$198</b>	<b>\$227</b>	<b>\$214</b>	<b>\$242</b>	<b>\$274</b>	<b>\$375</b>	<b>\$168</b>	...	...	<b>\$185</b>	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	150	131	8	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	2500	3 302	131	
\$100 to \$149	1 139	44	22	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 087	7 631	45	
\$150 to \$199	840	199	336	117	70	75	30	6	—	—	7	8 157	13 200	184
\$200 to \$249	1 226	176	422	246	121	172	57	24	8	—	10 152	11 040	254	
\$250 to \$299	373	36	95	70	58	47	57	10	—	—	11 962	12 530	57	
\$300 to \$349	154	4	45	4	15	6	12	6	—	—	12 500	14 320	17	
\$350 to \$399	160	30	49	4	17	18	23	11	8	—	10 625	13 460	61	
\$400 to \$499	92	2	5	—	28	26	20	7	—	—	4 182	19 477	7	
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 906	40 005	—	
No cash rent	116	11	23	34	8	17	14	9	—	—	11 765	12 991	28	
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$215</b>	<b>\$186</b>	<b>\$211</b>	<b>\$215</b>	<b>\$234</b>	<b>\$229</b>	<b>\$257</b>	<b>\$303</b>	<b>\$375</b>	<b>\$168</b>	...	...	<b>\$203</b>	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	351	—	8	29	8	116	113	57	16	4	20 954	22 050	—	
15 to 19 percent	448	—	15	86	96	167	53	23	8	—	15 582	16 427	7	
20 to 24 percent	532	24	30	71	125	166	26	32	3	—	12 977	17 055	30	
25 to 29 percent	398	20	211	73	31	63	—	—	—	—	9 538	10 347	31	
30 to 34 percent	282	—	204	41	37	—	—	—	—	—	8 977	9 217	15	
35 to 49 percent	479	—	479	342	31	—	—	—	—	—	6 921	6 622	125	
50 percent or more	86	455	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 347	3 889	521	
Not computed	148	36	23	34	8	17	14	9	—	—	7 1103	35 317	7	
<b>Median</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	...	...	<b>50+</b>	

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>387</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	180	45	51	30	26	—	6	11	11	—	244
2 persons .....	398	65	46	58	37	56	9	72	54	19	341
3 persons .....	486	9	18	35	45	48	9	94	30	17	466
4 persons .....	562	42	33	89	81	73	—	52	68	26	377
5 persons .....	274	12	8	14	13	43	62	50	38	34	480
6 persons .....	99	—	—	12	7	22	14	12	39	5	427
7 persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	469
8 or more persons .....	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	465
Median .....	3.51	2.14	2.09	3.43	3.55	3.71	3.70	3.69	3.77	3.96	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 377</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>426</b>
15 to 24 years .....	25	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	366
25 to 34 years .....	32	9	—	—	23	29	81	102	36	30	407
35 to 44 years .....	413	16	21	62	32	70	—	52	68	22	408
45 to 64 years .....	575	61	36	74	80	59	116	66	46	37	381
65 years and over .....	42	5	27	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	239
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>153</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>341</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years .....	51	—	—	—	18	—	—	13	14	6	454
35 to 44 years .....	153	—	—	—	6	9	—	6	—	—	329
45 to 64 years .....	47	5	—	16	8	10	—	—	6	2	316
65 years and over .....	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>413</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>312</b>
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	443
25 to 34 years .....	63	—	—	6	15	16	—	15	11	—	383
35 to 44 years .....	159	14	6	49	29	29	16	16	10	—	318
45 to 64 years .....	150	44	32	13	13	6	8	8	—	—	248
65 years and over .....	29	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110
Median age .....	43.2	56.1	51.6	43.8	43.8	40.1	40.3	37.1	39.9	40.0	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	358	—	9	—	18	26	66	122	70	47	549
1975 to 1978 .....	662	24	13	56	82	79	145	152	82	29	461
1970 to 1974 .....	490	34	15	125	85	54	54	20	25	11	342
1960 to 1969 .....	324	38	60	101	31	13	6	46	6	9	232
1959 or earlier .....	109	57	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	23	—	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	518
4 rooms .....	99	51	15	10	12	—	—	11	—	—	145
5 rooms .....	200	46	18	21	6	37	24	22	21	5	362
6 rooms .....	296	5	57	65	46	45	51	22	5	—	323
7 rooms .....	372	38	24	61	57	57	136	86	39	34	412
8 or more rooms .....	773	33	42	75	83	100	120	145	118	57	465
Median .....	7.1	5.3	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	8.1	8.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	421	—	—	—	10	33	59	136	100	70	570
1970 to 1974 .....	589	21	—	97	132	96	136	91	35	11	389
1960 to 1969 .....	507	16	83	83	83	95	65	53	37	—	351
1950 to 1959 .....	294	69	75	39	24	7	—	20	—	—	9
1940 to 1949 .....	37	7	—	12	2	—	11	—	—	—	298
1939 or earlier .....	95	60	12	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	137
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	32	7	6	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	262
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	125	61	24	14	15	11	—	—	—	—	203
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	242	31	48	28	33	30	66	—	6	—	321
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	549	53	67	103	72	76	86	78	5	9	336
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	406	16	9	43	61	58	57	105	57	—	425
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	463	5	2	31	52	43	94	106	65	35	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	103	—	—	9	—	6	22	11	43	23	647
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	45	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	23	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median .....	\$50 500	\$33 000	\$40 000	\$46 200	\$48 800	\$49 500	\$52 500	\$55 300	\$68 300	\$83 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	425	101	95	110	44	18	28	22	7	—	257
15 to 24 percent .....	241	21	—	19	29	61	51	32	22	6	392
25 to 24 percent .....	312	9	21	41	57	45	64	52	12	11	381
25 to 29 percent .....	25	—	—	39	25	21	56	38	39	38	478
30 to 34 percent .....	178	12	—	10	14	23	29	44	35	11	502
35 percent or more .....	490	30	34	16	41	65	103	103	68	30	471
Not computed .....	42	—	—	6	15	6	—	—	—	—	330
Median .....	24.6	12.3	13.3	17.0	22.8	24.2	27.0	30.2	31.6	29.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>387</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	550
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 788	145	141	212	211	237	315	273	163	91	389
Other built-in electric units .....	16	—	—	—	3	2	—	6	—	5	550
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256
Other means .....	95	21	9	25	—	—	16	4	20	—	285
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>213</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>344</b>
Central system .....	63	6	21	4	7	8	—	14	5	2	352
1 or more individual room units .....	150	22	—	—	—	12	21	27	11	—	354
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 943</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>387</b>
Utility gas .....	1 745	162	149	205	208	216	293	275	166	80	385
Scattered, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	157	2	7	31	16	23	31	25	6	16	399
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	32	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	464



Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	170	—	7	58	37	32	21	15	—	114
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	59	—	—	29	22	8	—	—	—	101
2 persons .....	17	—	7	8	15	5	—	15	—	94
3 persons .....	10	—	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	167
4 persons .....	12	—	—	4	—	—	8	—	—	138
5 persons .....	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	175
6 persons .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	125
7 persons .....	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.02	—	2.00	1.50	1.34	3.00	5.86	2.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	105	—	7	29	15	18	21	15	—	127
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	175
45 to 64 years .....	56	—	—	23	5	10	3	15	—	125
65 years and over .....	25	—	7	—	10	—	—	—	—	114
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	65	—	—	29	22	14	—	—	—	104
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	18	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	88
65 years and over .....	41	—	—	18	22	8	—	—	—	111
Median age .....	60.5	—	67.5	60.7	70.8	60.0	42.9	47.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	10	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	88
1975 to 1978 .....	52	—	7	19	—	11	5	—	—	91
1970 to 1974 .....	38	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	138
1960 to 1969 .....	57	—	—	11	10	8	13	15	—	148
1959 or earlier .....	46	—	—	8	27	8	3	—	—	114
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	138
4 rooms .....	44	—	7	19	10	8	—	—	—	95
5 rooms .....	43	—	—	14	22	—	7	—	—	109
6 rooms .....	18	—	—	8	5	5	—	—	—	105
7 rooms .....	40	—	—	11	—	8	6	15	—	158
8 or more rooms .....	20	—	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	134
Median .....	5.3	—	4.0	5.2	4.9	6.9	6.2	7.0	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	20	—	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	112
1960 to 1969 .....	38	—	—	8	10	6	9	—	—	121
1950 to 1959 .....	48	—	—	21	5	6	10	6	—	115
1940 to 1949 .....	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	110
1939 or earlier .....	59	—	7	19	12	21	—	—	—	107
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	16	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	51	—	7	22	22	—	—	—	—	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	45	—	—	8	10	5	7	15	—	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	55	—	—	20	5	19	—	—	—	128
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$35 200	—	\$28 800	\$29 800	\$29 300	\$41 100	\$43 500	\$37 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	29	—	—	15	5	—	9	—	—	99
10 to 14 percent .....	27	—	—	6	10	—	5	6	—	119
15 to 19 percent .....	27	—	—	8	—	10	—	9	—	139
20 to 24 percent .....	15	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	127
25 to 29 percent .....	15	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	98
30 to 34 percent .....	29	—	—	11	12	6	—	—	—	107
35 percent or more .....	28	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	110
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	20.7	—	22.5	22.0	31.5	23.8	11.5	15.8	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	170	—	7	58	37	32	21	15	—	114
Steam or hot water system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	111	—	—	39	25	11	21	15	—	116
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	39	—	—	19	12	8	—	—	—	101
Other means .....	20	—	7	—	—	13	—	—	—	131
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	32	—	—	11	10	8	3	—	—	113
Central system .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 or more individual room units .....	32	—	—	11	10	8	3	—	—	113
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	170	—	7	58	37	32	21	15	—	114
Liquid gas .....	164	—	7	50	37	26	21	15	—	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>The SMSA</b>												
Occupied housing units	2 411	487	677	655	417	175	3 318	308	1 206	1 044	566	194
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 696	409	530	401	279	77	1 753	188	659	547	303	54
15 to 24 years	32	5	12	6	9	—	749	95	315	237	89	13
25 to 34 years	375	135	103	77	60	—	693	41	233	237	158	24
35 to 44 years	495	124	166	122	83	—	241	40	86	61	46	8
45 to 54 years	713	145	249	164	48	—	48	66	12	8	10	11
65 years and over	81	—	—	32	20	29	4	—	—	4	—	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	174	19	56	66	27	6	725	72	234	232	122	65
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	294	30	84	132	26	26
25 to 34 years	5	7	19	25	6	—	240	13	99	55	48	25
35 to 44 years	39	—	19	11	9	—	94	4	41	20	13	16
45 to 54 years	64	12	18	21	13	—	97	25	12	25	35	—
65 years and over	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	541	59	91	188	111	92	840	48	313	265	141	73
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	—	—	198	21	92	58	27	—
25 to 34 years	69	13	25	5	12	—	363	7	159	110	54	33
35 to 44 years	193	20	43	105	59	6	123	15	42	43	23	—
45 to 64 years	190	14	23	78	14	—	123	—	14	32	22	22
65 years and over	77	—	—	26	5	—	66	5	22	15	15	18
Median age	44.1	39.6	42.1	44.2	46.7	64.3	27.3	26.1	26.7	26.7	29.0	29.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	428	189	83	98	50	8	2 396	251	856	794	364	151
1975 to 1978	821	298	253	187	60	23	803	57	331	175	8	30
1970 to 1974	557	—	341	147	62	7	76	—	19	43	—	—
1960 to 1969	450	—	—	223	175	52	38	—	—	32	4	2
1959 or earlier	155	—	—	—	70	85	11	—	—	—	—	11
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	6	—	—	—	—	117	14	38	13	42	10
2 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	303	11	99	108	56	29
3 rooms	13	6	15	6	17	15	765	74	331	58	100	42
4 rooms	180	10	21	38	63	48	1 002	67	383	328	147	77
5 rooms	260	29	58	64	82	27	583	59	193	172	143	16
6 rooms	351	47	87	107	79	33	425	37	107	63	33	6
7 or more rooms	1 551	382	496	440	176	57	291	40	55	137	45	14
Median	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.1	5.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 405	487	671	655	417	175	3 275	294	1 195	1 037	555	194
0.50 or less	1 511	337	360	413	253	148	1 367	115	471	433	203	145
0.51 to 1.00	852	150	230	230	163	27	1 460	159	600	604	303	49
1.01 to 1.50	54	6	12	12	24	—	175	11	93	41	30	—
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	70	9	31	11	19	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	6	—	—	—	—	—	43	18	11	7	11	—
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	—	—	13	8	5	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	7	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	6	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	273	22	21	99	74	57	750	58	237	224	131	100
2 persons	522	66	139	169	83	65	1 002	94	391	311	154	52
3 persons	472	124	145	92	92	19	730	59	290	220	122	26
4 persons	640	180	178	157	99	26	458	33	173	174	80	16
5 persons	61	61	112	96	34	8	254	56	59	58	81	81
6 or more persons	191	34	82	42	33	—	124	5	54	47	18	—
Median	3.37	3.67	3.69	3.15	3.06	1.97	2.41	2.53	2.44	2.46	2.49	1.47
Total persons	8 510	1 813	2 477	2 137	1 472	411	9 001	862	3 203	2 882	1 702	352
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	2 234	451	632	589	408	154	721	91	117	233	170	110
2	34	—	6	12	9	7	152	4	29	34	64	21
3 and 4	45	5	7	19	14	—	535	4	177	196	134	24
5 to 9	3	—	—	3	—	—	298	37	123	72	47	19
10 to 49	56	23	13	20	—	—	1 168	143	549	349	107	20
50 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	420	21	134	24	44	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	32	8	12	12	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 411	487	677	655	417	175	3 312	308	1 206	1 038	566	194
Steam or hot water system	17	11	—	—	6	—	574	63	231	191	57	32
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 158	458	636	593	379	90	2 087	208	615	615	319	103
Other built-in electric units	11	—	—	—	—	—	419	37	141	190	51	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	71	7	8	13	6	44	116	—	38	24	39	15
Other means	149	7	33	44	24	41	116	—	17	18	27	44
<b>Air conditioning</b>	287	39	68	72	74	34	1 183	140	524	366	94	7
Central system	86	12	35	12	27	—	407	46	177	128	56	7
1 or more individual room units	201	27	33	60	47	34	726	94	349	238	86	19
<b>Hot water heating fuel</b>	2 411	487	677	655	417	175	3 312	308	1 206	1 038	566	194
Utility gas	2 168	545	588	579	375	175	2 222	201	758	660	416	187
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	25	21	2	—
Electricity	195	46	72	56	21	—	979	92	407	338	135	2
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	40	—	—	11	9	—	63	15	16	19	13	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	293	21	25	49	61	67	815	61	287	252	158	57
Percent below poverty level	12.2	4.3	8.1	10.5	19.4	38.3	24.6	19.8	23.6	24.1	27.9	29.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	197	2	32	48	50	65	649	40	248	190	114	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	282	42	45	78	75	42	1 045	111	347	324	214	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	19	74	88	27	—	562	36	222	185	69	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	260	40	61	103	67	—	318	14	148	120	66	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	335	37	91	108	67	22	389	35	138	137	67	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	454	113	131	103	26	40	228	36	68	56	44	24
\$30,000 to \$34,999	452	104	155	134	59	—	92	6	35	25	22	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	256	49	92	84	29	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	41	11	5	9	16	—	4	—	—	7	—	—
Median	19 709	\$23 464	\$20 906	\$18 085	\$17 886	\$6 940	\$9 855	\$10 208	\$10 090	\$10 108	\$9 167	\$9 135
Mean	\$20 899	\$25 685	\$22 037	\$19 392	\$20 279	\$10 302	\$11 891	\$14 208	\$10 493	\$14 126	\$10 396	\$9 335

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	2 411	2 234	145	32	3 318	721	152	535	298	1 168	420	34	
<b>Lodging-institution housing units</b>	12	5	—	—	82	10	—	22	—	39	11	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 696	1 574	106	16	1 753	449	59	270	137	601	237	—	
15 to 24 years	32	25	7	—	749	85	18	102	39	242	162	—	
25 to 34 years	375	345	22	8	693	240	23	128	65	169	68	—	
35 to 44 years	495	456	31	8	24	45	18	38	20	90	—	—	
45 to 64 years	713	681	32	—	66	45	—	1	13	—	—	—	
65 years and over	81	67	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	174	153	17	4	725	110	33	84	86	289	99	24	
15 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	294	32	—	27	28	116	72	19	
25 to 34 years	31	27	—	—	240	27	24	22	34	122	5	5	
35 to 44 years	59	51	—	—	94	27	9	12	20	26	—	—	
45 to 64 years	64	47	17	—	97	24	—	22	4	25	—	—	
65 years and over	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	541	507	22	12	840	162	60	181	75	278	84	—	
15 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	198	18	6	33	10	100	31	—	
25 to 34 years	69	69	—	—	83	59	32	83	104	50	14	—	
35 to 44 years	193	175	6	12	123	56	33	3	6	28	37	—	
45 to 64 years	190	181	—	—	90	18	16	24	—	22	10	—	
65 years and over	44	7	7	—	66	11	6	10	5	24	6	—	
Median age	44.1	44.2	47.2	37.0	27.3	30.9	32.3	28.0	28.1	25.3	23.8	22.3	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	428	396	32	—	2 396	459	67	386	187	931	349	17	
1975 to 1978	821	746	48	27	2 011	803	85	136	98	221	62	—	
1970 to 1974	1 557	1 523	34	—	70	32	—	—	—	16	9	—	
1960 to 1969	450	414	31	5	38	18	—	—	13	—	—	7	
1959 or earlier	155	155	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	—	—	—	—	117	—	—	19	9	56	33	—	
2 rooms	63	6	—	—	303	23	4	23	19	173	55	6	
3 rooms	35	63	20	—	80	765	15	71	61	376	176	—	
4 rooms	180	146	25	9	1 002	75	49	264	73	402	127	12	
5 rooms	260	247	13	—	583	158	60	145	71	116	27	6	
6 rooms	351	322	29	—	157	150	24	6	37	40	—	—	
7 or more rooms	1 551	1 478	58	15	441	251	7	—	5	5	—	—	
Median	7.0	7.0	6.0	4.4	4.0	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 405	2 228	145	32	3 275	721	152	535	285	1 138	420	24	
0.50 or less	1 511	1 401	91	19	1 367	324	96	184	149	426	176	12	
0.51 to 1.00	832	778	54	—	1 663	367	37	322	130	581	214	12	
1.01 to 1.50	54	49	—	5	175	19	19	29	6	92	10	—	
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	70	11	—	—	—	39	20	—	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	8	6	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	13	30	—	
0.50 or less	6	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	157	23	—	29	9	63	33	—	
1	98	78	20	—	1 130	62	19	91	119	557	264	18	
2	208	159	32	17	1 160	136	80	297	67	470	112	—	
3	873	831	35	7	665	317	53	118	87	73	11	6	
4	839	829	45	8	177	160	—	—	12	5	—	—	
5 or more	390	327	13	—	17	23	—	—	6	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	197	169	21	7	649	94	23	153	78	247	48	6	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	282	263	14	5	1 045	218	45	134	67	389	185	7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	158	—	—	562	134	35	134	31	158	70	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	256	228	28	—	318	46	19	49	58	106	50	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	152	143	12	—	389	71	18	39	166	168	48	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	454	454	—	—	228	93	17	21	6	61	19	11	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	452	429	23	—	92	45	5	6	10	26	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	204	236	24	—	24	16	—	—	8	8	—	—	
Median	19 709	\$20 092	\$16 131	\$18 333	\$9 855	\$10 905	\$10 571	\$9 293	\$10 323	\$9 363	\$9 388	\$7 143	
Non-median	\$20 899	\$21 046	\$18 904	\$19 724	\$11 891	\$13 274	\$10 851	\$8 902	\$10 321	\$13 645	\$9 907	\$12 442	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 411	2 234	145	32	3 312	721	152	535	298	1 168	414	24	
Steam or hot water system	17	17	—	—	574	33	11	78	62	323	61	6	
Central-mechanical furnace or electric heat pump	2 158	2 009	134	15	2 087	603	120	371	204	517	255	13	
Other built-in electric units	16	16	—	—	419	28	—	48	21	230	92	—	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	149	71	—	—	116	15	10	20	9	56	6	—	
Other means	71	71	—	17	116	44	10	15	—	42	—	—	
<b>Air conditioning</b>	287	237	25	5	1 353	75	11	49	63	92	266	7	
Central system	86	63	18	5	407	52	4	41	35	193	82	—	
<b>Vehicles available</b>	2 334	2 164	138	32	2 738	646	118	440	229	925	356	24	
1 or more	15	15	—	—	2 040	350	78	368	159	740	301	24	
2 or more	1 646	1 521	108	17	698	296	40	72	70	165	55	—	
<b>House heating fuel</b>	2 411	2 234	145	32	3 312	721	152	535	298	1 168	414	24	
Utility gas	2 168	2 026	118	24	2 026	660	116	576	195	706	258	17	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	8	—	—	48	10	—	6	17	9	—	—	
Electricity	195	168	27	—	979	51	36	153	88	410	134	—	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	40	32	—	—	63	—	—	6	9	35	13	—	
Other	7	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Water heating fuel</b>	2 411	2 234	145	32	3 310	721	152	535	298	1 160	420	24	
Utility gas	2 157	1 996	134	27	2 082	618	95	338	170	643	201	7	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	50	—	—	15	140	—	9	43	24	19	—	
Electricity	191	181	5	—	1 035	88	48	148	104	460	180	17	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	7	7	—	—	40	—	—	6	27	7	—	—	
<b>Family householder</b>	2 113	1 962	119	32	2 348	588	106	397	170	811	264	12	
With own children under 18 years	1 364	1 260	72	—	1 627	502	71	332	142	841	99	—	
With own children under 6 years	384	349	27	8	1 103	352	27	182	94	475	93	—	
Female householder, no husband present	341	323	6	12	1 114	316	38	121	33	179	27	—	
With own children under 18 years	269	251	6	12	452	116	21	102	33	157	23	—	
With own children under 6 years	42	42	—	—	232	44	—	42	19	110	17	—	
<b>Nonfamily householder</b>	298	272	26	—	970	133	46	138	57	287	146	12	
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	293	252	29	12	815	190	29	195	82	257	56	6	
Percent below poverty level	12.2	11.3	20.0	37.5	24.6	26.4	19.1	36.4	27.5	22.0	13.3	25.0	

## Table A-33. Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 411</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>8 510</b>
Nonrelatives present	114	--	--	26	70	13	--	--	--	3.87	404
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	69	12	19	13	17	--	8	--	--	2.77	229
4 rooms	180	70	51	18	29	--	--	--	--	1.89	391
5 rooms	260	82	71	47	48	5	--	--	--	2.18	639
6 rooms	351	40	37	17	107	23	--	--	--	3.03	1 194
7 rooms	631	25	144	116	174	20	32	15	5	2.68	2 494
8 or more rooms	920	44	130	221	261	151	69	24	20	3.75	3 561
Median	7.0	5.2	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.9	8.5+	--	--
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 405	273	522	466	640	313	127	39	25	3.37	8 490
1.00 or less	2 343	273	522	460	623	303	112	39	13	3.32	8 154
1.51 or more	54	--	--	6	17	7	7	--	12	4.63	287
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6.00	49
1.00 or less	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3.00	20
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	3.00	20
1.51 or more	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6.00	49
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 234	247	485	421	611	308	106	39	17	3.41	7 940
2 or more	145	26	33	44	51	21	13	8	8	4.57	637
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	32	--	4	7	8	5	8	--	--	4.13	133
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 113	239	448	403	574	287	106	39	17	3.42	7 522
Less than \$10,000	--	--	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.66	200
\$10,000 to \$19,999	48	--	21	--	19	8	--	--	--	2.06	386
\$20,000 to \$29,999	176	54	61	17	39	5	--	--	--	2.44	361
\$30,000 to \$39,999	287	78	70	46	46	21	26	--	--	2.06	686
\$40,000 to \$49,999	604	87	132	126	147	74	21	133	24	3.21	1 819
\$50,000 to \$59,999	406	23	88	133	88	71	32	--	5	3.80	1 773
\$60,000 to \$79,999	436	12	58	90	154	80	27	15	--	3.88	1 748
\$80,000 to \$99,999	105	2	45	35	12	2	--	--	--	3.61	325
\$100,000 to \$149,999	45	--	8	13	22	2	--	--	--	3.57	189
\$150,000 or more	6	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	5.00	41
Median	\$48 900	\$38 100	\$45 900	\$51 400	\$52 500	\$53 700	\$52 300	\$48 800	\$47 500	--	--
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	2 411	273	522	472	640	313	127	39	25	3.37	8 510
Median income	\$19 709	\$5 292	\$20 638	\$20 726	\$20 951	\$22 422	\$18 494	\$15 313	\$11 263	2.51	563
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	24.4	33.0	18.2	26.1	23.6	25.2	29.5	18.8	27.5	...	...
With a mortgage	24.6	29.9	19.5	26.3	23.9	25.7	30.3	27.5	27.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	20.7	34.7	15.9	10	10	20.9	20	10	...	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	34	293	96	22	34	46	18	6	6	3.55	...
Median income	\$4 608	\$2 778	\$3 036	\$2 857	\$6 104	\$6 522	\$7 679	\$11 259	...	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	30.0	32.5	50+	50+	27.5	12.5	...	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	37.5	32.5	50+	22.5	27.5	12.5	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.5	47.0	22.5	32.5	22.5	27.5	12.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 318</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2.41</b>	<b>9 001</b>
Nonrelatives present	338	--	196	55	40	10	21	16	--	2.36	1 044
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	117	58	29	21	9	--	--	--	--	1.52	195
2 rooms	303	114	139	44	61	--	--	--	--	1.77	586
3 rooms	316	126	102	21	32	--	--	--	--	1.72	557
4 rooms	7 002	187	347	295	31	42	--	--	--	2.40	2 528
5 rooms	583	39	96	145	129	100	69	--	5	3.89	2 167
6 rooms	257	20	31	55	63	72	--	--	--	3.96	935
7 or more rooms	291	16	38	44	99	40	5	27	2	3.78	1 033
Median	4.0	3.1	3.6	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	6.8	5.7	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 275	742	991	730	451	243	68	38	12	2.40	8 855
1.00 or less	3 030	742	962	665	415	212	5	27	5	2.30	7 723
1.01 to 1.50	75	--	--	44	21	31	11	5	5	5.23	898
1.51 or more	70	--	29	21	15	--	--	--	5	2.79	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	8	11	7	43	11	6	--	6	3.86	146
1.00 or less	26	8	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	1.95	60
1.01 to 1.50	17	--	--	--	--	11	6	--	--	5.27	86
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	721	90	143	157	142	137	17	23	12	3.31	2 246
2	152	38	49	36	14	6	9	--	--	2.28	441
3 and 4	535	109	111	144	102	44	22	--	--	2.81	1 566
5 to 9	298	47	107	27	86	86	15	20	5	3.20	1 920
10 to 49	1 68	273	414	285	92	52	20	5	--	2.21	2 846
50 or more	420	121	202	81	16	--	--	--	--	1.94	938
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	24	12	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	1.50	349
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 228	744	1 002	663	458	237	74	38	12	2.37	8 796
Less than \$100	150	20	22	20	17	--	--	5	--	1.50	395
\$100 to \$149	109	19	57	24	9	--	--	--	--	2.12	285
\$150 to \$199	846	84	294	151	52	14	6	2	1	1.83	1 866
\$200 to \$249	1 226	216	417	266	197	111	14	--	5	2.45	3 418
\$250 to \$299	373	47	113	84	68	31	20	10	--	2.82	1 150
\$300 to \$349	154	35	24	54	15	23	8	--	--	2.91	527
\$350 to \$399	160	17	46	40	39	59	4	4	2	3.35	518
\$400 to \$499	92	--	14	18	9	27	5	19	--	4.69	349
\$500 or more	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.00	21
No cash rent	116	16	4	34	45	--	17	4	--	3.59	339
Median	\$215	\$189	\$211	\$220	\$230	\$233	\$274	\$400	\$310	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	3 318	750	1 002	730	458	254	74	38	12	2.41	9 001
Median income	\$9 843	\$7 292	\$11 066	\$9 185	\$12 275	\$10 625	\$9 353	\$13 156	\$13 750	32.5	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.6	32.4	20.3	30.7	23.0	24.7	45.6	38.1	26.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	815	204	131	196	85	119	59	14	7	2.87	...
Median income	\$3 393	\$2 500	\$2 692	\$3 000	\$5 184	\$5 542	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$6 750	5.0+	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.9	50+	50.0	47.0	50+	...	...

**Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age							
		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----																						
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																						
1 person	273	5	37	59	284	52	—	26	5	40	15	—	—	—	20	90	—	—	—	—	77	
2 persons	472	15	132	45	176	11	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 persons	472	15	132	45	176	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 persons	640	116	189	189	64	16	—	5	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 persons	191	—	—	45	88	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 or more persons	3,37	342	3,66	4,27	2,91	2,25	—	4,00	1,48	3,25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	8 310	114	1 455	2 348	2 467	216	—	20	127	132	12	—	—	—	38	3,08	3,76	1,83	1,00	—	73	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 405	32	375	495	713	81	—	5	51	33	64	15	—	—	69	193	193	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	13	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Less than 1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																						
With a mortgage -----																						
15 to 19 percent	2 113	25	328	431	631	67	—	5	51	35	47	15	—	—	69	159	168	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	1 945	25	322	413	575	42	—	5	51	35	47	15	—	—	69	159	150	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	241	—	—	65	81	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	312	5	29	74	103	4	—	5	6	5	10	9	—	—	13	38	11	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	178	—	—	46	57	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	469	9	115	69	73	—	—	—	26	15	16	6	—	—	29	60	48	—	—	—	—	
Median	246	271	300	232	194	133	—	22.5	36.5	29.2	21.3	24.2	—	—	48.7	37.4	29.6	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged -----																						
15 to 19 percent	170	—	6	6	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	20.7	—	12.5	13.0	14.2	20.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----																						
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																						
1 person	750	749	693	241	66	4	—	294	240	94	97	—	—	—	198	343	123	—	—	—	—	
2 persons	1 002	334	162	—	29	—	—	153	170	67	71	—	—	—	62	117	107	—	—	—	—	
3 persons	1 002	334	162	—	29	—	—	104	134	38	22	—	—	—	73	118	24	—	—	—	—	
4 persons	459	81	195	46	13	4	—	14	12	5	5	—	—	—	56	40	33	—	—	—	—	
5 persons	254	88	54	49	9	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	19	—	—	—	—	
6 or more persons	2,41	2,64	3,28	2,94	3,00	—	—	1,46	1,21	1,20	1,18	—	—	—	2,01	2,09	3,61	—	—	—	—	
Median	9 001	2 065	2 338	935	241	16	—	550	398	133	135	—	—	—	407	999	501	—	—	—	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 275	718	687	241	66	4	—	283	232	84	97	—	—	—	198	356	123	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	245	88	49	40	6	—	—	12	12	6	—	—	—	—	7	32	5	—	—	—	—	
Less than 1.01 or more persons per room	45	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																						
Less than 10 percent -----																						
15 to 19 percent	3 228	716	642	241	66	4	—	294	234	94	97	—	—	—	198	343	123	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	536	81	125	60	11	—	—	44	21	22	16	—	—	—	26	12	20	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	453	148	125	55	3	4	—	50	21	15	14	—	—	—	27	58	10	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	283	88	62	11	6	—	—	12	45	5	5	—	—	—	6	12	6	—	—	—	—	
35 to 49 percent	479	119	64	11	18	—	—	72	19	29	9	—	—	—	38	49	30	—	—	—	—	
50 percent or more	146	18	21	20	—	—	—	74	20	9	—	—	—	—	68	143	45	—	—	—	—	
Median	27.6	27.9	21.9	21.6	25.0	22.5	—	34.6	29.5	23.7	21.3	—	—	—	36.5	37.2	39.8	—	—	—	—	

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>77</b>	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	273	86	—	26	5	40	15	187	—	—	20	90	77	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	247	76	—	26	5	30	15	171	—	—	20	81	70	
2 or more	26	10	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	9	7	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	133	6	—	6	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	55	72	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	26	—	6	—	14	6	16	—	—	—	16	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	47	30	—	6	5	10	9	17	—	—	3	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$5 292	\$13 417	—	\$12 917	\$13 750	\$14 000	\$12 917	\$4 015	—	—	\$13 529	\$4 375	\$3 139	
Mean	\$9 299	\$14 344	—	\$11 654	\$12 790	\$17 792	\$10 328	\$6 980	—	—	\$13 173	\$8 290	\$3 839	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>29</b>	
Less than \$200	45	5	—	—	—	5	—	40	—	—	5	11	24	
\$200 to \$249	51	20	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	5	
\$250 to \$299	30	11	—	—	5	1	15	31	—	—	—	26	5	
\$300 to \$349	26	26	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599	11	2	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	
\$600 to \$749	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$244	\$304	—	\$336	\$225	\$295	\$225	\$219	—	—	\$265	\$235	\$110	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>41</b>	
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75 to \$99	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	18	11	
\$100 to \$124	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22	
\$125 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$101	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$101	—	—	—	\$88	\$111	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	33.0	26.7	—	37.5	23.5	14.0	24.2	33.8	—	—	26.5	36.6	34.3	
With a mortgage	29.9	26.7	—	37.5	22.5	14.0	24.2	31.5	—	—	26.5	36.1	34.0	
Not mortgaged	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.7	—	—	—	41.0	34.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	47	49	
Percent below poverty level	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.3	—	—	—	52.2	63.6	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	742	453	153	162	67	71	—	289	62	118	—	43	66	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	90	52	13	15	16	8	—	38	18	—	—	9	11	
2	38	16	—	12	4	—	—	22	6	10	—	6	—	
3 and 4	109	56	17	17	6	16	—	53	13	16	—	14	10	
5 to 9	107	65	11	34	20	—	—	65	42	5	—	15	9	
10 to 49	273	191	63	82	21	25	—	82	—	44	—	14	24	
50 or more	42	69	42	5	—	22	—	52	20	20	—	6	6	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	121	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	243	142	61	48	23	10	—	101	19	17	—	15	50	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	308	183	68	91	9	15	—	125	35	70	—	20	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	91	61	18	11	25	7	—	30	8	10	—	—	12	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	25	—	15	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	27	6	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	8	4	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	17	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	16	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 292	\$7 169	\$5 587	\$7 712	\$10 150	\$18 295	—	\$7 545	\$8 017	\$8 250	—	\$7 589	\$2500—	
Mean	\$8 225	\$8 963	\$6 082	\$7 287	\$8 768	\$19 372	—	\$7 046	\$6 320	\$8 611	—	\$7 783	\$4 451	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>66</b>	
Less than \$100	75	10	—	—	—	10	—	65	—	17	—	14	34	
\$100 to \$149	19	—	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$150 to \$199	323	214	72	73	44	25	—	109	31	52	—	21	5	
\$200 to \$249	216	146	54	75	4	13	—	70	31	19	—	8	12	
\$250 to \$299	47	29	15	—	5	9	—	18	—	18	—	—	4	
\$300 to \$349	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	17	12	12	—	6	6	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	16	5	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
Median	\$189	\$195	\$204	\$198	\$175	\$202	—	\$181	\$200	\$188	—	\$171	\$71	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	32.4	31.5	43.3	30.5	24.5	18.9	—	34.0	37.5	31.9	—	24.6	37.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	204	109	48	42	9	10	—	95	19	17	—	15	44	
Percent below poverty level	27.2	23.6	31.4	24.7	13.4	14.1	—	32.9	30.6	14.4	—	34.9	66.7	

Table A—58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	2 984	11	85	239	506	959	614	453	62	43	12	46 900	48 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	2 468	11	60	166	431	769	546	379	62	32	12	47 500	49 600
15 to 24 years	129	—	—	18	46	56	9	—	—	—	—	40 100	40 100
25 to 34 years	724	—	—	9	94	235	187	37	9	6	—	50 900	53 900
35 to 44 years	614	—	21	33	124	134	165	111	13	11	2	49 700	50 800
45 to 64 years	906	—	30	97	148	323	159	119	5	15	10	44 800	47 500
65 years and over	95	11	2	9	19	21	26	41	7	—	—	41 500	42 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	161	—	9	12	—	—	20	—	11	—	—	49 300	51 300
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	54 100	56 300
25 to 34 years	96	—	—	10	—	25	26	24	—	11	—	53 100	58 200
35 to 44 years	34	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
45 to 64 years	27	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 800	29 300
65 years and over	21	—	—	9	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	42 800	43 700
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	335	—	16	49	63	140	34	33	—	—	—	42 900	42 600
15 to 24 years	56	—	8	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	31 300
25 to 34 years	72	—	—	8	18	15	13	—	—	—	—	47 800	47 800
35 to 44 years	137	—	—	8	15	23	4	16	—	—	—	45 900	49 600
45 to 64 years	55	—	8	23	20	70	15	4	—	—	—	42 200	40 200
65 years and over	42	—	—	13	9	16	—	4	—	—	—	37 500	38 600
<b>Median age</b>	42	72.5	48.2	47.6	41.9	42.4	38.3	38.1	34.2	42.0	49.0	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	555	—	8	10	49	209	136	122	13	6	2	50 100	53 700
1975 to 1978	936	—	9	53	169	271	198	129	44	28	5	49 000	53 100
1970 to 1974	755	—	22	82	140	264	153	82	5	2	—	44 100	45 800
1960 to 1969	552	—	33	69	104	162	118	59	—	7	—	44 200	44 000
1959 or earlier	186	11	13	25	44	53	9	31	—	—	—	40 000	39 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	76	—	—	5	22	21	9	19	—	—	—	43 400	46 200
4 rooms	215	—	9	33	60	79	15	19	—	—	—	40 800	40 200
5 rooms	585	—	30	90	223	162	56	24	—	—	—	38 600	38 600
6 rooms	557	11	32	48	107	226	93	40	—	—	—	43 500	42 600
7 rooms	637	—	14	56	66	229	145	115	7	—	—	48 500	49 200
8 or more rooms	914	—	7	28	24	29	26	55	7	4	7	55 100	61 300
<b>Median</b>	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	7.4	7.6	8.5+	8.3	8.5+	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	65	—	8	12	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	37 800	37 400
2	360	—	19	40	120	97	47	37	—	—	—	40 100	41 000
3	1 358	11	43	146	317	448	228	125	29	6	5	43 700	45 000
4	997	—	15	41	47	310	206	225	27	2	—	52 700	54 700
5 or more	214	—	—	—	—	91	53	46	6	13	5	55 400	62 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	444	—	—	5	12	93	101	164	34	28	7	60 700	65 000
1970 to 1974	635	—	—	8	14	70	262	191	79	7	5	48 800	50 700
1960 to 1969	943	—	22	18	140	357	246	133	20	6	—	48 500	50 100
1950 to 1959	812	—	18	81	183	157	39	29	—	—	—	48 300	47 300
1940 to 1949	104	—	7	30	16	34	—	17	—	—	—	39 700	39 500
1939 or earlier	356	11	30	91	83	56	46	31	8	—	—	33 900	36 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	251	—	25	57	57	99	11	2	—	—	—	35 500	35 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	344	11	43	52	46	94	53	38	7	—	—	41 500	40 300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	127	—	30	10	30	44	31	12	—	—	—	46 700	46 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	184	—	21	48	61	29	20	5	—	—	—	42 900	44 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	753	—	7	60	187	253	154	82	10	—	—	45 900	46 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999	507	—	9	33	85	244	154	53	7	9	—	46 800	48 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	507	—	6	53	133	121	147	14	28	5	—	54 700	60 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999	171	—	1	—	—	24	36	90	12	6	2	62 300	65 600
\$50,000 or more	53	—	—	—	—	7	25	9	7	—	—	50 000	71 400
<b>Median</b>	\$18 897	\$6 250	\$7 723	\$12 560	\$16 714	\$18 750	\$20 780	\$27 120	\$30 528	\$30 891	\$37 208	—	—
<b>Mean</b>	\$19 871	\$5 940	\$8 728	\$12 642	\$16 191	\$18 226	\$22 529	\$26 447	\$28 640	\$32 034	\$69 040	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	2 572	—	72	167	430	840	560	398	50	43	12	47 600	49 800
Less than 15 percent	592	—	11	48	139	177	124	73	7	6	7	44 900	48 200
15 to 19 percent	536	—	6	21	70	174	158	86	6	13	—	49 800	51 700
20 to 24 percent	328	—	—	13	88	130	83	70	14	—	—	47 900	49 900
25 to 29 percent	397	—	—	28	44	75	76	81	6	17	—	53 100	55 100
30 to 34 percent	164	—	—	15	14	60	31	7	7	—	—	48 300	49 400
35 percent or more	532	—	38	43	65	219	68	79	15	—	—	56 300	47 400
Not computed	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31 400	29 400
<b>Median</b>	21.8	—	39.1	25.3	20.1	22.6	19.9	22.1	25.7	14.0	—	—	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	412	11	13	72	76	119	54	55	12	—	—	41 900	42 700
Less than 10 percent	212	—	11	24	46	44	25	55	17	—	—	44 000	46 700
10 to 14 percent	38	—	2	6	8	14	8	—	—	—	—	41 900	40 000
15 to 19 percent	32	—	—	8	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	54 000	53 700
20 to 24 percent	33	11	—	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	38 600	29 400
25 to 29 percent	35	—	—	6	6	23	—	—	—	—	—	42 100	40 300
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
35 percent or more	46	—	—	20	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	32 100	33 600
Not computed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
<b>Median</b>	7	22.5	10	19.3	10	14.3	11.3	10	10	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 984	11	85	239	506	959	614	453	62	43	12	46 900	48 800
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	8	52	43	21	—	—	—	39 700	40 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 984	11	88	239	506	959	614	453	60	43	12	46 900	48 800
Central heating system	2 789	—	61	183	466	942	569	451	62	43	12	47 300	49 900
Air conditioning	290	—	9	9	45	137	51	27	—	7	5	45 400	50 100
Central system	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	35 100
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	362	—	51	79	118	126	19	—	—	—	—	43 800	52 000
Percent below poverty level	12.2	—	60.0	33.1	15.0	13.1	3.9	0.4	11.3	—	—	—	—

Table A — 59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 348	134	276	876	1 097	424	126	96	143	53	123	214
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 738	13	85	391	587	250	70	84	105	53	100	224
15 to 24 years	677	—	60	181	286	96	—	23	8	—	23	211
25 to 34 years	648	—	5	17	142	190	102	45	19	63	23	235
35 to 44 years	235	—	8	8	75	47	10	10	28	23	20	260
45 to 64 years	127	8	—	34	22	5	—	6	32	6	7	243
65 years and over	19	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	233
Male householder, no wife present	678	53	129	240	153	75	13	7	5	—	3	187
15 to 24 years	297	—	60	84	70	17	9	—	—	—	—	195
25 to 34 years	196	22	19	108	17	23	4	—	—	—	3	176
35 to 44 years	135	10	—	48	46	19	—	7	5	—	—	213
45 to 64 years	16	16	50	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
65 years and over	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
Female householder, no husband present	932	68	62	245	357	99	43	5	33	—	20	211
15 to 24 years	5	229	5	94	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	205
25 to 34 years	327	20	15	71	141	35	14	5	13	—	13	225
35 to 44 years	157	7	—	40	65	15	23	—	—	—	—	212
45 to 64 years	171	26	21	36	45	16	4	—	—	—	7	189
65 years and over	48	10	14	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	140
Median age	28.6	43.6	27.7	27.2	26.7	28.5	33.6	35.3	33.2	37.5	31.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	2 274	39	185	575	764	308	76	69	125	48	85	218
1975 to 1978	869	81	53	213	304	100	50	27	12	5	24	211
1970 to 1974	10	10	20	16	62	16	—	—	—	—	—	192
1960 to 1969	53	—	8	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
1959 or earlier	22	4	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	95	14	12	51	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	185
2 rooms	319	30	46	128	76	23	—	—	5	—	11	186
3 rooms	627	38	98	262	166	56	—	7	—	—	—	191
4 rooms	1 231	33	64	290	597	169	19	17	24	7	11	218
5 rooms	322	12	33	114	132	42	38	27	5	5	241	86
6 rooms	263	2	23	114	110	29	25	10	—	—	12	243
7 or more rooms	193	7	—	—	24	7	40	24	62	26	3	385
Median	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.1	6.5	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	3 348	134	276	876	1 097	424	126	96	143	53	123	214
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 280	102	270	876	1 076	415	126	96	143	53	123	214
0.50 or less	1 163	56	144	321	384	126	24	54	27	7	20	207
1.01 to 1.00	429	11	47	114	132	42	38	27	49	46	88	191
1.01 to 1.50	261	—	—	64	79	63	19	13	16	—	—	223
1.51 or more	131	5	12	44	37	14	—	—	—	—	8	200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	32	6	—	9	21	9	—	—	—	—	143
0.50 or less	45	24	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
0.51 to 1.00	23	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	894	97	116	239	295	62	31	13	19	—	22	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	869	81	116	239	295	53	31	13	19	—	22	198
1.01 or more persons per room	139	—	12	39	43	—	13	13	19	—	—	211
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	25	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	91
1.01 or more persons per room	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	114	18	21	51	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	183
1	1 013	72	184	448	225	63	—	—	10	—	—	186
2	1 463	30	34	324	705	241	38	49	19	—	—	224
3	597	7	30	46	129	89	66	30	77	37	86	275
4	131	—	7	7	28	17	22	17	26	4	3	311
5 or more	30	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	473
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	1 085	7	86	229	247	132	75	84	114	42	69	240
2	258	7	57	54	69	34	24	—	—	—	—	207
3 and 4	468	31	55	53	247	32	6	—	—	—	—	36
5 to 9	305	23	50	144	53	17	—	7	—	—	—	187
10 to 49	42	—	38	303	288	112	13	—	5	—	—	203
30 or more	362	24	—	86	168	71	—	5	—	—	—	3
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	6	25	26	8	—	—	—	—	4
251	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	269	8	—	30	118	28	—	12	42	23	8	240
1970 to 1974	936	27	38	218	346	168	44	33	29	11	22	223
1960 to 1969	832	15	48	229	238	107	38	18	41	19	21	230
1950 to 1959	482	7	38	142	179	59	30	20	—	—	—	176
1940 to 1949	292	10	36	112	54	34	4	7	31	—	—	216
1939 or earlier	537	67	116	145	142	28	10	6	—	—	—	23
180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	3 253	115	257	871	1 061	408	126	96	143	53	123	214
4 or more	95	19	19	5	36	16	—	—	—	—	—	203
With elevator	77	19	7	5	30	16	—	—	—	—	—	206
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	429	37	52	167	113	49	14	7	—	—	—	187
15 to 19 percent	516	—	73	122	215	64	7	—	35	—	—	210
20 to 24 percent	566	39	61	166	162	75	8	23	25	7	—	205
25 to 29 percent	305	7	5	82	128	57	35	9	11	—	—	230
30 to 34 percent	231	8	17	44	69	50	6	19	13	5	—	223
35 to 49 percent	453	11	—	102	160	67	34	9	40	30	—	239
50 percent or more	629	32	68	168	245	62	20	13	21	—	—	209
Not computed	153	—	—	5	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Median	21.1	23.1	21.1	27.2	27.1	29.6	28.6	31.0	37.5	—	—	194
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 342	134	276	876	1 091	424	126	96	143	53	123	214
Central heating system	3 023	114	166	577	1 056	401	113	84	143	53	116	217
Air conditioning	778	20	15	233	184	18	18	12	10	11	14	194
Central system	312	13	—	55	97	99	11	12	10	11	4	244



Table A—60. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level			
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	3 443	304	425	171	223	854	648	566	194	58	18 497	19 494	430	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b>	2 798	72	317	143	158	759	589	537	165	58	19 694	21 310	198	
15 to 24 years	149	5	26	13	26	35	34	10	—	—	15 433	15 949	5	
25 to 34 years	805	—	69	39	32	277	147	194	33	14	19 705	21 783	38	
35 to 44 years	691	14	42	37	38	193	167	160	40	—	20 532	21 645	43	
45 to 64 years	1 041	25	139	54	47	241	241	173	84	37	20 279	22 305	94	
65 years and over	112	28	41	—	15	13	—	8	—	8	8 289	13 717	18	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	222	42	35	7	44	35	34	11	15	—	14 063	14 963	33	
15 to 24 years	22	—	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5 500	15 235	—	
25 to 34 years	123	19	13	7	17	29	26	11	—	—	15 595	15 136	10	
35 to 44 years	24	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 860	12	
45 to 64 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 506	11 218	11	
65 years and over	27	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 028	23 267	—	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	422	190	73	21	21	60	25	18	14	—	6 419	9 851	199	
15 to 24 years	36	31	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3 587	5 726	31	
25 to 34 years	90	25	18	—	5	28	7	7	—	—	13 500	11 848	31	
35 to 44 years	97	24	30	21	12	4	—	6	—	—	9 191	10 522	32	
45 to 64 years	143	58	21	—	4	28	18	6	—	—	8 661	11 765	63	
65 years and over	56	52	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 462	3 246	42	
<b>Median age</b>	41.4	48.3	45.4	39.4	39.7	38.4	40.9	39.6	46.9	52.1	...	...	45.9	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLD MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	1 684	49	98	52	53	174	119	82	28	29	16 829	19 591	78	
1975 to 1978	4 076	79	131	31	79	265	192	222	70	7	19 177	19 445	134	
1970 to 1974	853	86	79	61	54	248	158	126	24	17	17 885	19 090	126	
1960 to 1969	624	49	60	27	25	160	135	107	56	5	19 768	20 564	67	
1959 or earlier	206	41	57	—	12	7	44	29	16	—	13 542	16 296	25	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	3 443	304	425	171	223	854	648	566	194	58	18 497	19 494	430	
1.01 or more persons per room	168	7	34	8	—	52	52	15	—	—	19 096	17 426	29	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Heating equipment</b>	3 443	304	425	171	223	854	648	566	194	58	18 497	19 494	430	
Central heating system	3 384	281	377	163	207	773	633	566	377	194	58	18 808	19 396	
Air conditioning	407	33	23	32	18	126	82	54	23	16	19 315	21 508	29	
Central system	128	20	15	8	6	32	21	7	14	5	18 672	20 201	22	
<b>Vermin available</b>	3 384	228	402	171	223	854	648	566	194	58	18 759	19 329	368	
1	664	120	141	100	49	154	58	42	184	—	11 775	12 401	134	
2 or more	2 670	108	261	71	174	700	590	524	184	58	20 159	21 754	228	
<b>House heating fuel</b>	3 443	304	425	171	223	854	648	566	194	58	18 497	19 494	430	
Utility bills	3 148	282	374	151	204	778	637	534	379	167	18 607	19 639	384	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	6 66	8	5	8	7	12	9	10	—	—	17 500	20 285	—	
Electricity	182	12	46	12	14	36	26	18	18	—	17 583	17 114	44	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	47	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 991	17 016	2	
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Median rooms</b>	6.5	5.2	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.9	7.5	...	...	5.5	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	2 984	251	344	127	184	753	594	507	171	53	18 887	19 871	365	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	2 572	164	259	123	164	693	510	466	149	44	19 159	20 370	255	
Less than \$200	323	37	48	10	43	99	40	38	8	—	15 979	15 857	55	
\$200 to \$249	348	19	41	29	21	108	67	59	4	—	18 281	18 013	39	
\$250 to \$299	408	39	28	18	22	118	79	69	24	11	19 239	20 190	45	
\$300 to \$349	334	13	25	8	30	96	92	43	20	—	19 434	19 442	24	
\$350 to \$399	244	11	24	5	12	73	74	39	6	—	19 779	19 760	29	
\$400 to \$499	340	17	43	40	36	101	83	77	21	—	19 338	20 075	27	
\$500 to \$599	275	28	26	13	25	67	67	37	37	—	18 607	16 639	49	
\$600 to \$749	125	—	12	—	—	26	8	45	13	21	25 625	33 890	—	
\$750 or more	68	—	5	—	—	7	—	35	16	5	31 353	37 598	—	
<b>Median</b>	\$331	\$283	\$320	\$328	\$291	\$311	\$338	\$381	\$460	\$629	...	...	\$285	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	412	87	85	4	20	60	84	41	22	9	15 758	16 758	110	
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	60	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 188	9 375	27	
\$75 to \$99	59	20	2	—	—	16	—	—	11	10	18 672	19 299	20	
\$100 to \$124	126	20	31	—	—	8	30	29	—	—	15 526	16 028	24	
\$125 to \$149	51	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	20 703	15 789	17	
\$150 to \$199	75	8	16	—	—	5	6	20	8	12	20 313	21 196	6	
\$200 to \$249	35	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 118	20 639	16	
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 250	17 375	—	
<b>Median</b>	\$117	\$101	\$117	\$138	\$109	\$112	\$127	\$131	\$154	\$225	...	...	\$108	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	2 572	164	259	123	164	693	510	466	149	44	19 159	20 370	255	
Less than 15 percent	592	—	—	—	22	108	137	207	74	44	28 038	29 815	5	
15 to 19 percent	336	—	—	—	42	180	141	119	54	21	26 677	23 238	22	
20 to 24 percent	398	—	15	22	8	150	124	68	11	—	20 123	20 799	—	
25 to 29 percent	327	—	16	22	44	92	81	62	10	—	19 327	20 435	9	
30 to 34 percent	164	—	24	21	12	35	27	5	—	—	17 549	16 66	17	
35 percent or more	523	141	204	58	36	88	88	—	—	—	8 297	8 778	201	
Not computed	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	—	
<b>Median</b>	21.8	50+	50+	34.2	26.1	21.9	19.2	16.1	15.0	11.7	...	...	50+	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	412	87	85	4	20	60	84	41	22	9	15 758	16 758	110	
Less than 10 percent	212	—	—	—	7	18	84	—	—	—	22	28	2669	22
10 to 14 percent	38	—	16	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	13 438	11 620	—	
15 to 19 percent	35	7	17	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	8 897	9 179	7	
20 to 24 percent	32	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 353	9 483	6	
25 to 29 percent	35	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 009	4 234	22	
30 to 34 percent	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 640	9	
35 percent or more	45	35	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 536	3 693	44	
Not computed	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	7	
<b>Median</b>	10	32.2	19.6	17.5	11.9	10	10	10	10	10	...	...	30.8	

Table A—61. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>10 260</b>	<b>11 260</b>	<b>928</b>
<b>MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 812	287	504	354	222	257	96	106	22	14	11 165	12 495	355
15 to 24 years	693	115	270	133	68	82	22	3	—	—	8 954	9 246	11
25 to 34 years	678	86	142	144	111	76	38	62	15	—	11 927	13 748	97
35 to 44 years	267	6	54	62	33	73	17	17	—	—	5 137	15 430	6
45 to 64 years	260	30	15	6	6	21	15	2	—	—	5 144	17 474	47
65 years and over	23	—	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	8 250	11 276	—
Male householder, no wife present	748	117	173	121	65	99	63	31	9	—	11 012	12 363	127
15 to 24 years	240	41	83	58	19	25	11	3	—	—	9 863	10 118	53
25 to 34 years	196	22	50	25	25	30	25	19	—	—	12 630	13 817	13
35 to 44 years	135	—	24	22	15	38	27	9	—	—	16 000	17 666	5
45 to 64 years	96	49	16	16	6	—	—	9	—	—	4 881	7 567	49
65 years and over	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 708	12 253	—
Female householder, no husband present	944	404	225	74	86	95	37	17	6	—	6 214	8 095	446
15 to 24 years	229	118	63	—	17	21	10	—	—	—	4 880	7 004	116
25 to 34 years	359	107	149	—	19	44	13	17	—	—	8 171	9 472	139
35 to 44 years	157	51	29	10	25	22	14	—	—	—	6 731	10 246	62
45 to 64 years	171	87	24	27	25	8	—	—	—	—	4 886	6 226	94
65 years and over	48	41	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 976	3 206	35
Median age	28.7	28.4	26.0	28.3	29.5	31.0	29.7	31.0	37.9	38.0	...	...	28.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	2 331	497	667	395	234	314	129	67	19	9	11 009	10 842	628
1975 to 1978	878	186	164	154	119	115	58	64	11	5	12 119	11 581	211
1970 to 1974	144	47	41	—	14	22	9	11	—	—	7 035	9 935	61
1960 to 1969	59	6	28	—	6	—	—	12	7	—	9 196	14 456	6
1959 or earlier	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 708	2 378	22
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 366	733	895	533	364	440	196	154	37	14	10 258	11 311	903
0.50 or less	1 194	313	270	148	124	208	76	36	10	9	10 236	11 243	291
0.51 to 1.00	1 359	352	520	305	181	192	91	118	16	5	10 148	10 454	473
1.01 to 1.50	261	35	75	36	48	40	21	—	—	—	11 424	11 335	87
1.51 or more	131	33	30	44	11	—	8	—	5	—	10 142	9 925	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	48	25	6	16	9	17	—	—	—	—	10 813	8 728	25
0.50 or less	45	20	7	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	8 993	7 873	20
0.51 to 1.00	23	5	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 625	10 390	5
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	3 428	758	902	549	373	445	196	154	37	14	10 246	11 253	928
Central heating system	3 094	669	763	514	341	425	180	154	37	14	10 574	11 581	800
Air conditioning	783	165	188	124	131	102	16	36	16	5	10 776	11 441	194
Central system	322	80	51	35	58	46	10	28	9	5	12 143	13 090	85
Vehicles available	2 958	485	578	513	325	439	181	149	37	14	11 004	12 124	637
2 or more	1 948	423	609	379	202	213	70	47	—	—	5 993	9 555	507
House heating fuel	3 428	758	902	549	373	445	196	154	37	14	10 246	11 253	928
Electricity	640	613	714	431	274	316	167	123	34	14	10 144	9 984	742
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	8	17	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	6 875	17 928	20
Other	443	128	163	98	85	109	17	29	9	5	10 778	11 990	157
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	9	8	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	9 844	8 618	9
Other	28	—	—	10	6	—	—	12	—	—	11 167	15 161	—
Median rooms	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.3	...	...	3.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 348	734	875	541	367	451	183	146	37	14	10 300	11 272	894
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	232	125	71	15	3	13	—	—	5	—	4 625	6 323	153
\$100 to \$149	521	165	160	92	28	20	24	32	—	—	8 371	9 286	185
\$150 to \$199	1 107	231	375	183	123	132	53	5	411	5	9 411	9 292	293
\$200 to \$249	824	142	175	148	141	144	43	31	—	—	11 605	11 579	180
\$250 to \$299	310	50	50	37	32	68	25	33	15	5	13 064	14 942	74
\$300 to \$349	100	7	—	11	13	7	11	24	7	—	14 808	18 141	—
\$350 to \$399	87	—	—	7	11	37	10	22	—	—	18 908	19 764	7
\$400 to \$499	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	35 119	27 108	—
\$500 or more	27	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	6 838	23 680	—
No cash rent	123	14	44	28	16	7	—	3	7	4	10 313	13 040	22
Median	\$189	\$170	\$180	\$193	\$205	\$216	\$223	\$255	\$267	\$245	...	...	\$174
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	134	97	7	15	3	7	—	—	5	—	3 333	6 122	97
\$100 to \$149	276	77	124	40	12	—	14	9	—	—	7 311	8 350	116
\$150 to \$199	876	215	292	122	82	90	47	28	—	—	9 068	9 805	239
\$200 to \$249	1 097	254	324	201	144	147	51	51	—	—	12 029	12 511	251
\$250 to \$299	424	55	88	85	57	80	19	26	9	5	12 029	13 847	62
\$300 to \$349	126	20	28	12	29	23	—	3	6	5	12 759	14 474	31
\$350 to \$399	143	6	7	9	13	3	—	7	—	—	14 048	14 266	13
\$400 to \$499	143	8	8	29	11	25	25	29	10	—	18 125	18 865	19
\$500 or more	53	—	—	—	—	31	4	18	—	—	19 338	21 392	—
No cash rent	123	14	44	28	16	7	—	3	7	4	10 313	13 040	22
Median	\$214	\$196	\$199	\$218	\$218	\$240	\$238	\$272	\$308	\$300	...	...	\$198
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	439	—	15	24	30	123	121	96	20	10	20 996	22 685	—
15 to 19 percent	516	—	42	73	170	186	10	25	10	—	14 603	15 406	19
20 to 24 percent	566	39	147	201	84	40	44	11	—	—	11 606	11 709	60
25 to 29 percent	361	7	129	129	43	38	4	11	—	—	10 822	11 519	22
30 to 34 percent	231	—	17	35	42	13	—	—	—	—	9 139	11 356	31
35 to 49 percent	453	33	335	37	11	33	4	—	—	—	6 951	7 957	123
50 percent or more	629	594	28	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2300	2 663	587
Median	15.0	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	8 562	10 483	52
Mean	26.1	50+	33.1	24.0	19.3	17.7	13.3	12.4	10.8	10	...	...	50+

Table A—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>The SMSA</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 572	323	348	408	334	244	447	275	125	68	331
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	143	24	10	14	14	18	11	26	8	18	376
2 persons	387	75	90	58	53	24	45	24	4	—	275
3 persons	524	75	72	102	56	48	97	51	23	11	312
4 persons	521	90	59	112	50	50	126	51	37	6	327
5 persons	54	66	78	69	74	49	73	71	18	10	360
6 persons	208	—	26	26	37	21	31	46	21	—	386
7 persons	108	5	8	30	8	9	14	17	—	17	367
8 or more persons	8	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	329
Median	3.87	3.33	3.53	3.77	3.99	4.14	4.06	4.43	3.86	4.33	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
Married-couple families	2 172	226	310	358	267	220	395	229	117	50	336
15 to 24 years	122	8	7	22	25	13	37	6	4	—	348
25 to 34 years	699	21	55	80	90	99	163	103	57	31	436
35 to 44 years	38	59	86	63	79	60	100	55	29	9	303
45 to 64 years	765	145	143	166	73	48	88	65	27	10	278
65 years and over	17	14	9	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	225
Male householder, no wife present	356	42	10	6	21	20	17	21	8	11	348
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	550
25 to 34 years	89	21	5	—	16	20	—	8	8	11	356
35 to 44 years	24	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	225
45 to 64 years	21	5	—	21	—	—	—	5	—	—	403
65 years and over	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	244	55	28	44	46	4	35	25	—	7	294
15 to 24 years	26	5	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	—	400
25 to 34 years	64	22	4	13	7	—	11	—	—	7	273
35 to 44 years	54	6	—	13	4	—	24	—	—	—	313
45 to 64 years	92	15	13	13	35	4	—	12	—	—	307
65 years and over	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median age	39.3	48.5	45.0	43.2	34.3	34.3	35.8	34.4	33.6	32.6	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	513	24	—	19	47	42	156	131	63	31	482
1975 to 1978	864	55	45	61	187	142	203	96	43	32	380
1973 to 1974	134	139	134	203	72	27	49	25	19	5	266
1960 to 1969	446	77	148	110	18	33	37	23	—	—	249
1959 or earlier	76	28	21	15	10	—	2	—	—	—	224
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	58	—	11	9	—	9	21	—	—	—	356
4 rooms	148	29	29	54	34	41	—	—	—	—	316
5 rooms	444	120	82	60	42	33	83	11	6	7	267
6 rooms	499	63	73	90	70	53	77	55	6	18	5
7 rooms	585	81	94	93	77	59	69	29	5	—	316
8 or more rooms	30	30	127	90	30	147	103	147	52	5	592
Median	6.7	5.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	408	2	5	—	40	41	111	118	43	48	504
1970 to 1974	605	50	33	145	133	80	98	37	13	16	328
1960 to 1969	874	59	145	155	107	92	160	91	61	4	336
1950 to 1959	403	121	80	70	37	11	55	21	8	—	244
1940 to 1949	38	14	17	18	—	—	9	—	—	—	226
1939 or earlier	224	7	68	20	17	20	14	8	—	—	226
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	72	15	32	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	233
\$20,000 to \$29,999	167	46	45	45	12	14	5	—	—	—	242
\$30,000 to \$39,999	430	124	109	86	60	13	28	10	—	—	242
\$40,000 to \$49,999	310	69	150	86	155	92	175	104	26	—	343
\$50,000 to \$59,999	560	51	89	59	88	59	117	67	18	9	344
\$60,000 to \$79,999	398	15	12	42	19	59	100	65	66	6	20
\$80,000 to \$99,999	43	—	—	—	—	50	7	6	6	12	578
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43	—	—	—	—	7	6	6	7	17	654
\$150,000 or more	12	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	750+
Median	\$47 600	\$38 100	\$39 100	\$45 400	\$46 300	\$50 500	\$50 600	\$53 000	\$62 300	\$88 300	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	592	180	160	140	46	21	13	6	21	5	236
15 to 19 percent	536	99	118	91	118	48	87	37	8	—	302
20 to 24 percent	398	25	12	51	105	76	77	21	25	6	354
25 to 29 percent	327	16	17	19	39	47	69	60	20	40	435
30 to 34 percent	184	9	15	13	8	12	44	8	13	—	452
35 percent or more	45	—	—	52	40	101	148	50	38	—	424
Not computed	23	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	291
Median	21.8	14.2	15.7	17.4	21.4	23.5	28.0	31.3	27.1	27.9	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Heating equipment	2 572	323	348	408	334	244	447	275	125	68	331
Steam or hot water system	57	2	—	2	3	6	11	8	—	—	407
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 266	245	324	372	304	199	406	233	125	57	331
Other built-in electric units	61	6	—	—	—	—	25	17	—	—	354
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	59	7	13	—	9	18	6	—	—	—	351
Other means	129	71	3	15	7	21	7	5	—	—	194
Air conditioning	37	26	37	26	37	16	67	13	—	—	315
Central system	59	23	6	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	5
1 or more individual room units	208	14	20	42	28	16	67	6	15	—	250
House heating fuel	2 572	323	348	408	334	244	447	275	125	68	331
Utility gas	2 392	292	334	376	312	233	410	252	125	58	331
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Electricity	137	—	11	30	22	11	30	23	—	10	375
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	183
Other	41	31	3	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—

Table A—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	74	—	24	15	7	15	8	5	—	97
2 persons	100	—	14	8	51	9	9	9	—	114
3 persons	95	—	—	16	30	—	33	8	8	152
4 persons	42	—	—	4	20	7	—	—	—	107
5 persons	50	—	11	8	11	12	8	—	—	114
6 persons	39	—	—	8	7	8	5	11	—	139
7 persons	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	2.84	—	1.93	2.91	2.67	3.71	3.12	2.81	3.00	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	296	—	29	44	96	30	61	28	8	120
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years	65	—	—	—	13	—	4	8	—	124
35 to 44 years	45	—	—	—	31	7	12	—	—	114
45 to 64 years	141	—	29	12	20	23	29	20	8	135
65 years and over	38	—	19	17	32	—	9	—	—	109
Male householder, no wife present	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	77
Female householder, no husband present	91	—	16	5	30	21	14	5	—	120
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years	45	—	—	—	22	4	12	5	—	127
65 years and over	4	—	16	5	—	11	2	—	—	80
Median age	53.7	—	60.7	65.9	52.5	50.3	49.5	48.9	52.5	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	42	—	—	—	11	15	7	9	—	142
1975 to 1978	72	—	6	5	30	—	23	8	—	121
1970 to 1974	80	—	8	8	16	—	24	16	8	165
1960 to 1969	112	—	18	24	25	4	18	—	—	111
1959 or earlier	102	—	26	22	44	21	3	—	—	104

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	18	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	97
4 rooms	67	—	35	11	19	—	2	—	—	74
5 rooms	141	—	19	31	51	26	9	5	—	110
6 rooms	58	—	6	7	16	14	6	—	—	125
7 rooms	52	—	—	—	16	4	13	19	—	173
8 or more rooms	76	—	—	—	24	7	45	—	—	158
Median	5.4	—	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.5	7.9	6.6	3.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	36	—	—	—	8	7	4	17	—	188
1970 to 1974	30	—	6	—	—	4	12	—	—	65
1960 to 1969	30	—	6	—	16	—	38	—	—	165
1950 to 1959	99	—	10	18	30	10	15	16	—	118
1940 to 1949	46	—	13	9	24	9	—	—	—	110
1939 or earlier	132	—	44	21	40	21	6	—	—	101

VALUE

Less than \$10,000	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	65
\$20,000 to \$29,999	72	—	7	30	6	18	6	5	—	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999	76	—	11	17	32	7	9	—	—	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	—	24	—	55	15	6	11	8	116
\$50,000 to \$59,999	54	—	—	—	22	4	28	—	—	152
\$60,000 to \$79,999	25	—	7	10	—	—	21	17	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999	12	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	146
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$41 900	—	\$40 400	\$29 200	\$41 400	\$40 400	\$57 300	\$60 100	\$42 500	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent	212	—	29	37	59	30	40	17	—	117
10 to 14 percent	38	—	8	2	22	8	6	—	—	110
15 to 19 percent	32	—	7	—	8	4	14	—	—	134
20 to 24 percent	33	—	—	—	17	—	7	—	—	124
25 to 29 percent	35	—	10	6	13	6	—	—	—	103
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 percent or more	46	—	6	5	—	11	8	16	—	156
Not computed	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	113
Median	10—	—	10.6	10—	10.1	10—	10—	10—	22.5	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	412	—	60	59	126	51	75	33	8	117
Steam or hot water system	11	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—	145
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	317	—	42	57	105	29	43	33	8	114
Other built-in electric units	11	—	7	30	6	18	6	—	—	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Other means	66	—	11	2	21	8	24	—	—	124
Air conditioning	13	—	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	117
Central system	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
1 or more individual room units	10	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—	129
House heating fuel	412	—	60	59	126	51	75	33	8	117
Utility gas	324	—	60	44	126	44	22	22	8	114
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	—	—	10	—	—	14	—	—	157
Electricity	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	209
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	175

**Table A-64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>THE SMSA</b>												
Occupied housing units	3 443	556	740	1 087	683	377	3 434	269	963	841	813	548
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	2 798	453	583	944	569	249	1 812	186	618	416	411	181
15 to 24 years	149	33	29	41	30	16	693	80	315	141	109	48
25 to 34 years	805	190	231	243	119	43	693	97	211	177	180	51
35 to 44 years	691	106	205	219	143	18	267	39	72	68	65	23
45 to 64 years	1 041	110	123	419	269	120	151	8	15	26	43	59
65 years and over	112	14	22	32	9	32	2	4	4	14	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	223	44	47	32	26	74	678	41	142	148	141	206
15 to 24 years	27	10	12	—	—	—	240	17	48	71	35	60
25 to 34 years	122	34	23	24	21	33	195	47	47	47	36	60
35 to 44 years	24	—	—	6	18	—	135	18	42	14	40	21
45 to 64 years	28	—	12	—	2	14	96	—	—	16	30	50
65 years and over	27	—	—	—	—	27	111	—	—	5	—	6
Female householder, no husband present	422	59	110	111	88	54	944	42	203	277	261	161
15 to 24 years	36	18	—	10	8	—	229	13	66	64	59	27
25 to 34 years	90	21	29	20	12	8	339	14	52	129	108	36
35 to 44 years	97	20	43	28	6	—	157	10	51	29	39	28
45 to 64 years	143	—	32	51	39	21	171	5	34	48	42	42
65 years and over	56	—	6	2	23	25	48	—	—	7	13	29
Median age	41.4	34.0	38.0	43.2	45.0	54.1	28.7	26.9	28.4	28.1	30.9	33.5
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	684	300	133	129	122	—	2 331	211	786	590	474	270
1975 to 1978	1 074	256	276	334	119	91	1 878	58	162	223	238	155
1970 to 1974	853	—	331	278	170	74	144	—	15	28	36	65
1960 to 1969	624	—	—	346	173	105	59	—	—	—	23	36
1959 or earlier	206	—	—	—	99	107	22	—	—	—	—	22
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	8	41	14	18	14
2 rooms	8	—	—	8	—	—	319	32	73	110	52	52
3 rooms	91	16	17	29	8	21	627	15	213	187	107	105
4 rooms	311	24	37	77	96	57	1 249	134	362	274	297	182
5 rooms	79	24	119	134	22	122	652	150	252	157	202	118
6 rooms	614	70	145	202	102	95	267	21	65	33	80	68
7 or more rooms	1 699	352	410	637	218	82	225	34	59	69	57	9
Median	6.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	5.4	5.4	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 443	556	740	1 087	683	377	3 366	269	933	835	813	516
0.50 or less	1 672	335	340	490	294	213	1 194	63	279	274	297	281
0.51 to 1.00	1 603	205	345	542	347	164	1 780	176	505	448	453	198
1.01 to 1.50	138	16	43	42	37	—	261	14	97	70	45	37
1.51 or more	30	—	12	13	5	—	131	16	52	43	20	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	30	6	—	32
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	15	6	—	24
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	15	—	—	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	266	53	43	35	74	61	655	19	130	159	157	190
2 persons	586	111	125	119	115	116	947	80	289	220	208	150
3 persons	764	123	133	272	139	67	670	37	279	177	148	83
4 persons	754	152	153	224	171	64	640	90	133	144	218	55
5 persons	669	63	192	232	121	61	287	20	108	94	109	24
6 or more persons	424	54	94	205	63	8	196	23	33	47	46	47
Median	3.68	3.43	3.95	4.02	3.58	2.67	2.66	3.46	2.73	2.73	2.79	2.06
Total persons	12 455	1 874	3 019	4 269	2 287	1 006	9 665	835	2 739	2 352	2 434	1 305
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 detached or attached	3 144	468	671	985	651	369	1 171	57	128	252	449	285
2	16	11	—	5	—	—	258	3	30	47	93	85
3 and 4	13	—	—	13	—	—	468	82	161	110	75	40
5 to 9	43	13	6	—	—	8	305	11	168	66	66	65
10 to 49	10	9	17	—	17	—	801	66	298	291	102	44
50 or more	40	6	—	27	7	—	362	35	208	68	22	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	156	49	47	57	3	—	69	15	32	18	4	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	3 443	556	740	1 087	683	377	3 428	269	963	835	813	548
Steam or hot water system	75	11	5	26	23	8	242	44	180	202	166	103
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 976	505	677	960	598	236	2 044	177	587	502	550	228
Other built-in electric units	73	27	15	26	7	—	215	40	62	101	6	6
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	429	24	64	105	59	21	203	17	17	93	77	47
Other means	231	6	29	53	47	97	384	8	59	35	98	134
Air conditioning	407	45	101	153	87	21	783	83	398	218	67	—
Central system	128	21	18	48	28	13	322	51	156	72	43	—
1 or more individual room units	79	24	83	105	59	41	461	240	146	24	17	—
House heating fuel	3 443	556	740	1 087	683	377	3 428	269	963	835	813	548
Utility gas	3 148	502	680	977	658	331	2 690	159	676	603	753	499
Electricity	182	49	36	79	18	—	643	94	264	202	47	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	8	6	10	9	—
Other	47	—	—	—	5	26	36	—	12	12	6	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	430	29	80	125	122	74	928	60	210	208	259	191
Percent below poverty level	12.5	5.2	10.8	11.5	17.9	19.6	27.0	22.3	21.8	24.7	31.9	34.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	304	16	50	78	80	80	758	45	168	172	213	160
\$5,000 to \$9,999	425	52	79	132	99	63	902	77	238	201	226	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	525	71	65	66	64	66	549	39	156	86	66	66
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	34	56	46	28	59	373	28	146	85	74	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	854	128	160	252	205	109	545	52	137	131	93	38
\$25,000 to \$29,999	648	95	134	199	166	40	196	15	52	43	55	31
\$30,000 to \$34,999	566	128	141	213	166	40	154	19	45	45	46	5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	194	69	29	75	11	10	37	—	20	—	10	7
\$50,000 or more	58	9	5	24	10	—	14	—	5	—	—	9
Median	\$18 497	\$21 045	\$19 035	\$19 460	\$17 370	\$14 428	\$10 260	\$10 947	\$11 137	\$10 761	\$9 407	\$8 380
Mean	\$19 494	\$23 060	\$19 374	\$21 130	\$17 363	\$13 616	\$11 260	\$12 157	\$11 921	\$11 417	\$10 816	\$10 073

Table A — 65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	3 443	3 144	143	156	3 434	1 771	258	468	305	801	362	69
Condominium housing units.....	33	7	26	—	55	11	3	—	18	9	14	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	2 798	2 608	83	107	1 812	689	99	285	121	414	154	50
15 to 24 years.....	129	132	17	19	493	146	28	136	53	177	57	39
25 to 34 years.....	805	743	14	48	678	280	58	96	49	122	31	42
35 to 44 years.....	651	651	18	22	267	123	7	53	19	59	7	—
45 to 64 years.....	1 041	987	37	37	1 511	722	6	—	—	14	—	—
65 years and over.....	112	14	3	23	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	223	188	23	12	678	174	59	65	108	183	80	9
15 to 24 years.....	13	4	4	240	52	26	53	14	57	53	39	9
25 to 34 years.....	122	103	19	—	196	70	—	42	18	42	24	—
35 to 44 years.....	24	24	—	—	135	10	—	9	31	65	10	—
45 to 64 years.....	28	21	—	—	96	46	23	—	6	14	7	—
65 years and over.....	27	3	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	422	348	37	37	944	308	100	118	76	204	128	10
15 to 24 years.....	97	65	5	5	229	36	48	23	17	70	33	2
25 to 34 years.....	30	72	5	13	339	142	21	45	35	66	22	8
35 to 44 years.....	36	26	—	—	157	77	9	18	10	15	28	—
45 to 64 years.....	143	137	—	6	171	35	22	32	7	24	28	—
65 years and over.....	56	48	—	—	48	18	—	—	—	6	17	—
Median age.....	41.4	41.7	41.5	33.9	28.7	32.2	28.4	27.5	27.8	26.5	24.8	28.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	684	579	51	54	2 331	693	174	302	204	605	292	61
1975 to 1978.....	1 074	985	33	55	1 831	778	86	143	66	186	60	—
1970 to 1974.....	853	798	28	27	1 444	101	—	16	17	10	—	—
1960 to 1969.....	624	590	17	17	59	28	—	7	18	6	—	—
1959 or earlier.....	206	192	14	—	22	18	—	—	—	4	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	95	7	8	9	—	4	24	—
2 rooms.....	8	—	—	—	319	58	—	42	14	161	44	—
3 rooms.....	91	82	—	9	457	45	70	90	60	204	131	16
4 rooms.....	311	237	22	52	1 249	286	117	269	127	281	138	31
5 rooms.....	720	618	24	78	652	405	29	67	40	71	18	22
6 rooms.....	614	502	21	11	1 167	169	17	13	34	37	7	—
7 or more rooms.....	1 699	1 617	76	6	2 225	201	24	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	6.5	6.6	6.6	4.7	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 443	3 144	143	156	3 366	1 771	258	445	299	748	356	69
0.50 or less.....	1 672	1 544	81	47	1 194	451	107	91	113	248	165	39
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 603	1 452	81	94	1 780	625	123	305	164	398	131	34
1.01 to 1.50.....	138	123	—	15	72	21	20	20	22	26	6	16
1.51 or more.....	30	25	5	—	131	23	8	20	—	56	24	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	23	6	33	6	—
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	13	6	20	6	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	14	14	—	—	114	22	8	9	—	51	24	—
1.....	74	68	—	9	1 022	133	65	119	129	374	202	—
2.....	470	385	33	49	478	424	163	273	114	328	129	47
3.....	1 565	1 443	29	93	1 643	440	19	67	62	33	33	—
4.....	1 087	1 020	62	5	147	122	3	—	—	15	7	—
5 or more.....	233	214	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	304	267	24	13	758	224	108	63	45	208	92	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	425	365	35	25	902	252	57	148	101	253	74	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	171	146	—	25	549	164	36	116	63	96	46	28
\$15,000 to \$14,999.....	223	193	14	16	373	104	14	35	40	88	86	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	854	780	40	34	451	198	17	82	23	96	35	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	148	110	10	23	196	107	10	19	5	34	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	694	659	7	15	20	89	12	17	28	17	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	194	181	—	13	37	23	—	5	—	9	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	38	58	—	—	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$18 697	\$18 850	\$14 732	\$14 844	\$10 260	\$11 669	\$4 944	\$10 496	\$10 258	\$9 878	\$10 815	\$9 926
Percent below poverty level.....	19.5	19.4	19.7	15.5	11.2	11.7	8.9	11.7	11.7	11.2	11.4	11.7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	3 443	3 144	143	156	3 428	1 771	258	462	305	801	362	69
Steam or hot-water system.....	68	68	—	3	535	58	13	162	31	228	82	58
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	2 976	2 731	125	120	2 044	826	207	237	192	305	222	55
Other built-in electric units.....	75	68	—	7	215	8	—	26	41	118	22	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	28	7	8	4	200	136	9	32	—	12	11	—
Other means.....	201	215	5	334	25	143	29	19	83	41	9	10
Air conditioning.....	407	306	34	67	783	86	6	17	54	357	249	15
Central system.....	128	72	29	27	322	51	6	11	33	141	74	6
Vehicles available.....	3 334	3 042	148	149	2 958	1 058	223	419	232	674	295	64
1.....	664	569	38	57	1 948	603	146	274	155	465	253	52
2 or more.....	2 670	2 473	105	92	1 010	455	74	145	77	209	42	61
House heating fuel.....	3 443	3 144	143	156	3 443	1 771	258	462	305	801	362	69
Utility gas.....	3 148	2 907	135	106	2 690	1 040	238	384	240	520	207	61
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	66	35	—	31	34	7	4	5	—	—	—	8
Electricity.....	182	155	8	19	643	103	16	65	65	249	145	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	33	3	—	8	—	22	8	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	28	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.....	3 443	3 144	143	156	3 429	1 771	258	462	305	796	362	69
Utility.....	3 078	2 869	129	89	2 822	1 032	228	368	252	482	188	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	80	30	8	42	119	56	16	17	—	12	—	18
Electricity.....	285	254	6	12	698	83	22	89	44	296	160	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Other.....	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Family householder.....	3 087	2 847	115	125	2 497	954	178	373	313	585	196	50
With own children under 18 years.....	2 260	2 086	72	102	1 831	751	127	217	139	352	101	50
With own children under 6 years.....	616	641	13	42	2 261	654	96	427	236	87	34	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	240	218	18	18	553	229	62	70	33	132	27	—
With own children under 18 years.....	211	169	24	18	467	216	42	70	33	88	16	—
With own children under 6 years.....	35	40	—	—	100	35	26	34	8	26	8	—
Nonfamily householder.....	356	297	28	31	937	217	80	95	144	216	166	19
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	430	394	18	16	928	294	126	70	78	250	92	18
Percent below poverty level.....	12.5	12.6	12.6	10.3	27.0	25.1	48.8	15.0	25.6	31.2	25.4	26.1

Table A-66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units with a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA												
	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	3 443	266	586	734	764	669	281	125	18	3.68	12 455	
Nonrelatives present	147	--	82	13	7	28	--	12	--	2.40	454	
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 to 3 rooms	99	37	69	96	32	5	--	--	--	3.02	209	
4 rooms	311	40	6	22	47	32	12	5	7	2.93	1 046	
5 rooms	729	79	177	177	182	136	43	11	5	2.93	2 536	
6 rooms	614	54	113	135	138	98	60	16	--	3.54	2 091	
7 rooms	698	17	123	139	129	242	35	13	--	4.04	2 608	
8 or more rooms	1 001	39	101	150	205	205	125	80	6	4.22	4 270	
Median	6.5	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.9	4.9	--	--	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	3 443	266	586	734	764	669	281	125	18	3.68	12 455	
1.00 or less	3 275	266	586	734	732	632	226	99	6	3.57	11 388	
1.01 to 1.50	138	--	--	24	32	37	55	27	--	5.74	777	
1.51 or more	30	--	--	--	8	5	--	5	12	6.90	290	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1.00 or less	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	3 144	227	515	666	716	628	254	120	18	3.73	11 443	
2 or more	143	28	35	30	16	11	5	--	--	2.97	461	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	156	11	36	50	18	25	16	--	--	3.12	551	
<b>VALUE</b>												
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	2 984	217	487	619	663	613	247	120	18	3.75	10 921	
Less than \$10,000	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.00	18	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	85	17	--	--	--	26	--	8	--	2.89	250	
\$20,000 to \$29,999	239	39	26	43	55	60	16	--	--	3.71	853	
\$30,000 to \$39,999	506	69	29	66	129	79	33	18	5	3.68	1 852	
\$40,000 to \$49,999	636	63	165	178	171	246	91	45	7	3.93	3 498	
\$50,000 to \$59,999	614	13	133	133	141	99	62	26	7	3.70	2 372	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	433	45	56	100	97	101	36	18	4	3.76	1 630	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	120	--	42	7	10	9	--	--	--	3.98	230	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	43	11	--	6	26	--	--	--	--	3.67	154	
\$150,000 or more	12	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--	5.00	64	
Median	\$46 900	\$42 900	\$47 400	\$46 400	\$47 400	\$46 800	\$48 100	\$48 300	\$52 900	--	--	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	3 443	266	586	734	764	669	281	125	18	3.68	12 455	
Median income	\$18 497	\$4 599	\$16 017	\$18 179	\$19 844	\$18 963	\$21 650	\$23 523	\$23 929	--	--	
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income</b>												
20.8	50+	20.6	19.4	20.2	22.4	18.0	17.6	17.9	--	--	--	
With a mortgage	21.8	50+	22.1	20.6	20.9	23.4	18.7	18.4	--	--	--	
Not mortgaged	10--	35.7	15.8	10.4	10--	10--	10--	10--	--	--	--	
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	430	--	48	47	47	47	19	--	--	2.23	293	
Median income	\$4 359	\$3 026	\$4 312	\$4 301	\$4 034	\$6 458	\$7 333	\$7 159	--	--	--	
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income</b>												
50+	50+	27.1	50+	45.0	50+	45.0	50+	50+	--	--	--	
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	50+	50+	50+	--	--	--	
Not mortgaged	30.8	50+	10--	10--	32.5	10--	37.5	10--	--	--	--	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	3 434	655	947	709	640	287	109	60	27	2.66	9 665	
Nonrelatives present	441	--	248	58	68	46	7	--	--	2.39	1 350	
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	95	28	34	33	--	--	--	--	--	2.07	195	
2 rooms	319	103	121	46	26	23	5	--	--	1.97	664	
3 rooms	657	234	57	246	64	4	--	--	--	2.80	1 214	
4 rooms	1 249	356	396	396	609	67	7	--	--	2.64	3 662	
5 rooms	652	59	115	128	215	98	18	13	6	3.61	2 230	
6 rooms	267	17	37	71	53	34	28	7	4	3.48	1 138	
7 or more rooms	225	41	18	39	58	41	36	19	14	4.46	1 062	
Median	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.1	6.5	--	--	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	3 366	620	924	699	640	287	109	60	27	2.70	9 574	
1.00 or less	2 974	620	890	620	553	192	80	19	7	2.47	7 820	
1.01 to 1.50	261	--	--	46	61	67	25	41	21	4.85	1 240	
1.51 or more	131	--	--	33	33	26	28	4	--	6	3.45	514
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	68	--	23	10	24	28	--	--	--	9.17	91	
1.00 or less	68	--	35	30	--	--	--	--	--	11.47	91	
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	1 171	137	264	217	283	117	81	45	27	3.35	4 083	
2	258	56	79	55	55	6	7	--	--	2.42	677	
3 and 4	468	79	86	153	114	22	7	--	--	2.95	1 235	
5 to 9	835	216	320	320	320	65	17	8	2	3.19	2 753	
10 to 49	801	175	81	289	81	89	--	--	--	2.28	1 931	
50 or more	362	106	146	72	17	14	7	--	--	2.01	802	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	69	19	--	12	24	14	--	--	--	3.65	184	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	3 348	649	934	681	612	287	109	49	27	2.63	9 314	
Less than \$100	134	79	21	15	14	5	--	--	--	1.35	259	
\$100 to \$149	276	112	94	79	49	7	--	--	--	1.78	505	
\$150 to \$199	617	216	216	216	145	376	42	19	3	2.19	2 113	
\$200 to \$249	1 097	159	323	273	234	75	33	--	--	2.74	2 938	
\$250 to \$299	424	71	89	104	78	50	10	22	6	3.00	1 283	
\$300 to \$349	126	2	29	26	28	7	6	7	6	4.13	553	
\$350 to \$399	96	--	35	24	27	4	--	--	--	3.04	317	
\$400 to \$499	143	5	17	11	32	46	10	8	14	4.64	610	
\$500 or more	53	--	--	--	--	11	23	--	--	5.18	264	
No cash rent	453	17	31	31	--	--	7	--	--	3.67	472	
Median	\$214	\$182	\$203	\$217	\$228	\$253	\$246	\$298	\$404	--	--	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	3 434	655	947	709	640	287	109	60	27	2.66	9 665	
Median income	\$10 240	\$8 120	\$10 796	\$9 702	\$10 640	\$12 622	\$12 616	\$16 429	\$20 156	--	--	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.1	25.7	23.2	28.7	27.7	26.3	41.0	22.2	27.7	24.7	27.7	
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	928	227	190	177	176	84	43	18	13	3.10	2 777	
Median income	\$2 994	\$2500+	\$2 952	\$2500+	\$2500+	\$5 571	\$2500+	\$3 150	\$8 753	--	--	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	44.2	50.4	50.4	49.3	--	--	







**Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city		Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units		40 956	170	639	2 284	4 480	8 035	7 519	10 807	3 548	2 457	1 017	56 000	62 600
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
Total		31 493	71	291	1 232	2 892	5 711	5 986	9 162	3 095	2 149	904	59 200	65 800
Headed families		27 969	7	7	82	781	1 601	1 601	6 182	1 582	314	47	58 100	64 700
15 to 24 years		7 785	7	7	176	191	267	1 632	2 760	568	314	47	58 100	64 700
25 to 34 years		7 969	7	49	172	791	1 657	1 381	2 760	568	314	47	58 100	64 700
35 to 44 years		7 671	6	4	108	387	1 554	1 381	2 760	568	314	47	58 100	64 700
45 to 64 years		11 906	6	120	489	1 044	2 016	2 295	3 280	1 155	975	507	59 800	68 600
65 years and over		3 112	26	85	345	489	704	518	477	205	207	56	48 000	56 200
Male householder, no wife present		2 287	12	88	314	418	690	367	645	122	145	55	38 000	58 000
15 to 24 years		1 225	—	8	119	56	96	11	10	6	17	—	43 200	49 000
25 to 34 years		1 252	—	13	110	186	219	166	362	58	26	12	52 200	55 100
35 to 44 years		432	7	16	15	71	90	74	100	15	37	7	51 600	57 600
45 to 64 years		453	5	5	48	94	174	65	33	33	30	4	46 500	58 000
65 years and over		395	—	15	74	31	111	51	67	8	32	6	46 900	54 200
Female householder, no husband present		6 606	87	260	738	1 176	1 634	1 166	993	63	163	58	46 200	50 100
15 to 24 years		763	—	14	16	20	16	20	5	—	—	43 700	42 700	
25 to 34 years		976	—	18	69	178	287	231	128	281	33	17	47 300	53 200
35 to 44 years		1 152	—	6	35	95	318	247	277	119	45	—	53 800	58 400
45 to 64 years		347	34	275	347	427	536	368	402	98	71	15	46 500	50 600
65 years and over		2 140	53	191	347	462	777	300	181	94	19	26	40 000	43 900
Median age		45.0	64.1	61.9	57.4	49.8	45.0	44.0	41.6	43.0	46.6	49.1	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980		7 887	19	35	249	644	1 464	1 240	2 696	804	521	213	61 600	66 900
1975 to 1978		13 101	37	71	453	3 004	2 117	2 417	3 583	1 368	972	379	60 600	67 100
1970 to 1974		7 691	17	119	365	694	600	1 737	1 875	667	448	176	56 000	62 700
1960 to 1969		7 693	37	181	523	924	1 720	1 464	1 654	515	387	180	32 000	40 000
1959 or earlier		4 584	60	240	594	1 124	1 134	661	589	196	129	69	43 000	49 000
<b>ROOMS</b>														
1 to 3 rooms		431	26	52	120	96	71	6	48	—	6	6	32 100	37 700
4 rooms		2 523	87	177	589	909	436	146	110	44	18	7	34 100	36 800
5 rooms		6 206	26	226	728	1 271	1 491	1 928	1 810	44	14	6	41 400	43 400
6 rooms		6 005	20	123	791	954	997	1 662	1 374	191	157	61	50 000	50 000
7 rooms		8 218	8	46	203	532	1 757	2 108	2 656	546	280	102	57 100	60 900
8 or more rooms		17 116	3	15	151	498	856	2 787	6 277	2 692	2 002	835	69 500	78 800
Median		7.1	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None		36	8	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	36 400	31 300
1		802	20	143	234	123	167	33	63	5	8	6	30 300	33 700
2		6 110	106	290	969	1 713	1 512	724	487	165	94	50	39 900	43 300
3		16 738	33	169	915	2 013	4 110	3 490	4 197	963	597	251	52 700	58 000
4		13 387	37	154	53	171	53	1 791	2 700	1 678	1 176	471	46 000	52 200
5 or more		3 889	—	—	12	82	445	572	1 184	373	562	295	73 700	85 800
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980		6 772	22	7	14	38	249	721	3 038	1 353	943	387	75 000	85 400
1970 to 1974		8 346	7	27	100	481	1 430	1 819	2 973	872	459	178	61 500	66 800
1960 to 1969		10 821	28	49	278	955	2 515	2 765	2 730	700	574	227	55 000	61 900
1950 to 1959		7 112	25	129	659	1 239	1 639	2 329	3 375	337	212	56	46 000	51 000
1940 to 1949		2 025	15	94	333	366	522	311	216	34	69	45	43 500	50 100
1939 or earlier		5 080	73	334	896	1 080	645	475	252	180	144	41	90 000	100 000
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000		2 161	52	134	439	520	450	256	186	68	39	17	38 400	43 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3 817	36	197	603	661	915	672	559	83	55	36	44 200	46 900
\$10,000 to \$12,499		2 443	12	91	221	429	785	409	367	44	69	46	40 000	48 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999		3 697	14	60	249	510	720	591	390	103	38	15	46 400	49 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999		6 807	35	97	362	984	1 817	1 607	1 457	242	181	25	50 500	53 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999		6 872	12	47	243	687	1 460	1 487	2 173	516	219	28	56 000	58 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999		6 825	6	13	127	535	388	1 694	1 318	1 161	470	121	63 500	66 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999		4 852	3	—	40	100	365	676	1 836	918	676	238	73 000	81 900
\$50,000 or more		2 454	—	—	—	17	35	127	47	521	413	710	551	110 000
Median		\$21 783	\$9 423	\$9 684	\$11 131	\$15 490	\$18 022	\$20 747	\$25 641	\$30 642	\$37 466	\$51 360	...	...
Mean		\$24 691	\$11 052	\$10 691	\$12 522	\$16 139	\$19 238	\$23 734	\$27 325	\$35 180	\$43 598	\$63 503	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
With a mortgage		33 704	23	306	1 357	3 363	6 575	6 421	9 711	3 108	2 064	776	58 000	64 000
Less than 15 percent		9 562	16	109	359	1 041	2 061	1 910	2 977	800	566	223	56 000	63 200
15 to 19 percent		6 174	—	21	193	550	1 056	1 309	1 889	570	414	172	59 000	66 400
20 to 24 percent		5 570	—	60	255	472	1 084	931	1 759	618	306	85	59 800	63 300
25 to 29 percent		3 836	7	29	132	338	662	716	1 149	461	232	98	60 000	65 500
30 to 34 percent		3 172	—	3	418	249	418	468	519	281	151	52	64 000	67 500
35 percent or more		5 673	—	68	300	669	1 175	1 094	1 644	368	395	141	56 300	62 700
Not computed		1 864	—	14	7	33	49	32	33	10	5	4	48 300	55 000
Median		20.9	11.3	21.3	22.4	20.8	20.7	19.9	21.3	21.4	20.9	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged		7 252	147	338	927	1 117	1 460	1 098	1 096	440	393	241	47 200	55 900
Less than 10 percent		3 457	59	92	178	495	667	549	637	245	248	188	52 000	63 600
10 to 14 percent		1 344	13	95	161	164	303	257	184	101	52	14	47 000	51 400
15 to 19 percent		2 020	—	32	111	176	106	102	144	42	14	45	50 000	52 800
20 to 24 percent		481	11	50	102	127	96	94	75	16	10	—	46 300	45 100
25 to 29 percent		401	29	25	86	133	61	29	31	6	7	—	33 900	31 800
30 to 34 percent		317	7	8	99	57	49	26	43	28	5	—	46 100	48 000
35 percent or more		473	8	36	85	126	102	37	19	6	29	—	25 300	52 500
Not computed		23	—	—	5	7	7	—	4	—	—	—	39 600	41 600
Median		10.6	15.4	13.9	16.0	11.8	11.0	10.0	10	10	10	10	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		40 934	162	634	2 284	4 471	8 035	7 519	10 807	3 548	2 457	1 017	56 100	62 600
1.01 or more persons per room		338	8	—	—	107	61	35	35	7	—	—	39 700	44 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		22	70	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	21 800
1.01 or more persons per room		40 950	180	639	2 284	4 480	8 035	7 519	10 807	3 548	2 457	1 011	56 000	62 600
Heating equipment		39 505	107	507	2 983	4 221	7 764	7 315	10 639	3 532	2 432	1 005	56 700	63 400
Central heating system		3 531	49	32	281	385	763	650	622	267	2			

**Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

**Colorado Springs city**

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>32 882</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>8 303</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>12 554</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>3 834</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>1 169</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>242</b>
15 to 24 years.....	8 881	7	143	1 172	1 525	615	179	106	69	17	48	216
25 to 34 years.....	4 337	—	675	410	1 243	470	203	305	337	128	114	252
35 to 44 years.....	533	—	41	141	284	236	260	126	313	85	74	208
45 to 64 years.....	743	27	49	185	354	284	197	185	216	174	40	389
65 years and over.....	1 040	97	48	165	328	303	65	37	35	32	32	322
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>8 484</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>2 638</b>	<b>2 149</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>203</b>
15 to 24 years.....	3 028	52	324	938	926	383	178	89	80	24	44	208
25 to 34 years.....	798	77	363	968	662	460	182	89	67	22	48	202
35 to 44 years.....	1 033	33	83	343	352	151	72	29	45	17	20	209
45 to 64 years.....	1 049	96	195	305	217	81	65	5	26	19	40	185
65 years and over.....	1 411	87	56	84	82	61	14	6	9	12	172	205
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 925</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>3 238</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>1 509</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>200</b>
15 to 24 years.....	1 933	76	235	911	1 100	465	205	113	80	40	37	216
25 to 34 years.....	430	70	112	409	175	409	125	119	102	17	26	241
35 to 44 years.....	745	95	148	522	458	265	106	21	94	9	31	209
45 to 64 years.....	2 470	436	278	673	501	200	74	46	64	70	128	183
65 years and over.....	3 040	638	323	28.0	30.6	31.9	33.5	37.2	42.7	41.2	...	...
Median age.....	30.0	63.8	32.3	28.0	30.6	31.9	33.5	37.2	42.7	41.2	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	21 397	467	1 385	5 399	6 270	3 287	1 644	959	1 203	555	268	228
1975 to 1978.....	8 477	401	651	2 101	2 419	1 318	606	302	1 310	110	219	212
1970 to 1974.....	1 855	193	229	476	510	185	71	45	37	—	109	198
1960 to 1969.....	344	34	115	274	175	96	45	35	19	8	43	193
1959 or earlier.....	309	37	32	53	70	7	6	—	9	8	87	177
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	1 039	228	186	436	152	20	—	—	—	—	17	162
2 rooms.....	3 162	263	510	1 431	713	133	15	10	12	38	37	180
3 rooms.....	8 006	397	968	3 333	2 255	700	133	55	40	49	76	193
4 rooms.....	10 534	150	464	2 253	4 305	2 943	686	162	98	78	164	244
5 rooms.....	4 839	71	199	628	1 318	1 149	822	299	199	37	117	256
6 rooms.....	2 161	12	66	138	473	362	325	276	294	76	139	294
7 or more rooms.....	3 143	11	19	34	228	286	391	539	635	474	176	993
Median.....	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.9	6.0	6.9	7.8	5.1	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>32 882</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>2 412</b>	<b>8 303</b>	<b>9 444</b>	<b>4 893</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>219</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	30 321	943	2 334	8 203	9 336	4 833	2 353	1 341	1 578	681	719	220
0.50 or less.....	20 991	675	1 603	5 141	5 537	2 900	1 479	923	929	589	535	220
0.51 to 1.00.....	6 777	268	682	2 646	3 345	1 681	812	374	600	192	177	222
1.01 to 1.50.....	837	—	21	230	289	151	57	44	38	—	7	224
1.51 or more.....	316	—	28	186	265	155	5	5	11	—	7	192
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 861	189	70	108	100	60	19	—	—	—	7	188
0.50 or less.....	306	100	41	43	80	35	—	—	—	—	—	171
0.51 to 1.00.....	243	89	37	52	28	25	12	—	—	—	—	141
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	307
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1 585</b>	<b>1 483</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>196</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 695	584	742	1 577	1 444	522	281	168	185	58	134	197
0.51 or more persons per room.....	368	—	24	142	115	39	23	22	23	—	7	209
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	202	112	14	5	39	7	7	—	—	—	—	325
0.51 or more persons per room.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	1 342	276	283	557	160	34	3	—	12	—	17	160
1.....	12 115	649	1 546	5 205	3 338	840	180	73	69	76	139	190
2.....	12 998	149	471	2 261	5 105	3 079	1 122	564	202	44	209	234
3.....	4 356	47	78	248	703	794	822	606	624	217	217	312
4.....	1 600	4	34	23	118	123	195	248	511	232	112	400
5 or more.....	471	7	—	9	20	23	50	58	160	112	32	433
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	9 005	62	585	1 236	1 490	1 236	1 168	973	1 302	527	426	287
2.....	1 948	40	269	478	485	300	209	63	66	8	30	216
3 and 4.....	3 442	159	379	967	1 261	306	189	64	40	9	68	206
5 to 9.....	2 910	226	326	900	582	469	189	73	66	26	53	193
10 to 49.....	315	541	434	3 431	3 119	1 800	454	361	100	36	51	211
50 or more.....	4 569	309	219	1 204	1 677	747	137	62	53	75	26	218
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	40	21	83	87	130	35	26	6	—	—	22	201
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 111	94	58	508	1 049	519	340	138	343	222	40	246
1970 to 1974.....	10 649	264	519	1 484	6 484	3 076	649	473	333	222	197	222
1960 to 1969.....	8 288	156	396	2 066	2 677	1 241	671	366	426	129	140	246
1950 to 1959.....	3 903	86	338	1 228	1 011	459	334	153	139	59	96	172
1940 to 1949.....	2 076	76	448	434	434	191	88	95	48	32	189	32
1939 or earlier.....	4 635	456	974	1 293	789	409	250	99	98	87	49	221
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	31 044	951	2 201	8 096	8 787	4 479	2 291	1 303	1 542	675	719	219
4 or more.....	1 838	181	211	207	657	414	81	31	38	6	7	218
With elevator.....	5 505	181	140	163	550	329	69	33	27	6	7	218
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	4 628	245	522	1 352	1 256	716	254	140	91	51	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	5 166	98	427	1 432	1 575	807	392	133	252	50	...	217
20 to 24 percent.....	3 064	255	309	1 238	1 548	793	389	251	181	101	...	227
25 to 29 percent.....	3 665	164	232	871	1 168	629	361	181	66	55	...	227
30 to 34 percent.....	3 006	78	141	717	888	518	199	172	214	79	...	227
35 to 49 percent.....	4 723	128	252	1 231	1 334	778	392	179	243	146	...	226
50 percent or more.....	151	151	504	944	1 384	598	354	233	274	193	...	219
Not computed.....	1 139	—	25	128	87	65	10	24	12	726	217	...
Median.....	26.3	24.2	24.0	25.4	26.3	25.8	26.7	28.9	29.3	34.4	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	32 861	1 132	2 412	8 289	9 444	4 886	2 372	1 341	1 578	681	726	219
Central heating system.....	39 992	983	1 782	7 620	9 145	4 759	2 312	1 326	1 578	671	719	222
Air conditioning.....	12 110	122	287	2 616	4 471	2 879	844	298	295	153	143	229
Central system.....	5 097	53	155	646	1 463	1 652	512	232	217	73	94	255

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)	
<b>Colorado Springs city</b>	47 939	2 812	5 053	3 091	3 387	7 941	7 614	9 857	5 401	2 783	21 807	24 199	2 834
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	47 939	2 812	5 053	3 091	3 387	7 941	7 614	9 857	5 401	2 783	21 807	24 199	2 834
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	35 387	649	2 292	1 752	2 195	5 955	6 328	8 788	4 919	2 489	23 773	27 332	1 025
15 to 24 years	971	22	130	116	154	246	170	87	33	13	15 962	17 374	42
25 to 34 years	8 695	89	453	478	622	2 010	2 036	2 036	713	260	21 658	23 365	217
35 to 44 years	8 447	105	260	285	344	1 222	1 584	2 672	1 293	660	20 628	20 643	256
45 to 64 years	13 492	240	599	395	642	1 931	2 142	3 552	2 646	26 680	30 725	342	
65 years and over	3 782	213	850	478	433	546	396	441	234	191	17 521	19 110	168
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	3 925	289	560	299	407	690	569	621	318	172	18 280	20 810	204
15 to 24 years	352	23	54	49	38	63	56	49	23	12	15 625	16 326	38
25 to 34 years	1 469	73	176	100	190	305	265	219	97	44	18 163	20 387	59
35 to 44 years	652	30	47	74	71	81	108	157	44	40	20 943	22 950	30
45 to 64 years	952	60	132	54	76	181	107	167	113	64	15 594	23 598	38
65 years and over	500	103	149	22	32	60	33	53	52	16	9 938	15 709	55
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	8 627	1 854	2 201	1 040	785	1 296	717	448	164	122	10 212	12 890	1 605
15 to 24 years	1 244	175	328	168	156	266	79	54	20	10	19 254	22 177	33
25 to 34 years	1 352	128	227	241	201	273	164	79	39	—	11 924	13 001	249
35 to 44 years	2 985	500	648	349	234	559	377	218	76	5	14 468	14 605	474
45 to 64 years and over	2 899	1 012	972	259	199	209	94	90	6	6	6 726	9 786	617
Median age	45.7	63.2	58.2	45.4	43.4	41.1	40.5	43.4	47.4	48.8	...	...	50.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 848	366	918	725	774	1 777	1 778	1 911	1 085	514	20 892	23 693	485
1975 to 1978	15 437	557	1 323	919	981	2 854	2 600	3 570	1 772	861	22 167	24 829	748
1970 to 1974	8 891	504	704	538	650	1 449	1 945	1 018	659	21 968	26 280	533	
1960 to 1969	8 580	583	980	542	514	1 229	1 200	1 854	1 185	493	21 719	24 822	576
1959 or earlier	5 189	862	1 128	367	468	622	612	577	341	256	14 073	18 686	492
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 851	2 784	5 047	3 080	3 583	7 941	7 595	9 841	5 401	2 779	21 053	24 212	2 825
1.01 or more persons per room	451	16	75	34	48	91	54	31	16	18	18 218	20 849	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	28	4	11	4	—	19	16	—	4	12 273	17 309	9
1.01 or more persons per room	47 939	2 812	5 053	3 091	3 387	7 941	7 614	9 857	5 395	2 783	21 045	24 198	2 834
Heating equipment	46 128	2 457	4 663	2 951	3 246	7 649	7 420	9 643	5 329	2 770	21 377	24 583	2 521
Central heating system	5 852	393	727	533	429	909	777	1 012	418	150	19 232	24 077	319
Control system	2 744	198	334	204	170	408	261	502	385	282	21 151	21 001	172
Ventilation	46 627	2 107	4 700	3 050	3 205	7 878	7 571	9 857	5 391	2 748	21 421	24 674	2 378
Water available	11 864	1 328	2 691	1 618	1 157	2 210	1 210	1 055	406	189	13 137	15 348	1 189
2 or more	34 763	779	2 009	1 432	2 148	5 648	6 361	8 802	4 985	2 579	24 195	27 859	1 189
Utility gas	47 932	2 812	5 053	3 091	3 387	7 941	7 514	9 857	5 395	2 783	21 047	24 198	2 834
Hurry gas	45 597	2 618	4 089	2 904	3 169	7 540	7 255	9 553	5 175	2 698	21 240	24 386	2 603
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	612	111	121	58	76	94	30	45	16	11	11 034	14 052	118
Electricity	1 061	31	171	90	80	196	189	148	148	58	20 263	23 273	70
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 990	7 433	—
Other	618	52	43	39	57	104	140	111	56	16	20 402	22 985	43
Median years	6.9	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5+	...	...	5.6
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	40 956	2 161	3 817	2 443	2 697	6 807	6 872	8 853	4 852	2 454	21 783	24 891	2 277
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	33 704	1 130	2 240	1 806	2 140	5 931	6 022	8 159	4 245	2 031	22 921	25 937	1 529
Less than \$200	2 753	278	396	256	269	677	395	396	75	11	16 196	16 599	276
\$200 to \$249	4 305	220	407	345	379	809	717	997	370	61	19 836	21 002	277
\$250 to \$299	4 363	165	289	303	367	876	742	1 030	491	100	21 196	22 767	195
\$300 to \$349	3 941	106	318	202	306	772	784	928	385	140	21 428	23 535	171
\$350 to \$399	3 438	74	234	145	235	705	755	835	328	127	21 770	24 006	162
\$400 to \$499	5 642	119	519	304	299	997	1 156	1 402	757	289	23 484	26 011	191
\$500 to \$599	3 755	75	130	199	138	589	721	1 074	555	274	24 616	27 645	130
\$600 to \$749	3 291	40	102	35	95	365	561	1 030	693	370	27 453	33 969	51
\$750 or more	2 216	53	45	17	52	141	191	467	591	659	32 584	44 623	76
Median	\$372	\$270	\$304	\$300	\$309	\$359	\$375	\$394	\$459	\$605	...	...	\$304
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	7 252	1 031	1 577	637	557	876	850	694	607	423	14 210	20 027	748
Less than \$50	49	25	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 922	6 435	15
\$50 to \$74	611	202	178	26	65	62	52	19	—	7	8 394	10 423	157
\$75 to \$99	1 547	406	412	141	139	387	412	489	4	62	9 246	9 188	6
\$100 to \$124	1 922	283	461	243	157	304	200	141	115	18	12 333	15 016	203
\$125 to \$149	1 286	71	261	104	89	204	146	254	113	44	17 806	20 475	78
\$150 to \$199	1 076	27	132	103	89	120	178	139	176	11	20 790	28 145	39
\$200 to \$249	11	391	11	84	3	13	27	61	92	73	29 911	35 861	29
\$250 or more	370	6	31	7	5	27	58	26	49	161	40 000	54 358	6
Median	\$118	\$93	\$110	\$115	\$112	\$120	\$123	\$138	\$154	\$215	...	...	\$97
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	33 704	1 130	2 240	1 806	2 140	5 931	6 022	8 159	4 245	2 031	22 921	25 937	1 529
Less than 15 percent	9 364	328	560	416	478	1 288	1 255	1 387	625	319	11 218	12 818	86
15 to 19 percent	6 174	—	16	114	281	1 223	1 348	1 789	1 046	357	25 457	28 235	17
20 to 24 percent	5 570	12	91	351	463	1 182	1 373	1 405	590	103	22 299	23 818	33
25 to 29 percent	3 834	—	30	327	358	802	802	927	506	20	20 790	29 095	79
30 to 34 percent	2 505	19	240	216	318	665	549	408	66	24	24 498	19 277	71
35 percent or more	5 874	916	1 670	780	592	1 138	495	231	46	6	11 125	12 041	210
Not computed	183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	—473
Median	20.9	50+	46.0	32.2	27.8	23.9	20.8	16.9	14.5	11.0	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	7 252	1 031	1 577	637	557	876	850	694	607	423	14 210	20 027	748
Less than 10 percent	3 457	—	89	99	292	600	701	657	596	423	24 596	32 302	43
10 to 14 percent	1 344	10	382	373	204	228	106	30	11	—	11 677	13 169	—6
15 to 19 percent	756	38	446	145	51	38	25	7	—	—	8 931	6 118	—6
20 to 24 percent	481	104	341	10	10	8	—	—	—	—	8 778	7 014	—50
25 to 29 percent	401	268	123	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 294	4 645	—113
30 to 34 percent	317	132	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 526	5 846	—126
35 percent or													

**Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)			
	33 302	6 252	9 549	4 554	3 392	4 728	2 295	1 794	465	273	10 467	12 330		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	33 302	6 252	9 549	4 554	3 392	4 728	2 295	1 794	465	273	10 467	12 330	5 975	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b>	12 747	882	3 114	2 080	1 600	2 402	1 189	1 068	248	164	12 965	15 144	1 255	
15 to 24 years	3 925	416	1 427	867	471	548	146	37	6	7	10 345	10 892	586	
25 to 34 years	2 549	248	827	748	464	615	244	81	71	19	9 964	10 673	364	
35 to 44 years	1 589	89	1 484	184	187	418	178	253	45	16	16 497	19 820	126	
45 to 64 years	781	86	2 470	1 600	1 62	341	270	557	110	55	18 347	20 306	131	
65 years and over	2 964	378	942	1 022	671	105	161	101	17	6	12 172	12 513	47	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	8 583	1 478	2 479	1 183	2 000	1 166	703	527	118	52	10 707	12 650	1 320	
15 to 24 years	3 051	594	1 003	444	324	362	193	91	34	6	9 599	10 917	557	
25 to 34 years	2 964	378	942	1 022	671	105	161	101	17	6	10 957	12 914	382	
35 to 44 years	1 071	85	1 688	185	106	226	102	118	55	23	14 720	17 197	95	
45 to 64 years	1 083	245	240	131	27	168	104	128	34	6	11 078	13 851	182	
65 years and over	114	173	126	11	25	33	18	23	7	9	4 371	11 565	104	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	11 572	3 892	3 954	1 291	972	1 160	403	202	37	57	9 078	9 103	3 400	
15 to 24 years	2 935	969	1 047	290	221	298	56	47	—	7	7 392	8 412	994	
25 to 34 years	3 315	725	1 224	444	335	344	145	73	15	10	9 002	10 046	792	
35 to 44 years	1 446	377	448	173	113	377	55	27	13	7	8 919	11 702	472	
45 to 64 years	771	509	512	236	212	158	102	36	6	—	8 527	9 569	427	
65 years and over	2 505	1 312	725	148	91	129	38	5	—	33	4 865	7 413	615	
<b>Median age</b>	30.0	33.4	28.4	28.1	29.0	30.8	32.6	38.9	38.6	42.5	...	...	29.8	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	21 634	4 016	6 229	3 078	2 208	2 964	1 361	997	321	160	10 221	12 036	4 171	
1975 to 1978	8 603	1 362	2 523	1 221	962	1 359	700	581	104	91	11 467	13 184	1 266	
1970 to 1974	8 664	1 539	2 646	1 188	146	248	96	156	117	7	11 476	15 709	330	
1960 to 1969	854	206	214	62	44	112	121	57	23	15	10 282	13 574	511	
1959 or earlier	327	129	96	5	32	45	17	3	—	—	6 760	8 608	97	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	32 733	6 022	9 429	4 469	3 337	4 687	2 264	1 787	465	273	10 512	12 399	5 773	
0.50 or less	20 701	4 179	5 916	2 662	2 092	2 857	1 389	1 105	272	229	10 240	12 228	3 191	
0.51 to 1.00	10 849	1 632	3 208	1 601	1 083	1 660	806	648	174	37	10 913	12 516	2 194	
1.01 to 1.50	867	156	216	138	138	137	55	27	13	7	11 476	15 709	283	
1.51 or more	316	75	89	68	24	33	14	7	6	—	9 595	10 243	105	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	569	230	120	83	55	41	31	7	—	—	7 309	8 357	202	
0.50 or less	314	155	54	31	34	20	20	20	—	—	7 309	8 357	115	
0.51 to 1.00	243	68	61	54	21	21	11	7	—	—	9 279	9 141	80	
1.01 to 1.50	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	5 147	7	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Heating equipment</b>	33 276	6 252	9 536	4 554	3 379	4 728	2 295	1 794	465	273	10 467	12 331	5 975	
Central heating system	31 262	5 708	8 749	4 293	3 234	4 583	2 208	1 749	465	273	10 684	12 551	5 825	
Other	12 142	1 778	3 486	2 061	1 628	1 985	804	631	206	54	11 919	12 844	1 452	
Central system	5 116	655	1 193	755	644	974	402	357	107	29	12 351	13 808	626	
<b>Vehicles available</b>	29 069	4 078	8 210	4 245	3 233	4 253	2 224	1 774	465	267	11 323	13 216	4 201	
1	18 512	3 410	6 480	2 925	4 800	2 296	1 370	557	80	19	10 208	10 873	3 178	
2 or more	10 557	668	730	1 320	1 425	2 277	1 354	1 217	379	187	15 267	17 326	963	
<b>House heating fuel</b>	33 276	6 252	9 536	4 554	3 379	4 728	2 295	1 794	465	273	10 467	12 331	5 975	
Utility gas	26 850	4 976	7 571	3 801	2 767	3 838	1 968	1 572	410	247	10 627	12 608	4 805	
Bottled gas, LP gas, etc.	18 512	3 155	54	31	34	20	20	20	—	—	11 476	15 709	283	
Electricity	2 441	1 084	1 626	540	540	819	260	197	49	26	10 031	11 344	992	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	198	29	81	51	6	22	6	3	—	—	9 491	10 038	117	
Other	398	64	123	111	38	28	27	7	—	—	10 270	10 477	67	
<b>Median rooms</b>	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.8	...	...	3.7	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	32 882	6 186	9 421	4 517	3 351	4 673	2 255	1 758	448	273	10 462	12 322	5 897	
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 759	1 076	422	99	68	68	7	11	4	4	4 338	5 709	880	
\$100 to \$149	3 872	1 173	1 355	585	236	293	107	109	—	14	7 754	8 861	1 023	
\$150 to \$199	10 309	2 068	3 633	1 531	1 053	1 136	569	252	27	40	20 207	20 689	1 281	
\$200 to \$249	9 538	1 143	2 638	972	627	1 404	594	348	73	37	19 604	21 828	1 768	
\$250 to \$299	4 181	322	799	580	624	853	403	413	151	36	14 060	15 758	440	
\$300 to \$349	1 670	123	205	198	187	398	251	226	82	10	14 435	17 766	165	
\$350 to \$399	1 057	40	81	57	121	284	195	195	49	35	19 189	21 324	123	
\$400 to \$499	507	53	36	44	22	106	82	89	29	46	19 432	21 867	68	
\$500 or more	243	15	32	5	6	40	27	60	26	32	24 417	30 566	8	
No cash rent	726	183	220	91	62	91	20	35	7	17	8 864	11 379	145	
<b>Median</b>	\$201	\$168	\$190	\$200	\$213	\$226	\$237	\$263	\$285	\$284	...	...	\$179	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
Less than \$100	1 132	865	165	33	37	29	—	—	—	4	4 327	4 441	696	
\$100 to \$149	2 412	868	892	268	117	139	4	4	—	4	6 571	7 640	756	
\$150 to \$199	8 303	1 869	3 125	1 189	731	831	325	183	23	27	5 044	10 123	1 585	
\$200 to \$249	9 444	1 523	3 010	1 542	1 082	1 313	541	334	74	25	10 306	11 523	1 483	
\$250 to \$299	4 893	401	1 174	802	644	885	404	340	73	52	17 770	14 433	537	
\$300 to \$349	3 372	227	372	286	318	378	280	240	80	19	14 874	16 052	888	
\$350 to \$399	1 341	89	225	117	173	297	202	135	80	21	16 059	18 153	168	
\$400 to \$499	1 578	105	150	135	143	426	228	270	68	53	17 947	19 891	185	
\$500 or more	461	36	89	34	64	133	137	153	40	53	20 556	25 718	58	
No cash rent	726	183	220	91	62	91	20	35	7	17	8 864	11 379	145	
<b>Median</b>	\$219	\$184	\$206	\$220	\$233	\$249	\$271	\$292	\$330	\$352	...	...	\$196	
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than 15 percent	4 628	48	136	170	253	1 151	1 137	1 119	375	239	22 397	25 344	71	
15 to 19 percent	5 166	57	336	903	1 221	1 684	579	421	55	10	15 400	16 503	126	
20 to 24 percent	8 245	226	1 049	1 520	923	1 240	328	136	11	51	19 604	22 278	278	
25 to 29 percent	3 965	174	1 179	957	440	517	118	40	—	—	20 234	11 037	180	
30 to 34 percent	3 006	175	1 799	475	268	237	45	—	—	—	8 931	9 507	256	
35 to 44 percent	4 723	800	3 200	390	158	147	28	—	—	—	6 770	7		

Table B-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgage Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

## Colorado Springs city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>											
	33 704	2 753	4 305	4 363	3 941	3 438	5 642	3 755	3 291	2 216	372
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	2 783	611	511	317	274	267	360	169	202	73	293
2 persons -----	9 785	1 099	1 665	1 361	1 096	990	1 517	927	739	391	335
3 persons -----	7 660	467	927	1 062	920	810	1 222	810	648	371	374
4 persons -----	8 245	352	758	1 000	1 044	835	1 604	983	1 036	633	408
5 persons -----	3 700	125	293	366	420	385	680	578	413	440	442
6 persons -----	1 192	62	123	164	126	110	175	154	125	153	404
7 persons -----	404	17	18	54	54	32	51	39	31	53	381
8 or more persons -----	135	—	10	—	—	9	29	38	30	12	533
Median -----	3.07	2.20	2.49	2.97	3.15	3.07	3.27	3.42	3.48	3.79	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>											
15 to 24 years -----	27 145	1 785	3 159	3 459	3 082	2 831	4 712	3 243	2 901	1 973	387
25 to 34 years -----	737	26	57	92	74	108	229	97	48	6	404
35 to 44 years -----	7 012	147	449	397	1 038	930	1 038	930	1 218	1 106	476
45 to 54 years -----	7 493	204	704	896	691	676	1 351	1 099	1 092	800	439
55 to 64 years -----	9 932	1 063	1 626	1 526	629	743	1 431	866	636	668	350
65 years and over -----	1 171	345	323	148	118	66	86	45	19	23	237
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 413	283	287	348	215	215	283	203	137	137	137
15 to 24 years -----	217	20	18	50	13	23	44	27	12	10	366
25 to 34 years -----	1 105	102	104	114	114	187	177	128	138	57	373
35 to 44 years -----	395	70	42	34	16	29	31	36	31	36	24
45 to 64 years -----	550	78	114	72	53	46	80	47	46	10	310
65 years and over -----	146	41	42	17	14	19	17	6	—	—	238
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 146	685	792	617	574	579	509	306	167	106	396
15 to 24 years -----	63	8	8	—	—	13	19	—	—	5	363
25 to 34 years -----	912	50	109	144	133	131	140	114	35	56	388
35 to 44 years -----	1 078	56	192	168	173	125	172	108	59	25	336
45 to 64 years -----	1 613	399	364	226	200	148	372	266	260	260	260
65 years and over -----	480	172	125	67	50	28	32	—	—	—	227
Median age -----	41.3	54.6	49.7	43.8	41.7	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.1	40.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 480	136	245	326	381	604	1 639	1 403	1 622	1 124	529
1975 to 1978 -----	12 186	342	797	1 198	1 743	1 691	2 652	1 667	2 179	817	717
1970 to 1974 -----	1 062	623	1 062	1 595	1 750	1 805	1 557	828	691	307	401
1960 to 1969 -----	5 888	1 112	1 859	1 137	602	336	473	166	210	72	249
1959 or earlier -----	1 292	539	342	107	108	57	78	25	36	—	216
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	282	95	29	46	20	38	21	20	13	—	268
4 rooms -----	1 416	396	339	211	161	73	128	75	27	6	246
5 rooms -----	3 878	932	806	658	406	381	414	167	92	22	265
6 rooms -----	4 930	857	828	636	337	263	327	143	391	110	322
7 rooms -----	7 143	403	998	896	966	912	1 319	813	714	342	372
8 or more rooms -----	15 555	400	1 280	1 744	1 658	1 618	2 823	2 242	2 054	1 736	436
Median -----	7.33	5.5	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 449	42	59	70	164	373	1 193	1 341	1 830	1 377	599
1970 to 1974 -----	7 833	120	348	984	252	1 128	1 805	1 110	657	429	404
1960 to 1969 -----	9 200	714	1 933	1 208	1 319	1 450	1 450	1 457	828	491	319
1950 to 1959 -----	5 727	1 237	1 222	859	642	549	602	259	200	62	274
1940 to 1939 -----	1 093	205	236	177	189	74	84	84	35	14	280
1939 or earlier -----	2 860	435	530	522	375	234	403	139	127	95	295
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	23	7	13	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	306	148	92	42	15	—	—	—	—	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 636	448	342	279	172	67	72	25	7	—	734
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	3 363	755	785	595	478	333	294	64	61	—	262
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 575	826	1 291	1 214	932	757	1 030	441	75	9	298
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	6 421	394	1 053	1 053	837	849	1 112	592	275	56	334
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 711	694	694	995	904	1 050	2 273	1 645	1 566	421	444
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 108	112	24	139	283	290	580	626	695	459	336
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2 064	—	13	46	109	85	250	300	474	787	672
\$150,000 or more -----	1 183	—	—	6	69	69	69	69	69	69	754
Median -----	\$58 000	\$40 200	\$47 300	\$50 500	\$53 200	\$55 900	\$62 400	\$68 200	\$75 000	\$109 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	9 562	1 661	2 334	1 969	1 228	702	843	336	267	222	270
15 to 19 percent -----	6 174	329	760	1 04	985	814	1 104	572	404	280	356
20 to 24 percent -----	5 570	227	466	578	633	792	1 277	729	555	313	407
25 to 29 percent -----	3 636	123	199	352	358	411	720	685	594	466	394
30 to 34 percent -----	2 505	51	151	151	233	227	505	414	537	236	485
35 percent or more -----	5 874	326	380	370	483	481	1 171	988	909	766	478
Not completed -----	183	36	27	—	11	21	22	21	25	21	332
Median -----	20.9	13.2	14.3	16.1	18.7	21.2	23.4	26.6	28.4	28.7	...
<b>NOT SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>											
Steam or hot water system -----	33 698	2 753	4 305	4 363	3 941	3 438	5 636	3 755	3 291	2 216	372
Central furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 665	82	180	82	202	161	327	268	192	124	442
Other built-in electric units -----	30 364	2 370	3 836	3 968	3 601	3 152	5 137	3 384	3 001	1 885	372
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	160	19	6	28	10	2	16	2	3	24	204
Other means -----	431	86	107	66	107	66	107	66	107	66	308
Air conditioning -----	878	175	199	149	65	83	96	280	261	6	272
Central system -----	2 754	268	425	369	322	243	389	280	421	239	349
1 or more individual room units -----	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
House heating fuel -----	33 698	2 753	4 305	4 363	3 941	3 438	5 636	3 755	3 291	2 216	372
Utility gas -----	32,323	2,627	4,102	4,211	3,845	3,303	5,432	3,548	3,119	2,136	320
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318
Electricity -----	784	34	39	79	57	89	137	151	129	59	470
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	450	56	142	68	18	40	62	27	31	6	270

Table B-6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 252</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>118</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	2 254	40	352	630	646	308	187	37	54	104
2 persons -----	3 449	9	158	739	982	618	545	219	179	121
3 persons -----	924	—	60	113	190	221	176	72	92	136
4 persons -----	357	—	30	39	65	82	112	36	16	140
5 persons -----	165	—	11	14	21	43	36	26	14	146
6 persons -----	78	—	—	12	15	16	12	16	7	144
7 persons -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	194
Median -----	1.90	1.11	1.37	1.69	1.82	2.04	2.14	2.22	2.23	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>4 348</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>127</b>
15 to 24 years -----	32	—	12	7	8	—	5	—	—	89
25 to 34 years -----	173	—	19	30	26	57	24	8	9	130
35 to 44 years -----	228	—	28	39	35	65	39	29	38	137
45 to 64 years -----	1 974	—	66	280	479	397	447	174	131	135
65 years and over -----	1 941	9	115	405	542	390	297	107	76	120
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>444</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>98</b>
15 to 24 years -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
25 to 34 years -----	47	—	14	—	11	6	—	—	—	6
35 to 44 years -----	37	5	5	5	8	7	—	—	—	111
45 to 64 years -----	103	—	14	38	28	7	7	—	—	100
65 years and over -----	249	—	47	93	47	10	29	5	18	96
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 460</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>108</b>
15 to 24 years -----	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	7	28	11	12	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	64	—	—	8	19	12	7	18	—	135
45 to 64 years -----	10	7	10	171	104	71	71	15	11	42
65 years and over -----	1 653	15	242	473	483	246	139	37	37	105
Median age -----	66.0	59.7	72.3	63.3	67.1	65.1	62.6	60.2	61.5	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	407	—	23	60	87	96	81	34	26	134
1975 to 1978 -----	915	25	62	151	236	153	152	60	76	123
1970 to 1974 -----	833	—	68	136	189	161	176	53	50	129
1960 to 1969 -----	1 805	—	104	336	428	345	345	136	122	128
1950 or earlier -----	3 972	24	354	864	982	542	322	108	96	110
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	149	—	43	74	6	5	7	—	—	86
4 rooms -----	1 107	49	192	383	292	132	45	6	9	95
5 rooms -----	1 890	—	218	613	633	288	112	9	17	105
6 rooms -----	1 470	—	138	190	470	329	231	42	66	121
7 rooms -----	1 075	—	8	232	182	268	168	47	108	87
8 or more rooms -----	1 561	—	12	105	291	272	437	226	218	137
Median -----	5.8	4.0	4.8	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.1	7.8	8.3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	323	10	22	15	57	52	92	35	40	153
1970 to 1974 -----	513	—	6	24	131	119	142	52	39	145
1960 to 1969 -----	1 079	—	34	130	253	150	289	117	106	145
1950 to 1959 -----	2 185	—	8	492	692	307	372	137	119	81
1940 to 1949 -----	826	15	42	266	256	190	84	39	40	114
1939 or earlier -----	2 220	24	422	640	533	302	162	73	64	101
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	147	—	64	56	22	5	—	—	—	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	333	—	120	91	50	62	10	—	—	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	927	11	193	379	236	72	36	—	—	92
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 117	—	82	421	316	206	45	28	—	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 460	—	118	357	608	254	87	11	16	110
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 098	—	12	198	418	297	147	20	6	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 096	—	22	34	221	287	422	88	22	149
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	440	10	—	5	42	87	170	73	53	172
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	393	—	—	—	9	10	128	122	124	220
\$150,000 or more -----	241	—	—	6	—	6	31	49	149	250+
Median -----	\$47 300	\$36 900	\$25 900	\$35 600	\$45 000	\$51 200	\$70 100	\$94 800	\$136 200	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 457	24	306	647	847	678	541	207	207	122
10 to 14 percent -----	1 344	—	103	274	414	224	223	59	37	117
15 to 19 percent -----	756	6	32	161	196	141	143	22	55	123
20 to 24 percent -----	481	—	54	109	103	124	65	5	21	119
25 to 29 percent -----	461	—	65	148	134	134	26	8	7	98
30 to 34 percent -----	317	—	9	37	61	30	39	46	6	111
35 percent or more -----	473	—	14	113	160	64	39	46	37	117
Not computed -----	23	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	109
Median -----	10.6	10.2	10	12.3	11.3	10	10	10	10	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>7 252</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>118</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	217	—	75	274	344	190	223	59	151	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 664	20	373	1 226	1 624	1 060	860	311	190	119
Other built-in electric units -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	257	5	49	106	116	45	4	—	—	97
Other means -----	567	24	182	140	126	51	22	—	—	89
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>777</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>122</b>
Central system -----	263	—	6	25	50	24	74	7	77	168
1 or more individual room units -----	514	—	70	111	154	59	98	7	15	112
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>7 252</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>1 547</b>	<b>1 922</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>1 076</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>118</b>
Utility gas -----	7 049	40	589	1 480	1 871	1 267	1 066	380	356	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Electricity -----	50	—	—	11	8	6	—	—	—	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	88	9	13	—	—	13	10	—	—	113

Table B - 7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	47 939	8 518	9 996	12 532	10 989	5 904	53 302	3 332	10 777	8 318	6 133	4 742
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	35 387	6 910	7 897	9 547	7 757	3 276	12 747	1 566	4 583	3 338	2 158	1 102
15 to 24 years	220	123	192	234	210	115	3 925	557	940	759	489	198
25 to 34 years	8 695	2 382	2 233	1 688	1 528	844	4 398	488	1 574	1 029	838	399
35 to 44 years	8 447	2 282	2 380	2 148	1 256	415	5 149	274	449	299	295	103
45 to 64 years	4 492	1 781	1 890	2 628	2 117	1 344	2 781	1 270	537	377	277	244
65 years and over	3 782	277	422	929	346	808	1 094	77	284	356	219	158
Male householder, no wife present	3 925	751	754	814	870	734	8 583	978	2 525	1 796	1 581	1 703
15 to 24 years	1	352	79	47	47	81	3 051	378	905	719	474	575
25 to 34 years	500	321	263	269	322	294	964	364	829	684	634	574
35 to 44 years	652	161	163	114	137	77	1 071	93	398	266	180	134
45 to 64 years	952	158	200	293	179	122	1 083	109	244	239	250	241
65 years and over	300	37	37	85	160	414	414	97	42	99	125	129
Female householder, no husband present	8 627	857	1 343	2 171	2 362	1 894	11 972	788	3 649	3 184	2 994	1 937
15 to 24 years	147	21	32	37	44	13	2 935	237	1 122	682	451	443
25 to 34 years	1 244	269	318	246	214	197	3 315	218	1 143	764	685	505
35 to 44 years	1 352	164	386	454	217	131	1 446	113	495	391	233	214
45 to 64 years	2 985	244	431	962	888	460	1 771	77	214	333	487	260
65 years and over	2 899	159	176	472	959	1 093	2 505	143	495	814	534	515
Median age	45.7	38.3	40.3	46.1	53.0	56.4	30.0	28.7	28.5	31.1	32.1	31.9
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	9 848	4 257	1 959	1 625	1 288	719	21 634	2 895	7 630	5 129	3 498	2 490
1975 to 1978	15 437	4 261	4 028	3 464	3 202	1 382	8 603	437	2 749	2 885	1 820	1 312
1970 to 1974	8 891	--	4 009	2 643	1 555	884	1 884	--	398	537	502	474
1960 to 1969	8 580	--	4 800	2 660	1 610	854	1 927	--	375	205	274	274
1959 or earlier	5 183	--	--	--	3 084	2 099	323	--	--	--	108	219
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	72	24	11	12	8	17	1 039	106	246	147	212	328
2 rooms	187	13	37	76	34	27	3 184	263	983	962	473	503
3 rooms	4 991	95	126	259	253	158	8 059	802	2 883	2 031	1 298	1 045
4 rooms	4 256	609	574	780	1 440	953	10 645	983	6 653	2 662	1 106	831
5 rooms	7 503	731	1 004	1 437	2 859	1 472	4 903	426	1 145	2 274	1 098	760
6 rooms	7 795	1 133	1 450	1 799	2 183	1 290	2 269	225	603	549	486	406
7 or more rooms	27 235	5 913	6 794	8 299	4 212	2 087	3 223	527	1 064	799	664	369
Median	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.3	5.9	5.8	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	47 851	8 507	9 992	12 515	10 956	5 881	32 733	3 318	10 604	8 206	6 106	4 499
0.50 or less	36 738	6 651	7 471	9 392	8 374	4 850	20 749	1 876	6 447	5 031	4 021	3 326
0.51 to 1.00	10 662	1 808	2 437	2 999	2 409	1 009	10 801	2 999	3 738	2 838	1 885	1 089
1.01 to 1.50	38	31	80	104	154	17	86	99	66	99	66	66
1.51 or more	65	17	4	20	19	5	316	44	135	81	48	8
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	88	11	4	17	33	23	569	14	173	112	27	243
0.50 or less	55	7	4	17	25	14	6	31	93	8	19	124
0.51 to 1.00	33	4	4	--	8	17	243	6	68	42	8	119
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	12	--	--	--
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	7 148	928	912	1 531	2 050	1 717	12 676	947	3 729	3 017	2 508	2 475
2 persons	15 700	2 267	2 783	4 042	3 370	2 238	10 710	1 187	3 600	2 641	1 864	1 118
3 persons	9 445	1 920	2 127	2 559	1 873	921	5 037	546	1 851	1 323	826	491
4 persons	9 428	2 230	2 318	2 612	652	616	3 026	418	1 101	764	611	332
5 persons	4 187	763	1 340	1 144	269	279	1 599	144	349	368	213	119
6 or more persons	2 031	410	471	644	373	333	6 026	90	147	205	111	107
Median	2.62	3.05	3.10	2.77	2.29	2.05	1.87	2.11	1.96	1.93	1.80	1.46
Total persons	139 794	26 981	32 827	37 532	28 819	13 635	70 875	7 821	23 142	18 179	12 999	8 734
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	43 350	7 294	8 813	11 418	10 412	5 413	9 425	779	1 586	1 808	2 963	2 289
2	651	25	29	76	25	264	1 948	48	273	448	666	513
3	513	87	192	89	33	112	3 442	324	1 099	801	670	548
4	322	96	92	31	27	78	2 910	303	941	509	501	656
5 to 9	527	116	135	113	132	31	598	191	4 910	3 043	981	473
10 to 49	156	11	6	4	299	67	6	4	607	667	563	287
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 020	789	637	506	88	110	10	80	61	144	24	25
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	47 933	8 512	9 996	12 532	10 989	5 904	33 276	3 332	10 770	8 307	6 133	4 734
Steam or hot water system	3 204	283	333	987	871	430	8 386	923	3 046	2 531	775	1 111
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 809	845	9 405	11 129	9 110	1 720	19 241	2 079	6 093	4 584	3 818	2 367
Other hot-air electric units	7 18	54	36	54	36	33	278	87	71	157	157	157
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	897	22	62	110	376	327	1 463	21	197	239	579	428
Other means	1 805	88	142	270	611	694	2 043	31	196	242	785	428
Air conditioning	2 852	1 081	1 540	1 983	1 183	557	12 142	1 838	6 079	3 388	876	146
Central system	2 744	775	907	707	781	714	11 6	948	2 583	1 363	196	26
1 or more individual room units	3 108	306	574	833	912	483	7 026	905	3 496	2 025	1 025	120
Units heated by	47 933	8 512	9 996	12 532	10 989	5 904	33 276	3 332	10 770	8 307	6 133	4 734
Utility gas	5 401	970	1 086	1 966	1 586	892	26 858	2 467	7 958	6 624	5 624	3 689
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	612	64	182	230	38	389	58	389	50	122	136	25
Electricity	461	339	336	209	114	63	5 441	781	2 503	1 565	401	191
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	4	32	--	--	--	198	44	3	5	19	53
Other	618	61	38	95	228	196	398	31	140	122	64	41
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	2 834	262	464	640	758	718	5 975	391	1 710	1 482	1 233	1 159
Percent below poverty level	5.9	3.1	4.6	5.1	6.8	12.2	17.9	11.7	15.9	17.8	20.1	24.4
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 812	223	383	526	805	875	6 252	404	1 670	1 548	1 305	1 330
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 053	450	775	1 125	1 503	1 200	9 549	887	2 942	2 421	1 852	1 447
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 091	317	648	796	834	556	4 354	449	1 455	1 125	781	687
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 387	416	705	639	846	521	5 592	349	1 269	871	528	389
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 941	1 089	1 798	2 228	2 899	892	12 622	1 189	4 189	3 639	2 639	386
\$25,000 to \$29,999	7 614	1 652	1 540	2 099	1 697	626	2 295	279	732	498	515	271
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 857	2 222	2 224	2 870	1 841	700	1 994	238	585	520	314	137
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 401	1 391	1 308	1 465	276	465	465	115	193	82	56	19
\$50,000 or more	2 783	525	615	729	426	258	81	273	48	61	69	19
Median	\$34 074	\$25 370	\$25 164	\$21 860	\$18 517	\$14 400</						



Table B-8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		
Occupied housing units	47 939	43 350	2 569	2 020	33 302	9 425	1 948	3 442	2 910	10 598	4 569	410	
Condominium housing units	1 396	383	1 013	—	738	—	—	112	92	265	180	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	35 287	33 180	1 117	1 090	12 747	4 910	552	1 245	694	3 572	1 647	127	
15 to 24 years	971	800	29	1 420	3 925	707	155	435	255	1 331	800	42	
8 to 14 years	8 695	8 314	192	1 920	4 298	1 932	212	502	1 015	407	531	45	
5 to 14 years	8 447	8 106	160	181	1 549	877	71	132	77	334	58	8	
15 to 44 years	13 492	12 693	453	346	7 881	3 039	37	74	85	367	171	8	
45 to 64 years	13 763	12 933	463	365	8 267	3 094	275	105	42	211	21	32	
65 years and over	3 925	3 102	494	329	8 583	908	524	814	928	3 082	1 159	168	
Nonfamily households, no wife present	352	246	56	50	5 051	625	236	212	316	1 124	466	72	
15 to 24 years	1 469	1 235	155	79	2 964	767	171	394	365	929	284	54	
25 to 34 years	652	504	83	62	1 071	266	55	66	45	647	190	11	
35 to 44 years	952	693	167	92	1 083	192	55	93	385	443	192	13	
45 to 64 years	500	424	33	43	414	66	16	58	60	99	97	18	
65 years and over	8 627	7 068	691	11 972	6 037	872	1 384	1 288	3 944	1 768	314	114	
Female householder, no husband present	147	79	29	39	2 935	476	227	303	268	1 184	461	14	
15 to 24 years	1 244	1 026	116	102	3 315	846	242	526	394	1 008	260	39	
25 to 34 years	1 352	1 249	53	50	1 446	501	119	164	143	387	125	17	
35 to 44 years	2 985	2 478	312	195	3 171	440	144	201	169	579	216	22	
45 to 64 years	2 899	2 236	448	215	2 505	342	140	189	314	786	701	33	
65 years and over	6	45	55.2	49.7	30.0	32.8	29.8	28.9	30.0	28.7	29.2	29.1	
<b>Median age</b>													
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 848	8 455	670	723	21 634	5 544	1 157	2 252	1 827	7 490	3 070	294	
1975 to 1978	15 437	13 903	648	738	8 603	5 751	1 289	2 950	2 732	3 390	1 005	67	
1970 to 1974	8 891	8 057	448	386	1 684	665	130	184	207	350	321	27	
1960 to 1969	8 880	8 099	273	208	854	291	42	66	77	158	22	—	
1959 or earlier	5 183	4 836	330	177	327	174	24	24	48	42	15	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	72	13	50	9	1 039	59	27	83	80	498	279	13	
2 rooms	177	55	95	37	3 184	232	82	249	343	1 467	782	29	
3 rooms	891	417	296	178	8 059	790	320	600	865	3 031	1 760	203	
4 rooms	4 256	2 651	816	421	11 689	925	1 103	1 689	1 103	2 941	1 574	121	
5 rooms	7 503	6 199	687	617	4 903	1 122	348	555	355	1 141	537	32	
6 rooms	7 795	7 326	337	132	2 269	409	178	202	125	276	74	5	
7 or more rooms	27 235	26 675	494	62	3 223	2 977	42	64	39	71	23	7	
Median	6.9	7.1	4.8	4.3	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	47 851	43 324	2 507	2 020	32 773	9 417	1 934	3 350	2 773	10 373	4 476	410	
0.50 or less	36 738	33 379	467	327	20 701	667	293	1 985	2 002	6 303	2 767	277	
0.51 to 1.00	10 462	9 240	576	519	10 849	2 983	511	1 987	710	3 598	1 502	96	
1.01 to 1.50	386	341	8	37	867	223	50	91	50	301	127	21	
1.51 or more	65	39	9	17	316	34	8	8	22	137	80	16	
Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	28	62	69	316	8	8	14	92	233	93	—	
0.50 or less	55	14	41	—	314	8	8	6	62	93	114	—	
0.51 to 1.00	33	12	21	—	243	—	6	23	39	111	64	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	133	49	75	9	1 852	176	27	117	124	562	333	13	
1	1 807	977	431	179	12 208	1 304	503	397	920	1 601	592	85	
2	8 973	6 577	1 154	242	13 122	2 704	1 171	2 007	1 149	4 236	1 557	298	
3	18 897	17 740	575	582	4 523	3 255	227	374	216	376	61	14	
4	14 261	14 005	248	8	6 626	528	20	16	18	34	10	—	
5 or more	4 166	4 062	86	—	471	458	—	—	6	8	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	2 812	2 318	239	255	6 252	1 216	412	697	764	2 073	958	132	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 053	4 070	455	528	9 549	2 136	567	1 105	813	3 348	1 490	109	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	3 091	2 637	192	262	4 554	1 194	346	466	340	1 495	610	83	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	3 387	2 867	246	274	3 392	885	196	351	332	1 156	459	13	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 641	7 148	464	329	4 728	7 719	157	391	340	1 455	616	50	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 210	5 786	252	176	2 959	997	153	235	120	623	253	13	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9 857	9 319	376	162	1 794	883	102	124	120	374	141	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 501	5 151	222	28	465	245	8	24	25	127	36	—	
\$50,000 or more	2 783	2 654	123	6	273	168	7	28	7	39	24	—	
Median	\$21 047	\$21 731	\$16 252	\$12 166	\$10 467	\$13 021	\$9 552	\$9 665	\$9 269	\$9 614	\$9 460	\$8 571	
Mean	\$24 199	\$24 886	\$22 155	\$13 335	\$12 330	\$15 123	\$11 546	\$11 381	\$10 777	\$11 460	\$10 947	\$8 713	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	47 933	43 344	2 569	2 020	33 276	9 420	1 948	3 434	2 910	10 591	4 563	410	
Steam or hot water system	3 204	2 736	468	—	8 386	597	249	1 031	713	4 085	1 687	4	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	41 809	38 105	1 926	778	19 241	7 150	1 365	1 740	1 580	4 856	2 216	334	
Other electric units	12	19	21	—	172	23	—	25	299	265	48	13	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	897	776	63	58	1 463	700	104	143	110	291	106	9	
Other means	1 805	1 549	93	163	2 014	850	149	262	262	360	73	50	
Air conditioning	2 744	4 031	1 162	101	12 162	603	644	1 119	644	974	6 454	3 141	
Central system	2 744	2 000	833	411	5 116	212	55	309	263	2 142	613	116	
Vehicles available	46 627	42 347	2 359	921	29 069	8 779	1 675	3 022	2 457	9 916	3 753	367	
1	11 864	9 865	1 005	994	18 512	4 013	1 713	2 074	1 779	6 459	2 750	264	
2	21 763	22 482	1 254	557	9 457	5 627	945	670	567	3 033	1 003	103	
House heating fuel	47 933	43 344	2 569	2 020	33 276	9 420	1 948	3 434	2 910	10 591	4 563	410	
Utility gas	45 597	41 656	2 395	546	26 850	8 805	1 948	2 800	2 282	7 724	3 199	246	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	612	214	39	359	—	—	15	31	72	37	48	119	
Electricity	1 061	896	113	52	5 441	496	126	522	559	2 484	1 215	48	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	—	—	—	198	5	6	46	7	84	2	37	
Other	57	18	29	298	16	20	45	45	40	59	24	—	
Water heating fuel	47 939	43 350	2 569	2 020	33 249	9 417	1 948	3 442	2 889	10 574	4 569	410	
Utility gas	43 458	39 736	2 311	411	25 604	8 501	1 768	2 698	2 278	7 025	3 077	257	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	629	283	58	288	640	186	30	72	42	154	64	92	
Electricity	3 028	3 037	200	200	6 789	730	143	653	562	3 283	1 360	61	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	9	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	40	37	—	
Other	15	15	—	—	132	6	323	9	9	72	31	—	
Family head of household	39 722	36 189	1 395	1 441	17 146	6 323	921	1 841	1 087	4 815	1 974	189	
With own children under 18 years	21 330	20 318	471	541	9 790	4 402	515	1 262	653	4 014	801	109	
With own children under 6 years	7 941</												

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Colorado Springs city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	47 939	7 148	15 700	9 445	9 428	4 187	1 378	482	171	242	139 794	
Nonrelatives present .....	1 916	—	863	479	235	185	104	19	31	270	5 903	
<b>ROOMS</b> .....												
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 150	657	308	110	47	11	—	9	—	1.38	1 976	
4 rooms .....	4 256	609	1 760	510	245	115	6	—	—	1.79	8 516	
5 rooms .....	10 283	818	3 213	1 241	780	284	23	2	—	2.08	22 088	
6 rooms .....	7 795	255	1 088	383	1 287	383	124	38	6	2.36	20 220	
7 rooms .....	8 889	689	3 069	1 974	1 947	846	274	84	6	2.85	27 995	
8 or more rooms .....	16 344	1 052	4 264	3 999	5 172	2 548	838	222	15	3.46	64 765	
Median .....	6.9	5.2	6.3	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.5+	...	...	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	47 851	7 119	15 655	9 439	9 424	4 187	1 374	482	171	242	139 603	
1.00 or less .....	47 400	7 119	15 650	9 420	9 377	4 061	1 232	406	135	240	136 915	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	386	—	—	6	39	115	134	11	61	31	5.62	376
1.51 or more .....	65	—	—	13	8	11	8	15	5	5.09	309	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	88	—	45	6	4	—	—	—	—	1.83	191	
1.00 or less .....	88	—	45	6	4	—	—	—	—	1.83	191	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 detached or attached .....	43 350	5 467	14 064	8 816	9 033	4 034	1 330	457	149	274	129 355	
2 or more .....	2 569	1 044	823	327	239	69	24	21	22	1.79	9 648	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	2 020	637	813	302	156	84	24	4	—	1.96	4 791	
<b>VALUE</b> .....												
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	40 956	5 037	13 234	8 384	8 602	3 865	1 270	415	149	276	127 992	
Less than \$10,000 .....	170	72	77	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	991	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	639	253	191	78	69	39	69	—	—	1.85	1 478	
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 284	716	760	406	221	121	38	22	—	2.06	5 100	
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	4 480	963	1 638	855	456	611	256	126	27	2.28	11 261	
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	8 035	1 104	2 865	1 589	1 427	677	234	117	20	2.53	21 991	
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	7 519	732	2 501	1 425	1 614	694	265	65	27	2.82	22 819	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	14 903	847	2 504	2 978	2 788	1 143	544	184	31	3.12	35 725	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 548	164	1 053	666	957	546	263	42	33	3.34	12 174	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	2 457	101	823	477	648	251	124	27	6	3.14	8 347	
\$150,000 or more .....	1 017	68	331	163	267	138	45	5	14	3.17	3 326	
Median .....	\$56 000	\$44 900	\$53 700	\$57 400	\$61 900	\$61 900	\$58 400	\$55 800	\$66 900	...	...	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....												
All income levels in 1979 .....	47 939	7 148	15 700	9 445	9 428	4 187	1 378	482	171	242	139 794	
Median income .....	\$21 407	\$10 050	\$20 761	\$23 280	\$23 706	\$24 610	\$24 460	\$26 944	\$24 650	...	...	
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	19.3	24.8	16.4	18.4	21.6	21.4	18.6	20.4	20.6	...	...	
With a mortgage .....	20.9	28.4	19.3	19.7	21.6	22.0	19.0	18.5	21.4	...	...	
Not mortgaged .....	10.6	19.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	...	...	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 834	1 053	593	382	396	264	82	14	50	2.11	11 481	
Median income .....	\$3 486	\$2 863	\$3 081	\$3 552	\$5 115	\$6 801	\$6 892	\$6 842	\$13 250	...	...	
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...	
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...	
Not mortgaged .....	37.3	42.2	29.4	44.0	23.7	22.5	35.9	—	—	...	...	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	33 302	12 676	10 710	5 037	3 026	1 193	420	185	55	1.87	70 875	
Nonrelatives present .....	4 201	—	2 850	727	363	145	64	35	17	2.24	10 912	
<b>ROOMS</b> .....												
1 room .....	1 039	804	151	75	9	—	—	—	—	1.15	1 327	
2 rooms .....	1 184	244	789	245	36	22	—	—	—	1.62	4 271	
3 rooms .....	8 059	4 935	2 289	607	224	—	4	—	—	1.92	12 329	
4 rooms .....	10 625	3 483	4 185	1 871	854	174	44	14	—	1.34	22 061	
5 rooms .....	14 903	847	1 891	1 125	663	270	64	38	5	2.35	12 725	
6 rooms .....	2 269	317	679	413	475	228	93	52	12	2.84	10 760	
7 or more rooms .....	3 223	198	776	701	765	499	215	81	38	3.48	10 976	
Median .....	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.9	...	...	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	32 373	12 367	10 555	4 972	2 992	1 187	420	185	55	1.88	69 921	
1.00 or less .....	31 550	12 367	10 404	4 657	2 730	991	308	81	12	1.83	64 855	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	867	—	—	240	217	174	108	90	38	4.39	4 083	
1.51 or more .....	316	—	151	75	45	22	4	14	5	2.59	983	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	569	309	155	65	34	6	—	—	—	1.42	954	
1.00 or less .....	557	309	155	60	27	6	—	—	—	1.40	912	
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....												
1 detached or attached .....	9 425	1 962	2 891	1 765	1 470	831	319	132	55	2.45	25 543	
2 .....	1 948	724	753	299	117	27	22	6	—	1.83	4 013	
3 .....	3 892	1 289	1 628	643	360	86	25	16	—	1.62	7 446	
4 .....	2 910	1 544	815	266	213	49	13	10	—	1.44	5 291	
5 to 9 .....	10 598	4 724	3 586	1 470	594	176	41	7	—	1.66	19 628	
10 or more .....	4 569	2 229	3 545	535	224	30	—	—	—	2.02	8 169	
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	410	—	204	92	59	—	—	—	—	1.51	785	
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	32 882	12 526	10 602	4 938	2 999	1 171	412	179	55	1.87	69 916	
Less than \$100 .....	1 132	913	113	56	40	—	—	—	—	1.12	1 631	
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 412	1 555	603	177	77	21	7	7	—	1.82	7 750	
\$150 to \$199 .....	8 303	4 390	2 455	937	340	140	29	12	—	1.45	14 601	
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 444	3 269	3 500	1 526	825	258	59	26	5	1.92	19 705	
\$250 to \$299 .....	4 893	1 286	958	585	356	188	52	28	—	2.15	11 394	
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 372	430	883	522	235	176	72	23	31	2.36	6 064	
\$350 to \$399 .....	3 141	181	472	268	270	95	8	32	15	2.57	3 828	
\$400 to \$499 .....	1 578	179	352	280	385	203	126	53	—	3.02	5 374	
\$500 or more .....	681	87	184	126	161	83	40	4	—	3.65	1 144	
No cash rent .....	726	236	255	88	106	21	13	3	—	2.00	1 707	
Median .....	\$219	\$193	\$227	\$240	\$265	\$295	\$332	\$348	\$330	...	...	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....												
All income levels in 1979 .....	33 302	12 676	10 710	5 037	3 026	1 193	420	185	55	1.87	70 875	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	\$10 467	\$7 683	\$12 287	\$11 198	\$13 136	\$15 335	\$14 384	\$12 574	\$16 042	...	...	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	26.3	29.1	23.0	27.2	26.3	25.3	30.0	28.4	26.8	...	...	
Median income .....	\$5 976	\$2 376	\$3 112	\$4 668	\$6 868	\$8 248	\$8 248	\$8 248	\$8 248	...	...	
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	\$3 206	\$2 601	\$1 114	\$3 613	\$4 676	\$6 694	\$5 737	\$7 222	\$7 000	...	...	
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...	



**Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

**Colorado Springs city**

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	7 148	2 390	1 67	846	383	580	414	4 758	55	403	238	1 617	2 445	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 119	2 390	1 67	846	383	580	414	4 729	55	403	238	1 611	2 422	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	6	23	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	5 467	1 813	96	677	289	401	350	3 654	30	301	202	1 253	1 868	
2 or more	644	323	28	101	61	111	21	721	15	70	17	234	385	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	637	254	43	68	33	67	43	383	10	32	19	130	191	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	1 651	254	23	68	21	39	103	1 397	24	32	16	374	951	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	908	453	47	137	33	106	130	1 455	10	94	17	453	801	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	748	218	39	83	48	48	32	16	530	12	44	52	215	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	320	267	22	145	26	51	23	363	9	68	53	113	220	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 020	451	28	207	70	103	43	569	-	119	61	246	123	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	463	280	8	110	80	60	22	183	-	9	29	106	39	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	453	247	-	58	78	90	21	186	-	17	10	75	84	
\$50,000 or more	182	142	-	22	17	63	40	40	-	-	-	24	16	
Median	113	78	-	16	10	36	16	35	30	19	11	24	24	
Mean	\$10 507	\$15 027	\$10 865	\$14 828	\$19 226	\$17 246	\$8 952	\$8 309	\$6 750	\$13 658	\$14 104	\$9 814	\$6 310	
Mean	\$12 871	\$17 880	\$10 796	\$16 392	\$20 192	\$22 763	\$14 800	\$10 355	\$6 543	\$13 210	\$14 309	\$11 643	\$8 733	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	5 037	1 642	84	629	238	364	327	3 395	24	268	176	1 139	1 788	
With a mortgage	2 783	1 270	84	595	215	280	112	1 513	20	261	172	667	849	
Less than \$200	611	188	8	61	35	52	32	423	8	29	6	233	155	
\$200 to \$249	115	169	11	45	42	35	36	342	21	53	179	81	81	
\$250 to \$299	317	128	19	70	12	32	11	189	6	22	20	85	54	
\$300 to \$349	274	144	-	98	-	-	-	130	-	22	30	38	37	
\$350 to \$399	267	143	23	64	20	30	6	124	6	58	7	37	16	
\$400 to \$499	360	197	13	81	62	34	7	163	4	54	11	74	20	
\$500 to \$599	688	114	10	65	25	8	6	54	-	16	12	26	28	
\$600 to \$749	202	127	-	82	13	32	-	75	-	23	31	15	6	
\$750 or more	73	60	-	29	6	25	13	13	-	3	-	-	-	
Median	\$352	\$359	-	\$346	\$394	\$345	\$233	\$249	\$283	\$394	\$308	\$231	\$216	
Net mortgaged	2 254	372	-	34	23	100	1	1 882	-	7	4	452	1 419	
Less than \$50	40	15	-	10	5	-	-	25	-	-	-	10	15	
\$50 to \$74	352	61	-	7	5	15	35	291	-	-	-	62	229	
\$75 to \$99	136	136	-	-	-	38	93	494	-	7	-	111	676	
\$100 to \$124	646	91	-	11	8	25	47	555	-	-	-	125	430	
\$125 to \$149	308	19	-	6	7	6	289	-	-	4	67	218	107	
\$150 to \$199	187	21	-	-	-	-	7	22	-	-	-	158	27	
\$200 to \$249	37	21	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	5	32	
\$250 or more	54	31	-	-	-	9	12	33	-	-	-	15	18	
Median	\$104	\$95	-	\$87	\$82	\$99	\$94	\$106	-	\$88	\$138	\$109	\$105	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.8	23.1	34.1	26.9	22.8	16.2	16.3	25.8	50+	32.7	27.4	23.7	24.8	
With a mortgage	28.4	25.8	34.1	27.8	23.8	17.3	17.3	30.3	50+	33.1	27.6	28.9	31.7	
Without a mortgage	19.4	10.1	-	10	11.8	11.0	11.2	14.5	-	12.5	17.5	16.5	23.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 053	143	17	44	12	15	55	910	18	24	16	311	541	
Percent below poverty level	14.7	6.0	10.2	5.2	3.1	2.6	13.3	19.1	32.7	6.0	6.7	19.2	22.1	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	12 676	5 742	1 750	2 066	679	853	394	6 934	1 443	1 473	495	1 221	2 302	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 367	5 554	1 726	2 016	652	806	360	6 813	1 424	1 447	481	1 196	2 365	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	309	188	24	56	27	47	34	121	19	26	14	25	67	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	1 962	942	233	437	105	101	66	1 020	158	239	127	242	254	
2 or more	724	309	120	96	31	46	16	415	90	94	30	76	125	
3 and 4	1 289	551	112	272	31	78	58	738	152	215	41	141	189	
5 to 9	1 544	725	212	310	58	85	60	819	119	217	76	127	280	
10 to 49	4 724	2 209	702	685	556	374	92	2 515	630	548	160	435	742	
50 or more	2 229	863	318	212	87	162	84	1 366	294	145	61	178	688	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	204	143	53	54	7	18	61	115	-	-	-	22	24	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	3 918	1 292	300	320	80	219	173	2 626	613	209	131	372	1 301	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 400	927	728	757	121	201	120	2 473	642	667	155	370	639	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 229	415	237	343	129	113	57	1 110	219	239	51	164	400	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	942	440	135	211	56	13	25	502	33	191	58	142	78	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 063	652	122	223	42	139	26	411	38	118	80	87	88	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	446	308	21	141	65	18	138	188	-	39	6	63	30	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	287	247	12	64	71	77	23	40	-	5	6	17	12	
\$50,000 or more	49	43	-	7	8	28	-	6	-	-	-	6	14	
Median	\$7 683	\$8 993	\$7 070	\$9 718	\$13 103	\$10 146	\$5 968	\$6 751	\$5 869	\$9 189	\$9 083	\$8 031	\$4 656	
Mean	\$9 111	\$10 637	\$7 819	\$10 685	\$15 210	\$12 553	\$10 864	\$7 848	\$6 442	\$9 570	\$9 506	\$9 149	\$6 581	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	12 526	5 676	1 742	2 040	675	828	391	6 850	1 433	1 448	495	1 195	2 279	
Less than \$100	413	528	45	30	30	95	87	385	6	34	36	73	456	
\$100 to \$149	1 555	860	243	313	88	140	56	695	152	126	63	96	258	
\$150 to \$199	4 390	2 022	612	777	277	279	77	2 368	663	598	68	403	636	
\$200 to \$249	2 269	382	359	450	159	152	82	1 887	516	449	69	299	469	
\$250 to \$299	1 286	577	169	246	58	49	55	709	68	165	109	201	166	
\$300 to \$349	430	241	59	94	38	43	7	189	14	39	22	46	68	
\$350 to \$399	181	84	19	38	16	5	6	97	14	16	22	13	32	
\$400 to \$499	179	85	12	11	17	19	-	55	124	9	15	50	50	
\$500 or more	87	17	-	-	-	8	9	70	-	-	-	70	94	
No cash rent	236	110	23	41	12	22	12	126	-	12	6	14	74	
Median	\$193	\$191	\$196	\$193	\$192	\$180	\$167	\$195	\$195	\$197	\$218	\$202	\$181	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.1	25.4	32.4	24.9	18.5	21.4	28.6	32.7	38.8	25.7	26.8	29.6	39.1	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 576	915	341	256	58	156	104	1 661	456	155	98	256	696	
Percent below poverty level	20.3	15.9	19.5	12.4	8.5	18.3	26.4	24.0	31.6	10.5	19.8	21.0	30.7	

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Colorado Springs city				Colorado Springs city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----				<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----				
	1 408	574	644	190	3 843	2 803	849	191
<b>ROOMS</b>				<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	4	14	—	194	159	31	4
4 rooms -----	237	145	77	15	390	302	57	31
5 rooms -----	177	35	130	12	1 198	874	262	62
6 rooms -----	241	71	135	35	1 139	810	275	54
7 rooms -----	267	107	141	19	474	341	119	14
8 or more rooms -----	468	212	147	109	180	123	35	22
Median -----	6.6	6.8	6.2	7.7	268	194	70	4
					3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 408	574	644	190	3 786	2 761	840	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	57	42	9	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	—	—	—	—	217	182	31	4
1 -----	21	7	14	—	1 639	1 196	347	96
2 -----	456	176	240	40	1 380	979	342	59
3 -----	437	184	193	60	406	311	75	20
4 -----	374	149	175	50	199	133	54	12
5 or more -----	190	58	22	40	2	2	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	885	358	398	129	547	376	144	27
1970 to 1974 -----	223	98	114	11	1 531	1 154	339	38
1960 to 1969 -----	133	55	68	9	643	488	124	51
1950 to 1959 -----	72	22	34	16	1 950	1 277	386	49
1940 to 1949 -----	11	11	—	—	177	121	45	11
1939 or earlier -----	84	29	30	25	609	407	148	54
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	1 132	436	531	165	762	536	183	43
2 or more -----	245	113	107	25	82	34	34	22
Mobile home or trailer -----	31	25	6	—	420	295	89	36
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Central heating system -----	1 384	560	640	184	367	272	68	27
Other means -----	24	14	4	6	1 639	1 260	339	40
None -----	—	—	—	—	484	332	129	23
					33	26	7	—
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>				<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----				<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----				
	1 071	414	501	156	3 843	2 803	849	191
Less than \$10,000 -----	—	—	—	6	177	137	18	22
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6	—	—	6	1 639	990	248	95
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	55	—	16	14	\$100 to \$149 -----	1 027	785	182
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	48	16	32	15	\$150 to \$199 -----	1 056	767	267
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	87	27	45	15	\$200 to \$249 -----	681	552	106
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	127	53	74	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	362	257	94
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	463	191	185	67	\$300 to \$399 -----	150	37	97
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	177	62	91	24	\$400 or more -----	—	—	11
\$100,000 or more -----	148	60	58	30	Median -----	\$214	\$212	\$227
Median -----	\$72 300	\$72 500	\$68 400	\$77 300				\$193

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Colorado Springs city														
	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units						Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Total</b> -----	1 071	—	41	135	747	148	72 300	3 843	177	1 417	1 737	362	150	214
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	1 071	—	41	135	747	148	72 300	3 786	152	1 394	1 728	362	150	215
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	25	23	9	—	—	114
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	49	140	28	—	—	156
1 -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	1 639	78	956	506	56	48	190
2 -----	220	—	37	69	106	8	50 300	1 380	37	231	921	153	38	241
3 -----	366	—	4	35	294	33	70 300	406	18	51	200	101	36	268
4 -----	361	—	—	23	288	50	76 800	199	—	39	82	52	26	283
5 or more -----	120	—	—	8	55	57	96 300	2	—	—	—	—	2	450
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 -----	753	—	—	29	597	127	76 700	547	6	56	335	107	43	256
1970 to 1974 -----	91	—	—	20	71	—	66 300	1 531	18	504	795	145	69	222
1960 to 1969 -----	102	—	5	26	64	7	59 000	643	7	238	322	50	26	223
1950 to 1959 -----	62	—	13	41	—	—	—	336	10	189	114	15	8	188
1940 to 1949 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	177	36	61	54	22	4	181
1939 or earlier -----	58	—	18	19	15	6	34 600	609	100	369	117	23	—	151
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached -----	1 071	—	41	135	747	148	72 300	762	58	269	231	135	49	220
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 048	119	1 120	1 501	207	101	214
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	28	5	—	—	119



Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>28 203</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>6 915</b>	<b>7 850</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1 744</b>	<b>3 018</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>249</b>
15 to 24 years	2 917	5	834	1 443	1 451	463	163	62	55	47	40	219
25 to 34 years	3 561	7	491	2 047	2 758	1 678	658	254	302	66	121	260
35 to 44 years	1 214	—	28	91	194	173	248	98	286	66	30	321
45 to 64 years	1 600	16	40	163	312	276	184	171	201	174	63	292
65 years and over	18 466	—	165	407	203	65	35	57	35	32	32	276
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>7 372</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>1 822</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>204</b>
15 to 24 years	2 582	46	313	777	757	334	153	54	80	26	44	207
25 to 34 years	2 594	55	335	844	558	417	168	89	63	22	43	203
35 to 44 years	1 883	12	30	240	140	55	40	29	40	17	26	247
45 to 64 years	908	77	166	255	204	72	59	5	26	4	10	186
65 years and over	10 493	87	56	84	82	35	—	—	—	—	12	170
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>10 493</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>3 010</b>	<b>3 910</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>210</b>
15 to 24 years	2 666	32	205	936	908	278	182	55	40	18	12	206
25 to 34 years	2 676	44	202	737	887	398	175	83	73	40	37	218
35 to 44 years	1 188	94	141	340	242	242	112	108	84	17	26	247
45 to 64 years	1 586	73	140	460	406	258	106	21	89	9	24	211
65 years and over	2 377	387	266	668	489	200	70	46	64	70	117	185
Median age	30.6	67.5	32.4	28.4	28.2	31.4	31.7	34.0	37.5	42.7	41.6	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	18 071	345	1 247	4 418	5 068	2 803	1 510	809	1 111	514	246	224
1975 to 1978	7 381	339	572	1 745	2 064	1 198	593	294	268	110	198	220
1970 to 1974	1 702	160	216	443	481	170	60	32	31	—	109	197
1960 to 1969	782	21	92	256	167	89	41	33	19	8	36	198
1959 or earlier	287	33	32	53	70	7	6	—	9	8	69	178
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	784	193	174	281	107	12	—	—	—	—	17	153
2 rooms	2 621	199	470	1 175	582	96	15	5	7	38	37	178
3 rooms	6 892	358	880	2 860	1 911	576	127	27	28	49	76	192
4 rooms	8 949	989	988	1 912	3 578	1 977	578	152	92	44	225	225
5 rooms	4 247	307	188	485	1 131	1 036	787	266	183	37	97	261
6 rooms	1 874	12	43	126	350	322	311	230	280	76	124	304
7 or more rooms	2 816	15	4	76	193	248	342	488	842	440	168	396
Median	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.9	6.1	6.9	7.8	5.1	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>28 203</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>2 159</b>	<b>6 915</b>	<b>7 850</b>	<b>4 267</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 438</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>221</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 739	765	2 087	6 821	7 765	4 213	2 191	1 168	1 438	640	655	222
0.50 or less	18 832	561	1 512	4 530	5 058	2 650	1 401	844	888	474	499	221
0.51 to 1.00	8 454	204	542	1 975	2 513	1 345	746	294	524	166	145	224
1.01 to 1.50	532	—	17	153	165	96	—	30	20	—	7	225
1.51 or more	121	63	16	63	29	7	—	—	6	—	—	185
0.50 or less	1464	133	64	93	85	54	19	—	6	—	7	174
0.51 to 1.00	252	65	35	43	67	35	—	—	—	—	7	177
1.01 to 1.50	200	68	37	46	18	19	12	—	—	—	—	135
1.51 or more	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	307
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>4 710</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>1 264</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>196</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 556	451	647	1 256	1 072	437	249	113	157	58	116	196
0.51 or more persons per room	208	—	12	85	64	17	—	—	6	—	—	204
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	154	72	—	—	31	15	7	—	—	—	—	112
0.51 or more persons per room	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	325
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	1 026	220	258	393	115	20	3	—	—	—	17	153
1	10 411	546	1 395	4 396	2 858	726	169	47	64	76	134	190
2	11 161	110	462	1 896	2 700	4 213	2 007	1 037	328	202	44	189
3	3 800	18	41	205	571	691	785	534	578	195	182	318
4	1 392	4	23	16	73	107	170	211	459	225	104	409
5 or more	413	—	—	9	20	23	4	48	135	100	32	433
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	7 992	55	506	1 037	1 265	1 110	1 099	859	1 179	486	396	291
2	1 716	26	246	412	394	278	193	63	66	8	30	217
3 and 4	2 863	87	331	835	1 024	266	164	52	40	9	55	206
5 or more	2 538	178	303	761	534	418	163	64	54	26	37	200
10 to 49	8 301	264	280	310	2 820	1 541	3 028	64	46	34	51	212
50 or more	3 853	267	229	959	1 378	643	137	36	53	75	76	213
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	340	21	83	81	105	11	26	—	—	—	13	185
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	2 883	94	54	426	833	469	332	124	331	188	32	251
1970 to 1974	2 065	207	142	2 021	2 189	1 789	1 076	407	272	132	132	232
1960 to 1969	6 971	114	359	1 679	2 199	1 047	623	329	375	122	124	224
1950 to 1959	3 366	42	270	1 095	844	402	305	125	128	59	96	213
1940 to 1949	4 169	65	429	681	868	389	171	88	89	88	28	189
1939 or earlier	3 189	376	712	1 143	688	389	256	97	63	49	96	181
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	26 457	739	1 948	6 713	7 240	3 871	2 129	1 130	1 402	634	651	221
4 or more	1 746	159	211	202	610	396	81	38	36	6	7	218
With elevator	1 444	159	140	158	528	317	69	33	27	6	7	218
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	3 964	184	466	1 128	1 033	650	232	144	88	51	—	208
15 to 19 percent	4 486	87	367	1 243	1 302	713	378	220	234	82	—	219
20 to 24 percent	3 457	219	261	989	1 288	711	375	128	166	55	—	226
25 to 29 percent	3 457	159	220	694	1 003	525	255	167	274	64	—	228
30 to 34 percent	2 624	78	141	609	761	436	194	143	183	79	—	229
35 to 49 percent	4 038	82	234	1 050	1 118	645	346	206	230	127	—	227
50 percent or more	2 802	82	450	1 088	1 291	802	309	162	242	162	—	216
Not computed	1 009	7	20	114	54	59	1	20	24	12	—	658
Median	26.2	24.0	24.5	25.3	26.4	25.3	26.5	28.0	29.1	36.5	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	28 195	898	2 159	6 907	7 850	4 267	2 210	1 168	1 438	640	658	221
Central heating system	26 576	791	1 615	6 372	7 637	4 163	2 157	1 153	1 430	635	628	224
Air conditioning	10 432	111	268	2 115	2 301	2 533	781	256	278	153	134	232
Central system	4 534	53	150	538	1 389	1 483	490	202	212	73	96	257

**Table B-16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Household income in 1979											1979 below poverty level		
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$7,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)	
<b>Colorado Springs city</b>	<b>44 485</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 972</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>21 285</b>	<b>24 537</b>	<b>2 366</b>	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>44 485</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 972</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>21 285</b>	<b>24 537</b>	<b>2 366</b>	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>32 966</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>2 037</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>5 435</b>	<b>5 797</b>	<b>8 296</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>2 437</b>	<b>24 030</b>	<b>27 641</b>	<b>890</b>	
15 to 24 years	22	109	114	139	139	231	148	82	33	16	17 497	22	33	
25 to 34 years	8 074	89	400	426	583	1 840	1 921	665	260	21 864	23 581	214	191	
35 to 44 years	7 788	93	212	260	305	1 099	1 446	2 510	1 180	675	26 431	31 151	214	
45 to 64 years	12 538	216	506	362	511	1 749	1 293	3 353	2 530	1 298	26 983	31 147	299	
65 years and over	6 675	206	825	468	433	506	382	430	234	191	14 454	19 624	153	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>3 444</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>17 677</b>	<b>21 274</b>	<b>161</b>	
15 to 24 years	343	23	52	49	38	63	51	45	12	10	13 594	16 397	22	
25 to 34 years	1 362	61	162	86	167	285	258	202	97	44	18 450	20 754	48	
35 to 44 years	595	12	38	65	60	77	102	157	44	40	22 068	24 167	9	
45 to 64 years	867	49	113	54	66	169	92	156	106	62	18 785	24 114	27	
65 years and over	477	103	135	62	30	60	33	52	16	16	15 057	16 058	45	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>7 875</b>	<b>1 589</b>	<b>2 064</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>10 713</b>	<b>13 052</b>	<b>1 315</b>	
15 to 24 years	137	34	26	23	20	16	3	5	20	10	10 924	24 271	28	
25 to 34 years	1 136	143	307	160	230	246	65	51	20	14	11 844	13 434	211	
35 to 44 years	1 635	121	170	198	170	250	152	71	33	—	13 875	14 769	185	
45 to 64 years	2 682	385	613	324	217	506	325	212	51	49	12 719	14 729	350	
65 years and over	2 755	905	948	246	199	200	94	29	44	44	7 171	10 076	54	
Median age	45.9	64.6	60.1	46.8	44.0	43.2	40.2	43.5	47.7	48.7	—	—	51.5	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980	474	336	826	671	734	1 599	1 617	1 847	1 024	509	21 135	24 035	420	
1975 to 1978	14 327	474	1 227	676	756	2 654	2 399	3 353	1 618	853	22 563	24 901	623	
1970 to 1974	8 125	408	642	476	601	311	2 290	1 788	960	649	22 387	26 883	400	
1960 to 1969	7 928	517	874	504	467	081	1 071	1 775	1 148	491	22 223	25 424	478	
1959 or earlier	4 932	727	1 055	345	438	632	595	555	341	244	14 435	18 906	432	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>44 397</b>	<b>2 434</b>	<b>4 615</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>3 137</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 953</b>	<b>9 302</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 722</b>	<b>21 293</b>	<b>24 518</b>	<b>2 357</b>	
1.01 or more persons per room	279	16	33	25	41	45	64	22	26	7	17 112	19 616	49	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	12 273	17 309	9	
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>44 465</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 141</b>	<b>7 307</b>	<b>6 972</b>	<b>9 318</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>21 285</b>	<b>24 537</b>	<b>2 366</b>	
Central heating system	42 929	2 445	4 302	2 653	3 016	7 051	6 804	9 119	5 086	2 712	21 563	24 901	2 105	
Air conditioning	4 486	371	697	509	416	873	657	914	594	435	19 074	20 536	283	
Central system	2 623	189	320	204	168	395	240	475	367	265	20 792	26 790	149	
Vehicles available	43 328	1 849	4 298	2 871	3 059	7 344	6 942	9 318	5 076	2 711	21 349	24 993	2 101	
2 or more	10 981	1 156	2 201	1 471	1 079	2 068	1 122	997	578	189	13 342	15 390	1 049	
2 or more	32 347	713	1 798	1 340	1 980	5 176	5 820	8 321	4 677	2 522	24 444	28 182	1 016	
House heating fuel	43 485	2 462	4 621	2 852	3 141	7 307	6 972	9 318	5 086	2 726	21 285	24 537	2 366	
Utility gas	42 245	2 268	4 325	2 713	2 952	6 940	6 670	9 059	4 702	2 621	21 033	24 111	2 122	
Electricity, tank, or LP gas	592	111	163	58	76	94	24	45	16	11	11 078	14 092	110	
Batteries	798	31	56	51	52	162	154	103	52	58	21 170	25 119	31	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 990	9 273	—	
Other	685	52	43	30	57	104	124	111	48	16	20 208	22 931	43	
Median rooms	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.5+	—	—	5.7	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>37 954</b>	<b>1 865</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>2 246</b>	<b>2 480</b>	<b>6 258</b>	<b>6 299</b>	<b>8 344</b>	<b>4 578</b>	<b>2 397</b>	<b>22 051</b>	<b>25 244</b>	<b>1 890</b>	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>31 019</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>23 241</b>	<b>26 311</b>	<b>1 253</b>	
Less than \$200	4 400	199	361	247	222	613	325	396	66	11	16 341	16 925	197	
\$200 to \$249	2 008	188	376	320	353	750	652	956	366	47	20 070	21 030	225	
\$250 to \$299	4 020	150	281	255	325	807	688	955	459	100	21 348	22 918	180	
\$300 to \$349	598	84	291	183	271	687	765	863	353	131	21 721	23 681	136	
\$350 to \$399	3 211	210	178	137	223	652	710	795	315	127	21 989	24 387	124	
\$400 to \$449	3 184	88	287	250	293	917	1 049	286	705	279	23 197	26 814	156	
\$450 to \$499	66	66	114	181	120	533	617	1 016	522	262	23 032	28 008	51	
\$500 to \$549	3 083	40	81	29	76	347	524	960	661	365	27 663	34 548	151	
\$550 or more	2 074	51	33	17	47	134	182	434	524	652	32 171	45 359	397	
Median	\$372	\$278	\$297	\$298	\$312	\$340	\$374	\$392	\$456	\$612	—	—	\$309	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>14 457</b>	<b>20 471</b>	<b>637</b>
Less than \$50	49	25	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 922	6 435	15	
\$50 to \$74	568	166	178	26	58	62	52	19	—	—	8 077	10 828	128	
\$75 to \$99	1 480	372	402	141	139	124	178	54	—	—	8 459	12 393	213	
\$100 to \$124	767	16	105	248	116	117	638	975	352	23	20 389	22 472	182	
\$125 to \$149	1 240	63	242	104	89	199	138	248	113	48	18 036	20 749	56	
\$150 to \$199	1 055	21	125	103	89	120	170	139	176	112	21 974	28 471	19	
\$200 to \$249	345	11	73	5	11	72	61	72	61	91	21 971	27 026	18	
\$250 or more	1 262	6	31	7	5	19	58	26	49	161	41 429	55 175	61	
Median	\$119	\$93	\$109	\$115	\$112	\$120	\$123	\$138	\$154	\$215	—	—	\$96	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>31 019</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>2 002</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 930</b>	<b>5 440</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>7 661</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>23 241</b>	<b>26 311</b>	<b>1 253</b>	
Less than 15 percent	8 934	—	19	18	102	731	1 296	3 217	2 105	1 446	31 510	38 471	6	
15 to 19 percent	767	—	16	105	248	116	117	638	975	352	20 389	22 472	182	
20 to 24 percent	5 139	12	75	338	426	1 045	1 255	1 331	561	96	22 544	23 961	33	
25 to 29 percent	3 498	—	196	277	318	844	717	871	225	50	20 729	22 063	33	
30 to 34 percent	235	—	235	201	292	617	684	373	66	24	18 452	19 665	69	
35 percent or more	1 247	786	1 461	680	544	1 042	458	231	39	6	11 384	12 279	999	
Not computed	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	135	
Median	30.7	50.4	44.9	38.8	24.0	20.7	16.9	14.4	11.1	—	—	—	50.4	
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>817</b>							





**Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Colorado Springs city**

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>31 019</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>372</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person	2 492	530	456	286	232	257	334	159	176	62	295
2 persons	9 245	1 021	1 317	1 317	1 447	1 548	1 447	899	771	407	407
3 persons	6 866	448	856	965	870	763	1 110	760	663	431	369
4 persons	7 558	274	692	903	919	778	1 504	895	981	612	413
5 persons	3 262	93	229	340	322	377	562	402	381	227	237
6 persons	2 057	62	114	147	100	102	144	112	125	148	140
7 persons	297	12	18	62	37	32	33	46	22	35	381
8 or more persons	125	—	10	7	9	—	24	38	25	12	533
Median	3 003	2 118	2 427	2 92	3 09	3 02	3 22	3 37	3 49	3 78	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>25 190</b>	<b>1 628</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>3 203</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>2 678</b>	<b>4 299</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>1 849</b>	<b>386</b>
15 to 24 years	674	26	92	45	95	217	92	40	6	6	6
25 to 34 years	7 258	117	437	758	869	1 002	1 484	1 113	1 045	433	432
35 to 44 years	6 939	181	650	621	621	621	1 210	1 049	1 012	758	442
45 to 64 years	1 192	959	1 536	1 381	1 174	894	1 313	692	615	629	331
65 years and over	126	345	296	141	126	43	75	41	18	23	237
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>2 193</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>352</b>
15 to 24 years	212	20	18	50	13	23	39	27	12	10	41
25 to 34 years	1 016	102	99	114	114	114	158	121	124	146	368
35 to 44 years	348	30	36	19	16	20	113	25	36	24	261
45 to 64 years	482	73	109	56	45	36	71	14	34	44	203
65 years and over	41	41	13	17	19	6	24	4	4	24	245
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>3 638</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>398</b>
15 to 24 years	58	8	8	12	—	13	17	—	—	—	354
25 to 34 years	630	42	105	138	118	110	140	92	29	56	355
35 to 44 years	47	172	137	136	102	148	98	59	25	25	264
45 to 64 years	1 378	309	320	207	192	89	130	59	52	20	264
65 years and over	448	140	125	67	50	28	32	—	6	—	234
Median age	41.2	55.1	49.7	43.5	41.9	37.8	37.9	37.1	37.2	40.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980	6 939	129	236	326	340	569	1 530	1 259	1 507	1 043	527
1975 to 1978	11 275	302	754	1 133	1 033	1 608	2 412	1 540	2 207	1 776	1 043
1970 to 1974	6 201	353	987	1 301	018	663	733	445	299	192	309
1960 to 1969	5 402	1 002	1 712	1 061	557	314	421	162	110	63	250
1959 or earlier	1 162	474	319	99	100	57	58	25	30	—	217
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	218	95	24	28	11	38	9	6	7	—	229
4 rooms	2 111	319	319	182	135	73	99	57	6	—	245
5 rooms	5 545	749	851	649	534	339	646	332	74	17	17
6 rooms	4 940	479	619	688	688	590	865	389	362	110	339
7 rooms	6 469	332	948	848	628	442	1 184	732	670	303	670
8 or more rooms	14 635	364	1 200	1 626	1 532	1 551	2 639	2 095	1 949	1 638	435
Median	7.4	5.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	8.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980	5 973	42	54	24	148	346	1 094	1 227	1 710	1 282	402
1970 to 1974	11 245	88	252	754	1 153	1 153	1 649	1 649	1 649	1 649	1 649
1960 to 1969	8 919	644	1 800	1 598	1 169	987	1 345	745	402	229	430
1950 to 1959	5 330	1 137	1 135	820	586	547	627	227	198	53	274
1940 to 1949	1 005	191	214	157	189	74	64	72	35	9	281
1939 or earlier	2 639	338	490	514	370	212	212	375	131	121	88
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000	23	7	13	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999	245	133	27	25	15	—	—	—	—	—	192
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 187	377	296	255	157	53	25	7	17	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 901	651	698	522	415	301	211	54	49	—	260
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 641	734	1 200	1 088	825	697	890	332	75	—	295
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 930	370	1 006	992	932	778	1 045	504	236	47	332
\$60,000 to \$79,999	9 153	156	686	525	851	991	2 107	1 559	1 467	379	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2 991	12	24	139	283	284	574	595	646	334	530
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 991	—	13	37	109	93	239	300	465	303	669
\$150,000 or more	757	—	—	—	8	7	63	80	128	471	750
Median	\$58 900	\$40 700	\$47 900	\$51 100	\$53 800	\$56 300	\$63 000	\$69 600	\$75 400	\$111 100	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent	8 934	1 492	2 182	1 832	1 133	689	798	519	267	222	272
15 to 19 percent	5 767	299	717	861	932	764	998	343	379	274	355
20 to 24 percent	5 139	211	439	517	547	731	1 180	642	543	289	410
25 to 29 percent	3 498	115	187	295	331	384	666	637	548	335	465
30 to 34 percent	2 299	39	146	141	214	214	461	354	504	225	484
35 to 39 percent	5 247	248	322	362	435	417	1 038	862	817	724	862
40 to 44 percent	6 135	36	15	16	16	6	11	13	12	25	3
45 to 49 percent	20.7	13.2	14.2	16.0	18.6	21.0	23.3	26.3	28.1	28.7	338
Median	20.7	13.2	14.2	16.0	18.6	21.0	23.3	26.3	28.1	28.7	338
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>31 019</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>372</b>
Steam or hot water system	1 779	87	178	148	193	169	243	185	278	183	438
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	27 986	2 092	3 567	3 657	3 457	3 293	2 948	3 118	2 822	1 766	372
Other than electric units	128	19	20	16	20	19	6	20	24	24	560
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	376	93	78	66	46	40	27	6	20	—	263
Other means	750	149	190	129	59	62	87	44	24	6	264
<b>All equipment</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>224</b>
Central system	832	39	94	62	62	32	139	110	100	163	466
1 or more individual room units	1 653	195	236	236	234	201	196	143	91	63	222
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>31 019</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>4 008</b>	<b>4 020</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>5 154</b>	<b>3 431</b>	<b>3 083</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>372</b>
Utility gas	1 991	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	141	36	22	5	21	6	5	19	12	15	318
Electricity	576	32	21	53	26	66	93	129	112	44	497
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	434	47	142	68	18	40	62	27	24	6	271

Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	6 935	49	568	1 480	1 816	1 240	1 055	365	362	119
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	2 138	40	330	596	600	300	181	37	54	104
2 persons .....	3 346	9	757	177	945	602	545	179	204	121
3 persons .....	689	—	60	102	180	215	176	72	84	137
4 persons .....	349	—	30	39	62	80	104	16	18	139
5 persons .....	143	—	11	15	15	35	36	26	14	156
6 persons .....	45	—	—	12	8	5	8	5	7	133
7 persons .....	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	123
8 or more persons .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	194
Median .....	1.90	1.11	1.36	1.70	1.83	2.03	2.14	2.21	2.21	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	4 175	9	198	719	1 075	851	796	292	235	128
15 to 24 years .....	12	—	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	89
25 to 34 years .....	173	—	19	—	26	57	30	8	9	130
35 to 44 years .....	202	—	—	—	30	46	39	29	29	141
45 to 64 years .....	1 869	—	59	233	474	373	439	148	173	125
65 years and over .....	1 887	9	108	399	521	387	287	100	76	121
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	429	15	73	136	86	30	36	5	8	98
15 to 24 years .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
25 to 34 years .....	40	—	—	41	6	—	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years .....	37	5	5	—	8	7	—	—	—	111
45 to 64 years .....	103	—	14	38	28	7	7	—	9	100
65 years and over .....	241	—	47	92	10	29	—	—	—	95
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 331	25	297	625	655	359	223	68	79	108
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	58	—	6	7	28	5	12	—	—	114
35 to 44 years .....	64	—	—	8	19	12	7	—	—	135
45 to 64 years .....	63	10	71	153	163	104	65	15	42	112
65 years and over .....	1 586	15	220	457	445	238	139	35	37	106
Median age .....	56.2	59.7	73.5	—	66.9	65.2	62.9	61.5	61.8	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	375	—	23	44	76	96	76	34	26	137
1975 to 1978 .....	3 346	25	127	49	230	142	146	66	76	125
1970 to 1974 .....	787	—	58	128	185	156	176	42	42	129
1960 to 1969 .....	1 726	—	97	325	405	318	338	121	122	128
1959 or earlier .....	3 192	24	341	856	920	528	319	108	96	110
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	136	—	43	74	6	—	7	—	6	83
4 rooms .....	1 009	49	155	339	268	119	45	6	8	96
5 rooms .....	1 505	—	219	577	589	288	105	39	104	104
6 rooms .....	1 420	—	132	182	458	315	225	42	66	122
7 rooms .....	1 020	—	8	171	216	252	244	82	47	136
8 or more rooms .....	1 547	—	12	105	291	266	429	226	218	162
Median .....	5.9	4.0	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.3	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	318	10	22	15	24	52	87	35	40	152
1970 to 1974 .....	1 975	—	24	114	371	142	146	54	46	146
1960 to 1969 .....	1 034	—	34	122	233	150	289	108	98	146
1950 to 1959 .....	2 095	—	75	443	680	461	297	58	81	119
1940 to 1949 .....	900	15	42	261	229	190	84	39	40	114
1939 or earlier .....	2 086	24	395	615	486	273	156	73	64	100
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	136	—	64	56	11	5	—	—	—	77
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	517	—	120	83	50	34	10	—	—	87
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	820	11	179	344	192	64	30	—	—	91
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 036	19	76	407	288	195	38	13	8	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	1 384	9	102	347	591	240	87	—	—	110
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	1 087	—	12	190	412	292	147	20	120	6
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	1 086	—	15	34	221	287	419	88	22	149
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	435	—	—	5	42	87	165	73	53	172
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	293	10	—	—	9	10	128	122	124	124
\$150,000 or more .....	241	—	—	—	6	6	31	49	149	250+
Median .....	\$48 200	\$36 900	\$25 400	\$36 100	\$45 500	\$51 700	\$70 400	\$97 600	\$137 700	—
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	3 376	24	299	628	814	659	538	207	207	123
10 to 14 percent .....	1 311	10	103	268	398	224	218	53	37	117
15 to 19 percent .....	727	6	75	153	196	136	145	13	13	123
20 to 24 percent .....	447	—	47	109	92	116	65	5	13	118
25 to 29 percent .....	352	—	46	140	110	118	19	3	7	97
30 to 34 percent .....	282	—	31	84	49	24	39	49	6	113
35 percent or more .....	417	—	8	150	98	8	35	37	35	117
Not computed .....	23	—	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	109
Median .....	10.3	10.2	10	12.1	11.1	10	10	10	10	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	6 935	49	568	1 480	1 816	1 240	1 055	365	362	119
Steam or hot water system .....	7 117	—	34	75	84	130	190	80	151	166
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	5 464	20	477	1 178	1 567	1 043	845	285	182	119
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	251	5	42	87	76	37	4	—	—	98
Other means .....	496	24	175	140	89	30	16	—	—	84
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	741	—	76	190	75	125	169	114	122	122
Central system .....	263	—	6	25	50	24	74	7	7	118
1 or more individual room units .....	478	10	70	100	140	51	95	7	15	68
<b>Water heating fuel</b> .....	6 425	49	548	1 480	1 816	1 240	1 055	365	362	119
Utility gas .....	6 749	40	546	1 413	1 765	1 227	1 045	365	348	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	65	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Electricity .....	33	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	14
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	88	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
Other .....	—	—	—	—	43	13	10	—	—	—

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Colorado Springs city</b>												
Occupied housing units	44 485	7 955	9 197	11 516	10 327	5 490	28 569	2 904	9 044	7 001	5 330	4 290
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	32 966	6 422	7 314	8 859	7 293	3 078	10 489	1 306	3 702	2 689	1 818	974
15 to 24 years	2 917	1 095	1 207	1 992	1 899	1 108	2 952	424	1 272	862	415	179
25 to 34 years	8 074	2 212	2 093	4 497	4 439	839	3 599	593	1 293	1 079	677	359
35 to 44 years	7 881	2 085	2 194	1 971	1 135	403	1 230	208	360	352	224	86
45 to 64 years	12 538	1 653	2 411	4 298	3 210	966	1 638	158	493	498	287	202
65 years and over	3 675	270	2 011	1 071	764	137	1 077	264	276	215	146	51
Male householder, no wife present	3 644	714	694	723	831	682	7 463	859	2 141	1 497	1 141	1 050
15 to 24 years	343	79	89	52	42	81	2 605	322	763	545	437	338
25 to 34 years	1 362	303	236	225	422	276	2 614	347	733	543	586	514
35 to 44 years	595	161	150	97	116	71	894	78	329	232	146	100
45 to 64 years	327	139	182	272	166	108	942	86	219	233	204	210
65 years and over	867	37	37	137	185	146	409	97	26	97	43	179
Female householder, no husband present	7 875	839	1 189	1 934	2 203	1 730	10 817	739	3 201	2 453	2 096	1 746
15 to 24 years	137	16	32	32	44	13	2 676	221	991	617	409	438
25 to 34 years	136	256	276	234	195	175	2 713	205	924	590	538	456
35 to 44 years	1 165	154	302	350	322	125	1 204	98	406	324	184	189
45 to 64 years	2 682	234	369	846	807	426	1 612	77	402	494	446	193
65 years and over	2 755	159	170	472	963	991	2 412	138	478	787	519	490
Median age	45.9	38.4	40.2	48.7	53.7	56.2	30.7	29.0	29.0	33.7	32.4	31.4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	9 163	3 975	1 830	1 497	1 172	689	18 276	2 536	6 346	4 159	2 993	2 242
1975 to 1978	14 337	3 980	3 742	3 129	2 184	1 302	7 489	368	2 344	2 016	1 565	1 196
1970 to 1974	8 125	—	3 625	2 409	1 434	657	1 727	—	354	488	482	403
1960 to 1969	7 928	—	—	4 481	2 529	918	1 772	—	—	338	182	252
1959 or earlier	4 932	—	—	—	3 008	1 924	305	—	—	—	108	197
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	72	24	11	12	4	17	784	84	157	110	135	298
2 rooms	167	7	37	68	34	21	2 643	236	799	782	385	441
3 rooms	764	69	105	227	222	141	6 539	700	2 376	1 717	1 172	974
4 rooms	3 892	584	521	684	1 327	774	9 588	867	3 203	2 237	1 815	1 168
5 rooms	6 976	690	910	3 676	2 650	1 380	16 291	364	1 180	1 099	951	951
6 rooms	7 193	1 058	1 299	1 563	2 100	1 173	11 964	192	487	468	464	359
7 or more rooms	25 421	5 521	6 514	7 654	3 946	1 986	2 890	461	972	690	408	353
Median	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.3	5.9	5.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 397	7 944	9 193	11 499	10 294	5 467	28 097	2 904	8 897	6 908	5 303	4 085
0.50 or less	34 761	6 312	7 031	8 875	8 022	4 521	18 906	1 739	5 801	4 551	3 722	3 093
0.51 to 1.00	9 357	1 617	2 116	2 556	2 144	924	8 508	1 058	2 801	2 141	1 478	936
1.01 to 1.50	250	6	4	62	123	17	562	80	142	193	99	48
1.51 or more	99	—	—	—	—	—	121	27	59	4	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	11	4	17	33	23	47	—	147	93	27	205
0.50 or less	35	7	—	17	25	6	260	—	77	64	19	100
0.51 to 1.00	4	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	200	88	25	8
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person	6 661	2 883	840	1 393	1 956	1 569	11 586	879	3 369	2 713	2 328	2 297
2 persons	15 062	2 599	2 264	3 887	4 251	2 114	9 221	1 043	3 018	2 250	1 618	1 292
3 persons	2 024	1 781	1 998	2 364	2 872	1 464	4 072	414	1 060	915	679	555
4 persons	8 647	2 042	2 157	2 360	1 518	570	2 361	351	887	575	468	80
5 persons	3 677	695	1 188	979	565	250	856	105	327	257	162	95
6 or more persons	1 712	363	395	533	306	115	473	64	117	146	75	71
Median	2.56	3.00	3.07	2.70	2.25	2.06	1.79	2.05	1.88	1.85	1.71	1.43
Total persons	127 964	24 938	29 887	33 953	26 504	12 682	58 295	6 622	18 688	14 659	10 653	7 673
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	40 179	6 776	8 097	10 488	9 746	5 052	8 358	682	1 411	1 571	2 650	2 044
2	613	25	23	65	248	252	1 716	44	260	391	559	462
3 and 4	439	87	173	67	33	79	2 863	298	871	613	565	616
5 or more	314	96	92	31	25	70	2 538	269	786	425	442	616
10 to 49	470	95	115	98	132	31	8 901	985	4 126	2 552	824	438
50 or more	531	161	91	287	35	6	3 853	561	1 439	1 346	269	214
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 939	765	606	480	88	—	340	65	151	103	21	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	44 485	7 955	9 197	11 516	10 327	5 490	28 556	2 904	9 044	6 996	5 330	4 282
Steam or hot water system	3 098	254	324	974	837	709	2 471	837	2 630	2 274	695	1 035
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 868	7 540	8 670	10 227	8 536	3 895	16 570	1 800	5 434	3 843	3 308	2 185
Other built-in electric units	179	61	46	20	19	33	1 612	223	733	468	125	63
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 784	82	115	199	575	585	2 349	149	243	267	206	268
Other means	1 556	82	115	199	575	585	1 664	23	98	206	696	641
Air conditioning	5 466	1 037	1 363	1 461	1 090	515	10 458	1 657	5 211	2 894	374	122
Central system	2 623	749	853	694	253	74	4 567	873	2 267	1 231	150	26
1 or more individual room units	2 843	580	510	767	837	441	5 911	784	2 944	1 663	424	96
House heating fuel	44 485	7 955	9 197	11 516	10 327	5 490	28 556	2 904	9 044	6 996	5 330	4 282
Utility gas	42 465	7 560	8 738	11 062	9 932	5 173	23 610	2 157	6 634	5 680	4 960	3 970
Bottled, LP, or LP gas	307	64	76	230	58	33	1 246	33	103	103	23	56
Electricity	792	270	262	104	13	63	4 112	653	1 946	1 064	287	167
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	—	—	32	13	—	184	36	47	35	13	53
Other	585	61	21	219	388	196	334	25	114	107	47	41
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 366	244	362	522	630	608	4 782	312	1 315	1 177	978	1 000
Percent below poverty level	5.3	3.1	3.9	4.5	6.1	11.1	16.7	10.7	14.5	16.8	18.3	23.3
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	2 462	216	305	448	732	761	5 286	337	1 334	1 304	1 117	1 194
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 621	402	421	712	1 021	1 081	8 047	753	2 449	1 542	1 287	1 287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 825	281	285	668	780	538	3 878	438	1 176	917	737	610
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 141	381	463	788	827	482	2 925	325	1 042	748	441	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 307	1 030	1 070	876	1 908	823	4 150	453	1 682	986	675	354
\$25,000 to \$29,999	5 412	612	635	991	378	248	6 111	248	611	461	253	211
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 218	1 040	2 057	2 878	1 779	700	10 613	215	499	481	283	135
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 086	1 283	1 208	394	925	276	428	91	187	82	56	52
\$50,000 or more	2 736	404	404	254	255	211	2 511	255	114	56	19	76
Median	\$21 285	\$25 525	\$22 990	\$22 209	\$18 635	\$14 393	\$10 613	\$12 066	\$11 571	\$10 492	\$10 020	\$8 129
Mean	\$24 537	\$29 034	\$26 312	\$25 641	\$21 564	\$18 323	\$12 428	\$14 713	\$13 151	\$12 259	\$11 655	\$10 592

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	44 485	40 179	2 367	1 939		28 569	8 358	1 716	2 863	2 538	8 901	3 853	340
Condominium housing units	1 361	369	999	—		654	51	—	96	92	246	169	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	82 966	30 935	1 005	1 026		10 489	4 301	474	1 052	591	2 715	1 257	99
15 to 24 years	21 731	7 324	22	135		2 952	592	155	347	202	1 066	546	42
25 to 34 years	8 074	7 170	185	970		3 993	1 728	149	422	248	746	286	25
35 to 44 years	7 788	7 502	131	155		1 230	746	66	105	60	195	58	—
45 to 64 years	12 538	11 600	398	340		6 638	938	37	74	72	361	156	—
65 years and over	2 738	2 669	67	71		3 180	269	276	27	104	425	211	—
Male householder, no wife present	3 644	2 852	467	325		7 403	756	480	656	816	2 606	1 008	141
15 to 24 years	343	241	52	50		2 605	594	229	164	268	949	351	50
25 to 34 years	1 362	1 128	155	61		2 614	715	143	329	335	771	272	49
35 to 44 years	592	457	77	71		894	233	37	32	39	120	11	—
45 to 64 years	867	625	150	92		942	148	55	73	87	398	168	13
65 years and over	477	401	33	43		408	86	16	38	54	99	57	18
Female householder, no husband present	7 875	6 892	588	599		10 617	2 301	762	1 375	1 580	5 880	1 054	118
15 to 24 years	137	74	24	24		2 676	460	201	284	255	1 058	404	14
25 to 34 years	1 136	938	109	89		2 713	715	200	423	284	860	207	24
35 to 44 years	1 145	974	50	50		1 204	405	110	108	130	547	97	7
45 to 64 years	2 682	2 184	303	195		4 612	390	121	166	164	553	196	22
65 years and over	2 755	2 120	420	215		2 412	331	130	174	298	762	684	33
Median age	45.9	45.3	55.9	50.7		30.7	32.8	29.5	28.9	30.3	29.4	32.2	29.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 163	7 822	631	710		18 276	4 923	1 034	1 866	1 618	6 150	2 446	239
1975 to 1978	14 337	12 915	786	636		7 489	2 428	490	757	602	2 220	933	59
1970 to 1974	8 125	7 338	413	374		7 727	593	120	164	200	322	301	7
1940 to 1969	7 928	7 498	228	202		772	258	48	57	65	171	158	15
1959 or earlier	4 932	4 606	309	17		305	156	24	24	48	38	15	—
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	72	13	50	9		784	52	15	44	71	377	212	13
2 rooms	167	41	89	37		2 643	185	78	212	303	1 151	685	29
3 rooms	764	327	273	164		6 939	711	292	505	767	3 079	1 485	100
4 rooms	3 992	3 548	970	636		3 058	1 626	829	1 403	2 023	1 048	160	160
5 rooms	6 976	6 274	656	576		4 291	899	295	446	368	985	308	58
6 rooms	7 193	6 764	304	125		1 964	1 209	165	196	105	216	68	5
7 or more rooms	25 421	24 396	427	158		8 280	2 676	42	57	19	66	23	7
Median	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.3		5.9	5.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 597	40 153	2 305	1 939		28 097	8 350	1 702	2 794	2 414	8 714	3 783	340
0.50 or less	34 761	31 538	1 795	1 024		18 906	5 585	1 273	1 811	1 794	5 726	2 476	241
0.51 to 1.00	9 357	8 385	501	471		8 508	2 820	510	410	580	2 740	1 188	86
1.01 to 1.50	250	219	—	31		562	164	19	72	32	183	87	—
1.51 or more	29	—	—	—		121	16	—	—	—	65	32	8
Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	26	42	272		8	14	69	137	124	65	30	—
0.50 or less	55	14	41	—		260	8	8	49	87	90	78	—
0.51 to 1.00	33	12	21	—		200	—	6	13	32	97	52	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—		12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	125	41	75	9		1 036	134	15	68	115	425	266	13
1 room	13 346	12 775	379	199		10 906	1 811	507	970	682	2 768	1 232	87
2 rooms	8 468	6 153	1 102	213		11 275	2 401	1 007	1 690	1 028	3 571	1 332	246
3 rooms	17 604	16 530	536	538		3 929	2 893	205	291	169	306	117	—
4 rooms	13 098	12 806	192	128		4 118	359	20	16	6	27	10	—
5 or more	8 844	8 774	70	—		413	406	—	—	—	7	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
less than \$5,000	2 462	2 022	177	243		5 286	061	341	517	668	1 735	847	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 621	3 686	420	515		8 906	801	507	970	682	2 768	1 232	87
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 852	2 418	179	255		3 876	030	305	385	329	1 259	501	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 141	2 644	223	274		2 925	810	189	294	275	1 009	335	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 367	6 580	420	307		4 150	576	121	359	285	2 108	949	12
\$25,000 to \$29,999	6 565	6 272	244	163		1 991	893	141	195	114	549	42	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	9 318	8 794	368	156		1 613	807	97	96	153	325	135	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 086	4 873	193	20		428	216	8	24	25	119	36	—
\$50,000 or more	2 726	2 597	123	6		251	164	7	22	7	27	24	—
Median	\$21 285	\$22 011	\$16 495	\$12 074		\$10 613	\$13 384	\$10 082	\$9 727	\$9 433	\$9 902	\$9 376	\$8 229
Mean	\$24 537	\$25 257	\$21 638	\$13 151		\$12 428	\$15 384	\$11 821	\$11 557	\$10 518	\$10 200	\$11 092	\$8 424
<b>HEATING CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	44 485	40 179	2 367	1 939		28 556	8 353	1 716	2 855	2 538	8 901	3 853	340
Steam or hot water system	3 098	2 641	457	—		7 471	543	231	888	689	3 569	1 551	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	38 868	35 579	1 762	717		16 570	6 353	1 195	1 431	1 355	4 155	798	283
Other electric units	79	19	14	—		122	109	23	102	37	102	35	13
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	179	675	55	54		1 239	622	85	105	93	236	89	—
Other means	1 556	1 338	74	144		1 644	732	172	238	191	230	58	35
All conditioning	5 466	3 782	1 096	648		10 458	533	102	591	871	5 683	2 678	180
Central system	2 623	1 417	808	458		4 547	184	45	281	511	2 300	1 204	27
<b>Vehicles available</b>	43 328	39 311	2 164	1 853		25 770	7 839	1 511	2 546	2 168	7 642	3 138	306
1	10 981	9 060	960	961		15 108	3 469	1 085	1 748	1 583	5 382	2 234	216
2	22 547	20 251	1 204	892		9 462	3 590	745	855	625	2 640	924	90
3	44 485	40 179	2 367	1 939		28 556	8 353	1 716	2 855	2 538	8 901	3 853	340
House heating fuel	42 465	38 754	2 219	1 492		23 610	7 861	1 586	2 857	2 045	6 672	2 821	198
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	296	206	39	353		316	165	25	33	15	29	39	104
Electricity	792	666	87	39		4 112	392	102	366	431	1 906	885	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	—	—	—		184	5	6	38	7	78	42	8
Other	585	535	22	10		254	30	2	29	40	192	36	—
Water heating fuel	44 485	40 179	2 367	1 939		28 529	8 350	1 716	2 863	2 517	8 890	3 833	340
Utility gas	40 385	36 898	2 132	355		22 506	7 577	1 601	2 315	2 038	6 061	2 691	223
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	547	228	44	275		464	152	14	46	151	41	45	74
Electricity	3 529	3 029	191	309		5 074	621	99	146	159	2 102	1 062	65
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—		71	—	—	7	—	40	24	—
Other	15	—	—	—		7	—	—	7	—	60		

Table B-22. Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>44 485</b>	<b>6 661</b>	<b>15 062</b>	<b>8 726</b>	<b>8 647</b>	<b>3 677</b>	<b>1 187</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>2.56</b>	<b>127 964</b>
Nonrelatives present	1 749	—	825	445	172	167	104	31	31	2.61	5 331
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	1 003	634	283	74	12	—	—	—	—	1.29	1 496
4 rooms	3 892	1 493	1 688	437	191	73	4	6	—	1.77	7 600
5 rooms	6 976	1 738	3 101	1 113	671	243	98	12	—	2.06	15 766
6 rooms	7 193	1 175	2 919	1 520	1 121	332	120	30	—	3.0	37 278
7 rooms	8 134	651	2 929	1 811	1 281	662	220	78	6	2.77	24 200
8 or more rooms	17 287	970	4 142	3 771	4 871	2 367	778	250	138	3.44	60 624
Median	6.9	5.2	6.3	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	44 397	6 632	15 017	8 720	8 643	3 677	1 183	372	153	2.56	127 773
1.00 or less	44 118	6 632	15 012	8 707	8 631	3 604	1 081	324	127	2.55	126 068
1.01 to 1.50	230	—	—	—	12	73	102	42	21	5.89	1 581
1.51 or more	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	124	54
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	88	29	45	6	4	—	4	—	—	1.83	191
1.00 or less	88	29	45	6	4	—	4	—	—	1.83	191
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	40 179	5 042	13 481	8 170	8 294	3 544	1 159	350	139	2.69	118 358
2 or more	2 367	982	785	277	217	56	18	18	14	1.76	5 137
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 939	637	796	279	136	77	10	4	—	1.92	4 469
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 954	4 630	12 711	7 755	7 907	3 405	1 099	308	139	2.27	111 499
Less than \$10,000	159	72	66	21	3	—	—	—	—	1.61	281
\$10,000 to \$19,999	236	123	56	34	54	3	239	9	—	1.77	2 291
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 007	636	691	370	164	94	30	22	—	2.03	4 384
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 937	846	1 554	762	507	183	74	4	—	2.22	9 488
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 225	1 998	2 209	1 225	532	199	71	6	—	2.46	19 341
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7 017	693	2 424	1 512	1 484	606	226	54	18	2.76	20 713
\$60,000 to \$79,999	10 239	839	2 934	2 358	2 608	1 037	321	88	54	3.07	32 983
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 426	159	1 022	638	925	526	83	36	37	3.33	11 738
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 677	83	683	471	810	242	67	31	—	3.17	8 063
\$150,000 or more	998	68	387	150	45	45	5	—	—	3.13	3 247
Median	\$56 900	\$45 600	\$54 100	\$58 100	\$62 700	\$63 700	\$60 900	\$60 400	\$67 700	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	44 485	6 661	15 062	8 726	8 647	3 677	1 187	372	153	2.56	127 964
Median income	\$21 285	\$10 372	\$20 924	\$23 588	\$24 025	\$25 229	\$25 496	\$27 660	\$24 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	19.1	23.8	16.3	18.4	21.0	21.2	17.9	18.0	20.1	...	...
With a mortgage	20.7	27.8	19.2	19.6	21.5	21.8	18.3	18.5	20.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.3	18.4	10	10	10	10	10	10	14.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 366	872	532	335	311	213	44	45	14	2.08	...
Median income	\$3 344	\$2 607	\$2 948	\$3 761	\$4 491	\$6 942	\$6 875	\$7 054	\$13 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	48.9	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	38.9	42.3	31.2	45.5	23.7	17.0	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>28 569</b>	<b>11 586</b>	<b>9 221</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>2 361</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.79</b>	<b>58 295</b>
Nonrelatives present	3 404	—	2 507	629	273	108	57	19	11	2.22	9 066
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	784	698	71	15	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	877
2 rooms	2 643	1 915	1 538	165	25	—	—	—	—	1.19	6 315
3 rooms	6 939	4 475	1 862	439	199	—	—	—	—	1.28	10 174
4 rooms	9 058	3 218	3 678	1 431	595	105	26	6	—	1.86	17 884
5 rooms	4 291	806	1 757	978	513	174	25	38	—	2.26	10 590
6 rooms	4 164	297	1 622	375	401	162	60	37	—	2.64	5 591
7 or more rooms	2 890	177	833	669	668	415	181	67	30	3.37	8 063
Median	3.9	3.2	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.4	7.0	6.3	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 097	11 337	9 080	4 023	2 334	850	295	148	30	1.80	57 499
1.00 or less in 1979	27 414	11 337	9 009	3 848	2 157	745	241	67	10	1.76	54 528
1.01 to 1.50	562	—	—	160	152	105	50	75	20	4.30	2 605
1.51 or more	121	—	71	15	25	—	4	6	—	2.35	366
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	472	249	141	49	27	6	—	—	—	1.45	796
1.00 or less	460	249	141	44	20	—	—	—	—	1.42	754
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	3.64	42
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	8 358	1 873	2 628	1 624	1 200	649	241	113	30	2.38	21 730
2	1 716	672	672	255	89	15	7	6	—	1.78	3 354
3 and 4	2 863	1 135	916	453	270	60	13	16	—	1.82	6 015
5 to 9	2 338	1 383	748	224	141	36	6	—	—	1.42	4 376
10 or more	8 901	4 233	2 945	1 078	754	287	75	7	—	1.54	15 613
50 or more	3 853	2 032	1 220	385	189	21	—	—	—	1.45	6 594
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	340	168	92	25	25	—	—	—	—	1.52	613
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 203	11 448	9 122	3 995	2 345	834	287	142	30	1.79	57 483
Less than \$10	898	765	81	43	5	—	—	—	—	4	1 099
\$10 to \$149	2 159	1 485	1 519	103	38	14	—	—	—	1.23	3 159
\$150 to \$199	6 915	3 664	1 939	662	227	81	10	10	—	1.37	11 468
\$200 to \$249	9 850	2 998	3 892	1 199	829	121	19	18	—	1.52	15 457
\$250 to \$299	4 267	1 192	1 605	798	485	139	41	7	—	2.09	9 972
\$300 to \$349	2 310	407	645	463	231	156	72	7	—	2.33	5 491
\$350 to \$399	1 168	164	441	246	205	63	28	13	—	2.45	3 179
\$400 to \$499	1 438	174	338	271	341	156	111	7	—	3.26	4 778
\$500 or more	640	79	177	126	154	83	21	—	—	3.01	1 716
No cash rent	20 651	220	653	243	70	84	7	—	—	2.70	1 95
Median	\$221	\$194	\$231	\$248	\$279	\$317	\$369	\$363	\$342	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	28 569	11 586	9 221	4 072	2 361	856	295	148	30	1.79	58 295
Median income	\$10 613	\$7 688	\$12 501	\$11 794	\$13 027	\$16 406	\$15 150	\$12 115	\$16 731	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	20.2	29.0	23.0	26.3	24.2	24.2	25.2	25.2	25.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 782	2 254	1 141	693	468	108	54	38	6	1.62	...
Median income	\$3 225	\$2 666	\$3 328	\$3 921	\$4 755	\$8 333	\$7 000	\$6 250	\$2500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.7	47.1	50+	—	...	...



Table B-24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	6 661	2 204	163	771	360	519	391	4 457	50	398	223	1 485	2 301
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 632	2 204	163	771	360	519	391	4 428	50	398	223	1 479	2 278
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29							29				6	23
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	5 042	1 647	96	602	272	350	327	3 395	30	296	187	1 130	1 752
2 or more	982	303	24	101	55	102	21	679	10	70	17	235	357
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	637	254	43	68	33	67	43	383	10	32	19	130	192
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	1 419	215	23	56	3	30	103	1 204	19	32	16	293	844
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 807	402	43	123	33	87	116	1 405	10	89	17	432	857
\$10,000 to \$14,999	702	211	39	76	48	32	16	491	12	44	44	192	194
\$15,000 to \$19,999	586	202	22	134	21	41	21	456	9	48	46	113	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	995	426	28	187	70	98	43	569		139	61	246	123
\$25,000 to \$29,999	456	280	8	110	80	60	22	176		9	29	99	39
\$30,000 to \$34,999	411	225	47	78	79	21	186			17	10	75	84
\$35,000 to \$49,999	175	135	—	27	17	56	40					24	16
\$50,000 or more	108	78	—	16	10	36	16	30	—	—	—	6	24
Mean	\$10 372	\$15 371	\$10 994	\$14 935	\$20 313	\$17 543	\$9 052	\$8 649	\$8 000	\$13 750	\$14 375	\$10 222	\$6 511
Median	\$13 160	\$18 238	\$10 865	\$16 552	\$21 123	\$23 366	\$15 171	\$10 648	\$6 945	\$13 300	\$14 452	\$12 023	\$9 015
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 630	1 489	84	567	221	313	304	3 141	24	263	161	1 021	1 672
With a mortgage	2 492	1 125	84	533	198	213	97	1 367	24	256	157	593	337
Not mortgaged	2 138	364	—	34	23	100	207	1 774	—	7	4	428	1 335
Less than \$50	40	15	—	7	5	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	15
\$50 to \$74	330	61	—	7	5	14	35	269	—	—	—	62	207
\$75 to \$99	596	136	—	34	23	83	93	460	—	—	—	90	340
\$100 to \$124	600	83	—	11	8	25	39	517	—	—	—	125	392
\$125 to \$149	300	19	—	6	—	7	6	281	—	—	—	4	67
\$150 to \$199	181	29	—	—	—	7	22	152	—	—	—	51	101
\$200 to \$249	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	5	32
\$250 or more	37	21	—	—	—	9	12	33	—	—	—	15	18
Median	\$104	\$94	—	\$87	\$82	\$99	\$93	\$106	—	\$88	\$138	\$110	\$105
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.8	22.5	34.1	26.2	23.3	15.9	14.7	24.7	50+	32.4	26.9	22.1	23.7
With a mortgage	27.8	25.3	34.1	27.3	24.0	17.0	45.8	26.5	50+	32.8	27.1	27.6	30.7
Not mortgaged	18.4	10	—	4	11.8	11.0	10.8	20.4	—	12.5	17.5	15.7	22.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	17.1	11.7	—	3.8	7.7	6.5	7.56	13	—	24	16	22.8	46.5
Percent below poverty level	83.2	5.3	10.4	4.9	—	1.2	14.1	17.0	26.0	6.0	7.2	16.0	20.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	11 586	5 104	1 533	1 859	570	754	388	6 482	1 361	1 283	479	1 150	2 209
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 337	4 965	1 515	1 830	550	716	354	6 372	1 342	1 257	465	1 125	2 183
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	249	139	18	29	20	38	34	214	19	26	14	25	26
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	1 873	899	213	431	96	93	66	974	143	228	127	233	243
2	672	293	120	84	27	46	16	379	84	81	30	69	115
3	1 135	462	95	227	20	62	20	673	139	199	41	41	120
4	1 383	639	190	280	36	79	54	744	119	158	76	127	264
5 to 9	4 323	1 926	624	588	293	329	92	2 397	616	492	154	417	718
10 or more	2 032	763	254	200	87	138	84	1 269	260	125	51	162	671
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	168	122	37	49	11	7	18	46	—	—	—	—	24
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	3 563	1 131	426	280	52	200	173	2 432	573	167	125	336	1 231
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 976	1 676	625	655	91	91	114	2 300	608	555	155	350	632
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 407	725	198	317	112	98	25	682	102	229	59	164	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 000	400	139	184	56	64	26	666	33	176	48	74	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 000	597	116	216	116	123	26	403	38	118	80	79	88
\$25,000 to \$29,999	411	279	21	136	51	53	18	132	—	33	6	63	30
\$30,000 to \$34,999	287	162	12	64	71	67	24	161	—	40	6	17	12
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	27	—	7	8	12	—	9	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	43	22	—	—	13	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	14
Mean	\$9 177	\$9 116	\$7 200	\$9 950	\$13 839	\$9 507	\$5 847	\$6 187	\$6 876	\$9 453	\$9 036	\$8 161	\$4 701
Median	\$9 177	\$10 786	\$8 016	\$10 935	\$16 093	\$11 982	\$10 896	\$7 911	\$6 532	\$9 669	\$9 469	\$9 290	\$6 683
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	11 448	5 044	1 525	1 839	566	729	385	6 404	1 351	1 264	479	1 124	2 186
Less than \$100	765	263	39	48	12	77	87	606	6	17	36	56	387
\$100 to \$149	1 485	243	232	285	80	147	56	672	145	126	63	246	246
\$150 to \$199	3 964	1 740	516	694	218	235	77	2 224	632	518	68	375	631
\$200 to \$249	2 998	223	489	387	126	139	82	1 775	479	411	144	284	457
\$250 to \$299	1 192	535	147	246	53	40	49	657	61	133	103	194	166
\$300 to \$349	407	229	59	94	32	32	7	178	14	32	22	46	64
\$350 to \$399	164	77	7	38	16	5	6	92	14	11	22	13	32
\$400 to \$499	174	55	13	11	17	14	—	119	—	4	15	50	30
\$500 or more	79	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	70
No cash rent	220	105	23	36	12	22	12	115	—	12	6	14	83
Median	\$194	\$191	\$196	\$194	\$194	\$178	\$165	\$195	\$195	\$197	\$218	\$204	\$182
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.0	25.2	31.3	24.7	18.0	22.2	28.4	32.5	38.8	24.6	26.9	30.0	39.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 254	775	280	216	38	137	104	1 479	416	113	98	220	632
Percent below poverty level	19.5	15.2	18.3	11.6	6.7	18.2	26.8	22.8	30.6	8.8	20.5	19.1	28.6



Table B-25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 518	-	38	154	260	409	287	247	79	38	6	46 500	50 700
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	997	-	16	85	108	259	201	217	69	36	6	51 300	55 500
15 to 24 years	9	-	-	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	-	50 300	50 300
25 to 34 years	230	-	-	9	12	76	57	60	16	-	-	53 500	55 300
35 to 44 years	268	-	-	20	79	56	64	28	21	-	-	52 800	59 100
45 to 64 years	417	-	-	46	96	78	93	25	15	-	-	52 300	57 600
65 years and over	63	-	8	17	30	8	-	-	-	6	-	31 500	31 200
Male householder, no wife present	140	-	9	14	62	16	19	18	-	2	-	38 000	41 900
15 to 24 years	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 500	37 500
25 to 34 years	44	-	-	13	-	-	13	18	-	-	-	33 500	39 900
35 to 44 years	29	-	9	-	14	6	-	-	-	-	-	32 000	30 300
45 to 64 years	47	-	-	5	24	10	6	-	-	2	-	38 600	42 300
65 years and over	9	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22 100	25 800
Female householder, no husband present	381	-	13	55	90	134	67	12	10	-	-	41 700	41 600
15 to 24 years	5	-	-	-	20	32	12	5	-	-	-	62 500	62 500
25 to 34 years	64	-	-	14	20	13	12	5	-	-	-	43 000	43 800
35 to 44 years	100	-	6	9	19	37	22	7	-	-	-	42 700	41 500
45 to 64 years	147	-	7	23	29	45	33	-	10	-	-	41 900	43 200
65 years and over	65	-	-	23	22	20	-	-	-	-	-	32 200	34 300
Median age	44.9	-	52.5	59.0	48.6	43.6	41.5	38.7	41.3	46.3	47.5	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	271	-	-	9	26	68	65	45	42	16	-	53 700	59 800
1975 to 1978	461	-	9	35	40	90	115	133	20	13	6	53 800	58 000
1970 to 1974	316	-	-	27	23	115	70	55	17	9	-	48 800	52 300
1960 to 1969	315	-	14	7	95	87	37	11	-	-	-	38 000	38 200
1959 or earlier	155	-	15	12	76	49	-	3	-	-	-	33 700	35 700
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	28	-	9	-	5	8	6	-	-	-	-	42 500	38 600
4 rooms	139	-	-	70	38	24	7	-	-	-	-	29 900	32 700
5 rooms	180	-	7	46	54	43	13	12	5	-	-	35 800	38 300
6 rooms	215	-	8	12	35	109	36	9	6	-	-	43 200	45 300
7 rooms	41	-	14	20	57	137	103	63	9	6	-	43 000	49 400
8 or more rooms	545	-	6	7	81	88	122	163	65	24	6	59 000	63 200
Median	7.0	-	5.9	4.7	6.4	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.5+	7.8	8.5+	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	70	-	-	22	17	16	6	-	-	-	-	31 700	33 300
2	138	-	9	80	37	7	7	-	5	-	-	29 300	33 500
3	575	-	23	38	135	202	92	70	9	6	-	43 600	46 200
4	578	-	6	14	57	136	141	157	46	21	-	54 000	57 700
5 or more	157	-	-	-	14	46	41	20	19	11	6	56 500	64 700
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	251	-	-	-	-	12	57	98	49	29	6	71 500	77 800
1970 to 1974	364	-	-	11	22	113	85	105	24	24	-	52 500	55 000
1960 to 1969	416	-	46	77	131	117	39	36	6	4	-	44 500	46 000
1950 to 1959	293	-	9	52	80	117	21	5	-	-	-	40 400	41 400
1940 to 1949	40	-	-	4	21	12	7	-	-	9	-	34 800	39 900
1939 or earlier	154	-	29	45	60	20	-	-	-	-	-	30 300	29 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	148	-	7	30	36	58	9	6	-	2	-	40 100	39 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	193	-	22	32	58	30	37	14	-	-	-	35 900	38 700
\$10,000 to \$14,999	101	-	9	19	35	32	6	-	-	-	-	35 200	35 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	-	15	18	45	33	5	-	-	-	-	46 000	43 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999	191	-	6	59	73	24	20	-	6	9	-	42 300	47 500
\$25,000 to \$29,999	297	-	43	32	66	85	44	7	-	-	-	48 700	47 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	288	-	9	22	54	75	7	8	-	-	-	55 600	61 200
\$35,000 to \$49,999	159	-	-	19	18	18	18	19	18	6	-	71 600	79 200
\$50,000 or more	25	-	-	-	12	-	8	5	-	-	-	61 300	59 800
Median	\$20 137	-	\$7 143	\$11 974	\$12 639	\$17 597	\$21 597	\$29 539	\$32 026	\$40 142	\$40 906	...	...
Mean	\$20 915	-	\$7 575	\$13 811	\$13 977	\$20 086	\$28 568	\$30 066	\$33 458	\$33 292	\$40 260	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 374	-	22	103	215	380	287	244	79	38	6	48 800	52 700
Less than 15 percent	332	-	-	41	49	133	48	56	5	-	-	45 800	47 300
15 to 19 percent	173	-	-	9	11	8	66	62	17	-	-	59 200	60 400
20 to 24 percent	168	-	-	18	38	21	47	27	13	13	-	54 400	54 400
25 to 29 percent	168	-	9	12	18	26	11	60	22	14	6	61 700	64 400
30 to 34 percent	124	-	-	19	37	38	15	15	-	-	-	50 900	52 700
35 percent or more	335	-	13	23	74	107	68	34	7	9	-	44 200	47 600
Not computed	40	-	-	30	6	9	6	-	-	-	-	61 300	43 800
Median	23.9	-	35.8	20.4	26.8	23.8	22.7	20.7	26.0	26.4	27.5	...	...
Net mortgage	144	-	16	51	45	29	-	3	-	-	-	31 500	32 500
Less than 10 percent	15	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	29 700	30 000
10 to 14 percent	16	-	-	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	27 000	30 500
15 to 19 percent	22	-	8	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	36 100	30 700
20 to 24 percent	15	-	8	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	37 700	20 100
25 to 29 percent	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	35 300	35 200
30 to 34 percent	29	-	-	23	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	28 200	29 700
35 percent or more	28	-	-	-	10	18	-	-	-	-	-	41 100	38 900
Not computed	159	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...
Median	25.0	-	20.0	23.2	25.8	43.5	-	10	-	-	-	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 518	-	38	154	260	409	287	247	79	38	6	46 500	50 700
1.01 or more persons per room	29	-	9	-	7	-	13	-	-	-	-	33 900	38 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heating equipment	1 518	-	38	154	260	409	287	247	79	38	6	46 500	50 700
Central heating system	1 424	-	30	129	228	405	271	247	79	38	6	47 200	51 400
Air conditioning	159	-	-	36	18	50	48	33	6	2	-	49 400	45 800
Central system	59	-	-	-	37	2	12	6	2	-	-	48 500	50 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level	200	-	21	19	44	72	35	7	-	2	-	41 800	40 700
Percent below poverty level	13.2	-	55.3	12.3	16.9	17.6	12.2	2.8	-	5.3	-	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 504	118	92	750	879	339	105	127	54	8	32	212
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	1 123	--	13	273	481	195	38	66	41	--	16	220
15 to 24 years	553	--	--	196	243	70	16	14	6	--	8	209
25 to 34 years	357	--	4	48	175	84	5	32	6	--	8	230
35 to 44 years	148	--	--	29	52	33	4	18	4	--	8	241
45 to 64 years	61	--	--	7	7	8	13	2	22	--	--	185
65 years and over	4	--	--	9	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	238
Male householder, no husband present	644	10	26	248	191	84	47	25	--	8	5	208
15 to 24 years	280	--	--	108	95	42	10	25	--	--	--	216
25 to 34 years	209	--	11	73	79	27	14	--	--	--	5	209
35 to 44 years	76	--	36	8	9	6	17	--	--	--	--	205
45 to 64 years	79	--	7	31	8	--	--	--	--	8	--	188
65 years and over	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	204
Female householder, no husband present	737	108	53	229	207	60	20	36	13	--	11	195
15 to 24 years	154	5	21	74	47	7	--	--	--	--	--	190
25 to 34 years	336	42	21	106	85	39	16	25	2	--	--	199
35 to 44 years	105	19	11	33	33	14	--	11	6	--	--	204
45 to 64 years	76	8	--	33	30	--	--	--	2	--	--	196
65 years and over	66	34	--	5	12	--	4	--	--	--	11	71
Median age	27.1	42.3	\$3.0	25.0	26.1	27.3	33.4	28.4	45.0	47.5	41.9	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	1 792	49	42	538	657	263	64	104	34	8	13	214
1975 to 1978	602	24	50	200	199	67	26	8	20	--	8	205
1970 to 1974	65	12	--	12	15	2	11	13	--	--	--	235
1960 to 1969	34	13	--	--	8	7	4	2	--	--	--	238
1959 or earlier	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	--
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	117	--	--	75	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	188
2 rooms	293	47	18	128	72	23	--	--	--	--	--	185
3 rooms	679	12	38	329	209	204	6	21	--	--	--	196
4 rooms	770	25	28	344	157	244	155	45	--	--	--	191
5 rooms	296	34	4	48	113	51	26	20	--	--	--	228
6 rooms	153	--	--	5	70	14	--	42	14	--	8	247
7 or more rooms	196	--	--	8	29	32	28	39	40	8	8	338
Median	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.9	7.2	7.0	5.0	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979	2 504	118	92	750	879	339	105	127	54	8	32	212
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 478	111	92	744	866	339	105	127	54	8	32	212
1.01 or less	1 113	82	37	335	341	121	71	62	32	8	24	212
0.51 to 1.00	1 189	29	51	355	453	190	29	58	16	--	8	212
1.01 to 1.50	106	--	4	12	55	22	--	7	6	--	--	230
1.51 or more	70	--	--	17	42	6	5	--	--	--	--	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	7	--	6	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	200
0.50 or less	13	--	--	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	220
0.51 to 1.00	13	7	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	69
1.01 to 1.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.51 or more	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Income in 1979 below poverty level	618	104	38	173	175	53	9	48	7	--	11	198
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	603	97	38	173	167	53	9	48	7	--	11	197
1.01 or more persons per room	15	7	--	16	22	2	5	2	--	--	--	231
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	7	--	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	202
1.01 or more persons per room	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	157	17	8	84	42	6	--	--	--	--	--	182
1	025	50	57	491	322	63	11	26	--	--	5	194
2	873	28	9	149	403	197	65	11	--	--	11	225
3	311	23	14	26	80	66	14	53	19	8	8	266
4	109	--	4	--	32	7	11	27	20	8	8	334
5 or more	29	--	--	--	--	--	4	10	15	--	--	403
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	413	--	28	42	106	62	41	73	42	8	11	283
2	102	--	18	35	37	3	--	--	--	--	--	198
3 and 4	303	45	7	106	91	32	9	12	--	--	--	198
5 to 9	206	--	37	62	22	22	22	9	12	--	--	197
10 to 49	1 060	26	39	347	450	173	19	6	--	--	--	210
50 or more	402	10	--	158	173	40	--	21	--	--	--	209
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	5	273
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	257	--	4	59	124	28	8	14	4	8	8	220
1970 to 1974	969	35	17	310	317	179	43	36	27	--	8	215
1960 to 1969	792	36	--	221	319	109	28	51	23	--	5	216
1950 to 1959	257	33	28	78	54	20	22	22	--	--	--	196
1940 to 1949	80	--	--	8	29	3	2	--	--	--	--	193
1939 or earlier	149	14	20	62	36	--	4	2	--	--	11	169
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	2 457	105	92	750	845	339	105	127	54	8	32	212
4 or more	47	13	--	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	--	220
With elevator	28	13	--	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	204
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	295	14	15	105	111	31	7	8	4	--	--	205
15 to 19 percent	372	23	31	119	131	119	14	13	4	8	...	213
20 to 24 percent	304	24	--	106	182	50	6	12	6	--	--	212
25 to 29 percent	309	5	--	99	98	43	29	7	21	--	--	217
30 to 34 percent	222	22	--	56	78	51	5	17	15	--	--	220
35 to 49 percent	365	35	--	126	92	126	57	26	4	--	--	209
50 percent or more	495	41	21	152	139	51	18	66	7	--	--	213
Not computed	64	--	--	14	14	4	--	--	--	--	32	204
Median	27.8	39.0	22.0	26.9	25.4	29.0	29.4	50+	28.8	17.5	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	2 498	118	92	744	879	339	105	127	54	8	32	212
Central heating system	2 403	105	71	734	833	339	105	127	54	8	27	213
Air conditioning	1 009	--	8	329	391	191	47	37	6	--	--	218
Central system	522	--	--	60	139	71	22	25	--	--	--	233

Table B — 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)	
	1 731	164	233	109	145	231	321	312	191	25	19 692		20 640	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 731	164	233	109	145	231	321	312	191	25	19 692	20 640	229	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>														
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	1 141	14	109	54	74	177	237	276	180	20	22 440	24 279	69	
15 to 24 years .....	26	—	9	—	7	5	5	—	—	—	16 429	15 796	9	
25 to 34 years .....	259	—	21	30	23	51	65	28	41	—	20 296	21 424	8	
35 to 44 years .....	313	7	20	5	18	42	55	97	69	—	25 792	26 499	2	
45 to 64 years .....	466	—	51	9	9	44	104	135	70	20	24 429	27 179	15	
65 years and over .....	77	7	8	10	—	33	8	11	—	—	17 411	16 988	15	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	161	8	35	16	30	22	33	17	—	—	14 292	15 959	11	
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	21 250	21 725	—	
25 to 34 years .....	44	6	7	6	6	7	6	—	—	—	13 750	15 412	—	
35 to 44 years .....	33	—	9	9	5	4	6	—	—	—	12 083	13 156	9	
45 to 64 years .....	64	—	22	14	11	10	12	15	—	—	18 750	18 649	7	
65 years and over .....	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	12 917	10 328	—	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	429	142	89	39	41	32	51	19	11	5	8 350	11 493	149	
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 835	—	
25 to 34 years .....	64	14	16	8	6	8	7	5	—	—	10 425	11 334	20	
35 to 44 years .....	119	—	43	24	23	16	5	8	—	—	11 719	12 660	26	
45 to 64 years .....	169	56	30	7	7	8	39	6	11	5	9 331	14 339	54	
65 years and over .....	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 000	2 862	49	
<b>Median age</b> .....	44.9	63.8	44.0	37.8	43.0	39.9	45.5	45.4	40.2	51.9	...	...	50.9	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>														
1979 to March 1980 .....	313	12	45	22	25	48	75	41	40	5	20 225	20 822	21	
1975 to 1978 .....	544	27	50	23	37	91	104	93	111	6	21 447	23 650	53	
1970 to 1974 .....	346	40	38	32	23	20	58	102	33	—	21 042	20 700	49	
1960 to 1969 .....	373	24	78	23	42	72	65	60	7	2	17 120	17 157	57	
1959 or earlier .....	155	61	22	9	18	—	17	16	—	12	6 875	17 867	49	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	1 731	164	233	109	145	231	321	312	191	25	19 692	20 640	229	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	45	15	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12 083	15 229	15	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	1 731	164	233	109	145	231	321	312	191	25	19 692	20 640	229	
Central heating system .....	1 619	139	207	100	136	218	281	314	187	25	19 499	20 440	228	
Air conditioning .....	223	10	16	10	7	10	67	45	24	14	24 116	27 876	18	
Central system .....	77	2	8	—	—	8	14	13	18	12	29 107	36 634	104	
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	1 660	106	227	109	145	231	314	312	191	25	20 151	21 299	174	
1 or more .....	500	84	135	58	58	76	59	30	—	—	11 336	12 345	104	
2 or more .....	1 160	22	92	51	87	155	255	282	191	25	22 796	25 159	72	
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	1 731	164	233	109	145	231	312	312	191	25	19 692	20 640	229	
Utility gas .....	1 551	164	199	72	132	202	301	284	172	25	20 084	20 938	207	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 345	8	
Electricity .....	148	—	26	28	13	29	13	28	11	—	15 648	17 656	14	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other .....	64	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	23 571	24 821	—	
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	2.9	4.9	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.5+	...	...	6.1	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	1 518	148	193	101	116	191	297	288	159	25	20 137	20 915	200	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	1 374	82	159	91	116	176	283	283	159	25	20 921	22 169	144	
Less than \$200 .....	158	31	20	9	28	13	48	—	9	—	14 196	15 691	31	
\$200 to \$249 .....	130	13	21	7	14	19	23	19	—	—	14 144	15 201	28	
\$250 to \$299 .....	126	6	—	27	15	22	26	63	7	25	21 951	21 866	38	
\$300 to \$349 .....	175	15	23	6	26	41	22	32	10	—	17 974	17 994	24	
\$350 to \$399 .....	137	—	51	8	—	15	21	35	7	—	19 063	17 984	38	
\$400 to \$499 .....	222	6	15	27	11	40	46	49	33	—	21 700	22 537	15	
\$500 to \$599 .....	200	9	16	7	11	26	65	39	21	6	21 685	23 649	15	
\$600 to \$749 .....	110	—	7	—	—	—	23	45	20	5	27 063	29 066	—	
\$750 or more .....	86	2	6	—	—	—	3	9	—	—	38 228	33 326	—	
<b>Median</b> .....	\$375	\$238	\$365	\$321	\$302	\$341	\$403	\$408	\$564	\$245	...	...	\$315	
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	144	66	34	10	—	15	14	5	—	—	6 071	8 948	56	
Less than \$50 .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 775	7	
\$50 to \$74 .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 775	7	
\$75 to \$99 .....	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 569	7 841	10	
\$100 to \$124 .....	37	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	—	4 462	9 440	10	
\$125 to \$149 .....	27	8	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 292	5 518	22	
\$150 to \$199 .....	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 286	12 662	7	
\$200 to \$249 .....	15	—	—	—	—	15	3	—	—	—	17 083	17 074	—	
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Median</b> .....	\$111	\$97	\$137	\$113	—	\$225	\$91	\$113	—	—	...	...	\$126	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	1 374	82	159	91	116	176	283	283	159	25	20 921	22 169	144	
Less than 15 percent .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	28 036	31 966	—
15 to 19 percent .....	173	—	—	—	21	32	93	100	66	—	30 119	30 697	—	
20 to 24 percent .....	212	—	9	7	17	70	56	40	13	—	20 214	21 563	—	
25 to 29 percent .....	168	—	—	22	24	20	37	32	33	—	22 500	24 276	—	
30 to 34 percent .....	124	12	—	5	14	22	47	24	—	—	20 562	18 687	12	
35 percent or more .....	335	40	150	48	33	32	25	—	7	—	8 722	10 619	102	
Not computed .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500-	-180	30	
<b>Median</b> .....	23.9	50+	50+	36.6	27.7	24.0	22.1	17.4	16.7	10-	...	...	30+	
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	144	66	34	10	—	15	14	5	—	—	6 071	8 948	56	
Less than 10 percent .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 159	24 472	—	
10 to 14 percent .....	16	—	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	12 000	13 004	—	
15 to 19 percent .....	15	—	13	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9 000	11 002	—	
20 to 24 percent .....	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 656	8 687	15	
25 to 29 percent .....	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 844	6 013	7	
30 to 34 percent .....	29	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 076	4 267	6	
35 percent or more .....	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 250	2 544	28	
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>Median</b> .....	25.0	33.9	22.5	12.5	—	15.8	10-	10-	—	—	...	...	37.0	

Table B—28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	2 528	521	822	379	240	305	170	56	24	11	9 552	12 067	618
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 141	94	346	228	135	191	94	34	8	11	11 431	15 691	146
15 to 24 years	553	70	229	117	55	56	26	11	—	—	9 571	9 937	88
25 to 34 years	375	11	66	76	62	98	39	23	7	—	13 891	14 490	34
35 to 44 years	65	13	37	26	8	28	17	4	4	—	12 088	10 17	24
45 to 64 years	15	—	14	9	6	9	12	7	8	—	7 917	19 040	34
65 years and over	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	14 445	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	280	121	263	99	49	80	45	22	16	—	9 500	11 292	102
15 to 24 years	60	61	96	34	24	32	20	8	—	—	6 552	10 445	—
25 to 34 years	215	33	101	24	25	16	8	8	—	—	8 838	9 373	3
35 to 44 years	76	17	9	24	—	21	5	—	—	—	11 250	11 376	9
45 to 64 years	45	10	17	7	—	11	6	17	16	—	10 750	19 332	10
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	737	306	253	57	56	34	31	—	—	—	6 547	7 138	370
15 to 24 years	154	77	41	12	13	5	6	—	—	—	5 000	6 565	83
25 to 34 years	336	120	139	22	39	10	6	—	—	—	7 182	7 085	150
35 to 44 years	105	32	40	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	7 969	8 977	61
45 to 64 years	76	27	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 664	8 325	32
65 years and over	66	50	33	12	4	8	—	—	—	—	2500	4 451	44
<b>Median age</b>	27.2	27.6	26.0	26.2	26.2	28.1	31.6	31.9	46.3	43.9	...	...	28.3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 798	354	630	262	196	201	96	36	16	7	9 391	12 346	392
1975 to 1978	620	133	180	88	40	96	59	12	8	—	9 917	11 345	188
1970 to 1974	65	6	5	21	4	8	15	6	—	—	12 813	15 432	10
1965 to 1969	34	17	7	8	—	—	—	2	7	—	5 000	7 212	17
1959 or earlier	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 255	11
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 502	506	822	373	240	305	165	56	24	11	9 553	12 065	603
0.50 or less	1 128	253	352	154	136	111	64	30	24	4	12 428	10 848	228
0.51 to 1.00	1 198	206	408	213	91	161	101	18	—	—	9 836	10 625	308
1.01 to 1.50	106	22	29	—	13	27	—	8	—	—	7 182	45 540	37
1.51 or more	70	25	33	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6 389	7 086	30
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	26	15	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	4 286	8 440	15
0.50 or less	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	9 219	8
0.51 to 1.50	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 821	7 661	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 522	521	822	379	234	305	170	56	24	11	9 535	12 065	618
Central heating system	2 427	498	794	365	231	300	153	51	24	11	9 443	12 088	595
Air conditioning	1 009	144	338	127	123	185	46	31	8	7	10 533	14 982	139
Central system	403	322	407	162	41	85	6	13	17	—	12 674	12 805	42
<b>Vehicles available</b>	2 043	289	679	316	231	277	160	56	24	11	10 423	13 389	384
1	5 555	251	575	236	157	186	91	36	16	7	9 647	13 141	303
2 or more	488	38	104	80	74	91	69	20	8	4	13 243	14 180	81
<b>House heating fuel</b>	2 522	521	822	379	234	305	170	56	24	11	9 535	12 065	618
Utility gas	1 615	319	513	245	153	176	133	45	24	7	9 762	13 783	408
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	34	17	5	6	—	2	2	—	—	—	5 000	8 119	19
Electric	841	185	292	122	75	127	25	11	—	—	9 215	10 070	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	32	—	12	6	6	—	8	—	—	—	11 667	12 828	6
<b>Median rooms</b>	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	7.0	2.3	...	...	3.9
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	2 504	521	816	361	240	305	170	56	24	11	9 518	12 086	618
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	156	122	28	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 500	3 459	122
\$100 to \$149	143	36	52	46	—	4	5	—	—	—	8 125	8 233	50
\$150 to \$199	1 005	224	365	171	81	105	38	14	—	7	8 831	13 021	221
\$200 to \$249	780	94	297	101	85	124	63	8	—	—	9 984	11 352	142
\$250 to \$299	239	32	67	37	51	50	47	14	—	—	10 000	12 491	57
\$300 to \$349	73	2	19	—	18	7	6	17	—	4	14 653	18 637	11
\$350 to \$399	32	—	—	—	—	15	6	3	8	—	20 417	24 756	—
\$400 to \$499	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	40 906	40 005	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	32	11	8	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	9 063	9 847	11
<b>Median</b>	\$197	\$170	\$196	\$194	\$224	\$211	\$234	\$263	\$375	\$168	...	...	\$183
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	118	104	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 749	104
\$100 to \$149	92	39	22	27	—	4	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 302	38
\$150 to \$199	750	179	297	92	62	75	46	4	—	7	8 167	13 831	173
\$200 to \$249	879	127	303	160	73	135	57	16	8	—	10 148	11 239	175
\$250 to \$299	339	32	95	65	49	39	49	10	—	—	11 635	12 310	53
\$300 to \$349	105	4	29	11	16	24	6	15	—	—	13 828	14 341	9
\$350 to \$399	127	21	49	—	17	7	23	2	—	—	9 398	12 926	48
\$400 to \$499	54	2	—	—	15	21	—	7	—	—	4 178	19 648	7
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40 906	40 005	—
No cash rent	8	11	8	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	9 063	9 847	11
<b>Median</b>	\$212	\$184	\$209	\$212	\$234	\$231	\$243	\$265	\$375	\$168	...	...	\$198
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	295	—	8	17	8	95	108	39	16	4	21 477	22 198	7
15 to 19 percent	372	—	15	67	80	143	45	14	8	—	15 600	16 426	—
20 to 24 percent	382	23	65	182	76	21	12	3	—	—	11 415	11 511	23
25 to 29 percent	25	5	179	69	31	46	—	—	—	—	9 477	10 491	16
30 to 34 percent	222	—	149	36	37	—	—	—	—	—	9 040	9 342	11
35 to 49 percent	365	75	219	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 330	6 170	91
50 percent or more	495	382	173	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 469	3 262	454
Not computed	64	36	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2500	63 049	36
<b>Median</b>	27.8	50.4	34.6	22.7	21.8	17.0	13.7	11.8	12.5	12.5	...	...	50.4

**Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>375</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	157	40	40	25	26	—	6	9	11	—	248
2 persons .....	279	60	31	31	27	34	50	25	7	14	332
3 persons .....	266	9	18	29	29	25	43	65	31	17	473
4 persons .....	379	42	33	49	66	40	56	42	30	21	350
5 persons .....	212	7	8	8	11	30	51	37	26	34	483
6 persons .....	65	—	—	7	16	8	12	22	—	—	406
7 persons .....	16	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	5	—	463
8 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	3.44	2.15	2.31	3.26	3.58	3.74	3.71	3.52	3.70	4.07	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>918</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>431</b>
15 to 24 years .....	19	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	355
25 to 34 years .....	230	9	16	6	17	8	50	39	36	25	532
35 to 44 years .....	261	16	14	38	26	31	56	17	39	22	406
45 to 64 years .....	130	51	26	51	49	29	74	46	12	32	364
65 years and over .....	38	—	27	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	235
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>140</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>338</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425
25 to 34 years .....	44	—	—	—	18	—	13	7	6	—	429
35 to 44 years .....	29	—	5	9	9	9	—	6	—	—	359
45 to 64 years .....	45	—	16	8	47	10	—	—	—	—	316
65 years and over .....	47	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>316</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>311</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
25 to 34 years .....	58	—	—	6	15	16	—	15	6	—	375
35 to 44 years .....	100	9	6	23	29	23	5	5	—	—	321
45 to 64 years .....	129	44	26	7	13	6	8	20	5	—	339
65 years and over .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Median age .....	<b>43.4</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	261	—	9	—	12	21	26	101	45	47	562
1975 to 1978 .....	424	19	13	41	66	39	101	73	53	19	441
1970 to 1974 .....	316	29	6	82	58	75	29	20	6	11	335
1960 to 1969 .....	264	53	33	33	31	2	46	6	—	9	247
1959 or earlier .....	109	57	18	—	—	—	20	—	6	—	146
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	23	—	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	—	518
4 rooms .....	51	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
5 rooms .....	141	41	12	5	—	21	24	15	18	5	380
6 rooms .....	202	37	47	53	19	34	29	20	23	29	303
7 rooms .....	377	38	37	37	77	33	43	23	38	9	384
8 or more rooms .....	536	28	42	46	67	49	86	97	69	52	462
Median .....	7.1	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.2	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	7	16	36	67	65	60	60	599
1970 to 1974 .....	364	16	—	58	71	53	82	60	11	3	385
1960 to 1969 .....	389	16	57	57	77	58	39	53	26	6	342
1950 to 1959 .....	159	59	61	29	20	2	45	20	—	9	254
1940 to 1949 .....	30	—	—	12	—	—	11	—	—	—	283
1939 or earlier .....	95	60	12	—	—	8	9	—	6	—	137
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	103	56	18	14	15	—	—	—	—	—	180
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	379	31	37	23	27	25	64	6	—	—	331
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	380	48	58	66	57	40	39	63	—	9	316
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	287	16	27	9	29	35	37	75	31	—	399
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	244	—	2	6	21	31	68	51	30	35	493
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	39	—	79	—	6	6	6	17	—	—	658
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	38	—	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	23	750+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
Median .....	\$48 800	\$32 600	\$40 500	\$45 000	\$46 800	\$50 700	\$51 800	\$53 600	\$72 000	\$79 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	332	91	75	82	38	7	28	11	—	—	250
15 to 19 percent .....	176	4	20	42	20	40	42	27	18	6	422
20 to 24 percent .....	212	9	21	25	41	29	46	28	7	6	367
25 to 29 percent .....	168	—	—	34	18	2	24	25	27	38	524
30 to 34 percent .....	124	—	—	5	14	—	18	25	6	—	580
35 percent or more .....	335	30	34	—	29	59	64	56	33	30	452
Not computed .....	20	—	—	6	15	—	—	9	—	—	330
Median .....	23.9	12.3	13.8	14.4	22.7	23.7	24.5	30.5	30.6	29.1	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>375</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	350
Central warm air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 234	112	115	141	164	135	213	94	173	86	378
Other built-in electric units .....	11	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	508
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	21	7	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	229
Other means .....	74	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	16	4	273
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>165</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>329</b>
Central system .....	59	2	21	—	7	8	—	14	5	2	346
1 or more individual room units .....	106	22	16	14	6	—	16	5	16	11	308
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 374</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>375</b>
Utility gas .....	1 234	147	123	143	159	119	196	175	97	75	369
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	124	2	7	13	16	18	26	25	6	11	—
Electricity .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	144
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----										
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>	144	--	7	48	37	27	10	15	--	111
1 person -----	59	--	--	29	22	8	--	--	--	101
2 persons -----	50	--	7	8	15	5	--	15	--	117
3 persons -----	17	--	--	11	--	4	--	--	--	94
4 persons -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	175
5 persons -----	8	--	--	--	--	8	--	7	--	158
6 persons -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175
7 persons -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
8 or more persons -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	1.76	--	2.00	1.33	1.34	2.58	5.79	2.00	--	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	79	--	7	19	15	13	10	15	--	122
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175
45 to 64 years -----	47	--	--	19	5	5	7	15	--	122
65 years and over -----	23	--	7	--	10	8	--	--	--	114
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 to 44 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
45 to 64 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	138
65 years and over -----	6	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	104
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	65	--	--	29	22	14	--	--	--	104
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	138
35 to 44 years -----	6	--	--	--	--	6	--	--	--	88
45 to 64 years -----	18	--	--	18	--	--	--	--	--	111
65 years and over -----	41	--	--	11	22	8	--	--	--	111
Median age -----	63.6	--	67.5	61.9	70.8	66.6	43.6	47.5	--	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	10	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	88
1975 to 1978 -----	57	--	7	19	--	11	--	--	--	90
1970 to 1974 -----	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969 -----	11	--	--	11	10	8	7	15	--	139
1959 or earlier -----	46	--	--	8	27	8	3	--	--	114
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	5	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	--	138
4 rooms -----	44	--	7	19	10	8	--	--	--	95
5 rooms -----	39	--	--	10	22	7	7	--	--	111
6 rooms -----	13	--	--	8	5	--	--	--	--	95
7 rooms -----	34	--	--	11	--	8	--	15	--	144
8 or more rooms -----	9	--	--	9	--	8	--	3	--	144
Median -----	5.1	--	4.0	5.0	4.9	6.6	5.2	7.0	--	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970 to 1974 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969 -----	27	--	--	8	10	--	--	9	--	114
1950 to 1959 -----	48	--	--	21	5	6	10	6	--	115
1940 to 1949 -----	10	--	--	10	--	10	--	--	--	113
1939 or earlier -----	59	--	7	19	12	21	--	--	--	107
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	16	--	--	8	--	8	--	--	--	112
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	51	--	7	22	22	--	--	--	--	96
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	45	--	--	8	10	5	7	15	--	147
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	29	--	--	10	5	14	--	--	--	122
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	3	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$150,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$31 500	--	\$28 800	\$28 600	\$29 300	\$40 200	\$33 600	\$37 500	--	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	19	--	--	11	5	--	3	--	--	97
10 to 14 percent -----	16	--	--	8	10	--	--	6	--	120
15 to 19 percent -----	22	--	--	8	--	5	--	9	--	140
20 to 24 percent -----	15	--	7	--	--	8	--	127	--	140
25 to 29 percent -----	15	--	--	8	--	--	7	--	--	98
30 to 34 percent -----	29	--	--	11	12	6	--	--	--	107
35 percent or more -----	28	--	--	10	8	--	--	--	--	110
Not computed -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median -----	25.0	--	22.5	28.1	31.5	30.4	26.4	15.8	--	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	144	--	7	48	37	27	10	15	--	111
Steam or hot water system -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	85	--	--	29	25	--	10	15	--	113
Other built-in electric units -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	39	--	--	19	12	8	--	--	--	101
Other means -----	20	--	7	11	13	--	--	--	--	131
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	32	--	--	11	10	8	3	--	--	113
Central system -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 or more individual room units -----	32	--	--	11	10	8	3	--	--	113
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	144	--	7	48	37	27	10	15	--	111
Utility gas -----	138	--	7	48	37	21	10	15	--	109
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electricity -----	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	138
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
	Occupied housing units	1 731	300	417	481	358	175	2 528	257	987	792	337	155
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	1 141	255	306	261	242	77	1 141	156	493	365	103	34	
15 to 24 years	26	9	12	—	9	—	553	78	256	183	23	13	
25 to 34 years	259	99	57	57	46	—	375	26	160	135	54	—	
35 to 44 years	313	95	110	74	74	—	148	40	52	36	20	—	
45 to 64 years	466	96	127	102	102	48	12	61	12	7	—	11	
65 years and over	77	—	—	28	20	29	4	—	—	4	—	—	
Male householder, no wife present	161	12	50	66	27	6	650	63	223	199	107	58	
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	5	—	—	210	336	7	149	93	54	
25 to 34 years	44	—	19	25	—	—	215	13	99	45	33	25	
35 to 44 years	33	—	13	11	9	—	76	4	30	20	13	9	
45 to 64 years	64	—	13	21	13	—	79	16	12	16	35	—	
65 years and over	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	429	32	61	154	89	92	737	38	271	228	127	73	
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	154	16	83	38	17	—	
25 to 34 years	64	—	20	5	12	14	336	7	149	93	54	33	
35 to 44 years	5	—	23	77	8	—	105	10	33	43	19	—	
45 to 64 years	169	10	18	72	48	21	76	—	—	32	22	22	
65 years and over	72	—	—	21	51	66	6	—	—	22	15	18	
Median age	44.9	38.2	40.7	44.6	48.3	64.3	27.2	25.7	26.2	26.7	29.9	29.4	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	313	138	53	70	44	8	1 798	204	680	581	213	120	
1975 to 1978	544	162	165	151	43	23	620	53	292	137	116	22	
1970 to 1974	346	—	199	93	47	7	65	—	15	42	8	2	
1960 to 1969	373	—	—	167	54	52	34	—	—	32	8	—	
1959 or earlier	155	—	—	—	70	85	11	—	—	—	—	11	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	14	38	13	42	10	
2 rooms	6	—	—	—	—	—	293	11	95	102	56	29	
3 rooms	63	13	15	6	17	13	685	69	319	179	83	35	
4 rooms	168	10	21	30	59	48	770	54	250	305	250	100	
5 rooms	197	14	44	40	72	27	305	42	109	111	35	8	
6 rooms	244	29	56	82	46	31	162	27	75	54	34	—	
7 or more rooms	1 053	228	281	323	164	57	196	46	46	63	21	6	
Median	6.9	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.2	5.5	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.6	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 731	300	417	481	358	175	2 502	243	982	785	337	155	
0.50 or less	1 091	208	212	307	216	148	1 128	101	400	346	151	130	
0.51 to 1.00	595	78	198	174	118	27	1 198	127	501	395	150	25	
1.01 to 1.50	37	6	7	—	24	—	106	6	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	70	9	31	11	19	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	14	5	7	—	—	
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	—	—	—	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	7	—	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	247	20	18	88	64	57	681	46	220	214	106	93	
2 persons	394	38	88	137	66	65	864	90	348	237	137	52	
3 persons	314	96	71	46	82	19	501	59	234	149	49	10	
4 persons	430	90	107	117	90	26	277	29	127	109	12	—	
5 persons	39	21	90	71	20	8	157	31	41	57	28	—	
6 or more persons	110	17	43	22	28	—	48	—	17	26	5	—	
Median	3.21	3.46	3.79	2.84	3.10	1.97	2.17	2.39	2.29	2.27	1.96	1.33	
Total persons	5 915	1 139	1 617	1 464	1 284	411	6 506	713	2 509	2 127	891	266	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	1 606	277	372	454	349	154	437	63	75	135	85	79	
2	28	—	6	6	9	7	102	4	6	34	37	21	
3 and 4	1 233	27	7	6	—	14	303	—	110	112	65	16	
5 to 9	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	28	94	40	25	19	
10 to 49	43	15	13	15	—	—	1 060	138	497	324	81	20	
50 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	182	24	205	129	44	—	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	1 731	300	417	481	358	175	2 522	257	987	786	337	155	
Steam or hot water system	17	11	—	—	6	—	485	45	218	149	41	32	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	531	283	387	445	326	90	1 474	180	593	417	213	71	
Other built-in electric units	21	6	—	3	2	—	372	32	125	184	39	15	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	60	—	—	8	—	—	96	—	24	18	39	15	
Other means	112	—	22	25	24	41	95	—	27	18	13	37	
Air conditioning	223	58	58	43	65	34	1 009	126	499	332	146	7	
Central system	77	12	35	7	23	—	322	46	158	103	15	—	
1 or more individual room units	146	11	23	36	42	34	687	80	340	229	31	7	
House heating fuel	1 731	300	417	481	358	175	2 522	257	987	786	337	155	
Utility gas	531	267	348	430	331	175	1 515	164	604	504	258	148	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	19	13	2	—	
Electricity	148	33	61	44	10	—	841	87	348	324	75	7	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	24	—	8	7	9	—	32	6	16	8	2	—	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	229	13	32	46	71	67	618	44	206	206	105	57	
Percent below poverty level	13.2	4.3	7.7	9.6	19.8	38.3	24.4	17.1	20.9	26.0	31.2	36.8	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	164	2	21	30	46	65	521	40	192	164	68	57	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	342	34	61	63	49	42	602	80	313	264	156	49	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	109	6	38	38	27	—	379	36	154	137	17	35	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	145	20	30	75	14	6	240	10	131	71	28	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	—	—	61	65	22	30	35	105	38	3	41	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	321	77	94	76	64	40	170	20	59	56	27	8	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	312	55	94	114	49	—	56	8	35	8	3	2	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	191	78	74	24	15	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	25	11	—	2	—	—	11	4	7	—	—	—	
Median	\$19 692	\$24 531	\$21 306	\$18 388	\$18 050	\$6 940	\$9 552	\$10 590	\$9 838	\$10 146	\$8 308	\$7 228	
Mean	\$20 640	\$27 540	\$22 621	\$19 073	\$19 708	\$10 302	\$12 067	\$14 432	\$10 626	\$15 071	\$9 480	\$7 591	





Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	1 731	247	394	314	430	236	86	16	8	3.21	5 915
Nonrelatives present	101	—	—	26	57	13	—	—	—	3.84	363
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	69	12	19	13	17	—	8	—	—	2.77	229
4 rooms	148	70	48	18	25	7	—	—	—	2.79	329
5 rooms	197	71	50	41	23	5	7	—	—	3.05	458
6 rooms	244	33	80	27	80	13	11	—	—	3.83	842
7 rooms	25	43	26	67	11	9	24	4	—	4.76	1 680
8 or more rooms	6.9	5.1	6.5	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.8	8.5+	—	2 377
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 731	247	394	314	430	236	86	16	8	3.21	5 915
1.00 or less	1 686	247	394	308	413	229	71	16	8	3.16	5 682
1.01 to 1.50	7	—	—	6	17	7	7	—	—	4.24	184
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6.00	49
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 606	221	357	289	415	236	72	16	—	3.28	5 566
2 or more	105	26	33	25	7	—	6	—	8	2.30	268
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	20	—	4	—	8	—	8	—	—	4.25	81
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b>											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 518	216	329	283	382	220	72	16	—	3.26	5 277
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	38	—	15	—	15	8	—	—	—	3.77	170
\$20,000 to \$29,999	154	43	17	—	50	39	5	—	—	3.18	356
\$30,000 to \$39,999	260	78	54	—	41	21	26	—	—	2.46	765
\$40,000 to \$49,999	409	57	104	89	87	44	21	7	—	2.99	1 211
\$50,000 to \$59,999	287	21	40	63	84	61	18	—	—	3.73	1 226
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12	21	27	32	37	33	7	9	—	1.85	277
\$80,000 to \$99,999	79	5	16	7	20	2	—	—	—	2.72	256
\$100,000 to \$149,999	38	—	8	6	22	2	—	—	—	3.75	167
\$150,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	41
Median	\$46 500	\$38 000	\$45 600	\$49 300	\$50 800	\$53 800	\$42 400	\$61 300	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	1 731	247	394	314	430	236	86	16	8	3.21	5 915
Median income	\$19 692	\$4 904	\$20 147	\$21 011	\$21 477	\$23 621	\$18 542	\$15 625	\$32 500	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	24.0	33.9	17.5	25.3	22.9	25.2	27.1	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	23.9	32.5	18.8	25.7	23.0	25.6	29.5	27.1	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	25.0	34.7	—	10	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	229	90	22	12	69	29	7	—	—	—	2.71
Median income	\$4 554	\$2 917	\$3 036	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$7 292	\$8 750	—	—	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	30.0	32.5	50+	27.5	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	50+	50+	37.5	—	50+	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	37.0	47.0	22.5	32.5	—	22.5	27.5	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	2 528	681	864	501	277	157	16	20	12	2.17	6 506
Nonrelatives present	293	—	192	48	32	5	—	16	—	2.26	882
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	117	58	29	21	9	—	—	—	—	1.52	195
2 rooms	293	114	129	44	6	—	—	—	—	1.75	568
3 rooms	685	280	286	105	14	—	—	—	—	1.72	1 364
4 rooms	770	164	287	193	100	26	—	—	—	2.27	2 005
5 rooms	305	29	87	81	42	50	11	5	—	2.95	1 069
6 rooms	162	20	16	31	38	46	—	5	—	3.87	561
7 or more rooms	196	16	30	26	68	35	5	14	2	3.88	744
Median	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	6.8	5.7	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 502	673	853	501	270	157	16	20	12	2.18	6 446
1.00 or less	2 326	673	824	436	241	131	5	14	2	2.09	5 687
1.01 to 1.50	106	—	29	44	14	26	11	6	5	4.14	325
1.51 or more	70	8	11	21	15	—	—	—	—	2.79	234
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	8	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.95	60
1.00 or less	26	8	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.95	60
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 437	64	106	68	78	94	5	10	12	3.21	1 449
2	402	38	40	18	—	6	—	—	—	1.82	282
3 and 4	103	303	82	59	34	—	—	—	—	3.29	784
5 to 9	206	87	33	19	51	6	—	—	—	1.98	569
10 to 49	1 069	267	424	240	92	31	6	—	—	2.12	2 482
50 or more	110	42	202	74	162	—	—	—	—	2.68	904
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	18	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	1.25	36
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 504	675	864	483	277	157	16	20	12	2.17	6 446
Less than \$100	118	69	13	18	17	6	—	—	—	1.36	285
\$100 to \$149	19	19	92	6	18	4	—	—	—	2.03	220
\$150 to \$199	750	304	269	132	37	8	—	—	—	1.76	1 530
\$200 to \$249	879	177	347	183	99	68	—	—	—	2.26	2 337
\$250 to \$299	339	42	113	80	52	39	4	11	10	3.4	1 014
\$300 to \$349	105	23	31	37	4	5	—	—	—	2.45	318
\$350 to \$399	127	17	26	11	39	28	—	—	—	3.74	430
\$400 to \$499	54	8	14	9	5	5	—	—	—	3.94	236
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
No cash rent	32	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	2.50	67
Median	\$212	\$188	\$210	\$217	\$231	\$245	\$293	\$325	\$310	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
All income levels in 1979	2 528	681	864	501	277	157	16	20	12	2.17	6 506
Median income	\$9 552	\$7 161	\$11 093	\$8 704	\$13 525	\$9 013	\$2 500	\$9 286	\$13 750	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.8	31.7	22.9	31.5	22.1	32.9	50+	44.0	32.5	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	618	189	68	112	86	14	7	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 087	\$2 500	\$2 939	\$2 712	\$5 682	\$5 500	\$2 500	\$8 750	\$6 750	—	—
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	47.0	50+	—	—

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

Colorado Springs city

Owner-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	247
2 persons	394
3 persons	430
4 persons	256
5 persons	256
6 or more persons	3,211
Total persons	5,915
Median	3.01

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1,731
1.01 or more persons per room	45
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	1,518
Less than 15 percent	372
15 to 19 percent	1,146
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	30
Total	1,444
Not mortgaged	19
Less than 10 percent	19
10 to 19 percent	—
20 to 24 percent	—
25 to 29 percent	—
30 to 34 percent	—
35 percent or more	—
Not computed	28
Total	25.0

Renter-occupied housing units

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	681
2 persons	283
3 persons	196
4 persons	207
5 persons	157
6 or more persons	2,465
Total persons	6,506
Median	3.02

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2,500
1.01 or more persons per room	553
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	83
1.01 or more persons per room	—

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent	2,504
10 to 19 percent	372
20 to 24 percent	118
25 to 29 percent	382
30 to 34 percent	222
35 to 49 percent	83
50 percent or more	33
Total	493
Median	27.8

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

	Married-couple families				Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years					
Total	1,731	26	259	313	466	77	—	—	—	5	44	33	64	15	65	72	44.9
1 person	247	5	173	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.7
2 persons	394	19	66	128	89	90	24	5	40	15	10	17	—	—	—	—	50.9
3 persons	430	6	66	128	89	90	10	10	17	15	13	23	—	—	—	—	50.9
4 persons	256	1	43	82	61	16	5	14	18	9	6	7	—	—	—	—	40.6
5 persons	256	1	317	347	428	273	4,00	3,58	1,30	1,00	3,01	3,87	1,53	1,00	—	—	41.2
6 or more persons	3,211	8	973	1,472	2,763	209	2,00	1,11	1,05	1,12	1,05	1,12	3,00	1,95	458	398	41.7
Total persons	5,915	311	3,177	4,722	7,633	209	2,000	1,111	1,055	1,122	1,055	1,122	3,000	1,950	458	398	41.7
Median	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01
1.01 or more persons per room	1,731	26	259	313	466	77	—	—	—	5	44	33	64	15	65	72	44.9
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	—	6	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.2
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,518	19	230	268	417	63	5	44	29	47	47	15	15	15	15	15	44.9
With a mortgage	372	19	230	261	370	38	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4
Less than 15 percent	1,146	1	17	65	158	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.5
15 to 19 percent	212	5	20	38	66	—	—	6	5	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	42.9
20 to 24 percent	168	4	43	44	34	168	—	12	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.2
25 to 29 percent	335	9	89	23	54	—	—	19	9	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	38.5
30 to 34 percent	30	24.5	31.3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.7
35 percent or more	144	19	7	19	47	135	22.5	32.9	28.2	21.3	24.2	50+	36.3	28.5	19.7	42.0	40.7
Not mortgaged	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65.1
Less than 10 percent	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0
10 to 19 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.5
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.3
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.3
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.3
Not computed	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.0
Total	25.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72.0
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2,528	553	375	148	61	4	280	215	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	283	132	43	29	—	—	153	145	49	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3
20 to 24 percent	196	69	33	9	4	4	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0
25 to 29 percent	207	6	54	34	8	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.7
30 to 34 percent	157	12	54	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4
35 to 49 percent	2,465	3,02	1,15	2,6	3,00	1,47	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,0	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.4
50 percent or more	1,571	1,192	522	215	16	—	513	367	109	103	2,07	1,10	3,10	1,5	1,00	1,78	37.4
Total persons	6,506	2,465	3,177	4,722	7,633	209	2,000	1,111	1,055	1,122	3,000	1,950	458	398	41.7	41.7	37.4
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2,500	553	375	148	61	4	280	215	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	83	15	24	6	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2,504	553	375	148	61	4	280	209	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	372	118	89	36	11	—	44	21	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	1,146	72	62	25	3	4	50	21	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	212	17	20	38	66	—	12	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	168	382	43	44	34	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	335	222	77	22	17	—	17	9	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	30	83	33	11	14	—	64	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	144	90	20	15	—	—	68	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	19	493	20	15	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	27.8	27.3	20.0	21.9	22.5	22.5	31.7	28.0	23.0	18.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2,528	553	375	148	61	4	280	215	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	283	132	43	29	—	—	153	145	49	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	196	69	33	9	4	4	23	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	207	6	54	34	8	—	6	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	157	12	54	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	2,465	3,02	1,15	2,6	3,00	1,47	1,2	1,2	1,2	1,0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	1,571	1,192	522	215	16	—	513	367	109	103	2,07	1,10	3,10	1,5	1,00	1,78	37.4
Total persons	6,506	2,465	3,177	4,722	7,633	209	2,000	1,111	1,055	1,122	3,000	1,950	458	398	41.7	41.7	37.4
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	2,500	553	375	148	61	4	280	215	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loading complete plumbing for exclusive use	176	83	15	24	6	—	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2,504	553	375	148	61	4	280	209	76	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a mortgage	372	118	89	36	11	—	44	21	15	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	1,146	72	62	25	3	4	50	21	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	212	17	20	38	66	—	12	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	168	382	43	44	34	168	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	335	222	77	22	17	—	17	9	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	30	83	33	11	14	—	64	14	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	144	90	20	15	—	—	68	20	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	19	493	20	15	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	27.8	27.3	20.0	21.9	22.5	22.5	31.7	28.0	23.0	18.3	—	—	—				

**Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	247	84	—	24	5	40	15	163	—	—	7	84	72	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	247	84	—	24	5	40	15	163	—	—	7	84	72	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	221	74	—	24	5	30	15	147	—	—	7	75	65	
2 or more	26	10	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	9	7	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	127	6	—	6	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	49	72	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	26	—	6	—	14	6	16	—	—	—	16	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	37	30	—	6	5	10	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	11	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	
Median	\$4 904	\$13 333	—	\$11 250	\$13 750	\$14 000	\$12 917	\$3 838	—	—	\$13 750	\$4 562	\$3 000	
Mean	\$9 075	\$14 225	—	\$11 016	\$12 790	\$17 792	\$10 328	\$6 420	—	—	\$13 475	\$8 882	\$2 862	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	216	74	—	24	5	30	15	142	—	—	7	70	65	
With a mortgage	157	74	—	24	5	30	15	83	—	—	7	52	24	
Less than \$200	40	5	—	—	—	5	—	35	—	—	11	24	—	
\$200 to \$249	40	20	—	—	5	—	15	20	—	—	—	20	—	
\$250 to \$299	25	11	—	—	—	11	—	14	—	—	7	7	—	
\$300 to \$349	26	26	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$599	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	
\$600 to \$749	11	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$248	\$302	—	\$333	\$225	\$295	\$225	\$216	—	—	\$275	\$238	\$100	
Net mortgaged	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$9	—	—	—	18	41	
Less than \$50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50 to \$74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$75 to \$99	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	18	11	
\$100 to \$124	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—	
\$125 to \$149	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$101	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$101	—	—	—	\$88	\$111	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	33.9	25.8	—	35.0	22.5	14.0	24.2	34.6	—	—	27.5	36.6	34.6	
With a mortgage	32.5	25.8	—	35.0	22.5	14.0	24.2	34.6	—	—	27.5	36.1	42.0	
Not mortgaged	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.7	—	—	—	41.0	34.5	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	48	49	
Percent below poverty level	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.2	—	—	—	48.8	68.1	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	681	413	153	145	49	66	—	268	47	118	—	37	66	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	673	405	153	137	49	66	—	268	47	118	—	37	66	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	64	36	13	6	9	8	—	28	8	—	—	9	11	
2	38	16	—	12	4	—	—	22	6	10	—	6	—	
3 and 4	103	50	17	17	—	16	—	53	13	16	—	14	10	
5 to 9	87	50	11	24	15	—	—	37	16	—	—	28	9	
10 to 49	267	185	63	76	21	25	—	82	—	44	—	14	24	
50 or more	110	64	42	5	—	17	—	46	20	20	—	—	6	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	12	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	216	121	61	33	17	10	—	95	19	17	—	9	50	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	278	168	68	81	9	10	—	110	20	70	—	20	—	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	79	49	18	11	13	7	—	30	8	10	—	—	12	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	34	15	—	15	—	—	—	4	19	—	—	—	—	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	35	27	6	—	10	11	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23	17	—	5	—	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$7 161	\$7 096	\$5 587	\$7 883	\$9 250	\$18 864	\$7 089	\$7 321	\$6 875	\$8 250	—	\$8 125	\$2500—	
Mean	\$8 374	\$9 208	\$6 082	\$7 682	\$9 732	\$20 158	\$7 089	\$5 771	\$8 611	\$8 611	—	\$8 615	\$4 451	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	675	407	153	139	49	66	—	268	47	118	—	37	66	
Less than \$100	69	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	17	—	—	34	
\$100 to \$149	19	19	—	11	8	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
\$150 to \$199	195	72	—	67	31	25	—	109	31	52	—	21	6	
\$200 to \$249	177	122	54	56	4	8	—	55	16	19	—	8	12	
\$250 to \$299	42	24	15	—	—	9	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	
\$300 to \$349	23	12	—	—	—	6	—	12	—	11	—	—	4	
\$350 to \$399	17	12	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent	16	5	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	
Median	\$188	\$194	\$204	\$195	\$175	\$189	—	\$180	\$188	\$188	—	\$173	\$71	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.7	30.2	43.3	28.9	23.8	18.1	—	33.9	38.4	31.9	—	22.1	37.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	189	100	48	33	9	10	—	89	19	17	—	9	44	
Percent below poverty level	27.8	24.2	31.4	22.8	18.4	15.2	—	33.2	40.4	14.4	—	24.3	66.7	

Table B — 58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 291	11	74	211	411	698	401	405	34	36	10	46 400	48 400
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 885	11	49	148	345	589	341	333	34	25	10	46 800	49 000
15 to 24 years	94	—	—	18	25	42	9	—	—	—	—	40 700	40 000
25 to 34 years	25	—	—	6	65	179	94	147	28	6	—	50 300	53 800
35 to 44 years	466	—	13	33	100	82	130	91	6	11	—	50 300	50 700
45 to 64 years	731	—	29	83	142	265	99	95	—	—	10	43 900	45 900
65 years and over	140	—	—	9	13	21	9	—	—	—	—	39 400	38 800
Male householder, no wife present	264	11	9	24	12	19	26	39	—	8	—	31 400	31 000
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	62 500	62 500
25 to 34 years	7	—	—	10	—	—	26	24	—	11	—	59 500	62 000
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	59 500	62 000
45 to 64 years	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 800	33 800
65 years and over	27	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	42 800	43 800
Female householder, no husband present	66	—	16	39	54	90	34	33	—	—	—	43 200	43 800
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	16 300
25 to 34 years	6	—	—	8	13	18	15	13	—	—	—	48 500	48 500
35 to 44 years	4	—	—	—	15	6	4	16	—	—	—	44 600	51 200
45 to 64 years	110	—	8	18	19	50	15	—	—	—	—	41 900	40 000
65 years and over	40	—	—	13	7	16	—	4	—	—	—	37 500	38 700
Median age	42.2	72.5	50.0	47.3	43.4	45.6	38.7	36.4	33.0	40.5	50.0	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	413	—	8	10	27	153	90	113	6	—	—	50 900	54 200
1975 to 1978	683	—	44	64	134	156	126	153	28	28	5	49 900	54 200
1970 to 1974	611	—	22	77	126	218	100	61	—	—	2	43 000	44 300
1960 to 1969	423	—	24	62	80	121	79	57	—	—	—	43 900	43 000
1959 or earlier	161	11	11	18	44	50	6	21	—	—	—	39 300	38 000
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	59	—	—	5	22	13	—	19	—	—	—	41 600	44 900
4 rooms	160	—	33	53	53	60	—	7	7	—	—	36 800	36 700
5 rooms	470	—	29	80	175	121	52	13	—	—	—	38 100	38 000
6 rooms	431	11	24	48	94	178	49	27	—	—	—	42 100	40 300
7 rooms	489	—	14	45	54	159	97	115	—	—	—	48 700	49 200
8 or more rooms	66	—	—	3	167	203	224	34	—	—	—	51 400	63 000
Median	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.4	7.5	7.4	8.5+	3.6	8.0	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	65	—	8	12	22	13	—	10	—	—	—	37 800	37 400
3	259	—	16	40	112	70	5	16	—	—	—	36 200	38 800
4	1 018	11	43	132	238	324	138	113	8	6	5	42 600	43 900
5	775	—	7	27	39	219	222	224	20	17	—	53 100	55 400
6 or more	174	—	—	—	—	72	36	42	6	13	5	55 400	64 400
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	327	—	—	5	12	36	61	162	18	28	5	63 300	68 900
1970 to 1974	442	—	8	14	64	166	100	79	8	6	5	48 400	51 300
1960 to 1969	652	—	6	12	6	299	307	108	—	—	—	48 300	49 600
1950 to 1959	381	—	18	65	152	107	27	10	—	—	—	37 700	38 200
1940 to 1949	102	—	7	30	16	34	—	15	—	—	—	39 400	38 900
1939 or earlier	346	11	28	91	75	56	46	31	8	—	—	33 600	36 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	198	—	25	47	55	67	4	—	—	—	—	33 200	33 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	247	11	33	52	34	52	26	30	—	—	—	40 300	37 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499	117	—	—	10	30	39	26	12	—	—	—	46 700	45 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999	134	—	—	21	33	40	29	11	—	—	—	42 000	42 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	584	—	7	49	149	177	123	71	8	—	—	46 100	46 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	405	—	9	26	74	171	76	47	—	—	—	45 200	45 700
\$25,000 to \$34,999	421	—	—	6	46	102	85	135	14	28	5	55 500	61 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	153	—	—	—	—	24	21	90	12	6	6	62 900	65 600
\$50,000 or more	32	—	—	—	—	7	11	9	—	—	—	54 100	72 300
Median	\$18 700	\$6 250	\$7 000	\$11 625	\$17 009	\$18 692	\$19 609	\$28 191	\$32 652	\$31 433	\$51 250	...	...
Mean	\$19 969	\$5 940	\$8 223	\$12 527	\$16 402	\$18 572	\$21 390	\$27 368	\$32 285	\$33 752	\$75 463	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	1 976	—	63	144	365	591	379	354	34	36	10	47 400	49 700
Less than 10 percent	481	—	10	41	128	126	94	74	6	6	5	44 900	47 500
15 to 19 percent	396	—	6	17	58	135	80	88	6	6	—	48 600	51 300
20 to 24 percent	301	—	—	6	82	78	72	49	14	—	—	47 600	49 700
25 to 29 percent	272	—	—	—	31	28	32	71	6	—	—	52 900	52 900
30 to 34 percent	111	—	—	14	7	41	35	7	—	—	—	49 000	50 100
35 percent or more	397	—	38	38	50	144	46	68	8	—	—	56 400	47 100
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	24 400
Median	21.7	—	42.7	26.4	19.3	22.2	21.1	21.8	23.9	26.8	27.0	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	315	11	11	67	46	107	22	51	—	—	—	41 300	39 800
Less than 10 percent	16	—	11	24	33	38	10	51	—	—	—	43 100	44 200
10 to 14 percent	22	—	—	6	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	43 000	41 000
15 to 19 percent	11	—	—	7	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	37 600
20 to 24 percent	25	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	40 500	21 100
25 to 29 percent	35	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	42 100	40 300
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 300	21 300
35 percent or more	39	—	—	15	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	33 200	34 000
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	42 500	42 500
Median	10	—	22.5	10	17.5	10	21.4	10.6	10	—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 821	11	74	211	411	698	401	405	34	36	10	46 400	48 400
1.01 or more persons per room	29	—	—	8	42	27	5	—	—	—	—	38 600	39 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 291	11	74	211	411	698	401	405	34	36	10	46 400	48 400
Central heating system	2 127	—	5	155	371	689	375	405	34	36	10	47 100	49 800
Air conditioning	219	—	8	9	39	110	25	16	—	—	—	44 900	50 800
Control system	51	—	—	—	9	20	5	—	—	—	—	42 100	51 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	293	—	43	69	76	88	17	—	—	—	—	33 300	33 800
Percent below poverty level	12.8	—	58.1	32.7	18.5	12.6	4.2	—	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—59. Gross Rent of Renter-occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Colorado Springs city

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families.....  
 15 to 24 years.....  
 25 to 34 years.....  
 35 to 44 years.....  
 45 to 64 years.....  
 65 years and over.....  
 Male householder, no wife present.....  
 15 to 24 years.....  
 25 to 34 years.....  
 35 to 44 years.....  
 45 to 64 years.....  
 65 years and over.....  
 Female householder, no husband present.....  
 15 to 24 years.....  
 25 to 34 years.....  
 35 to 44 years.....  
 45 to 64 years.....  
 65 years and over.....  
 Median age.....

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980.....  
 1975 to 1978.....  
 1970 to 1974.....  
 1960 to 1969.....  
 1959 or earlier.....

ROOMS

1 room.....  
 2 rooms.....  
 3 rooms.....  
 4 rooms.....  
 5 rooms.....  
 6 rooms.....  
 7 or more rooms.....  
 Median.....

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

All income levels in 1979.....  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
 0.50 or less.....  
 0.51 to 1.00.....  
 1.01 to 1.50.....  
 1.51 or more.....  
 Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
 0.50 or less.....  
 0.51 to 1.00.....  
 1.01 to 1.50.....  
 1.51 or more.....  
 Income in 1979 below poverty level.....  
 Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
 1.01 or more persons per room.....  
 Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use.....  
 1.01 or more persons per room.....

BEDROOMS

None.....  
 1.....  
 2.....  
 3.....  
 4.....  
 5 or more.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....  
 2.....  
 3 and 4.....  
 5 to 9.....  
 10 to 49.....  
 50 or more.....  
 Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980.....  
 1970 to 1974.....  
 1960 to 1969.....  
 1950 to 1959.....  
 1940 to 1949.....  
 1939 or earlier.....

STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3.....  
 4 or more.....  
 With elevator.....

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent.....  
 15 to 19 percent.....  
 20 to 24 percent.....  
 25 to 29 percent.....  
 30 to 34 percent.....  
 35 to 49 percent.....  
 50 percent or more.....  
 Not computed.....  
 Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment.....  
 Central heating system.....  
 Air conditioning.....  
 Central system.....

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 806	117	263	804	924	354	92	65	108	53	46	211
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families.....	1 311	8	79	336	426	194	53	53	78	33	31	223
15 to 24 years.....	534	—	54	128	223	148	—	11	8	—	—	212
25 to 34 years.....	475	—	17	33	129	69	33	19	42	23	11	233
35 to 44 years.....	189	—	8	22	47	30	14	4	26	23	13	276
45 to 64 years.....	94	8	—	28	14	5	—	6	19	—	7	238
65 years and over.....	19	—	—	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	233
Male householder, no wife present.....	646	48	129	322	141	75	6	7	5	3	—	185
15 to 24 years.....	230	—	60	70	77	17	6	—	—	—	—	192
25 to 34 years.....	182	22	19	103	12	23	—	—	—	—	3	174
35 to 44 years.....	115	10	48	46	19	—	—	7	—	—	—	213
45 to 64 years.....	93	16	50	11	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	129
65 years and over.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
Female householder, no husband present.....	64	61	55	236	327	85	38	5	25	—	12	10
15 to 24 years.....	194	5	5	84	81	35	—	—	4	—	—	202
25 to 34 years.....	143	20	15	71	141	15	14	5	5	—	5	223
35 to 44 years.....	118	7	—	40	38	12	19	—	—	—	—	210
45 to 64 years.....	160	19	21	36	45	16	—	—	16	—	7	201
65 years and over.....	41	10	7	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	177
Median age.....	28.6	41.1	27.6	27.5	26.7	28.6	33.7	34.0	34.2	37.5	38.3	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 936	39	185	538	658	260	52	51	90	48	19	215
1975 to 1978.....	64	64	47	187	228	87	40	14	12	13	208	192
1970 to 1974.....	108	10	13	56	16	7	—	—	6	—	7	140
1960 to 1969.....	43	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
1959 or earlier.....	22	4	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	95	14	12	51	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	185
2 rooms.....	294	30	46	128	59	23	—	—	5	—	3	180
3 rooms.....	584	33	92	248	148	56	—	—	7	—	—	191
4 rooms.....	1 052	28	64	255	45	145	17	14	7	4	219	4
5 rooms.....	424	5	26	115	85	102	30	13	16	5	27	236
6 rooms.....	195	—	23	7	75	13	21	4	25	15	12	244
7 or more rooms.....	162	—	7	—	24	7	28	24	46	26	4	381
Median.....	3.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.1	5.6	5.2	6.2	6.5	5.1	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 806	117	263	804	904	354	92	65	108	53	46	211
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 738	85	257	804	883	345	92	65	108	53	46	211
0.50 or less.....	1 043	51	137	292	360	115	13	29	27	7	12	205
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 389	34	108	410	333	166	60	29	76	46	27	216
1.01 to 1.50.....	209	—	—	58	68	50	19	7	7	—	7	219
1.51 or more.....	97	—	12	44	22	14	—	—	5	—	—	196
Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	68	32	6	—	21	9	—	—	—	—	—	145
0.50 or less.....	45	24	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
0.51 to 1.00.....	23	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	206
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	752	85	109	213	242	57	27	7	5	—	7	195
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	727	69	109	213	242	48	27	7	5	—	7	195
1.01 or more persons per room.....	94	—	12	33	24	13	7	7	5	—	—	202
Leading complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	25	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	91
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	114	18	21	51	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	183
1.....	946	67	178	428	197	63	—	—	10	—	—	185
2.....	1 239	25	34	295	602	212	32	24	11	—	4	224
3.....	380	—	23	23	74	56	46	24	58	37	39	296
4.....	97	—	7	7	21	9	14	17	18	4	—	316
5 or more.....	30	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	12	—	473
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	873	7	79	189	225	119	53	53	87	42	19	238
2.....	231	7	47	49	69	28	20	—	11	—	—	206
3 and 4.....	320	26	49	53	161	5	6	—	—	—	—	206
5 to 9.....	250	16	50	125	24	17	—	7	—	11	—	182
10 to 49.....	740	49	26	286	247	104	19	—	—	—	—	200
50 or more.....	355	24	—	86	161	71	—	5	5	—	—	216
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	37	—	—	6	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	232
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	205	8	—	30	77	21	—	12	34	23	—	244
1970 to 1974.....	775	10	32	205	293	131	22	23	33	11	10	211
1960 to 1969.....	684	15	48	222	217	89	33	6	28	19	13	209
1950 to 1959.....	373	7	31	104	147	51	26	7	—	—	—	220
1940 to 1949.....	267	10	36	112	41	34	—	7	23	—	4	193
1939 or earlier.....	502	67	116	131	135	28	6	—	—	—	—	176
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	2 711	98	244	799	868	338	92	65	108	53	46	211
4 or more.....	95	19	19	5	36	16	—	—	—	—	—	203
With elevator.....	77	19	7	5	30	16	—	—	—	—	—	206
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	400	32	52	156	98	49	6	7	—	—	—	185
15 to 19 percent.....	475	—	67	106	201	59	7	—	35	—	—	211
20 to 24 percent.....	455	34	61	157	122	46	8	11	7	9	—	195
25 to 29 percent.....	277	7	5	79	92	43	—	—	12	9	—	225
30 to 34 percent.....	206	8	17	37	63	44	—	—	19	13	5	220
35 to 49 percent.....	366	11	—	88	105	56	32	9	35	30	—	244
50 percent or more.....	557	25	61	162	218	57	20	7	—	—	—	207
Not computed.....	70	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Median.....	25.7	23.9	21.0	24.2	26.5	27.7	37.5	30.7	30.4	37.5	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	2 806	117	263	804	904	354	92	65	108	53		

Table B-60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Colorado Springs city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	2 627	233	309	152	173	660	440	452	176	32	18 197	19 511	337
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 127	58	233	127	114	571	411	434	147	32	19 647	21 308	152
15 to 24 years	114	5	11	13	18	23	34	10	—	—	16 250	16 745	5
25 to 34 years	592	—	54	25	17	210	97	163	26	—	19 706	21 056	23
35 to 44 years	503	—	34	37	29	135	102	128	38	—	20 778	22 351	21
45 to 64 years	841	25	115	52	35	196	178	133	75	32	19 914	22 351	88
65 years and over	77	28	19	—	15	7	—	8	—	—	6 382	11 811	15
Male householder, no wife present	177	27	35	7	38	35	9	11	15	—	13 783	15 104	26
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9 444	10 789	—
25 to 34 years	92	6	13	7	17	29	9	11	—	—	15 357	15 770	5
35 to 44 years	76	12	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	4 375	7 443	12
45 to 64 years	18	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	10 949	59
65 years and over	27	—	5	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	14 028	23 267	—
Female householder, no husband present	323	148	41	18	21	54	20	7	14	—	6 125	10 088	139
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	1 159	—
25 to 34 years	85	25	13	—	5	28	7	—	—	—	14 750	12 013	31
35 to 44 years	61	13	8	18	12	4	—	—	6	—	11 319	13 071	21
45 to 64 years	116	48	4	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	17 500	10 949	58
65 years and over	48	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 387	3 223	36
Median age	42.1	51.9	46.0	40.7	42.1	37.7	41.9	38.4	47.4	54.6	...	...	47.8
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	504	22	58	37	37	164	82	61	26	15	16 992	19 475	56
1975 to 1978	794	62	86	31	50	174	126	196	69	—	19 847	20 485	96
1970 to 1974	678	67	69	57	49	182	109	110	18	17	17 245	19 258	109
1960 to 1969	476	49	52	27	25	138	79	59	44	—	10 300	10 949	59
1959 or earlier	175	33	44	—	12	—	44	26	16	—	14 688	17 180	17
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 627	233	309	152	173	660	440	452	176	32	18 197	19 511	337
1.01 or more persons per room	108	7	21	8	—	31	26	15	—	—	18 952	17 086	21
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	2 627	233	309	152	173	660	440	452	176	32	18 197	19 511	337
Central system	2 442	212	268	144	157	592	409	452	176	32	18 676	19 975	305
Air conditioning	309	35	23	23	18	71	68	48	14	11	19 397	20 970	29
Other	101	15	20	15	8	19	7	7	—	—	17 697	22 794	22
Vehicles available	2 531	170	286	152	173	660	440	452	166	32	18 918	19 951	280
1	457	91	86	92	34	110	29	35	—	—	11 671	12 206	102
2 or more	2 074	79	200	60	139	550	411	417	166	32	19 991	21 749	178
House heating fuel	2 627	233	309	152	173	660	440	452	176	32	18 197	19 511	337
Utility gas	2 434	220	270	132	158	633	407	434	148	32	18 345	19 610	305
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	6	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	10 036	20 822	32
Electricity	123	7	39	12	—	6	15	18	—	—	13 594	17 699	32
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	—	—	—	—	21	18	—	—	—	17 321	17 997	—
Median rooms	6.4	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.5	7.9	7.5	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 291	198	247	117	134	584	405	421	153	32	18 702	19 969	293
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
With a mortgage	1 976	118	188	113	127	530	350	396	131	23	19 052	20 467	188
Less than \$200	275	37	40	10	35	93	32	22	6	—	15 718	15 078	55
\$200 to \$249	300	19	23	29	21	92	55	57	4	—	18 229	18 415	31
\$250 to \$299	303	29	28	18	15	78	44	43	17	11	19 018	20 501	35
\$300 to \$349	247	13	27	8	30	68	54	27	20	—	18 185	18 898	24
\$350 to \$399	168	4	16	—	12	48	48	34	6	—	20 500	20 955	14
\$400 to \$499	315	9	24	35	14	76	61	84	12	—	19 963	20 166	9
\$500 to \$599	212	7	13	13	—	49	54	39	37	—	22 917	23 201	15
\$600 to \$749	88	—	12	—	—	19	2	35	13	7	30 128	28 920	5
\$750 or more	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	35	16	5	31 353	37 098	5
Median	\$322	\$255	\$306	\$299	\$275	\$301	\$341	\$393	\$501	\$611	...	...	\$261
Not mortgaged	315	80	59	4	7	54	55	25	22	9	15 694	16 845	105
Less than \$50	60	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 188	9 375	27
\$50 to \$74	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 281	18 516	20
\$75 to \$99	50	20	—	—	—	16	—	4	10	—	16 184	14 336	24
\$100 to \$124	104	20	23	—	—	30	23	8	—	—	11 250	12 946	17
\$125 to \$149	38	11	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 222	30 388	6
\$150 to \$199	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 344	11 275	11
\$200 to \$249	28	—	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	16 250	17 375	11
\$250 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$111	\$96	\$111	\$138	\$63	\$109	\$118	\$155	\$154	\$225	...	...	\$106
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
With a mortgage	1 976	118	188	113	127	530	350	396	131	23	19 052	20 467	188
Less than 15 percent	481	—	—	—	14	102	100	177	65	—	23 025	28 901	—
15 to 19 percent	396	—	—	—	42	137	83	89	45	—	21 218	23 248	5
20 to 24 percent	301	—	7	22	8	98	87	68	11	—	20 605	21 427	9
25 to 29 percent	272	—	16	22	37	68	67	52	19	—	19 977	20 585	9
30 to 34 percent	111	—	16	21	12	44	13	5	—	—	16 016	15 388	9
35 percent or more	397	100	149	48	14	81	—	5	—	—	8 402	9 018	147
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	18
Median	21.7	50+	50+	33.0	24.7	21.3	19.5	16.2	15.1	10.2	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	315	80	59	4	7	54	55	25	22	9	15 694	16 845	105
Less than 10 percent	167	—	11	—	—	38	55	25	22	9	22 292	26 501	22
10 to 14 percent	11	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 750	10 360	—
15 to 19 percent	11	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 491	7 491	—
20 to 24 percent	25	—	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 838	9 615	6
25 to 29 percent	35	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 009	4 234	22
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 750	3 640	9
35 percent or more	39	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 583	3 822	39
Not computed	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	—	7
Median	10	30.3	21.3	17.5	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...	29.8

Table B—61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Household income in 1979										Income in 1979 below poverty level		
	Total	Less than \$3,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	2 848	660	747	427	296	399	147	135	32	5	10 100	11 111	773
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	1 841	174	380	239	158	218	60	90	17	5	11 219	12 512	247
15 to 24 years	543	98	189	108	62	76	10	10	—	—	9 209	9 278	158
25 to 34 years	492	54	109	98	70	71	26	54	10	—	12 117	13 908	60
35 to 44 years	189	—	54	22	22	64	10	17	—	—	14 602	15 266	—
45 to 64 years	94	22	13	11	—	10	10	17	—	—	16 257	16 650	21
65 years and over	23	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	8 250	11 276	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	646	112	170	114	65	90	58	28	9	—	10 899	12 258	122
15 to 24 years	230	41	83	51	19	25	11	—	—	—	9 692	9 795	53
25 to 34 years	182	22	50	25	20	20	28	19	—	—	11 900	13 298	155
35 to 44 years	135	—	24	22	15	38	27	—	9	—	16 083	17 666	5
45 to 64 years	93	49	13	16	6	—	—	9	—	—	4 702	7 520	49
65 years and over	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 750	19 860	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	861	374	197	74	73	91	29	17	6	—	6 239	8 869	404
15 to 24 years	194	105	50	—	8	21	10	—	—	—	4 697	6 046	103
25 to 34 years	323	107	94	37	19	44	5	17	—	—	8 171	9 278	131
35 to 44 years	143	48	22	10	25	18	14	—	6	—	10 375	10 340	55
45 to 64 years	160	80	24	27	21	8	—	—	—	—	5 000	6 285	87
65 years and over	34	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 393	3 383	26
Median	28.8	28.3	26.8	27.5	29.5	30.1	29.7	30.7	40.0	52.5	—	—	28.0
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	1 974	442	569	312	189	290	92	61	19	6	9 819	10 624	537
1975 to 1978	150	150	119	115	93	102	51	56	6	—	11 728	12 236	154
1970 to 1974	112	40	41	—	14	7	4	6	—	—	6 481	8 075	54
1960 to 1969	43	6	18	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	9 432	16 281	6
1959 or earlier	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 708	2 378	22
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 780	635	740	411	287	388	147	135	32	5	10 091	11 743	748
0.50 or less	1 061	288	245	138	107	183	54	36	10	—	9 960	10 770	266
0.51 to 1.00	1 413	299	423	200	129	170	44	72	19	—	9 843	11 399	388
1.01 to 1.50	209	15	64	36	40	35	13	6	—	—	11 771	11 854	56
1.51 or more	97	33	8	37	11	8	—	—	—	—	10 507	8 976	38
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	68	15	7	16	9	11	8	7	—	—	6 315	8 725	25
0.50 or less	45	20	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	8 393	8 373	20
0.51 to 1.00	23	5	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	11 625	10 890	5
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 848	660	747	427	296	399	147	135	32	5	10 100	11 111	773
2 370	588	618	394	270	385	143	135	32	5	11 501	11 475	672	
Air conditioning	725	154	156	124	121	102	16	36	16	—	11 058	11 468	175
Central system	292	76	40	35	48	46	10	28	9	—	12 143	12 732	81
<b>Vehicles available</b>	2 810	420	630	391	275	387	140	130	32	5	10 991	12 022	512
1 611	372	502	302	192	153	173	57	46	13	5	9 513	9 571	431
2 or more	799	45	138	89	122	204	83	86	32	—	15 117	16 377	81
<b>House heating fuel</b>	2 848	660	747	427	296	399	147	135	32	5	10 100	11 111	773
2 560	598	620	322	229	290	130	106	29	10	9 295	10 276	651	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 230	7 270	8
Electricity	547	94	133	87	64	109	17	29	9	—	11 336	12 870	108
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	24	6	—	10	—	24	—	—	—	—	9 375	7 984	6
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 180	—
Median rooms	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.0	—	—	3.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 806	645	724	427	296	399	143	135	32	5	10 199	11 171	752
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	188	106	57	15	3	7	—	—	—	—	4 455	5 447	125
\$100 to \$149	495	154	154	92	19	20	24	32	—	—	8 374	9 305	174
\$150 to \$199	1 019	208	348	162	116	127	48	26	—	—	9 462	10 292	239
\$200 to \$249	614	127	108	85	106	129	36	23	—	—	12 118	11 644	145
\$250 to \$299	246	36	44	31	28	42	17	33	15	—	13 571	15 647	50
\$300 to \$349	87	7	—	26	13	11	4	6	—	—	18 596	14 268	—
\$350 to \$399	87	—	—	7	11	10	10	22	—	—	18 083	19 744	5
\$400 to \$499	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	35 119	27 108	—
\$500 or more	27	—	—	—	—	12	4	11	—	—	20 938	23 580	—
No cash rent	46	7	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 833	14 781	—
Median	\$184	\$169	\$174	\$181	\$203	\$214	\$200	\$258	\$271	\$185	—	—	\$172
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	117	85	7	15	3	7	—	—	—	—	3 344	5 060	85
\$100 to \$149	263	70	118	40	12	—	14	9	—	—	7 330	8 505	109
\$150 to \$199	804	198	271	115	66	84	42	28	—	—	9 032	9 801	213
\$200 to \$249	904	215	205	144	135	146	44	15	—	—	10 556	10 368	242
\$250 to \$299	354	50	54	67	69	66	19	26	—	—	11 923	14 192	57
\$300 to \$349	92	20	26	6	19	15	—	6	—	—	10 000	11 303	27
\$350 to \$399	65	—	7	9	13	18	11	7	—	—	15 486	16 653	7
\$400 to \$499	108	—	—	24	11	25	9	29	10	—	18 500	20 809	6
\$500 or more	53	—	—	—	—	31	4	18	—	—	19 338	21 392	7
No cash rent	46	7	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 833	14 781	—
Median	\$211	\$194	\$196	\$211	\$217	\$237	\$229	\$277	\$329	\$288	—	—	\$195
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	400	—	15	24	30	117	109	85	15	5	20 614	21 898	55
15 to 19 percent	475	10	—	73	151	170	26	36	10	—	15 427	15 977	19
20 to 24 percent	455	34	145	160	98	116	11	16	—	—	10 758	11 012	—
25 to 29 percent	277	7	113	92	33	17	4	11	—	—	10 503	11 368	18
30 to 34 percent	206	17	122	30	13	24	4	—	—	—	9 032	9 324	31
35 to 49 percent	236	28	298	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	7 240	7 202	83
50 percent or more	557	528	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500	2 625	315
Not computed	70	31	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 269	9 613	51
Median	25.7	50+	31.9	23.5	18.9	17.3	12.7	12.9	12.9	10	—	—	50+

Table B—62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
1 person	120	24	10	14	14	18	9	5	8	18	343
2 persons	263	51	74	41	22	13	31	18	18	—	258
3 persons	435	69	66	83	48	33	65	32	13	6	300
4 persons	461	74	52	74	66	19	88	43	37	16	322
5 persons	476	52	72	46	23	51	99	71	12	10	355
6 persons	121	5	26	15	64	10	9	37	—	—	341
7 persons	94	—	—	30	—	—	—	14	—	—	372
8 or more persons	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
Median	3.87	3.41	3.50	3.68	4.08	3.76	4.10	4.68	3.64	4.33	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
Married-couple families	1 667	178	262	268	196	150	288	195	80	50	332
15 to 24 years	94	—	7	16	25	13	29	4	—	—	348
25 to 34 years	514	21	51	38	73	59	117	81	43	31	412
35 to 44 years	433	20	77	71	58	42	85	51	16	9	362
45 to 64 years	602	129	118	136	40	36	57	59	10	270	
65 years and over	24	8	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
Male householder, no wife present	115	42	10	6	10	14	9	5	8	11	276
15 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	64	21	5	—	5	14	—	—	8	11	354
35 to 44 years	18	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	188
45 to 64 years	19	—	5	6	5	—	9	—	—	—	345
65 years and over	19	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	194	55	28	29	41	4	18	12	7	7	274
15 to 24 years	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	59	2	4	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	100-
35 to 44 years	37	3	7	8	4	—	12	—	—	—	284
45 to 64 years	35	6	4	8	30	4	—	12	—	—	308
65 years and over	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
Median age	40.1	48.8	44.9	44.9	36.8	34.8	35.7	37.9	32.7	32.6	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
1979 to March 1980	385	22	—	12	36	37	109	89	49	31	483
1975 to 1978	640	47	41	41	141	89	144	75	30	32	378
1970 to 1974	553	133	118	154	52	16	41	25	9	5	258
1960 to 1969	342	53	81	120	28	23	21	20	2	249	
1959 or earlier	56	20	21	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	219

ROOMS

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
1 to 3 rooms	41	—	11	9	—	9	12	—	—	—	353
4 rooms	97	29	5	23	16	—	24	—	—	—	282
5 rooms	351	106	71	34	33	33	56	11	—	7	249
6 rooms	386	63	63	85	38	28	57	34	18	5	289
7 rooms	452	67	84	63	58	47	47	30	21	5	316
8 or more rooms	649	20	66	89	90	51	119	117	41	56	408
Median	6.8	5.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.6	7.4	6.3	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
1975 to March 1980	298	—	5	—	14	33	79	76	43	48	524
1970 to 1974	432	42	33	89	84	50	81	24	13	16	331
1960 to 1969	657	43	103	120	107	60	107	83	30	4	329
1950 to 1959	309	37	76	64	58	20	25	20	2	23	247
1940 to 1949	56	14	15	18	—	—	—	9	—	—	237
1939 or earlier	224	77	68	20	17	20	14	8	—	—	226

VALUE

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	63	15	24	15	—	—	9	—	—	—	234
\$20,000 to \$29,999	144	46	34	40	5	14	5	—	—	—	238
\$30,000 to \$39,999	365	118	92	75	58	7	10	—	—	—	282
\$40,000 to \$49,999	591	47	89	76	107	60	128	71	13	—	339
\$50,000 to \$59,999	379	42	51	57	58	39	73	46	4	—	334
\$60,000 to \$79,999	350	7	10	42	14	48	87	65	5	20	453
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	—	656
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	729
\$150,000 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750+
Median	\$47 400	\$36 300	\$40 000	\$44 400	\$45 700	\$51 100	\$51 000	\$55 400	\$63 400	\$88 300	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
Less than 15 percent	481	146	140	110	40	21	6	6	7	5	234
15 to 19 percent	396	42	89	73	54	30	63	37	8	—	296
20 to 24 percent	301	17	12	38	66	52	64	21	25	6	367
25 to 29 percent	272	16	17	12	39	33	30	10	10	40	437
30 to 34 percent	111	—	7	13	8	12	29	7	26	9	420
35 percent or more	397	45	35	48	40	20	94	67	31	17	412
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	350
Median	21.7	14.6	15.6	17.5	22.2	23.2	27.0	28.8	27.0	27.9	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)*
Heating equipment	1 976	275	300	303	247	168	315	212	88	68	322
Steam or hot water system	42	—	—	12	7	—	4	—	—	—	425
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 722	197	278	270	231	129	293	179	88	57	325
Other built-in electric units	35	—	—	8	—	—	7	14	—	—	425
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	39	7	13	13	9	18	6	6	—	—	351
Other meters	118	71	3	13	5	3	21	—	—	—	189
Air conditioning	202	29	20	41	35	5	46	6	15	5	316
Central system	38	15	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	233
1 or more individual room units	164	14	14	36	14	6	14	6	15	5	332
House heating fuel	1 976	275	300	303	247	168	315	212	88	68	322
Utility gas	1 850	244	286	290	232	157	297	198	88	58	323
Softwood, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	87	—	11	13	15	11	13	14	—	10	370
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	39	31	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	181



Table B—63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>315</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>111</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	67	—	24	15	7	15	6	—	—	91
2 persons .....	81	—	14	6	43	9	—	—	—	112
3 persons .....	59	—	—	9	22	—	12	8	—	123
4 persons .....	29	—	11	4	14	—	—	—	—	87
5 persons .....	40	—	11	8	11	6	4	—	—	102
6 persons .....	39	—	—	8	7	8	5	11	—	139
7 or more persons .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	2.66	—	1.93	2.94	2.59	1.94	3.13	3.13	3.00	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>218</b>	—	<b>29</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>115</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	194
35 to 44 years .....	33	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	108
45 to 64 years .....	129	—	29	12	20	23	17	20	8	129
65 years and over .....	39	—	—	15	24	—	—	—	—	105
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>29</b>	—	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>71</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
35 to 44 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	77
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>72</b>	—	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	113
35 to 44 years .....	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	138
45 to 64 years .....	28	—	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	116
65 years and over .....	81	—	16	5	—	11	—	—	—	75
Median age .....	54.0	—	60.7	66.8	53.2	50.6	49.0	47.7	52.5	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	28	—	—	—	11	8	—	9	—	134
1975 to 1978 .....	43	—	6	5	14	—	10	8	—	119
1970 to 1974 .....	58	—	10	8	16	—	5	11	8	117
1960 to 1969 .....	81	—	18	17	19	15	12	—	—	107
1939 or earlier .....	105	—	26	20	44	15	—	—	—	104
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	18	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	8	97
4 rooms .....	43	—	9	19	—	—	—	—	—	72
5 rooms .....	119	—	19	31	43	26	—	—	—	106
6 rooms .....	45	—	6	—	16	8	6	9	—	127
7 rooms .....	37	—	—	—	10	4	4	19	—	201
8 or more rooms .....	33	—	—	—	16	—	17	—	—	151
Median .....	5.1	—	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.2	8.5+	6.8	3.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	29	—	—	—	8	—	4	17	—	207
1970 to 1974 .....	10	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	71
1960 to 1969 .....	36	—	—	—	16	—	12	—	—	158
1950 to 1959 .....	72	—	10	24	24	4	5	11	—	108
1940 to 1949 .....	46	—	—	13	24	9	—	—	—	110
1939 or earlier .....	122	—	44	19	32	21	6	—	—	97
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	11	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	113
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	67	—	7	30	6	19	6	—	—	103
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	46	—	11	10	18	7	—	—	—	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	107	—	24	—	55	9	—	11	8	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	22	—	—	—	14	4	4	—	—	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	51	—	7	10	—	—	17	17	—	175
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$41 300	—	\$40 400	\$28 400	\$41 700	\$30 700	\$61 500	\$60 900	\$42 500	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	167	—	29	30	53	17	21	17	—	112
10 to 14 percent .....	22	—	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	105
15 to 19 percent .....	11	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	70
20 to 24 percent .....	25	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	118
25 to 29 percent .....	35	—	10	—	13	6	—	—	—	103
30 to 34 percent .....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 percent or more .....	39	—	6	5	—	11	6	11	—	144
Not computed .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	113
Median .....	10—	—	10.6	10—	10—	17.5	10—	10—	22.5	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>315</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>111</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	22	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	138
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	251	—	42	50	83	23	17	28	8	110
Other built-in electric units .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	70
Other means .....	46	—	11	—	21	8	6	—	—	114
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>17</b>	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	<b>133</b>
Central system .....	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	113
1 or more individual room units .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>315</b>	—	<b>60</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>111</b>
Utility gas .....	294	—	60	40	104	38	27	17	8	111
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	
Occupied housing units	2 627	409	511	600	546	361	2 848	205	798	684	659	502	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	2 127	351	382	694	461	239	1 341	135	482	266	296	143	
15 to 24 years	114	27	15	33	23	16	543	57	268	102	86	36	
25 to 34 years	592	131	139	188	99	35	492	31	163	119	132	47	
35 to 44 years	525	97	134	149	105	18	189	39	41	48	44	17	
45 to 64 years	841	82	87	82	228	100	324	8	5	26	26	42	
65 years and over	77	14	7	—	6	50	23	—	5	4	14	25	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	177	33	3	13	24	74	646	41	129	148	125	203	
15 to 24 years	10	—	4	—	—	—	230	17	45	71	28	69	
25 to 34 years	92	23	17	13	6	33	182	6	42	47	27	60	
35 to 44 years	18	—	—	—	18	—	135	18	42	14	40	21	
45 to 64 years	27	—	12	—	—	—	93	—	—	16	30	47	
65 years and over	21	—	—	—	—	—	27	6	—	—	—	—	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	323	25	96	93	61	48	861	29	187	250	238	157	
15 to 24 years	13	—	—	5	8	—	194	—	64	53	50	27	
25 to 34 years	85	21	29	—	7	8	323	14	113	113	108	36	
35 to 44 years	61	4	29	28	—	—	143	10	44	29	32	28	
45 to 64 years	116	—	6	40	23	21	160	5	27	48	42	38	
65 years and over	48	—	2	—	23	19	41	—	—	6	6	28	
Median age	42.1	34.6	38.4	43.0	45.4	54.1	28.6	28.4	25.7	28.0	31.0	32.6	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	504	229	93	92	90	—	1 974	162	689	453	415	255	
1975 to 1978	794	180	180	257	94	73	697	43	103	208	199	151	
1970 to 1974	678	—	238	215	151	74	112	—	6	23	29	54	
1960 to 1969	494	—	—	236	155	63	45	—	—	—	—	23	
1959 or earlier	175	—	—	—	76	99	22	—	—	—	—	22	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	8	41	14	18	14	
2 rooms	6	—	—	8	—	—	294	24	73	95	50	52	
3 rooms	45	7	9	29	9	15	584	15	190	107	102	90	
4 rooms	246	11	40	59	81	55	1 065	78	328	281	252	176	
5 rooms	568	59	90	86	219	114	435	25	65	88	149	108	
6 rooms	476	62	99	146	74	95	195	21	45	21	41	62	
7 or more rooms	124	270	273	472	167	82	180	26	48	56	48	42	
Median	6.4	7.1	6.6	7.0	5.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	2 627	409	511	600	546	361	2 780	205	768	678	659	470	
0.50 or less	1 290	244	247	367	221	211	1 061	56	250	235	256	264	
1.00 to 1.00	292	158	391	224	251	150	1 413	135	394	369	340	175	
1.01 to 1.50	75	7	30	34	24	—	209	83	43	43	31	43	
1.51 or more	13	—	—	8	5	—	97	8	41	28	20	—	
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	30	6	—	32	
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	15	6	—	24	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	15	—	—	8	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>													
1 person	228	40	40	20	67	61	625	19	123	148	148	187	
2 persons	407	66	73	73	87	108	832	73	255	197	171	136	
3 persons	590	106	112	212	101	59	590	23	234	147	116	70	
4 persons	567	105	107	154	137	64	454	55	87	100	163	49	
5 persons	573	53	128	201	104	61	204	12	80	58	30	24	
6 or more persons	288	39	51	140	50	8	143	23	19	34	31	36	
Median	3.66	3.43	3.79	4.12	3.63	2.69	2.46	2.96	2.59	2.48	2.59	1.97	
Total persons	9 294	1 430	1 502	3 135	1 851	976	7 484	630	2 138	1 765	1 839	1 112	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached	2 401	351	466	714	517	353	915	57	98	155	346	259	
2	8	—	—	5	—	—	321	3	11	47	86	37	
3 and 4	5	—	—	—	—	—	320	31	18	11	79	66	
5 to 9	26	13	—	—	5	8	250	11	79	49	46	65	
10 to 49	35	9	—	—	17	—	740	53	274	278	96	39	
50 or more	40	6	—	—	7	—	355	205	208	15	15	29	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	30	36	46	—	—	37	15	10	8	4	—	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	2 627	409	511	600	546	361	2 848	205	798	684	659	502	
Steam or hot water system	254	11	5	15	—	23	600	37	219	180	61	103	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	54	383	472	701	480	228	1 588	140	450	377	419	202	
Other built-in electric units	42	8	15	20	—	—	187	62	93	6	6	33	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	82	4	14	22	23	15	195	—	8	17	93	77	
Other means	185	—	5	42	43	95	278	8	59	17	80	114	
<b>Air conditioning</b>	396	45	72	111	60	21	723	810	373	190	60	17	
Central system	101	21	5	42	20	13	292	51	146	52	43	—	
1 or more individual room units	298	24	67	60	40	8	433	32	229	138	17	17	
<b>House heating fuel</b>	2 627	409	511	600	546	361	2 848	205	798	684	659	502	
Utility gas	2 434	477	723	533	515	—	2 259	130	561	487	615	466	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	7	14	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—	
Electricity	123	22	27	63	11	—	547	59	227	187	38	36	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	—	—	—	—	
Other	39	—	—	—	3	36	10	—	10	—	—	—	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	337	3	62	92	112	68	773	32	186	160	215	180	
Percent below poverty level	12.8	0.7	12.1	11.5	20.5	18.8	27.1	15.6	23.3	23.4	32.6	35.9	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	233	3	32	51	73	74	660	24	150	151	186	149	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	309	23	71	89	65	61	747	56	184	156	201	150	
\$10,000 to \$12,999	152	25	47	64	16	—	427	18	122	122	67	98	
\$13,000 to \$14,999	178	27	48	55	12	51	296	21	119	69	67	30	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	315	49	93	192	39	109	392	32	128	128	128	67	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	440	53	72	140	135	40	147	15	38	27	36	31	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	452	114	114	157	51	16	135	19	42	39	35	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	176	27	59	11	10	12	32	15	—	—	10	—	
\$50,000 or more	32	9	5	13	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$18 197	\$23 550	\$18 732	\$19 158	\$17 432	\$14 730	\$10 100	\$13 036	\$11 332	\$10 717	\$8 850	\$8 235	
Mean	\$19 511	\$25 305	\$19 830	\$20 527	\$17 138	\$13 832	\$11 111	\$13 672	\$12 056	\$11 150	\$10 336	\$9 528	

Table B—65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Colorado Springs city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
Occupied housing units	2 627	2 401	114	112	2 848	915	231	320	250	740	355	37	
Condominium housing units	33	7	26	—	42	8	—	—	11	9	147	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
Married-couple families	2 127	1 984	70	73	1 341	499	76	156	78	365	147	20	
15 to 24 years	114	97	—	17	543	105	16	71	40	195	116	—	
25 to 34 years	592	545	14	33	492	199	54	55	33	100	31	20	
35 to 44 years	593	461	5	27	1 103	103	30	51	5	51	—	—	
45 to 64 years	841	798	37	6	94	74	6	—	—	14	—	—	
65 years and over	77	63	14	—	23	18	—	—	—	5	—	—	
Male householder, no wife present	177	147	18	11	644	59	63	103	178	57	80	9	
15 to 24 years	14	5	—	—	230	34	26	12	53	37	39	9	
25 to 34 years	92	78	14	—	182	61	—	42	13	42	24	—	
35 to 44 years	18	18	—	—	135	10	10	9	31	65	10	—	
45 to 64 years	19	16	—	7	93	43	23	6	—	14	7	—	
65 years and over	27	27	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	323	270	26	27	861	262	96	101	69	197	128	8	
15 to 24 years	8	8	—	—	294	58	—	25	14	153	44	—	
25 to 34 years	85	67	5	13	323	126	21	45	35	66	22	8	
35 to 44 years	61	45	—	8	143	63	9	18	10	15	28	—	
45 to 64 years	116	110	—	6	160	35	18	32	—	47	28	—	
65 years and over	48	48	—	—	41	11	—	—	—	7	17	—	
Median age	42.1	42.5	45.6	33.1	28.6	32.4	28.2	28.7	26.6	26.6	24.4	28.0	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	504	432	40	32	1 974	545	155	216	164	573	292	29	
1975 to 1978	794	727	20	47	697	255	76	97	51	157	53	8	
1970 to 1974	678	634	23	21	112	78	—	7	17	10	—	—	
1960 to 1969	476	447	17	12	43	19	—	—	—	18	6	—	
1959 or earlier	175	161	14	—	22	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 room	—	—	—	—	95	7	8	9	—	47	24	—	
2 rooms	8	8	—	—	294	58	—	25	14	153	44	—	
3 rooms	65	59	—	6	584	37	67	44	90	199	131	1.6	
4 rooms	246	182	17	47	1 065	235	111	186	116	258	138	21	
5 rooms	568	501	19	48	435	273	21	50	19	54	18	—	
6 rooms	404	444	11	21	195	142	7	6	11	29	—	—	
7 or more rooms	1 264	1 207	57	—	180	163	17	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	6.4	6.5	6.5	4.6	3.9	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 627	2 401	114	112	2 780	915	231	297	244	707	349	37	
0.50 or less	1 290	1 188	65	37	1 061	373	99	63	108	236	165	4	
0.51 to 1.00	1 229	1 115	49	65	1 413	472	110	213	120	370	124	4	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	209	142	16	21	16	53	36	16	
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	97	17	8	—	—	48	24	—	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	23	6	33	6	—	
0.50 or less	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	13	6	20	3	—	
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	10	—	13	—	—	
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	8	8	—	—	114	22	8	9	—	51	24	—	
1	71	65	—	6	955	119	59	85	129	361	202	—	
2	302	287	27	24	449	345	157	182	103	296	129	37	
3	1 150	1 067	24	59	397	303	7	44	18	25	—	—	
4	843	800	43	—	103	96	—	—	—	7	—	—	
5 or more	193	174	19	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	233	201	19	13	660	186	102	49	38	185	92	8	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	309	268	24	17	747	203	57	86	80	232	74	15	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	152	131	—	21	427	125	71	26	71	99	46	14	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	173	143	14	16	256	64	7	28	40	71	86	—	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	660	604	32	24	399	161	17	67	23	96	35	—	
\$25,000 to \$29,999	440	420	5	15	147	70	10	19	—	34	14	—	
\$30,000 to \$34,999	452	439	7	6	135	78	12	—	20	17	8	—	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	376	363	13	—	32	23	—	—	—	9	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	32	32	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	\$18 197	\$18 658	\$15 000	\$13 281	\$10 100	\$11 370	\$4 250	\$10 880	\$10 357	\$9 161	\$10 625	\$9 250	
Mean	\$19 511	\$19 914	\$16 377	\$14 061	\$11 111	\$13 009	\$8 396	\$11 057	\$11 229	\$10 122	\$10 361	\$7 780	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Heating equipment	2 627	2 401	114	112	2 848	915	231	320	250	740	355	37	
Oil or oil with water system	—	—	—	—	40	47	135	26	27	96	27	—	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 264	2 077	101	86	1 588	624	180	122	148	276	215	23	
Other built-in electric units	42	35	—	7	187	8	—	19	47	97	22	—	
Gas, wood, or pipeless furnace	82	70	4	8	195	4	—	9	27	12	11	—	
Other means	185	170	—	15	278	100	29	17	35	78	9	10	
Air conditioning	309	223	34	52	725	73	6	—	40	349	248	9	
Central system	101	51	29	21	292	38	—	—	33	141	74	—	
Units available	2 372	2 312	114	110	2 410	810	193	284	204	623	288	28	
1	477	401	27	49	1 611	473	130	189	115	429	253	22	
2 or more	2 054	1 911	87	56	799	337	63	95	69	194	85	6	
Water heating	2 627	2 401	114	112	2 848	915	231	320	250	740	355	37	
Utility gas	2 434	2 254	106	74	2 259	823	224	278	192	505	200	37	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	10	—	21	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	
Electricity	123	98	—	17	547	92	7	34	58	211	145	—	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	
Other	39	39	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
Water heating fuel	2 627	2 401	114	112	2 843	915	231	320	250	735	355	37	
Utility gas	2 372	2 210	100	62	2 101	804	209	254	204	645	188	23	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	47	8	—	8	28	72	40	6	6	—	—	10	
Electricity	214	186	6	22	617	67	16	60	37	280	153	4	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	
Other	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family householder	2 333	2 156	91	86	1 963	725	151	238	111	529	189	20	
With own children under 18 years	1 718	1 607	40	63	1 399	585	104	216	89	210	94	20	
With own children under 6 years	557	511	13	34	328	134	24	64	66	66	14	8	
Female householder, no husband present	189	163	13	13	499	199	58	64	26	125	27	—	
With own children under 18 years	152	126	13	13	413	186	38	64	26	81	18	—	
With own children under 6 years	35	36	—	—	86	26	8	28	5	44	9	—	
Nonfamily householder	294	245	23	26	885	190	80	82	139	211	166	17	
With own children under 18 years	337	311	13	13	773	225	120	49	65	214	92	8	
Percent below poverty level	12.8	13.0	11.4	11.6	27.1	24.6	51.9	15.3	26.0	28.9	25.9	21.6	

**Table B—66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Colorado Springs city**

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 627	228	407	590	567	547	188	94	6	3.66	9 294
Nonrelatives present	109	—	66	5	—	21	5	12	—	2.33	318
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	73	30	—	23	15	—	—	—	—	2.78	165
4 rooms	246	43	80	56	80	41	22	4	—	2.80	697
5 rooms	669	49	153	126	137	69	43	11	—	2.99	1 710
6 rooms	476	46	90	91	132	72	37	8	—	3.58	1 536
7 rooms	309	4	53	129	72	215	29	7	—	4.45	1 975
8 or more rooms	755	36	55	141	210	164	75	68	—	6.49	3 211
Median	6.4	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.5	7.0	6.8	8.1	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>											
1.00 or less	2 627	228	407	590	567	547	188	94	6	3.73	9 294
1.01 to 1.50	2 519	228	407	590	552	530	181	75	6	3.66	8 680
1.51 or more	95	—	—	—	7	22	47	19	—	5.89	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	4.31	58
<b>1.00 or less</b>											
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	2 401	194	357	529	530	524	167	94	6	3.73	8 552
2 or more	114	23	24	18	30	8	11	—	—	3.06	345
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	112	11	26	43	7	15	10	—	—	2.94	397
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Selected owner-occupied housing units</b>											
Less than \$10,000	2 291	187	344	494	490	516	160	94	6	3.75	8 198
\$10,000 to \$19,999	74	17	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	18
\$20,000 to \$29,999	211	34	26	34	41	60	16	—	—	2.64	184
\$30,000 to \$39,999	411	27	54	99	112	68	33	18	—	3.73	1 473
\$40,000 to \$49,999	698	42	113	139	131	188	46	39	—	3.92	2 750
\$50,000 to \$59,999	401	13	76	103	77	78	40	14	—	3.61	1 580
\$60,000 to \$79,999	46	43	86	46	86	97	25	18	—	3.79	1 444
\$80,000 to \$99,999	34	—	—	6	22	—	—	—	—	4.00	120
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36	11	—	6	19	—	—	—	—	3.55	128
\$150,000 or more	19	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	5.00	56
Median	\$46 400	\$42 900	\$45 200	\$47 100	\$46 300	\$46 900	\$46 100	\$48 100	\$95 000	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>											
Median income	2 627	228	407	590	567	547	188	94	6	3.66	9 294
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	\$18 197	\$4 968	\$15 712	\$17 652	\$19 882	\$19 260	\$23 141	\$24 643	\$45 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	20.9	35.7	21.7	19.7	19.9	22.3	16.6	17.4	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage	21.7	47.0	23.4	20.5	20.5	23.2	17.6	17.4	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	10	29.0	12.8	10	10	—	—	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	337	95	37	59	40	80	21	5	—	3.12	...
Median income	\$4 502	\$2 953	\$4 554	\$4 267	\$4 432	\$6 806	\$6 750	\$6 250	...	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	27.1	50+	45.0	48.6	38.4	50+	...	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.3	50+	50+	50+	...	...	...
Not mortgaged	29.8	39.1	10	—	32.5	10	37.5	—	...	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Renter-occupied housing units	2 848	625	832	590	454	204	102	28	13	2.46	7 484
Nonrelatives present	394	—	229	53	61	38	7	—	—	2.36	1 171
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	95	28	34	33	—	—	—	—	—	2.07	195
2 rooms	104	24	46	46	15	—	—	—	—	2.78	574
3 rooms	584	201	249	45	55	—	4	—	—	1.71	1 058
4 rooms	1 065	196	308	347	159	48	7	—	—	2.58	2 406
5 rooms	435	52	82	70	58	18	13	—	—	3.60	1 421
6 rooms	185	17	33	10	42	37	6	—	—	4.48	779
7 or more rooms	180	—	5	39	47	41	36	6	—	3.80	851
Median	3.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.1	5.6	6.4	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>											
1.00 or less	2 780	590	809	580	454	204	102	28	13	2.49	7 393
1.01 to 1.50	2 474	590	775	501	388	141	73	6	—	2.33	6 054
1.51 or more	209	—	—	46	55	48	25	22	13	4.37	1 000
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	68	35	23	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.47	91
<b>1.00 or less</b>											
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	915	127	196	159	221	97	81	21	13	3.35	3 104
2	231	56	71	45	46	6	7	7	—	2.34	569
3 and 4	320	66	105	69	117	64	7	7	—	2.66	746
5 to 9	250	83	78	41	30	11	7	—	—	2.04	517
10 to 49	170	170	282	152	60	76	—	—	—	2.21	1 693
50 or more	355	176	146	72	17	14	—	—	—	1.99	755
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	37	10	—	4	16	—	—	—	—	2.88	80
<b>SO RENT</b>											
<b>Selected renter-occupied housing units</b>											
Less than \$100	2 106	619	832	571	443	204	102	22	13	2.44	7 335
\$100 to \$149	74	21	74	15	—	—	—	—	—	2.29	185
\$150 to \$199	263	105	68	49	7	10	7	—	—	1.80	486
\$200 to \$249	804	213	294	131	103	44	19	—	—	2.14	1 922
\$250 to \$299	904	157	290	225	158	48	26	—	—	2.52	2 199
\$300 to \$349	334	60	93	69	83	24	10	—	—	3.12	1 040
\$350 to \$399	65	—	13	19	6	28	7	6	13	4.79	409
\$400 to \$449	35	—	10	24	27	4	—	—	—	3.44	241
\$450 or more	108	5	17	11	27	38	10	—	—	4.28	431
No cash rent	53	—	—	19	19	11	23	8	—	5.18	244
Median	\$211	\$181	\$201	\$217	\$233	\$255	\$249	\$296	\$325	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>											
Median income	2 848	625	832	590	454	204	102	28	13	2.46	7 484
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	\$10 100	\$8 317	\$10 458	\$9 557	\$11 062	\$13 750	\$11 818	\$15 714	\$9 821	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	24.8	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.6	41.9	19.2	40.7	...	...
Median income	773	215	177	153	120	46	43	7	—	2.47	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	\$2 782	\$2500	\$2 824	\$2500	\$4 091	\$5 000	\$2500	\$3 750	\$8 750	...	...
50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	...	...

Table B - 67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present				
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over	
	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age	Total	Median age
<b>Colorado Springs city</b>	2 627	42.1	114	42.1	592	42.1	841	42.1	77	14	92	18	26	27	13	85	61	116	48	48
Owner-occupied housing units	228	46.1	62	46.1	40	46.1	117	46.1	95	14	51	18	19	18	13	7	7	8	36	44
1 person	12	44.8	4	44.8	25	44.8	26	44.8	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	590	44.8	150	44.8	167	44.8	260	44.8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons	24	40.1	5	40.1	19	40.1	15	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons	567	40.1	167	40.1	170	40.1	115	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 persons	268	40.1	70	40.1	94	40.1	115	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	2 400	40.1	409	40.1	457	40.1	3 003	40.1	2 15	1 000	1 000	1 118	1 225	1 000	2 880	3 263	2 633	1 005	465	465
Total persons	9 294	40.1	3 40	40.1	2 423	40.1	3 003	40.1	152	20	145	17	31	43	18	218	220	293	58	58
Plumbing facilities by persons per room	2 627	114	592	503	841	77	14	92	18	26	27	13	85	61	116	48	48	42.1	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 037	114	28	52	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	1 627	114	28	52	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY INCOME IN 1979</b>	2 291	94	531	466	731	63	71	18	19	27	8	67	41	110	8	40	40	42.1	—	—
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 976	94	514	433	602	24	64	18	19	27	8	59	37	82	8	40	40	42.1	—	—
With a mortgage	1 976	94	514	433	602	24	64	18	19	27	8	59	37	82	8	40	40	42.1	—	—
Less than 15 percent	381	21	70	198	128	381	21	70	198	128	381	21	70	198	128	381	21	70	198	128
15 to 24 percent	301	31	129	64	46	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	272	21	77	93	48	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	397	16	108	37	63	8	5	13	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	318	23	193	33	29	1	50+	23	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	167	17	21	33	119	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 10 percent	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19 percent	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	27.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY INCOME IN 1979</b>	2 848	543	492	189	94	23	230	182	135	93	6	194	323	143	160	41	28.6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	625	211	90	29	20	15	107	114	52	57	6	63	70	38	77	41	32.8	—	—	—
1 person	832	252	113	24	12	8	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	290	25	96	44	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 persons	204	25	96	44	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 persons	343	27	32	49	370	27	165	130	182	137	106	27	313	22	106	36	36.6	—	—	—
5 persons	7 484	1 418	1 825	827	288	66	335	285	278	109	6	385	630	512	309	106	465	—	—	—
Total persons	2 780	654	492	189	94	23	230	183	125	84	6	183	323	143	160	41	28.6	—	—	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	390	19	10	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	488	19	10	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>	2 806	534	475	189	94	19	230	182	135	93	6	194	323	143	160	41	28.6	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 172	373	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	435	81	87	54	6	4	5	20	23	14	6	26	42	36	8	32.5	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	455	81	87	54	6	4	5	20	23	14	6	26	42	36	8	32.5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	277	61	75	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	106	39	39	10	25	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	366	106	39	10	25	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent	557	45	45	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more	257	29.0	24.4	23.1	32.2	40.5	23.1	17.5	16.2	28.4	12.5	46.7	34.3	22.5	39.4	50+	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Colorado Springs city

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	228	120	14	51	18	19	18	108	13	7	8	36	44	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	228	120	14	51	18	19	18	108	13	7	8	36	44	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	194	105	5	45	18	19	18	89	8	7	8	30	36	
2 or more	23	10	4	6	-	-	-	13	5	-	-	-	8	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	115	27	-	6	12	9	-	88	13	-	-	31	44	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	35	9	13	-	8	-	5	-	-	-	5	-	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	7	-	7	-	4	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	14	10	5	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12	11	-	11	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$4 968	\$9 643	\$9 444	\$12 321	\$4 375	\$5 250	\$41 000	\$5 583	\$2500-	\$32 500	\$12 500	\$3 646	\$3 226	
Mean	\$10 490	\$15 169	\$10 789	\$16 179	\$7 443	\$11 320	\$27 503	\$5 291	\$1 159	\$31 020	\$13 118	\$2 901	\$2 951	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	187	98	5	38	18	19	18	89	8	7	8	30	36	
<b>With a mortgage</b>	120	60	5	38	18	19	-	40	8	7	4	17	4	
Less than \$200	24	12	-	-	12	-	-	12	8	-	-	-	-	
\$200 to \$249	10	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	
\$250 to \$299	14	6	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	8	-	
\$300 to \$349	10	10	-	-	10	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	
\$350 to \$399	18	14	-	14	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
\$400 to \$499	9	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$500 to \$599	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$600 to \$749	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
\$750 or more	18	11	-	11	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	
Median	\$343	\$375	\$550	\$500	\$188	\$345	-	\$269	\$100-	\$750+	\$325	\$272	\$125	
Net mortgage	67	18	-	-	-	18	-	49	-	-	4	13	32	
Less than \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50 to \$74	24	8	-	-	-	8	-	16	-	-	-	-	16	
\$75 to \$99	15	15	-	-	-	10	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	
\$100 to \$124	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	
\$125 to \$149	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	4	-	11	
\$150 to \$199	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	
\$200 to \$249	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$250 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$91	\$77	-	-	-	-	\$77	\$113	-	-	\$138	\$123	\$75	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	35.7	28.0	50+	29.5	50+	22.0	10-	50.0	50+	27.5	22.0	50+	38.6	
With a mortgage	47.0	32.2	50+	29.5	50+	22.0	10-	50+	50+	27.5	27.5	50+	50+	
Not mortgaged	29.0	10-	-	-	-	-	10-	38.2	-	-	17.5	50-	37.7	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	41.7	21	-	-	12	9	-	74	13	-	-	25	84	
Percent below poverty level	-	17.5	-	-	66.7	47.4	-	68.5	100	-	-	69.4	81.8	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	625	336	107	114	52	57	6	289	63	70	38	77	41	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	590	301	107	95	45	48	6	289	63	70	38	77	41	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	35	35	-	19	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached	127	81	34	20	-	21	6	46	6	11	12	6	11	
2	56	24	10	-	-	14	-	32	14	11	-	7	-	
3 and 4	34	39	-	36	6	-	-	27	-	7	6	14	-	
5 to 9	83	48	22	13	7	6	-	35	-	28	-	-	7	
10 to 49	170	98	16	31	42	9	-	72	29	5	10	22	5	
50 or more	106	57	16	14	-	7	-	69	14	-	10	28	17	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	17	9	9	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>														
Less than \$5,000	249	84	26	14	-	44	-	165	50	36	12	33	34	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	147	110	55	31	24	-	-	37	6	17	-	7	7	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76	45	16	22	7	-	-	31	6	5	10	16	16	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	62	41	-	25	-	6	-	31	-	-	10	21	-	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	65	40	10	8	16	-	-	25	7	12	6	-	-	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	26	-	14	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Median	\$8 317	\$9 309	\$8 472	\$11 364	\$15 556	\$2 578	\$18 750	\$4 411	\$3 458	\$4 861	\$11 750	\$9 464	\$3 993	
Mean	\$8 261	\$9 803	\$7 767	\$11 706	\$14 424	\$4 547	\$19 860	\$6 468	\$4 610	\$6 900	\$9 369	\$7 807	\$3 383	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	619	336	107	114	52	57	6	283	63	64	38	77	41	
Less than \$100	74	45	45	22	7	16	-	29	-	10	-	9	10	
\$100 to \$149	105	86	39	19	-	28	-	19	-	8	-	4	7	
\$150 to \$199	213	112	16	59	31	6	-	101	33	28	22	13	5	
\$200 to \$249	157	56	35	6	9	-	6	101	30	13	16	30	12	
\$250 to \$299	60	37	17	8	5	7	-	23	-	-	-	16	7	
\$300 to \$349	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$350 to \$399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
No cash rent	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	
Median	\$181	\$170	\$198	\$159	\$191	\$131	\$213	\$197	\$199	\$175	\$198	\$214	\$177	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	24.8	21.5	24.5	17.0	15.0	50+	12.5	36.0	50+	50+	17.5	28.6	50+	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	215	77	26	7	-	44	-	138	37	28	12	33	28	
Percent below poverty level	34.4	22.9	24.3	6.1	-	77.2	-	47.8	58.7	40.0	31.6	42.9	68.3	

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS . . . . .	A-1
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### REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

#### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

#### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

#### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

#### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants, PC80-1-A*. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6	determinant for the responses was,
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6	therefore, the questionnaire and its accom-
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6	panying instruction guide. Furthermore,
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6	census takers were instructed, in their
Census Housing Unit Data	B-2	STRUCTURAL		telephone and personal-visit interviews, to
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	read the questions directly from the ques-
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6	tionnaire. The definitions and explanations
sus Group Quarters Data	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6	given below for each subject are drawn
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6	largely from various technical and pro-
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6	cedural materials used in the collection of
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING		the data. These materials helped the cen-
Year-Round Housing Units	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	sus interviewers to understand more fully
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6	the intent of each question, and thus to
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970		resolve problems or unusual cases in a
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities		manner consistent with this intent. Also in-
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6	cluded is certain explanatory information to
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6	assist the user in the proper utilization of
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6	the statistics.
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970		Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment		containing the population and housing
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6	questions used to produce the data shown
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7	in this report and the pages of the respon-
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7	dent instruction guide which relate to these
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970		questions are presented in Appendix E,
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles		"Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7	and Questionnaire Pages."
Condominium Housing Units	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating		
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7	
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL		
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7	
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7	<b>LIVING QUARTERS</b>
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7	Living quarters are classified in the census
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected		as either housing units or group quarters.
for Race of the Householder	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7	Usually, living quarters are in structures in-
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected		tended for residential use (e.g., a one-
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a		family home, apartment house, hotel or
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-		motel, boarding house, mobile home or
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7	trailer). However, living quarters may also
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7	be in structures intended for non-
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage		residential use (e.g., the rooms in a
on Householders of		of Household Income		warehouse where a night guard lives), as
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	in 1979	B-8	well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979	B-8	
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8	
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970		<b>Housing Units</b> —A housing unit is a house,
Spanish/Hispanic Origin	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8	an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8	room occupied as a separate living
Census Data on House-		GENERAL		quarters or, if vacant, intended for oc-
holders of Spanish Origin				cupancy as a separate living quarters.
and Householders of				Separate living quarters are those in which
Spanish Heritage	B-5			the occupants live and eat separately from
UTILIZATION				
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6	The 1980 census was conducted primarily		
		through self-enumeration. The principal		

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

## **OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS**

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people occupying

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970 most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

**Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

**Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census Metropolitan Housing Characteristics reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

## UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

## STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

## PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

## EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

## FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

### Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

**Contract Rent.** "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

**Gross Rent.** The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

*Rent Asked.* For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.



Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more	
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

#### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

#### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

#### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

#### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

#### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning on Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Error

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

### ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

#### PERSONS

##### Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

*Persons Not of Spanish Origin*



9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
		169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

17-32 *Black Race*  
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

33-48 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*  
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

49-64 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*  
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

65-80 *Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*  
Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

*Renter*

	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

*Persons not of Spanish origin*

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

103-124 *Black Race*  
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

125-146 *Asian, Pacific Islander Race*  
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

147-168 *American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race*  
Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## VACANT HOUSING UNITS

*Group*

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precensus operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	159	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.4	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.1	0.7
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----  
PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's  
Colorado Springs city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
122 671	16.1
88 283	15.2



## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked *Son/daughter*. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked *Roomer, boarder*.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the *Indian (American)* or *Other* circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark *Never married*.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for *Nursery school*.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade *ever* attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark *Finished this grade (or year)* only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark *Yes, but also used by another household* if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark *Owned or being bought* if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark *Rented for cash rent* if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

*Occupied without payment of cash rent* includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a *reverse cycle*

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.



- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14**

**11. For persons born in the United States:**

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

**For persons born outside the United States:**

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20**

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

## INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never** worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person works. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,  
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
L					

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

## How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail** back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below.

### Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

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#### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only,
- and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue 

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name	Last name	First name
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife    <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother  <input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter    <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder    <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative  <input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate  <input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee</p>			
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male    <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male    <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>			
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> White    <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian  <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro    <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian  <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese    <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian  <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese    <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan  <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino    <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo  <input type="checkbox"/> Korean    <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut  <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese    <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify                      Indian (Amer.)                      Print tribe</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> White    <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian  <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro    <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian  <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese    <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian  <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese    <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan  <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino    <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo  <input type="checkbox"/> Korean    <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut  <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese    <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify                      Indian (Amer.)                      Print tribe</p>			
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar.    1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○                      Apr.—June    4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○                      July—Sept.    7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○                      Oct.—Dec.    0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>Jan.—Mar.    1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○                      Apr.—June    4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○                      July—Sept.    7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○                      Oct.—Dec.    0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○</p>			
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married    <input type="radio"/> Separated  <input type="radio"/> Widowed    <input type="radio"/> Never married  <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married    <input type="radio"/> Separated  <input type="radio"/> Widowed    <input type="radio"/> Never married  <input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>			
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican    <input checked="" type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban    <input checked="" type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican    <input checked="" type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban    <input checked="" type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>			
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1  <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1  <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related  <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>			
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school    <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten                      Elementary through high school (grade or year)                      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  <input type="radio"/> College (academic year)    <input checked="" type="radio"/>                      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school    <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten                      Elementary through high school (grade or year)                      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  <input type="radio"/> College (academic year)    <input checked="" type="radio"/>                      1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more  <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>			
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)  <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)  <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)  <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)  <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>			
	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY    A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O			

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
1 7 8 0 0 0 8 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> 6/0/16 <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> 7/0/17 <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> 8/0/18 <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="radio"/> 9/0/19	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY    A.    0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	

**H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?**

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.  
 No

**H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?**

Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.  
 No

**H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?**

Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.  
 No

**H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?**

One  
 2 apartments or living quarters  
 3 apartments or living quarters  
 4 apartments or living quarters  
 5 apartments or living quarters  
 6 apartments or living quarters  
 7 apartments or living quarters  
 8 apartments or living quarters  
 9 apartments or living quarters  
 10 or more apartments or living quarters  
 This is a mobile home or trailer

**H5. Do you enter your living quarters —**

Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?  
 Through someone else's living quarters?

**H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?**

Yes, for this household only  
 Yes, but also used by another household  
 No, have some but not all plumbing facilities  
 No plumbing facilities in living quarters

**H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?**  
 Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room     4 rooms     7 rooms  
 2 rooms     5 rooms     8 rooms  
 3 rooms     6 rooms     9 or more rooms

**H8. Are your living quarters —**

Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?  
 Rented for cash rent?  
 Occupied without payment of cash rent?

**H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?**

No  
 Yes, a condominium

**H10. If this is a one-family house —**

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?  
 Yes     No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?  
 Yes     No

**H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —**

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000     \$50,000 to \$54,999  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999     \$55,000 to \$59,999  
 \$15,000 to \$17,499     \$60,000 to \$64,999  
 \$17,500 to \$19,999     \$65,000 to \$69,999  
 \$20,000 to \$22,499     \$70,000 to \$74,999  
 \$22,500 to \$24,999     \$75,000 to \$79,999  
 \$25,000 to \$27,499     \$80,000 to \$89,999  
 \$27,500 to \$29,999     \$90,000 to \$99,999  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999     \$100,000 to \$124,999  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999     \$125,000 to \$149,999  
 \$40,000 to \$44,999     \$150,000 to \$199,999  
 \$45,000 to \$49,999     \$200,000 or more

**H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —**

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50     \$160 to \$169  
 \$50 to \$59     \$170 to \$179  
 \$60 to \$69     \$180 to \$189  
 \$70 to \$79     \$190 to \$199  
 \$80 to \$89     \$200 to \$224  
 \$90 to \$99     \$225 to \$249  
 \$100 to \$109     \$250 to \$274  
 \$110 to \$119     \$275 to \$299  
 \$120 to \$129     \$300 to \$349  
 \$130 to \$139     \$350 to \$399  
 \$140 to \$149     \$400 to \$499  
 \$150 to \$159     \$500 or more

**FOR CENSUS USE ONLY**

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C. For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
1	1	Occupied	C1. Is this unit for — <input type="radio"/> Year round use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	0 0 0 0
2	2	Vacant	C2. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	0 1 0 0
3	3	Group quarters	C3. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	E. Indicators 1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F.	0 0 0 0
4	4				0 0 0 0
5	5				0 0 0 0
6	6				0 0 0 0
7	7				0 0 0 0
8	8				0 0 0 0
9	9				0 0 0 0

<p><b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b>  <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer  <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house  <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses  <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families  <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p><b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p> <p><b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p> <p><b>H22a.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b>  <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — <i>Skip to H15</i>  <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12  <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p> <p><b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b>  <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>H22b.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H15a. Is this building —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — <i>Skip to H16</i>  <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?  <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p> <p><b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)  <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249  <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599  <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999  <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p><b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b></p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b>          \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used  <i>Average monthly cost</i></p> <p><b>b. Gas</b>          \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <input type="radio"/> Gas not used  <i>Average monthly cost</i></p> <p><b>c. Water</b>          \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used  <i>Yearly cost</i></p> <p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b>          \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used  <i>Yearly cost</i></p>	<p><b>H22c.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H16. Do you get water from —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (<i>city water department, etc.</i>) or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source (<i>a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.</i>)?</p>	<p><b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities?</b> <i>Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H22d.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p><b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b>  <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>	<p><b>H22e.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</p>	<p><b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b></p> <p><i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i></p> <p><i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)  <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>	<p><b>H22f.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> Always lived here</p>	<p><b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H22g.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b>  <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system  <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (<i>Do not count electric heat pumps here</i>)  <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump  <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (<i>permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard</i>)  <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (<i>not portable</i>)  <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p><b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system  <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit  <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units  <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile  <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles  <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p>	<p><b>H22h.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p><b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck  <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks  <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	<p><b>H29.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>	<p><b>H22i.</b>  <input type="radio"/> 0  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7  <input type="radio"/> 8  <input type="radio"/> 9</p>



FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR  None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR  None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- Yes
- No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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	①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
	S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
	Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
	No	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
	?	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
	④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
?	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
	⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
Yes	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
No	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
?	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7

**Name of Person 1**  
on page 2:

-----  
Last name First name Middle initial

**11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?**  
*Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.*

-----  
*Name of State or Foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.*

**12. If this person was born in a foreign country —**  
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?  
 Yes, a naturalized citizen  
 No, not a citizen  
 Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?  
 1975 to 1980  1965 to 1969  1950 to 1959  
 1970 to 1974  1960 to 1964  Before 1950

**13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?**  
 Yes  No, only speaks English — Skip to 14

b. What is this language?  
-----  
*(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)*

c. How well does this person speak English?  
 Very well  Not well  
 Well  Not at all

**14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.**  
-----  
*(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)*

**15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?**  
*If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.*  
 Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person  
 Yes, this house — Skip to 16  
 No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?  
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:  
-----  
(2) County: -----  
(3) City, town, village, etc.: -----  
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?  
 Yes  No, in unincorporated area

**16. When was this person born?**  
 Born before April 1965 —  
*Please go on with questions 17-33*  
 Born April 1965 or later —  
*Turn to next page for next person*

**17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —**  
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?  
 Yes  No

b. Attending college?  
 Yes  No

c. Working at a job or business?  
 Yes, full time  No  
 Yes, part time

**18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.**  
 Yes  No — Skip to 19

b. Was active-duty military service during —  
*Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.*  
 May 1975 or later  
 Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)  
 February 1955—July 1964  
 Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)  
 World War II (September 1940—July 1947)  
 World War I (April 1917—November 1918)  
 Any other time

**19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .**

a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . .  Yes  No

b. Prevents this person from working at a job?  Yes  No

c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .  Yes  No

**20. If this person is a female —** None 1 2 3 4 5 6  
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?  0  1  2  3  4  5  6  
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more  
 7  8  9  10  11  12 or more

**21. If this person has ever been married —**  
a. Has this person been married more than once?  
 Once  More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?  
-----  
*(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)*

c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?  
 Yes  No

**22a. Did this person work at any time last week?**  
 Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)  No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only volunteer work.  
-----  
Ship to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?  
-----  
Hours

**23. At what location did this person work last week?**  
*If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.*  
*If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.*  
a. Address (Number and street) -----  
-----  
*If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.*  
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. -----  
-----

c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc?  
 Yes  No, in unincorporated area

d. County -----

e. State ----- f. ZIP Code -----

**24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?**  
-----  
Minutes

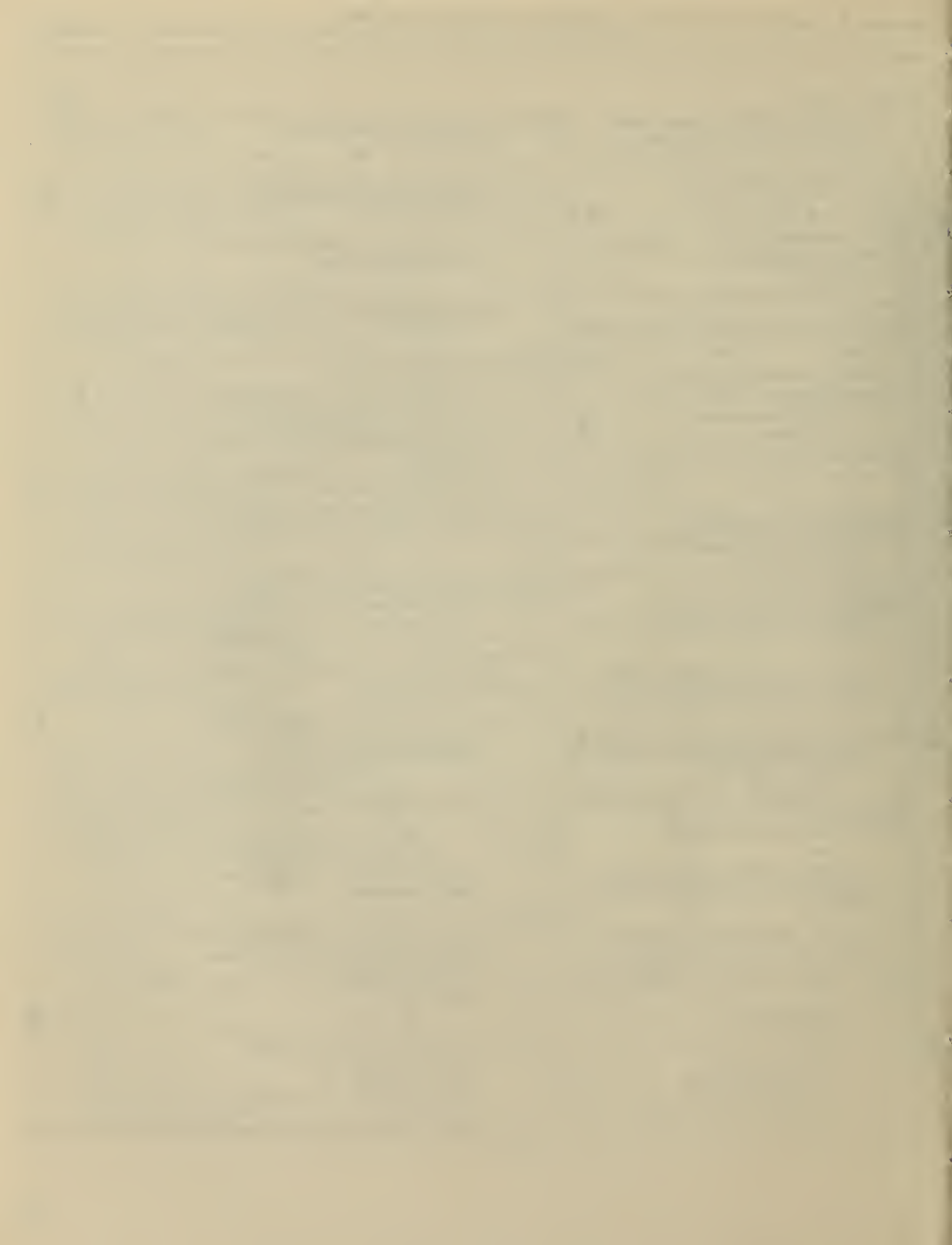
b. How did this person usually get to work last week?  
*If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.*  
 Car  Taxicab  
 Truck  Motorcycle  
 Van  Bicycle  
 Bus or streetcar  Walked only  
 Railroad  Worked at home  
 Subway or elevated  Other — Specify -----

*If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.*

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.				
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3				
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4				
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5				
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6				
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7				
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8				
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9				

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i>      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving                      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 0      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 8</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1      <input type="radio"/> 3      <input type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b.    31c.    31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p>	<p>31e.    31f.    31g.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p>	<p>32a.    32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980      <input type="radio"/> 1978      <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979      <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977      <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32c.    32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</i></p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</i></p> <p>c. Is this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/>      Retail trade _____</p> <p>Wholesale trade _____      Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>) _____</p>	<p>30.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs ... <i>Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice ... <i>Report net income after business expenses.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>c. Own farm ... <i>Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or shareholder.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income ... <i>Report even small amounts credited to an account.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32e.    32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</i></p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</i></p>	<p>31.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement ...</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments ...</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly ...</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No _____</p> <p><i>(Annual amount — Dollars)</i></p>	<p>32g.    33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (<i>Fill one circle</i>)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions _____ <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee _____ <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee _____ <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) _____ <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated _____ <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated _____ <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm _____ <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>32.</p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>B <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>C <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>E <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>F <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>H <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>J <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>L <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>M <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>N <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>P <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Q <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>S <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>T <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>V <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>W <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Y <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Z <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p><i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ _____ .00</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>32h.    32i.    32j.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL . . . . .	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS . . . . .	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance . . . . .	F-4
Reports . . . . .	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . . .	F-1	Reports . . . . .	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports . . . . .	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports . . . . .	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide . . . . .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History . . . . .	F-4
Congress . . . . .	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
nomic, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics . . . . .	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations . . . . .	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics . . . . .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . . . .	F-2	Scheme . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES . . . . .	F-4
teristics of the Population . . . . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1 . . . . .	F-4
ber of Inhabitants . . . . .	F-2	STF 2 . . . . .	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3 . . . . .	F-4
Population Characteristics . . . . .	F-2	STF 4 . . . . .	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5 . . . . .	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files . . . . .	F-5
Characteristics . . . . .	F-3	P.L. 94-171, Population	
PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts . . . . .	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics . . . . .	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF) . . . . .	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME) . . . . .	F-5
Reports . . . . .	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports . . . . .	F-3	Samples . . . . .	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File . . . . .	F-5
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files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

## Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas is issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

## COMPUTER TAPES

### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.



**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

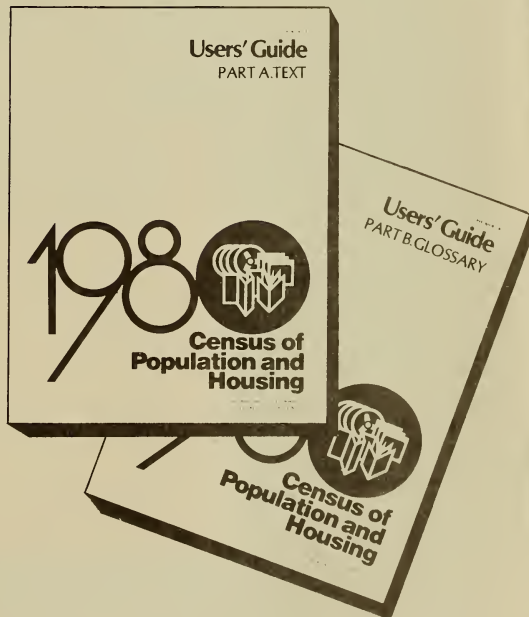
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



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