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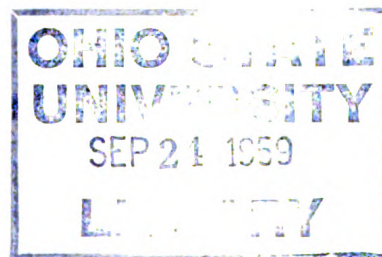
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MENTAL INSTITUTIONS

1956

Part I

**PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR
MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS**



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Public Health Service

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PATIENTS IN MENTAL INSTITUTIONS

1956

Part I: PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS

Prepared by:

**The National Institute of Mental Health
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SYMBOLS

Class or item not applicable (3 dots) ...
 Data not available (3 dashes) ---
 Quantity is zero (1 dash) -

SECTION I--INTRODUCTION

CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT

This report presents statistics on patients in public institutions for mental defectives and epileptics. The data are based on schedules received for the 31st Annual Census of Patients in Mental Institutions, the 10th such census to be conducted by the National Institute of Mental Health.

The tabulations are comparable to those in earlier publications. They consist of a book-keeping account of the flow of patients into and out of public institutions and of statistics on certain characteristics of first admissions and resident patients, and on personnel and expenditures.

The generous cooperation of the various State governments and of the superintendents and staffs of the individual public institutions is gratefully acknowledged. Without their assistance this report could not be made.

PREVIOUS REPORTS

A detailed historical account of the development of the Annual Census of Mental Patients can be found in "Patients in Mental Institutions: 1947" pp. 1-4, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

The first annual enumeration of patients in institutions for mental defectives and epileptics was made in 1926. Equivalent data have been published in each succeeding year.

Public Health Service Publication No. 632 is divided into four parts as follows:

- Part I - Public Institutions for Mental Defectives and Epileptics
- Part II - Public Hospitals for the Mentally Ill
- Part III - Private Hospitals for the Mentally Ill and General Hospitals with Psychiatric Facilities
- Part IV - Private Institutions for Mental Defectives and Epileptics

SECTION II--SCOPE OF THE DATA

PURPOSE

This annual survey is designed to provide basic data on the number and characteristics of patients first admitted to and resident in the public institutions for mental defectives and epileptics. In order to fill certain administrative needs the survey also provides data on movement of patient population, expenditures, and personnel employed.

COVERAGE

The period covered in this report is the fiscal year ending in 1956. Most of the institutions reported for the year ending June 30th. The exceptions to this are as follows:

- Alabama - September 30
- California - December 31
- Kentucky - December 31
- New Hampshire - December 31
- New York - March 31
- North Carolina - December 31
- Pennsylvania - May 31
- Rhode Island - December 31
- Texas - August 31
- Utah - December 31
- Wyoming - December 31

Reporting of population movement data was complete for 99 of the 100 public institutions (See Table A). Reporting was less complete for the more detailed data. The number of hospitals reporting is indicated at the top of each table and the number of patients for whom detailed data were not reported is

indicated in a footnote to each table. (Also see Table B). The specific data requested were as follows:

All Patients

- Movement of population, by sex and type of patient
- Personnel by type of position
- Financial statement

Mental Defectives Only

- First admissions during year, by mental status, age and sex
- Resident patients at end of year, by mental status, age and sex

Epileptics only

- First admissions during year, by clinical diagnosis, mental status, and sex
- First admissions during year, by clinical diagnosis, age and sex
- Resident patients at end of year, by clinical diagnosis, age and sex

MENTAL HEALTH STATISTICS - CURRENT REPORTS

A special report, entitled "Patients in Public Institutions for Mental Defectives and Epileptics, 1956", Series MHB-I-3 has been published presenting provisional 1956 data from this survey. Copies of this report may be obtained by writing to the National Institute of Mental Health, National Institutes of Health, Bethesda 14, Maryland.

Table A. --NUMBER OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS IN 1956

State	Number	State	Number
Alabama-----	1	Nevada ¹ -----	...
Arizona-----	1	New Hampshire-----	1
Arkansas ¹ -----	...	New Jersey-----	5
California-----	5	New Mexico-----	1
Colorado-----	2	New York-----	9
Connecticut-----	2	North Carolina-----	1
Delaware-----	2	North Dakota ² -----	1
District of Columbia-----	1	Ohio-----	3
Florida-----	1	Oklahoma-----	2
Georgia-----	1	Oregon-----	1
Idaho-----	1	Pennsylvania-----	4
Illinois-----	2	Rhode Island-----	1
Indiana-----	3	South Carolina-----	2
Iowa-----	2	South Dakota-----	1
Kansas-----	2	Tennessee-----	1
Kentucky-----	1	Texas-----	4
Louisiana-----	1	Utah-----	1
Maine-----	1	Vermont-----	1
Maryland-----	2	Virginia-----	2
Massachusetts-----	5	Washington-----	2
Michigan-----	7	West Virginia-----	1
Minnesota-----	5	Wisconsin-----	2
Mississippi-----	1	Wyoming-----	1
Missouri-----	2		
Montana-----	1	United States Total ² -----	100
Nebraska-----	1		

¹ Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

² The one public institution in North Dakota did not report in 1956.

Table B.--UNDER REPORTING ON DETAILED SCHEDULES FOR PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS¹ BY STATE, NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS AND NUMBER OF PATIENTS REPORTED ON MOVEMENT SCHEDULES, 1956

	Mental Defectives						Epileptics						Expenditures not reported
	First admissions			Resident patients			First admissions			Resident patients			
	Number of patients not reported		Number of institutions	Number of patients not reported		Number of institutions	Number of patients not reported		Number of institutions	Number of patients not reported		Number of institutions	
	Mental status by age (tables 4 and 5)	Diagnosis by age (table 8)		Mental status by age (table 6 and 7)	Diagnosis by age (table 10)		Diagnosis by mental status (tables 12 and 14)	Diagnosis by age (tables 11 and 13)		Diagnosis by age (table 15)	Average daily resident-patient population			Number of institutions
Alabama-----	...	...	...	1,308	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colorado-----	...	...	...	634	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia-----	...	...	...	897	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky-----	...	...	...	846	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maryland-----	61	...	...	304	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Massachusetts-----	539	...	...	7,081	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mississippi-----	39	...	...	701	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri-----	...	...	...	1,902	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minnesota-----	...	...	...	1,421	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New York-----	...	...	...	929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Carolina-----	99	...	...	1,765	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Dakota-----	...	...	...	1,766	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oregon-----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhode Island-----	...	...	...	786	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
U.S. Total not reported-----	738	866	9	17,018	17	191	90	2,434	7	914	3	...	...
U.S. Total reported-----	10,430	10,302	4 91	113,634	4 83	547	648	12,921	93	144,786	97	...	...
Total number of patients in U.S.	11,168	11,168	100	130,692	100	738	738	14,995	100	145,700	100	...	...

1 One public institution in Michigan did not report personnel. Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.
 2 The one public institution in North Dakota did not report in 1956.
 3 One public institution in Missouri did not report resident patients by mental status and age.
 4 Number of Reporting Institutions by Table Number:

Table number	Number of institutions reporting	Reason for difference
Mental defective first admissions		
4 & 5	92	The one institution in New York reported only mental status by age
6 & 7	91	
8	91	
Mental defective resident patients		
9	86	One institution each from Colorado, Missouri and Rhode Island reported only mental status by age
10	83	
Epileptic first admissions		
11 & 13	97	Seven institutions in New York reported only diagnosis by age
12 & 14	90	

SECTION III--DEFINITIONS

TYPE OF INSTITUTION INCLUDED

Included in this survey are all known public institutions for the care and treatment of mental defectives and epileptics. All of these institutions are under State control except one, the Wayne County Training School, Northville, Michigan.

In 1956, Arkansas and Nevada had no public institutions but mental defective and epileptic patients received care at the state mental hospitals.

DATA ON MOVEMENT OF PATIENT POPULATION

Data on the movement of population represent a formal accounting of the flow of patients into and out of public institutions during the year. The classification covers patients on the books at the beginning of the year, admissions, separations, and patients on the books at the end of the year. It should be pointed out that these data include some duplication of patients since the number of transactions is counted rather than the number of patients. Each of the categories used, together with its subclasses, is listed and defined below.

1. Patients on the books at the beginning of the year. All patients on the books of the institution are classified by actual location as follows:

- (a) In institution. Patients physically present, or accounted present, in institutions (that is, those considered "resident patients").
- (b) In extramural care. Patients on the books of the institution but not in actual residence (that is, subject to institution control but residing in a location other than the institution proper). These patients are further classified as follows:
 - (i) In family care. Patients placed in the community in private families other than their own, under State supervision. The expense of maintenance may be borne by the State, the patient's estate, relatives, public assistance programs or some other agency or person.
 - (ii) In other extramural care. Most patients in this category are out of the institution on various types of leave, to their own home or to an employment situation. These types of extramural care not only test the ability of the patient to cope with normal community life, but also test the ability of the community and family to cope with problems presented by this type of patient. Since the patient is retained on the

books of the institution, he can be returned to the institution for his own protection, for that of the community, or because he is unable to get along outside of the institutional environment. The provisions under which patients are placed on home leave vary widely from State to State. Moreover, factors such as the degree of overcrowding, the development or extension of methods of training and therapy, and the number of social workers available for follow-up may affect the number of patients on home leave at any given time. In addition to patients on home leave, this category includes escaped patients and patients absent from the institution for reasons not classified elsewhere.

2. Admissions. All patients entering an institution during the course of a year are sub-classified as follows:
 - (a) First admissions. All patients admitted to a public institution without a record of previous care (that is, a record of an admission and a formal discharge) in such a public or private institution anywhere. The term is usually applied exclusively within a given type of institution; thus, a patient going from a hospital for mental disease to an institution for mental defectives and epileptics, or vice versa, is considered a discharge from the first institution and a first admission to the second rather than a transfer or a readmission.
 - (b) Readmissions. Patients admitted with a record of previous care as indicated above.
 - (c) Transfers in. Admissions representing patients shifted within the same State from the supervision of one public institution to that of another without a formal discharge. Since transfers in do not represent additions to the total patient population of institutions within a given State system, and since they presumably have already appeared at some previous time in statistics on admissions, they are not given detailed consideration in this report.
3. Separations. All patients removed from the custody of the institution are sub-classified as follows:
 - (a) Discharges. Patients formally removed from the books of the institution. Such patients may be discharged directly from the institution or from extramural care.
 - (b) Deaths. Patients who die while in the institution or while on extramural care.

- (c) **Transfers Out.** Patients shifted within the same State from the supervision of one public institution to another, without a formal discharge.

CLASSIFICATION OF PATIENTS WITH BOTH MENTAL DEFICIENCY AND EPILEPSY

Patients are classified according to the primary cause for admission as follows:

1. If the case history shows that the patient was primarily mentally defective and that epilepsy developed at a later date, the patient was reported on the schedules for the mental defectives.
2. If the case history shows that the patient was first epileptic and that mental deterioration developed at a later date, the patient was reported on the schedules for epileptics.
3. In all cases where epilepsy was definitely present, and where the patient's previous mental status was undetermined, even though mental deficiency was now established, the patient was reported on the schedules for epileptics.

Patients reported as "neither mentally defective nor epileptic" are indicated in Table 1 under the heading "Other" and are not included in any other table.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FIRST ADMISSION AND RESIDENT PATIENTS

Tables are presented for both of these patient categories, for the United States and each State by clinical diagnosis, mental status, age and sex. For first admissions, age is computed as of the date of the last birthday prior to admission. In the case of resident patients, age is computed for the last birthday as of the end of the reporting year.

Mental Defectives. Mental defectives admitted to institutions may be characterized both by clinical diagnosis and by mental status. The diagnostic classification is based on that prepared by the American Association on Mental Deficiency in cooperation with the National Association for Mental Health, Inc., and was published by the latter in 1946 in the "Statistical Manual for the Use of Institutions for Mental Defectives".

Mental status is indicative of the degree of intellectual impairment and is classified as follows:

- (a) **Idiot.** A mentally defective person usually with a mental age of less than 3 years

or, if a child, an intelligence quotient of less than 20.

- (b) **Imbecile.** A mentally defective person usually with a mental age of 3 to 7 years, or, if a child, an intelligence quotient of from 20 to 49.

- (c) **Moron.** A mentally defective person usually with a mental age of 8 to 11 years, or, if a child, an intelligence quotient of 50 to 69. However, this upper limit may be disregarded where medical, social and other factors clearly indicate that the patient is mentally defective.

Epileptics. The diagnosis for epileptic first admissions are based on those adopted by the National Epilepsy League¹. The major categories are as follows:

- (a) **Symptomatic.** Cases in which the epileptic seizures are symptoms of a definite disease process, toxic condition, or structural defect.
- (b) **Idiopathic.** Cases in which the seizures are not associated with a disease process, toxic condition, or structural defect.

CHARACTERISTICS OF DISCHARGED PATIENTS

Beginning with this report tables on discharge by condition on discharge and sex are neither presented in the annual report nor are they collected in the annual census. There are two main reasons for this:

1. Discharge from the books of an institution is used by different institutions in different ways. Some institutions discharge a large proportion of patients directly while others usually have a period of home leave, parole, convalescent leave, etc., prior to discharge. In many States discharge from home leave, etc., is administrative and does not require that the patient return to the institution. Therefore, since the definition of "discharge" is not consistent among States, the interpretation of discharge data is quite complex.
2. The methods and standards for determination of condition on discharge are not uniform among the States. Thus, a valid interpretation of this statistic for single institutions or for comparisons between institutions or State systems cannot be made.

¹"Statistical Manual for the use of Institutions for Epileptics", 1934, 130 N. Wells Street, Chicago 6, Illinois

SECTION IV. --LIMITATIONS OF THE DATA

INSTITUTIONAL PATIENT DATA AS MEASURES OF PREVALENCE AND INCIDENCE

It might be expected that interstate differences in resident patient and first admission

rates for the public institutions would provide a basis for inference as to variations among the States in the prevalence and incidence of mental deficiency or epilepsy which is sufficiently serious to require institutionalization.

However, based on present knowledge, there are a number of reasons why such inferences should not be made. Not all persons with serious mental deficiency or epilepsy are admitted to public institutions. The number of persons in the community who, under examination, would be diagnosed as mentally deficient or epileptic, is unknown. Furthermore, there are many factors other than the person's mental condition which determine whether or not care will be sought for him, such as (a) availability of family and willingness to keep the person at home, and (b) community attitudes toward the person's behavior.

In cases where care or training is sought, there are other factors determining whether or not these cases will be admitted to public institutions.

- (a) In many communities, private institutions, special training schools, and other specialized agencies are used for the training of persons with less severe forms of mental deficiency. In the absence of such facilities, these persons might have been admitted to the public institutions. There is considerable variation among States in the availability of these facilities and in the ways they are used by the communities they serve.
- (b) Within a State system, existing facilities may expand, new facilities may open, or other changes may occur that would have the effect of increasing or decreasing the number of patients that could be accommodated.
- (c) Because of space limitations in some institutions, patients may be admitted

from a waiting list. A prospective patient may remain on this list for as long as several months or more before being admitted, depending, of course, on the severity of his case and the urgency for institutional care.

- (d) There are no public institutions for mental defectives and epileptics in Arkansas and Nevada. Hence, mental defective or epileptic persons in these States are admitted to the State mental hospitals. Even in States that have public institutions, mentally defective or epileptic persons occasionally may be admitted to the State mental hospitals.

Therefore, since the number of persons in public institutions does not reflect the entire problem or even a known proportion of the problem of "serious" mental deficiency or epilepsy, rates of admission to or residence in public institutions are not valid measures of incidence and prevalence of "serious" mental deficiency or epilepsy.

Data on overcrowding are not presented in this report. Methods determining the rated capacity, from which overcrowding is computed, vary such that comparison among States of percent overcrowding may be misleading.

Data on personnel vacancies also are not presented in this report. Some institutions have established tables of organization which would indicate the number of vacancies, but other institutions which do not budget for specific positions could show only unexpended funds for salaries and wages. Therefore, interpretation of data on personnel vacancies would be difficult.

TABLE 1.—MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions ¹)

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION	TOTAL POPULATION			MENTAL DEFECTIVES		EPILEPTICS		OTHER	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ON BOOKS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR									
IN INSTITUTIONS	143,682	76,409	67,273	68,216	59,619	7,821	7,284	372	370
IN FAMILY CARE	2,315	835	1,480	822	1,433	11	47	2	-
IN OTHER EXTRAMURAL CARE	15,053	8,111	6,942	7,373	6,216	638	579	100	147
TOTAL	161,050	85,355	75,695	76,411	67,268	8,470	7,910	474	517
ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR									
FIRST ADMISSIONS	12,016	6,989	5,027	6,513	4,655	418	320	58	52
READMISSIONS	956	616	340	543	298	67	39	6	3
TRANSFERS	2,716	1,537	1,179	1,499	1,158	19	15	19	6
TOTAL	15,688	9,142	6,546	8,555	6,111	504	374	83	61
SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR									
DISCHARGES									
FROM INSTITUTIONS	1,553	908	645	717	551	101	62	90	32
FROM EXTRAMURAL CARE	3,446	1,790	1,656	1,559	1,479	188	138	43	39
TOTAL	4,999	2,698	2,301	2,276	2,030	289	200	133	71
TRANSFER	2,536	1,407	1,129	1,351	1,105	48	18	8	6
DEATHS									
IN INSTITUTION	2,730	1,480	1,250	1,265	1,083	212	165	3	2
IN EXTRAMURAL CARE	169	103	66	62	48	41	17	-	1
TOTAL	2,899	1,583	1,316	1,327	1,131	253	182	3	3
TOTAL SEPARATIONS	10,434	5,688	4,746	4,954	4,266	590	400	144	80
ON BOOKS AT END OF YEAR									
IN INSTITUTIONS	146,241	78,346	67,895	70,340	60,312	7,689	7,246	317	337
IN FAMILY CARE	2,659	1,046	1,613	1,027	1,557	15	49	4	7
IN OTHER EXTRAMURAL CARE	17,404	9,417	7,987	8,645	7,244	680	589	92	154
TOTAL	166,304	88,809	77,495	80,012	69,113	8,384	7,884	413	498

¹ Data not available for the one public institution in North Dakota.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
ALL PATIENTS								
ALABAMA								
MALE.....	825	791	-	34	875	842	-	33
FEMALE.....	697	676	-	21	727	705	-	22
TOTAL.....	1,522	1,467	-	55	1,602	1,547	-	55
ARIZONA								
MALE.....	186	163	-	23	190	176	-	14
FEMALE.....	158	142	-	16	174	158	-	16
TOTAL.....	344	305	-	39	364	334	-	30
CALIFORNIA								
MALE.....	5,264	4,710	125	429	5,695	5,049	177	469
FEMALE.....	4,139	3,667	138	334	4,461	3,947	165	349
TOTAL.....	9,403	8,377	263	763	10,156	8,996	342	818
COLORADO								
MALE.....	582	572	-	10	700	690	-	10
FEMALE.....	507	496	-	11	573	556	1	16
TOTAL.....	1,089	1,068	-	21	1,273	1,246	1	26
CONNECTICUT								
MALE.....	1,772	1,542	4	226	1,827	1,576	4	247
FEMALE.....	1,783	1,534	21	228	1,808	1,572	16	220
TOTAL.....	3,555	3,076	25	454	3,635	3,148	20	467
DELAWARE								
MALE.....	287	262	13	12	291	267	11	13
FEMALE.....	271	254	11	6	285	262	13	10
TOTAL.....	558	516	24	18	576	529	24	23
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
MALE.....	707	427	-	280	722	418	-	304
FEMALE.....	491	316	-	175	504	311	-	193
TOTAL.....	1,198	743	-	455	1,226	729	-	497
FLORIDA								
MALE.....	525	487	-	38	677	634	-	43
FEMALE.....	461	429	-	32	548	496	-	52
TOTAL.....	986	916	-	70	1,225	1,130	-	95
GEORGIA								
MALE.....	407	407	-	-	457	457	-	-
FEMALE.....	406	406	-	-	440	440	-	-
TOTAL.....	813	813	-	-	897	897	-	-
IDAHO								
MALE.....	500	459	2	39	494	482	1	11
FEMALE.....	431	403	-	28	425	413	-	12
TOTAL.....	931	862	2	67	919	895	1	23
ILLINOIS								
MALE.....	6,048	5,598	114	336	6,046	5,605	126	315
FEMALE.....	4,986	4,600	130	256	4,938	4,572	117	249
TOTAL.....	11,034	10,198	244	592	10,984	10,177	243	564
INDIANA								
MALE.....	2,698	2,409	-	289	2,712	2,365	-	347
FEMALE.....	2,287	2,028	-	259	2,311	2,015	-	296
TOTAL.....	4,985	4,437	-	548	5,023	4,380	-	643
IOWA								
MALE.....	1,940	1,841	+	99	1,960	1,879	-	81
FEMALE.....	1,741	1,615	-	126	1,713	1,579	-	134
TOTAL.....	3,681	3,456	-	225	3,673	3,458	-	215
KANSAS								
MALE.....	1,093	997	18	78	1,102	998	23	81
FEMALE.....	1,015	923	21	71	1,005	913	20	72
TOTAL.....	2,108	1,920	39	149	2,107	1,911	43	153
KENTUCKY								
MALE.....	447	425	-	22	480	444	-	36
FEMALE.....	420	398	-	22	439	402	-	37
TOTAL.....	867	823	-	44	919	846	-	73
LOUISIANA								
MALE.....	641	560	-	81	749	648	-	101
FEMALE.....	578	509	-	69	638	530	-	108
TOTAL.....	1,219	1,069	-	150	1,387	1,178	-	209

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

STATE, ¹ SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
ALL PATIENTS - Continued								
MAINE								
MALE.....	848	763	-	85	870	743	-	127
FEMALE.....	752	682	-	70	755	656	-	99
TOTAL.....	1,600	1,445	-	155	1,625	1,399	-	226
MARYLAND								
MALE.....	1,276	1,159	28	89	1,320	1,143	45	132
FEMALE.....	980	878	31	71	1,021	898	43	80
TOTAL.....	2,256	2,037	59	160	2,341	2,041	88	212
MASSACHUSETTS								
MALE.....	4,882	4,537	13	332	5,039	4,597	12	430
FEMALE.....	4,517	4,001	29	487	4,586	4,021	29	536
TOTAL.....	9,399	8,538	42	819	9,625	8,618	41	966
MICHIGAN								
MALE.....	6,266	5,090	82	1,094	6,571	5,270	123	1,178
FEMALE.....	4,934	4,028	114	792	5,175	4,140	168	867
TOTAL.....	11,200	9,118	196	1,886	11,746	9,410	291	2,045
MINNESOTA								
MALE.....	2,565	2,341	-	224	2,731	2,415	-	316
FEMALE.....	2,387	2,210	-	177	2,509	2,257	-	252
TOTAL.....	4,952	4,551	-	401	5,240	4,672	-	568
MISSISSIPPI								
MALE.....	446	446	-	-	448	448	-	-
FEMALE.....	408	408	-	-	419	419	-	-
TOTAL.....	854	854	-	-	867	867	-	-
MISSOURI								
MALE.....	1,252	1,216	-	36	1,264	1,234	-	30
FEMALE.....	1,153	1,122	-	31	1,147	1,118	-	31
TOTAL.....	2,405	2,338	-	67	2,411	2,350	-	61
MONTANA								
MALE.....	340	320	-	20	351	331	-	20
FEMALE.....	266	253	-	13	270	257	-	13
TOTAL.....	606	573	-	33	621	588	-	33
NEBRASKA								
MALE.....	1,172	1,141	-	31	1,211	1,184	-	27
FEMALE.....	944	915	-	29	954	925	-	29
TOTAL.....	2,116	2,056	-	60	2,165	2,109	-	56
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
MALE.....	446	373	-	73	481	391	-	90
FEMALE.....	398	347	-	51	413	346	-	67
TOTAL.....	844	720	-	124	894	737	-	157
NEW JERSEY								
MALE.....	2,641	2,241	-	400	2,925	2,471	-	454
FEMALE.....	3,238	2,641	-	597	3,205	2,615	1	589
TOTAL.....	5,879	4,882	-	997	6,130	5,086	1	1,043
NEW MEXICO								
MALE.....	60	58	-	5	68	57	-	11
FEMALE.....	68	66	-	2	77	70	-	7
TOTAL.....	128	121	-	7	145	127	-	18
NEW YORK								
MALE.....	15,613	13,452	206	1,955	18,962	13,304	222	2,436
FEMALE.....	12,649	10,931	650	1,068	12,703	10,730	653	1,320
TOTAL.....	28,262	24,383	856	3,023	28,665	24,034	875	3,756
NORTH CAROLINA								
MALE.....	913	903	-	10	933	895	-	38
FEMALE.....	888	846	-	42	903	870	-	33
TOTAL.....	1,801	1,749	-	52	1,836	1,765	-	71
OHIO								
MALE.....	4,272	3,746	31	495	4,483	3,811	88	584
FEMALE.....	4,401	3,697	148	556	4,512	3,695	176	641
TOTAL.....	8,673	7,443	179	1,051	8,995	7,506	264	1,225
OKLAHOMA								
MALE.....	964	955	-	9	966	966	-	-
FEMALE.....	976	969	-	7	998	998	-	-
TOTAL.....	1,940	1,924	-	16	1,964	1,964	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. —PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

STATE, ¹ SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
ALL PATIENTS - Continued								
OREGON								
MALE.....	1,052	960	8	84	1,077	969	14	94
FEMALE.....	881	796	15	70	900	799	18	83
TOTAL.....	1,933	1,756	23	154	1,977	1,768	32	177
PENNSYLVANIA								
MALE.....	4,787	4,593	-	194	4,806	4,605	-	201
FEMALE.....	4,726	4,410	-	316	4,731	4,210	-	521
TOTAL.....	9,513	9,003	-	510	9,537	8,815	-	722
RHODE ISLAND								
MALE.....	563	434	-	129	570	450	-	120
FEMALE.....	536	360	-	176	547	370	-	177
TOTAL.....	1,099	794	-	305	1,117	820	-	297
SOUTH CAROLINA								
MALE.....	848	830	-	18	1,043	1,021	-	22
FEMALE.....	866	843	-	23	926	905	-	21
TOTAL.....	1,714	1,673	-	41	1,969	1,926	-	43
SOUTH DAKOTA								
MALE.....	484	459	-	25	523	492	-	31
FEMALE.....	415	400	-	15	425	409	-	16
TOTAL.....	899	859	-	40	948	901	-	47
TENNESSEE								
MALE.....	517	514	-	3	526	510	1	15
FEMALE.....	561	561	-	-	577	570	1	6
TOTAL.....	1,078	1,075	-	3	1,103	1,080	2	21
TEXAS								
MALE.....	2,781	2,562	-	219	2,845	2,588	-	257
FEMALE.....	2,610	2,400	-	210	2,717	2,477	-	240
TOTAL.....	5,391	4,962	-	429	5,562	5,065	-	497
UTAH								
MALE.....	581	360	133	88	610	375	149	86
FEMALE.....	522	335	111	76	550	348	129	73
TOTAL.....	1,103	695	244	164	1,160	723	278	159
VERMONT								
MALE.....	280	259	3	18	294	265	-	29
FEMALE.....	301	284	1	16	297	262	1	34
TOTAL.....	581	543	4	34	591	527	1	63
VIRGINIA								
MALE.....	1,505	1,299	2	204	1,613	1,345	2	266
FEMALE.....	1,387	1,228	5	154	1,471	1,273	5	193
TOTAL.....	2,892	2,527	7	358	3,084	2,618	7	459
WASHINGTON								
MALE.....	1,746	1,694	-	52	1,797	1,710	-	87
FEMALE.....	1,503	1,468	-	35	1,558	1,478	-	80
TOTAL.....	3,249	3,162	-	87	3,355	3,188	-	167
WEST VIRGINIA								
MALE.....	117	106	8	3	257	252	2	3
FEMALE.....	52	48	2	2	165	162	3	-
TOTAL.....	169	154	10	5	422	414	5	3
WISCONSIN								
MALE.....	1,936	1,689	45	202	1,960	1,708	46	206
FEMALE.....	1,737	1,496	53	188	1,725	1,494	54	177
TOTAL.....	3,673	3,185	98	390	3,685	3,202	100	383
WYOMING								
MALE.....	280	262	-	18	288	266	-	22
FEMALE.....	268	254	-	14	270	254	-	16
TOTAL.....	548	516	-	32	558	520	-	38
UNITED STATES TOTAL ^{2 3}								
MALE.....	85,355	76,409	835	8,111	88,809	78,346	1,046	9,417
FEMALE.....	75,695	67,273	1,480	6,942	77,495	67,895	1,613	7,987
TOTAL.....	161,050	143,682	2,315	15,053	166,304	146,241	2,659	17,404

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956. Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
MENTAL DEFECTIVES								
ALABAMA								
MALE.....	703	649	-	34	747	714	-	33
FEMALE.....	505	564	-	21	626	594	-	22
TOTAL.....	1,208	1,213	-	55	1,363	1,308	-	55
ARIZONA								
MALE.....	106	163	-	23	190	176	-	14
FEMALE.....	158	142	-	16	174	158	-	16
TOTAL.....	344	305	-	39	364	334	-	30
CALIFORNIA								
MALE.....	4,915	4,392	112	411	5,343	4,726	165	452
FEMALE.....	3,856	3,416	129	311	4,163	3,684	155	324
TOTAL.....	8,771	7,808	241	722	9,506	8,410	320	776
COLORADO								
MALE.....	578	568	-	10	696	686	-	10
FEMALE.....	499	488	-	11	565	548	1	16
TOTAL.....	1,077	1,056	-	21	1,261	1,234	1	26
CONNECTICUT								
MALE.....	1,498	1,308	4	186	1,553	1,344	4	205
FEMALE.....	1,501	1,303	17	181	1,519	1,328	14	177
TOTAL.....	2,999	2,611	21	367	3,072	2,672	18	382
DELAWARE								
MALE.....	250	226	13	11	253	229	11	13
FEMALE.....	236	220	11	5	244	221	13	10
TOTAL.....	486	446	24	16	497	450	24	23
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
MALE.....	707	427	-	280	722	418	-	304
FEMALE.....	491	316	-	175	504	311	-	193
TOTAL.....	1,198	743	-	455	1,226	729	-	497
FLORIDA								
MALE.....	392	364	-	28	532	500	-	32
FEMALE.....	331	313	-	18	407	367	-	40
TOTAL.....	723	677	-	46	939	867	-	72
GEORGIA								
MALE.....	407	407	-	-	457	457	-	-
FEMALE.....	406	406	-	-	440	440	-	-
TOTAL.....	813	813	-	-	897	897	-	-
IDAHO								
MALE.....	457	426	2	29	457	448	1	8
FEMALE.....	402	381	-	21	396	385	-	11
TOTAL.....	859	807	2	50	853	833	1	19
ILLINOIS								
MALE.....	6,048	5,598	114	336	6,046	5,605	126	315
FEMALE.....	4,986	4,680	130	254	4,936	4,572	117	249
TOTAL.....	11,034	10,198	244	592	10,984	10,177	243	564
INDIANA								
MALE.....	2,126	1,874	-	252	2,135	1,843	-	292
FEMALE.....	1,871	1,643	-	228	1,895	1,635	-	260
TOTAL.....	3,997	3,517	-	480	4,030	3,478	-	552
IOWA								
MALE.....	1,707	1,619	-	88	1,730	1,661	-	69
FEMALE.....	1,505	1,387	-	118	1,476	1,389	-	117
TOTAL.....	3,212	3,006	-	206	3,206	3,020	-	186
KANSAS								
MALE.....	967	878	18	71	1,001	905	21	75
FEMALE.....	879	797	20	62	890	806	20	64
TOTAL.....	1,846	1,675	38	133	1,891	1,711	41	139
KENTUCKY								
MALE.....	447	425	-	22	480	444	-	36
FEMALE.....	420	398	-	22	439	402	-	37
TOTAL.....	867	823	-	44	919	846	-	73
LOUISIANA								
MALE.....	561	489	-	76	672	576	-	96
FEMALE.....	496	434	-	62	558	462	-	96
TOTAL.....	1,057	919	-	138	1,230	1,038	-	192

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR			END OF YEAR				
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
MENTAL DEFECTIVES- Continued								
MAINE								
MALE.....	848	763	-	85	870	743	-	127
FEMALE.....	752	682	-	70	755	656	-	99
TOTAL.....	1,600	1,445	-	155	1,625	1,399	-	226
MARYLAND								
MALE.....	1,276	1,159	28	89	1,320	1,143	45	132
FEMALE.....	980	878	31	71	1,021	898	43	80
TOTAL.....	2,256	2,037	59	160	2,341	2,041	88	212
MASSACHUSETTS								
MALE.....	4,075	3,792	13	270	4,227	3,859	12	356
FEMALE.....	3,644	3,408	29	407	3,708	3,222	29	457
TOTAL.....	7,719	7,000	42	677	7,935	7,081	41	813
MICHIGAN								
MALE.....	5,303	4,302	82	919	5,618	4,501	120	957
FEMALE.....	4,050	3,259	114	677	4,281	3,372	157	752
TOTAL.....	9,353	7,561	196	1,596	9,899	7,873	277	1,749
MINNESOTA								
MALE.....	2,107	1,927	-	180	2,305	2,027	-	278
FEMALE.....	1,889	1,760	-	129	2,029	1,827	-	202
TOTAL.....	3,996	3,687	-	309	4,334	3,854	-	480
MISSISSIPPI								
MALE.....	365	365	-	-	363	363	-	-
FEMALE.....	330	330	-	-	338	338	-	-
TOTAL.....	695	695	-	-	701	701	-	-
MISSOURI								
MALE.....	1,011	977	-	34	1,027	1,000	-	27
FEMALE.....	935	907	-	28	931	902	-	29
TOTAL.....	1,946	1,884	-	62	1,958	1,902	-	56
MONTANA								
MALE.....	297	279	-	18	309	291	-	18
FEMALE.....	228	222	-	6	233	227	-	6
TOTAL.....	525	501	-	24	542	518	-	24
NEBRASKA								
MALE.....	1,007	980	-	27	1,034	1,011	-	23
FEMALE.....	834	807	-	27	840	819	-	27
TOTAL.....	1,841	1,787	-	54	1,874	1,824	-	50
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
MALE.....	440	367	-	73	475	386	-	89
FEMALE.....	387	336	-	51	402	335	-	67
TOTAL.....	827	703	-	124	877	721	-	156
NEW JERSEY								
MALE.....	2,526	2,167	-	359	2,801	2,390	-	411
FEMALE.....	3,059	2,529	-	530	3,034	2,518	1	515
TOTAL.....	5,585	4,696	-	889	5,835	4,908	1	926
NEW MEXICO								
MALE.....	56	51	-	5	60	49	-	11
FEMALE.....	64	62	-	2	73	66	-	7
TOTAL.....	120	113	-	7	133	115	-	18
NEW YORK								
MALE.....	14,305	12,195	206	1,904	14,704	12,105	221	2,378
FEMALE.....	11,333	9,708	617	1,008	11,403	9,537	620	1,246
TOTAL.....	25,638	21,903	823	2,912	26,107	21,642	841	3,624
NORTH CAROLINA								
MALE.....	913	903	-	10	933	895	-	38
FEMALE.....	888	846	-	42	903	870	-	33
TOTAL.....	1,801	1,749	-	52	1,836	1,765	-	71
OHIO								
MALE.....	4,272	3,746	31	495	4,483	3,811	88	584
FEMALE.....	4,401	3,697	148	556	4,512	3,695	176	641
TOTAL.....	8,673	7,443	179	1,051	8,995	7,506	264	1,225
OKLAHOMA								
MALE.....	881	873	-	8	899	899	-	-
FEMALE.....	905	899	-	6	931	931	-	-
TOTAL.....	1,786	1,772	-	14	1,830	1,830	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. —PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE: UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS								
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR				
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	
MENTAL DEFECTIVES - Continued									
OREGON	MALE.....	1,051	959	8	84	1,076	968	14	94
	FEMALE.....	881	796	15	70	899	798	18	83
	TOTAL.....	1,932	1,755	23	154	1,975	1,766	32	177
PENNSYLVANIA	MALE.....	3,517	3,428	-	97	3,576	3,455	-	121
	FEMALE.....	3,796	3,528	-	278	3,822	3,542	-	480
	TOTAL.....	7,313	6,940	-	375	7,398	6,797	-	601
RHODE ISLAND	MALE.....	540	417	-	123	547	433	-	114
	FEMALE.....	505	343	-	162	517	353	-	164
	TOTAL.....	1,045	760	-	285	1,064	786	-	278
SOUTH CAROLINA	MALE.....	783	766	-	17	968	946	-	22
	FEMALE.....	813	795	-	18	870	849	-	21
	TOTAL.....	1,596	1,561	-	35	1,838	1,795	-	43
SOUTH DAKOTA	MALE.....	389	368	-	21	418	393	-	25
	FEMALE.....	339	328	-	11	342	329	-	13
	TOTAL.....	728	696	-	32	760	722	-	38
TENNESSEE	MALE.....	452	449	-	3	468	454	-	14
	FEMALE.....	490	490	-	-	507	500	1	6
	TOTAL.....	942	939	-	3	975	954	1	20
TEXAS	MALE.....	1,978	1,829	-	149	2,066	1,882	-	184
	FEMALE.....	1,796	1,628	-	118	1,872	1,716	-	156
	TOTAL.....	3,774	3,457	-	267	3,938	3,598	-	340
UTAH	MALE.....	581	360	133	88	610	375	149	86
	FEMALE.....	522	335	111	76	550	346	129	73
	TOTAL.....	1,103	695	244	164	1,160	723	278	159
VERMONT	MALE.....	286	259	3	18	294	265	-	29
	FEMALE.....	301	284	1	16	297	282	1	34
	TOTAL.....	587	543	4	34	591	527	1	63
VIRGINIA	MALE.....	1,219	1,049	2	168	1,332	1,105	2	225
	FEMALE.....	1,087	963	5	119	1,169	1,006	5	158
	TOTAL.....	2,306	2,012	7	287	2,501	2,111	7	383
WASHINGTON	MALE.....	1,785	1,655	-	50	1,736	1,676	-	80
	FEMALE.....	1,466	1,434	-	31	1,524	1,451	-	73
	TOTAL.....	3,251	3,089	-	81	3,260	3,127	-	153
WEST VIRGINIA	MALE.....	117	106	8	3	257	252	2	3
	FEMALE.....	52	48	2	2	165	162	3	-
	TOTAL.....	169	154	10	5	422	414	5	3
WISCONSIN	MALE.....	1,930	1,605	45	202	1,934	1,782	46	206
	FEMALE.....	1,732	1,491	53	188	1,720	1,480	54	177
	TOTAL.....	3,662	3,196	98	390	3,654	3,191	100	383
WYOMING	MALE.....	238	221	-	17	248	229	-	19
	FEMALE.....	238	224	-	12	241	228	-	13
	TOTAL.....	476	447	-	29	489	457	-	32
UNITED STATES TOTAL	MALE.....	76,411	68,216	822	7,373	80,012	70,340	1,027	8,645
	FEMALE.....	67,268	59,619	1,433	6,216	69,113	60,312	1,557	7,244
	TOTAL.....	143,679	127,835	2,255	13,589	149,125	130,652	2,584	15,889

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. —PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
EPILEPTICS								
ALABAMA								
MALE.....	121	121	-	-	128	128	-	-
FEMALE.....	112	112	-	-	111	111	-	-
TOTAL.....	233	233	-	-	239	239	-	-
ARIZONA								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA								
MALE.....	317	295	11	11	318	296	10	12
FEMALE.....	260	233	9	18	274	245	8	21
TOTAL.....	577	528	20	29	592	541	18	33
COLORADO								
MALE.....	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
FEMALE.....	8	8	-	-	8	8	-	-
TOTAL.....	12	12	-	-	12	12	-	-
CONNECTICUT								
MALE.....	219	197	-	22	220	197	-	23
FEMALE.....	237	199	4	34	250	218	1	31
TOTAL.....	456	396	4	56	470	415	1	54
DELAWARE								
MALE.....	37	36	-	1	38	38	-	-
FEMALE.....	35	34	-	1	41	41	-	-
TOTAL.....	72	70	-	2	79	79	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA								
MALE.....	119	109	-	10	131	124	-	7
FEMALE.....	113	99	-	14	123	115	-	8
TOTAL.....	232	208	-	24	254	239	-	15
GEORGIA								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO								
MALE.....	14	14	-	-	15	14	-	1
FEMALE.....	12	11	-	1	16	16	-	-
TOTAL.....	26	25	-	1	31	30	-	1
ILLINOIS								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA								
MALE.....	572	535	-	37	577	522	-	55
FEMALE.....	416	385	-	31	416	380	-	36
TOTAL.....	988	920	-	68	993	902	-	91
IOWA								
MALE.....	233	222	-	11	230	218	-	12
FEMALE.....	236	228	-	8	237	220	-	17
TOTAL.....	469	450	-	19	467	438	-	29
KANSAS								
MALE.....	124	117	-	7	100	92	2	6
FEMALE.....	136	126	1	9	115	107	-	8
TOTAL.....	260	243	1	16	215	199	2	14
KENTUCKY								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA								
MALE.....	80	75	-	5	77	72	-	5
FEMALE.....	82	75	-	7	80	68	-	12
TOTAL.....	162	150	-	12	157	140	-	17

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956-- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
EPILEPTICS - Continued								
MAINE								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS								
MALE.....	807	745	-	62	812	738	-	74
FEMALE.....	873	793	-	80	878	799	-	79
TOTAL.....	1,680	1,538	-	142	1,690	1,537	-	153
MICHIGAN								
MALE.....	963	788	-	175	953	769	3	181
FEMALE.....	884	769	-	115	894	768	11	115
TOTAL.....	1,847	1,557	-	290	1,847	1,537	14	296
MINNESOTA								
MALE.....	458	414	-	44	426	388	-	38
FEMALE.....	496	448	-	48	480	430	-	50
TOTAL.....	954	862	-	92	906	818	-	88
MISSISSIPPI								
MALE.....	81	81	-	-	85	85	-	-
FEMALE.....	78	78	-	-	81	81	-	-
TOTAL.....	159	159	-	-	166	166	-	-
MISSOURI								
MALE.....	241	239	-	2	237	234	-	3
FEMALE.....	218	215	-	3	216	214	-	2
TOTAL.....	459	454	-	5	453	448	-	5
MONTANA								
MALE.....	30	28	-	2	29	27	-	2
FEMALE.....	23	22	-	1	23	22	-	1
TOTAL.....	53	50	-	3	52	49	-	3
NEBRASKA								
MALE.....	165	161	-	4	177	173	-	4
FEMALE.....	110	108	-	2	114	112	-	2
TOTAL.....	275	269	-	6	291	285	-	6
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
MALE.....	6	6	-	-	6	5	-	1
FEMALE.....	11	11	-	-	11	11	-	-
TOTAL.....	17	17	-	-	17	16	-	1
NEW JERSEY								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO								
MALE.....	4	4	-	-	8	8	-	-
FEMALE.....	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-
TOTAL.....	8	8	-	-	12	12	-	-
NEW YORK								
MALE.....	1,192	1,157	-	35	1,203	1,149	-	54
FEMALE.....	1,182	1,116	33	33	1,164	1,094	29	41
TOTAL.....	2,374	2,273	33	68	2,367	2,243	29	95
NORTH CAROLINA								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA								
MALE.....	81	80	-	1	64	64	-	-
FEMALE.....	71	70	-	1	67	67	-	-
TOTAL.....	152	150	-	2	131	131	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 2. --PATIENTS ON BOOKS OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT BEGINNING AND END OF YEAR, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

STATE, ¹ SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	PATIENTS ON INSTITUTION BOOKS							
	BEGINNING OF YEAR				END OF YEAR			
	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care	Total	In institution	In family care	In other extramural care
EPILEPTICS - Continued								
OREGON								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA								
MALE.....	1,270	1,173	-	97	1,230	1,150	-	80
FEMALE.....	930	890	-	40	909	868	-	41
TOTAL.....	2,200	2,063	-	137	2,139	2,018	-	121
RHODE ISLAND								
MALE.....	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
SOUTH CAROLINA								
MALE.....	60	60	-	-	68	68	-	-
FEMALE.....	43	43	-	-	45	45	-	-
TOTAL.....	103	103	-	-	113	113	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA								
MALE.....	95	91	-	4	105	99	-	6
FEMALE.....	76	72	-	4	83	80	-	3
TOTAL.....	171	163	-	8	188	179	-	9
TENNESSEE								
MALE.....	48	48	-	-	45	45	-	-
FEMALE.....	71	71	-	-	69	69	-	-
TOTAL.....	119	119	-	-	114	114	-	-
TEXAS								
MALE.....	803	733	-	70	779	706	-	73
FEMALE.....	864	772	-	92	845	761	-	84
TOTAL.....	1,667	1,505	-	162	1,624	1,467	-	157
UTAH								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA								
MALE.....	286	250	-	36	281	240	-	41
FEMALE.....	300	265	-	35	302	267	-	35
TOTAL.....	586	515	-	71	583	507	-	76
WASHINGTON								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN								
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING								
MALE.....	39	38	-	1	37	36	-	1
FEMALE.....	29	27	-	2	28	25	-	3
TOTAL.....	68	65	-	3	65	61	-	4
UNITED STATES TOTAL								
MALE.....	8,470	7,821	11	638	8,384	7,689	15	680
FEMALE.....	7,910	7,284	47	579	7,884	7,248	49	589
TOTAL.....	16,380	15,105	58	1,217	16,268	14,935	64	1,269

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 Data not available for the one public institution in North Dakota.

3 MENTAL DEFECTIVES plus EPILEPTICS will not equal ALL PATIENTS, since the category, All Patients, includes patients other than mental defectives and epileptics.

TABLE 3. —ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR							
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS			
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care		Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care	
ALL PATIENTS													
ALABAMA													
MALE	127	113	14	-	77	60	19	41	1	16	16	-	
FEMALE	73	62	11	-	43	30	2	28	-	13	13	-	
TOTAL	200	175	25	-	120	90	21	69	1	29	29	-	
ARIZONA													
MALE	27	27	-	-	23	20	4	16	-	3	2	1	
FEMALE	30	30	-	-	14	12	2	10	-	2	2	-	
TOTAL	57	57	-	-	37	32	6	26	-	5	4	1	
CALIFORNIA													
MALE	901	697	50	154	470	179	65	134	151	140	136	4	
FEMALE	682	535	34	113	360	133	34	99	112	115	113	2	
TOTAL	1,583	1,232	84	267	830	312	99	213	263	255	249	6	
COLORADO													
MALE	148	126	2	20	30	11	11	-	3	14	16	-	
FEMALE	98	83	-	15	32	3	3	-	20	9	9	-	
TOTAL	246	209	2	35	62	14	14	-	23	25	25	-	
CONNECTICUT													
MALE	107	86	16	5	52	24	1	23	13	15	14	1	
FEMALE	93	77	8	8	68	37	1	36	15	16	16	-	
TOTAL	200	163	24	13	120	61	2	59	28	31	30	1	
DELAWARE													
MALE	39	23	11	5	35	23	20	3	7	5	4	1	
FEMALE	33	29	2	2	19	11	8	3	2	6	4	2	
TOTAL	72	52	13	7	54	34	28	6	9	11	8	3	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA													
MALE	24	24	-	-	9	1	-	1	-	8	8	-	
FEMALE	16	16	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	
TOTAL	40	40	-	-	12	1	-	1	-	11	11	-	
FLORIDA													
MALE	176	176	-	-	24	11	7	4	-	13	13	-	
FEMALE	101	101	-	-	14	9	4	3	-	5	4	1	
TOTAL	277	277	-	-	38	20	11	9	-	18	17	1	
GEORGIA													
MALE	73	71	2	-	23	20	20	-	-	3	3	-	
FEMALE	61	56	5	-	27	23	23	-	1	3	3	-	
TOTAL	134	127	7	-	50	43	43	-	1	6	6	-	
IDAHO													
MALE	40	39	1	-	46	25	3	22	8	13	12	1	
FEMALE	26	26	-	-	32	19	3	16	3	10	9	1	
TOTAL	66	65	1	-	78	44	6	38	11	23	21	2	
ILLINOIS													
MALE	334	275	29	30	334	309	20	149	33	134	128	6	
FEMALE	192	165	21	6	240	124	7	117	5	111	108	3	
TOTAL	526	440	50	36	576	293	27	266	38	245	236	9	
INDIANA													
MALE	200	166	33	1	184	117	44	73	1	68	60	8	
FEMALE	157	127	28	2	133	84	26	60	2	45	44	1	
TOTAL	357	293	61	3	319	203	70	133	3	113	104	9	
IOWA													
MALE	136	122	14	-	116	76	14	62	-	40	39	1	
FEMALE	108	95	13	-	134	83	15	68	-	53	53	-	
TOTAL	244	217	27	-	252	159	29	130	-	93	92	1	
KANSAS													
MALE	109	93	4	12	100	68	30	38	12	20	19	1	
FEMALE	101	89	4	8	111	74	32	44	8	27	26	1	
TOTAL	210	182	8	20	211	144	62	82	20	47	45	2	
KENTUCKY													
MALE	54	53	1	-	21	9	5	4	-	12	11	1	
FEMALE	41	39	2	-	22	4	1	3	-	18	18	-	
TOTAL	95	92	3	-	43	13	6	7	-	30	29	1	
LOUISIANA													
MALE	158	138	7	13	50	31	9	22	1	18	14	4	
FEMALE	102	99	1	2	42	17	4	13	-	25	21	4	
TOTAL	260	237	8	15	92	48	13	35	1	43	35	8	

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. --ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR				DEATHS		
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	Total	In insti- tution	In extra- mural care
						Total	From insti- tution	From extra- mural care				
ALL PATIENTS - Continued												
MAINE	30	30	-	-	8	3	-	3	-	5	5	-
MALE	19	19	-	-	16	5	1	4	-	11	10	1
FEMALE	49	49	-	-	24	8	1	7	-	16	15	1
TOTAL												
MARYLAND	177	124	10	43	133	57	10	47	40	36	33	3
MALE	127	90	5	32	86	40	3	37	27	19	17	2
FEMALE	304	214	15	75	219	97	13	84	67	55	50	5
TOTAL												
MASSACHUSETTS	378	334	9	35	221	98	23	75	37	86	83	3
MALE	329	288	8	33	260	149	35	114	36	75	73	2
FEMALE	707	622	17	68	481	247	58	189	73	161	156	5
TOTAL												
MICHIGAN	892	643	8	241	587	236	22	214	250	101	94	7
MALE	694	473	6	215	453	153	22	131	217	83	77	6
FEMALE	1,506	1,116	14	456	1,040	389	44	345	467	184	171	13
TOTAL												
MINNESOTA	507	270	42	195	341	81	30	51	206	54	52	2
MALE	281	200	19	62	159	68	24	44	63	28	27	1
FEMALE	788	470	61	257	500	149	54	95	269	82	79	3
TOTAL												
MISSISSIPPI	22	22	-	-	20	11	11	-	4	5	5	-
MALE	24	24	-	-	13	5	5	-	3	5	5	-
FEMALE	46	46	-	-	33	16	16	-	7	10	10	-
TOTAL												
MISSOURI	68	64	4	-	56	34	15	19	2	20	20	-
MALE	35	31	4	-	41	32	17	15	3	6	6	-
FEMALE	103	95	8	-	97	66	32	34	5	26	26	-
TOTAL												
MONTANA	17	9	7	1	6	4	4	-	1	1	-	1
MALE	12	10	1	1	8	4	3	1	-	4	4	-
FEMALE	29	19	8	2	14	8	7	1	1	5	4	1
TOTAL												
NEBRASKA	85	83	2	-	46	9	-	9	-	37	37	-
MALE	41	41	-	-	31	12	2	10	-	19	18	1
FEMALE	126	124	2	-	77	21	2	19	-	56	55	1
TOTAL												
NEW HAMPSHIRE	54	49	5	-	19	12	-	12	-	7	7	-
MALE	32	32	-	-	17	9	-	9	-	8	8	-
FEMALE	86	81	5	-	36	21	-	21	-	15	15	-
TOTAL												
NEW JERSEY	461	272	32	157	177	30	1	29	102	48	38	7
MALE	104	94	7	3	137	87	12	75	4	46	43	3
FEMALE	565	366	39	160	314	117	13	104	106	91	81	10
TOTAL												
NEW MEXICO	14	12	-	2	6	4	3	1	-	2	2	-
MALE	17	14	-	3	8	2	2	-	4	2	2	-
FEMALE	31	26	-	5	14	6	5	1	4	4	4	-
TOTAL												
NEW YORK	1,043	1,134	179	130	1,094	671	328	343	155	268	264	4
MALE	944	776	73	95	890	536	207	329	123	231	225	6
FEMALE	2,387	1,910	252	225	1,984	1,207	535	672	278	499	489	10
TOTAL												
NORTH CAROLINA	58	55	2	1	38	31	-	31	3	4	4	-
MALE	47	44	-	3	32	24	-	24	6	2	2	-
FEMALE	105	99	2	4	70	55	-	55	9	6	6	-
TOTAL												
OHIO	630	315	15	300	419	66	1	65	291	62	61	1
MALE	651	232	8	411	540	79	1	78	308	63	60	3
FEMALE	1,281	547	23	711	959	145	2	143	689	125	121	4
TOTAL												
OKLAHOMA	67	61	4	2	65	49	37	12	2	14	14	-
MALE	56	49	5	2	34	22	17	5	2	10	10	-
FEMALE	123	110	9	3	99	71	54	17	4	24	24	-
TOTAL												

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. —ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956.—Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR						
	Total	First Ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES		TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS			
						Total	From institu- tion		From extra- mural care	Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
ALL PATIENTS— Continued												
OREGON												
MALE	78	63	15	—	53	41	9	32	—	12	12	—
FEMALE	64	50	14	—	45	38	9	29	—	7	7	—
TOTAL	142	113	29	—	98	79	18	61	—	19	19	—
PENNSYLVANIA												
MALE	165	153	8	4	146	86	33	53	3	57	35	22
FEMALE	173	169	3	1	168	104	46	58	—	64	46	18
TOTAL	338	322	11	5	314	190	79	111	3	121	81	40
RHODE ISLAND												
MALE	24	20	4	—	17	10	5	3	—	7	5	2
FEMALE	21	18	3	—	10	8	6	2	—	2	2	—
TOTAL	45	38	7	—	27	18	11	7	—	9	7	2
SOUTH CAROLINA												
MALE	260	254	5	1	65	42	41	1	—	23	23	—
FEMALE	91	89	2	—	31	27	26	1	—	4	4	—
TOTAL	351	343	7	1	96	69	67	2	—	27	27	—
SOUTH DAKOTA												
MALE	54	50	3	1	15	5	—	3	—	10	10	—
FEMALE	26	26	—	—	16	6	2	4	—	10	10	—
TOTAL	80	76	3	1	31	11	2	9	—	20	20	—
TENNESSEE												
MALE	36	34	2	—	27	14	7	7	—	13	12	1
FEMALE	32	31	1	—	16	6	2	4	—	10	10	—
TOTAL	68	65	3	—	43	20	9	11	—	23	22	1
TEXAS												
MALE	264	208	29	38	200	90	16	74	47	63	49	14
FEMALE	277	200	25	52	170	80	9	71	50	40	35	5
TOTAL	541	408	54	82	370	170	25	145	97	103	84	19
UTAH												
MALE	34	30	4	—	5	1	1	—	—	4	4	—
FEMALE	35	33	2	—	7	2	2	—	—	5	4	1
TOTAL	69	63	6	—	12	3	3	—	—	9	8	1
VERMONT												
MALE	27	22	—	5	13	5	—	5	4	4	4	—
FEMALE	11	7	—	4	15	8	—	8	3	4	4	—
TOTAL	38	29	—	9	28	13	—	13	7	8	8	—
VIRGINIA												
MALE	204	181	19	4	96	59	8	51	1	36	34	2
FEMALE	150	141	8	1	66	38	11	27	1	27	27	—
TOTAL	354	322	27	5	162	97	19	78	2	63	61	2
WASHINGTON												
MALE	103	99	4	—	52	23	5	18	1	28	28	—
FEMALE	95	91	4	—	40	20	4	16	—	20	20	—
TOTAL	198	190	8	—	92	43	9	34	1	48	48	—
WEST VIRGINIA												
MALE	164	23	—	141	24	16	3	13	2	6	4	2
FEMALE	116	13	—	103	3	2	—	2	—	1	1	—
TOTAL	280	36	—	244	27	18	3	15	2	7	5	2
WISCONSIN												
MALE	155	133	18	4	131	63	22	41	26	42	40	2
FEMALE	121	107	12	2	133	67	12	55	21	45	44	1
TOTAL	276	240	30	6	264	130	34	96	47	87	84	3
WYOMING												
MALE	18	16	2	—	10	3	1	2	—	7	6	1
FEMALE	7	6	1	—	5	1	—	1	—	4	3	1
TOTAL	25	22	3	—	15	4	1	3	—	11	9	2
UNITED STATES TOTAL ^{2 3}												
MALE	9,342	6,989	636	1,537	5,688	2,698	908	1,790	1,407	1,583	1,480	103
FEMALE	6,546	5,027	340	1,179	4,746	2,301	645	1,656	1,129	1,316	1,250	66
TOTAL	15,888	12,016	976	2,716	10,434	4,999	1,553	3,446	2,536	2,899	2,730	169

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. —ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956—Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR						
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS		
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care		Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
MENTAL DEFECTIVES												
ALABAMA												
MALE	112	101	11	—	68	53	17	36	1	14	14	—
FEMALE	66	57	9	—	35	26	2	24	—	9	9	—
TOTAL	178	158	20	—	103	79	19	60	1	23	23	—
ARIZONA												
MALE	27	27	—	—	23	20	4	16	—	3	2	1
FEMALE	30	30	—	—	14	12	2	10	—	2	2	—
TOTAL	57	57	—	—	37	32	6	26	—	5	4	1
CALIFORNIA												
MALE	849	652	44	153	421	161	55	106	135	125	122	3
FEMALE	641	497	32	112	334	121	29	92	107	106	104	2
TOTAL	1,490	1,149	76	265	755	282	84	198	242	231	226	5
COLORADO												
MALE	148	126	2	20	30	11	11	—	3	16	16	—
FEMALE	98	83	—	15	32	3	3	—	20	9	9	—
TOTAL	246	209	2	35	62	14	14	—	23	25	25	—
CONNECTICUT												
MALE	93	74	15	4	38	16	1	15	10	12	12	—
FEMALE	71	58	8	5	53	28	1	27	15	10	10	—
TOTAL	164	132	23	9	91	44	2	42	25	22	22	—
DELAWARE												
MALE	20	17	3	—	17	14	12	2	1	2	1	1
FEMALE	21	20	1	—	13	9	6	3	—	4	2	2
TOTAL	41	37	4	—	30	23	18	5	1	6	3	3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA												
MALE	24	24	—	—	9	1	—	1	—	8	8	—
FEMALE	16	16	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—
TOTAL	40	40	—	—	12	1	—	1	—	11	11	—
FLORIDA												
MALE	160	160	—	—	20	9	5	4	—	11	11	—
FEMALE	87	87	—	—	11	7	4	3	—	4	3	1
TOTAL	247	247	—	—	31	16	9	7	—	15	14	1
GEORGIA												
MALE	73	71	2	—	23	20	20	—	—	3	3	—
FEMALE	61	56	5	—	27	23	23	—	1	3	3	—
TOTAL	134	127	7	—	50	43	43	—	1	6	6	—
IDAHO												
MALE	38	37	1	—	38	19	3	16	6	13	12	1
FEMALE	21	21	—	—	27	15	3	12	2	10	9	1
TOTAL	59	58	1	—	65	34	6	28	8	23	21	2
ILLINOIS												
MALE	334	275	29	30	336	169	20	149	33	134	128	6
FEMALE	192	165	21	6	240	124	7	117	5	111	108	3
TOTAL	526	440	50	36	576	293	27	266	38	245	236	9
INDIANA												
MALE	163	141	21	1	154	101	41	60	1	52	49	3
FEMALE	133	107	24	2	109	72	23	49	1	36	36	—
TOTAL	296	248	45	3	263	173	64	109	2	88	85	3
IOWA												
MALE	120	108	12	—	97	66	12	54	—	31	31	—
FEMALE	94	86	8	—	123	76	12	64	—	47	47	—
TOTAL	214	194	20	—	220	142	24	118	—	78	78	—
KANSAS												
MALE	107	93	4	10	73	51	17	34	8	14	13	1
FEMALE	99	88	4	7	88	59	22	37	7	22	21	1
TOTAL	206	181	8	17	161	110	39	71	15	36	34	2
KENTUCKY												
MALE	54	53	1	—	21	9	5	4	—	12	11	1
FEMALE	41	39	2	—	22	4	1	3	—	18	18	—
TOTAL	95	92	3	—	43	13	6	7	—	30	29	1
LOUISIANA												
MALE	158	138	7	13	47	30	8	22	1	16	13	3
FEMALE	101	98	1	2	39	17	4	13	—	22	19	3
TOTAL	259	236	8	15	86	47	12	35	1	38	32	6

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. —ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR				DEATHS		
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care				
MENTAL DEFECTIVES— Continued												
MAINE	30	30	—	—	8	3	—	3	—	5	5	—
MALE	19	19	—	—	16	5	1	4	—	11	10	1
FEMALE	19	19	—	—	16	5	1	4	—	11	10	1
TOTAL	49	49	—	—	24	8	1	7	—	16	15	1
MARYLAND	177	124	10	43	133	57	10	47	40	36	33	3
MALE	127	90	5	32	86	40	3	37	27	19	17	2
FEMALE	304	214	15	75	219	97	13	84	67	55	50	5
MASSACHUSETTS	325	287	9	29	173	78	17	61	31	64	62	2
MALE	291	252	8	31	227	136	32	104	36	55	53	2
FEMALE	616	539	17	60	400	214	49	165	67	119	115	4
MICHIGAN	841	595	6	240	526	213	18	195	204	69	67	2
MALE	642	425	5	212	411	137	15	122	212	62	59	3
FEMALE	1,483	1,020	11	452	937	350	33	317	456	131	126	5
MINNESOTA	497	262	42	193	299	58	17	41	204	37	35	2
MALE	279	199	19	61	139	58	19	39	60	21	20	1
FEMALE	776	461	61	254	438	116	36	80	264	58	55	3
MISSISSIPPI	18	18	—	—	20	11	11	—	4	5	5	—
MALE	21	21	—	—	13	5	5	—	3	5	5	—
FEMALE	39	39	—	—	33	16	16	—	7	10	10	—
MISSOURI	63	59	4	—	47	32	14	18	2	13	13	—
MALE	30	27	3	—	34	28	14	14	2	4	4	—
FEMALE	93	86	7	—	81	60	28	32	4	17	17	—
MONTANA	17	9	7	1	5	4	4	—	1	—	—	—
MALE	12	10	1	1	7	3	2	1	—	4	4	—
FEMALE	29	19	8	2	12	7	6	1	1	4	4	—
NEBRASKA	64	62	2	—	37	8	—	8	—	29	29	—
MALE	36	36	—	—	30	11	2	9	—	19	18	1
FEMALE	100	98	2	—	67	19	2	17	—	48	47	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	54	49	5	—	19	12	—	12	—	7	7	—
MALE	32	32	—	—	17	9	—	9	—	8	8	—
FEMALE	86	81	5	—	36	21	—	21	—	15	15	—
NEW JERSEY	440	265	31	144	165	23	1	22	97	45	38	7
MALE	103	93	7	3	128	79	11	68	3	46	43	3
FEMALE	543	358	38	147	293	102	12	90	100	91	81	10
NEW MEXICO	10	8	—	2	6	4	3	1	—	2	2	—
MALE	17	14	—	3	8	2	2	—	4	2	2	—
FEMALE	27	22	—	5	14	6	5	1	4	4	4	—
NEW YORK	1,345	1,050	171	124	946	554	248	306	150	242	239	3
MALE	840	703	70	87	790	467	177	290	119	204	199	5
FEMALE	2,209	1,753	241	211	1,736	1,021	423	596	269	446	438	8
NORTH CAROLINA	58	55	2	1	38	31	—	31	3	4	4	—
MALE	47	44	—	3	32	24	—	24	6	2	2	—
FEMALE	105	99	2	4	70	55	—	55	9	6	6	—
OHIO	630	315	15	300	419	66	1	65	291	62	61	1
MALE	651	232	8	411	540	79	1	78	398	63	60	3
FEMALE	1,281	547	23	711	959	145	2	143	689	125	121	4
OKLAHOMA	66	60	4	2	48	35	27	8	2	11	11	—
MALE	56	49	5	2	30	20	15	5	2	8	8	—
FEMALE	122	109	9	4	78	55	42	13	4	19	19	—

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. --ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956-- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR						
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS		
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care		Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
MENTAL DEFECTIVES-- Continued												
OREGON												
MALE	77	62	15	--	52	40	9	31	--	12	12	--
FEMALE	61	48	13	--	43	36	7	29	--	7	7	--
TOTAL	138	110	28	--	95	76	16	60	--	19	19	--
PENNSYLVANIA												
MALE	131	123	5	3	72	40	25	15	2	30	19	11
FEMALE	149	147	1	1	123	89	45	44	--	34	24	10
TOTAL	280	270	6	4	195	129	70	59	2	64	43	21
RHODE ISLAND												
MALE	22	19	3	--	15	8	5	3	--	7	5	2
FEMALE	19	16	3	--	7	5	4	1	--	2	2	--
TOTAL	41	35	6	--	22	13	9	4	--	9	7	2
SOUTH CAROLINA												
MALE	244	238	5	1	59	37	36	1	--	22	22	--
FEMALE	87	85	2	--	30	26	25	1	--	4	4	--
TOTAL	331	323	7	1	89	63	61	2	--	26	26	--
SOUTH DAKOTA												
MALE	43	39	3	1	14	4	--	4	--	10	10	--
FEMALE	16	16	--	--	13	5	1	4	--	8	8	--
TOTAL	59	55	3	1	27	9	1	8	--	18	18	--
TENNESSEE												
MALE	34	32	2	--	18	8	2	6	--	10	9	1
FEMALE	31	30	1	--	14	6	2	4	--	8	8	--
TOTAL	65	62	3	--	32	14	4	10	--	18	17	1
TEXAS												
MALE	197	163	4	30	109	39	--	39	47	23	20	3
FEMALE	230	172	6	52	104	35	--	35	50	19	18	1
TOTAL	427	335	10	82	213	74	--	74	97	42	38	4
UTAH												
MALE	34	30	4	--	5	1	1	--	--	4	4	--
FEMALE	35	33	2	--	7	2	2	--	--	5	4	1
TOTAL	69	63	6	--	12	3	3	--	--	9	8	1
VERMONT												
MALE	27	22	--	5	13	5	--	5	4	4	4	--
FEMALE	11	7	--	4	15	8	--	8	3	4	4	--
TOTAL	38	29	--	9	28	13	--	13	7	8	8	--
VIRGINIA												
MALE	193	171	18	4	80	52	7	45	1	27	27	--
FEMALE	138	130	7	1	56	32	8	24	1	23	23	--
TOTAL	331	301	25	5	136	84	15	69	2	50	50	--
WASHINGTON												
MALE	101	97	4	--	50	22	4	18	1	27	27	--
FEMALE	95	91	4	--	36	17	4	13	--	19	19	--
TOTAL	196	188	8	--	86	39	8	31	1	46	46	--
WEST VIRGINIA												
MALE	164	23	--	141	24	16	3	13	2	6	4	2
FEMALE	116	13	--	103	3	2	--	2	--	1	1	--
TOTAL	280	36	--	244	27	18	3	15	2	7	5	2
WISCONSIN												
MALE	155	133	18	4	131	63	22	41	26	42	40	2
FEMALE	121	107	12	2	133	67	12	55	21	45	44	1
TOTAL	276	240	30	6	264	130	34	96	47	87	84	3
WYOMING												
MALE	18	16	2	--	8	2	1	1	--	6	5	1
FEMALE	7	6	1	--	4	1	--	1	--	3	2	1
TOTAL	25	22	3	--	12	3	1	2	--	9	7	2
UNITED STATES TOTAL												
MALE	8,555	6,513	543	1,499	4,954	2,276	717	1,559	1,351	1,327	1,265	62
FEMALE	6,111	4,655	298	1,158	4,266	2,030	551	1,479	1,103	1,131	1,083	48
TOTAL	14,666	11,168	841	2,657	9,220	4,306	1,268	3,038	2,454	2,458	2,348	110

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. --ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR						
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS		
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care		Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
EPILEPTICS												
ALABAMA												
MALE	15	12	3	-	8	6	2	4	-	2	2	-
FEMALE	7	5	2	-	8	4	-	4	-	4	4	-
TOTAL	22	17	5	-	16	10	2	8	-	6	6	-
ARIZONA												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA												
MALE	39	35	4	-	38	8	4	4	15	15	14	1
FEMALE	31	31	-	-	17	6	1	5	2	9	9	-
TOTAL	70	66	4	-	55	14	5	9	17	24	23	1
COLORADO												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT												
MALE	10	9	1	-	9	4	-	4	2	3	2	1
FEMALE	21	10	-	3	8	2	-	2	-	6	6	-
TOTAL	31	27	1	3	17	6	-	6	2	9	8	1
DELAWARE												
MALE	19	6	8	5	18	9	8	1	6	3	3	-
FEMALE	12	9	1	2	6	2	2	-	2	2	2	-
TOTAL	31	15	9	7	24	11	10	1	8	5	5	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA												
MALE	16	16	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	2	2	-
FEMALE	13	13	-	-	3	2	-	2	-	1	1	-
TOTAL	29	29	-	-	7	4	2	2	-	3	3	-
GEORGIA												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO												
MALE	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
FEMALE	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	6	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
ILLINOIS												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INDIANA												
MALE	37	25	12	-	32	16	3	13	-	16	11	5
FEMALE	24	20	4	-	24	14	3	11	1	9	8	1
TOTAL	61	45	16	-	56	30	6	24	1	25	19	6
IOWA												
MALE	16	14	2	-	19	10	2	8	-	9	8	1
FEMALE	14	9	5	-	13	7	3	4	-	6	6	-
TOTAL	30	23	7	-	32	17	5	12	-	15	14	1
KANSAS												
MALE	2	-	-	2	26	16	13	3	4	6	6	-
FEMALE	2	1	-	1	23	17	10	7	1	5	5	-
TOTAL	4	1	-	3	49	33	23	10	5	11	11	-
KENTUCKY												
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA												
MALE	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	1
FEMALE	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	1
TOTAL	1	1	-	-	6	1	1	-	-	5	3	2

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. -- ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR						
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	DEATHS		
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care		Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
EPILEPTICS - Continued												
MAINE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS	53	47	-	6	48	20	6	14	6	22	21	1
MALE	38	36	-	2	33	13	3	10	-	20	20	-
FEMALE	91	83	-	8	81	33	9	24	6	42	41	1
TOTAL												
MICHIGAN	51	48	2	1	61	23	4	19	6	32	27	5
MALE	52	48	1	3	42	16	7	9	5	21	18	3
FEMALE	103	96	3	4	103	39	11	28	11	53	45	8
TOTAL												
MINNESOTA	5	3	-	2	37	18	8	10	2	17	17	-
MALE	1	-	-	1	17	7	2	5	3	7	7	-
FEMALE	6	3	-	3	54	25	10	15	5	24	24	-
TOTAL												
MISSISSIPPI	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
MISSOURI	5	5	-	-	9	2	1	1	-	7	7	-
MALE	5	4	1	-	7	4	3	1	1	2	2	-
FEMALE	10	9	1	-	16	6	4	2	1	9	9	-
TOTAL												
MONTANA	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
MALE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
NEBRASKA	21	21	-	-	9	1	-	1	-	8	8	-
MALE	5	5	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	26	26	-	-	10	2	-	2	-	8	8	-
TOTAL												
NEW HAMPSHIRE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
NEW JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
NEW MEXICO	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
NEW YORK	70	62	6	2	59	30	9	21	5	24	23	1
MALE	45	39	3	3	63	35	11	24	3	25	25	-
FEMALE	115	101	9	5	122	65	20	45	8	49	48	1
TOTAL												
NORTH CAROLINA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
OHIO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL												
OKLAHOMA	-	-	-	-	17	14	10	4	-	3	3	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	2	2	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	21	16	12	4	-	5	5	-
TOTAL												

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 3. --ADMISSIONS AND SEPARATIONS IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL DISORDER, SEX AND STATE; UNITED STATES, 1956- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE, SEX AND MENTAL DISORDER	ADMISSIONS DURING YEAR				TOTAL SEPARA- TIONS	SEPARATIONS DURING YEAR				DEATHS		
	Total	First ad- missions	Read- missions	Trans- fers in		DISCHARGES			TRANS- FERS OUT	Total	In institu- tion	In extra- mural care
						Total	From institu- tion	From extra- mural care				
EPILEPTICS - Continued												
OREGON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA	34	30	3	1	74	46	8	38	1	27	16	11
MALE	24	22	2	-	45	15	1	14	-	30	22	8
FEMALE	58	52	5	1	119	61	9	52	1	57	38	19
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	12	12	-	-	4	3	3	-	-	1	1	-
MALE	3	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	15	15	-	-	5	4	4	-	-	1	1	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	11	11	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
MALE	10	10	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	2	-
FEMALE	21	21	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	2	2	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	67	42	25	-	91	51	16	35	-	40	29	11
MALE	47	28	19	-	66	45	9	36	-	21	17	4
FEMALE	114	70	44	-	157	96	25	71	-	61	46	15
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UTAH	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA	11	10	1	-	16	7	1	6	-	9	7	2
MALE	12	11	1	-	10	6	3	3	-	4	4	-
FEMALE	23	21	2	-	26	13	4	9	-	13	11	2
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WASHINGTON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WYOMING	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
MALE	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
FEMALE	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	2	2	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNITED STATES TOTAL	504	418	67	19	590	289	101	188	46	288	212	41
MALE	374	320	39	15	400	200	62	150	18	162	146	17
FEMALE	878	738	106	34	990	489	163	326	66	425	377	58
TOTAL												

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 Data not available for the one public institution in North Dakota.

3 MENTAL DEFECTIVES plus EPILEPTICS will not equal ALL PATIENTS, since the category, All Patients, includes patients other than mental defectives and epileptics.

TABLE 4. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE MENTAL STATUS AND SEX, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 92 of the 100 public institutions)

MENTAL STATUS AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
IDIOT	MALE.....	1,640	505	558	312	108	35	38	15	19	42	8
	FEMALE.....	1,084	388	352	169	74	26	15	8	18	32	2
	TOTAL.....	2,724	893	910	481	182	61	53	23	37	74	10
IMBECILE	MALE.....	1,978	430	563	436	243	94	49	57	30	66	10
	FEMALE.....	1,422	277	348	309	198	72	54	38	35	84	7
	TOTAL.....	3,400	707	911	745	441	166	103	95	65	150	17
MORON	MALE.....	1,896	87	323	688	492	116	54	39	30	61	6
	FEMALE.....	1,288	79	172	402	406	75	45	37	23	48	1
	TOTAL.....	3,184	166	495	1,090	898	191	99	76	53	109	7
UNCLASSIFIED	MALE.....	597	156	132	127	90	30	19	9	5	22	7
	FEMALE.....	525	125	133	98	89	35	14	8	12	9	2
	TOTAL.....	1,122	281	265	225	179	65	33	17	17	31	9
ALL PATIENTS ¹	MALE.....	6,111	1,178	1,576	1,563	933	275	160	120	84	191	31
	FEMALE.....	4,319	869	1,005	978	767	208	128	91	88	173	12
	TOTAL.....	10,430	2,047	2,581	2,541	1,700	483	288	211	172	364	43

¹ These totals do not include 738 mental defective first admissions, 402 males and 336 females. See footnote to Table 5.

TABLE 5. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 92 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
ALABAMA												
MALE.....	101	-	26	26	26	2	3	4	2	10	2	
FEMALE.....	57	-	14	16	9	3	2	2	5	4	2	
TOTAL.....	158	-	40	42	35	5	5	6	7	14	4	
ARIZONA												
MALE.....	27	3	6	13	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	30	2	5	12	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	57	5	11	25	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	
CALIFORNIA												
MALE.....	652	231	162	119	66	34	11	9	5	15	-	
FEMALE.....	497	161	126	81	58	23	12	10	7	19	-	
TOTAL.....	1,149	392	288	200	124	57	23	19	12	34	-	
COLORADO												
MALE.....	126	46	31	26	19	1	3	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	83	18	27	27	8	-	-	2	-	1	-	
TOTAL.....	209	64	58	53	27	1	3	2	-	1	-	
CONNECTICUT												
MALE.....	74	7	17	26	12	6	2	1	2	1	-	
FEMALE.....	58	9	15	16	12	-	3	-	1	2	-	
TOTAL.....	132	16	32	42	24	6	5	1	3	3	-	
DELAWARE												
MALE.....	17	6	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
FEMALE.....	20	8	4	2	1	-	1	2	1	1	-	
TOTAL.....	37	14	9	5	3	-	1	2	1	2	-	
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA												
MALE.....	24	6	8	5	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	
FEMALE.....	16	2	3	2	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	40	8	11	7	7	3	1	1	1	1	-	
FLORIDA												
MALE.....	160	23	49	52	30	5	1	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	87	15	36	24	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	247	38	85	76	39	7	2	-	-	-	-	
GEORGIA												
MALE.....	71	3	21	32	14	-	-	1	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	56	4	17	24	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	127	7	38	56	24	-	-	2	-	-	-	
IDAHO												
MALE.....	37	12	6	6	7	1	-	1	2	2	-	
FEMALE.....	21	3	8	3	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	
TOTAL.....	58	15	14	9	12	1	-	1	4	2	-	
ILLINOIS												
MALE.....	275	59	49	74	50	10	8	8	6	11	-	
FEMALE.....	165	41	35	36	28	2	6	4	2	11	-	
TOTAL.....	440	100	84	110	78	12	14	12	8	22	-	
INDIANA												
MALE.....	141	30	31	22	21	4	11	6	5	11	-	
FEMALE.....	107	15	29	27	18	5	1	2	4	6	-	
TOTAL.....	248	45	60	49	39	9	12	8	9	17	-	
IOWA												
MALE.....	108	23	25	24	21	4	3	1	1	6	-	
FEMALE.....	86	17	20	13	19	2	3	2	4	6	-	
TOTAL.....	194	40	45	37	40	6	6	3	5	12	-	
KANSAS												
MALE.....	93	29	31	15	5	2	4	2	1	4	-	
FEMALE.....	88	20	15	26	13	6	-	2	1	5	-	
TOTAL.....	181	49	46	41	18	8	4	4	2	9	-	
KENTUCKY												
MALE.....	53	-	13	24	9	2	-	-	-	5	-	
FEMALE.....	39	-	8	13	10	2	1	1	-	4	-	
TOTAL.....	92	-	21	37	19	4	1	1	-	9	-	
LOUISIANA												
MALE.....	138	15	33	44	22	4	6	3	6	5	-	
FEMALE.....	98	18	20	24	19	6	1	1	1	8	-	
TOTAL.....	236	33	53	68	41	10	7	4	7	13	-	

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 92 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)											
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown		
MAINE													
MALE.....	30	-	14	5	6	-	2	2	-	1	-		
FEMALE.....	19	-	9	2	5	-	1	-	-	2	-		
TOTAL.....	49	-	23	7	11	-	3	2	-	3	-		
2 MARYLAND													
MALE.....	82	15	20	24	10	4	5	-	3	1	-		
FEMALE.....	71	20	23	12	6	3	3	1	1	2	-		
TOTAL.....	153	35	43	36	16	7	8	1	4	3	-		
MICHIGAN													
MALE.....	595	163	121	169	91	21	9	7	6	8	-		
FEMALE.....	425	118	99	109	62	12	7	5	9	4	-		
TOTAL.....	1,020	281	220	278	153	33	16	12	15	12	-		
MINNESOTA													
MALE.....	262	33	100	71	30	4	10	3	2	7	2		
FEMALE.....	199	23	63	41	24	15	8	5	3	16	1		
TOTAL.....	461	56	163	112	54	19	18	8	5	23	3		
MISSOURI													
MALE.....	59	2	24	16	13	4	-	-	-	-	-		
FEMALE.....	27	2	12	6	4	2	1	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL.....	86	4	36	22	17	6	1	-	-	-	-		
MONTANA													
MALE.....	9	-	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
FEMALE.....	10	-	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL.....	19	-	5	11	2	1	-	-	-	-	-		
NEBRASKA													
MALE.....	62	13	10	10	12	1	4	2	1	5	4		
FEMALE.....	36	8	4	10	-	1	4	2	-	4	3		
TOTAL.....	98	21	14	20	12	2	8	4	1	9	7		
NEW HAMPSHIRE													
MALE.....	49	7	17	11	7	2	3	-	-	2	-		
FEMALE.....	32	9	9	5	6	1	1	-	1	-	-		
TOTAL.....	81	16	26	16	13	3	4	-	1	2	-		
NEW JERSEY													
MALE.....	265	32	77	90	25	11	7	8	6	9	-		
FEMALE.....	93	18	15	16	29	2	2	4	-	7	-		
TOTAL.....	358	50	92	106	54	13	9	12	6	16	-		
NEW MEXICO													
MALE.....	8	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		
FEMALE.....	14	2	6	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL.....	22	2	10	3	3	2	1	-	1	-	-		
NEW YORK													
MALE.....	1,050	223	262	227	152	69	30	29	20	38	-		
FEMALE.....	703	179	134	149	122	35	20	19	16	29	-		
TOTAL.....	1,753	402	396	376	274	104	50	48	36	67	-		
OHIO													
MALE.....	315	-	106	75	76	20	12	10	4	12	-		
FEMALE.....	232	-	57	48	69	21	8	7	8	14	-		
TOTAL.....	547	-	163	123	145	41	20	17	12	26	-		
OKLAHOMA													
MALE.....	60	9	22	13	6	1	1	1	2	5	-		
FEMALE.....	49	5	10	11	14	1	2	1	1	4	-		
TOTAL.....	109	14	32	24	20	2	3	2	3	9	-		
OREGON													
MALE.....	62	10	15	14	17	4	-	1	-	1	-		
FEMALE.....	48	9	12	11	8	4	2	1	-	1	-		
TOTAL.....	110	19	27	25	25	8	2	2	-	2	-		
PENNSYLVANIA													
MALE.....	123	34	33	33	13	4	4	1	-	1	-		
FEMALE.....	147	20	25	30	46	11	7	3	2	3	-		
TOTAL.....	270	54	58	63	59	15	11	4	2	4	-		
RHODE ISLAND													
MALE.....	19	3	7	6	1	2	-	-	-	-	-		
FEMALE.....	16	4	3	4	1	-	2	2	-	-	-		
TOTAL.....	35	7	10	10	2	2	2	2	-	-	-		

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 5. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956- Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 92 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
SOUTH CAROLINA												
MALE.....	238	21	69	82	35	5	4	5	1	4	12	
FEMALE.....	85	11	13	28	20	5	3	-	1	4	-	
TOTAL.....	323	32	82	110	55	10	7	5	2	8	12	
SOUTH DAKOTA												
MALE.....	39	1	9	9	3	9	3	-	1	4	-	
FEMALE.....	16	1	4	3	3	1	-	2	2	-	-	
TOTAL.....	55	2	13	12	6	10	3	2	3	4	-	
TENNESSEE												
MALE.....	32	-	10	12	6	3	-	-	-	1	-	
FEMALE.....	30	-	5	3	11	2	2	1	3	3	-	
TOTAL.....	62	-	15	15	17	5	2	1	3	4	-	
TEXAS												
MALE.....	163	5	26	47	33	21	8	3	1	8	11	
FEMALE.....	172	5	40	54	36	8	10	4	4	5	6	
TOTAL.....	335	10	66	101	69	29	18	7	5	13	17	
UTAH												
MALE.....	30	5	8	8	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	33	2	4	12	4	6	3	-	1	1	-	
TOTAL.....	63	7	12	20	11	7	4	-	1	1	-	
VERMONT												
MALE.....	22	-	10	8	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	
FEMALE.....	7	-	4	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	29	-	14	8	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	
VIRGINIA												
MALE.....	171	27	30	55	45	1	1	5	3	4	-	
FEMALE.....	130	27	19	38	34	4	1	1	3	3	-	
TOTAL.....	301	54	49	93	79	5	2	6	6	7	-	
WASHINGTON												
MALE.....	97	26	29	19	13	5	1	2	1	1	-	
FEMALE.....	91	28	25	16	11	8	2	-	-	1	-	
TOTAL.....	188	54	54	35	24	13	3	2	1	2	-	
WEST VIRGINIA												
MALE.....	23	2	9	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	13	2	5	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	36	4	14	15	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
WISCONSIN												
MALE.....	133	50	26	24	17	3	3	3	1	6	-	
FEMALE.....	107	40	19	14	8	9	5	4	5	3	-	
TOTAL.....	240	90	45	38	25	12	8	7	6	9	-	
WYOMING												
MALE.....	16	4	3	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	
FEMALE.....	6	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL.....	22	7	4	5	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	
UNITED STATES TOTAL 2												
MALE.....	6,111	1,178	1,576	1,563	933	275	160	120	84	191	31	
FEMALE.....	4,319	869	1,005	978	767	208	128	91	88	173	12	
TOTAL.....	10,430	2,047	2,581	2,541	1,700	483	288	211	172	364	43	

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 These totals do not include first admissions for institutions where reports by age were not available (See Table B). The number of patients excluded by State and sex is as follows:

State	Number of Institutions not included	Number of Patients		
		Total	Male	Female
Total	8	738	402	336
Maryland	1	61	42	19
Massachusetts	4	539	287	252
Mississippi	1	39	18	21
North Carolina	1	99	55	44
North Dakota	1	---	---	---

TABLE 6. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES, TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL STATUS, SEX AND STATE: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 91 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE	MENTAL STATUS										
	TOTAL MENTALLY DEFECTIVE			IDIOT		IMBECILE		MORON		UNCLASSIFIED	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALABAMA.....	158	101	57	20	13	41	24	40	20	-	-
ARIZONA.....	57	27	30	6	5	12	11	9	14	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	1,149	652	497	194	162	272	210	167	105	19	20
COLORADO.....	209	126	83	49	31	38	19	23	19	16	14
CONNECTICUT.....	132	74	58	14	11	22	14	21	14	17	19
DELAWARE.....	37	17	20	5	8	6	4	6	8	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	40	24	16	6	2	13	11	5	3	-	-
FLORIDA.....	247	160	87	76	45	59	33	21	8	4	1
GEORGIA.....	127	71	56	14	12	22	12	35	30	-	2
IDAHO.....	58	37	21	4	6	11	2	5	3	17	10
ILLINOIS.....	440	275	165	74	57	94	62	104	45	3	1
INDIANA.....	248	141	107	30	24	11	12	17	12	83	59
IOWA.....	194	108	86	23	20	43	32	33	30	9	4
KANSAS.....	181	93	88	58	45	17	31	8	6	10	6
KENTUCKY.....	92	53	39	16	11	20	16	13	11	4	1
LOUISIANA.....	236	138	98	58	43	31	31	40	17	9	7
MAINE.....	49	30	19	7	7	8	5	14	6	1	1
MARYLAND.....	153	82	71	19	21	13	16	19	12	31	22
MICHIGAN.....	1,020	595	425	146	113	185	132	239	156	25	24
MINNESOTA.....	461	262	199	32	11	86	59	80	59	64	70
MISSOURI.....	86	59	27	12	9	18	8	22	8	7	2
MONTANA.....	19	9	10	3	2	5	6	1	2	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	98	62	36	15	8	22	17	25	11	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	81	49	32	10	9	14	13	25	10	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	358	265	93	171	11	27	26	34	34	33	22
NEW MEXICO.....	22	8	14	-	1	2	2	3	2	3	9
NEW YORK.....	1,625	922	703	214	144	347	247	361	299	-	13
OHIO.....	547	315	232	66	55	117	74	94	79	38	24
OKLAHOMA.....	109	60	49	12	7	35	29	12	12	1	1
OREGON.....	110	62	48	13	9	25	16	24	23	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	270	123	147	44	26	51	42	20	56	8	23
RHODE ISLAND.....	35	19	16	5	7	8	7	6	2	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	323	238	85	84	32	82	25	61	24	11	4
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	55	39	16	3	4	20	7	15	5	1	-
TENNESSEE.....	62	32	30	25	18	6	10	1	2	-	-
TEXAS.....	335	163	172	27	26	32	41	13	15	91	90
UTAH.....	63	30	33	12	5	6	8	8	18	4	2
VERMONT.....	29	22	7	2	1	9	4	9	2	2	-
VIRGINIA.....	301	171	130	36	31	56	35	70	63	9	1
WASHINGTON.....	188	97	91	3	4	14	10	14	12	66	65
WEST VIRGINIA.....	36	23	13	3	2	14	7	6	4	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	240	133	107	25	25	48	49	50	26	10	7
WYOMING.....	22	16	6	3	1	7	3	5	1	1	1
UNITED STATES TOTAL ²	10,902	5,983	4,319	1,639	1,084	1,969	1,422	1,778	1,288	597	525

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 These totals do not include first admissions for institutions where reports by mental status were not available (See Table B). The number of patients excluded by State and sex is as follows:

State	Number of Institutions not included	Number of Patients		
		Total	Male	Female
Total	9	866	530	336
Maryland	1	61	42	19
Massachusetts	4	539	287	252
Mississippi	1	39	18	21
New York	1	128	128	-
North Carolina	1	99	55	44
North Dakota	1	---	---	---

TABLE 7. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL STATUS, CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS AND SEX; UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 91 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL MENTALLY DEFECTIVE			MENTAL STATUS							
	Total	Male	Female	IDIOT		IMBECILE		MORON		UNCLASSIFIED	
				Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
FAMILIAL	1,648	947	701	77	49	302	187	522	417	46	48
MONGOLISM	1,106	652	454	175	91	362	261	71	56	44	46
WITH DEVELOPMENTAL CRANIAL ANOMALIES	973	535	438	262	225	167	129	57	45	49	39
WITH CONGENITAL CEREBRAL SPASTIC INFANTILE PARALYSIS	673	418	255	252	150	96	67	46	20	24	18
POSTINFECTIOUS	512	312	200	144	81	91	74	65	34	12	11
POSTTRAUMATIC	814	486	328	194	138	179	121	97	56	16	13
WITH EPILEPSY	439	221	218	63	56	83	69	55	51	20	42
WITH ENDOCRINE DISORDER	76	36	40	8	15	21	20	6	4	1	1
WITH FAMILIAL AMAUROSIS	8	3	5	2	2	-	3	-	-	1	-
WITH TUBEROUS SCLEROSIS	17	10	7	5	4	1	1	3	-	1	2
WITH OTHER ORGANIC NERVOUS DISEASES	283	164	119	74	59	43	41	41	14	6	5
OTHER FORMS	398	245	153	55	35	93	70	84	43	13	5
UNDIFFERENTIATED	2,313	1,357	956	247	141	415	308	615	435	80	72
UNKNOWN	1,042	597	445	81	38	116	71	116	113	284	223
ALL PATIENTS ¹	10,302	5,983	4,319	1,639	1,084	1,969	1,422	1,778	1,288	597	525

¹ These totals do not include 866 first admissions, 530 males and 336 females. See footnote to Table 6.

TABLE 8. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF MENTAL DEFECTIVES TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, AGE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 91 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)											
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown		
FAMILIAL													
MALE.....	947	62	200	363	219	40	17	7	6	25	8		
FEMALE.....	701	29	111	239	221	31	22	11	19	15	3		
TOTAL.....	1,648	91	311	602	440	71	39	18	25	40	11		
MONGOLISM													
MALE.....	652	271	177	99	37	13	15	10	16	10	4		
FEMALE.....	454	196	110	62	18	18	15	7	9	18	1		
TOTAL.....	1,106	467	287	161	55	31	30	17	25	28	5		
WITH DEVELOPMENTAL CRANIAL ANOMALIES													
MALE.....	535	261	149	59	35	12	7	4	1	5	2		
FEMALE.....	438	226	107	63	19	9	3	4	—	5	2		
TOTAL.....	973	487	256	122	54	21	10	8	1	10	4		
WITH CONGENITAL CEREBRAL SPASTIC INFANTILE PARALYSIS													
MALE.....	418	92	135	101	44	18	9	9	6	4	—		
FEMALE.....	255	59	80	55	31	10	10	1	4	5	—		
TOTAL.....	673	151	215	156	75	28	19	10	10	9	—		
POSTINFECTIONAL													
MALE.....	312	60	94	80	34	10	10	5	4	13	2		
FEMALE.....	200	44	55	38	27	11	2	9	5	8	1		
TOTAL.....	512	104	149	118	61	21	12	14	9	21	3		
POSTTRAUMATIC													
MALE.....	486	127	152	85	60	25	11	6	3	14	3		
FEMALE.....	328	88	112	62	35	12	6	2	4	6	1		
TOTAL.....	814	215	264	147	95	37	17	8	7	20	4		
WITH EPILEPSY													
MALE.....	221	32	65	56	37	8	6	5	2	10	—		
FEMALE.....	218	41	69	41	27	14	8	2	4	12	—		
TOTAL.....	439	73	134	97	64	22	14	7	6	22	—		
WITH ENDOCRINE DISORDER													
MALE.....	36	4	13	12	3	2	1	—	—	1	—		
FEMALE.....	40	5	11	5	6	2	—	5	2	4	—		
TOTAL.....	76	9	24	17	9	4	1	5	2	5	—		
WITH FAMILIAL AMAUROSIS													
MALE.....	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
FEMALE.....	5	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—		
TOTAL.....	8	4	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—		
WITH TUBEROUS SCLEROSIS													
MALE.....	10	—	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—		
FEMALE.....	7	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—		
TOTAL.....	17	2	6	6	2	1	—	—	—	—	—		
WITH OTHER ORGANIC NERVOUS DISEASES													
MALE.....	164	37	53	41	17	3	4	3	1	5	—		
FEMALE.....	119	32	36	21	15	6	5	1	1	2	—		
TOTAL.....	283	69	89	62	32	9	9	4	2	7	—		
OTHER FORMS													
MALE.....	245	39	79	48	44	8	7	7	4	9	—		
FEMALE.....	153	16	39	37	26	6	10	6	4	9	—		
TOTAL.....	398	55	118	85	70	14	17	13	8	18	—		
UNDIFFERENTIATED													
MALE.....	1,357	101	317	451	280	62	32	36	21	52	5		
FEMALE.....	956	79	183	248	233	59	34	31	21	66	2		
TOTAL.....	2,313	180	500	699	513	121	66	67	42	118	7		
UNKNOWN													
MALE.....	597	90	137	164	93	30	21	15	10	30	7		
FEMALE.....	445	50	89	105	107	30	13	12	15	22	2		
TOTAL.....	1,042	140	226	269	200	60	34	27	25	52	9		
ALL PATIENTS ¹													
MALE.....	5,983	1,178	1,576	1,563	904	232	140	107	74	178	31		
FEMALE.....	4,319	869	1,005	978	767	208	128	91	88	173	12		
TOTAL.....	10,302	2,047	2,581	2,541	1,671	440	268	198	162	351	43		

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These totals do not include 866 mental defective first admissions, 530 males and 336 females. See footnote to Table 4

TABLE 9. —MENTAL DEFECTIVES RESIDENT IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY MENTAL STATUS, AGE AT END OF YEAR, AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 86 of the 100 public institutions)

MENTAL STATUS AND SEX		ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)									
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown
IDIOT	MALE.....	14,381	719	2,265	2,506	2,024	1,514	1,271	1,108	878	2,091	5
	FEMALE.....	12,228	583	1,725	1,819	1,506	1,241	1,113	1,047	898	2,287	9
	TOTAL.....	26,609	1,302	3,990	4,325	3,530	2,755	2,384	2,155	1,776	4,378	14
IMBECILE	MALE.....	26,757	717	2,509	3,250	3,209	2,943	2,656	2,594	2,271	6,585	23
	FEMALE.....	23,377	542	1,689	2,223	2,484	2,214	2,272	2,327	2,127	7,465	34
	TOTAL.....	50,134	1,259	4,198	5,473	5,693	5,157	4,928	4,921	4,398	14,050	57
MORON	MALE.....	14,920	181	829	2,474	3,236	1,827	1,384	1,150	1,026	2,808	5
	FEMALE.....	13,219	130	427	1,337	2,227	1,659	1,385	1,198	1,162	3,683	11
	TOTAL.....	28,139	311	1,256	3,811	5,463	3,486	2,769	2,348	2,188	6,491	16
UNCLASSIFIED	MALE.....	4,775	317	486	576	587	459	374	334	267	730	645
	FEMALE.....	3,977	299	369	385	508	384	335	262	265	590	580
	TOTAL.....	8,752	616	855	961	1,095	843	709	596	532	1,320	1,225
ALL PATIENTS ¹	MALE.....	60,833	1,934	6,089	8,806	9,056	6,743	5,685	5,186	4,442	12,214	678
	FEMALE.....	52,801	1,554	4,210	5,764	6,725	5,498	5,105	4,834	4,452	14,025	634
	TOTAL.....	113,634	3,488	10,299	14,570	15,781	12,241	10,790	10,020	8,894	26,239	1,312

¹ These totals do not include 17,018 mental defective resident patients, 9,507 males and 7,511 females. See Table B.

TABLE 10. —MENTAL DEFECTIVES RESIDENT IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE AT END OF YEAR, SEX AND CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 83 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
FAMILIAL												
MALE.....	13,257	116	742	1,863	2,566	1,724	1,397	1,227	1,013	2,578	27	
FEMALE.....	12,272	71	424	1,126	1,971	1,702	1,398	1,207	1,061	3,240	70	
TOTAL.....	25,529	189	1,166	2,991	4,537	3,426	2,795	2,434	2,074	5,818	97	
MONGOLISM												
MALE.....	4,822	484	1,030	902	668	551	385	309	204	287	2	
FEMALE.....	3,900	399	690	653	502	387	342	291	221	408	1	
TOTAL.....	8,722	883	1,720	1,555	1,170	938	727	600	425	695	3	
WITH DEVELOPMENTAL CRANIAL ANOMALIES												
MALE.....	3,003	407	726	557	386	241	162	147	116	261	-	
FEMALE.....	2,433	332	610	406	276	217	142	114	82	247	1	
TOTAL.....	5,436	739	1,336	963	662	458	304	261	204	508	1	
WITH CONGENITAL CEREBRAL SPASTIC INFANTILE PARALYSIS												
MALE.....	2,405	138	437	475	341	242	186	160	139	282	5	
FEMALE.....	2,104	94	367	371	276	207	195	151	155	283	5	
TOTAL.....	4,509	232	804	846	617	449	381	311	294	565	10	
POSTINFECTIONAL												
MALE.....	3,151	82	356	472	391	287	266	273	261	759	4	
FEMALE.....	2,963	65	272	339	321	279	236	268	276	884	23	
TOTAL.....	6,114	147	628	811	712	566	502	541	537	1,643	27	
POSTTRAUMATIC												
MALE.....	4,213	178	620	765	664	515	397	307	252	513	2	
FEMALE.....	2,925	140	384	504	436	338	302	228	192	394	7	
TOTAL.....	7,138	318	1,004	1,269	1,100	853	699	535	444	907	9	
WITH EPILEPSY												
MALE.....	2,070	40	217	269	280	230	208	217	152	456	1	
FEMALE.....	1,950	46	183	206	218	175	198	198	199	525	2	
TOTAL.....	4,020	86	400	475	498	405	406	415	351	981	3	
WITH ENDOCRINE DISORDER												
MALE.....	586	6	45	76	80	69	75	67	54	114	-	
FEMALE.....	856	7	45	62	96	94	92	110	80	268	2	
TOTAL.....	1,442	13	90	138	176	163	167	177	134	382	2	
WITH FAMILIAL AMAUROSIS												
MALE.....	63	2	7	17	11	6	9	5	2	4	-	
FEMALE.....	46	4	4	8	8	5	7	5	1	4	-	
TOTAL.....	109	6	11	25	19	11	16	10	3	8	-	
WITH TUBEROUS SCLEROSIS												
MALE.....	71	-	12	20	15	10	6	4	4	-	-	
FEMALE.....	74	2	10	15	14	8	9	6	3	7	-	
TOTAL.....	145	2	22	35	29	18	15	10	7	7	-	
WITH OTHER ORGANIC NERVOUS DISEASES												
MALE.....	878	53	159	144	134	82	54	53	54	145	-	
FEMALE.....	706	41	109	109	99	62	59	47	49	131	-	
TOTAL.....	1,584	94	268	253	233	144	113	100	103	276	-	
OTHER FORMS												
MALE.....	1,692	44	239	306	303	130	129	128	113	299	1	
FEMALE.....	1,268	22	165	209	183	95	120	96	94	283	1	
TOTAL.....	2,960	66	404	515	486	225	249	224	207	582	2	
UNDIFFERENTIATED												
MALE.....	16,541	149	1,136	2,295	2,440	1,835	1,578	1,436	1,275	4,386	11	
FEMALE.....	14,178	120	710	1,362	1,740	1,289	1,262	1,342	1,277	5,038	38	
TOTAL.....	30,719	269	1,846	3,657	4,180	3,124	2,840	2,778	2,552	9,424	49	
UNKNOWN												
MALE.....	7,040	189	286	483	619	698	728	764	733	1,929	611	
FEMALE.....	6,266	187	181	309	472	544	655	701	701	2,038	478	
TOTAL.....	13,306	376	467	792	1,091	1,242	1,383	1,465	1,434	3,967	1,089	
ALL PATIENTS ¹												
MALE.....	59,792	1,890	6,012	8,644	8,900	6,620	5,580	5,097	4,372	12,013	664	
FEMALE.....	51,941	1,530	4,154	5,681	6,618	5,402	5,017	4,764	4,397	13,750	628	
TOTAL.....	111,733	3,420	10,166	14,325	15,518	12,022	10,597	9,861	8,769	25,763	1,292	

¹ These totals do not include 18,919 mental defective resident patients, 10,548 males and 8,371 females. See Table B.

TABLE 11. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF EPILEPTICS TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, AGE AND SEX, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 97 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
SYMPTOMATIC												
TOXEMIC EXOGENOUS												
MALE.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE.....	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	6	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
TOXEMIC ENDOGENOUS												
MALE.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FEMALE.....	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
TOTAL.....	7	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-
DUE TO BRAIN DISEASE												
MALE.....	193	33	57	38	18	13	10	5	7	12	-	-
FEMALE.....	157	27	41	47	16	7	5	6	7	8	-	-
TOTAL.....	350	60	98	85	34	20	15	11	7	20	-	-
UNKNOWN												
MALE.....	6	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
FEMALE.....	6	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
TOTAL.....	12	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-
TOTAL												
MALE.....	203	34	60	39	20	13	10	5	8	14	-	-
FEMALE.....	172	28	43	50	17	9	6	7	1	11	-	-
TOTAL.....	375	62	103	89	37	22	16	12	9	25	-	-
IDIOPATHIC												
MALE.....	116	6	24	32	26	6	10	4	4	4	-	-
FEMALE.....	84	-	14	19	13	11	10	3	2	12	-	-
TOTAL.....	200	6	38	51	39	17	20	7	6	16	-	-
UNCLASSIFIED												
MALE.....	48	12	12	8	5	4	1	-	1	4	1	-
FEMALE.....	25	2	8	4	4	2	1	1	-	3	-	-
TOTAL.....	73	14	20	12	9	6	2	1	1	7	1	-
ALL PATIENTS ¹												
MALE.....	367	52	96	79	51	23	21	9	13	22	1	-
FEMALE.....	281	30	65	73	34	22	17	11	3	26	-	-
TOTAL.....	648	82	161	152	85	45	38	20	16	48	1	-

¹ These totals do not include 90 epileptic first admissions, 51 males and 39 females. See footnote to Table 13.

TABLE 12. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF EPILEPTICS TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 90 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE	TOTAL EPILEPTIC			CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS					
				SYMPTOMATIC		IDIOPATHIC		UNCLASSIFIED	
	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
ALABAMA.....	17	12	5	2	1	10	4	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	66	35	31	29	30	4	1	2	-
CONNECTICUT.....	27	9	16	6	15	3	3	-	-
DELAWARE.....	15	6	9	2	-	2	1	2	8
FLORIDA.....	25	16	13	16	10	-	3	-	-
IDAHO.....	6	2	4	1	4	1	-	-	-
INDIANA.....	45	25	20	17	14	7	7	1	1
IOWA.....	23	14	9	2	1	12	7	-	-
KANSAS.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA.....	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	96	48	48	30	37	7	7	5	4
MINNESOTA.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
MISSOURI.....	2	5	4	-	-	5	4	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	26	21	5	-	-	-	-	21	5
NEW MEXICO.....	4	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	52	30	22	7	7	23	15	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	15	12	3	4	2	4	1	4	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	21	11	10	5	6	6	4	-	-
TEXAS.....	70	42	28	33	19	4	4	5	5
VIRGINIA.....	21	10	11	4	2	3	8	3	1
UNITED STATES TOTAL.....	547	305	242	168	149	71	69	46	24

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 These totals do not include first admissions for institutions where reports by clinical diagnosis were not available (See Table B). The number of patients excluded by State and sex is as follows:

State	Number of Institutions not included	Number of Patients		
		Total	Male	Female
Total	10	191	113	78
Massachusetts	1	83	47	36
Mississippi	1	7	4	3
New York	7	101	62	39
North Dakota	1	---	---	---

TABLE 13. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF EPILEPTICS TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 97 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)									
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown
ALABAMA											
MALE.....	12	-	1	8	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	5	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	17	-	2	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA											
MALE.....	35	11	13	6	-	-	2	-	2	1	-
FEMALE.....	31	8	13	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	-
TOTAL.....	66	19	26	11	2	1	3	1	2	1	-
CONNECTICUT											
MALE.....	9	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE.....	18	2	8	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	27	3	11	9	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
DELAWARE											
MALE.....	6	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE.....	9	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
TOTAL.....	15	2	7	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-
FLORIDA											
MALE.....	16	3	5	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	13	2	4	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	29	5	9	10	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO											
MALE.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	6	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
INDIANA											
MALE.....	25	1	1	5	5	4	1	1	3	4	-
FEMALE.....	20	-	-	4	6	4	2	1	1	2	-
TOTAL.....	45	1	1	9	11	8	3	2	4	6	-
IOWA											
MALE.....	14	1	3	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	9	1	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	-
TOTAL.....	23	2	5	6	7	-	2	-	-	1	-
KANSAS											
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOUISIANA											
MALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN											
MALE.....	48	11	15	4	9	2	3	1	2	1	-
FEMALE.....	48	6	8	15	7	5	1	-	1	5	-
TOTAL.....	96	17	23	19	16	7	4	1	3	6	-
MINNESOTA											
MALE.....	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
MISSOURI											
MALE.....	5	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
FEMALE.....	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL.....	9	-	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 13. —FIRST ADMISSIONS OF EPILEPTICS TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY AGE, SEX AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956 - Continued

(Statistics based on reports from 97 of the 100 public institutions)

1 STATE AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
NEBRASKA	MALE.....	21	7	7	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
	FEMALE.....	5	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL.....	26	9	7	4	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
NEW MEXICO	MALE.....	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	FEMALE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL.....	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK	MALE.....	62	7	14	11	5	7	7	3	1	7	-
	FEMALE.....	39	5	9	8	4	8	-	1	-	4	-
	TOTAL.....	101	12	23	19	9	15	7	4	1	11	-
PENNSYLVANIA	MALE.....	30	1	13	10	2	1	1	1	1	-	-
	FEMALE.....	22	1	2	8	2	1	3	2	-	3	-
	TOTAL.....	52	2	15	18	4	2	4	3	1	3	-
SOUTH CAROLINA	MALE.....	12	5	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	FEMALE.....	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
	TOTAL.....	15	5	3	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA	MALE.....	11	-	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-
	FEMALE.....	10	-	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
	TOTAL.....	21	-	8	4	5	1	3	-	-	-	-
TEXAS	MALE.....	42	1	5	11	6	7	4	1	2	5	-
	FEMALE.....	28	-	5	5	2	1	5	2	1	7	-
	TOTAL.....	70	1	10	16	8	8	9	3	3	12	-
VIRGINIA	MALE.....	10	-	2	3	3	-	-	1	1	-	-
	FEMALE.....	11	-	1	2	1	1	2	1	-	3	-
	TOTAL.....	21	-	3	5	4	1	2	2	1	3	-
UNITED STATES TOTAL 2	MALE.....	367	52	96	79	51	23	21	9	13	22	1
	FEMALE.....	281	30	65	73	34	22	17	11	3	26	-
	TOTAL.....	648	82	161	152	85	45	38	20	16	48	1

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 These totals do not include first admissions for institutions where reports by age were not available (See Table B). The number of patients excluded by State and sex is as follows:

State	Number of Institutions not included	Number of Patients		
		Total	Male	Female
Total	3	90	51	39
Massachusetts	1	83	47	36
Mississippi	1	7	4	3
North Dakota	1	---	---	---

TABLE 14. --FIRST ADMISSIONS OF EPILEPTICS TO PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, MENTAL STATUS AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 90 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS	TOTAL			MENTAL STATUS											
				NORMAL		MENTALLY DEFECTIVE								UNCLASSIFIED	
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total		Idiot		Imbecile		Moron		Male	Female
						Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
SYMPTOMATIC															
TOXEMIC EXOGENOUS															
UNKNOWN.....	5	-	5	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
TOTAL.....	5	-	5	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	2	-	1	-	-
TOXEMIC ENDOGENOUS															
PREGNANCY AND PUERPERAL DISORDERS....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
METABOLIC DISORDERS.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
UNKNOWN.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
TOTAL.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	1	2	2	-	-
DEFINITE BRAIN DISEASE															
CARDIOVASCULAR.....	10	4	6	2	1	2	4	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	1
SYPHILITIC.....	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MENINGO ENCEPHALITIC.....	71	36	35	6	1	22	30	9	12	8	11	5	7	8	4
NEOPLASTIC.....	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
TRAUMATIC.....	51	28	23	3	1	18	19	9	8	7	4	2	7	7	3
AGENESIS.....	119	66	53	1	1	57	42	29	22	17	13	11	7	8	10
OTHER AND UNKNOWN.....	39	22	17	-	-	15	14	9	4	5	7	1	3	7	3
TOTAL.....	294	159	135	12	4	117	110	57	48	38	35	22	27	30	21
UNKNOWN.....	12	6	6	1	-	3	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	4
TOTAL SYMPTOMATIC.....	317	168	149	13	5	123	119	60	50	39	39	24	30	32	25
IDIOPATHIC															
WITH PSYCHOGENIC FACTORS..	29	16	13	3	4	9	6	1	-	2	4	6	2	4	3
OTHER UNDIFFERENTIATED AND UNKNOWN.....	131	75	56	9	7	55	33	14	10	21	10	20	13	11	16
TOTAL IDIOPATHIC.....	160	91	69	12	11	64	39	15	10	23	14	26	15	15	19
UNCLASSIFIED.....	70	46	24	3	2	34	16	16	3	12	8	6	7	9	4
TOTAL ALL PATIENTS ¹	547	305	242	28	18	221	176	91	63	74	61	56	52	56	46

¹ These totals do not include 191 epileptic first admissions, 113 males and 78 females. See footnote to Table 12.

TABLE 15. --EPILEPTICS RESIDENT IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS AT END OF YEAR, BY CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS, AGE AND SEX: UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 93 of the 100 public institutions)

CLINICAL DIAGNOSIS AND SEX	ALL AGES	AGE (IN YEARS)										
		Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 and over	Age unknown	
SYMPTOMATIC												
TOXEMIC EXOGENOUS												
MALE.....	254	-	10	20	36	27	24	27	23	87	-	
FEMALE.....	216	-	4	16	11	37	23	22	16	87	-	
TOTAL.....	470	-	14	36	47	64	47	49	39	174	-	
TOXEMIC ENDOGENOUS												
MALE.....	224	-	16	16	35	33	27	19	16	61	1	
FEMALE.....	252	1	8	15	21	23	19	30	23	112	-	
TOTAL.....	476	1	24	31	56	56	46	49	39	173	1	
DUE TO BRAIN DISEASE												
MALE.....	1,885	56	200	266	251	212	181	157	125	429	8	
FEMALE.....	1,469	45	161	242	193	146	148	124	103	302	5	
TOTAL.....	3,354	101	361	508	444	358	329	281	228	731	13	
UNKNOWN												
MALE.....	636	-	21	46	74	68	58	68	67	234	-	
FEMALE.....	617	2	13	26	48	56	61	56	63	291	1	
TOTAL.....	1,253	2	34	72	122	124	119	124	130	525	1	
TOTAL												
MALE.....	2,999	56	247	348	396	340	290	271	231	811	9	
FEMALE.....	2,554	48	186	299	273	262	251	232	205	792	6	
TOTAL.....	5,553	104	433	647	669	602	541	503	436	1,603	15	
IDIOPATHIC												
MALE.....	2,496	6	69	167	278	275	281	285	236	894	5	
FEMALE.....	2,506	2	49	108	182	209	300	272	291	1,089	4	
TOTAL.....	5,002	8	118	275	460	484	581	557	527	1,983	9	
UNCLASSIFIED												
MALE.....	985	14	37	79	97	90	108	77	78	295	110	
FEMALE.....	981	5	23	56	72	88	86	95	101	352	103	
TOTAL.....	1,966	19	60	135	169	178	194	172	179	647	213	
ALL PATIENTS ¹												
MALE.....	6,480	76	353	594	771	705	679	633	545	2,000	124	
FEMALE.....	6,041	55	258	463	527	559	637	599	597	2,233	113	
TOTAL.....	12,521	131	611	1,057	1,298	1,264	1,316	1,232	1,142	4,233	237	

¹ These totals do not include 2,414 epileptic resident patients, 1,209 males and 1,205 females. See Table B.

TABLE 16. —PERSONNEL EMPLOYED FULL AND PART TIME IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY OCCUPATION, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 98 of the 100 public institutions ¹)

OCCUPATION	NUMBER EMPLOYED
SUPERINTENDENTS AND ASSISTANT SUPERINTENDENTS	126
PHYSICIANS	
CLINICAL DIRECTORS.....	44
STAFF PHYSICIANS PSYCHIATRIC.....	65
STAFF PHYSICIANS OTHER.....	241
PSYCHIATRIC RESIDENTS.....	11
TOTAL.....	361
MEDICAL INTERNES.....	4
CLINICAL ASSISTANTS.....	49
DENTISTS AND DENTAL ASSISTANTS.....	146
PSYCHOLOGISTS AND PSYCHOMETRISTS.....	204
THERAPISTS AND ASSISTANTS	
OCCUPATIONAL THERAPISTS AND ASSISTANTS.....	265
HYDROTHERAPISTS, PHYSIOTHERAPISTS AND ASSISTANTS.....	39
OTHER THERAPISTS AND ASSISTANTS.....	227
TOTAL.....	531
REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES.....	1,030
OTHER NURSES AND ATTENDANTS	
OTHER NURSES.....	379
ATTENDANTS, MATRONS, WARD SERVICE AND ASSISTANTS.....	21,860
TOTAL.....	22,239
PRINCIPALS AND TEACHERS	
PRINCIPALS OF SCHOOLS.....	82
TEACHERS OF GRADE SUBJECTS.....	644
TEACHERS OF SPECIAL SUBJECTS.....	364
TOTAL.....	1,090
INDUSTRIAL INSTRUCTORS AND SUPERVISORS.....	125
SOCIAL WORKERS	
PSYCHIATRIC SOCIAL WORKERS.....	190
OTHER SOCIAL WORKERS.....	107
TOTAL.....	297
OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL.....	324
STEWARDS, ASSISTANT STEWARDS AND BUSINESS MANAGERS.....	163
CLERICAL PERSONNEL.....	1,912
ALL OTHER PERSONNEL.....	10,869
TOTAL FULL-TIME PERSONNEL.....	39,470
CONSULTING PHYSICIANS.....	209
OTHER PART-TIME PHYSICIANS.....	96
OTHER PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL.....	169
ALL OTHER PART-TIME PERSONNEL.....	113
TOTAL PART-TIME PERSONNEL.....	587

¹ Data not available from one institution in each of the following States: Michigan, North Dakota.

TABLE 17. --PERSONNEL EMPLOYED FULL-TIME IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY OCCUPATION AND STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 96 of the 100 public institutions ³)

1 STATE	TOTAL														AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENT- PATIENT POPULATION ²
		Superintendents and Assistant Superintendents	Physicians	Medical Interns	Dentists and Assistants	Psychologists and Psychometrists	Principals and Teachers	Registered Professional Nurses	Other Nurses and Attendants	Therapists and Assistants	Social Workers	All other Professionals	Managers, Stewards, and Assistants	Clerical and other Employees	
ALABAMA.....	256	2	-	-	1	1	7	9	156	3	1	-	-	76	1,507
ARIZONA.....	108	1	-	-	-	1	10	1	70	-	-	-	-	21	316
CALIFORNIA.....	3,335	7	46	-	15	22	42	82	2,199	41	34	21	4	822	8,527
COLORADO.....	425	3	-	-	-	1	18	10	249	1	1	2	1	139	1,131
CONNECTICUT.....	1,076	4	8	-	4	7	47	29	599	2	4	22	3	347	3,107
DELAWARE.....	226	2	3	-	-	2	6	11	114	4	2	-	1	81	522
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	240	2	3	-	2	2	9	9	119	2	4	5	2	81	719
FLORIDA.....	527	1	2	-	4	5	14	8	350	5	1	5	1	123	1,075
GEORGIA.....	155	1	2	-	-	-	2	4	56	-	-	3	2	85	830
IDAHO.....	208	1	-	-	-	1	6	2	110	-	-	1	3	84	895
ILLINOIS.....	1,643	3	22	-	9	11	27	43	765	42	22	33	4	662	10,240
INDIANA.....	1,426	2	7	-	2	11	49	23	723	26	10	15	3	555	4,619
IOWA.....	879	2	6	-	1	5	49	13	466	9	6	2	5	315	3,416
KANSAS.....	814	2	5	3	2	7	20	30	413	26	8	10	9	279	2,005
KENTUCKY.....	208	1	1	-	1	1	7	2	129	-	1	1	2	62	855
LOUISIANA.....	510	1	4	-	-	-	9	6	286	6	2	-	1	195	1,324
MAINE.....	346	1	6	-	1	6	18	12	147	6	5	10	1	133	1,465
MARYLAND.....	652	1	7	-	2	4	13	16	349	15	12	17	1	215	2,026
MASSACHUSETTS.....	2,813	10	35	-	9	11	67	85	1,674	20	15	61	19	807	8,496
MICHIGAN.....	3,002	6	15	-	6	13	63	61	1,816	16	35	30	13	926	9,520
MINNESOTA.....	1,136	3	9	-	6	5	31	28	649	16	4	22	3	360	4,847
MISSISSIPPI.....	126	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	75	5	1	-	-	39	860
MISSOURI.....	573	2	3	-	2	1	14	8	334	2	2	-	2	203	2,357
MONTANA.....	95	1	1	-	1	1	7	3	49	-	-	-	2	31	579
NEBRASKA.....	359	2	-	-	1	-	8	2	219	3	1	6	1	120	2,062
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	175	1	1	-	-	1	8	3	89	-	2	-	1	69	791
NEW JERSEY.....	1,311	11	6	-	3	9	55	59	699	7	4	17	10	431	4,761
NEW MEXICO.....	40	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	-	-	-	1	16	137
NEW YORK.....	6,085	18	86	-	36	11	129	205	3,384	130	48	66	9	1,963	24,408
NORTH CAROLINA.....	501	1	1	-	1	1	26	10	245	1	2	3	2	213	1,761
OHIO.....	1,916	3	17	-	3	21	60	20	1,184	41	22	65	13	467	7,554
OKLAHOMA.....	425	2	1	-	2	2	14	7	265	7	2	4	2	117	1,944
OREGON.....	427	1	5	-	2	3	14	7	246	7	2	6	2	132	1,845
PENNSYLVANIA.....	2,223	5	20	-	9	11	55	98	1,160	44	12	12	7	790	8,749
RHODE ISLAND.....	219	1	2	-	1	1	6	3	127	1	3	4	2	68	875
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	414	1	4	-	1	2	24	8	305	-	1	5	2	61	1,805
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	216	1	2	-	2	2	8	2	114	1	-	5	2	79	912
TENNESSEE.....	160	1	2	-	1	2	1	2	93	4	1	2	2	49	1,077
TEXAS.....	1,218	4	14	-	7	6	35	12	492	18	7	13	7	603	4,746
UTAH.....	148	2	1	-	-	-	7	-	86	-	1	5	1	45	748
VERMONT.....	121	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	72	1	2	1	1	35	537
VIRGINIA.....	568	1	3	1	2	2	32	24	340	2	3	3	2	153	2,590
WASHINGTON.....	860	3	5	-	4	6	23	15	530	-	6	5	2	261	3,143
WEST VIRGINIA.....	83	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	43	1	1	1	1	23	190
WISCONSIN.....	1,094	3	5	-	3	4	38	43	563	12	6	14	4	399	3,229
WYOMING.....	128	1	-	-	-	1	6	3	67	4	1	1	3	41	507
UNITED STATES TOTAL ³	39,470	126	361	4	145	204	1,090	1,030	22,239	531	297	498	163	12,781	145,605

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.

2 Includes only population of institutions reporting personnel data.

3 Data not available for one institution in each of the following States: Michigan, North Dakota.

TABLE 18. —EXPENDITURES OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 97 of the 100 public institutions ³)

STATE ¹	TOTAL EXPENDITURES	MAINTENANCE EXPENDITURES					ADDITIONS, IMPROVEMENTS AND OTHER EXPENDITURES	AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENT-PATIENT ² POPULATION
		Total	Salaries and Wages	Purchased Provisions	Fuel, Light and Water	Other Maintenance		
ALABAMA.....	\$938,457	\$808,469	\$618,448	\$148,834	\$41,187	-	\$129,988	1,507
ARIZONA.....	826,591	391,810	247,479	78,174	13,420	52,737	434,781	316
CALIFORNIA.....	17,890,433	13,712,997	10,677,991	1,708,050	384,227	942,729	4,177,436	8,527
COLORADO.....	1,807,747	1,377,403	853,892	125,670	92,410	305,431	430,344	1,131
CONNECTICUT.....	8,054,933	5,299,244	3,680,132	572,457	341,376	705,279	2,755,689	3,107
DELAWARE.....	851,203	739,492	434,296	92,391	50,420	162,385	111,711	522
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1,352,154	1,182,392	937,445	144,020	72,307	28,620	169,762	719
FLORIDA.....	2,071,422	1,666,091	950,002	210,494	82,709	422,886	405,331	1,075
GEORGIA.....	1,361,839	814,243	374,425	148,911	67,615	223,292	547,596	830
IDAHO.....	768,280	714,819	479,032	67,889	42,848	125,050	53,461	895
ILLINOIS.....	8,586,326	8,314,142	4,564,181	1,853,574	458,598	1,437,789	272,184	10,240
INDIANA.....	6,312,556	5,380,847	3,409,102	788,210	340,240	843,295	931,709	4,619
IOWA.....	3,457,730	2,918,620	1,964,338	488,361	174,481	291,440	539,110	3,416
KANSAS.....	3,927,066	2,992,049	1,833,334	449,486	115,393	593,836	935,017	2,005
LOUISIANA.....	1,410,834	1,379,379	965,856	95,551	64,409	253,563	31,455	1,324
MAINE.....	1,644,292	1,456,771	921,002	293,389	91,705	150,675	187,521	1,465
MARYLAND.....	3,445,355	3,188,413	1,958,301	404,149	194,819	631,144	256,942	2,026
MASSACHUSETTS.....	12,247,268	12,247,268	8,466,068	1,261,454	763,625	1,756,121	-	8,496
MICHIGAN.....	22,271,686	15,032,625	11,900,342	1,511,324	518,528	1,102,431	7,239,061	9,611
MINNESOTA.....	4,831,790	4,771,781	3,246,776	794,572	207,689	522,744	60,009	4,788
MISSISSIPPI.....	544,597	481,257	179,031	121,172	18,103	162,951	63,340	860
MISSOURI.....	2,700,562	1,928,677	1,262,365	243,934	96,112	326,266	771,885	2,357
MONTANA.....	871,040	531,117	244,777	112,206	51,307	122,827	339,923	579
NEBRASKA.....	1,574,848	1,193,645	769,467	163,295	56,306	204,577	381,203	2,062
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	778,144	770,141	516,184	99,500	62,171	92,286	8,003	791
NEW JERSEY.....	7,921,123	5,472,062	3,732,391	613,159	361,207	765,305	2,449,061	4,761
NEW MEXICO.....	142,898	121,677	66,674	13,335	8,001	33,667	21,221	137
NEW YORK.....	33,879,690	30,726,426	23,011,976	3,115,702	1,356,355	3,242,393	3,153,264	24,408
NORTH CAROLINA.....	2,306,444	1,710,068	1,074,360	211,570	25,942	398,196	596,376	1,761
OHIO.....	9,666,513	7,934,522	5,627,202	1,217,304	358,405	731,611	1,731,991	7,554
OKLAHOMA.....	1,497,298	1,384,847	854,549	166,335	64,366	299,597	112,451	1,944
OREGON.....	2,018,255	1,985,922	1,323,173	201,810	63,046	397,893	32,333	1,845
PENNSYLVANIA.....	8,912,728	8,835,931	6,012,795	1,284,795	500,350	1,037,991	76,797	8,749
RHODE ISLAND.....	1,104,903	1,044,717	620,484	215,642	86,870	121,721	60,186	875
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	2,535,368	1,478,860	896,990	177,135	81,884	322,851	1,056,508	1,805
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	814,695	732,716	459,681	82,734	72,558	117,743	81,979	912
TENNESSEE.....	793,635	774,510	328,615	212,736	42,654	190,505	19,125	1,077
TEXAS.....	4,735,436	4,501,482	2,901,811	835,584	151,044	613,043	233,954	4,746
UTAH.....	663,723	654,453	472,897	42,053	24,822	114,681	9,270	748
VERMONT.....	549,255	529,580	313,451	50,949	8,832	164,991	19,675	537
VIRGINIA.....	2,976,115	2,507,031	1,650,262	407,418	81,174	368,177	469,084	2,590
WASHINGTON.....	4,475,779	3,581,301	2,326,077	707,614	226,144	321,466	894,478	3,143
WEST VIRGINIA.....	241,680	208,442	117,228	37,625	16,611	36,978	33,238	190
WISCONSIN.....	5,217,211	4,805,174	3,516,271	493,612	170,102	625,189	412,037	3,229
WYOMING.....	900,864	567,275	335,634	81,104	24,945	125,592	333,589	507
UNITED STATES TOTAL ³	\$201,880,766	\$168,850,688	\$117,096,787	\$22,136,640	\$8,127,317	\$21,489,944	\$33,030,078	144,786

1 Arkansas and Nevada do not have public institutions for the care of mental defectives and epileptics.
 2 Includes only population of institutions reporting expenditures.
 3 Data not available for one institution in each of the following States: Kentucky, Minnesota and North Dakota.

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TABLE 19. —AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENT-PATIENT POPULATION OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY STATE, UNITED STATES, 1956

(Statistics based on reports from 99 of the 100 public institutions ¹)

STATE	AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENT-PATIENT POPULATION			STATE	AVERAGE DAILY RESIDENT-PATIENT POPULATION		
	Total	Mental Defectives	Epileptics		Total	Mental Defectives	Epileptics
ALABAMA.....	1,507	1,214	293	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	791	774	17
ARIZONA.....	316	316	-	NEW JERSEY.....	4,761	4,621	-
CALIFORNIA.....	8,527	---	---	NEW MEXICO.....	137	127	10
COLORADO.....	1,131	1,119	12	NEW YORK.....	24,408	22,079	2,260
CONNECTICUT.....	3,107	2,647	399	NORTH CAROLINA.....	1,761	1,761	-
DELAWARE.....	522	439	83	OHIO.....	7,554	7,554	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	719	719	-	OKLAHOMA.....	1,944	1,808	134
FLORIDA.....	1,075	806	236	OREGON.....	1,845	1,845	-
GEORGIA.....	830	830	-	PENNSYLVANIA.....	8,749	---	---
IDAHO.....	895	738	123	RHODE ISLAND.....	875	820	-
ILLINOIS.....	10,240	10,240	-	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	1,805	1,695	110
INDIANA.....	4,619	3,695	924	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	912	739	173
IOWA.....	3,416	3,010	406	TENNESSEE.....	1,077	946	116
KANSAS.....	2,005	1,777	228	TEXAS.....	4,746	3,286	1,460
KENTUCKY.....	855	855	-	UTAH.....	748	748	-
LOUISIANA.....	1,324	---	---	VERMONT.....	537	537	-
MAINE.....	1,465	1,465	-	VIRGINIA.....	2,590	2,074	516
MARYLAND.....	2,026	2,026	-	WASHINGTON.....	3,143	---	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	8,496	6,960	1,536	WEST VIRGINIA.....	190	190	-
MICHIGAN.....	9,611	7,996	1,615	WISCONSIN.....	3,229	3,229	-
MINNESOTA.....	4,847	---	---	WYOMING.....	507	446	61
MISSISSIPPI.....	860	700	160				
MISSOURI.....	2,357	1,924	433				
MONTANA.....	579	509	50				
NEBRASKA.....	2,062	---	---				
				UNITED STATES TOTAL ¹	145,700	105,264	11,355

¹ Data not available for the one institution in North Dakota.