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Defendant.

(9) Unjust Enrichment

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By and through undersigned counsel, Plaintiffs JAMES N. H. SEAGRIM, STEPHEN MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC. hereby allege, upon facts known and information and belief, as follows:

PARTIES

- 1. Plaintiff JAMES N.H. SEAGRIM (hereinafter "JAMES SEAGRIM") is a citizen of the United States who resides in California.
- Plaintiff STEPHEN MATTHEW WALTER ("MATTHEW WALTER") is a citizen of the United States who resides in California.
- Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. (or "the company") is a Singapore corporation with its principal place of business located at 700 West Camp Road #04-10 JTC Aviation One@ Seletar Aerosp PK Singapore 797649.
- Plaintiff ZETTA JET USA, INC. is a California corporation with offices located at 10676 Sherman Way, Burbank, California 91505.
- Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. is a holding company that owns 100 percent of the shares of Plaintiff ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM is a minority shareholder of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 7. Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER is a minority shareholder of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 8. Defendant GEOFFERY OWEN CASSIDY (hereinafter "GEOFFERY CASSIDY") is a citizen of the United States who resides at 3 Ardmore Park 20-01, Singapore 259950.
- 9 Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY has held himself out as Managing Director of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 10. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG a/k/a JUNE TANG KIM CHOO (hereinafter "MIRANDA JUNE TANG") resides at 3 Ardmore Park 20-01, Singapore 259950.

- 11. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG has held herself out as Director of Human Resources of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 12. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG are married.
- 13. Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS LTD. PTE. is a Singapore corporation with its principal place of business located at 700 West Camp Road #04-10 JTC Aviation One@ Seletar Aerosp PK Singapore 797649.
- 14. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG own Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS LTD. PTE.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 15. Federal subject matter jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, because the conduct by Defendants is sufficient, if proven, to establish a claim pursuant to laws of the United States, including the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act (or hereinafter "RICO"), 18 U.S.C. § 1961 *et seq*.
- 16. Federal subject matter jurisdiction exists pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(3) because Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER and ZETTA JET USA, INC. are United States citizens domiciled in California, Defendant Geoffery Cassidy is a United States citizen residing abroad, and all "additional parties" are citizens of Singapore.
- 17. The amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 (excluding interest and costs) because damages for the underlying claims (based on Defendants' RICO violations, conversion of corporate funds, fraud and other torts) are valued conservatively at between \$20 million and \$90 million.
- 18. Venue is proper in this Court because *inter alia*: some of Defendants' illegal conduct occurred in Los Angeles County; Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER resides in Los Angeles County; and Defendants' illegal conduct economically disabled

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Plaintiff ZETTA JET USA, INC., including the air charter operation in Los Angeles County.

FACTUAL BACKGROUND

- 19. On or about December 22, 2010, Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER incorporated Anglo American Jet Charter, Inc. in California.
- 20. On or about December 29, 2010, Anglo American Jet Charter, Inc. purchased another California corporation, Advanced Air Management, Inc.
- 21. On or about February 3, 2011, Advanced Air Management, Inc. issued a stock certificate for 2400 shares to Anglo American Jet Charter, Inc. (equaling 100 percent of the issued and outstanding shares of Advanced Air Management, Inc.).
- 22. On or about October 1, 2011, a Qualified Subchapter-S Subsidiary Election became effective for Advanced Air Management, Inc.
- 23. Between 2010 and 2016, the charter jet business of Advanced Air Management, Inc. operated successfully and grew from a single aircraft operation to an operation involving ten jet aircraft.
- 24. In 2016, the name "Advanced Air Management, Inc." was changed to ZETTA JET USA, INC. when the entity became a wholly owned subsidiary of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 25. Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM is a commercial pilot with experience managing charter aircraft operations, including maintenance of a charter aircraft fleet and management of crew.
- 26. Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM served as Director of Operations of Advanced Air Management, Inc. from 2010 to 2016; and he continued in that role after that entity's 2016 name change to ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 27. Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER specializes in sales of charter aircraft services, including development and management of relationships with clients who use charter aircraft services.

- 28. Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER served as Director of Sales of Advanced Air Management, Inc. from 2010 to 2016; and he continued in that role after that entity's 2016 name change to ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 29. On or about April 12, 2014, in Los Angeles County, Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER met Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY for the first time.
- 30. In communications with Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY misrepresented himself as a high wealth individual with business leadership experience who could provide capital and leadership that would grow Advanced Air Management, Inc. (later renamed ZETTA JET USA, INC.) into a profitable international private charter airline.
- 31. Effective on or about July 15, 2015, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. was incorporated in Singapore.
- 32. On or about August 11, 2016, Anglo American Jet Charter, Inc. sold all issued and outstanding shares of Advanced Air Management, Inc. to ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and Advanced Air Management, Inc. was subsequently renamed ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 33. ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. owns 100 percent of the shares of its subsidiary ZETTA JET USA, INC., a California corporation.
- 34. Pursuant to Title 14 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 135, the Federal Aviation Administration ("FAA") issued an Air Carrier Certificate to ZETTA JET USA, INC. to conduct domestic and international charter flights.
- 35. All domestic and international air charter operations of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and/or ZETTA JET USA, INC. are conducted under the Air Carrier Certificate that the FAA issued to ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 36. At the time of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s incorporation in 2015: (1) 3334 shares issued to Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. (which is owned

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by Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG); (2) 3333 shares issued to Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM; and (3) 3333 shares issued to Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER.

- 37. At the time of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s incorporation in 2015, the company's the Board of Directors was comprised of: (1) Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY; (2) Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG; (3) Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM; and (4) Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER.
- 38. In 2016, another person named Li Qi became the fifth member of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s Board of Directors.
- 39. ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s Memorandum of Association provided that the company's Managing Director shall "receive such remuneration, whether by way of salary, commission, or participation in profits, or partly in one way and partly in another, as the directors may determine."
- 40. From the 2015 incorporation of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. until at least August 2017, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY held himself out as the company's "Managing Director."
- 41. While holding himself out as the company's "Managing Director," Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY enriched himself without the knowledge or consent of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi (three of the five members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by using company funds to purchase and/or renovate personal property including boats and related items valued conservatively at between \$3 million and \$10 million, such as a Maritimo M70 cruising motoryacht called the "Dragon Pearl" and a Couach cruising motoryacht called "Nyota."
- 42. While holding himself out as the company's "Managing Director," Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY enriched himself without knowledge or consent of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi (three of the

five members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by using company funds to purchase and renovate real estate, including homes in France and Singapore.

- 43. While holding himself out as the company's "Managing Director," Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY enriched himself without knowledge or consent of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi (three of the five members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by using company funds to purchase at least three luxury automobiles in Singapore valued conservatively at between \$2 million and \$3 million.
- 44. While holding himself out as the company's "Managing Director," Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY enriched himself, without knowledge or consent of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi (who are members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by using company funds to host extravagant gatherings costing hundreds of thousands of dollars in restaurants, bars, and social clubs in global locations including Monaco, Los Angeles, and Macao.
- 45. While holding himself out as the company's "Managing Director," Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY enriched himself, without knowledge or consent of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi (three of the five members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by using company jets for personal transportation for himself and his friends to travel around the world without paying or otherwise reimbursing ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. or ZETTA JET USA, INC. for such services.
- 46. For example, without any payment or reimbursement, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY used a company jet (including crew services, fuel, and other company assets) to transport himself and several friends from Singapore to Melbourne, Australia, on February 28, 2017, and to return to Singapore on March 2, 2017.

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- 47. For another example, in February 2017, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY used a company jet (including crew services, fuel, and other company assets) to fly himself and a friend from Tokyo to Los Angeles, without any payment or reimbursement.
- 48. For another example, in May 2017, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY used a company jet (including crew services, fuel, and other company assets) to fly himself to Nice, France without any payment or reimbursement; Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY made the trip to Nice, France to take possession of a new multi-million dollar motoryacht he purchased with misappropriated company funds.
- 49. The foregoing constitute just a few illustrative examples of the dozens of free flights that Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY wrongfully provided for himself and friends from approximately 2015 to 2017, without paying or otherwise reimbursing ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. or ZETTA JET USA, INC. for such services.
- 50. Conservatively, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY has used company jets for such free transportation for himself and friends totaling at least 300 hours of flight time, by which (using the average company fee of \$10,000 per hour) he misappropriated at least \$3 million dollars of company assets.
- 51. In 2015 to present, defendant ZETTA JET PTE. LTD purchased seven Bombardier Global Express aircraft from a company called Jetcraft.
- 52. In Singapore, Jetcraft acts as a distributor of aircraft manufactured by Bombardier Aerospace Corporation ("Bombardier").
- 53. From Jetcraft, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD has ordered five additional Bombardier aircraft for delivery in the fourth quarter of 2017 (two more Global Express model aircraft and three Challenger 650 model aircraft).
- 54. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY made a secret deal with person(s) from Jetcraft from which Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY received an illegal kickback of approximately \$2 million from each aircraft purchase without knowledge or consent of

Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER and Li Qi (three of the five members of the Board of Directors) and without the determination of the Board of Directors as a whole, by which Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY has misappropriated, conservatively, between \$14 million and \$18 million dollars of company assets and/or opportunities.

- 55. The illegal, secret kickbacks that Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY took for his personal benefit from the aircraft acquisitions were not bona fide commissions because *inter alia*: he did not disclose the kickbacks to (but rather concealed them from) the company's Board of Directors; the kickbacks inflated the price the company paid to acquire the various aircraft; the kickbacks inflated the financing obligations of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.; and the kickbacks continue to cause harm to this day.
- 56. Based on Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's wrongful and illegal conduct (*e.g.*, using company funds for personal purchases, taking free transportation and kickbacks from aircraft acquisitions), Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY has wrongfully deprived ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and/or ZETTA JET USA, INC. of at least \$20 million to \$30 million (hereinafter "the stolen \$20-30 million").
- 57. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG knew of and/or participated in some or all of the above-alleged wrongful conduct by her husband (Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY); but Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG failed to prevent, report, and/or rectify such wrongful conduct, although she was duty-bound to do so because she herself a member of Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s Board of Directors.
- 58. Due to the loss of the stolen \$20-30 million, Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE LTD. and ZETTA JET USA, INC. have suffered chronic and severe financial problems, as well as a loss of business reputation and goodwill that have resulted in further financial consequences, including higher business costs and lawsuits.
- 59. On or about February 26, 2016, Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER agreed to a Subscription Agreement that gave outside investor

Truly Great Global Limited approximately 10 percent of the issued and outstanding shares of ZETTA JET PTE LTD. in exchange for a capital investment that funded (in part) deposits needed for Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s purchase of seven Bombardier Global Express aircraft.

- 60. Thereafter, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY continued to misappropriate company funds and opportunities, thereby further depriving Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and/or ZETTA JET USA, INC. of needed assets and worsening their financial condition.
- 61. Further, due to the loss of the stolen \$20-30 million and resultant financial consequences, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. has needed to obtain outside capital.
- 62. In June 2017, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY misrepresented to Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER that it was necessary to give up more of their ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. ownership to obtain an additional capital infusion from an outside investor.
- 63. In communications with Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY misrepresented that Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. would each give up shares held by them in ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. equaling seven percent of the shares then issued and outstanding by the company (*i.e.*, 21 percent in total) in exchange for further investment by Truly Great Global Limited.
- 64. However, in exchange for the further capital investment, Truly Great Global Limited had actually only requested 10 percent of the company's shares then issued and outstanding, not 21 percent as Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY had misrepresented to Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER.
- 65. Contrary to Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's misrepresentations, Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. did not contribute shares equal to

seven percent of the shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. (or in fact any shares at all) to the 2017 capital infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited.

- 66. Instead, Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG took by deceit for their company Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. two percent of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.'s then issued and outstanding shares each from Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER (*i.e.*, took by deceit four percent total).
- 67. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY also falsely represented to Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER that certain loan agreements precluded a situation in which Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY could own less than 30 percent of shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 68. The 2017 capital infusion transaction (which was needed due to Defendants' misappropriations of company assets and opportunities and related wrongful conduct) diluted the ownership interest of Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER from approximately 30 percent to approximately 23 percent of shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 69. Further, due to the confusion caused by Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's misrepresentations about the terms of the 2017 capital infusion deal, Truly Great Global Limited required an additional 10 percent of shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. to complete the deal; and that 10 percent came from Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM's shares, which further diluted his ownership.
- 70. Thus, the 2017 capital infusion transaction (which was needed due to Defendants' misappropriations of corporate assets and opportunities and related wrongful conduct) diluted the ownership interest of Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM from approximately 33.3 percent to approximately 13 percent of shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.

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- 71. Thereafter, Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi learned of the above-alleged wrongful conduct by Defendants.
- 72. On August 17, 2017, a ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. Board of Directors meeting occurred in Hong Kong.
- 73. At the August 17, 2017 Board meeting, the following Board of Directors attended: (1) Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY; (2) Li Qi; (3) Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM; and (4) Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER; but the fifth Director (Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG) did not attend the meeting.
- 74. At the August 17, 2017 meeting, a majority of the Board of Directors (Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi) voted to remove Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY from his purported position as "Managing Director" of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 75. At the August 17, 2017 meeting, a majority of the Board of Directors (Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi) voted to suspend Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG from her purported position as "Director of Human Resources" of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

Violations of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act ("RICO") All Plaintiffs v. All Defendants

- 76. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 77. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. conducted an enterprise through a pattern of racketeering activity that caused injury to the business and/or property of Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC.

- 78. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. engaged in multiple predicate acts within a 10-year period including (but not limited to) wire fraud and interstate transportation of stolen property.
- 79. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. derived income, either directly or indirectly, from a pattern of racketeering activity.
- 80. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. directed and/or participated in the pattern of racketeering activity.
- 81. The enterprise engaged in, and/or had some effect on, interstate or foreign commerce.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Intentional Misrepresentations (Fraud)

All Plaintiffs v. Defendant Geoffery Cassidy

- 82. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 83. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY made false representations that harmed Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 84. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY misrepresented to Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER and Li Qi that important facts were true, including (but not limited to): (a) that company funds and profits were going to the benefit of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and ZETTA JET USA, INC.; and (b) that ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. nonetheless required the 2017 capital infusion.
- 85. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY also misrepresented to Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER that important facts were true,

including (but not limited to): (a) that Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD. would contribute seven percent of company shares to the 2017 capital infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited; and (b) that Truly Great Global Limited, had requested 21 percent of the company's shares (when it had actually only requested 10 percent) in the 2017 capital infusion deal.

- 86. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's representations were false.
- 87. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY knew the representations were false when he made them, and/or made the representation recklessly and without regard for their truth.
- 88. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY intended that Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., Plaintiff ZETTA JET USA, INC., and Li Qi would rely on the representations.
- 89. Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., ZETTA JET USA, INC. and Li Qi reasonably relied on Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's misrepresentations.
- 90. As a result, Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC. were harmed.
- 91. Plaintiffs' reliance on Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's representations was a substantial factor in causing their harm.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

Concealment

All Plaintiffs v. Defendants Geoffery Cassidy and Miranda June Tang

- 92. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 93. Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC. were harmed because Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG concealed certain information.

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- Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY and MIRANDA JUNE TANG stood in 94. a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, and Li Qi, who were shareholders and/or fellow members of the Board of Directors of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 95. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY stood in a fiduciary relationship with ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. as a member of the Board of Directors and Managing Director of the company.
- 96. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG stood in a fiduciary relationship with ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. as a member of the Board of Directors and Director of Human Resources of the company.
- 97. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY intentionally failed to disclose important facts to Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, LI QI, ZETTA JET USA, INC., and/or ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. including (but not limited to): (a) that he was misappropriating corporate funds, assets, and opportunities; (b) that his wrongful conduct caused the company's financial crisis and resultant need for outside capital; (c) that he was lying about intending to contribute seven percent of ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD.'s shares in ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. to the 2017 capital infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited; and/or (d) that Truly Great Global Limited had actually only requested 10 percent of the company's shares (not 21 percent) in the 2017 capital infusion deal.
- 98. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY concealed such important facts by inter alia: lying in his communications with Plaintiffs; and removing (and/or directing others to remove) incriminating information from financial documents and other company records.
- Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG intentionally failed to disclose important facts to Plaintiff JAMES SEAGRIM, Plaintiff MATTHEW WALTER, Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and Plaintiff ZETTA JET USA, INC., and/or Li Qi

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including (but not limited to): (a) that GEOFFERY CASSIDY was misappropriating corporate funds, assets, and opportunities; (b) that GEOFFERY CASSIDY's wrongful conduct caused the company's financial crisis and resultant need for outside capital; (c) that GEOFFERY CASSIDY was lying about intending to contribute seven percent of ASIA AVIATION HOLDING PTE. LTD.'s shares in ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. to the 2017 capital infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited; and/or (d) that Truly Great Global Limited had actually only requested 10 percent of the company's shares (not 21 percent) in the 2017 capital infusion deal.

- 100. Plaintiffs did not know of the concealed facts.
- 101. Defendants intended to deceive Plaintiffs by concealing the facts.
- 102. Plaintiffs reasonably relied on Defendants' deception.
- 103. As a result, Plaintiffs were harmed.
- 104. Defendants' concealment was a substantial factor in causing harm to Plaintiffs.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

False Promises

All Plaintiffs v. Defendant Geoffery Cassidy

- 105. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 106. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY made false promises to Plaintiffs regarding the 2017 cash infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited.
- 107. Plaintiffs were harmed because Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY made false promises.
- 108. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's false promises were important to the 2017 cash infusion deal with Truly Great Global Limited.
- 109. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY did not intend to perform his false promises when he made them.

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- 110. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY intended that Plaintiffs would rely on the false promises.
- 111. Plaintiffs reasonably relied on Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's false promises.
 - 112. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY did not perform as he had promised.
- 113. As a result of defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's non-performance if his false promises, Plaintiffs were harmed.
- 114. Plaintiffs' reliance on Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY's false promises was a substantial factor in causing Plaintiffs' harm.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Conversion

All Plaintiffs v. All Defendants

- 115. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 116. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. wrongfully exercised control over personal property of Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC.
- 117. Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER each owned at least 30 percent of the total shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 118. Plaintiffs ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and ZETTA JET USA, INC. owned funds in bank accounts, aircraft, and other items of personal property.
- 119. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. intentionally and substantially interfered with personal property owned by Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER by taking possession of shares of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. by deceit and other wrongful means.

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- 120. Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM and MATTHEW WALTER did not consent to such interference with their personal property.
- 121. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY intentionally and substantially interfered with personal property owned by Plaintiffs ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and ZETTA JET USA, INC. by *inter alia*: using company funds and assets for personal purchases and free transportation; taking illegal kickbacks of funds from aircraft acquisitions that rightfully belonged to the company; and destroying business goodwill and reputation.
- 122. Defendants MIRANDA JUNE TANG and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. intentionally and substantially interfered with personal property owned by Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. by *inter alia*: exercising control over funds gained from wrongful conduct including illegal kickbacks from aircraft acquisitions that rightfully belonged to the company.
- 123. Plaintiffs ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and ZETTA JET USA, INC. did not consent to such interference with their personal property.
- 124. Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC. were harmed by the interference with their personal property.
- 125. The conduct of Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. was a substantial factor in causing the harm suffered by Plaintiffs JAMES SEAGRIM, MATTHEW WALTER, ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., and ZETTA JET USA, INC.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Breaches of Fiduciary Duty

Plaintiff Zetta Jet Pte. Ltd. v. All Defendants

126. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.

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127. As a Director and Managing Director of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY stood in a fiduciary relationship with the company, such that he owed duties to act in sound discretion and in the best interests of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and not to favor his own interests at the expense of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and its shareholders. 128. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY breached his fiduciary duties to ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. by inter alia: misappropriating corporate funds, assets, and opportunities; using company funds and assets for personal purchases and transportation; and taking illegal kickbacks of funds from aircraft acquisitions that rightfully belonged to ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.

- 129. As a director of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG stood in a fiduciary relationship with the company, such that she owed duties to act in sound discretion and in the best interests of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and not to favor her own interests at the expense of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and its shareholders
- 130. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG breached her fiduciary duties by inter alia knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating and/or participating in, and substantially assisting her husband, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY, in the breaches of his fiduciary duties.
- 131. Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. stood in a fiduciary relationship with ZETTA JET PTE. LTD, such that it owed duties to act in sound discretion and in the best interests of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and not to favor its own interests at the expense of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and other shareholders.
- 132. Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. breached its fiduciary duties by inter alia knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating and/or participating in, and substantially assisting Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY in the breaches of his fiduciary duties.

- 133. The wrongful conduct alleged herein was not due to honest error in judgment, but was rather due to Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY's, MIRANDA JUNE TANG's and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD.'s gross mismanagement, bad faith and/or reckless disregard of the rights and interests of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and its shareholders.
- 134. As a result of the foregoing, Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. have participated in harming Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 135. As a result of breaches of fiduciary duties by Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD., Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. has sustained and will continue to sustain harms for which it has no adequate remedy at law.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Abuses of Control

Plaintiff Zetta Jet Pte. Ltd. v. All Defendants

- 136. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 137. Due to his position as Managing Director and financial holdings in ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY exercised control over ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and its operations, and owed fiduciary duties not to use his position of control within ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. for his own personal interests and contrary to the interests of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and other shareholders.
- 138. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY'S conduct amounts to an abuse of his control of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD., in violation of his fiduciary obligations.
- 139. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG breached her fiduciary duties by knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating, participating in, concealing, and/or

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substantially assisting her husband, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY, in the breaches of his fiduciary duties, including his abuses of control.

- 140. Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. breached its fiduciary duties by knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating, participating in, concealing, and/or substantially assisting Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY in the breaches of his fiduciary duties, including his abuses of control.
- 141. As a result of the abuses of control by Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD., Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. has sustained and will continue to sustain damages and injuries for which it has no adequate remedy at law.

EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Corporate Waste

Plaintiff Zetta Jet Pte. Ltd. v. All Defendants

- 142. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 143. As alleged in detail, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY had a fiduciary duty to exercise good faith and diligence in the administration of the affairs of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and in the use and preservation of its property and assets, and the highest obligation of fair dealing.
- 144. Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY wasted corporate assets by inter alia: misappropriating corporate funds, assets, and opportunities; using company funds and assets for personal purchases and transportation; and taking illegal kickbacks of funds from aircraft acquisitions that rightfully belonged to ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 145. Defendant MIRANDA JUNE TANG breached her fiduciary duties by knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating, participating in, concealing, and/or substantially assisting her husband, Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY, in the breaches of his fiduciary duties, including his corporate waste.

- 146. Defendant ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. breached its fiduciary duties by knowingly aiding, encouraging, cooperating, participating in, concealing, and/or substantially assisting Defendant GEOFFERY CASSIDY in the breaches of his fiduciary duties, including his corporate waste.
- 147. As a result of the corporate waste by Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD., Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. has sustained and will continue to sustain harms for which it has no adequate remedy at law.

NINTH CAUSE OF ACTION

Unjust Enrichment

Plaintiff Zetta Jet Pte. Ltd. v. All Defendants

- 148. All of the foregoing allegations are incorporated by reference as if fully restated herein.
- 149. As alleged herein, Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. breached fiduciary duties owed to ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and its shareholders, and Defendants are therefore not justified to retain benefits conferred upon them.
- 150. From their wrongful conduct detailed herein, Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. derived compensation, kickbacks and other benefits from ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. and were otherwise unjustly enriched to the detriment of ZETTA JET PTE. LTD.
- 151. Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD. accepted the benefits of their wrongful conduct under such circumstances that it would be inequitable for them to retain such benefits without payment.
- 152. As a result of breaches of the unjust enrichment of Defendants GEOFFERY CASSIDY, MIRANDA JUNE TANG, and ASIA AVIATION HOLDINGS PTE. LTD.,

Plaintiff ZETTA JET PTE. LTD. has sustained and will continue to sustain harms for which it has no adequate remedy at law.

NOTICE PURSUANT TO FED.R.CIV.P. 44.1

153. Pursuant to Rule 44.1 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, Plaintiffs hereby give notice that they may raise issues concerning the laws of a foreign country.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment as set forth hereinafter:

- i. For actual damages according to proof at trial;
- ii. For compensatory damages;
- iii. For restitution, disgorgement of all illicit proceeds generated as a result of the wrongful conduct alleged herein;
- iv. For punitive and exemplary damages;
- v. For treble damages;
- vi. For attorneys fees;
- vii. For costs of suit;
- viii. For appropriate equitable relief, including any injunctive or declaratory relief;
- ix. For pre-judgment interest; and
- x. For such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

COMPLAINT FOR DAMAGES - 24

General Information

Court United States District Court for the Central District of California;

United States District Court for the Central District of California

Federal Nature of Suit Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations[470]

Docket Number 2:17-cv-06648