

# Wikimedia Movement: the Jungle of Organizations & Projects



**WIKIMEDIA**  
EDUCATION

# Matej Grochal

Wikimedians of Slovakia

# Reem Al-Kashif

Wikimedia Egypt



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- Multilingual online encyclopedia.
- Started in 2001
- 40 million+ articles in 301 different languages

# The Wikimedia Foundation

“Imagine a world in which every single human being can freely share in the sum of all knowledge.”



Founded: 2003

Headquarters: San Francisco

Headed by a board of trustees

Staff: 300 + staff and contractors



Project infrastructure  
Communities funding  
Research  
Partnering  
Advocacy

Affiliates:

38 chapters

1 thematic organization

108 user groups







Affiliates:

38 chapters

1 thematic organization

108 user groups



# 1. Wikipedia



**WIKIPEDIA**  
The Free Encyclopedia

Main page  
Contents  
Featured content  
Current events  
Random article  
Donate to Wikipedia  
Wikipedia store

Interaction  
Help  
About Wikipedia  
Community portal  
Recent changes  
Contact page

Tools

Main Page **Talk**

Read

[View source](#)

[View history](#)



Search Wikipedia



## Welcome to **Wikipedia**,

the [free encyclopedia](#) that anyone can edit.

5,853,574 articles in English

- [Arts](#)
- [Biography](#)
- [Geography](#)
- [History](#)
- [Mathematics](#)
- [Science](#)
- [Society](#)
- [Technology](#)
- [All portals](#)

### From today's featured article

***Myst III: Exile*** is the third title in the *Myst* series of [graphic adventure puzzle video games](#), after *Myst* and *Riven*. *Exile* was developed by [Presto Studios](#) and published by [Ubi Soft](#). The game was released on four [compact discs](#) for both [Mac OS](#) and [Microsoft Windows](#) on May 8, 2001; versions for the [Xbox](#) and [PlayStation 2](#) were released in late 2002. As in previous games, the player assumes the role of a friend of [Atrus](#), a member of the D'ni race. Atrus can create links to other worlds, called Ages, by writing descriptive books. In *Exile*, Atrus has created a link for the D'ni to rebuild their civilization. When the book is stolen, the player pursues the thief to reclaim it. Presto Studios sought to develop a

### In the news

- At least 29 people are killed in [clashes at the Gaza–Israel border](#).
- [Judd Trump](#) (*pictured*) wins the [World Snooker Championship](#), defeating [John Higgins](#) in the final.
- [Aeroflot Flight 1492](#) crash lands and bursts into flames at [Sheremetyevo International Airport](#), Moscow, killing 41 of the 78 people on board.



Judd Trump



# Wikipedia

## Women in Red



# Wikipedia

## 100 Wiki Days



# Wikipedia

## Wikipedia Education Program

# Wikipedia Education Program

# 2. Wikibooks



Main Page  
Help  
Browse  
Cookbook  
Wikijunior  
Featured books  
Recent changes  
Donations  
Random book  
Using Wikibooks

Community  
Reading room  
Community portal  
Bulletin Board  
Help out!

Main Page

Discussion

Read

View source

View history



Search Wikibooks



[Overview](#) • [Using Wikibooks](#) • [Questions](#) • [Help](#) • [Browse](#)

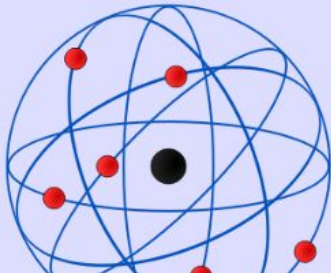
## Welcome to Wikibooks,

the open-content textbooks collection that anyone can  
edit.

3,054 books with 82,377 pages

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- [Engineering](#)
- [Humanities](#)
- [Languages](#)
- [Mathematics](#)
- [Miscellaneous](#)
- [Science](#)
- [Social sciences](#)
- [All subjects](#)

### More featured books »



### More featured children's books »

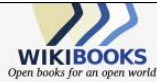


### More featured recipes »





# 2. Wikibooks



- Main Page
- Help
- Browse
- Cookbook
- Wikijunior
- Featured books
- Recent changes
- Donations
- Random book
- Using Wikibooks

- Community
- Reading room
- Community portal
- Bulletin Board
- Help out!
- Policies and guidelines
- Contact us

- Tools
- What links here
- Related changes
- Upload file
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- Page information
- Wikidata item
- Cite this page
- In other languages
- Deutsch

## Cookbook:Guacamole

[Cookbook](#) | [Ingredients](#) | [Recipes](#) | [Mexican](#) | [Tex-Mex cuisine](#) | [Appetizers](#)

**Guacamole** is a spicy [Mexican](#) paste made from crushed avocado and various [seasonings](#), usually including [onions](#), [peppers](#), [garlic](#) and [tomatoes](#). Guacamole is used as a condiment, an ingredient, and as an [appetizer](#) when served with [tortilla chips](#).

### Recipe I [\[ edit \]](#)

#### Ingredients [\[ edit \]](#)

- 4 avocados
- 2 [tablespoons](#) of [pico de gallo](#)
- Juice of 1/2 [lime](#)
- 2 chopped [jalapeño](#) OR 2 [tablespoons](#) of crushed [red pepper](#) OR 1 [tablespoon](#) of [cayenne pepper](#)
- 1 [teaspoon](#) of [salt](#)
- 4 [teaspoons](#) of [olive oil](#)
- 1 1/2 [teaspoon](#) of chopped [garlic](#)
- 1/2 [teaspoon](#) of ground [black pepper](#)
- 1 minced [jalapeño](#) OR 2 minced [serrano chiles](#) OR 2 [tablespoon](#) minced of any [chile pepper](#) like (adjust for spiciness)

#### Procedure [\[ edit \]](#)

Pit the avocados. Score avocado without cutting through the skin. Scoop out one avocado with a large spoon and place in mixing bowl. Add the lime juice and stir to evenly coat the avocados. Stir in the Pico de Gallo, garlic, oil, jalapeño, salt, red pepper, and black pepper, mashing and tossing the avocado pieces until thoroughly mixed. Then scoop out the other avocados and gently mix and toss in the larger pieces. The guacamole is the right consistency when more large pieces than mashed parts remain. Garnish with a sprig of cilantro.

### Recipe II [\[ edit \]](#)

*The ingredients and quantities of this recipe are tuned to the tastes of one contributor; you should experiment with it. (Especially note that it has got rather a lot of lime, and you might want to add peppers, chilis or tabasco.)*



Guacamole is a Mexican dish made from crushed avocado

# 3. Wiktionary



Main Page  
Community portal  
Preferences  
Requested entries  
Recent changes  
Random entry  
Help  
Glossary  
Donations  
Contact us

Tools  
What links here  
Related changes  
Upload file  
Special pages

Main Page

Discussion

Read

View source

History



Search Wiktionary



## Wiktionary, the free dictionary

6,029,089 entries with English definitions  
from over 3,900 languages

Browse: [All languages](#) • [List of topics](#) • [Random word](#) • [New entries](#)  
[Appendices](#) • [Abbreviations](#) • [Thesaurus](#) • [Rhymes](#) • [Frequency lists](#) •  
[Phrasebooks](#)

Look up

Welcome to the English-language Wiktionary, a collaborative project to produce a free-content multilingual dictionary. It aims to describe all words of all languages using definitions and descriptions in English.

Wiktionary has grown beyond a standard dictionary and now includes a [thesaurus](#), a rhyme guide, phrase books, language statistics and extensive appendices. We aim to include not only



Word of the day for May 8

[edit](#), [refresh](#)

**megapolitan** *adj*

1. Of or pertaining to a [megapolis](#) ("a very large city or urban complex").

[← yesterday](#) | [About Word of the Day](#) • [Archive](#) • [Nominate a word](#) • [Leave feedback](#) | [tomorrow →](#)

# 3. Wiktionary

Entrada [Discussão](#) [Citações](#) [Ler](#) [Editar](#) [Histórico](#)

## Dictionnaire

**Índice** [\[esconder\]](#)

- Luxemburguês
  - Substantivo
    - Pronúncia
    - Formas alternativas

### Luxemburguês

[\[editar\]](#)

#### Substantivo

[\[editar\]](#)

**Dictionnaire**, masculino (plural: **Dictionnairen**)

- dicionário

**Pronúncia** [\[editar\]](#)

- AFI: /diksjo'ne:r/

**Formas alternativas** [\[editar\]](#)

- (*Obsoleto*) Dixonär

Categorias: [Entrada com pronúncia \(Luxemburguês\)](#) | [Substantivo \(Luxemburguês\)](#) | [Educação \(Luxemburguês\)](#) | [Linguística \(Luxemburguês\)](#)

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canad  [Highlight All](#) [Match Case](#) [Whole Words](#) 1 of 2 matches Reached end of page, continued from top

# 4. Wikiquote



- Main Page
- Community portal
- Village pump
- Recent changes
- Random page
- Help
- Donate
- Contact Wikiquote

#### Wikiquote links

- People
- Literary works
- Proverbs
- Films
- TV shows
- Themes

[Main page](#)

[Discussion](#)

[Read](#)

[View source](#)

[View history](#)



[Help](#) [Copyright Cleanup](#)

[\[hide\]](#)

## Main Page

Welcome to [Wikiquote](#),

the free quote compendium that  
anyone can edit.

33,997 articles in English

Wednesday, May 8, 2019, 22:53 (UTC)

**Browse:** [CATEGORIES](#) | [FILMS](#) | [LITERARY WORKS](#) |  
[OCCUPATIONS](#) | [PROVERBS](#) | [TELEVISION SHOWS](#) |  
[THEMES](#)

*Browse Wikiquote - Alphabetical index*

**Wikiquote** is a free online compendium of sourced quotations from notable people and creative works in every language, translations of non-English quotes, and links to [Wikipedia](#) for further information. Visit the [help page](#) or experiment in the [sandbox](#) to learn how **you** can edit nearly any page right now; or go to the [Log in](#) to start contributing to Wikiquote.

### Quote of the day





# 4. Wiktiquote

- **There are some oddities in the perspective with which we see the world.** The fact that we live at the bottom of a deep gravity well, on the surface of a gas covered planet going around a **nuclear fireball** 90 million miles away and think this to be normal is obviously some indication of how skewed our perspective tends to be, but we have done various things over intellectual **history** to slowly correct some of our misapprehensions.
  - [Speech](#) at [Digital Biota 2](#), Cambridge, UK, (1998)
- **A learning experience is one of those things that say, "You know that thing you just did? Don't do that."**
  - Interview in *The Daily Nexus* (5 April 2000), reprinted in *The Salmon of Doubt*
- **We don't have to save the world. The world is big enough to look after itself. What we have to be concerned about is whether or not the world we live in will be capable of sustaining us in it.**
  - [Speech](#) at The University of California, videoed by UCTV (May 2001).
- **If you try and take a cat apart to see how it works, the first thing you have on your hands is a nonworking cat.** Life is a level of complexity that almost lies outside our vision; it is so far beyond anything we have any means of understanding that we just think of it as a different class of object, a different class of matter; 'life', something that had a mysterious essence about it, was God given, and that's the only explanation we had. The bombshell comes in 1859 when Darwin publishes *On the Origin of Species*. It takes a long time before we really get to grips with this and begin to understand it, because not only does it seem incredible and thoroughly demeaning to us, but it's yet another shock to our system to discover that not only are we not the centre of the Universe and we're not made by anything, but **we started out as some kind of slime and got to where we are via being a monkey. It just doesn't read well.**
  - Douglas Adams. *The Salmon of Doubt: Hitchhiking the Galaxy One Last Time*. New York: Random House, 2002, 135-136.
  - Also quoted by [Richard Dawkins](#) in his [Eulogy for Douglas Adams \(17 September 2001\)](#)
- **The world is a thing of utter inordinate complexity and richness and strangeness that is absolutely awesome.** I mean the idea that such complexity can arise not only out of such simplicity, but probably absolutely out of nothing, is the most fabulous extraordinary idea. And once you get some kind of inkling of how that might have happened, it's just wonderful. And ... the opportunity to spend 70 or 80 years of your life in such a universe is time well spent as far as I am concerned.
  - Response to the question "What is it about science that really gets your blood running?" — as quoted in [Richard Dawkins](#) in his eulogy for Adams (17 September 2001)

[The Meaning of Liff \(1983\)](#) [ edit ]

We don't have to save the world. The world is big enough to look after itself. What we have to be concerned about is whether or not the world we live in will be capable of sustaining us in it.



A learning experience is one of those things that say, "You know that thing you just did? Don't do that."



# 5. Wikimedia Commons



Main page  
Welcome  
Community portal  
Village pump  
Help center

Participate

Upload file  
Recent changes  
Latest files  
Random file  
Contact us

Print/export

Create a book  
Download as PDF

Main page

Discussion

View

View source

History



Search Wikimedia Commons



## Wikimedia Commons

a collection of 53,725,077 freely usable media files to which anyone can contribute

Images Sounds Videos

Upload

### Picture of the day



### Monthly photo challenge

Take some photos and upload them to meet our monthly thematic challenge, get inspiration and try new subjects! **Learn more about the challenges!**



Check out this month's

# Wikimedia Commons

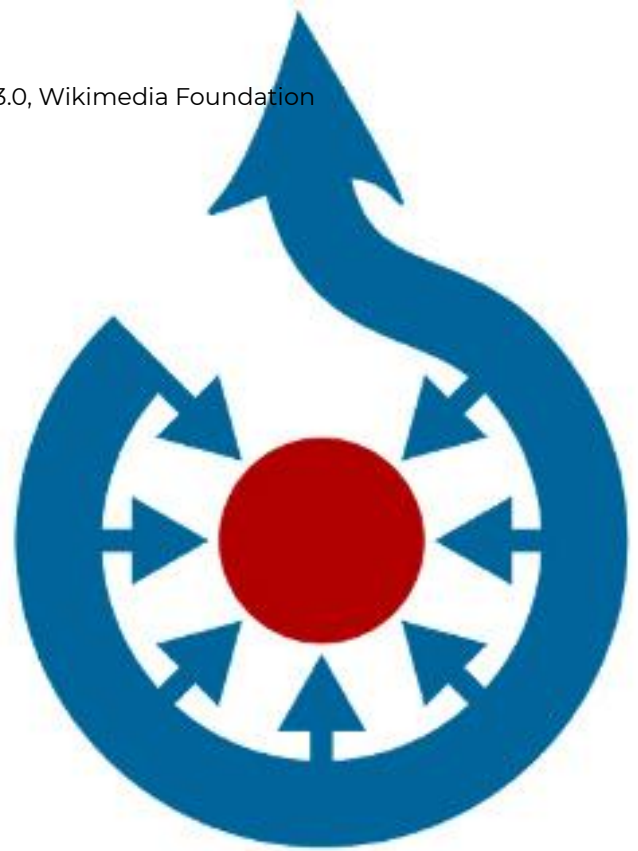
Wiki Loves X

- [Wikipedia Loves Art](#)
- [Wiki Loves Butterfly](#)
- [Wiki Loves Cultural Heritage](#)
- [Wiki Loves Earth on Commons, w](#)
- [Wiki Loves Health Videos](#)
- [Wikipedia Loves Libraries](#)
- [Wiki Loves Monuments, with http:](#)
- [Wiki Loves Music](#)
- [Wiki Loves Pride](#)
- [Wiki Loves Public Art with http://w](#)
- [Wiki Loves \(French\) Translations](#)

# Wikimedia Commons

100 Commons Days

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**WIKIMEDIA  
COMMONS**



# 6. Wikidata

- Project chat
- Create a new Item
- Create a new Lexeme
- Recent changes
- Random item
- Query Service
- Nearby
- Help
- Donate

- Tools
- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- Page information
- Concept URI
- Cite this page

capital city of Portugal

Lisboa | Capital of Portugal | Lisbon, Portugal | PTLIS | Lissabon | Parishes of Lisbon | UN/LOCODE:PTLIS | Parishes of lisbon | Lisbonne | Lisboner | Lisboners | Lisbon (Portugal) | Lisboa Municipality | Lisbon Municipality | Municipality of Lisbon | Lisboa, Portugal | Lisbon, Lisboa

 edit

▼ In more languages

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Lisbon	capital city of Portugal	Lisboa Capital of Portugal Lisbon, Portugal PTLIS Lissabon Parishes of Lisbon UN/LOCODE:PTLIS Parishes of lisbon Lisbonne Lisboner Lisboners Lisbon (Portugal) Lisboa Municipality Lisbon Municipality Municipality of Lisbon Lisboa, Portugal Lisbon, Lisboa
Czech	Lisabon	hlavní město Portugalska	
German	Lissabon	Hauptstadt von Portugal	
Esperanto	Lisbono	ĉefurbo de Portugalio	
French	Lisbonne	capitale du Portugal	
Slovak	Lisabon	hlavné mesto Portugalska	
Yiddish		ליסבאָן	No description defined

All entered languages



# 6. Wikidata

## Statements

instance of

capital

 edit

▼ 0 references

+ add reference

capital

 edit

▼ 0 references

+ add reference

municipality of Portugal

 edit

▼ 0 references

+ add reference

city of Portugal

 edit

▼ 0 references

+ add reference

+ add value

part of

Lisboa Region

 edit

▶ 1 reference

+ add value

image



 edit



# 6. Wikidata

The screenshot displays search results for the term 'Lisbon' across various Wikimedia projects. The results are organized into sections for different projects, each showing the number of entries and an 'edit' link. The languages listed include a wide variety of global languages such as Acehnese, Adyghe, Afrikaans, Albanian, Amharic, English, Spanish, Arabic, Assamese, Avaric, Ayta, Azerbaijani, Azerbaijani Cyrillic, Bambara, Basque, Belarusian, Bengali, Bhojpuri, Breton, Bosnian, Catalan, Chakma, and Chinese.

**Wikipedia (197 entries)** [edit](#) [move](#)

- ace Lisbon
- ady Лиссабон
- af Lissabon
- als Lissabon
- am ሊሳቦን
- ang Olisipo
- an Lisbona
- arc ܠܝܣܒܘܢ
- ar ليشبونة
- arz ليشبوا
- ast Lisboa
- av Лиссабон
- ay Lisboa
- azb لیسبون
- az Lissabon
- bat\_smg Lisabuona
- ba Лиссабон
- bcl Lisboa, Portugal
- be\_x\_old Лисабон
- be Лисабон
- bg Лисабон
- bn লিসবন
- bo ལིས་པོན་
- br Lisbon
- bs Lisabon
- ca Lisboa
- cbk\_zam Lisboa
- cdn Lisboa

**Wikibooks (0 entries)** [edit](#)

**Wikinews (8 entries)** [edit](#) [move](#)

- bs Kategorija:Lisabon
- ca Categoria:Lisboa
- de Kategorie:Lissabon
- fr Catégorie:Lisbonne
- nl Kategorie:Lissabon
- pt Categoria:Lisboa
- ru Категория:Лиссабон
- sr Категорија:Лисабон

**Wikiquote (4 entries)** [edit](#) [move](#)

- es Lisboa
- fa لیسبون
- it Lisbona
- pt Lisboa

**Wikisource (1 entry)** [edit](#) [move](#)

- de Lissabon

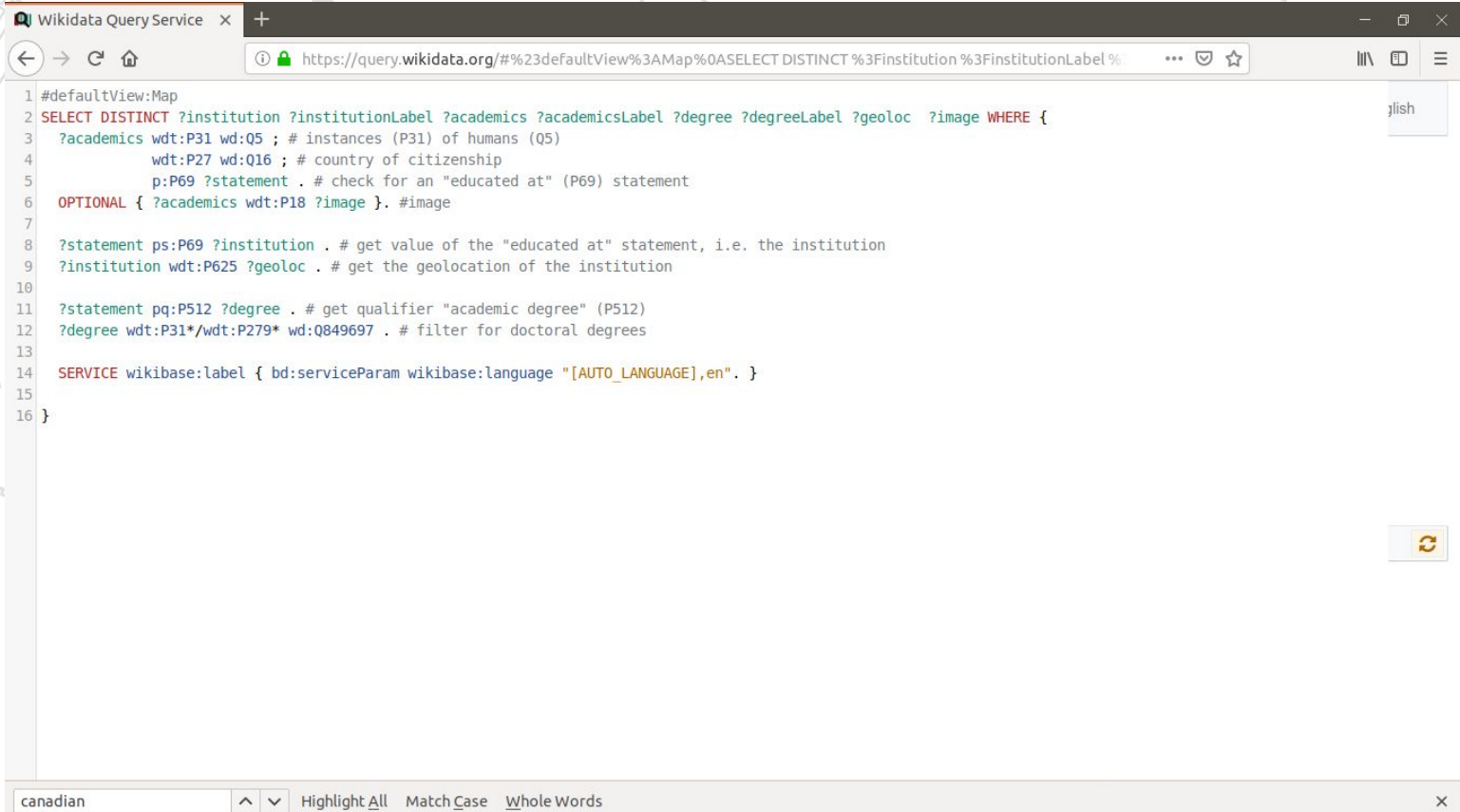
**Wikiversity (0 entries)** [edit](#)

**Wikivoyage (17 entries)** [edit](#) [move](#)

- de Lissabon

canad  Highlight All Match Case Whole Words 1 of 2 matches Reached end of page, continued from top

# 6. Wikidata

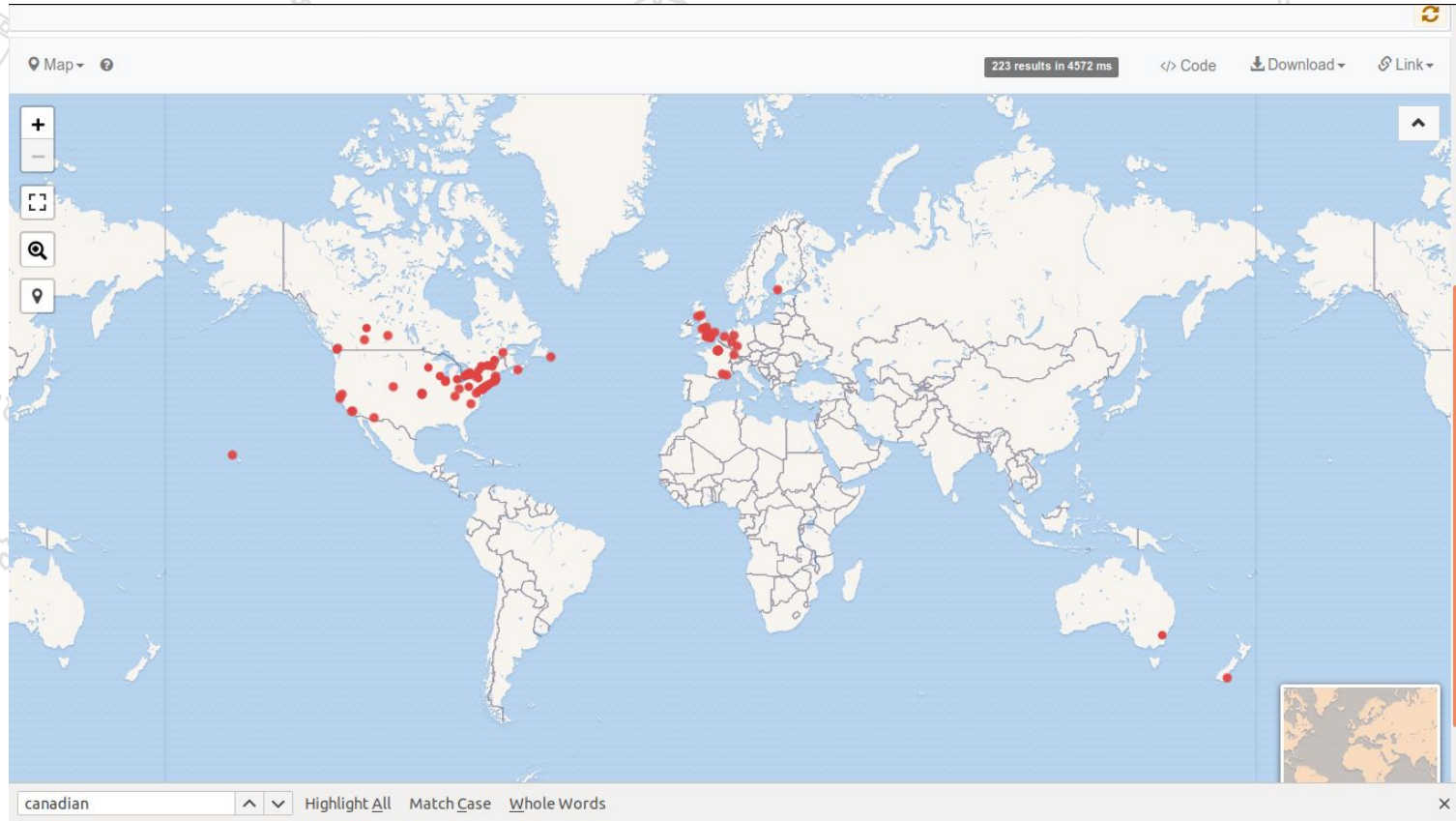


The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Wikidata Query Service" with the URL `https://query.wikidata.org/#%23defaultView%3AMap%0ASELECT%20DISTINCT%20%3Finstitution%20%3FinstitutionLabel%20%3Facademics%20%3FacademicsLabel%20%3Fdegree%20%3FdegreeLabel%20%3Fgeoloc%20%3Fimage%20WHERE%20%7B%0A%20%3Facademics%20wdt:P31%20wd:Q5%20%3B%20%23%20instances%20%28P31%29%20of%20humans%20%28Q5%29%0A%20%20%20wdt:P27%20wd:Q16%20%3B%20%23%20country%20of%20citizenship%0A%20%20%20p:P69%20%3Fstatement%20.%20%23%20check%20for%20an%20%22educated%20at%22%20%28P69%29%20statement%0A%20OPTIONAL%20%7B%20%3Facademics%20wdt:P18%20%3Fimage%20%7D.%20%23image%0A%0A%20%3Fstatement%20ps:P69%20%3Finstitution%20.%20%23%20get%20value%20of%20the%20%22educated%20at%22%20statement%20%2C%20i.e.%20the%20institution%0A%20%3Finstitution%20wdt:P625%20%3Fgeoloc%20.%20%23%20get%20the%20geolocation%20of%20the%20institution%0A%0A%20%3Fstatement%20pq:P512%20%3Fdegree%20.%20%23%20get%20qualifier%20%22academic%20degree%22%20%28P512%29%0A%20%3Fdegree%20wdt:P31%2A%2Fwdt:P279%2A%20wd:Q849697%20.%20%23%20filter%20for%20doctoral%20degrees%0A%0ASERVICE%20wikibase:label%20%7B%20bd:serviceParam%20wikibase:language%20%5B%22AUTO_LANGUAGE%22%2C%20%22en%22%5D.%20%7D%0A%7D`. The browser interface includes a back button, a search bar, and navigation icons. The query text is displayed in a monospaced font with syntax highlighting. At the bottom of the browser window, there is a search bar containing the word "canadian" and a dropdown menu with options for "Highlight All", "Match Case", and "Whole Words".

```
1 #defaultView:Map
2 SELECT DISTINCT ?institution ?institutionLabel ?academics ?academicsLabel ?degree ?degreeLabel ?geoloc ?image WHERE {
3   ?academics wdt:P31 wd:Q5 ; # instances (P31) of humans (Q5)
4     wdt:P27 wd:Q16 ; # country of citizenship
5     p:P69 ?statement . # check for an "educated at" (P69) statement
6   OPTIONAL { ?academics wdt:P18 ?image }. #image
7
8   ?statement ps:P69 ?institution . # get value of the "educated at" statement, i.e. the institution
9   ?institution wdt:P625 ?geoloc . # get the geolocation of the institution
10
11  ?statement pq:P512 ?degree . # get qualifier "academic degree" (P512)
12  ?degree wdt:P31*/wdt:P279* wd:Q849697 . # filter for doctoral degrees
13
14  SERVICE wikibase:label { bd:serviceParam wikibase:language "[AUTO_LANGUAGE],en". }
15
16 }
```

canadian ^ Highlight All Match Case Whole Words

# 6. Wikidata





# 6. Wikisource



WIKISOURCE

- Main Page
- Community portal
- Central discussion
- Recent changes
- Subject index
- Authors
- Random work
- Random author
- Random transcription
- Help
- Donate
- Tools
- What links here
- Related changes
- Upload file

Main page

Discussion

Read

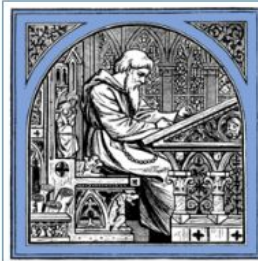
View source

View history



More ▾

Search Wikisource



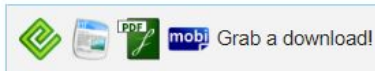
Welcome to **Wikisource**,  
the free library that anyone can improve.  
436,746 texts in English

- [Site index](#)
- [Community portal](#)
- [News](#)
- [Sandbox](#)

## MAY'S FEATURED TEXT

**Una and the Lion** is a  
commemoration by **Florence  
Nightingale** of the life of **Agnes**

**Elizabeth Jones**, who was the first trained nursing superintendent of  
the Liverpool Workhouse infirmary. The work's title is a reference to  
the character of Una, in *The Faerie Queene* by Edmund Spenser.



Grab a download!

## NEW TEXTS

*The Plays of Roswitha* (1923)

by Hrotsvitha, translated by Christabel Gertrude Marshall

*Poetical Works of John Oldham* (1854)


by John Oldham

*An Essay on Virgil's Æneid* (1728)

by Virgil, translated by Christopher Pitt

*Leaf Eggs* (1910)

# 6. Wikisource




WIKISOURCE


Main Page  
Community portal  
Central discussion  
Recent changes  
Subject index  
Authors  
Random work  
Random author  
Random transcription  
Help  
Donate

Tools

What links here  
Related changes  
Upload file  
Special pages  
Permanent link  
Page information  
Cite this page

Download/print  
Create a book  
Download as PDF  
Download as EPUB  
Download as MOBI  
Choose format  
Printable version

Languages 

Page Discussion Read Edit View history  More

## Smokey the Bear Sutra

**Smokey the Bear Sutra**  
*by Gary Snyder*

Once in the Jurassic about 150 million years ago, the Great Sun Buddha in this corner of the Infinite Void gave a Discourse to all the assembled elements and energies: to the standing beings, the walking beings, the flying beings, and the sitting beings — even grasses, to the number of thirteen billions, each one born from a seed, assembled there: a Discourse concerning Enlightenment on the planet Earth.

"In some future time, there will be a continent called America. It will have great centers of power called such as Pyramid Lake, Walden Pond, Mt. Rainier, Big Sur, Everglades, and so forth; and powerful nerves and channels such as Columbia River, Mississippi River, and Grand Canyon. The human race in that era will get into troubles all over its head, and practically wreck everything in spite of its own strong intelligent Buddha-nature."

"The twisting strata of the great mountains and the pulsings of volcanoes are my love burning deep in the earth. My obstinate compassion is schist and basalt and granite, to be mountains, to bring down the rain. In that future American Era I shall enter a new form; to cure the world of loveless knowledge that seeks with blind hunger: and mindless rage eating food that will not fill it."

And he showed himself in his true form of

**SMOKEY THE BEAR**

- A handsome smokey-colored brown bear standing on his hind legs, showing that he is aroused and watchful.
- Bearing in his right paw the Shovel that digs to the truth beneath appearances; cuts the roots of useless attachments, and flings damp sand on the fires of greed and war;
- His left paw in the Mudra of Comradely Display — indicating that all creatures have the full right to live to their limits and that deer, rabbits, chipmunks, snakes, dandelions, and lizards all grow in the realm of the Dharma;
- Wearing the blue work overalls symbolic of slaves and laborers, the countless men oppressed by a civilization that claims to save but often destroys;
- Wearing the broad-brimmed hat of the West, symbolic of the forces that guard the Wilderness, which is the Natural State of the Dharma and the True Path of man on earth: all true paths lead through mountains—
- With a halo of smoke and flame behind, the forest fires of the kali-yuga, fires caused by the stupidity of those who think things can be gained and lost whereas in truth all is contained vast and free in the Blue Sky and Green Earth of One Mind;
- Round-bellied to show his kind nature and that the great earth has food enough for everyone who loves her and trusts her;
- Trampling underfoot wasteful freeways and needless suburbs; smashing the worms of capitalism and totalitarianism;

canad

# 7. Wikiversity



Main Page  
Browse  
Recent changes  
Guided tours  
Random  
Help  
Donate

Community  
Portal  
Colloquium  
News  
Projects  
Sandbox  
Help desk

Main page

Discuss

Read

View source

View history



Search Wikiversity



## Wikiversity:Main Page

### Welcome to Wikiversity

#### Set learning free

with 26,565 learning resources  
and growing.

Arts • Humanities • Mathematics •  
Medicine • Science • Social Sciences •  
Technology  
WikiJournals  
Schools • Courses • Portals • Help



*"On résiste à l'invasion des armées; on ne résiste pas à l'invasion des idées." — Victor Hugo (discuss)*

### Welcome

Wikiversity is a Wikimedia Foundation project devoted to **learning resources**, **learning projects**, and **research** for use in all levels, types, and styles of education from pre-school to university, including professional training and informal learning. We invite **teachers**, **students**, and **researchers** to join us in creating **open educational resources** and collaborative **learning communities**. To learn more about Wikiversity, try a **guided tour**, learn about **adding content**, or **start editing now**.



# 7. Wikiversity

## Socrates 469-399B.C.E. [\[ edit \]](#)

Socrates was born in 469 to a middle class family in the city of Attica. During the Peloponnesian War, he served as an infantryman and was recognized for his courage. He did not record his ideas and much of what we know of him comes from the writings of his student, Plato.

Socrates became famous for strolling around the agora (marketplace) and questioning citizens about ideas such as "What is justice," or "What is knowledge," and challenging the person by questioning every answer he/she gave in response. This great philosopher was put on trial for "corrupting the youth" and "questioning the gods" he was found guilty on these trumped up charges. He had the choice of being exiled or drinking Hemlock, a poison that would kill him. Remaining true to his beliefs, he drank the hemlock.

Socrates said, "The unexamined life is not worth living." He believed that knowledge is virtue and humans never intentionally do wrong. In addition, that ignorance is evil and in order to be moral, humans must educate themselves. He believed that the only thing he really knew was that he knew nothing. In addition, that being true to yourself was the most important thing a man could do. His method of questioning frustrated most anyone he encountered. This "method" would lead men to reevaluate their answers and truly examine their beliefs. Basically, these people suffered from buyer's remorse. They bought into false beliefs and came to regret their choices after being questioned by Socrates. He is still a great influence for many people.

## Quiz [\[ edit \]](#)

Based on the book Landscape of Wisdom by Christopher Biffle.

- 1 Imagine you are standing and looking forward, now imagine you are Thales seeing many things unified by "one". You say to the person standing next to you that all (or many) is\_.
  - Fire.
  - Earth.
  - Air.
  - Water.
- 2 Next, you are Heraclitus talking to your neighbor and you say "I believe all is ."
  - Crap.
  - Cake.
  - Change.
  - Carbon.

# 8. Wikispecies



WIKISPICES  
*free species directory*

Main page  
Community portal  
Discussions  
Templates  
Recent changes  
Random page  
Help  
Charter  
Requests for Comment  
Coverage at Meta-Wiki  
Donate  
Print/export  
Create a book  
Download as PDF  
Printable version

Main Page

Discussion

Read

View source

View history



Search Wikispecies



Welcome to

## Wikispecies

The free species directory that anyone can edit.

It covers [Animalia](#), [Plantae](#), [Fungi](#), [Bacteria](#), [Archaea](#), [Protista](#) and all other forms of life.

So far we have **674,928** articles

**Wikispecies is free, because life is in the public domain!**


You can also check us out on Twitter: [@Wikispecies](#)  
or use the [Android app](#) sponsored by Wikimedia.

We also have an IRC Channel [#wikispecies<sup>connect</sup>](#)

### Taxon Navigation

- [Superregnum Archaea](#)
- [Superregnum Bacteria](#)
- [Superregnum Eukaryota](#)
  - [Regnum Protista](#)
  - [Regnum Fungi](#)
  - [Regnum Plantae](#)
  - [Regnum Animalia](#)
- [Virus](#) (classification still unclear)

# 8. Wikispecies



WIKISPESIES  
free species directory

- Main page
- Community portal
- Discussions
- Templates
- Recent changes
- Random page
- Help
- Charter
- Requests for Comment
- Coverage at Meta-Wiki
- Donate

Print/export

- Create a book
- Download as PDF
- Printable version

In other projects

- Wikimedia Commons
- Wikipedia
- Wikiquote

Tools

- What links here
- Related changes
- Upload file
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- More information

Page [Discussion](#)

[Read](#) [Edit](#) [View history](#) [More](#)

## Hippopotamus amphibius

[Taxonavigation](#) [\[ edit \]](#)

**Taxonavigation: Artiodactyla [\[ Expand \]](#)**

Familia: [Hippopotamidae](#)  
Genus: [Hippopotamus](#)  
Species: ***Hippopotamus amphibius***

Subspecies: *H. a. amphibius* - *H. a. capensis* - *H. a. kiboko*

### Name [\[ edit \]](#)

*Hippopotamus amphibius* LINNAEUS, 1758

### References [\[ edit \]](#)


- LINNAEUS, C. 1758. *Systema Naturae per regna tria naturae, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, cum characteribus, differentiis, synonymis, locis*, Tomus I. Editio decima, reformata. Holmiae: impensis direct. Laurentii Salvii. i-ii, 1-824 pp doi: 10.5962/bhl.title.542 [\[ edit \]](#): page 74. [\[ edit \]](#)
- [Hippopotamus amphibius](#) in *Mammal Species of the World*. [\[ edit \]](#)  
WILSON, DON E. & REEDER, DEEANN M. (Editors) 2005. *Mammal Species of the World - A Taxonomic and Geographic Reference*. Third edition. ISBN 0-8018-8221-4.

### Links [\[ edit \]](#)

- [mitochondrial DNA genome](#) [\[ edit \]](#)

### Vernacular names [\[ edit \]](#)

<b>Afrikaans:</b> Seekoei	<b>ქართული:</b> ბეჭემტტი
<b>العربية:</b> فرس النهر	<b>Kiswahili:</b> Kiboko
<b>অসমীয়া:</b> জলহতী	<b>kurdi:</b> hespê çemî, hespê avî



*Hippopotamus amphibius* [\[ edit \]](#)  
*amphibius*, Lake Chamo, Ethiopia

canad   [Highlight All](#) [Match Case](#) [Whole Words](#) 1 of 2 matches Reached end of page, continued from top

# 9. Mediawiki



[Main page](#)

[Get MediaWiki](#)

[Get extensions](#)

[Tech blog](#)

[Contribute](#)

[Support](#)

[User help](#)

[FAQ](#)

[Technical manual](#)

[Support desk](#)

[Communication](#)

[Development](#)

[Bug tracker](#)

[Code repository](#)

[MediaWiki.org](#)

[Discussion](#)

[Read](#)

[View source](#)

[View history](#)



MediaWiki is a collaboration and documentation platform brought to you by a vibrant community.

The MediaWiki software is used by [tens of thousands of websites](#) and [thousands of companies and organizations](#). It powers Wikipedia and also this website. MediaWiki helps you collect and organize knowledge and make it available to people. It's powerful, [multilingual](#), [free and open](#), extensible, customizable, reliable, and free of charge. [Find out more](#) and [if MediaWiki is right for you](#).



Photo of participants of the Wikimedia Hackathon 2017



[Set up and run MediaWiki](#)



[Edit and use MediaWiki](#)



[Develop and extend code](#)



# 10. Wikivoyage



- Main page
- Travel destinations
- Star articles
- What's Nearby?
- Tourist office
- Random page

#### Get involved

- Travellers' pub
- Recent changes
- Community portal
- Maintenance panel
- Policies
- Help
- Interlingual lounge
- Donate

Main page

Discussion

Read

View source

View history



Search Wikivoyage



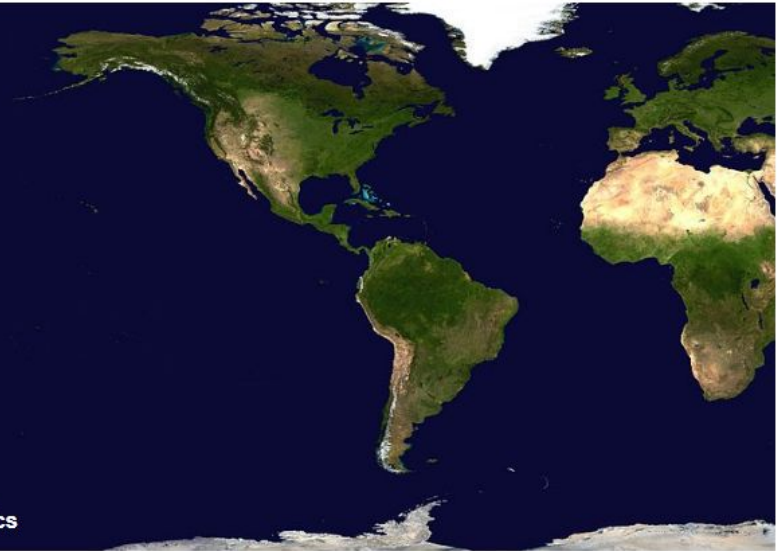
## Welcome to Wikivoyage

The free worldwide travel guide that *you can edit*.

The official, non-commercial **sister site of Wikipedia** for sightseeing, activities, cuisine and accommodation around the world.

Got a specific question? Ask it at the **tourist office**.

More: **Destinations** • **Itineraries** • **Phrasebooks** • **Travel topics**



Bouziagues

# 10. Wikivoyage

Accueil  
Communauté  
Café des voyageurs  
Modifications récentes  
Page au hasard  
Aide

Imprimer / exporter

Créer un livre  
Télécharger comme PDF  
Version imprimable

Dans d'autres projets  
Wikimédia Commons  
Wikinews  
Wikipédia

Outils

Pages liées  
Suivi des pages liées  
Pages spéciales  
Lien permanent  
Information sur la page  
Élément Wikidata  
Citer cette page

Dans d'autres langues

\* Deutsch  
\* English  
Español  
فارسی  
Italiano  
Português



**Lisbonne** (*Lisboa* en portugais) est la capitale et la plus grande ville du Portugal.

## Comprendre [ modifier ]

Lisbonne est la capitale la plus occidentale d'Europe continentale. Elle est située entre la côte de l'océan Atlantique à l'ouest et la mer de Paille à l'est (communiquant entre eux par un détroit) dans laquelle se jette le Tage. Le centre historique de la ville est composé de sept collines, dont certaines ont des rues trop pentues pour permettre la circulation automobile. La ville compte trois funiculaires et un ascenseur, inauguré en 1902.

## Aller [ modifier ] [ ajouter un élément de listing ]

### En avion [ modifier ] [ ajouter un élément de listing ]

- 1** **Aéroport Humberto Delgado** (*IATA: LIS, OACI* *LPPPT*, Aeroporto Humberto Delgado) Portela de Sacavém (*entre Loures et Lisbonne*), ☎ **+350 21 841-3000**, fax : **+351 21 841-3675** – plus grand aéroport du pays, plateforme pour TAP Air Portugal. Les compagnies TAP Portugal, Swiss, Air France KLM, PGA, Alitalia et EasyJet desservent Lisbonne au départ de Paris. (dernière mise à jour août 2018 | éditer)

L'aéroport de Lisbonne est à **15 min** du centre ville, accessible en métro ou en navettes spéciales.

Le métro (ligne rouge) relie l'aéroport au centre-ville pour 1,5 €. Il faut cependant faire un changement à la station Alameda et prendre la ligne verte pour arriver aux stations de l'hyper-centre (Baixa-Chiado, Rossio, Cais do Sodré...). Il faut compter en moyenne **40 min** pour aller en métro de l'aéroport à la station Baixa-Chiado.

L'Aerobus (ligne 91) passe toutes les **20 min** entre **7 h** et **21 h** pour 3,5 € (le ticket est ensuite valable sur toutes les lignes de transport pendant **24 h** à compter du premier compostage). Si vous prenez un ticket retour dès l'arrivée, il faudra alors le composer dans un autobus au maximum **24 h** avant que vous ne le preniez pour l'aéroport, vous pourrez ainsi pendant ces 24 dernières heures voyager avec ce ticket-là. Le trajet en bus (lignes 5, 8, 22, 44, 45, 83) coûte 1,35 €. Attention certaines lignes, comme la 22, n'acceptent pas les bagages.

## Lisbonne (pt) Lisboa



Photorama de Lisbonne

## Informations

<b>Pays</b>	Portugal
<b>Régions</b>	Centre-Sud du Portugal Région de Lisbonne
<b>Mer</b>	de Paille  (pt) <i>mar da Palha</i>

# 11. Wikinews



WIKINEWS

Main page  
Newsroom  
Recent changes  
Random article  
Archives  
Free use media upload

Wikinews

Help  
Pillars of writing  
Write an article  
Water cooler  
Style guide  
Live chat  
Donate  
Contact us

Main page

Collaboration

Read

View source

View history



Search Wikinews



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[dismiss]

## Welcome to Wikinews

The free news source [you can write!](#)

Wednesday, May 8, 2019, 2333 (UTC)

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ORIGINAL REPORT

### Wikinews attends Maker Faire in Tyler, Texas

*Wikinews* attended the sixth annual Mini Maker Faire in Tyler, Texas, United States. Similar to a giant science fair, the event featured a variety of science, engineering and technology projects and items.

[ML] [ ± ] - [Image credit](#) - [Read more...](#)



### Scientific study suggests dinosaurs flapped



ORIGINAL REPORT

### Students compete in second international

### Latest news

- Students compete in second international Neurosurgery Olympiad in Tyumen, Russia
- Scientific study suggests dinosaurs flapped their wings as they ran
- Holy Headdress of Christ carried in procession through streets of Cahors, France
- Wikinews attends Maker Faire in Tyler, Texas
- US Department of Justice investigating Ford over emissions testing problems
- California court sentences parents who kept their children in captivity



# 11. Wikinews



- Main page
- Newsroom
- Recent changes
- Random article
- Archives
- Free use media upload

#### Wikinews

- Help
- Pillars of writing
- Write an article
- Water cooler
- Style guide
- Live chat
- Donate
- Contact us

#### Regions

- Africa
- Antarctica
- Asia
- Central America
- Europe
- Middle East
- North America
- Oceania
- South America

Languages

Article **Collaboration** Opinions

Read **Edit** View history

Search Wikinews

Wikinews is written by people like you. Did you see something deserving of an article?  
Learn how to **Write an article!**

[\[dismiss\]](#)

## Scientific study suggests dinosaurs flapped their wings as they ran

**Sunday, May 5, 2019**

In findings published on Thursday in *PLoS Computational Biology*, scientists from China's [Tsinghua University](#) and the [Chinese Academy of Sciences](#) reported bird flight may have evolved from wing-flapping by running dinosaurs. These findings support the hypothesis flight could have evolved up from the ground, in contrast to models in which active flapping flight evolved after gliding, a passive form of flight.



Artist's reconstruction of *Caudipteryx*.  
Image: [Christophe Hendrickx](#).

The authors proposed that, in *Caudipteryx*, from a mechanical perspective, two-legged running automatically induced wing flapping. The authors of the report used a [mathematical model](#), a [robot](#), and young [ostriches](#) to test their hypotheses.

For the study, the researchers chose *Caudipteryx zoui*, a dinosaur about the size of a [peacock](#) known to have feathered wings but not flight. It weighed about 10 lbs (5 kg) and the researchers estimate it had a top speed of about 18 mph (8 m/s). Using modal effective mass theory, the team conceptualized the dinosaur's body as a series of springs and other components, first as a computer model and then as a physical robot. In both scenarios, running at medium speed produced vibrations making the animal's wings flap.

Co-author Jing-Shan Zhao said, "Our work shows that the motion of flapping feathered wings was developed passively and naturally as the dinosaur ran on the ground[...] Although this flapping motion could not lift the dinosaur into the air at that time, the motion of flapping wings may have developed earlier than gliding."

They also attached sets of artificial wings to juvenile ostriches about the same size as *Caudipteryx*. They found the faster each ostrich ran, the more it tended to flap, with larger wings providing more lift.

John Hutchinson, an evolutionary biomechanicist at London's [Royal Veterinary College](#), questioned the findings, saying *Caudipteryx* might have dealt with the vibrations by holding its forelimbs tight against its body instead of flapping. "However," he told [Science News](#), "this study does lay groundwork that could be built upon and tested more thoroughly. One possibility is that it will inspire ideas to test in the future."

#### Dinosaurs

##### Related articles

- 5 May 2019: Scientific study suggests dinosaurs flapped their wings as they ran
- 4 January 2017: Slow-cooking dinosaur eggs may have contributed to extinction, say scientists
- 11 December 2016: Scientists find dinosaur feathers preserved in amber
- 25 March 2013: Stolen Utahraptor recovered in Australian Capital Territory
- 7 March 2010: Paleontologists reaffirm the cause of dino extinction

##### Dromaeosaurus skeleton



canad



Highlight All Match Case Whole Words 1 of 2 matches Reached end of page, continued from top





# 12. Meta wiki



WIKIMEDIA  
META-WIKI

Main page

Wikimedia News

Translations

Recent changes

Random page

Help

Babel

Community

Wikimedia Resource  
Center

Wikimedia Forum

Mailing lists

Requests

Babylon

Reports

Research

Main Page

Discussion

Read

View source

View history



Search Meta



## Main Page

Translate this page

## Meta-Wiki

Welcome to **Meta-Wiki**, the global community site for the [Wikimedia Foundation's projects](#) and related projects, from coordination and documentation to planning and analysis.

Other meta-focused wikis such as [Wikimedia Outreach](#) and [Wikimedia Strategy](#) are specialized projects that have their roots in Meta-Wiki. Related discussions also take place on [Wikimedia mailing lists](#) (particularly [wikimedia-l](#), with its low-traffic equivalent [WikimediaAnnounce](#)), [IRC channels](#) on freenode, individual wikis of [Wikimedia affiliates](#), and other places.

**Mission**

**Projects**  
(complete list)

**Research**

**Translation**  
(requests)

**Vision**

Thank you!



**WIKIMEDIA**  
EDUCATION