NO. 6.

THE Knight's Landing Hews.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August,; 3rd Monday in December. County Court-1st Monday in January. 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September. Court of Sessions -- 1st Monday in April; 1st

Monday in July; 1st Monday in December. Probate Court -- 2nd Monday in January ; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2nd Monday in July; 2nd Monday in September,

and 4th in November. Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

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County Judge	L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney	H. P. Hamblir
Senator	0. B. Powers
Assemblyman	E. Pattor
Sheriff	C. H. Gray
Clerk	E. Giddings
Treasurer	
Assessor	G. J, Overshinner
Surveyor	A. Mathews
Coroner	S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator	W. S. Emery
Superintendont Public In	structionH. Gaddis
Supervisors A. Morris;	G. E. Sill; G. W. Bell

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Cache Creek-F. S. Freeman. Grafton-W. J. Clarke. Putah-George Swingle. Bnckeye-Benj. Ely. Cottonwood-J. Lang. Merritt-Daniel DeGross. Fremont-James McDonald.

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Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal

I. W. JACOBS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal. aug23-tf

JOHN B. HARMON. HENRY H. HARTLEY. HARMON & HARTLEY. Attorneys and Counsellors at Law, OFFICES-MUNSON'S BUILDING,

39 J street, Sacramento. Will practice in the Surreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. f15-tf

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New Corner Cigar Store!

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CIGARS AND TOBACCO. jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

Maps! Maps!! Maps!!!

JUST Received at Raveley's Book Store, op-posite the Steamboat Landing, a fine as-

MAPS FOR 1862.

In U. S. Supreme Court, December Term, 1861.

JUDGES AND OFFICERS PRESIDING. HON, ROGER B. TANEY, of Maryland, G. J. Justices.

HON. JIMES M. WAYNE, of Georgia. HON. JOHN GATRON, of Tennessee.
HON. SAMUEL NELSON, of New York.
HON. ROBERT C. GRIER. of Pennsylvania. HON. NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine. HON. NOAH M. SWAYNE, of Ohio.

Attorney General. HON. EDWARD BATES, of Missouri. Clerk.

W. T. CARROLL, Esq., of Washington City. Marshal.

W. H. LAMON, of Illinois.

A complete espediente in a land tittle ac-cording to the laws and customs of Mexico consists of a petition with deseno annexed order of reference, decree of concession, and copy of the grant.

Where there is no map annexed to the petition, no order of reference, or informe, but the decree of concession follows immediately after the petition, the inference is a reasonable one that no order of reference or informe was ever made in that case.

Where the decree of concession appears to have been made without an informe upon that petition, and yet recites an informe as having been made by a certain alcalde, and that alcalde did actually make an informe upon another petition to a former governor, the presumption is that the recital refers to the informe actually made.

If the informe was originally adverse to the petitioner, but was altered after the conquest so as to make it a favorable report, and it is recited in the decree as a favorable report, the inference is that the decree was not made uutil after the alteration, and consequently not until after the conquest of the country.

The fact that an espediente is included in an index made by an American officer in 1847 and 1848 shows that it was in the archives when that index was made, but it shows nothing more. The index cannot in any sense be regarded as a Mexican record.

6. The papers of the espediente in question not being previously filed, numbered, or

indexed by Mexican authority, and no fact appearing to show when or by what means they came into the Surveyor General's office, evidence that the grant was recorded is entirely watting.

The fact that a grant bearing date 4th May, 1846, was not sent by the Governor to the Departmental Assembly for approval among the others which were sent on the 3d and 10th of June, is entitled to very considerable weight as a circumstance against the authenticity of the grant.

Assuming it to be competent to establish a title without record evidence, still the burden is on the cinimant to prove that the grant was issued, and he cannot give parol evidence of its contents without first proving its existence and loss.

9. But a claim cannot be confirmed without

record evidence.

10. To maintain a title by means of secondary ner required by law, and that it was recorded in the proper public office.

11. Evidence that a book or other record is lost cannot avail a claimant unless it be also proved that the grant under which the claim is made was duly and properly entered on

This was an appeal by the United States from the decree of the District Court for the northern district of California. The appellee (Morehcad) was administrator of Wm. Knight, and in that character he presented his petition on the 3d day of March, 1852, to the board of commissioners for the investigation of private land claims, agreeably to the act of Congress passed March 3, 1851. The commissioners rejected the claim, and the petitioner appealed to the District Court, where it was confirmed. The claim was for ten leagues (sotios de ganada mayor) of land, situate on the western bank of the Sacramento, including the region lying between that river and the arroyo Jesus Maria, and being a large part of what is now the

county of Yolo. The title averred in the petition as the basis of the claim was a grant from Pio Pico, Governor or Political Chief of both the Californias, dated on the 4th of May, 1846. The claimant produced certain papers from the Surveyor General's office. The first purported to be a petition addressed by William Knight to the Governor, bearing date at Sonoma, on the 1st day of February, 1846, describing the land, setting forth the necessities of his family as a reason for the appropriation of it to him by the superior authority, and soliciting the concession in the ordinary form. On the margin of this was written a short note, "Granted as prayed by the petitioner," with an order that a title be issued. This was signed "Pico." Immediately following the petition was a formal and very full decree of concession, dated Angeles, May 4, 1846, to which was attached the full name ef Pio Pico, with his rubric; and it was attested by Jose Matias Moreno, as secretary. To these documents was added a borrador of a grant, also dated May 4, 1846. Several lines of this borrador had been written and a break made, when the writer (the same, or some other) commenced again at the beginning and wrote to the end of Pico, the latter of whom was in power as it. The names of the Governor and secretary at the foot of the borrador were

General's office, testified that they were acquainted with the handwriting of Pio Pico, and believed his signature to the marginal order and decree of concession to be genuine. Moreno himself was also cailed, and he swore that he recollected Knight's presentation of his petition in May, 1846. He was shown a copy of the espediente, and said he believed it was a of this title, and often incidentally spoke copy of the decree of concession and of the original grant. The decree he declared was made and signed by the Governor, and the title was issued and delivered to Knight by himself as secretary, in which occupation he continued until 1848. But he assigned no dates to the making of the decree or the issuing of the title, or to the delivery of it, nor did he say that the grant was signed by the Governor, or recorded in any book, or that the espediente had been filed in the secretary's office. There was no map, no order of reference to any local magistrate or subordinate officer, and no informe in the espediente. But the petition refers to a map, and ihe decree of concession, as well as the borrador of the grant, recites a report from the first alcalde of Sonoma.

These papers were among the espedientes arranged, numbered, and indexed in the years 1847 and 1848 by W. E. P. Hartnell. Mr. Hartnell was the clerk or assistant of Capt. Halleck when the latter was secretary for the military government established by Gen. Kearney after the taking of Monterey. Capt. Halleck was a witness in this cause, and deposed that, besides the records which were brought up from Los Angeles, a large quantity were found on the floor of the customhouse at Monterey and piled up against the wall, which were by himself and Mr. Hartnell placed among the records of the office. Private individuals also brought papers there and had them filed, but he or Hartnell always endorsed on these private papers the time at which they were deposited. Capt. Halleck's testimony does not disclose his reasons nor those of Hartnell for believing that the papers found in the

Mexican Government. To prove the loss of the original grant and excuse its non-production, the claimant took the deposition of Samuel Brannon, who testified that in 1847 Knight came to San Francisco from the lower country, where he had been bearing despatches for the Government, and that he told the witness of an attempt made (he did not say when or where) by the Sanchezes (native Californians) to lasso him, the alleged grant. The unusual height and Mexican records. in consequence of which, and of his fast of the waters (they swore) would have riding to escape them, he had lost his made the journey extremely difficult. The evidence, the claimant must show that the grant was obtained and made in the man-title papers. But he did not describe or allude to any particular paper as being lost.

custom-house were land records of the

The evidence showed that Knight was native of the United States, had gone to New Mexico as early as 1830, where he had married "a daughter of the country," and emigrated thence to California about 1842. In 1843 he seated himself and his family on the right bank of the Sacramento, at a place since called "Knight's Landing," and within the limits of this In that year, or the year after, claim. he built himself a house, and in 1845 he had a wheat field of five or six acres under cultivation. In 1846 he had a garden of two or three acres near his house planted with corn and melons. He left his home early that summer, was in the Bear Flag insurrection, and joined the American army soon after its appearance on the coast. He served during the war, and died in 1849, at the gold mines on the Stanislaus river.

Knight's relations with the Departmental Government of California before and after Pico's accession to power were shown by testimony taken in the cause, and by reference to historical and official documents. In 1842, very soon after he came into the country, he solicited Micheltoreno for a concession of the same land which is now claimed. His petition was successively referred to the Prefect of Monterey, the judge of New Helvetia, and the First Alcalde of Sonoma, the last of whom reported against him on the ground that the land solicited had been previously conceded to, and was then occupied by, Don Thomas Hardy. Micheltorena never gave him any grant. He joined the standard of that chief in the autumn of 1844, when his authority was resisted by Pico and his partisans in the south. But he was not included within the terms of the general title which Micheltorena made to his followers, through Captain Sutter, at Santa Barbara, on the 22d of December, because he had no report from sutter, and the report which he had from the Alcalde of Sonoma was ad verse to him Nevertheless Sutter, on the 15th day of April, 1845, gave him a copy of the general title, believing him (as he swore) entitled to the land for military services under Micheltorena against political chief of the Department at the time when the copy was so delivered. admitted not to be in their hands; but After receiving this copy of the general

had been the First Alcalde of Sonoma in 1844) to alter his informe by inserting into it the words "una parte de ella," and procured from Hardy and Leese certificates that the land solicited by him in 1844 did not interfere with Hardy's ranch, as Leese had then reported. He sought the advice of several friends on the value of it to others, but to none of them did he show or mention any except the Sutter tile, unless to Colonel Fremont, who does not recollect the papers he exhibited nor the Governor under whose grant he claimed, but "thinks he rather spoke of Pio Pico." The papers from Micheltorena and Sutter were found in the possession of his family after his death. They knew of no others. The hostility of Knight to the Pico government was like that of the other American settlers in the northuniform and consistent. Captain Gillespie stated in his deposition that the causes of the Bear Flag war were in operation from the time of Fremont's appearance on the frontier in March, 1846, and Col. Fremont himself testifies that Knight was prominently engaged in the insurrection from the beginning, but not ostensibly so, for he was employed in the month

of May as a spy.

Harrison Gwinn deposed to a conversation with William McDaniel, (who, at one time, prosecuted this claim,) in which the latter said that when he took hold of the case there were no papers, but he had made out as good a set of papers as there was to any grant of land in California.— McDaniel being produced by the claim ants, positively contradicted the testimony of Gwinn. He said that he had seen certain papers at Benicia with Knight's name upon them, but not being able to read Spanish, he could make nothing of

James M. Harbin swore that Knight was at Los Angeles three weeks in the spring of 1846, and left there the first week in May. Nicholas Den declared in his deposition that he had seen him at Santa Barbara in March, April, or May, going to and returning from Los Angeles. Both these witnesses say that Knight told them he had received a title from Pio Pico. On the other hand, Maj. Bidwell, Capt. Sutter, Maj. Gillespie, Samuel Neal, Colonel Fremont, William Bartee, S. W. Chase, William Gordon, Nich. olas Algier, John Grigsby, testified more or less directly to facts wholly inconsistent with the probability that he could have been at Los Angeles at the date of hostile relations between the government at Los Angeles and the American settlers on the Sacramento would have made it perilious for one of them to travel in the South, and some of the witnesses swore that they knew him to be at home during the months of April and May. It did not appear that he ever spoke of having made such a journey.

Mr. Shunk, of Pennsylvania, for the United States. 1. Without record evidence this claim cannot be confirmed. The papers produced by the claimant, and called an espediente, are not records. No witness has ever traced them to the custody of the Mexican officials, who kept the archives of California before the conquest. They are indexed, it is true, by Hartnell, who was a translator in the office of the Secretary of State in 1848. But Hartnell was nothing but an American clerk, and the fact that he covered these papers with a wrapper, endorsed them as an espediente, gave them a number, and noted them in an Index, goes no farther to prove them records than would the like scribbling of any clerk in the Surveyor General's office of our own day. Hartnell's endorsement proves that these papers existed at the time he made his Index, but nothing more. They bear no official impress, made by Mexican hands during the days of the Mexican rule. All the dignity and value they have they got from Hartnell, whose endorsement could not transmute worthless papers into re-

2. Granting them to be records, they do not prove that a valid title was issued to Knight. There is no order of reference, no informe, no map. Knight asks for ten leagues of land; Pico grants it. The papers, if they prove anything, simply prove that Pico defied the law. Mexican Colonization Law of 1824; Regulations of 1828; United States vs. Cambuston, (20 How., 59;) United States vs. Fuentes, (22 How., 443.)

3. There is no evidence that any grant was ever delivered to Knight. Moreno, the secretary, who is the only witness to this point, is laid out of the case by Judge Hoffman as being unworthy of belief. Moreover, it is proved that Knight was not and could have been in Los Angeles at the time it is pretended this grant was delivered

4. Knight was the most unlikely per-Nicholas Den, who had been a magistrate | title, and after the conquest of the country | son in the world to get such a grant from

United States vs. Knight's Adin California before the conquest, and by the Americans, Knight, on the 8th open follower of Micheltorena, and beopen follower of Micheltorena, and belonged to a class of people who hated Pico, and were hated by him in return. Only a year before the date of this pretended grant, he was in arms against Pico, under Micheltorena, and within two weeks after its date, was in arms against him under Fremont. Pico made no grant to any adherent of Micheltorena, and to this rule Knight was the last man to be made an exception.

5. Knight never occupied the land after the date of this grant in compliance with its termes. He cultivated a few acres very carelessly, and at long intervals. But he even ceased this little farming from the date of his grant, and virtually abandoned the ranch.

6. All Knight's acts and declarations from the date of this pretended grant to the day of his death are utterly at variance with the idea that he had any such title He never claimed under it, spoke of it, or exhibited it; but claimed under, spoke of, and often exhibited another title. Even his wife does not appear ever to have heard of it until after his death.

Mr. Stanton, of Washington city, and Mr. Sunderland, of California, for the appellee. 1. The espediente is found among the archives, and bears every mark of genuineness. The signatures of the Governor and Secretary are proved to be genuine, and paper, ink, and every mark by which forgery can be detected, in this case bear comparison with papers in the archives of the same date and of undoubted authenticity. The fact that the espediente is incomplete is a strong circumstance in its favor. If manufactured, the papers, in form, would have been perfect. The grant itself would have been found, or a new one made from the copy on file.

2. This espediente was in the archives early in 1847, as is shown by Hartnell's Index, and by the testimony of Halleck in relation to the method of making that Index. It would have been difficult and almost impossible to introduce papers into the archives by stealth while they were in the custody of Halleck and Hartnell, and where documents were deposited by private persons the fact and date of such deposit were endorsed upon them at the time. The papers in this case bear no such endorsement. The Hartnell Index is a document of high authority. Mr. Hartnell was a man of unquestionable integrity, an accomplished Spanish scholar, and no man in California, with the exception of his brother-in-law Jimeno, was better acquainted with the Mexican laws

3. It is not unlikely that Pio Pico would have made a grant to Knight on the 4th of May, 1846, but very improbable that he would have made one after that time. Knight had married a Mexican woman, was almost a Mexican himself, and had frequently been employed by the Government. Pico was, therefore, likely to conciliate him and endeavor to secure his friendship by a grant, in view of the difficulties which surrounded the Government in May, 1846. After Knight had joined the Bear Flag and helped to drive Pico out of the country, the idea that he would reward him with an antedated grant for these services against himself is preposterous. Moreover, Pico and Knight never met after May, 1846 .-Knight never had access to the archives after the time when he might have got a grant from Mexico if Pico had sent him one : nor did he introduce the espediente in this case among the archives, because he never referred to it. Having lost his grant, he seemed ignorant to the last that there was any record which might serve him in its stead. The opponents of the claim ought to present some theory of their own to show when, by whom, and how the grant was made, if not made as the claimant alleges.

4. The delivery of the grant is proved by Moreno, and the fact that Knight was in Los Angeles on the 4th of May, 1846, by Harbin. Den saw him on his way there and back, and Davis saw him at the "Buttes" on his return. Moreno, unfortunately for many honest claimants whose grants he attested, is unworthy of belief. But in this case he is fully corroborated.

5. The attempt of the Government to prove that Knight was at home at the date of his grant, and could not have made the journey to Los Angeles on account of the floods, is a failure. Those witnesses who swear that he was at home in May fix the time by circumstances which have no connection with the year 1846, and may have happened just as well in 1847. The rest contradict each other and themselves. The testimony touching the floods avails nothing, for Knight went by the coast route, which was open beyond dispute. The alleged hostility of the Californians to the American settlers is equally futile as an argument. Knight was a bold and skilful hooseman, knew everybody on the road, and carried an unerring rifle. To such a man the dangers of the journey were as nothing.

(TO BE CONTINUED.)

On the first page will be found the commencement of the arguments and decissions in the Supreme Court, by the Hon J. S. Black, which we shall continue tilities. Be it as it may, no one of huto publish from week to week until its completion.

YOLO ROAD MEETING.—This day (Saturday) an adjourned meeting of the Yolo Road company will meet at Woodland.

CARISTMAS BALL.—A Ball will be given on Christmas evening, Dec. 25th, at the Union Hotel, by W. G. Seely.

AGAIN we are under obligations to the enterprising pioneer news establishment of J. W. Sullivan, San Francisco, for full files of Pictorials and newspapers.

CHRISTMAS TOYS .- During the Hollidays a full assortment of Christmas Toys will be found at Raveley's, opposite the steamboat landing. See advertisement.

ALMANACS .- The War Almanac for 1863, is for sale at Raveley's Book Store. Price 25 cents.

PAMPHLETS.—We have received from the Central Pacific Railroad Company, the following publications, viz: "Report of the Chief Engineer on his operations in the Atlantic State," Report of Chief Engineer on "the preliminary survey, cost of construction, and estimated revenue of the road," and a pamphlet containing "the Feneral Railroad Laws of California, the Pacific Railroad Act of Congress, and the By-Laws of the C P. R R. Co."

County Hospital.

We learn by a late order of the Board of Supervisors, that they have in contemplation the erection of a County Hospital at Woodland. We do not know what particular claims that place has over any other. We also notice that sealed proposals will be received by said Board for the keeping of, and the medical attention to the indigent sick and paupers of this county, and that the said indigent sick and paupers will have to be kert at Woodland. Of what peculiar balm and life engendering tone the atmosphere of Wood. land possesses over other places in the county, that renders it the place par excellence, we are perfectly ignorant. Would it not have been better to have had the said proposals so made, that a person in any part of the county could have bid on them? As it is from the very fact that South, inflated with pride and revenge, insurrectionary States, and in part to a the said indigents and paupers will have to be kept at Woodland, will, necessarily, preclude many who would otherwise bid. For a man that is situated out of Woodland, especially a physician, it is not reasonable to suppose that he would break up his business and, perhaps, sacrifice a good deal of private interest, on the same terms that he would undertake a business that would have a tendency to build him in the place of his choice. We know of some physicians that would like to bid on the proposals, provided there was not any definite location specified. Then why not give them a chance?

INTERNAL REVENUE DECISION .- The Commissioner of Internal Revenues has decided that marriage certificates come within the meaning of the fifth clause of the Excise law, relating to forms of cer tificates of any other description than those mentioned in schedule B, and are therefore subject to the ten-cent stamp. The Commissioner has also decided that a dealer who sells soap, candles, starch, tea by the box, or salt by the wagon-load to customers, is not a wholesale dealer under the law, unless he sells to those who buy to sell again, in which case he must take out a wholesale dealer's license. Owners of planing mills, receiving lumber to be be plained, dressed, or matched for flooring by them, they merely charging their customers for their labor upon the same, are not liable to tax under the

SECESSION IN ILLINOIS. - Brownlow writes:

The Secessionists of Illinois are almost as numerous as the Union men. They talk their treason right out, declare themselves on the side of the South and against the war and the present Administration of the General Government. These traitors call themselves Democrats, and threaten violence after the elections are over. They say that their plan is to carry the State Legislature, and throw the State into the hands of the Secessionists; and then, if the loyal friends of the Government do not submit, they will resort to is located. forcible revolution in the north. They ern Confederacy.

The Topics of the Day.

There are many of the knowing ones who look wise, and talk of anticipated peace between the heterogeneous fragments of this once mighty and happy Republic; though from the signs of the times there many things that portends that way, yet there are some other things that are as strongly indicative of a continuance and protraction of deadly hosmane and christian feelings can but pray that the war will soon end.

The unusually dry weather, is the theme among the farmers. There has not yet been rain sufficient to lay the dust, much less to be of any practicable use to the agriculturalist; consequently there is not much preparation being made for next year's crop. Grain still comes pretty briskly in.

Bad colds are quite common; there are very few that is not afflicted there-

The late election in the East still continues to be a theme of discussion in the newspapers. There are several theories in respect to what influence it may have on the next Congress. Time will show which theory is right-it is vain to guess.

The President's message is being discussed by nearly every newspaper and person, in the whole country. Some speak of it as being the greatest State paper extant, others appear to be unable to vote it anything but decidedly weak. Perhaps the latter opinion is the most correct; for the President has had to fight so many strong battles during the last year, it is not strange that, after his mighty efforts, he should show a little

From a notice published in another column, the tax payers will learn that the County Auditor has delivered to H. P. Hamblin, District Attorney, the list of delinquent taxes for the year 1862, and which, unless paid within twenty days from to-day, will be sued on, and the tax payer put to heavy costs. It would be well for all interested, to pay up, as soon as possible, otherwise, in all probability, they will have to defend a petty suit at from all the States of the Union the pre-Washington. We would like to know if vious year. The expenditures show a the delinquent taxes of 1861 are to be still more favorable result. The amount know how to save the Union. The world collected before these of 1862.

[Communicated.] A Choice Selection of Reading Matter.

MR. EDITOR: In the Sacramento Union of the 4th, I find an article copied from the London Daily News, from which I year was \$4,551,766 98; for the last not fail. The way is plain and peaceful, fiscal year it was reduced to \$2,112,814 generous and just—a way which, if folextract the following:

* * * "What follows, if this same could actually recover her dominion? The Dred Scott decision would be actively enforced, and the whole territory of the Union made slave soil. The popular vote would be overruled, or practically precluded, as hitherto in the South; and rights of education, of free speech, and a free press, would be extinguished. Labor being discredited by the extension of slavery, the pauperism and degradation of the free workers of the North would corrupt society to its core. The concubinage of the South would spread beyond the resent dividing line, and the morals of the whole nation would be in danger of becoming like those of the Slave States, which are grosser than can be conceived of in any other part of Christendom."

I confess I am at a loss to comprehend how a man, calling himself an American and possessing a spark of national pride, can so far forget himself and the duty as a public journalist, which he ows to the nation, as to lend the use of his columns to a foreign journal, for the base purpose of promulgating a foul slander, and heaping calumny upon his brethren.

The remarks of the editor of the Union in introducing to his readers this choice piece of literature, plainly betray his desire that all who read it shall rely upon it as a true pricture of Southern morals, and Southern society; but he is wanting in moral courage openly to endorse it.

DECISIONS UNDER THE TAX LAW .-The Commissioner of Internal Revenue decides that the making of packing boxes is considered a manufacture, and subject to three per cent tax.

Whenever tax of any description shall have been imposed on any corporate body or property of any incorporate company other than corporations for manufacturing purposes, such license, tax or duty shall be payable at the office of the Treasurer of such corporation, and all official notices shall be served upon him or upon the President of such corporation, it is to be understood as meaning that the tax in such cases is payable at the Collector's Office in the collection district where the office of the Treasurer of the corporation

The scrip of a city will require a stamp do not pretend that they want to join the to be attached; and likewise county, South, but say they are for a Northwest. township, railroad and other corporation

President's Message.

Regard to this State Paper, we have only room for a few extracts: NATIONAL FINANCES.

The receipts into the treasury from all sources, including loans and balances from the preceding year, for the fiscal year ending on the 30th of June, 1862, were \$583,885,147 66, of which sum \$49,-098,392 62 were derived from customs; \$1,795,331 73 from the direct tax; from public lands, \$152,108 77; from miscellaneous sources, \$931,789 64; from loans in all forms, \$529,692,350 50; the remainder, \$257,065 50, was the balance from last year. The disbursements during the same period were, for Congressional, Executive and Judicial purposes, \$50,939,009 29; for foreign intercourse \$1,239,710 35; leans, Post Officess, deficiencies, collections of revenue and other dues and charges, \$14,129,701; for expense under the Interior Department, \$3,102,985 52; under the War Department, \$384,368,407; under the Navy Department, \$42,674,589 60; for interest on the Public Debt, \$13.190,324, 45, and for the payment of the Public Debt, including reimbursement of temporary loan and redemption, \$96,096,923 09 making an aggregate of \$570,841,700 25, and leaving a balance in the Treasury on the first day of July, 1862 of \$13,043, 446 81. It should be observed that the sum of \$96,096,923 09 expended for reimbursements and redemption of the Publie Debt, being included also in the loans made, may be properly deducted both from the receipts and expenditures, leaving the actual receipts, for the year \$487,788,324 97, and the expenditures \$474,744,788 16. Other information on the subject of the finances will be given in the report of the Secretary of the Treasury, to whose statements and views I invite your most considerate attention.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

It gives me pleasure to report a decidof the Post Office Department, as compared with the several preceding years. The receipts for the fiscal year 1861 Notwithstanding the cessation of revenue has been sufficient to produce a revenue during the same year of \$8,2999,820 90, being only \$50,000 less than was derived expended in 1861 was \$13,606,789 11; for the last year the amount has been re duced to \$11,125,364 13-showing a difference of about \$2,487,000 in the expenditure s as compared with the preced. year, and about \$3,750,000 as compared with the fiscal year 1860. The deficien-57. These results are in fact owning to the sessation of mail conveyance in the must forever bless. casual review of all expenditure in that Department, in the interest of economy. The efficiency of the postal service, it is believed, has also been much improved. The Postmaster General also opened a correspondence through the Department of State with foreign Governments, proposing a Convention of postal representatives for the purpose of simplifying the rates of foreign postage and to expedite the foreign mails. This proposition, equally important to our adopted citizens and to the commercial interests of the country, has been favorably entertained and agreed to by all the Governments from whom replies have been received. I ask the attention of Congress to the suggestion of the Postmaster General in his reports respecting the further legislation required, in his opinion, for the benefit of the postal service.

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS.

I submit a statement of the proceedings of the Commissioners, which shows the progress that has been made in the enterprise of constructing the Pacific Railroad, and suggests the earliest completion of the road and also the favorable action of Congress on the project now pending before them for enlarging the capacities of the great canals in New York and Illinois, as being of vital and rappidly increasing importance to the whole nation, especially to the vast internal region hereinafter to be mentioned at greater length. I propose having prepared and laid before you, at an early day, some interesting and valuable statis tical information upon this subject. The military and commercial importance of enlarging the Illinois and Michigan Ca nal, and improving the Illinois river, is presented in the report of Col. Webster to the Secretary of War, and now trans mitted to Congress.

THE PROCLAMATION TO BE CARRIED OUT The plan consisting of the articles is recommended. Not but that a restoration of national authority would be accepted without its adoption, nor will the war or proceedings under the proclamation of September 22, 1862, be stayed because of the recommendation of this plan. Its timely adoption, I doubt not, would bring restoration, and thereby stay both. Notwithstanding this plan, the recommendation that Congress provide by law for compensating any State which may adopt emancipation before the plan shall have been acted upon, is hereby carnestly renewed. Such would only be

advance part of the plan, and the same arguments apply to both. This plan is recommended as a means not in conclusion of, but additional to, all others, for restoring and preserving the national authority throughout the Union. The subject is presented exclusively in its economical aspect. The plan will, I am confident, secure peace more speedily than can be done by force alone, while it would cost less, considering the amounts and manner of payment. The amounts would be easier paid than will be the additional ost of the war if we rely solely on force. It is most likely it would cost no blood at all. The plan is proposed as permanent constitutional law. It cannot become such without the concurrence first of two-thirds of Congress, and afterwards of three-fourths of the States. The requisite three-fourths of the States, if obtained now upon constitutional terms, with this assurance, would end the struggle now and save the Union forever. I do not forget the gravity of a paper

addressed to the Congress of the nation

by the Chief Magistrate of the nation.

Nor do I forget that some few of you are my seniors or that many of you have more experience than I in the conduct of publie affairs, yet I trust, in view of the great responsibility resting upon me, you will perceive no want of respect to yourselves in any undue earnestness I may seem to display. Is it doubted, then, that the plan I propose, will shorten the war and thus lessen its expenditure of money and blood? Is it doubted that it would restore the national prosperity and perpetuate both indefinitely? Is it doubted that if Congress and the Executive can secure its adoption, the good people will respond to a united and earnest ap peal from us? Can we-can they, by any other means, so certainly or so speed ily, assure these vital objects? We can succeed only by concert. It is not, can any of us imagine better, but can any of us do better. Object whatsoever is possible, still the question recurs-can we ed improvement in the financial condition | do better? The dogmas of the quiet past are inadequate to the stormy present. The occasion is piled high with difficulty, and we must rise with the occasion. As amounted to \$8,349,296 40, which emour case is new, so we must think and braced the revenue from all the States of act enew. We must disenthrall ourselves Union for three-quarters of that year. and then we shall save our country. Fellow citizens, we cannot escape history from the so called Confederate States du- We of this Congress will be remembered ring the last fiscal year, the increase of in spite of ourselves. No personal sigthe correspondence of the loyal States nificance or insignificance can spare one or another of us. The fiery trial through which we pass will light us down in honor or dishonor to the last generations. We say we are for the Union. The world will not forget while we say this, that we knows we do know how to save. We even hold the power and bear the responsibility. In giving freedom to the slave, we insure freedom to the free, honorable alike in what we give and what we preserve. We shall nobly save or meanly lose the last, best hope of the earth. cy in the Department for the previous Other means may succeed. This could generous and just-a way which, if followed, the world will applaud, and God ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1, 1862

THE New York Herald states that should the rebellion continue in its present shape until the 1st of January next, the number of slaves which will on that day be virtually emancipated under the proclamation of the president, will be as

ionows:	
Alabama	435,132
Arkansas	111,104
Florida	61,753
Georgia	462,232
Louisiana	333,010
Mississippi	436,696
North Carolina	331,081
South Carolina	402,541
Tennesseee	275,784
Texas	180,682
Eastern Virginia	365,000
AND LET AND MILET MITTER LE -	

Total.....3,405,015 The natural increase will probably make the aggregate at the present time about

POPULATION OF THE GLOBE. - A professor of the Berlin University has been making curious researches respecting the population of the globe. The following is the result:

Population of Europe 372,000,000, of Asia 720,000,000, of America 200,000, 000, of Africa 89,000,000, of Australia 2,000,000-total population of the globe 1,283,000,000. The average number of deaths per annum in certain places where records are kept is about one to every 40 inhabitants. At the present time the number of deaths in a year would be about 32,000,000, which is more than the entire present population of the Uni ted S.ates. At this rate the average number of deaths per day is about 87,-861; the average per hour, 3,653; the average per minute, 61. Thus at least every second a human life is ended. As the births considerably exceed the deaths, there are probably 70 or 80 human bings born per minute.

MARRIED.

Near Woodland, Nov. 27th, F. W. House to Ann S. Mering. At Cacheville, Dec. 4, by the Rev. Mr. Russell, W. F. Glasscock to Miss Jennie Bynum.

DEATHS.

At Knight's Landing, Dec. 30, alice Tuttle, daughter of J. W. Tuttle, aged about 18

New Advertisements.

CHRISTMAS BALL.

The pleasure of our company is respectfully solicited to attend BALL,

To be given by W. G. SEELY, On Wednesday Evening, Dec. 25, 1862, At the Union Hotel,

Knight's Landing.

elingent Taxes .-- Notice is hereby given, that I have this day delivered to H. P. Hamblin, District Attorney, the Delinquent List of the county of Volo, for the fiscal year ending March, A. D. 1863, and unless the taxes therein specified are paid to the County Treasurer, within twenty days from the publication of this notice, action will be commenced by said Attorney for the collection of such taxes and costs Witness my hand, at Woodland this 3d day

dec6-4t E. GIDDINGS, Auditor.

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER,

Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

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Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pat-

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY. Permanent Dentist,

Knight's Landing. OFFICE -Yolo Hotel. Visits made in any portion of the county. All operation warranted. Give me a call. Examinations free. IRA G. KELLEY, Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862,-tf.

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR PRESENTS

TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS, TOYS,

FANCY GOODS, FANCY GOODS,

FANCY GOODS, FANCY GOODS.

The largest assortment of Toys and Fancy Goods, ever offered in Knight's Landing, can RAVELEY'S Opposite the Steaboat Landing, Knight's Landing

EN RANKED OF MURTALIER

PREPARE FOR SICKNESS .- It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER STRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator .-Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON &

street, San Francisco. THR HALL'S BALSAM FOR the

CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front

Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 448 Front street, san Francisco. COLDS! COUGHS!!

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL

Brown's Bronchial Troches Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, re-lieves the Hacking cough in Consumption, Bron-chitis, Asthma, Gatarrh, clear and

give strength to

TROCHES. the voice of PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checksng a cough or "SLIGHT COLD in its first stage. that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Infinenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO., 416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco General Agents.

Oysters and Sardines,

the finest quality, for sale at

Cigars and Tobacco, Fine assortment for sale at

Bareley's.

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25, 1862,

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Auditor.

Sacramento Union of Dec. 2d: FALMOUTH, Va., Nov. 30.—The rebel cavalry have of late been very active, and have captured a number of our pickets along the fords of the Rappahannock Longstreet commands the right and Hill the left of the rebels opposing us. Our cavalry have captured a number of rebels along the river below this point.

Five of our gunboats are reported to have advanced up the Rappahannock, opposite King George County House. The right wing of the enemy under Longstreet, extends nearly to that point, but some distance from the river.

NEW YORK, Dec. 1 .- The frigate Vanderbilt has returned from the search for the Alabama, having steamed 4000 miles. cruising from the Great Banks to the southward of the Bermudas. She spoke one vessel that saw the Alabama in longitude 70:15, latitude 37:30.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1st -The Navy Department has information that the pirate Alabama expected to visit the Azores early in November to receive supplies of ammunition and men from the Bahamas.

Dispatches from Admiral Dupont, dated Port Royal, Nov. 20th, says two unsuccesssul attempts were made to run the blockad at Charleston on the nights of the 13 and 16th.

Springfied, Mo., Nov. 29.—General Blunt, with 500 Federals, attacked and routed 800 rebels, under Gen. Marmaduke, at Cave Hill, Ark., on the 20th, killing 60, and driving the balance some 12 miles. Gen. Blunt telegraphs that the enemy were badly whipped and will not probably venture north of Boston Mountains again this Winter. As they have consumed all subsistence in the valley of Arkansas, they must soon retreat into Texas.

CAIRO, Dec. 1 .- The rebels at headquarters, ten miles south of Holly Springs, estimate the Federal force advancing southward at 60,000 strong.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 1 .- Gen. Sigel's official report of Gen. Stahl's reconnoissance says he attacked the enemy at Snicker's Ferry, on the Shenandoah, followed them with 300 cavalry into their camps on the other side of the river, and near Perryville. White's rebel cavalry were scattered in all directions, and nearly all the officers were captured. The 3d, 12th and 7th Virginia Cavalry were also attacked and routed. Gen. Sthl reports that there is a brigade under Gen. Jones at Winchester, but that Jackson's main force was at Newmarket last Wednesday.

NEW YORK, Dec. 2 .- A special Fal- Spades, Sho mouth dispatch, dated November 30th, says the rebels still continue to fortify vigorously. Official circles believe the rebel force at Fredericksburg, or within supporting distance, to be 125,000

The World's Washington dispatch says Burnside has been relieved of his command, and Hooker appointed in his stead. The Herald's Falmouth correspondent

infers from the reports of deserters that Lee and his associates are puzzled over the movements of our army, which they don't seem to fully comprehend. They have finally concluded that the advance upon Fredericksburg is only a feint, while the main attack on Richmond is to come from another quarter. Upon this theory they now believe our fore in front of Fredericksburg is small, and that immense hosts are being conveyed in transports to James river. Acting on this idea, they have recommenced erecting earthworks for the protection of a garrison force, while the main body of their army is preparing to move toward Richmond.

Sr. Louis, Dec. 2 .- An expedition to Yellville, Ark., under Gen. Herron, has been successful in destroying the saltpeter works and arsenal storehouses there, with about 500 stand of arms. They captured sixty prisoners and one hundred horses.

WYATT, Miss., Dec. 1 .- We have undisturbed possession of all the posts on the Tallahatchie. Not a man on our side was injured. The rebels, before leaving, burned the railroad and turnpike bridges.

Later. - Abbieville was occupied at 9 o'clock to-night by our cavalry. The rebels left the town one hour before we entered, Before leaving they burned the depot and destroyed considerable ammunition. The rebels have gone to Oxford, ten miles south of Abbieville. We pursue at midnight.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2 .- The report of

the Secretary of War details the military

operations during the past year; says from a survey of the whole field of operations it is apparent that whatever disasters our arms may nave suffered at particular points, a great advance has been made since the commencement of the war. The Union forces are now in the field under able commanders, stronger than ever, resolute, and eager to be led against the enemy, to crush the rebellion by a vigorous campaign. The Armies of the Potomac and of the West stand ready to vie with each other in dealing the quickest and heaviest blows against the enemy. Taught by experience of the Next door Ils, Fargo & Co.'s Express ruin of inaction and the hazzard of delay, a spirit of earnest activity seems now to pervade the forces of the United States beyond what has hitherto been exhibited. Under the calls of July and August there are already in the field over 420,000 new troops, of which 399,000 are volunteers. Of these 332,000 have volunteered for

NOMIC and Sentimental Song Books, for

three years.

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

-OF-STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS, shoes,

CLOTHING.

HATS AND CAPS. BONNETS

HARD-WARE, QUEENS-WARE, TIN- WARE,

GROCERIES Together with a Better Asortment. OI THE

CROCKELY.

NEWEST STYLE OF DRES-GOODS Than is usually found in a Country Store. All of which we offer to

SELL LOV FOR CASH, Or sua articles of COUNTRY PRODUCE!

As can be coverted into Money. We take this occion to return thanks for past favors and to licit a continuance of the

Those knowing hemselves indebted to us are requested to ome forward at once and make payment—nger indulgence cannot reasonably be exceed.

J. & W. BALDWIN.

Knight's Landg, Nov. 5th, 1862.

NE GOODS!! NAMED OF THE PARTY. CHEAR THAN EVER, AT WOODLAD, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEAV & BARBER TAVE JUSeturned from San Francisco with a la and varied stock of DRY GOS AND GROCERIES. Superior in quty and quantity to any ever offered to the ple of Yolo county.

GRCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syr Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Coneal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HRDWARE! Is, Files, Axes,

Tinware, of all sorts. OILSAINTS, DRUGS, AND

READEADE CLOTHING! Of all kinds. Shoes, bts, Hats, and Caps.

IY GOODS! In this lie have a complete stock. The highest maprice paid for produce. Give

us a call bepurchasing elsewhere.

Don'get the place,
REEMAN & BARBER. nov8-tf Woodland, Yolo county.

SADDLEID HARNESS MAKER. Corner and Railroad streets,

P DUSTON.

ght's Landing.

WOULESPECTFULLY GALL THE opened andmanently located himself at the above p having just received a new

Harnesaddles, Bridles, Col-I. Whips, Etc. P. L. DUSTON.

EC CLOTHING. We have: Received a Large Asportment of

BOYND CHILDRENS' CHARLING ...OF ...

NEW DESIRABLE STYLES, Which offer at Low Prices. R. T. BROWN & CO.,

Cor. and J streets, Sacramento.

R. BROWN & CO. Havenoved to the Store (Formerly ted by Lockwood & Hendrie) CORNERRTH AND J STREETS.

EMOVAL.

CRAMENTO. Whery are now Opening NEW ST OF FALL CLOTHING -AND-

FUHING GOODS, To whiley invite Attention.

ALBRA SALOON,

Office,

2nd et, Sacramento. C. S. HI,Proprietor. H AS alwn hand the best Liquors, Wineshat can be procured,

Lunch ely of the choicest the market nov1-tf Pipesvery Description, Raveley's.

LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE of California, County
Yolo: Before the Judge of Probate court
in chambers.—In the matter of the Estate of
William Wild. It appears to the Probate Judge
by the foregoing petition of Wm. S. Emery,
Public Administrator, praying for an order to
sell the Real Estate and all of it belonging to
said Estate, and also the personal property in said Estate, and also the personal property in the Inventory contained. to pay the claims, expences and costs against the said Estate.

It is therefore ordered that all persons interested in said Estate be and appear before the Probate Court, at the town of Woodland, on the 15th day of December, A. D. 1862, at 10 o'clock A. M., of said day, then and there to show cause, if any they can, why an order shall not be granted to Public Administrator to sell all the personal property and also the Real Estate mentioned in the schedule And it is further ordered that a copy of this order be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, for four successive weeks before said day of hearing.

L. R. HOPKINS, Probate Judge.

STATE of California, County of Yolo: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true copy of the foregoing order on file. Witness my hand and the seal of Probate Court, this 13th day of November, A. D. 1862

[L. S.]

E. GIDDINGS, Clerk. [L. S.] nov15-41

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTUE of an Execution, issued out of the Sixth District Court for Sacramento county, dated 24th of Oct. 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgment rendered in said Court on the 23d day of October, A. D 1862, in favor of James A. Williams and against D. A. Howard, for the sum of Four hundred and eighty-six dollars [\$486 00] debt, with interest on the said sum at the rate of 10 per cent per annum, together with Forty-seven and 10-100 dollars [\$47 10] costs of suit and all accruing costs; I have levied on the following property, to-wit: Lot No. 10 and No. 13 in the town of Washington, county of Yolo, being 26 ft. 8 inches front, on Har-riet street, and 80 ft deep, also, the west half of Lot No. 13, fronting 80 ft. on Fourth street, and 80 ft. deep, being the same property as sold by E. C. Taylor & Wife to Wm. Green; also, Lot 11 and 12 in same block fronting on Harriet street and running back to Fourth st., said 3 lots 10, 11 and 12 cotaining a front of 80 ft. by a depth of 80 ft., together with all the improvements; also, the South-east qr. of section twen'y-four [24] Township nine [9] North range [2] East, Mt. Diablo meridian containing 160 acres, more or less, together with all the improvements thereon. Notice is hereby given that on the 13th day of December, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock P. M., I will sell all the right, title and interest of said D. A. Howard in and to the above described property, at the Court House door, in the town of Woodland, Yolo county, at Public Acction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bid-

der, to satisfy said Execution and all costs. C. H. GRAY, Sheriff, Nov. 22, 1862 -4t

Sheriff's Sale.

BY VIRTTUE of an Execution, issued out of Justice James O'Neal's Court, Putah Township, dated 14th October, 1862, and to me directed and delivered, for a judgement rendered in said Court on the 14th day of October, A. D. 1862, in favor of William Grawford and against D. A. Howard for the sum of One hundred and thirty-seven 75-100 dollars (\$137 75) debt, together with twenty and 50-100 dollars (\$20 50) costs, and all accruing costs. I have levied on the following property, to-wit: A tract of land lying and being in the county of Yolo, State of California, and known as the South-east quarter of Section twenty-four (24) of Township nine(9) North, Range two [2] East, Mt. Diablo meridian, containing 160 acres more or le's, with all the improvement thereon. The above described property was levied on subject to an Execution issued out the 6th District court for Sacramento county in the case of John A. Williams vs D. A Howard. Notice is hereby given that on the 13th day of December, A. D. 1862, at 2 o'clock P M., I will sell a'l the right, title and interest of said D. A. Howard in and to the above described property, at the Court House door in the town of Woodland, Yolo county at Public Auction, for Cash in hand, to the highest and best bidder, to satify said Execution and all costs.

C. H. GRAY, Sheriff. November 22, 1862 -4t

STATE of California, County of Yolo; in Probate Court of Yolo county. In the matter of the Estate of Christopher Myers, deceased.

Notice is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, in the State of California, made on the twenty-fourth day of November A. D. 1862, in the matter of the Estate of Christopher Myers. deceased, the undersigned Administra-tor of Said Estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash, in separate parcels, and subject to confirmation by probate court, on Saturday, the twentieth day of December, A. D. 1862, at twelve o'clock M., at the residence of C. B. Murray or the Buckeye road west of the Tule House, in the said county, all the right, title, interest and Estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said Estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate, at the time of his aeath, in and to all the following described pieces or parcels of land, to-wit: lying and being in said Yolo county, to-wit:

One hundred and sixty acres of land bounded on the North by the land of C. B. Murray, on the East by the lands described below, on the South by the land of Jackson Brown, and on the West by the land of S. H. Letner, with the house and barn and improvements thereon; also, the undivided one half of 160 acres of land bounded on the North by land of J. Lewis, on the East by land of Thomas Martin, on the South by land of Wm. Wright, and on the West by the land above described, with the improvements thereon.

Terms and conditions of sale--cash. One half of the purchase money to be paid upon the approval of the sale by the said probate court, and the balance in six months after said sale, secured by note and mortgage. Deed at expense of purchases.

JOHN HINCK, Administrator

Of the Estate of Christopher Myers, Dec'd. HUNPHREY GRIFFITH, Att'y for Admin. Dated Nov. 29th, 1862. nov22nov22-4t

Administrator's Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given that I have taken charge of the Estate of Alfred Leeper deceased, and will administer on the same. All claims against said Estate must be presented within ten months from this date, or they will be forever barred.

WM. S. EMERY, Public Administrator. Woodland, Yolo county, Nov. 22, 1862.-46 LEGAL NOTICES.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss: In the Probate Court of the County

In the matter of the Estate of Chs. Brown-In the matter of the Estate of Chs. Browning, deceased. It appearing to the Judge of this court, by the petition of Wm. Y. Browning, Administrator of the Estate of Charles Browning, deceased, this day presented and filed, praying for an order to sell a piece of Real Estate therein described as the Southeast qr. of Section No. fourteen, in Town nine North, of Range one West, containing One Hundred and Sixty acres, that it is necessary to sell the whole of said tract for the reasons therein stated.

It is therefore ordered that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the Probate Court, In the town of Woodland, on the Eighth day of September, A. D. 1862, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, there and then to show cause if any they can why the order shall not be granted, and the said tract of land ordered sold, and that this notice be duly published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a paper published in this county, for four successive weeks before the day of hearing, and that the Clerk of this court post the necessary notices according to law.
I. N. HOAG, Probate Judge.

Let the hearing of the within notice be set for Saturday, Dec. 27, 1862, and be published as in the order directed.

L. R. HOPKINS. County Judge, and ex officio Probate Judge.

YOLO GOUNTY, ss: I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct copy orders on file in this office. Witness my hand and seal of said

[L. s.] county, this 17th day of November 1862. nov22-4t E. GIDDINGS. Clerk.

Internal Revenue Notice.

THE UNDERSIONED HAVING BEEN AP-pointed by the President of the United States Collector of Internal Revenue for the Fifth Collection District of the State of California, hereby gives notice that he has appointed G. D. FISKE Deputy Collector for Division No. 7, comprising the county of Yolo, who is prepared to issue licenses, and to receipt for all taxes and duties now due the Government, imposed by an Act entitled "An Act to provide Revenue to support the Government, and to pay Interest on the Public Debt," approved July 1st. 1862—from all per-sons residing in said Division.

All duties and taxes must be paid at the office of the Deputy Collector. Persons liable to pay a license will be required to take out the same within ten days from the date of an application, to be made through the Assistant Assessor, and all persons neglecting so to do, will be charged ten per cent additional on the amount thereof. Manufacturers, Auctioneers and Butchers will call forthwith, and pay the duties imposed monthly, within ten days from the 1st day of each month for the month pre-ceeding. Up in statements returned through the Assessor, Distillers will pay duties trimonthly, and Brewers monthly, within ten days from the 1st day of each month for the month preceding, according to a form of statement which will be furnished from the Depu-

ty Collector's office The attention of those interested is directed to the following provisions of the Revenue

"That if any person or persons shall exercise or carry on any husiness hereinafter men-tioned, for the exercise or carrying on of which trade or business a license is required by this Act, without taking out such license as in that behalf required, he, she, or they shall, for every such offense respectively, forfeit a pen-alty equal to three times the sum of money or amount of duts imposed for such licenses." (Sec. 59)

"That for neglect or refusal to pay the du-"That for neglect or refusal to pay the duties on manufactured articles, provided by this Act, as aforesaid, the goods, wares and merchandise manufactured and merchandise manufactured and unsold by such manufacturers shall be forfeited to the United States." (Sec. 70.) CHARLES MALTBY,

U. S. Collector. G. D. FISKE, Deputy Gollector, Seventh Division of Fifth District. OFFICE In County Treasurer's, Woodland, Yolo county.

State of California; 'n the Justice's Ocurt, Grafton Township, in and for the county of Yolo. The people of the State of

California, to Larent Gadoit, greeting : You are hereby Summoned to appear before me at my office in the Township of Grafton, in the county of Yolo, on the 16th day of December, A. D., 1862, at 12 o'clock, M., to answer unto the complaint of Louis Provost and Peter Montambalt, who brings action to recover the sum of \$95 50, due upon a promisory note and an open account (for particulars see complaint on file in this office) when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if

you fail to a pear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county, greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 24th day of November, A. D., 1862. E. RINEHIMER, Justice of the Peace of said Township.

ATTEST: A true copy of the original.

JAMES McCLINTOCK, Constable

T appearing to the satisfaction of this Court per affidavit, that Defendant in the above entitled cause so conceals and absents himself that service cannot be had on him by an ordinary process of law, it is, therefore, hereby ordered that service of the above Summons be had on him, by publishing the same for three consecutive weeks, in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, a newspaper published at Knight's Landing, Yolo county, California. Given under my hand, this 24th day of November, A. D. 1862. E. RINEHIMER.

Justice of the Peace.

NOTICE.

NOTICE is hereby given, that I will, on the first day of the next regular term of the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District, for Yolo county, or as soon thereafter as my application can be heard, make application to said court for an order of said court permitting me to carry on business in my own name and on my own account. Said business will be farming, raising grain, fruits, stock, pultry and the other usual results of general

CAROLINA FISCHER, Yo'o county, Cal., Oct 11th, I862. nov22-4t*

Wagon and Harness POR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Reveleys's, Knight's Landing. DRUGS AND MEDICINES.

R. H. M'DONALD. J. C. SPENCER.

IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE ...OF...

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WE WOULD ALL THE ATTENTION of all dealing in our line, to our large assortment of newly arrived Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with everything kept in a well supplied Wholesale

Acids, Alcohol, Ammonia, Arrow Root, Cream
Tartar, Essential Oils, Indigo, Castile
Soap, Fancy Soaps, Bay Rum,
Pearl Barley, Gum Camphor
Spices, Cooking Extract,
Fresh Hops, Sulphur.

Assayer's Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in that line.

Dental Goods.

We respectfully call the attention of Dentists to our large and well assorted stock of everything in this department.

Vulcanite Teeth, Plain and Gum Teeth, Gold Foil, Blow Pipes, Corundum Wheels, Files, a large variety; Impression Cups, Franklin's Articulators;
Plugging Instruments,
Dental Lathes, Vulcanizers—different kinds;
Excavators, Burrs and Drills, For-

ceps-all kinds; Mouth Glasses, Perfumery.

We are constantly receiving articles in this line, direct from Foreign and American manufactories. For sale by
R. H. McDonald & Go.

Paints, Oils and Varnishes. Brushes, Feather Dusters, Zinc White, Fire Proof Paint, Linseed Oil—Boiled and Raw. For sale by R. H. McDonald & Co.

Coal and Kerosene Oils.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty In procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article. R. H. McDonald & Go.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories. Tildon's Sugar Coated Pills, of nearly all the Concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDonald & Co.

Brewer's Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable R. H. McDoNALD & Co. terms, by

Soda Water Material. Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting,

Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDonald & Co. Patent Medicines.

Trusses, Supporters, Etc. Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensary Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line.

For sale by R. H. McDonald & Co. The undersigned offer for sale 100 Carboys Oil Vitrol 'Eastern;' 3000 fbs Nitric Acid, strong; 1500 fbs Citric Acid; 1000 lbs Muriatic Acid: 2060 fbs Powdered Tartaric Acid, best; 50 casks super Carb Soda; 500 oz Sulph Quinine; 100 oz Strychinine pure; 100 fbs Iodide Potassa; 125 lbs Chloroform; 106 lbs Calomel:

2200 gallons Kerosene Oil; 1100 gallons pure Lard Oil in tins; 800 gallons Camphene; Paint Brushes; Whitewash Brushes; Hair Brushes; Teeth Brushes; Feather dusters.

700 doz Wright's 20 gross Brandreth's: 100 gro Moffat's; Ayre's, Jayne's, Lee's, and McLane's

Dental Cases.

Chevaller's Best, containing a large number of Instruments, Mouth Mirrors, &c., Cases made of mahogany, brass bound, with drawers, etc., all complete. Price according to size and style-from \$75 to \$175.

R. H. M'DONALD. J. C. SPENCER. R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

IMPORTING WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

SACRAMENTO. Have constantly on hand for sale, at low rates, the largest stock in California of

choice Drugs and Medicines, Glassware, Extracts, Patent Medicines, Paints and Oils, Camphene, Soda Water Ttock. Brewers' Materials, Dental Instruments, Gold Foil, Gum and Plain Teeth, Surgical Instruments, etc.

R. H. McDONALD & CO. Importing Wholesale Lruggists, Sacran ento.

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRAN-CISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K

street, Sacramento. Steamer Chrysopolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediatelandings EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knight's Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make two trips per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Wednesday, and Saturday, at 7 A. WI.

A. REDINGTON, Agents, W. H. TAYLOR, Sacramento. Freight received at Knight's Landing every

day. S. W. RAVELEY, Agent, Knight's Landing.

> FOR SACRAMENTO. The fine Steamer VISALIA,

CAPT. ZIMMERMAN, Will carry Wheat and Barley for \$2 00 per ton, from Knight's Landing. S. W. RAVELEY. sept.20-tf

JUST RECEIVED! A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS! BY

S. Rothfeld, L. Greenbaum, Late with A. Ham-

Late with Godchaux, burger. Bros, & Co. WE BEG leave to inform our friends and

the public in general, that we have opened The Store, No. 137 J street,

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.,) WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS. By strict attention to business, we hope to

merit a share of public patronage. Please give us a call. GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,

137 J street, between 4th and 5th, Sacramento. nov1-tf

FRED. MORSE, M. D., AND SURGEON Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.

WHERE ALSO WILL BE KEPT FOR SALE, DRUGS,

MEDICINES. PERFUMERY,

TOILET WARE, &C., During Office Hours, which will be from 6 to 12 o'clock M., and from 4 to 9 o'clock P. M.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the FRED. MORSE, M. D. nov15-1y

TAKE NOTICE!

LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!

-AND-TO 00 55 TH 95,

Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Po ts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber

purchasing elsewhere. CAPT. TRUEWORTHY, Knight's Landing.

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS!

K STREET BATH HOUSE, Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d, WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Steam Baths. .50 cents

Chemical Baths. .50 cents Sulphur Steam Baths ... 75 cents Superior accommodations for Ladies

and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths. N. N .- Our Baths are always supplied with

clear filtered water.

NOTICE !-- \$50 00 REWARD!

STOLEN from Sebastopol, five mile from Marysville, on Tuesday. October 14th

A BLACK HORSE,

Three years old, branded on the left hip, thus (diamond 2) said Horse is heavy built, about fourteen hands high, large head, heavy neck carries his chin in, has some brown about the head and flank and rather coarse made. Had on when taken, fresh collar marks, skin and hair is off, but no white hair on them; rough shod all round; his tail bone is broken about two inches from the tip, which is not discernable until close examined

We will pay the above reward for the Horse and Thief, or \$25 for the Horse. Address to CLARKE & STEWART. oct25-tf Grafton Post Office, Yolo Co.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above eautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The TABLE is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The LODGING DEPARTMENT is fit-ted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a BAR, which has in it a choice selection of the best WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

YOLO HOUSE,

Front Street, Knight's Landing, G. W. DOTY, PROPRIETOR.

WOULD call the attention of the public to the fact that he has opened the above House, and is prepared to accommodate the trancient visitors and permanent boarders, in the best manner. THE TABLE will be furnished with the very best the market can possibly afford, while

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fited up in a style unsurpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and eigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. The proprietor has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

aug30-tf

places in the State.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

FURTHE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEAsure in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfac-

The DINING ROOM is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of

The BAR-ROOM is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of WINES and LIQUORS that can be procured in the San Francisco market. The proprietor has spared neither trouble

or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento. Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to

business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.

W. CAMPBELL. Cacheville, March 29, 1862.

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY, Permanent Dentist,

Knight's Landing. Office.-Union Hotel. Visits made in any IRA G. KELLEY,

portion of the county. All operation war-ranted. Give me a call. Examinations free. Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862,-tf.

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor, OFFICE-BELOW WARING'S HOTEL, WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession. AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to

me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks. JAMES CONNER'S SONS'

U.S. TYPE FOUNDRY Wm. Faulkner & Son, Agents, No. 526 Sansome street,

San Francisco, California.

Every article necessary for a complete News, or Job Printing Office, furnished at the

lowest prices. Also, Agents for Taylor's, Gordon's, Degener's, Newbury's, Potter's and Hawkes'

LEVI HERMANCE, Attorney and Counselor at Law.

Office-Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO GITY.

P. S .- Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts. State Locating Agent's Office on the same

CALIFORNIA CURED BACON.

A. HEILBRON & BRO. WASHINGTON MARKET, 147 J St., SACRAMENTO,

HAVE ON HAND

California Cured Hams; California Cured Bacon; Fresh California Lard.

In connection with CURED MEATS, they have recently opened a STALL for

ALL KINDS OF FRESH MEATS, Which the public will find of THE VERY BEST QUALITY.

Highest price, paid in cash for HOGS.

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

NINE OLD PORT, FINE OLD SHERRY, FINE OLD BRANDIES. We ask the attention of purchasers to our

large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates. McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street. COGNAC.

50 EIGHTH $(\frac{1}{8})$ casks "Jules Duret," in double packages. -ALSO-200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single

packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY. 20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co..

WINES. CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by McWilliams & Co.,

46 and 48 K street. CHAMPAGNE.

200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's." Heidsick for sale by McWilliams & Co., OLD RYE WHISKEY. PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for McWilliams & Co.,

sale by

46 and 48 K street

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY. AMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,

Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any

heretofore in this market.

McWilliams & Co., 46 and 48 K street. RUM.

AMAICA, St. Croix and New England. McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE. 2,000 Gallons Los Angelos Wine, for sale low. -ALSO-

100 cases Sansevain's McWilliams & Co. ALE AND PORTER.

Gasks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled | the Best 200 Gasks Alsop.

Ale and Porter.

McWilliams & Co. COGNAC.

Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very McWillams & Co., old and fine. assured that all orders will bromptly attend-Sacramento.

C. O. COPP. GENERAL BLACKSMITHING ...AND...

JOBBING ESTABLISHMENT.

Mnight's Landing. BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill work bolt making, and heavy work of every de-

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired. All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and

dispatch. Horses shod on the shortest notice. C. O. COPP, Mill street. opposite the Mill.

E. & C. CRUHLER. COLUMBUS BREWERY,

> Gorner of C and 16th streets, Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhler's Saloon,

Sixth street, between J and K streets.

Orders from the Country promptly at-J. W. AVERY,

... DEALER IN ...

LUMBER, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, ETC., ETC., ETC. Corner of Second and M sts.

SACRAMENTO.

ap5-tf JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.

MILLIKIN BROS. WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IM-porters and dealers in

Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc. No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th, n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

W. J. PRATHER,



DENTEST.

VEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most aproved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obsturators inserted. Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.

Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired. Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County. N. B .- All work done will be warranted.

> 171,500 BRIK FOR SALE, LOW. Apply to

J. & J. W. BALDWIN, MERCHANTS, Knight's Landing.

Nov. 7, 1861.

CASH PAID FOR WOOL

Or Shipped to San Francisco, for competition S. W. RAVELEY, of all buyers, by Knight's Landing.

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of 'he richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats it 'olo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or remors, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land vill be rented at a cash rent of

\$3 00 per are per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at he the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber vill be furnished free for the pur-

When paries Rent tle land, the pasturage is reserved after the cross are secured.

For furthe particulas, apply on the premices to JEIOME C. DAVIS,

Putah Creek S. W. RATELEY, Aget, Knight's Lading. novl-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!

WE, THE UNDERSONED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to uit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of and, lying in Cache

5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by

McWilliams & Co.

TRISH AND COMMUNICATION. terest at the rate of one or cent. per month.

Title perfect or no sale. The above is of the 1st fertile and productive grain and grailands in the State. and superior to any f the culture of the grape and other fruit. Ve have a vinyard of 35,000 vines, and orard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show imselves the superiority of the locality for ch purposes For further particula apply to KELLY,

MOTT & CO., 148 J streesacramento, or or the Ranch of ARND & GILLIG. nov1-tf

NOTICE TO THPUBLIC! THE undersigned having addition to his other busines, opened holesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landingnow prepared to furnish traders and deale generally, with

WINES AND QUORS In Cases or by the Bottle, at can be found in the San Francisco mar. Having made permanent arrangements, tomers can be

All goods sold warran'ee the money re-irned. S. W. VELEY, turned. Opposite Boat Landing, Kit's Landing.

N. B .- I pay Cash for gs, and only sell

CHARLES F. RBINS. IMPORTER AND DER IN

for Gash.

TYPE, PRESSES, PRINTI MATERIAL, ENES, CARD STE, &c., Nos. 111 and 113 (Street

San Franci feb2-ly PAINTLE CO. m Practical Printend Dealers in Type, Presses, Png Materials. Ink, Paperds, &c.,

510 Clay streetove Sansome, J. B. PAINTER J. M. PAINTER | Offices out with dis-T. P. PAINTER) patch.

BARRE & HALTON, IMPORTERS AND LERS IN Farming Implements Tachines, J STREET, BETWEEN NT AND 2D,

Sacrame VIZ: Threshing, reaping mowing, machines; horse hay rabast and steel plows, plow castings, cubrs, harrows harrow teeth, churns, choresses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn prs, corn shellers, hoes, horse hose, she spades and trowels, garden shears, reel lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sicklethes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapgrind stones, wheel barrows, sausage c and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patentpins, budding

and pruning knives, well v and buckets, PATENT COMBINEING PLOW

SEED SOWER ANIRROW. We have purchased the this great labor-saving implement for ate of California, and are having a nu made in the

Atlantic States for this ma

With this combined Maone man, with six horses, can do the wethree twelve inch plows, besides sowie grain, and harrowing it in as he prochus finishing his work in the best mannsible, without being obliged to travel ovelowed ground. This Machine was very thly tested by This Machine was very thin tested by the farmers of Santa Clara, where some eighty are now in use; ay the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cate, Yolo county. It is made very subst is not liable to get out of order, and be large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Swer and Harrow, runs lighter than three would, cutting the same amount of k

ting the same amount of le We are desirous of havise plows gen erally introduced throughe State, and are therefore prepared to ery favorable inducements to farmers a trade. The following are some of thes of our customers who have used the the past two seasons: Sacramento county -HerKethley.

Yolo county.—Hoppin Bs, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, Loggins. Sutter county.—M Boulv L Chandler. Colusa county.—James 17, J Crouch. Butte county.—Major J 1. Placer county .- E Miles

...AL Field, Grass, Hower AND GARDSEEDS

A large portion of whit imported by Express, and selected by enced Seeds-men in the East, packed letically sealed cases, and guaranteed. Hand and horse Hay Prade to order.

nov22-3m



1862.

HATS! CAPS! HATS! JUST RECEIVED, FROM Europe and the Eastern States, by

LAMOTT. HATTER A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of SOFT AND STRAW HATS.

ALL OF WHICH WILL BE Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following: The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricaibo Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Princeton Hat, the Peruvian Hat-both soft and stiff,-the Cassimere Hat-both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,-the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver-Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF

BEAVER, NULRIA, RUSSIA. NANKEEN,

WHITE, BLACK. BROWN. CLARET. 2U

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CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS. IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS, Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at LAMOTT'S, july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN. DEALERS IN

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c. Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,

IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,

The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use. NEW YORK HAND MADE HORSE NAILS. A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes. Particular attention paid to orders from the

july5-tf SACRAMENTO. ALPHONSE DENNERY & BRO'S.,

NEW CROCKERY STORE.

CHINA WARE.

93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,



WHITE GRANITE WARE, CUT GLASS WARE, PLATED WARE, BRITANNIA WARE, TABLE CUTLERY. BOHEMIAN GLASS WARE,

MIRRORS, ETC.

aug31-tf Sacramento. PAINT, OIL, WINDOW GLASS, AND

No. 162 J street, between 6th and 7th,

WALL PAPER DEPOT. FREDERICHS & HREES.

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Paints, Oils, Glass, Varnishes, Brushes, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Gilt Mouldings, Looking Glass Plates, Artists' and Painters' Materials, Etc.,

Between Sixth and Seventh streets, Sacramento.

No. 186 J Street,

Pictures Framed to Order.

N. B.-Mr. Fredericks having recently been to the East has made arrangements for shipments by every steamer, which enables us to fill all Orders on the Shortest Notice. Orders from the Country Promptly attended

Although a Sufferer by the Flood

SACRAMENTO INUNDATION.

-THE-EUREHA CARRIAGE FAC-

> TORY IS STILL GOING ON.

> > I have got

Carriages, Buggles and Wagons

If you want anything in my line, I solicit your patronage. I have taken TWENTY PREMIUMS at your State Fairs. Repairing done in the neatest manner

H. M. BERNAND, Corner Sixth and L streets,

Sacramento.

School Books, OF every description for sale at

Washing Machines. F George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale Atte Distr Sutte

CI