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THE
WORKS
OF
Mr William Shakespear.

VOLUME the SECOND.

CONTAINING,

MEASURE FOR MEASURE.
THE COMEDY OF ERRORS.
MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING.
THE MERCHANT OF VENICE.
LOVE'S LABOUR'S LOST.



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M E A S U R E

F O R

M E A S U R E.



DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

VINCENTIO, *Duke of Vienna.*

ANGELO, *Lord-deputy, in the Duke's absence.*

ESCALUS, *an ancient Lord, joint Deputy with Angelo.*

CLAUDIO, *a young Gentleman.*

LUCIO, *a Fantastick.*

Two Gentlemen.

VARRIUS, *a Gentleman, Servant to the Duke.*

PROVOST.

THOMAS, } *two Friars.*

PETER, }

ELBOW, *a simple Constable.*

FROTH, *a foolish Gentleman.*

CLOWN, *Servant to Mrs. Over-don.*

ABHORSON, *an Executioner.*

BARNARDINE, *a dissolute Prisoner.*

ISABELLA, *Sister to Claudio.*

MARIANA, *betrothed to Angelo.*

JULIET, *beloved of Claudio.*

FRANCISCA, *a Nun.*

Mistress OVER-DON, a Barwd.

Guards, Officers, and other Attendants.

S C E N E *Vienna.*

The Story is taken from Cinthio's Novels, Dec. 8. Nov. 5.

Measure



Measure *for* Measure.

ACT I. SCENE I.

A PALACE.

Enter Duke, Escalus, and Lords.

Duke. **E** *Scalus!*

Escal. My lord.

Duke. Of government the properties
t' unfold

Would seem in me t' affect speech and dis-
course;

Since I am not to know, that your own science
Exceeds, in that, the lists of all advice
My strength can give you : then no more remains,
But that to your sufficiency you join
A will to serve us as your worth is able,
And let them work. The nature of our people,
Our city's institutions, and the terms
Of common justice, y'are as pregnant in,
As art and practice hath enriched any
That we remember. There is our commission,
From which we would not have you warp. Call hither,
[*To the Attendants.*]

I say, bid come before us *Angelo* :
What figure of us think you he will bear ?
For you must know, we have with special soul
Elected him our absence to supply ;
Lent him our terror, dress'd him with our love ;
And giv'n his deputation all the organs
Of our own power : say, what think you of it ?

Escal. If any in *Vienna* be of worth

To undergo such ample grace and honour,
It is lord *Angelo*.

S C E N E II. *Enter Angelo.*

Duke. Look where he comes.

Ang. Always obedient to your Grace's will,
I come to know your pleasure.

Duke. Angelo,

There is a kind of character in thy life,
That, to th' observer, doth thy history
Fully unfold: thyself and thy belongings
Are not thine own so proper, as to waste
Thy self upon thy virtues, them on thee:
Heav'n doth with us, as we with torches do,
Not light them for themselves: for if our virtues
Did not go forth of us, 'twere all as if
We had them not. Spirits are not finely touch'd,
But to fine issues; nature never lends
The smallest scruple of her excellence,
But, like a thrifty goddess, she determines
Herself the glory of a creditor,
Both thanks, and use. But I do bend my speech
To one that can in my part me advertise;
Hold therefore, *Angelo*. [*Giving him his commission.*
In our remove, be thou at full our self.

Mortality and mercy in *Vienna*
Live in thy tongue and heart: old *Escalus*,
Though first in question, is thy secondary.
Take thy commission.

Ang. Now, good my lord,
Let there be some more test made of my metal,
Before so noble and so great a figure
Be stamp't upon it.

Duke. Come, no more evasion:
We have with a prepar'd and leaven'd choice
Proceeded to you; therefore take your honours.
Our haste from hence is of so quick condition,
That it prefers itself, and leaves unquestion'd
Matters of needful value. We shall write,
As time and our concernings shall importune,
How it goes with us, and do look to know

What

What doth befall you here. So fare you well.
'To th' hopeful execution do I leave you
Of our commission.

Ang. Yet give leave, my lord,
That we may bring you something on the way.

Duke. My haste may not admit it ;
Nor need you, on mine honour, have to do
With any scruple ; your scope is as mine own,
So to enforce, or qualify the law,
As to your soul seems good. Give me your hand ;
I'll privily away. I love the people,
But do not like to stage me to their eyes :
Though it do well, I do not relish well
Their loud applause, and *Ave's* vehement :
Nor do I think the man of safe discretion
That does affect it. Once more fare you well.

Ang. The heav'n's give safety to your purposes !

Escal. Lead forth and bring you back in happiness !

Duke. I thank you, fare you well. [Exit.]

Escal. I shall desire you, Sir, to give me leave
To have free speech with you ; and it concerns me
To look into the bottom of my place :
A pow'r I have, but of what strength and nature
I am not yet instructed.

Ang. 'Tis so with me : let us withdraw together,
And we may soon our satisfaction have
Touching that point.

Escal. I'll wait upon your honour. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E III. *The Street.*

Enter Lucio, and two Gentlemen.

Lucio. If the Duke, with the other Dukes, come not
to composition with the King of *Hungary*, why then all
the Dukes fall upon the King.

1 Gent. Heav'n grant us its peace, but not the King of
Hungary's !

2 Gent. Amen !

Lucio. Thou conclud'st like the sanctimonious pyrate,
that went to sea with the ten commandments, but scrap'd
one out of the table.

2 Gent. Thou shalt not steal ?

Lucio. Ay, that he raz'd.

1 Gent. Why, 'twas a commandment to command the captain and all the rest from their functions; they put forth to steal: there's not a soldier of us all, that in the thanksgiving after meat doth relish the petition well that prays for Peace.

2 Gent. I never heard any soldier dislike it.

Lucio. I believe thee: for I think thou never wast where grace was said.

2 Gent. No? a dozen times at least.

1 Gent. What? in meeter?

Lucio. Not in any profession, or in any language, I think, or in any religion.

2 Gent. And why not? grace is grace, despite of all controverfie.

Lucio. As for example, thou thyself art a wicked villain, despite of all grace.

2 Gent. Well; there went but a pair of sheers between us.

Lucio. I grant; as there may between the lists and the velvet. Thou art the list.

2 Gent. And thou the velvet; thou art good velvet; thou'rt a three-pil'd piece, I warrant thee: I had as lief be a list of an *English* kersey, as be pil'd, as thou art pil'd, for a *French* velvet. Do I speak feelingly now?

Lucio. I think thou dost; and indeed with most painful feeling of thy speech: I will, out of thine own confession, learn to begin thy health; but, whilst I live, forget to drink after thee.

2 Gent. I think I have done myself wrong, have I not?

1 Gent. Yes, that thou hast; whether thou art tainted, or free.

S C E N E IV. Bawd, coming at a distance.

Lucio. Behold, behold, where Madam *Mitigation* comes.

1 Gent. I have purchas'd as many diseases under her roof, as come to——

2 Gent. To what, pray?

1 Gent. Judge.

2 Gent. To three thousand dollars* a year.

* A quibble intended between *dollars* and *delours*.

1 Gent.

1 *Gent.* Ay, and more.

Lucio. A French crown more*.

1 *Gent.* Thou art always figuring diseases in me; but thou art full of error; I am sound.

Lucio. Nay, not, as one would say, healthy; but so sound, as things that are hollow; thy bones are hollow; impiety hath made a feast of thee.

1 *Gent.* How now, which of your hips has the most profound sciatica? [To the *Barwd.*

Barwd. Well, well; there's one yonder arrested, and carry'd to prison, was worth five thousand of you all.

1 *Gent.* Who's that, I pr'ythee?

Barwd. Marry, Sir, that's *Claudio*, Signior *Claudio*.

1 *Gent.* *Claudio* to prison? 'tis not so.

Barwd. Nay, but I know 'tis so; I saw him arrested; saw him carry'd away; and which is more, within these three days his head is to be chopt off.

Lucio. But, after all this fooling, I would not have it so; art thou sure of this?

Barwd. I am too sure of it; and it is for getting Madam *Julieta* with child.

Lucio. Believe me, this may be; he promised to meet me two hours since, and he was ever precise in promise-keeping.

2 *Gent.* Besides, you know it draws something near to the speech we had to such a purpose.

1 *Gent.* But most of all agreeing with the proclamation.

Lucio. Away, let's go learn the truth of it. [Exeunt.

Barwd. Thus, what with the war, what with the sweat, what with the gallows, and what with poverty, I am custom-shrunk. How now? what's the news with you?

S C E N E V. Enter Clown.

Clown. Yonder man is carry'd to prison.

Barwd. Well; what has he done?

Clown. A woman.

Barwd. But what's his offence?

Clown. Groping for trouts in a peculiar river.

Barwd. What? is there a maid with child by him?

Clown. No; but there's a woman with maid by him. You have not heard of the proclamation, have you?

* Alluding to the venereal scab upon the head call'd *Corona Veneris*.

Barwd.

Bawd. What proclamation, man ?

Clown. All houses in the suburbs of *Vienna* must be pluck'd down.

Bawd. And what shall become of those in the city ?

Clown. They shall stand for seed ; they had gone down too, but that a wise burgher put in for them.

Bawd. But shall our houses of resort in the suburbs be pull'd down ?

Clown. To the ground, mistrefs.

Bawd. Why, here's a change indeed in the commonwealth ; what shall become of me ?

Clown. Come, fear not you ; good counsellors lack no clients ; though you change your place, you need not change your trade : I'll be your tapster still. Courage, there will be pity taken on you ; you that have worn your eyes almost out in the service, you will be considered.

Bawd. What's to do here, *Thomas Tapster* ? let's withdraw.

Clown. Here comes Signior *Claudio*, led by the Provost to prison ; and there's *Madam Juliet*. [*Exe. Bawd and Clown.*]

S C E N E VI. *Enter Provost, Claudio, Juliet, and Officers. Lucio and two Gentlemen.*

Claud. Fellow, why dost thou show me thus to th'world ? Bear me to prison, where I am committed.

Prov. I do it not in evil disposition, But from lord *Angelo* by special charge.

Claud. Thus can the Demi-god Authority Make us pay down, for our offence, by weight ; I' th' words of heav'n, on whom it will, it will ; On whom it will not, so ; yet still 'tis just.

Lucio. Why, how now, *Claudio* ? whence comes this restraint ?

Claud. From too much liberty, my *Lucio*, liberty ; As surfeit is the father of much fast, So every scope by the immod'rate use Turns to restraint : our natures do pursue (Like rats that ravin down their proper bane,) A thirsty evil, and when we drink, we die.

Lucio. If I could speak so wisely under an arrest, I would send for certain of my creditors ; and yet, to say the truth, I had as lief have the foppery of freedom, as the morality

morality of imprisonment : what's thy offence, *Claudio* ?

Claud. What but to speak of would offend again.

Lucio. What is't, murder ?

Claud. No.

Lucio. Letchery ?

Claud. Call it so.

Prov. Away, Sir, you must go.

Claud. One word, good friend : *Lucio*, a word with you.

Lucio. A hundred ; if they'll do you any good :

Is lechery so look'd after ?

Claud. Thus stands it with me ; upon a true contract

I got possession of *Julietta's* bed,

You know the lady, she is fast my wife,

Save that we do the denunciation lack

Of outward order. This we came not to,

Only for propagation of a dowre

Remaining in the coffer of her friends,

From whom we thought it meet to hide our love

'Till time had made them for us. But it chances

The stealth of our mutual entertainment,

With character too gross, is writ in *Juliet*.

Lucio. With child, perhaps ?

Claud. Unhappily, even so.

And the new Deputy now for the Duke,

(Whether it be the fault and glimpse of newness ;

Or whether that the body publick be

A horse whereon the governor doth ride,

Who newly in the seat, that it may know

He can command, lets it strait feel the spur ;

Whether the tyranny be in his place,

Or in his eminence that fills it up,

I stagger in : but) this new governor

Awakes me all th' enrolled penalties

Which have like unscour'd armour hung by th' wall

So long, that nineteen zodiacks have gone round,

And none of them been worn ; and for a name,

Now puts the drowsie and neglected act

Freshly on me ; 'tis surely for a name.

Lucio. I warrant, so it is ; and thy head stands

So tickle on thy shoulders, that a milk-maid,

If she be but in love, may sigh it off.
Send after the Duke, and appeal to him.

Claud. I have done so, but he's not to be found.
I pr'ythee, *Lucio*, do me this kind service :
This day my sister should the cloister enter,
And there receive her approbation.
Acquaint her with the danger of my state,
Implore her in my voice, that she make friends
To the strict Deputy ; bid her self assay him,
I have great hope in that ; for in her youth
There is a prone and speechless dialect,
Such as moves men : beside, she hath prosp'rous art
When she will play with reason and discourse,
And well she can persuade.

Lucio. I pray she may ;
As well for the encouragement of the like,
Which else would stand on grievous imposition ;
As for thy life, which I'd be sorry should be
Thus foolishly lost at a game of tick-tack.
I'll to her strait.

Claud. I thank you, good friend *Lucio*.

Lucio. Within two hours.

Claud. Come, officer, away.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E VII. *A Monastery.*

Enter Duke and Friar Thomas.

Duke. No ; holy father, throw away that thought,
Believe not that the dribbling dart of love
Can pierce a compleat breast : why I desire thee
To give me secret harbour, hath a purpose
More grave and wrinkled than the aims and ends
Of burning youth.

Fri. May your Grace speak of it ?

Duke. My holy Sir, none better knows than you
How I have ever lov'd the life remov'd ;
And held in idle price to haunt assemblies,
Where youth, and cost, and witlefs bravery keep.
I have deliver'd to lord *Angelo*
(A man of stricture and firm abstinence)
My absolute pow'r and place here in *Vienna*,
And he supposes me travell'd to *Poland* ;

For

For so I've strew'd it in the common ear,
And so it is receiv'd : now, pious Sir,
You will demand of me, why I do this ?

Friar. Gladly, my lord.

Duke. We have strict statutes and most biting laws,
(The needful bits and curbs for head-strong steeds)
Which for this nineteen years we have let sleep ;
Even like an o'er-grown lion in a cave,
That goes not out to prey : now, as fond fathers
Having bound up the threat'ning twigs of birch,
Only to stick it in their childrens sight,
For terror, not to use ; in time the rod
Becomes more mock'd than fear'd : so our decrees,
Dead to infliction, to themselves are dead,
And liberty plucks justice by the nose ;
The baby beats the nurse, and quite athwart
Goes all decorum.

Fri. It rested in your Grace
T' unloose this ty'd-up justice, when you pleas'd :
And it in you more dreadful would have seem'd
Than in lord *Angelo*.

Duke. I fear, too dreadful.

Sith 'twas my fault to give the people scope,
'Twould be my tyranny to strike and gall them
For what I bid them do. For we bid this
When evil deeds have their permissive pass,
And not the punishment. Therefore, my father,
I have on *Angelo* impos'd the office :
Who may in th' ambush of my name strike home,
And yet, my nature never in the fight
To do it slander : To behold his sway,
I will, as 'twere a brother of your order,
Visit both Prince and people ; therefore pr'ythee
Supply me with the habit, and instruct me
How I may formally my person bear
Like a true *Friar*. More reasons for this action
At your more leisure shall I render you ;
Only this one : lord *Angelo* is precise,
Stands at a guard with envy, scarce confesses

That his blood flows, or that his appetite
Is more to bread than stone : hence shall we see,
If power change purpose, what our seemers be. [*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E VIII. *A Nunnery.*

Enter Isabella and Francisca.

Isab. And have you Nuns no farther privileges ?

Nun. Are not these large enough ?

Isab. Yes truly ; I speak not as desiring more,
But rather wishing a more strict restraint
Upon the sister votarists of Saint *Clare*.

Lucio within.

Lucio. Hoa ! peace be in this place !

Isab. Who's that which calls ?

Nun. It is a man's voice : gentle *Isabella*,
Turn you the key, and know his business of him :
You may ; I may not ; you are yet unsworn :
When you have vow'd, you must not speak with men
But in the presence of the prioress ;
Then if you speak, you must not shew your face,
Or if you shew your face, you must not speak.
He calls again ; I pray you answer him. [*Exit. Franc.*]

Isab. Peace and prosperity ! who is't that calls ?

Enter Lucio.

Lucio. Hail, virgin, if you be, as those cheek-roses
Proclaim you are no less, can you so stead me,
As bring me to the sight of *Isabella*,
A novice of this place, and the fair sister
To her unhappy brother *Claudio* ?

Isab. Why her unhappy brother ? let me ask
The rather, for I now must make you know
I am that *Isabella*, and his sister.

Lucio. Gentle and fair, your brother kindly greets you ;
Not to be weary with you, he's in prison.

Isab. Wo me, for what ?

Lucio. For that, which if myself might be his judge,
He should receive his punishment in thanks ;
He hath got his friend with child.

Isab. Sir, make me not your story.

Lucio. I would not, tho' 'tis my familiar sin

With

With maids to seem the lapwing*, and to jest,
Tongue far from heart, play with all virgins so.
I hold you as a thing en-sky'd and fainted,
By your renoucement an immortal spirit,
And to be talk'd with in sincerity,
As with a saint.

Isab. You do blaspheme the good, in mocking me.

Lucio. Do not believe it. Fewness and truth, 'tis thus;
Your brother and his lover having embrac'd,
As those that feed grow full, as blossoming time
Doth from the seedness the bare fallow bring
To teeming foison; so her plenteous womb
Expresseth its full tilth and husbandry.

Isab. Some one with child by him? my cousin *Juliet*?

Lucio. Is she your cousin?

Isab. Adoptedly, as school-maids change their names,
By vain, tho' apt, affection.

Lucio. She it is.

Isab. Let him then marry her.

Lucio. This is the point.

The Duke is very strangely gone from hence:
Bore many gentlemen, my self being one,
In hand and hope of action; but we learn,
By those that know the very nerves of state,
His givings out were of an infinite distance
From his true-meant design. Upon his place,
And with full line of his authority,
Governs lord *Angelo*; a man whose blood
Is very snow-broth, one who never feels
The wanton stings and motions of the sense;
But doth rebate and blunt his natural edge
With profits of the mind, study and fast.
He, to give fear to use and liberty,
Which have long time run by the hideous law
As mice by lions; hath pickt out an act,
Under whose heavy sense your brother's life
Falls into forfeit; he arrests him on it,
And follows close the rigor of the statute,

* The lapwings fly with seeming fright and anxiety far from their nests to deceive those who seek their young.

To make him an example ; all hope's gone,
 Unless you have the grace by your fair prayer
 To soften *Angelo* ; and that's my pith
 Of business betwixt you and your poor brother.

Isab. Doth he so seek his life ?

Lucio. H'as censur'd him

Already, and, I hear, the Provost hath
 A warrant for his execution.

Isab. Alas ! what poor ability's in me
 To do him good ?

Lucio. Assay the power you have.

Isab. My power alas ! I doubt.

Lucio. Our doubts are traitors,
 And make us lose the good we oft might win,
 By fearing to attempt. Go to lord *Angelo*,
 And let him learn to know, when maidens sue
 Men give like Gods ; but when they weep and kneel,
 All their petitions are as truly theirs,
 As they themselves would owe them.

Isab. I'll see what I can do.

Lucio. But speedily.

Isab. I will about it strait ;
 No longer staying, but to give the mother
 Notice of my affair. I humbly thank you ;
 Commend me to my brother : soon at night
 I'll send him certain word of my success.

Lucio. I take my leave of you.

Isab. Good Sir, adieu.

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT II. SCENE I.

The Palace.

Enter Angelo, Escalus, a Justice, and Attendants.

Ang. WE must not make a scare-crow of the law,
 Setting it up to fear the birds of prey,
 And let it keep one shape, 'till custom make it
 Their perch, and not their terror.

Escal. Ay, but yet

Let us be keen, and rather cut a little,
 Than fall, and bruise to death. Alas ! this gentleman,
 Whom I would save, had a most noble father ;

Let

Let but your honour know, whom I believe
To be most strait in virtue, whether in
The working of your own affections,
Had time coher'd with place, or place with wishing,
Or that the resolute acting of your blood
Could have attain'd th' effect of your own purpose,
Whether you had not sometime in your life
Err'd in this point you censure now in him,
And pull'd the law upon you.

Ang. 'Tis one thing to be tempted, *Escalus*,
Another thing to fall. I not deny
The jury passing on the prisoner's life
May in the sworn twelve have a thief or two,
Guiltier than him they try; what's open made
To justice, that it seizes on. What know
The laws that thieves do pass on thieves? 'tis pregnant,
The jewel that we find, we stoop and take't,
Because we see it; but what we do not see,
We tread upon, and never think of it.
You may not so extenuate his offence,
For I have had such faults; but rather tell me
When I, that censure him, do so offend,
Let mine own judgment pattern out my death,
And nothing come in partial. He must die.

Enter Provost.

Escal. Be't as your wisdom will.

Ang. Where is the *Provost*?

Prov. Here, if it like your honour.

Ang. See that *Claudio*

Be executed by nine to-morrow morning.
Bring him his confessor, let him be prepar'd,
For that's the utmost of his pilgrimage. [*Exit Provost.*]

Escal. Well, heav'n forgive him! and forgive us all!
Some rise by sin, and some by virtue fall:
Some run through brakes of vice, and answer none;
And some condemned for one fault alone.

S C E N E II.

Enter Elbow, Froth, Clown, and Officers.

Elb. Come, bring them away; if these be good people

in a common-weal, that do nothing but use their abuses in common houses, I know no law; bring them away.

Ang. How now, Sir, what's your name? and what's the matter?

Elb. If it please your honour, I am the poor Duke's constable, and my name is *Elbow*; I do lean upon justice, Sir, and do bring in here before your good honour two notorious benefactors.

Ang. Benefactors? well; what benefactors are they? are they not malefactors?

Elb. If it please your honour, I know not well what they are; but precise villains they are, that I am sure of, and void of all profanation in the world, that good christians ought to have.

Escal. This comes off well; here's a wise officer.

Ang. Go to: what quality are you of? *Elbow* is your name? Why dost thou not speak, *Elbow*?

Clown. He cannot, Sir; he's out at elbow.

Ang. What are you, Sir?

Elb. He, Sir? a tapster, Sir; parcel-bawd; one that serves a bad woman; whose house, Sir, was, as they say, pluckt down in the suburbs; and now she professes a hot-house; which, I think, is a very ill house too.

Escal. How know you that?

Elb. My wife, Sir, whom I detest before heav'n and your honour.

Escal. How! thy wife?

Elb. Ay, Sir; whom I thank heav'n is an honest woman.

Escal. Dost thou detest her therefore?

Elb. I say, Sir, I will detest myself also, as well as she, that this house, if it be not a bawd's house, it is pity of her life, for it is a naughty house.

Escal. How dost thou know that, constable?

Elb. Marry, Sir, by my wife; who, if she had been a woman cardinally given, might have been accused in fornication, adultery, and all uncleanness there.

Escal. By that woman's means?

Elb. Ay, Sir, by mistress *Over-don*'s means; but as she spit in his face, so she defy'd him.

Clown. Sir, if it please your honour, this is not so.

Elb.

Elb. Prove it before these varlets here, thou honourable man, prove it.

Escal. Do you hear how he misplaces ?

Clown. Sir, she came in great with child ; and longing (savouring your honour's reverence) for stew'd prunes ; we had but two in the house, which at that very instant time stood, as it were, in a fruit-dish, a dish of some three pence ; (your honours have seen such dishes, they are not *China* dishes, but very good dishes.)

Escal. Go to, go to ; no matter for the dish, Sir.

Clown. No indeed, Sir, not of a pin ; you are therein in the right : but to the point ; as I say, this mistress *Elbow*, being, as I say, with child, and being great belly'd, and longing, as I said, for prunes ; and having no more in the dish, as I said ; master *Froth* here, this very man, having eaten the rest, as I said, and, as I say, paying for them very honestly ; for, as you know, master *Froth*, I could not give you three pence again.

Froth. No indeed.

Clown. Very well ; you being then, if you be remembered, cracking the stones of the foresaid prunes.

Froth. Ay, so I did indeed.

Clown. Why, very well ; I telling you then, if you be remembered, that such a one, and such a one, were past cure of the thing you wot of, unless they kept good diet, as I told you.

Froth. All this is true.

Clown. Why, very well then.

Escal. Come, you are a tedious fool ; to the purpose : what was done to *Elbow*'s wife, that he hath cause to complain of ? come to what was done to her.

Clown. Sir, your honour cannot come to that yet.

Escal. No, Sir, I mean it not.

Clown. Sir, but you shall come to it, by your honour's leave : and I beseech you, look into master *Froth* here, Sir, a man of fourscore pound a year ; whose father dy'd at *Hallowmas*. Was't not at *Hallowmas*, master *Froth* ?

Froth. All-holland eve.

Clown. Why, very well ; I hope here be truths. He, Sir, sitting, as I say, in a lower chair, Sir ; 'twas in the bunch

bunch of grapes, where indeed you have a delight to sit, have you not ?

Froth. I have so, because it is an open room, and good for winter.

Clown. Why, very well then : I hope here be truths.

Ang. This will last out a night in *Russia*,
When nights are longest there. I'll take my leave,
And leave you to the hearing of the cause,
Hoping you'll find good cause to whip them all. [*Exit.*

S C E N E III.

Escal. I think no less. Good-morrow to your lordship.
Now, Sir, come on : what was done to *Elbow's* wife, once more ?

Clown. Once, Sir ? there was nothing done to her once.

Elb. I beseech you, Sir, ask him what this man did to my wife.

Clown. I beseech your honour, ask me.

Escal. Well, Sir, what did this gentleman do to her ?

Clown. I beseech you, Sir, look in this gentleman's face ; good master *Froth*, look upon his honour ; 'tis for a good purpose ; doth your honour mark his face ?

Escal. Ay, Sir, very well.

Clown. Nay, I beseech you, mark it well.

Escal. Well, I do so.

Clown. Doth your honour see any harm in his face ?

Escal. Why, no.

Clown. I'll be suppos'd upon a book, his face is the worst thing about him : good then ; if his face be the worst thing about him, how could master *Froth* do the constable's wife any harm ? I would know that of your honour.

Escal. He's in the right ; constable, what say you to it ?

Elb. First, an it like you, the house is a respected house ; next, this is a respected fellow ; and his mistress is a respected woman.

Clown. By this hand, Sir, his wife is a more respected person than any of us all.

Elb. Varlet, thou liest ; thou liest, wicked varlet ; the time is yet to come, that she was ever respected with man, woman, or child.

Clown.

Clown. Sir, she was respected with him before he marry'd with her.

Escal. Which is the wiser here; *Justice*, or *Iniquity*? Is this true?

Elb. O thou caitiff! O thou varlet! O thou wicked **Hannibal*! I respected with her before I was marry'd to her? If ever I was respected with her, or she with me, let not your worship think me the poor Duke's officer; prove this, thou wicked **Hannibal*, or I'll have mine action of battery on thee.

Escal. If he took you a box o'th' ear, you might have your action of slander too.

Elb. Marry, I thank your good worship for it: what is't your worship's pleasure I shall do with this wicked caitiff?

Escal. Truly, officer, because he hath some offences in him, that thou wouldst discover if thou couldst, let him continue in his courses, 'till thou know'st what they are.

Elb. Marry, I thank your worship for it; thou seest, thou wicked varlet now, what's come upon thee. Thou art to continue now, thou varlet; thou art to continue.

Escal. Where were you born, friend? [To Froth.

Froth. Here in *Vienna*, Sir.

Escal. Are you of fourscore pounds a year?

Froth. Yes, an't please you, Sir.

Escal. So. What trade are you of, Sir? [To the Clown.

Clown. A tapster, a poor widow's tapster.

Escal. Your mistress's name?

Clown. Mistress *Over-don*.

Escal. Hath she had any more than one husband?

Clown. Nine, Sir: *Over-don* by the last.

Escal. Nine? Come hither to me, master *Froth*: master *Froth*, I would not have you acquainted with tapsters; they will draw you, master *Froth*, and you will hang them. Get you gone, and let me hear no more of you.

Froth. I thank your worship; for mine own part, I never come into any room in a taphouse, but I am drawn in.

Escal. Well; no more of it, master *Froth*; farewell.

[Exit Froth.

* He means to say *Animal*.

S C E N E

SCENE IV.

Come you hither to me, master tapster; what's your name, master tapster?

Clown. Pompey.

Escal. What else?

Clown. Bum, Sir.

Escal. Troth, and your bum is the greatest thing about you, so that, in the beaftliest sense, you are Pompey the great. Pompey, you are partly a bawd, Pompey; howsoever you colour it in being a tapster; are you not? come, tell me true, it shall be the better for you.

Clown. Truly, Sir, I am a poor fellow that would live.

Escal. How would you live, Pompey? by being a bawd? what do you think of the trade, Pompey? is it a lawful trade?

Clown. If the law will allow it, Sir.

Escal. But the law will not allow it, Pompey, and it shall not be allowed in Vienna.

Clown. Does your worship mean to geld and splay all the youth in the city?

Escal. No, Pompey.

Clown. Truly, Sir, in my poor opinion, they will to't then. If your worship will take order for the drabs and knaves, you need not to fear the bawds.

Escal. There are pretty orders beginning, I can tell you: it is but heading and hanging.

Clown. If you head and hang all that offend that way but for ten years together, you'll be glad to give out a commission for more heads: if this law hold in Vienna ten years, I'll rent the fairest house in it after three pence a bay: if you live to see this come to pass, say Pompey told you so.

Escal. Thank you, good Pompey; and in requital of your prophecy, hark you, I advise you let me not find you before me again upon any complaint whatsoever; no, not for dwelling where you do: if I do, Pompey, I shall beat you to your tent, and prove a shrewd Cæsar to you: in plain dealing, Pompey, I shall have you whipt: so for this time, Pompey, fare you well.

Clown.

Clown. I thank your worship for your good counsel; but I shall follow it, as the flesh and fortune shall better determine.

Whip me? no, no; let carman whip his jade;
The valiant heart's not whipt out of his trade. [Exit.

S C E N E V.

Escal. Come hither to me, master *Elbow*; come hither, master constable; how long have you been in this place of constable?

Elb. Seven year and a half, Sir.

Escal. I thought, by your readiness in the office, you had continued in it some time: you say seven years together?

Elb. And a half, Sir.

Escal. Alas! it hath been great pains to you; they do you wrong to put you so oft upon't: are there not men in your ward sufficient to serve it?

Elb. 'Faith, Sir, few of any wit in such matters; as they are chosen they are glad to chuse me for them. I do it for some piece of mony, and go through with all.

Escal. Look you, bring me in the names of some six or seven, the most sufficient of your parish.

Elb. To your worship's house, Sir?

Escal. To my house; fare you well. What's a clock, think you? [Exit *Elbow*.

Just. Eleven, Sir.

Escal. I pray you, go home to dinner with me.

Just. I humbly thank you.

Escal. It grieves me for the death of *Claudio*:

But there's no remedy.

Just. Lord *Angelo* is severe.

Escal. It is but needful:

Mercy is not it self, that oft looks so;

Pardon is still the nurse of second woe:

But yet poor *Claudio*! there's no remedy.

Come, Sir.

[Exit.

S C E N E VI. Enter Provost, and a Servant.

Serv. He's hearing of a cause; he will come straight:
I'll tell him of you.

Prov. Pray you do; I'll know

His pleasure; may be he'll relent; alas!

He hath but as offended in a dream:

All

All sects, all ages smack o' th' vice ; and he
To die for it !

Enter Angelo.

Ang. Now, what's the matter, *Provost* ?

Prov. Is it your will *Claudio* shall die to-morrow ?

Ang. Did not I tell thee yea ? hadst thou not order ?
Why ask again ?

Prov. Lest I might be too rash.

Under your good correction, I have seen
When after execution judgment hath
Repented o'er his doom.

Ang. Let that be mine ;

Do you your office, or give up your place,
And you shall well be spar'd.

Prov. I crave your pardon.

What shall be done, Sir, with the groaning *Juliet* ?
She's very near her hour.

Ang. Dispose of her

To some more fitting place, and that with speed.

Serv. Here is the sister of the man condemn'd,
Desires access to you.

Ang. Hath he a sister ?

Prov. Ay, my good lord, a very virtuous maid,
And to be shortly of a sister-hood,
If not already.

Ang. Let her be admitted.

[*Exit Servant.*]

See you the fornicatrefs be remov'd ;

Let her have needful, but not lavish means ;

There shall be order for it.

S C E N E VII. *Enter Lucio and Isabella.*

Prov. 'Save your Honour !

Ang. Stay yet a while. Y'are welcome ; what's your will ?

Isab. I am a woful suitor to your honour,
Please but your honour hear me.

Ang. What's your suit ?

Isab. There is a vice that most I do abhor,
And most desire should meet the blow of justice,
For which I would not plead, but that I must ;
For which I must plead, albeit I am
At war 'twixt will, and will not.

Ang.

Ang. Well ; the matter ?

Ifab. I have a brother is condemn'd to-day ;
I do beseech you, let it be his fault,
And not my brother.

Prov. Heav'n give thee moving graces !

Ang. Condemn the fault, and not the actor of it ?
Why, every fault's condemn'd ere it be done ;
Mine were the very cipher of a function
To fine the faults, whose fine stands in record,
And let go by the actor.

Ifab. O just, but severe law !

I had a brother then ; —heav'n keep your honour !

Lucio. Give't not o'er so : to him again, intreat him,
Kneel down before him, hang upon his gown ;
You are too cold ; if you should need a pin,
You could not with a more tame tongue desire it.
To him, I say.

Ifab. Must he needs die ?

Ang. Maiden, no remedy.

Ifab. Yes ; I do think that you might pardon him,
And neither heav'n nor man grieve at the mercy.

Ang. I will not do't.

Ifab. But can you if you would ?

Ang. Look, what I will not, that I cannot do.

Ifab. But might you do't, and do the world no wrong,
If so your Heart were touch'd with that remorse
As mine is to him ?

Ang. He's sentenc'd ; 'tis too late.

Lucio. You are too cold.

Ifab. Too late ? why, no ; I that do speak a word,
May call it back again : and believe this,
No ceremony that to great ones belongs,
Not the King's crown, nor the deputed sword,
The marshal's truncheon, nor the judge's robe,
Become them with one half so good a grace
As mercy does : if he had been as you,
And you as he, you would have slipt like him ;
But he, like you, would not have been so stern.

Ang. Pray you, be gone.

Ifab. I would to heav'n I had your potency,

And you were *Ifabel*; should it then be thus?
 No; I would tell what 'twere to be a judge,
 And what a prisoner.

Lucio. Ay, touch him, there's the vein.

Ang. Your brother is a forfeit of the law,
 And you but waste your words.

Ifab. Alas! alas!

Why, all the souls that were, were forfeit once;
 And he that might the 'vantage best have took,
 Found out the remedy. How would you be,
 If he, which is the top of judgment, should
 But judge you as you are? oh, think on that,
 And mercy then will breathe within your lips,
 Like man new made.

Ang. Be you content, fair maid;
 It is the law, not I, condemns your brother.
 Were he my kinsman, brother, or my son,
 It should be thus with him; he dies to-morrow.

Ifab. To-morrow? oh! that's sudden. Spare him, spare
 He's not prepar'd for death: even for our kitchens [him].
 We kill the fowl of season; serve we heav'n
 With less respect than we do minister
 To our gross selves? good, good my lord, bethink you:
 Who is it that hath dy'd for this offence?
 There's many have committed it.

Lucio. Ay, well said.

Ang. The law hath not been dead, tho' it hath slept:
 Those many had not dar'd to do that evil,
 If the first man that did th' edict infringe
 Had answer'd for his deed. Now 'tis awake,
 Takes note of what is done, and like a prophet,
 Looks in a glass which shews that future evils
 Or new, or by remissness new conceiv'd,
 And so in progress to be hatch'd and born,
 Are now to have no successive degrees,
 But, ere they live, to end.

Ifab. Yet shew some pity.

Aug. I shew it most of all, when I shew justice;
 For then I pity those I do not know,
 Which a dismiss'd offence would after gall;

And

And do him right, that answering this foul wrong,
Lives not to act another. Then be satisfy'd ;
Your brother dies to-morrow ; be content.

Isab. So you must be the first that gives this sentence,
And he that suffers : oh, 'tis excellent
To have a giant's strength ; but tyrannous
To use it like a giant.

Lucio. That's well said.

Isab. Could great men thunder
As *Jove* himself does, *Jove* would ne'er be quiet ;
For every pelting, petty officer
Incessantly would use his heav'n for thunder ;
Nothing but thunder : merciful, sweet heav'n !
Thou rather with thy sharp and sulph'rous bolt
Split'st the unwedgeable and gnarled oak,
Than the soft myrtle : O, but man ! proud man,
Drest in a little brief authority,
(Most ignorant of what he's most assur'd,
His glassy essence) like an angry ape,
Plays such fantastick tricks before high heav'n,
As makes the angels weep ; who with our spleens
Would all themselves laugh mortal.

Lucio. Oh, to him, to him, wench ; he will relent ;
He's coming : I perceive't.

Prov. Pray heav'n she win him.

Isab. We cannot weigh our brother with your self :
Great men may jest with saints ; 'tis wit in them,
But in the less foul prophanation.

Lucio. Thou'rt right, girl ; more o' that.

Isab. That in the captain's but a cholerick word,
Which in the soldier is flat blasphemy.

Lucio. Art thou advis'd o' that ? more on't, yet more.

Ang. Why do you put these sayings upon me ?

Isab. Because authority, tho' it err like others,
Hath yet a kind of medicine in itself,
That skins the vice o' th' top : go to your bosom,
Knock there, and ask your heart what it doth know
That's like my brother's fault ; if it confess
A natural guiltiness, such as is his,
Let it not sound a thought upon your tongue

Against my brother's life.

Ang. She speaks, and 'tis

Such sense, that my sense bleeds with't. Fare you well.

Isab. Gentle my lord, turn back.

Ang. I will bethink me : come again to-morrow.

Isab. Hark how I'll bribe you, good my lord, turn back.

Ang. How? bribe me?

Isab. Ay, with such gifts that heav'n shall share with you.

Lucio. You had marr'd all else.

Isab. Not with fond shekels of the tested gold,
Or stones, whose rate is either rich or poor
As fancy values them ; but with true prayers,
That shall be up at heav'n and enter there,
Ere sun rise : prayers from preserved souls,
From fasting maids whose minds are dedicate
To nothing temporal.

Ang. Well ; come to-morrow.

Isab. Heav'n keep your honour safe !

Ang. Amen ! I say :

[*Aside.*]

For I am that way going to temptation,
Where prayers cross.

Isab. At what hour to-morrow

Shall I attend you ?

Ang. At any time 'fore noon.

Isab. 'Save your honour ! [*Exeunt Lucio and Isabella.*]

S C E N E VIII.

Ang. From thee ; even from thy virtue !
What's this ? what's this ? is this her fault or mine ?
The tempter, or the tempted, who sins most ?
Not she ; nor doth she tempt ; but it is I
That lying by the violet in the sun,
Do as the carrion does, not as the flower,
Corrupt with virtuous season. Can it be,
That modesty may more betray our sense,
Than woman's lightness ? having waste ground enough,
Shall we desire to raze the sanctuary,
And pitch our evils there : oh, fie, fie, fie !
What dost thou ? or what art thou, *Angelo* ?
Dost thou desire her foully, for those things
That make her good ? Oh, let her brother live :

Thieves

Thieves for their robbery have authority,
 When judges steal themselves. What! do I love her,
 That I desire to hear her speak again,
 And feast upon her eyes? what is't I dream on?
 Oh cunning enemy, that to catch a saint
 With saints dost bait thy hook! most dangerous
 Is that temptation that doth goad us on
 To sin in loving virtue; ne'er could the strumpet,
 With all her double vigour, art and nature,
 Once stir my temper; but this virtuous maid
 Subdues me quite: Ev'n 'till this very Now,
 When men were fond, I smil'd, and wonder'd how. [*Exit,*

S C E N E IX. *A Prison.*

Enter Duke habited like a Friar, and Provost.

Duke. Hail to you, *Provost*; so I think you are.

Prov. I am the *Provost*; what's your will, good *Friar*?

Duke. Bound by my charity, and my blest order,
 I come to visit the afflicted spirits
 Here in the prison; do me the common right
 To let me see them, and to make me know
 The nature of their crimes; that I may minister
 To them accordingly.

Prov. I would do more than that, if more were needful.

Enter Juliet.

Look, here comes one; a gentlewoman of mine,
 Who falling in the flaws of her own youth,
 Hath blister'd her report: she is with child,
 And he that got it sentenc'd: a young man
 More fit to do another such offence,
 Than die for this.

Duke. When must he die?

Prov. As I do think, to-morrow.

I have provided for you; stay a while, [*To Juliet.*
 And you shall be conducted.

Duke. Repent you, fair one, of the sin you carry?

Juliet. I do; and bear the shame most patiently.

Duke. I'll teach you how you shall arraign your conscience,
 And try your penitence if it be sound,
 Or hollowly put on.

Juliet. I'll gladly learn.

Duke. Love you the man that wrong'd you ?

Juliet. Yes, as I love the woman that wrong'd him.

Duke. So then it seems your most offenceful act
Was mutually committed.

Juliet. Mutually.

Duke. Then was your sin of heav'ier kind than his.

Juliet. I do confess it and repent it, father.

Duke. 'Tis meet so, daughter ; but repent you not
As that the sin hath brought you to this shame ?
Which sorrow's always tow'rds our selves, not heaven,
Showing we'd not seek heaven as we love it,
But as we stand in fear.

Juliet. I do repent me as it is an evil,
And take the shame with joy.

Duke. 'Tis well, there rest.
Your partner, as I hear, must die to-morrow,
And I am going with instruction to him ;
So grace go with you ; *benedicite !*

[*Exit.*

Juliet. Must die to-morrow ! oh injurious law,
That respites me a life, whose very comfort
Is still a dying horror !

Prov. 'Tis pity of him.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E X. *The Palace.*

Enter Angelo.

Ang. When I would pray and think, I think and pray
To sev'ral subjects : heav'n hath my empty words,
Whilst my intention, hearing not my tongue,
Anchors on *Isabel* : heav'n's in my mouth,
As if I did but only chew its name,
And in my heart the strong and swelling evil
Of my conception : the state whereon I studied
Is like a good thing being often read,
Grown fear'd and tedious ; yea, my gravity,
Wherein (let no man hear me) I take pride,
Could I with boot change for an idle plume
Which the air beats for vain. Oh place ! oh form !
How often dost thou with thy case, thy habit,
Wrench awe from fools, and tie the wiser souls
To thy false seeming ! blood, thou art but blood :
Let's write good angel on the devil's horn ;

Is't

Is't not the devil's crest? How now? who's there?

Enter Servant.

Serv. One *Isabel* a sister asks access to you.

Ang. Teach her the way. Oh heav'ns! why does my
Thus muster to my heart, making both that [blood
Unable for itself, and dispossessing
My other parts of necessary fitness?
So play the foolish throngs with one that swoons;
Come all to help him, and so stop the air
By which he should revive: and even so
The general subjects to a well-wisht King
Quit their own part, and in obsequious fondness
Croud to his presence, where their untaught love
Must needs appear offence. How now, fair maid?

S C E N E XI. *Enter Isabella.*

Isab. I am come to know your pleasure.

Ang. That you might know it, would much better please
Than to declare what 'tis. He cannot live. [me,

Isab. Ev'n so?—heav'n keep you! [Going.

Ang. Yet may he live a while;
And it may be as long as you or I;
Yet he must die.

Isab. Under your sentence?

Ang. Yea.

Isab. When, I beseech you? that in his reprieve,
Longer or shorter, he may be so fitted,
That his soul sicken not.

Ang. Ha? fie, these filthy vices! 'twere as good
To pardon him, that hath from nature stol'n
A man already made, as to remit
Their saucy leudness that do coin heav'n's image
In stamps that are forbid: 'tis all as just,
Falsely to take away a life true made,
As to put mettle in restrained means,
To make a false one.

Isab. 'Tis set down so in heav'n, but not in earth.

Ang. And say you so? then I shall pose you quickly.
Which had you rather, that the most just law
Now took your brother's life; or, to redeem him,
Give up your body to such sweet uncleanness

As she, that he hath stain'd ?

Ifab. Sir, believe this,
I had rather give my body than my soul.

Ang. I talk not of your soul ; our compell'd sins
Stand more for number than accompt.

Ifab. How say you ?

Ang. Nay, I'll not warrant that ; for I can speak
Against the thing I say. Answer to this :
I, now the voice of the recorded law,
Pronounce a sentence on your brother's life :
Might there not be a charity in sin,
To save this brother's life ?

Ifab. Please you to do't,
I'll take it as a peril to my soul,
It is no sin at all, but charity ?

Ang. Pleas'd you to do't at peril of your soul,
Were't equal poize of sin and charity ?

Ifab. That I do beg his life, if it be sin,
Heav'n let me bear it ! you granting my suit,
If that be sin, I'll make't my morning-pray'r
To have it added to the faults of mine,
And nothing of your answer.

Ang. Nay, but hear me :
Your sense pursues not mine : either you're ignorant,
Or seem so craftily ; and that's not good.

Ifab. Let me be ignorant, and in nothing good,
But graciously to know I am no better.

Ang. Thus wisdom wishes to appear most bright,
When it doth tax itself : as these black masques
Proclaim an en-shield beauty ten times louder
Than beauty could display'd. But mark me well :
To be received plain I'll speak more gross ;
Your brother is to die.

Ifab. So.

Ang. And his offence is so, as it appears
Accountant to the law upon that pain.

Ifab. True.

Ang. Admit no other way to save his life,
(As I subscribe not that, nor any other,)
But (in the loss of question) that you his sister,

Finding yourself desir'd of such a person,
 Whose credit with the judge, or own great place,
 Could fetch your brother from the manacles
 Of the all-holding law ; and that there were
 No earthly mean to save him, but that either
 You must lay down the treasures of your body
 To this supposed, or else let him suffer ;
 What would you do ?

Isab. As much for my poor brother as my self ;
 That is, were I under the terms of death,
 Th' impression of keen whips I'd wear as rubies,
 And strip myself to death as to a bed
 That longing I've been sick for, ere I'd yield
 My body up to shame.

Ang. Then must your brother die.

Isab. And 'twere the cheaper way ;
 Better it were a brother dy'd at once,
 Than that a sister, by redeeming him,
 Should die for ever.

Ang. Were not you then as cruel as the sentence
 That you have slander'd so ?

Isab. An ignominious ransom, and free pardon,
 Are of two houses ; lawful mercy sure
 Is nothing kin to foul redemption.

Ang. You seem'd of late to make the law a tyrant,
 And rather prov'd the sliding of your brother
 A merriment than a vice.

Isab. Oh, pardon me,
 My lord ; it very oft falls out, to have
 What we would have, we speak not what we mean :
 I something do excuse the thing I hate,
 For his advantage that I dearly love.

Ang. We are all frail.

Isab. Else let my brother die,
 If not a feodary but only he
 Owe and succeed by weakness.

Ang. Nay, women are frail too.

Isab. Ay, as the glasses where they view themselves ;
 Which are as easy broke as they make forms.
 Women ! help heav'n ; men their creation mar

In profiting by them : nay, call us ten times frail ;
For we are soft as our complexions are,
And credulous to false prints.

Ang. I think it well ;
And from this testimony of your own sex,
(Since I suppose we're made to be no stronger
Than faults may shake our frames) let me be bold ;
I do arrest your words : be that you are,
That is, a woman ; if you're more, you're none.
If you be one, as you are well express'd
By all external warrants, shew it now,
By putting on the destin'd livery.

Isab. I have no tongue but one ; gentle my lord,
Let me intreat you speak the former language.

Ang. Plainly conceive I love you.

Isab. My brother did love *Juliet* ;
And you tell me that he shall die for it.

Ang. He shall not, *Isabel*, if you give me love.

Isab. I know your virtue hath a licence in't,
Which seems a little fouler than it is,
To pluck on others.

Ang. Believe me on mine honour,
My words express my purpose.

Isab. Ha ! little honour to be much believ'd,
And most pernicious purpose ! seeming, seeming !
I will proclaim thee, *Angelo* ; look for't :
Sign me a present pardon for my brother,
Or with an out-stretch'd throat I'll tell the world
Aloud what man thou art.

Ang. Who will believe thee, *Isabel* ?
My unsoil'd name, th' austereness of my life,
My vouch against you, and my place i' th' state,
Will so your accusation over-weigh,
That you shall stifle in your own report,
And smell of calumny. I have begun,
And now I give my sensual race the rein,
Fit thy consent to my sharp appetite,
Lay by all nicety, and prolixious blushes
That banish what they sue for : save thy brother
By yielding up thy body to my will.

Or else he must not only die the death,
 But thy unkindness shall his death draw out
 To ling'ring sufferance. Answer me to-morrow,
 Or by th' affection that now guides me most,
 I'll prove a tyrant to him. As for you,
 Say what you can, my false o'erweighs your true. [*Exit.*]

Isab. To whom should I complain? did I tell this,
 Who would believe me? O perilous mouths,
 That bear in them one and the self-same tongue,
 Either of condemnation or approval * ;
 Bidding the law make curtsie to their will,
 Hooking both right and wrong to th' appetite,
 To follow as it draws. I'll to my brother.
 Tho' he hath fall'n by prompture of the blood,
 Yet hath he in him such a mind of honour,
 That had he twenty heads to tender down
 On twenty bloody blocks, he'd yield them up,
 Before his sister should her body stoop
 To such abhorr'd pollution.
 Then, *Isabel*, live chaste, and, brother, die ;
 More than our brother is our chastity.
 I'll tell him yet of *Angelo's* request,
 And fit his mind to death for his soul's rest. [*Exit.*]

A C T III. S C E N E I.

The P R I S O N.

Enter Duke, Claudio, and Provost.

Duke. SO, then you hope for pardon from lord *Angelo*?
Claud. The miserable have no other medicine
 But only hope: I've hope to live, and am
 Prepar'd to die.

Duke. Be absolute for death ; or death or life
 Shall thereby be the sweeter. Reason thus
 With life ; if I do lose thee, I do lose
 A thing that none but fools would keep, a breath
 Servile to all the skiey influences,
 That do this habitation where thou keep'st

* *Approval* here is to be taken in the sense of *Approbation*.

Hourly afflict : meerly thou art death's Fool * ;
 For him thou labour'st by thy flight to shun,
 And yet runn'st tow'rd him still. Thou art not noble ;
 For all th' accommodations that thou bear'st
 Are nurs'd by baseness : thou'rt by no means valiant ;
 For thou dost fear the soft and tender fork
 Of a poor worm. Thy best of rest is sleep,
 And that thou oft provok'st ; yet grossly fear'st
 Thy death, which is no more. Thou'rt not thyself ;
 For thou exists on many a thousand grains
 That issue out of dust. Happy thou art not ;
 For what thou hast not, still thou striv'st to get,
 And what thou hast, forgett'st. Thou art not certain ;
 For thy complexion shifts to strange effects,
 After the moon. Though thou art rich, thou'rt poor ;
 For like an ass, whose back with ingots bows,
 Thou bear'st thy heavy riches but a journey,
 And death unloadeth thee. Friend hast thou none ;
 For thine own bowels which do call thee Sire,
 The meer effusion of thy proper loins,
 Do curse the *Gout*, *Serpigo*, and the *Rheum*,
 For ending thee no sooner. Thou hast nor youth, nor age ;
 But as it were an after-dinner's sleep,
 Dreaming on both ; for all thy blessed youth
 Becomes an indigent, and doth beg the alms
 Of palsied eld ; and when thou'rt old and rich,
 Thou hast neither heat, affection, limb, nor beauty
 To make thy riches pleasant. What's in this
 That bears the name of life ? yet in this life
 Lie hid a thousand deaths ; yet death we fear,
 That makes these odds all even.

Claud. I humbly thank you.
 To sue to live, I find I seek to die,
 And seeking death, find life : let it come on.

Enter Isabella.

Isab. What, ho ? peace here, grace and good company !
Prov.

* In the simplicity of the ancient shews upon our stage it was common to bring in two figures, one representing a *Fool*, the other *Death* or *Fate*: The turn and contrivance of the piece was to make the *Fool* lay many stratagems to avoid *Death*, which yet brought him more immediately into the jaws of it.

Prov. Who's there? come in: the wish deserves a welcome.

Duke. Dear Sir, ere long I'll visit you again.

Claud. Most holy Sir, I thank you.

Isab. My business is a word or two with *Claudio*.

Prov. And very welcome. Signior, here's your sister.

Duke. *Provost*, a word with you.

Prov. As many as you please.

Duke. Bring them to speak where I may be conceal'd,
Yet hear them. [*Exeunt Duke and Provost.*]

S C E N E II.

Claud. Now, good sister, what's the comfort?

Isab. Why, as all comforts are; most good in speed;
Lord *Angelo* having affairs to heav'n,
Intends you for his swift ambassador;
Where you shall be an everlasting leiger.
Therefore your best appointment make with speed,
To-morrow you set out.

Claud. Is there no remedy?

Isab. None, but such remedy, as, to save a head,
Must cleave a heart in twain.

Clown. But is there any?

Isab. Yes, brother, you may live:
There is a devilish mercy in the judge,
If you'll implore it, that will free your life,
But fetter you 'till death.

Claud. Perpetual durance?

Isab. Ay, just; perpetual durance, a restraint,
Tho' all the world's vastidity you had,
To a determin'd scope.

Claud. But in what nature?

Isab. In such a one, as, you consenting to't,
Would bark your honour from that trunk you bear,
And leave you naked.

Claud. Let me know the point.

Isab. Oh, I do fear thee, *Claudio*, and I quake,
Lest thou a sev'rous life should'st entertain,
And six or seven winters more respect
Than a perpetual honour. Dar'st thou die?
The sense of death is most in apprehension,
And the poor beetle that we tread upon,

In corp'ral sufferance finds a pang as great,
As when a giant dies.

Claud. Why give you me this shame?
Think you I want a resolution fetch'd
From flow'ry tenderness? if I must die,
I will encounter darkness as a bride,
And hug it in mine arms.

Isab. There spake my brother; there my father's grave
Did utter forth a voice. Yes, thou must die:
Thou art too noble to conserve a life
In base appliance. This outward-fainted Deputy,
Whose settled visage and delib'rate word
Nips youth i'th' head, and follies doth emmew
As falcon doth the fowl, is yet a devil:
His filth within being cast he would appear
A pond as deep as hell.

Claud. The priestly *Angelo*?

Isab. Oh, 'tis the cunning livery of hell,
The damned'st body to invest and cover
In priestly guards. Dost thou think, *Claudio*?
If I would yield him my virginity,
Thou might'st be freed.

Claud. Oh heav'ns! it cannot be.

Isab. Yes, he would grant thee, for this rank offence,
So to offend him still. This night's the time
That I should do what I abhor to name,
Or else thou dy'st to-morrow.

Claud. Thou shalt not do't.

Isab. Oh, were it but my life,
I'd throw it down for your deliverance
As frankly as a pin.

Claud. Thanks, dearest *Isabel*.

Isab. Be ready, *Claudio*, for your death to-morrow.

Claud. Yes. Has he then affections in him,
That thus can make him bite the law by th' nose,
When he would force it? sure it is no sin;
Or of the deadly seven it is the least.

Isab. Which is the least?

Claud. If it were damnable, he being so wise,
Why, would he for the momentary trick

Be perdurably fin'd? oh *Isabel!*

Isab. What says my brother?

Claud. Death's a fearful thing.

Isab. And shamed life a hateful:

Claud. Ay, but to die, and go we know not where:

To lye in cold obstruction, and to rot:
 This sensible warm motion to become
 A kneaded clod; and the dilated spirit
 To bathe in fiery floods, or to reside
 In thrilling regions of thick-ribbed ice;
 To be imprison'd in the viewless winds,
 And blown with restless violence round about
 The pendant world; or to be worse than worst
 Of those——that lawless and incertain thought——
 Imagine howling;——'tis too horrible!
 The weariest and most loathed worldly life,
 That age, ach, penury, imprisonment
 Can lay on nature, is a paradise
 To what we fear of death.

Isab. Alas! alas!

Claud. Sweet sister, let me live.

What sin you do to save a brother's life,
 Nature dispenses with the deed so far,
 That it becomes a virtue.

Isab. Oh, you beast!

Oh faithless coward! oh dishonest wretch!
 Wilt thou be made a man out of my vice?
 Is't not a kind of incest, to take life
 From thine own sister's shame? what should I think?
 Heav'n grant my mother play'd my father fair!
 For such a warped slip of wilderiness
 Ne'er issu'd from his blood. Take my defiance,
 Die, perish! might my only bending down
 Reprieve thee from thy fate, it should proceed.
 I'll pay a thousand prayers for thy death;
 No word to save thee.

Claud. Hear me, *Isabel.*

Isab. Oh, fie, fie, fie!

Thy sin's not accidental, but a trade;
 Mercy to thee would prove itself a bawd;

'Tis best that thou dy'st quickly.

Claud. Oh hear me, *Isabella*.

SCENE III. *To them, Enter Duke and Provost.*

Duke. Vouchsafe a word, young sister, but one word.

Isab. What is your will ?

Duke. Might you dispense with your leisure, I would by and by have some speech with you : the satisfaction I would require is likewise your own benefit.

Isab. I have no superfluous leisure ; my stay must be stolen out of other affairs : but I will attend you a while.

Duke. Son, I have over-heard what hath past between you and your sister. *Angelo* had never the purpose to corrupt her ; only he hath made an essay of her virtue, to practise his judgment with the disposition of natures. She, having the truth of honour in her, hath made him that gracious denial, which he is most glad to receive : I am confessor to *Angelo*, and I know this to be true ; therefore prepare your self for death. Do not falsifie your resolution with hopes that are fallible ; to-morrow you must die ; go to your knees, and make ready.

Claud. Let me ask my sister pardon ; I am so out of love with life, that I will sue to be rid of it. [*Exit Claud.*]

Duke. Hold you there ; farewell. *Provost*, a word with you.

Prov. What's your will, father ?

Duke. That now you are come you will be gone ; leave me a while with the maid ; my mind promises with my habit no loss shall touch her by my company.

Prov. In good time.

[*Exit Prov.*]

Duke. The hand that hath made you fair, hath made you good ; the goodness that is cheap in beauty, makes beauty brief in such goodness ; but grace being the soul of your complection, shall keep the body of it ever fair. The assault that *Angelo* hath made on you, fortune hath convey'd to my understanding ; and but that frailty hath examples for his falling, I should wonder at *Angelo* : how will you do to content this Substitute, and to save your brother ?

Isab. I am now going to resolve him : I had rather my brother die by the law, than my son should be unlawfully born.

born. But oh, how much is the good Duke deceiv'd in *Angelo* ! if ever he return, and I can speak to him, I will open my lips in vain, or discover his government.

Duke. That shall not be much amiss ; yet as the matter now stands, he will avoid your accusation ; he made tryal of you only. Therefore fasten your ear on my advisings : to the love I have in doing good, a remedy presents itself. I do make myself believe that you may most uprightly do a poor wronged lady a merited benefit ; redeem your brother from the angry law ; do no stain to your own gracious person, and much please the absent Duke, if peradventure he shall ever return to have hearing of this business.

Isab. Let me hear you speak, father : I have spirit to do any thing that appears not foul in the truth of my spirit.

Duke. Virtue is bold, and goodness never fearful : have you not heard speak of *Mariana*, the sister of *Frederick* the great soldier who miscarried at sea ?

Isab. I have heard of the lady, and good words went with her name.

Duke. Her should this *Angelo* have marry'd ; he was affianc'd to her by oath, and the nuptial appointed : between which time of the contract, and limit of the solemnity, her brother *Frederick* was wreck'd at sea, having in that perish'd vessel the dowry of his sister. But mark how heavily this besel to the poor gentlewoman ; there she lost a noble and renowned brother, in his love towards her ever most kind and natural ; with him the portion and finew of her fortune, her marriage-dowry ; with both, her combinate-husband, this well-seeming *Angelo*.

Isab. Can this be so ? did *Angelo* so leave her ?

Duke. Left her in her tears, and dry'd not one of them with his comfort ; swallow'd his vows whole, pretending in her discoveries of dishonour : in few words, bestow'd her on her own lamentation, which she yet wears for his sake ; and he, a marble to her tears, is washed with them, but relents not.

Isab. What a merit were it in death to take this poor maid from the world ! what corruption in this life, that it will let this man live ! but how out of this can she avail ?

Duke. It is a rupture that you may easily heal ; and the cure of it not only saves your brother, but keeps you from dishonour in doing it.

Isab. Shew me how, good father.

Duke. This fore-nam'd maid hath yet in her the continuance of her first affection ; his unjust kindness, that in all reason should have quenched her love, hath, like an impediment in the current, made it more violent and unruly. Go you to *Angelo*, answer his requiring with a plausible obedience ; agree with his demands to the point ; only refer your self to this advantage : first, that your stay with him may not be long ; that the time may have all shadow and silence in it ; and the place answer to convenience. 'This being granted, in course now follows all : we shall advise this wronged maid to stand up your appointment, go in your place ; if the encounter acknowledge it self hereafter, it may compel him to her recompence ; and here by this is your brother saved, your honour untainted, the poor *Mariana* advantaged, and the corrupt Deputy scaled. The maid will I frame, and make fit for his attempt : if you think well to carry this as you may, the doubleness of the benefit defends the deceit and reproof. What think you of it ?

Isab. The image of it gives me content already, and I trust it will grow to a most prosperous perfection.

Duke. It lyes much in your holding up ; haste you speedily to *Angelo* ; if for this night he intreat you to his bed, give him promise of satisfaction. I will presently to *St. Luke's* ; there at the moated grange resides this dejected *Mariana* ; at that place call upon me, and dispatch with *Angelo*, that it may be quickly.

Isab. I thank you for this comfort : fare you well, good father.

[*Exeunt severally.*]

S C E N E IV. *The Street.*

Enter Duke, Elbow, Clown and Officers.

Elb. Nay, if there be no remedy for it, but that you will needs buy and sell men and women like beasts, we shall have all the world drink brown and white bastard.

Duke. Oh heav'ns ! what stuff is here ?

Clown. 'Twas never merry world since of two usurers
the

the merriest was put down, and the worser allow'd, by order of law, a furr'd gown to keep him warm, and furr'd with fox and lamb-skins too, to signifie, that craft being richer than innocency stands for the facing.

Elb. Come your way, Sir: bless you, good father *Friar*.

Duke. And you, good brother father; what offence hath this man made you, Sir?

Elb. Marry, Sir, he hath offended the law; and, Sir, we take him to be a thief too, Sir; for we have found upon him, Sir, a strange pick-lock, which we have sent to the Deputy.

Duke. Fie, Sirrah, a bawd, a wicked bawd!
The evil that thou causest to be done,
That is thy means to live. Do thou but think
What 'tis to cram a maw, or cloath a back
From such a filthy vice: say to thy self,
From their abominable and beastly touches
I drink, I eat, array my self, and live.
Canst thou believe thy living is a life,
So stinkingly depending? go mend, mend.

Clown. Indeed it doth stink in some sort, Sir; but yet, Sir, I would prove——

Duke. Nay, if the devil have giv'n thee proofs for sin,
Thou wilt prove his. Take him to prison, officer;
Correction and instruction must both work,
Ere this rude beast will profit.

Elb. He must before the Deputy, Sir; he has given him warning; the Deputy cannot abide a whore-master; if he be a whore-monger, and comes before him, he were as good go a mile on his errand.

Duke. That we were all, as some would seem to be,
Free from all faults, as from faults seeming free!

S C E N E V. *Enter Lucio.*

Elb. His neck will come to your waste, a cord, Sir.

Clown. I spy comfort; I cry bail: here's a gentleman, and a friend of mine.

Lucio. How now, noble Pompey? what, at the wheels of *Cæsar*? art thou led in triumph? what, is there none of *Pygmalion's* images newly made woman to be had now, for putting the hand in the pocket, and extracting it
clutch'd?

clutch'd? what reply? ha? what say'st thou to this tune, the matter, and the method? is't not drown'd i'th' last rain? ha? what say'st thou, trot? is the world as it was, man? which is the way? is it sad and few words? or how? the trick of it?

Duke. Still thus and thus; still worse?

Lucio. How doth my dear morsel, thy mistress? procures she still? ha?

Clown. Troth, Sir, she hath eaten up all the beef, and she is her self in the tub.

Lucio. Why, 'tis good; it is the right of it; it must be so. Ever your fresh whore, and your powder'd bawd, an unshunn'd consequence; it must be so. Art going to prison, *Pompey*?

Clown. Yes, 'faith, Sir.

Lucio. Why, 'tis not amiss, *Pompey*: farewell: go, say I sent thee thither. For debt, *Pompey*? or how?

Elb. For being a bawd, for being a bawd.

Lucio. Well, then imprison him; if imprisonment be the due of a bawd, why, 'tis his right. Bawd is he doubtless, and of antiquity too; bawd born. Farewell, good *Pompey*: commend me to the prison, *Pompey*; you will turn good husband now, *Pompey*; you will keep the house.

Clown. I hope, Sir, your good worship will be my bail.

Lucio. No indeed will I not, *Pompey*; it is not the wear; I will pray, *Pompey*, to increase your bondage: if you take it not patiently, why, your mettle is the more: adieu, trusty *Pompey*. 'Bless you, *Friar*.

Duke. And you.

Lucio. Does *Bridget* paint still, *Pompey*? ha?

Elb. Come your ways, Sir, come.

Clown. You will not bail me then, Sir?

Lucio. Then, *Pompey*, nor now. What news abroad, *Friar*? what news?

Elb. Come your ways, Sir, come.

Lucio. Go to kennel, *Pompey*, go.

[*Exeunt* Elbow, Clown and Officers.]

S C E N E VI.

What news, *Friar*, of the Duke?

Duke. I know none; can you tell me of any?

Lucio,

Lucio. Some say he is with the Emperor of *Russia*; other some, he is in *Rome*: but where is he, think you?

Duke. I know not where; but wheresoever, I wish him well.

Lucio. It was a mad fantastical trick of him to steal from the state, and usurp the beggary he was never born to. Lord *Angelo* dukes it well in his absence; he puts Transgression to't.

Duke. He does well in't.

Lucio. A little more lenity to leachery would do no harm in him; something too crabbed that way, *Friar*.

Duke. It is too general a vice, and severity must cure it.

Lucio. Yes in good sooth, the vice is of great kindred; it is well ally'd; and it is impossible to extirp it quite, *Friar*, 'till eating and drinking be put down. They say, this *Angelo* was not made by man and woman after the downright way of creation; is it true, think you?

Duke. How should he be made then?

Lucio. Some report, a sea-maid spawn'd him. Some, that he was begot between two stock-fishes. But it is certain, that when he makes water, his urine is congeal'd ice; that I know to be true: and he has no motion generative; that's infallible.

Duke. You are pleasant, Sir, and speak apace.

Lucio. Why, what a suthless thing is this in him, for the rebellion of a cod-piece to take away the life of a man! would the Duke that is absent have done this? ere he would have hang'd a man for the getting a hundred bastards, he would have paid for the nursing a thousand. He had some feeling of the sport, he knew the service, and that instructed him to mercy.

Duke. I never heard the absent Duke much detected for women; he was not inclin'd that way.

Lucio. Oh, Sir, you are deceiv'd.

Duke. 'Tis not possible.

Lucio. Who, not the Duke? yes, your beggar of fifty; and his use was, to put a ducklet in her clack-dish; the Duke had crotchets in him. He would be drunk too, that let me inform you.

Duke. You do him wrong surely.

Lucio.

Lucio. Sir, I was an inward of his: a sly fellow was the Duke; and I believe I know the cause of his withdrawing.

Duke. What pr'ythee might be the cause?

Lucio. No; pardon: 'tis a secret must be lockt within the teeth and the lips; but this I can let you understand, the greater file of the subject held the Duke to be wise.

Duke. Wise? why, no question but he was.

Lucio. A very superficial, ignorant, unweighing fellow.

Duke. Either this is envy in you, folly, or mistaking: the very stream of his life, and the business he hath helmed, must upon a warranted need give him a better proclamation. Let him be but testified in his own bringings forth, and he shall appear to the envious, a scholar, a statesman, and a soldier. Therefore you speak unskilfully; or if your knowledge be more, it is much darken'd in your malice.

Lucio. Sir, I know him, and I love him.

Duke. Love talks with better knowledge, and knowledge with dearer love.

Lucio. Come, Sir, I know what I know.

Duke. I can hardly believe that, since you know not what you speak. But if ever the Duke return, as our prayers are he may, let me desire you to make your answer before him: if it be honest you have spoke, you have courage to maintain it; I am bound to call upon you, and I pray you, your name?

Lucio. Sir, my name is *Lucio*, well known to the Duke.

Duke. He shall know you better, Sir, if I may live to report you.

Lucio. I fear you not.

Duke. O, you hope the Duke will return no more; or you imagine me too unhurtful an opposite; but indeed I can do you a little harm: you'll forswear this again?

Lucio. I'll be hang'd first: thou art deceiv'd in me,
Friar. But no more of this. Canst thou tell if *Claudio* die to-morrow, or no?

Duke. Why should he die, Sir?

Lucio. Why? for filling a bottle with a tun-dish: I would the Duke we talk of were return'd again; this ungenitur'd Agent will unpeople the province with continency.

Sparrows

Sparrows must not build in his house-eaves, because they are leacherous. The Duke yet would have dark deeds darkly answered; he would never bring them to light; would he were return'd! Marry, this *Claudio* is condemned for untruffing. Farewel, good *Friar*; I pr'ythee, pray for me: the Duke, I say to thee again, would eat nutton on *Fridays*. He's not past it yet; and, I say to thee, he would mouth with a beggar, tho' she smelt of brown bread and garlick: say that I say so; farewel. [*Exit*.

Duke. No might nor greatness in mortality
Can censure 'scape: back-wounding calumny
The whitest virtue strikes. What King so strong
Can tie the gall up in the sland'rous tongue?
But who comes here?

S C E N E VII.

Enter Escalus, Provost, Bawd, and Officers.

Escal. Go, away with her to prison.

Bawd. Good my lord, be good to me; your honour is accounted a merciful man: good my lord.

Escal. Double and treble admonition, and still forfeit in the same kind? this would make mercy swerve, and play the tyrant

Prov. A bawd of eleven years continuance, may it please your honour.

Bawd. My lord, this is one *Lucio's* information against me: mistress *Kate Keep-down* was with child by him in the Duke's time; he promis'd her marriage: his child is a year and a quarter old, come *Philip* and *Jacob*: I have kept it my self; and see how he goes about to abuse me.

Escal. That fellow is a fellow of much licence; let him be call'd before us. Away with her to prison; go to; no more words. [*Exeunt with the Bawd.*] *Provost*, my brother *Angelo* will not be alter'd: *Claudio* must die to-morrow: let him be furnish'd with divines, and have all charitable preparation. If my brother wrought by my pity, it should not be so with him.

Prov. So please you, this *Friar* hath been with him, and advis'd him for the entertainment of death.

Escal. Good even, good father!

Duke. Bliss and goodness on you!

Escal.

Escal. Of whence are you ?

Duke. Not of this country, tho' my chance is now
To use it for my time : I am a brother
Of gracious order, late come from the See,
In special business from his Holiness.

Escal. What news abroad i' th' world ?

Duke. None, but that there is so great a fever on goodness, that the dissolution of it must cure it. Novelty is only in request ; and it is as dangerous to be aged in any kind of course, as it is virtuous to be constant in an undertaking. There is scarce truth enough alive to make societies secure ; but security enough to make fellowships accurst. Much upon this riddle runs the wisdom of the world ; this news is old enough, yet it is every day's news. I pray you, Sir, of what disposition was the Duke ?

Escal. One that above all other strifes
Contended specially to know himself.

Duke. What pleasure was he given to ?

Escal. Rather rejoicing to see another merry, than merry at any thing which profess to make him rejoice. A gentleman of all temperance. But leave him to his events, with a prayer they may prove prosperous ; and let me desire to know how you find *Claudio* prepar'd : I am made to understand, that you have lent him visitation.

Duke. He professes to have received no sinister measure from his judge, but most willingly humbles himself to the determination of justice ; yet had he fram'd to himself, by the instruction of his frailty, many deceiving promises of life, which I by my good leisure have discredited to him, and now is he resolv'd to die.

Escal. You have paid the heav'ns your function, and the prisoner the very debt of your calling. I have labour'd for the poor gentleman, to the extremest shore of my modesty, but my brother-justice have I found so severe, that he hath forc'd me to tell him, he is indeed Justice.

Duke. If his own life answer the straitness of his proceeding, it shall become him well ; wherein if he chance to fail, he hath sentenc'd himself.

Escal. I am going to visit the prisoner : fare you well.

[*Exit.*

SCENE

SCENE VIII.

Duke. Peace be with you !

He who the sword of heav'n will bear,
Should be as holy as severe :
Pattern in himself to know,
Grace to stand, and virtue go :
More nor less to others paying,
Than by self-offences weighing.
Shame to him, whose cruel striking
Kills for faults of his own liking !
Twice treble shame on *Angelo*,
To weed my vice, and let his grow !
Oh, what may man within him hide,
Tho' angel on the outward side !
How may that likeness shading crimes,
Making practise on the times,
Draw with idle spiders strings
Most pond'rous and substantial things !
Craft against vice I must apply.
With *Angelo* to-night shall lye
His old betrothed, but despis'd ;
So disguise shall by th' disguis'd
Pay with falshood false exacting,
And perform an old contracting.

[Exit.

ACT IV. SCENE I.

A Grange. Enter Mariana, and boy singing.

SONG.

TAKE, oh take those lips away,
That so sweetly were forsworn ;
And those eyes, the break of day,
Lights that do mis-lead the morn ;
But my Kisses bring again,
Seals of love, but seal'd in vain.

Enter Duke.

Mari. Break off thy Song, and haste thee quick away :
Here comes a man of comfort, whose advice
Hath often still'd my brawling discontent.
I cry you mercy, Sir, and well could wish
You had not found me here so musical :

Let me excuse me, and believe me so,
My mirth it much dispeas'd, but pleas'd my woe.

Duke. 'Tis good; tho' musick oft hath such a charm
To make bad good, and good provoke to harm.
I pray you, tell me, hath any body enquir'd for me here
to-day? much upon this time have I promised here to
meet one.

Mari. You have not been enquir'd after: I have sat
here all day.

Enter Isabel.

Duke. I do constantly believe you: the time is come,
even now. I shall crave your forbearance a little; may be
I will call upon you anon for some advantage to your self.

Mari. I am always bound to you. [Exit.]

S C E N E II.

Duke. Very well met, and well come:
What is the news from this good Deputy?

Isab. He hath a garden circummur'd with brick,
Whose western side is with a vineyard backt:
And to that vineyard is a planced gate,
That makes his opening with this bigger key:
This other doth command a little door,
Which from the vineyard to the garden leads;
There, on the heavy middle of the night,
Have I my promise made to call upon him.

Duke. But shall you on your knowledge find this way?

Isab. I've ta'en a due and wary note upon't;
With whisp'ring and most guilty diligence,
In action all of precept he did show me
The way twice o'er.

Duke. Are there no other tokens
Between you 'greed, concerning her observance?

Isab. No; none but only a repair i' th' dark;
And that I have possess't him, my most stay
Can be but brief; for I have made him know,
I have a servant comes with me along,
That stays upon me, whose persuasion is
I come about my brother.

Duke. 'Tis well born up,
I have not yet ~~seen~~ ~~to~~ ~~see~~ ~~to~~ ~~Mariana~~

Measure for Measure.

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A word of this. What ho! within! come forth!

S C E N E III. *Enter Mariana.*

I pray you, be acquainted with this maid;
She comes to do you good.

Isab. I do desire the like.

Duke. Do you persuade your self that I respect you?

Mari. Good *Friar*, I know you do, and I have found it.

Duke. Take then this your companion by the hand,
Who hath a story ready for your ear:
I shall attend your leisure; but make haste;
The vaporous night approaches.

Mari. Will't please you walk aside? [*Ex. Mari. and Isab.*]

Duke. Oh place and greatness! millions of false eyes
Are stuck upon thee: volumes of report
Run with their false and most contrarious quests
Upon thy doings: thousand 'scapes of wit
Make thee the father of their idle dreams,
And rack thee in their fancies!—Well! agreed?

S C E N E IV. *Re-enter Mariana, and Isabel.*

Isab. She'll take the enterprize upon her, father,
If you advise it.

Duke. 'Tis not my consent,
But my intreaty too.

Isab. Little have you to say
When you depart from him, but soft and low,
“Remember now my brother.”

Mari. Fear me not.

Duke. Nor, gentle daughter, fear you not at all:
He is your husband on a pre-contract;
To bring you thus together, 'tis no sin,
Sith that the justice of your title to him
Doth flourish the deceit. Come, let us go;
Our corn's to reap, for yet our tilth's to sow. [*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E V. *The Prison.*

Enter Provost and Clown.

Pro. Come hither, sirrah: can you cut off a man's head?

Clown. If the man be a batchelor, Sir, I can: but if he
be a marry'd man, he is his wife's head, and I can never
cut off a woman's head.

Prov. Come, Sir, leave me your snatches, and yield me

a direct answer. To-morrow morning are to die *Claudio* and *Barnardine*: here is in our prison a common executioner, who in his office lacks a helper; if you will take it on you to assist him, it shall redeem you from your gyves: if not, you shall have your full time of imprisonment, and your deliverance with an unpitied whipping; for you have been a notorious bawd.

Clown. Sir, I have been an unlawful bawd, time out of mind, but yet I will be content to be a lawful hangman: I would be glad to receive some instruction from my fellow-partner.

Prov. What ho, *Abhorson*! where's *Abhorson* there?

Enter Abhorson.

Abbor. Do you call, Sir?

Prov. Sirrah, here's a fellow will help you to-morrow in your execution: if you think it meet, compound with him by the year, and let him abide here with you; if not, use him for the present, and dismiss him. He cannot plead his estimation with you; he hath been a bawd.

Abbor. A bawd, Sir? fie upon him, he will discredit our mystery.

Prov. Go to, Sir; you weigh equally, a feather will turn the scale. [*Exit.*

Clown. Pray, Sir, by your good favour; (for surely, Sir, a good favour you have, but that you have a hanging look;) do you call, Sir, your occupation a mystery?

Abbor. Ay, Sir, a mystery.

Clown. Painting, Sir, I have heard say, is a mystery; and your whores, Sir, being members of my occupation, using painting, do prove my occupation a mystery: but what mystery there should be in hanging, if I should be hang'd, I cannot imagine.

* *Abbor*. * * * * *

Clown. * * * * *

Sir, it is a mystery.

* The Text here is plainly maimed and deficient, the words by which *Abhorson* should prove the Hangman's trade a mystery are lost. But from what follows the argument may be conjectured to have been this, that every man's apparel fitted the hangman: to which we may suppose the *Clown* replied, that for the same reason the same thing might be said of the Thiel's trade-- *Yes, Sir, it is a mystery, &c.* and this connects the rest that follows.

Abbor.

Abbor. Proof.

Clown. Every true man's apparel fits your thief: if it be too little for your thief, your true man thinks it big enough. If it be too big for your thief, your thief thinks it little enough: so every true man's apparel fits your thief.

Re-enter Provost.

Prov. Are you agreed?

Clown. Sir, I will serve him: for I do find your hangman is a more penitent trade than your bawd; he doth oftner ask forgiveness.

Prov. You, firrah, provide your block and your ax to-morrow, four a-clock.

Abbor. Come on, bawd, I will instruct thee in my trade; follow.

Clown. I do desire to learn, Sir; and I hope, if you have occasion to use me for your own turn, you shall find me yare: for truly, Sir, for your kindness I owe you a good turn. [*Exit.*]

Prov. Call hither *Barnardine* and *Claudio*:

One has my pity; not a jot the other,
Being a murth'rer, tho' he were my brother.

S C E N E VI. *Enter Claudio.*

Look, here's the warrant, *Claudio*, for thy death;
'Tis now dead midnight, and by eight to-morrow
Thou must be made immortal. Where's *Barnardine*?

Claud. As fast lock'd up in sleep, as guiltless labour
When it lyes starkly in the traveller's bones:
He'll not awake.

Prov. Who can do good on him?

Well, go, prepare your self. [*Ex. Claud.*] But hark,
what noise? [*Knock within.*]

Heav'n give your spirits comfort!—by and by,—
I hope it is some pardon, or reprieve
For the most gentle *Claudio*. Welcome, father.

Enter Duke.

Duke. The best and wholsom'st spirits of the night
Invellop you, good *Provost*! who call'd here of late?

Prov. None since the curphew rung.

Duke. Not *Isabel*?

Prov. No.

Duke. They will then, ere't be long.

When vice makes mercy, mercy's so extended,
That for the fault's love, is th' offender friended.

Now, Sir, what news?

Prov. I told you: lord *Angelo*, be-like thinking me remiss in mine office, awakens me with this unwonted putting on, methinks strangely, for he hath not us'd it before.

Duke. Pray you, let's hear.

Provost reads the letter.

Whatsoever you may hear to the contrary, let Claudio be executed by four of the clock, and in the afternoon Barnardine: for my better satisfaction, let me have Claudio's head sent me by five. Let this be duly performed, with a thought that more depends on it than we must yet deliver. Thus fail not to do your office, as you will answer it at your peril.

What say you to this, Sir?

Duke. What is that *Barnardine*, who is to be executed in the afternoon?

Prov. A Bohemian born, but here nurs'd up and bred; one that is a prisoner nine years old.

Duke. How came it, that the absent Duke had not either deliver'd him to his liberty, or executed him? I have heard it was ever his manner to do so.

Prov. His friends still wrought reprieves for him; and indeed his fact, 'till now in the government of lord *Angelo*, came not to an undoubtful proof.

Duke. Is it now apparent?

Prov. Most manifest, and not deny'd by himself.

Duke. Hath he born himself patiently in prison? how seems he to be touch'd?

Prov. A man that apprehends death no more dreadfully, but as a drunken sleep; careless, reckless, and fearless of what's past, present, or to come; insensible of mortality, and mortally desperate.

Duke. He wants advice.

Prov. He will hear none; he hath evermore had the liberty of the prison: give him leave to escape hence, he would not: drunk many times a day, if not many days entirely drunk. We have very oft awak'd him,

as if to carry him to execution, and shew'd him a seeming warrant for it ; it hath not mov'd him at all.

Duke. More of him anon. There is written in your brow, *Provost*, honesty and constancy ; if I read it not truly, my ancient skill beguiles me ; but in the boldness of my cunning, I will lay my self in hazard. *Claudio*, whom here you have a warrant to execute, is no greater forfeit to the law than *Angelo*, who hath sentenc'd him. To make you understand this in a manifested effect, I crave but four days respite, for the which you are to do me both a present and a dangerous courtesie.

Prov. Pray, Sir, in what ?

Duke. In the delaying death.

Prov. Alack ! how may I do it, having the hour limited, and an exprefs command under penalty to deliver his head in the view of *Angelo* ? I may make my case as *Claudio's* to cross this in the smallest.

Duke. By the vow of mine order, I warrant you, if my instructions may be your guide : let this *Barnardine* be this morning executed, and his head born to *Angelo*.

Prov. *Angelo* hath seen them both, and will discover the favour.

Duke. Oh, death's a great disguiser, and you may add to it ; shave the head, and tie the beard, and say it was the desire of the penitent to be barb'd before his death ; you know the course is common. If any thing fall to you upon this, more than thanks and good fortune ; by the Saint whom I profess, I will plead against it with my life.

Prov. Pardon me, good father ; it is against my oath.

Duke. Were you sworn to the Duke, or to the Deputy ?

Prov. To him, and to his Substitutes.

Duke. You will think you have made no offence, if the Duke avouch the justice of your dealing ?

Prov. But what likelihood is in that ?

Duke. Not a resemblance but a certainty. Yet since I see you fearful, that neither my coat, integrity, nor my persuasion, can with ease attempt you, I will go further than I meant, to pluck all fears out of you. Look you, Sir, here is the hand and seal of the Duke ; you know the character, I doubt not, and the signet is not strange to you.

Prov.

Prov. I know them both.

Duke. The contents of this is the return of the Duke ; you shall anon over-read it at your pleasure ; where you shall find within these two days he will be here. This is a thing which *Angelo* knows not ; for he this very day receives letters of strange tenor, perchance of the Duke's death, perchance of his entering into some monastery, but, by chance, nothing of what is here writ. Look, the unfolding star calls up the shepherd ; put not yourself into amazement how these things should be ; all difficulties are but easie when they are known. Call your executioner, and off with *Barnardine's* head : I will give him a present shrift, and advise him for a better place. Yet you are amaz'd, but this shall absolutely resolve you. Come away, it is almost clear dawn. [Exeunt.

S C E N E VIII. Enter Clown.

Clown. I am as well acquainted here, as I was in our house of profession ; one would think it were mistress *Over-don's* own house ; for here be many of her old customers. First here's young *Mr. Rash* ; he's in for a commodity of brown pepper and old ginger, ninescore and seventeen Pounds ; of which he made five marks ready money : marry then, ginger was not much in request ; for the old women were all dead. Then is there here one *Mr. Caper*, at the suit of master *Three-Pile* the mercer, for some four suits of peach-colour'd sattin, which now peaches him a beggar. Then have we here young *Dizzy*, and young *Mr. Deep-voce*, and *Mr. Copper-spur*, and Master *Starve-Lackey* the rapier and dagger-man, and young *Drop-beire* that killed lusty *Pudding*, and *Mr. Fortb-light* the tilter, and brave *Mr. Shooty* the great Traveller, and wild *Half-Canne* that stabb'd *Pots*, and I think forty more ; all great doers in our trade, and are now in for the Lord's sake.

Enter Abhorson.

Abbor. Sirrah, bring *Barnardine* hither.

Clown. Master *Barnardine*, you must rise and be hang'd, master *Barnardine*.

Abbor. What ho, *Barnardine* !

Bar-

Barnardine within.

Barnar. A pox o' your throats? who makes that noise there? what are you?

Clown. Your friend, Sir, the hangman; you must be so good, Sir, to rise, and be put to death.

Barnar. Away, you rogue, away; I am sleepy.

Abbor. Tell him he must awake, and that quickly too.

Clown. Pray, master *Barnardine*, awake 'till you are executed, and sleep afterwards.

Abbor. Go in to him, and fetch him out.

Clown. He is coming, Sir, he is coming; I hear the draw rufle.

Enter Barnardine.

Abbor. Is the ax upon the block, firrah?

Clown. Very ready, Sir.

Barnar. How now, *Abborson*? what's the news with you?

Abbor. Truly, Sir, I would desire you to clap into your prayers: for look you, the warrant's come.

Barnar. You rogue, I have been drinking all night, I am not fitted for't.

Clown. Oh, the better, Sir; for he that drinks all night, and is hang'd betimes in the morning, may sleep the sounder all the next day.

Enter Duke.

Abbor. Look you, Sir, here comes your ghostly father; do we jest now, think you?

Duke. Sir, induced by my charity, and hearing how hastily you are to depart, I am come to advise you, comfort you, and pray with you.

Barnar. *Friar*, not I: I have been drinking hard all night, and will have more time to prepare me, or they shall beat out my brains with billets: I will not consent to die this day, that's certain.

Duke. Oh, Sir, you must; and therefore I beseech you, look forward on the journey you shall go.

Barnar. I swear I will not die to-day for any man's persuasion.

Duke. But hear you,

Barnar.

Barnar. Not a word: if you have any thing to say to me, come to my ward; for thence will not I to-day. [*Exit.*]

S C E N E IX. *Enter Provost.*

Duke. Unfit to live, or die: oh gravel heart!

Prov. After him, fellows: bring him to the block,
Now, Sir, how do you find the prisoner?

Duke. A creature unprepar'd, unmeet for death;
And to transport him in the mind he is,
Were damnable.

Prov. Here in the prison, father,
There dy'd this morning of a cruel fever
One *Ragozine*, a most notorious pyrate,
A man of *Claudio's* years: with beard and head
Just of his colour. What if we omit
This reprobate 'till he were well inclin'd,
And satisfy the Deputy with the visage
Of *Ragozine*, more like to *Claudio*?

Duke. O, 'tis an accident that heav'n provides:
Dispatch it presently; the hour draws on
Prefixt by *Angelo*: see this be done,
And sent according to command; while I
Persuade this rude wretch willingly to die.

Prov. This shall be done good father presently.
But *Barnardine* must die this afternoon:
And how shall we continue *Claudio*,
To save me from the danger that might come,
If he were known alive?

Duke. Let this be done,
Put them in secret holds, *Claudio* and *Barnardine*:
Ere twice the sun hath made his journal greeting
To th' under generation, you shall find
Your safety manifest.

Prov. I am your free dependant.

Duke. Quick, quick, and send the head to *Angelo*.

[*Exit Prov.*]

Now will I write Letters to *Angelo*,
The *Provost* he shall bear them, whose contents
Shall witness to him I am near at home;
And that by great injunctions I am bound
To enter publicly: him I'll desire

To meet me at the consecrated fount,
A league below the city ; and from thence,
By cold gradation and well-ballanc'd form,
We shall proceed with *Angelo*.

Enter Provost.

Prov. Here is the head, I'll carry it my self.

Duke. Convenient is it : make a swift return ;
For I would commune with you of such things
That want no ear but yours.

Prov. I'll make all speed.

[*Exit.*]

S C E N E X. *Isabel within.*

Isab. Peace, hoa, be here!

Duke. The tongue of *Isabel*, she comes to know
If yet her brother's pardon be come hither ;
But I will keep her ign'rant of her good,
To make her heav'nly comfort of despair,
When it is least expected.

Enter Isabel.

Isab. By your leave.

Duke. Good morning to you, fair and gracious daughter.

Isab. The better, giv'n me by so holy a man :
Hath yet the Deputy sent my brother's pardon ?

Duke. He hath releas'd him, *Isabel*, from the world ;
His head is off, and sent to *Angelo*.

Isab. Nay, but it is not so.

Duke. It is no other.

Shew wisdom, daughter, in your closest patience.

Isab. Oh, I will to him, and pluck out his eyes.

Duke. You shall not be admitted to his sight.

Isab. Unhappy *Claudio*, wretched *Isabel*!
Injurious world, most damned *Angelo*!

Duke. This hurts not him, nor profits you a jot ;
Forbear it therefore, give your cause to heav'n :
Mark what I say, which you shall surely find
By ev'ry syllable a faithful verity.

The Duke comes home to-morrow ; dry your eyes ;
One of our convent, and his confessor
Gives me this news : already he hath carry'd
Notice to *Escalus* and *Angelo*,
Who do prepare to meet him at the gates,

There to give up their power. Pace your wisdom
In that good path that I would wish it go,
And you shall have your bosom on this wretch,
Grace of the Duke, revenges to your heart,
And gen'ral honour.

Ifab. I'm directed by you.

Duke. This letter then to *Friar Peter* give ;
'Tis that he sent me of the Duke's return :
Say, by this token, I desire his company
At *Mariana's* house. Her cause and yours
I'll perfect him withal, and he shall bring you
Before the Duke ; and to the head of *Angelo*
Accuse him home and home. For my poor self,
I am combined by a sacred vow,
And shall be absent. Wend you with this letter :
Command these fretting waters from your eyes
With a light heart ; trust not my holy order
If I pervert your course. Who's here ?

S C E N E XI. *Enter Lucio.*

Lucio. Good even ;

Friar, where is the *Provost* ?

Duke. Not within, Sir.

Lucio. Oh pretty *Isabella*, I am pale at mine heart to
see thine eyes so red ; thou must be patient ; I am fain to
dine and sup with water and bran ; I dare not for my head
fill my belly : one fruitful meal would set me to't. But
they say the Duke will be here to-morrow. By my troth,
Isabel, I lov'd thy brother : if the old fantastical Duke of
dark corners had been at home, he had lived.

Duke. Sir, the Duke is marvellous little beholden to your
reports ; but the best is, he lives not in them.

Lucio. *Friar*, thou knowest not the Duke so well as I do ;
he's a better woodman than thou tak' st him for.

Duke. Well : you'll answer this one day Fare ye well.

Lucio. Nay, marry, I'll go along with thee : I can tell
thee pretty tales of the Duke.

Duke. You have told me too many of him already, Sir,
if they be true ; if not, none were enough.

Lucio. I was once before him for getting a wench with
child.

Duke. Did you such a thing ?

Lucio. Yes marry did I ; but I was fain to forswear it ; they would else have marry'd me to the rotten medlar.

Duke. Sir, your company is fairer than honest : rest you well.

Lucio. By my troth, I'll go with thee to the lane's end ; if bawdy talk offend you, we'll have very little of it ; nay, *Friar,* I am a kind of bur, I shall stick. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E XII. *The Palace.*

Enter Angelo and Escalus.

Escal. Every letter he hath writ hath disvouch'd other.

Ang. In most uneven and distracted manner. His actions shew much like to madness : pray heav'n his wisdom be not tainted ! and why meet him at the gates, and deliver our authorities there ?

Escal. I guess not.

Ang. And why should we proclaim it in an hour before his entring, that if any crave redress of injustice, they should exhibit their petitions in the street ?

Escal. He shews his reason for that ; to have a dispatch of complaints, and to deliver us from devices hereafter, which shall then have no power to stand against us.

Ang. Well ; I beseech you, let it be proclaim'd betimes i' th' morn ; I'll call you at your house : give notice to such men of sort and suit as are to meet him.

Escal. I shall, Sir : fare ye well. [*Exit.*

Ang. Good night. This deed
Unshapes me quite, makes me unpregnant, dull
To all proceedings. A deflowered maid,
And by an eminent body, that enforc'd
The law against it ! but that her tender shame
Will not proclaim against her maiden loss,
How might she tongue me ! yet reason dares her : no,
For my authority bears off all credence ;
That no particular scandal once can touch,
But it confounds the breather. He should have liv'd,
Save that his riotous youth, with dang'rous sense,
Might in the times to come have ta'en revenge
By so receiving a dishonour'd life,
With ransom of such shame. Would yet he had liv'd !
Alack,

Alack, when once our grace we have forgot,
Nothing goes right; we would, and we would not. [Exit.

SCENE XIII. *The Fields without the Town.*

Enter Duke in his own habit, and Friar Peter.

Duke. These letters at fit time deliver me.

The *Provost* knows our purpose and our plot:
The matter being afoot, keep your instruction,
And hold you ever to our special drift,
Tho' sometimes you do blench from this to that,
As cause doth minister: call at *Flavius'* house,
And tell him where I stay; give the like notice
Unto *Valentius*, *Rowland*, and to *Craffus*,
And bid them bring the trumpets to the gate;
But send me *Flavius* first.

Peter. It shall be speeded well.

[Exit.

Enter Varrius.

Duke. I thank thee, *Varrius*; thou hast made good haste:
Come, we will walk. There's other of our friends
Will greet us here anon, my gentle *Varrius*. [Exit.

SCENE XIV. *Enter Isabella and Mariana.*

Isab. To speak so indirectly I am loth:
I'd say the truth; but to accuse him so,
That is your part; yet I'm advis'd to do it,
He says to 'vailful purpose.

Mari. Be rul'd by him.

Isab. Besides, he tells me, that if peradventure
He speak against me on the adverse side,
I should not think it strange; for 'tis a physick
That's bitter to sweet end.

Mari. I would *Friar Peter*—

Isab. Oh, peace; the *Friar* is come.

Enter Peter.

Peter. Come, I have found you out a stand most fit,
Where you may have such vantage on the Duke,
He shall not pass you. Twice have the trumpets sounded:
The generous and gravest citizens
Have hent the gates, and very near upon
The Duke is entring: therefore hence, away. [Exit.

ACT V. SCENE I.

The Street.

*Enter Duke, Varrius, Lords, Angelo, Escalus, Lucio,
and Citizens, at several doors.*

Duke. **M**Y very worthy cousin, fairly met ;
Our old and faithful friend, we're glad to see
you.

Ang. and Esc. Happy return be to your royal Grace !

Duke. Many and hearty thanks be to you both :

We've made enquiry of you, and we hear
Such goodness of your justice, that our soul
Cannot but yield you forth to publick thanks,
Forerunning more requital.

Ang. You make my bonds still greater.

Duke. Oh, your desert speaks loud, and I should wrong it
To lock it in the wards of covert bosom,
When it deserves with characters of brass
A fortified residence, 'gainst the tooth of time
And razure of oblivion. Give me your hand
And let the subjects see, to make them know
That outward courtesies would fain proclaim
Favours that keep within. Come, *Escalus*,
You must walk by us on our other hand :
And good supporters are you.

SCENE II. *Enter Peter and Isabella.*

Peter. Now is your time : speak loud and kneel before
him.

Isab. Justice, O royal Duke ! vail your regard
Upon a wrong'd, I'd fain have said, a maid :
Oh worthy prince, dishonour not your eye
By throwing it on any other object,
'Till you have heard me in my true complaint,
And give me justice, justice, justice, justice.

Duke. Relate your wrongs : in what, by whom ? be
brief :

Here is lord *Angelo* shall give you justice ;
Reveal your self to him.

Isab. Oh worthy Duke,
You bid me seek redemption of the devil :

Hear

Hear me your self ; for that which I must speak
Must either punish me, not being believ'd,
Or wring redress from you : oh, hear me here !

Ang. My lord, her wits, I fear me, are not firm ;
Sh' 'ath been a suitor to me for her brother,
Cut off by course of justice.

Isab. Course of justice !

Ang. And she will speak most bitterly, and strange.

Isab. Most strange but yet most truly will I speak ;
That *Angelo's* forsworn : is it not strange ?

That *Angelo's* a murth'rer : is't not strange ?

That *Angelo* is an adult'rous thief,

An hypocrite, a virgin-violater :

Is it not strange and strange ?

Duke. Nay, ten times strange.

Isab. It is not truer he is *Angelo*,

Than this is all as true as it is strange :

Nay, it is ten times true ; for truth is truth

To th' end of reckoning.

Duke. Away with her : poor soul,

She speaks this in th' infirmity of sense.

Isab. Oh, I conjure thee, Prince, as thou believ'st

There is another comfort than this world,

That thou neglect me not, with that opinion

That I am touch'd with madness. Make not impossible

That which but seems unlike ; 'tis not impossible

But one, the wicked'st caitiff on the ground,

May seem as shy, as grave, as just, as absolute

As *Angelo* ; ev'n so may *Angelo*,

In all his dressings, caracts, titles, forms,

Be an arch-villain : trust me, royal Prince,

If he be less, he's nothing ; but he's more,

Had I more names for badness.

Duke. By mine honour,

If she be mad, as I believe no other,

Her madness hath the oddest frame of sense,

Such a dependency of thing on thing,

As e'er I heard in madness.

Isab. Gracious Duke,

Harp not on that ; and do not banish reason

For inequality ; but let your reason
Serve to make truth appear where it seems hid,
Not hide the false seems true.

Duke. Many not mad

Have sure more lack of reason. What would you say ?

Isab. I am the sister of one *Claudio*,
Condemn'd upon the act of fornication,
To lose his head ; condemn'd by *Angelo* :
I, in probation of a sisterhood,
Was sent to by my brother ; one *Lucio* being
As then the messenger, —

Lucio. That's I, an't like your Grace :
I came to her from *Claudio*, and desir'd her
To try her gracious fortune with lord *Angelo*,
For her poor brother's pardon.

Isab. That's he indeed.

Duke. You were not bid to speak. [To *Lucio*.

Lucio. No, my good lord, nor wish'd to hold my peace.

Duke. I wish you now then ;

Pray you, take note of it : and when you have
A business for yourself, pray heav'n you then
Be perfect.

Lucio. I warrant your honour, Sir.

Duke. The warrant's for your self ; be sure take heed to't.

Isab. This gentleman told something of my tale.

Lucio. Right.

Duke. It may be right, but you are in the wrong
To speak before your time. Proceed.

Isab. I went

To this pernicious caitiff Deputy.

Duke. That's somewhat madly spoken.

Isab. Pardon it :

The phrase is to the matter.

Duke. Mended again : the matter then ; proceed.

Isab. In brief ; (to set the needless process by,
How I persuaded, how I pray'd and kneel'd,
How he repell'd me, and how I reply'd,
For this was of much length) the vile conclusion
I now begin with grief and shame to utter.

He would not, but by gift of my chaste body
 To his concupiscent intemp'rate lust,
 Release my brother; after much debatement,
 My sifterly remorse confutes mine honour,
 And I did yield to him: next morn betimes,
 His purpose forfeiting, he sends a warrant
 For my poor brother's head.

Duke. This is most likely!

Isab. Oh that it were as like as it is true!

Duke. By heav'n, fond wretch, thou know'st not what
 thou speak'st;

Or else thou art suborn'd against his honour
 In hateful practice. His integrity
 Stands without blemish; it imports no reason,
 That with such vehemence he should pursue
 Faults proper to himself: if he had so
 Offended, he would have weigh'd thy brother by
 Himself, and not have cut him off. Some one
 Hath set you on, confess the truth, and say
 By whose advice thou cam'st here to complain.

Isab. And is this all?

Then oh you blessed ministers above,
 Keep me in patience; and with ripen'd time,
 Unfold the evil which is here wrapt up
 In countenance! Heav'n shield your Grace from woe;
 As I thus wrong'd, hence unbeliev'd go!

Duke. I know you'd fain be gone. An officer;
 To prison with her. Shall we thus permit
 A blaspheming and a scandalous breath to fall
 On him so near us? this must be a practice.
 Who knew of our intent, and coming hither?

Isab. One that I would were here, *Friar Lodowick.*

Duke. A ghostly father belike: who knows that *Lodowick*?

Lucio. My lord, I know him; 'tis a meddling *Friar*;

I do not like the man; had he been Lay, my lord,
 For certain words he spake against your Grace
 In your retirement, I had swing'd him soundly.

Duke. Words against me? this is a good *Friar* belike.
 And to set on this wretched woman here
 Against our Substitute! let this *Friar* be found,

Lucio.

Lucio. But yesternight, my lord, she and that *Friar*,
I saw them at the prison; a sawcy *Friar*,
A very scurvy fellow.

Peter. Bless'd be your Grace!
I have stood by, my lord, and I have heard
Your royal ear abus'd. First hath this woman
Most wrongfully accus'd your Substitute,
Who is as free from touch or soil with her,
As she from one ungot.

Duke. We did believe
No less. Know you that *Friar Lodowick*?

Peter. I know him for a man divine and holy;
Not scurvy, nor a temporary medler,
As he's reported by this gentleman;
And, on my trust, a man that never yet
Did, as he vouches, misreport your Grace.

Lucio. My lord, most villainously he did; believe it.

Peter. Well; he in time may come to clear himself;
But at this instant he is sick, my lord,
Of a strange fever. On his meer request,
(Being come to knowledge that there was complaint
Intended 'gainst lord *Angelo*) came I hither
To speak as from his mouth, what he doth know
Is true or false, and he upon his oath
By all probation will make up full clear,
Whenever he's conven'd. First, for this woman;
To justify this worthy nobleman,
So vulgarly and personally accus'd,
Her shall you hear disproved to her eyes,
'Till she her self confess it.

Duke. Good *Friar*, let's hear it.
Do you not smile at this, lord *Angelo*?
O heav'n! the vanity of wretched fools! —
Give us some seats; come, cousin *Angelo*,
In this I will be partial: be you judge
Of your own cause. Is this the witness, *Friar*?

[*Isabella is carried off, guarded.*]

S C E N E III. *Enter Mariana veil'd.*
First let her shew her face, and after speak.

Mari. Pardon, my lord, I will not shew my face
Untill

Until my husband bid me.

Duke. What, are you marry'd?

A. xri. No, my lord.

Duke. Are you a maid?

Mari. No, my lord.

Duke. A widow then?

Mari. Neither, my lord.

Duke. Why, are you nothing then? neither maid, widow, nor wife?

Lucio. My lord, she may be a punk; for many of them are neither maid, widow, nor wife.

Duke. Silence that fellow: I would he had some cause to prattle for himself.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Mari. My lord, I do confess I ne'er was marry'd,
And I confess besides, I am no maid;
I've known my husband, yet my husband knows not
That ever he knew me.

Lucio. He was drunk then, my lord; it can be no better.

Duke. For the benefit of silence, would thou wert so too.

Lucio. Well, my lord.

Duke. This is no witness for lord *Angelo*.

Mari. Now I come to't, my lord.

She that accuses him of fornication,
In self-same manner doth accuse my husband,
And charges him, my lord, with such a time,
When I'll depose I had him in mine arms,
With all th' effect of love.

Ang. Charges she more
Than me?

Mari. Not that I know.

Duke. You say your husband. [To Mariana.

Mari. Why, just, my lord, and that is *Angelo*,
Who thinks he knows that he ne'er knew my body;
But knows, he thinks, that he knew *Isabel's*.

Ang. This is a strange abuse: let's see thy face.

Mari. My husband bids me; now I will unmask.
This is that face, thou cruel *Angelo*, [Unveiling.
Which once thou swor'st was worth the looking on:
This is the hand which, with a vow'd contract,

Was

Was fast belock'd in thine : this is the body
That took away the match from *Isabel*,
And did supply thee at thy garden-house
In her imagin'd person.

Duke. Know you this woman ?

Lucio. Carnally, she says.

Duke. Sirrah, no more.

Lucio. Enough.

Ang. My lord, I must confess I know this woman ;
And five years since there was some speech of marriage
Betwixt my self and her ; which was broke off,
Partly for that her promised proportions
Came short of composition ; but in chief,
For that her reputation was dis-valu'd
In levity ; since which time, of five years
I never spake with, saw, or heard from her,
Upon my faith and honour.

Mari. Noble Prince,

As there comes light from heav'n, and words from breath,
As there is sense in truth, and truth in virtue,
I am affianc'd this man's wife, as strongly
As words could make up vows : and, my good lord,
But *Tuesday* night last gone, in's garden-house
He knew me as a wife ; as this is true,
Let me in safety raise me from my knees ;
Or else for ever be confix'd here
A marble monument,

Ang. I did but smile 'till now.

Now, good my lord, give me the scope of justice ;
My patience here is touch'd ; I do perceive
These poor informing women are no more
But instruments of some more mighty member
That sets them on. Let me have way, my lord,
To find this practice out.

Duke. Ay, with my heart ;

And punish them unto your height of pleasure.
Thou foolish *Friar*, and thou pernicious woman,
Compact with her that's gone ; think'st thou thy oaths,
Tho' they would swear down each particular Saint,
Were testimonies 'gainst his worth and credit,

That's

That's seal'd in approbation? You, lord *Escalus*,
 Sit with my cousin; lend him your kind pains
 To find out this abuse, whence 'tis deriv'd.
 There is another *Friar* that set them on;
 Let him be sent for.

Peter. Would he were here, my lord; for he indeed
 Hath set the woman on to this complaint:
 Your *Provost* knows the place where he abides;
 And he may fetch him.

Duke. Do it instantly.
 And you, my noble and my well-warranted cousin,
 Whom it concerns to hear this matter forth,
 Do with your injuries as seems you best
 In any chastisement: I for a while
 Will leave you; but stir not you, 'till you have
 Determin'd well upon these slanderers.

[*Exit*.

SCENE IV.

Escal. My lord, we'll do it throughly. Signior *Lucio*,
 did not you say you knew that *Friar Lodowick* to be a dis-
 honest person?

Lucio. *Cucullus non facit monachum*; honest in nothing
 but in his cloaths, and one that hath spoke most villainous
 speeches of the Duke.

Escal. We shall intreat you to abide here till he come,
 and enforce them against him; we shall find this *Friar* a
 notable fellow.

Lucio. As any in *Vienna*, on my word.

Escal. Call that same *Isabel* here once again: I would
 speak with her: pray you, my lord, give me leave to
 question; you shall see how I'll handle her.

Lucio. Not better than he by her own report.

Escal. Say you?

Lucio. Marry, Sir, I think if you handled her privately
 she should sooner confess; perchance publicly she'd be
 ashamed.

*Enter Duke in the Friar's habit, and Provost; Isabella
 is brought in.*

Escal. I will go darkly to work with her.

Lucio. That's the way; for women are light at midnight.

Escal.

Escal. Come on, mistress: here's a gentlewoman denies all that you have said.

Lucio. My lord, here comes the rascal I spoke of, here with the *Provost*.

Escal. In very good time: speak not you to him 'till we call upon you.

Lucio. Mum.

Escal. Come, Sir, did you set these women on to slander lord *Angelo*? they have confess'd you did.

Duke. 'Tis false.

Escal. How? know you where you are?

Duke. Respect to your great place! and let the devil Be sometime honour'd for his burning throne.

Where is the Duke? 'tis he should hear me speak.

Escal. The Duke's in us; and we will hear you speak: Look you speak justly.

Duke. Boldly, at least I'll speak. But oh, poor souls, Come you to seek the lamb here of the fox?

Good-night to your redress: is the Duke gone?

Then is your cause gone too. The Duke's unjust,

Thus to retort your manifest appeal,

And put your tryal in the villain's mouth

Which here you come to accuse.

Lucio. This is the rascal; this is he I spoke of.

Escal. Why thou unrev'rend and unhallow'd *Friar*, Is't not enough thou hast suborn'd these women

T'accuse this worthy man, but in foul mouth,

And in the witness of his proper ear,

To call him villain; and then glance from him

To th' Duke himself, to tax him with injustice?

Take him hence; to the rack with him: we'll touze you (Ev'n joint by joint) but we will know this purpose:

What? He unjust?

Duke. Be not so hot; the Duke

Dare no more stretch this finger of mine, than he

Dare rack his own: his subject am I not,

Nor here provincial; my business in this state

Made me a looker-on here in *Vienna*;

Where I have seen corruption boil and bubble,

'Till it o'er-run the stew : laws for all faults,
 But faults so countenanc'd, that the strong statutes
 Stand like the forfeits in a barber's shop, *
 As much in mock as mark.

Escal. Slander to th' state ! away with him to prison.

Ang. What can you vouch against him, signior *Lucio* ?
 Is this the man that you did tell us of ?

Lucio. 'Tis he, my lord. Come hither, goodman bald-
 pate : Do you know me ?

Duke. I remember you, Sir, by the sound of your voice :
 I met you at the prison in the absence of the Duke.

Lucio. Oh, did you so ? and do you remember what
 you said of the Duke ?

Duke. Most notably, Sir.

Lucio. Do you so, Sir, and was the Duke a flesh-mon-
 ger, a fool, and a coward, as you then reported him to be ?

Duke. You must, Sir ; change persons with me ere you
 make that my report ? you indeed spoke so of him, and
 much more, much worse.

Lucio. Oh thou damnable fellow ! did not I pluck thee
 by the nose for thy speeches !

Duke. I protest, I love the Duke as I love my self.

Ang. Hark how the villain would close now after his
 treasonable abuses.

Escal. Such a fellow is not to be talk'd withal : away
 with him to prison : where is the *Provost* ? away with him
 to prison ; lay bolts enough upon him ; let him speak no
 more : away with those giglets too, and with the other
 confederate companion.

Duke. Stay, Sir, stay a while.

Ang. What ! resists he ? help him, *Lucio*.

Lucio. Come, Sir, come, Sir, come, Sir ; foh, Sir ;
 why, you bald-pated lying rascal ; you must be hooded,

* It is a custom in the shops of all mechanicks to make it a for-
 feiture for any stranger to use or take up the tools of their trade :
 In a Barber's shop especially, when heretofore Barbers practis'd the
 under parts of Surgery, their instruments being of a nice kind and
 their shops generally full of idle people, there was hung up a table
 shewing what particular forfeiture was required for meddling with
 each instrument.

must you? show your knave's visage, with a pox to you; show your sheep-biting face, and be hang'd; an hour? will't not off?

[*Pulls off the Friar's hood, and discovers the Duke.*

Duke. 'Thou art the first knave that e'er mad'st a Duke. First, *Provost*, let me bail these gentle three.

Sneak not away, Sir; for the *Friar* and you [To *Lucio*.
Must have a word anon: lay hold on him.

Lucio. This may prove worse than hanging.

Duke. What you have spoke, I pardon: sit you down: [To *Escalus*.

We'll borrow place of him. Sir, by your leave: [To *Ang*.

Hast thou or word, or wit, or impudence,

That yet can do thee office? if thou hast,

Rely upon it 'till my tale be heard,

And hold no longer out.

Ang. Oh my dread lord,

I should be guiltier than my guiltiness,

To think I can be undiscernable,

When I perceive your Grace, like pow'r divine,

Hath look'd upon my passies: then, good Prince,

No longer session hold upon my shame;

But let my tryal be mine own confession:

Immediate sentence then, and sequent death,

Is all the grace I beg.

Duke. Come hither, *Mariana*: say; wast thou contracted to this woman?

Ang. I was, my lord.

Duke. Go take her hence, and marry her instantly.

Do you the office, *Friar*; which consummate,

Return him here again: go with him, *Provost*.

[*Exeunt Angelo, Mariana, Peter, and Provost.*

S C E N E V.

Escal. My lord, I am more amaz'd at his dishonour,
Than at the strangeness of it.

Duke. Come hither, *Isabel*;

Your *Friar* is now your Prince: as I was then

Advertising, all holy, to your business,

Not changing heart with habit, I am still

Attornied at your service.

Ifab. Oh, give me pardon,
That I, your vassal, have employ'd and pain'd
Your unknown Sovereignty.

Duke. You are pardon'd, *Ifabel* :
And now, dear maid, be you as free to us.
Your brother's death, I know, sits at your heart :
And you may marvel why I obscur'd my self,
Labouring to save his life ; and would not rather
Make rash remonstrance of my hidden power,
Than let him be so lost : O most kind maid,
It was the swift celerity of his death,
(Which I did think with slower foot came on)
That brain'd my purpose : but now peace be with him !
That life is better life, past fearing death,
Than that which lives to fear : make it your comfort,
So happy is your brother.

S C E N E VI.

Enter Angelo, Mariana, Peter, and Provost.

Ifab. I do, my lord.

Duke. For this new-marry'd man, approaching here,
Whose salt imagination yet hath wrong'd
Your well-defended honour ; you must pardon him
For *Mariana's* sake : but as a judge,
Being doubly criminal, in violation
Of sacred chastity, and in promise-breach,
Thereon dependant for your brother's life,
The very mercy of the law cries out
Most audible, even from his proper tongue,
An *Angelo* for *Claudio* ; death for death.
Haste still pays haste, and leifure answers leifure ;
Like doth quit like, and *Measure* still for *Measure*.
Then, *Angelo*, thy faults are manifest ;
Which, tho' thou would'st deny 'em, deny thee vantage.
We do condemn thee to the very block
Where *Claudio* stoop'd to death ; and with like haste,
Away with him.

Mari. Oh my most gracious lord,
I hope you will not mock me with a husband.

Duke. It is your husband mock'd you with a husband.
 Consenting to the safeguard of your honour,
 I thought your marriage fit ; else imputation,
 For that he knew you, might reproach your life,
 And choak your good to come : for his possessions,
 Altho' by confiscation they are ours,
 We do enstate and widow you withal,
 To buy you a better husband.

Mari. Oh my dear lord,
 I crave no other, nor no better man.

Duke. Never crave him ; we are definitive.

Mari. Gentle my liege,——

Duke. You do but lose your labour :
 Away with him to death. Now, Sir, to you.

Mari. Oh my good lord ! Sweet *Isabel*, take my part ;
 Lend me your knees, and all my life to come
 I'll lend you, all my life to do you service.

Duke. Against all sense you do importune her ;
 Should she kneel down, in mercy of this fact,
 Her brother's ghost his paved bed would break,
 And take her hence in horror.

Mari. Isabel,
 Sweet *Isabel*, do yet but kneel by me,
 Hold up your hands, say nothing ; I'll speak all.
 They say best men are moulded out of faults ;
 And for the most, become much more the better
 For being a little bad : so may my husband.
 Oh *Isabel* ! will you not lend a knee ?

Duke. He dies for *Claudio*'s death.

Isab. Most bounteous Sir, [*Kneeling.*]
 Look, if it please you, on this man condemn'd,
 As if my brother liv'd : I partly think
 A due sincerity govern'd his deeds,
 'Till he did look on me : since it is so,
 Let him not die. My brother had but justice,
 In that he did the thing for which he dy'd.
 For *Angelo*, his act did not o'ertake
 His bad intent, and must be bury'd but
 As an intent that perish'd by the way :

Thoughts are no subjects ; intents meerly thoughts.

Mari. Meerly, my lord.

Duke. Your suit's unprofitable ; stand up, I say :
I have bethought me of another fault.

Provost, how came it *Claudio* was beheaded
At an unusual hour ?

Prov. 'Twas so commanded.

Duke. Had you a special warrant for the deed ?

Prov. No, my good lord, it was by private message.

Duke. For which I do discharge you of your office :
Give up your keys.

Prov. Pardon me, noble lord.

I thought it was a fault, but knew it not ;
Yet did repent me, after more advice :
For testimony whereof, one in the prison,
That should by private order else have dy'd,
I have reserv'd alive.

Duke. And what is he ?

Prov. His name is *Barnardine*.

Duke. I would thou had'st done so by *Claudio* :
Go fetch him hither ; let me look upon him. [*Exit Prov.*]

Escal. I'm sorry one so learned and so wise,
As you, lord *Angelo*, have still appear'd,
Should slip so grossly both in heat of blood,
And lack of temper'd judgment afterward.

Ang. I'm sorry that such sorrow I procure ;
And so deep sticks it in my penitent heart,
That I crave death more willingly than mercy :
'Tis my deserving, and I do intreat it.

S C E N E VII.

Enter Provost, Barnardine, Claudio, and Julietta.

Duke. Which is that *Barnardine* ?

Prov. This, my good lord.

Duke. There was a *Friar* told me of this man :
Sirrah, thou'rt said to have a stubborn soul
That apprehends no further than this world,
And squar'ft thy life accordingly : thou'rt condemn'd.
But for those earthly faults, I quit them all :
I pray thee, take this mercy to provide

For better times to come : *Friar*, advise him ;
I leave him to you. What muffled fellow's that ?

Prov. This is another prisoner that I sav'd,
Who should have dy'd when *Claudio* lost his head,
As like almost to *Claudio* as himself. [*Uncovers him.*]

Duke. If he be like your brother, for his sake [*To Isab.*]
He's pardon'd ; and for your lovely sake,
Give me your hand, say you'll be mine, and he's
My brother too ; but fitter time for that.

By this lord *Angelo* perceives he's safe,
Methinks I see a quickning in his eye.

Well, *Angelo*, your evil quits you well ;
Look that you love your wife ; her worth works yours.
I find an apt remission in my self,

And yet here's one in place I cannot pardon.

You, sirrah, that knew me for a fool, a coward, [*To Lucio.*]
One all of luxury, an ass, a mad-man ;

Wherein have I deserved so of you,
'That you extol me thus ?

Lucio. 'Faith, my lord, I spoke it but according to the
trick ; if you will hang me for it you may, but I had ra-
ther it would please you I might be whipt.

Duke. Whipt first, Sir, and hang'd after.
Proclaim it, *Provost*, round about the city ;
If any woman's wrong'd by this lewd fellow,
(As I have heard him swear himself there's one
Whom he begot with child) let her appear,
And he shall marry her ; the nuptial finish'd,
Let him be whipt and hang'd.

Lucio. I beseech your Highness, do not marry me to a
whore : your Highness said even now, I made you a Duke ;
good my lord, do not recompence me in making me a
cuckold.

Duke. Upon mine honour, thou shalt marry her :
Thy slanders I forgive, and therewithal
Remit thy other forfeits ; take him to prison :
And see our pleasure herein execute.

Lucio. Marrying a punk, my lord, is pressing to death,
whipping and hanging.

Duke.

Duke. Sland'ring a Prince deserves it.

Her, *Claudio*, that you wrong'd, look you restore.

Joy to you, *Mariana*! love her, *Angelo*:

I have confes'd her, and I know her virtue.

Thanks, good friend *Escalus*, for thy much goodness:

There's more behind that is more gratefull.

Thanks, *Provost*, for thy care and secrecie;

We shall employ thee in a worthier place:

Forgive him, *Angelo*, that brought you home

The head of *Ragozine* for *Claudio*'s;

Th' offence pardons it self. Dear *Isabel*,

I have a motion much imports your good,

Whereto if you'll a willing ear incline:

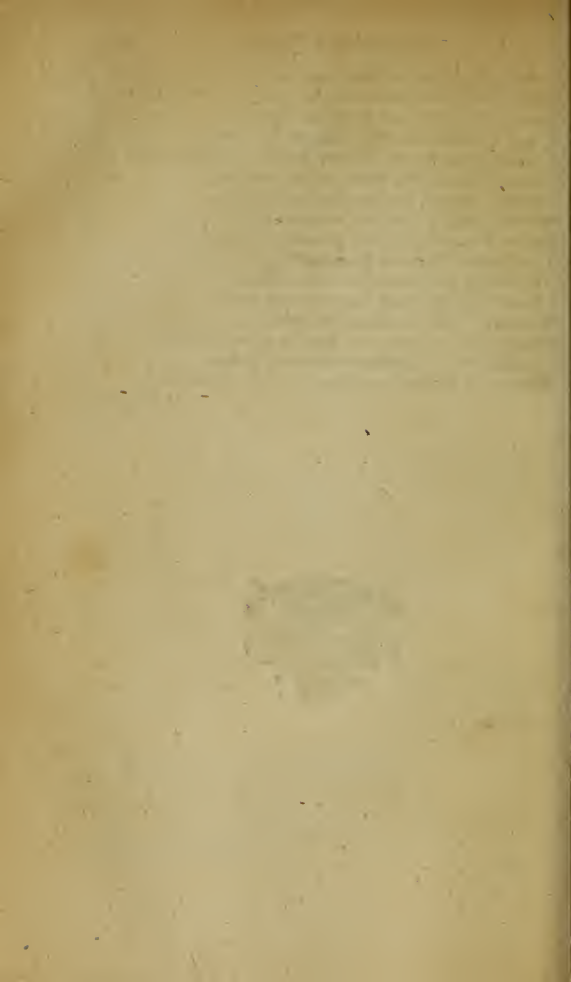
What's mine is yours, and what is yours is mine:

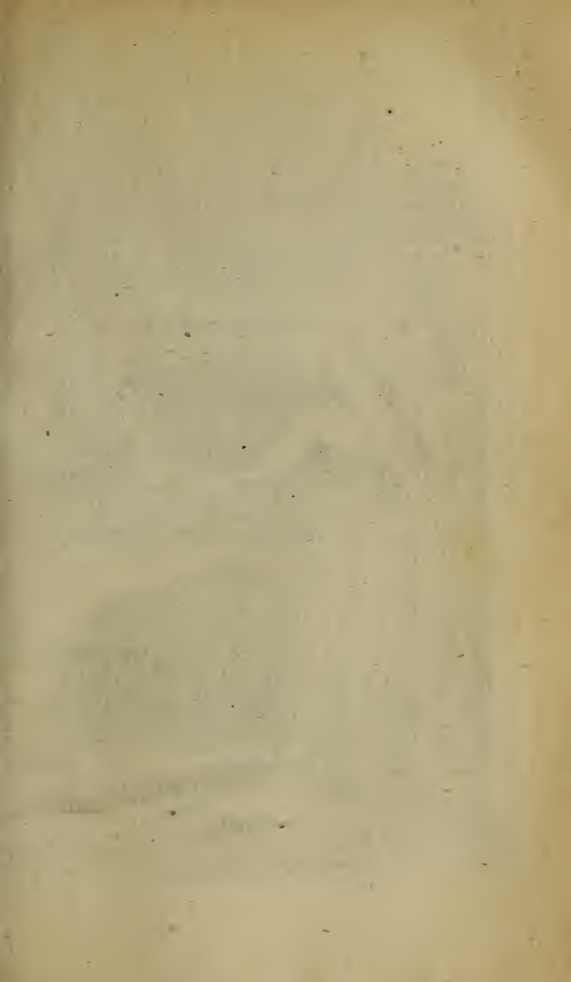
So bring us to our palace, where we'll show

What's yet behind that's meet you all should know.

[*Exeunt.*











THE
COMEDY

OF

E R R O R S.





T H E

Comedy of ERRORS.

A C T I. S C E N E I.

Enter the Duke of Ephesus, Ægeon, Jailor, and other Attendants.

Ægeon. **P**ROCEED, *Salinus*, to procure my fall,
And by the doom of death end woes and all.
Duke. Merchant of *Syracusa*, plead no
more ;
I am not partial to infringe our laws :

The enmity and discord which of late
Sprung from the ranc'rous outrage of your Duke,
To merchants, or well-dealing countrymen,
(Who wanting gilders to redeem their lives,
Have seal'd his rigorous statutes with their bloods)
Excludes all pity from our threatning looks.
For, since the mortal and intestine jars
'Twixt thy seditious countrymen and us,
It hath in solemn synods been decreed,
Both by the *Syracusans* and our selves,
T'admit no traffick to our adverse towns.
Nay, more ; if any born at *Ephesus*
Be seen at *Syracusan* marts and fairs,
Again, if any *Syracusan* born
Come to the bay of *Ephesus*, he dies ;
His goods confiscate to the Duke's dispose,
Unless a thousand marks be levied

To

To quit the penalty, and ransom him.
 Thy substance, valu'd at the highest rate,
 Cannot amount unto a hundred marks ;
 Therefore by law thou art condemn'd to die.

Ægeon. Yet 'tis my comfort, when your words are done,
 My woes end likewise with the evening sun.

Duke. Well, *Syracusan*, say in brief the cause,
 Why thou departed'st from thy native home ;
 And for what cause thou cam'st to *Epbefus*.

Ægeon. A heavier task could not have been impos'd,
 Than I to speak my grief unspeakable :
 Yet that the world may witness that my end
 Was wrought by nature *, not by vile offence,
 I'll utter what my sorrow gives me leave.
 In *Syracusa* was I born, and wed
 Unto a woman, happy but for me,
 And by me too, had not our hap been bad :
 With her I liv'd in joy, our wealth increas'd
 By prosperous voyages I often made
 To *Epidamnum*, 'till my factor's death ;
 And he great store of goods at random leaving,
 Drew me from kind embracements of my spouse ;
 From whom my absence was not six months old,
 Before herself (almost at fainting under
 The pleasing punishment that women bear)
 Had made provision for her following me,
 And soon and safe arrived where I was.
 There she had not been long, but she became
 A joyful mother of two goodly sons ;
 And, which was strange, the one so like the other,
 As could not be distinguish'd but by names.
 That very hour, and in the self-same inn,
 A poor mean woman was delivered
 Of such a burthen, male-twins both alike :
 Those (for their parents were exceeding poor)
 I bought, and brought up to attend my sons.
 My wife, not meanly proud of two such boys,
 Made daily motions for our home return :
 Unwilling I agreed ; alas, too soon !

* *That is*, by a natural event, by the course of providence.

We came aboard.

A league from *Epidamnus* had we sail'd,
 Before the always-wind-obeying deep
 Gave any tragick instance of our harm;
 But longer did we not retain much hope:
 For what obscured light the heav'ns did grant,
 Did but convey unto our fearful minds
 A doubtful warrant of immediate death;
 Which tho' my self would gladly have embrac'd,
 Yet the incessant weeping of my wife,
 Weeping before for what she saw must come,
 And piteous plainings of the pretty babes
 That mourn'd for fashion, ignorant what to fear,
 Forc'd me to seek delays for them and me:
 And this it was; (for other means were none.)
 The sailors fought for safety by our boat,
 And left the ship then sinking-ripe to us;
 My wife, more careful for the elder born,
 Had fasten'd him unto a small spare mast,
 Such as sea-faring men provide for storms;
 To him one of the other twins was bound,
 Whilst I had been like heedful of the other.
 The children thus dispos'd, my wife and I,
 Fixing our eyes on whom our care was fixt,
 Fasten'd our selves at th' end of either mast,
 And floating straight, obedient to the stream,
 Were carry'd towards *Corinth*, as we thought.

At length the sun gazing upon the earth
 Dispers'd those vapours that offended us;
 And by the benefit of his wish'd light
 The seas wax'd calm, and we discovered
 Two ships from far making amain to us,
 Of *Corinth* that, of *Epidaurus* this;
 But ere they came——oh, let me say no more;
 Gather the sequel by what went before.

Duke. Nay, forward, old man, do not break off so;
 For we may pity, tho' not pardon thee.

Ægeon. Oh, had the Gods done so, I had not now
 Worthily term'd them merciless to us;
 For ere the ships could meet by twice five leagues,

We were encountred by a mighty rock ;
 Which being violently born upon,
 Our helpless ship was splitted in the midst :
 So that in this unjust divorce of us
 Fortune had left to both of us alike
 What to delight in, what to sorrow for.
 Her part, poor soul ! seeming as burdened
 With lesser weight, but not with lesser wo,
 Was carry'd with more speed before the wind,
 And in our fight they three were taken up
 By fishermen of *Corinth*, as we thought.
 At length the other ship had seiz'd on us ;
 And knowing whom it was their hap to save,
 Gave helpful welcome to their shipwreck'd guests,
 And would have 'rest the fishers of their prey,
 Had not their bark been very slow of fail ;
 And therefore homeward did they bend their course.
 Thus have you heard me sever'd from my blifs,
 Thus by misfortunes was my life prolong'd,
 To tell sad stories of my own mishaps.

Duke. And for the sakes of them thou sorrow'st for,
 Do me the favour to dilate at full
 What hath befall'n of them and thee 'till now.

Ægeon. My youngest boy, and yet my eldest care,
 At eighteen years became inquisitive
 After his brother, and importun'd me,
 That his attendant, (for his case was like,
 'Rest of his brother, but retain'd his name,)
 Might bear him company in quest of him :
 Whom whilst I labour'd of a love to see,
 I hazarded the loss of whom I lov'd.
 Five summers have I spent in farthest *Greece*,
 Roaming clean through the bounds of *Asia*,
 And coasting homeward, came to *Ephesus* :
 Hopeless to find, yet loth to leave unsought
 Or that, or any place that harbours men.
 But here must end the story of my life ;
 And happy were I in my timely death,
 Could all my travels warrant me they live.

Duke. Hapless *Ægeon*, whom the fates have markt

To bear th' extremity of dire mishap ;
 Now trust me, were it not against our laws,
 Which Princes, would they, may not disannul,
 Against my crown, my oath, my dignity,
 My soul should sue as advocate for thee.
 But tho' thou art adjudged to the death,
 And passed sentence may not be recall'd,
 But to our honour's great disparagement,
 Yet will I favour thee in what I can ;
 I therefore, merchant, limit thee this day
 To seek thy life by beneficial help :
 Try all the friends thou hast in *Ephesus*,
 Beg thou, or borrow to make up the sum,
 And live ; if not, then thou art doom'd to die :
 Jailor, now take him to thy custody.

Jail. I will, my lord.

Ægeon. Hopeless and helpless doth *Ægeon* wend,
 But to procrastinate his liveless end. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II. *The Street.*

Enter Antipholis of Syracuse, a Merchant, and Dromio.

Mer. Therefore give out, you are of *Epidamnum*,
 Lest that your goods too soon be confiscate.
 This very day a *Syracusan* merchant
 Is apprehended for arrival here ;
 And not being able to buy out his life,
 According to the statute of the town,
 Dies ere the weary sun set in the west :
 There is your mony that I had to keep.

Ant. Go bear it to the *Centaur*, where we host,
 And stay there, *Dromio*, 'till I come to thee :
 Within this hour it will be dinner-time,
 'Till that I'll view the manners of the town,
 Peruse the traders, gaze upon the buildings,
 And then return and sleep within mine inn ;
 For with long travel I am stiff and weary.
 Get thee away.

Dro. Many a man would take you at your word,
 And go indeed, having so good a means. [*Exit Dromio.*

Ant. A trusty villain, Sir, that very oft,
 When I am dull with care and melancholy,

Lightens my humour with his merry jests.
 What, will you walk with me about the town,
 And then go to the inn and dine with me ?

Mer. I am invited, Sir, to certain merchants,
 Of whom I hope to make much benefit :
 I crave your pardon. Soon at five a clock,
 Please you, I'll meet with you upon the mart,
 And afterward consort with you 'till bed-time :
 My present business calls me from you now.

Ant. Farewel 'till then ; I will go lose my self,
 And wander up and down to view the city.

Mer. Sir, I commend you to your own content. [*Ex. Mer.*]

S C E N E III.

Ant. He that commends me to my own content,
 Commends me to the thing I cannot get.
 I to the world am like a drop of water,
 That in the ocean seeks another drop,
 Who falling there to find his fellow forth,
 Unseen, inquisitive, confounds himself :
 So I, to find a mother and a brother,
 In quest of them, unhappy, lose my self.

Enter Dromio of Ephesus.

Here comes the almanack of my true date.
 What now ? how chance thou art return'd so soon ?

E. Dro. Return'd so soon ! rather approach'd too late :
 The capon burns, the pig falls from the spit,
 The clock has stricken twelve upon the bell ;
 My mistress made it one upon my cheek ;
 She is so hot because the meat is cold ;
 The meat is cold because you come not home ;
 You come not home because you have no stomach ;
 You have no stomach having broke your fast :
 But we that know what 'tis to fast and pray,
 Are penitent for your default to-day.

Ant. Stop in your wind, Sir ; tell me this, I pray,
 Where have you left the mony that I gave you ?

E. Dro. Oh, six pence that I had a *Wednesday* last,
 To pay the sadler for my mistress' crupper ?
 The sadler had it, Sir ; I kept it not.

Ant. I am not in a sportive humour now ;

Tell me and dally not, where is the mony ?
 We being strangers here, how dar'st thou trust
 So great a charge from thine own custody ?

E. Dro. I pray you, jest, Sir, as you sit at dinner :
 I from my mistress come to you in post,
 If I return, I shall be post indeed ;
 For she will score your fault upon my pate :
 Methinks your maw, like mine, should be your clock,
 And strike you home without a messenger.

Ant. Come, *Dromio*, come, these jests are out of season ;
 Reserve them 'till a merrier hour than this :
 Where is the gold I gave in charge to thee ?

E. Dro. To me, Sir ? why, you gave no gold to me.

Ant. Come on, Sir knave, have done your foolishness,
 And tell me how thou hast dispos'd thy charge.

E. Dro. My charge was but to fetch you from the mart
 Home to your house, the *Phœnix*, Sir, to dinner ;
 My mistress and her sister stay for you.

Ant. Now as I am a christian answer me,
 In what safe place you have bestow'd my mony ;
 Or I shall break that merry sconce of yours,
 That stands on tricks when I am undispos'd :
 Where are the thousand marks, thou hadst of me ?

E. Dro. I have some marks of yours upon my pate ;
 Some of my mistress' marks upon my shoulders ;
 But not a thousand marks between you both.
 If I should pay your worship those again,
 Perchance you will not bear them patiently.

Ant. Thy mistress' marks ? what mistress, slave, hast thou ?

E. Dro. Your worship's wife, my mistress at the *Phœnix* ;
 She that doth fast 'till you come home to dinner ;
 And prays that you will hie you home to dinner.

Ant. What, wilt thou flout me thus unto my face,
 Being forbid ? there take you that, Sir knave.

E. Dro. What mean you, Sir ? for God's sake hold your
 hands ;

Nay, an you will not, Sir, I'll take my heels. [*Ex. Dromio*]

Ant. Upon my life, by some device or other,
 The Villain is o'er-raught of all my mony.
 They say, this town is full of couzenage ;

As nimble jugglers, that deceive the eye ;
 Dark-working forcerers, that change the mind ;
 Soul-felling witches, that deform the body :
 Disguis'd cheaters, prating mountebanks,
 And many such-like libertines of sin :
 If it prove so, I will be gone the sooner.
 I'll to the *Centaur*, to go seek this slave ;
 I greatly fear my mony is not safe.

[*Exit.*]

ACT II. SCENE I.

*The House of Antipholis of Ephesus.**Enter Adriana and Luciana.*

Adr. **N**either my husband, nor the slave return'd,
 That in such haste I sent to seek his master !
 Sure, *Luciana*, it is two a-clock.

Luc. Perhaps some merchant hath invited him,
 And from the mart he's somewhere gone to dinner :
 Good sister, let us dine and never fret.

A man is master of his liberty :
 Time is their master, and when they see time
 They'll go or come ; if so, be patient, sister.

Adr. Why should their Liberty than ours be more ?

Luc. Because their business still lyes out a-door.

Adr. Look, when I serve him so, he takes it ill.

Luc. Oh, know he is the bridle of your will.

Adr. There's none but asses will be bridled so.

Luc. Why, head-strong liberty is last with wo.
 There's nothing situate under heav'n's eye,
 But hath its bound in earth, in sea, and sky :
 The beasts, the fishes, and the winged fowls,
 Are their male's subjects, and at their controuls :
 Men more divine, the masters of all these,
 Lords of the wide world, and wide wat'ry seas,
 Indu'd with intellectual sense and soul,
 Of more preheminance than fish and fowl,
 Are masters to their females, and their lords :
 Then let your will attend on their accords.

Adr. This servitude makes you to keep unwed.

Luc. Not this, but troubles of the marriage-bed.

Adr.

Adr. But were you wedded, you would bear some sway.

Luc. Ere I learn love I'll practice to obey.

Adr. How if your husband start some other where ?

Luc. 'Till he come home again I would forbear.

Adr. Patience unmov'd, no marvel tho' she pause ;

They can be meek that have no other cause :

A wretched soul, bruis'd with adversity,

We bid be quiet when we hear it cry ;

But were we burden'd with like weight of pain,

As much, or more we should our selves complain ;

So thou, that hast no unkind mate to grieve thee,

With urging helpless patience would'st relieve me :

But if thou live to be like right-bereft,

This fool-begg'd patience in thee will be left.

Luc. Well, I will marry one day but to try ;

Here comes your man, now is your husband nigh.

S C E N E II. *Enter Dromio Eph.*

Adr. Say, is your tardy master now at hand ?

E. Dro. Nay, he's at two hands with me, and that my two ears can witness.

Adr. Say, didst thou speak with him ? know'st thou his mind ?

E. Dro. Ay, ay, he told his mind upon mine ear,
Beswore his hand, I scarce could understand it.

Luc. Spake he so doubtfully, thou could'st not feel his meaning ?

E. Dro. Nay, he struck so plainly, I could too well feel his blows ; and withal so doubtfully, that I could scarce understand them.

Adr. But say, I pr'ythee, is he coming home ?
It seems he hath great care to please his wife.

E. Dro. Why, mistress, sure my master is horn-mad.

Adr. Horn-mad, thou villain ?

E. Dro. I mean not cuckold-mad ; but sure stark mad :
When I desir'd him to come home to dinner,

He ask'd me for a thousand marks in gold :

'Tis dinner-time, quoth I ; my gold, quoth he :

Your meat doth burn, quoth I ; my gold, quoth he :

Will you come home, quoth I ? my gold, quoth he :

Where is the thousand marks I gave thee, villain ?

The

The pig, quoth I, is burn'd ; my gold, quoth he.
My mistress, Sir, quoth I ; hang up thy mistress ;
Thy mistress I know not ; out on thy mistress :

Luc. Quoth who ?

E. Dro. Why, quoth my master :

I know, quoth he, no house, no wife, no mistress ;
So that my errand, due unto my tongue,
I thank him, I bare home upon my shoulders :
For in conclusion, he did beat me there.

Adr. Go back again, thou slave, and fetch him home.

E. Dro. Go back again, and be new beaten home ?
For God's sake send some other messenger.

Adr. Back, slave, or I will break thy pate across.

E. Dro. And he will bless that cross with other beating :
Between you I shall have an holy head.

Adr. Hence, prating peasant, fetch thy master home.

E. Dro. Am I so round with you as you with me,
That like a foot-ball you do spurn me thus ?
You spurn me hence, and he will spurn me hither :
If I last in this service, you must case me in leather. [*Exit.*]

S C E N E III.

Luc. Fie, how impatience lowreth in your face !

Adr. His company must do his minions grace,
Whilst I at home starve for a merry look :
Hath homely age th' alluring beauty took
From my poor cheek ? then he hath wasted it.
Are my discourses dull ? barren my wit ?
If voluble and sharp discourse be marr'd,
Unkindness blunts it, more than marble hard.
Do their gay vestments his affections bait ?
That's not my fault ; he's master of my state.
What ruins are in me that can be found
By him not ruin'd ? then is he the ground
Of my defeatures. My decayed fair
A funny look of his would soon repair.
But, too unruly deer, he breaks the pale,
And feeds from home : poor I am but his stale.

Luc. Self-harming jealousy ; fie, beat it hence.

Adr. Unfeeling fools can with such wrongs dispense :

I know his eye doth homage other-where ;
 Or else what lets it but he would be here ?
 Sister, you know he promis'd me a chain,
 Would that alone alas ! he would detain,
 So he would keep fair quarter with his bed.
 I see the jewel best enameled
 Will lose his beauty ; and tho' gold bides still
 That others touch, yet often touching will
 Wear gold : and so no man that hath a name,
 But falshood and corruption doth it shame.
 Since that my beauty cannot please his eye,
 I'll weep what's left away, and weeping die.

Luc. How many fond fools serve mad jealousy ! [*Exe.*]

S C E N E IV. *The Street.*

Enter Antipholis of Syracuse.

Ant. The gold I gave to *Dromio* is laid up
 Safe at the *Centaur*, and the heedful slave
 Is wander'd forth in care to seek me out.
 By computation, and mine host's report,
 I could not speak with *Dromio*, since at first
 I sent him from the mart. See here he comes.

Enter Dromio of Syracuse.

How now, Sir ? is your merry humour alter'd ?
 As you love strokes, so jest with me again.
 You know no *Centaur* ? you receiv'd no gold ?
 Your mistress sent to have me home to dinner ?
 My house was at the *Phoenix* ? wast thou mad,
 That thus so madly thou didst answer me ?

S. Dro. What answer, Sir ? when spake I such a word ?

Ant. Even now, even here, not half an hour since.

S. Dro. I did not see you since you sent me hence
 Home to the *Centaur*, with the gold you gave me.

Ant. Villain, thou didst deny the gold's receipt,
 And told'st me of a mistress and a dinner ;
 For which I hope thou felt'st I was displeas'd.

S. Dro. I'm glad to see you in this merry vein :
 What means this jest, I pray you, master, tell me ?

Ant. Yea, dost thou jeer and flout me in the teeth ?
 Think'st thou I jest ? hold, take thou that, and that.

[*Beats Dro.*
S. Dro.

S. Dro. Hold, Sir, for God's sake, now your jest is earnest; Upon what bargain do you give it me?

Ant. Because that I familiarly sometimes Do use you for my fool, and chat with you, Your sawciness will jest upon my love, And make a comedy of my serious hours. When the sun shines let foolish gnats make sport, But creep in crannies when he hides his beams: If you will jest with me, know my aspect, And fashion your demeanour to my looks; Or I will beat this method in your sconce. But soft; who wafts us yonder? *

* ---- wafts us yonder?

S. Dro. Sconce call you it? so you would leave battering, I had rather have it a head; an you use these blows long, I must get a sconce for my head, and insconce it too, or else I shall seek my wit in my shoulders: but pray, Sir, why am I beaten?

Ant. Dost thou not know?

S. Dro. Nothing, Sir, but that I am beaten.

Ant. Shall I tell you why?

S. Dro. Ay, Sir, and wherefore; for they say every why hath a wherefore.

Ant. Why, first, for flouting me; and then wherefore, for urging it the second time to me.

S. Dro. Was there ever any man thus beaten out of season. When in the why and wherefore is neither rhyme nor reason? Well, Sir, I thank you.

Ant. Thank me, Sir, for what?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, for this something that you gave me for nothing.

Ant. I'll make you amends next, to give nothing for something. But say, is it dinner-time?

S. Dro. No, Sir; I think the meat wants that I have.

Ant. In good time, Sir, what's that?

S. Dro. Basting.

Ant. Well, Sir, then 'twill be dry.

S. Dro. If it be, Sir, I pray you eat not of it.

Ant. Your reason?

S. Dro. Left it make you cholerick, and purchase me another dry basting.

Ant. Well, Sir, learn to jest in good time; there's a time for all things.

S. Dro. I durst have deny'd that, before you were so cholerick.

Ant. By what rule, Sir?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, by rule as plain as the plain bald pate of father Time himself.

Ant. Let's hear it.

S. Dro. There's no time for a man to recover his hair that grows bald by nature.

Ant. May ye not do it by fine and recovery?

S. Dro.

SCENE V. Enter Adriana and Luciana.

Adr. Ay, ay, *Antipholis*, look strange and frown;

Some other mistress hath some sweet aspects,

I am not *Adriana*, nor thy wife.

The time was once, when thou unurg'd wouldst vow,

That never words were music to thine ear,

That never object pleasing in thine eye,

That never touch well welcome to thy hand,

That never meat sweet-favour'd in thy taste,

Unless I spake, or look'd, or touch'd, or carv'd.

How comes it now, my husband, oh, how comes it,

That thou art thus estranged from thy self?

Thy self I call it, being strange to me:

That, undividable, incorporate,

Am better than thy dear self's better part.

Ah, do not tear away thy self from me;

S. Dro. Yes, to pay a fine for a peruke, and recover the lost hair of another man.

Ant. Why is *Time* such a niggard of hair, being, as it is, so plentiful an excrement?

S. Dro. Because it is a blessing that he bestows on beasts; and what he hath scant'd in hair, he hath given in wit.

Ant. Why, but there's many a man hath more hair than wit.

S. Dro. Not a man of those but he hath the wit to lose his hair.

Ant. Why, thou didst conclude hairy men plain dealers without wit.

S. Dro. The plainer dealer, the sooner lost; yet he loseth it in a kind of jollity.

Ant. For what reason?

S. Dro. For two, and found ones too.

Ant. Nay, not found ones, I pray you.

S. Dro. Sure ones then.

Ant. Nay, not sure in a thing falsing.

S. Dro. Certain ones then.

Ant. Name them.

S. Dro. The one to save the money that he spends in tyeing; the other, that at dinner they should not drop in his porridge.

Ant. You would all this time have prov'd, there is no time for all things.

S. Dro. Marry, and did, Sir; namely, no time to recover hair lost by nature.

Ant. But your reason was not substantial, why there is no time to recover.

S. Dro. Thus I mend it: *Time* himself is bald, and therefore to the world's end will have bald followers.

Ant. I knew 'twould be a bald conclusion.

SCENE V. &c.

For

For know, my love, as easie may'st thou fall
 A drop of water in the breaking gulph,
 And take unmingled thence that drop again,
 Without addition or diminishing,
 As take from me thy self, and not me too.
 How dearly would it touch me to the quick,
 Should'st thou but hear I were licentious?
 And that this body, consecrate to thee,
 By ruffian lust should be contaminate?
 Would'st thou not spit at me, and spurn at me,
 And hurl the name of husband in my face,
 And tear the stain'd skin off my harlot-brow,
 And from my false hand cut the wedding-ring,
 And break it with a deep-divorcing vow?
 I know thou would'st; and therefore see thou do it.
 I am possess'd with an adulterate blot;
 My blood is mingled with the crime of lust:
 For if we two be one and thou play false,
 I do digest the poison of thy flesh,
 Being strumpeted by thy contagion.
 Keep then fair league and truce with thy true bed;
 I live unstain'd, thou undishonoured.

Ant. Plead you to me, fair dame? I know you not:
 In *Ephesus* I am but two hours old,
 As strange unto your town as to your talk*.

Luc. Fie, brother, how the world is chang'd with you!
 When were you wont to use my sifter thus?
 She sent for you by *Dromio* home to dinner.

Ant. By *Dromio*?

S. Dro. By me?

Adr. By thee; and thus thou didst return from him,
 That he did buffet thee, and in his blows
 Deny'd my house for his, me for his wife.

Ant. Did you converse, Sir, with this gentlewoman?
 What is the course and drift of your compact?

S. Dro. I, Sir? I never saw her 'till this time.

Ant. Villain, thou liest; for even her very words

Didst

* ---- as to your talk.

Who, every word by all my wit being scann'd,
 Wants wit in all one word to understand.

Luc. Fie, brother, &c.

Didst thou deliver to me on the mart:

S. Dro. I never spake with her in all my life.

Ant. How can she thus then call us by our names,
Unless it be by inspiration?

Adr. How ill agrees it with your gravity,
To counterfeit thus grossly with your slave,
Abetting him to thwart me in my mood!
Be it my wrong, you are from me exempt,
But wrong not that wrong with a more contempt.
Come, I will fasten on this sleeve of thine;
Thou art an elm, my husband, I a vine:
Whose weakness marry'd to thy stronger state,
Makes me with thy strength to communicate;
If ought possess thee from me, it is dross,
Usurping ivy, brier, or idle moss,
Which all for want of pruning, with intrusion,
Infect thy sap, and live on thy confusion.

Ant. To me she speaks; she moves me for her theme;
What, was I marry'd to her in my dream;
Or sleep I now, and think I hear all this?
What error drives our eyes and ears amiss?
Until I know this sure uncertainty,
I'll entertain the favour'd fallacy.

Luc. Dromio, go bid the servants spread for dinner*.

Adr. Come, come, no longer will I be a fool,
To put the finger in the eye and weep,

* --- servants spread for dinner.

S. Dro. Oh for my beads! I cross me for a sinner.
This is the Fairy land: oh spight of spights!
We talk with goblins, owls, and elvish sprights;
If we obey them not, this will ensue,
They'll suck our breath, or pinch us black and blue.

Luc. Why prat'st thou to thy self,

Dromio, thou *Dromio*, snail, thou slug, thou sot?

S. Dro. I am transformed, master, am I not?

Ant. I think thou art in mind, and so am I.

S. Dro. Nay, master, both in mind and in my shape.

Ant. Thou hast thine own form.

S. Dro. No; I am an ape.

Luc. If thou art chang'd to ought, 'tis to an ass.

S. Dro. 'Tis true, she rides me, and I long for grass.

'Tis so, I am an ass; else it could never be.

But I should know her as well as she knows me.

Ant. Come, come, &c.

Whilst man and master laugh my woes to scorn.
 Come, Sir, to dinner : *Dromio*, keep the gate ;
 Husband, I'll dine above with you to-day,
 And thrive you of a thousand idle pranks ;
 Sirrah, if any ask you for your master,
 Say he dines forth, and let no creature enter :
 Come, sister ; *Dromio*, play the porter well.

Ant. Am I in earth, in heaven, or in hell ?
 Sleeping or waking, mad or well-advis'd ?
 Known unto these, and to my self disguis'd ?
 I'll say as they say, and persevere so ;
 And in this mist at all adventures go.

S. Dro. Master, shall I be porter at the gate ?

Adr. Ay, let none enter, lest I break your pate.

Luc. Come, come, *Antipholis*, we dine too late.

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT III. SCENE I.

The Street before Antipholis's House.

*Enter Antipholis of Ephesus, Dromio of Ephesus, Angelo,
 and Balthazar.*

E. Ant. **G**OOD Signior *Angelo*, you must excuse us ;
 My wife is shrewish when I keep not hours ;
 Say, that I linger'd with you at your shop
 To see the making of her carkanet,
 And that to-morrow you will bring it home.
 But here's a villain that would face me down
 He met me on the mart, and that I beat him,
 And charg'd him with a thousand marks in gold ;
 And that I did deny my wife and house :
 Thou drunkard thou, what did'st thou mean by this ? *
 I think thou art an afs.

E. Dro. Marry, doth it so appear
 By the wrongs I suffer, and the blows I bear ?
 I should kick being kickt ; and being at that pass,
 You would keep from my heels, and beware of an afs.

E. Ant. Y'are sad, Signior *Balthazar*. Pray God our cheer

* - - did'st thou mean by this ?

E. Dro. Say what you will, Sir, but I know what I know,
 That you beat me at the mart, I have your hand to show ;
 If the skin were parchment, and the blows you gave were ink,
 Your hand-writing would tell you what I think.

E. Ant. I think, &c.

May answer my good will, and your good welcome *.

But soft ; my door is lockt ; go bid them let us in.

E. Dro. Maud, Bridget, Marian, Cicely, Gillian !

S. Dro. [*Within.*] Mome, malt-horse, capon, coxcomb, ideot, patch,

Either get thee from the door, or sit down at the hatch :
Dost thou conjure for wenches, that thou call'st for such store,
When one is one too many ? go, get thee from the door †.

I 2

Adr.

* ----and your good welcome.

Bal. I hold your dainties cheap, Sir, and your welcome dear.

E. Ant. Ah Signior *Balthazar*, either at flesh or fish,

A table-full of welcome makes scarce one dainty dish.

Bal. Good meat, Sir, is common ; that every churl affords.

E. Ant. And welcome more common ; for that's nothing but words .

Bal. Small cheer, and good welcome, makes a merry feast.

E. Ant. Ay, to a niggardly host, and more sparing guest :

But tho' my cates be mean, take them in good part ;

Better cheer may you have, but not with better heart.

But soft ; my door is lockt, & c.

† ----get thee from the door.

E. Dro. What patch is made our porter ? my master stays in the street.

S. Dro. Let him walk from whence he came, lest he catch cold on's feet.

E. Ant. Who talks within there ? ho, open the door.

S. Dro. Right, Sir, I'll tell you when, an you'll tell me wherefore.

E. Ant. Wherefore ? for my dinner : I have not din'd to-day.

S. Dro. Nor to-day here you must not : come again when you may.

D. Ant. What art thou that keep'st me out from the house I owe ?

S. Dro. The porter for this time, Sir, and my name is *Dromio*.

E. Dro. O villain, thou hast stol'n both mine office and my name.

The one ne'er got me credit, the other mickle blame ?

If thou hadst been *Dromio* to-day in my place,

Thou would'st have chang'd thy face for a name, or thy name for an ass.

Luce. [*Within.*] What a coil is there, *Dromio* ? who are those at the gate ?

E. Dro. Let my master in, *Luce*.

Luce. 'Faith, no ; he comes too late ;

And so tell your matter.

E. Dro. O Lord, I must laugh ;

Have at you with a *Proverb*. Shall I set in my staff ?

Luce. Have at you with another : that's when ? can you tell ?

S. Dro. If thy name be called *Luce*, *Luce*, thou hast answer'd him well.

E. Ant. Do you hear, you minion, you'll let us in, I hope ?

Luce. I thought to have askt you. *S. Dro.* And you said, no.

Adr. [*Within.*] Who is that at the door that keeps all this noise?

S. Dro. By my troth, your town is troubled with unruly boys.

E. Ant. Are you there, wife? you might have come before.

Adr. Your wife, Sir knave! go get you from the gate †.

E. Ant. Go, get thee gone, fetch me an iron crow.

Bal. Have patience, Sir: oh, let it not be thus.

Herein you war against your reputation,

And draw within the compass of suspect

Th' unviolated honour of your wife.

Once, this; your long experience of her wisdom,

Her sober virtue, years and modesty,

Plead on her part some cause to you unknown;

And doubt not, Sir, but she will well excuse Why

E. Dro. So, come, help, well struck; there was blow for blow.

E. Ant. Thou baggage, let me in.

Luce. Can you tell for whose sake?

E. Dro. Master, knock the door hard.

Luce. Let him knock 'till it ake.

E. Ant. You'll cry for this, minion, if I beat the door down.

Luce. What needs all that, and a pair of stocks in the town?

Adr. [*Within.*] Who is that, &c.

† ----go get you from the gate.

E. Dro. If you went in pain, master, this knave would go fore.

Ang. Here is neither cheer, Sir, nor welcome; we would fain have either.

Bal. In debating which was best, we shall part with neither.

E. Dro. They stand at the door, master; bid them welcome hither.

E. Ant. There's something in the wind that we cannot get in.

E. Dro. You would say so, master, if your garments were thin.

Your cake here is warm within: you stand here in the cold.

It would make a man as mad as buck to be so bought and sold.

E. Ant. Go fetch me something, I'll break ope the gate.

S. Dro. Break any breaking here, and I'll break your knave's pate.

E. Dro. A man may break a word with you, Sir, and words are but wind;

Ay, and break it in your face, so he break it not behind.

S. Dro. It seems thou wantest breaking; out upon thee, hind.

E. Dro. Here's too much: out upon thee; I pray thee, let me in.

S. Dro. Ay, when fowls have no feathers, and fish have no fin.

E. Ant. Well, I'll break in; go borrow me a crow.

E. Dro. A crow without feather, master, mean you so?

For a fish without a fin, there's a fowl without a feather?

If a crow help us in, sirrah, we'll pluck a crow together.

E. Ant. Go, get thee gone, &c.

Why at this time the doors are barr'd against you.
 Be rul'd by me, depart in patience,
 And let us to the *Tyger* all to dinner,
 And about evening come your self alone,
 To know the reason of this strange restraint.
 If by strong hand you offer to break in
 Now in the stirring passage of the day,
 A vulgar comment will be made of it;
 And that supposed by the common rout,
 Against your yet ungalled estimation,
 That may with foul intrusion enter in,
 And dwell upon your grave when you are dead:
 For slander lives upon succession,
 For ever hous'd where it once gets possession.

E. Ant. You have prevail'd; I will depart in quiet,
 And in despite of wrath mean to be merry.
 I know a wench of excellent discourse,
 Pretty and witty, wild, and yet too, gentle;
 There will we dine: this woman that I mean,
 My wife (but I protest without desert)
 Hath oftentimes upbraided me withal;
 To her will we to dinner. Get you home,
 And fetch the chain; by this I know 'tis made;
 Bring it, I pray you to the *Porcupine*;
 For there's the house: that chain I will bestow,
 (Be it for nothing but to spight my wife,)
 Upon mine hostels there. Good Sir, make haste:
 Since my own doors refuse to entertain me,
 I'll knock elsewhere, to see if they'll disdain me.

Ang. I'll meet you at that place, some hour, Sir, hence.

E. Ant. Do so; this jest shall cost me some expence.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE II. *The House of Antipholis of Ephesus.*

Enter Luciana, with Antipholis of Syracuse.

Luc. And may it be, that you have quite forgot
 A husband's office? shall, *Antipholis*, hate
 Ev'n in the spring of love, thy love-springs rot?
 Shall love, in building, grow so ruinate?
 If you did wed my sister for her wealth,
 'Then for her wealth's-sake use her with more kindness;

Or if you like elsewhere, do it by stealth,
 Muffle your false love with some shew of blindness ;
 Let not my sister read it in your eye ;
 Be not thy tongue thy own shame's orator ;
 Look sweet, speak fair ; become disloyalty :
 Apparel vice like virtue's harbinger ;
 Bear a fair presence, tho' your heart be tainted ;
 Teach sin the carriage of a holy Saint ;
 Be secret false : what need she be acquainted ?
 What simple thief brags of his own attainment ?
 'Tis double wrong, to truant with your bed,
 And let her read it in thy looks at board :
 Shame hath a bastard-fame, well managed ;
 Ill deeds are doubled with an evil word :
 Alas poor women, make us but believe
 (Being compact of credit) that you love us ;
 Tho' others have the arm, shew us the sleeve :
 We in your motion turn, and you may move us.
 Then, gentle brother, get you in again ;
 Comfort my sister, cheer her, call her wife :
 'Tis holy sport, to be a little vain,
 When the sweet breath of flattery conquers strife.
S. Ant. Sweet mistress ; what your name is else I know
 Nor by what wonder you do hit of mine : [not,
 Less in your knowledge and your grace you show not
 Than our earth's wonder, more than earth divine.
 Teach me, dear creature, how to think and speak ;
 Lay open to my earthy gross conceit,
 Smother'd in errors, feeble, shallow, weak,
 The foulded meaning of your words deceit ;
 Against my soul's pure truth why labour you,
 To make it wander in an unknown field ?
 Are you a God ? would you create me new ?
 Transform me then, and to your pow'r I'll yield.
 But if that I am I, then well I know
 Your weeping sister is no wife of mine,
 Nor to her bed a homage do I owe ;
 Far more, far more to you do I decline :
 Oh, train me not, sweet mermaid, with thy note,
 To drown me in thy sister's flood of tears ;

Sing

Sing, *Siren*, for thy self, and I will dote ;
 Spread o'er the silver waves thy golden hairs,
 And as a bed I'll take thee, and there lye :

And in that glorious supposition think
 He gains by death that hath such means to die ;
 Let love, being light, be drowned if she sink.

Luc. What, are you mad, that you do reason so ?

S. Ant. Not mad, but mated ; how, I do not know.

Luc. It is a fault that springeth from your eye.

S. Ant. For gazing on your beams, fair sun, being by.

Luc. Gaze where you should, and that will clear your
 fight.

S. Ant. As good to wink, sweet love, as look on night.

Luc. Why call you me love ? call my sifter so.

S. Ant. Thy sifter's sifter.

Luc. That's my sifter.

S. Ant. No ;

It is thyself, mine own self's better part :
 Mine eye's clear eye, my dear heart's dearer heart,
 My food, my fortune, and my sweet hope's aim,
 My sole earth's heaven, and my heaven's claim.

Luc. All this my sifter is, or else should be.

S. Ant. Call thy self sifter, sweet, for I mean thee :

Thee will I love, and with thee lead my life.

Thou hast no husband yet, nor I no wife ;

Give me thy hand.

Luc. Oh, soft, Sir, hold you still ;

I'll fetch my sifter, to get her good will. [Exit *Luc.*

S C E N E III. Enter *Dromio of Syracuse.*

S. Ant. Why, how now, *Dromio*, where runn'st thou
 so fast ?

S. Dro. Do you know me, Sir ? am I *Dromio* ? am I
 your man ? am I my self ?

S. Ant. Thou art *Dromio*, thou art my man, thou art
 thy self.

S. Dro. I am an afs, I am a woman's man and besides
 my self.

S. Ant. What woman's man ? and how besides thy self ?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, besides myself, I am due to a wo-
 man ;

man ; one that claims me, one that haunts me, one that will have me.

S. Ant. What claim lays she to thee ?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, such claim as you would lay to your horse ; and she would have me as a beast : not that I being a beast she would have me, but that she being a very beastly creature, lays claim to me.

S. Ant. What is she ?

S. Dro. A very reverent body ; ay, such a one as a man may not speak of, without he say, Sir reverence ; I have but lean luck in the match ; and yet is she a wond'rous fat marriage.

S. Ant. How dost thou mean, a fat marriage ?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, she's the kitchen-wench, and all greafe, and I know not what use to put her to, but to make a lamp of her, and run from her by her own light. I warrant, her rags, and the tallow in them, will burn a *Poland* winter : if she lives till doomsday, she'll burn a week longer than the whole world.

S. Ant. What complexion is she of ?

S. Dro. Swart, like my shoe, but her face nothing like so clean kept ; for why ? she sweats, a man may go over-shoes in the grime of it.

S. Ant. That's a fault that water will mend.

S. Dro. No, Sir, 'tis in grain ; *Noab's* flood could not do it.

S. Ant. What's her name ?

S. Dro. *Nell*, Sir ; but her name and three quarters, that is, an ell and three quarters, will not measure her from hip to hip.

S. Ant. Then she bears some breadth ?

S. Dro. No longer from head to foot, than from hip to hip ; she is spherical, like a globe : I could find out countries in her.

S. Ant. In what part of her body stands *Ireland* ?

S. Dro. Marry, Sir, in her buttocks ; I found it out by the bogs.

S. Ant. Where *Scotland* ?

S. Dro. I found it by the barrenness, hard in the palm of her hand.

S. Ant.

S. Ant. Where *France* ?

S. Dro. In her forehead, arm'd and reverted, making war against her hair.*

S. Ant. Where *England* ?

S. Dro. I look'd for the chalky cliffs, but I could find no whiteness in them; but I guess, it stood in her chin, by the salt rheum that ran between *France* and it.

S. Ant. Where *Spain* ?

S. Dro. 'Faith, I saw it not, but I felt it hot in her breath.

S. Ant. Where *America*, the *Indies* ?

S. Dro. Oh, Sir, upon her nose, all o'er embellish'd with rubies, carbuncles, sapphires, declining their rich aspect to the hot breath of *Spain*, who sent whole armadoes of carracks to be ballast at her nose.

S. Ant. Where stood *Belgia*, the *Netherlands* ?

S. Dro. Oh, Sir, I did not look so low. To conclude, this drudge, or diviner, laid claim to me, call'd me *Dromio*, swore I was assur'd to her, told me what privy marks I had about me, as the marks of my shoulder, the mole in my neck, the great wart on my left arm, that I amaz'd ran from her as a witch. And I think, if my breast had not been made of flint, and my heart of steel, she had transform'd me to a cur-tail dog, and made me turn i' th' wheel.

S. Ant. Go hie thee presently; post to the road; And if the wind blow any way from shore, I will not harbour in this town to-night. If any bark put forth, come to the mart; Where I will walk 'till thou return to me: If every one knows us, and we know none, 'Tis time, I think, to trudge, pack and be gone.

S. Dro. As from a bear a man would run for life,
So fly I from her that would be my wife.

[Exit.

S C E N E IV.

S. Ant. There's none but witches do inhabit here; And therefore 'tis high time that I were hence: She that doth call me husband, even my soul

* A jingle intended between the words *Hair* and *Heir*; *France* being then in arms against the *Heir* of the Crown *Henry IV.*

Doth for a wife abhor. But her fair sister,
 Possess't with such a gentle sovereign grace,
 Of such inchanting presence and discourse,
 Hath almost made me traitor to myself:
 But lest my self be guilty of self-wrong,
 I'll stop mine ears against the mermaid's song.

Enter Angelo with a chain.

Ang. Master *Antipholis*!

S. Ant. Ay, that's my name.

Ang. I know it well, Sir; lo, here is the chain;
 I thought t' have ta'en you at the *Porcupine*;
 The chain unfinish'd made me stay thus long.

S. Ant. What is your will that I shall do with this?

Ang. What please your self, Sir; I have made it for you.

S. Ant. Made it for me, Sir! I bespoke it not.

Ang. Not once, nor twice, but twenty times you have:
 Go home with it, and please your wife withal;
 And soon at supper-time I'll visit you,
 And then receive my mony for the chain.

S. Ant. I pray you, Sir, receive the mony now,
 For fear you ne'er see chain nor mony more.

Ang. You are a merry man, Sir; fare you well. [*Exit.*]

S. Ant. What I should think of this, I cannot tell:
 But this I think, there's no man is so vain
 That would refuse so fair an offer'd chain.
 I see a man here needs not live by shifts,
 When in the streets he meets such golden gifts:
 I'll to the mart, and there for *Dromio* stay;
 If any ship put out, then strait away. [*Exit.*]

ACT IV. SCENE I.

The Street.

Enter a Merchant, Angelo, and an Officer.

Mer. **Y**OU know since *Pentecost* the sum is due;
 And since I have not much importun'd you;
 Nor now I had not, but that I am bound
 To *Persia*, and want gilders for my voyage:
 Therefore make present satisfaction;
 Or I'll attach you by this Officer.

Ang. Ev'n just the sum that I do owe to you,

Is owing to me by *Antipholis* ;
 And in the instant that I met with you,
 He had of me a chain : at five a clock
 I shall receive the mony for the same :
 Please you but walk with me down to his house,
 I will discharge my bond, and thank you too.

Enter Antiph. Eph. and Dro. Eph. as from the Courtezan's.

Offi. That labour you may save : see where he comes.

E. Ant. While I go to the goldsmith's house, go thou
 And buy a rope's end ; that I will bestow
 Among my wife and her confederates,
 For locking me out of my doors to-day.
 But soft ; I see the goldsmith : get thee gone,
 Buy thou a rope, and bring it home to me.

E. Dro. I buy a thousand pound a year ! I buy a rope !

[*Exit Dromio.*

E. Ant. A man is well help up that trusts to you :
 I promised your presence, and the chain :
 But neither chain nor goldsmith came to me :
 Belike you thought our love would last too long
 If it were chain'd together ; therefore came not.

Ang. Saving your merry humour, here's the note,
 How much your chain weighs to the utmost carat,
 The fineness of the gold, the chargeful fashion,
 Which doth amount to three odd ducats more
 Than I stand debted to this gentleman ;
 I pray you see him presently discharg'd ;
 For he is bound to sea, and stays but for it.

E. Ant. I am not furnish'd with the present mony ;
 Besides, I have some business in the town ;
 Good Signior, take the stranger to my house,
 And with you take the chain, and bid my wife
 Disburse the sum on the receipt thereof ;
 Perchance I will be there as soon as you.

Ang. Then you will bring the chain to her your self.

E. Ant. No ; bear it with you, lest I come not in time.

Ang. Well, Sir, I will : have you the chain about you ?

E. Ant. And if I have not, Sir, I hope you have :

Or else you may return without your mony.

Ang. Nay, come, I pray you, Sir, give me the chain.

Both

Both wind and tide stay for the gentleman ;
And I to blame have held him here too long.

E. Ant. Good Lord, you use this dalliance to excuse
Your breach of promise to the *Porcupine* :

I should have chid you for not bringing it ;
But, like a shrew, you first begin to brawl.

Mer. The hour steals on: I pray you, Sir, dispatch.

Ang. You hear how he importunes me ; the chain.

E. Ant. Why, give it to my wife, and fetch your mony.

Ang. Come, come, you know I gave it you ev'n now.
Or send the chain, or send me by some token.

E. Ant. Fie, now you run this humour out of breath :
Come, where's the chain? I pray you, let me see it.

Mer. My business cannot brook this dalliance :
Good Sir, say, if you'll answer me, or no ;
If not, I'll leave him to the officer.

E. Ant. I answer you? why should I answer you?

Ang. The mony that you owe me for the chain.

E. Ant. I owe you none 'till I receive the chain.

Ang. You know I gave it you half an hour since.

E. Ant. You gave me none ; you wrong me much to
say so.

Ang. You wrong me more, Sir, in denying it ;
Consider how it stands upon my credit.

Mer. Well, officer, arrest him at my suit.

Offi. I do,

And charge you in the Duke's name to obey me.

Ang. This touches me in reputation.

Either consent to pay the sum for me,
Or I attach you by this officer.

E. Ant. Consent to pay for that I never had !
Arrest me, foolish fellow, if thou dar'st.

Ang. Here is thy fee ; arrest him, officer ;
I would not spare my brother in this case,
If he should scorn me so apparently.

Offi. I do arrest you, Sir ; you hear the suit.

E. Ant. I do obey thee 'till I give thee bail.
But, firrah, you shall buy this sport as dear
As all the metal in your shop will answer.

Ang.

Arg. Sir, Sir, I shall have law in *Ephesus*,
To your notorious shame, I doubt it not.

S C E N E II. *Enter Dromio Syra. from the Bay.*

S. Dro. Master, there is a bark of *Epidamnium*,
That stays but till her owner comes aboard ;
Then, Sir, she bears away. Our fraughtage, Sir,
I have convey'd aboard ; and I have bought
The *Oyl*, the *Balsamum*, and *Aqua-vitæ*.
The ship is in her trim ; the merry wind
Blows fair from land ; they stay for nought at all,
But for their owner, master, and your self.

E. Ant. How now ! a mad man ! why, thou peevish
What ship of *Epidamnium* stays for me ? [sheep,

S. Dro. A ship you sent me to, to hire waftage.

E. Ant. Thou drunken slave, I sent thee for a rope ;
And told thee for what purpose, and what end.

S. Dro. You sent me for a rope's-end as soon :
You sent me to the bay, Sir, for a bark.

E. Ant. I will debate this matter at more leisure,
And teach your ears to list me with more heed.

To *Adriana*, villain, hie thee strait,
Give her this key, and tell her in the desk

That's cover'd o'er with *Turkish* tapestry
There is a purse of ducats, let her send it :

Tell her I am arrested in the street,
And that shall bail me ; hie thee, slave ; be gone :

On, officer, to prison, 'till it come. [Exeunt.

S. Dro. To *Adriana* ! that is where we din'd,
Where *Dowdabel* did claim me for her husband ;

She is too big, I hope, for me to compass.

Thither I must, altho' against my will,
For servants must their masters minds fulfil.

[Exit.

S C E N E III. *E. Antipholis's House.*

Enter Adriana and Luciana.

Adr. Ah, *Luciana*, did he tempt thee so ?
Might'st thou perceive austerely in his eye
That he did plead in earnest, yea or no ?
Look'd he or red or pale, or sad or merrily ?
What observation mad'st thou in this case,
Of his heart's meteors tilting in his face ?

Luc. First he deny'd you had in him a right.

Adr. He meant, he did me none, the more my spight.

Luc. Then swore he that he was a stranger here.

Adr. And true he swore, tho' yet forsworn he were.

Luc. Then pleaded I for you.

Adr. And what said he ?

Luc. That love I begg'd for you, he begg'd of me.

Adr. With what persuasion did he tempt thy love ?

Luc. With words that in an honest suit might move.

First he did praise my beauty, then my speech.

Adr. Did'st speak him fair ?

Luc. Have patience, I beseech.

Adr. I cannot nor I will not hold me still ;

My tongue, though not my heart, shall have its will.

He is deformed, crooked, old and sere,

Ill-fac'd, worse-body'd, shapeless every where ;

Vicious, ungentle, foolish, blunt, unkind,

Stigmatical in making, worse in mind.

Luc. Who would be jealous then of such a one ?

No evil lost is wail'd, when it is gone.

Adr. Ah ! but I think him better than I say,

And yet would he in others eyes were worse !

Far from her nest the lapwing cries away ;

My heart prays for him tho' my tongue do curse.

S C E N E IV. *Enter S. Dromio.*

S. Dro. Here, go ; the desk, the purse ; sweet now,

Luc. How hast thou lost thy breath ? [make haste.

S. Dro. By running fast.

Adr. Where is thy master, *Dromio* ? is he well ?

S. Dro. No ; he's in *Tartar Limbo*, worse than hell ?

A devil in an everlasting garment hath him,

One whose hard heart is button'd up with steel :

A fiend, a fury, pitiless and rough,

A wolf, nay, worse, a fellow all in buff ;

A back-friend, a shoulder-clapper, one that commands

The passages of alleys, creeks, and narrow lands ;

A hound that runs counter, and yet draws dry-foot we ;

One that before the judgment carries poor souls to hell.

Adr. Why, man, what is the matter ?

S. Dro.

S. Dro. I do not know the matter ; he is rested on the case.

Adr. What is he arrested ? tell me at whose suit ?

S. Dro. I know not at whose suit he is arrested ; but he's in a suit of buff which rested him, that I can tell. Will you send him, mistress, redemption, the money is in the desk ?

Adr. Go fetch it, sister. This I wonder at, [*Exit Luc.* That he unknown to me should be in debt.

Tell me, was he arrested on a bond ?

S. Dro. Not on a bond, but on a stronger thing, A chain, a chain ; do you not hear it ring ?

Adr. What, the chain ?

S. Dro. No, no ; the bell ; 'tis time that I were gone. *

Enter Luciana.

Adr. Go, *Dromio* ; there's the money, bear it strait, And bring thy master home immediately.

Come, sister, I am prest down with conceit ;

Conceit, my comfort and my injury. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE V. The Street.

Enter Antipholis of Syracuse.

S. Ant. There's not a man I meet but doth salute me,

As if I were their well-acquainted friend ;

And every one doth call me by my name.

Some tender money to me, some invite me ;

Some other give me thanks for kindnesses ;

Some offer me commodities to buy.

Ey'n now a taylor call'd me in his shop,

And show'd me silks that he had bought for me,

And therewithal took measure of my body.

Sure these are but imaginary wiles,

And *Lapland* forcerers inhabit here.

*--- that I were gone.

It was two ere I left him, and now the clock strikes one.

Adr. The hours come back ! that I did never hear.

S. Dro. O yes, if any hour meet a serjeant, it turns back for very fear.

Adr. As if *Time* were in debt ! how fondly dost thou reason ?

S. Dro. *Time* is a very bankrupt, and owes more than he's worth.

Nay, he's a thief too ; have you not heard men say,

That *Time* comes stealing on by night and day ?

If *Time* be in debt and theft, and a serjeant in the way,

Hath he not reason to turn back an hour in a day ?

Enter, &c.

Enter Dromio of Syracuse.

S. Dro. Master, here's the gold you sent me for; what, have you got rid of the picture of old *Adam* new apparel'd?*

S. Ant. What gold is this? what *Adam* dost thou mean?

S. Dro. Not that *Adam* that kept the paradise, but that *Adam* that keeps the prison; he that goes in the calves-skin that was kill'd for the prodigal; he that came behind you, Sir, like an evil angel, and bid you forsake your liberty.

S. Ant. I understand thee not.

S. Dro. No? why 'tis a plain case; he that went like a base-viol in a case of leather; the man, Sir, that when gentlemen are tired gives them a bob, and † rests them; he, Sir, that takes pity on decay'd men, and gives them suits of durance; he that sets up his † rest to do more exploits with his mace, than a ** *Maurice*-pike.

S. Ant. What! thou mean'st an officer?

S. Dro. Ay, Sir, the serjeant of the band; he that brings any man to answer that breaks his bond; one that thinks a man always going to bed, and faith, God give you good rest!

S. Ant. Well, Sir, there rest in your foolery. Is there any ship puts forth to-night? may we be gone?

S. Dro. Why, Sir, I brought you word an hour since, that the bark *Expedition* puts forth to-night, and then were you hinder'd by the serjeant, to tarry for the hoy *Delay*; here are the angels that you sent for, to deliver you.

S. Ant. The fellow is distract, and so am I,
And here we wander in illusions;
Some blessed power deliver us from hence!

S C E N E VI. Enter a Courtesan.

Cour. Well met, well met, master *Antipholis*.
I see, Sir, you have found the goldsmith now:
Is that the chain you promis'd me to-day?

* Alluding to the Coat of *Skins* made for *Adam* after the Fall, and the *leathern* Coat worn by the Officer who made the arrest.

† In *rests* and *rest* is intended a quibble for *arrests* and *arrest*.

** Alluding to the *Pike-men* in Prince *Maurice's* army, which were a famous body of Soldiers at that time.

S. Ant.

S. Ant. Satan, avoid! I charge thee tempt me not.*

Cour. Give me the ring of mine you had at dinner,
Or for my diamond the chain you promis'd,
And I'll be gone, Sir, and not trouble you.

S. Dro. Some devils ask but the parings of one's nail, a
rush, a hair, a drop of blood, a pin, a nut, a cherry-stone;
but she more covetous would have a chain. Master, be
wise; an if you give it her, the devil will shake her chain,
and fright us with it.

Cour. I pray you, Sir, my ring, or else the chain;
I hope you do not mean to cheat me so.

S. Ant. Avant, thou witch! come, *Dromio*, let us go. †
[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE VII.

Cour. Now out of doubt *Antipholis* is mad,
Else would he never so demean himself.
A ring he hath of mine worth forty ducats,
And for the same he promis'd me a chain;
Both one and other he denies me now.
The reason that I gather he is mad,
(Besides this present instance of his rage)
Is a mad tale he told to-day at dinner,

* --- tempt me not.

S. Dro. Master, is this mistress *Satan*?

S. Ant. It is the devil.

S. Dro. Nay, she is worse, she's the devil's dam; and here she
comes in the habit of a light wench, and thereof comes that the
wenches say, God dam me, that's as much as to say, God make
me a light wench. It is written, they appear to men like angels of
light; light is an effect of fire, and fire will burn; ergo, light
wenches will burn; come not near her.

Cour. Your man and you are marvellous merry, Sir.
Will you go with me, we'll mend our dinner here?

S. Dro. Master, if you do expect spoon-meat, bespeak a long spoon.

S. Ant. Why, *Dromio*?

S. Dro. Marry, he must have a long spoon that must eat with the
devil.

S. Ant. Avoid, thou fiend! what tell'st thou me of supping?
Thou art (as you are all) a forceress:
I conjure thee to leave me and be gone.

Cour. Give me, &c.

† ---- let us go,

S. Dro. Fly pride, says the peacock; mistress, that you know.

SCENE VII. &c.

[*Exeunt.*]

Of his own doors being shut against his entrance,
 Belike his wife acquainted with his fits
 On purpose shut the doors against his way.
 My way is now to hie home to his house,
 And tell his wife that being lunatick
 He rush'd into my house, and took perforce
 My ring away. This course I fittest chuse,
 For forty ducats is too much to lose. [Exit.]

S C E N E VIII. *The Street.*

Enter Antipholis of Ephesus with a Jailor.

E. Ant. Fear me not, man; I will not break away;
 I'll give thee, ere I leave thee, so much mony,
 To warrant thee, as I am 'rested for.
 My wife is in a wayward mood to-day,
 And will not lightly trust the messenger.
 That I should be attach'd in *Ephesus*,
 I tell you 'twill sound harshly in her ears.

Enter Dromio of Ephesus with a rope's-end.

Here comes my man, I think he brings the mony.
 How now, Sir, have you that I sent you for?

E. Dro. Here's that I warrant you will pay them all.

E. Ant. But where's the mony?

E. Dro. Why, Sir, I gave the mony for the rope.

E. Ant. Five hundred ducats, villain, for a rope?

E. Dro. I'll serve you, Sir, five hundred at the rate.

E. Ant. To what end did I bid thee hie thee home?

E. Dro. To a rope's-end, Sir, and to that end am I return'd.

E. Ant. And to that end, Sir, I will welcome you.

[Beats Dro.]

Offi. Good Sir, be patient.

E. Dro. Nay, 'tis for me to be patient, I am in adversity.

Offi. Good now, hold thy tongue.

E. Dro. Nay, rather persuade him to hold his hands.

E. Ant. Thou whoreson, senseless villain!

E. Dro. I would I were senseless, Sir, that I might not feel your blows.

E. Ant. Thou art sensible in nothing but blows, and so is an ass.

E. Dro. I am an ass indeed, you may prove it by my long ears. I have served him from the hour of my nativity

to this instant, and have nothing at his hands for my service but blows. When I am cold, he heats me with beating; when I am warm, he cools me with beating; I am wak'd with it when I sleep, rais'd with it when I sit, driven out of doors with it when I go from home, welcom'd home with it when I return; nay, I bear it on my shoulders, as a beggar wont her brat; and I think when he hath lam'd me, I shall beg with it from door to door.

SCENE IX.

Enter Adriana, Luciana, Courtesan and Pinch.

E. Ant. Come, go along; my wife is coming yonder.

E. Dro. Mistress, *respice finem*, respect your end, or rather prophesie like a parrot*, beware the rope's-end.

E. Ant. Wilt thou still talk? [*Beats Dro.*]

Cour. How say you now? is not your husband mad?

Adr. His incivility confirms no less.

Good doctor *Pinch*, you are a conjurer,

Establish him in his true sense again,

And I will please you in what you will demand.

Luc. Alas, how fiery and how sharp he looks!

Cour. Mark how he trembles in his ecstasie!

Pinch. Give me your hand, and let me feel your pulse.

E. Ant. There is my hand, and let it feel your ear.

Pinch. I charge thee, Satan, hous'd within this man,

To yield possession to my holy prayers,

And to thy state of darkness hie thee strait,

I conjure thee by all the saints in heav'n.

E. Ant. Peace, doating wizard, peace, I am not mad.

Adr. Oh that thou wert not, poor distressed soul!

E. Ant. You minion you, are these your customers?

Did this companion with the saffron face

Revel and feast it at my house to-day,

Whilst upon me the guilty doors were shut,

And I deny'd to enter in my house?

Adr. Oh husband, God doth know you din'd at home,

Where would you had remain'd until this time,

Free from these slanders and this open shame.

E. Ant. Din'd I at home? thou villain, what say'st thou?

A. Dro.

* It was a word which was taught to Parrots to throw out by way of abuse upon people as they passed along, *A rope, a rope.*

E. Dro. Sir, sooth to say, you did not dine at home.

E. Ant. Were not my doors lock'd up, and I shut out ?

E. Dro. Perdie, your doors were lock'd, and you shut out.

E. Ant. And did not she herself revile me there ?

E. Dro. Sans fable, she herself revil'd you there.

E. Ant. Did not her kitchen-maid rail, taunt, and scorn me ?

E. Dro. Certes she did, the kitchen-vestal scorn'd you.

E. Ant. And did not I in rage depart from thence ?

E. Dro. In verity you did, my bones bear witness,
That since have felt the vigour of your rage.

Adr. Is't good to sooth him in these contraries ?

Pinch. It is no shame ; the fellow finds his vein,
And yielding to him, humours well his frenzy.

E. Ant. Thou hast suborn'd the goldsmith to arrest me.

Adr. Alas, I sent you mony to redeem you,
By *Dromio* here, who came in haste for it.

E. Dro. Mony by me ? heart and good-will you might,
But surely, master, not a rag of mony.

E. Ent. Went'st not thou to her for a purse of ducats ?

Adr. He came to me, and I deliver'd it.

Luc. And I am witness with her that she did.

E. Dro. God and the rope-maker do bear me witness,
That I was sent for nothing but a rope.

Pinch. Mistress, both man and master are possess'd,
I know it by their pale and deadly looks ;
They must be bound and laid in some dark room.

E. Ant. Say, wherefore didst thou lock me forth to-day,
And why dost thou deny the bag of gold ?

Adr. I did not, gentle husband, lock thee forth.

E. Dro. And, gentle master, I receiv'd no gold,
But I confess, Sir, that we were lock'd out.

Adr. Dissembling villain, thou speak'st false in both,

E. Ant. Dissembling harlot, thou art false in all,
And art confederate with a damned pack,
To make a loathsome abject scorn of me :
But with these nails I'll pluck out those false eyes,
That would behold in me this shameful sport.

Enter three or four, and offer to bind him : he strives.

Adr. Oh, bind him, bind him, let him not come near me.

Pinch.

Pinch. More company, the fiend is strong within him.

Luc. Ay me, poor man, how pale and wan he looks!

E. Ant. What, will you murder me? thou jailor thou,
I am thy prisoner, wilt thou suffer them
To make a rescue?

Offi. Masters; let him go:

He is my prisoner, and you shall not have him.

Pinch. Go bind this man, for he is frantick too.

Adr. What wilt thou do, thou peevish officer?

Hast thou delight to see a wretched man
Do outrage and displeasure to himself?

Offi. He is my prisoner; if I let him go,
The debt he owes will be requir'd of me.

Adr. I will discharge thee, ere I go from thee;

Bear me forthwith unto his creditor, [*They bind Ant. and Dro.*]
And knowing how the debt grows I will pay it.

Good master doctor, see him safe convey'd
Home to my house. Oh most unhappy day!

E. Ant. Oh most unhappy strumpet!

E. Dro. Master, I'm here enter'd in bond for you.

E. Ant. Out on thee, villain! wherefore dost thou mad
me?

E. Dro. Will you be bound for nothing thus? be mad,
Good master, cry the devil.

Luc. God help, poor souls, how idly do they talk!

Adr. Go bear him hence; sister, stay you with me.

Say now, whose suit is he arrested at?

[*Exeunt Pinch, Ant. and Dro.*]

S C E N E X.

Manent Officer, Adri. Luci. and Courtezan.

Offi. One *Angelo*, a goldsmith; do you know him?

Adr. I know the man; what is the sum he owes?

Offi. Two hundred ducats.

Adr. Say how grows it due?

Offi. Due for a chain your husband had of him.

Adr. He did bespeak a chain, but had it not.

Cour. When as your husband all in rage to-day
Came to my house, and took away my ring,
(The ring I saw upon his finger now)
Strait after did I meet him with a chain.

Adr.

Who give their eyes the liberty of gazing.

Which of these sorrows is he subject to ?

Adr. To none of these, except it be the last,
Namely, some love that drew him oft from home.

Abb. You should for that have reprehended him.

Adr. Why, so I did.

Abb. Ay, but not rough enough.

Adr. As roughly as my modesty would let me.

Abb. Haply in private.

Adr. And in assemblies too.

Abb. Ay, ay, but not enough.

Adr. It was the copy * of our conference.

In bed he slept not for my urging it,
At board he fed not for my urging it ;
Alone it was the subject of my theam ;
In company I often glanc'd at it ;
Still did I tell him it was vile and bad.

Abb. And thereof came it that the man was mad.

The venom'd clamours of a jealous woman
Poison more deadly than a mad dog's tooth.
It seems his sleeps were hinder'd by thy railing,
And thereof comes it that his head is light.
Thou say'st his meat was sauc'd with thy upbraidings,
Unquiet meals make ill digestions,
Thereof the raging fire of fever bred ;
And what's a fever but a fit of madness ?
Thou say'st his sports were hinder'd by thy brawls.
Sweet recreation barr'd, what doth ensue,
But moody, moping, and dull melancholy,
A'kin to grim and comfortless despair,
And at her heels a huge infectious troop
Of pale distemperatures, and foes to life ?
In food, in sport, in life-preserving rest
To be disturb'd would mad or man or beast :
The consequence is then, thy jealous fits
Have scar'd thy husband from the use of wits.

Luc. She never reprehended him but mildly,
When he demean'd himself rough, rude and wildly.

* By copy here is to be understood *abundance, fulness*, as *copia* signifies in Latin: and in this sense *Ben. Johnson* and other Authors of that time frequently use it.

Why bear you these rebukes, and answer not?

Adr. She did betray me to my own reproof.

Good people, enter and lay hold on him.

Abb. No, not a creature enters in my house.

Adr. Then let your servants bring my husband forth.

Abb. Neither; he took this place for sanctuary,

And it shall privilege him from your hands,

'Till I have brought him to his wits again,

Or lose my labour in assaying it.

Adr. I will attend my husband, be his nurse,

Diet his sickness, for it is my office,

And will have no attorney but my self,

And therefore let me have him home with me.

Abb. Be patient, for I will not let him stir,

'Till I have us'd th' approved means I have,

With wholesome syrups, drugs, and holy prayers

To make of him a formal man again;

It is a branch and parcel of my oath,

A charitable duty of my order;

Therefore depart and leave him here with me.

Adr. I will not hence, and leave my husband here;

And ill it doth beseem your holiness

To separate the husband and the wife.

Abb. Be quiet and depart, thou shalt not have him.

[Exit Abb.]

Luc. Complain unto the Duke of this indignity.

Adr. Come go, I will fall prostrate at his feet,

And never rise, until my tears and prayers

Have won his grace to come in person hither,

And take perforce my husband from the Abbess.

Enter Merchant and Angelo.

Mer. By this I think the dial points at five:

Anon I'm sure the Duke himself in person

Comes this way to the melancholy vale,

The place of death and sorry execution,

Behind the ditches of the abbey here.

Ang. Upon what cause?

Mer. To see a reverend *Syracusan* merchant,

Who put unluckily into this bay

Against the laws and statutes of this town,

Beheaded publickly for his offence.

Ang. See where they come, we will behold his death.

Luc. Kneel to the Duke before he pass the abbey.

SCENE III. *Enter the Duke, and Ægeon bare-headed, with the Headsman, and other Officers,*

Duke. Yet once again proclaim it publickly,
If any friend will pay the sum for him
He shall not die, so much we tender him.

Adr. Justice, most sacred Duke, against the Abbess.

Duke. She is a virtuous and a reverend lady ;
It cannot be that she hath done thee wrong.

Adr. May it please your Grace, *Antipholis* my husband,
Whom I made lord of me and all I had
At your important letters, this ill day
A most outrageous fit of madness took him,
That desp'rately he hurry'd through the street,
With him his bondman all as mad as he,
Doing displeasure to the citizens
By rushing in their houses ; bearing thence
Rings, jewels, any thing his rage did like.
Once did I get him bound, and sent him home,
Whilst to take order from the wrongs I went,
That here and there his fury had committed :
Anon, I wot not by what strong escape,
He broke from those that had the guard of him,
And with his mad attendant mad himself,
Each one with ireful passion, with drawn swords
Met us again, and madly bent on us
Chas'd us away ; till raising of more aid
We came again to bind them ; then they fled
Into this abbey, whither we pursu'd them,
And here the Abbess shuts the gates on us,
And will not suffer us to fetch him out,
Nor send him forth that we may bear him hence.
Therefore, most gracious Duke, with thy command,
Let him be brought forth, and born hence for help.

Duke. Long since thy husband serv'd me in my wars,
And I to thee engag'd a Prince's word,
When thou didst make him master of thy bed,
To do him all the grace and good I could.
Go some of you knock at the abbey gate,

And

And bid the lady Abbess come to me.

I will determinè this before I stir.

SCENE IV. *Enter a Messenger.*

Mess. O mistress, mistress, shift and save your self ;
My master and his man are both broke loose,
Beaten the maids a-row, and bound the doctor,
Whose beard they have sing'd off with brands of fire ;
And ever as it blaz'd, they threw on him
Great pails of puddled mire to quench the hair :
My master preaches patience to him, the while
His man with scissars nicks him like a fool :
And sure, unless you send some present help,
Between them they will kill the conjurer.

Adr. Peace, fool, thy master and his man are here,
And that is false thou dost report to us.

Mess. Mistress, upon my life I tell you true,
I have not breath'd almost since I did see it.
He crys for you, and vows if he can take you,
To scorch your face, and to disfigure you. [*Cry within.*
Hark, hark, I hear him, mistress ; fly, be gone.

Duke. Come, stand by me, fear nothing : guard with
halberds.

Adr. Ay me, it is my husband ; witness you,
That he is born about invisible.
Ev'n now we hous'd him in the abbey here,
And now he's there, past thought of human reason.

SCENE V.

Enter Antipholis and Dromio of Ephesus.

E. Ant. Justice, most gracious Duke, oh, grant me justice.
Even for the service that long since I did thee,
When I bestrid thee in the wars, and took
Deep scars to save thy life, even for the blood
That then I lost for thee, now grant me justice.

Ægeon. Unless the fear of death doth make me dote,
I see my son *Antipholis* and *Dromio*.

E. Ant. Justice, sweet Prince, against that woman there ;
She whom thou gav'st to me to be my wife ;
That hath abused and dishonour'd me,
Ev'n in the strength and height of injury :
Beyond imagination is the wrong

That she this day hath shameless thrown on me.

Duke. Discover how, and thou shalt find me just.

E. Ant. This day, great Duke, she shut the doors upon me;
Whilst she with harlots feasted in my house.

Duke. A grievous fault; say, woman, didst thou so?

Adr. No, my good Lord: myself, he and my sister,
Did dine together: so befall my soul,
As this is false he burthens me withal!

Luc. Ne'er may I look on day, nor sleep on night,
But she tells to your Highness simple truth!

Ang. O perjur'd woman, they are both forsworn,
In this the mad-man justly chargeth them.

E. Ant. My Liege, I am advised what I say,
Neither disturb'd with the effect of wine,
Nor heady-rash provok'd with raging ire,
Albeit my wrongs might make one wiser mad.
This woman lock'd me out this day from dinner;
That goldsmith there, were he not pack'd with her,
Could witness it; for he was with me then,
Who parted with me to go fetch a chain,
Promising to bring it to the *Porcupine*
Where *Balthazar* and I did dine together.
Our dinner done, and he not coming hither,
I went to seek him; in the street I met him,
And in his company that gentleman.
There did this perjur'd goldsmith swear me down,
That I this day from him receiv'd the chain,
Which, God he knows, I saw not; for the which
He did arrest me with an officer.

I did obey, and sent my peasant home
For certain ducats; he with none return'd.
Then fairly I bespoke the officer
To go in person with me to my house.
By th' way we met my wife, her sister, and
A rabble more of vile confederates;
They brought one *Pinch*, a hungry lean-fac'd villain,
A meer anatomy, a mountebank,
A thread-bare juggler, and a fortune-teller,
A needy, hollow-ey'd sharp-looking wretch,
A living dead man. This pernicious slave

Forsooth took on him as a conjurer ;
 And gazing in my eyes, feeling my pulse,
 And with no face, as 'twere, out-facing me,
 Cries out, I was possess'd. Then all together
 They fell upon me, bound me, bore me thence,
 And in a dark and dankish vault at home
 There left me and my man, both bound together ;
 'Till gnawing with my teeth my bonds asunder,
 I gain'd my freedom, and immediately
 Ran hither to your Grace, whom I beseech
 To give me ample satisfaction
 For these deep shames and great indignities.

Ang. My Lord, in truth thus far I witness with him ;
 That he din'd not at home, but was lock'd out.

Duke. But had he such a chain of thee, or no ?

Ang. He had, my Lord ; and when he ran in here,
 These people saw the chain about his neck.

Mer. Besides, I will be sworn these ears of mine
 Heard you confess you had the chain of him,
 After you first forswore it on the mart,
 And thereupon I drew my sword on you ;
 And then you fled into this abbey here,
 From whence I think you're come by miracle.

E. Ant. I never came within these abbey-walls.
 Nor ever didst thou draw the sword on me :
 I never saw the chain, so help me heav'n !
 And this is false you burthen me withal.

Duke. Why, what an intricate impeach is this ?
 I think you all have drunk of *Circe's* cup :
 If here you hous'd him, here he would have been.
 If he were mad, he would not plead so coldly :
 You say he din'd at home, the goldsmith here
 Denies that saying. Sirrah, what say you ?

E. Dro. Sir, he din'd with her there, at the *Porcupine*.

Cour. He did, and from my finger snatch'd that ring.

E. Ant. 'Tis true, my Liege, this ring I had of her.

Duke. Saw'st thou him enter at the abbey here ?

Cour. As sure, my Liege, as I do see your Grace.

Duke. Why, this is strange ; go call the Abbess hither ;

I think you are all mated, or stark mad.

[*Exit one to the Abbess.*]

SCENE VI.

Ægeon. Most mighty Duke, vouchsafe me speak a word ;
Haply I see a friend will save my life,
And pay the sum that may deliver me.

Duke. Speak freely, *Syracusan*, what thou wilt.

Ægeon. Is not your name, Sir, call'd *Antipholis* ?
And is not that your bondman *Dromio* ?

E. Dro. Within this hour I was his bond-man, Sir,
But he, I thank him, gnaw'd in two my cords,
Now am I *Dromio*, and his man unbound.

Ægeon. I am sure both of you remember me.

E. Dro. Our selves we do remember, Sir, by you ;
For lately we were bound as you are now.

You are not *Pinch*'s patient, are you, Sir ?

Ægeon. Why look you strange on me ? you know me well.

E. Ant. I never saw you in my life 'till now.

Ægeon. Oh ! grief hath chang'd me since you saw me
And careful hours with time's deformed hand [last,
Have written strange defeatures in my face ;
But tell me yet, dost thou not know my voice ?

E. Ant. Neither.

Ægeon. *Dromio*, nor thou ?

E. Dro. No, trust me, nor I.

Ægeon. I am sure thou dost.

E. Dro. But I am sure I do not ; and whatsoever
A man denies, you are now bound to believe him.

Ægeon. Not know my voice ! oh time's extremity !
Hast thou so crack'd and splitted my poor tongue
In seven short years, that here my only son
Knows not my feeble key of untun'd cares ?
Tho' now this grained face of mine be hid
In sap-consuming winter's drizled snow,
And all the conduits of my blood froze up ;
Yet hath my night of life some memory,
My wasting lamp some fading glimmer left ;
My dull deaf ears a little use to hear :
All these old witnesses, I cannot err,
Tell me thou art my son *Antipholis*.

E. Ant.

E. Ant. I never saw my father in my life.

Ægeon. But seven years since, in *Syracusa's* bay,
Thou know'st we parted; but perhaps my son,
Thou sham'st t' acknowledge me in misery.

E. Ant. The Duke and all that know me in the city,
Can witness with me that it is not so:
I ne'er saw *Syracusa* in my life.

Duke. I tell thee, *Syracusan*, twenty years
Have I been patron to *Antipholis*,
During which time he ne'er saw *Syracusa*:
I see thy age and dangers make thee dote.

S C E N E VII.

Enter the Abbess, with *Antipholis Syracusan* and *Dromio Syracusan*.

Abb. Most mighty Duke, behold a man much wrong'd.
[All gather to see them.]

Adr. I see two husbands, or mine eyes deceive me.

Duke. One of these men is *Genius* to the other;
And so of these which is the natural man,
And which the spirit? who deciphers them?

S. Dro. I, Sir, am *Dromio*, command him away.

E. Dro. I, Sir, am *Dromio*, pray let me stay.

S. Ant. *Ægeon*, art thou not? or else his ghost?

S. Dro. O, my old master! who hath bound him here?

Abb. Whoever bound him, I will loose his bonds,
And gain a husband by his liberty.
Speak, old *Ægeon*, if thou be'st the man
That hadst a wife once call'd *Æmilia*,
That bore thee at a burthen two fair sons?
Oh, if thou be'st the same *Ægeon*, speak;
And speak unto the same *Æmilia*.

Duke. Why, here begins his morning story right:
These two *Antipholis's*, two so like,
And those two *Dromio's*, one in semblance;
Both issues emerging from their wreck at sea;
These plainly are the parents to these children,
Which accidentally are met together.

Ægeon. If I dream not, thou art *Æmilia*;
If thou art she, tell me where is that son
That floated with thee on the fatal raft.

Abb.

Abb. By men of *Epidamnum*, he and I,
 And the twin *Dromio*, all were taken up;
 But by and by rude fishermen of *Corinth*
 By force took *Dromio* and my son from them,
 And me they left with those of *Epidamnum*.
 What then became of them I cannot tell;
 I, to this fortune that you see me in.

Duke. *Antipholis*, thou cam'st from *Corinth* first.

S. Ant. No, Sir, not I, I came from *Syracuse*.

Duke. Stay, stand apart, I know not which is which.

E. Ant. I came from *Corinth*, my most gracious Lord.

E. Dro. And I with him.

E. Ant. Brought to this town by that most famous war-
Duke Menappon, your most renowned uncle. [rior,

Adr. Which of you two did dine with me to-day?

S. Ant. I, gentle mistress.

Adr. And are not you my husband?

E. Ant. No, I say nay to that.

S. Ant. And so do I, yet she did call me so:

And this fair gentlewoman her sister here
 Did call me brother. What I told you then,
 I hope I shall have leisure to make good,
 If this be not a dream I see and hear.

Ang. That is the chain, Sir, which you had of me.

S. Ant. I think it be, Sir, I deny it not.

E. Ant. And you, Sir, for this chain arrested me.

Ang. I think I did, Sir, I deny it not.

Adr. I sent you money, Sir, to be your bail
 By *Dromio*, but I think he brought it not.

E. Dro. No, none by me.

S. Ant. This purse of ducats I receiv'd from you,
 And *Dromio* my man did bring them me:
 I see we still did meet each other's man,
 And I was ta'en for him, and he for me,
 And thereupon these errors all arose.

E. Ant. These ducats pawn I for my father here.

Duke. It shall not need, thy father hath his life.

Cour. Sir, I must have that diamond from you.

E. Ant. There take it, and much thanks for my good
 cheer.

Abb.

Abb. Renowned Duke, vouchsafe to take the pains
 To go with us into the abbey here,
 And hear at large discoursed all our fortunes :
 And all that are assembled in this place,
 That by this sympathized one day's error
 Have suffer'd wrong ; go, keep us company,
 And ye shall have full satisfaction.
 Twenty five years have I gone in travel
 Of you my sons, nor 'till this present hour
 My heavy burthens are delivered :
 The Duke, my husband, and my children both,
 And you the calendars of their nativity,
 Go to a gossip's feast and go with me :
 After so long grief such felicity !

Duke. With all my heart I'll gossip at this feast. [*Exit.*]

S C E N E VIII.

Manent the two Antiph. and two Dromio's.

S. Dro. Master, shall I fetch your stuff from shipboard ?

E. Ant. *Dromio*, what stuff of mine hast thou embark'd ?

S. Dro. Your goods that lay at host, Sir, in the *Centaur*.

S. Ant. He speaks to me ; I am your Master, *Dromio*.

Come go with us, we'll look to that anon ;
 Embrace thy brother there, rejoice with him.

[*Exeunt the two Antiph.*]

S. Dro. There is a fat friend at your master's house,
 That kitchen'd me for you to-day at dinner :
 She now shall be my sister, not my wife.

E. Dro. Methinks you are my glass, and not my brother :
 I see by you I am a sweet-fac'd youth.

Will you walk in to see their gossiping ?

S. Dro. Not I, Sir, you're my elder,

E. Dro. That's a question :

How shall I try it ?

S. Dro. We'll draw cuts for the senior ;
 'Till then, lead thou first.

E. Dro. Nay, then thus—— [*Embracing.*]

We came into the world like brother and brother :

And now let's go hand in hand, not one before another.

[*Exeunt.*]





M U C H A D O

A B O U T

N O T H I N G .

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

DON PEDRO, *Prince of Arragon.*

LEONATO, *Governor of Messina.*

Don JOHN, *Bastard-Brother to Don Pedro.*

CLAUDIO, *a young Lord of Florence, Favourite to Don Pedro.*

BENEDICK, *a young Lord of Padua, favour'd likewise by Don Pedro.*

BALTHAZAR, *Servant to Don Pedro.*

ANTONIO, *Brother to Leonato.*

BORACHIO, *Confident to Don John.*

CONRADE, *Friend to Borachio.*

DOGBERY, } *two foolish Officers.*

VERGES,

HERO, *Daughter to Leonato.*

BEATRICE, *Niece to Leonato.*

MARGARET, } *two Gentlemen attending on Hero.*

URSULA,

A Friar, Messenger, Watch, Town-Clerk, Sexton, and Attendants.

SCENE *Messina.*

The Story from Ariosto, Orl. Fur. L 5.



Much Ado about Nothing.

ACT I. SCENE I.

A Court before Leonato's House,

Enter Leonato, Hero and Beatrice, with a Messenger.

Leon. **I** Learn in this letter, that Don Pedro of Arragon comes this night to *Messina*.

Mess. He is very near by this; he was not three leagues off when I left him.

Leon. How many gentlemen have you lost in this action?

Mess. But few of any sort, and none of name.

Leon. A victory is twice it self, when the achiever brings home full numbers; I find here that Don Pedro hath bestowed much honour on a young *Florentine*, call'd *Claudio*.

Mess. Much deserved on his part, and equally remembered by Don Pedro: he hath born himself beyond the promise of his age, doing in the figure of a lamb the feats of a lion: he hath indeed better better'd expectation, than you must expect of me to tell you how.

Leon. He hath an uncle here in *Messina* will be very much glad of it.

Mess. I have already delivered him letters, and there appears much joy in him, even so much, that joy could not shew it self modest enough, without a badge of bitterness.

Leon. Did he break out into tears?

Mess. In great measure.

Leon. A kind overflow of kindness, there are no faces

truer than those that are so wash'd ; how much better is it to weep at joy, than to joy at weeping !

Beat. I pray you, is Signior *Montanto* * return'd from the wars or no ?

Mess. I know none of that name, Lady ; there was none such in the army of any sort.

Leon. What is he that you ask for, niece ?

Hero. My cousin means Signior *Benedick* of *Padua*.

Mess. O, he's return'd, and as pleasant as ever he was.

Beat. He set up his bills here in *Messina*, and challeng'd *Cupid* at the flight ; and my uncle's fool reading the challenge, subscrib'd for *Cupid*, and challeng'd him at the bird-bolt. I pray you, how many hath he kill'd and eaten in these wars ? but how many hath he kill'd ? for indeed I promised to eat all of his killing.

Leon. 'Faith, niece, you tax Signior *Benedick* too much ; but he'll be meet with you, I doubt it not.

Mess. He hath done good service, Lady, in these wars.

Beat. You had musty victuals, and he hath help to eat it ; he's a very valiant trencher-man, he hath an excellent stomach.

Mess. And a good foldier too, Lady.

Beat. And a good foldier to a lady ? but what is he to a lord ?

Mess. A lord to a lord, a man to a man, stuf't with all honourable virtues.

Beat. It is so indeed, he is no less than a stuf't man : but for the stuffing, well ! we are all mortal.

Leon. You must not, Sir, mistake my niece ; there is a kind of merry war between Signior *Benedick* and her ; they never meet but there's a skirmish of wit between them.

Beat. Alas, he gets nothing by that. In our last conflict, four of his five wits went halting off, and now is the whole man govern'd with one : So that if he have wit enough to keep himself warm, let him bear it for a difference between himself and his horse ; for it is all the

* She gives him this name to ridicule in him the character of a blustering foldier, the word *Montanto* in Spanish signifying a two-handed sword.

wearth* that he hath left, to be known a reasonable creature. Who is his companion now? he hath every month a new sworn brother:

Mess. Is it possible?

Beat. Very easily possible; he wears his faith but as the fashion of his hat, it ever changes with the next block.

Mess. I see, Lady, the gentleman is not in your books.

Beat. No; if he were I would burn my study. But I pray you, who is his companion? is there no young squarer now, that will make a voyage with him to the devil?

Mess. He is most in the company of the right noble *Claudio*.

Beat. O Lord, he will hang upon him like a disease; he is sooner caught than the pestilence, and the taker runs presently mad. God help the noble *Claudio*, if he have caught the *Benedick*, it will cost him a thousand pound ere it be cur'd.

Mess. I will hold friends with you, Lady.

Beat. Do, good friend.

Leon. You'll ne'er run mad, niece.

Beat. No, not till a hot *January*.

Mess. Don *Pedro* is approach'd.

SCENE II.

Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, Benedick, Balthazar and Don John.

Pedro. Good Signior *Leonato*, you are come to meet your trouble: the fashion of the world is to avoid cost, and you encounter it.

Leon. Never came trouble to my house in the likeness of your Grace; for trouble being gone, comfort should remain; but when you depart from me, sorrow abides, and happiness takes his leave.

Pedro. You embrace your charge most willingly: I think this is your daughter.

Leon. Her mother hath many times told me so.

Bene. Were you in doubt, that you askt her?

Leon. Signior *Benedick*, no; for then were you a child.

Pedro. You have it full, *Benedick*; we may guess by

* *Wearth* is an old English word to signify the wear or wearing of any thing.

this what you are, being a man: truly the Lady fathers her self; be happy, Lady, for you are like an honourable father.

Bene. If Signior *Leonato* be her father, she would not have his head on her shoulders for all *Messina*, as like him as she is.

Beat. I wonder that you will still be talking, Signior *Benedick*; no body marks you.

Bene. What, my dear lady *Disdain*! are you yet living?

Beat. Is it possible *disdain* should die, while she hath such meet food to feed it, as Signior *Benedick*? courtesie it self must convert to *disdain*, if you come in her presence.

Bene. Then is courtesie a turn-coat; but it is certain I am lov'd of all ladies, only you excepted; and I would I could find in my heart that I had not a hard heart, for truly I love none.

Beat. A dear happiness to women! they would else have been troubled with a pernicious suitor. I thank God and my cold blood, I am of your humour for that; I had rather hear my dog bark at a crow, than a man swear he loves me.

Bene. God keep your ladyship still in that mind! for some gentleman or other shall scape a predestinate scratcht face.

Beat. Scratching could not make it worse, if 'twere such a face as yours were.

Bene. Well, you are a rare parrot-teacher.

Beat. A bird of my tongue is better than a beast of yours.

Bene. I would my horse had the speed of your tongue, and so good a continuer; but keep your way a God's name; I have done.

Beat. You always end with a jade's trick; I know you of old.

Pedro. This is the sum of all: Don *John*, Signior *Claudio*, and Signior *Benedick*, my dear friend *Leonato* hath invited you all; I tell him we shall stay here at the least a month, and he heartily prays some occasion may detain us longer: I dare swear he is no hypocrite, but prays from his heart.

Leon.

Leon. If you swear, my Lord, you shall not be forsworn. Let me bid you welcome, my Lord; being reconciled to the Prince your brother, I owe you all duty. [*To Don John.*

John. I thank you; I am not of many words, but I thank you.

Leon. Please it your Grace lead on?

Pedro. Your hand, *Leonato*; we will go together.

[*Exeunt all but Benedick and Claudio.*

S C E N E III.

Claud. Benedick, didst thou note the daughter of Signior *Leonato*?

Bene. I noted her not, but I look'd on her.

Claud. Is she not a modest young lady?

Bene. Do you question me, as an honest man should do, for my simple true judgment? or would you have me speak after my custom, as being a professed tyrant to their sex?

Claud. No, I pry'thee speak in sober judgment.

Bene. Why, i'faith, methinks she is too low for an high praise, too brown for a fair praise, and too little for a great praise; only this commendation I can afford her, that were she other than she is, she were unhandsome; and being no other but as she is, I do not like her.

Claud. Thou think'st I am in sport; I pray thee, tell me truly how thou lik'st her.

Bene. Would you buy her, that you enquire after her?

Claud. Can the world buy such a jewel?

Bene. Yea, and a case to put it in too; but speak you this with a sad brow? or do you play the flouting jack, to tell us *Cupid* is a good hare-finder, and *Vulcan* a rare carpenter? come, in what key shall a man take you, to go in the song?

Claud. In mine eye, she is the sweetest Lady that I ever look'd on.

Bene. I can see without spectacles, and I see no such matter; there's her cousin, if she were not possess'd with such a fury, exceeds her as much in beauty, as the first of *May* doth the last of *December*: but I hope you have no intent to turn husband, have you?

Claud. I would scarce trust my self, tho' I had sworn the contrary, if *Hero* would be my wife,

Bene. Is't come to this, in faith? hath not the world one man, but he will wear his cap with suspicion? shall I never see a batchelor of threescore again? go to, i'faith, if thou wilt needs thrust thy neck into a yoke, wear the print of it, and sigh away *Sundays*: look, *Don Pedro* is return'd to seek you.

SCENE IV. *Re-enter Don Pedro.*

Pedro. What secret hath held you here, that you follow'd not to *Leonato's* house?

Bene. I would your Grace would constrain me to tell.

Pedro. I charge thee on thy allegiance.

Bene. You hear, Count *Claudio*; I can be secret as a dumb man, I would have thee think so; but on my allegiance, mark you this, on my allegiance:—he is in love; with whom? now that is your Grace's part: mark how short his answer is; with *Hero*, *Leonato's* short daughter

Claud. If this were so, so were it uttered.

Bene. Like the old tale, my Lord, it is not so, nor 'twas not so; but indeed, God forbid it should be so.

Claud. If my passion change not shortly, God forbid it should be otherwise.

Pedro. Amen, if you love her, for the Lady is very well worthy.

Claud. You speak this to fetch me in, my Lord.

Pedro. By my troth, I speak my thought.

Claud. And, in faith, my Lord, I spoke mine.

Bene. And by my two faiths and troths, my Lord, I speak mine.

Claud. That I love her, I feel.

Pedro. That she is worthy, I know.

Bene. That I neither feel how she should be loved, nor know how she should be worthy, is the opinion that fire cannot melt out of me; I will die in it at the stake.

Pedro. Thou wast ever an obstinate heretick in the despite of beauty.

Claud. And never could maintain his part, but in the force of his will.

Bene. That a woman conceived me, I thank her; that she brought me up, I likewise give her most humble thanks: but

but that I will have a recheate winded in my forehead, or hang my bugle in an invisible baldrick, all women shall pardon me; because I will not do them the wrong to mistrust any, I will do my self the right to trust none; and the fine is, for the which I may go the finer, I will live a batchelor.

Pedro. I shall see thee, ere I die, look pale with love.

Bene. With anger, with sickness, or with hunger, my Lord, not with love: prove that ever I lose more blood with love, than I will get again with drinking, pick out mine eyes with a ballad-maker's pen, and hang me up at the door of a brothel-house for the sign of blind *Cupid*.

Pedro. Well, if ever thou dost fall from this faith, thou wilt prove a notable argument.

Bene. If I do, hang me in a bottle like a cat, and shoot at me; and he that hits me, let him be clapt on the shoulder, and call'd *Adam**.

Pedro. Well, as time shall try; in time the savage bull doth bear the yoke.

Bene. The savage bull may, but if ever the sensible *Benedick* bear it, pluck off the bull's horns, and set them in my forehead, and let me be vilely painted; and in such great letters as they write, *Here is good horse to hire*, let them signify under my sign, *Here you may see Benedick the marry'd man*.

Claud. If this should ever happen, thou would'st be horn-mad.

Pedro. Nay, if *Cupid* hath not spent all his quiver in *Venice* †, thou wilt quake for this shortly.

Bene. I look for an earthquake too then.

Pedro. Well, you will temporize with the hours; in the mean time, good Signior *Benedick*, repair to *Leonato's*, commend

* Alluding to one *Adam Bell* a famous archer of old.

† Besides that *Venice* is as remarkable for freedoms in amorous intrigues as *Cyprus* was of old, there may be a farther conjecture why this expression is here used: The *Italians* give to each of their principal cities a particular distinguishing title, as, *Roma la santa*, *Napoli la gentile*, *Genova la superba*, &c. and among the rest it is, *Venetia la ricca*, *Venice the wealthy*: A sarcasm therefore seems to be here implied that money governs Love.

mend me to him, and tell him I will not fail him at supper ; for indeed he hath made great preparation.

Bene. I have almost matter enough in me for such an embassage, and so I commit you — —

Claud. To the tuition of God. From my house, if I had it, — —

Pedro. The sixth of *July*, your loving friend, *Benedick*.

Bene. Nay, mock not, mock not ; the body of your discourse is sometime guarded with fragments, and the guards are but slightly basted on neither : ere you flout old ends any further, examine your conscience, and so I leave you.

[*Exit.*

S C E N E V.

Claud. My Liege, your Highness now may do me good.

Pedro. My love is thine to teach, teach it but how,
And thou shalt see how apt it is to learn
Any hard lesson that may do thee good.

Claud. Hath *Leonato* any son, my lord ?

Pedro. No child but *Hero*, she's his only heir :
Dost thou affect her, *Claudio* ?

Claud. O my lord,
When you went onward on this ended action
I look'd upon her with a soldier's eye,
That lik'd, but had a rougher task in hand
Than to drive liking to the name of love ;
But now I am return'd, and that war-thoughts
Have left their places vacant ; in their rooms
Come thronging soft and delicate desires,
All prompting me how fair young *Hero* is,
Saying I lik'd her ere I went to wars.

Pedro. Thou wilt be like a lover presently,
And tire the hearer with a book of words ;
If thou dost love fair *Hero*, cherish it,
And I'll break with her : was't not to this end,
That thou began'st to twist so fine a story ?

Claud. How sweetly do you minister to love,
That know love's grief by his completion!
But lest my liking might too sudden seem,
I would have sav'd it with a longer treatise.

Pedro. What need the bridge much broader than the flood ?

The

The fairest plea is the necessity ;
Look, what will serve, is fit ; 'tis once, thou lovest,
And I will fit thee with the remedy.
I know we shall have revelling to-night ;
I will assume thy part in some disguise,
And tell fair *Hero* I am *Claudio*,
And in her bosom I'll unclasp my heart,
And take her hearing prisoner with the force
And strong encounter of my amorous tale :
Then after to her father will I break,
And the conclusion is, she shall be thine ;
In practice let us put it presently. [Exeunt.

Re-enter Leonato and Antonio.

Leon. How now, brother, where is my cousin your son ?
hath he provided this musick ?

Ant. He is very busie about it ; but, brother, I can tell
you news that you yet dream'd not of.

Leon. Are they good ?

Ant. As the event stamps them, but they have a good
cover ; they show well outward. The Prince and Count
Claudio, walking in a thick pleached alley in my or-
chard, were thus over-heard by a man of mine : the Prince
discover'd to *Claudio* that he lov'd my niece your daughter,
and meant to acknowledge it this night in a dance ; and if
he found her accordant, meant to take the present time by
the top, and instantly break with you of it.

Leon. Hath the fellow any wit that told you this ?

Ant. A good sharp fellow. I will send for him, and
question him your self.

Leon. No, no ; we will hold it as a dream, 'till it ap-
pear it self : but I will acquaint my daughter with all, that
she may be the better prepared for answer, if peradven-
ture this be true ; go you and tell her of it : cousins, you
know what you have to do. [Some cross the Stage.] O, I
cry your mercy, friend, go you with me and I will use your
skill ; good cousin, have a care this busie time. [Exeunt.

SCENE VI. *The Street.*

Enter Don John and Conrade.

Conr. What the goujeres, my Lord ! why are you thus
out of measure sad ?

John.

John. There is no measure in the occasion that breeds it, therefore the sadness is without limit.

Conr. You should hear reason.

John. And when I have heard it, what blessing bringeth it?

Conr. If not a present remedy, yet a patient sufferance.

John. I wonder that thou (being, as thou say'st thou art, born under *Saturn*) goest about to apply a moral medicine to a mortifying mischief: I cannot hide what I am: I must be sad when I have cause, and smile at no man's jests; eat when I have stomach, and wait for no man's leisure; sleep when I am drowsie, and tend on no man's business; laugh when I am merry, and claw no man in his humour.

Conr. Yea, but you must not make the full show of this, 'till you may do it without controlement; you have of late stood out against your brother, and he hath ta'en you newly into his grace, where it is impossible you should take root, but by the fair weather that you make your self; it is needful that you frame the season for your own harvest.

John. I had rather be a canker in a hedge, than a rose in his grace; and it better fits my blood to be disdain'd of all, than to fashion a carriage to rob love from any: in this (though I cannot be said to be a flattering honest man) it must not be deny'd but I am a plain-dealing villain; I am trusted with a muzzle, and enfranchis'd with a clog, therefore I have decreed not to sing in my cage: if I had my mouth, I would bite; if I had my liberty, I would do my liking: in the mean time let me be that I am, and seek not to alter me.

Conr. Can you make no use of your discontent?

John. I will make all use of it, for I use it only. Who comes here? what news, *Borachio*?

Enter Borachio.

Bora. I came yonder from a great supper; the Prince, your brother, is royally entertain'd by *Leonato*, and I can give you intelligence of an intended marriage.

John. Will it serve for any model to build mischief on? what is he for a fool that betroths himself to unquietness?

Bora. Marry, it is your brother's right hand.

John. Who, the most exquisite *Claudio*?

Bora. Even he.

John.

John. A proper Squire; and who, and who? which way looks he?

Bora. Marry, on *Hero*, the daughter and heir of *Leonato*.

John. A very forward *March* chick! How come you to this?

Bora. Being entertain'd for a perfumer, as I was smoaking a musty room, comes me the Prince and *Claudio* hand in hand in sad conference: I whipt behind the arras, and there heard it agreed upon that the Prince should woo *Hero* for himself, and having obtain'd her, give her to Count *Claudio*.

John. Come, come, let us thither, this may prove food to my displeasure: that young start-up hath all the glory of my overthrow; if I can cross him any way, I bless my self every way; you are both sure, and will assist me?

Conr. To the death, my Lord.

John. Let us to the great supper; their cheer is the greater that I am subdu'd; would the cook were of my mind! shall we go prove what's to be done?

Bora. We'll wait upon your Lordship. [Exeunt.]

ACT II. SCENE I.

Leonato's House.

Enter *Leonato*, *Antonio*, *Hero*, *Beatrice*, *Margaret* and *Ursula*.

Leon. WAS not Count *John* here at supper?
Ant. I saw him not.

Beat. How tartly that gentleman looks! I never can see him, but I am heart-burn'd an hour after.

Hero. He is of a very melancholy disposition.

Beat. He were an excellent man that were made just in the mid-way between him and *Benedick*; the one is too like an image, and says nothing; and the other too like my lady's eldest son, evermore tattling.

Leon. Then half Signior *Benedick's* tongue in Count *John's* mouth, and half Count *John's* melancholy in Signior *Benedick's* face—

Beat. With a good leg, and a good foot, uncle, and money enough in his purse, such a man would win any woman in the world, if he could get her good-will,

Leon.

Leon. By my troth, niece, thou wilt never get thee a husband, if thou be so shrewd of thy tongue.

Ant. In faith, she's too curst.

Beat. Too curst is more than curst, and I shall lessen God's sending that way; for it is said, God sends a curst cow short horns, but to a cow too curst he sends none.

Leon. So by being too curst, God will send you no horns.

Beat. Just, if he send me no husband, for the which blessing I am at him upon my knees every morning and evening: Lord! I could not endure a husband with a beard on his face, I had rather lie in woollen.

Leon. You may light upon a husband that hath no beard.

Beat. What should I do with him? dress him in my apparel, and make him my waiting-gentlewoman? he that hath a beard is more than a youth, and he that hath no beard is less than a man; and he that is more than a youth, is not for me; and he that is less than a man, I am not for him: therefore I will even take six pence in earnest of the bearherd, and lead his apes to hell.

Leon. Well then, go you into hell?

Beat. No, but to the gate, and there will the devil meet me like an old cuckold, with his horns on his head, and say, get you to heaven, *Beatrice*, get you to heaven, here's no place for you maids: so deliver I up my apes, and away to *St. Peter*, for the heav'ns; he shews me where the batchelors sit, and there live we as merry as the day is long.

Ant. Well, niece, I trust you will be rul'd by your father. [To Hero.]

Beat. Yes, 'faith, it is my cousin's duty to make curtsie, and say, *as it please you*; but yet for all that, cousin, let him be a handsome fellow, or else make another curtsie, and say, *father, as it pleases me*.

Leon. Well, niece, I hope to see you one day fitted with a husband.

Beat. Not 'till God make men of some other metal than earth; would it not grieve a woman to be over-master'd with a piece of valiant dust? to make account of her life to a clod of way-ward marle? no, uncle, I'll none; *Adam's* sons

sons are my brethren, and truly I hold it a sin to match in my kindred.

Leon. Daughter, remember what I told you; if the Prince do solicit you in that kind, you know your answer.

Beat. The fault will be in the musick, cousin, if you be not woo'd in good time; if the Prince be too importunate, tell him there is measure in every thing, and so dance out the answer; for hear me, *Hero*, wooing, wedding, and repenting, is a *Scotch* jig, a measure; and a cinque-pace; the first suit is hot and hasty, like a *Scotch* jig, and full as fantastical; the wedding mannerly-modest, as a measure full of state and anchentry; and then comes repentance, and with his bad legs falls into the cinque-pace faster and faster, 'till he sinks into his grave.

Leon. Cousin, you apprehend passing shrewdly.

Beat. I have a good eye, uncle, I can see a church by day-light.

Leon. The revellers are entring, brother; make good room.

S C E N E II. *Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, Benedict, Balthazar, and others in Masquerade.*

Pedro. Lady, will you walk about with your friend?

Hero. So you walk softly, and look sweetly, and say nothing, I am yours for the walk, and especially when I walk away.

Pedro. With me in your company?

Hero. I may say so when I please.

Pedro. And when please you to say so?

Hero. When I like your favour; for God defend the lute should be like the case.

Pedro. My visor is *Philemon's* roof, within the house is *Jove*.

Hero. Why then your visor should be thatch'd.

Pedro. *Speak low, if you speak love* *.

[*Drawing her aside to whisper.*

Balth. Well, I would you did like me.

Marg. So would not I for your own sake, for I have many ill qualities.

* This seems to be a line quoted from a song or some verses commonly known at that time.

Balth. Which is one ?

Marg. I say my prayers aloud.

Balth. I love you the better, the hearers may cry Amen.

Marg. God match me with a good dancer !

Balth. Amen.

Marg. And God keep him out of my sight when the dance is done ! answer, clerk.

Balth. No more words, the clerk is answer'd.

Urf. I know you well enough, you are Signior Antonio.

Ant. At a word, I am not.

Urf. I know you by the wagling of your head.

Ant. To tell you true, I counterfeit him.

Urf. You could never dé him so ill, well, unless you were the very man : here's his dry hand up and down ; you are he, you are he.

Ant. At a word, I am not.

Urf. Come, come, do you think I do not know you by your excellent wit ? can virtue hide itself ? go to, mum, you are he ; graces will appear, and there's an end.

Beat. Will you not tell me who told you so ?

Bene. No, you shall pardon me.

Beat. Nor will you not tell me who you are ?

Bene. Not now.

Beat. That I was disdainful, and that I had my good wit out of *The hundred merry Tales* ; well, this was Signior *Benedick* that said so.

Bene. What's he ?

Beat. I am sure you know him well enough.

Bene. Not I, believe me.

Beat. Did he never make you laugh ?

Bene. I pray you, what is he ?

Beat. Why, he is the Prince's jester, a very dull fool, only his gift is in devising impossible slanders : none but libertines delight in him, and the commendation is not in his wit, but in his villainy ; for he both pleases men and angers them, and then they laugh at him, and beat him ; I am sure he is in the fleet, I would he had boarded me.

Bene. When I know the gentleman, I'll tell him what you say.

Beat. Do, do, he'll but break a comparison or two on
me,

me, which peradventure not mark'd, or not laugh'd at, strikes him into melancholy, and then there's a partridge wing sav'd, for the fool will eat no supper that night. We must follow the leaders.

Bene. In every good thing.

Beat. Nay, if they lead to any ill, I will leave them at the next turning. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE III. *Musick for the Dance.*

John. Sure my brother is amorous on *Hero*, and hath withdrawn her father to break with him about it: the ladies follow her, and but one visor remains.

Bora. And that is *Claudio*, I know him by his bearing.

John. Are not you Signior *Benedick*?

Claud. You know me well, I am he.

John. Signior, you are very near my brother in his love, he is enamour'd on *Hero*, I pray you, dissuade him from her, she is no equal for his birth; you may do the part of an honest man in it.

Claud. How know you he loves her?

John. I heard him swear his affection.

Bora. So did I too, and he swore he would marry her to-night.

John. Come, let us to the banquet. [*Ex. John and Bora.*]

Claud. Thus answer I in name of *Benedick*,
But hear this ill news with the ears of *Claudio*.

'Tis certain so, the Prince wooes for himself.

Friendship is constant in all other things,

Save in the office and affairs of love;

Therefore, all hearts in love, use your own tongues!

Let every eye negotiate for it self,

And trust no agent; beauty is a witch,

Against whose charms faith melteth into blood.

This is an accident of hourly proof,

Which I mistrusted not. Farewel then, *Hero*!

Enter Benedick.

Bene. Count *Claudio*?

Claud. Yea, the same.

Bene. Come, will you go with me?

Claud. Whither?

Bene. Even to the next willow, about your own business,

Count. What fashion will you wear the garland of? about your neck, like an Ufurer's chain? or under your arm, like a Lieutenant's scarf? you must wear it one way, for the Prince hath got your *Hero*.

Claud. I wish him joy of her.

Bene. Why, that's spoken like an honest drover; so they sell bullocks: but did you think the Prince would have serv'd you thus?

Claud. I pray you, leave me.

Bene. Ho! now you strike like the blind man; 'twas the boy that stole your meat, and you'll beat the post.

Claud. If it will not be, I'll leave you. [Exit.

Bene. Alas poor hurt fowle! now will he creep into fedges. But that my Lady *Beatrice* should know me, and not know me! the Prince's fool! ha? it may be I go under that title, because I am merry; yea, but so I am apt to do my self wrong: I am not so reputed. It is the base (though bitter) disposition of *Beatrice*, that puts the world into her person, and so gives me out; well, I'll be reveng'd as I may.

S C E N E IV. *Enter Don Pedro.*

Pedro. Now, Signior, where's the Count? did you see him?

Bene. Troth, my Lord, I have play'd the part of lady Fame. I found him here as melancholy as a lodge in a warren, I told him (and I think, told him true) that your Grace had got the will of this young lady, and I offered him my company to a willow tree, either to make him a garland, as being forsaken, or to bind him a rod, as being worthy to be whipt.

Pedro. To be whipt! what's his fault?

Bene. The flat transgression of a school-boy, who being overjoy'd with finding a bird's nest, shews it his companion, and he steals it.

Pedro. Wilt thou make a trust, a transgression? the transgression is in the stealer.

Bene. Yet it had not been amiss the rod had been made, and the garland too; for the garland he might have worn himself, and the rod he might have bestowed on you, who (as I take it) have stol'n his bird's nest.

Pedro.

Pedro. I will but teach them to sing, and restore them to the owner.

Bene. If their singing answer your saying, by my faith, you say honestly.

Pedro. The Lady *Beatrice* hath a quarrel to you; the gentleman that danc'd with her, told her she is much wrong'd by you.

Bene. O, she misus'd me past the indurance of a block; an oak but with one green leaf on it, would have answer'd her; my very visor began to assume life, and scold with her; she told me, not thinking I had been my self, that I was the Prince's jester, and that I was duller than a great thaw; hudling jest upon jest, with such impetuous conveyance upon me, that I stood like a man at a mark, with a whole army shooting at me; she speaks Ponyards, and every word stabs; if her breath were as terrible as her terminations, there were no living near her, she would infect to the North-Star; I would not marry her, though she were endowed with all that *Adam* had left him before he transgress'd; she would have made *Hercules* have turn'd spit, yea, and have cleft his club to make the fire too. Come, talk not of her, you shall find her the infernal *Atè* in good apparel. I would to God some scholar would conjure her; for certainly while she is here a man may live as quiet in hell as in a sanctuary, and people sin upon purpose, because they would go thither; so indeed all disquiet, horror, and perturbation follow her.

S C E N E V.

Enter Claudio, Beatrice, Leonato and Hero.

Pedro. Look, here she comes.

Bene. Will your Grace command me any service to the world's end? I will go on the slightest errand now to the *Antipodes* that you can devise to send me on; I will fetch you a tooth-picker now from the furthest inch of *Asia*; bring you the length of *Prestor John's* foot; fetch you a hair off the great *Cham's* beard; do you any embassage to the pigmies, rather than hold three words conference with this harpy; you have no employment for me?

Pedro. None, but to desire your good company.

Bene. O God, Sir, here's a dish I love not. I cannot indure this lady's tongue. [Exit.]

Pedro. Come, Lady, come, you have lost the heart of Signior *Benedick*.

Beat. Indeed, my Lord, he lent it me a while, and I gave him use for it, a double heart for a single one; marry, once before he won it of me with false dice, therefore your Grace may well say I have lost it.

Pedro. You have put him down, Lady, you have put him down.

Beat. So I would not he should do me, my Lord, lest I should prove the mother of fools: I have brought Count *Claudio*, whom you sent me to seek.

Pedro. Why, how now, Count, wherefore are you sad?

Claud. Not sad, my Lord.

Pedro. How then? sick?

Claud. Neither, my Lord.

Beat. The Count is neither sad, nor sick, nor merry, nor well; but civil Count, civil as an orange, and something of a jealous complexion.

Pedro. I' faith, Lady, I think your blazon to be true; though I'll be sworn, if he be so, his conceit is false. Here, *Claudio*, I have wooed in thy Name, and fair *Hero* is won; I have broke with her father, and his good will obtained, name the day of marriage, and God give thee joy!

Leon. Count, take of me my daughter, and with her my fortunes; his Grace hath made the match, and all grace say Amen to it!

Beat. Speak, Count, 'tis your cue.

Claud. Silence is the perfectest herald of joy; I were but little happy, if I could say how much. Lady, as you are mine, I am yours; I give away my self for you, and doat upon the exchange.

Beat. Speak, cousin, or (if you cannot) stop his mouth with a kiss, and let not him speak neither.

Pedro. In faith, Lady, you have a merry heart.

Beat. Yea, my Lord, I thank it, poor fool, it keeps on the windy side of care; my cousin tells him in his ear that he is in her heart.

Leon.

Leon. And so she doth, cousin.

Beat. Good Lord, for alliance! thus goes every one to the world but I, and I am sun-burn'd, I may sit in a corner, and cry heigh ho for a husband.

Pedro. Lady *Beatrice*, I will get you one.

Beat. I would rather have one of your father's getting: hath your Grace ne'er a brother like you? your father got excellent husbands, if a maid could come by them.

Pedro. Will you have me, Lady?

Beat. No, my Lord, unless I might have another for working-days; your Grace is too costly to wear every day: but I beseech your Grace pardon me, I was born to speak all mirth and no matter.

Pedro. Your silence most offends me, and to be merry best becomes you; for out of question you were born in a merry hour.

Beat. No sure, my Lord, my mother cry'd; but then there was a star danc'd, and under that I was born. Cousins, God give you joy!

Leon. Niece, will you look to those things I told you of?

Beat. I cry you mercy, uncle: by your Grace's pardon.

[*Exit Beatrice.*]

S C E N E VI.

Pedro. By my troth, a pleasant-spirited Lady.

Leon. There's little of the melancholy element in her, my Lord, she's never sad but when she sleeps, and not ever sad then; for I have heard my daughter say, she hath often dream'd of unhappiness, and wak'd herself with laughing.

Pedro. She cannot endure to hear tell of a husband?

Leon. O, by no means, she mocks all her wooers out of suit.

Pedro. She were an excellent wife for *Benedick*.

Leon. O Lord, my Lord, if they were but a week marry'd they would talk themselves mad.

Pedro. Count *Claudio*, when mean you to go to church?

Leon. To-morrow, my Lord; time goes on crutches, 'till love have all his rites.

Leon. Not 'till *Monday*, my dear son, which is hence a
just

just seven-night, and a time too brief too, to have all things answer my mind.

Pedro. Come, you shake the head at so long a breathing; but I warrant thee, *Claudio*, the time shall not go dully by us; I will in the *Interim* undertake one of *Hercules's* labours, which is to bring Signior *Benedick* and the Lady *Beatrice* into a mountain of affection the one with the other; I would fain have it a match, and I doubt not to fashion it, if you three will but minister such assistance as I shall give you direction.

Leon. My Lord, I am for you, though it cost me ten nights watchings.

Claud. And I, my Lord.

Pedro. And you too, gentle *Hero*?

Hero. I will do any modest office, my Lord, to help my cousin to a good husband.

Pedro. And *Benedick* is not the unhopfullest husband that I know: thus far can I praise him, he is of a noble strain, of approv'd valour, and confirm'd honesty. I will teach you how to humour your cousin, that she shall fall in love with *Benedick*; and I, with your two helps, will so practise on *Benedick*, that in despite of his quick wit, and his queasie stomach, he shall fall in love with *Beatrice*: if we can do this, *Cupid* is no longer an archer, his glory shall be ours, for we are the only Love-Gods; go in with me, and I will tell you my drift. [*Exeunt.*

SCENE VII. *Another Apartment in Leonato's House.*

Enter Don John and Borachio.

John. It is so, the Count *Claudio* shall marry the daughter of *Leonato*.

Bora. Yea, my Lord, but I can cross it.

John. Any bar, any cross, any impediment will be medicinal to me; I am sick in displeasure to him, and whatsoever comes athwart his affection, ranges evenly with mine. How canst thou cross this marriage?

Bora. Not honestly, my Lord, but so covertly that no dishonesty shall appear in me.

John. Shew me briefly how.

Bora. I think I told your Lordship a year since, how much

much I am in the favour of *Margaret*, the waiting-gentlewoman to *Hero*.

John. I remember.

Bora. I can, at any unseasonable instant of the night, appoint her to look out at her Lady's chamber-window.

John. What life is in that, to be the death of this marriage?

Bora. The poison of that lies in you to temper; go you to the Prince your brother, spare not to tell him, that he hath wronged his honour in marrying the renowned *Claudio* (whose estimation do you mightily hold up) to a contaminated Stale, such a one as *Hero*.

John. What proof shall I make of that?

Bora. Proof enough, to misuse the Prince, to vex *Claudio*, to undo *Hero*, and kill *Leonato*; look you for any other issue?

John. Only to despise them, I will endeavour any thing.

Bora. Go then find me a meet hour, to draw on *Pedro*, and the Count *Claudio*, alone; tell them that you know *Hero* loves me; intend a kind of zeal both to the Prince and *Claudio*, as in a love of your brother's honour who hath made this match, and his friend's reputation, who is thus like to be cozen'd with the semblance of a maid, that you have discover'd thus; they will hardly believe this without tryal: offer them instances which shall bear no less likelihood than to see me at her chamber-window; hear me call *Margaret*, *Hero*; hear *Margaret* term me *Borachio*; and bring them to see this, the very night before the intended wedding; for in the mean time I will so fashion the matter, that *Hero* shall be absent, and there shall appear such seeming truths of *Hero*'s disloyalty, that jealousy shall be call'd assurance, and all the preparation overthrown.

John. Grow this to what adverse issue it can, I will put it in practice: be cunning in the working this, and thy fee is a thousand ducats.

Bora. Be thou constant in the accusation, and my cunning shall not shame me.

John. I will presently go learn their day of marriage.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E

S C E N E VIII. *Leonato's Garden.**Enter Benedick and a Boy.**Bene.* Boy!*Boy.* Signior.*Bene.* In my chamber-window lies a book, bring it hither to me in the orchard.*Boy.* I am here already, Sir.[*Exit Boy.*]

Bene. I know that, but I would have thee hence, and here again. — I do much wonder, that one man seeing how much another man is a fool, when he dedicates his behaviours to love, will, after he hath laugh't at such shallow follies in others, become the argument of his own scorn by falling in love: and such a man is *Claudio*. I have known when there was no musick with him but the drum and the fife, and now had he rather hear the taber and the pipe: I have known when he would have walk'd ten mile a-foot to see a good armour; and now will he lye ten nights awake, carving the fashion of a new doublet. He was wont to speak plain, and to the purpose, like an honest man and a soldier, and now is he turn'd orthographer, his words are a very fantastical banquet, just so many strange dishes. May I be so converted, and see with these eyes? I cannot tell, I think not. I will not be sworn, but love may transform me to an oyster; but I'll take my oath on it, till he have made an oyster of me, he shall never make me such a fool: one woman is fair, yet I am well; another is wise, yet I am well; another virtuous, yet I am well. But 'till all graces be in one woman, one woman shall not come in my grace. Rich she shall be, that's certain; wise, or I'll none; virtuous, or I'll never cheapen her; fair, or I'll never look on her; mild, or come not near me; noble, or not I for an angel; of good discourse, an excellent musician, and her hair shall be of what colour it please God*. Ha! the Prince and Monsieur Love! I will hide me in the arbour.

[*Withdraws.*]

S C E N E IX.

*Enter Don Pedro, Leonato, Claudio, and Balthazar.**Pedro.* Come, shall we hear this musick?

* Hinting satirically at the art used by Ladies in dying their hair of a colour different from what it is by nature.

Claud.

Claud. Yea, my good Lord; how still the evening is,
As hush'd on purpose to grace harmony!

Pedro. See you where *Benedick* hath hid himself?

Claud. O very well, my Lord; the musick ended,
We'll fit the cade-fox with a penny-worth.

Pedro. Come, *Balthazar*, we'll hear that song again.

Balth. O good my Lord, tax not so bad a voice
To slander musick any more than once.

Pedro. It is the witness still of excellency,
To put a strange face on his own perfection;
I pray thee sing, and let me woo no more †.

The S O N G.

*Sigh no more, Ladies; sigh no more,
Men were deceivers ever,*

*One foot in sea, and one on shore,
To one thing constant never:*

*Then sigh not so, but let them go,
And be you blith and bonny,*

*Converting all your sounds of woe
Into hey nony, nony.*

*Sing no more ditties, sing no more,
Of dumps so dull and heavy;*

*The frauds of men were ever so,
Since summer first was leasy:*

Then sigh not so, &c.

Pedro. By my troth, a good song.

Balth. And an ill singer, my Lord.

Pedro.

† --- woo no more.

Balth. Because you talk of wooing, I will sing,
Since many a wooer doth commence his suit
To her he thinks not worthy, yet he woos,
Yet will he swear he loves.

Pedro. Nay, pray thee come.
Or if thou wilt hold longer argument,
Do it in notes.

Balth. Note this before my notes,
There's not a note of mine that's worth the noting.

Pedro. Why, these are very crotchets that he speaks,
Note notes forsooth, and nothing.

Bene. Now, divine air; now is his soul ravish'd: is it not
strange, that sheeps guts should hate souls out of mens bodies?
A horn for my mony, when all's done.

The S O N G, &c.

Pedro. Ha, no ; no, faith ; thou sing'st well enough for a shift.

Bene. If he had been a dog that should have howl'd thus, they would have hang'd him, and I pray God his bad voice bode no mischief ; I had as lief have heard the night-raven, come what plague could have come after it.

Pedro. Yea marry : dost thou hear, *Balthazar* ? I pray thee, get us some excellent musick ; for to-morrow night we would have it at the Lady *Hero's* chamber-window.

Balth. The best I can, my Lord. [Exit *Balth.*

Pedro. Do so : farewell. Come hither, *Leonato* ; what was it you told me of to-day, that your niece *Beatrice* was in love with Signior *Benedick* ?

Claud. O ay, stalk on ; stalk on, the fowl fits. I did never think that Lady would have loved any man.

Leon. No, nor I neither ; but most wonderful, that she should so doat on Signior *Benedick*, whom she hath in all outward behaviour seem'd ever to abhor.

Bene. Is't possible, sits the wind in that corner ? [Aside.

Leon. By my troth, my Lord, I cannot tell what to think of it ; but that she loves him with an enraged affection, it is past the infinite of thought.

Pedro. May be she doth but counterfeit.

Claud. 'Faith, like enough.

Leon. O God ! counterfeit ? there was never counterfeit of passion came so near the life of passion as she discovers it.

Pedro. Why, what effects of passion shews she ?

Claud. Bait the hook well, the fish will bite.

[Speaking love.

Leon. What effects, my Lord ? she will fit you, you heard my daughter tell you how.

Claud. She did indeed.

Pedro. How, how, I pray you ? you amaze me : I would have thought her spirit had been invincible against all assaults of affection.

Leon. I would have sworn it had, my Lord, especially against *Benedick*.

Bene. I should think this a gull, but that the white-bearded

bearded fellow speaks it ; knavery cannot sure hide himself in such reverence.

[*Afide.*

Claud. He hath ta'en th' infection ; hold it up.

[*Speaking low.*

Pedro. Hath she made her affection known to *Benedick* ?

Leon. No, and swears she never will, that's her torment.

Claud. 'Tis true indeed, so your daughter says : shall-I, says she, that have so oft encounter'd him with scorn, write to him that I love him ?

Leon. This says she now, when she is beginning to write to him ; for she'll be up twenty times a night, and there will she sit in her smock, till she have writ a sheet of paper ; my daughter tells us all.

Claud. Now you talk of a sheet of paper, I remember a pretty jest your daughter told us of.

Leon. O, when she had writ it, and was reading it over, she found *Benedick* and *Beatrice* between the sheet.

Claud. That.

Leon. O, she tore the letter into a thousand halfpence, rail'd at her self, that she should be so immodest, to write to one that she knew wou'd flout her : I measure him, says she, by my own spirit, for I should flout him if he writ to me, yea, though I love him, I should.

Claud. Then down upon her knees she falls, weeps, sobs, beats her heart, tears her hair, prays, curses ; O sweet *Benedick* ! God give me patience !

Leon. She doth indeed, my daughter says so, and the ecstasie hath so much overborn her, that my daughter is sometime afraid she will do a desperate outrage to her self ; it is very true.

Pedro. It were good that *Benedick* knew of it by some other, if she will not discover it.

Claud. To what end ? he would but make a sport of it, and torment the poor Lady worse.

Pedro. If he should, it were an alms to hang him ; she's an excellent sweet Lady, and (out of all suspicion) she is virtuous.

Claud. And she is exceeding wise.

Pedro. In every thing, but in loving *Benedick*.

Leon. O my Lord, wisdom and blood combating in so

tender a body, we have ten proofs to one, that blood hath the victory ; I am sorry for her, as I have just cause, being her uncle and her guardian.

Pedro. I would she had bestow'd this dotage on me ; I would have dofft all other respects, and made her half my self ; I pray you, tell *Benedick* of it, and hear what he will say.

Leon. Were it good, think you ?

Claud. *Hero* thinks surely she will die, for she says she will die if he love her not, and she will die ere she make her love known ; and she will die if he woo her, rather than she will bate one breath of her accustom'd crossness.

Pedro. She doth well ; if she should make tender of her love, 'tis very possible he'll scorn it ; for the man, as you know all, hath a contemptuous spirit.

Claud. He is a very proper man.

Pedro. He hath indeed a good outward happiness.

Claud. 'Fore God, and, in my mind, very wise.

Pedro. He doth indeed shew some sparks that are like wit.

Leon. And I take him to be valiant.

Pedro. As *Hector*, I assure you ; and in the managing of quarrels you may see he is wise ; for either he avoids them with great discretion, or undertakes them with a christian-like fear *. Well, I am sorry for your niece: shall we go see *Benedick*, and tell him of her love ?

Claud. Never tell him, my Lord ; let her wear it out with good counsel.

Leon. Nay, that's impossible, she may wear her heart out first.

Pedro. Well, we will hear further of it by your daughter ; let it cool the while. I love *Benedick* well, and I could wish he would modestly examine himself, to see how much he is unworthy to have so good a Lady.

Leon. My Lord, will you walk ? dinner is ready.

Claud.

* ---- a christian-like fear.

Leon. If he do fear God, he must necessarily keep peace ; if he break the peace, he ought to enter into a quarrel with fear and trembling.

Pedro. And so will he do, for the man doth fear God, howsoever it seems not in him, by some large jests he will make.

Well, &c.

Claud. If he do not dote on her upon this; I will never trust my expectation.

Pedro. Let there be the same net spread for her, and that must your daughter and her gentlewoman carry; the sport will be, when they hold an opinion of one another's dotage, and no such matter; that's the scene that I would see, which will be merely a dumb shew; let us send her to call him in to dinner.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE X. *Benedick advances from the Arbour.*

Bene. This can be no trick, the conference was sadly born; they have the truth of this from *Hero*, they seem to pity the Lady; it seems her affections have the full bent. Love me! why, it must be requited: I hear how I am censur'd; they say I will bear my self proudly, if I perceive the love come from her; they say too, that she will rather die than give any sign of affection—I did never think to marry—I must not seem proud——happy are they that hear their detractions, and can put them to mending: they say the Lady is fair; 'tis a truth, I can bear them witness: and virtuous; 'tis so, I cannot reprove it: and wise, but for loving me——by my troth, it is no addition to her wit, nor no great argument of her folly; for I will be horribly in love with her,——I may chance to have some odd quirks and remnants of wit broken on me, because I have rail'd so long against marriage; but doth not the appetite alter? a man loves the meat in his youth, that he cannot endure in his age. Shall quipps and sentences, and these paper bullets of the brain, awe a man from the career of his humour? no; the world must be peopled. When I said I would die a batchelor, I did not think I should live 'till I were marry'd. Here comes *Beatrice*: by this day, she's a fair Lady, I do spy some marks of love in her.

Enter Beatrice.

Beat. Against my will I am sent to bid you come in to dinner.

Bene. Fair *Beatrice*, I thank you for your pains.

Beat. I took no more pains for those thanks, than you take pains to thank me; if it had been painful, I would not have come.

Bene. You take pleasure then in the message.

Beat. Yea, just so much as you may take upon a knife's point, and choak a daw withal: you have no stomach, Signior; fare you well. [Exit.

Bene. Ha! against my will I am sent to bid you come in to dinner: there's a double meaning in that. I took no more pains for those thanks, than you took pains to thank me; that's as much as to say, any pains that I take for you are as easie as thanks. If I do not take pity of her, I am a villain; if I do not love her, I am a Jew; I will go get her picture. [Exit.

ACT III. SCENE I.

Continues in the Garden.

Enter Hero, Margaret, and Ursula.

Hero. **G**OOD Margaret, run thee into the parlour, There shalt thou find my cousin *Beatrice*, Proposing with the Prince and *Claudio*; Whisper her ear, and tell her I and *Ursula* Walk in the orchard, and our whole discourse Is all of her; say that thou overheard'st us, And bid her steal into the pleached bower, Where honey-suckles ripen'd by the sun Forbid the sun to enter; like to favourites Made proud by Princes, that advance their pride Against that power that bred it: there will she hide her, To listen to our purpose; this is thy office, Bear thee well in it, and leave us alone.

Marg. I'll make her come, I warrant, presently. [Exit.

Hero. Now, *Ursula*, when *Beatrice* doth come, As we do trace this alley up and down, Our talk must only be of *Benedick*; When I do name him, let it be thy part To praise him more than ever man did merit. My talk to thee must be how *Benedick* Is sick in love with *Beatrice*; of this matter Is little *Cupid's* crafty arrow made, That only wounds by hear-say: now begin.

Enter Beatrice, running towards the Arbour.

For look where *Beatrice* like a lapwing runs Close by the ground to hear our conference.

Ursula

Urf. The pleasant'st angling is to see the fish
Cut with her golden oars the silver stream,
And greedily devour the treacherous bait ;
So angle we for *Beatrice*, who e'en now
Is couched in the woodbine coverture ;
Fear you not my part of the dialogue.

Hero Then go we near her, that her ear lose nothing
Of the false sweet bait that we lay for it.——

No truly, *Urfula*, she's too disdainful,
I know her spirits are as coy and wild,
As haggards of the rock.

Urf But are you sure
That *Benedick* loves *Beatrice* so intirely ?

Hero. So says the Prince, and my new-trothed Lord.

Urf. And did they bid you tell her of it, Madam ?

Hero. They did intreat me to acquaint her of it ;
But I persuaded them, if they lov'd *Benedick*,
To wish him wrastle with affection,
And never to let *Beatrice* know of it.

Urf. Why did you so ? doth not the gentleman
Deserve as full, as fortunate a bed,
As ever *Beatrice* shall couch upon ?

Hero. O God of love ! I know he doth deserve
As much as may be yielded to a man :
But nature never fram'd a woman's heart
Of prouder stuff than that of *Beatrice*.
Disdain and scorn ride sparkling in her eyes,
Mis-prizing what they look on, and her wit
Values it self so highly, that to her
All matter else seems weak ; she cannot love,
Nor take no shape nor project of affection,
She is so self-indeared.

Urf. Sure I think so ;
And therefore certainly it were not good
She knew his love, lest she make sport at it.

Hero. Why, you speak truth. I never yet saw man,
How wise, how noble, young, how rarely featur'd,
But she would spell him backward ; if fair-fac'd,
She'd swear the gentleman should be her sister ;
If black, why, Nature, drawing of an antick,

Made a foul blot ; if tall, a lance ill-headed ;
 If low, an aglet very vilely cut ;
 If speaking, why, a vane blown with all winds ;
 If silent, why, a block moved with none.
 So turns she every man the wrong side out,
 And never gives to truth and virtue that
 Which simpleness and merit purchaseth.

Urf. Sure, sure such carping is not commendable.

Hero. No, for to be so odd, and from all fashions,
 As *Beatrice* is, cannot be commendable.

But who dare tell her so ? if I should speak,
 She'd mock me into air ; O, she would laugh me
 Out of my self, press me to death with wit.

Therefore let *Benedick*, like covered fire,
 Consume away in sighs, waste inwardly ;
 It were a bitter death to die with mocks,
 Which is as bad as 'tis to die with tickling.

Urf. Yet tell her of it ; hear what she will say.

Hero. No, rather I will go to *Benedick*,
 And counsel him to fight against his passion.
 And truly I'll devise some honest slanders
 To stain my cousin with ; one doth not know
 How much an ill word may impoison liking.

Urf. O, do not do your cousin such a wrong.
 She cannot be so much without true judgment,
 (Having so sweet and excellent a wit,
 As she is priz'd to have) as to refuse
 So rare a gentleman as *Benedick*.

Hero. He is the only man of *Italy*,
 Always excepted my dear *Claudio*.

Urf. I pray you, be not angry with me, Madam,
 Speaking my fancy ; Signior *Benedick*,
 For shape, for bearing, argument and valour,
 Goes foremost in report through *Italy*.

Hero. Indeed he hath an excellent good name.

Urf. His excellence did earn it ere he had it.
 When are you marry'd, Madam ?

Hero. Why, every day, to-morrow : come, go in,
 I'll shew thee some attires, and have thy counsel
 Which is the best to furnish me to-morrow.

Urf. She's ta'en, I warrant you ; we have caught her, Madam.

Hero. If it prove so, then loving goes by haps ;
Some *Cupids* kill with arrows, some with traps. [*Exeunt.*
Beatrice advances.

Beat. What fire is in my ears ? can this be true ?
Stand I condemn'd for pride and scorn so much ?
Contempt farewell, and maiden pride adieu !
No glory lives behind the back of such.
And, *Benedick*, love on, I will requite thee,
Taming my wild heart to thy loving hand ;
If thou dost love, my kindness shall incite thee
To bind our loves up in a holy band.
For others say thou dost deserve, and I
Believe it better than reportingly. [*Exit.*

S C E N E II. *Leonato's House.*

Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, Benedick and Leonato.

Pedro. I do but stay till your marriage be consummate,
and then I go toward *Arragon*.

Claud. I'll bring you thither, my Lord, if you'll vouch-
safe me.

Pedro. Nay, that would be as great a foil in the new
gloss of your marriage, as to shew a child his new coat and
forbid him to wear it. I will only be bold with *Benedick* for
his company, for from the crown of his head to the sole of
his foot he is all mirth ; he hath twice or thrice cut *Cupid's*
bow-string, and the little hangman dare not shoot at him ;
he hath a heart as sound as a bell, and his tongue is the
clapper ; for what his heart thinks, his tongue speaks.

Bene. Gallants, I am not as I have been.

Leon. So say I ; methinks you are sadder.

Claud. I hope he is in love.

Pedro. Hang him truant, there's no true drop of blood
in him, to be truly touch'd with love ; if he be sad, he
wants mony.

Bene. I have the tooth-ach.

Pedro. Draw it.

Bene. Hang it.

Claud. You must hang it first, and draw it afterwards.

Pedro. What ? figh for the tooth-ach !

Leon. Which is but a humour, or a worm.

Bene.

Bene. Well, every one can master a grief but he that has it.

Claud. Yet say I he is in love.

Pedro. There is no appearance of fancy in him, unless it be a fancy that he hath to strange disguises, as to be a *Dutch* man to-day, a *French* man to-morrow; unless he have a fancy to this foolery, as it appears he hath, he is no fool for fancy, as you would have it to appear he is.

Claud. If he be not in love with some woman, there is no believing old signs; he brushes his hat a-mornings; what should that bode?

Pedro. Hath any man seen him at the barber's?

Claud. No, but the barber's man hath been seen with him, and the old ornament of his cheek hath already stuf't tennis-balls.

Leon. Indeed he looks younger than he did by the loss of a beard.

Pedro. Nay, he rubs himself with civet; can you smell him out by that?

Claud. That's as much as to say, the sweet youth's in love.

Pedro. The greatest note of it is his melancholy.

Claud. And when was he wont to wash his face?

Pedro. Yea, or to paint himself? for the which I hear what they say of him.

Claud. Nay, but his jesting spirit, which is now crept into a lute-string, and now govern'd by stops—

Pedro. Indeed that tells a heavy tale for him. Conclude he is in love.

Claud. Nay, but I know who loves him.

Pedro. That would I know too: I warrant one that knows him not.

Claud. Yes, and his ill conditions, and in despite of all, dies for him.

Pedro. She shall be bury'd with her heels upwards*.

Bene. Yet is this no charm for the tooth-ach. Old Signior, walk aside with me, I have study'd eight or nine wise words

* They should be buried with their heels upwards was a proverbial saying heretofore in use and applied to those who had met with any piece of fortune very surprizing and very rare.

words to speak to you which these hobby-horses must not hear.

[*Exeunt Bene. and Leon.*]

Pedro. For my life, to break with him about *Beatrice*.

Claud. 'Tis even so. *Hero* and *Margaret* have by this play'd their parts with *Beatrice*, and then the two bears will not bite one another when they meet.

SCENE III. *Enter Don John.*

John. My Lord and brother, God save you.

Pedro. Good den, Brother.

John. If your leisure serv'd, I would speak with you.

Pedro. In private?

John. If it please you; yet Count *Claudio* may hear, for what I would speak of concerns him.

Pedro. What's the matter?

John. Means your Lordship to be marry'd to-morrow?

[*To Claudio,*

Pedro. You know he does.

John. I know not that, when he knows what I know.

Claud. If there be any impediment, I pray you, discover it.

John. You may think I love you not, let that appear hereafter; and aim better at me by that I now will manifest; for my brother, I think he holds you well, and in dearness of heart hath help to effect your ensuing marriage; surely, suit ill spent, and labour ill bestow'd.

Pedro. Why, what's the matter?

John. I came hither to tell you, and circumstances shorten'd, (for she hath been too long a talking of) the Lady is disloyal.

Claud. Who? *Hero*?

John. Even she, *Leonato's Hero*, your *Hero*, every man's *Hero*.

Claud. Disloyal?

John. The word is too good to paint out her wickedness; I could say she were worse; think you of a worse title, and I will fit her to it: wonder not till further warrant; go but with me to-night, you shall see her chamber window enter'd, even the night before her wedding-day; if you love her then, to-morrow wed her; but it would better fit your honour to change your mind.

Claud.

Claud. May this be so ?

Pedro. I will not think it.

John. If you dare not trust that you see, confesse not that you know ; if you will follow me, I will shew you enough ; and when you have seen more and heard more, proceed accordingly.

Claud. If I see any thing to-night why I should not marry her to-morrow ; in the congregation where I should wed, there will I shame her.

Pedro. And as I wooed for thee to obtain her, I will join with thee to disgrace her.

John. I will disparage her no farther, 'till you are my witnesses ; bear it coldly but 'till night, and let the issue shew it self.

Pedro. O day untowardly turned !

Claud. O mischief strangely thwarting !

John. O plague right well prevented !

So will you say when you have seen the sequel. [*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E IV. *The Street.*

Enter Dogberry and Verges, with the Watch.

Dogb. Are you good men and true ?

Verg. Yea, or else it were pity but they should suffer salvation, body and soul.

Dogb. Nay, that were a punishment too good for them, if they should have any allegiance in them, being chosen for the Prince's Watch.

Verg. Well, give them their charge, neighbour *Dogberry.*

Dogb. First, who think you the most disartless man to be constable ?

1 Watch. Hugh Oatcake, Sir, or *George Seacole* ; for they can write and read.

Dogb. Come hither, neighbour *Seacole* : God hath blest you with a good name ; to be a well-favour'd man is the gift of fortune, but to write and read comes by nature.

2 Watch. Both which, master constable——

Dogb. You have : I knew it would be your answer. Well, for your favour, Sir, why, give God thanks, and make no boast of it ; and for your writing and reading, let that appear when there is no need of such vanity : you are thought here to be the most senseless and fit man for the

Constable

Constable of the watch, therefore bear you the lanthorn ; this is your charge : you shall comprehend all vagrom men, you are to bid any man stand in the Prince's name.

2 Watch. How if he will not stand ?

Dogb. Why then take no note of him, but let him go, and presently call the rest of the Watch together, and thank God you are rid of a knave.

Verg. If he will not stand when he is bidden, he is none of the Prince's subjects.

Dogb. True, and they are to meddle with none but the Prince's subjects : you shall also make no noise in the Streets ; for, for the Watch to babble and talk, is most tolerable, and not to be endur'd.

2 Watch. We will rather sleep than talk ; we know what belongs to a Watch.

Dogb. Why, you speak like an ancient and most quiet Watchman, for I cannot see how sleeping should offend ; only have a care that your bills be not stolen : well, you are to call at all the alehouses, and bid them that are drunk get them to bed.

2 Watch. How if they will not ?

Dogb. Why then let them alone till they are sober ; if they make you not then the better answer, you may say they are not the men you took them for.

2 Watch. Well, Sir.

Dogb. If you meet a thief, you may suspect him by virtue of your office to be no true man ; and for such kind of men, the less you meddle or make with them, why, the more is for your honesty.

2 Watch. If we know him to be a thief, shall we not lay hands on him ?

Dogb. Truly by your office you may ; but I think they that touch pitch will be defil'd : the most peaceable way for you, if you do take a thief, is to let him shew himself what he is, and steal out of your company.

Verg. You have been always call'd a merciful man, partner.

Dogb. Truly I would not hang a dog by my will, much more a man who hath any honesty in him.

Verg.

Verg. If you hear a child cry in the night, you must call to the nurse and bid her still it.

2 Watch. How if the nurse be asleep, and will not hear us?

Dogb. Why then depart in peace, and let the child wake her with crying: for the ewe that will not hear her lamb when it baes, will never answer a calf when he bleats.

Verg. 'Tis very true.

Dogb. This is the end of the charge: you, constable, are to present the Prince's own person; if you meet the Prince in the night, you may stay him.

Verg. Nay, birlady, that I think he cannot.

Dogb. Five shillings to one on't with any man that knows the Statues, he may stay him; marry, not without the Prince be willing: for indeed the Watch ought to offend no man; and it is an offence to stay a man against his will.

Verg. Birlady, I think it be so.

Dogb. Ha, ha, ha! well, masters, good night; an there be any matter of weight chances, call up me; keep your fellows' counsel and your own, and good night; come, neighbour.

2 Watch. Well, masters, we hear our charge; let us go fit were upon the church-bench till two, and then all to bed.

Dogb. One word more, honest neighbours. I pray you, watch about Signior Leonato's door, for the wedding being there to-morrow, there is a great coil to-night; adieu; be vigilant, I beseech you. [*Exeunt Dogb. and Verg.*]

S C E N E V. *Enter Borachio and Conrade.*

Bora. What, Conrade!

Watch. Peace, stir not.

[*Aside.*]

Bora. Conrade, I say.

Conr. Here, man, I am at thy elbow.

Bora. Mafs, and my elbow itch'd, I thought there would a scab follow.

Conr. I will owe thee an answer for that, and now forward with thy tale.

Bora. Stand thee close under this pent-house, for it drizles rain, and I will, like a true drunkard, utter all to thee.

Watch. Some reason, masters; yet stand close.

Bora.

Bora. Therefore know; I have earned of Don *John* a thousand ducats.

Conr. Is it possible that any villainy should be so dear?

Bora. Thou should'st rather ask if it were possible any villainy should be so rich? for when rich villains have need of poor ones, poor ones may make what price they will.

Conr. I wonder at it.

Bora. That shews thou art unconfirm'd; thou knowest that the fashion of a doublet, or a hat, or a cloak is nothing to a man.

Conr. Yes, it is apparel.

Bora. I mean the fashion.

Conr. Yes, the fashion is the fashion.

Bora. Tush, I may as well say the fool's the fool; but see'st thou not what a deformed thief this fashion is?

Watch. I know that *Deformed*; he has been a vile thief this seven years; he goes up and down like a gentleman; I remember his name.

Bora. Didst thou not hear some body?

Conr. No, 'twas the vane on the house.

Bora. See'st thou not, I say, what a deformed thief this fashion is, how giddily he turns about all the hot-bloods between fourteen and five and thirty, sometimes fashioning them like *Pharao's* soldiers in the reechy painting, sometimes like the God *Bel's* priests in the old church-window, sometimes like the shaven *Hercules** in the smirch'd worm-eaten tapestry, where his codpiece seems as massie as his club?

Conr. All this I see, and see that the fashion wears out more apparel than the man; but art not thou thy self giddy with the fashion, that thou hast shifted out of thy tale into telling me of the fashion?

Bora. Not so neither; but know that I have to-night wooed *Margaret*, the Lady *Hero's* gentlewoman, by the name of *Hero*; she leans me out at her mistress's chamber-window, bids me a thousand times good night—I tell this tale vilely—I should first tell thee how the Prince, *Claudio*, and my master planted and plac'd, and possessed by my

* *Meaning Sampson.*

master Don *John*, saw far off in the orchard this amiable encounter.

Conr. And thought thy *Margaret* was *Hero*?

Bora. Two of them did, the Prince and *Claudio*, but the devil my master knew she was *Margaret*; and partly by his oaths which first possess them, partly by the dark night which did deceive them, but chiefly by my villainy, which did confirm any slander that Don *John* had made, away went *Claudio* enraged, swore he would meet her as he was appointed next morning at the temple, and there before the whole congregation shame her with what he saw o'er night, and send her home again without a husband.

1 *Watch.* We charge you in the Prince's name stand.

2 *Watch.* Call up the right master constable, we have here recovered the most dangerous piece of lechery that ever was known in the common-wealth.

1 *Watch.* And one *Deformed* is one of them; I know him, he wears a lock.

Conr. Masters, masters, ———

2 *Watch.* You'll be made bring *Deformed* forth, I warrant you.

Conr. Masters, ———

1 *Watch.* Never speak, we charge you, let us obey you to go with us.

Bora. We are like to prove a goodly commodity, being taken up of these mens bills.

Conr. A commodity in question, I warrant you: come, we'll obey you. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E VI. *Leonato's House.*

Enter Hero, Margaret and Ursula.

Hero. Good *Ursula*, wake my cousin *Beatrice*, and desire her to rise.

1 *Urs.* I will, Lady.

Hero. And bid her come hither.

Urs. Well. [*Exit.*

Marg. Troth, I think your other rabato were better.

Hero. No, pray thee, good *Meg*, I'll wear this.

Marg. By my troth, it's not so good, and I warrant your cousin will say so.

Hero.

Hero. My cousin's a fool, and thou art another. I'll wear none but this.

Marg. I like the new tire within excellently, if the hair were a thought browner; and your gown's a most rare fashion, i' faith. I saw the Dutchess of Milan's gown that they praise so.

Hero. O, that exceeds, they say.

Marg. By my troth, it's but a night-gown in respect of yours; cloth of gold and cuts, and lac'd with silver, set with pearls down-sleeves, side-sleeves, and skirts round, underborn with a bleuish tinsel; but for a fine, quaint, graceful and excellent fashion, yours is worth ten on't.

Hero. God give me joy to wear it, for my heart is exceeding heavy!

Marg. 'Twill be heavier soon by the weight of a man.

Hero. Fie upon thee, art not ashamed?

Marg. Of what, Lady? of speaking honourably; is not marriage honourable in a beggar? is not your Lord honourable without marriage? I think you would have me say (saying your reverence) a husband. If bad thinking do not wrest true speaking, I'll offend no body; is there any harm in the heavier for a husband? none I think, if it be the right husband, and the right wife, otherwise 'tis light and not heavy; ask my Lady *Beatrice* else, here she comes.

S C E N E VII. *Enter Beatrice.*

Hero. Good morrow, coz.

Beat. Good morrow, sweet *Hero*.

Hero. Why, how now? do you speak in the sick tune?

Beat. I am out of all other tune, methinks.

Marg. Clap us into *Light o' love*; that goes without a burden; do you sing it, and I'll dance it.

Beat. Yes, *Light o' love* with your heels: then if your husband have stables enough, you'll look he shall lack no barns.

Marg. O illegitimate construction! I scorn that with my heels.

Beat. 'Tis almost five a clock, cousin; 'tis time you were ready: by my troth, I am exceeding ill; hey ho!

Marg. For a hawk, a horse, or a husband?

Beat. For the letter that begins them all, H.

Marg. Well, if you be not turn'd *Turk*, there's no more sailing by the star.

Beat. What means the fool, trow?

Marg. Nothing I, but God send every one their heart's desire!

Hero. These gloves the Count sent me, they are an excellent perfume.

Beat. I am stuft, cousin, I cannot smell.

Marg. A maid and stuft! there's a goodly catching of cold.

Beat. O, God help me, God help me, how long have you profest apprehension?

Marg. Ever since you left it; doth not my wit become me rarely?

Beat. It is not seen enough, you should wear it in your cap. By my troth, I am sick.

Marg. Get you some of this distill'd *Carduus Benedictus*, and lay it to your heart; it is the only thing for a qualm.

Hero. There thou prick'st her with a thistle.

Beat. *Benedictus*? why *Benedictus*? you have some moral in this *Benedictus*.

Marg. Moral? no, by my troth, I have no moral meaning, I meant plain holy-thistle; you may think perchance that I think you are in love; nay, birlady, I am not such a fool to think what I list; nor I list not to think what I can, nor indeed I cannot think, if I would think my heart out with thinking, that you are in love, or that you will be in love, or that you can be in love: yet *Benedick* was such another, and now is he become a man; he swore he would never marry, and yet now in despite of his heart he eats his meat without grudging; and how you may be converted I know not, but methinks you look with your eyes as other women do.

Beat. What pace is this that thy tongue keeps?

Marg. Not a false gallop.

Enter Ursula.

Urs. Madam, withdraw; the Prince, the Count, Signior *Benedick*, Don *John*, and all the gallants of the town are come to fetch you to church.

Hero. Help to dress me, good coz, good *Meg*, good *Ursula*.

{*Exeunt.*

SCENE

SCENE VIII.

Enter Leonato, with Dogberry and Verges.

Leon. What would you with me, honest neighbour?

Dogb. Marry, Sir, I would have some confidence with you that decerns you nearly.

Leon. Brief, I pray you, for you see 'tis a busy time with me.

Dogb. Marry, this it is, Sir.

Verg. Yes in truth it is, Sir.

Leon. What is it, my good friends?

Dogb. Goodman Verges, Sir, speaks a little of the matter, an old man, Sir, and his wits are not so blunt, as God help I would desire they were, but, in faith, as honest as the skin between his brows.

Verg. Yes, I thank God, I am as honest as any man living; that is an old man and no honefter than I.

Dogb. Comparisons are odorous, *palabras*, neighbour Verges.

Leon. Neighbours, you are tedious.

Dogb. It pleases your Worship to say so, but we are the poor Duke's officers; but truly for mine own part, if I were as tedious as a King, I could find in my heart to bestow it all of your worship.

Leon. All thy tediousness on me, ha?

Dogb. Yea, and twice a thousand times more than 'tis, for I hear as good exclamation on your Worship as of any man in the city; and tho' I be but a poor man, I am glad to hear it.

Verg. And so am I.

Leon. I would fain know what you have to say.

Verg. Marry, Sir, our Watch to-night, excepting your Worship's presence, hath ta'en a couple of as arrant knaves as any in *Messina*.

Dogb. A good old man, Sir, he will be talking as they say; when the age is in, the wit is out, God help us, it is a world to see: well said, i' faith, neighbour Verges, well, he's a good man; an two men ride an horse, one must ride behind; an honest soul, i' faith, Sir, by my troth he is, as ever broke bread, but God is to be worship'd; all men are not alike, alas good neighbour!

Leon. Indeed, neighbour, he comes too short of you,
Dogb. Gifts that God gives.

Leon. I must leave you.

Dogb. One word, Sir ; our Watch have indeed comprehended two auspicious persons, and we would have them this morning examin'd before your Worship.

Leon. Take their examination your self, and bring it me ; I am now in great haste, as may appear unto you.

Dogb. It shall be suffigance.

Leon. Drink some wine ere you go : fare you well.

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. My Lord, they stay for you to give your daughter to her husband.

Leon. I'll wait upon them. I am ready. [*Exit Leon.*

Dogb. Go, good partner, go get you to *Francis Seacole*, bid him bring his pen and inkhorn to the jail ; we are now to examine those men.

Verg. And we must do it wisely.

Dogb. We will spare for no wit, I warrant ; here's that shall drive some of them to a non-come. Only get the learned writer to set down our excommunication, and meet me at the Jail. [*Exeunt.*

A C T IV. S C E N E I.

A C H U R C H.

Enter D. Pedro, D. John, Leonato, Friar, Claudio, Benedick, Hero, and Beatrice.

Leon. C Ome, friar *Francis*, be brief, only to the plain form of marriage, and you shall recout their particular duties afterwards.

Friar. You come hither, my Lord, to marry this Lady ?

Claud. No.

Leon. To be marry'd to her, friar ; you come to marry her.

Friar. Lady, you come hither to be marry'd to this Count ?

Hero. I do.

Friar. If either of you know any inward impediment why you should not be conjoin'd, I charge you on your souls to utter it.

Claud. Know you any, *Hero* ?

Hero.

Hero. None, my Lord.

Friar. Know you any, Count ?

Leon. I dare make his answer, none.

Claud. O what men dare do ! what men may do ! what men daily do !

Bene. How now ! Interjections ? why then, some be of laughing, as ha, ha, he !

Claud. Stand thee by, Friar : father, by your leave. Will you with free and unconstrained soul Give me this maid your daughter ?

Leon. As freely, son, as God did give her me.

Claud. And what have I to give you back, whose worth May counterpoise this rich and precious gift ?

Pedro. Nothing, unless you render her again.

Claud. Sweet Prince, you learn me noble thankfulness : There, *Leonato*, take her back again :

Give not this rotten orange to your friend.

She's but the sign and semblance of her honour :

Behold how like a maid she blushes here !

O, what authority and shew of truth

Can cunning sin cover itself withal !

Comes not that blood, as modest evidence,

To witness simple virtue ? would you not swear,

All you that see her, that she were a maid,

By these exterior shews ? but she is none :

She knows the heat of a luxurious bed ;

Her blush is guiltiness not modesty.

Leon. What do you mean, my Lord ?

Claud. Not to be marry'd,

Not knit my soul to an approved Wanton.

Leon. Dear my lord, if you in your own approof

Have vanquish'd the resistance of her youth,

And made defeat of her virginity ———

Claud. I know what you would say : if I have known her,

You'll say, she did embrace me as a husband,

And so extenuate the forehead sin.

No, *Leonato*,

I never tempted her with word too large ;

But, as a brother to his sister, shew'd

Bashful sincerity, and comely love.

Hero. And seem'd I ever otherwise to you?

Claud. Out on thy seeming! I will write against it ;
You seem'd to me as *Dian* in her orb,
As chaste as is the bud ere it be blown :
But you are more intemperate in your blood
Than *Venus*, or those pamper'd animals
That rage in savage sensuality.

Hero. Is my Lord well, that he doth speak so wide?

Leon. Sweet Prince, why speak not you?

Pedro. What should I speak?

I stand dishonour'd, that have gone about
To link my dear friend to a common Stale.

Leon. Are these things spoken, or do I but dream?

John. Sir, they are spoken, and these things are true.

Bene. This looks not like a nuptial.

Hero. True! O God!

Claud. *Leonato*, stand I here?

Is this the Prince? Is this the Prince's brother?
Is this face *Hero's*? are our eyes our own?

Leon. All this is so; but what of this, my Lord?

Claud. Let me but move one question to your daughter,
And by that fatherly and kindly power
That you have in her, bid her answer truly.

Leon. I charge thee do so, as thou art my child.

Hero. O God defend me, how am I beset!

What kind of catechizing call you this?

Leon. To make you answer truly to your name.

Hero. Is it not *Hero*? who can blot that name
With any just reproach?

Claud. Marry, that can *Hero*;

Hero her self can blot out *Hero's* virtue.

What man was he talk'd with you yesternight
Out at your window betwixt twelve and one?
Now if you are a maid answer to this.

Hero. I talk'd with no man at that hour, my Lord.

Pedro. Why then you are no maiden. *Leonato*,
I am sorry you must hear; upon my honour,
My self, my brother, and this griev'd Count
Did see her, hear her, at that hour last night
Talk with a ruffian at her chamber-window,

Who

Who hath, indeed like an illiberal villain,
Confess'd the vile encounters they have had
A thousand times in secret.

John. Fie, they are
Not to be nam'd, my Lord, not to be spoken of,
There is not chastity enough in language,
Without offence, to utter them: thus, pretty Lady,
I am sorry for thy much misgovernment.

Claud. O *Hero!* what a *Hero* hadst thou been,
If half thy outward graces had been plac'd
About the thoughts and counsels of thy heart!
But fare thee well, most foul, most fair! farewell,
Thou pure impiety, and impious purity!
For thee I'll lock up all the gates of love,
And on my eyelids shall conjecture hang,
To turn all beauty into thoughts of harm,
And never shall it more be gracious.

Leon. Hath no man's dagger here a point for me?

[*Hero swoons.*]

Beat. Why, how now, cousin, wherefore sink you down?

John. Come, let us go; these things come thus to light
Smother her spirits up. [*Exe. D. Pedro, D. John and Claud.*]

S C E N E II.

Bene. How doth the Lady?

Beat. Dead I think; help, uncle.

Hero! why *Hero!* uncle! Signior *Benedick!* Friar!

Leon. O fate! take not away thy heavy hand;
Death is the fairest cover for her shame,
That may be wish'd for.

Beat. How now, cousin *Hero?*

Friar. Have comfort, Lady.

Leon. Dost thou look up?

Friar. Yea, wherefore should she not?

Leon. Wherefore? why doth not every earthly thing
Cry shame upon her? could she here deny
The story that is printed in her blood?
Do not live, *Hero*, do not ope thine eyes;
For did I think thou wouldst not quickly die,
Thought I thy spirits were stronger than thy shames,
My self would on the rereward of reproaches

Strike

Strike at thy life. Griev'd I, I had but one?
 Chid I for that at frugal nature's hand?
 I've one too much by thee. Why had I one?
 Why ever wast thou lovely in my eyes;
 Why had not I, with charitable hand,
 Took up a beggar's issue at my gates?
 Who smeared thus, and mir'd with infamy,
 I might have said, no part of it is mine,
 This shame derives it self from unknown loins:
 But mine, and mine I lov'd, and mine I prais'd,
 And mine that I was proud on, mine so much,
 That I my self was to my self not mine,
 Valuing of her; why, she, Oh! she is fall'n
 Into a pit of ink, that the wide sea
 Hath drops too few to wash her clean again,
 And salt too little which may season give
 To her foul tainted flesh.

Bene. Sir, Sir, be patient;
 For my part, I am so attir'd in wonder,
 I know not what to say.

Beat. O, on my soul, my cousin is bely'd.

Bene. Lady, were you her bedfellow last night?

Beat. No truly, not; altho' until last night
 I have this twelvemonths been her bedfellow.

Leon. Confirm'd, confirm'd! O, that is stronger made,
 Which was before barr'd up with ribs of iron.
 Would the Prince lie? and *Claudio* would he lie,
 Who lov'd her so, that speaking of her foulness,
 Wash'd it with tears? hence from her, let her die.

Friar. Hear me a little,
 For I have only been silent so long,
 And given way unto this course of fortune,
 By noting of the Lady. I have mark'd
 A thousand blushing apparitions
 To start into her face, a thousand innocent shames
 In angel whiteness bear away those blushes,
 And in her eye there hath appear'd a fire
 To burn the errors that these Princes hold
 Against her maiden truth. Call me a fool,
 Trust not my reading, nor my observation,

Which

Which with experimental seal doth warrant
The tenour of my book ; trust not my age,
My reverence, calling, nor divinity,
If this sweet Lady lye not guiltless here
Under some biting error.

Leon. It cannot be ;

Thou see'st that all the grace that she hath left,
Is, that she will not add to her damnation
A sin of perjury ; she not denies it :
Why seek'st thou then to cover with excuse
That which appears in proper nakedness ?

Friar. Lady, what man is he you are accus'd of ?

Hero. They know that do accuse me, I know none :
If I know more of any man alive
Than that which maiden modesty doth warrant,
Let all my sins lack mercy ! O my father,
Prove you that any man with me convers'd
At hours unmeet, or that I yesternight
Maintain'd the change of words with any creature,
Refuse me, hate me, torture me to death.

Friar. There is some strange misprision in the Princes.

Bene. Two of them have the very bent of honour,
And if their wisdoms be mis-led in this,
The practice of it lives in *John* the bastard,
Whose spirits toil in frame of villainies.

Leon. I know not : if they speak but truth of her,
These hands shall tear her ; if they wrong her honour,
The proudest of them shall well hear of it.
Time hath not yet so dry'd this blood of mine,
Nor age so eat up my invention,
Nor fortune made such havock of my means,
Nor my bad life 'rest me so much of friends,
But they shall find awak'd in such a kind,
Both strength of limb, and policy of mind,
Ability in means, and choice of friends,
To quit me of them throughly.

Friar. Pause a while,

And let my counsel sway you in this case.
Your daughter here the Princes left for dead ;
Let her a while be secretly kept in,

And

And publish it that she is dead indeed :
 Maintain a mourning ostentation,
 And on your family's old monument
 Hang mournful Epitaphs, and do all rites
 That appertain unto a burial.

Leon. What shall become of this? what will this do?

Friar. Marry, this well carry'd, shall on her behalf
 Change slander to remorse; that is some good:
 But not for that dream I on this strange course,
 But on this travel look for greater birth:
 She dying, as it must be so maintain'd,
 Upon the instant that she was accus'd,
 Shall be lamented, pity'd, and excus'd,
 Of every hearer: for it so falls out,
 That what we have we prize not to the worth,
 Whiles we enjoy it; but being lack'd and lost,
 Why then we rack the value, then we find
 The virtue that possession would not shew us
 Whilst it was ours; so will it fare with *Claudio*:
 When he shall hear she dy'd upon his words.
 Th' idea of her love shall sweetly creep
 Into his study of imagination,
 And every lovely organ of her life
 Shall come apparel'd in more precious habit;
 More moving, delicate, and full of life,
 Into the eye and prospect of his soul,
 Than when she liv'd indeed. Then shall he mourn,
 If ever love had interest in his liver,
 And wish he had not so accus'd her;
 No, tho' he thought his accusation true:
 Let this be so, and doubt not but success
 Will fashion the event in better shape
 Than I can lay it down in likelihood.
 But if all aim but this be levell'd false,
 The supposition of the Lady's death
 Will quench the wonder of her infamy.
 And if it fort not well, you may conceal her,
 As best befits her wounded reputation,
 In some reclusive and religious life,
 Out of all eyes, tongues, minds, and injuries.

Bene. Signior *Leonato*, let the Friar advise you :
And tho' you know my inwardness and love
Is very much unto the Prince and *Claudio*,
Yet, by mine honour, I will deal in this
As secretly and justly, as your soul
Should with your body.

Leon. Being that I flow
In grief, alas ! the smallest twine may lead me.

Friar. 'Tis well consented, presently away,
For to strange sores, strangely they strain the cure.
Come, Lady, die to live ; this wedding-day
Perhaps is but prolong'd : have patience and endure.

[*Exeunt.*

SCENE III. *Manent* Benedick and Beatrice.

Bene. Lady *Beatrice*, have you wept all this while ?

Beat. Yea, and I will weep a while longer.

Bene. I will not desire that.

Beat. You have no reason, I do it freely.

Bene. Surely I do believe your fair cousin is wrong'd.

Beat. Ah, how much might the man deserve of me that
would right her !

Bene. Is there any way to shew such friendship ?

Beat. A very even way, but no such friend.

Bene. May a man do it ?

Beat. It is a man's office, but not yours.

Bene. I do love nothing in the world so well as you ; is
not that strange ?

Beat. As strange as the thing I know not ; it were as
possible for me to say, I loved nothing so well as you ; but
believe me not ; and yet I lie not ; I confess nothing, nor
I deny nothing. I am sorry for my cousin.

Bene. By my sword, *Beatrice*, thou lov'st me.

Beat. Do not swear by it and eat it.

Bene. I will swear by it that you love me ; and I will
make him eat it that says I love not you.

Beat. Will you not eat your word ?

Bene. With no sauce that can be devis'd to it ; I pro-
test I love thee.

Beat. Why then God forgive me.

Bene. What offence, sweet *Beatrice* ?

Beat. You have stay'd me in a happy hour ; I was about to protest I lov'd you.

Bene. And do it with all thy heart.

Beat. I love you with so much of my heart, that none is left to protest.

Bene. Come, bid me do any thing for thee.

Beat. Kill *Claudio*.

Bene. Ha ! not for the wide world.

Beat. You kill me to deny ; farewell.

Bene. Tarry, sweet *Beatrice*.

Beat. I am gone, tho' I am here ; there is no love in you ; nay, I pray you, let me go.

Bene. *Beatrice* !

Beat. In faith, I will go.

Bene. We'll be friends first.

Beat. You dare easier be friends with me, than fight with mine enemy.

Bene. Is *Claudio* thine enemy ?

Beat. Is he not approved in the height a villain, that hath slander'd, scorn'd, dishonour'd my kinswoman ? O that I were a man ! what, bear her in hand until they come to take hands, and then with publick accusation, uncover'd slander, unmitigated rancour——O God, that I were a man ! I would eat his heart in the market-place.

Bene. Hear me, *Beatrice*.

Beat. Talk with a man out at a window ?——a proper saying !

Bene. Nay but, *Beatrice* !

Beat. Sweet *Hero* ! she is wrong'd, she is slander'd, she is undone.

Bene. But——

Beat. Princes and Counts ! surely a princely testimony, a goodly count-comfect, a sweet gallant surely ! O that I were a man for his sake ! or that I had any friend would be a man for my sake ! but manhood is melted into courtesies, valour into compliment, and men are only turn'd into tongues, and trim ones too ; he is now as valiant as *Hercules*, that only tells a lie, and swears it ; I cannot be a man with wishing, therefore I will die a woman with grieving.

Bene

Bene. Tarry, good *Beatrice* ; by this hand, I love thee.

Beat. Use it for my love some other way than swearing by it.

Bene. Think you in your soul the Count *Claudio* hath wrong'd *Hero* ?

Beat. Yea, as sure as I have a thought or a soul.

Bene. Enough, I am engag'd, I will challenge him. I will kiss your hand, and so leave you ; by this hand, *Claudio* shall render me dear account ; as you hear of me, so think of me ; go comfort your cousin, I must say she is dead, and so farewell. [Exeunt.

SCENE IV. A Prison.

Enter Dogberry, Verges, Borachio, Conrade, the Town-Clerk and Sexton in Gowns.

To. Cl. Is our whole dissembly appear'd ?

Dogb. O, a stool and cushion for the Sexton !

Sexton. Which be the malefactors ?

Verg. Marry, that am I and my partner.

Dogb. Nay, that's certain, we have the exhibition to examine.

Sexton. But which are the offenders that are to be examined ? let them come before master constable.

To. Cl. Yea marry, let them come before me ; what is your name, friend ?

Bora. *Borachio.*

To. Cl. Pray write down *Borachio.* Yours, Sirrah ?

Conr. I am a gentleman, Sir, and my name is *Conrade.*

To. Cl. Write down master gentleman *Conrade* ; masters, do you serve God ?

Both. Yea, Sir, we hope.

To. Cl. Write down that they hope they serve God : and write God first ; for God defend but God should go before such villains. — Masters, it is proved already that you are little better than false knaves, and it will go near to be thought so shortly ; how answer you for your selves ?

Conr. Marry, Sir, we say we are none.

To. Cl. A marvellous witty fellow I assure you, but I will go about with him. Come you hither, Sirrah, a word in your ear, Sir ; I say to you, it is thought you are false knaves.

Bora. Sir, I say to you, we are none.

To. Cl. Well, stand aside; 'fore God they are both in a tale; have you writ down that they are none.

Sexton. Master Town-clerk, you go not the way to examine, you must call the watch that are their accusers.

To. Cl. Yea marry, that's the deffest way, let the Watch come forth; masters, I charge you in the Prince's name accuse these men.

Enter Watchmen.

1 Watch. This man said, Sir, that Don *John* the Prince's brother was a villain.

To. Cl. Write down, Prince *John* a villain; why, this is flat perjury, to call a Prince's brother villain.

Bora. Master Town-clerk!

To. Cl. Pray thee, fellow, peace; I do not like thy look, I promise thee.

Sexton. What heard you him say else?

2 Watch. Marry, that he had receiv'd a thousand ducats of Don *John*, for accusing the Lady *Hero* wrongfully.

To. Cl. Flat burglary as ever was committed.

Dogb. Yea, by th' Mafs, that it is.

Sexton. What else, Fellow?

1 Watch. And that Count *Claudio* did mean, upon his words, to disgrace *Hero* before the whole assembly, and not marry her.

To. Cl. O villain! thou wilt be condemn'd into everlasting redemption for this.

Sexton. What else?

2 Watch. This is all.

Sexton. And this is more, masters, than you can deny. Prince *John* is this morning secretly stol'n away: *Hero* was in this manner accus'd, in this very manner refus'd, and upon the grief of this suddenly dy'd. Master Constable, let these men be bound and brought to *Leonato*; I will go before, and shew him their examination. [*Exit.*]

Dogb. Come, let them be opinion'd.

Conr. Let us be in the hands of *Coxcomb*.

Dogb. God's my life, where's the Sexton? let him write down the Prince's officer *Coxcomb*; come, bind them; thou naughty varlet!

Conr.

Conr. Away! you are an afs, you are an afs.

Dogb. Dost thou not suspect my place? dost thou not suspect my years? O that he were here to write me down an afs! but, masters, remember that I am an afs, though it be not written down, yet forget not that I am an afs; no, thou villain, thou art full of piety, as shall be prov'd upon thee by good witnesses; I am a wise fellow, and which is more, an officer; and which is more, an householder; and which is more, as pretty a piece of flesh as any in *Messina*, and one that knows the law, go to, and a rich fellow enough, go to, and a fellow that hath had losses, and one that hath two gowns, and every thing handsome about him; bring him away; O that I had been writ down an afs! [*Exeunt.*]

ACT V. SCENE I.

Before Leonato's House. Enter Leonato and Antonio.

Ant. IF you go on thus, you will kill your self,
And 'tis not wisdom thus to second grief
Against your self.

Leon. I pray thee, cease thy counsel,
Which falls into mine ears as profitless
As water in a sieve; give not me counsel,
Nor let no comforter delight mine ear,
But such a one whose wrongs do suite with mine;
Bring me a father that so lov'd his child,
Whose joy of her is overwhelm'd like mine,
And bid him speak to me of patience;
Measure his woe the length and breadth of mine,
And let it answer every strain for strain:
As thus for thus, and such a grief for such,
In every lineament, branch, shape and form;
If such a one will smile and stroke his beard,
And sorrow waive, cry hem, when he should groan,
Patch grief with proverbs, make misfortune drunk
With candle-wasters; bring him yet to me,
And I of him will gather patience,
But there is no such man; for, brother, men
Can counsel, and give comfort to that grief
Which they themselves not feel; but tasting it
Their counsel turns to passion, which before

Would give preceptial medicine to rage,
 Fetter strong madness in a silken thread,
 Charm ach with air, and agony with words.
 No, no, 'tis all mens office to speak patience
 To those that wring under the load of sorrow ;
 But no man's virtue nor sufficiency
 To be so moral, when he shall endure
 The like himself ; therefore give me no counsel,
 My griefs cry louder than advertisement.

Ant. Therein do men from children nothing differ.

Leon. I pray thee, peace ; I will be flesh and blood ;
 For there was never yet philosopher,
 That could endure the tooth-ach patiently ;
 However they have writ the style of Gods,
 And made a pish at chance and sufferance.

Ant. Yet bend not all the harm upon your self.
 Make these that do offend you suffer too.

Leon. There thou speak'st reason ; nay, I will do so.
 My soul doth tell me *Hero* is bely'd,
 And that shall *Claudio* know, so shall the Prince,
 And all of them that thus dishonour her.

S C E N E II. *Enter Don Pedro and Claudio.*

Ant. Here comes the Prince and *Claudio* hastily.

Pedro. Good den, good den.

Claud. Good day to both of you.

Leon. Hear you, my Lords ?

Pedro. We have some haste, *Leonato*.

Leon. Some haste, my Lord ! well, fare you well, my
 Lord.

Are you so hasty now ? well, all is one.

Pedro. Nay, do not quarrel with us, good old man.

Ant. If he could right himself with quarrelling,
 Some of us would lye low.

Claud. Who wrongeth him ?

Leon. Marry, thou dost wrong me, thou dissembler thou !
 Nay, never lay thy hand upon thy sword,
 I fear thee not.

Claud. Marry, beshrew my hand,
 If it should give your age such cause of fear ;
 In faith, my hand meant nothing to my sword.

Leon.

Leon. Tush, tush, man, never flear and jest at me ;
I speak not like a dotard nor a fool,
As under privilege of age to brag
What I have done, being young, or what would do,
Were I not old : know, *Claudio*, to thy head,
Thou hast so wrong'd my innocent child and me,
That I am forc'd to lay my reverence by,
And with grey hairs and bruise of many days
Do challenge thee to tryal of a man ;
I say, thou hast bely'd my innocent child,
Thy slander hath gone through and through her heart,
And she lyes bury'd with her ancestors,
O, in a tomb where never scandal slept,
Save this of hers, fram'd by thy villainy !

Claud. My villainy ?

Leon. Thine, *Claudio*, thine I say.

Pedro. You say not right, old man.

Leon. My Lord, my Lord,

I'll prove it on his body if he dare ;
Despight his nice fence and his active practice,
His *May* of youth and bloom of lustyhood.

Claud. Away, I will not have to do with you.

Leon. Canst thou so daffe me ? thou hast kill'd my child ;
If thou kill'st me, boy, thou shalt kill a man.

Ant. He shall kill two of us, and men indeed ;
But that's no matter, let him kill one first ;
Win me and wear me, let him answer me ;
Come, follow me, boy, come, boy, follow me,
Sir boy, I'll whip you from your foining fence ;
Nay, as I am a gentleman, I will.

Leon. Brother !

Ant. Content your self ; God knows I lov'd my niece.
And she is dead, slander'd to death by villains,
That dare as well answer a man indeed,
As I dare take a serpent by the tongue.
Boys, apes, jacks, braggarts, milkfops !

Leon. Brother *Anthony* !

Ant. Hold you content ? what, man ? I know them, yea,
And what they weigh, even to the utmost scruple :
Scambling, out-facing, fashion-mongring boys,

That

That lie, and cog, and flout, deprave and slander,
Go antickly, and show an outward hideousness,
And speak off half a dozen dangerous words,
How they might hurt their enemies if they durst ;
And this is all.

Leon. But, brother *Anthony* !

Ant. Come, 'tis no matter,
Do not you meddle, let me deal in this.

Pedro. Gentlemen both, we will not rack your patience.
My heart is sorry for your daughter's death ;
But, on my honour, she was charg'd with nothing
But what was true, and very full of proof.

Leon. My Lord, my Lord ———

Pedro. I will not hear you.

Leon. No!

Come, brother, away, I will be heard.

Ant. And shall,

Or some of us will smart for it. [*Exeunt ambo.*

S C E N E III. *Enter Benedick.*

Pedro. See, see, here comes the man we went to seek.

Claud. Now, Signior, what news ?

Bene. Good day, my Lord.

Pedro. Welcome, Signior ; you are almost come to part
almost a fray.

Claud. We had like to have had our two noses snapt off
with two old men without teeth.

Pedro. *Leonato* and his brother ; what think'st thou ? had
we fought, I doubt we should have been too young for them.

Bene. In a false quarrel there is no true valour : I came
to seek you both.

Claud. We have been up and down to seek thee ; for we
are high proof melancholy, and would fain have it beaten
away : wilt thou use thy wit ?

Bene. It is in my scabbard ; shall I draw it ?

Pedro. Dost thou wear thy wit by thy side ?

Claud. Never any did so, though very many have been
beside their wit. I will bid thee draw, as we do the
minstrels ; draw to pleasure us.

Pedro. As I am an honest man he looks pale : art thou
sick or angry ?

Claud.

Claud. What! courage, man: what tho' care kill'd a cat, thou hast mettle enough in thee to kill care.

Bene. Sir, I shall meet your wit in the career, if you charge it against me. I pray you chuse another subject.

Claud. Nay, then give him another staff; this last was broke crofs.

Pedro. By this light, he changes more and more: I think he be angry indeed.

Claud. If he be, he knows how to turn his girdle.

Bene. Shall I speak a word in your ear?

Claud. God blefs me from a challenge!

Bene. You are a villain; I jest not. I will make it good how you dare, with what you dare, and when you dare. Do me right, or I will protest your cowardise. You have kill'd a sweet Lady, and her death shall fall heavy on you. Let me hear from you.

Claud. Well, I will meet you, so I may have good cheer.

Pedro. What, a feast?

Claud. I'faith, I thank him, he hath bid me to a calves-head and a capon, the which if I do not carve most curiously, say my knife's naught. Shall I not find a woodcock too?

Bene. Sir, your wit ambles well, it goes easily.

Pedro. I'll tell thee how *Beatrice* prais'd thy wit the other day: I said thou hadst a fine wit; right, says she, a fine little one; no, said I, a great wit; just, said she, a great gros one; nay, said I, a good wit; just, said she, it hurts no body; nay, said I, the gentleman is wise; certain, said she, a wise gentleman; nay, said I, he hath the tongues; that I believe, said she, for he swore a thing to me on *Monday* night which he forswore on *Tuesday* morning; there's a double tongue, there's two tongues. Thus did she an hour together trans-shape thy particular virtues, yet at last she concluded with a sigh, thou wast the properest man in *Italy*.

Claud. For the which she wept heartily, and said she car'd not.

Pedro. Yea, that she did; but yet for all that, an if she did not hate him deadly, she would love him dearly; the old man's daughter told us all.

Claud.

Claud. All, all ; and moreover, *God saw him when he was bid in the garden.*

Pedro. But when shall we set the salvage bull's horns on the sensible *Benedick's* head ?

Claud. Yea, and text underneath, Here dwells *Benedick* the married man.

Bene. Fare you well, boy, you know my mind ; I will leave you now to your gossip-like humour ; you break jests as braggarts do their blades, which, God be thank'd, hurt not. My Lord, for your many courtesies, I thank you ; I must discontinue your company ; your brother the bastard is fled from *Messina* ; you have among you killed a sweet and innocent Lady. For my Lord lack-beard there, he and I shall meet, and 'till then peace be with him ! [*Ex. Bene.*]

Pedro. He is in earnest.

Claud. In most profound earnest, and, I'll warrant you, for the love of *Beatrice*.

Pedro. And hath challeng'd thee ?

Claud. Most sincerely.

Pedro. What a pretty thing man is, when he goes in his doublet and hose, and leaves off his wit !

Claud. He is then a giant to an ape, but then is an ape a doctor to such a man.

Pedro. But soft you, let me see, pluck up my heart and be sad ; did he not say my brother was fled ?

S C E N E IV.

Enter Dogberry, Verges, Conrade and Borachio guarded.

Dogb. Come you, Sir, if Justice cannot tame you, she shall ne'er weigh more reasons in her balance ; nay, if you be a cursing hypocrite once, you must be look'd to.

Pedro. How now, two of my brother's men bound ? *Borachio* one !

Claud. Harken after their offence, my Lord.

Pedro. Officers, what offence have these men done ?

Dogb. Marry, Sir, they have committed false report, moreover they have spoken untruths ; secondarily, they are slanders ; sixth and lastly, they have bely'd a Lady ; thirdly, they have verif'd unjust things ; and to conclude, they are lying knaves.

Pedro. First. I ask thee what they have done ; thirdly,

I ask thee what's their offence ; sixth and lastly, why they are committed ; and to conclude, what you lay to their charge ?

Claud. Rightly reason'd, and in his own division ; and by my troth, there's one meaning well suited.

Pedro. Whom have you offended, masters, that you are thus bound to your answer ? This learned Constable is too cunning to be understood. What's your offence ?

Bora. Sweet Prince, let me go no further to mine answer ; do you hear me, and let this Count kill me : I have deceiv'd even your very eyes ; what your wisdoms could not discover, these shallow fools have brought to light, who in the night overheard me confessing to this man, how Don *John* your brother incens'd me to slander the Lady *Hero*, how you were brought into the orchard, and saw me court *Margaret* in *Hero's* garments, how they disgrac'd her when you should marry her ; my villainy they have upon record, which I had rather seal with my death, than repeat over to my shame ; the Lady is dead upon mine and my master's false accusation ; and briefly, I desire nothing but the reward of a villain.

Pedro. Runs not this speech like iron through your blood ?

Claud. I have drunk poison while he utter'd it.

Pedro. But did my brother set thee on to this ?

Bora. Yea, paid me richly for the practice of it.

Pedro. He is compos'd and fram'd of treachery, And fled he is upon this villainy.

Claud. Sweet *Hero* ! now thy image doth appear In the rare semblance that I lov'd it first.

Dogb. Come, bring away the plaintiffs, by this time our Sexton hath reform'd Signior *Leonato* of the matter ; and, masters, do not forget to specifie, when time and place shall serve, that I am an afs.

Verg. Here, here comes master Signior *Leonato*, and the Sexton too.

S C E N E V. *Enter Leonato, and Sexton.*

Leon. Which is the villain ? let me see his eyes, That when I note another man like him, I may avoid him ; which of these is he ?

Bora. If you would know your wronger, look on me.

Leon.

Leon. Art thou, art thou the slave that with thy breath
Hast kill'd mine innocent child ?

Bora. Even I alone.

Leon. No, not so, villain, thou bely'st thy self ;
Here stand a pair of honourable men,
A third is fled, that had a hand in it :
I thank you, Princes, for my daughter's death ;
Record it with your high and worthy deeds,
'Twas bravely done, if you bethink you of it.

Claud. I know not how to pray your patience,
Yet I must speak : chuse your revenge your self,
Expose me to what penance your invention
Can lay upon my sin ; yet sinn'd I not,
But in mistaking.

Pedro. By my soul, nor I ;
And yet to satisfy this good old man,
I would bend under any heavy weight
That he'll enjoyn me to.

Leon. You cannot bid my daughter live again,
That were impossible ; but I pray you both,
Possess the people in *Messina* here
How innocent she dy'd ; and if your love
Can labour ought in sad invention,
Hang her an epitaph upon her tomb,
And sing it to her bones, sing it to-night :
To-morrow morning come you to my house,
And since you could not be my son-in-law,
Be yet my nephew ; my brother hath a daughter
Almost the copy of my child that's dead,
And she alone is heir to both of us,
Give her the right you should have given her cousin,
And so dies my revenge.

Claud. O noble Sir !
Your over-kindness doth wring tears from me :
I do embrace your offer, and dispose
For henceforth of poor *Claudio*.

Leon. To-morrow then I will expect your coming,
To-night I take my leave. This naughty man
Shall face to face be brought to *Margaret*,
Who, I believe, was pack'd in all this wrong,

Hir'd to it by your brother.

Bora. No, by my soul, she was not ;
Nor knew not what she did when she spoke to me.
But always hath been just and virtuous,
In any thing that I do know by her.

Dogb. Moreover, Sir, which indeed is not under white
and black, this plaintiff here, the offender, did call me
afs ; I beseech you, let it be remembred in his punish-
ment ; and also the Watch heard them talk of one *De-*
formed : they say he wears a key in his ear, and a lock
hanging by it, and borrows mony in God's name, the
which he hath us'd so long, and never paid, that now men
grow hard-hearted, and will lend nothing for God's sake.
Pray you examine him upon that point.

Leon. I thank thee for thy care and honest pains.

Dogb. Your worship speaks like a most thankful and
reverend youth ; and I praise God for you.

Leon. There's for thy pains.

Dogb. God save the foundation !

Leon. Go, I discharge thee of thy prisoner ; and I thank
thee.

Dogb. I leave an errant knave with your Worship, which
I beseech your Worship to correct your self, for the ex-
ample of others. God keep your Worship ; I wish your
Worship well : God restore you to health ; I humbly give
you leave to depart ; and if a merry meeting may be wish'd,
God prohibit it. Come, neighbour. [*Exeunt.*]

Leon. Until to-morrow morning, Lords, farewell.

Ant. Farewel, my Lords, we look for you to-morrow.

Pedro. We will not fail.

Claud. To-night I'll mourn with *Hero*.

Leon. Bring you these fellows on, we'll talk with *Margaret*,
How her acquaintance grew with this lewd fellow.

[*Exeunt severally.*]

S C E N E VI. *Leonato's House.*

Enter Benedick and Margaret.

Bene. Pray thee, sweet mistress *Margaret*, deserve well
at my hands, by helping me to the speech of *Beatrice*.

Marg. Will you then write me a sonnet in praise of my
beauty ?

Bene. In so high a style, *Margaret*, that no man living shall come over it; for in most comely truth thou deservest it.

Marg. To have no man come over me? why, shall I always keep above stairs?

Bene. Thy wit is as quick as the greyhound's mouth, it catches.

Marg. And yours as blunt as the fencer's foils, which hit, but hurt not.

Bene. A most manly wit, *Margaret*, it will not hurt a woman; and so, I pray thee, call *Beatrice*; I give thee the bucklers.

Marg. Give us the swords, we have bucklers of our own.

Bene. If you use them, *Margaret*, you must put in the pikes with a vice, and they are dangerous weapons for maids.

Marg. Well, I will call *Beatrice* to you, who, I think, hath legs.

[Exit *Margaret*.]

Bene. And therefore will come. [Sings.] *The God of love that sits above, and knows me, and knows me, how pitiful I deserve, I mean in singing; but in loving, Leander the good swimmer, Troilus the first employer of pandars, and a whole book full of these quondam carpet-mongers whose names yet run smoothly in the even road of a blank verse, why, they were never so truly turn'd over and over, as my poor self in love; marry, I cannot shew it in rhyme; I have try'd, I can find out no rhyme to lady but baby, an innocent rhyme; for scorn, born, a hard rhyme; for school, fool, a babling rhyme; very ominous endings; no, I was not born under a rhiming planet, for I cannot woo in festival terms.*

S C E N E VII. *Enter Beatrice.*

Sweet *Beatrice*, would'st thou come when I call thee?

Beat. Yea, Signior, and depart when you bid me.

Bene. O, stay but till then.

Beat. Then is spoken; fare you well now; and yet ere I go, let me go with that I came for, which is, with knowing what hath past between you and *Claudio*.

Bene. Only foul words, and thereupon I will kiss thee.

Beat. Foul words are but foul wind, and foul wind is but foul breath, and foul breath is noisome; therefore I will depart unkiss'd,

Bene.

Bene. Thou hast frighted the word out of its right sense, so forcible is thy wit ; but I must tell thee plainly, *Claudio* undergoes my challenge, and either I must shortly hear from him or I will subscribe him a coward ; and I pray thee now tell me, for which of my bad parts didst thou first fall in love with me ?

Beat. For them all together, which maintain'd so politick a state of evil, that they will not admit any good part to intermingle with them : but for which of my good parts did you first suffer love for me ?

Bene. Suffer love ! a good epithet ; I do suffer love indeed, for I love thee against my will.

Beat. In spite of your heart I think ; alas poor heart, if you spite it for my sake, I will spite it for yours, for I will never love that which my friend hates.

Bene. Thou and I are too wise to woo peaceably.

Beat. It appears not in that confession ; there's not one wise man among twenty that will praise himself.

Bene. An old, an old instance, *Beatrice*, that liv'd in the time of good neighbours ; if a man do not erect in this age his own tomb ere he dies, he shall live no longer in monuments, than the bells ring, and the widow weeps.

Beat. And how long is that, think you ?

Bene. Why, an hour in clamour, and a quarter in rheum ; therefore it is most expedient for the wise, if *Dont* worm (his conscience) find no impediment to the contrary, to be the trumpet of his own virtues, as I am to my self ; so much for praising my self ; who I my self will bear witness is praise-worthy ; and now tell me how doth your cousin ?

Beat. Very ill.

Bene. And how do you ?

Beat. Very ill too.

Enter Ursula.

Bene. Serve God, love me and mend ; there will I leave you too, for here comes one in haste.

Urf. Madam, you must come to your uncle ; yonder's old coil at home ; it is proved my Lady *Hero* hath been falsely accus'd, the Prince and *Claudio* mightily abus'd, and

Don *John* is the author of all, who is fled and gone: will you come presently?

Beat. Will you go hear this news, Signior?

Bene. I will live in thy heart, die in thy lap, and be bury'd in thy eyes; and moreover I will go with thee to thy uncle. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E VIII. *A Church.*

Enter Don Pedro, Claudio, and Attendants with tapers.

Claud. Is this the monument of *Leonato*?

Atten. It is, my Lord.

E P I T A P H.

*Done to death by slanderous tongues,
Was the Hero that here lyes:
Death, in guerdon of her wrongs
Gives her fame which never dies.
So the life that dy'd with shame,
Lives in death with glorious fame.
Hang thou there upon the tomb,
Praising her when I am dumb.*

Claud. Now musick sound, and sing your solemn hymn,

S O N G.

*Pardon, Goddess of the night,
Those that slew thy virgin knight;
For the which with songs of woe,
Round about her tomb they go.
Midnight, thou assist our moan,
Help us thou to sigh and groan
Heavily, heavily.
Graves, oh, yawn and yield your dead!
Until death be uttered
Heavily, heavily!*

Claud. Now unto thy bones good night!

Yearly will I do this rite.

Pedro. Good morrow, masters, put your torches out,
The wolves have prey'd; and look the gentle day,
Before the wheels of *Phæbus*, round about
Dapples the drowsie east with spots of grey.

Thanks to you all, and leave us; fare you well.

Claud. Good morrow, masters; each his several way.

Pedro.

Pedro. Come, let us hence, and put on other weeds,
And then to *Leonato's* we will go.

Claud. And *Hymen* now with luckier issue speeds
Than this, for which we render'd up this woe! [*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E IX. *Leonato's House.*

*Enter Leonato, Benedick, Margaret, Ursula, Antonio,
Friar, and Hero.*

Friar. Did I not tell you she was innocent ?

Leon. So are the Prince and *Claudio* who accus'd her,
Upon the error that you heard debated.

But *Margaret* was in some fault for this ;

Although against her will as it appears,

In the true course of all the question.

Ant. Well, I am glad that all things sort so well.

Bene. And so am I, being else by faith enforc'd
To call young *Claudio* to a reckoning for it.

Leon. Well, daughter, and you gentlewomen all,
Withdraw into a chamber by your selves,

And when I send for you come hither mask'd :

The Prince and *Claudio* promis'd by this hour

To visit me ; you know your office, brother,

You must be father to your brother's daughter,

And give her to young *Claudio*. [*Exeunt Ladies.*]

Ant. Which I will do with confirm'd countenance.

Bene. Friar, I must intreat your pains, I think.

Friar. To do what, Signior ?

Bene. To bind me, or undo me, one of them :

Signior *Leonato*, truth it is, good Signior,

Your niece regards me with an eye of favour.

Leon. That eye my daughter lent her, 'tis most true.

Bene. And I do with an eye of love requite her.

Leon. The sight whereof I think you had from me,
From *Claudio* and the Prince ; but what's your will ?

Bene. Your answer, Sir, is enigmatical ;

But for my will, my will is, your good will

May stand with ours, this day to be conjoin'd

I'th' state of honourable marriage,

In which, good Friar, I shall desire your help.

Leon. My heart is with your liking.

Friar. And my help.

S C E N E X.

Enter Don Pedro and Claudio with Attendants.

Pedro. Good morrow to this fair assembly.

Leon. Good morrow, Prince, good morrow, *Claudio,*
We here attend you; are you yet determin'd
To-day to marry with my brother's daughter?

Claud. I'll hold my mind, were she an *Ethiope.*

Leon. Call her forth, brother, here's the Friar ready,
[*Exit. Ant.*]

Pedro. Good morrow, *Benedick*; why, what's the matter,
That you have such a *February* face,
So full of frost, of storm and cloudiness?

Claud. I think he thinks upon the savage bull:
Tush, fear not, man, we'll tip thy horns with gold,
And so all *Europe* shall rejoice at thee,
As once *Europa* did at lusty *Jove,*
When he would play the noble beast in love.

Bene. Bull *Jove*, Sir, had an amiable low,
And some such strange bull leapt your father's cow,
And got a calf in that same noble feat,
Much like to you, for you have just his bleat.

S C E N E XI. *Enter Antonio with Hero, Beatrice,*
Margaret, and Ursula, mask'd.

Claud. For this I owe you; here come other reckonings.
Which is the Lady I must seize upon?

Leon. This same is she, and I do give you her.

Claud. Why then she's mine; sweet, let me see your face.

Leon. No, that you shall not, 'till you take her hand
Before this Friar, and swear to marry her.

Claud. Give me your hand; before this holy Friar,
I am your husband if you like of me.

Hero. And when I liv'd, I was your other wife. [*Unmasking.*]
And when you lov'd, you were my other husband.

Claud. Another *Hero*?

Hero. Nothing certainer.

One *Hero* dy'd defil'd, but I do live;
And surely as I live I am a maid.

Pedro. The former *Hero*! *Hero* that is dead!

Leon. She dy'd, my Lord, but whiles her slander liv'd.

Friar. All this amazement can I qualifye.

When

When after that the holy rites are ended,
I'll tell you largely of fair *Hero's* death:
Mean time let wonder seem familiar,
And to the chappel let us presently.

Bene. Soft and fair, Friar. Which is *Beatrice*?

Beat. I answer to that name; what is your will?

Bene. Do not you love me?

Beat. Why, no; no more than reason.

Bene. Why then your uncle and the Prince, and *Claudius*
Have been deceiv'd; for they did swear you did.

Beat. Do not you love me?

Bene. Troth, no, no more than reason.

Beat. Why, then my cousin, *Margaret* and *Ursula*
Are much deceiv'd; for they did swear you did.

Bene. They swore you were almost sick for me.

Beat. They swore you were well-nigh dead for me.

Bene. 'Tis no matter; then you do not love me?

Beat. No, truly, but in friendly recompence.

Leon. Come, cousin, I am sure you love the gentleman.

Claud. And I'll be sworn upon't that he loves her,
For here's a paper written in his hand,
A halting sonnet of his own pure brain,
Fashion'd to *Beatrice*.

Hero. And here's another,
Writ in my cousin's hand, stolen from her pocket,
Containing her affection unto *Benedick*.

Bene. A miracle! here's our own hands against our
hearts; come, I will have thee; but, by this light, I
take thee for pity.

Beat. I would now deny you; but, by this good day, I
yield upon great persuasion, and partly to save your life; for
as I was told, you were in a consumption.

Bene. Peace, I will stop your mouth. [*Kisses her.*]

Pedro. How dost thou, *Benedick*, the married man?

Bene. I'll tell thee what, Prince; a college of wit-
crackers cannot flout me out of my humour: dost thou
think I care for a fatyr, or an epigram? no: if a man will
be beaten with brains, he shall wear nothing handsome about
him; in brief, since I do purpose to marry, I will think
nothing to any purpose that the world can say against it;
and

and therefore never flout at me, for what I have said against it ; for man is a giddy thing, and this is my conclusion ; for thy part, *Claudio*, I did think to have beaten thee, but in that thou art like to be my kinsman, live unbruised, and love my cousin.

Claud. I had well hoped thou wouldst have denied *Beatrice*, that I might have cudgell'd thee out of thy single life, to make thee a double dealer, which out of question thou wilt be, if my cousin do not look exceeding narrowly to thee.

Bene. Come, come, we are friends ; let's have a dance ere we are marry'd, that we may lighten our own hearts, and our wives heels.

Leon. We'll have dancing afterwards.

Bene. First, o' my word ; therefore play, musick. Prince, thou art sad, get thee a wife, get thee a wife ; there is no staff more reverend than one tipt with horn.

Enter Messenger.

Mess. My Lord, your brother *John* is ta'en in flight, And brought with armed men back to *Messina*.

Bene. Think not on him 'till to-morrow : I'll devise thee brave punishments for him. Strike up, Pipers. [*Dance.*
[*Exeunt omnes.*

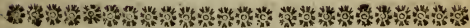








THE
MERCHANT
OF
VENICE.



DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

DUKE of Venice.

MOROCHIUS, a Moorish Prince, } Suiters to Portia.
Prince of Arragon, }

ANTHONIO, the Merchant of Venice.

BASSANIO, his Friend, in love with Portia.

SALANIO,

SOLARINO, } Friends to Anthonio and Bassanio.

GRATIANO,

LORENZO, in love with Jessica.

SHYLOCK, a Jew.

TUBAL, a Jew, his Friend.

LAUNCELOT, a Clown, Servant to the Jew.

GOBBO, an old Man, Father to Launcelot.

LEONARDO, Servant to Bassanio.

BALTHAZAR, Servant to Portia.

PORTIA, an Heiress of great Quality and Fortune.

NERISSA, Confident to Portia.

JESSICA, Daughter to Shylock.

Senators of Venice, Officers, Servants to Portia, and other Attendants.

SCENE partly at Venice, and partly at Belmont, the Seat of Portia upon the Continent.



T H E

Merchant of V E N I C E .

A C T I . S C E N E I .

Enter Antonio, Solarino, and Salanio.

Antb. **I**N sooth I know not why I am so sad:
It wearies me ; you say it wearies you ;
But how I caught it, found it, or came by it,
What stuff 'tis made of, whereof it is born,
I am to learn ———

And such a want-wit sadness makes of me,
That I have much ado to know my self.

Sol. Your mind is tossing on the ocean.
There where your Argosies with portly sail,
Like signiors and rich burghers on the flood,
Or as it were the pageants of the sea,
Do over-peer the petty traffickers
That curtzie to them, do them reverence,
As they fly by them with their woven wings.

Sola. Believe me, Sir, had I such ventures forth,
The better part of my affections would
Be with my hopes aboard. I should be still
Plucking the grass, to know where sits the wind,
Prying in maps, for ports, and peers, and roads ;
And every object that might make me fear

Misfortune

Misfortune to my ventures, out of doubt
Would make me sad.

Sal. My wind cooling my broth
Would blow me to an ague, when I thought
What harm a wind too great might do at sea.
I should not see the sandy hour-glass run,
But I should think of shallows and of flats,
And see my wealthy Arg'ie dock'd in sand,
Vailing her high top lower than her ribs,
To kiss her burial. Should I go to church
And see the holy edifice of stone,
And not bethink me strait of dang'rous rocks?
Which touching but my gentle vessel's side,
Would scatter all the spices on the stream,
Enrobe the roaring waters with my silks;
And in a word, but even now worth this,
And now worth nothing. Shall I have the thought
To think on this, and shall I lack the thought,
That such a thing bechanc'd would make me sad?
But tell not me, I know *Antonio*
Is sad to think upon his merchandize.

Antb. Believe me, no: I thank my fortune for it,
My ventures are not in one bottom trusted,
Nor to one place; nor is my whole estate
Upon the fortune of this present year:
Therefore my merchandize makes me not sad.

Sola. Why then you are in love.

Antb. Fie, fie, away!

Sola. Not in love neither! then let's say you're sad,
Because you are not merry; 'twere as easy
For you to laugh and leap, and say you're merry,
'Cause you're not sad. Now by two-headed *Janus*,
Nature hath fram'd strange fellows in her time:
Some that will evermore peep through their eyes,
And laugh like parrots at a bag-piper;
And others of such vinegar aspect,
That they'll not show their teeth in way of smile,
Though *Nestor* swear the jest be laughable.

Enter Bassanio, Lorenzo and Gratiano.

Sal. Here comes *Bassanio* your most noble kinsman,
Gratiano

Gratiano and *Lorenzo* : fare ye well ;
We leave you now with better company.

Sola. I would have staid 'till I had made you merry,
If worthier friends had not prevented me.

Antb. Your worth is very dear in my regard :
I take it your own business calls on you,
And you embrace th' occasion to depart.

Sal. Good morrow, my good lords.

Bass. Good Signiors both, when shall we laugh ? say when ?
You grow exceeding strange ; must it be so ?

Sal. We'll make our leisures to attend on yours.

Sola. My lord *Bassanio*, since you've found *Antonio*,
We two will leave you ; but at dinner-time,
I pray you have in mind where we must meet.

Bass. I will not fail you. [Exeunt *Solar*. and *Sala*.]

Gra. You look not well, Signior *Antonio* ;
You have too much respect upon the world :
They lose it, that do buy it with much care.
Believe me, you are marvellously chang'd.

Antb. I hold the world but as the world, *Gratiano* ;
A stage where every man must play his part ;
And mine's a sad one.

Gra. Let me play the fool
With mirth and laughter ; so let wrinkles come,
And let my liver rather heat with wine,
Than my heart cool with mortifying groans.
Why should a man, whose blood is warm within,
Sit like his grandfire cut in *Alabaster* ?
Sleep when he wakes, and creep into the jaundice
By being peevish ? I tell thee what, *Antonio*,
(I love thee, and it is my love that speaks :)
There are a sort of men, whose visages
Do cream and mantle like a standing pond,
And do a wilful stilness entertain,
With purpose to be drest in an opinion
Of wisdom, gravity, profound conceit,
As who should say, I am *Sir Oracle*,
And when I ope my lips, let no dog bark !
O my *Antonio*, I do know of those,
That therefore only are reputed wise,

For saying nothing ; who I'm very sure,
 If they should speak, would almost damn those ears,
 Which, hearing them, would call their brothers fools. *
 I'll tell thee more of this another time :
 But fish not with this melancholy bait,
 For this fool's gudgeon, this Opinion.
 Come good *Lorenzo*, fare ye well a while,
 I'll end my exhortation after dinner.

Lor. Well, we will leave you then 'till dinner-time.
 I must be one of these same dumb wise men ;
 For *Gratiano* never lets me speak.

Gra. Well, keep me company but two years more,
 Thou shalt not know the sound of thine own tongue.

Antb. Fare well ; I'll grow a talker for this gear.

Gra. Thanks faith ; for silence is only commendable
 In a neat's tongue dry'd, and a maid not vendible.

[*Exeunt Grat. and Lor.*]

Antb. Is that any thing now ?

Bass. *Gratiano* speaks an infinite deal of nothing, more
 than any man in all *Venice* : his reasons are two grains of
 wheat hid in two bushels of chaff ; you shall seek all day
 ere you find them, and when you have them, they are not
 worth the search.

Antb. Well ; tell me now what lady is this same
 To whom you swore this secret pilgrimage,
 That you to-day promis'd to tell me of ?

Bass. 'Tis not unknown to you, *Antonio*,
 How much I have disabled mine estate,
 By shewing something a more swelling port
 Than my faint means would grant continuance ;
 Nor do I now make moan to be abridg'd
 From such a noble rate ; but my chief care
 Is to come fairly off from the great debts
 Wherein my time, something too prodigal,
 Hath left me gag'd : to you, *Antonio*,
 I owe the most in mony, and in love,
 And from your love I have a warranty
 To unburthen all my plots and purposes,

* Alluding to what is said in the Gospel, that *Whosoever shall say
 to his brother, Thou fool, shall be in danger of Hell-fire.*

How to get clear of all the debts I owe.

Ant. I pray you, good *Bassanio*, let me know it,
And if it stand, as you your self still do,
Within the eye of honour, be assur'd
My purse, my person, my extreamest means
Lye all unlock'd to your occasions.

Bass. In my school-days, when I had lost one shaft,
I shot his fellow of the self-same flight
The self-same way with more advised watch,
To find the other forth, by ventring both,
I oft found both. I urge this child-hood proof,
Because what follows is pure innocence.
I owe you much, and like a wilful youth,
That which I owe is lost; but if you please
To shoot another arrow that self way
Which you did shoot the first, I do not doubt,
As I will watch the aim, or to find both,
Or bring your latter hazard back again,
And thankfully rest debtor for the first.

Ant. You know me well, and herein spend but time
To wind about my love with circumstance;
And out of doubt you do me now more wrong,
In making question of my uttermost,
Than if you had made waste of all I have.
Then do but say to me, what I should do,
That in your knowledge may by me be done,
And I am prest unto it: therefore speak.

Bass. In *Belmont* is a lady richly left,
And she is fair, and fairer than that word,
Of wond'rous virtues; sometime from her eyes
I did receive fair speechless messages;
Her name is *Portia*, nothing undervalu'd
To *Cato's* Daughter, *Brutus' Portia*:
Nor is the wide world ign'rant of her worth;
For the four winds blow in from every coast
Renowned suitors; and her sunny locks
Hang on her Temples like a golden fleece,
Which makes her seat of *Belmont*, *Colchos* strand,
And many *Jasons* come in quest of her.
O my *Anthanio*, had I but the means

To hold a rival-place with one of them,
I have a mind presages me such * thrift,
That I should question'eds be fortunate.

Antb. Thou know'ft that all my fortunes are at sea,
Nor have I mony, nor commodity
To raise a present sum ; therefore go forth,
Try what my credit can in *Venice* do ;
That shall be rack'd even to the uttermost,
To furnish thee to *Belmont* to fair *Portia* :
Go presently enquire, and so will I,
Where mony is, and I no question make
To have it of my trust, or for my sake.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II. *Belmont.*

Three Caskets are set out, one of gold, another of silver, and another of lead.

Enter Portia and Nerissa.

Por. By my troth, *Nerissa*, my little body is weary of this great world.

Ner. You would be, sweet madam, if your miseries were in the same abundance as your good fortunes are ; and yet, for ought I see, they are as sick that surfeit with too much, as they that starve with nothing ; therefore it is no small happiness to be seated in the mean ; superfluity comes sooner by white hairs, and competency lives longer.

Por. Good sentences, and well pronounc'd.

Ner. They would be better if well follow'd.

Por. If to do, were as easie as to know what were good to do, chappels had been churches, and poor mens cottages Princes palaces. He is a good divine that follows his own instructions ; I can easier teach twenty what were good to be done, than to be one of the twenty to follow mine own teaching. The brain may devise laws for the blood, but a hot temper leaps o'er a cold decree ; such a hare is madness the youth, to skip o'er the meshes of good counsel the cripple. But this reasoning is not in fashion to chuse me a husband : O me, the word chuse ! I may neither chuse whom I would, nor refuse whom I dislike, so is the will of a living daughter curb'd by the will of a dead father :

is it not hard, *Nerissa*, that I cannot chuse one, nor refuse none ?

Ner. Your father was ever virtuous, and holy men at their death have good inspirations ; therefore the lottery that he hath devised in these three chests of gold, silver, and lead (whereof who chuses his meaning, chuses you) will no noubt never be chosen by any rightly, but one whom you shall rightly love. But what warmth is there in your affection towards any of the princely suitors that are already come ?

Por. I pray thee over-name them, and as thou nam'st them I will describe them, and according to my éscription level at my affection.

Ner. First there is the *Neapolitan* Prince.

Por. Ay, that's a dolt indeed, for he doth nothing but talk of his horse, and he makes it a great appropriation to his own good parts that he can shoe him himself : I am much afraid my lady his mother play'd false with a smith.

Ner. Then there is the Count *Palatine*.

Por. He doth nothing but frown, as who should say, if you will not have me, chuse : he hears merry tales, and smiles not ; I fear he will prove the weeping Philosopher when he grows old, being so full of unmannerly sadness in his youth. I had rather be married to a death's head with a bone in his mouth, than to either of these. God defend me from these two.

Ner. How say you by the *French* Lord, Monsieur *Le Boun* !

Por. God made him, and therefore let him pass for a man ; in truth I know it is a sin to be a mocker ; but he ! why he hath a horse better than the *Neapolitan's*, a better bad habit of frowning than the Count *Palatine*, he is every man in no man ; if a throstle sing, he falls strait a capering ; he will fence with his own shadow ; if I should marry him, I should marry twenty husbands. If he would despise me, I would forgive him, for if he love me to madness, I should never requite him.

Ner. What say you then to *Faulconbridge*, the young Baron of *England* ?

Por. You know I say nothing to him, for he under-

stands not me, nor I him ; he hath neither *Latin*, *French* nor *Italian*, and you may come into the court and swear that I have a poor penny-worth in the *English*. He is a proper man's picture, but alas ! who can converse with a dumb show ? how odly he is suited ! I think he bought his doublet in *Italy*, his round hose in *France*, his bonnet in *Germany*, and his behaviour every where.

Ner. What think you of the *Scottish* lord his neighbour ?

Por. That he hath a neighbourly charity in him, for he borrowed a box of the ear of the *English-man*, and swore he would pay him again when he was able. I think the *French-man* became his surety, and sealed under for another.

Ner. How like you the young *German*, the Duke of *Saxony's* nephew ?

Por. Very vilely in the morning when he is sober, and most vilely in the afternoon when he is drunk ; when he is best, he is a little worse than a man, and when he is worst, he is little better than a beast ; and, the worst fall that ever fell, I hope I shall make shift to go without him.

Ner. If he should offer to chuse, and chuse the right casket, you should refuse to perform your father's will, you should refuse to accept him.

Por. Therefore for fear of the worst, I pray thee set a deep glass of *Rhenish* wine on the contrary casket, for if the devil be within, and that temptation without, I know he will chuse it. I will do any thing *Nerissa*, ere I will be marry'd to a sponge.

Ner. You need not fear, lady, the having any of these lords : they have acquainted me with their determinations, which is indeed to return to their home, and to trouble you with no more suit, unless you may be won by some other sort than your father's imposition, depending on the caskets.

Por. If I live to be as old as *Sibilla*, I will die as chaste as *Diana*, unless I be obtain'd by the manner of my father's will : I am glad this parcel of wooers are so reasonable, for there is not one among them but I doat on his very absence, and wish them a fair departure.

Ner. Do you not remember, lady, in your father's time,

a *Venetian*, a scholar and a soldier, that came hither in company of the Marquis of *Mountferrat* ?

Por. Yes, yes, it was *Bassanio*, as I think, he was so called.

Ner. True, madam ; he of all the men that ever my foolish eyes lock'd upon, was the best deserving a fair lady.

Por. I remember him well, and I remember him worthy of thy praise. How now ? what news ?

Enter a Servant.

Ser. The four strangers seek for you, madam, to take their leave ; and there is a fore-runner come from a fifth, the Prince of *Morocco*, who brings word the Prince his master will be here to-night.

Por. If I could bid the fifth welcome with so good a heart as I can bid the other four farewell, I should be glad of his approach ; if he have the condition of a faint, and the complexion of a devil, I had rather he should shrive me than wive me. Come *Nerissa*. Sirrah go before ; while we shut the gate upon one wooer, another knocks at the door.

[*Exeunt.*

S C E N E III. Venice.

Enter Bassanio and Shylock.

Sky. Three thousand ducats ? well.

Bass. Ay Sir, for three months.

Sky. For three months ? well.

Bass. For the which, as I told you, *Antonio* shall be bound.

Sky. *Antonio* shall become bound ? well.

Bass. May you stead me ? will you pleasure me ? shall I know your answer ?

Sky. Three thousand ducats for three months, and *Antonio* bound ?

Bass. Your answer to that.

Sky. *Antonio* is a good man.

Bass. Have you heard any imputation to the contrary ?

Sky. No, no, no, no ; my meaning in saying he is a good man, is to have you understand me, that he is sufficient : yet his means are in supposition : he hath an Argosie bound to *Tripolis*, another to the *Indies* ; I understand moreover upon the *Ryalto*, he hath a third at *Mexico*, a fourth

fourth for *England*, and other ventures he hath squander'd abroad. But ships are but boards, failers but men; there be land-rats, and water-rats, water-thieves and land-thieves, I mean pyrates; and then there is the peril of waters, winds and rocks. The man is notwithstanding sufficient; three thousand ducats? I think I may take his bond.

Bass. Be assur'd you may.

Sby. I will be assur'd I may; and that I may be assur'd, I will bethink me; may I speak with *Antonio*?

Bass. If it please you to dine with us.

Sky. Yes, to smell pork, to eat of the habitation which your prophet the *Nazarite* conjur'd the devil into? I will buy with you, sell with you, talk with you, walk with you, and so following; but I will not eat with you, drink with you, nor pray with you. What news on the *Ryalto*; who is he comes here?

Enter Antonio.

Bass. This is Signior *Antonio*.

Sky. [*Aside.*] How like a fawning *Publican* he looks! I hate him, for he is a christian: But more, for that in low simplicity He lends out mony gratis, and brings down The rate of usance here with us in *Venice*. If I can catch him once upon the hip, I will feed fat the ancient grudge I bear him. He hates our sacred nation, and he rails Ev'n there where merchants most do congregate, On me, my bargains, and my well-won thrift, Which he calls Interest. Cursed be my tribe If I forgive him!

Bass. *Skylock*, do you hear?

Sby. I am debating of my present store, And by the near guesses of my memory, I cannot instantly raise up the gross Of full three thousand ducats: what of that?

Tubal, a wealthy *Hebrew* of my tribe, Will furnish me; but soft, how many months Do you desire? Rest you fair, good Signior, [*To Anth.* Your worship was the last man in our mouths.

Anth. *Skylock*, although I neither lend nor borrow

By

By taking, nor by giving of excess.
Yet to supply the ripe wants of my friend
I'll break a custom.—Is he yet possess
How much he would ?

Sby. Ay, ay, three thousand ducats.

Antb. And for three months.

Sby. I had forgot three months, he told me so ;
Well then your bond : and let me see, but hear you,
Me thought you said you neither lend nor borrow
Upon advantage.

Antb. I do never use it.

Sby. When *Jacob* graz'd his father *Laban's* sheep,
This *Jacob* from our holy *Abraham* was
(As his wife mother wrought in his behalf)
The third possessor ; ay, he was the third.

Antb. And what of him ? did he take interest ?

Sby. No, not take int'rest, not as you would say
Directly int'rest ; mark what *Jacob* did.
When *Laban* and himself were compromis'd
That all the yeanelings which were streak'd and pied
Should fall as *Jacob's* hire ; the ewes being rank,
In th' end of autumn turned to the rams ;
Then when the work of generation was
Between these woolly breeders in the act,
The skilful shepherd peel'd me certain wands,
And in the doing of the deed of kind,
He stuck them up before the fulsome ewes ;
Who then conceiving, did in yeaning time
Fall party-colour'd lambs, and those were *Jacob's*,
This was a way to thrive, and he was blest ;
And thrift is blessing, if men steal it not.

Antb. This was a venture, Sir, that *Jacob* serv'd for ;
A thing not in his pow'r to bring to pass,
But sway'd and fashion'd by the hand of heaven.
Was this inserted to make int'rest good ?
Or is your gold and silver ewes and rams ?

Sby. I cannot tell ; I make it breed as fast ;
But note me, Signior.

Antb. Mark you this, *Bassanio* ?
The devil can cite scripture for his purpose.

An evil foul, producing holy witness,
Is like a villain with a smiling cheek,
A goodly apple rotten at the heart.
O what a godly outside falshood hath!

Sby. Three thousand ducats! 'tis a good round sum.
Three months from twelve, then let me see the rate.

Antb. Well, *Sbylock*, shall we be beholden to you?

Sby. Signior *Antbonio*, many a time and oft
In the *Ryalto* you have rated me,
About my monies and my ufances.
Still have I born it with a patient shrug,
For sufferance is the badge of all our tribe.
You call me misbeliever, cut-throat dog,
And spit upon my *Jewish* gabardine,
And all for use of that which is mine own.
Well then, it now appears you need my help:
Go to then, you come to me, and you say,
Sbylock, we would have Monies; you say so,
You that did void your rheume upon my beard,
And foot me, as you spurn a stranger cur
Over your threshold: mony is your suit:
What should I say to you? should I not say,
Hath a dog mony? is it possible
A cur can lend three thousand ducats? or
Shall I bend low, and in a bondman's key,
With bated breath, and whisp'ring humbleness,
Say this: fair Sir, you spit on me last *Wednesday*,
You spurn'd me such a day; another time
You call'd me dog; and for these courtesies
I'll lend you thus much monies.

Antb. I am as like to call thee so again,
To spit on thee again, to spurn thee too.
If thou wilt lend this mony, lend it not
As to thy friend, (for when did friendship take
A *breed of barren metal of his friend?)
But lend it rather to thine enemy,
Who if he break, thou may'ft with better face
Exact the penalty.

* Breed of metal, meaning mony at usury, mony that breeds more-
The old editions (two of 'em) have it, A bribe of barren metal---

Sby. Why how you storm ?

I would be friends with you, and have your love,
Forget the shames that you have stain'd me with,
Supply your present wants, and take no doit
Of usance for my monies, and you'll not hear me :
This sure is kind I offer.

Anth. This were kindness.

Sby. This kindness will I show ;
Go with me to a Notary, seal me there
Your single bond, and in a merry sport,
If you repay me not on such a day,
In such a place, such sum or fums as are
Express'd in the condition, let the forfeit
Be nominated for an equal pound
Of your fair flesh, to be cut off and taken
In what part of your body it shall please me.

Anth. Content, in faith, I'll seal to such a bond,
And say there is much kindness in the Jew.

Bass. You shall not seal to such a bond for me,
I'll rather dwell in my necessity.

Anth. Why fear not, man, I will not forfeit it ;
Within these two months, (that's a month before
This bond expires) I do expect return
Of thrice three times the value of this bond.

Sby. O father *Abraham*, what these christians are !
Whose own hard dealings teach them to suspect
The thoughts of others ! pray you tell me this,
If he should break his day, what should I gain
By the exaction of the forfeiture ?

A pound of man's flesh, taken from a man,
Is not so estimable or profitable,
As flesh of muttons, beefs, or goats. I say,
To buy his favour, I extend this friendship :
If he will take it, so ; if not adieu ;
And for my love I pray you wrong me not.

Anth. Yes, *Sbylock*, I will seal unto this bond.

Sby. Then meet me forthwith at the Notary's.
Give him direction for this merry bond,
And I will go and purse the ducats strait,
See to my house, left in the fearful guard

Of an unthrifty knave, and presently
I will be with you.

[*Exit.*]

Ant. Hie thee, gentle Jew.

The Hebrew will turn christian, he grows kind.

Bass. I like not fair terms, and a villain's mind.

Ant. Come on, in this there can be no dismay,
My ships come home a month before the day. [*Exeunt.*]

ACT II. SCENE I.

Belmont.

Enter Morochius a Tawny-Moor all in white, and three or four Followers accordingly, with Portia, Nerissa, and her train. Flo. Cornets.

Mor. **M**islike me not for my complexion,
The shadow'd livery of the burnish'd sun,
To whom I am a neighbour, and near bred.
Bring me the fairest creature northward born,
Where *Phæbus*' fire scarce thaws the icicles,
And let us make incision for your love,
To prove whose blood is reddest, his or mine.
I tell thee, lady, this aspect of mine
Hath fear'd the valiant; by my love I swear,
The best regarded virgins of our clime
Have lov'd it too: I would not change this hue,
Except to steal your thoughts, my gentle Queen.

Por. In terms of choice I am not solely led
By nice direction of a maiden's eyes:
Besides, the lottery of my destiny
Bars me the right of voluntary chusing.
But if my father had not scanted me,
And hedg'd me by his will to yield my self
His wife, who wins me by that means I told you;
Your self, renowned Prince, then stood as fair
As any comer I have look'd on yet,
For my affection.

Mor. Ev'n for that I thank you;
Therefore I pray you lead me to the caskets
To try my fortune. By this scimitar,
That slew the Sophy and a *Persian* Prince,
That won three fields of Sultan *Solyman*,
I would out-stare the sternest eyes that look,

Out-

Out-brave the heart most daring on the earth,
Pluck the young sucking cubs from the she-bear,
Yea, mock the lion when he roars for prey,
To win thee, lady. But, alas the while!

If *Hercules* and *Lychas* play at dice
Which is the better man, the greater throw
May turn by fortune from the weaker hand:
So is *Alcides* beaten by his Page,
And so may I, blind fortune leading me,
Miss that which one unworthier may attain,
And die with grieving.

Por. You must take your chance,
And either not attempt to chuse at all,
Or swear before you chuse, if you chuse wrong,
Never to speak to lady afterward
In way of marriage; therefore be advis'd.

Mor. Nor will not; therefore bring me to my chance.

Por. First forward to the temple, after dinner
Your hazard shall be made.

Mor. Good fortune then! [*Cornets.*

To make me blest or curst 'st among men. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E II. Venice.

Enter Launcelot alone.

Laun. Certainly my conscience will serve me to run from
this Jew my master. The fiend is at mine elbow, and
tempts me; saying to me, *Gobbo, Launcelot Gobbo, good
Launcelot, or good Gobbo, or good Launcelot Gobbo, use
your legs, take the start, run away. My conscience says
no; take heed, honest Launcelot, take heed, honest Gobbo,
or as aforesaid, honest Launcelot Gobbo, do not run, scorn
running with thy heels. Well, the most courageous fiend
bids me pack, via says the fiend, away says the fiend, for
the heav'ns rouse up a brave mind, says the fiend, and run.
Well, my conscience hanging about the neck of my heart,
says very wisely to me, my honest friend Launcelot, being
an honest man's son, or rather an honest woman's son—
for indeed my father did something smack, something grow
too; he had a kind of taste.—well, my conscience says,
budge not; budge, says the fiend; budge not, says my con-
science; conscience, say I, you counsel well; fiend, say I,*

you counsel ill. To be rul'd by my conscience I should stay with the *Jew* my master, who, God bless the mark, is a kind of devil; and to run away from the *Jew* I should be ruled by the fiend, who, saving your reverence, is the devil himself. Certainly the *Jew* is the very devil incarnal; and in my conscience, my conscience is but a kind of hard conscience, to offer to counsel me to stay with the *Jew*. The fiend gives the more friendly counsel; I will run fiend, my heels are at your commandment, I will run.

Enter old Gobbo with a basket.

Gob. Master young man, you, I pray you, which is the way to master *Jew's*?

Laun. O heav'ns, this is my true begotten father, who being more than sand-blind, high gravel-blind, knows me not; I will try confusions with him.

Gob. Master young gentleman, I pray you which is the way to master *Jew's*?

Laun. Turn up, on your right-hand at the next turning, but at the next turning of all on your left; marry at the very next turning turn of no hand, but turn down indirectly to the *Jew's* house.

Gob. By God's fonties, 'twill be a hard way to hit; can you tell me whether one *Launcelot*, that dwells with him, dwell with him or no?

Laun. Talk you of young master *Launcelot*? (mark me now, now will I raise the waters;) talk you of young master *Launcelot*?

Gob. No master, Sir, but a poor man's son. His father, though I say't, is an honest exceeding poor man, and, God be thanked, well to live.

Laun. Well, let his father be what he will, we talk of young master *Launcelot*.

Gob. Your worship's friend and *Launcelot*, Sir.

Laun. But I pray you *ergo*, old man, *ergo* I beseech you, talk you of young master *Launcelot*?

Gob. Of *Launcelot*, an't please your mastership.

Laun. *Ergo* master *Launcelot*; talk not of master *Launcelot*, father, for the young gentleman (according to fates and destinies, and such odd sayings, the sisters three, and
such

such branches of learning,) is indeed deceased, or, as you would say in plain terms, gone to heav'n.

Gob. Marry God forbid ! the boy was the very staff of my age, my very prop.

Laun. Do I look like a cudgel, or a hovel-post, a staff or a prop ? do you know me, father ?

Gob. Alack the day, I know you not, young gentleman ; but I pray you tell me, is my boy, God rest his soul, alive or dead ?

Laun. Do you not know me, father ?

Gob. Alack Sir, I am sand-blind, I know you not.

Laun. Nay, indeed if you had your eyes you might fail of the knowing me : it is a wise father that knows his own child. Well, old man, I will tell you news of your son, give me your blessing, truth will come to light, murder cannot be hid long, a man's son may ; but in the end truth will out.

Gob. Pray you, Sir, stand up, I am sure you are not *Launcelot* my boy.

Laun. Pray you let's have no more fooling about it, but give me your blessing ; I am *Launcelot*, your boy that was, your son that is, your child that shall be.

Gob. I cannot think you are my son.

Laun. I know not what I shall think of that : but I am *Launcelot* the *Jew's* man, and I am sure *Margery* your wife is my mother.

Gob. Her name is *Margery* indeed. I'll be sworn, if thou be *Launcelot*, thou art mine own flesh and blood : lord worship'd might he be ! what a beard hast thou got ! thou hast got more hair on thy chin, than *Dobbin* my Thill-horse has on his tail.

Laun. It should seem then that *Dobbin's* tail grows backward, I am sure he had more hair on his tail than I have on my face when I last saw him.

Gob. Lord how art thou chang'd ! how dost thou and thy master agree ? I have brought him a present ; how agree you now ?

Laun. Well, well ; but for mine own part, as I have set up my rest to run away, so I will not rest till I have run some ground. My master's a very *Jew* : give him a

present! give him a halter: I am famish'd in his service. You may tell every finger I have with my ribs. Father, I am glad you are come, give me your present to one master *Bassanio*, who indeed gives rare new liveries; if I serve him not, I will run as far as God has any ground. O rare fortune, here comes the man; to him, father, for I am a *Jew* if I serve the *Jew* any longer.

Enter Bassanio with Leonardo, and a follower or two more.

Bass. You may do so; but let it be so hasted, that supper be ready at the farthest by five of the clock: see these letters deliver'd, put the liveries to making, and desire *Gratiano* to come anon to my lodging.

Laun. To him, father.

Gob. God bless your worship.

Bass. Gramercy, would'st thou ought with me?

Gob. Here's my son, Sir, a poor boy.

Laun. Not a poor boy, Sir, but the rich *Jew's* man, that would, Sir, as my father shall specify.

Gob. He hath a great infection, Sir, as one would say, to serve.

Laun. Indeed the short and the long is, I serve the *Jew*, and have a desire as my father shall specify.

Gob. His master and he, saving your worship's reverence, are scarce catercoufins.

Laun. To be brief, the very truth is, that the *Jew* having done me wrong, doth cause me, as my father, being I hope an old man, shall frutifie unto you.

Gob. I have here a dish of doves that I would bestow upon your worship, and my suit is ———

Laun. In very brief, the suit is impertinent to my self, as your worship shall know by this honest old man; and though I say it, though old man, yet poor man my father.

Bass. One speak for both, what would you?

Laun. Serve you, Sir.

Gob. This is the very defect of the matter, Sir.

Bass. I know thee well, thou hast obtain'd thy suit; *Sbylock*, thy master, spoke with me this day, And hath preferr'd thee, if it be preferment To leave a rich *Jew's* service to become The follower of so poor a gentleman,

Laun.

Laun. The old proverb is very well parted between my master *Shylock* and you, Sir; you have the grace of God, Sir, and he hath enough.

Bass. Thou speak'st it well; go, father, with thy son: Take leave of thy old master, and enquire My lodging out; give him a livery, More guarded than his fellows: see it done.

Laun. Father, in; I cannot get a service, no? I have ne'er a tongue in my head? well,* if any man in *Italy* have a fairer table—which doth offer to swear upon a book, *I shall have good fortune*—go to, here's a simple line of life, here's a small trifle of wives, alas, fifteen wives is nothing, eleven widows and nine maids is a simple coming in for one man! and then to 'scape drowning thrice, and to be in peril of my life with the edge of a feather bed, here are simple 'scapes! well, if fortune be a woman, she's a good wench for this gear. Father, come; I'll take my leave of the *Jew* in the twinkling of an eye. [*Ex. Laun. and Gob.*]

Bass. I pray thee, good *Leonardo*, think on this; These things being bought and orderly bestowed, Return in haste, for I do feast to-night My best esteem'd acquaintance; hie thee, go.

Leon. My best endeavours shall be done herein.

S C E N E III. *Enter Gratiano.*

Gra. Where is your master?

Leon. Yonder, Sir, he walks. [*Exit Leonardo.*]

Gra. Signior *Bassanio*!

Bass. Signior *Gratiano*!

Gra. I have a suit to you.

Bass. You have obtain'd it.

Gra. Nay, you must not deny me, I must go With you to *Belmont*.

Bass. Why then you must: but hear thee, *Gratiano*, Thou art too wild, too rude, and bold of voice, Parts that become thee happily enough, And in such eyes as ours appear not faults; But where thou art not known, why there they shew Something too liberal; pray thee take pain

* Looking on his own hand.

T' allay with some cold drops of modesty
Thy skipping spirit, lest through thy wild behaviour
I be misconstru'd in the place I go to,
And lose my hopes.

Gra. Signior *Bassanio*, hear me.
If I do not put on a sober habit,
Talk with respect, and swear but now and then,
Wear prayer-books in my pockets, look demurely,
Nay more, while grace is saying, hood mine eyes
Thus with mine hat, and sigh and say Amen;
Use all th' observance of civility,
Like one well studied in a sad ostent
To please his grandam; never trust me more.

Bass. Well, we shall see your bearing.

Gra. Nay, but I bar to-night, you shall not gage me
By what we do to-night.

Bass. No, that were pity.
I would entreat you rather to put on
Your boldest suit of mirth, for we have friends
That purpose merriment: but fare you well,
I have some business.

Gra. And I must to *Lorenzo* and the rest:
But we will visit you at supper-time. [*Exeunt*]

S C E N E IV. *Enter Jessica and Launcelot.*

Jes. I'm sorry thou wilt leave my father so,
Our house is hell, and thou, a merry devil,
Didst rob it of some taste of tediousness;
But fare thee well, there is a ducat for thee.
And, *Launcelot*, soon at supper shalt thou see
Lorenzo, who is thy new master's guest;
Give him this letter, do it secretly,
And so farewell: I would not have my father
See me talk with thee.

Laun. Adieu: tears exhibit my tongue, most beautiful
Pagan, most sweet *Jew*! if a christian did not play the
knave and get thee, I am much deceived; but adieu, these
foolish drops do somewhat drown my manly spirit: adieu.
[*Exit*]

Jes. Farewel, good *Launcelot*.
Alack, what heinous sin is it in me,

To be ashamed to be my father's child?
But though I am a daughter to his blood,
I am not to his manners: O Lorenzo,
If thou keep promise, I shall end this strife,
Become a christian, and thy loving wife.

[Exit.

SCENE V.

Enter Gratiano, Lorenzo, Solarino, and Salanio.

Lor. Nay, we will flink away in supper-time, disguise us at my lodging, and return all in an hour.

Gra. We have not made good preparation.

Sal. We have not spoke as yet of torch-bearers.

Sola. 'Tis vile, unless it may be quaintly ordered, And better in my mind not undertook.

Lor. 'Tis now but four a-clock, we have two hours To furnish us. Friend Launcelot, what's the news?

Enter Launcelot with a letter.

Laun. An it shall please you to break up this, it shall seem to signifye.

Lor. I know the hand, in faith 'tis a fair hand, And whiter than the paper that it writ on Is the fair hand that writ.

Gra. Love-news, in faith.

Laun. By your leave, Sir.

Lor. Whither goest thou?

Laun. Marry, Sir, to bid my old master the Jew to sup to-night with my new master the christian.

Lor. Hold, here, take this, tell gentle Jessica I will not fail her, speak it privately. Go, gentlemen, will you prepare for th' mask to-night? I am provided of a torch-bearer.

[Exit Laun.

Sal. Ay marry, I'll be gone about it frait.

Sola. And so will I.

Lor. Meet me and Gratiano

At Gratiano's lodging some hour hence.

Sal. 'Tis good we do so.

[Exit.

Gra. Was not that letter from fair Jessica?

Lor. I must needs tell thee all, she has directed How I shall take her from her father's house, What gold and jewels she is furnish'd with, What page's suit she hath in readiness,

If e'er the Jew her father come to heay'n,
 It will be for his gentle daughter's sake;
 And never dare misfortune cross her foot,
 Unless she do it under this excuse,
 That she is issue to a faithless Jew!

Come, go with me, peruse this as thou goest,
 Fair *Jessica* shall be my torch-bearer. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E VI. *Enter Shylock and Launcelot.*

Sby. Well, thou shalt see, thy eyes shall be thy judge,
 The difference of old *Sbylock* and *Bassanio*.

What, *Jessica*! — thou shall not gormandize
 As thou hast done with me — what, *Jessica*! —
 And sleep and snore, and rend apparel out.

Why, *Jessica*! I say.

Laun. Why, *Jessica*!

Sby. Who bids thee call? I did not bid thee call.

Laun. Your worship was wont to tell me I could do nothing without bidding.

Enter Jessica.

Jes. Call you? what is your will?

Sby. I am bid forth to supper, *Jessica*,
 There are my keys: but wherefore should I go?
 I am not bid for love; they flatter me:
 But yet I'll go in hate, to feed upon
 The prodigal christian. *Jessica*, my girl,
 Look to my house, I am right loth to go;
 There is some ill a brewing towards my rest,
 For I did dream of mony-bags to-night.

Laun. I beseech you, Sir, go, my young master doth expect your approach.

Sby. So do I his.

Laun. And they have conspired together, I will not say you shall see a mask, but if you do, then it was not for nothing that my nose fell a bleeding on black monday last, at six a-clock i' th' morning, falling out that year on Ash-Wednesday was four year in the afternoon.

Sby. What are these masks? hear you me, *Jessica*,
 Lock up my doors, and when you hear the drum
 And the vile squeaking of the wry-neck'd fife,
 Clamber not you up to the casements then,

Nor

Nor thrust your head into the publick street
 To gaze on christian fools with varnish'd faces:
 But stop my house's ears, I mean my casements,
 Let not the sound of shallow foppery enter
 My sober house. By *Jacob's* staff I swear,
 I have no mind of feasting forth to-night:
 But I will go; go you before me, firrah:
 Say I will come.

Laun. Sir, I will go before.

Mistress, look out at a window for all this,
 There will come a christian by,

Will be worth a *Jewess's* eye. [Exit. *Laun.*

Sby. What says that fool of *Hagar's* off-spring, ha?

Jes. His words were, farewell, mistress, nothing else.

Sby. The patch is kind enough, but a huge feeder:
 Snail-slow in profit, and he sleeps by day

More than the wild cat: drones hive not with me,
 Therefore I part with him, and part with him

To one that I would have him help to waste

His borrow'd purse. Well, *Jessica*, go in,

Perhaps I will return immediately;

Shut the doors after you; *fast bind, fast find,*

A proverb never stale in thrifty mind. [Exit.

Jes. Farewel; and if my fortune be not crost,

I have a father, you a daughter lost. [Exit.

S C E N E VII.

Enter Gratiano and Salanio in masquerade.

Gra. This is the pent-house under which *Lorenzo* de-
 fired us to make a stand.

Sal. His hour is almost past.

Gra. And it is marvel he out-dwells his hour,
 For lovers ever run before the clock.

Sal. O, ten times faster *Venus's* pigeons fly
 To seal love's bonds new made, than they are wont
 To keep obliged faith unforfeited!

Gra. That ever holds. Who riseth from a feast
 With that keen appetite that he sits down?

Where is the horse that doth untread again

His tedious measures with th' unbated fire

That he did pace them first? all things that are,

Are

Are with more spirit chafed than enjoy'd.
 How like a younker or a prodigal
 The scarfed bark puts from her native bay,
 Hugg'd and embraced by the strumpet wind!
 How like the prodigal doth she return
 With over-weather'd ribs and ragged sails,
 Lean, rent, and beggar'd by the strumpet wind!

Enter Lorenzo.

Sal. Here comes *Lorenzo*: more of this hereafter.

Lor. Sweet friends, your patience for my long abode;
 Not I, but my affairs have made you wait;
 When you shall please to play the thieves for wives,
 I'll watch as long for you then; come, approach;
 Here dwells my father *Jew*. Ho, who's within?

Jessica above in boy's cloaths.

Jes. Who are you? tell me for more certainty,
 Albeit I'll swear that I do know your tongue.

Lor. *Lorenzo*, and thy love.

Jes. *Lorenzo* certain, and my love indeed;
 For who love I so much? and now who knows
 But you, *Lorenzo*, whether I am yours?

Lor. Heav'n and thy thoughts are witnesses that thou art.

Jes. Here, catch this casket, it is worth the pains.
 I'm glad 'tis night, you do not look on me,
 For I am much ashamed of my exchange:
 But love is blind, and lovers cannot see
 The pretty follies that themselves commit;
 For if they could, *Cupid* himself would blush
 To see me thus transformed to a boy.

Lor. Descend, for you must be my torch-bearer.

Jes. What, must I hold a candle to my shames?
 They in themselves good-sooth are too, too light.
 Why, 'tis an office of discovery, love,
 And I should be obscur'd.

Lor. So are you, sweet,
 Ev'n in the lovely garnish of a boy.
 But come at once——
 For the close night doth play the run-away,
 And we are staid for at *Bassanio's* feast.

Jes. I will make fast the doors, and gild my self
 With

With some more ducats, and be with you frait.

Gra. Now by my hood, a Gentile, and no Jew.

Lor. Beshrew me, but I love her heartily,

For she is wise, if I can judge of her ;

And fair she is, if that mine eyes be true ;

And true she is, as she hath prov'd her self ;

And therefore like herself, wise, fair, and true,

Shall she be placed in my constant soul.

Re-enter Jessica.

What, art thou come ? on, gentlemen, away ;

Our masking mates by this time for us stay.

[*Exit, with Jessica.*

Enter Anthonio.

Antb. Who's there ?

Gra. Signior Anthonio !

Antbo. Fie, Gratiano, where are all the rest ?

'Tis nine a-clock, our friends all stay for you ;

I have sent twenty out to seek for you.

No mask to-night, the wind is come about,

Bassanio presently will go aboard.

Gra. I'm glad on't, I desire no more delight

Than to be under sail, and gone to-night. [*Exeunt.*

S C E N E VIII. Belmont.

Enter Portia with Morochius and both their trains.

Por. Go, draw aside the curtains, and discover

The sev'ral caskets to this noble Prince.

Now make your choice. [*Three caskets are discover'd.*

Mor. The first of gold, which this inscription bears,

Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire,

The second silver, which this promise carries,

Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves.

This third, dull lead, with warning all as blunt,

Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.

How shall I know if I do chuse the right ?

Por. The one of them contains my picture, Prince,

If you chuse that, then I am yours withal.

Mor. Some God direct my judgment ! let me see,

I will survey th' inscriptions back again ;

What says this leaden casket ?

Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all he hath.

Must give, for what? for lead? hazard for lead?
 This casket threatens. Men, that hazard all,
 Do it in hope of fair advantages:

A golden mind stoops not to shows of dross,
 I'll then not give nor hazard ought for lead.

What says the silver with her virgin hue?

Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves.

As much as he deserves? pause there, *Morochius,*

And weigh thy value with an even hand;

If thou be'st rated by thy estimation,

Thou dost deserve enough, and yet enough

May not extend so far as to the lady;

And yet to be afraid of my deserving,

Were but a weak disabling of my self.

As much as I deserve? — why, that's the lady:

I do in birth deserve her, and in fortunes,

In graces, and in qualities of breeding:

But more than these, in love I do deserve.

What if I stray'd no farther, but chose here?

Let's see once more this saying grav'd in gold.

Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire.

Why, that's the lady; all the world desires her:

From the four corners of the earth they come

To kiss this shrine, this mortal breathing saint.

Th' *Hircanian* deserts and the vastie wilds

Of wide *Arabia* are as thorough-fares now,

For Princes to come view fair *Portia*.

The wat'ry kingdom, whose ambitious head

Spits in the face of heaven, is no bar

To stop the foreign spirits, but they come,

As o'er a brook, to see fair *Portia*.

One of these three contains her heav'nly picture.

Is't like that lead contains her? 'twere damnation

To think so base a thought: it were too gross

To rib her searcloth in the obscure grave.

Or shall I think in silver she's immur'd,

Being ten times undervalu'd to try'd gold?

O sinful thought, never so rich a gem

Was set in worse than gold! they have in *England*

A coin that bears the figure of an angel

Stamped in gold, but that's insculpt upon :
 But here an angel in a golden bed
 Lyes all within. Deliver me the key ;
 Here do I chuse, and thrive I as I may !

Por. There take it, Prince, and if my form lye there,
 Then I am yours. [Unlocking the gold casket.

Mor. O hell ! what have we here ? a carrion death,
 Within whose empty eye there is a scrowl ;
 I'll read the writing.

*All that glisters is not gold,
 Often have you heard that told ;
 Many a man his life hath sold,
 But my outside to behold.
 Gilded wood may worms infold :
 Had you been as wise as bold,
 Young in limbs, in judgment old,
 Your answer had not been inscol'd,
 Fare you well, your suit is cold.*

Mor. Cold indeed, and labour lost :
 Then farewell, heat ; and welcome, frost :
Portia, adieu ! I have too griev'd a heart
 To take a tedious leave : thus losers part.

[Exit,

Por. A gentle riddance : draw the curtains, go ;
 Let all of his complexion chuse me so !

[Exeunt.

S C E N E IX. Venice.

Enter Solarino and Salanio.

Sal. Why, man, I saw *Bassanio* under sail,
 With him is *Gratiano* gone along,
 And in their ship I'm sure *Lorenzo* is not.

Sola. The villain *Jew* with outcries rais'd the Duke,
 Who went with him to search *Bassanio's* ship.

Sal. He came too late, the ship was under sail ;
 But there the Duke was giv'n to understand

That in a *Gondola* were seen together
Lorenzo and his amorous *Jessica* :

Besides, *Antonio* certify'd the Duke
 They were not with *Bassanio* in his ship.

Sola. I never heard a passion so confus'd
 So strange, outrageous, and so variable,
 As the dog *Jew* did utter in the streets ;

My daughter, O my ducats, O my daughter!
 Fled with a christian? O my christian ducats!
 Justice, the law, my ducats, and my daughter!
 A sealed bag, two sealed bags of ducats,
 Of double ducats, stol'n from me by my daughter!
 And jewels, two stones, rich and precious stones,
 Stol'n by my daughter! justice! find the girl;
 She hath the stones upon her, and the ducats.

Sal. Why all the boys in *Venice* follow him,
 Crying his stones, his daughter, and his ducats.

Sola. Let good *Anthonia* look he keep his day,
 Or he shall pay for this.

Sal. Marry, well remember'd.
 I reason'd with a *Frenchman* yesterday,
 Who told me, in the narrow seas that part
 The *French* and *English*, there miscarried
 A vessel of our country richly fraught:
 I thought upon *Anthonio* when he told me,
 And wish'd in silence that it were not his.

Sola. You were best to tell *Anthonio* what you hear,
 Yet do not suddenly, for it may grieve him.

Sal. A kinder Gentleman treads not the earth.
 I saw *Bassanio* and *Anthonio* part.
Bassanio told him he would make some speed
 Of his return: he answer'd, do not so,
 Slubber not business for my sake, *Bassanio*,
 But stay the very riping of the time;
 And for the *Jew's* bond which he hath of me,
 Let it not enter in your mind of love:
 Be merry, and employ your chiefest thoughts
 To courtship, and such fair ostents of love
 As shall conveniently become you there.
 And even there, his eye being big with tears,
 Turning his face, he put his hand behind him,
 And with affection wond'rous sensible
 He wrung *Bassanio's* hand, and so they parted.

Sola. I think he only loves the world for him.
 I pray thee, let us go and find him out,
 And quicken his embraced heaviness
 With some delight or other.

Sal. Do we so.

[*Exeunt.*

SCENE X. Belmont.

Enter Nerissa with a Servant.

Ner. Quick, quick, I pray thee, draw the curtain strait,
The Prince of Arragon hath ta'en his oath,
And comes to his election presently.

*Enter Arragon, his train, Portia. Flor. Cornets. The
Caskets are discover'd.*

Por. Behold there stands the caskets, noble Prince ;
If you chuse that wherein I am contain'd,
Strait shall our nuptial rites be solemniz'd :
But if you fail, without more speech, my lord,
You must be gone from hence immediately.

Ar. I am enjoind by oath t'observe three things ;
First, never to unfold to any one
Which casket 'twas I chose ; next, if I fail
Of the right casket, never in my life
To woo a maid in way of marriage ;
Last, if I fail in fortune of my choice,
Immediately to leave you and be gone.

Por. To these injunctions every one doth swear
That comes to hazard for my worthless self.

Ar. And so have I address'd me ; fortune now
To my heart's hope ! gold, silver, and base lead.
Who chuseth me, must give and hazard all be bath.
You shall look fairer ere I give or hazard.
What says the golden chest ? ha, let me see ;
Who chuseth me, shall gain what many men desire !
What many men desire——that may be meant
Of the full multitude that chuse by show,
Not learning more than the fond eye doth teach ;
Which pryes not to th' interior : like the martlet
Builds in the weather on the outward wall,
Ev'n in the force and road of casualty.
I will not chuse what many men desire,
Because I will not jump with common spirits,
And rank me with the barb'rous multitudes.
Why then to thee, thou silver treasure-house :
Tell me once more, what title thou dost bear :
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves ;

And well said too, for who shall go about
 To cozen fortune, and be honourable
 Without the stamp of merit? let none presume
 To wear an undeserved dignity:
 O that estates, degrees and offices,
 Were not deriv'd corruptly, that clear honour
 Were purchas'd by the merit of the wearer!
 How many then should cover, that stand bare?
 How many be commanded, that command?
 How much low peasantry would then be gleaned
 From the true seed of honour? how much honour
 Pickt from the chaff and ruin of the times,
 To be new varnish'd? well, but to my choice:
Who chuseth me, shall get as much as he deserves:
 A key for this; I will assume desert,
 And instantly unlock my fortunes here.

Por. Too long a pause for that which you find there.

[Unlocking the silver casket.]

Ar. What's here! the portrait of a blinking idiot,
 Presenting me a schedule? I will read it:
 How much unlike art thou to *Portia*?
 How much unlike my hopes and my deservings?
Who chuseth me, shall have as much as he deserves.
 Did I deserve no more than a fool's head?
 Is that my prize? are my deserts no better?

Por. To offend and judge are distinct offices,
 And of opposed natures.

Ar. What is here?

*The fire sev'n times tried this,
 Sev'n times tried that judgment is
 That did never chuse amiss.
 Some there be that shadows kiss,
 Such have but a shadow's bliss:
 There be fools alive, I wis,
 Silver'd o'er, and so was this:
 Take what wife you will to bed,
 I will ever be your bead:
 So be gone, Sir, you are sped.*

Ar. Still more fool I shall appear
 By the time I linger here:

With

With one fool's head I came to woo,
But I go away with two.

Sweet, adieu! I'll keep my oath,
Patiently to bear my wroth.

[Exit.

Por. Thus hath the candle sing'd the moth:
O these deliberate fools! when they do chuse,
They have the wisdom by their wit to lose.

Ner. The ancient saying is no heresy,
Hanging and wiving go by destiny.

Por. Come, draw the curtain, *Nerissa*.

Enter a Servant.

Serv. Where is my lady?

Por. Here, what would my lord?

Serv. Madam, there is alighted at your gate
A young *Venetian*, one that comes before
To signify th' approaching of his lord,
From whom he bringeth sensible regrets;
To wit, besides commends and courteous breath,
Gifts of rich value; yet I have not seen
So likely an ambassador of love.

A day in *April* never came so sweet,
To show how costly summer was at hand,
As this fore-spurrer comes before his lord.

Por. No more, I pray thee; I am half afraid
Thou'lt say anon, he is some kin to thee,
Thou spend'st such high-day wit in praising him:
Come, come, *Nerissa*, for I long to see
Quick *Cupid's* post, that comes so mannerly,

Ner. *Bassanio*, lord Love! if thy will it be! [Exit.

ACT III. SCENE I.

Venice. *Enter Salanio and Solarino.*

Sola. NOW, what news on the *Ryalto*?

Sal. Why, yet it lives there uncheckt, that
Antonio hath a ship of rich lading wreck'd on the nar-
row seas; the *Goodwins*, I think, they call the place; a
very dangerous flat and fatal, where the carcasses of many a
tall ship lie bury'd, as they say, if my gossip *Report* be an
honest weman of her word.

U 3

Sola.

Sola. I would she were as lying a gossip in that, as ever knapt ginger, or made her neighbours believe she wept for the death of a third husband. But it is true without any slips of prolixity, or crossing the plain high way of talk, that the good *Anthony*, the honest *Anthony*—O that I had a title good enough to keep his name company!

Sal. Come, the full stop.

Sola. Ha, what say'st thou? why, the end is, he hath lost a ship.

Sal. I would it might prove the end of his losses.

Sola. Let me say *Amen* betimes, lest the devil cross my prayer; for here he comes in the likeness of a Jew. How now, *Shylock*, what news among the merchants?

Enter Shylock.

Sby. You knew (none so well, none so well as you) of my daughter's flight.

Sal. That's certain; I for my part knew the taylor that made the wings she flew withal.

Sola. And *Shylock* for his own part knew the bird was fledg'd, and then it is the complexion of them all to leave the dam.

Sby. She is damn'd for it.

Sal. That's certain, if the devil may be her judge.

Sby. My own flesh and blood to rebel!

Sola. Out upon it, old carrion, rebels it at these years?

Sby. I say, my daughter is my flesh and blood.

Sal. There is more difference between thy flesh and hers, than between jet and ivory; more between your bloods, than there is between red wine and rhenish: but tell us, do you hear whether *Anthony* have had any loss at sea or no?

Sby. There I have another bad match; a bankrupt, a prodigal, who dares scarce shew his head on the *Ryalto*, a beggar that us'd to come so smug upon the mart! let him look to his bond; he was wont to call me usurer; let him look to his bond; he was wont to lend money for a christian courtesie; let him look to his bond.

Sal. Why, I am sure, if he forfeit, thou wilt not take his flesh: what's that good for?

Sby. To bait fish withal. If it will feed nothing else, it will feed my revenge; he hath disgrac'd me, and hinder'd

hinder'd me half a million, laugh'd at my losses, mock'd at my gains, scorn'd my nation, thwarted my bargains, cool'd my friends, heated mine enemies ; and what's his reason ? I am a *Jew*. Hath not a *Jew* eyes ? hath not a *Jew* hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions ? fed with the same food, hurt with the same weapons, subject to the same diseases, heal'd by the same means, warm'd and cool'd by the same summer and winter as a christian is ? if you prick us, do we not bleed ? if you tickle us, do we not laugh ? if you poison us, do we not die ? and if you wrong us, shall we not revenge ? if we are like you in the rest, we will resemble you in that. If a *Jew* wrong a christian, what is his humility ? Revenge. If a christian wrong a *Jew*, what should his sufferance be by christian example ? why, Revenge. The villany you teach me I will execute, and it shall go hard but I will better the instruction

Enter a Servant from Anthonio.

Ser. Gentlemen, my master *Anthonio* is at his house, and desires to speak with you both.

Sal. We have been up and down to seek him.

Enter Tubal.

Sola. Here comes another of the tribe ; a third cannot be match'd, unless the devil himself turn *Jew*.

[*Exeunt Sala. and Solar.*

Sby. How now, *Tubal*, what news from *Genoua* ? hast thou found my daughter ?

Tub. I often came where I did hear of her, but cannot find her.

Sby. Why there, there, there, there ! a diamond gone cost me two thousand ducats in *Frankfort* ! the curse never fell upon our nation till now, I never felt it till now ; two thousand ducats in that, and other precious, precious jewels ! I would my daughter were dead at my foot, and the jewels in her ear ; O, would she were hers'd at my foot, and the ducats in her coffin. No news of them ; why, so ! and I know not what spent in the search ! why then loss upon loss ; the thief gone with so much, and so much to find the thief ; and no satisfaction, no revenge,

ner

nor no ill luck stirring, but what lights o' my shoulders, no sighs but o' my breathing, no tears but o' my shedding.

Tub. Yes, other men have ill luck too; *Antonio*, as I heard in *Genoua*——

Sky. What, what, ill luck, ill luck?

Tub. Hath an *Argosie* cast away, coming from *Tripolis*.

Sky. I thank God, thank God; is it true? is it true?

Tub. I spoke with some of the failors that escap'd the wreck:

Sky. I thank thee, good *Tubal*; good news, good news; ha, ha, where? in *Genoua*?

Tub. Your daughter spent in *Genoua*, as I heard, one night: fourscore ducats.

Sky. Thou stick'st a dagger in me; I shall never see my gold again; fourscore ducats at a sitting, fourscore ducats!

Tub. There came divers of *Antonio's* creditors in my company to *Venice*, that swear he cannot chuse but break.

Sky. I am glad of it, I'll plague him, I'll torture him; I am glad of it.

Tub. One of them shew'd me a ring that he had of your daughter for a monkey.

Sky. Out upon her, thou tormentest me, *Tubal*; it was my *Turquoise*, I had it of *Leab* when I was a batchelor; I would not have given it for a wilderness of monkies.

Tub. But *Antonio* is certainly undone.

Sky. Nay, that's true, that's very true; go, see me an officer, bespeak him a fortnight before. I will have the heart of him, if he forfeit; for were he out of *Venice*, I can make what merchandize I will: go, go, *Tubal*, and meet me at our synagogue; go, good *Tubal*; at our synagogue, *Tubal*. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E II. Belmont.

Enter Bassanio, Portia, Gratiano, and attendants.

The caskets are set out.

Por. I pray you, tarry, pause a day or two
Before you hazard; for in chusing wrong
I lose your company; forbear a while.
There's something tells me, but it is not love,
I would not lose you; and, you know your self,
Hate counsels not in such a quality.

But

But lest you should not understand me well,
And yet a maiden hath no tongue but thought,
I would detain you here some month or two,
Before you venture for me. I could teach you
How to chuse right, but I am then forsworn ;
So will I never be ; so may you miss me,
But if you do, you'll make me wish a sin,
That I had been forsworn. Beshrew your eyes,
They have o'erlook'd me, and divided me ;
One half of me is yours, the other half
Mine own, I would say : but if mine, then yours ;
And so all yours. Alas ! these naughty times
Put bars between the owners and their rights :
And so tho' yours, not yours ; but prove it so,
Let fortune go to hell for it, not me.
I speak too long, but 'tis to peece the time,
To eche it, and to draw it out in length,
To stay you from election.

Bass. Let me chuse :

For as I am, I live upon the rack.

Por. Upon the rack, *Bassanio* ? then confess
What treason there is mingled with your love ?

Bass. None but that ugly treason of mistrust,
Which makes me fear th' enjoying of my love :
There may as well be amity and life
'Tween snow and fire, as treason and my love.

Por. Ay, but I fear you speak upon the rack,
Where men enforced do speak any thing.

Bass. Promise me life, and I'll confess the truth.

Por. Well then, confess and live.

Bass. Confess and love

Had been the very sum of my confession.

O happy torment, when my torturer

Doth teach me answers for deliverance !

But let me to my fortune and the caskets.

Por. Away then. I am lockt in one of them,
If you do love me, you will find me out.

Nerissa, and the rest, stand all aloof,

Let musick sound while he doth make his choice ;

Then if he lose, he makes a swan-like end,

Fading in music. That the comparison
 May stand more just, my eye shall be the stream
 And wat'ry death-bed for him : he may win,
 And what is musick then ? then musick is
 Even as the flou'rish, when true subjects bow
 To a new crowned monarch : such it is,
 As are those dulcet sounds in break of day,
 That creep into the dreaming bridegroom's ear,
 And summon him to marriage. Now he goes
 With no less presence, but with much more love,
 Than young *Alcides*, when he did redeem
 The virgin-tribute paid by howling *Tro*
 To the sea-monster : I stand for sacrifice ;
 The rest aloof are the *Dardanian* wives,
 With bleared vilages come forth to view
 The issue of th' exploit. Go, *Hercules*,
 Live thou, I live ; with much, much more dismay
 I view the fight, than thou that mak'st the fray.

[*Musick within.*]

A Song whilst Bassanio comments on the caskets to himself.

*Tell me where is fancy bred,
 Or in the heart, or in the head ?
 How 's begot, how nourished ?*

[*Reply.*]

*It is engender'd in the eyes,
 With gazing fed, and fancy dies
 In the cradle where it lyes :
 Let us all ring fancy's knell,
 I'll begin it.
 Ding, dong, bell.
 All. Ding, dong, bell.*

Bass. So may the outward shows be least themselves :
 The world is still deceiv'd with Ornament,
 In law what plea so tainted and corrupt,
 But being season'd with a gracious voice,
 Obscures the show of evil ? in religion
 What damned error, but some sober brow
 Will bless it, and approve it with a text,
 Hiding the grossness with fair ornament ?

There

There is no vice so simple, but assumes
 Some mark of virtue on his outward parts.
 How many cowards, whose hearts are all as false
 As stairs of sand, wear yet upon their chins
 The beards of *Hercules* and frowning *Mars* ;
 Who, inward searcht, have livers white as milk ?
 And these assume but * valour's excrement,
 To render them redoubted. Look on beauty,
 And you shall see 'tis purchas'd by the weight,
 Which therein works a miracle in nature,
 Making them lightest that wear most of it :
 So are those crisped snaky golden locks,
 Which make such wanton gambols with the wind
 Upon supposed fairness, often known
 To be the dowry of a second head,
 The skull, that bred them, in the sepulcher.
 Thus Ornament is but the gilded shore
 To a most dang'rous sea ; the beauteous scarf
 Veiling an *Indian* † dowdy ; in a word,
 The seeming truth which cunning times put on
 T' entrap the wisest. Then, thou gaudy gold,
 Hard food for *Midas*, I will none of thee :
 Nor none of thee, thou pale and common drudge
 'Tween man and man : but thou, thou meagre lead,
 Which rather threatnest than dost promise ought ;
 Thy plainness moves me more than eloquence,
 And here chuse I, joy be the consequence !

Por. How all the other passions fleet to air,
 As doubtful thoughts, and rash embrac'd despair,
 And shudd'ring fear, and green-ey'd jealousy.
 Be moderate, love ! allay thy ecstasie ;
 In measure rain thy joy, scant this excess,
 I feel too much thy blessing ; make it less,
 For fear I surfeit.

[Opening the leaden casket.]

Bass. What do I find here ?
 Fair *Portia's* counterfeit ? what Demy-god
 Hath come so near creation ? move these eyes ?
 Or whether riding on the balls of mine

Seem

* That is, a beard.

† The word *dowdy* is used again in *Rom.* and *Jnl.*

Seem they in motion? here are sever'd lips
 Parted with sugar'd breath; so sweet a bar
 Should sunder such sweet friends: here in her hair
 The painter plays the spider, and hath woven
 A golden mesh t'intrap the hearts of men
 Faster than gnats in cobwebs: but her eyes,
 How could he see to do them? having made one,
 Methinks it should have power to steal both his,
 And leave it self * unfurnish'd: yet how far
 The substance of my praise doth wrong this shadow
 In underprising it, so far this shadow
 Doth limp behind the substance. Here's the scrowl,
 The continent and summary of my fortune.

*You that chuse not by the view,
 Chance as fair, and chuse as true!
 Since this fortune falls to you,
 Be content, and seek no new.
 If you be well pleas'd with this,
 And hold your fortune for your blifs,
 Turn you where your lady is,
 And claim her with a loving kiss.*

A gentle scrowl; fair lady, by your leave, [Kissing her]
 I come by note to give, and to receive.
 Like one of two contending in a prize,
 That thinks he hath done well in people's eyes;
 Hearing applause and universal shout,
 Giddy in spirit, gazing still in doubt,
 Whether those peals of praise be his or no;
 So (thrice fair lady) stand I, even so,
 As doubtful whether what I see be true,
 Until confirm'd, sign'd, ratify'd by you.

Por. You see, my lord *Bassanio*, where I stand,
 Such as I am; tho' for myself alone,
 I would not be ambitious in my wish,
 To wish my self much better; yet for you,
 I would be trebled twenty times my self,
 A thousand times more fair, ten thousand times
 More rich, that, to stand high in your account,

* *That is, not furnish'd with another eye.*

I might in virtues, beauties, livings, friends,
 Exceed account: but the full sum of me
 Is sum of nothing, which, to term in gross,
 Is an unlesson'd girl, unschool'd, unpractis'd:
 Happy in this, she is not yet so old
 But she may learn; more happy then in this,
 She is not bred so dull but she can learn;
 Happiest of all is, that her gentle spirit
 Commits it self to yours to be directed,
 As from her lord, her governour, her King:
 My self, and what is mine, to you and yours
 Is now converted. I but now was Lady
 Of this fair mansion, mistress of my servants,
 Queen o'er my self; and even now, but now,
 This house, these servants, and this same my self
 Are yours, my lord: I give them with this ring,
 Which when you part from, lose or give away,
 Let it presage the ruin of your love,
 And be my vantage to exclaim on you.

Bass. Madam, you have bereft me of all words,
 Only my blood speaks to you in my veins;
 And there is such confusion in my pow'rs,
 As, after some oration fairly spoke
 By a beloved Prince, there doth appear
 Among the buzzing pleased multitude,
 Where every something, being blent together,
 Turns to a wild of nothing, save of joy
 Exprest, and not exprest. But when this ring
 Parts from this finger, then parts life from hence;
 O, then be bold to say, *Bassanio's* dead.

Ner. My lord and lady, it is now our time,
 That have stood by, and seen our wishes prosper,
 To cry good joy; good joy, my lord and lady!

Gra. My lord *Bassanio*, and my gentle lady,
 I wish you all the joy that you can wish;
 For I am sure you can wish none from * me:
 And when your honours mean to solemnize
 The bargain of your faith, I do beseech you
 Ev'n at that time I may be marry'd too.

* That is, distinct from me and my wishes

Bass. With all my heart, so thou can'st get a wife.

Gra. I thank your lordship, you have got me one.
 My eyes, my lord, can look as swift as yours :
 You saw the mistress, I beheld the maid ;
 You lov'd ; I lov'd ; for intermission
 No more pertains to me, my lord, than you,
 Your fortune stood upon the casket there,
 And so did mine too as the matter falls :
 For wooing here until I sweat again,
 And swearing till my very roof was dry
 With oaths of love ; at last, if promise last,
 I got a promise of this fair one here
 To have her love, provided that your fortune
 Atchiev'd her mistress.

Per. Is this true, *Nerissa* ?

Ner. Madam, it is, so you stand pleas'd withal.

Bass. And do you, *Gratiano*, mean good faith ?

Gra. Yes, faith, my lord.

Bass. Our feast shall be much honour'd in your marriage.

Gra. We'll play with them, the first boy for a thousand

Ner. What, and stake down ? [ducats.

Gra. No, we shall ne'er win at that sport, and stake down.
 But who comes here ? *Lorenzo* and his infidel ?
 What, and my old *Venetian* friend, *Salanio* ?

S C E N E III. *Enter Lorenzo, Jessica, and Salanio.*

Bass. *Lorenzo* and *Salanio*, welcome hither,
 If that the youth of my new interest here
 Have pow'r to bid you welcome. By your leave,
 I bid my very friends and country-men
 (Sweet *Portia*) welcome.

Por. So do I, my lord ; they are entirely welcome.

Lor. I thank your honour : for my part, my lord,
 My purpose was not to have seen you here,
 But meeting with *Salanio* by the way,
 He did intreat me, past all saying nay,
 To come with him along.

Sal. I did, my lord,
 And I have reason for't ; Signior *Antonio*
 Commends him to you. [Gives him a letter.

Bass. Ere I ope this letter,

I pray you, tell me how my good friend doth.

Sal. Not sick, my lord, unless it be in mind :
Nor well, unless in mind : his letter there
Will shew you his estate.

Bassanio opens the letter.

Gra. Nerissa, cheer yond stranger. Bid her welcome,
Your hand, *Salanio* ; what's the news from *Venice* ?
How doth that royal merchant, good *Antonio* ?
I know he will be glad of our success :

We are the *Jasons*, we have won the fleece.

Sal. Would you had won the fleece that he hath lost !

Por. There are some shrewd contents in yond same paper,
That steal the colour from *Bassanio's* cheek :
Some dear friend dead ; else nothing in the world
Could turn so much the constitution
Of any constant man. What, worse and worse !
With leave, *Bassanio*, I am half your self,
And I must have the half of any thing
That this same paper brings you.

Bass. O sweet *Portia* !
Here are a few of the unpleasant'st words
That ever blotted paper. Gentle lady,
When I did first impart my love to you,
I freely told you, all the wealth I had
Ran in my veins, I was a gentleman ;
And then I told you true ; and yet, dear lady,
Rating my self at nothing you shall see
How much I was a braggart : when I told you
My state was nothing, I should then have told you,
That I was worse than nothing. For indeed
I have engag'd my self to a dear friend ;
Engag'd my friend to his meer enemy,
To feed my means. Here is a letter, lady,
The paper is the body of my friend,
And every word in it a gaping wound,
Issuing life-blood. But is it true, *Salanio* ?
Have all his ventures fail'd ? what, not one hit
From *Tripolis*, from *Mexico*, from *England*,
From *Lisbon*, *Barbary*, and *India* ?
And not one vessel 'scap'd the dreadful touch

Of merchant-marring rocks ?

Sal. Not one, my lord.

Besides, it should appear, that if he had
The present mony to discharge the *Jew*,
He would not take it. Never did I know
A creature that did bear the shape of man,
So keen and greedy to confound a man.
He plies the Duke at morning and at night,
And doth impeach the freedom of the state,
If they deny him justice. Twenty merchants,
The Duke himself, and the Magnificoes
Of greatest port have all persuaded with him,
But none can drive him from the envious plea
Of forfeiture, of justice, and his bond.

Jes. When I was with him, I have heard him swear,
To *Tubal* and to *Cbus* his country-men,
That he would rather have *Antonio's* flesh
Than twenty times the value of the sum
That he did owe him ; and I know, my lord,
If law, authority, and pow'r deny not,
It will go hard with poor *Antonio*.

Por. Is it your dear friend that is thus in trouble ?

Bass. The dearest friend to me, the kindest man,
The best condition'd and unweary'd spirit
In doing courtesies ; and one in whom
The ancient *Roman* honour more appears
Than any that draws breath in *Italy*.

Por. What sum owes he the *Jew* ?

Bass. For me three thousand ducats.

Por. What, no more ?

Pay him six thousand, and deface the bond ;
Double six thousand, and then treble that,
Before a friend of this description
Shall lose a hair through my *Bassanio's* fault.
First go with me to church, and call me wife,
And then away to *Venice* to your friend :
For never shall you lie by *Portia's* side
With an unquiet soul. You shall have gold
To pay the petty debt twenty times over.
When it is paid, bring your true friend along.

My maid *Nerissa* and myself mean time
Will live as maids and widows : come away,
For you shall hence upon your wedding-day.*
But let me hear the letter of your friend.

Bass. reads. *Sweet Bassanio, my ships have all miscarry'd,
my creditors grow cruel, my estate is very low, my bond to
the Jew is forfeit ; and since in paying it it is impossible I
should live, all debts are cleared between you and me, if I
might but see you at my death ; notwithstanding use your
pleasure : if your love do not persuade you to come, let not my
letter.*

Por. O love! dispatch all business, and be gone.

Bass. Since I have your good leave to go away,

I will make haste ; but 'till I come again,

No bed shall e'er be guilty of my stay,

Nor rest be interposer 'twixt us twain. [Exeunt.]

S C E N E IV. Venice.

Enter Shylock, Solarino, Anthonio, and the Goaler.

Sky. Goaler, look to him : tell not me of mercy.

This is the fool that lent out mony gratis.

Goealer, look to him.

Anth. Hear me yet, good *Shylock.*

Sky. I'll have my bond ; speak not against my bond ;
I've sworn an oath that I will have my bond.

Thou call'dst me dog before thou hadst a cause ;

But since I am a dog, beware my fangs :

The Duke shall grant me justice. I do wonder,

Thou naughty goaler, that thou art so fond

To come abroad with him at his request.

Anth. I pray thee, hear me speak.

Sky. I'll have my bond : I will not hear thee speak ;
I'll have my bond ; and therefore speak no more ;

I'll not be made a soft and dull-ey'd fool,

To shake the head, relent, and sigh and yield

To christian intercessors. Follow not ;

I'll have no speaking ; I will have my bond. [Exit *Shylock.*

Sola. It is the most impenetrable cur

* ---- your wedding day.

Bid your friends welcome, shew a merry cheer ;

Since you are dear bought, I will love you dear, /

But let me hear, &c.

That ever kept with men.

Antb. Let him alone,

I'll follow him no more with bootless pray'rs :
He seeks my life ; his reason well I know ;
I oft deliver'd from his forfeitures
Many that have at times made moan to me ;
Therefore he hates me.

Sola. I am sure the Duke

Will never grant this forfeiture to hold.

Antb. The Duke cannot deny the course of law ;
For the commodity that strangers have
With us in *Venice*, if it be deny'd,
Will much impeach the justice of the state.
Since that the trade and profit of the city
Consisteth of all nations. Therefore go,
These griefs and losses have so 'bated me,
That I shall hardly spare a pound of flesh
To-morrow to my bloody creditor.

Well, goaler, on ; pray God, *Bassanio* come
To see me pay his debt, and then I care not !

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E V. Belmont.

Enter Portia, Nerissa, Lorenzo, Jessica, and Balthazar.

Lor. Madam, although I speak it in your presence,
You have a noble and a true conceit
Of God-like amity, which appears strongly
In bearing thus the absence of your lord.
But if you knew to whom you shew this honour
How true a gentleman you send relief to,
How dear a lover of my lord your husband,
I know you would be prouder of the work,
Than customary bounty can enforce you.

Por. I never did repent of doing good,
And shall not now ; for in companions
That do converse and waste the time together,
Whose souls do bear an equal yoke of love,
There must be needs a like proportion
Of lineaments, of manners, and of spirit ;
Which makes me think that this *Antonio*,
Being the bosom-lover of my lord,
Must needs be like my lord. If it be so,

How

How little is the cost I have bestowed
 In purchasing the semblance of my soul
 From out the state of hellish cruelty!
 This comes too near the praising of my self;
 Therefore no more of it: hear other things;
Lorenzo, I commit into your hands
 The husbandry and manage of my house,
 Until my lord's return. For mine own part,
 I have tow'rd heaven breath'd a secret vow,
 To live in prayer and contemplation,
 Only attended by *Nerissa* here,
 Until her husband and my lord's return.
 There is a monastery two miles off,
 And there we will abide. I do desire you
 Not to deny this imposition,
 The which my love and some necessity
 Now lay upon you.

Lor. Madam, with all my heart;
 I shall obey you in all fair commands.

Por. My people do already know my mind,
 And will acknowledge you and *Jessica*
 In place of lord *Bassanio* and my self.
 So fare you well 'till we shall meet again.

Lor. Fair thoughts and happy hours attend on you!

Jesf. I wish your ladyship all heart's content.

Por. I thank you for your wish, and am well pleas'd
 To wish it back on you: fare you well, *Jessica*.

[*Exe. Jesf. & Lor.*]

Now, *Balthazar*,

As I have ever found thee honest, true,
 So let me find thee still: take this same letter,
 And use thou all th' endeavour of a man,
 In speed to *Padua*; see thou render this
 Into my cousin's hand, doctor *Bellarion*,
 And look what notes and garments he doth give thee,
 Bring them, I pray thee, with imagin'd speed
 Unto the Traject, to the common ferry
 Which trades to *Venice*: waste no time in words,
 But get thee gone; I shall be there before thee.

Bal. Madam, I go with all convenient speed.

[*Exit.*
Por.]

Por. Come on, *Nerissa*, I have work in hand
That you yet know not of: we'll see our husbands
Before they think of us.

Ner. Shall they see us?

Por. They shall, *Nerissa*; but in such a habit,
That they shall think we are accomplished
With what we lack. I'll hold thee any wager,
When we are both apparell'd like young men,
I'll prove the prettier fellow of the two,
And wear my dagger with the braver grace;
And speak between the change of man and boy,
With a reed voice; and turn two mincing steps
Into a manly stride, and speak of frays
Like a fine bragging youth; and tell quaint lies,
How honourable ladies sought my love,
Which I denying, they fell sick and dy'd,
I could not do with all: then I'll repent,
And wish, for all that, that I had not kill'd them.
And twenty of these puny lies I'll tell;
That men shall swear I've discontinued school
Above a twelve-month. I have in my mind
A thousand raw tricks of these bragging jacks,
Which I will practise.

Ner. Shall we turn to men?

Por. Fie, what a question's that,
If thou wert near a lewd interpreter!
But come, I'll tell thee all my whole device
When I am in my coach, which stays for us
At the park-gate; and therefore haste away,
For we must measure twenty miles to-day.

[*Exeunt.*]

SCENE VI. *Enter Launcelot and Jessica.*

Laun. Yes, truly: for look you, the sins of the father
are to be laid upon the children; therefore I promise you,
I fear you. I was always plain with you; and so now I
speak my agitation of the matter: therefore be of good
cheer; for truly I think you are damn'd: there is but
one hope in it that can do you any good, and that is but a
kind of bastard-hope neither.

Jes. And what hope is that, I pray thee?

Laun.

Laun. Marry, you may partly hope that your father got you not, that you are not the *Jew's* daughter.

Jes. That were a kind of bastard-hope indeed ; so the sins of my mother should be visited upon me.

Laun. Truly then I fear you are damn'd both by father and mother ; thus when you shun *Scylla*, your father, you fall into *Charibdis*, your mother : well, you are gone both ways.

Jes. I shall be saved by my husband, he hath made me a christian.

Laun. Truly the more to blame he ; we were christians enough before, e'en as many as could well live one by another : this making of christians will raise the price of hogs ; if we grow all to be pork-eaters, we shall not shortly have a rasher on the coals for mony.

Enter Lorenzo.

Jes. I'll tell my husband, *Launcelot*, what you say : here he comes.

Lor. I shall grow jealous of you shortly, *Launcelot*, if you thus get my wife into corners.

Jes. Nay, you need not fear us, *Lorenzo* ; *Launcelot* and I are out ; he tells me flatly, there is no mercy for me in heav'n, because I am a *Jew's* daughter : and he says, you are no good member of the commou-wealth ; for in converting *Jews* to christians, you raise the price of pork.

Lor. I shall answer that better to the common-wealth than you can the getting up of the negro's belly : the *Moor* is with child by you, *Launcelot*.

Laun. It is much that the *Moor* should be more than reason : but if she be less than an honest woman, she is indeed more than I took her for.

Lor. How every fool can play upon a word ! I think the best grace of wit will shortly turn into silence, and discourse grow commendable in none but parrots. Go in, sirrah, bid them prepare for dinner.

Laun. That is done, Sir ; they have all stomachs.

Lor. Good lord, what a wit-snapper are you ! then bid them prepare dinner.

Laun. That is done too, Sir ; only cover is the word.

Lor. Will you cover then, Sir ?

Laun.

Laun. Not so, Sir, neither; I know my duty.

Lor. Yet more quarrelling with occasion! wilt thou shew the whole wealth of thy wit in an instant? I pray thee, understand a plain man in his plain meaning: go to thy fellows, bid them cover the table, serve in the meat, and we will come in to dinner.

Laun. For the table, Sir, it shall be serv'd in; for the meat, Sir, it shall be covered for your coming in to dinner, Sir, why let it be as humours and conceits shall govern.

[*Exit Laun.*

Lor. O dear discretion, how his words are suited!
The fool hath planted in his memory
An army of good words; and I do know
A many fools that stand in better place,
Garnish'd like him, that for a trickie word
Defie the matter: how far'st thou, *Jessica*?
And now, good sweet, say thy opinion,
How dost thou like the lord *Bassanio's* wife?

Jes. Past all expressing: it is very meet
The lord *Bassanio* live an upright life.
For having such a blessing in his lady,
He finds the joys of heaven here on earth:
And if on earth he do not merit it,
In reason he should never come to heav'n.
Why, if two Gods should play some heav'nly match,
And on the wager lay two earthly women,
And *Portia* one, there must be something else
Pawn'd with the other; for the poor rude world
Hath not her fellow.

Lor. Even such a husband
Hast thou of me, as she is for a wife.

Jes. Nay, but ask my opinion too of that.

Lor. I will anon: first let us go to dinner.

Jes. Nay, let me praise you while I have a stomach.

Lor. No, pray thee, let it serve for table-talk;
Then, howsoe'er thou speak'st, 'mong other things,
I shall digest it.

Jes. Well, I'll set you forth.

[*Exeunt.*

ACT

ACT IV. SCENE I.

Venice. *Enter the Duke, the Senators, Anthonio, Bassanio, and Gratiano.*

Duke. **W**Hat, is *Anthonio* here ?
Antb. Ready, so please your Grace.

Duke. I'm sorry for thee, thou art come to answer
 A stony adversary, an inhuman wretch
 Uncapable of pity, void and empty
 From any dram of mercy.

Antb. I have heard
 Your Grace hath ta'en great pains to qualifie
 His rigorous course ; but since he stands obdurate,
 And that no lawful means can carry me
 Out of his envy's reach, I do oppose
 My patience to his fury, and am arm'd
 To suffer with a quietness of spirit
 The very tyranny and rage of his.

Duke. Go one, and call the *Jew* into the court.

Sal. He's ready at the door : he comes, my lord.

Enter Shylock.

Duke. Make room, and let him stand before our face,
Shylock, the world thinks, and I think so too,
 That thou but lead'st this fashion of thy malice
 To the last hour of act, and then 'tis thought
 Thou'lt shew thy mercy and remorse more strange
 Than is thy strange apparent cruelty.
 And, where thou now exact'st the penalty,
 Which is a pound of this poor merchant's flesh,
 Thou wilt not only lose the forfeiture,
 But, touch'd with human gentleness and love,
 Forgive a moiety of the principal ;
 Glancing an eye of pity on his losses,
 That have of late so hudled on his back ;
 Enough to press a royal merchant down,
 And pluck commiseration of his state
 From brassy bosoms and rough hearts of flint,
 From stubborn *Turks* and *Tartars*, never train'd
 To offices of tender courtesie.

We all expect a gentle answer, *Jew*.

Sby.

Sby. I have possess'd your Grace of what I purpose,
 And by our holy *Sabbath* have I sworn
 To have the due and forfeit of my bond.
 If you deny it, let the danger light
 Upon your charter, and your city's freedom.
 You'll ask me why I rather chuse to have
 A weight of carrion flesh, than to receive
 Three thousand ducats? I'll not answer that.
 But say, it is my humour; is it answered?
 What if my house be troubled with a rat,
 And I be pleas'd to give ten thousand ducats
 To have it bane'd? what, are you answer'd yet?
 Some men there are, love not a gaping pig;
 Some that are mad if they behold a cat;
 And others, when the bag-pipe sings i' th' nose,
 Cannot contain their urine for affection.*
 Masterless passion sways us to the mood
 Of what it likes or loaths. Now for your answer:
 As there is no firm reason to be render'd
 Why he cannot abide a gaping pig,
 Why he a harmless necessary cat,
 Why he a woollen bag-pipe, but of force
 Must yield to such inevitable shame,
 As to offend, himself being offended;
 So can I give no reason, nor I will not,
 More than a lodg'd hate and a certain loathing
 I bear *Antbonio*, that I follow thus
 A losing suit against him. Are you answer'd?

Bass. This is no answer, thou unfeeling man,
 T'excuse the current of thy cruelty.

Sby. I am not bound to please thee with my answer.

Bass. Do all men kill the thing they do not love?

Sby. Hates any man the thing he would not kill?

Bass. Ev'ry offence is not a hate at first.

Sby. What, would'st thou have a serpent sting thee twice?

Antb. I pray you, think you question with a *Jew*.
 You may as well go stand upon the beach,
 And bid the main flood 'bate his usual height;
 You may as well use question with the wolf,

? *That is, they are so affected with it.*

When

When you behold the ewe bleat for the lamb;
You may as well forbid the mountain pines
To wag their high tops, and to make a noise
When they are fretted with the gusts of heav'n;
You may as well do any thing most hard,
As seek to soften that (than which what's harder?)
His *Jewish* heart. Therefore I do beseech you,
Make no more offers, use no farther means,
But with all brief and plain conveniency
Let me have judgment, and the *Jew* his will.

Bass. For thy three thousand ducats here is fix.

Sky. If ev'ry ducat in fix thousand ducats
Were in six parts, and ev'ry part a ducat,
I would not draw them, I would have my bond.

Duke. How shalt thou hope for mercy, rend'ring none?

Sky. What judgment shall I dread, doing no wrong?
You have among you many a purchas'd slave,
Which, like your asses and your dogs and mules,
You use in abject and in slavish part,
Because you bought them. Shall I say to you,
Let them be free, marry them to your heirs?
Why sweat they under burdens? let their beds
Be made as soft as yours, and let their palates
Be season'd with such viands: you will answer,
The slaves are ours. So do I answer you.
The pound of flesh which I demand of him
Is dearly bought, 'tis mine, and I will have it.
If you deny me, fie upon your law,
There is no force in the decrees of *Venice*:

I stand for judgment; answer; shall I have it?

Duke. Upon my pow'r I may dismiss this court,
Unless *Bellarion*, a learned doctor,
Whom I have sent for to determine this,
Come here to-day.

Sal. My lord, here stays without
A messenger with letters from the doctor,
New come from *Padua*.

Duke. Bring us the letters, call the messenger.

Bass. Good cheer, *Antonio*; what, man, courage yet:
The *Jew* shall have my flesh, blood, bones, and all,

Ere thou shalt lose for me one drop of blood.

Ant. I am a tainted weather of the flock,
Meetest for death: the weakest kind of fruit
Drops earliest to the ground, and so let me.
You cannot better be employ'd, *Bassanio*,
Than to live still, and write mine epitaph.

S C E N E II.

Enter Nerissa dress'd like a Lawyer's Clerk.

Duke. Came you from *Padua*, from *Bellarion*?

Ner. From both, my lord: *Bellarion* greets your Grace.

Bass. Why dost thou whet thy knife so earnestly?

[*The Jew whetting his knife on the sole of his shoe.*]

Sky. To cut the forfeit from that bankrupt there.

Gra. Not on thy sole, but on thy soul, harsh *Jew*,
Thou mak'st thy knife keen; for no metal can,
No not the hangman's ax, bear half the keenness
Of thy sharp envy. Can no prayers pierce thee?

Sky. No, none that thou hast wit enough to make.

Gra. O be thou damn'd, inexorable dog,
And for thy life let justice be accus'd!
Thou almost mak'st me waver in my faith,
To hold opinion with *Pythagoras*,
That souls of animals infuse themselves
Into the trunks of men. Thy currish spirit
Govern'd a wolf, who hang'd for human slaughter,
Ev'n from the gallows did his fell soul fleet,
And whil'st thou lay'st in thy unhallow'd dam,
Infus'd it self in thee: for thy desires
Are wolfish, bloody, starv'd, and ravenous.

Sky. 'Till thou canst rail the seal from off my bond,
Thou but offend'st thy lungs to speak so loud.
Repair thy wit, good youth, or it will fall
To cureless ruin. I stand here for law.

Duke. This letter from *Bellarion* doth commend
A young and learned doctor to our court.
Where is he?

Ner. He attendeth here hard by
To know your answer, whether you'll admit him.

Duke. With all my heart. Some three or four of you
Go, give him courteous conduct to this place:

Mean

Mean time the court shall hear Bellario's letter.

Your Grace shall understand, that, at the receipt of your letter, I am very sick: but at the instant that your messenger came, in loving visitation was with me a young doctor of Rome, his name is Balthazar: I acquainted him with the cause in controversie between the Jew and Anthonio the merchant. We turn'd o'er many books together: he is furnished with my opinion, which, bettered with his own learning, (the greatness whereof I cannot enough commend,) comes with him at my importunity, to fill up your Grace's request in my stead. I beseech you, let his lack of years be no impediment to let him lack a reverend estimation: For I never knew so young a body with so old a head. I leave him to your gracious acceptance, whose tryal shall better publish his commendation.

Enter Portia, dress'd like a Doctor of Laws.

Duke. You hear the learn'd Bellario what he writes, And here, I take it, is the doctor come:

Give me your hand. Came you from old Bellario?

Por. I did, my lord.

Duke. You're welcome: take your place.

Are you acquainted with the difference

That holds this present question in the court?

Por. I am informed throughly of the case.

Which is the merchant here? and which the Jew?

Duke. Anthonio and old Shylock, both stand forth.

Por. Is your name Shylock?

Shy. Shylock is my name.

Por. Of a strange nature is the suit you follow,
Yet in such rule, that the Venetian law
Cannot impugn you, as you do proceed.

You stand within his danger, do you not? [To Anthonio.]

Anth. Ay, so he says.

Por. Do you confess the bond?

Anth. I do.

Por. Then must the Jew be merciful.

Shy. On what compulsion must I? tell me that.

Por. The quality of mercy is not strain'd;
It droppeth as the gentle rain from heav'n
Upon the place beneath. It is twice bless'd,

256 *The Merchant of Venice.*

It bleſſeth him that gives, and him that takes,
 'Tis mightieſt in the mightieſt, it becomes
 The throned monarch better than his crown:
 His ſcepter ſhews the force of temporal pow'r,
 The attribute to awe and majeſty,
 Wherein doth fit the dread and fear of Kings,
 But mercy is above this ſcepter'd ſway,
 It is enthroned in the hearts of Kings;
 It is an attribute to God himſelf;
 And earthly pow'r doth then ſhew likeſt God's,
 When mercy ſeaſons juſtice. Therefore, *Jew*,
 Tho' juſtice be thy plea, conſider this,
 That in the courſe of juſtice none of us
 Should ſee ſalvation. We do pray for mercy,
 And that ſame pray'r doth teach us all to render
 The deeds of mercy. I have ſpoke thus much
 To mitigate the juſtice of thy plea;
 Which if thou follow, this ſtrict court of *Venice*
 Muſt needs give ſentence 'gainſt the merchant there.

Sby. My deeds upon my head! I crave the law,
 The penalty and forfeit of my bond.

Por. Is he not able to diſcharge the mony?

Baſſ. Yes, here I tender it for him in the court,
 Yea, twice the ſum; if that will not ſuffice,
 I will be bound to pay it ten times o'er,
 On forfeit of my hands, my head, my heart.
 If this will not ſuffice, it muſt appear
 That malice bears down truth. And I beſeech you,
 Wreſt once the law to your authority.
 To do a great right, do a little wrong;
 And curb this cruel devil of his will.

Por. It muſt not be, there is no pow'r in *Venice*
 Can alter a decree eſtabliſhed.

'Twill be recorded for a precedent,
 And many an error by the ſame example
 Will ruſh into the ſtate. It cannot be.

Sby. A *Daniel* come to judgment! yea, a *Daniel*.
 O wiſe young judge, how do I honour thee!

Por. I pray you, let me look upon the bond.

Sby. Here 'tis, moſt rev'rend doctour, here it is.

Por.

Por. *Sbylock*, there's thrice thy money offer'd thee.

Sby. An oath, an oath, I have an oath in heav'n.

Shall I lay perjury upon my soul?

No, not for *Venice*.

Por. Why, this bond is forfeit,

And lawfully by this the *Jew* may claim

A pound of flesh, to be by him cut off

Nearest the merchant's heart. Be merciful,

Take thrice thy money, bid me tear the bond.

Sby. When it is paid according to the tenour.

It doth appear you are a worthy judge;

You know the law, your exposition

Hath been most sound. I charge you by the law,

Whereof you are a well-deserving pillar,

Proceed to judgment. By my soul I swear,

There is no power in the tongue of man

To alter me. I stay here on my bond.

Antb. Most heartily I do beseech the court

To give the judgment.

Por. Why then thus it is:

You must prepare your bosom for his knife.

Sby. O noble judge! O excellent young man!

Por. For the intent and purpose of the law

Hath full relation to the penalty,

Which here appeareth due upon the bond.

Sby. 'Tis very true. O wise and upright judge,

How much more elder art thou than thy looks!

Por. Therefore lay bare your bosom.

Sby. Ay, his breast;

So says the bond, doth it not, noble judge?

Nearest his heart, those are the very words.

Por. It is so. Are there scales to weigh the flesh?

Sby. I have them ready.

Por. Have by some surgeon, *Sbylock*, on your charge,

To stop his wounds, lest he should bleed to death.

Sby. Is it so nominated in the bond?

Por. It is not so express'd; but what of that?

'Twere good you do so much for charity.

Sby. I cannot find it, 'tis not in the bond.

Por. Come, merchant, have you any thing to say?

Antb. But little: I am arm'd and well prepar'd.
 Give me your hand, *Bassanio*, fare you well.
 Grieve not that I am fall'n to this for you:
 For herein fortune shews herself more kind
 Than is her custom. It is still her use
 To let the wretched man out-live his wealth,
 To view with hollow eye and wrinkled brow
 An age of poverty. From which ling'ring penance
 Of such a misery doth she cut me off.
 Commend me to your honourable wife;
 Tell her the process of *Antonio's* end;
 Say how I lov'd you; speak me fair in death:
 And when the tale is told, bid her be judge,
 Whether *Bassanio* had not once a love.
 Repent not you that you shall lose your friend,
 And he repents not that he pays your debt;
 For if the *Jew* do cut but deep enough,
 I'll pay it instantly with all my heart.

Bass. *Antonio*, I am married to a wife
 Which is as dear to me as life it self;
 But life it self, my wife, and all the world,
 Are not with me esteem'd above thy life.
 I would lose all, ay, sacrifice them all
 Here to this devil, to deliver you.

Por. Your wife would give you little thanks for that,
 If she were by to hear you make the offer.

Gra. I have a wife whom, I protest, I love;
 I would she were in heaven, so she could
 Intreat some pow'r to change this currish *Jew*.

Ner. 'Tis well you offer it behind her back,
 The wish would make else an unquiet house.

Sby. These be the christian husbands. I've a daughter;
 Would any of the stock of *Barrabas*
 Had been her husband, rather than a christian! [*Aside.*]
 We trifle time, I pray thee, pursue sentence.

Por. A pound of that same merchant's flesh is thine,
 The court awards it, and the law doth give it.

Sby. Most rightful judge!

Por. And you must cut this flesh from off his breast,
 The law allows it, and the court awards it.

Sby.

Sby. Most learned judge! a sentence; come, prepare.

Por. Tarry a little, there is something else.

This bond doth give thee here no jot of blood;

The words expressly are a pound of flesh.

Then take thy bond, take thou thy pound of flesh;

But in the cutting it if thou dost shed

One drop of christian blood, thy lands and goods

Are by the laws of *Venice* confiscate

Unto the state of *Venice*.

Gra. O upright judge! mark, *Jew*; O learned judge!

Sby. Is that the law?

Por. Thy self shalt see the act:

For as thou urgest justice, be assur'd

Thou shalt have justice, more than thou desir'st.

Gra. O learned judge! mark, *Jew*; a learned judge!

Sby. I take this offer then, pay the bond thrice,
And let the christian go.

Bass. Here is the mony.

Por. The *Jew* shall have all justice; soft! no haste;
He shall have nothing but the penalty.

Gra. O *Jew*! an upright judge, a learned judge!

Por. Therefore prepare thee to cut off the flesh;
Shed thou no blood, nor cut thou less nor more

But just a pound of flesh: if thou tak'st more

Or less than a just pound, be't but so much

As makes it light or heavy in the substance

Or the division of the twentieth part

Of one poor scruple; nay, if the scale turn

But in the estimation of a hair,

Thou diest, and all thy goods are confiscate.

Gra. A second *Daniel*, a *Daniel*, *Jew*!

Now, infidel, I have thee on the hip.

Por. Why doth the *Jew* pause? take the forfeiture.

Sby. Give me my principal, and let me go.

Bass. I have it ready for thee; here it is.

Por. He hath refus'd it in the open court;
He shall have meerly justice and his bond.

Gra. A *Daniel* still say I, a second *Daniel*!

I thank thee, *Jew*, for teaching me that word.

Sby. Shall I not barely have my principal?

Por.

Por. Thou shalt have nothing but the forfeiture,
To be so taken at thy peril, *Jew.*

Sby. Why then the devil give him good of it?
I'll stay no longer question.

Por. Tarry, *Jew,*

The law hath yet another hold on you:
It is enacted in the laws of *Venice*,
If it be prov'd against an alien,
That by direct or indirect attempts
He seek the life of any citizen,
The party 'gainst the which he doth contrive
Shall seize on half his goods, the other half
Comes to the privy coffer of the state;
And the offender's life lies in the mercy
Of the Duke only, 'gainst all other voice:
In which predicament I say thou stand'st.
For it appears by manifest proceeding,
That indirectly, and directly too,
Thou hast contriv'd against the very life
Of the defendant; and thou hast incurr'd
The danger formally by me rehears'd.
Down therefore, and beg mercy of the Duke.

Gra. Beg that thou may'st have leave to hang thy self;
And yet, thy wealth being forfeit to the state,
Thou hast not left the value of a cord;
Therefore thou must be hang'd at the state's charge.

Duke. That thou may'st see the diff'rence of our spirit,
I pardon thee thy life before thou ask it:
For half thy wealth, it is *Antonio's*;
The other half comes to the general state,
Which humbleness may drive unto a fine.

Por. Ay, for the state; not for *Antonio*.

Sby. Nay, take my life and all: pardon not that.
You take my house, when you do take the prop
That doth sustain my house: you take my life,
When you do take the means whereby I live.

Por. What mercy can you render him, *Antonio*?

Gra. A halter gratis, nothing else for God's sake.

Anth. So please my lord the Duke, and all the court,
To quit the fine from one half of his goods,

I am

I am content ; so he will let me have
The other half in use, to render it
Until his death unto the gentleman
That lately stole his daughter.
Two things provided more, that for this favour
He presently become a christian ;
The other, that he do record a gift
Here in the court, of all he dies possess'd,
Unto his son *Lorenzo* and his daughter.

Duke. He shall do this, or else I do recant
The pardon that I late pronounced here.

Por. Art thou contented, *Jew*? what dost thou say?

Sby. I am content.

Por. Clerk, draw a deed of gift.

Sby. I pray you, give me leave to go from hence ;
I am not well ; send the deed after me,
And I will sign it.

Duke. Get thee gone, but do it.

Gra. In christ'ning thou shalt have two godfathers.
Had I been judge, thou should'st have had ten more,
To bring thee to the gallows, not the font. [*Exit Shylock.*]

Duke. Sir, I intreat you home with me to dinner.

Por. I humbly do desire your Grace's pardon ;
I must away this night toward *Padua*,
And it is meet I presently set forth.

Duke. I'm sorry that your leisure serves you not.

Antonio, gratify this gentleman ;

For in my mind you are much bound to him.

[*Exeunt Duke and his train.*]

S C E N E III.

Bass. Most worthy gentleman ! I and my friend
Have by your wisdom been this day acquitted
Of grievous penalties, in lieu whereof
Three thousand ducats due unto the *Jew*
We freely cope your courteous pains withal.

Anth. And stand indebted over and above
In love and service to you evermore.

Por. He is well paid that is well satisfy'd ;
And I deliv'ring you am satisfy'd ;
And therein do account my self well paid ;

My

My mind was never yet more mercenary.
I pray you, know me when we meet again,
I wish you well, and so I take my leave.

Bass. Dear Sir, of force I must attempt you further.
Take some remembrance of us, for a tribute,
Not as a fee: grant me two things, I pray you,
Not to deny me, and to pardon me.

Por. You press me far, and therefore I will yield.
Give me your gloves, I'll wear them for your sake,
And for your love I'll take this ring from you.
Do not draw back your hand, I'll take no more,
And you in love shall not deny me this.

Bass. This ring, good Sir, alas, it is a trifle;
I will not shame my self to give you this.

Por. I will have nothing else but only this,
And now methinks I have a mind to it.

Bass. There's more on this depends than is the value.
The dearest ring in *Venice* will I give you,
And find it out by proclamation;
Only for this, I pray you, pardon me.

Por. I see, Sir, you are liberal in offers;
You taught me first to beg, and now, methinks,
You teach me how a beggar should be answer'd.

Bass. Good Sir, this ring was giv'n me by my wife;
And when she put it on, she made me vow
That I should neither sell, nor give, nor lose it.

Por. That 'scuse serves many men to save their gifts;
And if your wife be not a mad woman,
And know how well I have deserv'd the ring,
She would not hold out enmity for ever
For giving it to me. Well, peace be with you!

[*Exit, with Nerissa.*]

Anth. My lord *Bassanio*, let him have the ring.
Let his deservings and my love withal
Be valu'd 'gainst your wife's commandement.

Bass. Go, *Gratiano*, run and overtake him,
Give him the ring, and bring him, if thou can'st,
Unto *Antonio's* house: away, make haste. [*Exit. Gra.*]
Come, you and I will thither presently,

And

And in the morning early will we both
Fly toward *Belmont*; come *Antonio*.

[*Exeunt.*]

Enter *Portia* and *Nerissa*.

Por. Enquire the *Jew's* house out, give him this deed,
And let him sign it; we'll away to-night,
And be a day before our husbands home:
This deed will be well welcome to *Lorenzo*.

Enter *Gratiano*.

Gra. Fair Sir, you are well o'erta'en:
My lord *Bassanio*, upon more advice,
Hath sent you here this ring, and doth intreat
Your company at dinner.

Por. That cannot be.

This ring I do accept most thankfully,
And so, I pray you, tell him: furthermore,
I pray you, shew my Youth old *Shylock's* house.

Gra. That will I do.

Ner. Sir, I would speak with you.

I'll see if I can get my husband's ring, [To *Portia*,
Which I did make him swear to keep for ever.

Por. Thou may'st, I warrant. We shall have old swearing.
That they did give the rings away to men;
But we'll out-face them and out-swear them too.

Away, make haste, thou know'st where I will tarry.

Ner. Come, good Sir, will you shew me to this house?

[*Exeunt.*]

ACT V. SCENE I.

Belmont. Enter *Lorenzo* and *Jessica*.

Lor. **T**HE moon shines bright: In such a night as this,
When the sweet wind did gently kiss the trees,
And they did make no noise; in such a night
Troilus, methinks, mounted the *Trojan* wall,
And sigh'd his soul toward the *Grecian* tent,
Where *Cressid* lay that night.

Jes. In such a night,
Did *Thybe* fearfully o'er-trip the dew,
And saw the lion's shadow ere himself,
And ran dismay'd away.

Lor. In such a night,
Stood *Diido* with a willow in her hand

Upon

Upon the wild sea-banks, and waft her love
To come again to *Carthage*.

Jes. In such a night,
Medea gather'd the enchanted herbs
That did renew old *Æson*.

Lor. In such a night,
Did *Jessica* steal from the wealthy *Jew*,
And with an unthrift love did run from *Venice*,
As far as *Belmont*.

Jes. And in such a night,
Did young *Lorenzo* swear he lov'd her well,
Stealing her soul with many vows of faith,
And ne'er a true one.

Lor. And in such a night,
Did pretty *Jessica* (like a little shrew)
Slander her love, and he forgave it her.

Jes. I would out-night you, did no body come:
But hark, I hear the footing of a man.

Enter Messenger.

Lor. Who comes so fast in silence of the night?

Mes. A friend.

Lor. What friend? your name, I pray you, friend?

Mes. *Stephano* is my name, and I bring word
My mistress will before the break of day
Be here at *Belmont*: she doth stray about
By holy crosses, where she kneels and prays
For happy wedlock hours.

Lor. Who comes with her?

Mes. None but a holy hermit and her maid.
I pray you, is my master yet return'd?

Lor. He is not, nor have we yet heard from him:
But go we in, I pray thee, *Jessica*,
And ceremoniously let us prepare
Some welcome for the mistress of the house.

Enter Launcelot.

Laun. Sola, sola, wo ha, ho, sola, sola!

Lor. Who calls?

Laun. Sola! did you see master *Lorenzo* and mistress
Lorenza? sola, sola!

Lor. Leave hollowing, man: here.

Laun.

Laun. Sola! where? where?

Lor. Here.

Laun. Tell him there's a post come from my master, with his horn full of good news. My master will be here ere morning.

Lor. Sweet love, let's in, and there expect their coming. And yet no matter: why should we go in?

My friend *Stephano*, signifie, I pray you, within the house, your mistress is at hand, and bring your musick forth into the air. [*Ex. Messenger.*]
How sweet the moon-light sleeps upon this bank!

Here will we sit, and let the sounds of musick

Creep in our ears; soft stilness, and the night

Become the touches of sweet harmony.

Sit, *Jessica*; look how the floor of heav'n

Is thick inlay'd with patterns of bright gold;

There's not the smallest orb which thou behold'st,

But in his motion like an angel sings,

Still quiring to the young-cy'd cherubims;

Such harmony is in immortal souls!

But whilst this muddy vesture of decay

Doth grossly close us in, we cannot hear it.

Come, ho, and wake *Diana* with a hymn,

With sweetest touches pierce your mistress' ear,

And draw her home with musick.

Jes. I'm never merry when I hear sweet musick.

Musick.

Lor. The reason is, your spirits are attentive;

For do but note a wild and wanton herd,

Or race of youthful and unhandled colts,

Fetching mad bounds, bellowing and neighing loud,

(Which is the hot condition of their blood)

If they perchance but hear a trumpet sound,

Or any air of musick touch their ears,

You shall perceive them make a mutual stand;

Their savage eyes turn'd to a modest gaze

By the sweet power of musick. Thus the poet

Did feign that *Orpheus* drew trees, stones, and floods;

Since nought so stockish, hard, and full of rage,

But musick for the time doth change his nature.

The man that hath no musick in himself,
 And is not mov'd with concord of sweet sounds,
 Is fit for treasons, stratagems, and spoils ;
 The motions of his spirit are dull as night,
 And his affections dark as *Erebus* :
 Let no such man be trusted—Mark the musick.

Enter Portia and Nerissa.

Por. That light we see is burning in my hall :
 How far that little candle throws his beams !
 So shines a good deed in a naughty world.

Ner. When the moon shone, we did not see the candle.

Por. So doth the greater glory dim the less ;

A substitute shines brightly as a King
 Until a King be by ; and then his state
 Empties it self, as doth an inland brook

Into the main of waters. Musick, hark !

[*Musick.*

Ner. It is the musick, Madam, of your house.

Por. Nothing is good, I see, without respect :
 Methinks it sounds much sweeter than by day.

Ner. Silence bestows the virtue on it, Madam.

Por. The crow doth sing as sweetly as the lark,
 When neither is attended ; and, I think,
 The nightingale, if she should sing by day,
 When every goose is cackling, would be thought
 No better a musician than the wren.

How many things by season season'd are
 To their right praise and true perfection !

Peace ! how the moon sleeps with *Endimion*,
 And would not be awak'd !

[*Musick ceases.*

Lor. That is the voice,

Or I am much deceiv'd, of *Portia*.

Por. He knows me as the blind man knows the cuckow,
 By the bad voice.

Lor. Dear lady, welcome home.

Por. We have been praying for our husbands healths,
 Which speed, we hope, the better for our words.
 Are they return'd ?

Lor. Madam, they are not yet ;
 But there is come a messenger before,
 To signifie their coming.

Por.

Por. Go, Nerissa.

Give order to my servants, that they take
No note at all of our being absent hence ;
Nor you, *Lorenzo* ; *Jessica*, nor you. [A tucket sounds.

Lor. Your husband is at hand, I hear his trumpet :
We are no tell-tales, Madam, fear you not.

Por. This night, methinks, is but the day-light sick ;
It looks a little paler ; 'tis a day,
Such as the day is when the sun is hid.

Enter Bassanio, Anthonio, Gratiano, and their followers.

Bass. We should hold day with the *Antipodes*,
If you would walk in absence of the sun.

Por. Let me give light, but let me not be light ;
For a light wife doth make a heavy husband,
And never be *Bassanio* so from me ;
But God fort all ! you're welcome home, my lord.

Bass. I thank you, Madam : give welcome to my friend ;
This is the man, this is *Anthonio*,
To whom I am so infinitely bound.

Por. You should in all sense be much bound to him ;
For, as I hear, he was much bound for you.

Anth. No more than I am well acquitted of.

Por. Sir, you are very welcome to our house ;
It must appear in other ways than words ;
Therefore I scant this breathing courtesie.

Gra. By yonder moon I swear you do me wrong ;
In faith I gave it to the Judge's clerk. [To Nerissa.
Would he were gelt that had it, for my part,
Since you do take it, love, so much at heart !

Por. A quarrel, ho, already ! what's the matter ?

Gra. About a hoop of gold, a paltry ring,
That she did give me, whose poesie was
For all the world like cutler's poetry
Upon a knife ; *Love me, and leave me not.*

Ner. What talk you of the poesie or the value ?
You swore to me, when I did give it you,
That you would wear it till your hour of death,
And that it should lie with you in your grave :
Tho' not for me, yet for your vehement oaths,
You should have been respective, and have kept it.

Gave it a Judge's clerk ! but well I know,
The clerk will ne'er wear hair on's face that had it,

Gra. He will, an if he live to be a man.

Ner. Ay, if a woman live to be a man.

Gra. Now, by this hand, I gave it to a youth,
A kind of boy, a little scrubbed boy,
No higher than thy self, the judge's clerk,
A prating boy that begg'd it as a fee :
I could not for my heart deny it him.

Por. You were to blame, I must be plain with you,
To part so slightly with your wife's first gift,
A thing stuck on with oaths upon your finger,
And riveted with faith unto your flesh.
I gave my love a ring, and made him swear
Never to part with it ; and here he stands,
I dare be sworn for him, he would not leave it,
Nor pluck it from his finger, for the wealth
That the world masters. Now in faith, *Gratiano*,
You give your wife too unkind a cause of grief ;
An 'twere to me I should be mad at it.

Bass. Why, I were best to cut my left hand off,
And swear I lost the ring defending it.

Gra. My lord *Bassanio* gave his ring away
Unto the judge that begg'd it, and indeed
Deserv'd it too ; and then the boy, his clerk,
That took some pains in writing, he begg'd mine ;
And neither man nor master would take ought
But the two rings.

Por. What ring gave you, my lord ?
Not that, I hope, which you receiv'd of me.

Bass. If I could add a lie unto a fault,
I would deny it ; but you see my finger
Hath not the ring upon it, it is gone.

Por. Even so void is your false heart of truth.
By heaven I will ne'er come in your bed
Until I see the ring.

Ner. Nor I in yours 'till I again see mine.

Bass. Sweet *Portia*,
If you did know to whom I gave the ring,
If you did know for whom I gave the ring,

And would conceive for what I gave the ring,
 And how unwillingly I left the ring,
 When naught would be accepted but the ring,
 You would abate the strength of your displeasure.

Por. If you had known the virtue of the ring,
 Or half her worthiness that gave the ring,
 Or your own honour to retain the ring,
 You would not then have parted with the ring.
 What man is there so much unreasonable,
 If you had pleas'd to have defended it
 With any terms of zeal, wanted the modesty
 To urge the thing held as a ceremony ?

Nerissa teaches me what to believe :
 I'll die for't, but some woman had the ring.

Bass. No, by mine honour, Madam, by my soul,
 No woman had it, but a civil doctor,
 Who did refuse three thousand ducats of me,
 And begg'd the ring ; the which I did deny him,
 And suffer'd him to go displeas'd away ;
 Ev'n he that did uphold the very life
 Of my dear friend. What should I say, sweet lady ?
 I was enforc'd to send it after him ;
 I was beset with shame and courtesie ;
 My honour would not let ingratitude
 So much besmear it. Pardon me, good lady,
 And by these blessed candles of the night,
 Had you been there, I think you would have begg'd
 The ring of me, to give the worthy doctor.

Por. Let not that doctor e'er come near my house,
 Since he hath got the jewel that I lov'd,
 And that which you did swear to keep for me :
 I will become as liberal as you,
 I'll not deny him any thing I have,
 No, not my body, nor my husband's bed ;
 Know him I shall, I am well sure of it.
 Lye not a night from home ; watch me like *Argus* :
 If you do not, if I be left alone,
 Now by mine honour, which is yet my own,
 I'll have that doctor for my bedfellow.

Ner. And I his clerk ; therefore be well advis'd

How you do leave me to mine own protection.

Gra. Well, do you so ; let me not take him then ;
For if I do, I'll mar the young clerk's pen.

Antb. I am th' unhappy subject of these quarrels.

Por. Sir, grieve not you, you are welcome notwithstanding.

Bass. *Portia*, forgive me this enforced wrong.

And in the hearing of these many friends,
I swear to thee, ev'n by thine own fair eyes,
Wherein I see my self——

Por. Mark you but that !

In both mine eyes he doubly sees himself,
In each eye one ; swear by your double self,
And there's an oath of credit !

Bass. Nay, but hear me :

Pardon this fault, and by my soul I swear,
I never more will break an oath with thee.

Antb. I once did lend my body for his wealth,
Which but for him that had your husband's ring [*To Portia.*
Had quite miscarry'd. I dare be bound again,
My soul upon the forfeit, that your lord
Will never more break faith advisedly.

Por. Then you shall be his surety ; give him this,
And bid him keep it better than the other.

Antb. Here, lord *Bassanio*, swear to keep this ring.

Bass. By heav'n it is the same I gave the doctor.

Por. I had it of him : pardon me, *Bassanio* ;
For by this ring the doctor lay with me.

Ner. And pardon me, my gentle *Gratiano*,
For that same scrubbed boy, the doctor's clerk,
In lieu of this, last night did lye with me.

Gra. Why, this is like the mending of high-ways
In summer, where the ways are fair enough :
What, are we cuckolds ere we have deserv'd it ?

Por. Speak not so grossly ; you are all amaz'd ;
Here is a letter, read it at your leisure ;
It comes from *Padua* from *Bellarion* :
There you shall find that *Portia* was the doctor,
Nerissa there, her clerk. *Lorenzo* here
Shall witness I set forth as soon as you,
And even but now return'd : I have not yet

Inter'd

Enter'd my house. *Antonio*, you are welcome,
And I have better news in store for you
Than you expect; unseal this letter soon,
There you shall find, three of your Argosies
Are richly come to harbour suddenly.
You shall not know by what strange accident
I chanced on this letter.

Ant. I am dumb.

Bass. Were you the doctor, and I knew you not?

Gra. Were you the clerk that is to make cuckold?

Ner. Ay, but the clerk that never means to do it,
Unless he live until he be a man.

Bass. Sweet doctor, you shall be my bedfellow;
When I am absent, then lye with my wife.

Ant. Sweet lady, you have given me life and living;
For here I read for certain, that my ships
Are safely come to road.

Por. How now, *Lorenzo*?

My clerk hath some good comforts too for you.

Ner. Ay, and I'll give them him without a fee.

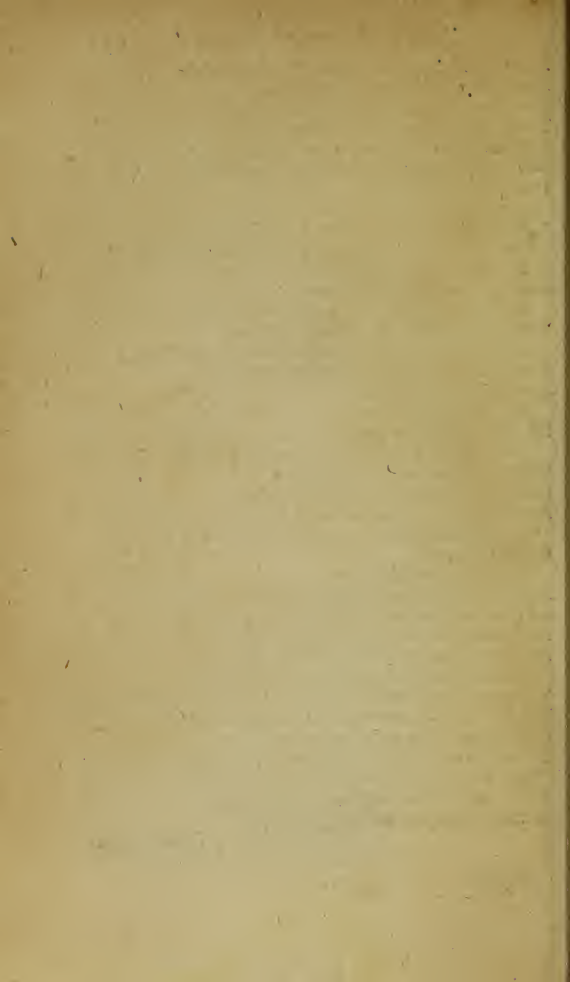
There do I give to you and *Jessica*,
From the rich *Jew*, a special deed of gift,
After his death, of all he dies possess'd of.

Lor. Fair ladies, you drop *Manna* in the way
Of starved people.

Por. It is almost morning,
And yet I'm sure you are not satisfy'd
Of these events at full. Let us go in,
And charge us there on interrogatories,
And we will answer all things faithfully.

Gra. Let it be so: the first interrogatory,
That my *Nerissa* shall be sworn on, is,
Whether 'till the next night she had rather stay,
Or go to bed, now being two hours to day.
But were the day come, I should wish it dark,
'Till I were couching with the doctor's clerk.
Well, while I live, I'll fear no other thing
So sore, as keeping safe *Nerissa's* ring.

[*Exeunt omnes.*]







LOVE'S Labour's lost.

A

COMEDY.



DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

FERDINAND, *King of Navarre.*

BIRON,
LONGAVILLE, } *three Lords attending upon the King in*
DUMAIN, } *his retirement.*

BOYET, } *Lords attending upon the Princesses of*
MACARD, } *France.*

Don ADRIANO DE ARMADO, a fantastical Spaniard.

NATHANIEL, *a Curate.*

DULL, *a Constable.*

HOLOFERNES, *a Schoolmaster.*

COSTARD, *a Clown.*

MOTH, *Page to Don Adriano de Armado.*

Princesses of FRANCE.

ROSALINE, } *Ladies attending on the Princesses,*
MARIA, }
CATHARINE, }
JAQUENETTA, *a Country Wench.*

Officers and others Attendants upon the King and Princesses.

SCENE *the King of Navarre's Palace, and the*
Country near it.



* LOVE'S Labour's lost.

ACT I. SCENE I.

Enter the King, Biron, Longaville and Dumain.

King. **L**ET Fame, that all hunt after in their lives,
Live register'd upon our brazen tombs † ;
When, spight of cormorant devouring time,
Th' endeavour of this present breath may
buy

That honour which shall 'bate his scythe's keen edge,
And make us heirs of all eternity.

Therefore, brave conquerors, for so you are,
That war against your own affections,

And the huge army of the world's desires,
Our late edict shall strongly stand in force ;

Navarre shall be the wonder of the world,
Our court shall be a little academy,

Still and contemplative in living arts.

You three, *Biron, Dumain and Longaville,*
Have sworn for three years' term to live with me

My fellow-scholars, and to keep those statutes
That are recorded in this schedule here.

Your oaths are past, and now subscribe your names :

That his own hand may strike his honour down,

That violates the smallest branch herein :

If

* In this Play are to be perceived several strokes of *Shakespeare's*
pen, but the whole ought by no means to pass for the work of it.

† --- brazen tombs ;

And then grace us in the disgrace of death :

When, spight of .&c.

If you are arm'd to do as sworn to do,
Subscribe to your deep oaths, and keep them too.

Long. I am resolv'd ; 'tis but a three years' fast :
The mind shall banquet, tho' the body pine ;
Fat paunches have lean pates ; and dainty bits
Make rich the ribs, but bankrout quite the wits.

Dum. My loving lord, *Dumain* is mortify'd :
The grosser manner of these world's delights
He throws upon the gross world's baser slaves :
To love, to wealth, to pomp, I pine and die ;
With all these living in philosophy.

Biron. I can but say their protestation over,
So much (dear liege) I have already sworn,
That is, to live and study here three years :
But there are other strict observances ;
As, not to see a woman in that term,
Which I hope well is not enrolled there.
And one day in a week to touch no food,
And but one meal on every day beside ;
The which I hope is not enrolled there.
And then to sleep but three hours in the night,
And not be seen to wink of all the day ;
When I was wont to think no harm all night,
And make a dark night too of half the day ;
Which I hope well is not enrolled there.
O, these are barren tasks, too hard to keep ;
Not to see ladies, study, fast, not sleep.

King. Your oath is past to pass away from these.

Biron. Let me say no, my liege, an if you please ;
I only swore to study with your Grace,
And stay here in your court for three years space.

Long. You swore to that, *Biron*, and to the rest.

Biron. By yea and nay, Sir, then I swore in jest.
What is the end of study ? let me know.

King. Why, that to know which else we should not know.

Biron. Things hid and barr'd (you mean) from common
sense.

King. Ay, that is study's god-like recompence.

Biron. Come on then, I will swear to study so,
To know the thing I am forbid to know ;

As thus; to study where I well may dine,
 When I to fast expressly am fore-bid;
 Or study where to meet some mistress fine,
 When mistresses from common sense are hid:
 Or having sworn too hard-a-keeping oath,
 Study to break it, and not break my troth.
 If study's gain be this, and this be so,
 Study knows that which yet it doth not know:
 Swear me to this, and I will ne'er say no.

}
}

King. These be the stops that hinder study quite,
 And train our intellects to vain delight.

Biron. Why, all delights are vain, but that most vain
 Which, with pain purchas'd, doth inherit pain;
 As, painfully to pore upon a book

To seek the light of truth, while truth the while
 Doth falsely blind the eye-sight of his look:

Light, seeking light, doth light of light beguile;
 So ere you find where light in darkness lyes,
 Your light grows dark by losing of your eyes.
 Study me how to please the eye indeed,

By fixing it upon a fairer eye;
 Who dazling so, that eye shall be his heed
 And give him light that it was blinded by.

Study is like the Heaven's glorious Sun,
 That will not be deep search'd with sawcy looks;
 Small have continual plodders ever won,
 Save base authority from others' books.

These earthly godfathers of heaven's lights,
 That give a name to every fixed star,
 Have no more profit of their shining nights,
 Than those that walk, and wot not what they are.

Too much to know, is to know nought but fame;
 And every godfather can give a name.

King. How well he's read, to reason against reading!

Dum. Proceeded well, to stop all good proceeding.

Long. He weeds the corn, and still let's grow the weeding.

Biron. The spring is near, when green geese are a breeding.

Dum. How follows that?

Biron. Fit in his place and time.

Dum. In reason nothing.

Biron. Something then in rhyme.

Long. *Biron* is like an envious sneaping frost,
That bites the first-born infants of the spring.

Biron. Well, say I am; why should proud summer boast,
Before the birds have any cause to sing?

Why should I joy in an abortive birth?

At *Christmas* I no more desire a rose,
Than wish a snow in *May's* new-fangled earth:
But like of each thing that in season grows.

So you, to study now it is too late,
Climb o'er the house t'unlock the little gate.

King. Well, sit you out. Go home, *Biron*: Adieu.

Biron. No, my good lord, I've sworn to stay with you.
And though I have for barbarism spoke more,
Than for that angel knowledge you can say,
Yet confident I'll keep what I have sworn,
And bide the penance of each three years' day.

Give me the paper, let me read the same,
And to the strict'st decrees I'll write my name.

King. How well this yielding rescues thee from shame! }

Biron. Item, That no woman shall come within a mile
of my court. [Reading,

Hath this been proclaimed?

Long. Four days ago.

Biron. Let's see the penalty.

On pain of losing her tongue:

[Reading,

Who devis'd this penalty?

Long. Marry that did I.

Biron. Sweet lord, and why?

Long. To fright them hence with that dread penalty.

Biron. A dangerous law against gentility!

Item, [reading.] If any man be seen to talk with a
woman within the term of three years, he shall endure
such publick shame as the rest of the court can possibly
devise.

*This article, my liege, your self must break;

For well you know here comes in embassy

The *French King's* daughter, with your self to speak,

A maid of grace and compleat majesty,

About

About surrender up of *Aquitain*

To her decrepit, sick, and bed-rid father :

Therefore this article is made in vain,

Or vainly comes th' admired Princess hither.

King. What say you, lords ? why, this was quite forgot.

Biron. So study evermore is overshot,

While it doth study to have what it would,

It doth forget to do the thing it should :

And when it hath the thing it hunteth most,

'Tis won as towns with fire ; so won, so lost.

King. We must of force dispense with this decree,

She must lye here on mere necessity.

Biron. Necessity will make us all forsworn

Three thousand times within this three years' space :

For every man with his affects is born :

Not by might master'd, but by special grace.

If I break faith, this word shall speak for me,

I am forsworn on meer necessity.

So to the laws at large I write my name,

And he, that breaks them in the least degree,

Stands in attainder of eternal shame.

Suggestions are to others as to me ;

But I believe, although I seem so loth,

I am the last that will last keep his oath.

But, is there no quick recreation granted ?

King. Ay, that there is ; our court you know is haunted

With a refined traveller of *Spain*,

A man in all the world's new fashions planted,

That hath a mint of phrases in his brain :

One whom the musick of his own vain tongue

Doth ravish like enchanting harmony :

A man of complements, whom right and wrong

Have chose as umpires of their mutiny.

This child of fancy, that *Armado* hight,

For interim to our studies, shall relate

In high-born words the worth of many a Knight

From tawny *Spain* lost in the world's debate ;

How you delight, my lords, I know not, I ;

But, I protest, I love to hear him lie,

And I will use him for my minstrelsie.

}

Biron.

Biron. *Armado* is a most illustrious wight,
A man of fire-new words, fashion's own Knight.

Long. *Costard* the swain, and he, shall be our sport ;
And so to study, three years are but short.

SCENE II. *Enter Dull and Costard with a letter.*

Dull. Which is the King's own person ?

Biron. This, fellow ; what wouldst ?

Dull. I my self reprehend his own person, for I am his
Grace's Tharborough : but I would see his own person in
Aesh and blood.

Biron. This is he.

Dull. Signior *Arme*, *Arme* commends you. There's vil-
lainy abroad : this letter will tell you more.

Cost. Sir, the contempts thereof are as touching me.

King. A letter from the magnificent *Armado*.

Biron. How low soever the matter, I hope in God for
high words.

Long. A high hope for a low having ; God grant us pa-
tience !

Biron. To bear, or forbear hearing ?

Long. To hear meekly, Sir, to laugh moderately, or
to forbear both.

Biron. Well, Sir, be it as the stile shall give us cause.

Cost. The matter is to me, Sir, as concerning *Jaquenetta*.
The manner of it is, I was taken with the Manor.

Biron. In what manner ?

Cost. In manner, and form, following, Sir ; all those
three. I was seen with her in the Manor-house, sitting
with her upon the form, and taken following her into the
park ; which, put together, is, in manner and form fol-
lowing. Now, Sir, for the manner : It is the manner
of a man to speak to a woman ; for the form, in some
form.

Biron. For the following, Sir ?

Cost. As it shall follow in my correction ; and God de-
fend the right !

King. Will you hear the letter with attention ?

Biron. As we would hear an oracle.

Cost. Such is the simplicity of man to hearken after the
Aesh.

King.

King reads. *Great deputy, the welkin's vice-gerent, and sole dominator of Navarre, my soul's earth's God, and body's fostering patron*——

Cost. Not a word of *Costard* yet.

King. *So it is*——

Cost. It may be so; but if he say it is so, he is, in telling true, but so, so.

King. *Peace*——

Cost. Be to me, and every man that dares not fight!

King. *No words*——

Cost. Of other men's secrets, I beseech you.

King. *So it is. Besieged with sable-colour'd melancholy, I did commend the black oppressing humour to the most wholesome physick of thy health-giving air; and as I am a gentleman, betook my self to walk: The time when? about the sixth hour, when beasts most graze, birds best peck, and men sit down to that nourishment which is call'd supper: so much for the time when. Now for the ground which: which, I mean, I walkt upon; it is ycleped, thy park. Then for the place where; where, I mean, I did encounter that obscene and most preposterous event that draweth from my snow-white pen the ebon-colour'd ink, which here thou viewest, beholdest, surveyest, or seest. But to the place where; It standeth north north east and by east from the west corner of thy curious knotted garden. There did I see that low-spirited swain, that base minor of thy mirth,*——

Cost. *Me.*

King. *That unletter'd small-knowing soul,*——

Cost. *Me.*

King. *That shallsw vassal,*——

Cost. *Still me.*

King. *Which, as I remember, bight Costard,*——

Cost. *O me!*

King. *Sorted and consorted, contrary to thy established proclaimed edict and continent canon, with——with——O with——but with this I passion to say wherewith:*

Cost. *With a wench.*

King. *With a child of our grandmother Eve, a female; or for thy more understanding, a woman; him, I (as my ever esteem'd duty pricks me on) have sent to thee, to receive the*

meed of punishment by thy sweet grace's officer, Anthony Dull, a man of good repute, carriage, bearing and estimation.

Dull Me, an't shall please you: I am Anthony Dull.

King. For Jaquenetta (so is the weaker vessel call'd) which I apprehended with the aforesaid swain, I keep her as a vessel of thy law's fury, and shall at the least of thy sweet notice bring her to trial. Thine in all complements of devoted and heart-burning beat of duty.

Don Adriano de Armado.

Biron. This is not so well as I look'd for, but the best that ever I heard.

King. Ay; the best for the worst. But, firrah, what say you to this?

Cost. Sir, I confesse the wench.

King. Did you hear the proclamation?

Cost. I do confesse much of the hearing it, but little of the marking of it.

King. It was proclaim'd a year's imprisonment to be taken with a wench.

Cost. I was taken with none, Sir, I was taken with a damosel.

King. Well, it was proclaimed damosel.

Cost. This was no damosel neither, Sir, she was a virgin.

King. It is so varied too, for it was proclaim'd virgin.

Cost. If it were, I deny her virginity: I was taken with a maid.

King. This maid will not serve your turn, Sir.

Cost. This maid will serve my turn, Sir.

King. Sir, I will pronounce sentence: you shall fast a week with bran and water.

Cost. I had rather pray a month with mutton and porridge.

King. And Don Armado shall be your keeper. My lord Biron, see him deliver'd o'er,

And go we, lords to put in practice that

Which each to other hath so strongly sworn. [*Exeunt.*]

Biron. I'll lay my head to any good man's hat,

These oaths and laws will prove an idle scorn.

Sirrah, come on,

Cost.

Cost. I suffer for the truth, Sir : for true it is, I was taken with *Jaquenetta*, and *Jaquenetta* is a true girl ; and therefore welcome the four cup of prosperity : affliction may one day smile again, and until then sit thee down, sorrow.

[*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E III. *Armado's House.*

Enter Armado and Moth.

Arm. Boy, what sign is it when a man of great spirit grows melancholy ?

Moth. A great sign, Sir, that he will look sad.

Arm. Why, sadness is one and the self-same thing, dear imp.

Moth. No, no, O lord Sir, no.

Arm. How canst thou part sadness and melancholy, my tender *Juvenile* ?

Moth. By a familiar demonstration of the working, my tough Signior.

Arm. Why tough Signior ? why tough Signior ?

Moth. Why tender *Juvenile* ? why tender *Juvenile* ?

Arm. I spoke it tender *Juvenile*, as a congruent epitheton, appertaining to thy young days, which we may nominate tender.

Moth. And I tough Signior, as an appertinent title to your old time, which we may name tough.

Arm. Pretty and apt.

Moth. How mean you, Sir ? I pretty, and my saying apt ? or I apt, and my saying pretty ?

Arm. Thou pretty, because little.

Moth. Little pretty, because little ; wherefore apt ?

Arm. And therefore apt, because quick.

Moth. Speak you this in my praise, master ?

Arm. In thy condign praise.

Moth. I will praise an eel with the same praise.

Arm. What ? that an eel is ingenious.

Moth. That an eel is quick.

Arm. I do say thou art quick in answers. Thou heat'st my blood.

Moth. I am answer'd, Sir.

Arm. I love not to be cross'd.

Moth.

Moth. He speaks contrary, crosses * love not him. [*Aside.*

Arm. I have promis'd to study three years with the King.

Moth. You may do it in an hour, Sir.

Arm. Impossible.

Moth. How many is one thrice told ?

Arm. I am ill at reckoning, it fits the spirit of a tapster.

Moth. You are a gentleman and a gamester.

Arm. I confess both, they are both the varnish of a compleat man.

Moth. Then I am sure you know how much the gross sum of deuce-ace amounts to.

Arm. It doth amount to one more than two.

Moth. Which the base vulgar call three.

Arm. True.

Moth. Why, Sir, is this such a piece of study ? now here's three studied ere you'll thrice wink ; and how easy it is to put years to the word three, and study three years in two words, the dancing-horse will tell you.

Arm. A most fine figure.

Moth. To prove you a cypher. [*Aside.*

Arm. I will hereupon confess I am in love ; and as it is base for a soldier to love, so am I in love with a base wench. If drawing my sword against the humour of affection would deliver me from the reprobate thought of it, I would take desire prisoner, and ransom him to any *French* courtier for a new devis'd curt'sie. I think it scorn to sigh, methinks I should out-swear *Cupid*. Comfort me, boy : what great men have been in love ?

Moth. *Hercules*, master.

Arm. Most sweet *Hercules* ! More authority, dear boy, name more : and, sweet my child, let them be men of good repute and carriage.

Moth. *Sampson*, master, he was a man of good carriage, great carriage ; for he carried the town-gates on his back like a porter, and he was in love.

Arm. O well-knit *Sampson*, strong-jointed *Sampson* ! I do excel thee in my rapier, as much as thou didst me in car-

carrying gates. I am in love too. Who was *Sampson's* love, my dear *Motb*?

Motb. A woman, master.

Arm. Of what complexion?

Motb. Of all the four, or the three, or the two, or one of the four.

Arm. Tell me precisely of what complexion?

Motb. Of the sea-water green, Sir.

Arm. Is that one of the four complexions?

Motb. As I have read, Sir, and the best of them too.

Arm. Green indeed is the colour of lovers; but to have a love of that colour, methinks *Sampson* had small reason for it. He surely affected her for her wit.

Motb. It was so, Sir, for she had a green wit.

Arm. My love is most immaculate white and red.

Motb. Most maculate thoughts, master, are mask'd under such colours.

Arm. Define, define, well-educated infant.

Motb. My father's wit and mother's tongue assist me!

Arm. Sweet invocation of a child, most pretty and pathetic.

Motb. If she be made of white and red,

Her faults will ne'er be known;

For blushing cheeks by faults are bred,

And fears by pale-white shown;

Then if she fear, or be to blame,

By this you shall not know,

For still her cheeks possess the same,

Which native she doth owe.

A dangerous rhyme, master, against the reason of white and red.

Arm. Is there not a ballad, boy, of the King and the beggar?

Motb. The world was guilty of such a ballad some three ages since, but, I think, now 'tis not to be found; or if it were, it would neither answer the writing, nor the tune.

Arm. I will have that subject newly writ o'er, that I may example my digression by some mighty president. Boy, I do love that country girl that I took in the park with the irrational hind *Costard*; she deserves well —

Motb.

Moth. To be whipp'd ; and yet a better love than my master deserves.

[*Aside.*

Arm. Sing, boy ; my spirit grows heavy in love.

Moth. And that's great marvel, loving a light wench.

Arm. I say, sing.

Moth. Forbear, 'till this company be past.

SCENE IV. *Enter Costard, Dull, and Jaquenetta.*

Dull. Sir, the King's pleasure is, that you keep *Costard* safe, and you must let him take no delight, nor no penance ; but he must fast three days a week. For this damsel, I must keep her at the park, she is allow'd for the day-woman. Fare you well.

Arm. I do betray my self with blushing : maid.

Jaq. Man.

Arm. I will visit thee at the lodge.

Jaq. That's here by.

Arm. I know where it is situate.

Jaq. Lord, how wise you are !

Arm. I will tell thee wonders.

Jaq. With that face ?

Arm. I love thee.

Jaq. So I heard you say.

Arm. And so farewell.

Jaq. Fair weather after you !

Dull. Come, *Jaquenetta*, away.

[*Exeunt.*

Arm. Villain, thou shalt fast for thy offence ere thou be pardoned.

Cost. Well, Sir, I hope when I do it I shall do it on a full stomach.

Arm. Thou shalt be heavily punish'd.

Cost. I am more bound to you than your followers, for they are but lightly rewarded.

Arm. Take away this villain, shut him up.

Moth. Come, you transgressing slave, away.

Cost. Let me not be pent up, Sir, I will be fast being loose.

Moth. No, Sir ; that were fast and loose ; thou shalt to prison.

Cost. Well, if ever I do see the merry days of desolation that I have seen, some shall see —

Moth.

Moth. What shall some see?

Cost. Nay, nothing, master *Moth*, but what they look upon. It is not for prisoners to be silent in their words, and therefore I will say nothing; I thank God, I have as little patience as another man, and therefore I can be quiet.

[*Exit Moth with Costard.*]

Arm. I do affect the very ground (which is base) where her shoe (which is baser) guided by her foot (which is basest) doth tread. I shall be forsworn, which is a great argument of falshood, if I love. And how can that be true love, which is falsely attempted? love is a familiar, love is a devil; there is no evil angel but love, yet *Sampson* was so tempted, and he had an excellent strength; yet was *Solomon* so seduced, and he had a very good wit. *Cupid's* but-shaft is too hard for *Hercules'* club, and therefore too much odds for a *Spaniard's* rapier; the first and second cause will not serve my turn; the *Passado* he respects not, the *Duello* he regards not; his disgrace is to be call'd boy; but his glory is to subdue men. Adieu, valour! rust, rapier! be still, drum! for your manager is in love; yea, he loveth. Assist me, some extemporal God of rhyme, for I am sure I shall turn sonneteer. Devise, wit! write, pen! for I am for whole volumes in folio. [Exit.

ACT II. SCENE I.

Before the King of Navarre's palace.

Enter the Princesses of France, Rosaline, Maria, Catharine, Boyet, Lords and other attendants.

Boyet. **N**OW, Madam, summon up your dearest spirits. Consider whom the King your father sends; To whom he sends, and what's his embassy. Your self, held precious in the world's esteem, To parley with the sole inheritor Of all perfections that a man may owe, Matchless *Navarre*; the plea of no less weight Than *Aquitain*, a dowry for a Queen. Be now as prodigal of all dear grace, As nature was in making graces dear, When she did starve the general world beside, And prodigally gave them all to you.

Prin.

Prin. Good lord *Boyet*, my beauty, though but mean,
Needs not the painted flourish of your praise ;
Beauty is bought by judgment of the eye,
Not utter'd by base sale of chapmen's tongues.
I am less proud to hear you tell my worth,
Than you are willing to be counted wise,
In spending thus your wit in praise of mine.
But now to task the tasker ; good *Boyet*,
You are not ignorant, all-telling fame
Doth noise abroad, *Navarre* hath made a vow,
'Till painful study shall out-wear three years,
No woman may approach his silent court ;
Therefore to us seems it a needful course,
Before we enter his forbidden gates,
'To know his pleasure ; and in that behalf,
Bold of your worthiness, we single you
As our best moving fair solicitor.
'Tell him, the daughter of the King of *France*,
On serious business, craving quick dispatch,
Importunes personal conference with his Grace.
Haste, signifie so much, while we attend,
Like humble-visag'd suitors, his high will.

Boyet. Proud of imployment, willingly I go. [Exit.

Prin. All pride is willing pride, and yours is so ;
Who are the votaries, my loving lords,
That are vow-fellows with this virtuous King ?

Lord. *Longaville* is one.

Prin. Know you the man ?

Lord. I knew him, Madam, at a marriage-feast,
Between lord *Perigort* and the beauteous heir
Of *Jaques Faulconbridge* solemnized.

Mar. In *Normandy* saw I this *Longaville*,
A man of sovereign parts he is esteem'd ;
Well fitted in the arts, glorious in arms,
Nothing becomes him ill that he would well.
The only foil of his fair virtue's gloss,
(If virtue's gloss will stain with any foil,
Is a sharp wit match'd with too blunt a will ;
Whose edge hath power to cut, whose will still wills
It should spare none that come within his power.

Prin.

Prin. Some merry-mocking lord belike ; is't so ?

Mar. They say so most, that most his humours know.

Prin. Such short-liv'd wits do wither as they grow.

Who are the rest ?

Cath. The young *Dumain*, a well-accomplish'd youth.

Of all, that virtue love, for virtue lov'd.

Most powerful to do harm, least knowing ill ;

For he hath wit to make an ill shape good,

And shape to win grace, tho' he had no wit.

I saw him at the Duke *Alanzon's* once,

And much too little of that good I saw

Is my report to his great worthiness.

Ref. Another of these students at that time

Was there with him, as I have heard a truth ;

Biron they call him : but a merrier man,

Within the limit of becoming mirth,

I never spent an hour's talk withal.

His eye begets occasion for his wit ;

For every object that the one doth catch

The other turns to a mirth-moving jest,

Which his fair tongue (conceit's expositor)

Delivers in such apt and gracious words,

That aged ears play truant at his tales,

And younger hearings are quite ravished ;

So sweet and voluble is his discourse.

Prin. God bless my ladies, are they all in love,

That every one her own hath garnished

With such bedecking ornaments of praise ?

Mar. Here comes *Boyet*.

Enter Boyet.

Prin. Now, what admittance, lord ?

Boyet. *Navarre* had notice of your fair approach ;

And he and his competitors in oath

Were all address'd to meet you, gentle lady,

Before I came : marry, thus much I've learnt,

He rather means to lodge you in the field,

Like one that comes here to besiege his court,

Than seek a dispensation for his oath,

To let you enter his uncopled house.

Here comes *Navarre*.

SCENE II.

Enter the King, Longaville, Dumain, Biron, and Attendants.

King. Fair Princess, welcome to th' court of Navarre.

Prin. Fair I give you back again, and welcome I have not yet: the roof of this court is too high to be yours, and welcome to the wide fields too base to be mine.

King. You shall be welcome, Madam, to my court.

Prin. I will be welcome then; conduct me thither.

King. Hear me, dear lady, I have sworn an oath.

Prin. Our Lady help my lord, he'll be forsworn.

King. Not for the world, fair Madam, by my will.

Prin. Why, will shall break its will, and nothing else.

King. Your ladyship is ignorant what it is.

Prin. Were my Lord so, his ignorance were wise,
Where now his knowledge must prove ignorance.
I hear your Grace hath sworn out house-keeping:
'Tis deadly sin to keep that oath, my lord;
Not sin to break it.

But pardon me, I am too sudden bold:

To teach a teacher ill becometh me.

Vouchsafe to read the purpose of my coming,
And suddenly resolve me in my suit.

King. Madam, I will, if suddenly I may.

Prin. You will the sooner that I were away,
For you'll prove perjur'd if you make me stay.

Biron. Did not I dance with you in *Brabant* once?

Ros. Did not I dance with you in *Brabant* once?

Biron. I know you did.

Ros. How needless was it then to ask the question?

Biron. You must not be so quick.

Ros. 'Tis long of you that spur me with such questions.

Biron. Your wit's too hot, it speeds too fast, 'twill tire.

Ros. Not 'till it leave the rider in the mire.

Biron. What time a day?

Ros. The hour that fools should ask.

Biron. Now fair befall your mask!

Ros. Fair fall the face it covers!

Biron. And send you many lovers!

Ros. Amen, so you be none!

Biron. Nay, then will I be gone.

King.

King. Madam, your father here doth intimate
 The payment of a hundred thousand crowns ;
 Being but th' one half of an intire sum,
 Disburfed by my father in his wars.
 But, say that he, or we, as neither have,
 Receiv'd that sum ; yet there remains unpaid
 A hundred thousand more ; in surety of which,
 One part of *Aquitain* is bound to us,
 Although not valu'd to the mony's worth :
 If then the king your father will restore
 But that one half which is unsatisfy'd,
 We will give up our right in *Aquitain*,
 And hold fair friendship with his majesty :
 But that it seems he little purposeth,
 For here he doth demand to have repaid
 An hundred thousand crowns, and not demands,
 On payment of an hundred thousand crowns,
 To have his title live in *Aquitain* ;
 Which we much rather had depart withal,
 And have the mony by our father lent,
 Than *Aquitain* so gelded as it is.
 Dear Princess, were not his requests so far
 From reason's yielding, your fair self should make
 A yielding 'gainst some reason in my breast,
 And go well satisfied to *France* again.

Prin. You do the King my father too much wrong,
 And wrong the reputation of your name,
 In so unseeming to confesse receipt
 Of that which hath so faithfully been paid.

King. I do protest I never heard of it ;
 And if you prove it, I'll repay it back,
 Or yield up *Aquitain*.

Prin. We arrest your word :
Boyet, you can produce acquittances
 For such a sum, from special officers
 Of *Charles* his father.

King. Satisfie me so.

Boyet. So please your Grace, the packet is not come,
 Where that and other specialties are bound :
 To-morrow you shall have a sight of them.

King. It shall suffice me ; at which interview,
 All liberal reason I will yield unto :
 Mean time receive such welcome at my hand,
 As honour without breach of honour may
 Make tender of, to thy true worthiness.
 You may not come, fair Princess, in my gates,
 But here without you shall be so receiv'd,
 As you shall deem your self lodg'd in my heart,
 Tho' so deny'd fair harbour in my house :
 Your own good thoughts excuse me, and farewell :
 To-morrow we shall visit you again.

Prin. Sweet health and fair desires comfort your Grace !

King. Thy own wish wish I thee in every place. [Exit.]

Biron. Lady, I will commend you to my own heart.

Ros. I pray you, do my commendations ;
 I would be glad to see it.

Biron. I would you heard it groan *. [Exit.]

Dum. Sir, I pray you, a word : what lady is that fame ?

Boyet. The heir of *Alanfon*, *Rosaline* her name.

Dum. A gallant lady ; Monsieur, fare you well. [Exit.]

Long. I beseech you, a word : what is she in white † ?

Boyet.

* --- heard it groan.

Ros. Is the † fool sick ?

Biron. Sick at the heart.

Ros. Alack, let it blood.

Biron. Wou'd that do it good ?

Ros. My physick says ay.

Biron. Will you prick't with your eye ?

Ros. No poynt, with my knife.

Biron. Now God save thy life !

Ros. And yours from long living.

Biron. I cannot stay thanksgiving.

[Exit.]

Dum. Sir, &c.

† --- she in white ?

Boyet. A woman sometimes, if you saw her in the light.

Long. Perchance light in the light : I desire her name.

Boyet. She hath but one for herself ; to desire that were a shame.

Long. Pray you, Sir, whose daughter ?

Boyet. Her mother's, I have heard.

Long. God's blessing on your beard !

Boyet. Good Sir, be not offended,

She is an, &c.

† *Soul.*

Boyet. She is an heir of *Faulconbridge*.*

Long. She is a most sweet lady.

Boyet. Not unlike, Sir, that may be. † [Exit *Long.*

If my observation (which very seldom lies)

Of the heart's still rhetoric, disclosed with eyes,

Deceive me not now, *Navarre* is infected.**

* --- *Faulconbridge.*

Long. Nay, my choller is ended:

She is, &c.

† --- that may be.

Biron. What's her name in the cap?

Boyet. *Catharine* by good hap.

Biron. Is she wedded or no?

Boyet. To her will, Sir, or so.

Biron. You are welcome, Sir, adieu.

Boyet. Farewel to me, Sir, and welcome to you [Exit *Biron.*

Mar. That last is *Biron*, the merry mad cap lord:

Not a word with him but a jest.

Boyet. And every jest but a word.

Prin. It was well done of you to take him at his word.

Boyet. I was as willing to grapple as he was to board.

Mar. Two hot sheeps, marry.

Boyet. And wherefore not ships?

No sheep (sweet lamb) unless we feed on your lips.

Mar. You sheep, and I pasture; shall that finish the jest?

Boyet. So you grant pasture for me.

Mar. Not so, gentle beast;

My lips are no common, though several they be.

Boyet. Belonging to whom?

Mar. To my fortunes and ire.

Prin. Good wits will be jangling; but gentles agree.

This civil war of wits were much better us'd

On *Navarre* and his book-men; for here 'tis abus'd.

Boyet. If my, &c.

** --- is infected.

Prin. With what?

Boyet. With that which we lovers intitle affected.

Prin. Your reason?

Boyet. Why all his behaviours did make their retire

To the court of his eye, peeping thorough desire:

His heart like an agat with your print impressed;

Proud with his form, in his eye pride expressed;

His tongue all impatient to speak and not see,

Did stumble with halte in his eye-sight to be:

All senses to that sense did make their repair,

To feel only looking on fairest of far;

Methought all his senses were lock'd in his eye,

As jewels in chrystal for some Prince to buy;

Who tending their own worth from whence they were glast,

Did point out to buy them, along as you pass;

'complishments, these are humours, these betray nice wench-ches that would be betray'd without these, and make them men of note, (do you note me ?) that most are affected to these.

Arm. How hast thou purchas'd this experience ?

Moth. By my penny of observation.

Arm. But O, but O —

Moth. *The hobby-horse is forgot.* *

Arm. Call'st thou my love a hobby-horse ?

Moth. No, master ; the hobby-horse is but a colt, and your love perhaps a hackney : but have you forgot your love ?

Arm. Almost I had.

Moth. Negligent student ! learn her by heart.

Arm. By heart, and in heart, boy.

Moth. And out of heart, master : all those three I will prove.

Arm. What wilt thou prove ?

Moth. A man, if I live ; And this *by*, *in*, and *out of*, upon the instant : *by* heart you love her, because your heart cannot come by her ; *in* heart you love her, because your heart is in love with her ; and *out of* heart you love her, being out of heart that you cannot enjoy her.

Arm. I am all these three.

Moth. And three times as much more ; and yet nothing at all.

Arm. Fetch hither the swain, he must carry me a letter.

Moth. A message well sympathiz'd ; a horse to be embassador for an ass. [*Aside.*]

Arm. Ha, ha ; what say'st thou ?

Moth. Marry, Sir, you must send the ass upon the horse, for he is very slow-gated : but I go.

Arm. The way is but short ; away.

Moth. As swift as lead, Sir.

Arm. Thy meaning, pretty ingenious ?

Is not lead a metal heavy, dull and slow ?

Moth. *Minimè*, honest master, or rather, master, no.

Arm. I say, lead is slow.

Moth. You are too swift, Sir, to say so.

Is that lead slow, Sir, which is fir'd from a gun ?

Arm. Sweet smোক of rhetorick !

He

* The burthen of an old song.

He reposes me a cannon ; and the bullet, that's he :
I shoot thee at the swain.

Moth. Thump then, and I fly.

[*Exit.*

Arm. A most acute *Juvenile*, voluble and free of grace ;
By thy favour sweet welkin, I must sigh in thy face.
Most rude melancholy, valour gives thee place.

My herald is return'd.

S C E N E II. *Enter Moth and Costard* *.

I give thee thy liberty, set thee from durance, and in
lieu thereof impose on thee nothing but this ; bear this

* --- and Costard.

Moth. A wonder, master, here's a *Costard* broken in a shin.

Arm. Some enigma, some riddle ; come, thy *l'envoy* begin.

Cost. No enigma, no riddle, no *l'envoy*, no *salve*, in the male, Sir,
O Sir, plantan, a plain plantan ; no *l'envoy*, no *l'envoy*, or *salve*, Sir,
but plantan.

Arm. By virtue, thou enforcest laughter, thy silly thought, my
spleen, the heaving of my lungs provokes me to ridiculous smiling :
O pardon me, my stars ! doth the inconsiderate take *salve* for *l'envoy*,
and the word *l'envoy* for a *salve* ?

Moth. Do the wise think them other, is not *l'envoy* a *salve* ?

Arm. No, page, it is an epilogue or discourse, to make plain
Some obscure precedence that hath tofore been said.

I will example it. Now will I begin your moral, and do you follow
with my *l'envoy*.

The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,
Were still at odds, being but three.

There's the moral, now the *l'envoy*.

Moth. I will add the *l'envoy* ; say the moral again.

Arm. The fox, the ape, and the humble-bee,
Were still at odds, being but three.

Moth. Until the goose came out of door,
And itay'd the odds by adding four.

A good *l'envoy*, ending in the goose ; would you desire more ?

Cost. The boy hath sold him a bargain ; a goose that's fat ;
Sir, your penny-worth is good, an your goose be fat.
To sell a bargain well is as cunning as fast and loose.
Let me see a fat *l'envoy* ; I, that's a fat goose.

Arm. Come hither, come hither ;
How did this argument begin ?

Moth. By saying that a *Costard* was broken in a shin.
Then call'd you for a *l'envoy*.

Cost. True, and I for a plantan ;
Thus came your argument in ;
Then the boy's fat *l'envoy*, the goose that you bought,
And he ended the market.

* *Arm.* But tell me ; how was there a *Costard* broken in a shin ?

Moth. I will tell you sensibly.

Cost.

significant to the country-maid *Jaquenetta* ; there is remuneration ; for the best ward of mine honours is rewarding my dependants. *Moth*, follow. ——— [Exit.

Moth. Like the sequel, I. Signior *Costard*, adieu ! [Exit.

Cost. My sweet ounce of man's flesh, my ink-horn, adieu ! now will I look to his remuneration. Remuneration, O, that's the latin word for three farthings : three farthings, remuneration : What's the price of this inkle ? a penny : No, I'll give you a remuneration : why, it carries it. Remuneration ! why, it is a fairer name than a French-crown. I will never buy and sell out of this word.

S C E N E III. Enter *Biron*.

Biron. O my good knave *Costard*, exceedingly well met.

Cost. Pray you, Sir, how much carnation ribbon may a man buy for a remuneration ?

Biron. What is a remuneration ?

Cost. Marry, Sir, half-penny farthing.

Biron. O, why then three farthings worth of silk.

Cost. I thank your worship ; God be with you !

Biron. O stay, slave, I must employ thee :

As thou wilt win my favour, my good knave,
Do one thing for me that I shall intreat.

Cost. When would you have it done, Sir ?

Biron. O, this afternoon.

Cost. Well, I will do it, Sir : fare you well.

Biron. O, thou knowest not what it is.

Cost. I shall know, Sir, when I have done it.

Biron. Why, villain, thou must know first.

Cost. I will come to your worship to-morrow morning.

Cost. Thou hast no feeling of it, *Moth*,

I will speak that *l'envoy*.

I Costard running out, that was safely within,

Fell over the threshold, and broke my shin.

Arm. We will talk no more of this matter.

Cost. 'Till there be more matter in the shin.

Arm. Sirrah, *Costard*, I will enfranchise thee.

Cost. O marry me to one *Francis*, I smell some *l'envoy*, some goose in this.

Arm. By my sweet soul, I mean, setting thee at liberty. Enfreedoming thy person : thou wert immur'd, restrained, captivated, bound.

Cost. True, true, and now you will be my purgation, and let me loose.

Arm. I give, &c.

Biron.

Biron. It must be done this afternoon.

Hark, slave, it is but this :

The Princess comes to hunt here in the park :

And in her train there is a gentle lady ;

When tongues speak sweetly, then they name her name,

And *Rosaline* they call her ; ask for her,

And to her white hand see thou do commend

This seal'd up counsel. There's thy guerdon ; go.

Cost. Guerdon, O sweet guerdon ! better than remuneration, eleven pence farthing better : most sweet guerdon ! I will do it, Sir, in print. Guerdon, — remuneration. —

[*Exit.*

Biron. O ! and I,

Forsooth, in love ! I that have been love's whip ;

A very beadle to an amorous sigh ;

A critick ; nay, a night-watch constable ;

A domineering pedant o'er the boy,

Than whom no mortal more magnificent.

This whimp'ring, whining, purblind wayward boy,

This senior-junior, giant-dwarf, Dan *Cupid*,

Regent of love-rhimes, lord of folded arms,

Th' anointed Sovereign of sighs and groans :

Liege of all loyterers and malecontents :

Dread Prince of plackets, King of codpieces :

Sole imperator, and great general

Of trotting parators : (O my little heart !)

And I to be a corporal of his file,

And wear his colours, like a tumbler's hoop !

What ? I love ! I sue ! what ? I seek a wife !

A woman ! that is like a *German* clock,

Still a repairing, ever out of frame,

And never going aright, being a watch,

But being watch'd, that it may still go right.

Nay, to be perjur'd, which is worst of all :

And among three, to love the worst of all !

A whitely wanton with a velvet brow,

With two pitch balls stuck in her face for eyes,

Ay, and by heav'n, one that will do the deed,

Tho' *Argus* were her eunuch and her guard ;

And I to sigh for her ! to watch for her !

To pray for her! go to: it is a plague
 That *Cupid* will impose for my neglect
 Of his almighty, dreadful, little, might.
 Well, I will love, write, sigh, pray, sue and groan:
 Some men must love my lady, and some *Joan*. [Exit.]

ACT IV. SCENE I.

A Pavilion in the Park near the Palace.

Enter the Princess, Rosaline, Maria, Catharine, Lords, Attendants, and a Forester.

Prin. WAS that the King that spur'd his horse so hard
 Against the steep uprising of the hill?

Boyet. I know not, but I think it was not he.

Prin. Who-e'er he was, he shew'd a mounting mind.

Well, lords, to-day we shall have our dispatch,
 On Saturday we will return to *France*.

Then, Forester, my friend, where is the bush
 That we must stand and play the murtherer in?

For. Hard by, upon the edge of yonder coppice,
 A stand, where you may make the fairest shoot.*

* --- the fairest shoot.

Prin. I thank my beauty, I am fair that shoot,
 And thereupon thou speak'st the fairest shoot.

For. Pardon me, Madam, for I meant not so

Prin. What, what? first praise me, then again say no? }
 O short liv'd pride! not fair? alack for wo! }

For. Yes, Madam, fair.

Prin. Nay, never paint me now,

Where fair is not, praise cannot mend the brow.
 Here, good my glass, take this for telling true;
 Fair payment for foul words is more than due.

For. Nothing but fair is that which you inherit.

Prin. See, see, my beauty will be sav'd by merit.

O heretic in fair, fit for these days,
 A giving hand, though foul, shall have fair praise.
 But come, the bow; now mercy goes to kill,
 And shooting well is then accounted ill.
 Thus will I save my credit in the shoot,
 Not wounding, pity would not let me do't:
 If wounding, then it was to shew my skill,
 That more for praise than purpose meant to kill.
 And out of question, so it is sometimes,
 Glory grows guilty of detested crimes,
 When for fame's sake, for praise, an outward part,
 We bend to that the working of the heart.
 As I for praise alone now seek to spill
 The poor deer's blood, that my heart means no ill.

Enter Costard.

Boyet. Here comes a member of the commonwealth. *

Cost. I have a letter from Monsieur *Biron*, to one lady *Rosaline*.

Prin. O thy letter, thy letter: he's a good friend of mine. Stand aside, good bearer. *Boyet*, you can carve, Break up this capon. †

Boyet. I am bound to serve. This letter is mistook, it importeth none here; It is writ to *Faquetta*.

Prin. We will read it, I swear. Break the neck of the wax, and every one give ear.

Boyet reads.

By heav'n, that thou art fair, is most infallible; true, that thou art beauteous; truth it self, that thou art lovely; more fairer than fair, beautiful than beauteous, truer than truth it self; have commiseration on thy heroical vassal. The magnanimous and most illustrious King *Cophetua* set eye upon the pernicious and indubitate beggar *Zenelophon*; and he it was that might rightly say, *veni, vidi, vici*; which to anatomize in the vulgar, (O base and obscure vulgar!) *widelicet*, he came, saw, and overcame; he came, one, saw, two, overcame, three. Who came? the King. Why did he come? to see. Why did he see? to overcome. To

Boyet. Do not curst wives hold that self sovereignty Only for praise' sake when they strive to be Lords o'er their lords?

Prin. Only for praise, and praise we may afford To any lady that subdues her lord.

Enter Collard.

* ----- common-wealth

Cost. God dig-you-den all, pray you, which is the head lady?

Prin. Thou shalt know her, fellow, by the rest that have no heads.

Cost. Which is the greatest lady, the highest?

Prin. The thickest and the tallest.

Cost. The thickest and the tallest? it is so, truth is truth. An your waste, mistress, were as slender as my wit, One a these maids girdles for your waste should be fit. Are not you the chief woman? you are the thickest here.

Prin. What's your will, Sir? what's your will?

Cost. I have, &c.

† Meaning the letter, as *poulet* in French signifies both a chicken and a love letter.

whom

whom came he? to the beggar. What saw he; the beggar. Whom overcame he? the beggar. The conclusion is victory; on whose side? the King's; the captive is enrich'd: on whose side? the beggar's. The catastrophe is a nuptial: on whose side; the King's? no, on both in one, or one in both: I am the King, (for so stands the comparison) thou the beggar, for so witnesseth thy lowliness. Shall I command thy love? I may. Shall I enforce thy love? I could. Shall I entreat thy love? I will. What shalt thou exchange for rags? robes; for tittles? titles; for thy self? me. Thus expecting thy reply, I prophane my lips on thy foot, my eyes on thy picture, and my heart on thy every part.

Thine in the dearest design of industry,

Don Adriano de Armado.

Thus dost thou hear the *Nemean* lion roar

'Gainst thee, thou lamb, that standest as his prey;
Submissive fall his princely feet before,

And he from forage will incline to play.

But if thou strive (poor soul!) what art thou then?

Food for his rage, repasture for his den.

Prin. What plume of feathers is he that indited this letter?
What vane? what weathercock? did you ever hear better?

Boyet. I am much deceived, but I remember the stile.

Prin. Else your memory is bad, going o'er it ere while.

Boyet. This *Armado* is a *Spaniard* that keeps here in court,
A phantasmé, a mammúccio, and one that makes sport
To the Prince and his bock-mates.

Prin. Thou fellow, a word.

Who gave thee this letter?

Cost. I told you, my Lord.

Prin. To whom should'st thou give it?

Cost. From my lord to my lady.

Prin. From which lord to which lady?

Cost. From my lord *Berown*, a good master of mine,
To a lady of *France* that he call'd *Rosaline*.

Prin. Thou hast mistaken his letter. Come, lords, away.
Here, sweet, put up this, 'twill be thine another day*.

[*Exeunt.*]

* ----another day.

Boyet. Who is the shooter? who is the shooter?

SCENE II. [Shoot within.]

Enter Dull, Holofernes, and Nathaniel.

Nath. Very reverent sport truly, and done in the testimony of a good conscience.

Hol. The deer was (as you know) *sanguis* in blood, ripe as a pomewater, who now hangeth like a jewel in the ear of *Cælo* the sky, the welkin, the heav'n, and anon falleth like a crab on the face of *Terra*, the soil, the land, the earth.

Ros. Shall I teach you to know?

Boyet. Ay, my continent of beauty.

Ros. Why, she that bears the bow. Finely put off.

Boyet. My lady goes to kill horns, but if thou marry,
Hang me by the neck, if horns that year miscarry.
Finely put on.

Ros. Well then, I am the shooter.

Boyet. And who is your Deer?

Ros. If we choose by horns, your self; come not near.
Finely put on indeed.

Mar. You still wrangle with her, *Boyet*, and she strikes at the brow.

Boyet. But she her self is hit lower. Have I hit her now?

Ros. Shall I come upon thee with an old saying, that was a man when King *Pippin* of *France* was a little boy, as touching the hit it?

Boyet. So I may answer thee with one as old, that was a woman when *Q. Guinover* of *Britain* was a little wench, as touching the hit it.

Ros. Thou canst not hit it, hit it, hit it.

Thou canst not hit it, my good man.

Boyet. I cannot, cannot, cannot.

Am I cannot, another can.

[Exit Ros.]

Cost. By my troth, most pleasant, how both did hit it.

Mar. A mark marvellous well shot; for they both did hit it.

Boyet. A mark, O, mark but that mark! a mark, says my lady.

Let the mark have a prick in't, to meet at, if it may be.

Mar. Wide o'th' bow hand, I'faith your hand is out.

Cost. Indeed a' must shoot nearer, or he'll ne'er hit the clout.

Boyet. And if my hand be out, then belike your hand is in.

Cost. Then will she get the upshot by cleaving the pin.

Mar. Come, come, you talk greasily, your lips grow foul.

Cost. She's too hard for you at pricks, Sir, challenge her to bowl.

Boyet. I fear too much rubbing; good night, my good owl.

Cost. By my soul, a swain, a most simple clown.

Lord, Lord! how the ladies and I have put him down!

O' my troth, most sweet jests, most incony vulgar wit,

When it comes so smoothly off, so obscenely, as it were, so fit.

Armado o'th' one side, O, a most dainty man.

To see him walk before a lady, and to bear her fan.

To see him kiss his hand, and how most sweetly he will swear:

And his page o'th' other side that handful of wit,

Ah, heav'ns! it is a most pathetical hit,

Sowle, sowle!

Nath.

Natb. Truly, master *Holofernes*, the epithets are sweetly varied, like a scholar at the least: but, Sir, I assure ye, it was a buck of the first head.

Hol. Sir *Nathaniel*, *haud credo*.

Dull. 'Twas not a *haud credo*, 'twas a pricket.

Hol. Most barbarous intimation; yet a kind of insinuation, as it were *in via*, in way of explication; *facere*, as it were, replication; or rather *ostentare*, to shew as it were his inclination after his undressed, unpolished, uneducated, unpruned, untrained, or rather unlettered, or ratherest unconfirmed fashion, to insert again my *haud credo* for a deer.

Dull. I said, the deer was not a *haud credo*, 'twas a pricket.

Hol. Twice sod simplicity, *bis coctus*; O thou monster ignorance, how deformed dost thou look!

Natb. Sir, he hath never fed on the dainties that are bred in a book. He hath not eat paper as it were; he hath not drunk ink. His intellect is not replenished. He is only an animal, only sensible in the duller parts; And such barren plants are set before us, that we thankful should be,

For those parts which we taste and feel do fructifie in us more than he.

For as it would ill become me to be vain, indiscreet, or a fool;

So were there a patch set on learning, to see him in a school. But *omne bene* say I, being of an old father's mind, Many can brook the weather, that love not the wind.

Dull. You two are book-men; can you tell by your wit, What was a month old at *Cain's* birth, that's not five weeks old as yet?

Hol. *Dietyнна*, good-man *Dull*; *Dietyнна*, good-man *Dull*.

Dull. What is *Dietyнна*?

Natb. A title to *Phœbe*, to *Luna*, to the *Moon*.

Hol. The moon was a month old when *Adam* was no more.

And raught not to five weeks when he came to fivescore. Th' allusion holds in the exchange.

Dull. 'Tis true indeed, the collusion holds in the exchange.

Hol. God comfort thy capacity ! I say, the allusion holds in the exchange.

Dull. And I say, the pollution holds in the exchange ; for the moon is never but a month old ; and I say beside, that 'twas a pricket that the Princess kill'd.

Hol. Sir *Nathaniel*, will you hear an extemporal epitaph on the death of the deer ? and to humour the ignorant, I have call'd the deer the Princess kill'd, a pricket.

Nath. *Perge*, good master *Holofernes*, *perge*, so it shall please you to abrogate scurrility.

Hol. I will something affect the letter, for it argues facility.

The praiseful Princess pierc'd and prickt

A pretty pleasing pricket.

Some say a sore, but not a sore,

'Till now made sore with shooting.

The dogs did yell, put L to sore,

Then sorel jump't from thicket ;

Or pricket-sore, or else sorel,

The people fall a hooting.

If sore to sore, then L to sore,

Makes fifty sores, O sorel !

Of one sore I an hundred make,

By adding but one more L.

Nath. A rare talent !

Dull. If a talent be a claw, look how he claws him with a talent.

Hol. This is a gift that I have, simple, simple ; a foolish extravagant spirit, full of forms, figures, shapes, objects, ideas, apprehensions, motions, revolutions. These are begot in the ventricle of memory, nourish'd in the womb of *pia mater*, and deliver'd upon the mellowing of occasion ; but the gift is good in those in whom it is acute, and I am thankful for it.

Nath. Sir, I praise the Lord for you, and so may my parishioners, for their sons are well tutor'd by you, and their daughters profit very greatly under you ; you are a good member of the commonwealth.

Hol.

Hol. Mebercle, if their sons be ingenuous, they shall want no instruction: if their daughters be capable, I will put it to them. But *vir sapit, qui pauca loquitur*; a soul feminine saluteth us.

S C E N E III. Enter Jaquenetta and Costard.

Jaq. God give you good morrow, master parson*.

Good master parson, be so good as read me this letter; it was given me by *Costard*, and sent me from *Don Armado*. I beseech you, read it. [*Nathaniel reads to himself.*]

Hol. Fauste precor gelidâ quando pecus orne sub umbrâ ruminat, and so forth. Ah, good old *Mantuan* †, I may speak of thee as the traveller doth of *Venice*; *Venegia, Venegia! qui non te vedi, ei non te pregia*. Old *Mantuan*, old *Mantuan*! Who understandeth thee not, loves thee not. *ut re sola mi fa*. Under pardon, Sir, what are the contents? or rather, as *Horace* says in his—What! my soul! verses!

Nath. Ay, Sir, and very learned.

Hol. Let me hear a staff, a stanza, a verse; *Lege, Domine*.

Nath. If love make me forsworn, how shall I swear to love?

Ah, never faith could hold, if not to beauty vow'd;

Though to myself forsworn, to thee I'll faithful prove,

These thoughts to me were eaks, to thee like osiers bow'd.

Study his bias leaves, and makes his book thine eyes;

Where all those pleasures live that art would comprehend:

If knowledge be the mark, to know thee shall suffice,

Well learned is that tongue, that well can thee commend.

All ignorant that Soul, that sees thee without wonder:

Which is to me some praise, that I thy parts admire;

Thy eye *Jove's* lightning bears, thy voice is dreadful thunder;

Which not to anger bent, is musick, and sweet fire.

C c 3

Ce-

* --- master parson.

Hol. Master parson, *quasi* person. And if one should be pierc'd, which is the one?

Cost. Marry, master school-master, he that is likest to a hog'shead.

Hol. Of piercing a hog'shead, a good cluster of conceit in a turf of earth, fire enough for a flint, pearl enough for a swine: 'Tis pretty, it is well.

Jaq. Good master, &c.

† He means *Baptista Spagnolus*, surnamed *Mantuanus* from the place of his birth, a Writer of Poems who lived towards the end of the fifteenth Century.

Celestial as thou art, Oh pardon, love, this wrong,
That sings the heaven's praise with such an earthly tongue.

Hol. You find not the *Apostrophes*, and so miss the accent. Let me supervise the canzonet. — Here are only numbers ratify'd; but for the elegancy, facility, and golden cadence of poesie, *caret*: *Ovidius Naso* was the man. And why indeed *Naso*, but for smelling out the odoriferous flowers of fancy, the jerks of invention? *imitari* is nothing: so doth the hound his master, the ape his keeper, the tir'd horse his rider: but, *Damosella Virgin*, was this directed to you?

Jaq. Ay, Sir, from one Monsieur *Biron*, one of the strange Queen's lords.

Hol. I will overglance the superscript. *To the snow-white hand of the most beauteous lady Rosaline.* I will look again on the intellect of the letter, for the nomination of the party writing, to the person written unto.

Your Ladyship's in all desir'd employment, *Biron.*

This *Biron* is one of the votaries with the King, and here he hath fram'd a letter to a sequent of the stranger Queen's, which accidentally or by the way of progression hath miscarry'd. Trip and go, my sweet; deliver this paper into the hand of the King; it may concern much; stay not thy complement; I forgive thy duty: adieu

Jaq. Good *Costard*, go with me, Sir, God save your life.

Cost. Have with thee, my girl. [*Exe. Cost. and Jaq.*]

Nath. Sir, you have done this in the fear of God, very religiously: and as a certain father saith —

Hol. Sir, tell not me of the father, I do fear colourable colours. But to return to the verses: did they please you, Sir *Nathaniel*?

Nath. Marvellous well for the pen.

Hol. I do dine to-day at the father's of a certain pupil of mine; where if (being repast) it shall please you to gratifie the table with a grace, I will, on my privilege I have with the parents of the aforesaid child or pupil, undertake your *benvenuto*; where will I prove those verses to be very unlearned, neither favouring of poetry, wit or invention. I beseech your society.

Nath.

Nath. And thank you too : for society (faith the text) is the happiness of life.

Hol. And certes the text most infallibly concludes it. Sir, [*To Dull.*] I do invite you too ; you shall not say me nay : *Pauca verba.* Away, the gentles are at their game, and we will to our recreation. [*Exeunt.*]

SCENE IV.

Enter Biron, with a paper in his hand, alone.

Biron. The King is hunting the deer, I am coursing my self. They have pitcht a toil, I am toiling in pitch ; pitch, that defiles ; defile, a foul word : well, sit thee down, sorrow ; for so they say the fool said, * and so say I, and I the fool. Well prov'd wit. By the Lord this love is as mad as *Ajax*, it kills sheep, it kills me ; I a sheep, well prov'd again on my side. I will not love ; if I do, hang me ; i'faith I will not. O, but her eye : by this light, but for her eye, I would not love ; yes, for her two eyes. Well, I do nothing in the world but lie, and lie in my throat. By heaven, I do love, and it hath taught me to rhyme, and to be melancholy ; and here is part of my rhyme, and here my melancholy. Well, she hath one o' my sonnets already ; the clown bore it, the fool sent it, and the lady hath it : sweet clown, sweeter fool, sweetest lady ! by the world, I would not care a pin if the other three were in. Here comes one with a paper ; God give him grace to groan ! [*He stands aside.*]

Enter the King.

King. Ay me !

Biron. Shot, by heav'n ! proceed, sweet *Cupid* ; thou hast thumpt him with thy bird-bolt under the left pap : in faith, secrets.

King. So sweet a kiss the golden sun gives not [*Reading.*]

To those fresh morning drops upon the rose,
As thy eye-beams when their fresh rays have smote
The night of dew that on my cheeks down flows ;
Nor shines the silver moon one half so bright,
Through the transparent bosom of the deep,
As doth thy face through tears of mine give light ;
Thou shin'st in every tear that I do weep ;

No

No drop, but as a coach doth carry thee,
 So ridest thou triumphing in my woe.
 Do but behold the tears that swell in me,
 And they thy glory through my grief will shew ;
 But do not love thy self, then thou wilt keep
 My tears for glasses, and still make me weep.
 O Queen of Queens, how far dost thou excel !
 No thought can think, nor tongue of mortal tell.
 How shall she know my griefs ? I'll drop the paper ;
 Sweet leaves shade folly. Who is he comes here ?

[The King steps aside.

Enter Longaville.

What ! Longaville ! and reading ! listen, ears !

Biron. Now in thy likeness one more fool appears.

Long. Ay me ! I am forsworn.

Biron. Why, he comes in like a Perjure, wearing papers.

King. In love, I hope ; sweet fellowship in shame.

Biron. One drunkard loves another of the name.

Long. Am I the first that have been perjur'd so ?

Biron. I could put thee in comfort : not by two that I know,

Thou mak'st the triumvir, the three-corner-cap of society,
 The shape of love's Tyburn, that hangs up simplicity.

Long. I fear these stubborn lines lack power to move :
 O sweet *Maria*, Empress of my love.

These numbers will I tear, and write in prose.

Biron. O, rhimes are guards on wanton *Cupid's* hose :
 Disfigure not his sloop.

Long. This same shall go. [He reads the sonnet.

Did not the heavenly rhetoric of thine eye

('Gainst whom the world cannot hold argument)

Perswade my heart to this false perjury ?

Vows for thee broke deserve not punishment :

A woman I forswore, but I will prove,

Thou being a goddess, I forswore not thee.

My vow was earthly, thou a heavenly love :

Thy grace, being gain'd, cures all disgrace in me.

Vows are but breath, and breath a vapour is :

Then thou fair sun, which on my earth dost shine,

Exhal'st this vapour-vow; in thee it is;

If broken then, it is no fault of mine;

If by me broke, what fool is not so wise

To lose an oath to win a paradise?

Biron. This is the liver-vein, which makes flesh a deity:
A green goose a goddess: pure, pure idolatry.
God amend us, God amend us, we are much out o'th' way.

Enter Dumain.

Long. By whom shall I send this! (company?) stay.

Biron. All hid, all hid, an old infant play;
Like a Demy-god, here sit I in the sky:
And wretched fools secrets heedfully o'er-eye:
More sacks to the mill! O heavens, I have my wish,
Dumain is transform'd; four woodcocks in a dish.

Dum. O most divine *Kate*!

Biron. O most prophane coxcomb! [*Aside.*]

Dum. Thou heav'n! the wonder of a mortal eye!

Biron. By earth, she is but corporal, there you lie. [*Aside.*]

Dum. Her amber hairs for foul have amber coted.

Biron. An amber-colour'd raven was well noted. [*Aside.*]

Dum. As upright as the cedar.

Biron. Stoop I say,

Her shoulder is with child. [*Aside.*]

Dum. As fair as day.

Biron. Ay, as some days; but then no sun must shine.

[*Aside.*]

Dum. O that I had my wish!

Long. And I had mine! [*Aside.*]

King. And mine too, good Lord! [*Aside.*]

Biron. Amen, so I had mine. Is not that a good word?

[*Aside.*]

Dum. I would forget her, but a fever she
Reigns in my blood, and will remembered be.

Biron. A fever in your blood! why then incision
Would let her out in sawcers, sweet misprision. [*Aside.*]

Dum. Once more I'll read the ode that I have writ.

Biron. Once more I'll mark how love can vary wit. [*Aside.*]

Dumain reads his sonnet.

On a day, alack the day!

Love, whose month is ever May,

Spy'd a blossom passing fair,
 Playing in the wanton air :
 Through the velvet leaves, the wind
 All unseen can passage find,
 That the lover sick to death,
 Wish'd himself the heaven's breath.
 Air (quoth he) thy cheeks may blow,
 Air, would I might triumph so !
 But, alack, my hand is sworn,
 Ne'er to pluck thee from thy thorn :
 Vow, alack, for youth unmeet !
 Youth so apt to pluck a sweet.
 Do not call it sin in me,
 That I am forsworn for thee.
 Thou, for whom ev'n Jove would swear
 Juno but an Ethiopæ were,
 And deny himself for Jove,
 Turning mortal for thy love.

This will I send, and something else more plain,
 That shall express my true love's fasting pain :
 O, would the King, Biron and Longaville,
 Were lovers too ! ill to example ill
 Would from my forehead wipe a perjur'd note :
 For none offend, where all alike do dote.

Long. Dumain, thy love is far from charity,
 That in love's grief desir'st society : [Coming forward.
 You may look pale, but I should blush, I know,
 To be o'er-heard, and taken napping so.

King. Come, Sir, you blush ; as his, your case is such,
 [Coming forward.

You chide at him, offending twice as much.
 You do not love *Maria* ? *Longaville*
 Did never sonnet for her sake compile ?
 Nor never lay'd his wreathed arms athwart
 His loving bosom, to keep down his heart ?
 I have been closely shrowded in this bush,
 And markt you both, and for you both did blush.
 I heard your guilty rhimes, observ'd your fashion ;
 Saw sighs reek from you, noted well your passion.

Ay,

Ay me! says one; O *Jove*! the other cries;
 Her hairs were gold, crystal the other's eyes.
 You would for paradise break faith and troth,
 And *Jove* for your love would infringe an oath.
 What will *Biron* say, when that he shall hear
 A faith infringed, which such zeal did swear?
 How will he scorn? how will he spend his wit?
 How will he triumph, leap, and laugh at it?
 For all the wealth that ever I did see,
 I would not have him know so much by me.

Biron. Now step I forth to whip hypocrisie.
 Ah, good my Liege, I pray thee, pardon me.

[*Coming forward.*]

Good heart, what grace hast thou thus to reprove
 These worms for loving, that are most in love?
 Your eyes do make no coaches; in your tears
 There is no certain Princess that appears?
 You'll not be perjur'd, 'tis an hateful thing;
 Tush; none but minstrels like of sonnetting.
 But are you not ashamed? nay, are you not
 All three of you, to be thus much o'er-shot?
 You found his mote, the King your mote did see:
 But I a beam do find in each of three.
 O, what a scene of fool'ry have I seen,
 Of sighs, of groans, of sorrow, and of teen!
 O me, with what strict patience have I sat,
 To see a King transformed to a gnat!
 To see great *Hercules* whipping a gegg,
 And profound *Solomon* tuning a jigg!
 And *Nestor* play at pushpin with the boys,
 And Critick *Timon* laugh at idle toys!
 Where lyes thy grief? O tell me, good *Dumain*;
 And gentle *Longaville*, where lyes thy pain?
 And where my Liege's? all about the breast.
 A caudle ho!

King. Too bitter is thy jest.
 Are we betray'd thus to thy over view?
Biron. Not you by me, but I betray'd by you.
 I that am honest, I that hold it sin
 To break the vow I am engaged in,

I am

I am betray'd by keeping company
 With vain-like men, of strange inconstancy.
 When shall you see me write a thing in rhyme ?
 Or groan for *Joan* ? or spend a minute's time
 In pruning me ? when shall you hear that I
 Will praise a hand, a foot, a face, an eye.
 A gate, a state, a brow, a breast, a waste,
 A leg, a limb ?

King. Soft, whither away so fast ?

A true man or a thief, that gallops so ?

Biron. I post from love ; good lover, let me go.

Enter Jaquenetta and Costard.

Jaq. God bless the King !

King. What present hast thou there ?

Cost. Some certain treason.

King. What makes treason here ?

Cost. Nay, it makes nothing, Sir.

King. If it mar nothing neither,

The treason and you go in peace away together.

Jaq. I beseech your Grace, let this letter be read,
 Our parson misdoubts it : it was treason, he said.

King. *Biron*, read it over.

[*He reads the letter.*]

Where hadst thou it ?

Jaq. Of *Costard*.

King. Where hadst thou it ?

Cost. Of *Dun Adramadio*, *Dun Adramadio*.

King. How now, what is in you ? why dost thou tear it ?

Biron. A toy, my Liege, a toy : your Grace needs
 not fear it.

Long. It did move him to passion, and therefore let's
 hear it.

Dum. It is *Biron*'s writing, and here is his name.

Biron. Ah, you whoreson loggerhead, you were born to
 do me shame.

Guilty, my lord, guilty : I confess, I confess.

King. What ?

Biron. That you three fools lackt me fool to make up
 the mess.

He, he and you : and you, my Liege, and I
 Are pick-purses in love, and we deserve to die.

O, dismiss this audience, and I shall tell you more.

Dum. Now the number is even.

Biron. True, true, we are four:

Will these turtles be gone?

King. Hence, Sirs, hence, away!

Cost. Walk aside the true folk, and let the traitors stay.
[*Exeunt Cost. and Jaq.*]

Biron. Sweet lords, sweet lovers, O, let us imbrace:
As true we are as flesh and blood can be.

The sea will ebb and flow, heav'n will shew his face:
Young blood doth not obey an old decree.

We cannot cross the cause why we were born:

Therefore of all hands must we be forsworn.

King. What, did these rent lines shew some love of thine?

Biron. Did they, quoth you? who sees the heavenly *Rosaline*,

That (like a rude and savage man of *Inde*
At the first opening of the gorgeous east)

Bows not his vassal head, and stricken blind,

Kisses the base ground with obedient breast?

What peremptory eagle-fighted eye

Dares look upon the heaven of her brow,

That is not blinded by her Majesty?

King. What zeal, what fury hath inspir'd thee now?

My love (her mistress) is a gracious moon,

She (an attending star) scarce seen a light.

Biron. My eyes are then no eyes, nor I *Biron*.

O, but for my love, day would turn to night.

Of all complexions the cull'd Sovereignty

Do meet, as at a Fair, in her fair cheek;

Where several worthies make one dignity,

Where nothing wants that want itself doth seek.

Lend me the flourish of all gentle tongues;

Fie, painted rhetorick! O, she needs it not:

To things of sale a seller's praise belongs:

She passes praise, then praise too short doth blot,

A wither'd hermit, fivescore winters worn,

Might shake off fifty, looking in her eye:

Beauty doth varnish age, as if new-born,

And gives the crutch the cradle's infancy,

O, 'tis the sun, that maketh all things shine.

King. By heav'n, thy love is black as ebony.

Biron. Is ebony like her? O wood divine!

A wife of such wood were felicity.

O, who can give an oath? where is a book?

That I may swear beauty doth beauty lack,

If that she learn not of her eye to look:

No face is fair that is not full so black.

King. O paradox, black is the badge of hell;

The hue of dungeons, and the stole of night.

Biron. And beauty's dress becomes the heavens well.

Devils soonest tempt, resembling spirits of light:

O, if in black my lady's brow be deckt,

It mourns, that painting, and usurped hair

Should ravish doters with a false aspect:

And therefore is she born to make black fair.

Her favour turns the fashion of the days,

For native blood is counted painting now;

And therefore red, that would avoid dispraise,

Paints it self black to imitate her brow.

Dum. To look like her are chimney-sweepers black?

Long. And since her time, are colliers counted bright?

King. And *Ethiops* of their sweet complexions crack?

Dum. Dark needs no candles now, for dark is light,

Biron. Your mistresses dare never come in rain,

For fear their colours should be washt away.

King. 'Twere good yours did: for, Sir, to tell you plain,

I'll find a fairer face not washt to-day.

Biron. I'll prove her fair, or talk 'till dooms-day here.

King. No devil will fright thee then so much as she.

Dum. I never knew man hold vile stuff so dear.

Long. Look, here's thy love, my foot and her face see.

Biron. O, if the streets were paved with thine eyes,

Her feet were too much dainty for such tread.

Dum. O vile! then as she goes, what upward lyes

The street should see as she walk'd over head.

King. But what of this, are we not all in love?

Biron. Nothing so sure, and thereby all forsworn.

King. Then leave this chat, and, good *Biron*, now prove

Our loving lawful, and our faith not torn.

Dum.

Dum. Ay marry there, some flattery for this evil.

Long. O some authority how to proceed,
Some tricks, some quillets, how to cheat the devil?

Dum. Some falve for perjury!

Biron. O, 'tis more than need.

Have at you then, affection's Men at arms;

Consider what you first did swear unto:

To fast, to study, and to see no woman;

Flat treason 'gainst the kingly state of youth.

Say, can you fast? your stomachs are too young:

And abstinence ingenders maladies.

And where that you have vow'd to study (Lords)

In that each of you hath forsworn his book,

Can you still dream and pore, and thereon look?

For when would you, my Lord, or you, or you,

Have found the ground of study's excellence,

Without the beauty of a woman's face?

From womens eyes this doctrine I derive;

They are the ground, the books, the academes.

From whence doth spring the true *Promethean* fire:

Why, universal plodding poisons up

The nimble spirits in the arteries;

As motion and long-during action tires

The finewy vigour of the traveller.

Now for not looking on a woman's face,

You have in that forsworn the use of eyes,

And study too, the causer of your vow.

For where is any author in the world,

Teaches such beauty as a woman's eye?

Learning is but an adjunct to our self,

And where we are, our learning likewise is.

Then when our selves we see in ladies eyes,

Do we not likewise see our learning there?

O, we have made a vow to study, lords,

And in that vow we have forsworn our books:

For when would you, my liege, or you, or you,

In leaden contemplation have found out

Such fiery notions as the prompting eyes

Of beauteous tutors have enrich'd you with?

Other slow arts entirely keep the brain;

And therefore finding barren practisers,
 Scarce shew a harvest of their heavy toil.
 But love, first learned in a lady's eyes,
 Lives not alone immured in the brain :
 But with the motion of all elements,
 Courses as swift as thought in every power,
 And gives to every power a double power,
 Above their functions and their offices.
 It adds a precious seeing to the eye :
 A lover's eyes will gaze an eagle blind :
 A lover's ear will hear the lowest sound,
 When the suspicious head of theft is stopt.
 Love's feeling is more soft and sensible
 Than are the tender horns of cockled snails.
 Love's tongue proves dainty *Bacchus* gross in taste ;
 For valour, is not love a *Hercules*
 Still climbing trees in the *Hesperides* ?
 Subtle as *Sphinx*, as sweet and musical
 As bright *Apollo's* lute, strung with his hair ?
 And when love speaks, the voice of all the Gods,
 Makes heaven drowsie with the harmony.
 Never durst poet touch a pen to write,
 Until his ink were temper'd with love's sighs ;
 O, then his lines would ravish savage ears,
 And plant in tyrants mild humility.
 From womens eyes this doctrine I derive :
 They sparkle still the right *Promethean* fire,
 They are the books, the arts, the academes,
 That shew, contain, and nourish all the world,
 Else none at all in ought proves excellent.
 Then fools you were, these women to forswear ;
 Or, keeping what is sworn, you will prove fools.
 For wisdom's sake, a word that all men love ;
 Or for love's sake, a word that moves all men ;
 Or for men's sake, the author of these women ;
 Or womens sake, by whom we men are men ;
 Let us once lose our oaths, to find our selves ;
 Or else we lose ourselves, to keep our oaths.
 It is religion to be thus forsworn,
 For charity itself fulfills the law ;

And who can sever love from charity?

King. Saint *Cupid*, then! and, soldiers, to the field!

Biron. Advance your standards, and upon them, Lords;
Pell mell, down with them: but be first advis'd,
In conflict that you get the sun of them.

Long. Now to plain-dealing, lay these glosses by,
Shall we resolve to woo these girls of *France*?

King. And win them too; therefore let us devise
Some entertainment for them in their tents.

Biron. First from the park let us conduct them thither,
Then homeward every man attach the hand
Of his fair mistress; in the afternoon
We will with some strange pastime solace them,
Such as the shortness of the time can shape:
For revels, dances, masks, and merry hours,
Forerun fair love, strewing her way with flowers.

King. Away, away, no time shall be omitted,
That will be time, and may by us be fitted.

Biron. *Allons! Allons!* sowed cockle reaps no corn,
And justice always whirls in equal measure:
Light wenches may prove plagues to men forsworn;
If so, our copper buys no better treasure. [*Exeunt.*]

ACT V. SCENE I.

Enter Holofernes, Nathaniel and Dull.

Hol. *Satis quod sufficit.*

Nath. I praise God for you, Sir, your reasons at dinner have been sharp and sententious; pleasant without scurrility, witty without affectation, audacious without impudency, learned without opinion, and strange without heresie: I did converse this *quondam*-day with a companion of the King's, who is intituled, nominated, or called, *Don Adriano de Armado*.

Hol. *Novi hominem tanquam te.* His humour is lofty, his discourse peremptory, his tongue filed, his eye ambitious, his gate majestic, and his general behaviour vain, ridiculous, and thrañonical. He is too pick'd, too spruce, too affected, too odd, as it were, too peregrinate, as I may call it.

Nath. A most singular and choice epithet !

[*Draws out his table-book.*]

Hol. He draweth not the thread of his verbosity finer than the staple of his argument. I abhor such phantastical phantasms, such insociable and point-devise companions, such rackers of orthography, as do speak dout fine, when he should say doubt ; det, when he should pronounce debt ; d, e, b, t ; not d, e, t : he clepeth a calf, cauf : half, hauf : neighbour *wacatur* nebour ; neigh abbreviated ne : this is abominable, which he would call abhominable, it insinuateth to me of insanie : *Ne intelligis, Domine*, to make frantick, lunatick ?

Nath. *Laus deo, bone intelligo.*

Hol. *Bone? bone for benè ; Priscian a little scratch'd, 'twill serve.*

SCENE II. *Enter Armado, Moth and Costard.*

Nath. *Videsne quis venit ?*

Hol. *Video, & gaudeo.*

Arm. Chirra.

Hol. *Quare Chirra, not Sirrah ?*

Arm. Men of peace, well encountred.

Hol. Most military Sir, salutation.

Moth. They have been at a great feast of languages, and stole the scraps.

Cost. O, they have liv'd long on the alms-basket of words. I marvel thy master hath not eaten thee for a word, for thou art not so long by the head as *honorificabilitudinitatibus* : thou art easier swallowed than a flap-dragon.

Moth. Peace, the peal begins.

Arm. Monsieur, are you not letter'd ?

Moth. Yes, yes, he teaches boys the horn-book :
What is A B spelt backward with the horn on his head ?

Hol. Ba, *pueritia*, with a horn added.

Moth. Ba, most silly sheep with a horn. You hear his learning.

Hol. *Quis, quis*, thou consonant ?

Moth. The third of the five vowels, if you repeat them, or the fifth, if I.

Hol. I will repeat them, a, e, I——

Moth. The sheep ; the other two concludes it, o, u.

Arm.

Arm. Now by the salt wave of the *Mediterraneum*, a sweet touch, a quick venew of wit; snip, snap, quick and home; it rejoiceth my intellect; true wit.

Moth. Offer'd by a child to an old man: which is wit-old.

Hol. What is the figure? what is the figure?

Moth. Horns.

Hol. Thou disputest like an infant; go, whip thy gigg.

Moth. Lend me your horn to make one, and I will whip about your infamy *circum circa*, a gigg of a cuckold's horn.

Cost. An I had but one penny in the world, thou should'st have it to buy ginger-bread; hold, there is the very remuneration I had of thy master, thou half-penny purse of wit, thou pidgeon-egg of discretion. O, an the heav'ns were so pleased that thou wert but my bastard! what a joyful father wouldst thou make me? go to, thou hast it *ad dungbil*, at the finger's ends, as they say.

Hol. Oh, I smell false latin, *dungbil* for *unguem*.

Arm. Arts-man, *præambula*; we will be singled from the barbarous. Do you not educate youth at the charge-house on the top of the mountain?

Hol. Or *Mons* the hill.

Arm. At your sweet pleasure, for the mountain.

Hol. I do *sans question*.

Arm. Sir, it is the King's most sweet pleasure and affection, to congratulate the Princess at her pavilion, in the *posterior* of this day which the rude multitude call the afternoon.

Hol. The *posterior* of the day, most generous Sir, is liable, congruent, and measurable for the afternoon: the word is well cull'd, choice, sweet, and apt, I do assure you, Sir, I do assure.

Arm. Sir, the King is a noble gentleman, and my familiar, I do assure ye, my very good friend; for what is inward between us, let it pass—I do beseech thee, remember thy curtesie—I beseech thee, apparel thy head, and among other importunate and most serious designs, and of great import indeed too—but let that pass, for I must tell thee it will please his Grace (by the world) sometime to lean upon my poor shoulder, and with his royal finger thus dally with my excrement, with my mustachio; but, sweet heart,

heart, let that pass. By the world, I recount no fable; some certain special honours it pleaseth his greatness to impart to *Armado* a soldier, a man of travel, that hath seen the world; but let that pass—the very all of all is—but, sweet heart, I do implore secrecy—that the King would have me present the Princess (sweet chuck) with some delightful ostentation, or show, or pageant, or antick, or fire-work. Now, understanding that the curate and your sweet self are good at such eruptions, and sudden breaking out of mirth (as it were) I have acquainted you withal, to the end to crave your assistance.

Hol. Sir, you shall present before her the nine worthies. Sir, [*To Nathaniel*] as concerning some entertainment of time, some show in the *posterior* of this day, to be rendered by our assistance at the King's command, and this most gallant, illustrate and learned gentleman, before the Princess: I say, none so fit as to present the nine worthies.

Nath. Where will you find men worthy enough to present them?

Hol. *Joshua*, your self; this gallant gentleman, *Judas Machabeus*; this swain (because of his great limb or joint) shall pass for *Pompey* the great; and the page, *Hercules*.

Arm. Pardon, Sir, error: he is not quantity enough for that worthy's thumb; he is not so big as the end of his club.

Hol. Shall I have audience? he shall present *Hercules* in minority: his *Enter* and *Exit* shall be strangling a snake; and I will have an apology for that purpose.

Moth. An excellent device: so if any of the audience hiss, you may cry; well done, *Hercules*, now thou crushest the snake; that is the way to make an offence gracious, tho' few have the grace to know it.

Arm. For the rest of the worthies?

Hol. I will play three my self.

Moth. Thrice worthy gentleman!

Arm. Shall I tell you a thing?

Hol. We attend.

Arm. We will have, if this sadge not, an antique. I beseech you, follow.

Hol. *Via!* good-man *Dull*, thou hast spoken no word all this while.

Dull.

Dull. Nor understood none neither, Sir.

Holl. Allons, we will employ thee.

Dull. I'll make one in a dance, or so: or I will play on the taber to the worthies, and let them dance the hay.

Hol. Most *Dull*, honest *Dull*, to our sport away. [*Exeunt.*]

S C E N E III. *Enter Princesses, and Ladies.*

Prin. Sweet hearts, we shall be rich ere we depart,
If fairings come thus plentifully in.

A lady wall'd about with diamonds!

Look you, what I have from the loving King.

Ros. Madam, came nothing else along with that?

Prin. Nothing but this? yes, as much love in rhyme,
As would be cram'd up in a sheet of paper,
Writ on both sides the leaf, margent and all,
That he was fain to seal on *Cupid's* name.

Ros. That was the way to make his god-head wax,
For he hath been five hundred years a boy.

Cath. Ay, and a shrewd unhappy gallows too.

Ros. You'll ne'er be friends with him, he kill'd your sister.

Cath. He made her melancholy, sad and heavy,
And so she died; had she been light like you,
Of such a merry, nimble, stirring spirit,
She might have been a grandam ere she dy'd.
And so may you; for a light heart lives long.

Ros. What's your dark meaning, mouse, of this light word?

Cath. A light condition, in a beauty dark.

Ros. We need more light to find your meaning out.

Cath. You'll mar the light by taking it in snuff:
Therefore I'll darkly end the argument.

Ros. Look what you do, you do it still i'th' dark.

Cath. So do not you, for you are a light wench.

Ros. Indeed I weigh not you, and therefore light.

Cath. You weigh me not; O, that's, you care not for me.

Ros. Great reason; for past cure is still past care.

Prin. Well bandied both; a set of wit well play'd.
But, *Rosaline*, you have a favour too,
Who sent it? and what is it?

Ros. I would you knew.

And if my face were but as fair as yours,
My favour were as great, be witness this.

Nay,

Nay, I have verses too, I thank *Biron*.
 The numbers true; and were the numbring too,
 I were the fairest goddess on the ground.
 I am compar'd to twenty thousand fairs.
 O, he hath drawn my picture in his letter.

Prin. Any thing like?

Ros. Much in the letters, nothing in the praise.

Prin. Beauteous as ink; a good conclusion.

Cath. Fair as a text B in a copy-book.

Ros. Ware pencils, * ho! let me not die your debtor,
 My red dominical, my golden letter!

O that your face were not so full of Oes!

Cath. Pox of that jest, and I beshrew all shrews.

Prin. But, *Catharine*, what was sent you from *Dumain*?

Cath. Madam, this glove.

Prin. Did he not send you twain?

Cath. Yes, Madam, that he did; and sent moreover,
 Some thousand verses of a faithful lover.

A huge translation of hypocrisie,
 Vilely compil'd, profound simplicity.

Mar. This, and these pearls, to me sent *Longaville*.
 The letter is too long by half a mile.

Prin. I think no less; dost thou not wish in heart
 The chain were longer, and the letter short?

Mar. Ay, or I would these hands might never part.

Prin. We are wise girls, to mock our lovers so.

Ros. They are worse fools to purchase mocking so.
 That same *Biron* I'll torture ere I go.

O that I knew he were but in by th' week!
 How I would make him fawn, and beg, and seek,
 And wait the season, and observe the times,
 And spend his prodigal wits in bootless rhimes,
 And shape his service all to my behests,
 And make him proud to make me proud with jests,
 So † portent-like would I o'erfway his state,
 That he should be my fool, and I his fate. ‡

Prin.

* Meaning to check *Catharine* for her painting, pencil being a painting brush.

† Portents have been always look'd upon not only as the tokens and signals, but the instruments also of *Destiny*.

‡ See a note in *Meas. for Meas.* Act. 3. Sc. 1.

Prin. None are so surely caught, when they are catch'd
As wit turn'd fool; folly in wisdom hatch'd
Hath wisdom's warrant, and the help of school,
And wit's own grace to grace a learned fool.

Ros. The blood of youth burns not in such excess,
As gravity's revolt to wantonness.

Mar. Folly in fools bears not so strong a note,
As fool'ry in the wise, when wit doth dote:
Since all the power therefore it doth apply,
To prove by wit worth in simplicity.

S C E N E IV. *Enter Boyet.*

Prin. Here comes *Boyet*, and mirth is in his face.

Boyet. O, I am stab'd with laughter, where's her Grace?

Prin. Thy news, *Boyet*?

Boyet. Prepare, Madam, prepare.

Arm, wenches, arm; incounters mounted are
Against your peace, love doth approach disguis'd,
Armed in arguments, you'll be surpriz'd.
Must'ring your wits, stand in your own defence,
Or hide your heads like cowards, and fly hence.

Prin. Saint *Dennis*, to saint *Cupid*; what are they
That charge their breath against us? say, scout, say.

Boyet. Under the cool shade of a sycamore,
I thought to close mine eyes some half an hour;
When, lo! to interrupt my purpos'd rest,
Toward that shade, I might behold, address
The King and his companions; warily
I stole into a neighbour thicket by,
And over-heard, what you shall over-hear:
That by and by disguis'd they will be here.
Their herald is a pretty knavish page,
That well by heart hath conn'd his embassy.
Action and accent did they teach him there;
Thus must thou speak, and thus thy body bear;
And ever and anon they made a doubt,
Presence majestical would put him out:
For, quoth the King, an angel shalt thou see,
Yet fear not thou, but speak audaciously.
The boy reply'd, an angel is not evil;
I should have fear'd her, had she been a devil.

With

With that all laugh'd, and clap'd him on the shoulder,
 Making the bold wag by their praises bolder.
 One rubb'd his elbow thus, and fleer'd, and swore,
 A better speech was never spoke before.
 Another with his finger and his thumb,
 Cry'd *via*, we will do't, come what will come.
 The third he caper'd and cry'd, all goes well:
 The fourth turn'd on the toe, and down he fell.
 With that they all did tumble on the ground,
 With such a zealous laughter, so profound,
 That in this spleen ridiculous appears,
 To check their folly with passion's solemn tears.

Prin. But what, but what, come they to visit us?

Boyet. They do, they do, and are apparel'd thus,
 Like *Muscovites*, or *Russians*, as I guess.
 Their purpose is to parley, court and dance,
 And every one his love-feat will advance
 Unto his several mistress, which they'll know
 By favours sev'ral, which they did bestow.

Prin. And will they so? the gallants shall be taskt:
 For, ladies, we will every one be maskt:
 And not a man of them shall have the grace,
 Despight of suit, to see a lady's face.
 Hold, *Rosaline*; this favour thou shalt wear,
 And then the King will court thee for his dear:
 Hold, take thou this, my sweet, and give me thine;
 So shall *Biron* take me for *Rosaline*.
 And change your favours too, so shall your loves
 Woo contrary, deceiv'd by these removes.

Ros. Come on then, wear the favours most in sight.

Cath. But in this changing, what is your intent?

Prin. The effect of my intent is to cross theirs;
 They do it but in mocking merriment,
 And mock for mock is only my intent.
 Their several councils they unbosom shall
 To loves mistook, and so be mockt withal,
 Upon the next occasion that we meet
 With visages display'd to talk and greet.

Ros. But shall we dance, if they desire us to't?

Prin. No; to the death we will not move a foot,

Nor to their pen'd speech render we no grace :
But while 'tis spoke, each turn away her face.

Boyet. Why, that contempt will kill the speaker's heart,
And quite divorce his memory from his part.

Prin. Therefore I do it, and I make no doubt
The rest will ne'er come in, if he be out.

There's no such sport, as sport by sport o'erthrown ;

To make theirs ours, and ours none but our own ;

So shall we stay, mocking intended game,

And they, well mockt, depart away with shame. [*Sound.*

Boyet. The trumpet sounds ; be maskt, the maskers come.

S C E N E V. *Enter the King, Biron, Longaville, Du-
main, and attendants, disguis'd like Muscovites. Moth
with Musick, as for a masquerade.*

Moth. All hail the richest beauties on the earth !

Boyet. Beauties no richer than rich taffata.

Moth. A holy parcel of the fairest dames,

That ever turn'd their backs to mortal views.

Biron. Their eyes, villain, their eyes.

Moth. That ever turn'd their eyes to mortal views.

Out—

Boyet. True ; out indeed.

Moth. Out of your favours, heav'nly spirits, vouchsafe

Not to behold.

Biron. Once to behold, rogue.

Moth. Once to behold with your sun-beamed eyes——

With your sun-beamed eyes——

Boyet. They will not answer to that epithet :

You were best call it daughter-beamed eyes.

Moth. They do not mark me, and that brings me out.

Biron. Is this your perfectness ? be gone, you rogue.

Ros. What would these strangers ? know their minds, *Boyet,*

If they do speak our language, 'tis our will

That some plain man recount their purposes.

Know what they would.

Boyet. What would you with the Princess ?

Biron. Nothing but peace and gentle visitation.

Ros. What would they, say they ?

Boyet. Nothing but peace and gentle visitation.

Ros. Why, that they have, and bid them so be gone.

Boyet. She says, you have it, and you may be gone.

King. Say to her, we have measur'd many miles,
To tread a measure with you on the grafs.

Boyet. They say, they have measur'd many a mile,
To tread a measure with you on the grafs.

Rof. It is not so. Ask them how many inches
Is in one mile : if they have measur'd many,
The measure then of one is easily told.

Boyet. If to come hither you have measur'd miles,
And many miles ; the Princess bids you tell,
How many inches doth fill up one mile ?

Biron. Tell her we measure them by weary steps.

Boyet. She hears her self.

Rof. How many weary steps
Of many weary miles you have o'ergone
Are number'd in the travel of one mile ?

Biron. We number nothing that we spend for you,
Our duty is so rich, so infinite,
That we may do it still without accompt.
Vouchsafe to shew the sunshine of your face,
That we (like savages) may worship it.

Rof. My face is but a moon, and clouded too.

King. Blessed are clouds, to do as such clouds do.
Vouchsafe, bright moon, and these thy stars, to shine
(Those clouds remov'd) upon our watery eyne.

Rof. O vain petitioner, beg a greater matter :
Thou now request'st but moon-shine in the water.

King. Then in our measure vouchsafe but one change ;
Thou bid'st me beg, this begging is not strange.

Rof. Play, musick, then ; nay, you must do it soon.
Not yet ? no dance : thus change I like the moon.

King. Will you not dance ? how come you thus estrang'd ?

Rof. You took the moon at full, but now she's chang'd.

King. Yet still she is the moon, and I the man.
The musick plays, vouchsafe some motion to it.

Rof. Our ears vouchsafe it.

King. But your legs should do it.

Rof. Since you are strangers, and come here by chance,
We'll not be nice ; take hands, we will not dance.

King. Why take you hands then ?

Rof. Only to part friends.

Curt'sie

Curt'sie, sweet hearts, and so the measure ends.

King. More measure of this measure ; be not nice.

Ros. We can afford no more at such a price.

King. Prize your selves then ; what buys your company ?

Ros. Your absence only.

King. That can never be.

Ros. Then cannot we be bought ; and so, adieu ;

Twice to your visor, and half once to you.

King. If you deny to dance, let's hold more chat.

Ros. In private then.

King. I am best pleas'd with that.

Biron. White-handed mistress, one sweet word with thee.

Prin. Honey, and milk, and sugar ; there is three.

Biron. Nay then, two treys ; and if you grow so nice,

Methegline, wort, and malmsey ; well run, dice :

There's half a dozen sweets.

Prin. Seventh sweet, adieu ;

Since you can cog, I'll play no more with you.

Biron. One word in secret.

Prin. Let it not be sweet.

Biron. Thou griev'st my gall.

Prin. Gall's bitter.

Biron. Therefore meet.

Dum. Will you vouchsafe with me to change a word ?

Mar. Name it.

Dum. Fair lady.

Mar. Say you so ? fair lord :

Take that for your fair lady.

Dum. Please it you ;

As much in private, and I'll bid adieu.

Cath. What, was your vizard made without a tongue ?

Long. I know the reason, lady, why you ask.

Cath. O for your reason ! quickly, Sir ; I long.

Long. You have a double tongue within your mask,

And would afford my speechless vizard half.

Cath. Veal, quoth the *Dutch* man ; is not veal a calf ?

Long. A calf, fair lady ?

Cath. No, a fair lord calf.

Long. Let's part the word.

Cath. No, I'll not be your half ;

Take all and wean it ; it may prove an ox.

Long. Look, how you butt your self in these sharp mocks!
Will you give horns, chaste lady? do not so.

Cath. Then die a calf before your horns do grow.

Long. One word in private with you ere I die.

Cath. Bleat softly then, the butcher hears you cry.

Boyet. The tongues of mocking wenches are as keen
As is the razor's edge invifible,

Cutting a smaller hair than may be seen,
Above the sense of sense, so sensible

Seemeth their conference, their conceits have wings,
Fleeter than arrows, bullets, wind, thought, swifter things.

Rof. Not one word more, my maids ; break off, break off.

Biron. By heaven, all dry-beaten with pure scoff.

King. Farewell, mad wenches, you have simple wits.

[*Exeunt King and Lords.*]

S C E N E VI.

Prin. Twenty adieus, my frozen *Muscovites*.

Are these the breed of wits so wondrous at?

Boyet. Tapers they are, with your sweet breaths puffed out.

Rof. Well-liking wits they have, gross, gross, fat, fat.

Prin. O poverty in wit, kingly poor stout!

Will they not (think you) hang themselves to-night?

'Or ever, but in vizards, shew their faces?

This pert *Biron* was out of count'nance quite.

Rof. O! they were all in lamentable cases.

'The King was weeping-ripe for a good word.

Prin. *Biron* did swear himself out of all suit.

Mar. *Dumain* was at my service, and his sword:

No point, quoth I; my servant strait was mute.

Cath. Lord *Longaville* said, I came o'er his heart;
And trow you what he call'd me?

Prin. Qualm, perhaps.

Cath. Yes, in good faith.

Prin. Go, sickness as thou art!

Rof. Well, better wits have worn plain statute caps.
But will you hear? the King is my love sworn.

Prin. And quick *Biron* hath plighted faith to me.

Cath. And *Longaville* was for my service born.

Mar. *Dumain* is mine as sure as bark on tree.

Boyet

Boyet. Madam, and pretty mistresses, give ear :
Immediately they will again be here
In their own shapes ; for it can never be,
They will digest this harsh indignity.

Prin. Will they return ?

Boyet. They will, they will, God knows ;
And leap for joy, though they are lame with blows :
Therefore change favours, and when they repair,
Blow like sweet roses in the summer air.

Prin. How blow ? how blow ? speak to be understood,

Boyet. Fair ladies maskt are roses in their bud :
Dismaskt, their damask sweet commixture shown,
Are angels vailing * clouds, or roses blown.

Prin. Avaunt, perplexity ! what shall we do,
If they return'd in their own shapes to woo ?

Ros. Good Madam, if by me you'll be advis'd,
Let's mock them still as well known as disguis'd,
Let us complain to them what fools were here,
Disguis'd like *Muscovites* in shapeless gear :
And wonder what they were, and to what end
Their shallow shows, and prologue vilely pen'd,
And their rough carriage so ridiculous,
Should be presented at our tents to us.

Boyet. Ladies, withdraw, the gallants are at hand.

Prin. Whip to our tents, as roes run o'er the land. [*Exe.*]

S C E N E VII.

*Enter the King, Biron, Longaville, and Dumain, in their
own habits : Boyet meeting them.*

King. Fair Sir, God save you ! Where's the Princess ?

Boyet. Gone to her tent.

Please it your Majesty, command me any service to her ?

King. That she vouchsafe me audience for one word.

Boyet. I will, and so will she, I know, my lord. [*Exit.*]

Biron. This fellow picks up wit as pigeons peas,
And utters it again, when *Jove* doth please :
He is wit's pedlar, and retails his wares
At wakes and wassals, meetings, markets, fairs :

E c 3

And

* *Vailing* here is to be distinguished from *veiling*, and carries the same sense as in the phrase *vailing a bonnet*, that is, putting it down, sinking down.

And we that sell by gross, the Lord doth know,
 Have not the grace to grace it with such show.
 This gallant pins the wenches on his sleeve ;
 Had he been *Adam* he had tempted *Eve*.
 He can carve too, and lisp : why this is he,
 That kist away his hand in courtesie.
 This is the ape of form, Monsieur the nice,
 That when he plays at tables, chides the dice
 In honourable terms : nay, he can sing
 A mean most mainly ; and in ushering
 Mend him who can ; the ladies call him sweet ;
 The stairs as he treads on them kifs his feet.
 This is the flower that smiles on every one,
 To shew his teeth as white, as whale his bone.
 And consciences, that will not die in debt,
 Pay him the due of honey-tongu'd *Boyet*.

King. A blister on his sweet tongue, with my heart,
 That put *Armado's* page out of his part !

S C E N E VIII.

*Enter the Princess, Rosaline, Maria, Catharine, Boyet,
 and attendants.**

King. We come to visit you, and purpose now
 To lead you to our court, vouchsafe it then.

Prin. This field shall hold me, and so hold your vow :
 Nor God, nor I, delight in perjurd men.

King. Rebuke me not for that which you provoke ;
 The virtue of your eye makes break my oath.

Prin. You nick-name virtue : vice you should have spoke :
 For virtue's office never breaks mens troth.

Now, by my maiden honour, yet as pure
 As the unfully'd lilly, I protest,
 A world of torments though I should endure,
 I would not yield to be your house's guest :

So

* ---- attendants.

Firon. See where it comes ; behaviour, what wert thou ?
 'Till this mad-man shew'd thee ? and what art thou now ?

King. All hail, sweet madam ; and fair time of day !

Prin. Fair in all hail is foul, as I conceive.

King. Construe my speeches better, if you may.

Prin. Then wish me better, I will give you leave.

King. We come, &c.

So much I hate a breaking cause to be
Of heav'nly oaths, vow'd with integrity.

King. O, you have liv'd in desolation here,
Unseen, unvisited, much to our shame.

Prin. Not so, my lord, it is not so I swear,
We have had pastimes here and pleasant game,
A mess of *Russians* left us but of late.

King. How, Madam? *Russians*?

Prin. Ay, in truth, my lord;
Trim gallants, full of courtship, and of state.

Ros. Madam, speak truth. It is not so, my lord:
My lady (to the manner of the days)
In courtesie gives undeserving praise.

We four indeed confronted were with four
In *Russian* habit: here they stay'd an hour,
And talk'd apace, and in that hour, my lord,
They did not bless us with one happy word.

I dare not call them fools; but t'is I think,
When they are thirsty, fools would fain have drink.

Biron. This jest is dry to me. Fair, gentle, sweet,
Your wit makes wise things foolish; when we greet
With eyes best seeing heaven's fiery eye,
By light we lose light; your capacity
Is of that nature, as to your huge store
Wise things seem foolish, and rich things but poor.

Ros. This proves you wise and rich; for in my eye—

Biron. I am a fool, and full of poverty.

Ros. But that you take what doth to you belong,
It were a fault to snatch words from my tongue.

Biron. O, I am yours, and all that I possess.

Ros. All the fool mine?

Biron. I cannot give you less.

Ros. Which of the vizards was it that you wore?

Biron. Where? when? what vizard? why demand you
this?

Ros. There, then, that vizard, that superfluous case,
That hid the worse, and shew'd the better face.

King. We are descried, they'll mock us now downright.

Dum. Let us confess, and turn it to a jest.

Prin. Amaz'd, my lord? why looks your Highness sad?

Ros.

Ros. Help, hold his brows, he'll swoon : why look you
Sea-sick, I think, coming from *Muscovy*. [pale]

Biron. Thus pour the stars down plagues for perjury.

Can any face of brags hold longer out ?

Here stand I, lady, dart thy skill at me,

Bruise me with scorn, confound me with a flout,

Thrust thy sharp wit quite through my ignorance ;

Cut me to pieces with thy keen conceit ;

And I will wish thee never more to dance,

Nor never more in *Russian* habit wait.

O ! never will I trust to speeches pen'd,

Nor to the motion of a school-boy's tongue,

Nor never come in vizard to my friend,

Nor woo in rhyme like a blind harper's song ;

Tassata phrases, silken terms precise,

Three-pil'd hyperboles, spruce affectation,

Figures pedantical, these summer flies

Have blown me full of maggot ostentation.

I do forswear them, and I here protest,

By this white glove, (how white the hand God knows)

Henceforth my wooing mind shall be express'd

In russet yeas, and honest kersie noes :

And to begin, wench, (so God help me, law !)

My love to thee is found, *sans* crack or flaw.

Ros. *Sans sans*, I pray you.

Biron. Yet I have a trick

Of the old rage : bear with me, I am sick.

I'll leave it by degrees : soft, let us see,

Write *Lord have mercy on us*, and those three,

They are infected, in their hearts it lies,

They have the plague, and caught it of your eyes :

These lords are visited, you are not free ;

For the lord's tokens on you both I see.

Prin. No, they are free that gave these tokens to us.

Biron. Our states are forfeit, seek not to undo us.

Ros. It is not so ; for how can this be true,
That you stand forfeit, being those that sue ?

Biron. Peace, for I will not have to do with you.

Ros. Nor shall not, if I do as I intend.

Biron. Speak for your selves, my wit is at an end.

King

King. Teach us, sweet Madam, for our rude transgression
Some fair excuse.

Prin. The fairest is confession.

Were you not here but even now disguis'd ?

King. Madam, I was.

Prin. And were you well advis'd ?

King. I was, fair Madam.

Prin. When you then were here,

What did you whisper in your lady's ear ?

King. That more than all the world I did respect her.

Prin. When she shall challenge this, you will reject here

King. Upon mine honour, no.

Prin. Peace, peace, forbear :

Your oath once broke, you force not to forswear.

King. Despise me when I break this oath of mine.

Prin. I will; and therefore keep it. *Rosaline,*

What did the *Russian* whisper in your ear ?

Ros. Madam, he swore that he did hold me dear

As precious eye-sight, and did value me

Above this world ; adding thereto moreover

That he would wed me, or else die my lover.

Prin. God give thee joy of him ! the noble lord

Most honourably doth uphold his word.

King. What mean you, Madam ? by my life, my troth,
I never swore this lady such an oath.

Ros. By heav'n, you did ; and to confirm it plain,

You gave me this ; but take it, Sir, again.

King. My faith, and this to th' Princess I did give,

I knew her by this jewel on her sleeve.

Prin. Pardon me, Sir, this jewel did she wear :

And lord *Biron*, I thank him, is my dear.

What ? will you have me ? or your pearl again ?

Biron. Neither of either : I remit both twain.

I see the trick on't ; here was a consent,

Knowing aforehand of our merriment,

To dish it like a *Christmas* comedy.

Some carry-tale, some please-man, some slight zany,

Some mumble-news, some trencher-knight, some *Dick*

That smiles his cheek in fleers, and knows the trick

To make my lady laugh, when she's dispos'd,
 Told our intents before ; which once disclos'd,
 The ladies did change favours, and then we
 Following the signs, woo'd but the sign of she :
 Now to our perjury to add more terror,
 We are again forsworn in will and error :
 Much upon this it is. And might not you
 Forestal our sport, to make us thus untrue ?
 Do not you know my lady's foot by th' squier,
 And laugh upon the apple of her eye,
 And stand between her back, Sir, and the fire,
 Holding a trencher, jesting merrily ?
 You put our page out : go, you are allow'd,
 Die when you will, a smock shall be your shrowd.
 You leer upon me, do you ? there's an eye
 Wounds like a leaden sword.

Boyet. Full merrily,
 Brave manager, hath this career been run.

Biron. Lo, he is tilting strait. Peace, I have done.

Enter Costard.

Welcome, pure wit, thou partest a fair fray.

Cost. O lord, Sir, they would know
 Whether the three worthies shall come in, or no.

Biron. What, are there but three ?

Cost. No, Sir, but it is very fine ;
 For every one presents three.

Biron. And three times thrice is nine ?

Cost. Not so, Sir, under correction, Sir, I hope it is
 not so.

You cannot beg us, Sir, I can assure you, Sir, we know
 what we know : I hope three times thrice, Sir —

Biron. Is not nine.

Cost. Under correction, Sir, we know whereuntil it doth
 amount.

Biron. By *Jove*, I always took three threes for nine.

Cost. O lord, Sir, it were pity you should get your living
 by reckoning, Sir.

Biron. How much is it ?

Cost. O lord, Sir, the parties themselves, the actors, Sir, will
 shew whereuntil it doth amount ; for my own part, I am

as they say, but to perfect one man in one poor man, *Pom-
pion* the Great, Sir.

Biron. Art thou one of the worthies ?

Cost. It pleased them to think me worthy of *Pompion* the Great : for mine own part, I know not the degree of the worthy ; but I am to stand for him.

Biron. Go bid them prepare.

Cost. We will turn it finely off, Sir, we will take some care.

King. *Biron*, they will shame us ; let them not approach.
[*Exit Cost.*

Biron. We are shame-proof, my lord ; and 'tis some policy

To have one show worse than the King and his company.

King. I say, they shall not come.

Prin. Nay, my good lord, let me o'er-rule you now ; That sport best pleases that doth least know how.

Where zeal strives to content, and the content

Dies in the zeal of that it doth present ;

Their form confounded makes most form in mirth ;

When great things labouring perish in their birth.

Biron. A right description of our sport, my lord.

S C E N E IX. *Enter Armado.*

Arm. Anointed, I implore so much expence of thy royal sweet breath, as will utter a brace of words.

Prin. Doth this man serve God ?

Biron. Why ask you ?

Prin. He speaks not like a man of God's making.

Arm. That's all one, my fair, sweet, honey monarch ; for I protest the schoolmaster is exceeding fantastical : too, too vain ; too, too vain : but we will put it, as they say, to *fortuna della guerra*. I wish you the peace of mind, most royal supplement.

King. Here is like to be a good presence of worthies : he presents *Hector* of *Troy* ; the swain, *Pompey* the Great ; the parish-curate, *Alexander* ; *Armado's* page, *Hercules* ; the pedant, *Judas Machabeus* ;

And if these four worthies in their first shew thrive,

These four will change habits, and present the other five.

Biron. There are five in the first shew.

King.

King. You are deceiv'd, 'tis not so.

Biron. The pedant, the braggart, the hedge-priest, the fool, and the boy.

A bare throw at *novem*, and the whole world again
Cannot prick out five such, take each one in's vein.

King. The ship is under sail, and here she comes amain,

Enter Costard for Pompey.

Cost. I Pompey am.

Boyet. You lie, you are not he.

Cost. I Pompey am.

Boyet. With *Libbard's* head on knee.

Biron. Well said, old mocker ;

I must needs be friends with thee.

Cost. I Pompey am, Pompey surnam'd *the Big.*

Dum. The Great.

Cost. It is great, Sir ; Pompey, surnam'd *the Great* ;
That oft in field, with targe and shield,

Did make my foe to sweat :

And travelling along this coast, I here am come by chance ;
And lay my arms before the legs of this sweet lass of France.

If your ladyship would say, thanks, Pompey, I had done.

Prin. Great thanks, great Pompey.

Cost. 'Tis not so much worth ; but I hope I was perfect.
I made a little fault in *great.*

Biron. My hat to a half-penny, Pompey proves the best
worthy.

Enter Nathaniel for Alexander.

Nath. *When in the world I liv'd, I was the world's com-
mander.*

By east, west, north and south, I spread my conquering might ;
My escutcheon plain declares that I am Alifander.

Biron. Your nose says no, you are not ; for it stands not
right.

Biron. Your nose smells no, in this most tender smelling
Knight.

Prin. The conqueror is dismay'd : proceed, good Alexander.

Nath. *When in the world I liv'd, I was the world's com-
mander.*

Boyet. Most true, 'tis right ; you were so, Alifander.

Biron. Pompey the Great !

Cost.

Cost. Your servant and *Costard*.

Biron. Take away the conqueror, take away *Alisander*.

Cost. O Sir, you have overthrown *Alisander* the conqueror. [To *Nath.*] You will be scrap'd out of the painted cloth for this; your lion, that holds the poll-ax sitting on a clofestoole, will be given to *Ajax*; * he will be then the ninth worthy. A conqueror, and afraid to speak? run away for shame, *Alisander*. There, an't shall please you; a foolish mild man, an honest man, look you, and soon dash'd. He is a marvellous good neighbour, insooth, and a very good bowler; but for *Alisander*, alas, you see, how he's a little o'er-parted: but there are worthies a coming will speak their mind in some other sort.

Biron. Stand aside, good *Pompey*.

Enter *Holofernes* for *Judas*, and *Moth* for *Hercules*.

Hol. Great *Hercules* is presented by this imp,

Whose club kill'd *Cerberus* the three-headed *canus*;

And when he was a babe, a child, a shrimp,

Thus did he strangle serpents in his *manus*:

Quoniam, he seemeth in minority;

Ergo, I come with this apology.

Keep some state in thy *Exit*, and vanish.

[*Exit* *Moth*.

Hol. *Judas I am*.

Dum. A *Judas*.

Hol. Not *Iscariet*, Sir,

Judas I am, ycleped *Machabeus*.

Dum. *Judas Machabeus* clipt, is plain *Judas*.

Biron. A kissing traitor. How art thou prov'd *Judas*?

Hol. *Judas I am*.

Dum. The more shame for you, *Judas*.

Hol. What mean you, Sir?

Boyet. To make *Judas* hang himself.

Hol. Begin, Sir, you are my elder.

Biron. Well follow'd, *Judas* was hang'd on an elder.

Hol. I will not be put out of countenance.

Biron. Because thou hast no face.

Hol. What is this?

* A ridicule upon the Arms given to *Alexander* in the History of the nine Worthies; and it ends in a wretched quibble upon the words *Ajax* and *Ajakes*.

Boyet. A cittern head.

Dum. The head of a bodkin.

Biron. A death's face in a ring.

Long. The face of an old *Roman* coin, scarce seen.

Boyet. The pummel of *Cæsar's* faulchion.

Dum. The carv'd-bone face on a flask.

Biron. *St. George's* half cheek in a broch.

Dum. Ay, and in a broch of lead.

Biron. Ay, and worn in the cap of a tooth-drawer;

And now, forward; for we have put thee in countenance.

Hol. You have put me out of countenance.

Biron. False, we have given thee faces.

Hol. But you have out-fac'd them all.

Biron. An thou wert a lion we would do so.

Boyet. Therefore as he is an afs, let him go.

And so adieu, sweet *Jude*; nay, why dost thou stay?

Dum. For the latter end of his name.

Biron. For the *Afs* to the *Jude*; give it him. *Jud-as,*
away.

Hol. This is not generous, not gentle, not humble.

Boyet. A light for monsieur *Judas*; it grows dark, he
may stumble.

Prin. Alas, poor *Machabeus*! how he hath been baited!

Enter Armado.

Biron. Hide thy head, *Achilles*, here comes *Hector* in
arms.

Dum. Tho' my mocks come home to me, I will now be
merry.

King. *Hector* was but a *Trojan* in respect of this.

Boyet. But is this *Hector*?

King. I think *Hector* was not so clean timber'd.

Long. His leg is too big for *Hector*.

Dum. More calf, certain.

Boyet. No; he is best indu'd in the small.

Biron. This can't be *Hector*.

Dum. He's a God or a painter, for he makes faces.

Arm. *The armipotent Mars, of launces the Almighty,*
Gave Hector a gift.

Dum. A gilt nutmeg.

Biron. A lenon.

Long. Stuck with cloves.

Dum. No, cloven.

Arm. *The armipotent Mars, of launces the Almighty,*
Gave Hector a gift, the heir of Ilium ;

A man so breathed, that certain he would fight ye
From morn till night, out of his pavilion.

I am that flower.

Dum. That mint.

Long. That columbine.

Arm. Sweet lord *Longaville*, rein thy tongue.

Long. I must rather give it the rein ; for it runs again

Hector.

Dum. Ay, and *Hector's* a grey-hound.

Arm. The sweet war-man is dead and rotten ;

Sweet chucks, beat not the bones of the bury'd ;

But I will foward with my device ;

Sweet Royalty, bestow on me the sense of hearing.

Prin. Speak, brave *Hector* ; we are much delighted.

Arm. I do adore thy sweet *Grace's* slipper.

Boyet. Loves he by the foot ?

Dum. He may not by the yard.

Arm. *This Hector* far surmounted *Hannibal*.

Cost. The party is gone, fellow *Hector*, she is gone ; she
is two months on her way.

Arm. What mean'st thou ;

Cost. Faith, unless you play the honest *Trojan*, the poor
wench is cast away ; she's quick, the child brags in her
belly already. 'Tis yours.

Arm. Dost thou infamonize me among potentates ? thou
shalt die.

Cost. Then shall *Hector* be whipt for *Jaquenetta*, that is
quick by him ; and hang'd for *Pompey*, that is dead by him.

Dum. Most rare *Pompey* !

Boyet. Renown'd *Pompey* !

Biron. Greater than great, great, great, great *Pompey* !

Pompey the huge !

Dum. *Hector* trembles.

Biron. *Pompey* is mov'd, more *Atès*, more *Atès*, stir
them on, stir them on.

Dum. *Hector* will challenge him.

Biron. Ay, if he have no more man's blood in's belly than will sup a flea.

Arm. By the north pole, I do challenge thee.

Cost. I will not fight with a pole like a northern man; I'll slash; I'll do't by the sword: I pray you, let me borrow my arms again.

Dum. Room for the incensed worthies.

Cost. I'll do't in my shirt.

Dum. Most resolute *Pompey*!

Moth. Master, let me take you a button-hole lower. Do you not see *Pompey* is uncasing for the combat? what mean you? you will lose your reputation.

Arm. Gentlemen and soldiers, pardon me, I will not combat in my shirt.

Dum. You may not deny it, *Pompey* hath made the challenge.

Arm. Sweet bloods, I both may and will.

Biron. What reason have you for't?

Arm. The naked truth of it is, I have no shirt, I go woolward for penance.

Boyet. True, and it was enjoin'd him in *Rome* for want of linnen; since when, I'll be sworn he wore none, but a dish-clout of *Jaquenetta's*, and that he wears next his heart for a favour.

S C E N E X. *Enter Macard.*

Mac. God save you, Madam.

Prin. Welcome, *Macard*, but that thou interruptest our merriment.

Mac. I am forry, Madam; for the news I bring is heavy in my tongue. The King your father —

Prin. Dead for my life.

Mac. Even so: my tale is told.

Biron. Worthies, away; the scene begins to cloud.

Arm. For mine own part, I breathe free breath; I have seen the day of right through the little hole of discretion, and I will right my self like a soldier. [*Exeunt Worthies.*]

King. How fares your Majesty?

Prin. *Boyet*, prepare, I will away to-night.

King. Madam, not so; I do beseech you, stay.

Prin. Prepare, I say. I thank you, gracious lords,

For all your fair endeavours ; and entreat,
 Out of a new-sad soul, that you vouchsafe
 In your rich wisdom to excuse or hide
 The liberal opposition of our spirits ;
 If over-boldly we have born our selves
 In the converse of breath, your gentleness
 Was guilty of it. Farewel, worthy lord ;
 An heavy heart bears not a nimble tongue :
 Excuse me so, coming so short of thanks
 For my great suit so easily obtain'd.

King. The extreme part of time extremely forms
 All causes to the purpose of his speed,
 And often at his very loose decides
 That, which long process could not arbitrate.
 And though the mourning brow of progeny
 Forbid the smiling courtesie of love
 The holy suit which fain it would convince ;
 Yet since love's argument was first on foot,
 Let not the cloud of sorrow justle it
 From what it purpos'd. Since to wail friends lost
 Is not by much so wholesome, profitable,
 As to rejoice at friends but newly found.

Prin. I understand you not, my griefs are double.

Biron. Honest plain words, best pierce the ear of grief ;
 And by these badges understand the King.
 For your fair sakes have we neglected time,
 Play'd foul play with our oaths : your beauty, ladies,
 Hath much deform'd us, fashioning our humours
 Even to th' oppos'd end of our intents ;
 And what in us hath seem'd ridiculous,
 As love is full of unbecfitting strains,
 All wanton as a child, skipping and vain,
 Form'd by the eye, and therefore like the eye,
 Full of straying shapes, of habits, and of forms,
 Varying in subjects as the eye doth rowl,
 To every varied object in his glance ;
 Which party-coated presence of loose love
 Put on by us, if, in your heav'nly eyes,
 Have misbecom'd our oaths and gravities ;
 Those heav'nly eyes, that look into these faults,

With all the fierce endeavour of your wit,
T' enforce the pained impotent to smile.

Biron. To move wild laughter in the throat of death
It cannot be, it is impossible :

Mirth cannot move a soul in agony.

Ros. Why, that's the way to choak a gibing spirit,
Whose influence is begot of that loose grace,
Which shallow laughing hearers give to fools :
A jest's prosperity lyes in the ear
Of him that hears it, never in the tongue
Of him that makes it : then, if sickly ears
Deaft with the clamours of their own dear groans,
Will hear your idle scorns ; continue then,
And I will have you, and that fault withal :
But if they will not ; throw away that spirit,
And I shall find you empty of that fault ;
Right joyful of your reformation.

Biron. A twelvemonth ? well, befall what will befall,
I'll jest a twelve-month in an hospital.

Prin. Ay, sweet my lord, and so I take my leave.

[To the King.

King. No, madam, we will bring you on your way.

Biron. Our wooing doth not end like an old play ;
Jack hath not *Fill* ; these ladies' courtesie
Might well have made our sport a comedy.

King. Come, Sir, it wants a twelve-month and a day,
And then 'twill end.

Biron. That's too long for a play.

Enter Armado.

Arm. Sweet Majesty, vouchsafe me——

Prin. Was not that *Hector* ?

Dum. The worthy Knight of *Troy*.

Arm. I will kiss thy royal finger, and take leave. I
am a votary ; I have vow'd to *Jaquenetta* to hold the plough
for her sweet love three years. But, most esteem'd Great-
ness, will you hear the dialogue that the two learned men
have compiled, in praise of the owl and the cuckow ? it should
have follow'd in the end of our shew.

King. Call them forth quickly, we will do so.

Arm. Holla, approach,

Enter

*Enter all.**This side is Hiems, winter.**This Ver, the spring: the one maintain'd by the owl,**The other by the cuckow.**Ver, begin.*

THE S O N G.

*When daizies pied, and violets blue,
 And lady-smocks all silver white,
 And cuckow-buds of yellow hue,
 Do paint the meadows with delight ;
 The cuckow then on every tree
 Mocks married men ; for thus sings he,
 Cuckow.*

*Cuckow, cuckow : O word of fear,
 Unpleasing to a married ear !*

*When shepherds pipe on oaten straws,
 And merry larks are ploughmens clocks :
 When turtles tread, and rooks and daws,
 And maidens bleach their summer smocks ;
 The cuckow then on every tree
 Mocks married men ; for thus sings he,
 Cuckow.*

*Cuckow, cuckow : O word of fear,
 Unpleasing to a married ear !*

W I N T E R.

*When ificles hang by the wall,
 And Dick the shepherd blows his nail ;
 And Tom bears logs into the ball,
 And milk comes frozen home in pail ;
 When blood is nipt, and ways be foul,
 Then nightly sings the staring owl
 Tu-whit, to-who ;
 A merry note,
 While greasie Jone doth keel the pot.*

When

*When all aloud the wind doth blow,
 And coughing drowns the parson's saw ;
 And birds sit brooding in the snow,
 And Marian's nose looks red and raw ;
 When roasted crabs hiss in the bowl,
 Then nightly sings the staring owl,
 Tu-whit, to-who :
 A merry note,
 While greasie Jone doth keel the pot.*

Arm. The words of Mercury
 Are harsh after the songs of Apollo ;
 You, that way ; we, this way.

[*Exeunt omnes.*]

The End of the SECOND VOLUME.











