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## 北平生活費指數月報

# Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

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**北平生活費指數表**  
**Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping**  
 1927=100

| 時期<br>Date                                 | 食品    | 衣服       | 房租      | 燃料           | 雜項            | 總生活費                 | 總生活費<br>(按物品的銅元<br>價計算)<br>Total cost of<br>living based<br>on copper<br>prices |
|--|-------|----------|---------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|---|
|  | Food  | Clothing | Housing | Fuel & light | Miscellaneous | Total cost of living |   |
| 按物品的銀元價計算<br>Based on silver dollar prices |       |          |         |              |               |                      |   |
| 民國十五年 1926                                 | 103.7 | 95.3     | 100.0   | 98.2         | 96.3          | 102.0                | 91.5  |
| 民國十六年 1927                                 | 100.0 | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0        | 100.0         | 100.0                | 100.0   |
| 民國十七年 1928                                 | 101.5 | 105.3    | 91.3    | 100.4        | 104.7         | 101.6                | 112.5   |
| 民國十八年 1929                                 | 107.6 | 114.5    | 82.6    | 114.3        | 111.1         | 106.5                | 112.5   |
| 民國十九年 1930                                 | 111.8 | 113.1    | 82.7    | 116.7        | 114.0         | 109.6                | 115.3   |
| 民國二十年 1931                                 | 92.5  | 114.4    | 83.9    | 113.1        | 115.8         | 95.8                 | 98.6  |
| 民國廿一年 1932                                 | 85.4  | 113.4    | 95.6    | 107.1        | 114.7         | 91.2                 | 96.9  |
| 一月 Jan.....                                | 85.5  | 116.1    | 86.0    | 111.7        | 116.4         | 91.0                 | 92.9  |
| 二月 Feb.....                                | 86.2  | 117.2    | 86.0    | 110.2        | 115.9         | 91.4                 | 94.2  |
| 三月 Mar.....                                | 85.8  | 117.4    | 86.0    | 107.6        | 115.1         | 91.0                 | 95.8  |
| 四月 April.....                              | 94.7  | 117.4    | 89.7    | 107.7        | 114.7         | 97.7                 | 102.8   |
| 五月 May.....                                | 91.6  | 117.1    | 89.7    | 107.9        | 114.6         | 95.5                 | 100.4   |
| 六月 June.....                               | 89.5  | 113.5    | 89.7    | 105.8        | 114.4         | 93.4                 | 98.6  |
| 七月 July.....                               | 86.8  | 113.4    | 89.7    | 103.5        | 114.4         | 91.3                 | 97.2  |
| 八月 August...                               | 86.2  | 111.6    | 100.7   | 103.6        | 114.3         | 91.8                 | 98.1  |
| 九月 Sept.....                               | 83.0  | 110.9    | 108.8   | 105.7        | 114.6         | 90.4                 | 96.3  |
| 十月 Oct.....                                | 81.9  | 110.2    | 108.8   | 104.5        | 114.1         | 89.6                 | 97.5  |
| 十一月 Nov.....                               | 78.3  | 109.8    | 108.8   | 108.6        | 113.7         | 87.2                 | 96.3  |
| 十二月 Dec.....                               | 75.2  | 106.0    | 102.9   | 108.3        | 113.8         | 84.0                 | 93.2  |
| 民國廿二年 1933                                 | 72.4  | 106.2    | 102.1   | 97.4         | 112.7         | 81.0                 | 99.0  |
| 一月 Jan.....                                | 77.2  | 109.4    | 102.9   | 109.7        | 114.3         | 85.9                 | 94.0  |
| 二月 Feb.....                                | 76.7  | 110.1    | 102.9   | 107.6        | 113.9         | 85.4                 | 95.0  |
| 三月 Mar.....                                | 75.3  | 110.2    | 102.9   | 109.0        | 113.7         | 84.5                 | 94.9  |
| 四月 April.....                              | 76.7  | 108.7    | 102.9   | 102.5        | 112.8         | 84.7                 | 98.3  |
| 五月 May.....                                | 71.8  | 107.3    | 102.9   | 90.8         | 111.6         | 80.2                 | 97.5  |
| 六月 June.....                               | 72.1  | 106.6    | 100.0   | 89.4         | 112.5         | 79.8                 | 101.3   |
| 七月 July.....                               | 72.2  | 106.4    | 100.0   | 88.6         | 112.3         | 79.9                 | 103.1   |
| 八月 August...                               | 71.7  | 107.1    | 100.0   | 92.5         | 112.3         | 80.0                 | 103.2   |
| 九月 Sept.....                               | 71.3  | 104.0    | 100.0   | 97.1         | 112.9         | 79.8                 | 100.5   |
| 十月 Oct.....                                | 70.3  | 101.3    | 102.2   | 93.4         | 112.4         | 78.8                 | 101.4   |
| 十一月 Nov.....                               | 66.0  | 101.1    | 102.2   | 92.6         | 112.1         | 75.6                 | 98.5  |
| 十二月 Dec.....                               | 66.8  | 102.2    | 105.8   | 95.9         | 112.1         | 76.9                 | 100.2   |
| 民國廿三年 1934                                 |       |          |         |              |               |                      |   |
| 一月 Jan.....                                | 67.3  | 100.9    | 105.8   | 98.6         | 112.3         | 77.3                 | 100.1   |
| 二月 Feb.....                                | 69.1  | 100.3    | 105.8   | 100.7        | 112.8         | 78.8                 | 99.9  |
| 三月 Mar.....                                | 66.7  | 101.4    | 105.8   | 95.2         | 111.4         | 76.6                 | 99.9  |
| 四月 April.....                              | 70.2  | 100.5    | 109.5   | 94.6         | 111.7         | 79.2                 | 103.7   |
| 五月 May.....                                | 63.7  | 101.4    | 109.5   | 92.8         | 111.4         | 74.8                 | 99.2  |
| 六月 June.....                               | 64.5  | 103.0    | 101.5   | 91.2         | 111.2         | 75.1                 | 101.0   |
| 七月 July.....                               | 68.3  | 103.2    | 109.5   | 100.1        | 111.3         | 78.7                 | 110.4   |
| 八月 August...                               | 78.4  | 99.2     | 109.5   | 100.4        | 112.4         | 85.6                 | 121.4   |

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表 (物價調查, 每月二次, 每物六家)

APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in August 1934 in Peiping

(Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month)

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 544.5 枚

\$1 = 544.5 coppers

| 物品<br>ARTICLES          | 單位<br>Unit                           | 價格 Price          |                   |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                         |                                      | 銅元價<br>In coppers | 銀元價<br>In dollars |
| <b>食品 Food</b>          |                                      |                   |                   |
| 米類類: Cereals:           |                                      |                   |                   |
| 伏地二麩                    | Wheat flour, hand milled             | 1斤 catty          | 29.0 .0533        |
| 玉米麩                     | Corn flour                           | " "               | 20.0 .0367        |
| 小米麩                     | "Millet flour"                       | " "               | 23.8 .0437        |
| 油秈米                     | Rice                                 | " "               | 33.0 .0606        |
| 伏地小米                    | Millet                               | " "               | 24.5 .0450        |
| 蕎麥麩                     | Buckwheat flour                      | " "               | 19.5 .0358        |
| 蔬菜類: Vegetables:        |                                      |                   |                   |
| 鹽菜 (全年)                 | Turnips, salted (for whole year)     | " "               | 18.0 .0331        |
| 水咯噲                     | "Kete", salted                       | " "               | 22.4 .0411        |
| 葱                       | Onions                               | " "               | 7.2 .0132         |
| 豆芽                      | Bean sprouts                         | " "               | 14.0 .0257        |
| 大白菜 (冬春)                | Cabbage, large (for winter & spring) | " "               | — —               |
| 白薯                      | Potatoes                             | " "               | — —               |
| 菠菜                      | Spinach                              | " "               | — —               |
| 小白菜 (夏秋)                | Cabbage, small (for summer & autumn) | " "               | 13.2 .0242        |
| 韭菜                      | Allium odorum                        | " "               | 9.5 .0174         |
| 茄子                      | Eggplants                            | " "               | 7.2 .0132         |
| 主瓜                      | Cucumber                             | " "               | 7.0 .0129         |
| 油及調味: Oil & Condiments: |                                      |                   |                   |
| 香油                      | Sesamum oil                          | " "               | 111.7 .2051       |
| 鹽                       | Salt                                 | " "               | 66.2 .1216        |
| 稀醬                      | Soy paste                            | " "               | 39.0 .0716        |
| 肉類: Meat:               |                                      |                   |                   |
| 羊肉                      | Mutton                               | " "               | 137.4 .2523       |
| 豬肉                      | Pork                                 | " "               | 92.4 .1697        |
| 牛肉                      | Beef                                 | " "               | 109.0 .2002       |
| 燃料 Fuel and Light       |                                      |                   |                   |
| 煤球                      | Coal balls                           | " "               | 2.1 .0039         |
| 煤油 (美孚)                 | Petroleum                            | " "               | 72.4 .1330        |
| 劈柴                      | Fire wood                            | " "               | 8.0 .0147         |
| 木炭                      | Charcoal                             | " "               | 22.0 .0404        |
| 衣服材料 Clothing Materials |                                      |                   |                   |
| 月白市布 (三燕牌)              | Shirting, light blue                 | 1尺 ch'ih          | 56.6 .1040        |
| 青市布                     | Shirting, black                      | " "               | 68.6 .1259        |
| 灰粗洋布 (軍官牌)              | Drill, grey                          | " "               | 57.8 .1061        |
| 毛藍粗洋布                   | Drill, blue                          | " "               | 69.2 .1270        |
| 白粗洋布 (太極牌)              | Drill, white                         | " "               | 47.0 .0863        |
| 愛國布 (本地)                | "Patriotic" cloth                    | " "               | 59.2 .1088        |
| 棉花 (涿州)                 | Cotton, raw                          | " "               | 254.1 .4667       |
| 房租 (灰房)                 | House Rent                           | (1)               | 750.3 1.3780      |
| 雜項 Miscellaneous        |                                      |                   |                   |
| 茶葉                      | Tea                                  | 1斤 catty          | 479.2 .8800       |
| 洋碱                      | Washing soda                         | " "               | 24.0 .0441        |
| 胰皂 (華北)                 | Soap                                 | 1塊 piece          | 54.0 .0992        |

(1) 房租按一間一月租價

(1) One chien per month.

北平生活費指數圖 民國十五年一月至二十二年十二月  
 Chart of Monthly Index Number of the Cost of Living in Peiping, Jan. 1926—Dec. 1933

1927=100

