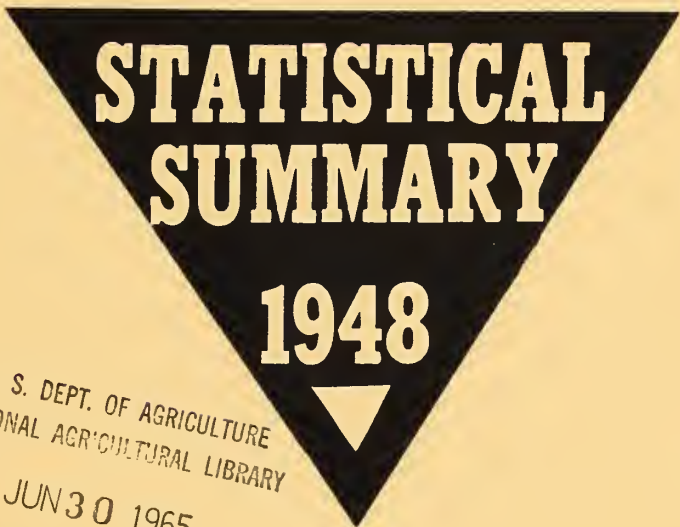


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Agricultural Conservation Program



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Production and Marketing Administration

Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch

DECEMBER ▲ 1949 ▲ WASHINGTON; D.C.

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INTRODUCTION

This booklet is an annual publication which brings together in summary form, conservation practices carried out, participation, information on payments, and related data with respect to the Agricultural Conservation Program. Information with respect to the 1948 program is shown by States. Information by States for earlier years has been published in earlier issues of this series, in "Agricultural Statistics," and in the annual reports of the Chief of the Agricultural Adjustment Agency and the Administrator of the Production and Marketing Administration. The Statistics included have been collected by county and State PMA offices.

Data with respect to participation in the various conservation practices under the 1948 program (tables 1 and 2) were obtained from applications and performance reports. The amount shown under "Total credit value" in tables 1 and 2 was computed by multiplying the extent of a practice or sub-practice by the rate and accumulating where necessary. The "Average rate" shown for each State and practice was obtained by dividing the total credit value by the extent. The "Portion of State total" was obtained by dividing the total credit value for the practice by the total credit value for all practices in the State.

Agricultural Conservation Programs Branch
Production and Marketing Administration
Economics and Statistics Division
December 1949

Table 1.--Summary of conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program in the United States and the Insular Areas, 1948

Report number	Practice	Number of-		Extent			Credit value			
		States	Farms	Amount	Unit	Amount	Average rate per summary unit	Total	Portion of total	
		Number	Number	Summary unit	Unit	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	Inorganic materials:									
A-1	Liming materials, ground limestone equivalent.....	39	2,099	Ton	22,284,665	Acres 3/	10,777,553	33,418,761	1.50	(21.98)
A-2	Phosphate, conserving uses, 20% superphosphate equivalent.....	(49)	(2,610)	do	(2,355,331)	do 3/	(17,343,116)	(32,454,899)	(13.78)	(21.34)
A-2a	Superphosphate, 20% P ₂ O ₅ equivalent.....	49	2,594	do	1,957,017	do 3/	15,267,443	27,689,941	14.15	18.21
A-2a	Rock phosphate, 20% P ₂ O ₅ equivalent.....	14	56	do	653,314	do 3/	1,471,216	3,681,102	3.66	2.42
A-2a	Colloidal phosphate, 20% P ₂ O ₅ equivalent.....	3	82	do	6,589	do 3/	18,129	26,109	3.96	.02
A-2a	Basic slag, 10% P ₂ O ₅ equivalent.....	7	390	do	181,565	do 3/	586,328	1,057,747	5.83	.69
A-3	Potash, conserving uses, 50% muriate equivalent.....	37	1,678	do	147,053	do 3/	5,270,496	3,592,760	24.43	2.36
A-4	Gypsum or sulphur, 10% sulphur equivalent.....	13	100	do	110,157	do 3/	285,059	426,109	3.81	.27
A-5	Boron as a soil amendment, 100% boron equivalent.....	4	63	Pound	57,834	do 3/	23,718	9,705	.17	.01
A-5	Manganese sulphate as a soil amendment.....	1	37	do	2,619,289	do 3/	292,950	52,386	.02	.04
A-6	Copper sulphate as a soil amendment.....	1	38	do	1,993,717	do 3/	296,422	59,809	.03	.04
A-6	Zinc sulphate as a soil amendment.....	1	33	do	522,863	do 3/	123,447	20,913	.04	.01
	Total.....							70,029,342		46.05
	Protective and green manure crops:									
B-1	Green manure and cover crops - summary.....	(49)	(2,485)	Acres	(14,086,622)			(21,159,479)	1.50	(13.92)
B-1a	Winter legumes.....	34	1,391	do	4,785,625			9,040,684	1.89	5.95
B-1b	Summer legumes.....	21	567	do	619,446			906,274	1.46	6.60
B-1c	Alsike and red clover.....	18	464	do	1,466,431			1,744,489	1.19	1.15
B-1d	Sweetclover.....	29	1,196	do	4,390,448			5,038,386	1.15	3.31
B-1e	Small grains.....	38	1,100	do	1,646,843			2,539,933	1.54	1.67
B-1f	Annual lespedeza.....	14	348	do	535,873			877,481	1.60	.56
B-1g	Domestic ryegrass.....	21	844	do	609,472			964,216	1.59	.62
B-1h	Sorghum, sudan grass, sown corn and broomcorn.....	10	75	do	26,577			36,315	1.37	.04
B-1i	Miscellaneous.....	4	60	do	22,393			34,701	1.55	.02
B-2	Permanent cover on steep slopes - summary.....	(19)	(535)	do	(180,224)			(560,062)	3.11	(.37)
B-2a	All grasses except domestic ryegrass.....	8	146	do	54,850			116,207	2.11	.08
B-2b	Perennial lespedeza.....	11	378	do	54,983			219,751	4.00	.15
B-2c	Kudzu.....	10	263	do	14,351			68,352	4.76	.04
B-2d	Miscellaneous.....	3	92	do	56,947			155,752	2.74	.10
B-3	Permanent sod cover established in orchards.....	11	74	do	7,957			18,213	2.29	.01
	Total.....				14,274,803			21,737,754		14.30
	Mechanical erosion control practices:									
C-1	Terraces, standard and broad-base.....	38	1,320	1,000 lin. ft.	314,556	Acres 4/	1,253,337	4,020,052	12.78	2.64
C-2	Diversions terraces and ditches.....	29	801	Rod	1,099,653	do 5/	474,838	498,708	.45	.33
C-3	Spreader - terraces and ditches.....	9	541	do	106,647	do 5/	80,323	77,783	.73	.05
C-4	Contour farming, intertilled crops.....	29	763	Acres	2,246,799	do 5/		2,000,801	.89	1.31
C-5	Cross-slope farming, intertilled crops.....	2	59	do	130,537			130,537	1.00	.09
C-5	Cross-slope farming, close-sovn crops.....	1	61	do	197,510			69,126	.35	.05
C-6	Contour farming, close-sovn crops.....	24	613	do	2,174,728			1,070,195	.49	.70
C-7	Contour farming, stripcropping on contour, establishment.....	31	444	do	193,310			425,215	2.20	.28
C-8	Stripcropping not on contour - summary.....	(18)	(419)	do	(6,231,628)			(2,561,583)	(.41)	(1.68)
C-8a	Water erosion.....	4	95	do	138,927			96,199	.69	.06
C-8b	Wind erosion.....	15	345	do	6,092,701			2,465,384	.40	1.62
C-9	Contour planting orchards and vineyards.....	6	15	do	489			3,558	7.28	6/
C-10	Sod waterways and terrace outlets, establishment - summary.....	(31)	(880)	1,000 sq. ft.	(1,602,614)			(1,019,705)	(.64)	(.67)
C-10a	Shaping, seeding or sodding.....	31	854	do	1,286,724			940,813	.73	.62
C-10b	Lifting implements in breaking sod or hay land.....	7	125	do	315,890			78,972	.25	.05
C-11	Sod waterways and terrace outlets, earth moved.....	7	127	Cu. yd.	2,528,916			168,752	.07	.11
C-12	Protection of ditch outlet channels, mechanical structures.....	2	4	Number	40			283	6.98	9/
C-13	Protecting summer fallow.....	14	341	Acres	11,274,989			6,279,305	.56	4.13
C-14	Subsoiling, regular.....	13	159	do	299,863			471,721	1.57	.31
C-15	Subsoiling, rotary.....	3	20	do	54,111			13,526	.25	.01

Table 1.--Summary of conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program in the United States and Insular Areas, 1948 - continued

Report number	Practice	States		Number of -		Extent			Credit value				
		Number	Number	Farms	Summary unit	Amount	Unit	Amount	Average	Total			
									rate per summary unit	Dollars			
	Mechanical erosion control practices - continued:												
C-16	Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion - summary.....	(8)	(130)	(19,106)	Acre	(3,198,268)					(.32)	(1,021,678)	(.67)
C-16a	Listings, pitting, or furrowing on the contour.....	4	72	12,708	do	2,368,777					.28	653,871	.43
C-16b	Emergency listing at right angles to the wind.....	6	53	4,203	do	610,139					.30	182,911	.12
C-16c	Pit cultivation.....	1	5	546	do	110,870					.20	22,174	.01
C-16c	Deep plowing of sandy cropland.....	1	29	1,649	do	108,482					1.50	162,722	.11
C-17	Contour tillage operations on noncrop pasture.....	7	40	132	do	11,859					.79	9,419	.01
C-18	Crop residue management, stubble mulch, etc.....	12	204	28,413	do	3,845,270					.34	1,292,760	.85
C-19	Crop residue management, leaving stalks or stubble.....	5	73	13,573	do	1,595,845					.28	449,352	.30
C-20	Dams for erosion control, storage type - summary.....	(19)	(400)	(9,005)	Structure	(29,694)					(33.45)	(993,214)	(.65)
C-20a	Earth moved.....	19	396	8,931	Cu. yd.	12,749,313					.08	979,096	.64
C-20b	Concrete used.....	9	38	62	do	1,190					9.56	11,381	.01
C-20c	Rubble masonry used.....	7	15	29	do	397					6.00	2,381	6/
C-20d	Pipe used.....	2	5	12	Lin. ft.	1,625					.22	356	6/
C-21	Dams for erosion control, check type, rock and brush.....	11	105	658	Cu. yd.	39,105					1.12	43,876	.03
C-22	Riprap.....	16	217	1,554	Sq. yd. surface	425,599					.51	218,046	.14
C-23	Flumes in gullies for erosion control.....	6	28	110	Number	256					33.07	8,467	.01
C-24	Planting vegetative barriers to impede surface run-off.....	1	--	23	Rod	6,104					.04	252	6/
C-25	Rock barriers constructed to impede surface run-off.....	1	--	2	1,000 lin. ft.	1					250.00	282	5/
C-26	Prevention of wind erosion by mulching with straw or hay.....	4	25	1,263	Ton	17,179					1.00	17,180	.01
C-27	Individual terraces around coffee trees.....	1	--	3,522	Number	6,556,880					.02	114,745	.08
C-28	Erosion control ditches on steep slopes with barrier protection.....	1	--	60	Rod	13,164					.08	1,086	6/
	Total.....											22,981,267	15.11
D-1	Drainage practices:												
D-1	Open farm drainage ditches.....	43	1,279	48,648	Cu. yd.	52,832,987					.07	3,730,025	2.46
D-2	Enclosed drains.....	27	565	34,946	Rod	5,499,309					.49	2,695,952	1.77
	Total.....											6,425,977	4.23
E-1	Irrigation practices:												
E-2	Irrigation ditches, dikes or permanent laterals.....	13	281	5,905	Cu. yd.	6,961,416					.08	545,221	.36
E-2a	Dams and reservoirs for irrigation --summary.....	(13)	(186)	(894)	Structure	(912)					(229.38)	(209,196)	(.14)
E-2b	Earth moved.....	13	173	786	Cu. yd.	2,411,454					.08	190,079	.13
E-2b	Concrete used.....	4	29	72	do	1,260					9.38	11,815	.01
E-2c	Rubble masonry used.....	8	11	13	do	1,217					6.00	7,302	6/
E-3	Leveling land for irrigation.....	16	349	14,980	do	69,266,131					.04	2,981,685	1.96
E-4	Other irrigation practices - summary.....	(12)	(327)	(12,899)	Acre	(955,806)					(1.71)	(1,635,593)	(1.07)
E-4a	Lining irrigation ditches.....	11	79	655	Rod	46,719					4.79	223,956	.15
E-4b	Drops, chutes, gates, weirs, check, etc.....	12	271	6,110	Structure	49,985					6.16	307,907	.20
E-4c	Flumes.....	12	141	732	Rod	13,540					5.17	70,016	.04
E-4d	Siphons and pipes.....	12	250	6,461	do	242,367					4.27	1,033,714	.68
	Total.....											5,371,695	3.53
F-1	Pasture and range practices:												
F-2	Seeding pasture and range land, artificial.....	46	2,245	290,398	Acre	3,538,076					2.42	8,561,971	5.63
F-3	Seeding cropland in designated flood areas.....	2	12	226	do	7,566					3.15	23,833	.02
F-3	Seeding range land, deferred grazing.....	9	101	1,815	do	1,519,733					.11	174,599	.12
F-4	Grazing land management.....	9	106	2,616	do	8,334,015					.03	23,422	.14
F-5	Management of small farm pastures.....	3	4	8	do	801					.30	244	5/
F-6	Dams and reservoirs for livestock water - summary.....	(33)	(1,214)	(32,850)	Structure	(36,003)					(117.95)	(4,246,614)	(2.79)
F-6a	Earth moved.....	33	1,211	32,673	Cu. yd.	53,729,785					.08	4,206,622	2.77
F-6b	Concrete used.....	8	25	39	do	513					9.20	4,720	6/
F-6c	Rubble masonry used.....	5	7	16	do	918					6.00	5,506	5/
F-6d	Pipe, fence and seed.....	10	66	338	Structure	362					29.03	10,510	.01
F-6e	Metal culvert.....	1	32	203	Lin. ft.	9,688					2.00	19,256	.01

Table 1 --Summary of conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program in the United States and Insular Areas, 1948 - continued

Report number	Practice	States		Number of-		Extent			Credit value				
		1/	2/	Counties	Farms	Summary unit	Amount	Unit	Amount	Average rate per summary unit	Total	Portion of total	
													Number
F-7	Pasture and range practices - continued:												
F-8	Springs and seeps developed for livestock water.....	16	219		746	Structure	986	Acre	10/	396,971	112.33	110,755	.07
F-9	Wells constructed for livestock water.....	18	437		3,225	do	3,524	do	10/	2,476,593	262.58	925,327	.61
F-10	Pipelines installed for livestock water.....	13	114		322	Rod	33,228	do		260,271	1.69	56,082	.04
F-11	Supplemental water storage for livestock water.....	14	126		567	Structure	720	Cu. ft.		824,600	142.25	102,417	.07
F-12	Watersheds for the accumulation of livestock water.....	1	--		1	do	2	do			36.00	72	6/
F-13	Stock trails constructed to better distribute grazing.....	10	37		147	1,000 lin. ft.	1,288			3,660,245	39.36	50,690	.03
F-14	Fireguards constructed or maintained to protect range land.....	7	125		1,075	do	42,536	Acre	7/		1.15	48,928	.03
F-15	Moving weeds on noncrop pasture and range land.....	29	814		128,439	Acre	3,573,808			1,751,253	1.15	1,751,253	1.15
	Eradication of competitive plants on range land.....	15	277		7,522	do	672,268			1,266,806	1.88	1,266,806	.83
	Total.....									17,533,013		17,533,013	11.53
G-1	Forestry practices:												
G-1a	Tree planting - summary.....	(41)	(939)		(18,465)	Acre	(61,065)				(5.27)	(322,010)	(.21)
G-1b	For forestry purposes.....	29	615		7,701	do	40,640				4.54	184,408	.12
G-1c	For windbreaks.....	18	417		10,257	do	18,615				7.02	130,615	.09
G-2	For gully control.....	9	103		601	do	1,810				3.86	6,987	6/
G-3	Improving a stand of forest trees.....	17	147		1,388	do	21,861				3.27	71,444	.05
G-4	Maintaining a stand of trees in windbreaks.....	7	231		6,917	do	19,831				3.00	59,504	.04
	Firebreaks constructed to protect woodland.....	8	104		973	Rod	7,138,264			1,029,131	.008	58,959	.04
	Total.....											511,917	.34
H-1	Miscellaneous practices:												
H-1a	Clearing land for pasture or tillage - summary.....	(31)	(671)		(49,950)	Acre	(259,589)				(7.28)	(1,889,867)	(1.24)
H-1b	Clearing land for pasture.....	26	569		27,175	do	158,908				5.83	926,056	.61
H-2	Clearing land for tillage.....	19	278		22,775	do	100,681				9.57	963,811	.63
H-3	Sanding cranberry bogs.....	2	5		39	do	1,395				5.00	1,978	6/
H-3a	Weed control by tillage or with chemicals - summary.....	(26)	(825)		(134,229)	do	(1,489,426)				(2.37)	(3,527,449)	(2.32)
H-3b	Weed control by tillage.....	14	211		22,741	do	229,591				4.98	1,142,786	.75
H-3c	Weed control by chemical treatment - summary.....	(20)	(804)		(111,488)	do	(1,259,835)				(1.89)	(2,384,663)	(1.57)
H-3d	Sodium chlorate, equivalent.....	21	432		13,294	Pound	1,886,622				.05	246,255	1.36
H-3e	2,4-D, 100% parent acid equivalent.....	23	756		98,169	do	1,488,896				1.39	2,066,621	1.36
H-3f	Borax, agricultural mesh.....	8	68		528	do	308,125				.02	6,158	6/
H-3g	Borax, special concentrates, undried.....	3	17		400	do	2,096,100				.018	37,730	.03
H-3h	Carbon bisulphide.....	5	24		524	do	710,958				.033	23,378	.02
H-3i	Ammonium sulphamate.....	1	5		36	do	18,021				.12	2,162	6/
H-3j	Di-Nitros.....	3	9		9	do	3,738				.59	2,201	6/
H-3k	Ammate.....	3	5		10	do	2,206				.07	158	6/
H-4	Lining earthen reservoirs.....	10	51		154	Structure	215				102.55	22,048	.02
H-5	Application of mulching materials.....	16	220		9,691	Ton	147,649			105,987	2.74	404,114	.27
H-6	Mulch terraces constructed around vanilla plants.....	1	--		455	Structure	7,800				.017	136	6/
H-7	Coffee pulp applied to coffee trees.....	1	--		5	Ton	4,456				1.00	4,456	6/
H-8	Fences constructed to protect woodland or pasture - summary.....	(20)	(341)		(5,257)	Rod	(1,594,445)			(2,553,331)	(4.44)	(703,047)	(3.46)
H-8a	To protect pasture.....	17	323		5,191	do	1,585,785				.44	699,771	.46
H-8b	To protect woodland.....	3	10		66	do	8,660				.15	1,276	6/
H-9	Filling and leveling pot holes.....	5	13		1,253	Cu. yd.	1,590,274				.05	75,988	.05
H-10	Protected outlet channels, by sodding, etc.....	1	--		126	1,000 lin. ft.	136				15.00	2,044	6/
H-11	Stonewall and hedgerow removal.....	2	7		19	do	27				86.89	2,346	6/
H-12	Local practices.....	29	357		25,437							839,105	.55
	Total.....											7,470,578	4.91
	Grand total.....	52	3,056		24,296,056							152,061,543	100.00

1/ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. 2/ Does not include any administrative or civil divisions in the Insular Area. 3/ Treated. 4/ Terraced. 5/ Benefitted. 6/ 0.005 or less. 7/ Protected. 8/ Drained. 9/ Leveled. 10/ Served.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-1 - Liming materials, applied to permit the establishment and growth of soil-conserving crops standard ground limestone equivalent

State and region	Areas included:			Extent						Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Total acreage treated	Applied on pasture			Average rate per ton	Portion of total tonnage	Total Dollars	Portion of State total
						Amount	Age per acre	Acreage treated				
Number	Number	Tons	Tons	Acres	Tons	Tons	Acres	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine....	16	6,601	52,337	0.7	76,856	7,430	0.8	9,333	14	4.00	209,375	46.75
N. H....	10	3,732	27,217	1.4	19,955	2,971	1.4	2,182	11	3.00	81,651	39.12
Vt.....	14	6,264	64,836	1.3	48,392	12,967	1.0	12,967	20	2.65	171,810	28.05
Mass....	12	4,513	48,951	1.4	34,767	12,769	1.6	8,061	26	2.21	108,177	31.33
R. I....	5	592	5,539	1.0	5,524	1,044	1.0	1,066	19	2.67	14,763	36.97
Conn....	8	3,370	43,800	1.9	23,061	11,113	1.4	8,197	25	2.41	105,755	35.11
N. Y....	55	41,720	526,738	1.2	422,466	89,131	1.2	72,698	17	2.54	1,339,425	39.21
N. J....	20	7,921	153,006	1.0	150,425	15,030	1.0	15,165	10	2.24	342,535	32.99
Pa.....	67	58,152	925,852	1.4	669,990	132,586	1.3	99,121	14	1.82	1,683,718	60.04
N. Atl:	207	132,865	1,848,276	1.3	1,451,436	285,041	1.2	228,790	15	2.20	4,057,209	44.03
Ohio....	88	66,680	1,778,846	1.9	950,729	388,439	1.9	202,665	22	1.72	3,058,733	41.78
Ind....	92	66,931	1,827,377	2.4	767,673	204,201	1.9	106,274	11	1.26	2,298,500	67.52
Ill....	102	83,328	4,281,122	2.8	1,516,823	303,880	2.8	107,322	7	1.06	4,539,582	53.55
Mich....	82	32,116	708,067	1.9	368,291	102,883	2.0	52,755	15	1.67	1,182,383	24.03
Wis....	71	81,344	1,788,564	2.5	720,846	210,805	2.4	86,460	12	1.15	2,051,532	26.02
Minn....	38	11,878	294,228	2.1	138,793	32,206	2.2	14,828	11	1.16	342,033	6.73
Iowa....	96	63,849	2,687,051	2.4	1,098,860	200,905	2.4	83,587	7	1.24	3,336,812	36.38
Mo.....	114	73,452	2,389,384	2.5	949,775	363,049	2.4	151,606	15	1.29	3,083,008	54.45
Kans....	50	11,746	594,762	2.5	241,573	816	1.6	509	1	1.31	781,544	20.48
N.Cent:	733	491,324	16,349,401	2.4	6,753,363	1,807,184	2.2	806,006	11	1.26	20,674,127	31.19
Del....	3	3,202	57,222	.9	64,652	10,727	.9	11,728	19	2.58	147,595	58.92
Md....	23	11,598	238,976	1.1	220,300	73,040	1.1	68,086	31	2.29	546,172	49.91
Va.....	99	30,690	624,427	1.6	397,166	238,865	1.7	142,158	38	2.20	1,373,507	40.60
N. Va....	55	16,601	201,236	2.3	85,808	74,786	2.2	33,499	37	2.68	538,880	49.44
N. C....	99	34,953	308,804	1.2	248,756	134,432	1.4	7,813	44	2.61	805,031	21.92
S. C....	46	6,684	116,019	1.1	105,050	44,559	1.0	42,479	38	2.66	308,257	16.47
Ge.....	158	10,490	167,065	1.1	157,610	96,547	1.1	91,445	58	2.63	439,148	8.70
Fla....	60	2,385	75,110	.7	100,182	41,052	.9	46,247	55	3.21	241,267	12.21
S. Atl:	543	116,603	1,788,859	1.3	1,379,524	714,008	1.3	533,455	40	2.46	4,399,897	23.93
Ky.....	118	32,369	930,432	2.2	417,268	422,083	2.3	183,247	45	1.49	1,381,892	18.16
Tenn....	95	25,865	523,341	2.1	246,596	164,451	2.1	78,335	31	1.63	851,823	19.53
Ala....	65	8,990	165,170	1.4	118,064	81,981	1.3	61,611	50	2.48	409,043	11.93
Miss....	61	2,633	80,469	1.6	50,675	50,595	1.5	34,200	63	2.47	198,798	5.99
Ark....	74	4,022	75,842	2.1	35,536	42,157	2.1	20,015	56	2.22	168,761	4.40
La.....	44	3,393	75,487	1.4	55,824	66,237	1.4	48,539	88	2.94	221,941	10.09
Okla....	59	7,471	317,575	1.9	165,794	90,073	1.8	48,894	28	2.00	637,161	15.81
Tex....	54	2,624	58,382	1.0	58,334	50,940	1.0	52,577	87	2.42	140,998	1.30
S.Cent:	570	87,367	2,226,698	1.9	1,148,091	968,517	1.8	527,418	43	1.80	4,010,417	10.13
Mont....	3	10	100	.7	152	61	.9	65	61	2.00	200	.01
Wash....	19	1,797	17,523	1.4	12,205	9,275	1.4	6,477	53	5.34	93,603	4.06
Oreg....	16	1,885	41,438	1.8	23,131	9,426	1.5	6,225	23	3.31	137,206	10.46
Calif....	8	76	3,284	1.2	2,781	834	1.1	782	25	4.35	14,279	.38
West...:	46	3,768	62,345	1.6	38,269	19,596	1.4	13,549	31	3.93	245,288	1.36
Hawaii..	--	84	618	2.2	281	--	--	--	--	3.60	2,224	2.22
P. R....	--	598	8,468	1.3	6,589	1,147	1.7	677	14	3.50	29,639	7.35
Insular:	--	682	9,086	1.3	6,870	1,147	1.7	677	13	3.51	31,863	5.95
Total...:	2,099	832,609	22,284,665	2.1	10,777,553	3,795,493	1.8	2,109,895	17	1.50	33,418,761	21.98

1/ 0.5 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-2 - Phosphate materials, applied for conserving uses, 20 percent superphosphate equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent						Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Total acreage treated	Applied on pasture			Average rate per ton	Total Dollars	Portion of State total	
						Amount	Age per acre	Portion of total tonnage				
Number	Number	Tons	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Pounds	Acres	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine...	16	4,405	8,527	327	52,139	1,948	330	11,797	23	16.00	136,432	30.46
N. H....	10	4,124	8,278	346	47,862	990	393	5,038	12	12.00	99,336	47.59
Vt.....	14	8,789	24,533	400	122,665	4,905	400	24,525	20	15.00	367,995	60.08
Mass....	12	4,171	10,199	409	49,824	1,294	401	6,446	13	8.00	81,592	23.63
R. I....	5	559	1,631	361	9,041	378	347	2,179	23	12.00	19,569	49.00
Conn....	8	2,401	8,026	445	36,067	1,997	403	9,912	25	14.00	112,364	37.30
N. Y....	56	51,718	96,314	379	507,640	21,092	371	113,848	22	12.00	1,155,768	33.84
N. J....	16	3,475	13,890	333	83,429	2,740	312	17,551	20	14.00	194,501	18.73
Pa.....	67	26,021	55,723	375	296,976	22,274	349	127,761	40	12.00	668,664	23.84
N. Atl.	204	105,663	227,121	377	1,205,643	57,618	361	319,057	25	12.49	2,836,221	30.78
Ohio....	88	89,588	166,433	204	1,631,809	26,274	283	185,714	16	12.91	2,131,721	29.12
Ind....	92	41,649	66,417	165	803,856	8,453	220	76,906	13	7.87	522,894	15.36
Ill....	100	47,150	291,295	482	1,208,249	3,123	389	16,063	1	10.35	3,014,098	35.55
Mich....	83	39,518	68,366	189	722,445	19,444	215	180,925	28	14.19	970,350	19.72
Wis....	71	77,179	119,017	206	1,157,507	19,346	182	212,015	16	16.04	1,909,212	24.21
Minn....	90	38,259	74,849	191	783,139	16,336	214	152,374	22	15.99	1,196,779	23.56
Iowa....	97	50,796	103,789	201	1,031,181	11,016	198	111,165	11	11.92	1,237,511	13.49
Mo.....	113	46,652	76,096	193	789,671	14,428	219	131,836	19	15.80	1,202,234	21.24
N. Dak..	23	551	1,844	204	18,104	332	232	2,867	18	16.00	29,533	.87
S. Dak..	28	1,457	3,283	195	33,700	—	—	—	—	17.51	57,486	1.98
Kans....	54	6,682	14,219	180	157,718	40	154	521	1/	14.17	201,416	5.28
N. Cent.	839	441,481	985,608	236	8,337,379	118,797	222	1,070,386	12	12.66	12,473,234	18.82
Del....	3	1,610	3,853	570	13,513	2,683	468	11,464	70	12.00	46,236	18.46
Md.....	23	5,934	19,989	375	106,474	10,746	367	58,622	54	12.00	239,868	21.92
Va.....	94	33,326	83,191	406	409,317	45,072	407	221,618	54	15.25	1,268,663	37.50
W. Va..	54	17,805	29,123	398	146,246	15,253	403	75,646	52	17.61	512,774	47.05
N. C....	96	42,055	60,743	418	290,781	33,221	414	160,348	55	15.39	934,942	25.46
S. C....	46	12,556	51,146	435	235,198	21,837	468	93,312	43	13.34	682,492	36.45
Ga.....	159	33,504	78,432	414	379,159	43,961	452	194,457	56	15.02	1,177,766	23.33
Fla....	65	10,093	49,466	241	410,194	13,888	232	119,784	28	10.52	520,398	26.34
S. Atl.	540	156,683	375,943	378	1,990,882	186,661	399	955,251	50	14.32	5,383,139	29.29
Ky.....	120	75,401	128,506	299	858,359	75,958	314	484,287	59	16.31	2,096,260	27.55
Tenn....	95	63,343	91,203	219	833,177	36,561	229	319,547	40	15.96	1,456,009	33.37
Ala....	67	38,023	115,499	329	702,970	64,663	349	371,048	56	12.09	1,396,284	40.75
Miss....	81	24,411	86,586	343	504,355	51,059	350	291,685	59	12.42	1,074,997	32.37
Ark....	75	33,277	40,240	209	384,435	23,296	207	224,824	58	15.79	635,216	16.54
La.....	56	8,862	38,053	337	225,645	27,786	347	160,093	73	14.85	565,224	25.71
Okla....	64	11,289	29,826	186	321,192	11,098	171	130,127	37	17.09	509,770	12.65
Tex....	217	50,269	160,556	232	1,385,969	72,888	233	626,168	45	18.94	3,041,040	28.09
S. Cent.	775	304,875	690,469	265	5,216,102	363,309	279	2,607,779	53	15.60	10,774,800	27.20
Mont....	37	1,160	5,236	240	43,615	1,092	192	11,390	21	8.00	41,892	1.95
Idaho...	38	4,241	12,545	226	111,254	1,641	235	13,964	13	8.58	107,694	9.00
Wyo....	18	644	2,321	238	19,496	244	207	2,354	11	16.99	39,430	4.00
Colo....	42	2,766	8,497	244	69,677	563	229	4,914	7	12.00	101,964	3.59
N. Mex..	20	849	6,402	303	42,200	398	238	3,351	6	3.47	22,204	1.67
Ariz....	11	299	10,234	322	63,660	27	177	305	1/	16.00	163,744	13.57
Nev....	9	124	557	358	3,111	130	380	684	23	20.00	11,140	3.35
Wash....	33	6,903	13,519	247	109,265	4,865	200	48,544	36	17.23	232,978	10.12
Oreg....	12	1,377	4,404	250	35,192	1,768	250	14,129	40	12.94	57,006	4.34
Calif...	32	1,595	10,003	275	72,774	6,715	261	51,469	67	16.00	160,006	4.29
West...	252	19,858	73,718	259	570,244	17,443	231	151,104	24	12.72	938,058	5.21
Alaska..	—	30	69	158	871	4	267	30	6	20.00	1,380	6.71
Hawaii..	—	5	4	296	27	4	296	27	100	20.00	85	.08
P. R....	—	2,823	2,399	218	21,968	578	215	5,376	24	20.00	47,982	11.90
Insular	—	2,858	2,472	216	22,866	586	216	5,433	24	20.00	49,447	9.24
Total..	2,610	1,031,418	2,355,331	272	17,343,116	744,414	293	5,089,010	32	13.78	32,454,899	21.34

1/ 0.5 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-2a - Phosphate materials, applied for conserving uses, by types of material

State and region	Extent				Application rate per acre				Total acreage treated				Average credit rate per ton			
	Acid super-phosphate 20% equivalent	Rock phosphate 28% equivalent	Colloidal phosphate 28% equivalent	Basic slag 10% equivalent	Acid super-phosphate	Rock phosphate	Colloidal phosphate	Basic slag	Acid super-phosphate	Rock phosphate	Colloidal phosphate	Basic slag	Acid super-phosphate	Rock phosphate	Colloidal phosphate	Basic slag
	Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.	Dols.
Maine.....	8,527	--	--	--	327	--	--	--	52,139	--	--	--	16.00	--	--	--
N. H.....	8,278	--	--	--	346	--	--	--	47,862	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
Vt.....	24,533	--	--	--	400	--	--	--	122,665	--	--	--	15.00	--	--	--
Mass.....	10,199	--	--	--	409	--	--	--	49,824	--	--	--	8.00	--	--	--
R. I.....	1,631	--	--	--	361	--	--	--	9,041	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
Conn.....	8,026	--	--	--	445	--	--	--	36,067	--	--	--	14.00	--	--	--
N. Y.....	96,314	--	--	--	379	--	--	--	507,640	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
N. J.....	13,890	--	--	--	333	--	--	--	83,429	--	--	--	14.00	--	--	--
Pa.....	55,723	--	--	--	375	--	--	--	296,976	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
N. Atl.....	227,121	--	--	--	377	--	--	--	1,205,643	--	--	--	12.49	--	--	--
Ohio.....	166,104	658	--	--	204	852	--	--	1,630,265	1,544	--	--	12.80	7.47	--	--
Ind.....	56,486	19,862	--	--	155	532	--	--	729,173	74,683	--	--	7.50	5.00	--	--
Ill.....	18,233	543,243	2,880	--	314	1,000	1,006	--	116,244	1,086,279	5,726	--	10.00	5.20	2.40	--
Mioh.....	68,150	432	--	--	189	504	--	--	720,732	1,713	--	--	14.20	6.53	--	--
Wis.....	117,782	2,470	--	--	205	623	--	--	1,149,577	7,930	--	--	16.00	10.00	--	--
Minn.....	74,573	553	--	--	191	612	--	--	781,333	1,806	--	--	16.00	6.53	--	--
Iowa.....	95,347	15,595	1,288	--	195	622	479	--	975,701	50,106	5,374	--	12.00	5.60	4.67	--
Mo.....	68,450	15,291	--	--	181	883	--	--	755,054	34,617	--	--	15.90	7.47	--	--
N. Dak.....	1,844	--	--	--	204	--	--	--	18,104	--	--	--	16.00	--	--	--
S. Dak.....	3,283	--	--	--	195	--	--	--	33,700	--	--	--	17.51	--	--	--
Kans.....	14,017	404	--	--	36	757	--	--	156,651	1,067	--	--	14.14	8.00	--	--
N. Cent.....	684,269	598,508	4,168	--	194	950	751	--	7,066,534	1,259,745	11,100	--	13.58	5.29	3.10	--
Del.....	3,853	--	--	--	570	--	--	--	13,513	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
Md.....	19,989	--	--	--	375	--	--	--	106,474	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
Va.....	83,191	--	--	--	406	--	--	--	409,317	--	--	--	15.25	--	--	--
W. Va.....	29,123	--	--	--	398	--	--	--	146,246	--	--	--	17.61	--	--	--
N. C.....	60,743	--	--	--	418	--	--	--	290,781	--	--	--	15.39	--	--	--
S. C.....	50,241	--	--	2,414	440	--	--	694	228,242	--	--	6,956	13.20	--	--	8.00
Ge.....	73,926	--	--	12,017	429	--	--	695	344,577	--	--	34,582	14.50	--	--	8.80
Fla.....	47,752	1,327	1,152	1,264	239	811	918	513	399,478	3,274	2,511	4,931	10.54	3.99	3.73	6.00
S. Atl.....	368,818	1,327	1,152	15,695	380	811	918	676	1,938,628	3,274	2,511	46,469	14.21	3.99	3.73	8.45
Ky.....	117,068	21,608	1,269	--	295	707	562	--	792,755	61,086	4,518	--	16.17	8.99	7.00	--
Tenn.....	86,179	--	--	13,397	231	--	--	306	745,500	--	--	87,677	15.78	--	--	7.20
Ala.....	88,004	--	--	73,319	378	--	--	618	465,513	--	--	237,457	11.20	--	--	5.60
Miss.....	59,690	--	--	71,723	388	--	--	730	307,880	--	--	196,475	12.00	--	--	5.00
Ark.....	40,240	--	--	--	209	--	--	--	384,435	--	--	--	15.79	--	--	--
La.....	31,554	7,424	--	7,431	340	683	--	814	185,661	21,734	--	18,250	13.91	9.00	--	8.00
Okla.....	17,352	24,949	--	--	177	398	--	--	195,911	125,281	--	--	15.00	10.00	--	--
Tex.....	160,556	--	--	--	232	--	--	--	1,385,969	--	--	--	18.94	--	--	--
S. Cent.....	600,643	53,981	1,269	165,870	269	519	562	614	4,463,624	208,101	4,518	539,859	15.53	9.46	7.00	5.58
Mont.....	5,236	--	--	--	240	--	--	--	43,615	--	--	--	8.00	--	--	--
Idaho.....	12,545	--	--	--	226	--	--	--	111,254	--	--	--	8.58	--	--	--
Wyo.....	2,321	--	--	--	238	--	--	--	19,496	--	--	--	16.99	--	--	--
Colo.....	8,497	--	--	--	244	--	--	--	69,677	--	--	--	12.00	--	--	--
N. Mex.....	6,402	--	--	--	303	--	--	--	42,200	--	--	--	3.47	--	--	--
Ariz.....	10,234	--	--	--	322	--	--	--	63,660	--	--	--	16.00	--	--	--
Nev.....	557	--	--	--	358	--	--	--	3,111	--	--	--	20.00	--	--	--
Wash.....	13,495	47	--	--	247	979	--	--	109,169	96	--	--	17.24	5.55	--	--
Oreg.....	4,404	--	--	--	250	--	--	--	35,192	--	--	--	12.94	--	--	--
Calif.....	10,003	--	--	--	275	--	--	--	72,774	--	--	--	16.00	--	--	--
West.....	73,694	47	--	--	259	979	--	--	570,148	96	--	--	12.73	5.65	--	--
Alaska.....	69	--	--	--	158	--	--	--	871	--	--	--	20.00	--	--	--
Hawaii.....	4	--	--	--	296	--	--	--	27	--	--	--	20.00	--	--	--
P. R.....	2,399	--	--	--	218	--	--	--	21,968	--	--	--	20.00	--	--	--
Insular.....	2,472	--	--	--	216	--	--	--	22,866	--	--	--	20.00	--	--	--
Total.....	1,957,017	653,863	6,589	181,565	256	889	727	619	15,267,443	1,471,216	18,129	586,328	14.15	5.63	3.96	5.83

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-3 - Potash materials, applied for conserving uses, 50 percent muriate of potash equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent						Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Total acreage treated	Applied on pasture			Average rate per ton	Total	Portion of State total	
						Amount	Average per acre	Acreage treated				Portion of total tonnage
Number	Number	Tons	Pounds	Acres	Tons	Pounds	Acres	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine.....	16	2,072	1,527	124	24,708	462	124	7,445	30	30.00	45,810	10.23
N. H.....	10	962	761	160	9,505	82	167	980	11	20.00	15,220	7.29
Vt.....	13	2,094	1,792	154	23,296	536	154	6,968	30	27.50	49,280	8.04
Mass.....	12	2,991	3,116	144	43,207	605	137	8,850	19	20.00	62,320	18.05
R. I.....	5	69	100	118	1,695	11	115	191	11	20.00	2,004	5.02
Conn.....	8	1,152	1,293	205	12,630	178	171	2,085	14	20.00	25,860	8.58
N. Y.....	17	543	503	161	6,244	42	189	441	8	30.00	15,096	.44
N. J.....	12	2,304	2,836	82	69,316	569	94	12,165	20	30.00	85,096	8.19
Pa.....	2	181	78	61	2,568	—	—	—	—	26.46	2,064	.07
N. Atl.:	95	12,368	12,006	124	193,169	2,485	127	39,105	21	25.22	302,750	3.29
Ohio.....	85	78,456	31,655	50	1,272,302	2,821	67	84,837	9	21.01	665,004	9.08
Ind.....	91	35,110	10,456	33	654,015	419	37	22,601	4	11.19	117,051	3.44
Ill.....	86	2,378	2,778	202	27,559	353	201	3,518	13	20.00	55,560	.66
Mich.....	79	20,416	7,060	46	306,727	1,602	45	71,235	23	25.00	176,500	3.59
Wis.....	71	65,059	27,696	72	773,001	3,812	71	107,978	14	30.00	830,880	10.54
Minn.....	89	10,505	4,116	79	103,832	709	80	17,820	17	25.00	102,900	2.03
Iowa.....	91	13,450	5,166	28	365,507	399	31	26,124	8	20.00	103,320	1.13
Mo.....	107	32,530	8,588	24	701,565	1,907	29	132,723	22	24.55	210,797	3.72
S. Dak....	16	102	28	19	2,991	—	—	—	—	30.00	844	.03
N. Cent.:	715	258,006	97,543	46	1,187,299	12,022	52	466,836	12	23.20	2,262,856	3.41
Md.....	19	4,054	2,401	74	65,230	1,408	70	40,258	59	20.00	48,020	4.39
Va.....	81	6,905	5,435	72	151,633	2,023	66	61,015	37	26.99	146,712	4.34
W. Va.....	25	675	241	59	8,128	117	76	3,083	38	26.76	6,449	.59
N. C.....	74	10,567	4,328	125	69,517	3,009	162	37,253	70	33.00	142,652	3.88
S. C.....	41	1,019	964	227	8,509	480	244	3,936	50	27.00	26,028	1.39
Ga.....	159	15,577	7,769	102	152,343	4,099	118	69,515	53	29.17	226,806	4.49
Fla.....	58	1,237	2,776	57	97,683	2,502	56	88,611	90	20.00	55,520	2.81
S. Atl.:	457	40,034	23,914	86	553,043	13,638	90	303,671	57	27.27	652,187	3.55
Ky.....	29	3,305	1,180	67	35,109	549	82	13,389	47	33.00	38,940	.51
Tenn.....	80	9,259	2,972	107	55,774	1,090	106	20,508	37	33.00	97,834	2.24
Ala.....	67	6,654	4,670	99	94,220	2,310	91	50,680	49	23.33	109,057	3.18
Miss.....	44	314	384	138	5,566	213	133	3,200	55	22.50	8,628	.26
Ark.....	49	1,703	660	53	24,779	333	56	11,853	50	25.00	16,532	.45
La.....	32	1,190	1,520	87	34,936	894	86	20,814	59	30.00	45,641	2.08
Tex.....	81	2,199	778	30	51,645	447	38	23,504	57	27.50	21,351	.20
S. Cent.:	382	24,624	12,164	81	302,029	5,836	81	143,948	48	27.79	337,983	.85
Wyo.....	2	21	2	10	411	—	—	—	—	35.00	80	.01
Colo.....	1	101	46	50	1,851	1	24	83	2	30.00	1,380	.05
Wash.....	26	1,646	1,364	85	32,256	929	167	11,093	68	26.00	34,804	1.51
West....	29	1,768	1,412	82	34,518	930	166	11,176	66	25.68	36,264	.20
Alaska...	—	16	14	66	425	1/	20	20	1	50.00	700	3.41
Hawaii....	—	2	1/	62	13	1/	62	15	100	50.00	20	.02
Insular:	—	18	14	64	438	1	36	33	7	50.00	720	.13
Total...	1,678	336,818	147,053	56	5,270,496	34,912	72	964,769	24	24.43	3,592,760	2.36

1/ 0.5 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-4 - Gypsum or sulphur applied as a soil amendment to improve soil structure or to correct alkalinity, 18 percent sulphur equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per ton	Total		
	Number	Number	Tons	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Minn.....	7	1,235	1,689	242	13,946	12.71	21,467	0.42	
N. Cent..	7	1,235	1,689	242	13,946	12.71	21,467	.03	
Fla.....	2	78	156	184	1,697	10.00	1,560	.08	
S. Atl...	2	78	156	184	1,697	10.00	1,560	.01	
Okla.....	1	6	258	3,969	130	3.25	838	.02	
Tex.....	5	1,998	35,481	1,435	49,457	3.79	134,454	1.24	
S. Cent..	6	2,004	35,739	1,441	49,587	3.79	135,292	.34	
Mont.....	7	219	566	204	5,538	5.40	3,057	.14	
Idaho.....	18	1,364	4,278	143	59,740	7.94	33,987	2.04	
Wyo.....	8	129	1,340	777	3,445	5.40	7,235	.73	
Colo.....	1	47	426	1,661	513	5.40	2,300	.08	
Ariz.....	6	161	9,230	268	68,807	5.42	49,844	4.13	
Nev.....	6	27	2,004	1,660	2,416	3.60	7,214	2.17	
Wash.....	12	657	2,570	234	22,000	6.78	17,416	.76	
Oreg.....	1	2	11	556	40	3.60	40	1/	
Calif.....	26	1,422	52,148	1,852	57,330	2.70	140,697	3.76	
West.....	85	4,028	72,573	660	219,829	3.61	261,790	1.45	
Total....	100	7,345	110,157	773	285,059	3.81	420,109	0.27	

1/ 0.005 or less.

A-5 - Boron, applied as a soil amendment, 100 percent boron equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Total		
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Tenn.....	43	1,997	42,048	2.2	19,048	0.18	7,401	0.17	
S. Cent..	43	1,997	42,048	2.2	19,048	.18	7,401	.02	
Mont.....	3	4	141	1.8	80	.25	35	1/	
Idaho.....	5	37	1,649	2.8	585	.20	330	.03	
Wash.....	12	210	13,996	3.5	4,005	.14	1,939	.08	
West.....	20	251	15,786	3.4	4,670	.15	2,304	.01	
Total....	63	2,248	57,834	2.4	23,718	0.17	9,705	0.01	

1/ 0.005 or less.

A-6 - Minor elements applied as soil amendments

MANGANESE SULPHATE

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Total		
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:		
Fla.....	37	6,871	2,619,289	9	292,950	0.02	52,386	2.65	

COPPER SULPHATE

Fla.....	38	7,002	1,993,717	7	296,422	0.03	59,609	3.03
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ZINC SULPHATE

Fla.....	33	1,666	522,863	4	123,447	0.04	20,913	1.06
S. Atl...	:	:	:	:	:	:	133,108	.72
Total....	:	:	:	:	:	:	133,108	0.09

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1 - Green manure and cover crop, summary							
State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine.....	12	224	1,987	2.28	4,540	1.01	
N. H.....	9	38	227	1.50	340	.16	
Mass.....	13	3,284	34,702	1.50	52,043	15.08	
R. I.....	5	96	3,377	1.07	3,600	9.01	
Conn.....	8	1,565	21,785	1.50	32,676	10.85	
N. Y.....	31	3,793	180,883	2.39	432,205	12.66	
N. J.....	20	7,378	205,860	1.64	338,627	32.61	
Pa.....	62	8,448	107,357	1.36	146,284	5.22	
N. Atl.....	160	24,826	556,178	1.82	1,010,315	10.96	
Ohio.....	79	15,815	205,908	1.50	308,841	4.22	
Ind.....	88	7,169	113,398	1.00	113,670	3.34	
Ill.....	81	24,669	561,603	.75	421,553	4.97	
Mich.....	80	35,455	532,278	1.50	798,392	16.22	
Wis.....	68	11,282	118,193	1.50	177,289	2.25	
Minn.....	83	49,853	981,292	1.50	1,471,906	28.98	
Iowa.....	73	61,163	1,832,305	1.00	1,832,305	19.98	
Mo.....	99	9,570	271,302	1.19	324,088	5.72	
N. Dak.....	9	1,718	79,590	1.25	99,809	2.95	
S. Dak.....	38	5,348	159,675	1.50	239,503	8.23	
Nebr.....	72	30,910	863,158	1.00	863,158	20.26	
Kans.....	70	4,660	125,214	1.51	188,979	4.95	
N. Cent.....	840	257,612	5,843,916	1.17	6,839,493	10.32	
Del.....	3	2,390	28,450	1.00	28,450	11.36	
Md.....	18	6,080	75,144	2.10	158,087	14.45	
Va.....	62	19,037	280,357	1.79	502,070	14.84	
W. Va.....	30	656	2,564	2.73	6,991	.64	
N. C.....	99	50,245	383,317	2.42	927,754	25.26	
S. C.....	46	17,760	355,194	1.50	534,056	28.53	
Ga.....	159	39,962	824,860	1.79	1,476,566	29.25	
Fla.....	64	10,296	311,975	1.93	601,985	30.46	
S. Atl.....	481	146,426	2,261,861	1.87	4,235,959	23.03	
Ky.....	120	87,103	660,984	2.14	1,417,666	18.63	
Tenn.....	93	60,472	591,684	2.76	1,635,014	37.48	
Ala.....	67	43,194	694,628	1.54	1,067,980	31.17	
Miss.....	82	30,915	1,085,830	1.06	1,155,597	34.79	
Ark.....	75	27,193	616,600	2.21	1,364,945	35.55	
La.....	64	15,068	350,938	1.36	476,595	21.68	
Okla.....	72	13,018	221,152	1.77	392,161	9.73	
Tex.....	194	38,840	847,404	1.13	960,776	8.88	
S. Cent.....	767	315,803	5,069,220	1.67	8,470,734	21.38	
Mont.....	31	1,083	39,007	1.01	39,420	1.83	
Idaho.....	39	1,949	71,571	1.50	107,203	8.95	
Wyo.....	16	703	14,439	1.50	21,657	2.20	
Colo.....	36	2,527	49,235	1.50	73,852	2.60	
N. Mex.....	14	177	3,805	1.50	5,703	.43	
Ariz.....	8	140	8,733	2.22	19,399	1.61	
Utah.....	17	449	5,560	1.50	8,340	1.34	
Nev.....	5	20	295	1.50	443	.13	
Wash.....	32	2,078	63,059	2.26	109,107	4.74	
Oreg.....	18	2,303	46,602	1.66	77,296	5.90	
Calif.....	21	1,130	50,044	2.62	131,002	3.50	
West.....	237	12,559	352,350	1.68	593,422	3.29	
Alaska.....	—	97	2,862	3.09	8,851	43.03	
Hawaii.....	—	36	235	3.00	705	.71	
Insular.....	—	133	3,097	3.09	9,556	1.78	
Total.....	2,485	757,359	14,086,622	1.50	21,159,479	13.92	

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1a - Green manure and cover crops, winter legumes							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total Percent
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Maine.....	7	45	253	2.50	631	0.14	
Mass.....	3	58	104	1.50	155	.05	
N. Y.....	13	337	5,253	1.85	9,741	.29	
N. J.....	15	1,048	25,851	2.80	72,443	6.98	
Pa.....	42	697	7,450	1.00	7,450	.27	
N. Atl.....	80	2,185	38,911	2.32	90,420	.98	
Ohio.....	28	220	2,159	1.50	3,236	.04	
Ind.....	4	63	285	1.85	527	.02	
Mich.....	17	411	5,334	1.50	7,998	.16	
Mo.....	13	1,522	53,090	1.99	105,879	1.87	
Kans.....	3	71	1,936	3.55	6,870	.18	
N. Cent.....	65	2,287	62,804	1.98	124,510	.19	
Del.....	3	1,870	20,245	1.00	20,245	8.08	
Md.....	17	3,197	33,245	2.91	96,816	8.85	
Va.....	58	10,473	69,203	2.65	183,391	5.42	
W. Va.....	29	534	1,780	3.17	5,636	.51	
N. C.....	99	28,389	188,379	3.01	567,136	15.44	
S. C.....	46	2,341	42,663	1.53	65,259	3.49	
Ga.....	159	29,112	622,714	1.82	1,132,107	22.42	
Fla.....	42	2,850	84,589	3.42	289,153	14.63	
S. Atl.....	453	78,766	1,062,818	2.22	2,359,743	12.83	
Ky.....	110	51,504	227,150	3.46	785,195	10.32	
Tenn.....	91	40,213	368,511	3.23	1,190,544	27.29	
Ala.....	67	39,270	622,691	1.56	970,480	28.33	
Miss.....	82	29,747	1,050,759	1.05	1,103,013	33.21	
Ark.....	75	13,972	394,421	2.48	976,688	25.44	
La.....	59	10,502	240,191	1.39	333,568	15.18	
Okla.....	64	5,981	92,794	2.67	247,367	6.14	
Tex.....	182	26,780	526,264	1.20	632,845	5.85	
S. Cent.....	730	217,969	3,522,781	1.77	6,239,700	15.75	
Idaho.....	7	29	1,097	1.50	1,645	.14	
N. Mex.....	2	3	79	1.50	118	.01	
Utah.....	1	2	51	1.50	76	.01	
Wash.....	21	653	11,283	2.79	31,447	1.37	
Oreg.....	16	2,128	43,056	1.67	72,048	5.49	
Calif.....	16	825	39,865	2.81	112,072	2.99	
West.....	63	3,640	95,431	2.28	217,406	1.21	
Alaska.....	—	97	2,862	3.09	8,851	43.03	
Hawaii.....	—	13	18	3.00	54	.06	
Insular.....	—	110	2,880	3.09	8,905	.02	
Total.....	1,391	304,957	4,785,625	1.89	9,040,694	5.95	

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1b - Green manure and cover crops, summer legumes

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. H.	7	8	62	1.50	93	0.04
N. J.	14	909	7,780	1.42	11,068	1.06
N. Atl.	21	917	7,842	1.42	11,161	.12
Ill.	16	1,527	41,169	.75	30,877	.37
Mo.	15	92	668	1.00	668	.01
Kans.	12	600	37,030	1.49	55,268	1.45
N. Cent.	43	2,219	78,867	1.10	86,813	.13
Va.	14	1,437	11,190	2.50	27,972	.83
N. C.	19	5,214	34,328	2.19	75,236	2.05
S. C.	46	9,985	182,637	1.50	273,955	14.63
Ga.	112	1,112	22,116	1.61	35,650	.71
Fla.	64	5,058	83,324	1.50	124,971	6.32
S. Atl.	255	22,806	333,595	1.61	537,784	2.92
Ky.	1	4	50	1.25	62	1/
Ala.	9	207	1,685	2.10	3,538	.10
Miss.	32	623	11,046	1.50	16,562	.50
Ark.	39	9,496	61,362	1.46	89,474	2.33
La.	37	3,385	35,203	1.50	52,808	2.40
Okla.	21	1,048	50,009	1.00	50,009	1.24
Tex.	91	1,490	31,471	1.12	35,399	.33
S. Cent.	230	16,253	190,826	1.30	247,852	.62
N. Mex.	2	3	41	1.50	61	1/
Ariz.	5	86	6,299	2.50	15,748	1.31
Calif.	11	39	1,858	3.50	6,501	.17
West.	18	128	8,198	2.72	22,310	.12
Hawaii.	—	16	118	3.00	354	.35
Insular.	—	16	118	3.00	354	1/
Total	567	42,339	619,446	1.46	906,274	0.60

1/ 0.005 or less.

B-1c - Green manure crops only, alsike and red clover

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. Y.	12	223	3,825	1.84	7,021	0.21
N. Atl.	12	223	3,825	1.84	7,021	.08
Ill.	75	5,838	123,245	.75	92,427	1.09
Mich.	70	12,042	161,765	1.50	242,639	4.93
Wis.	54	3,525	36,334	1.50	54,501	.69
Minn.	79	24,238	377,444	1.50	566,155	11.15
Iowa.	66	23,161	667,393	1.00	667,393	7.28
Mo.	5	1,184	42,166	1.00	42,166	.74
S. Dak.	17	140	4,015	1.50	6,019	.21
Nebr.	26	1,370	23,916	1.00	23,916	.56
Kans.	8	685	14,727	1.50	22,084	.58
N. Cent.	400	72,183	1,451,005	1.18	1,717,300	2.59
W. Va.	1	6	42	1.50	63	.01
N. C.	9	751	7,730	1.50	11,594	.31
S. Atl.	10	757	7,772	1.50	11,657	.06
Mont.	10	64	924	1.50	1,366	.06
Idaho.	2	26	448	1.16	519	.04
Colo.	11	67	778	1.50	1,166	.04
Utah.	5	17	146	1.50	219	.04
Wash.	5	27	645	1.50	967	.04
Oreg.	9	72	888	1.43	1,274	.10
West.	42	273	3,829	1.44	5,511	.03
Total	464	73,436	1,466,431	1.19	1,741,489	1.15

Table 2. --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1d - Green manure and cover crops, sweet clover

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. Y.....:	12	238	3,923	1.88	7,368	0.22
Pa.....:	40	391	3,933	1.00	3,933	.14
N. Atl...:	52	629	7,856	1.44	11,301	.12
Ohio.....:	74	11,018	157,413	1.50	236,111	3.23
Ind.....:	77	3,813	60,796	1.00	60,796	1.78
Ill.....:	75	16,853	369,737	.75	277,302	3.27
Mich.....:	76	13,672	210,045	1.50	315,060	6.40
Wis.....:	62	4,360	47,684	1.50	71,526	.91
Minn.....:	83	24,359	582,371	1.50	873,546	17.20
Iowa.....:	70	37,847	1,162,369	1.00	1,162,369	12.67
Mo.....:	94	5,893	141,626	1.00	141,624	2.50
N. Dak.....:	9	1,718	79,590	1.25	99,809	2.95
S. Dak.....:	38	5,223	155,660	1.50	233,484	8.02
Nebr.....:	72	27,727	786,935	1.00	786,935	18.47
Kans.....:	67	3,216	67,236	1.46	98,377	2.58
N. Cent.:	797	155,699	3,821,462	1.14	4,356,939	6.57
N. C.....:	9	501	5,152	1.50	7,727	.21
S. Atl...:	9	501	5,152	1.50	7,727	.04
La.....:	23	1,192	39,746	1.23	49,042	2.23
Okla.....:	23	342	7,821	1.50	11,727	.29
Tex.....:	112	10,576	289,669	1.01	292,532	2.70
S. Cent.:	158	12,110	337,236	1.05	353,301	.89
Mont.....:	31	1,021	37,965	1.00	37,965	1.77
Idaho.....:	38	1,779	68,407	1.50	102,611	8.57
Wyo.....:	15	663	13,504	1.50	20,255	2.06
Colo.....:	34	2,279	44,723	1.50	67,084	2.36
N. Mex.....:	9	88	1,441	1.50	2,160	.16
Ariz.....:	7	57	2,434	1.50	3,651	.30
Utah.....:	15	429	5,342	1.50	8,014	1.29
Nev.....:	5	18	277	1.50	416	.12
Wash.....:	13	640	37,495	1.50	56,242	2.44
Oreg.....:	5	46	1,289	1.49	1,921	.15
Calif.....:	8	172	5,865	1.50	8,799	.24
West.....:	180	7,192	218,742	1.41	309,118	1.71
Total...:	1,196	176,131	4,390,448	1.15	5,038,386	3.31

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1e - Green manure and cover crops, small grains

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
							Number
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine.....	11	196	1,715	2.25	3,863	0.86	
N. H.....	8	32	165	1.50	247	.12	
Mass.....	13	3,225	34,064	1.50	51,088	14.80	
R. I.....	5	96	3,377	1.07	3,600	9.01	
Conn.....	8	1,397	20,438	1.50	30,656	10.18	
N. Y.....	30	2,524	158,081	2.45	386,635	11.32	
N. J.....	17	5,538	149,543	1.46	218,475	21.04	
Pa.....	55	843	18,120	1.00	18,120	.65	
N. Atl..:	147	13,851	385,503	1.85	712,684	7.73	
Ohio.....	76	4,920	45,402	1.50	68,094	.93	
Ind.....	20	696	11,250	1.00	11,250	.33	
Ill.....	38	526	11,265	.78	8,809	.10	
Mich.....	74	10,139	138,593	1.50	207,888	4.23	
Wis.....	62	3,383	33,985	1.50	50,977	.65	
Minn.....	68	1,256	21,477	1.50	32,205	.63	
Iowa.....	19	155	2,543	1.00	2,543	.03	
Mo.....	50	1,360	31,096	1.00	31,095	.55	
Nebr.....	40	1,813	52,307	1.00	52,307	1.23	
Kans.....	2	8	360	1.50	540	.01	
N. Cent.:	449	24,256	348,278	1.34	465,708	.70	
Va.....	57	11,230	152,558	1.50	228,827	6.76	
W. Va.....	2	36	209	1.96	409	.04	
N. C.....	49	12,017	71,625	1.50	107,448	2.93	
Fla.....	48	5,357	114,213	1.29	147,204	7.45	
S. Atl..:	156	28,640	338,605	1.43	483,888	2.63	
Ky.....	120	60,745	399,969	1.50	599,954	7.88	
Tenn.....	49	7,955	66,127	2.02	133,492	3.06	
Ala.....	30	5,475	53,728	1.19	64,178	1.87	
Miss.....	57	1,641	19,087	1.50	28,618	.86	
Ark.....	4	372	3,362	2.24	7,516	.20	
Okla.....	13	293	8,570	1.00	8,570	.21	
S. Cent.:	273	76,481	550,843	1.53	842,328	2.13	
Mont.....	1	1	118	.75	89	1/	
Idaho.....	10	118	1,619	1.50	2,428	.20	
Wyo.....	4	40	935	1.50	1,402	.14	
Colo.....	9	225	2,269	1.50	3,405	.12	
N. Mex.....	8	66	1,490	1.50	2,234	.17	
Utah.....	1	1	21	1.50	31	1/	
Nev.....	2	2	18	1.50	27	.01	
Wash.....	20	787	13,636	2.26	20,451	.89	
Oreg.....	8	73	1,369	1.50	2,053	.16	
Calif.....	12	96	2,139	1.50	3,205	.09	
West.....	75	1,409	23,614	1.50	35,325	.20	
Total....	1,100	144,637	1,646,843	1.54	2,539,933	1.67	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-1f - Green manure and cover crops, annual lespedeza

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Ill.....	24	708	16,187	0.75	12,138	0.14
Mo.....	1	106	2,656	1.00	2,656	.05
N. Cent.....	25	814	18,843	.79	14,794	.02
Md.....	6	1,460	24,790	1.50	37,186	3.40
Va.....	3	205	1,325	1.50	1,987	.06
N. C.....	3	743	5,167	1.22	6,323	.17
S. C.....	45	7,419	129,894	1.50	194,842	10.41
Ga.....	145	12,237	145,976	1.79	260,868	5.17
Fla.....	13	32	622	1.11	688	.04
S. Atl.....	215	22,096	307,774	1.63	501,894	2.73
Ala.....	6	376	3,275	1.51	4,929	.14
Miss.....	14	108	4,938	1.50	7,404	.22
Ark.....	45	6,824	167,941	1.72	288,864	7.52
La.....	1	3	360	1.50	540	.02
Okla.....	39	2,539	32,425	1.19	38,631	.96
S. Cent.....	105	9,850	208,939	1.63	340,368	.86
Calif.....	3	14	317	1.34	425	.01
West.....	3	14	317	1.34	425	1/
Total.....	348	32,774	535,873	1.60	857,481	0.56

1/ 0.005 or less.

B-1g - Green manure and cover crops, domestic ryegrass

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	3	6	19	2.50	46	0.01
Mass.....	3	95	534	1.50	800	.23
Conn.....	5	170	1,347	1.50	2,020	.67
N. Y.....	25	518	8,929	2.16	19,274	.56
N. J.....	19	925	22,343	1.62	36,128	3.48
Pa.....	62	6,517	77,854	1.50	116,781	4.16
N. Atl.....	117	8,231	111,026	1.58	175,049	1.90
Ohio.....	14	72	934	1.50	1,400	.02
Ind.....	78	3,212	41,067	1.00	41,097	1.21
Mich.....	20	1,029	14,158	1.50	21,236	.43
N. Cent.....	112	4,313	56,159	1.13	63,733	.10
Del.....	3	555	8,205	1.00	8,205	3.23
Md.....	18	1,423	17,109	1.40	24,085	2.20
Va.....	57	4,161	38,082	1.26	47,895	1.42
W. Va.....	20	85	533	1.66	883	.08
N. C.....	98	12,987	70,936	2.15	152,290	4.15
Ga.....	136	3,725	33,328	1.38	45,878	.91
S. Atl.....	332	22,936	168,193	1.66	279,236	1.52
Ky.....	94	4,402	33,815	.96	32,455	.43
Tenn.....	90	22,477	157,046	1.98	310,978	7.13
Ala.....	30	3,065	13,249	1.88	24,855	.73
Ark.....	1	226	2,000	1.20	2,403	.06
La.....	40	1,376	35,438	1.15	40,637	1.85
Okla.....	28	2,775	28,546	1.22	34,870	.87
S. Cent.....	283	34,321	270,094	1.65	446,198	1.13
Total.....	844	69,801	605,472	1.59	964,216	0.64

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-lh - Green manure and cover crops, sorghum, Sudan grass, sown corn, and broom corn							
State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
N. Y.....	4	21	872	2.48	2,166	0.06	
N. J.....	6	78	343	1.50	513	.05	
N. Atl..	10	99	1,215	2.20	2,679	.03	
Mich.....	21	199	2,383	1.50	3,571	.07	
Wis.....	2	14	190	1.50	285	1/	
Kans.....	7	80	3,925	1.49	5,840	.15	
N. Cent.:	30	293	6,498	1.49	9,696	.02	
Va.....	3	387	7,999	1.50	11,998	.35	
Fla.....	13	161	7,722	1.00	7,722	.39	
S. Atl..	16	548	15,721	1.25	19,720	.11	
Okla.....	13	40	987	1.00	987	.02	
S. Cent.:	13	40	987	1.00	987	1/	
Colo.....	1	56	1,465	1.50	2,197	.08	
N. Mex.....	5	13	691	1.50	1,036	.08	
West.....	6	69	2,156	1.50	3,233	.02	
Total....	75	1,049	26,577	1.37	36,315	0.02	

1/ 0.005 or less.

B-li - Green manure and cover crops, miscellaneous

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Ga.....	6	58	1/ 726	2.84	2,063	0.04	
Fla.....	51	790	1/ 21,496	1.50	32,238	1.63	
Fla.....	1	1	2/ 9	1.00	9	3/	
S. Atl..	58	849	22,231	1.54	34,310	.19	
N. Mex.....	2	4	4/ 63	1.50	94	.01	
West.....	2	4	63	1.50	94	3/	
Hawaii.....	--	7	5/ 99	3.00	297	.30	
Insular.:	--	7	99	3.00	297	3/	
Total....	60	860	22,393	1.55	34,701	0.02	

1/ Hairy indigo.

2/ Natal, Para and Rhodes grass.

3/ 0.005 or less.

4/ Ladino clover.

5/ Para and molasses grass.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-2 - Permanent cover on steep slopes, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
Minn.....	9	72	402	2.28	917	0.02
Nebr.....	72	7,356	97,516	2.44	237,802	5.58
Kans.....	31	561	9,585	2.44	23,343	.61
N. Cent.....	112	7,989	107,503	2.44	262,062	.39
N. C.....	14	167	544	4.00	2,176	.06
S. C.....	39	1,313	6,860	2.74	18,797	1.00
Ga.....	132	3,341	18,604	4.41	82,087	1.63
Fla.....	10	33	241	3.85	929	.05
S. Atl.....	195	4,854	26,249	3.96	103,989	.57
Ky.....	1	21	46	4.00	184	1/
Tenn.....	30	653	3,656	3.82	13,958	.32
Ala.....	64	5,314	22,147	3.85	85,362	2.50
Miss.....	70	2,830	11,485	4.64	53,312	1.61
Ark.....	2	17	32	5.00	161	1/
La.....	5	12	61	3.07	187	.01
Okla.....	1	11	100	2.62	262	.01
Tex.....	32	1,094	5,691	5.50	31,307	.29
S. Cent.....	205	9,952	43,218	4.27	184,733	.47
Idaho.....	11	121	1,676	2.50	4,190	.35
Wash.....	11	166	1,413	3.13	4,418	.19
Calif.....	1	1	5	6.40	32	1/
West.....	23	288	3,094	2.79	8,640	.05
Alaska.....	--	18	160	4.00	638	3.10
Insular.....	--	18	160	4.00	638	.12
Total.....	535	23,101	180,224	3.11	560,062	0.37

1/ 0.005 or less.

B-2a - Permanent cover on steep slopes, all grasses except domestic ryegrass and fescues

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
Minn.....	9	72	402	2.28	917	0.02
Nebr.....	72	3,123	42,073	2.03	85,343	2.00
Kans.....	31	561	9,585	2.44	23,343	.61
N. Cent.....	112	3,756	52,060	2.11	109,603	.16
Tenn.....	12	41	133	4.65	619	.01
S. Cent.....	12	41	133	4.65	619	1/
Idaho.....	10	103	1,306	2.50	3,265	.27
Wash.....	11	138	1,186	1.73	2,050	.09
Calif.....	1	1	5	6.40	32	1/
West.....	22	242	2,497	2.14	5,347	.03
Alaska.....	--	18	160	4.00	638	3.10
Insular.....	--	18	160	4.00	638	.12
Total.....	146	4,057	54,850	2.11	116,207	0.08

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2. --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-2b - Permanent cover on steep slopes, perennial lespedeza

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. C.....:	14	167	272	4.00	1,088	0.03
S. C.....:	38	1,085	5,623	2.78	15,620	.83
Ga.....:	127	2,607	14,661	4.08	59,817	1.19
Fla.....:	7	24	155	2.62	406	.02
S. Atl.:	186	3,883	20,711	3.71	76,931	.42
Tenn.....:	28	509	3,175	3.71	11,764	.27
Ala.....:	64	5,055	21,022	3.89	81,746	2.39
Miss.....:	61	1,160	4,460	4.22	18,820	.57
Ark.....:	2	17	32	5.00	161	1/
La.....:	4	10	55	3.00	165	.01
Okla.....:	1	11	100	2.62	262	.01
Tex.....:	32	1,027	5,428	5.50	29,902	.28
S. Cent.:	192	7,789	34,272	4.17	142,820	.36
Total...:	378	11,672	54,983	4.00	219,751	0.15

1/ 0.005 or less.

B-2c - Permanent cover on steep slopes, kudzu

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. C.....:	14	167	272	4.00	1,088	0.03
S. C.....:	29	269	1,237	2.57	3,177	.17
Ga.....:	102	919	3,943	5.65	22,270	.44
Fla.....:	6	12	86	6.08	523	.03
S. Atl.:	151	1,367	5,538	4.89	27,058	.15
Ky.....:	1	21	46	4.00	184	1/
Tenn.....:	17	104	348	4.53	1,575	.04
Ala.....:	22	259	1,125	3.21	3,616	.11
Miss.....:	58	1,772	7,025	4.91	34,492	1.04
La.....:	1	2	6	3.60	22	1/
Tex.....:	13	67	263	5.34	1,405	.01
S. Cent.:	112	2,225	8,813	4.69	41,294	.11
Total...:	263	3,592	14,351	4.76	68,352	0.04

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

B-2d - Permanent cover on steep slopes, miscellaneous

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Nebr.....	68	4,233	1/ 55,443	2.75	152,459	3.58	
N. Cent....	68	4,233	55,443	2.75	152,459	.23	
Idaho.....	5	21	2/ 295	2.50	738	.06	
Idaho.....	1	5	3/ 75	2.50	187	.02	
Wash.....	10	63	4/ 906	2.09	1,897	.08	
Wash.....	1	1	5/ 15	1.00	15	6/	
Wash.....	3	25	7/ 116	3.15	365	.02	
Wash.....	1	1	8/ 1	1.00	1	6/	
Wash.....	3	22	9/ 96	.94	90	6/	
West.....	24	10/ 138	1,504	2.19	3,293	.02	
Total.....	92	10/ 4,371	56,947	2.74	155,752	0.10	

1/ Bromegrass and alfalfa or alsike.

2/ Alsike clover and red clover.

3/ Alfalfa.

4/ Ladino clover, white Dutch clover, subterranean clover, and alfalfa.

5/ English ryegrass.

6/ 0.005 or less.

7/ Fescue.

8/ Alsike clover.

9/ Meadow foxtail, redtop, and timothy.

10/ May include some duplication because of the summarization of two or more practices for the same area.

B-3 - Permanent sod cover established in orchards

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Pa.....	32	137	3,222	2.00	6,444	0.23	
N. Atl....	32	137	3,222	2.00	6,444	.07	
Mich.....	16	183	1,664	2.00	3,328	.07	
Wis.....	1	22	267	2.00	534	.01	
N. Cent....	17	205	1,931	2.00	3,862	.01	
W. Va.....	1	2	20	3.00	60	.01	
N. C.....	1	4	16	4.75	76	1/	
S. Atl....	2	6	36	3.78	136	1/	
Mont.....	1	1	10	3.00	30	1/	
Idaho.....	3	13	174	1.50	261	.02	
Utah.....	5	31	319	2.50	797	.13	
Wash.....	8	170	1,939	3.00	5,816	.25	
Oreg.....	1	1	9	3.00	27	1/	
Calif.....	5	21	317	2.65	840	.02	
West.....	23	237	2,768	2.81	7,771	.04	
Total.....	74	585	7,957	2.29	18,213	0.01	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-1 - Terraces, standard and broad base

State and region	Areas included			Extent			Credit value			
	Coun- ties	Farms	Total amount	Average per acre terraced	Acreage terraced	Acreage benefited	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Average rate per acre terraced	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	lin. ft.	lin. ft.	Acres	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	2	3	6	200	29	116	10.00	2.00	58	0.01
Mass.....	4	4	24	390	61	61	4.92	1.93	118	.04
N. Y.....	1	1	2	275	8	8	10.00	2.75	22	1/
N. Atl....	7	8	32	327	98	185	6.19	2.02	198	1/
Ohio.....	13	104	443	156	2,845	10,685	15.00	2.34	6,646	.09
Ind.....	60	425	1,226	481	2,550	7,318	15.00	7.20	18,375	.54
Ill.....	28	179	566	254	2,228	5,099	10.00	2.54	5,657	.07
Wis.....	38	382	2,215	160	13,866	25,088	15.00	2.40	33,220	.42
Minn.....	4	9	26	180	142	275	32.81	5.92	840	.02
Iowa.....	37	2,008	10,120	403	25,091	43,007	15.00	6.05	151,782	1.65
Mo.....	103	2,126	10,783	291	27,079	42,395	15.00	4.37	161,746	2.86
S. Dak.....	29	205	1,038	139	7,471	9,546	20.60	2.87	21,409	.74
Nebr.....	70	3,139	20,457	193	106,009	165,310	10.00	1.93	204,574	4.80
Kans.....	93	5,420	36,412	347	104,916	33,341	16.12	5.60	587,050	15.38
N. Cent..	475	13,997	83,236	285	292,197	342,064	14.30	4.08	1,191,299	1.80
Md.....	1	8	15	122	120	120	25.71	3.13	376	.03
Va.....	14	117	542	394	1,374	1,856	7.50	2.96	4,063	.12
N. C.....	42	1,823	8,172	315	25,929	56,392	7.16	2.26	58,521	1.59
S. C.....	37	1,251	8,013	458	17,505	26,201	9.00	4.12	72,116	3.85
Ga.....	111	1,041	8,864	399	22,234	33,348	10.00	3.99	88,634	1.76
Fla.....	9	135	814	308	2,640	4,615	7.50	2.31	6,103	.31
S. Atl....	214	4,375	26,420	378	69,802	122,532	8.70	3.29	229,813	1.25
Ky.....	29	400	1,710	551	3,101	33,400	7.50	4.14	12,824	.17
Tenn.....	54	1,782	8,480	248	34,220	69,643	10.00	2.48	84,805	1.94
Ala.....	58	1,721	17,170	504	34,036	49,755	7.00	3.53	120,189	3.51
Miss.....	65	1,250	9,265	296	31,322	52,295	5.60	1.65	51,543	1.55
Ark.....	65	1,348	5,231	464	11,268	27,689	12.00	5.57	62,774	1.63
La.....	33	916	6,441	465	13,758	48,538	9.98	4.67	64,302	2.92
Okla.....	77	4,578	39,326	257	153,171	239,040	13.85	3.73	544,718	13.52
Tex.....	194	10,565	114,721	194	592,421	847,582	14.10	2.74	1,620,656	14.97
S. Cent..	575	22,560	202,344	232	873,297	1,367,942	12.66	2.93	2,561,811	6.47
Mont.....	5	10	81	288	280	525	11.10	3.19	892	.04
Idaho.....	1	2	12	243	51	183	8.87	2.16	110	.01
Wyo.....	3	11	40	185	216	337	16.58	3.07	663	.07
Colo.....	14	49	682	172	3,970	4,483	15.28	2.62	10,416	.37
N. Mex.....	16	103	897	109	8,210	9,606	16.20	1.77	14,496	1.09
Ariz.....	1	12	149	301	496	756	20.11	6.05	3,001	.25
Utah.....	3	4	10	12	836	972	23.80	.28	238	.04
Wash.....	2	26	212	79	2,675	3,150	12.00	.95	2,547	.11
Calif.....	4	12	96	112	858	1,469	15.77	1.76	1,511	.04
West.....	49	229	2,179	124	17,592	21,481	15.54	1.93	33,874	.19
Hawaii.....	—	15	10	202	51	51	20.00	4.04	206	.21
P. R.....	—	13	285	950	300	300	10.00	9.50	2,851	.71
Insular..	—	28	295	840	351	351	10.36	8.71	3,057	.57
Total....	1,320	41,197	314,556	251	1,253,337	1,854,555	12.78	3.21	4,020,052	2.64

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 .--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-2 - Diversions, terraces and ditches

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount of diversions	Acreage benefited	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Maine.....	8	87	6,497	1,072	0.33	2,144	0.48	
Mass.....	8	25	2,376	402	.16	392	.11	
Conn.....	5	12	703	87	.25	174	.06	
N. Y.....	22	371	48,460	21,419	.37	17,812	.52	
N. J.....	7	39	3,315	891	.33	1,084	.10	
Pa.....	34	188	28,012	2,680	.25	6,933	.25	
N. Atl.....	84	722	89,363	26,551	.32	28,539	.31	
Ohio.....	9	47	10,478	8,187	.32	3,349	.05	
Ind.....	76	189	10,478	8,299	.29	3,073	.09	
Wis.....	12	62	4,083	1,677	.34	1,378	.02	
Iowa.....	6	262	23,427	3,375	.44	10,241	.11	
Mo.....	92	770	46,830	15,933	1.00	46,867	.83	
Nebr.....	58	884	87,385	46,728	.64	56,290	1.32	
Kans.....	70	1,337	112,495	27,733	.49	54,660	1.43	
N. Cent....	323	3,551	295,176	111,932	.60	175,858	.26	
W. Va.....	14	100	6,867	2,299	.41	2,828	.26	
Fla.....	1	2	69	20	.13	9	1/	
S. Atl.....	15	102	6,936	2,319	.41	2,837	.02	
Ky.....	1	45	2,084	150	.45	940	.01	
Miss.....	14	54	5,133	1,734	.21	1,056	.03	
Okla.....	72	913	91,213	27,233	.26	23,757	.59	
Tex.....	144	2,442	231,159	146,922	.60	139,417	1.29	
S. Cent....	231	3,454	329,589	176,039	.50	165,170	.42	
Mont.....	28	239	59,787	37,669	.48	28,978	1.35	
Idaho.....	7	15	1,512	1,920	.88	1,328	.11	
Wyo.....	16	54	7,999	8,703	.52	4,188	.43	
Colo.....	28	169	36,424	30,809	.35	12,788	.45	
N. Mex.....	18	107	16,836	31,030	.34	5,779	.43	
Utah.....	21	154	14,166	15,466	.71	10,097	1.63	
Oreg.....	12	156	35,622	22,132	.92	32,879	2.51	
Calif.....	18	89	16,773	5,110	.83	13,927	.37	
West.....	148	983	189,119	152,839	.58	109,964	.61	
Hawaii.....	--	21	54	1,158	13.20	713	.71	
P. R.....	--	378	189,416	4,000	.08	15,627	3.88	
Insular....	--	399	189,470	5,158	.09	16,340	3.05	
Total.....	801	9,211	1,099,653	474,838	0.45	498,708	0.33	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-3 - Spreaders, terraces and ditches

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount of spreaders	Acreage benefited	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
N. Dak.....	7	15	2,817	5,951	0.44	1,253	0.04	
S. Dak.....	20	168	27,673	28,224	.59	16,326	.56	
N. Cent....	27	183	30,490	34,175	.58	17,579	.03	
Tex.....	2	2	2,703	858	.19	504	1/	
S. Cent....	2	2	2,703	858	.19	504	1/	
Mont.....	16	144	36,095	9,590	.66	23,716	1.10	
Idaho.....	12	25	2,356	1,859	.38	901	.08	
Wyo.....	18	55	16,770	5,440	.21	3,544	.36	
Ariz.....	6	78	8,856	24,102	1.99	17,640	1.46	
Nev.....	3	12	3,185	277	.39	1,242	.37	
Calif.....	16	42	6,192	4,022	2.04	12,657	.34	
West.....	71	356	73,454	45,290	.81	59,700	.33	
Total.....	100	541	106,647	80,323	0.73	77,783	0.05	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-4 - Contour farming, intertilled crops							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total Percent
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
Maine.....	7	109	2,314	1.00	2,314		0.52
Mass.....	6	13	114	.75	84		.02
N. J.....	8	76	1,601	1.50	2,401		.23
N. Atl....	21	198	4,029	1.19	4,799		.06
Ohio.....	18	502	8,338	1.50	12,503		.17
Ind.....	84	1,661	23,587	1.28	30,283		.89
Ill.....	83	4,725	147,237	1.00	147,237		1.73
Wis.....	36	6,034	106,341	.50	53,170		.67
Minn.....	22	1,040	19,826	1.50	29,735		.58
Iowa.....	88	26,163	872,708	.86	753,211		8.21
Mo.....	5	871	22,686	1.20	27,201		.48
N. Dak.....	17	100	8,650	1.49	12,907		.38
S. Dak.....	60	1,595	99,658	1.50	149,473		5.14
Nebr.....	58	4,028	168,251	1.00	168,251		3.95
Kans.....	81	3,478	120,555	1.40	171,133		4.48
N. Cent..	552	50,197	1,597,837	.97	1,555,104		2.34
N. C.....	2	57	980	1.05	1,028		.03
S. Atl....	2	57	980	1.05	1,028		.01
Ky.....	42	666	10,671	.67	7,114		.09
Tenn.....	1	29	461	1.50	692		.02
Ark.....	31	5,377	93,430	.60	56,057		1.46
Okla.....	48	8,251	356,231	.50	172,105		4.42
S. Cent..	122	14,323	460,793	.53	241,968		.61
Mont.....	7	89	14,097	.50	7,049		.33
Idaho.....	3	7	369	1.13	418		.04
Wyo.....	6	15	803	1.50	1,204		.12
Colo.....	27	383	38,302	1.50	57,453		2.02
N. Mex.....	18	918	123,440	1.00	123,414		9.27
Ariz.....	1	18	1,433	1.50	2,150		.18
Utah.....	1	2	195	1.14	222		.04
Calif.....	3	3	404	1.50	606		.02
West.....	66	1,435	179,043	1.08	192,516		1.07
Alaska....	—	1	8	1.50	12		.06
Hawaii....	—	377	4,109	1.31	5,374		5.38
Insular..	—	378	4,117	1.31	5,386		1.01
Total....	763	66,588	2,246,799	0.89	2,000,801		1.31

C-5 - Cross-slope farming

INTERTILLED CROPS							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total Percent
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
Mich.....	57	11,528	124,428	1.00	124,428		2.53
N. Cent..	57	11,528	124,428	1.00	124,428		.19
Colo.....	2	46	6,109	1.00	6,109		.21
West.....	2	46	6,109	1.00	6,109		.03
Total....	59	11,574	130,537	1.00	130,537		0.09
CLOSE-SOWN CROPS							
Mich.....	61	14,765	197,510	0.35	69,126		1.40
N. Cent..	61	14,765	197,510	.35	69,126		.10
Total....	61	14,765	197,510	0.35	69,126		0.05

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	C-6 - Contour farming, close-sown crops					
	Areas included		Extent		Credit value	
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	5	113	1,787	0.50	893	0.20
Mass.....	2	2	20	.25	4	1/
N. Atl.....	7	115	1,807	.50	897	.01
Ohio.....	18	424	9,975	.75	7,478	.10
Ind.....	77	1,520	20,288	.75	15,205	.45
Ill.....	77	3,210	81,736	.50	40,860	.48
Wis.....	31	6,034	99,506	.50	49,753	.63
Minn.....	20	935	23,284	.50	11,641	.23
Mo.....	3	83	1,998	.51	1,025	.02
N. Dak.....	14	151	13,276	.50	6,635	.20
S. Dak.....	63	2,639	230,071	.50	115,021	3.95
Kans.....	86	4,872	347,160	.70	243,458	6.38
N. Cent.....	389	19,868	827,294	.59	491,076	.74
Ky.....	42	666	10,671	.33	3,557	.05
Okla.....	48	10,720	780,050	.49	383,354	9.51
Tex.....	32	2,072	383,708	.25	95,926	.89
S. Cent.....	122	13,458	1,174,429	.41	482,837	1.22
Mont.....	15	55	6,428	.50	3,214	.15
Idaho.....	11	250	39,171	.54	21,222	1.77
Wyo.....	10	30	2,591	.64	1,650	.17
Colo.....	28	326	25,372	.75	19,029	.67
N. Mex.....	9	179	35,411	.25	8,851	.66
Ariz.....	2	11	1,026	.75	770	.06
Utah.....	10	158	28,433	.67	19,127	3.09
Wash.....	2	17	1,867	.45	853	.04
Oreg.....	6	155	29,983	.67	19,997	1.52
Calif.....	2	6	916	.73	672	.02
West.....	95	1,187	171,198	.56	95,385	.53
Total.....	613	34,628	2,174,728	0.49	1,070,195	0.70

1/ 0.005 or less.

State and region	C-7 - Contour farming, stripcropping on the contour, establishment					
	Areas included		Extent		Credit value	
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	7	94	1,813	1.50	2,718	0.61
Mass.....	5	14	104	1.25	130	.04
Conn.....	2	2	23	2.50	57	.02
N. Y.....	13	144	2,771	2.35	6,506	.19
N. J.....	8	28	1,292	2.20	2,844	.27
Pa.....	61	2,014	46,456	1.50	69,684	2.48
N. Atl.....	96	2,296	52,459	1.56	81,939	.89
Ohio.....	38	1,259	19,818	1.50	29,716	.41
Ind.....	28	73	1,663	3.00	4,989	.15
Ill.....	18	144	3,849	2.00	7,698	.09
Wis.....	47	3,759	47,634	2.50	119,085	1.51
Minn.....	24	916	15,458	4.00	61,832	1.22
Iowa.....	15	386	9,662	2.50	24,153	.26
N. Dak.....	17	54	4,209	3.53	14,853	.44
S. Dak.....	36	105	6,394	2.50	15,976	.55
Kans.....	15	28	2,450	2.01	4,914	.13
N. Cent.....	238	6,724	111,137	2.55	283,216	.43
Md.....	11	323	8,278	1.50	12,417	1.13
Va.....	29	160	2,956	2.50	7,383	.22
W. Va.....	18	234	2,036	1.50	3,050	.28
N. C.....	6	109	972	4.00	3,888	.11
Ga.....	1	2	25	.50	12	1/
S. Atl.....	65	828	14,267	1.87	26,750	0.14
Okla.....	1	75	3,652	.50	1,826	.05
S. Cent.....	1	75	3,652	.50	1,826	1/
Mont.....	18	46	5,097	1.67	8,535	.40
Idaho.....	4	10	462	4.00	1,848	.15
Wyo.....	4	10	563	4.00	2,252	.23
Colo.....	9	25	2,673	2.61	6,984	.25
Ariz.....	2	18	1,463	4.00	5,852	.48
Utah.....	1	1	75	2.50	187	.03
Wash.....	1	1	50	4.00	200	.01
Oreg.....	2	2	160	4.00	624	.05
Calif.....	3	8	1,250	4.00	5,000	.13
West.....	44	121	11,793	2.67	31,482	.17
P. R.....	—	1	2	.75	2	1/
Insular.....	—	1	2	.75	2	1/
Total.....	444	10,045	193,310	2.20	425,215	0.28

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-8 - Stripcropping not on the contour, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
N. Y.....	2	6	147	0.50	74		1/
N. Atl.....	2	6	147	.50	74		1/
Ohio.....	20	552	5,321	.50	2,656		.04
Ind.....	30	153	1,060	.75	790		.02
Wis.....	47	8,260	180,735	.70	126,514		1.60
Minn.....	30	4,819	280,445	.50	140,217		2.76
N. Dak.....	51	8,167	1,173,078	.51	600,789		17.74
S. Dak.....	48	1,713	217,719	.50	108,849		3.74
Nebr.....	49	4,546	487,858	.50	243,919		5.73
Kans.....	18	211	47,599	.50	23,798		.62
N. Cent....	293	28,421	2,393,815	.52	1,247,532		1.88
Okla.....	8	404	21,583	.40	8,633		.21
Tex.....	18	345	31,560	.50	15,779		.14
S. Cent....	26	749	53,143	.46	24,412		.06
Mont.....	43	7,784	3,375,073	.31	1,056,575		49.19
Idaho.....	1	1	115	.50	57		.01
Wyo.....	11	770	246,347	.50	123,172		12.51
Colo.....	26	1,063	133,957	.70	93,227		3.28
N. Mex.....	11	156	20,182	.60	12,083		.91
Oreg.....	2	2	288	.59	171		.01
Calif.....	4	21	8,561	.50	4,280		.11
West.....	98	9,797	3,784,523	.34	1,289,565		7.16
Total.....	419	38,973	6,231,628	0.41	2,561,583		1.68

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-8a - Stripcropping not on the contour, water erosion

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
N. Y.....	2	6	147	0.50	74		1/
N. Atl.....	2	6	147	.50	74		1/
Ohio.....	20	552	5,321	.50	2,656		.04
Ind.....	30	153	1,060	.75	790		.02
Wis.....	43	6,380	132,399	.70	92,679		1.17
N. Cent....	93	7,085	138,780	.69	96,125		.14
Total.....	95	7,091	138,927	0.69	96,199		0.06

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-8b - Stripcropping not on the contour, wind erosion

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Wis.....	25	1,880	48,336	0.70	33,835		0.43
Minn.....	30	4,819	280,445	.50	140,217		2.76
N. Dak.....	51	8,167	1,173,078	.51	600,789		17.74
S. Dak.....	48	1,713	217,719	.50	108,849		3.74
Nebr.....	49	4,546	487,858	.50	243,919		5.73
Kans.....	18	211	47,599	.50	23,798		.62
N. Cent....	221	21,336	2,255,035	.51	1,151,407		1.74
Okla.....	8	404	21,583	.40	8,633		.21
Tex.....	18	345	31,560	.50	15,779		.14
S. Cent....	26	749	53,143	.46	24,412		.06
Mont.....	43	7,784	3,375,073	.31	1,056,575		49.19
Idaho.....	1	1	115	.50	57		.01
Wyo.....	11	770	246,347	.50	123,172		12.51
Colo.....	26	1,063	133,957	.70	93,227		3.28
N. Mex.....	11	156	20,182	.60	12,083		.91
Oreg.....	2	2	288	.59	171		.01
Calif.....	4	21	8,561	.50	4,280		.11
West.....	98	9,797	3,784,523	.34	1,289,565		7.16
Total.....	345	31,882	6,092,701	0.40	2,465,384		1.62

Table 2 .—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-9 - Contour planting orchards and vineyards

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
N. J.....	2	5	18	5.00	92	0.01	
N. Atl....	2	5	18	5.00	92	1/	
Va.....	4	6	124	7.00	868	.03	
S. Atl....	4	6	124	7.00	868	1/	
Idaho.....	1	1	3	7.50	22	1/	
Utah.....	5	6	132	7.50	990	.16	
Calif.....	3	6	47	7.50	349	.01	
West.....	9	13	182	7.48	1,361	.01	
Hawaii....	—	28	165	7.50	1,237	1.24	
Insular..	—	28	165	7.50	1,237	.23	
Total....	15	52	489	7.23	3,558	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-10 - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, establishment, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount established	Average rate per 1,000 sq. ft.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	1,000 sq. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine.....	9	232	6,103	0.75	4,576	1.02	
Mass.....	6	14	106	.35	37	.01	
Conn.....	2	2	95	.75	71	.02	
N. Y.....	2	7	199	.75	149	1/	
N. J.....	8	30	1,003	.72	726	.07	
Pa.....	40	203	3,121	.58	1,813	.07	
N. Atl....	67	488	10,627	.69	7,372	.08	
Ohio.....	36	2,925	73,200	.31	22,889	.31	
Ind.....	78	1,898	33,302	.75	24,965	.73	
Ill.....	73	2,090	163,503	.75	122,619	1.45	
Mich.....	29	957	12,421	.53	6,627	.14	
Wis.....	57	12,917	314,441	.35	108,759	1.38	
Minn.....	43	1,724	55,972	.75	41,975	.83	
Iowa.....	61	9,315	323,739	.75	242,795	2.65	
Mo.....	78	721	33,703	.75	25,278	.45	
N. Dak....	14	25	1,534	.49	746	.02	
S. Dak....	37	466	30,446	.75	22,830	.78	
Nebr.....	70	6,143	366,328	.75	274,735	6.45	
Kans.....	72	1,181	112,046	.75	84,169	2.20	
N. Cent..	648	40,362	1,520,635	.64	978,387	1.48	
Va.....	4	5	122	.75	90	1/	
N. C.....	14	115	6,533	.55	3,569	.10	
S. Atl....	18	120	6,655	.55	3,659	.02	
Tenn.....	5	20	536	.75	402	.01	
Ark.....	18	41	1,731	.75	1,297	.03	
Okla.....	49	295	21,780	.41	9,000	.22	
Tex.....	20	173	25,052	.34	8,397	.08	
S. Cent..	92	529	49,099	.39	19,096	.05	
Mont.....	15	45	2,818	.70	1,968	.09	
Idaho.....	12	54	3,636	.67	2,451	.20	
Colo.....	4	7	116	.74	86	1/	
Utah.....	1	1	87	.75	65	.01	
Wash.....	11	48	5,777	.75	4,330	.19	
Oreg.....	8	41	2,129	.75	1,595	.12	
Calif.....	4	11	1,035	.75	776	.02	
West.....	55	307	15,598	.72	11,271	.06	
Total....	880	41,706	1,602,614	0.64	1,019,785	0.67	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-10a - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, established by shaping, seeding, or sodding

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount established	Average rate per 1,000 sq. ft.	Total		
	Number	Number	1,000 sq. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Maine.....	9	232	6,103	0.75	4,576	1.02	
Mass.....	6	14	106	.35	37	.01	
Conn.....	2	2	95	.75	71	.02	
N. Y.....	2	7	199	.75	149	1/	
N. J.....	8	30	1,003	.72	726	.07	
Pa.....	33	129	2,066	.75	1,549	.06	
N. Atl.....	60	414	9,572	.74	7,108	.08	
Ohio.....	30	1,140	18,393	.50	9,190	.12	
Ind.....	78	1,898	33,302	.75	24,965	.73	
Ill.....	73	2,090	163,503	.75	122,619	1.45	
Mich.....	26	482	7,043	.75	5,283	.11	
Wis.....	53	2,879	60,298	.75	45,223	.57	
Minn.....	43	1,724	55,972	.75	41,975	.83	
Iowa.....	61	9,315	323,739	.75	242,795	2.65	
Mo.....	78	721	33,703	.75	25,278	.45	
N. Dak.....	14	25	1,534	.49	746	.02	
S. Dak.....	37	466	30,446	.75	22,830	.78	
Nebr.....	70	6,143	366,328	.75	274,735	6.45	
Kans.....	72	1,181	112,046	.75	84,169	2.20	
N. Cent....	635	28,064	1,206,307	.75	899,808	1.36	
Va.....	4	5	122	.75	90	1/	
N. C.....	14	115	6,533	.55	3,569	.10	
S. Atl.....	18	120	6,655	.55	3,659	.02	
Tenn.....	5	20	536	.75	402	.01	
Ark.....	18	41	1,731	.75	1,297	.03	
Okla.....	49	295	21,780	.41	9,000	.22	
Tex.....	20	173	25,052	.34	8,397	.08	
S. Cent....	92	529	49,099	.39	19,096	.05	
Mont.....	12	39	2,522	.75	1,892	.09	
Idaho.....	9	49	3,427	.70	2,399	.20	
Colo.....	4	6	114	.75	85	1/	
Utah.....	1	1	87	.75	65	.01	
Wash.....	11	48	5,777	.75	4,330	.19	
Oreg.....	8	41	2,129	.75	1,595	.12	
Calif.....	4	11	1,035	.75	776	.02	
West.....	49	195	15,091	.74	11,142	.06	
Total.....	854	29,322	1,286,724	0.73	940,813	0.62	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-10b - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, established by lifting farm implements in breaking sod or hay land

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount established	Average rate per 1,000 sq. ft.	Total		
	Number	Number	1,000 sq. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Pa.....	21	74	1,055	0.25	264	0.01	
N. Atl.....	21	74	1,055	.25	264	1/	
Ohio.....	28	1,840	54,807	.25	13,699	.19	
Mich.....	23	484	5,378	.25	1,344	.03	
Wis.....	41	10,038	254,143	.25	63,536	.81	
N. Cent....	92	12,362	314,328	.25	78,579	.12	
Mont.....	6	6	296	.25	76	1/	
Idaho.....	5	5	209	.25	52	1/	
Colo.....	1	1	2	.25	1	1/	
West.....	12	12	507	.25	129	1/	
Total.....	125	12,448	315,890	0.25	78,972	0.05	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 ---Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-11 - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, earth moved in establishing 1/

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount of material moved	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Ohio.....	8	35	19,195	0.08	1,536	0.02	
Ill.....	4	15	8,666	.06	519	.01	
Wis.....	14	72	10,515	.08	841	.01	
Iowa.....	33	2,083	1,670,314	.06	100,219	1.09	
Mo.....	62	545	739,938	.08	59,214	1.05	
N. Cent...	121	2,750	2,448,628	.07	162,329	.24	
Colo.....	2	2	1,013	.08	81	2/	
Calif.....	4	11	79,275	.08	6,342	.17	
West.....	6	13	80,288	.08	6,423	.04	
Total....	127	2,763	2,528,916	0.07	168,752	0.11	

1/ Data do not include earth moved in connection with all waterways. The number of counties and number of farms will duplicate to some extent such data in C-10. However, the total "credit earned" item is in addition to that shown in C-10.

2/ 0.005 or less.

C-12 - Protection of ditch outlet channels by mechanical structures

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Fla.....	1	1	10	1.00	10	1/	
S. Atl...	1	1	10	1.00	10	1/	
Calif.....	3	6	30	8.43	253	.01	
West.....	3	6	30	8.43	253	1/	
Total....	4	7	40	6.58	263	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-13 - Protecting summer fallow

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acres	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Minn.....	17	6,969	277,162	0.50	138,579	2.73	
N. Dak.....	53	36,962	3,411,197	.61	2,088,385	61.68	
S. Dak.....	53	2,849	161,557	.60	96,936	3.33	
Nebr.....	42	17,997	1,275,660	.80	1,023,104	24.02	
Kans.....	47	10,030	1,889,410	.49	928,174	24.32	
N. Cent...	212	74,807	7,014,986	.61	4,275,178	6.45	
Okla.....	4	1,273	122,221	.60	73,332	1.82	
Tex.....	31	2,185	501,408	.50	250,703	2.32	
S. Cent...	35	3,458	623,629	.52	324,035	.82	
Mont.....	14	223	51,222	.25	12,808	.60	
Wyo.....	2	17	1,327	.60	796	.08	
Colo.....	35	7,719	1,604,563	.60	962,737	33.88	
Wash.....	19	4,653	1,818,757	.30	544,630	23.65	
Oreg.....	3	31	9,791	.86	8,407	.64	
Calif.....	21	638	150,714	1.00	150,714	4.03	
West.....	94	13,281	3,636,374	.46	1,680,092	9.33	
Total....	341	91,546	11,274,989	0.56	6,279,305	4.13	

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-14 - Subsoiling, regular

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. J.....	8	102	4,166	2.25	9,374	0.90
N. Atl.....	8	102	4,166	2.25	9,374	.10
Ga.....	1	34	723	2.25	1,627	.03
S. Atl.....	1	34	723	2.25	1,627	.01
Tenn.....	4	89	1,169	2.25	2,631	.06
Okla.....	2	59	2,175	1.99	4,335	.11
S. Cent....	6	148	3,344	2.08	6,966	.02
Mont.....	1	8	1,498	.25	374	.02
Idaho.....	27	418	43,763	1.15	50,306	4.20
Wyo.....	11	157	14,924	1.51	22,547	2.29
Colo.....	37	650	39,200	1.39	54,633	1.92
N. Mex.....	14	220	18,189	1.58	28,783	2.16
Ariz.....	6	185	27,394	2.25	61,638	5.11
Utah.....	10	177	7,743	2.18	16,918	2.73
Wash.....	14	256	44,491	.67	29,892	1.30
Oreg.....	2	63	2,685	2.03	5,454	.42
Calif.....	22	873	91,743	2.00	183,209	4.90
West.....	144	3,007	291,630	1.56	453,754	2.52
Total.....	159	3,291	299,863	1.57	471,721	0.31

C-15 - Subsoiling, rotary

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Idaho.....	6	16	1,630	0.25	407	0.03
Wash.....	12	164	51,483	.25	12,870	.56
Oreg.....	2	3	998	.25	249	.02
West.....	20	183	54,111	.25	13,526	.08
Total.....	20	183	54,111	0.25	13,526	0.01

C-16 - Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion, summary 1/

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms 2/	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Nebr.....	9	1,147	50,034	0.30	15,010	0.35
Kans.....	13	403	82,953	.30	24,886	.66
N. Cent....	22	1,550	132,987	.30	39,896	.06
Okla.....	12	5,283	808,542	.29	231,473	5.74
Tex.....	53	7,936	1,241,581	.36	445,996	4.12
S. Cent....	65	13,219	2,050,123	.33	677,469	1.71
Mont.....	2	2	67	.30	20	3/
Wyo.....	6	549	24,443	.30	7,332	.74
Colo.....	19	833	106,033	.30	31,810	1.12
N. Mex.....	16	2,953	884,615	.30	265,151	19.91
West.....	43	4,337	1,015,158	.30	304,313	1.69
Total.....	130	19,106	3,198,268	0.32	1,021,678	0.67

1/ Includes listing, pitting, or furrowing on the contour; basin listing; emergency listing; pit cultivation; and deep plowing of sandy cropland.

2/ May include some duplication because of the summarization of various types of tillage operations.

3/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 .--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-16a - Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion, listing, pitting, or furrowing, on the contour

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Kans.....	12	393	79,512	0.30	23,854	0.63	
N. Cent..	12	393	79,512	.30	23,854	.04	
Okla.....	12	4,737	697,672	.30	209,299	5.19	
Tex.....	37	6,287	1,133,099	.25	283,274	2.62	
S. Cent..	49	11,024	1,830,771	.27	492,573	1.24	
N. Mex.....	11	1,291	458,494	.30	137,444	10.32	
West.....	11	1,291	458,494	.30	137,444	.76	
Total.....	72	12,708	2,368,777	0.28	653,871	0.43	

C-16b - Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion, emergency listing at right angles to the wind

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Nebr.....	9	1,147	50,034	0.30	15,010	0.35	
Kans.....	2	10	3,441	.30	1,032	.03	
N. Cent..	11	1,157	53,475	.30	16,042	.02	
Mont.....	2	2	67	.30	20	1/	
Wyo.....	6	549	24,443	.30	7,332	.74	
Colo.....	19	833	106,033	.30	31,810	1.12	
N. Mex.....	15	1,662	426,121	.30	127,707	9.59	
West.....	42	3,046	556,664	.30	166,869	.93	
Total.....	53	4,203	610,139	0.30	182,911	0.12	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-16c - Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion, miscellaneous

PIT CULTIVATION

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Okla.....	5	546	110,870	0.20	22,174	0.55	
S. Cent..	5	546	110,870	.20	22,174	.06	
Total.....	5	546	110,870	0.20	22,174	0.01	

DEEP PLOWING OF SANDY CROPLAND

Tex.....	29	1,649	108,482	1.50	162,722	1.50
S. Cent..	29	1,649	108,482	1.50	162,722	.41
Total.....	29	1,649	108,482	1.50	162,722	0.11

Table 2 --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-17 - Contour tillage operations on noncrop pasture							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
S. Dak.....	3	49	1,200	0.51	610	0.02	
N. Cent.....	3	49	1,200	.51	610	1/	
Wyo.....	8	16	583	1.50	872	.09	
Colo.....	13	22	1,810	.41	748	.03	
N. Mex.....	11	29	2,013	.50	1,004	.08	
Ariz.....	4	13	5,093	.90	4,595	.38	
Calif.....	1	1	160	3.69	590	.02	
West.....	37	81	9,659	.81	7,809	.04	
Hawaii.....	--	2	1,000	1.00	1,000	1.00	
Insular.....	--	2	1,000	1.00	1,000	.19	
Total.....	40	132	11,859	0.79	9,419	0.01	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-18 - Crop residue management, stubble mulch, etc.							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Ohio.....	1	668	10,158	0.25	2,539	0.03	
Ind.....	4	32	129	.60	77	1/	
N. Dak.....	47	8,720	816,271	.20	163,255	4.82	
S. Dak.....	65	10,106	1,047,242	.40	418,935	14.40	
Kans.....	2	39	13,844	.23	3,193	.08	
N. Cent.....	119	19,565	1,887,644	.31	587,999	.89	
Fla.....	2	210	7,840	.50	3,920	.20	
S. Atl.....	2	210	7,840	.50	3,920	.02	
Wyo.....	9	94	16,732	.60	10,040	1.02	
Colo.....	31	3,923	724,109	.40	289,644	10.19	
Utah.....	7	102	19,871	.50	9,935	1.60	
Wash.....	16	3,945	1,023,646	.27	275,650	11.96	
Oreg.....	1	372	143,400	.71	102,360	7.80	
Calif.....	19	202	22,028	.60	13,212	.35	
West.....	83	8,638	1,949,786	.36	700,841	3.89	
Total.....	204	28,413	3,845,270	0.34	1,292,760	0.85	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-19 - Crop residue management, leaving stalks or stubble							
State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Kans.....	2	223	58,858	0.20	11,771	0.31	
N. Cent.....	2	223	58,858	.20	11,771	.02	
Okla.....	7	1,056	57,796	.35	20,228	.50	
Tex.....	38	8,427	1,003,641	.25	250,911	2.32	
S. Cent.....	45	9,483	1,061,437	.26	271,139	.68	
Colo.....	18	2,700	263,578	.35	92,252	3.25	
N. Mex.....	8	1,167	211,972	.35	74,190	5.57	
West.....	26	3,867	475,550	.35	166,442	.92	
Total.....	73	13,573	1,595,845	0.28	449,352	0.30	

Table 2 .—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-20 - Dams for erosion control, storage type, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Acreage benefited	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Wis.....	9	87	1,426	3,142	1.71	2,441	0.03	
Iowa.....	11	1,918	11,855	52,120	10.55	125,048	1.36	
N. Dak.....	7	21	22	8,861	65.36	1,438	.04	
S. Dak.....	16	78	132	4,735	64.60	8,527	.29	
Nebr.....	80	4,359	8,388	329,145	56.21	471,463	11.07	
Kans.....	48	541	654	21,429	48.58	31,771	.83	
N. Cent....	171	7,004	22,477	419,432	28.50	640,688	.97	
Okla.....	3	14	15	860	88.20	1,323	.03	
Tex.....	41	593	3,788	543,114	32.22	122,036	1.13	
S. Cent....	44	607	3,803	543,974	32.44	123,359	.31	
Mont.....	27	185	281	37,083	97.83	27,487	1.28	
Idaho.....	8	12	25	2,092	31.04	776	.06	
Wyo.....	22	218	395	27,341	66.29	26,183	2.66	
Colo.....	30	131	239	32,409	55.73	13,320	.47	
N. Mex.....	26	388	1,556	169,930	32.24	50,172	3.77	
Ariz.....	13	112	163	95,644	379.01	61,779	5.12	
Utah.....	15	123	194	45,885	49.97	9,696	1.57	
Nev.....	7	34	177	2,357	23.90	4,231	1.27	
Wash.....	5	28	36	14,424	38.25	1,377	.06	
Oreg.....	7	28	114	3,108	27.46	3,131	.24	
Calif.....	25	135	234	18,458	132.54	31,015	.83	
West.....	185	1,394	3,414	448,731	67.13	229,167	1.27	
Total.....	400	9,005	29,694	1,412,137	33.45	995,214	0.65	

C-20a - Dams for erosion control, storage type, earth moved

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of material moved	Average per structure	Structures	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Wis.....	8	75	21,159	15	1,411	0.08	1,693	0.02
Iowa.....	11	1,918	2,019,606	171	11,839	.06	121,178	1.32
N. Dak.....	7	21	17,973	817	22	.08	1,438	.04
S. Dak.....	16	78	106,578	807	132	.08	8,527	.29
Nebr.....	80	4,359	5,893,349	703	8,388	.08	471,463	11.07
Kans.....	48	541	400,523	612	654	.08	31,771	.83
N. Cent....	170	6,992	8,459,188	377	22,446	.08	636,070	.96
Okla.....	3	14	16,544	1,103	15	.08	1,323	.03
Tex.....	41	592	1,525,096	403	3,785	.08	122,007	1.13
S. Cent....	44	606	1,541,640	406	3,800	.08	123,330	.31
Mont.....	27	184	341,211	1,232	277	.08	27,296	1.27
Idaho.....	7	11	9,106	607	15	.08	728	.06
Wyo.....	22	214	309,025	792	390	.08	24,723	2.51
Colo.....	30	131	166,495	697	239	.08	13,320	.47
N. Mex.....	26	380	621,947	403	1,545	.08	49,756	3.74
Ariz.....	13	112	772,212	4,737	163	.08	61,779	5.12
Utah.....	15	120	119,571	626	191	.08	9,566	1.55
Nev.....	7	33	52,438	298	176	.08	4,195	1.26
Wash.....	5	27	18,387	511	36	.07	1,287	.06
Oreg.....	7	21	32,738	312	105	.08	2,618	.20
Calif.....	23	100	305,355	1,957	156	.08	24,428	.65
West.....	182	1,333	2,748,485	835	3,293	.08	219,696	1.22
Total.....	396	8,931	12,749,313	432	29,539	0.08	979,096	0.64

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-20b - Dams for erosion control, storage type, concrete used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Concrete used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Wis.....	5	8	43	10.00	430	0.01	
Iowa.....	4	13	430	9.00	3,870	.04	
N. Cent.....	9	21	473	9.09	4,300	.01	
Tex.....	1	1	3	9.00	29	1/	
S. Cent.....	1	1	3	9.00	29	1/	
Mont.....	2	2	21	9.00	191	.01	
Wyo.....	4	4	118	10.00	1,180	.12	
N. Mex.....	2	3	14	10.00	140	.01	
Utah.....	1	1	1	10.00	10	1/	
Oreg.....	3	7	57	9.00	513	.04	
Calif.....	16	23	503	10.00	5,018	.14	
West.....	28	40	714	9.88	7,052	.04	
Total.....	38	62	1,190	9.56	11,381	0.01	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-20c - Dams for erosion control, storage type, rubble masonry used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Rubble masonry used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Wis.....	2	4	53	6.00	318	1/	
N. Cent.....	2	4	53	6.00	318	1/	
Idaho.....	1	1	8	6.00	48	1/	
N. Mex.....	3	5	46	6.00	276	.02	
Utah.....	1	2	20	6.00	120	.02	
Nev.....	1	1	6	6.00	36	.01	
Wash.....	1	1	15	6.00	90	1/	
Calif.....	6	15	249	6.00	1,493	.04	
West.....	13	25	344	6.00	2,063	.01	
Total.....	15	29	397	6.00	2,381	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-20d - Dams for erosion control, storage type, pipe used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Pipe used	Average rate per lin. ft.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Wyo.....	4	10	1,494	0.19	280	0.03	
Calif.....	1	2	131	.58	76	1/	
West.....	5	12	1,625	.22	356	1/	
Total.....	5	12	1,625	0.22	356	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-21 - Dams for erosion control, check type, rock and brush

State and region	Areas included			Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of rock used	Rock per structure	Structures	Average rate per cu. yd.	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Ohio.....	1	27	307	11	27	1.50	17.03	460	0.01
N. Cent.....	1	27	307	11	27	1.50	17.03	460	1/
Mont.....	7	23	1,895	22	87	1.50	32.67	2,842	.13
Idaho.....	8	19	627	15	43	1.50	21.86	940	.08
Wyo.....	13	31	1,482	16	90	1.50	24.69	2,222	.23
Colo.....	21	145	10,268	8	1,280	.74	5.91	7,566	.27
N. Mex.....	14	236	13,887	5	2,753	1.00	5.04	13,887	1.04
Utah.....	20	131	4,702	8	569	1.50	12.40	7,053	1.14
Nev.....	6	19	2,368	20	121	1.50	29.36	3,552	1.07
Wash.....	2	2	22	7	3	1.50	11.00	33	1/
Oreg.....	2	2	403	12	33	1.50	18.30	604	.05
Calif.....	11	23	3,144	10	320	1.50	14.74	4,717	.13
West.....	104	631	38,798	7	5,299	1.12	8.19	43,416	.24
Total.....	105	658	39,105	7	5,326	1.12	8.24	43,876	0.03

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 ---Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-22 - Riprap

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount of exposed surface	Projects	Average rate per sq. yd.	Average rate per project	Total	
	Number	Number	Sq. yds.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Vt.....	1	1	200	1	0.50	100.00	100	0.02
N. Y.....	1	1	150	1	.50	75.00	75	1/
N. Atl....	2	2	350	2	.50	87.50	175	1/
N. Dak.....	5	24	2,428	24	.50	50.54	1,213	.04
S. Dak.....	35	238	71,960	262	.50	137.30	35,972	1.24
Nebr.....	8	20	1,289	20	.50	32.15	643	.02
N. Cent..	48	282	75,677	306	.50	123.62	37,828	.06
Mont.....	20	57	14,830	57	.50	130.11	7,416	.35
Idaho.....	13	73	22,401	124	.47	85.57	10,611	.89
Wyo.....	20	189	48,867	233	.51	107.44	25,034	2.54
Colo.....	32	260	75,464	477	.73	114.81	54,766	1.93
N. Mex.....	11	348	63,608	428	.30	44.58	19,081	1.43
Ariz.....	7	31	17,640	14	.50	630.00	8,820	.73
Utah.....	21	145	40,204	260	.54	83.48	21,706	3.50
Nev.....	7	24	3,478	171	.50	10.17	1,739	.52
Wash.....	9	43	15,618	49	.50	159.35	7,808	.34
Oreg.....	9	42	11,876	60	.50	98.93	5,936	.45
Calif.....	18	58	35,586	62	.48	276.22	17,126	.46
West.....	167	1,270	349,572	1,935	.52	93.05	180,043	1.00
Total....	217	1,554	425,599	2,243	0.51	97.21	218,046	0.14

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-23 - Flumes in gullies for erosion control

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Average rate per structure	Total			
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
							Percent	
Kans.....	1	57	188	16.02	3,011		0.08	
N. Cent..	1	57	188	16.02	3,011		1/	
Miss.....	1	1	1	60.00	60		1/	
S. Cent..	1	1	1	60.00	60		1/	
Wyo.....	8	11	13	98.23	1,277		.13	
Ariz.....	2	3	3	116.00	348		.03	
Utah.....	3	5	5	63.80	319		.05	
Calif.....	13	33	46	75.04	3,452		.09	
West.....	26	52	67	80.54	5,396		.03	
Total....	28	110	256	33.07	8,467		0.01	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-24 - Planting vegetative barriers to impede surface run-off

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount planted	Acreage benefited	Average rate per rod	Total		
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
							Percent	
P. R.....	--	23	6,104	100	0.04	252	0.06	
Insular..	--	23	6,104	100	.04	252	.05	
Total....	--	23	6,104	100	0.04	252	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

C-25 - Rock barriers constructed to impede surface run-off

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount	Acreage	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	1,000 lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
V. I.....	—	2	1	250.00	282	2.42	
Insular...	—	2	1	250.00	282	.05	
Total.....	—	2	1	250.00	282	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-26 - Prevention of wind erosion by mulching with straw or hay

State and region	Areas included			Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per ton	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Tons	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Wis.....	1	2	10	2	4	1.00	2.50	10	1/
Nebr.....	19	959	14,430	4	3,307	1.00	4.36	14,430	.34
N. Cent..	20	961	14,440	4	3,311	1.00	4.36	14,440	.02
Idaho.....	5	274	2,499	1	2,458	1.00	1.02	2,499	.21
West.....	5	274	2,499	1	2,458	1.00	1.02	2,499	.01
Alaska....	—	28	240	3	80	1.00	3.00	241	1.17
Insular...	—	28	240	3	80	1.00	3.00	241	.04
Total.....	25	1,263	17,179	3	5,849	1.00	2.94	17,180	0.01

1/ 0.005 or less.

C-27 - Individual terraces around coffee trees

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Terraces	Acreage benefited	Average rate per terrace	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
P. R.....	—	3,522	6,556,880	0.02	114,745	28.45	
Insular...	—	3,522	6,556,880	.02	114,745	21.43	
Total.....	—	3,522	6,556,880	0.02	114,745	0.08	

C-28 - Erosion control ditches on steep slopes, with vegetative barrier protection

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount	Acreage benefited	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
P. R.....	—	60	13,164	200	0.08	1,086	0.27
Insular...	—	60	13,164	200	.08	1,086	.20
Total.....	—	60	13,164	200	0.08	1,086	1/

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

D-1 - Drainage, constructing or enlarging open farm drainage ditches

State and region	Areas included		Extent				Credit value				
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of material moved	Average per rod	Length of all ditches	Acres drained	Average rate per cu. yd.	Average rate per rod	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	10	51	18,013	5	3,602	360	0.08	0.40	4.00	1,442	0.32
N. H.....	7	23	9,067	6	1,645	411	.08	.44	1.77	726	.35
Vt.....	9	79	67,868	10	6,785	1,355	.08	.80	4.00	5,429	.89
Mass.....	10	161	126,494	5	23,381	2,520	.05	.27	2.51	6,324	1.83
N. Y.....	33	1,405	1,261,176	6	229,300	51,877	.08	.45	2.00	103,554	3.03
N. J.....	9	69	44,486	7	6,814	703	.08	.52	5.06	3,558	.34
Pa.....	2	29	19,673	5	3,934	145	.08	.40	10.86	1,574	.06
N. Atl....	80	1,817	1,546,777	6	275,461	57,371	.08	.45	2.14	122,607	1.33
Ohio.....	30	675	383,463	6	65,609	30,131	.08	.44	.96	29,076	.40
Ind.....	57	1,053	883,535	9	100,180	47,798	.06	.53	1.10	53,017	1.56
Ill.....	16	405	599,176	9	63,317	30,128	.06	.57	1.19	35,950	.42
Mich.....	59	11,867	8,100,608	7	1,150,733	552,884	.08	.56	1.17	648,048	13.17
Wis.....	61	8,863	5,308,370	9	583,632	326,760	.06	.55	.97	318,502	4.04
Iowa.....	35	1,967	2,357,489	6	383,309	52,401	.06	.37	2.70	141,446	1.54
Mo.....	83	3,531	5,938,213	9	626,898	138,637	.06	.57	2.48	356,175	6.29
N. Dak.....	30	695	1,406,902	13	105,296	95,573	.06	.81	.89	85,154	2.51
S. Dak.....	44	2,121	2,596,297	10	252,033	87,395	.07	.74	2.14	187,227	6.43
Kans.....	38	172	388,474	10	38,698	11,857	.07	.66	2.17	25,713	.67
N. Cent..	453	31,349	27,942,527	8	3,369,705	1,373,564	.07	.56	1.37	1,880,308	2.93
Del.....	3	264	175,850	9	19,564	1,277	.08	.72	11.02	14,068	5.61
Md.....	15	202	301,654	9	34,998	12,437	.07	.60	1.70	21,115	1.93
Va.....	9	157	287,384	7	40,894	9,915	.08	.56	2.32	22,989	.68
W. Va.....	1	22	6,844	3	2,050	51	.08	.27	10.75	548	.05
N. C.....	40	2,462	2,089,862	4	514,524	135,676	.08	.35	1.32	179,190	4.88
S. C.....	35	986	654,125	4	167,223	52,301	.08	.51	1.00	52,333	2.80
Ga.....	121	800	561,794	5	103,822	53,971	.08	.42	.80	43,337	.86
Fla.....	20	69	557,401	8	73,645	51,864	.02	.16	.23	11,897	.60
S. Atl....	244	4,962	4,634,914	5	956,720	317,492	.07	.36	1.09	345,477	1.88
Ky.....	4	55	63,522	6	10,005	1,240	.08	.51	4.10	5,082	.07
Tenn.....	2	23	43,089	40	1,070	1,060	.08	3.22	3.25	3,447	.08
Ala.....	43	1,071	981,245	10	100,912	51,964	.07	.71	1.38	71,885	2.10
Miss.....	44	1,360	3,147,469	17	183,179	254,056	.06	.98	.71	179,645	5.41
Ark.....	51	1,818	4,979,754	19	268,012	178,709	.08	1.49	2.23	398,379	10.38
La.....	48	1,759	2,968,564	4	691,525	308,517	.08	.33	.75	230,767	10.50
Tex.....	60	754	946,011	10	97,589	58,355	.08	.74	1.24	72,408	.67
S. Cent..	252	6,840	13,129,654	10	1,352,292	853,901	.07	.71	1.13	961,613	2.43
Mont.....	37	425	838,569	12	72,532	22,646	.08	.92	2.95	66,801	3.11
Idaho.....	34	393	519,896	12	41,960	14,293	.06	.73	2.13	30,461	2.54
Wyo.....	18	149	305,600	16	19,433	8,327	.08	1.26	2.94	24,447	2.48
Colo.....	41	294	406,162	13	30,662	14,367	.07	.86	1.84	26,470	.93
N. Mex.....	9	65	16,343	5	3,476	978	.08	.38	1.34	1,309	.10
Utah.....	22	204	163,886	10	16,584	9,443	.07	.68	1.20	11,303	1.82
Nev.....	11	62	375,851	43	8,796	6,242	.08	3.42	4.82	30,070	9.05
Wash.....	27	962	781,493	10	82,112	24,049	.07	.71	2.43	58,425	2.54
Oreg.....	24	910	1,563,844	13	118,788	35,860	.08	1.03	3.41	122,151	9.31
Calif.....	27	215	605,727	14	43,577	35,782	.08	1.11	1.35	48,444	1.29
West.....	250	3,679	5,577,371	13	437,920	171,987	.08	.96	2.44	419,881	2.33
Hawaii....	—	1	1,744	15	119	20	.08	1.17	6.95	139	.14
Insular..	—	1	1,744	15	119	20	.08	1.17	6.95	139	.03
Total....	1,279	48,648	52,832,987	8	6,392,217	2,774,335	0.07	0.58	1.34	3,730,025	2.46

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

D-2 - Drainage, installation of enclosed drains

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Amount of drain installed	Average per acre	Acreage drained	Average rate per rod	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	5	11	704	35	20	1.65	58.15	1,163	0.26
N. H.....	4	4	107	5	20	.93	5.00	100	.05
Vt.....	4	6	243	8	31	.66	5.19	161	.03
Mass.....	10	69	1,586	8	191	.69	5.76	1,100	.32
N. Y.....	25	970	96,732	3	32,237	.86	2.57	82,806	2.42
N. J.....	12	115	6,460	10	669	.65	6.26	4,186	.40
Pa.....	55	1,489	100,799	7	15,033	1.33	8.92	134,149	4.78
N. Atl....	115	2,664	206,631	4	48,201	1.08	4.64	223,665	2.43
Ohio.....	66	9,275	1,710,289	12	148,032	.40	4.62	684,117	9.34
Ind.....	83	2,053	199,239	6	30,680	.40	2.60	79,698	2.34
Ill.....	11	400	61,209	3	21,877	.30	.84	18,362	.22
Mich.....	32	5,963	1,248,166	29	42,361	.46	13.69	580,106	11.79
Wis.....	30	1,773	155,215	4	42,329	.84	3.10	131,055	1.66
Iowa.....	69	10,021	1,600,360	15	103,876	.40	6.16	640,147	6.98
N. Cent..	291	29,485	4,974,478	13	389,155	.43	5.48	2,133,485	3.22
Va.....	9	143	8,076	3	2,495	1.28	4.15	10,358	.31
N. C.....	26	523	36,846	2	23,074	1.25	1.99	45,986	1.25
S. C.....	16	68	5,144	5	1,118	1.32	6.07	6,791	.36
S. Atl....	51	734	50,066	2	26,687	1.26	2.37	63,135	.34
Ky.....	2	19	1,056	17	62	.79	13.52	838	.01
S. Cent..	2	19	1,056	17	62	.79	13.52	838	1/
Mont.....	6	19	588	1	871	1.50	1.01	883	.04
Idaho.....	9	33	1,135	1	935	2.04	2.48	2,320	.19
Wyo.....	6	13	342	1	293	5.18	6.05	1,772	.18
Colo.....	16	125	8,584	2	5,417	1.84	2.91	15,758	.55
N. Mex.....	1	2	61	6	10	2.30	14.00	140	.01
Utah.....	8	124	5,500	3	1,815	2.55	7.74	14,040	2.27
Nev.....	3	3	41	2/	95	4.42	1.91	181	.06
Wash.....	24	771	37,507	2	19,216	1.31	2.56	49,196	2.14
Oreg.....	17	792	162,166	11	14,602	.72	7.99	116,600	8.89
Calif.....	16	162	51,154	6	9,186	1.45	8.05	73,939	1.97
West.....	106	2,044	267,078	5	52,440	1.03	5.24	274,829	1.53
Total.....	565	34,946	5,499,309	11	516,545	0.49	5.22	2,695,952	1.77

1/ 0.005 or less.

2/ 0.5 or less.

Table 2 ---Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

E-1 - Ditches, dikes, or permanent laterals, constructing, enlarging and reorganizing for irrigation

State and region	Areas included:		Extent				Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of material moved	Average per rod	Length of all ditches	Acreage benefited	Average rate per cubic yard	Average rate per rod	Total Dollars	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Ark.....	10	245	1,109,582	33	33,605	34,038	0.08	2.64	88,768	2.31
Tex.....	32	370	521,691	4	131,683	31,997	.08	.32	41,734	.39
S. Cent..	42	615	1,631,273	10	165,288	66,035	.08	.79	130,502	.33
Mont.....	41	440	696,503	8	84,008	35,500	.08	.67	55,960	2.61
Idaho.....	29	653	463,895	7	66,746	21,442	.07	.47	31,546	2.64
Wyo.....	21	1,094	1,319,026	5	242,285	124,918	.08	.44	105,521	10.72
Colo.....	44	979	723,826	4	161,361	77,226	.08	.35	57,249	2.01
N. Mex.....	27	547	350,073	5	70,390	18,329	.08	.39	27,956	2.10
Ariz.....	9	440	286,200	26	10,838	18,816	.08	2.11	22,895	1.90
Utah.....	19	441	442,878	6	71,918	99,515	.07	.42	30,180	4.87
Nev.....	14	253	369,796	6	57,259	22,761	.08	.52	29,906	9.01
Wash.....	6	52	103,225	13	8,107	1,205	.07	.93	7,547	.33
Oreg.....	13	304	366,667	8	47,541	29,565	.08	.62	29,309	2.23
Calif.....	16	87	208,054	10	21,408	10,789	.08	.78	16,650	.44
West.....	239	5,290	5,330,143	6	841,861	460,066	.08	.49	414,719	2.30
Total....	281	5,905	6,961,416	7	1,007,149	526,101	0.08	0.54	545,221	0.36

E-2 - Dams and reservoirs for irrigation, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Acreage benefited	Average rate per structure	Total		
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars		
							Percent	
Ga.....	9	10	10	407	125.00	1,250	0.02	
S. Atl...	9	10	10	407	125.00	1,250	.01	
Ark.....	6	26	29	6,565	384.41	11,148	.29	
S. Cent..	6	26	29	6,565	384.41	11,148	.03	
Mont.....	24	62	71	4,076	292.27	20,751	.97	
Idaho.....	15	41	33	2,109	201.57	6,652	.56	
Wyo.....	10	32	24	5,104	278.29	6,679	.68	
Colo.....	16	21	21	1,547	131.38	2,759	.10	
N. Mex.....	20	140	141	11,658	146.83	20,703	1.54	
Ariz.....	9	64	66	4,034	231.61	15,286	1.27	
Utah.....	22	113	126	17,655	230.22	29,008	4.68	
Nev.....	9	20	38	866	99.18	3,769	1.14	
Wash.....	3	3	4	235	48.50	194	.01	
Oreg.....	9	64	74	2,901	319.35	23,632	1.80	
Calif.....	34	258	275	16,610	244.97	67,365	1.80	
West.....	171	818	873	66,795	225.43	196,798	1.09	
Total....	186	854	912	73,767	229.38	209,196	0.14	

Table 2 --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

E-2a - Dams and reservoirs for irrigation, earth moved

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		Portion of State total	
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of material moved	Average per structure	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total			
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Number	Dollars	Dollars		Percent
Ga.....	9	10	51,091	5,109	10	0.02	1,250	0.02	
S. Atl....	9	10	51,091	5,109	10	.02	1,250	.01	
Ark.....	6	26	139,350	4,805	29	.08	11,148	.29	
S. Cent..	6	26	139,350	4,805	29	.08	11,148	.03	
Mont.....	21	57	183,286	2,956	62	.08	14,662	.68	
Idaho.....	14	26	60,769	2,251	27	.08	4,862	.41	
Wyo.....	6	21	74,124	7,412	10	.08	5,929	.60	
Colo.....	14	19	29,829	1,570	19	.08	2,386	.09	
N. Mex.....	20	136	244,328	1,783	137	.08	19,545	1.46	
Ariz.....	9	64	191,081	2,895	66	.08	15,286	1.27	
Utah.....	21	108	354,605	2,955	120	.08	28,368	4.58	
Nev.....	9	19	41,474	1,121	37	.08	3,319	1.00	
Wash.....	3	3	2,427	607	4	.08	194	.01	
Oreg.....	9	64	295,400	3,992	74	.08	23,632	1.80	
Calif.....	32	233	743,690	3,023	246	.08	59,498	1.59	
West.....	158	750	2,221,013	2,769	802	.08	177,681	.99	
Total....	173	786	2,411,454	2,867	841	0.08	190,079	0.13	

E-2b - Dams and reservoirs for irrigation, concrete used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Concrete used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total		
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Mont.....	4	5	36	9.00	329	0.02	
Idaho.....	3	15	179	10.00	1,790	.15	
Wyo.....	5	19	45	10.00	450	.05	
Colo.....	2	2	113	3.30	373	.01	
N. Mex.....	1	1	32	10.00	318	.02	
Utah.....	3	5	64	10.00	640	.10	
Nev.....	1	1	45	10.00	450	.14	
Calif.....	10	24	746	10.00	7,465	.20	
West.....	29	72	1,260	9.38	11,815	.06	
Total.....	29	72	1,260	9.38	11,815	0.01	

1/ Includes rock filled concrete.

E-2c - Dams and reservoirs for irrigation, rubble masonry used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Rubble masonry used	Average rate per cu. yds.	Total		
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Mont.....	1	1	960	6.00	5,760	0.27	
Wyo.....	3	5	50	6.00	300	.03	
N. Mex.....	3	3	140	6.00	840	.06	
Calif.....	4	4	67	6.00	402	.01	
West.....	11	13	1,217	6.00	7,302	0.04	
Total.....	11	13	1,217	6.00	7,302	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

E-3 - Leveling land for irrigation

State and region	Areas included:		Extent				Credit value			
	: Counties :	: Farms :	: Total amount of material moved :	: Average per acre :	: Total acreage leveled :	: Acreage not previously irrigated :	: Average rate per cu. yd. leveled :	: Average rate per acre leveled :	: Total Dollars :	: Portion of State total :
S. Dak.....	6	84	245,381	100	2,457	2,359	0.07	6.60	16,216	0.56
Nebr.....	21	1,006	4,147,496	300	13,804	7,685	.03	7.99	110,269	2.59
Kans.....	20	90	914,713	246	3,711	3,711	.02	5.00	18,557	.49
N. Cent.:	47	1,180	5,307,590	266	19,972	13,755	.03	7.26	145,042	.22
Ark.....	14	516	1,343,212	35	38,003	7,816	.03	1.00	38,003	.99
Tex.....	22	1,260	3,207,646	27	116,973	78,708	.04	1.00	116,973	1.08
S. Cent.:	36	1,776	4,550,858	29	154,976	86,524	.03	1.00	154,976	.39
Mont.....	42	713	2,159,936	194	11,127	4,348	.05	10.00	111,221	5.18
Idaho.....	34	3,214	12,344,550	356	34,714	10,526	.02	8.14	282,642	23.61
Wyo.....	21	852	1,612,435	178	9,073	3,040	.05	9.42	85,449	8.68
Colo.....	42	2,300	11,076,828	216	51,256	--	.03	6.62	339,249	11.94
N. Mex.....	27	1,026	4,009,621	317	12,650	4,786	.05	15.90	201,077	15.10
Ariz.....	13	562	5,264,430	189	27,880	--	.05	9.60	267,567	22.17
Utah.....	27	1,096	3,471,359	323	10,733	2,402	.04	12.00	128,796	20.79
Nev.....	15	348	2,101,553	232	9,052	3,707	.04	9.38	84,908	25.57
Wash.....	5	13	474,850	191	2,480	2,362	.04	7.95	19,728	.86
Oreg.....	17	776	3,515,641	176	20,021	8,510	.03	4.54	90,914	6.93
Calif.....	23	1,124	13,376,480	325	41,144	5,399	.08	26.01	1,070,116	28.60
West.....	266	12,024	59,407,683	258	230,130	45,080	.05	11.65	2,681,667	14.88
Total....	349	14,980	69,266,131	171	405,078	145,359	0.04	7.36	2,981,685	1.96

E-4 - Other irrigation practices, summary 1/

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	: Counties :	: Farms :	: Acreage benefited :	: Average rate per acre :	: Total Dollars :	: Portion of State total :	
							: Number :
Tex.....	40	1,389	123,677	0.77	95,391	0.88	
S. Cent.....	40	1,389	123,677	.77	95,391	.24	
Mont.....	41	316	28,188	1.26	35,572	1.65	
Idaho.....	29	864	27,530	2.59	71,293	5.96	
Wyo.....	22	802	75,655	.75	56,759	5.77	
Colo.....	43	1,513	92,919	1.17	109,141	3.84	
N. Mex.....	25	690	43,185	1.14	49,351	3.71	
Ariz.....	13	948	234,795	1.19	279,698	23.13	
Utah.....	28	1,555	121,368	.93	112,372	18.14	
Nev.....	16	590	44,605	1.12	50,121	15.09	
Wash.....	14	1,141	30,883	3.90	120,436	5.23	
Oreg.....	18	821	32,123	2.64	84,651	6.45	
Calif.....	38	2,270	100,879	5.66	570,808	15.25	
West.....	287	11,510	832,129	1.85	1,540,202	8.55	
Total....	327	12,899	955,806	1.71	1,635,593	1.07	

1/ Includes lining irrigation ditches; flumes; drops, chutes, gates, weirs, checks and other similar structures; and siphons and pipe.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

E-4a - Other irrigation practices, lining irrigation ditches

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Length of ditches lined	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Mont.....	4	7	426	0.63	267	0.01	
Idaho.....	6	77	1,457	6.36	9,263	.78	
Wyo.....	8	34	1,002	3.44	3,449	.35	
Colo.....	10	85	3,242	9.91	32,130	1.13	
N. Mex.....	12	50	742	11.25	8,348	.63	
Ariz.....	5	77	18,767	4.96	93,019	7.71	
Utah.....	13	55	5,475	4.91	26,862	4.34	
Nev.....	4	11	90	15.67	1,410	.42	
Wash.....	2	3	14	2.07	29	1/	
Oreg.....	6	157	3,825	4.39	16,785	1.28	
Calif.....	9	99	11,679	2.77	32,394	.86	
West.....	79	655	46,719	4.79	223,956	1.24	
Total.....	79	655	46,719	4.79	223,956	0.15	

1/ 0.005 or less.

E-4b - Other irrigation practices, drops, chutes, gates, weirs, checks, and other similar structures

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Tex.....	30	604	2,511	12.14	30,478	0.28	
S. Cent....	30	604	2,511	12.14	30,478	.08	
Mont.....	35	164	209	54.75	11,443	.53	
Idaho.....	26	506	2,499	6.37	15,925	1.33	
Wyo.....	20	594	1,088	24.72	26,898	2.73	
Colo.....	42	1,051	4,302	6.49	27,929	.98	
N. Mex.....	25	389	1,999	7.83	15,653	1.18	
Ariz.....	11	591	22,846	3.05	69,596	5.77	
Utah.....	28	1,366	6,303	9.04	56,958	9.19	
Nev.....	16	421	3,223	10.26	33,068	9.96	
Wash.....	6	56	115	18.50	2,127	.09	
Oreg.....	16	294	4,160	3.24	13,472	1.03	
Calif.....	16	74	730	5.97	4,360	.12	
West.....	241	5,506	47,474	5.84	277,429	1.54	
Total.....	271	6,110	49,985	6.16	307,907	0.20	

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

E-4c - Other irrigation practices, flumes

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount of flume installed	Average rate per rod	Total	Percent	
	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Tex.....	10	122	2,298	7.84	18,023	0.17	
S. Cent....	10	122	2,298	7.84	18,023	.04	
Mont.....	13	21	232	3.44	799	.04	
Idaho.....	11	78	1,629	5.02	8,177	.68	
Wyo.....	13	52	474	4.73	2,242	.23	
Colo.....	32	106	630	9.79	6,165	.22	
N. Mex.....	18	125	1,810	4.57	8,274	.62	
Ariz.....	4	14	308	6.54	2,014	.17	
Utah.....	22	73	186	21.19	3,941	.64	
Nev.....	4	13	38	28.34	1,077	.32	
Wash.....	5	81	4,942	1.70	8,422	.37	
Oreg.....	5	13	192	3.01	578	.04	
Calif.....	4	34	801	12.86	10,304	.27	
West.....	131	610	11,242	4.62	51,993	.29	
Total.....	141	732	13,540	5.17	70,016	0.04	

E-4d - Other irrigation practices, siphons and pipe

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount installed	Average rate per rod	Total	Percent	
	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Tex.....	27	676	5,204	9.01	46,890	0.43	
S. Cent....	27	676	5,204	9.01	46,890	.12	
Mont.....	19	140	2,789	8.27	23,063	1.07	
Idaho.....	22	393	6,217	6.10	37,928	3.17	
Wyo.....	22	281	822	29.40	24,170	2.46	
Colo.....	34	437	4,669	9.19	42,917	1.51	
N. Mex.....	13	171	1,094	15.61	17,076	1.28	
Ariz.....	10	444	9,811	11.73	115,069	9.53	
Utah.....	23	305	3,017	8.16	24,611	3.97	
Nev.....	13	145	1,500	9.71	14,566	4.39	
Wash.....	14	1,027	51,939	2.12	109,858	4.77	
Oreg.....	15	359	9,964	5.40	53,816	4.10	
Calif.....	38	2,083	145,341	3.60	523,750	14.00	
West.....	223	5,785	237,163	4.16	986,824	5.48	
Total.....	250	6,461	242,367	4.27	1,033,714	0.68	

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-1 - Seeding or reseeding pasture and range land, artificial

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage seeded	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Vt.....	7	72	485	3.50	1,697	0.28	
N. Y.....	35	1,632	15,946	3.56	56,772	1.66	
N. J.....	15	718	6,534	3.55	23,225	2.24	
Pa.....	20	1,116	8,591	3.99	34,305	1.22	
N. Atl.....	77	3,538	31,556	3.68	115,999	1.26	
Ohio.....	45	3,029	23,665	.99	23,336	.32	
Ind.....	78	2,236	22,036	3.07	67,545	1.98	
Ill.....	40	607	8,746	3.00	26,238	.31	
Mich.....	60	3,190	26,541	3.42	90,823	1.85	
Wis.....	67	11,211	59,607	3.15	187,658	2.38	
Minn.....	74	8,983	60,512	2.41	145,797	2.87	
Iowa.....	29	2,525	29,981	2.68	80,407	.88	
Mo.....	84	1,251	12,658	2.73	34,483	.61	
N. Dak.....	52	1,134	26,631	1.74	46,259	1.37	
S. Dak.....	62	2,360	48,408	1.46	70,625	2.43	
Nebr.....	28	568	10,188	1.45	14,755	.35	
Kans.....	62	732	13,085	3.00	39,233	1.03	
N. Cent....	681	37,826	342,058	2.42	827,159	1.25	
Del.....	3	405	2,832	5.00	14,160	5.65	
Md.....	13	842	11,230	5.00	56,150	5.13	
Va.....	41	1,214	11,707	3.06	35,804	1.06	
N. C.....	97	35,034	97,477	5.59	544,731	14.83	
S. C.....	46	2,936	23,561	3.06	72,069	3.85	
Ga.....	158	24,171	295,781	3.59	1,061,816	21.03	
Fla.....	65	1,667	68,313	2.22	151,396	7.66	
S. Atl.....	423	66,269	510,901	3.79	1,936,126	10.53	
Ky.....	108	81,196	1,065,685	2.43	2,589,382	34.02	
Tenn.....	66	6,645	47,671	3.79	180,753	4.14	
Ala.....	59	6,686	44,916	2.44	109,558	3.20	
Miss.....	82	7,276	99,933	1.62	162,221	4.88	
Ark.....	75	24,959	413,942	1.37	567,752	14.79	
La.....	62	6,366	104,481	2.76	288,691	13.13	
Okla.....	72	6,343	105,298	1.02	107,733	2.67	
Tex.....	191	19,917	372,654	1.63	608,818	5.62	
S. Cent....	715	159,388	2,254,580	2.05	4,614,908	11.65	
Mont.....	50	1,284	45,528	1.87	84,969	3.96	
Idaho.....	41	1,451	23,532	2.36	55,532	4.64	
Wyo.....	23	1,268	47,279	1.77	83,698	8.50	
Colo.....	53	2,086	64,765	1.67	108,464	3.82	
N. Mex.....	23	306	9,288	1.68	15,650	1.18	
Ariz.....	3	5	720	1.21	870	.07	
Utah.....	29	889	14,048	2.21	31,011	5.01	
Nev.....	12	163	3,294	4.42	14,556	4.38	
Wash.....	39	5,032	74,505	2.11	156,837	6.81	
Oreg.....	32	2,598	44,976	3.23	145,251	11.07	
Calif.....	44	1,540	46,152	5.90	272,318	7.28	
West.....	349	16,622	374,087	2.59	969,156	5.38	
Alaska.....	—	4	60	2.17	130	.63	
Hawaii.....	—	211	8,065	2.86	23,108	23.12	
P. R.....	—	6,534	16,616	4.50	74,773	18.54	
V. I.....	—	6	153	4.00	612	5.25	
Insular....	—	6,755	24,894	3.96	98,623	18.42	
Total.....	2,245	290,398	3,538,076	2.42	8,561,971	5.63	

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-2 - Seeding adapted perennial and biennial legumes and perennial grasses on cropland in designated flood-damaged areas

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage seeded	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Kans.....	7	56	1,891	2.50	4,724	0.12
N. Cent.,	7	56	1,891	2.50	4,724	.01
Wash.....	5	170	5,675	3.37	19,109	.83
West.....	5	170	5,675	3.37	19,109	.11
Total.....	12	226	7,566	3.15	23,833	0.02

F-3 - Reseeding range land, deferred grazing

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage deferred	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
S. Dak.....	1	4	1,680	0.12	202	0.01
Nebr.....	29	1,216	785,014	.12	94,200	2.21
Kans.....	5	18	783	.12	94	1/
N. Cent.,	35	1,238	787,477	.12	94,496	.14
Okla.....	6	141	109,048	.12	13,085	.33
Tex.....	47	305	581,162	.11	62,005	.57
S. Cent.,	53	446	690,210	.11	75,090	.19
Utah.....	3	16	5,589	.08	447	.07
Oreg.....	4	16	16,098	.08	1,276	.10
Calif.....	6	22	13,904	.12	1,640	.04
West.....	13	54	35,591	.09	3,363	.02
Hawaii.....	—	77	6,455	.26	1,650	1.65
Insular...	—	77	6,455	.26	1,650	.31
Total.....	101	1,815	1,519,733	0.11	174,599	0.12

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-4 - Grazing land management

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. Dak.....	24	1,157	2,315,250	0.027	62,808	1.86
Kans.....	20	523	499,361	.068	34,129	.89
N. Cent.,	44	1,685	2,814,611	.03	96,937	.15
Mont.....	8	58	364,547	.021	7,712	.36
Idaho.....	18	121	553,024	.023	12,925	1.08
Wyo.....	3	21	470,052	.011	5,339	.54
Colo.....	7	166	361,894	.037	13,292	.47
Ariz.....	5	42	1,333,353	.009	11,375	.94
Wash.....	14	419	2,363,725	.025	58,475	2.54
Calif.....	7	104	72,809	.101	7,367	.20
West.....	62	931	5,519,404	.02	116,485	.65
Total.....	106	2,616	8,334,015	0.03	213,422	0.14

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-5 - Management of small farm pastures

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Acreage served	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Kans. 1/.....	(16)	(214)	(26,121)	(26,121)	(0.24)	(6,282)	(0.16)
N. Cent.....	(16)	(214)	(26,121)	(26,121)	(.24)	(6,282)	(.01)
Wash.....	3	7	786	786	.29	229	.01
Calif.....	1	1	15	15	1.00	15	2/
West.....	4	8	801	801	.30	244	2/
Total 3/....	4	8	801	801	.30	244	2/

1/ Assistance in this State is based on the applicable credit rate for each practice which is included in the management plan. Practices included are: Pasture seedings, mowing weeds in pastures, application of lime and phosphate, deferred grazing, and fencing. Data with respect to each of these practices are included in the applicable practice summary.

2/ 0.005 or less.

3/ Does not include Kansas, see footnote number 1.

F-6 - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Acreage served	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. Y.....	17	113	175	6,581	38.27	6,697	0.20
N. Atl.....	17	113	175	6,581	38.27	6,697	.07
Ohio.....	27	289	290	16,470	78.45	22,751	.31
Ind.....	48	283	283	4,445	102.54	29,020	.85
Ill.....	11	73	76	3,655	80.20	6,095	.07
Wis.....	1	17	17	200	55.53	944	.01
Iowa.....	12	615	621	26,700	84.00	52,162	.57
Mo.....	92	1,076	1,086	62,492	100.13	108,740	1.92
N. Dak.....	33	302	306	89,142	91.84	28,102	.83
S. Dak.....	57	3,670	4,122	1,739,505	195.68	806,596	27.73
Nebr.....	54	1,455	1,718	204,772	126.61	217,519	5.11
Kans.....	69	1,432	1,479	208,519	112.15	165,874	4.35
N. Cent.....	404	9,212	9,998	2,355,900	143.81	1,437,803	2.17
Va.....	5	39	40	2,068	165.32	6,613	.20
W. Va.....	17	103	103	4,789	51.73	5,328	.49
N. C.....	11	84	84	2,614	180.44	15,157	.41
Ga.....	80	380	384	22,019	99.15	38,075	.75
S. Atl.....	113	606	611	31,490	106.67	65,173	.35
Ky.....	6	88	96	10,780	67.53	6,483	.09
Tenn.....	5	290	358	5,380	51.15	18,310	.42
Miss.....	68	4,031	4,229	157,705	79.11	334,546	10.07
Ark.....	69	2,056	2,148	98,956	83.08	178,465	4.65
La.....	27	1,149	1,214	76,428	89.31	108,420	4.93
Okla.....	76	5,834	6,048	466,882	110.18	666,359	16.53
Tex.....	179	7,019	7,944	1,378,035	111.56	886,212	8.18
S. Cent.....	430	20,467	22,037	2,194,166	99.78	2,198,795	5.55
Mont.....	44	735	854	421,956	190.74	162,888	7.58
Idaho.....	25	64	82	50,813	83.20	6,822	.57
Wyo.....	22	451	572	258,030	155.83	89,137	9.05
Colo.....	43	282	385	193,790	122.72	47,247	1.66
N. Mex.....	26	224	250	214,264	158.31	39,577	2.97
Ariz.....	14	162	193	361,710	360.21	69,521	5.76
Utah.....	21	153	279	163,221	75.06	20,942	3.38
Nev.....	1	6	6	875	207.17	1,243	.38
Wash.....	6	14	21	11,440	259.48	5,449	.24
Oreg.....	13	78	150	72,675	71.15	10,673	.81
Calif.....	35	283	390	217,391	217.05	84,647	2.27
West.....	250	2,452	3,182	1,966,165	169.12	538,146	2.99
Total.....	1,214	32,850	36,003	6,554,302	117.95	4,246,614	2.79

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-6a - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, earth moved

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Total amount of material moved	Average per structure	Structures	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. Y.....	17	113	83,714	478	175	0.08	6,697	0.20
N. Atl....	17	113	83,714	478	175	.08	6,697	.07
Ohio.....	26	287	263,374	908	290	.08	21,071	.29
Ind.....	48	283	362,743	1,282	283	.08	29,020	.85
Ill.....	11	73	91,563	1,205	76	.06	5,495	.06
Wis.....	1	17	11,799	694	17	.08	944	.01
Iowa.....	12	615	605,030	974	621	.08	48,402	.53
Mo.....	92	1,076	1,359,241	1,252	1,086	.08	108,740	1.92
N. Dak.....	33	302	349,242	1,141	306	.08	27,939	.83
S. Dak.....	57	3,508	9,802,471	2,383	4,114	.08	784,195	26.96
Nebr.....	54	1,455	2,719,021	1,583	1,718	.08	217,519	5.11
Kans.....	69	1,432	2,152,209	1,455	1,479	.08	163,130	4.27
N. Cent..	403	9,048	17,716,693	1,773	9,990	.08	1,406,455	2.12
Va.....	5	39	82,676	2,067	40	.08	6,613	.20
W. Va.....	17	103	66,595	647	103	.08	5,328	.49
N. Car.....	11	84	189,471	2,256	84	.08	15,157	.41
Ga.....	80	380	828,883	2,159	384	.05	38,075	.75
S. Atl....	113	606	1,167,625	1,911	611	.06	65,173	.35
Ky.....	6	88	84,714	882	96	.08	6,483	.09
Tenn.....	5	290	228,876	639	358	.08	18,310	.42
Miss.....	68	4,031	4,460,845	1,055	4,229	.075	334,546	10.07
Ark.....	69	2,056	2,384,963	1,110	2,148	.07	178,465	4.65
La.....	27	1,149	1,355,243	1,116	1,214	.08	108,420	4.93
Okla.....	76	5,834	8,329,415	1,377	6,048	.08	666,359	16.53
Tex.....	177	7,018	11,230,372	1,416	7,932	.08	881,345	8.14
S. Cent..	428	20,466	28,074,428	1,275	22,025	.08	2,193,928	5.54
Mont.....	44	735	2,036,073	2,384	854	.08	162,882	7.58
Idaho.....	25	64	85,274	1,040	82	.08	6,822	.57
Wyo.....	22	449	1,112,083	1,954	569	.08	88,966	9.03
Colo.....	43	282	588,564	1,529	385	.08	47,085	1.66
N. Mex.....	26	222	497,296	2,005	248	.08	39,341	2.95
Ariz.....	14	159	856,501	4,508	190	.08	68,521	5.67
Utah.....	21	151	258,983	928	279	.08	20,720	3.34
Nev.....	1	6	15,543	2,590	6	.08	1,243	.38
Wash.....	6	14	70,374	3,351	21	.08	5,449	.24
Oreg.....	13	78	133,386	889	150	.08	10,673	.81
Calif.....	35	280	1,033,248	2,677	386	.08	82,667	2.21
West.....	250	2,440	6,687,325	2,110	3,170	.08	534,369	2.97
Total....	1,211	32,673	53,729,785	1,494	35,971	0.08	4,206,622	2.77

F-6b - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, concrete used

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Concrete used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
S. Dak.....	11	21	238	9.00	2,142	0.07	
Kans.....	3	7	18	3.72	67	1/	
N. Cent..	14	28	256	8.63	2,209	1/	
Tex.....	1	1	55	9.00	495	1/	
S. Cent..	1	1	55	9.00	495	1/	
Mont.....	1	1	1	9.00	6	1/	
Wyo.....	2	2	9	10.00	90	.01	
N. Mex.....	1	1	11	10.00	110	.01	
Ariz.....	1	1	7	10.00	70	.01	
Calif.....	5	5	174	10.00	1,740	.05	
West.....	10	10	202	9.98	2,016	0.01	
Total....	25	39	513	9.20	4,720	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-6c - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, rubble masonry used

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Rubble masonry used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
S. Dak.....	1	1	2	6.00	12	1/
N. Cent...	1	1	2	6.00	12	1/
Tex.....	2	10	729	6.00	4,372	.04
S. Cent...	2	10	729	6.00	4,372	.01
Wyo.....	1	1	11	6.00	66	.01
N. Mex.....	1	1	21	6.00	126	.01
Ariz.....	2	3	155	6.00	930	.08
West.....	4	5	187	6.00	1,122	.01
Total.....	7	16	918	6.00	5,506	1/

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-6d - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, pipe, fence, and seed

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures treated	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Ohio.....	12	37	42	40.00	1,680	0.02
Ill.....	2	24	24	25.00	600	.01
Iowa.....	3	94	94	40.00	3,760	.04
N. Dak.....	3	38	38	4.29	163	1/
S. Dak.....	20	32	50	19.82	991	.04
Kans.....	19	100	100	26.77	2,677	.07
N. Cent...	59	325	348	28.36	9,871	.02
Wyo.....	1	1	1	15.00	15	1/
Colo.....	1	1	1	162.00	162	.01
Utah.....	3	6	6	37.00	222	.04
Calif.....	2	5	6	40.00	240	.01
West.....	7	13	14	45.64	639	1/
Total.....	66	338	362	29.03	10,510	0.01

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-6e - Dams and reservoirs for livestock water, metal culvert

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount used	Average rate per lin. ft.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
S. Dak.....	32	203	9,628	2.00	19,256	0.66
N. Cent...	32	203	9,628	2.00	19,256	.03
Total.....	32	203	9,628	2.00	19,256	0.01

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-7 - Springs and seeps developed for livestock water

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Springs and seeps	Acreage served	Average rate per development	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
N. Dak.....	12	35	40	29,755	45.95	1,838	0.05	
S. Dak.....	22	115	125	48,250	145.00	18,126	.62	
Kans.....	2	7	7	1,645	173.43	1,214	.03	
N. Cent..:	36	157	172	79,650	123.13	21,178	.03	
W. Va.....	1	1	1	40	15.00	15	1/	
S. Atl...:	1	1	1	40	15.00	15	1/	
Ark.....	21	96	100	3,716	25.76	2,576	.07	
S. Cent..:	21	96	100	3,716	25.76	2,576	.01	
Mont.....	38	109	128	45,556	86.23	11,038	.51	
Idaho.....	8	13	15	13,050	62.80	942	.08	
Wyo.....	15	49	56	29,364	78.39	4,390	.45	
Colo.....	21	44	54	16,278	71.54	3,863	.14	
N. Mex.....	12	25	30	26,020	103.10	3,093	.23	
Ariz.....	4	8	11	19,000	418.27	4,601	.38	
Utah.....	10	21	27	15,236	81.37	2,197	.35	
Nev.....	2	4	8	2,570	54.38	435	.13	
Wash.....	9	34	41	19,670	185.88	7,621	.33	
Oreg.....	8	16	22	16,398	43.91	966	.07	
Calif.....	34	169	321	110,423	149.03	47,840	1.28	
West.....	161	492	713	313,565	122.00	86,986	.48	
Total.....	219	746	986	396,971	112.33	110,755	0.07	

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-8 - Wells constructed for livestock water

State and region	Areas included			Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Wells	Average depth of well	Total lin. ft. of wells constructed	Acreage served	Average rate per well	Average rate per lin. ft.	Total Dollars	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Number	Lin. ft.	Lin. ft.	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ind.....	1	1	1	72	72	80	144.00	2.00	144	0.01
N. Dak.....	32	122	122	83	10,073	27,824	126.52	1.53	15,435	.46
S. Dak.....	23	233	246	132	32,561	107,720	236.14	1.78	58,090	2.00
Nebr.....	31	557	635	114	72,466	399,428	124.14	1.09	78,827	1.85
Kans.....	54	312	313	88	27,682	73,713	148.56	1.68	46,499	1.22
N. Cent..:	141	1,225	1,317	108	142,854	608,765	151.10	1.39	198,995	.30
Okla.....	10	170	193	104	20,091	24,905	127.79	1.23	24,663	.61
Tex.....	98	470	516	162	83,634	467,166	314.42	1.94	162,239	1.50
S. Cent..:	108	640	709	146	103,725	492,071	263.61	1.80	186,902	.47
Mont.....	34	307	324	185	59,783	183,992	361.99	1.96	117,284	5.46
Idaho.....	6	7	8	257	2,052	5,478	666.00	2.60	5,328	.45
Wyo.....	16	231	254	178	45,212	149,311	303.16	1.70	77,003	7.82
Colo.....	35	319	358	125	44,679	278,687	235.44	1.89	84,289	2.97
N. Mex.....	25	218	248	185	45,923	402,834	513.69	2.77	127,396	9.57
Ariz.....	13	58	63	242	15,219	216,576	716.30	2.96	45,127	3.74
Utah.....	5	8	9	154	1,390	3,395	267.00	1.73	2,403	.39
Nev.....	9	19	24	99	2,381	18,900	243.42	2.45	5,842	1.76
Wash.....	8	14	15	98	1,469	9,868	286.13	2.92	4,292	.19
Oreg.....	10	37	42	170	7,143	49,045	452.24	2.66	18,994	1.45
Calif.....	27	140	150	120	17,952	57,371	340.05	2.84	51,007	1.36
West.....	188	1,358	1,495	163	243,203	1,375,457	360.51	2.22	538,965	2.99
V. I.....	—	2	3	52	155	300	155.00	3.00	465	3.99
Insular..:	—	2	3	52	155	300	155.00	3.00	465	.09
Total.....	437	3,225	3,524	139	489,937	2,476,593	262.58	1.89	925,327	0.61

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-9 - Pipe lines installed for livestock water

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Pipe installed	Acreage served	Average rate per rod	Total	Percent	
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
S. Dak.....	19	54	861	8,632	1.76	1,517	0.05	
N. Cent..	19	54	861	8,632	1.76	1,517	1/	
Tex.....	19	79	16,467	108,193	1.36	22,341	.21	
S. Cent..	19	79	16,467	108,193	1.36	22,341	.05	
Mont.....	4	4	208	2,000	2.28	475	.02	
Idaho.....	4	5	91	764	1.09	99	.01	
Wyo.....	10	24	1,617	17,694	2.18	3,529	.36	
Colo.....	7	8	215	2,710	1.75	377	.01	
N. Mex.....	12	32	3,227	36,987	2.23	7,203	.54	
Ariz.....	7	19	2,668	30,396	2.14	5,709	.47	
Utah.....	4	8	184	5,395	2.04	376	.06	
Nev.....	2	2	48	3,280	2.60	125	.04	
Wash.....	4	5	161	4,351	1.42	229	.01	
Oreg.....	1	3	79	540	1.19	94	.01	
Calif.....	21	76	6,329	18,776	1.93	12,236	.33	
West.....	76	186	14,827	122,893	2.05	30,452	.17	
Hawaii.....	—	3	1,073	20,553	1.65	1,772	1.77	
Insular..	—	3	1,073	20,553	1.65	1,772	.33	
Total.....	114	322	33,228	260,271	1.69	56,082	0.04	

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-10 - Supplemental water storage developed for livestock water

State and region	Areas included:			Extent		Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Storage capacity per structure	Total storage capacity	Average rate per structure	Average rate per cu. ft.	Total	
	Number	Number	Number	Cu. ft.	Cu. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Kans.....	7	19	21	406	8,524	68.97	0.17	1,448	0.04
N. Cent..	7	19	21	406	8,524	68.97	.17	1,448	1/
Mont.....	7	17	17	588	9,997	97.12	.17	1,651	.08
Idaho.....	4	5	9	250	2,250	51.22	.20	461	.04
Wyo.....	13	64	78	577	45,039	65.64	.11	5,120	.52
Colo.....	26	80	91	704	64,089	63.81	.09	5,807	.20
N. Mex.....	23	221	278	1,828	508,146	182.79	.10	50,815	3.82
Ariz.....	9	40	45	2,735	123,086	261.16	.10	11,752	.97
Utah.....	4	15	22	152	3,354	122.55	.80	2,696	.44
Nev.....	4	8	15	241	3,610	47.60	.20	714	.22
Wash.....	4	13	17	149	2,529	28.59	.19	486	.02
Oreg.....	3	11	14	417	5,834	48.29	.12	676	.05
Calif.....	22	65	90	361	32,503	65.69	.18	5,912	.16
West.....	119	539	676	1,184	800,437	127.35	.11	86,090	.48
Hawaii.....	—	9	23	680	15,639	646.91	.95	14,879	14.89
Insular..	—	9	23	680	15,639	646.91	.95	14,879	2.78
Total.....	126	567	720	1,145	824,600	142.25	0.12	102,417	0.07

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-11 - Watersheds constructed for the accumulation of livestock water

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Structures	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Hawaii.....	—	1	2	36.00	72.00	0.07	
Insular...	—	1	2	36.00	72.00	.01	
Total.....	—	1	2	36.00	72.00	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

F-12 - Stock trails constructed to permit a better distribution of grazing

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Stock trails constructed	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	1,000 lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Idaho.....	2	3	123	40.00	4,910	0.41	
Wyo.....	5	11	11	62.64	659	.07	
Ariz.....	6	13	277	44.52	12,320	1.02	
Utah.....	9	33	421	13.00	5,475	.88	
Wash.....	4	11	82	20.90	1,719	.07	
Oreg.....	1	7	52	18.92	991	.08	
Calif.....	10	69	322	76.38	24,616	.66	
West.....	37	147	1,288	39.36	50,690	.28	
Total.....	37	147	1,288	39.36	50,690	0.03	

F-13 - Fireguards constructed or maintained to protect range land

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Fireguards constructed	Acreage protected	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	1,000 lin. ft.	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
N. Dak.....	8	23	1,234	193,742	1.20	1,481	0.04
S. Dak.....	30	730	30,423	2,498,360	1.19	36,300	1.25
N. Cent.....	38	753	31,657	2,692,102	1.19	37,781	0.06
Mont.....	23	93	2,410	237,352	1.00	2,410	.11
Idaho.....	9	20	496	31,746	1.00	496	.04
Wyo.....	9	41	955	89,831	1.20	1,146	.12
Colo.....	12	18	1,920	229,902	.60	1,152	.04
Utah.....	2	3	33	7,013	1.21	40	.01
Wash.....	10	14	608	90,923	1.20	731	.03
Oreg.....	2	4	296	13,687	0.60	177	.01
Calif.....	20	129	4,161	267,689	1.20	4,995	.13
West.....	87	322	10,879	968,143	1.02	11,147	.06
Total.....	125	1,075	42,536	3,660,245	1.15	48,928	0.03

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

F-14 - Mowing weeds on noncrop pasture and range land							
State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
N. Y.....	2	479	7,891	0.43	3,946		0.12
N. J.....	9	1,405	32,720	.49	16,088		1.55
N. Atl.....	11	1,884	40,611	.49	20,034		.22
Ohio.....	46	18,337	435,221	.49	213,919		2.92
Ind.....	10	204	1,900	.50	948		.03
Mich.....	1	687	8,127	.50	4,063		.08
Wis.....	43	22,062	185,480	.50	92,740		1.18
N. Dak.....	24	884	16,727	.50	8,357		.25
S. Dak.....	24	3,306	57,577	.50	28,779		.99
Kans.....	25	1,686	57,179	.46	26,550		.70
N. Cent.....	173	47,166	762,211	.49	375,356		.57
Md.....	2	788	23,554	.50	11,777		1.08
Va.....	6	290	6,757	.50	3,377		.10
W. Va.....	31	1,264	25,374	.50	12,680		1.16
N. C.....	7	706	7,185	.50	3,591		.10
Ga.....	156	9,614	282,266	.50	141,181		2.80
Fla.....	64	1,955	274,453	.50	137,209		6.94
S. Atl.....	266	14,617	619,589	.50	309,815		1.69
Ky.....	8	5,476	97,543	.46	45,221		.59
Tenn.....	2	44	3,086	.25	771		.02
Ala.....	5	260	27,904	.50	13,951		.41
Miss.....	58	2,121	152,707	.50	76,846		2.31
Ark.....	60	26,226	486,493	.50	243,234		6.34
La.....	41	4,180	257,330	.50	128,662		5.85
Okla.....	53	5,622	257,960	.40	103,189		2.56
Tex.....	93	8,118	581,578	.50	290,778		2.69
S. Cent.....	320	52,047	1,864,601	.48	902,652		2.28
Idaho.....	3	68	826	.50	413		.03
Colo.....	18	128	2,081	.50	1,040		.04
Wash.....	18	2,000	40,616	.50	20,307		.88
Calif.....	5	13	718	.50	359		.01
West.....	44	2,209	44,241	.50	22,119		.12
Hawaii.....	—	231	25,997	.50	12,998		13.00
P. R.....	—	10,285	216,558	.50	108,279		26.85
Insular.....	—	10,516	242,555	.50	121,277		22.65
Total.....	814	128,439	3,573,808	0.49	1,751,253		1.15

F-15 - Eradication of competitive plants on noncrop pasture and range							
State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage treated	Average rate per acre	Total		
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Kans.....	27	706	36,175	1.76	63,662		1.67
N. Cent.....	27	706	36,175	1.76	63,662		.09
Okla.....	20	802	45,238	2.01	91,051		2.26
Tex.....	124	5,039	514,503	1.93	994,313		9.19
S. Cent.....	144	5,841	559,741	1.94	1,085,364		2.74
Mont.....	20	116	4,493	2.13	9,556		.44
Idaho.....	11	36	2,959	.69	2,029		.17
Wyo.....	16	80	2,776	2.04	5,666		.58
Colo.....	12	101	16,805	.28	4,644		.16
Ariz.....	6	27	7,306	4.03	29,457		2.44
Utah.....	21	210	16,898	1.00	16,898		2.73
Nev.....	1	7	760	2.83	2,151		.65
Wash.....	2	6	257	1.00	257		.01
Calif.....	17	95	15,704	.82	12,941		.35
West.....	106	678	67,958	1.23	83,599		.46
Hawaii.....	—	180	4,154	5.00	20,769		20.78
P. R.....	—	57	3,110	1.00	3,110		.77
V. I.....	—	60	1,130	9.12	10,302		88.34
Insular.....	—	297	8,394	4.07	34,181		6.38
Total.....	277	7,522	672,268	1.88	1,266,806		0.83

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

G-1 - Tree planting, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	8	23	74	10.07	745	0.17
Vt.....	5	13	55	7.50	412	.07
Mass.....	9	34	82	6.20	508	.15
Conn.....	6	21	63	7.50	471	.15
N. Y.....	41	757	2,540	7.25	18,425	.54
N. J.....	6	14	44	7.50	337	.03
Pa.....	51	590	1,454	2.53	3,678	.13
N. Atl.....	126	1,452	4,312	5.70	24,576	.27
Ohio.....	47	996	3,517	4.72	16,591	.22
Ind.....	49	362	678	6.37	4,320	.13
Ill.....	1	1	1	4.00	4	1/
Mich.....	52	2,067	5,642	8.11	45,736	.93
Wis.....	45	1,542	2,402	7.58	18,207	.23
Minn.....	74	3,028	3,470	7.42	25,747	.51
Mo.....	1	55	111	7.50	833	.01
N. Dak.....	48	1,080	2,845	7.50	21,337	.63
S. Dak.....	58	1,931	4,195	7.50	31,448	1.08
Nebr.....	52	2,943	5,271	6.38	33,653	.79
Kans.....	31	146	267	7.45	1,989	.05
N. Cent....	458	14,151	28,399	7.04	199,865	.30
Md.....	3	10	22	7.50	165	.02
Va.....	5	8	23	5.00	115	1/
W. Va.....	2	21	18	10.06	181	.02
N. C.....	19	98	733	4.00	2,932	.08
S. C.....	39	308	2,850	2.50	7,124	.38
Ga.....	110	527	11,843	2.14	25,354	.50
Fla.....	37	215	5,228	4.17	21,788	1.10
S. Atl.....	215	1,187	20,717	2.78	57,659	.31
Ky.....	10	226	809	2.92	2,359	.03
Tenn.....	18	89	223	7.48	1,668	.04
Ala.....	3	12	83	1.70	141	1/
Miss.....	33	793	3,659	5.00	18,296	.55
La.....	10	166	1,208	6.00	7,244	.33
Okla.....	1	1	3	5.00	15	1/
Tex.....	8	65	898	5.00	4,489	.04
S. Cent....	83	1,352	6,883	4.97	34,212	.09
Mont.....	15	36	74	7.50	555	.03
Idaho.....	6	18	23	7.50	172	.01
Wyo.....	11	92	130	7.50	975	.10
Colo.....	17	81	151	7.50	1,132	.04
Utah.....	4	8	10	7.50	75	.01
Wash.....	1	1	3	7.50	22	1/
Oreg.....	1	1	2/	7.50	2	1/
Calif.....	2	3	2	3.50	7	1/
West.....	57	240	393	7.48	2,940	.02
P. R.....	—	83	361	7.64	2,758	.68
Insular....	—	83	361	7.64	2,758	.52
Total.....	939	18,465	61,065	5.27	322,010	0.21

1/ 0.005 or less.

2/ 0.5 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

✓ G-1a - Tree planting, for forestry purposes

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maine.....	8	23	74	10.07	745	0.17
Vt.....	5	13	55	7.50	412	.07
Mass.....	9	34	82	6.20	508	.15
Conn.....	6	21	63	7.50	471	.15
N. Y.....	41	757	2,540	7.25	18,425	.54
N. J.....	6	14	44	7.50	337	.03
Pa.....	51	590	1,454	2.53	3,678	.13
N. Atl....	126	1,452	4,312	5.70	24,576	.27
Ohio.....	41	898	2,582	4.66	12,029	.16
Ind.....	28	248	498	6.85	3,410	.10
Mich.....	45	1,702	4,799	8.37	40,172	.82
Wis.....	36	640	1,066	9.48	10,106	.13
Minn.....	36	282	224	6.39	1,431	.03
N. Cent...	186	3,770	9,169	7.32	67,148	.10
Md.....	3	10	22	7.50	165	.02
Va.....	5	8	23	5.00	115	1/
W. Va.....	2	21	18	10.06	181	.02
N. C.....	19	98	733	4.00	2,932	.08
S. C.....	39	308	2,850	2.50	7,124	.38
Ga.....	110	527	11,843	2.14	25,354	.50
Fla.....	37	215	5,228	4.17	21,788	1.10
S. Atl....	215	1,187	20,717	2.78	57,659	.31
Ky.....	8	79	93	5.13	477	.01
Tenn.....	18	89	223	7.48	1,668	.04
Ala.....	3	12	83	1.70	141	1/
Miss.....	33	793	3,659	5.00	18,296	.55
La.....	10	166	1,208	6.00	7,244	.33
Tex.....	8	65	898	5.00	4,489	.04
S. Cent...	80	1,204	6,164	5.24	32,315	.08
Mont.....	1	1	1	7.50	8	1/
Idaho.....	6	18	23	7.50	172	.01
Wash.....	1	1	3	7.50	22	1/
West.....	8	20	27	7.48	202	1/
P. R.....	--	68	251	9.99	2,508	.62
Insular...	--	68	251	9.99	2,508	.47
Total.....	615	7,701	40,640	4.54	184,408	0.12

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

G-1b - Tree planting, for windbreaks

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Ohio.....	15	73	359	7.15	2,566	0.03	
Ind.....	16	56	84	5.86	492	.02	
Mich.....	34	386	747	6.62	4,945	.10	
Wis.....	39	739	1,159	5.88	6,815	.08	
Minn.....	73	2,687	3,197	7.50	23,968	.47	
Mo.....	1	55	111	7.50	833	.01	
N. Dak.....	48	1,080	2,845	7.50	21,337	.63	
S. Dak.....	58	1,931	4,195	7.50	31,448	1.08	
Nebr.....	52	2,873	5,182	6.43	33,319	.78	
Kans.....	31	146	267	7.45	1,989	.05	
N. Cent....	367	10,026	18,146	7.04	127,712	.19	
Okla.....	1	1	3	5.00	15	1/	
S. Cent....	1	1	3	5.00	15	1/	
Mont.....	14	35	73	7.50	547	.03	
Wyo.....	11	92	130	7.50	975	.10	
Colo.....	17	81	151	7.50	1,132	.04	
Utah.....	4	8	10	7.50	75	.01	
Oreg.....	1	1	2/	7.50	2	1/	
Calif.....	2	3	2	3.50	7	1/	
West.....	49	220	366	7.48	2,738	.02	
P. R.....	—	10	100	1.50	150	.04	
Insular...	—	10	100	1.50	150	.03	
Total.....	417	10,257	18,615	7.02	130,615	0.09	

1/ 0.005 or less.

2/ 0.5 or less.

G-1c - Tree planting, for gully control

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Ohio.....	16	28	576	3.47	1,996	0.03	
Ind.....	18	62	96	4.35	418	.01	
Ill.....	1	1	1	4.00	4	1/	
Mich.....	11	42	96	6.45	619	.01	
Wis.....	15	163	177	7.27	1,286	.02	
Minn.....	16	59	49	7.10	348	.01	
Nebr.....	19	70	89	3.75	334	.01	
N. Cent....	96	425	1,084	4.62	5,005	.01	
Ky.....	7	171	716	2.63	1,882	.02	
S. Cent....	7	171	716	2.63	1,882	.01	
P. R.....	—	5	10	10.00	100	.02	
Insular...	—	5	10	10.00	100	.02	
Total.....	103	601	1,810	3.86	6,987	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2 --Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

G-2 - Improving a stand of forest trees

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	12	98	741	5.00	3,705	0.83
N. H.....	8	39	276	4.00	1,104	.53
Vt.....	7	16	135	5.00	675	.11
Mass.....	8	42	322	2.50	803	.23
Conn.....	4	12	64	5.00	320	.11
N. Y.....	5	15	64	5.00	320	.01
N. J.....	4	4	23	3.00	69	.01
N. Atl.....	48	226	1,625	4.31	6,996	.07
Minn.....	10	589	1,710	5.00	8,550	.17
N. Cent.....	10	589	1,710	5.00	8,550	.01
Md.....	1	2	13	5.00	65	.01
N. C.....	3	102	283	3.00	849	.02
S. C.....	22	66	709	2.50	1,767	.09
Ga.....	24	256	16,234	3.00	48,704	.96
S. Atl.....	50	426	17,239	2.98	51,385	.28
Miss.....	14	41	203	5.00	1,015	.03
Ark.....	13	64	714	2.31	1,650	.04
La.....	6	26	252	5.00	1,256	.06
S. Cent.....	33	131	1,169	3.35	3,921	.01
Mont.....	5	13	103	5.00	515	.02
Calif.....	1	3	15	5.00	77	1/
West.....	6	16	118	5.02	592	1/
Total.....	147	1,388	21,861	3.27	71,444	0.05

1/ 0.005 or less.

G-3 - Maintaining a stand of trees in windbreaks

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Wis.....	17	339	1,016	3.00	3,048	0.04
Minn.....	55	1,460	2,540	3.00	7,630	.15
N. Dak.....	45	1,046	3,545	3.00	10,636	.31
S. Dak.....	55	2,530	8,493	3.00	25,479	.88
Nebr.....	31	1,383	3,732	3.00	11,196	.26
N. Cent.....	203	6,758	19,326	3.00	57,989	.09
Mont.....	18	85	305	3.00	915	.04
Wyo.....	10	74	200	3.00	600	.06
West.....	28	159	505	3.00	1,515	.01
Total.....	231	6,917	19,831	3.00	59,504	0.04

G-4 - Firebreaks constructed to protect woodland

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Firebreaks constructed	Acres protected	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. Y.....	1	1	121	50	0.124	15	1/
N. Atl.....	1	1	121	50	.124	15	1/
N. C.....	6	77	63,569	113,346	.010	648	0.02
S. C.....	18	49	42,529	13,534	.042	1,771	.09
Ga.....	60	813	6,945,258	887,596	.008	54,899	1.09
S. Atl.....	84	939	7,051,356	1,014,476	.008	57,318	.31
Miss.....	10	11	7,145	2,263	.049	352	.01
S. Cent.....	10	11	7,145	2,263	.049	352	1/
Idaho.....	1	1	127	3,242	.087	11	1/
Oreg.....	2	10	73,939	5,270	.008	569	.04
Calif.....	6	11	5,576	3,830	.124	694	.02
West.....	9	22	79,642	12,342	.016	1,274	.01
Total.....	104	973	7,138,264	1,029,131	0.008	58,959	0.04

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2. —Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-1 - Clearing land for pasture or tillage, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms ^{1/}	Acreage cleared	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:
Maine.....	14	380	1,230	10.00	12,300	2.75
N. H.....	9	187	834	8.00	6,672	3.20
Vt.....	8	137	979	10.00	9,790	1.60
Mass.....	11	692	3,174	5.00	15,870	4.60
Conn.....	8	511	2,283	8.00	18,264	6.06
N. Y.....	18	904	6,729	5.64	37,922	1.11
Pa.....	54	1,082	6,016	7.50	45,120	1.61
N. Atl...	122	3,893	21,245	6.87	145,938	1.58
Ohio.....	1	173	1,226	10.00	12,260	.17
Ind.....	1	12	35	6.50	227	.01
Mich.....	37	3,563	13,041	10.00	130,410	2.65
Wis.....	29	17,498	57,729	7.08	408,810	5.19
Minn.....	37	17,847	76,314	7.15	545,485	10.74
N. Dak.....	2	19	216	6.46	1,395	.05
Kans.....	1	39	319	6.90	2,202	.06
N. Cent.:	108	39,151	148,880	7.39	1,100,789	1.66
W. Va.....	1	1	12	5.00	60	.01
S. C.....	37	581	2,486	8.00	19,888	1.06
Ga.....	124	1,706	14,143	10.00	141,563	2.80
Fla.....	53	351	16,280	5.00	81,400	4.12
S. Atl...	215	2,639	32,921	7.38	242,911	1.32
Ky.....	1	26	246	7.52	1,851	.02
La.....	19	303	2,303	10.00	23,045	1.05
S. Cent.:	20	329	2,549	9.77	24,896	.06
Mont.....	37	568	4,800	7.64	36,671	1.71
Idaho.....	28	753	6,149	9.43	57,976	4.84
Wyo.....	18	180	1,548	7.61	11,780	1.19
Colo.....	33	362	7,152	3.04	21,744	.77
Utah.....	18	148	663	5.72	3,793	.61
Nev.....	12	203	4,683	7.97	37,321	11.23
Wash.....	20	747	8,877	7.80	69,237	3.01
Oreg.....	11	272	3,979	4.89	19,446	1.48
Calif.....	29	611	15,261	7.11	108,548	2.90
West....	206	3,844	53,112	6.90	366,516	2.03
Alaska....	—	85	862	10.00	8,617	41.89
Hawaii....	—	9	20	10.00	200	.20
Insular.:	—	94	882	10.00	8,817	1.65
Total....	671	49,950	259,589	7.28	1,889,867	1.24

^{1/} May include some duplication because of the summarization of the two clearing practices.

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-1a - Clearing land for pasture

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage cleared	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	14	260	899	10.00	8,990	2.01
N. H.....	9	187	834	8.00	6,672	3.20
Vt.....	8	137	979	10.00	9,790	1.60
Mass.....	11	471	2,243	5.00	11,215	3.25
Conn.....	8	333	1,510	8.00	12,080	4.01
N. Y.....	18	904	6,729	5.64	37,922	1.11
Pa.....	54	1,082	6,016	7.50	45,120	1.61
N. Atl.....	122	3,374	19,210	6.86	131,789	1.43
Ind.....	1	12	35	6.50	227	.01
Wis.....	26	8,970	33,696	5.00	168,480	2.14
Minn.....	34	10,442	43,531	5.00	217,655	4.29
N. Dak.....	1	3	27	7.19	194	.01
Kans.....	1	9	86	6.90	593	.02
N. Cent.....	63	19,436	77,375	5.00	387,149	.58
W. Va.....	1	1	12	5.00	60	.01
S. C.....	37	581	2,486	8.00	19,888	1.06
Ga.....	124	1,706	14,143	10.00	141,563	2.80
Fla.....	53	351	16,280	5.00	81,400	4.12
S. Atl.....	215	2,639	32,921	7.38	242,911	1.32
La.....	19	303	2,303	10.00	23,045	1.05
S. Cent.....	19	303	2,303	10.00	23,045	.06
Mont.....	28	124	1,174	5.00	5,870	.28
Idaho.....	13	61	423	4.90	2,072	.17
Wyo.....	13	53	426	7.21	3,072	.31
Colo.....	33	362	7,152	3.04	21,744	.77
Utah.....	18	37	166	5.72	948	.15
Nev.....	8	23	545	3.91	2,137	.64
Wash.....	5	64	2,690	4.34	11,673	.51
Oreg.....	11	272	3,979	4.89	19,446	1.48
Calif.....	21	427	10,544	7.04	74,200	1.98
West.....	150	1,423	27,099	5.21	141,162	.78
Total.....	569	27,175	158,908	5.83	926,056	0.61

H-1b - Clearing land for tillage

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage cleared	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	12	120	331	10.00	3,310	0.74
Mass.....	10	221	931	5.00	4,655	1.35
Conn.....	8	178	773	8.00	6,184	2.05
N. Atl.....	30	519	2,035	6.95	14,149	.15
Ohio.....	1	173	1,226	10.00	12,260	.17
Mich.....	37	3,563	13,041	10.00	130,410	2.65
Wis.....	29	8,528	24,033	10.00	240,330	3.05
Minn.....	35	7,405	32,783	10.00	327,830	6.45
N. Dak.....	2	16	189	6.35	1,201	.04
Kans.....	1	30	233	6.91	1,609	.04
N. Cent.....	105	19,715	71,505	9.98	713,640	1.08
Ky.....	1	26	246	7.52	1,851	.02
S. Cent.....	1	26	246	7.52	1,851	1/
Mont.....	34	444	3,626	8.49	30,801	1.43
Idaho.....	28	692	5,726	9.76	55,904	4.67
Wyo.....	13	127	1,122	7.76	8,708	.88
Utah.....	18	111	497	5.72	2,845	.46
Nev.....	11	180	4,138	8.50	35,184	10.59
Wash.....	18	683	6,187	9.30	57,564	2.50
Calif.....	20	184	4,717	7.28	34,348	.92
West.....	142	2,421	26,013	8.66	225,354	1.25
Alaska.....	—	85	862	10.00	8,617	41.89
Hawaii.....	—	9	20	10.00	200	.20
Insular.....	—	94	882	10.00	8,817	1.65
Total.....	278	22,775	100,681	9.57	963,811	0.63

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-2 - Sanding cranberry bogs

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Acreage treated	Average rate per acre	Total	Dollars	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
N. J.....	2	21	283	5.00	1,418	0.14	
N. Atl.....	2	21	283	5.00	1,418	.02	
Wis.....	3	18	112	5.00	560	.01	
N. Cent.....	3	18	112	5.00	560	1/	
Total.....	5	39	395	5.00	1,978	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-3 - Weed control, by tillage and treatment with chemicals, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms ^{1/}	Acreage treated	Average rate per acre	Total	Dollars	
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Conn.....	5	36	82	26.37	2,162	0.72	
N. Atl.....	5	36	82	26.37	2,162	.02	
Ohio.....	19	939	4,966	2.15	10,695	.14	
Ind.....	42	353	1,313	3.75	4,930	.14	
Ill.....	7	1,100	4,796	6.39	30,654	.36	
Mich.....	26	1,889	27,211	1.51	41,215	.84	
Wis.....	70	36,021	311,903	3.56	1,109,507	14.06	
Minn.....	85	37,630	334,437	2.33	778,526	15.33	
Iowa.....	41	19,790	115,399	2.44	281,168	3.07	
Mo.....	12	260	688	12.18	8,377	.15	
N. Dak.....	45	1,916	62,205	.81	50,109	1.48	
S. Dak.....	61	9,245	221,148	1.40	309,971	10.65	
Nebr.....	77	7,738	66,526	1.89	125,641	2.95	
Kans.....	15	75	532	7.48	3,978	.10	
N. Cent.....	500	116,956	1,151,124	2.39	2,754,771	4.16	
Okla.....	13	166	1,690	2.44	4,119	.10	
Tex.....	31	334	7,550	4.24	31,995	.30	
S. Cent.....	44	500	9,240	3.91	36,114	.09	
Mont.....	32	2,017	68,852	1.60	109,971	5.12	
Idaho.....	41	5,254	59,018	3.55	209,713	17.51	
Wyo.....	18	423	2,606	2.98	7,760	.79	
Colo.....	45	2,392	25,584	2.51	64,282	2.26	
N. Mex.....	9	43	636	1.84	1,170	.09	
Ariz.....	1	29	357	1.54	549	.05	
Utah.....	26	1,209	12,106	1.46	17,723	2.86	
Nev.....	7	74	1,518	.93	1,408	.42	
Wash.....	26	2,219	43,312	2.86	123,875	5.37	
Oreg.....	31	2,339	59,684	2.08	124,033	9.46	
Calif.....	40	738	55,307	1.34	73,918	1.98	
West.....	276	16,737	328,980	2.23	734,402	4.08	
Total.....	825	134,229	1,489,426	2.37	3,527,449	2.32	

1/ May include some duplication because of the summarization of the two weed control practices.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-3a - Weed control, by tillage

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage treated	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Ill.....	1	1	4	5.00	20	1/
Wis.....	53	20,324	180,324	5.00	901,620	11.43
Mo.....	7	11	67	5.28	354	.01
S. Dak.....	15	911	14,666	5.00	73,330	2.52
Kans.....	11	30	431	7.47	3,219	.08
N. Cent.....	87	21,277	195,492	5.01	978,543	1.48
Tex.....	14	22	514	7.50	3,846	.04
S. Cent.....	14	22	514	7.50	3,846	.01
Mont.....	21	608	12,144	5.10	61,901	2.88
Idaho.....	28	356	7,948	6.00	47,675	3.98
Wyo.....	8	17	283	7.50	2,122	.22
Colo.....	11	90	724	4.89	3,542	.12
Nev.....	3	6	69	6.41	442	.13
Wash.....	12	113	3,922	2.49	9,747	.42
Oreg.....	14	186	7,295	3.92	28,569	2.18
Calif.....	13	66	1,200	5.33	6,399	.17
West.....	110	1,442	33,585	4.78	160,397	.89
Total.....	211	22,741	229,591	4.98	1,142,786	0.75

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-3b - Weed control, summary of chemical treatment

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Acreage treated	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Conn.....	5	36	82	26.37	2,162	0.72
N. Atl.....	5	36	82	26.37	2,162	.02
Ohio.....	19	939	4,966	2.15	10,695	.14
Ind.....	42	353	1,313	3.75	4,930	.14
Ill.....	7	1,099	4,792	6.39	30,634	.36
Mich.....	26	1,889	27,211	1.51	41,215	.94
Wis.....	66	15,697	131,579	1.58	207,887	2.63
Minn.....	85	37,630	334,437	2.33	778,526	15.33
Iowa.....	41	19,790	115,399	2.44	281,168	3.07
Mo.....	8	249	621	12.92	8,023	.14
N. Dak.....	45	1,916	62,205	.81	50,109	1.48
S. Dak.....	61	8,334	206,482	1.15	236,641	8.13
Nebr.....	77	7,738	66,526	1.89	125,641	2.95
Kans.....	9	45	101	7.51	759	.02
N. Cent.....	486	95,679	955,632	1.86	1,776,228	2.68
Okla.....	13	166	1,690	2.44	4,119	.10
Tex.....	28	312	7,036	4.00	28,149	.26
S. Cent.....	41	478	8,726	3.70	32,268	.08
Mont.....	32	1,409	56,708	.85	48,070	2.24
Idaho.....	41	4,898	51,070	3.17	162,038	13.53
Wyo.....	18	406	2,323	2.43	5,638	.57
Colo.....	45	2,302	24,860	2.44	60,740	2.14
N. Mex.....	9	43	636	1.84	1,170	.09
Ariz.....	1	29	357	1.54	549	.05
Utah.....	26	1,209	12,106	1.46	17,723	2.86
Nev.....	6	68	1,449	.67	966	.29
Wash.....	25	2,106	39,390	2.90	114,128	4.95
Oreg.....	31	2,153	52,389	1.92	95,464	7.23
Calif.....	38	672	54,107	1.25	67,519	1.81
West.....	272	15,295	295,395	1.94	574,005	3.19
Total.....	804	111,488	1,259,835	1.89	2,384,663	1.57

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-3b1 - Weed control by chemical treatment, sodium chlorate equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ohio.....	12	255	14,868	188	79	0.060	11.28	891	0.01
Ind.....	10	109	17,954	69	262	.070	4.80	1,257	.04
Ill.....	3	210	46,277	178	260	.040	7.12	1,852	.02
Mich.....	6	28	3,487	249	14	.070	17.36	243	.01
Wis.....	42	1,240	107,788	241	447	.060	14.47	6,467	.08
Minn.....	64	5,233	1,068,802	685	1,560	.050	34.25	53,434	1.05
Iowa.....	34	911	164,739	341	483	.060	20.46	9,884	.11
Mo.....	8	249	114,630	185	621	.070	12.92	8,023	.14
N. Dak.....	40	485	150,164	208	723	.050	10.38	7,503	.22
S. Dak.....	29	500	134,678	455	296	.060	27.30	8,081	.28
Nebr.....	47	454	91,031	115	792	.040	4.60	3,642	.09
Kans.....	9	45	101,961	1,010	101	.007	7.51	759	.02
N. Cent.:	304	9,719	2,016,379	358	5,638	.051	18.10	102,036	.15
Okla.....	2	2	1,100	79	14	.074	5.79	81	1/
S. Cent.:	2	2	1,100	79	14	.074	5.79	81	1/
Mont.....	15	104	46,833	358	131	.063	22.66	2,968	.14
Idaho.....	37	1,609	1,425,334	1,110	1,284	.046	51.35	65,929	5.51
Wyo.....	6	31	8,008	80	100	.053	4.23	423	.04
Colo.....	17	173	59,792	55	1,083	.047	2.59	2,805	.10
Utah.....	7	54	7,557	67	113	.074	4.93	557	.09
Wash.....	17	1,051	991,446	480	2,066	.049	23.61	48,787	2.12
Oreg.....	22	534	328,028	196	1,676	.069	13.45	22,544	1.72
Calif.....	5	17	2,145	8	265	.058	.47	125	1/
West.....	126	3,573	2,869,143	427	6,718	.050	21.46	144,138	.80
Total.....	432	13,294	4,886,622	395	12,370	0.050	19.91	246,255	0.16

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-3b2 - Weed control by chemical treatment, 2,4-D, 100 percent parent acid equivalent

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total	Portion of State
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
Ohio.....	18	691	6,538	1.3	4,887	1.50	2.01	9,804	0.13
Ind.....	42	275	2,456	2.2	1,126	1.50	3.26	3,673	.10
Ill.....	6	905	19,161	4.0	4,488	1.50	6.40	28,740	.34
Mich.....	26	1,861	27,319	1.0	27,197	1.50	1.51	40,972	.83
Wis.....	64	14,566	134,280	1.0	131,132	1.50	1.54	201,420	2.55
Minn.....	84	32,062	481,010	1.4	332,817	1.50	2.17	721,504	14.21
Iowa.....	41	18,879	180,862	1.6	114,916	1.50	2.36	271,284	2.96
N. Dak.....	37	1,424	42,807	.7	61,460	.98	.68	42,045	1.24
S. Dak.....	61	7,832	151,877	.7	206,162	1.50	1.10	227,787	7.83
Nebr.....	77	7,284	81,347	1.2	65,734	1.50	1.86	121,939	2.86
N. Cent.:	456	85,779	1,127,657	1.2	949,919	1.48	1.76	1,669,228	2.52
Okla.....	13	164	2,393	1.4	1,676	1.69	2.41	4,038	.10
Tex.....	28	312	22,793	3.2	7,036	1.23	4.00	28,149	.26
S. Cent.:	41	476	25,186	2.9	8,712	1.23	3.69	32,187	.08
Mont.....	31	1,332	44,773	.8	56,564	1.01	.80	45,076	2.10
Idaho.....	41	3,490	82,449	1.7	49,116	.92	1.54	75,839	6.33
Wyo.....	18	363	6,852	3.1	2,203	.69	2.14	4,716	.48
Colo.....	43	2,134	33,817	1.4	23,777	1.71	2.44	57,935	2.04
N. Mex.....	9	43	991	1.6	636	1.18	1.84	1,170	.09
Ariz.....	1	29	1,207	3.4	357	.45	1.54	549	.05
Utah.....	26	1,155	17,233	1.4	11,993	1.00	1.43	17,166	2.77
Nev.....	6	68	2,312	1.6	1,449	.42	.67	966	.29
Wash.....	24	1,436	56,331	1.5	37,297	1.15	1.74	64,740	2.81
Oreg.....	30	1,609	63,430	1.3	50,541	1.15	1.44	72,787	5.55
Calif.....	30	255	26,658	1.1	25,253	.91	.96	24,262	.65
West.....	259	11,914	336,053	1.3	259,186	1.09	1.41	365,206	2.03
Total.....	756	98,169	1,488,896	1.2	1,217,817	1.39	1.70	2,066,621	1.36

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-3b3 - Weed control by chemical treatment, borax, agricultural mesh

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total Dollars	
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Minn.....	33	335	179,411	2,990	60	0.020	59.80	3,588	0.07
N. Dak.....	6	42	28,096	1,277	22	.020	25.50	561	.02
S. Dak.....	14	84	38,661	1,611	24	.020	32.21	773	.02
N. Cent....	53	461	246,168	2,322	106	.020	46.43	4,922	.01
Mont.....	2	7	1,407	117	12	.018	2.08	25	1/
Idaho.....	4	22	14,650	38	387	.020	.76	293	.02
Wyo.....	3	11	11,200	1,018	11	.020	20.36	224	.02
Oreg.....	1	1	100	10	10	.020	.20	2	1/
Calif.....	5	26	34,600	20	1,764	.020	.39	692	.02
West.....	15	67	61,957	28	2,184	.020	.57	1,236	.01
Total.....	68	528	308,125	135	2,290	0.020	2.69	6,158	1/

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-3b4 - Weed control by chemical treatment, borax, special concentrates, undried

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total Dollars	
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Wyo.....	2	10	15,300	1,700	9	0.018	30.56	275	0.03
Wash.....	3	11	27,700	1,458	19	.018	26.26	499	.02
Calif.....	12	379	2,053,100	82	24,933	.018	1.48	36,956	.99
West.....	17	400	2,096,100	84	24,961	.018	1.51	37,730	.21
Total.....	17	400	2,096,100	84	24,961	0.018	1.51	37,730	0.03

H-3b5 - Weed control by chemical treatment, carbon bisulphide

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total Dollars	
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Mont.....	1	1	20	20	1	0.060	1.20	1	1/
Idaho.....	14	502	620,785	1,196	519	.032	38.49	19,977	1.67
Wash.....	4	4	2,070	259	8	.050	12.75	102	1/
Oreg.....	1	3	1,072	2,144	1	.025	54.00	27	1/
Calif.....	4	14	86,111	103	840	.038	3.89	3,271	.09
West.....	24	524	710,058	519	1,369	.033	17.08	23,378	.13
Total.....	24	524	710,058	519	1,369	0.033	17.08	23,378	0.02

Table 2 .--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-3b6 - Weed control by chemical treatment, miscellaneous chemicals

AMMONIUM SULFAMATE

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount used	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per pound	Average rate per acre	Total Dollars	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Pounds	Pounds	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Conn.....	5	36	18,021	220	82	0.12	26.37	2,162	0.72
N. Atl...	5	36	18,021	220	82	.12	26.37	2,162	.02
Total...	5	36	18,021	220	82	0.12	26.37	2,162	1/

DI-NITROS

Calif.....	3	9	3,738	2.6	1,412	0.59	1.56	2,201	0.06
West.....	3	9	3,738	2.6	1,412	.59	1.56	2,201	.01
Total...	3	9	3,738	2.6	1,412	0.59	1.56	2,201	1/

AMMATE

Ill.....	1	3	1,050	23.9	44	0.04	0.95	42	1/
N. Cent..	1	3	1,050	23.9	44	.04	.95	42	1/
Oreg.....	3	6	1,056	6.6	161	.10	.65	104	0.01
Calif.....	1	1	100	1.0	100	.12	.12	12	1/
West.....	4	7	1,156	4.4	261	.10	.44	116	1/
Total...	5	10	2,206	7.2	305	0.07	0.52	158	1/

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-4 - Lining earthen reservoirs

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Reservoirs lined	Average rate per reservoir	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
S. Dak.....	13	83	120	82.98	9,958	0.34	
N. Cent.....	13	83	120	82.98	9,958	.02	
Mont.....	1	2	2	81.00	162	.01	
Idaho.....	2	2	3	45.00	135	.01	
Wyo.....	11	26	45	41.42	1,864	.19	
Colo.....	4	5	5	115.60	578	.02	
N. Mex.....	1	1	1	495.00	495	.04	
Ariz.....	3	4	4	85.00	340	.03	
Utah.....	8	13	13	124.31	1,616	.26	
Nev.....	1	1	1	28.00	2,800	.01	
Calif.....	7	17	21	327.24	6,872	.18	
West.....	38	71	95	127.26	14,862	0.07	
Total.....	51	154	215	102.55	22,048	0.02	

H-5 - Mulching materials applied to vegetable or potato land, orchards, vineyards, and to strawberries or other small fruit

State and region	Areas included		Extent			Credit value			
	Counties	Farms	Total amount applied	Average per acre	Acreage treated	Average rate per ton	Average rate per acre	Total Dollars	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Tons	Tons	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Maine.....	14	253	4,660	2.0	2,320	3.60	7.23	16,785	3.75
N. H.....	9	65	892	1.7	520	4.00	6.86	3,568	1.71
Vt.....	5	20	951	1.0	951	5.00	5.00	4,755	.77
Mass.....	12	548	5,103	1.6	3,126	2.00	3.26	10,206	2.96
Conn.....	7	100	1,026	2.3	449	3.00	6.86	3,078	1.02
N. Y.....	20	1,558	22,055	1.9	11,834	2.79	5.21	61,634	1.80
N. J.....	8	191	1,589	1.4	1,108	4.80	6.89	7,636	.74
N. Atl...	75	2,735	36,276	1.8	20,308	2.97	5.30	107,662	1.17
Ohio.....	44	2,021	13,682	1.4	9,634	4.00	5.68	54,728	.75
Ind.....	34	542	2,743	2.9	959	5.00	14.30	13,715	.40
Mich.....	2	405	1,280	2.3	557	5.00	11.49	6,400	.13
Wis.....	21	555	2,858	2.4	1,188	4.00	9.62	11,432	.15
Minn.....	8	439	1,493	2.9	514	4.00	11.62	5,972	.12
N. Cent..	109	3,962	22,056	1.7	12,852	4.18	7.18	92,247	.14
Idaho.....	7	72	1,074	1.5	725	4.00	5.93	4,296	.36
Wash.....	14	2,051	62,719	1.2	50,962	1.98	2.44	124,381	5.40
Oreg.....	4	113	4,175	1.5	2,871	4.78	6.96	19,974	1.52
Calif.....	11	758	21,349	1.7	18,269	2.60	3.04	55,554	1.48
West.....	36	2,994	89,317	1.2	72,827	2.29	2.80	204,205	1.13
Total...	220	9,691	147,649	1.4	105,987	2.74	3.81	404,114	0.27

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-6 - Mulch terraces constructed around vanilla plants

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Terraces constructed	Average rate per structure	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
P. R.....	--	5	7,800	0.017	136	0.03	
Insular..	--	5	7,800	.017	136	.02	
Total....	--	5	7,800	0.017	136	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-7 - Coffee pulp applied to coffee trees

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount applied	Average rate per ton	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Tons	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Hawaii.....	--	455	4,456	1.00	4,456	4.46	
Insular..	--	455	4,456	1.00	4,456	.83	
Total....	--	455	4,456	1.00	4,456	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-8 - Fences constructed to protect woodland or range and pasture, summary

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount constructed	Acreage protected	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Vt.....	8	13	2,168	145	0.18	388	0.06
N. Y.....	8	49	5,456	1,203	.10	546	.02
N. J.....	2	4	1,036	71	.33	342	.03
N. Atl....	18	66	8,660	1,419	.15	1,276	.01
N. Dak.....	11	282	89,853	119,183	.34	30,554	.90
Kans.....	12	48	9,069	5,081	.50	4,535	.12
N. Cent..	23	330	98,922	124,264	.35	35,089	.05
S. C.....	45	942	109,678	5,386	.63	68,804	3.68
S. Atl....	45	942	109,678	5,386	.63	68,804	.38
Tenn.....	1	158	16,329	665	.44	7,120	.16
Miss.....	1	4	897	300	.35	311	.01
S. Cent..	2	162	17,226	965	.43	7,431	.02
Mont.....	9	194	98,535	96,041	.35	34,811	1.62
Idaho.....	33	214	76,627	71,158	.46	35,272	2.95
Wyo.....	23	664	182,304	264,609	.52	94,373	9.59
Colo.....	45	326	90,115	168,147	.35	31,391	1.10
N. Mex.....	28	735	442,808	954,289	.32	140,957	10.58
Ariz.....	11	92	60,669	224,888	.50	30,212	2.50
Utah.....	29	634	124,678	177,918	.60	75,119	12.13
Nev.....	12	169	61,457	41,014	.60	36,874	11.10
Wash.....	16	206	69,145	151,008	.40	27,790	1.21
Oreg.....	17	175	63,173	142,908	.43	26,975	2.06
Calif.....	30	326	79,324	127,671	.58	46,330	1.24
West.....	253	3,735	1,348,835	2,419,651	.43	580,104	3.22
Hawaii.....	--	22	11,124	1,646	.75	8,343	8.35
Insular..	--	22	11,124	1,646	.75	8,343	1.56
Total....	341	5,257	1,594,445	2,553,331	0.44	701,047	0.46

Table 2.—Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-8a - Fences constructed to protect range and pasture

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount constructed	Acreage protected	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
N. Dak.....	11	282	89,853	119,183	0.34	30,554	0.90
Kans.....	12	48	9,069	5,081	.50	4,535	.12
N. Cent....	23	330	98,922	124,264	.35	35,089	.05
S. C.....	45	942	109,678	5,386	.63	68,804	3.68
S. Atl.....	45	942	109,678	5,386	.63	68,804	.38
Tenn.....	1	158	16,329	665	.44	7,120	.16
Miss.....	1	4	897	300	.35	311	.01
S. Cent....	2	162	17,226	965	.43	7,431	.02
Mont.....	9	194	98,535	96,041	.35	34,811	1.62
Idaho.....	33	214	76,627	71,158	.46	35,272	2.95
Wyo.....	23	664	182,304	264,609	.52	94,373	9.59
Colo.....	45	326	90,115	168,147	.35	31,391	1.10
N. Mex.....	28	735	442,808	954,289	.32	140,957	10.58
Ariz.....	11	92	60,669	224,888	.50	30,212	2.50
Utah.....	29	634	124,678	177,918	.60	75,119	12.13
Nev.....	12	169	61,457	41,014	.60	36,874	11.10
Wash.....	16	206	69,145	151,008	.40	27,790	1.21
Oreg.....	17	175	63,173	142,908	.43	26,975	2.06
Calif.....	30	326	79,324	127,671	.58	46,330	1.24
West.....	253	3,735	1,348,835	2,419,651	.43	580,104	3.22
Hawaii.....	—	22	11,124	1,646	.75	8,343	8.35
Insular...	—	22	11,124	1,646	.75	8,343	1.56
Total.....	323	5,191	1,585,785	2,551,912	0.44	699,771	0.46

H-8b - Fences constructed to protect woodland

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount constructed	Acreage protected	Average rate per rod	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Number	Rods	Acres	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Vt.....	8	13	2,168	145	0.18	388	0.06
N. Y.....	8	49	5,456	1,203	.10	546	.02
N. J.....	2	4	1,036	71	.33	342	.03
N. Atl.....	18	66	8,660	1,419	.15	1,276	.01
Total.....	18	66	8,660	1,419	0.15	1,276	1/

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-9 - Filling and leveling pot holes

State and region	Areas included		Extent		Credit value		
	Counties	Farms	Amount of material used	Average rate per cu. yd.	Total	Portion of State total	
	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
Mich.....	3	202	233,757	0.05	11,687	0.24	
Wis.....	6	1,010	1,214,347	.05	60,717	.77	
Mo.....	1	9	4,659	.05	233	1/	
Kans.....	1	2	5,134	.05	257	.01	
N. Cent....	11	1,223	1,457,897	.05	72,894	.11	
Idaho.....	2	30	132,377	.02	3,094	.26	
West.....	2	30	132,377	.02	3,094	.02	
Total.....	13	1,253	1,590,274	0.05	75,988	0.05	

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 2.--Conservation practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

H-10 - Protected outlet channels, by sodding, etc.

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount protected	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Total	Dollars	
	Number	Number	1,000 lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
P. R.....	—	126	136	15.00	2,044	0.51	
Insular...	—	126	136	15.00	2,044	.38	
Total.....	—	126	136	15.00	2,044	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-11 - Stone wall and hedgerow removal to permit installation of needed conservation measures

State and region	Areas included		Extent	Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Amount removed	Average rate per 1,000 lin. ft.	Total	Dollars	
	Number	Number	1,000 lin. ft.	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	
Maine.....	2	4	13	49.97	651	0.15	
Mass.....	5	15	14	121.07	1,695	.49	
N. Atl....	7	19	27	86.89	2,346	.03	
Total.....	7	19	27	86.89	2,346	1/	

1/ 0.005 or less.

H-12 - Local practices, summary

State and region	Areas included		Credit value			Portion of State total
	Counties	Farms	Total	Dollars		
	Number	Number	Dollars	Percent		
	:	:	:	:		
Maine.....	11	442	2,180	0.49		
Mass.....	2	223	3,843	1.11		
N. Y.....	13	1,807	76,207	2.23		
N. J.....	2	33	4,284	.41		
N. Atl.....	28	2,505	86,514	.94		
Ind.....	15	108	757	.02		
Ill.....	17	954	5,088	.06		
Mich.....	8	1,944	30,679	.62		
Wis.....	28	7,287	77,116	.98		
Iowa.....	14	3,506	59,377	.65		
Mo.....	4	192	11,471	.20		
N. Dak.....	2	170	1,275	.04		
Kans.....	10	128	8,634	.23		
N. Cent.....	98	14,289	194,397	.29		
W. Va.....	1	1	17	1/		
N. C.....	1	3	80	1/		
Fla.....	11	298	7,508	.38		
S. Atl.....	13	302	7,605	.04		
Ala.....	10	395	42,844	1.25		
Miss.....	2	72	4,295	.13		
Ark.....	2	142	4,088	.10		
La.....	15	426	36,591	1.66		
Tex.....	46	2,166	154,285	1.42		
S. Cent.....	75	3,201	242,103	.61		
Mont.....	14	279	8,899	.41		
Idaho.....	24	2/ 1,221	24,091	2.01		
Wyo.....	8	70	9,422	.95		
Colo.....	14	2/ 293	8,604	.30		
Utah.....	11	120	7,302	1.18		
Nev.....	1	5	2,922	.88		
Wash.....	28	2/ 1,734	46,216	2.00		
Oreg.....	15	2/ 435	21,607	1.65		
Calif.....	28	939	179,423	4.79		
West.....	143	5,096	308,486	1.71		
Total.....	357	25,393	839,105	.55		

1/ 0.005 or less.

2/ May include some duplication because of summarization of the practice in two or more parts.

Table 3.--Conservation practices carried out under the
Naval Stores Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-1 - Diameter cupping (virgin faces)

State and region	Faces	Credit value		
		Rate per face	Total	Portion of State total
	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
S. C.....	47,148	0.0175	825	52.42
Ga.....	7,055,341	.0175	123,468	57.92
Fla.....	2,340,901	.0175	40,966	56.14
S. Atl.....	9,443,390	.0175	165,259	57.44
Ala.....	447,741	.0175	7,835	41.88
Miss.....	272,777	.0175	4,774	57.53
La.....	44,867	.0175	785	51.27
S. Cent.....	765,385	.0175	13,394	46.93
Total.....	10,208,775	0.0175	178,653	56.49

A-2 - Continuation of faces on trees of proper size (2nd, 3rd, and 4th year faces)

S. C.....	149,800	0.005	749	47.58
Ga.....	17,129,638	.005	85,648	40.18
Fla.....	6,187,474	.005	30,937	42.39
S. Atl.....	23,466,912	.005	117,334	40.78
Ala.....	1,439,002	.005	7,195	38.46
Miss.....	685,306	.005	3,427	41.30
La.....	149,230	.005	746	48.73
S. Cent.....	2,273,538	.005	11,368	39.84
Total.....	25,740,450	0.005	128,702	40.70

A-3 - Selective cupping (virgin faces)

Ga.....	31,282	0.04	1,251	0.59
Fla.....	12,557	.04	502	.69
S. Atl.....	43,839	.04	1,753	.61
Ala.....	17,927	.04	717	3.83
Miss.....	1,908	.04	76	.92
S. Cent.....	19,835	.04	793	2.78
Total.....	63,674	0.04	2,546	0.81

A-4 - Continuation of faces on selected trees (2nd, 3rd, and 4th year faces)

Ga.....	123,665	0.02	2,473	1.16
Fla.....	18,897	.02	378	.52
S. Atl.....	142,562	.02	2,851	.99
Ala.....	148,120	.02	2,962	15.83
Miss.....	1,029	.02	21	.25
S. Cent.....	149,149	.02	2,983	10.45
Total.....	291,711	0.02	5,834	1.84

A-5 - Pilot plant tests (diameter cupping)

Ga.....	6,419	0.05	321	0.15
Fla.....	3,836	.05	192	.26
S. Atl.....	10,255	.05	513	.18
Total.....	10,255	0.05	513	0.16

Table 4 --Participation under the Naval Stores Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Producer participation			Participation of faces		
	Estimated total	Producers participating	Portion participating	Estimated total virgin faces in belt	Virgin faces in program	Portion participating
	Naval Stores producers	Number	Percent	virgin faces in belt	Number	Percent
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent
S. C.....	7	7	100.0	47,148	47,148	100.0
Ga.....	7,148	1,609	22.5	9,345,241	7,055,341	75.5
Fla.....	783	307	39.2	2,475,644	2,340,901	94.6
S. Atl..:	7,938	1,923	24.2	11,868,033	9,443,390	79.6
Ala.....	619	166	26.8	625,241	447,741	71.6
Miss.....	187	54	28.9	309,777	272,777	88.1
La.....	1	1	100.0	44,867	44,867	100.0
S. Cent.:	807	221	27.4	979,885	765,385	78.1
Total...:	8,745	2,144	24.5	12,847,918	10,208,775	79.5

Table 5 --Gross assistance under the Naval Stores Conservation Program, by States, 1936-48

State and region	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
	1,000 dollars												
N. C.....	2	--	--	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. C.....	21	9	38	62	48	59	21	16	8	5	4	4	2
Ga.....	210	182	519	705	505	862	745	669	542	430	301	464	170
Fla.....	184	143	311	582	411	529	353	316	226	175	121	162	55
S. Atl..:	417	334	868	1,352	965	1,450	1,119	1,001	776	610	426	630	227
Ala.....	41	22	103	218	155	208	93	81	55	45	30	44	14
Miss.....	7	2	21	68	54	79	32	25	17	16	11	18	6
La.....	1	1	3	1	3	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	1/
Tex.....	--	1	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. Cent.:	49	26	129	287	213	290	128	109	74	64	43	65	20
Total...:	466	360	997	1,639	1,178	1,740	1,247	1,110	850	674	469	695	246

1/ 0.5 or less

Totals are rounded from complete figures.

Table 6 .—Participation and estimated total assistance under the Agricultural Conservation Program in the United States and Insular areas, by programs, 1936-1948 ^{1/}

Program	Participating farms or ranches ^{2/}	Cropland on participating farms	Total cropland	Percentage of crop-land on participating farms	Payees ^{3/}	Total assistance ^{4/}	Average assistance per payee
Year	Number	acres	acres	Percent	Number	dollars	Dollars
1936	^{5/} 3,014,218	^{5/} 286,604	^{5/} 433,417	^{5/} 66.1	3,880,447	374,338	96.47
1937	^{5/} 3,020,037	^{5/} 282,629	^{5/} 435,906	^{5/} 64.8	3,743,904	308,193	82.32
1938	^{5/} 3,819,361	^{5/} 320,774	^{5/} 442,346	^{5/} 72.5	5,231,324	444,645	85.00
1939	4,088,823	355,217	455,386	78.1	5,756,240	497,311	86.40
1940	4,329,227	365,294	457,639	79.8	6,009,496	442,711	73.67
1941	4,359,763	371,279	458,326	81.3	5,956,206	456,454	76.63
1942 ^{6/}	4,335,004	388,200	460,752	84.3	5,962,383	386,189	64.77
1943	4,427,271	407,823	460,020	88.7	6,561,710	^{7/} 438,841	66.88
1944	3,349,531	338,287	461,697	73.3	3,848,884	293,867	76.35
1945	2,956,316	316,803	464,199	68.2	3,406,089	^{8/} 253,523	74.43
1946	2,849,290	307,900	465,802	66.1	3,205,131	267,555	83.48
1947	^{9/} 2,729,794	299,213	471,498	63.5	^{10/} 3,032,375	244,748	80.71
1948	^{9/} 2,296,056	263,571	473,857	55.6	^{10/} 2,504,780	124,503	49.71

^{1/} For the years 1936 through 1943 the Agricultural Conservation Program included commodity payments and assistance for carrying out conservation practices. For the years 1944 through 1948 the Agricultural Conservation Program included only assistance for carrying out conservation practices, except as noted.

^{2/} Does not include turpentine places under Naval Stores Program.

^{3/} Persons receiving cash assistance or Conservation Materials or Services, including Naval Stores Program.

^{4/} Includes payment under Naval Stores Program.

^{5/} Insular areas not included.

^{6/} Revised.

^{7/} Includes payments for potatoes and truck crops made from funds under Section 32, Public Law 320, 74th Cong.

^{8/} Includes \$22,455,000 for flax authorized by Section 5, Public Law 551, 78th Cong.

^{9/} Includes 1,130 farms for 1947 and 1,460 farms for 1948 which participated in manager-type pools, but which did not receive an individual farm payment. Also includes 28 farms for 1947 and 150 farms for 1948 operated by managers for pools who received payment only as managers.

^{10/} Includes 28 payees for 1947 and 150 payees for 1948 who were managers of pooling agreements and received payment only as managers.

Table 7.—Total farms and farm land in comparison with participating farms and farm land on participating farms under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1947-1948

State and region	Farms						Farm land					
	1947			1948			1947			1948		
	Total	Participating	Percentage participating	Total	Participating	Percentage participating	Total	On participating farms	Percentage	Total	On participating farms	Percentage
	Number	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	acres	acres	Percent	acres	acres	Percent
Maine.....	20,371	10,690	52.5	20,371	7,738	38.0	3,567	1,869	52.4	3,567	1,463	41.0
N. H.....	9,320	5,649	60.6	9,183	5,070	55.2	1,749	881	50.4	1,749	788	45.0
Vt.....	19,383	11,213	57.8	17,680	9,597	54.3	3,537	2,329	65.8	3,537	2,033	57.5
Mass.....	20,500	8,334	40.7	15,488	6,861	44.3	2,078	977	47.0	1,639	765	46.7
R. I.....	1,855	899	48.5	1,821	857	47.1	260	91	35.0	260	87	33.5
Conn.....	10,153	5,160	50.8	10,021	4,527	45.2	1,292	676	52.3	1,302	646	49.6
N. Y.....	149,099	65,409	43.9	139,062	60,862	43.8	17,548	9,923	56.5	17,548	9,584	54.6
N. J.....	20,828	11,439	54.9	19,225	10,931	56.8	1,574	1,245	79.1	1,631	1,186	72.7
Pa.....	135,189	82,438	61.0	133,800	64,652	48.3	11,246	7,080	63.0	11,293	6,902	61.1
N. Atl.....	386,698	201,251	52.0	366,651	171,095	46.7	42,852	25,070	58.5	42,525	23,453	55.2
Ohio.....	278,011	128,146	46.1	278,470	118,757	42.6	23,666	14,309	60.5	23,828	13,533	56.8
Ind.....	225,743	111,073	49.2	224,074	108,332	48.3	21,663	14,822	68.4	21,504	14,517	67.5
Ill.....	270,426	145,564	53.8	270,571	128,423	47.5	33,122	22,414	67.7	33,191	20,439	61.6
Mich.....	204,936	104,364	50.9	199,607	81,198	40.7	19,092	11,815	61.9	18,730	9,524	50.8
Wis.....	201,482	135,264	67.1	198,943	134,022	67.4	24,021	18,037	75.1	23,986	17,977	74.9
Minn.....	231,524	118,474	51.2	231,471	104,186	45.0	34,568	20,775	60.1	34,563	18,699	54.1
Iowa.....	232,478	144,881	62.3	231,604	143,725	62.0	34,927	24,540	70.3	34,930	24,642	70.5
Mo.....	296,255	130,824	44.2	295,319	103,387	35.0	38,144	21,747	57.0	38,356	19,187	50.0
N. Dak.....	69,574	48,803	70.1	69,574	44,678	64.2	41,001	31,281	76.3	41,001	30,529	74.5
S. Dak.....	67,302	36,472	54.2	66,464	29,179	43.9	46,744	28,105	60.1	46,744	23,722	50.7
Nebr.....	166,965	76,772	46.0	164,285	65,742	40.0	48,999	27,639	56.4	50,411	24,039	47.7
Kans.....	157,815	62,609	39.7	144,395	35,957	24.9	50,434	27,860	55.2	51,450	17,210	33.4
N. Cent.....	2,402,511	1,243,246	51.7	2,374,757	1,097,586	46.2	416,381	263,344	63.2	418,694	234,019	55.9
Del.....	9,094	4,854	53.4	9,094	4,534	49.8	923	767	83.1	923	656	71.1
Md.....	35,848	17,832	49.7	33,161	15,006	45.2	4,254	2,654	62.4	3,944	2,479	62.9
Va.....	143,636	66,646	46.4	142,672	62,449	43.8	16,877	9,870	58.5	16,857	9,956	59.1
W. Va.....	73,575	31,043	42.2	76,704	29,171	38.0	8,720	4,348	49.9	8,445	4,159	49.3
N. C.....	225,061	125,874	55.9	228,067	93,376	40.9	21,169	13,007	61.4	20,921	10,300	49.2
S. C.....	109,911	52,220	47.5	109,911	31,422	28.6	11,022	7,660	69.5	11,022	5,801	52.6
Ga.....	162,151	78,714	48.5	164,155	65,948	40.2	27,435	18,611	67.8	27,956	16,501	59.0
Fla.....	63,001	22,388	35.5	63,022	21,172	33.6	17,210	10,765	62.6	17,999	11,084	61.6
S. Atl.....	822,277	399,571	48.6	826,786	323,078	39.1	107,607	67,683	62.9	108,066	60,937	56.4
Ky.....	220,279	134,500	61.1	219,588	127,822	58.2	22,061	15,905	72.1	22,070	15,822	71.7
Tenn.....	198,629	103,941	52.3	200,862	93,457	46.5	20,576	12,228	59.4	19,463	11,842	60.8
Ala.....	165,201	66,321	40.1	166,065	53,643	32.3	21,860	12,396	56.7	20,053	10,687	53.3
Miss.....	155,567	64,591	41.5	145,535	52,114	35.8	22,587	13,267	58.7	23,072	11,116	48.2
Ark.....	172,911	83,249	48.1	173,481	66,853	38.5	17,459	12,860	73.7	21,081	11,200	53.1
La.....	102,030	31,098	30.5	103,340	27,646	26.8	12,998	6,554	50.4	12,939	6,322	48.9
Okla.....	216,278	70,380	32.5	215,552	48,878	22.7	38,829	17,609	45.4	38,955	13,431	34.5
Tex.....	408,984	133,834	32.7	406,081	111,537	27.5	151,028	80,728	53.5	153,034	66,329	43.3
S. Cent.....	1,639,879	687,914	41.9	1,630,504	581,950	35.7	307,399	171,547	55.8	310,666	146,749	47.2
Mont.....	35,173	16,051	45.6	36,073	14,148	39.2	65,397	31,300	47.9	65,502	26,457	40.4
Idaho.....	44,800	17,707	39.5	44,382	12,291	27.7	18,200	8,469	46.5	18,200	5,459	30.0
Wyo.....	12,459	6,766	54.3	12,211	5,424	44.4	32,601	19,310	59.2	32,601	15,232	46.7
Colo.....	40,260	21,747	54.0	39,975	18,104	45.3	41,103	22,628	55.1	41,094	18,707	45.5
N. Mex.....	30,013	10,282	34.3	30,041	7,553	25.1	50,775	28,577	56.3	49,060	18,465	37.6
Ariz.....	9,265	2,862	30.9	7,760	2,160	27.8	40,546	27,869	68.7	40,556	14,389	35.5
Utah.....	24,380	12,562	51.5	24,778	6,266	25.3	15,941	7,882	49.4	16,003	3,283	20.5
Nev.....	2,900	1,387	47.8	3,276	1,023	31.2	5,952	4,021	67.6	5,787	3,066	53.0
Wash.....	60,156	20,973	34.9	60,776	18,272	30.1	18,088	12,518	69.2	18,015	11,148	61.9
Oreg.....	64,667	16,825	26.0	64,096	9,907	15.4	20,111	10,424	51.8	19,799	5,541	28.0
Calif.....	120,260	25,641	21.3	124,113	11,550	9.3	39,456	14,500	36.7	39,349	8,792	22.3
West.....	444,333	152,803	34.4	447,481	106,698	23.8	348,169	187,499	53.9	345,966	130,538	37.7
U. S.....	5,695,698	2,684,765	47.1	5,646,179	2,280,407	40.4	1,222,407	715,143	58.5	1,229,917	595,696	48.6
Alaska.....	560	142	25.4	168	137	81.5	25	23	92.0	62	23	37.4
Hawaii.....	4,679	1,161	24.8	4,679	1,202	25.7	1,925	1,619	84.1	1,925	1,388	72.1
P. R.....	78,703	43,726	55.6	78,703	14,248	18.1	1,664	1,515	91.0	1,764	1,026	58.2
V. I.....	—	—	—	787	62	7.9	—	—	—	68	19	28.1
Insular.....	83,942	45,029	53.6	84,337	15,649	18.6	3,614	3,157	87.4	3,819	2,455	64.3
Total.....	5,779,640	2,729,794	47.2	5,730,516	2,296,056	40.1	1,226,021	718,300	58.6	1,229,736	598,151	48.6

1/ Includes farms which participated in manager-type pools. For number by States, see Table 14.

2/ Includes 1,130 farms which participated in manager-type agreements and 28 farms operated by managers of pools who received payments only as managers.

Totals are rounded from complete figures.

Table 8.—Total cropland and total noncrop open pasture and range in comparison with cropland and noncrop pasture and range on participating farms under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1947-1948

State and region	Cropland						Noncrop open pasture and range					
	1947			1948			1947			1948		
	Total	On participating farms	Percent-age participation	Total	On participating farms	Percent-age participation	Total	On participating farms	Percent-age participation	Total	On participating farms	Percent-age participation
acres	acres	Percent	acres	acres	Percent	acres	acres	Percent	acres	acres	Percent	
Maine.....	1,219	696	57.1	1,219	545	44.7	473	282	59.6	473	215	45.3
N. H.....	436	228	52.3	436	206	47.3	229	204	89.1	231	179	77.5
Vt.....	1,044	771	73.8	1,044	670	64.2	1,079	873	80.9	1,079	696	64.5
Mass.....	668	342	51.2	618	283	45.7	450	246	54.7	401	204	50.9
R. I.....	68	34	50.0	68	33	48.7	46	18	39.1	46	17	37.9
Conn.....	430	260	60.5	432	247	57.2	445	215	48.3	448	200	44.5
N. Y.....	8,362	5,043	60.3	8,537	5,046	59.1	6,078	3,016	49.6	6,123	2,999	49.0
N. J.....	974	842	86.4	1,068	812	76.1	219	113	51.6	171	120	70.3
Pa.....	7,582	5,407	71.3	7,411	4,041	54.5	2,860	2,102	73.5	2,770	1,507	54.4
N. Atl.....	20,782	13,623	65.6	20,833	11,884	57.0	11,879	7,069	59.5	11,742	6,136	52.3
Ohio.....	13,731	9,090	66.2	13,755	8,625	62.7	4,268	2,342	54.9	4,281	2,188	51.1
Ind.....	14,675	11,238	76.6	14,528	10,871	74.8	1,078	719	66.7	1,068	695	64.9
Ill.....	25,108	17,745	70.7	25,236	16,268	64.5	2,766	1,708	61.7	2,775	1,450	52.3
Mich.....	11,691	7,506	64.2	11,643	6,193	53.2	773	434	56.1	731	355	48.6
Wis.....	13,128	10,172	77.5	13,241	10,216	77.2	3,673	2,745	74.7	3,638	2,740	75.3
Minn.....	22,123	14,078	63.6	22,121	12,878	58.2	3,166	1,837	58.0	3,166	1,627	51.4
Iowa.....	25,975	18,651	71.8	25,999	18,860	72.5	5,086	3,376	66.4	5,072	3,293	64.9
Mo.....	19,182	12,043	62.8	19,111	10,559	55.3	7,305	4,238	58.0	7,221	3,721	51.5
N. Dak.....	25,103	19,338	77.0	25,103	19,091	76.0	13,704	9,645	70.4	13,704	9,354	68.3
S. Dak.....	17,056	10,501	61.6	17,231	8,766	50.9	27,936	16,768	60.0	27,818	14,214	51.1
Nebr.....	21,118	12,266	58.1	22,008	11,099	50.4	25,657	14,104	55.0	25,953	11,924	45.9
Kans.....	29,537	16,795	56.9	29,488	10,754	36.5	19,015	9,997	52.6	19,432	5,871	30.2
N. Cent.....	238,427	159,424	66.9	239,465	144,180	60.2	114,427	67,913	59.4	114,859	57,431	50.0
Del.....	617	434	70.3	617	383	62.1	11	8	72.7	11	8	71.8
Md.....	2,491	1,606	64.5	2,282	1,437	63.0	352	226	64.2	351	218	62.0
Va.....	5,633	3,551	63.0	5,637	3,566	63.2	2,885	1,787	61.9	2,816	1,725	61.2
W. Va.....	1,937	1,110	57.3	1,974	1,014	51.4	2,994	1,767	59.0	3,102	1,658	53.4
N. C.....	8,025	5,465	68.1	8,072	4,123	51.1	1,226	884	72.1	1,241	729	58.7
S. C.....	5,636	3,724	66.1	5,636	2,599	46.1	629	437	69.5	629	332	52.8
Ga.....	10,450	7,063	67.6	10,417	6,151	59.0	1,175	952	81.0	1,301	938	72.1
Fla.....	2,714	1,343	49.5	2,696	1,335	49.5	10,135	5,882	58.0	9,939	5,850	58.7
S. Atl.....	37,501	24,296	64.8	37,331	20,607	55.2	19,407	11,943	61.5	19,389	11,437	59.0
Ky.....	12,178	9,827	80.7	12,088	9,460	78.2	2,003	1,471	73.4	2,805	761	27.1
Tenn.....	9,864	6,336	64.2	9,709	5,945	61.2	2,714	1,556	57.3	2,384	1,210	50.8
Ala.....	8,926	5,228	58.6	8,994	4,536	50.4	2,009	1,118	55.6	2,050	1,013	49.4
Miss.....	8,730	5,544	63.5	8,788	4,734	53.9	3,027	1,619	53.5	3,026	1,362	45.0
Ark.....	9,945	6,794	68.3	10,060	5,801	57.7	1,099	720	65.5	1,144	633	55.3
La.....	5,795	3,116	53.8	5,863	2,886	49.2	881	516	58.6	903	491	54.5
Okla.....	18,136	7,987	44.0	18,376	6,179	33.6	15,958	7,873	49.3	15,951	5,933	37.2
Tex.....	40,785	19,457	47.7	40,641	16,729	41.2	108,969	60,781	55.8	110,985	49,190	44.3
S. Cent.....	114,359	64,289	56.2	114,520	56,268	49.1	136,660	75,654	55.4	139,248	60,612	43.5
Mont.....	12,473	7,854	63.0	12,870	7,556	58.7	52,242	22,840	43.7	51,968	18,227	35.1
Idaho.....	4,805	3,321	69.1	4,806	2,103	43.8	12,593	4,800	38.1	12,591	3,094	24.6
Wyo.....	2,290	1,570	68.6	2,290	1,278	55.8	30,158	17,637	58.5	30,157	13,858	46.0
Colo.....	10,896	6,677	61.3	11,445	6,326	55.3	28,880	15,173	52.5	28,266	11,848	41.9
N. Mex.....	2,856	2,032	71.1	2,937	1,810	61.6	47,620	25,815	54.2	45,891	17,291	37.7
Ariz.....	1,055	672	63.7	1,065	473	44.4	39,314	26,686	67.9	39,314	13,836	35.2
Utah.....	1,726	1,248	72.3	1,705	579	34.0	13,790	6,391	46.3	13,137	2,702	20.6
Nev.....	574	251	43.7	634	235	37.1	5,500	3,719	67.6	4,767	2,306	48.4
Wash.....	7,391	5,671	76.7	7,450	5,637	75.7	9,993	6,206	62.1	9,110	5,112	56.1
Oreg.....	5,203	3,087	59.3	5,087	1,814	35.6	13,789	6,990	50.7	13,778	3,500	25.4
Calif.....	10,197	4,403	43.2	10,224	2,337	22.9	26,228	9,064	34.6	25,342	5,860	23.1
West.....	59,264	36,785	62.1	60,512	30,146	49.8	279,507	145,321	52.0	274,321	97,635	35.6
Alaska.....	11	5	45.5	5	5	92.9	11	9	81.8	5	8	14.9
Hawaii.....	287	96	33.4	287	18	6.1	1,636	1,250	76.4	1,638	919	56.1
P. R.....	867	694	80.0	897	464	51.7	673	623	92.6	658	427	65.1
V. I.....	—	—	—	9	1	9.8	—	—	—	49	7	14.3
Insular.....	1,165	795	68.2	1,198	487	40.6	2,320	1,882	81.1	2,400	1,362	56.8
Total.....	471,498	299,213	63.5	473,857	263,571	55.6	564,200	309,782	54.9	561,958	234,612	41.7

Totals are rounded from complete figures.

Table 9.—Participating farms, payees, and amount of assistance under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Participating farms	Payees	Average number of payees per farm	Amount of assistance					Percentage of assistance of net payee	Average small payment per payee	Average total assistance
				Net, before adjustment for small payment	Adjustment for small payment	Gross, including adjustment for small payment	Non-ductible	Total			
	Number	Number	Number	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars
Maine.....	7,738	7,738	1.00	404	72	476	—	476	117.7	9.25	61.47
N. H.....	5,070	5,070	1.00	202	39	241	—	241	119.4	7.71	47.51
Vt.....	9,597	9,597	1.00	532	96	678	—	678	116.4	9.98	70.67
Mass.....	6,861	6,864	1.00	280	52	331	—	331	118.5	7.54	48.27
R. I.....	857	857	1.00	37	7	44	—	44	120.4	8.70	51.31
Conn.....	4,527	4,528	1.00	221	42	263	—	263	119.2	9.37	58.13
N. Y.....	60,862	61,051	1.00	2,743	552	3,295	2	3,297	120.2	9.04	54.01
N. J.....	10,931	11,305	1.03	457	101	558	1/	558	122.2	8.97	49.37
Pa.....	64,652	66,777	1.03	2,750	579	3,330	1	3,330	121.1	8.68	49.87
N. Atl.....	171,095	173,787	1.02	7,675	1,541	9,216	3	9,219	120.1	8.87	53.05
Ohio.....	118,757	149,934	1.26	2,834	875	3,708	4	3,712	131.0	5.83	24.76
Ind.....	108,332	123,521	1.14	2,596	835	3,431	—	3,431	132.2	6.76	27.08
Ill.....	128,423	149,847	1.17	4,300	1,239	5,539	6	5,545	129.0	8.27	37.70
Mich.....	81,198	88,047	1.08	2,299	636	2,935	3	2,938	127.8	7.23	33.37
Wis.....	134,022	145,353	1.08	3,129	1,020	4,150	10	4,159	132.9	7.02	28.62
Minn.....	104,186	112,778	1.08	2,989	864	3,853	28	3,882	129.9	7.66	34.42
Iowa.....	143,725	181,418	1.26	3,881	1,250	5,131	33	5,163	133.1	6.89	28.46
Mo.....	103,397	110,409	1.07	3,724	952	4,676	54	4,729	127.0	8.62	42.84
N. Dak.....	44,678	45,469	1.02	2,570	460	3,030	7	3,037	118.2	10.12	66.79
S. Dak.....	29,179	30,532	1.05	2,474	269	2,743	68	2,812	113.6	8.81	92.09
Nebr.....	65,742	80,551	1.23	2,836	592	3,428	104	3,531	124.5	7.35	43.84
Kans.....	35,957	38,765	1.08	3,855	390	4,245	86	4,331	112.4	10.06	111.72
N. Cent.....	1,097,586	1,256,624	1.14	37,487	9,382	46,868	403	47,271	126.1	7.47	37.62
Del.....	4,534	5,114	1.13	187	42	229	—	229	122.2	8.13	44.78
Md.....	15,006	16,137	1.08	732	155	888	—	888	121.2	9.63	55.00
Va.....	62,449	65,205	1.04	2,255	541	2,796	—	2,796	124.0	8.30	42.88
W. Va.....	29,171	29,180	1.00	956	246	1,202	—	1,202	125.7	8.43	41.20
N. C.....	93,376	98,312	1.05	3,336	694	4,031	8	4,038	121.0	7.06	41.08
S. C.....	31,422	32,390	1.03	1,872	274	2,147	9	2,156	115.1	8.46	66.56
Ga.....	65,948	68,371	1.04	3,358	494	3,852	2	3,853	114.8	7.22	56.36
Fla.....	21,172	22,093	1.04	1,114	146	1,260	1	1,260	113.2	6.62	57.05
S. Atl.....	323,078	336,802	1.04	13,811	2,593	16,404	19	16,423	118.9	7.70	48.76
Ky.....	127,822	130,656	1.02	3,128	902	4,030	—	4,030	128.8	6.90	30.84
Tenn.....	93,457	95,311	1.02	3,187	738	3,925	—	3,925	123.1	7.74	41.18
Ala.....	53,643	57,571	1.07	3,416	468	3,884	26	3,910	114.5	8.14	67.92
Miss.....	52,114	55,676	1.07	3,144	467	3,610	103	3,713	118.1	8.38	66.70
Ark.....	66,853	71,154	1.06	2,530	482	3,012	11	3,023	119.5	6.77	42.48
La.....	2/ 27,646	3/ 29,225	1.06	2,191	226	2,417	2	2,418	110.4	7.72	82.75
Okla.....	48,878	51,260	1.05	3,891	493	4,384	120	4,505	115.8	9.63	87.88
Tex.....	111,537	117,988	1.06	10,825	1,085	11,911	333	12,244	113.1	9.20	103.77
S. Cent.....	581,950	608,841	1.05	32,312	4,861	37,173	595	37,768	116.9	7.98	62.03
Mont.....	14,148	14,512	1.03	1,878	122	2,000	25	2,025	107.9	8.43	139.57
Idaho.....	2/ 12,291	3/ 14,008	1.14	863	125	987	40	1,027	119.0	8.89	73.30
Wyo.....	5,424	5,687	1.05	786	52	838	42	880	111.9	9.10	154.77
Colo.....	18,104	19,510	1.08	1,584	187	1,771	27	1,799	113.5	9.61	92.18
N. Mex.....	2/ 7,553	3/ 8,087	1.07	981	73	1,054	17	1,071	109.3	9.08	132.49
Ariz.....	2,160	2,284	1.06	630	13	643	15	658	104.4	5.49	288.22
Utah.....	2/ 6,266	3/ 4,991	0.80	437	44	482	39	520	119.0	8.90	104.25
Nev.....	1,023	1,039	1.02	118	9	127	—	127	108.0	9.03	122.36
Wash.....	2/ 18,272	3/ 18,719	1.02	1,264	180	1,444	4	1,448	114.6	9.59	77.37
Oreg.....	2/ 9,907	3/ 10,010	1.01	1,097	87	1,184	3	1,187	108.2	8.72	118.56
Calif.....	11,550	11,819	1.02	2,145	88	2,233	99	2,331	108.7	7.44	197.26
West.....	106,698	110,666	1.04	11,783	981	12,763	312	13,075	111.0	8.86	118.15
Alaska.....	137	137	1.00	15	2	17	—	17	110.2	11.36	122.66
Hawaii.....	1,202	1,202	1.00	46	6	53	—	53	113.8	5.34	43.98
P. R.....	14,248	14,514	1.02	361	62	423	—	423	117.3	4.29	29.15
V. I.....	62	63	1.02	9	1	9	—	9	106.0	8.35	146.40
Insular.....	15,649	15,916	1.02	431	71	502	—	502	116.4	4.45	31.54
Total.....	4/ 2,296,056	2,502,636	1.09	103,499	19,427	122,926	1,331	124,257	120.1	7.76	49.65
Naval Stores.....	—	2,144	—	232	14	246	—	246	105.9	6.44	114.93
Grand Total.....	2,296,056	2,504,780	1.09	103,731	19,441	123,172	1,331	124,503	120.0	7.76	49.71

1/ \$500 or less.

2/ Includes farms which participated in manager-type pooling agreements. For number by States, see Table 14.

3/ Includes managers of pooling agreements. For number by States, see Table 12.

4/ Excludes Naval Stores.

Totals are rounded from complete figures. Percentage and averages computed with complete figures.

Table 10.--Estimated gross assistance for conservation practices under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1936-1948

State and Region	Estimated gross assistance													
	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	
Maine.....	154	483	336	599	539	626	590	737	1,028	883	1,029	1,055	476	
N. H.....	67	195	170	332	355	334	407	311	392	339	398	417	241	
Vt.....	201	447	506	825	819	980	993	985	1,309	1,027	947	800	678	
Mass.....	68	313	266	434	423	456	514	586	755	784	751	768	331	
R. I.....	6	27	24	37	44	54	57	60	89	87	83	74	44	
Conn.....	79	236	182	269	286	318	323	378	536	511	556	483	263	
N. Y.....	1,310	3,817	2,653	3,180	3,581	4,139	4,918	5,098	6,079	6,681	6,622	5,833	3,297	
N. J.....	152	918	681	558	522	578	730	1,030	1,432	1,279	1,238	1,059	558	
Pa.....	1,036	2,786	2,635	3,117	3,415	3,582	4,068	5,171	6,478	5,950	5,748	5,358	3,330	
N. Atl.....	3,073	9,222	7,453	9,351	9,984	11,067	12,600	14,356	18,098	17,541	17,372	15,847	9,219	
Ohio.....	2,137	2,263	1,454	2,452	2,383	2,667	4,596	6,336	7,186	9,616	9,616	8,381	3,712	
Ind.....	2,072	1,800	1,425	2,217	2,329	2,612	4,166	5,078	7,532	6,679	6,509	7,060	3,431	
Ill.....	2,629	2,013	1,957	3,446	3,447	4,039	7,374	9,255	12,455	10,739	12,257	10,693	5,545	
Mich.....	1,958	2,566	1,487	2,211	2,097	2,659	5,026	6,804	7,315	6,512	8,079	6,930	2,938	
Wis.....	2,878	3,249	2,168	3,211	3,031	3,746	8,319	9,850	11,392	9,707	9,832	8,054	4,159	
Minn.....	2,455	2,402	1,621	2,834	2,658	2,947	5,192	8,255	8,284	8,193	8,810	8,335	3,882	
Iowa.....	3,909	3,064	2,641	4,616	4,173	4,505	6,985	9,333	11,991	14,157	12,389	11,150	5,163	
Mo.....	2,231	2,751	2,516	4,225	4,198	4,864	6,753	9,004	11,971	9,075	11,528	11,018	4,729	
N. Dak.....	1,745	2,618	2,571	3,682	3,364	2,483	5,155	4,810	4,991	4,248	6,422	6,661	3,037	
S. Dak.....	1,087	4,525	2,265	3,278	3,213	3,471	5,860	7,326	6,635	3,997	5,410	5,812	2,812	
Nebr.....	1,279	2,753	1,507	2,642	2,733	2,574	5,342	6,922	8,950	7,713	10,612	7,693	3,531	
Kans.....	1,059	5,476	1,523	2,491	2,668	2,760	7,289	6,117	11,879	7,232	10,021	8,737	4,331	
N. Cent.....	25,439	35,480	23,135	37,305	36,294	39,327	72,057	89,090	112,354	95,438	111,485	100,524	47,271	
Del.....	75	198	417	368	319	318	320	413	730	657	629	489	229	
Md.....	438	671	1,048	993	890	947	1,601	2,473	2,100	2,640	1,914	888		
Va.....	991	1,438	2,483	2,332	2,456	2,980	3,106	5,162	4,548	4,804	5,808	4,998	2,796	
W. Va.....	238	676	1,144	1,423	1,440	1,675	1,842	3,202	2,572	1,974	2,560	2,431	1,202	
N. C.....	963	1,403	2,944	2,549	3,900	4,202	4,913	7,609	5,805	5,655	7,426	7,209	4,038	
S. C.....	967	595	1,919	2,196	1,957	2,297	2,376	2,652	5,311	2,339	2,673	3,554	2,156	
Ga.....	1,774	1,539	3,461	3,704	2,936	2,640	2,957	4,658	5,800	4,442	7,206	6,699	3,853	
Fla.....	616	1,068	2,141	1,826	1,757	1,633	1,830	2,284	2,947	2,093	3,152	2,568	1,260	
S. Atl.....	6,062	7,588	15,557	15,391	15,655	16,692	18,291	27,581	30,186	24,064	32,094	29,861	16,423	
Ky.....	3,103	4,215	6,107	5,983	6,165	6,608	6,176	10,200	8,884	9,944	11,696	8,368	4,030	
Tenn.....	1,794	2,267	4,510	4,503	4,249	4,968	4,840	7,718	9,076	7,947	7,261	7,152	3,925	
Ala.....	1,883	1,394	3,091	3,830	3,230	3,162	2,682	5,413	7,499	4,538	4,934	6,190	3,910	
Miss.....	1,690	1,884	2,966	3,532	3,122	3,822	3,203	5,944	9,290	5,082	6,624	6,936	3,713	
Ark.....	1,703	1,803	2,406	3,425	3,300	3,961	3,289	4,055	7,678	4,065	6,046	5,999	3,023	
La.....	1,007	925	1,691	1,748	1,591	1,953	1,616	2,132	6,569	2,640	3,703	3,843	2,418	
Okla.....	1,548	2,352	1,365	1,823	1,802	1,814	4,407	4,348	10,899	6,457	8,523	7,853	4,505	
Tex.....	4,749	7,783	10,744	11,335	12,220	10,071	15,991	15,512	33,448	19,642	21,703	20,190	12,244	
S. Cent.....	17,477	22,623	32,880	36,179	35,679	36,359	42,204	55,322	93,343	60,315	70,490	66,531	37,768	
Mont.....	1,347	2,810	2,146	2,849	2,949	2,841	3,504	4,118	5,683	3,938	4,513	3,941	2,025	
Idaho.....	620	658	721	1,260	988	1,243	1,400	1,741	3,255	2,319	3,060	2,226	1,027	
Wyo.....	394	858	1,082	1,482	1,528	1,635	1,366	1,844	2,518	2,126	2,431	1,958	880	
Colo.....	617	1,691	1,293	1,469	1,768	1,921	3,353	3,517	5,779	4,495	4,260	3,997	1,799	
N. Mex.....	910	1,651	1,450	1,481	1,466	1,553	1,721	2,528	3,414	2,946	3,538	2,612	1,071	
Ariz.....	217	433	549	625	642	718	552	751	1,272	1,200	2,185	1,683	658	
Utah.....	320	394	278	561	553	702	698	885	1,469	1,173	1,677	1,284	520	
Nev.....	59	114	91	123	142	168	150	191	308	324	397	429	127	
Wash.....	688	769	1,006	1,608	1,424	1,465	1,536	3,010	4,012	3,474	3,167	3,335	1,448	
Oreg.....	549	1,264	1,366	1,979	1,913	2,086	1,636	2,358	3,782	2,760	3,157	2,905	1,187	
Calif.....	1,123	2,873	2,804	2,488	2,953	3,481	4,856	5,845	6,910	7,733	6,390	6,260	2,331	
West.....	6,844	13,515	12,786	15,925	16,326	17,813	20,772	26,788	38,402	32,488	34,775	30,631	13,075	
Alaska.....	1	3	1	7	7	5	7	11	7	11	11	19	17	
Hawaii.....	577	762	101	118	114	108	104	114	97	74	94	82	53	
P. R.....	793	1,238	1,009	1,163	771	849	805	870	530	463	765	557	423	
V. I.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9	
Insular.....	1,371	2,003	1,111	1,288	892	962	916	995	634	548	870	658	502	
Total 1/.....	60,266	90,431	92,922	115,439	114,830	122,220	166,840	214,132	293,017	230,394	267,086	244,052	124,257	
Naval Stores:	466	360	997	1,639	1,178	1,740	1,247	1,110	850	674	469	695	246	
Grand Total:	60,732	90,791	93,919	117,078	116,008	123,960	168,087	215,242	293,867	231,068	267,555	244,748	124,503	

1/ Excludes Naval Stores.

Table 12.—Estimated number of payees in specified size-of-payment groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948 1/

State and region	Estimated number of payees in size-of-payment group of:														Total payees
	\$1	10.01	20.01	30.01	40.01	60.01	75.01	100.01	150.01	200.01	300.01	400.01			
	to 10	to 20	to 30	to 40	to 60	to 75	to 100	to 150	to 200	to 300	to 400	to 500			
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	
Maine.....	248	1,102	1,422	837	1,548	578	828	640	265	165	61	44	7,738		
N. H.....	881	880	705	676	618	415	274	369	178	30	21	23	5,070		
Vt.....	432	991	1,039	1,142	1,764	1,007	1,171	1,151	548	230	78	44	9,597		
Mass.....	1,157	1,444	917	808	871	467	414	417	189	110	43	27	6,864		
R. I.....	110	177	127	83	115	78	64	61	42	—	—	—	857		
Conn.....	334	677	528	549	838	432	475	425	197	73	—	—	4,528		
N. Y.....	2,934	5,496	7,489	10,386	13,521	7,670	6,346	4,375	1,587	866	261	120	61,051		
N. J.....	1,270	1,699	1,488	1,462	2,229	1,098	1,078	678	186	79	18	20	11,305		
Pa.....	5,658	9,401	10,175	9,153	14,448	5,744	5,845	4,206	1,895	190	44	18	66,777		
N. Atl.....	13,024	21,867	23,890	25,096	35,952	17,489	16,495	12,322	5,087	1,743	526	296	173,787		
Ohio.....	35,581	38,065	27,763	18,549	18,745	5,873	3,377	1,517	330	98	24	12	149,934		
Ind.....	19,252	27,419	24,609	20,397	19,970	6,352	4,527	924	65	5	1	—	123,521		
Ill.....	12,935	24,405	28,986	25,345	34,782	11,975	7,444	2,953	678	283	61	—	149,847		
Mich.....	12,684	18,601	17,408	13,204	14,420	5,355	3,277	2,103	817	145	25	8	88,047		
Wis.....	16,277	34,113	36,877	26,890	22,818	4,580	2,864	843	31	10	—	—	145,353		
Minn.....	13,166	23,661	24,966	18,268	19,387	6,164	4,352	2,137	555	82	20	20	112,778		
Iowa.....	32,142	47,585	36,468	25,686	24,831	6,951	4,592	2,406	551	173	24	9	181,418		
Mo.....	9,135	18,963	19,557	17,660	22,466	9,236	7,473	4,250	1,144	372	92	59	110,409		
N. Dak.....	1,689	4,885	6,006	6,119	8,638	4,900	5,374	4,372	2,025	840	193	128	45,469		
S. Dak.....	2,356	3,006	3,203	3,501	4,858	2,753	2,836	2,985	1,905	1,541	768	820	30,532		
Nebr.....	12,522	17,625	13,123	9,704	10,544	4,819	4,486	4,004	2,026	1,077	418	203	80,551		
Kans.....	878	2,181	2,637	3,370	5,030	4,120	4,957	6,690	3,985	2,665	1,169	1,083	38,765		
N. Cent.....	168,617	260,509	241,603	188,693	206,491	73,078	55,559	35,484	14,162	7,291	2,795	2,342	1,256,624		
Del.....	635	843	804	722	940	437	352	246	80	35	11	9	5,114		
Md.....	639	1,549	1,945	2,012	3,842	1,911	2,160	1,299	464	238	61	17	16,137		
Va.....	9,215	14,250	10,542	8,991	9,676	4,052	3,812	2,782	1,077	519	162	127	65,205		
W. Va.....	1,155	6,074	6,459	4,505	5,633	2,234	1,707	932	325	115	47	14	29,180		
N. C.....	18,620	22,602	14,787	11,512	12,398	5,486	5,230	4,119	1,783	974	405	396	98,312		
S. C.....	3,344	4,498	4,140	4,118	5,132	2,847	2,728	2,455	1,318	884	400	526	32,390		
Ga.....	5,957	19,674	11,736	8,848	7,501	3,394	3,612	3,701	2,227	1,722	920	1,079	68,371		
Fla.....	4,967	4,491	2,862	1,969	2,370	1,085	1,126	1,217	723	501	270	512	22,093		
S. Atl.....	44,532	73,981	53,275	40,677	47,492	21,446	20,727	16,751	7,997	4,988	2,256	2,680	336,802		
Ky.....	26,120	30,014	25,032	20,468	16,293	5,486	3,878	2,248	726	264	79	48	130,655		
Tenn.....	13,379	20,371	16,429	12,709	14,491	6,023	5,388	3,873	1,459	777	221	191	95,311		
Ala.....	5,325	9,396	8,549	7,155	8,668	4,196	4,374	3,948	2,157	1,658	817	1,328	57,571		
Miss.....	5,194	8,937	8,409	7,018	7,602	4,555	5,471	3,650	1,849	1,275	623	1,093	55,676		
Ark.....	14,309	16,516	11,439	7,875	8,269	3,668	3,057	2,663	1,482	777	549	550	71,154		
La..... 2/	3,773	4,818	3,228	2,464	3,039	1,890	2,167	3,031	1,872	1,414	588	915	29,199		
Okla.....	3,064	5,352	5,174	5,508	7,154	4,640	5,729	6,638	3,970	2,418	856	557	51,260		
Tex.....	5,246	10,158	12,008	11,235	17,855	10,819	12,994	14,093	9,243	6,680	3,437	4,220	117,988		
S. Cent.....	76,410	105,562	90,268	74,432	83,371	41,477	43,058	40,144	22,758	15,263	7,170	8,902	608,815		
Mont.....	236	513	729	859	1,728	1,085	1,779	2,689	1,895	1,632	636	731	14,512		
Idaho... 3/	1,143	2,087	1,568	1,742	2,014	1,069	1,309	1,409	889	490	174	108	14,002		
Wyo.....	115	215	285	298	587	543	630	984	732	585	320	393	5,687		
Colo.....	973	1,636	1,761	1,813	3,033	1,768	2,362	2,724	1,744	1,025	421	250	19,510		
N. Mex. 4/	483	495	486	508	986	700	972	1,266	716	556	304	596	8,068		
Ariz.....	22	38	51	62	110	93	140	249	251	255	207	806	2,284		
Utah... 5/	419	507	429	459	614	399	514	616	445	282	121	95	4,900		
Nev.....	40	83	78	70	117	71	120	142	141	87	45	45	1,039		
Wash... 6/	1,488	2,123	2,021	1,883	2,859	1,668	1,932	2,123	1,175	920	272	253	18,717		
Oreg... 7/	552	808	885	845	1,286	845	965	1,164	957	739	367	591	10,004		
Calif.....	176	436	522	713	1,001	918	1,002	1,651	1,392	1,514	719	1,975	11,819		
West.....	5,647	8,941	8,815	9,252	14,335	9,159	11,725	15,017	10,337	7,885	3,586	5,843	110,542		
U. S.....	308,230	470,860	417,851	338,150	387,641	162,649	147,564	119,718	60,341	37,170	16,333	20,063	2,486,570		
Alaska.....	1	1	5	6	16	17	15	37	29	8	1	1	137		
Hawaii.....	350	348	148	92	89	44	35	23	19	12	4	38	1,202		
P. R.....	7,244	2,801	1,367	783	800	321	337	326	198	122	90	125	14,514		
V. I.....	2	2	3	3	9	4	6	7	9	13	1	4	63		
Insular.....	7,597	3,152	1,523	884	914	386	393	393	255	155	96	168	15,916		
Total B.....	315,827	474,012	419,374	339,034	388,555	163,035	147,957	120,111	60,596	37,325	16,429	20,231	2,502,486		

- 1/ Excludes 2,144 payees under the Naval Stores Program.
- 2/ Excludes 26 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 3/ Excludes 6 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 4/ Excludes 19 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 5/ Excludes 91 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 6/ Excludes 2 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 7/ Excludes 6 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.
- 8/ Excludes 150 payees operating under manager-type pooling agreements.

Table 13.--Estimated number and cumulative percentage distribution of payees receiving payments under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by size-of-payment groups, 1936-1948 1/

Size of payment group	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941 2/	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
1.00 to 20.00	1,003,625	1,104,841	1,252,049	1,425,830	1,650,962	1,607,203	1,898,441	1,892,066	947,883	828,946	684,962	555,138	789,839
20.01 to 40.00	790,180	779,922	1,182,188	1,277,561	1,481,108	1,452,190	1,453,396	1,632,461	924,412	788,420	663,714	631,850	758,408
40.01 to 60.00	508,333	501,656	842,084	847,370	863,672	830,017	808,769	1,023,767	598,598	533,236	505,510	514,704	388,555
60.01 to 100.00	565,560	558,190	889,220	921,339	894,046	864,060	854,373	1,015,669	662,539	596,349	629,387	649,369	310,992
100.01 to 150.00	385,707	315,430	453,691	518,812	484,375	473,245	444,725	503,694	330,017	302,125	335,451	338,217	120,111
150.01 to 200.00	209,105	154,303	251,702	308,202	274,250	274,726	227,355	229,289	157,756	152,349	165,442	157,882	60,596
200.01 to 300.00	197,282	137,687	181,228	231,821	194,013	196,008	148,303	129,770	109,385	101,565	108,348	87,708	37,325
300.01 to 400.00	83,372	56,738	77,728	97,153	76,681	78,669	55,796	52,310	46,940	39,424	43,023	36,252	16,429
400.01 to 500.00	42,168	28,885	37,616	47,321	34,496	36,336	25,673	25,063	22,501	20,635	22,399	20,134	20,231
500.01 to 1,000.00	52,334	37,072	47,605	59,673	40,316	42,189	32,021	37,783	32,302	28,980	31,543	27,197	--
1,000.01 to 2,000.00	10,359	9,441	10,804	13,976	9,549	9,772	7,945	12,202	9,839	9,185	9,531	7,965	--
2,000.01 to 3,000.00	1,425	1,952	2,055	2,613	1,899	1,868	1,546	2,683	2,183	1,568	2,040	1,548	--
3,000.01 to 4,000.00	655	597	727	977	641	664	546	954	904	637	658	390	--
4,000.01 to 5,000.00	308	361	464	464	297	288	258	406	479	277	334	186	--
5,000.01 to 10,000.00	385	353	419	571	407	392	308	482	1,078	430	637	269	--
Over 10,000.00	116	95	141	--	--	--	52	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	3,850,914	3,685,473	5,229,618	5,753,683	6,006,712	5,867,627	5,959,455	6,558,651	3,846,816	3,404,126	3,202,979	3,028,809	2,502,486

Size of payment group	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941 2/	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Less than 20.01	26.06	29.98	23.94	24.78	27.49	27.39	31.86	28.85	24.64	24.35	21.38	18.32	31.56
Less than 40.01	46.58	51.14	46.54	46.98	52.15	52.14	56.25	53.74	48.67	47.51	42.11	39.19	61.86
Less than 60.01	59.78	64.75	62.64	61.71	66.53	66.29	69.82	68.35	64.23	63.17	57.89	56.18	77.39
Less than 100.01	74.47	79.89	79.64	77.72	81.41	81.02	84.16	84.83	81.44	80.69	77.54	77.62	89.82
Less than 150.01	84.49	88.45	88.32	86.74	89.47	89.08	91.62	92.51	90.03	89.57	88.01	88.79	94.62
Less than 200.01	89.92	92.64	93.13	92.10	94.04	93.76	95.43	96.00	94.13	94.04	93.18	94.00	97.54
Less than 300.01	95.04	96.32	96.60	96.13	97.27	97.10	97.92	97.98	96.97	97.02	96.56	96.90	98.03
Less than 400.01	97.20	97.86	98.09	97.82	98.55	98.44	98.86	98.78	98.19	98.18	97.90	98.09	99.19
Less than 500.01	98.29	98.64	98.81	98.64	99.12	99.06	99.29	99.16	98.78	98.79	98.60	98.76	100.00
Less than 1,000.01	99.65	99.65	99.72	99.68	99.79	99.78	99.83	99.74	99.62	99.64	99.59	99.66	--
Less than 2,000.01	99.92	99.91	99.93	99.92	99.95	99.95	99.96	99.93	99.88	99.91	99.88	99.92	--
Less than 3,000.01	99.96	99.96	99.97	99.965	99.98	99.98	99.98	99.97	99.94	99.96	99.95	99.97	--
Less than 4,000.01	99.979	99.979	99.983	99.982	99.99	99.989	99.99	99.986	99.960	99.979	99.969	99.985	--
Less than 5,000.01	99.987	99.987	99.990	99.990	99.994	99.994	99.995	99.992	99.972	99.987	99.980	99.991	--
Less than 10,000.01	99.997	99.997	99.997	99.997	100.000	100.000	100.000	99.999	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	--
Total	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	--

1/ Excludes Naval Stores. Data for 1938, 1939, 1940, 1942, and 1943 revised.

2/ Excludes 84,405 payees for Insular Region.

Table 14.—Estimated number of farms in specified size-of-farm groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Estimated number of farms in size groups of -													Total farms
	0.1 to 10 acres	10.1 to 20 acres	20.1 to 60 acres	60.1 to 100 acres	100.1 to 220 acres	220.1 to 420 acres	420.1 to 860 acres	860.1 to 1,700 acres	1,700.1 to 4,700 acres	4,700.1 to 8,100 acres	8,100.1 to 38,000 acres	Over 38,000 acres		
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number		
Maine.....	81	143	851	1,634	3,055	1,454	430	71	17	2	—	—	7,738	
N. H.....	264	299	835	1,113	1,456	792	232	79	—	—	—	—	5,070	
Vt.....	199	266	971	1,292	3,596	2,510	671	80	12	—	—	—	9,597	
Mass.....	497	734	1,794	1,277	1,695	663	169	27	5	—	—	—	6,861	
R. I.....	41	75	266	197	195	64	15	4	—	—	—	—	857	
Conn.....	138	270	979	960	1,483	539	133	20	4	1	—	—	4,527	
N. Y.....	668	1,393	7,861	14,532	23,609	10,301	2,176	263	55	4	—	—	60,862	
N. J.....	635	951	2,735	2,813	3,348	752	162	26	7	3	1	—	10,931	
Pa.....	290	1,520	16,551	17,467	22,350	5,538	895	40	1	—	—	—	64,652	
N. Atl.....	2,811	5,651	32,843	40,785	60,787	22,613	4,883	610	101	10	1	—	171,095	
Ohio.....	1,863	3,409	22,055	37,871	43,913	8,327	1,188	90	39	2	—	—	118,757	
Ind.....	1,060	2,576	18,481	31,588	43,240	11,219	164	4	—	—	—	—	108,532	
Ill.....	566	2,305	14,009	27,968	58,818	21,210	3,129	348	70	—	—	—	128,423	
Mich.....	484	1,686	15,808	27,506	28,800	5,829	910	124	51	—	—	—	81,198	
Wis.....	650	1,460	15,460	41,360	60,752	12,910	1,300	130	—	—	—	—	134,022	
Minn.....	62	338	5,688	18,895	54,068	21,634	3,193	245	63	—	—	—	104,186	
Iowa.....	175	560	5,445	26,541	79,015	29,461	3,329	190	9	—	—	—	143,725	
Mo.....	788	1,445	11,150	21,755	43,660	18,715	4,997	728	136	10	3	—	103,387	
N. Dak.....	—	5	25	222	4,318	12,372	19,589	6,686	1,356	60	45	—	44,678	
S. Dak.....	4	3	87	516	5,480	9,546	7,625	3,376	1,993	329	208	12	29,179	
Nebr.....	42	113	1,695	8,597	30,852	15,060	5,817	2,052	1,112	235	160	7	65,742	
Kane.....	54	99	752	3,134	10,033	9,468	7,695	3,456	1,141	83	41	1	35,957	
N. Cent.....	5,748	13,999	110,655	245,953	462,949	174,751	58,936	17,429	5,970	719	457	20	1,097,586	
Del.....	66	153	1,209	1,150	1,448	413	80	8	7	—	—	—	4,534	
Md.....	52	285	2,441	3,165	6,364	2,156	457	69	17	—	—	—	15,006	
Va.....	1,793	3,594	15,488	12,649	17,960	7,437	2,733	614	164	10	5	2	62,449	
W. Va.....	1,491	1,592	6,364	6,097	9,021	3,200	1,094	248	61	—	—	—	29,171	
N. C.....	3,954	7,013	32,017	21,267	20,348	5,952	2,138	507	157	23	—	—	93,376	
S. C.....	496	1,479	7,955	6,628	8,424	3,668	1,862	667	208	23	12	—	31,422	
Ga.....	1,117	1,802	12,438	15,017	19,292	8,896	4,780	1,751	725	70	50	—	65,948	
Fla.....	2,461	2,498	4,996	3,058	3,857	1,958	1,086	545	361	145	169	38	21,172	
S. Atl.....	11,430	18,416	82,908	69,031	86,714	33,680	14,240	4,409	1,700	274	236	40	323,078	
Ky.....	3,559	5,876	31,743	31,810	39,528	11,780	2,961	479	80	5	1	—	127,822	
Tenn.....	3,256	5,317	26,970	22,373	25,547	7,600	2,054	435	98	5	2	—	95,457	
Ala.....	800	2,129	14,567	12,604	13,437	5,438	2,766	1,186	604	77	33	2	53,643	
Miss.....	626	1,777	12,639	11,754	14,142	5,994	3,070	1,401	619	70	21	1	52,114	
Ark.....	712	1,774	16,352	17,269	19,512	6,886	2,799	1,085	424	30	10	—	66,853	
La. 1/.....	817	1,992	8,916	5,129	5,350	2,547	1,587	792	351	33	26	6	27,546	
Okla.....	263	557	3,875	7,868	21,904	8,768	3,865	1,337	476	104	59	2	48,878	
Tex.....	1,244	2,217	11,218	17,078	37,056	20,068	12,181	5,238	3,321	863	963	90	111,537	
S. Cent.....	11,277	21,639	126,280	125,885	176,276	69,081	31,283	11,753	5,973	1,187	1,115	101	581,850	
Mont.....	22	29	200	464	1,365	1,811	3,003	3,590	2,677	539	410	38	14,148	
Idaho 2/.....	62	124	1,807	3,083	3,221	1,709	1,239	620	307	54	54	5	12,285	
Wyo.....	9	4	89	330	1,092	879	749	703	888	291	337	53	5,424	
Colo.....	209	225	719	1,291	3,341	3,121	3,951	2,978	1,734	287	224	24	18,104	
N. Mex. 3/.....	264	322	685	467	942	1,102	1,465	924	699	229	363	72	7,534	
Ariz.....	50	78	259	266	405	310	223	102	126	69	189	83	2,160	
Utah 4/.....	153	255	1,036	734	1,109	605	387	234	233	66	52	5	4,869	
Nev.....	3	30	117	138	200	129	122	103	95	31	35	20	1,023	
Wash. 5/.....	1,337	1,640	3,642	2,171	2,576	1,734	2,091	1,712	1,018	169	87	13	18,190	
Oreg. 6/.....	470	548	1,896	1,529	2,382	1,208	819	460	387	113	82	7	9,901	
Calif.....	636	919	2,509	1,451	1,953	1,333	1,018	816	591	169	138	17	11,550	
West.....	3,215	4,174	12,959	11,924	18,586	13,941	15,067	12,242	8,755	2,015	1,971	337	105,188	
Alaska.....	—	1	12	19	78	24	2	1	—	—	—	—	137	
Hawaii.....	545	219	180	58	79	44	21	10	15	5	16	10	1,202	
P. R.....	4,999	2,810	3,703	993	946	437	229	87	32	7	4	1	14,248	
V. I.....	5	6	17	6	7	8	7	5	1	—	—	—	62	
Insular.....	5,549	3,036	3,912	1,076	1,110	513	259	103	48	12	20	11	15,649	
Total 7/.....	40,030	66,915	369,557	494,654	806,422	314,579	124,668	46,546	22,547	4,219	3,800	509	2,294,446	

- 1/ Excludes 26 farms operated by pool managers and 74 farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreements.
- 2/ Excludes 6 farms operated by pool managers.
- 3/ Excludes 19 farms operated by pool managers.
- 4/ Excludes 91 farms operated by pool managers and 1,306 farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreements.
- 5/ Excludes 2 farms operated by pool managers and 80 farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreements.
- 6/ Excludes 6 farms operated by pool managers.
- 7/ Excludes 150 farms operated by pool managers and 1,460 farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreement.

Table 15.—Estimated gross assistance per farm in specified size-of-farm groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948 ^{1/}

State and region	Estimated gross assistance per farm in size groups of -													Over 38,000 acres	Total farms
	0.1 to 10 acres	10.1 to 20 acres	20.1 to 60 acres	60.1 to 100 acres	100.1 to 220 acres	220.1 to 420 acres	420.1 to 860 acres	860.1 to 1,700 acres	1,700.1 to 4,700 acres	4,700.1 to 8,100 acres	8,100.1 to 38,000 acres				
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
Mains....	20.41	27.14	34.05	41.87	57.29	88.87	113.27	204.82	285.35	198.00	—	—	61.47		
N. H.....	13.48	23.38	24.96	35.42	57.21	65.26	121.25	88.16	—	—	—	—	47.51		
Vt.....	14.18	19.88	32.15	44.81	64.49	94.64	140.37	189.86	183.08	—	—	—	70.67		
Mass.....	14.18	20.78	32.74	46.33	61.30	92.38	116.39	205.89	151.80	—	—	—	48.29		
R. I.....	15.95	15.72	34.15	54.25	72.36	98.16	107.00	91.50	—	—	—	—	51.31		
Conn.....	10.62	16.64	29.86	44.72	69.03	108.21	149.84	179.05	159.50	250.00	—	—	58.14		
N. Y.....	16.49	20.97	30.98	42.76	56.64	74.81	103.79	155.41	251.38	414.00	—	—	54.14		
N. J.....	10.23	14.26	27.04	46.76	69.59	110.83	185.91	255.88	252.86	327.67	89.00	—	51.06		
Pa.....	18.26	26.33	40.95	46.89	57.69	72.52	105.98	29.50	464.00	—	—	—	51.50		
N. Atl..	14.22	21.21	35.73	44.80	58.73	79.60	115.30	155.59	242.62	328.50	89.00	—	53.87		
Ohio.....	8.21	10.60	15.57	24.54	38.61	64.26	106.11	173.04	274.44	432.00	—	—	31.22		
Ind.....	7.66	9.19	15.06	24.22	37.98	62.19	92.82	91.00	—	—	—	—	31.67		
Ill.....	8.17	9.65	16.54	27.21	44.53	69.14	113.01	170.93	297.40	—	—	—	43.13		
Mich.....	11.97	14.31	21.57	29.91	41.85	70.74	104.53	169.69	161.18	—	—	—	36.15		
Wis.....	8.12	10.93	15.87	24.26	35.07	49.80	69.59	121.76	—	—	—	—	30.96		
Minn.....	10.95	12.57	19.68	24.25	33.87	51.56	85.49	175.67	244.70	—	—	—	36.99		
Iowa.....	8.22	9.33	13.58	20.41	33.62	53.09	93.06	159.37	119.56	—	—	—	35.70		
Mo.....	11.58	13.24	18.91	28.25	43.02	67.28	103.80	175.20	254.45	319.70	248.33	—	45.23		
N. Dak...	—	7.20	23.08	19.32	29.25	43.76	70.09	109.74	168.91	176.52	247.67	—	67.82		
S. Dak...	20.50	12.67	27.46	36.29	49.85	63.30	93.45	156.91	218.00	284.72	334.93	391.17	94.02		
Nebr.....	10.45	15.73	22.41	30.91	42.62	59.71	78.97	106.68	128.91	182.88	251.06	399.57	52.14		
Kans.....	17.78	31.05	49.86	64.17	85.66	113.71	135.87	183.87	295.53	382.47	379.37	450.00	118.05		
N. Cent.	9.02	11.12	17.30	25.96	39.38	61.58	91.16	139.48	206.85	254.59	300.39	397.05	42.70		
Del.....	10.82	16.36	25.99	40.69	63.04	99.44	143.11	187.50	321.29	—	—	—	50.50		
Md.....	31.40	15.60	24.48	38.53	64.32	95.42	133.76	277.90	258.24	—	—	—	59.15		
Va.....	11.59	13.94	21.23	33.14	50.14	79.68	123.66	160.69	252.66	361.70	400.40	238.50	44.78		
W. Va.....	15.04	18.61	24.65	33.06	46.22	68.01	99.42	142.09	195.15	378.67	—	—	41.21		
N. C.....	13.67	18.15	26.75	38.92	56.66	88.56	141.74	238.21	329.60	454.30	—	—	43.17		
S. C.....	8.30	12.56	26.82	43.20	65.27	112.26	191.89	296.25	429.24	544.96	486.50	—	68.31		
Ga.....	16.86	21.68	24.31	32.15	47.92	84.27	138.16	215.24	309.16	769.49	358.28	—	58.40		
Fla.....	10.80	16.48	26.15	37.33	55.59	97.22	152.67	235.30	284.98	317.44	405.91	815.55	59.51		
S. Atl.	13.05	16.98	25.09	36.22	53.74	87.13	140.96	221.83	310.61	465.80	399.80	786.70	50.77		
Ky.....	8.70	10.24	15.93	24.49	37.29	63.63	107.36	184.35	286.35	245.20	126.00	—	31.53		
Tenn.....	11.23	14.37	22.99	34.76	51.89	88.52	145.32	224.10	302.07	342.00	354.50	—	42.00		
Ala.....	18.04	21.92	32.38	46.34	67.08	116.62	198.84	304.94	416.11	514.58	771.39	1,999.50	72.41		
Miss.....	18.01	22.97	31.86	41.36	57.82	95.30	171.57	285.75	459.36	558.70	1,137.29	174.00	69.28		
Ark.....	9.55	11.67	18.33	26.97	37.52	67.95	141.05	238.18	688.13	1,422.53	3,144.50	—	45.05		
La.....	28.82	34.88	45.29	59.99	86.11	143.94	227.88	304.54	421.67	393.91	426.81	364.17	87.45		
Okla.....	26.53	34.31	45.48	56.95	80.19	111.54	152.89	213.49	240.26	273.61	372.93	461.00	89.70		
Tex.....	26.08	33.02	43.24	57.33	80.82	120.20	169.27	218.71	288.07	377.03	422.86	414.29	106.79		
S. Cent.	14.46	18.79	26.64	38.39	59.30	99.17	163.10	241.28	351.42	413.80	468.10	441.25	63.87		
Mont.....	54.82	80.03	56.10	62.51	77.63	89.08	114.39	153.12	196.78	245.97	299.80	357.61	141.37		
Idaho.....	33.00	40.96	48.14	61.79	73.68	90.18	110.48	142.39	184.20	225.22	251.33	487.20	80.25		
Wyo.....	57.44	49.25	59.03	70.15	101.65	116.18	132.38	168.12	201.07	246.29	318.75	395.64	154.53		
Colo.....	21.41	33.94	38.52	48.34	68.42	79.50	94.35	132.60	173.15	222.82	237.12	315.58	97.85		
N. Mex...	38.97	57.69	88.09	104.47	101.94	100.86	128.37	175.60	213.58	244.96	334.50	384.18	139.36		
Ariz.....	50.24	69.97	118.83	185.88	267.94	377.35	422.21	390.82	393.95	426.07	415.78	451.45	297.59		
Utah.....	33.59	44.77	57.84	70.59	87.72	108.99	130.85	148.24	188.50	223.70	244.85	282.60	92.35		
Nev.....	27.67	40.30	53.89	73.40	102.74	119.77	148.15	155.67	174.44	212.55	261.11	350.30	124.28		
Wash.....	27.50	38.66	52.70	68.58	82.36	87.90	89.46	115.58	180.76	246.73	264.86	347.46	79.37		
Oreg.....	44.83	52.23	65.10	88.54	108.14	144.07	192.03	221.27	280.67	314.29	469.54	342.14	119.61		
Calif.....	68.59	90.34	125.02	170.50	213.50	244.60	265.56	282.43	292.57	345.81	408.22	791.76	119.31		
West.....	39.73	54.37	70.80	83.60	101.79	116.76	127.29	157.98	204.12	259.23	323.08	410.95	120.98		
Alaska...	—	52.00	58.25	84.95	136.33	127.62	326.00	91.00	—	—	—	—	122.66		
Hawaii...	13.30	21.24	29.51	38.93	58.04	109.11	163.95	297.30	367.93	330.60	369.12	450.70	43.98		
P. R.....	8.79	12.44	22.36	43.14	74.75	132.79	209.03	285.34	358.75	417.29	574.50	431.00	29.70		
V. I.....	36.40	52.67	84.06	144.67	187.43	178.82	261.71	280.80	451.00	—	—	—	148.76		
Insular:	9.26	13.17	23.07	44.21	78.60	131.24	207.70	284.40	363.54	381.17	410.20	448.91	32.08		
Total..	14.57	18.86	25.82	33.54	48.23	76.43	120.45	178.38	252.40	315.85	386.06	446.76	53.56		

^{1/} Excludes data for farms operated by pool managers and farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreements.

Table 16.--Estimated gross assistance per acre of farm land, in specified size-of-farm groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948 ^{1/}

State and region	Estimated average assistance per acre of farm land in size-of-farm groups -												Over 38,000 acres	Total farms
	0.1 to 10 acres	10.1 to 20 acres	20.1 to 60 acres	60.1 to 100 acres	100.1 to 220 acres	220.1 to 420 acres	420.1 to 860 acres	860.1 to 1,700 acres	1,700.1 to 4,700 acres	4,700.1 to 8,100 acres	8,100.1 to 38,000 acres			
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
Maine.....	3.62	1.92	0.90	0.56	0.38	0.30	0.19	0.17	0.09	0.03	—	—	0.33	
N. H.....	2.46	1.71	.68	.49	.39	.22	.21	.08	—	—	—	—	.31	
Vt.....	2.44	1.37	.83	.58	.42	.30	.23	.15	.06	—	—	—	.33	
Mass.....	2.57	1.50	.89	.63	.42	.31	.20	.17	.05	—	—	—	.43	
R. I.....	2.88	1.13	.92	.73	.49	.33	.18	.08	—	—	—	—	.51	
Conn.....	1.81	1.13	.76	.57	.44	.35	.24	.14	.05	.04	—	—	.41	
N. Y.....	3.01	1.53	.85	.59	.39	.26	.18	.13	.09	.07	—	—	.34	
N. J.....	1.86	1.03	.74	.64	.47	.38	.32	.22	.09	.06	2/	—	.47	
Pa.....	3.55	2.05	1.20	.68	.42	.26	.19	.03	.17	—	—	—	.48	
N. Atl..	2.58	1.56	1.00	.63	.41	.27	.20	.13	.08	.06	2/	—	.39	
Ohio.....	1.48	.77	.42	.33	.26	.22	.18	.15	.09	.07	—	—	.27	
Ind.....	1.22	.59	.36	.29	.23	.19	.14	.07	—	—	—	—	.24	
Ill.....	1.45	.68	.44	.36	.30	.23	.19	.14	.10	—	—	—	.27	
Mich.....	2.14	1.03	.58	.40	.28	.24	.19	.14	.05	—	—	—	.31	
Wis.....	1.41	.76	.41	.32	.23	.16	.11	.10	—	—	—	—	.23	
Minn.....	1.94	.89	.52	.32	.23	.17	.14	.15	.08	—	—	—	.21	
Iowa.....	1.47	.67	.36	.27	.23	.18	.16	.13	.04	—	—	—	.21	
Mo.....	2.00	.91	.49	.37	.28	.22	.17	.14	.08	.05	.01	—	.24	
N. Dak.....	—	.49	.60	.25	.19	.14	.11	.09	.05	.03	.01	—	.10	
S. Dak.....	3.90	.95	.78	.51	.35	.22	.17	.14	.08	.05	.02	.01	.12	
Nebr.....	1.88	1.13	.60	.42	.29	.20	.13	.09	.04	.03	.01	.01	.14	
Kans.....	3.54	2.34	1.41	.91	.60	.40	.24	.16	.10	.07	.02	.01	.25	
N. Cent..	1.57	.77	.45	.34	.26	.20	.15	.12	.07	.04	.01	.01	.20	
Del.....	1.62	.98	.59	.46	.35	.28	.20	.13	.09	—	—	—	.35	
Md.....	5.27	1.05	.62	.49	.41	.30	.21	.22	.08	—	—	—	.36	
Va.....	1.99	.96	.55	.43	.32	.26	.20	.13	.08	.06	.02	.01	.28	
W. Va.....	2.70	1.33	.66	.44	.31	.23	.17	.12	.07	.06	—	—	.29	
N. C.....	2.42	1.29	.71	.52	.38	.29	.24	.20	.11	.08	—	—	.39	
S. C.....	1.56	.94	.75	.61	.46	.39	.34	.26	.15	.10	.02	—	.37	
Ga.....	2.88	1.48	.62	.41	.31	.27	.22	.17	.10	.12	.02	—	.23	
Fla.....	1.73	1.05	.63	.45	.33	.29	.23	.18	.09	.05	.02	.02	.11	
S. Atl..	2.24	1.18	.66	.47	.35	.28	.23	.18	.10	.07	.02	.02	.27	
Ky.....	1.54	.73	.42	.33	.25	.21	.18	.15	.10	.04	.01	—	.25	
Tenn.....	1.85	.95	.57	.43	.32	.27	.22	.17	.09	.05	.02	—	.33	
Ala.....	3.40	1.65	.91	.65	.47	.41	.35	.27	.15	.09	.04	.06	.36	
Miss.....	3.34	1.70	.89	.58	.40	.33	.30	.25	.16	.10	.06	2/	.32	
Ark.....	1.76	.86	.51	.37	.26	.23	.24	.21	.24	.25	.15	—	.27	
La.....	5.09	2.46	1.20	.79	.57	.48	.38	.25	.14	.07	.02	.01	.38	
Okla.....	4.83	2.50	1.24	.78	.55	.38	.26	.18	.08	.05	.02	.01	.33	
Tex.....	4.63	2.34	1.15	.76	.54	.40	.28	.18	.10	.06	.02	.01	.18	
S. Cent..	2.53	1.32	.71	.51	.40	.33	.27	.20	.12	.07	.02	.01	.25	
Mont.....	10.49	6.12	1.61	.90	.56	.32	.20	.14	.07	.04	.01	.01	.08	
Idaho.....	5.78	2.87	1.27	.81	.48	.30	.18	.12	.06	.04	.01	.01	.18	
Wyo.....	10.34	3.52	1.59	.95	.69	.39	.22	.14	.07	.04	.01	.01	.06	
Colo.....	4.10	2.60	1.11	.69	.49	.29	.17	.12	.06	.04	.01	.01	.09	
N. Mex.....	6.22	3.68	2.11	1.25	.61	.30	.19	.13	.06	.04	.01	.01	.06	
Ariz.....	8.37	4.66	2.97	2.32	1.67	1.18	.66	.31	.12	.07	.02	2/	.04	
Utah.....	8.67	4.62	2.24	1.37	.85	.53	.32	.18	.09	.05	.01	.01	.19	
Nev.....	3.61	2.11	1.06	.72	.50	.29	.18	.10	.04	.03	.01	.01	.04	
Wash.....	4.83	2.72	1.39	.90	.54	.29	.15	.10	.06	.04	.01	.01	.13	
Oreg.....	8.39	3.91	1.83	1.24	.76	.51	.34	.19	.10	.06	.02	.01	.21	
Calif.....	12.35	6.51	3.38	2.30	1.44	.83	.45	.24	.10	.06	.02	.02	.25	
West.....	7.16	3.93	1.93	1.14	.70	.40	.22	.14	.07	.04	.01	.01	.10	
Alaska....	—	3.71	1.56	1.14	.91	.43	.55	.08	—	—	—	—	.73	
Hawaii....	1.47	.94	.49	.32	.24	.23	.17	.15	.08	.03	.01	.01	.04	
P. R.....	1.61	.91	.61	.59	.51	.46	.36	.25	.12	.07	.03	.01	.41	
V. I.....	6.07	3.51	2.10	1.80	1.17	.56	.41	.22	.14	—	—	—	.48	
Insular..	1.59	.92	.62	.59	.51	.43	.34	.23	.10	.05	.01	.01	.20	
Total...	2.54	1.33	0.68	0.44	0.32	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.21	

^{1/} Excludes data for farms operated by pool managers and farms receiving no individual payment under pooling agreements.

^{2/} 0.005 or less.

Table 17.—Number of payees making assignments of payments as security for funds advanced for crop production under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1938-1948

State and region	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number	Number
Maine.....	1,340	1,322	2,378	2,238	1,683	35	—	1	43	66	20
N. H.....	14	3	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vt.....	199	90	484	154	67	8	—	—	—	—	—
Mass.....	19	11	4	7	4	1	—	—	—	1	—
R. I.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conn.....	29	21	14	5	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
N. Y.....	780	3,699	2,509	1,210	432	93	—	—	—	—	4
N. J.....	15	39	116	59	47	9	11	—	—	1	—
Pa.....	132	1,630	8,298	9,195	3,971	743	—	—	—	125	—
N. Atl....	2,529	6,815	13,805	12,870	6,206	889	11	1	43	194	24
Ohio.....	294	260	694	1,618	278	43	8	42	—	2	5
Ind.....	108	184	1,699	885	322	235	78	197	148	1	—
Ill.....	214	1,851	3,433	2,497	1,650	296	25	—	—	13	—
Mich.....	32	432	1,370	54	1,512	11	2	1	—	2	—
Wis.....	66	8,774	14,132	12,033	8,118	4,910	4,697	12,694	1,572	1,419	17
Minn.....	375	3,174	3,794	5,029	2,581	—	141	1,290	89	21	3
Iowa.....	434	823	1,521	1,414	965	17	—	3	—	10	—
Mo.....	3,546	7,490	16,794	11,429	12,282	5,768	1,803	710	276	1,025	121
N. Dak.....	6,622	14,717	20,545	19,143	10,553	2,136	187	456	213	167	41
S. Dak.....	9,154	27,731	22,364	21,990	9,947	—	1,027	—	267	134	101
Nebr.....	1,401	11,628	13,684	19,238	10,583	1,420	414	229	133	30	13
Kans.....	8,182	14,430	10,340	9,963	5,198	388	250	58	40	34	2
N. Cent..	30,428	91,494	110,370	105,293	63,989	15,224	8,632	15,680	2,738	2,858	303
Del.....	29	40	47	36	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Md.....	8	83	313	364	419	71	2	3	2	—	—
Va.....	223	346	546	436	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
W. Va.....	97	1,089	1,756	1,947	1,093	165	34	15	27	7	2
N. C.....	3,017	4,522	7,747	13,612	5,765	1,542	745	172	53	171	11
S. C.....	9,100	11,490	12,478	14,400	5,190	1,264	24	—	4	—	—
Ga.....	35,700	37,130	26,185	17,600	2,960	413	1,030	55	264	676	98
Fla.....	500	1,030	794	400	560	72	221	126	6	1	1
S. Atl....	48,674	55,730	49,866	48,795	16,058	3,528	2,056	371	356	855	112
Ky.....	16,077	28,780	29,829	30,452	19,598	8,386	3,058	1,002	1,860	294	848
Tenn.....	5,475	20,172	71,161	24,239	8,339	2,980	730	543	101	69	613
Ala.....	58,300	82,600	84,582	47,700	13,010	1,873	2,380	1,802	1,407	21	176
Miss.....	43,700	72,610	99,488	66,200	17,040	3,886	1,295	48	19	11	288
Ark.....	17,900	28,740	41,607	27,200	10,000	8,245	1,270	247	914	1,766	164
La.....	15,400	17,510	32,815	27,200	9,800	4,431	956	318	208	21	4
Okla.....	5,800	8,030	12,556	9,100	1,950	1,614	475	302	218	81	10
Tex.....	23,400	39,310	61,641	55,500	25,450	13,594	5,882	2,784	1,114	344	183
S. Cent..	186,052	297,752	433,679	287,591	105,187	45,009	16,046	7,046	5,841	2,607	2,286
Mont.....	1,211	1,306	1,787	1,927	1,082	517	582	323	169	—	23
Idaho.....	48	145	147	180	153	50	114	65	9	9	3
Wyo.....	418	645	682	700	532	349	702	357	334	175	55
Colo.....	693	1,191	1,210	1,520	286	243	343	129	43	30	20
N. Mex.....	345	1,192	1,720	1,642	841	83	327	278	337	145	26
Ariz.....	923	1,452	1,389	1,209	754	541	99	131	119	269	229
Utah.....	—	29	31	121	193	144	77	52	26	18	—
Nev.....	2	6	15	13	9	2	21	9	12	44	—
Wash.....	194	556	460	370	298	126	97	47	2	1	—
Oreg.....	448	657	934	1,075	654	54	312	135	46	39	667
Calif.....	919	1,477	3,343	3,125	2,434	1,083	83	163	18	58	87
West.....	5,201	8,656	11,718	11,882	7,236	3,192	2,757	1,689	1,115	788	1,110
Alaska.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Hawaii.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
P. R.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. I.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insular..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Total....	272,884	460,447	619,438	466,431	198,676	67,842	29,502	24,787	10,093	7,302	3,838

Table 18.—Distribution of credit earned by specified conservation practice groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Distribution of credit earned by—									Total
	Inorganic materials	Protective and green manure crops	Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control	Drainage	Irrigation	Pasture and range	Forestry	All other		
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
Maine.....	392	5	13	3	—	—	4	32	448	
N. H.....	196	1/	—	1	—	—	1	10	209	
Vt.....	589	—	1/	6	—	2	1	15	612	
Mass.....	252	52	1	7	—	—	1	32	345	
R. I.....	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	
Conn.....	244	33	1/	—	—	—	1	24	301	
N. Y.....	2,510	432	25	186	—	67	19	176	3,416	
N. J.....	622	339	17	8	—	39	1/	14	1,038	
Pa.....	2,354	153	78	136	—	34	4	45	2,804	
N. Atl....	7,196	1,017	133	346	—	143	32	347	9,214	
Ohio.....	5,855	309	90	713	—	260	17	78	7,322	
Ind.....	2,938	114	98	133	—	98	4	20	3,404	
Ill.....	7,609	422	325	54	—	32	1/	36	8,478	
Mich.....	2,329	802	200	1,228	—	95	46	220	4,920	
Wis.....	4,792	178	495	450	—	281	21	1,668	7,885	
Minn.....	1,663	1,473	425	—	—	146	42	1,330	5,079	
Iowa.....	4,678	1,832	1,407	782	—	133	—	341	9,172	
Mo.....	4,496	324	321	356	—	143	1	20	5,662	
N. Dak.....	30	100	2,891	85	—	164	32	83	3,386	
S. Dak.....	58	240	1,011	187	16	1,020	57	320	2,909	
Nebr.....	—	1,101	2,472	—	110	405	45	126	4,259	
Kans.....	983	212	2,172	26	19	383	2	20	3,817	
N. Cent..	35,432	7,105	11,908	4,014	145	3,161	266	4,261	66,292	
Del.....	194	28	—	14	—	14	—	—	251	
Md.....	834	158	13	21	—	68	1/	—	1,094	
Va.....	2,789	502	12	33	—	46	1/	—	3,383	
W. Va.....	1,058	7	6	1	—	18	1/	1/	1,090	
N. C.....	1,883	930	67	225	—	563	4	1/	3,673	
S. C.....	1,017	553	72	59	—	72	11	89	1,872	
Ga.....	1,844	1,559	90	43	1	1,241	129	142	5,049	
Fla.....	952	603	10	12	—	289	22	89	1,976	
S. Atl....	10,570	4,340	271	409	1	2,311	166	319	18,387	
Ky.....	3,517	1,418	24	6	—	2,641	2	2	7,611	
Tenn.....	2,413	1,649	89	3	—	200	2	7	4,363	
Ala.....	1,914	1,153	120	72	—	124	1/	43	3,426	
Miss.....	1,282	1,209	53	180	—	574	20	5	3,322	
Ark.....	821	1,365	120	398	138	992	2	4	3,840	
La.....	833	477	64	231	—	526	8	60	2,199	
Okla.....	1,148	392	1,480	—	—	1,006	1/	4	4,030	
Tex.....	3,338	992	2,950	72	254	3,027	4	186	10,824	
S. Cent..	15,266	8,655	4,901	962	392	9,089	38	311	39,614	
Mont.....	45	39	1,182	68	224	398	2	191	2,148	
Idaho.....	142	112	94	33	392	90	1/	335	1,197	
Wyo.....	47	22	233	26	254	276	2	125	984	
Colo.....	106	74	1,714	42	508	270	1	127	2,842	
N. Mex.....	22	6	617	1	299	244	—	143	1,332	
Ariz.....	214	19	167	—	585	191	—	31	1,207	
Utah.....	—	9	97	25	300	82	1/	106	620	
Nev.....	18	1/	11	30	169	25	—	79	332	
Wash.....	381	119	880	108	148	276	1/	391	2,303	
Oreg.....	194	77	181	239	229	179	1	212	1,312	
Calif.....	315	132	450	122	1,725	526	1	471	3,742	
West....	1,484	610	5,625	695	4,833	2,557	6	2,209	18,019	
Alaska.....	2	9	1/	—	—	1/	—	9	21	
Hawaii.....	2	1	9	1/	—	75	—	13	100	
P. R.....	78	—	135	—	—	186	3	2	403	
V. I.....	—	—	1/	—	—	11	—	—	12	
Insular..	82	10	144	1/	—	273	3	24	535	
Total....	70,029	21,738	22,981	6,426	5,372	17,533	512	7,471	152,062	

1/ \$500 or less.

Totals are rounded from complete figures.

Table 19.--Percentage distribution of credit earned by specified conservation practice groups under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Percentage distribution of credit earned by-							
	Inorganic materials	Protective and green manure crops	Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control	Drainage	Irrigation	Pasture and range	Forestry	All other
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Maine.....	87.44	1.01	2.84	0.58	--	--	1.00	7.13
N. H.....	94.00	.16	--	.40	--	--	.53	4.91
Vt.....	96.17	--	.02	.92	--	.28	.18	2.43
Mass.....	73.01	15.08	.22	2.15	--	--	.38	9.16
R. I.....	90.99	9.01	--	--	--	--	--	--
Conn.....	80.99	10.85	.10	--	--	--	.26	7.80
N. Y.....	73.49	12.66	.71	5.45	--	1.98	.55	5.16
N. J.....	59.91	32.61	1.58	.74	--	3.79	.04	1.33
Pa.....	83.95	5.45	2.80	4.84	--	1.22	.13	1.61
N. Atl....	78.10	11.03	1.45	3.76	--	1.55	.34	3.77
Ohio.....	79.98	4.22	1.23	9.74	--	3.55	.22	1.06
Ind.....	86.32	3.34	2.87	3.90	--	2.87	.13	.57
Ill.....	89.76	4.97	3.83	.64	--	.38	1/	.42
Mich.....	47.34	16.29	4.07	24.96	--	1.93	.93	4.48
Wis.....	60.77	2.26	6.27	5.70	--	3.57	.27	21.16
Minn.....	32.74	29.00	8.37	--	--	2.87	.83	26.19
Iowa.....	51.00	19.98	15.33	8.52	--	1.45	--	3.72
Mo.....	79.41	5.72	5.69	6.29	--	2.53	.01	.35
N. Dak.....	.87	2.95	85.40	2.51	--	4.86	.94	2.47
S. Dak.....	2.01	8.23	34.74	6.43	.56	35.08	1.96	10.99
Nebr.....	--	25.84	58.05	--	2.59	9.52	1.05	2.95
Kans.....	25.76	5.56	56.90	.67	.49	10.05	.05	.52
N. Cent..	53.45	10.72	17.96	6.05	.22	4.77	.40	6.43
Del.....	77.38	11.36	--	5.61	--	5.65	--	--
Md.....	76.22	14.45	1.16	1.93	--	6.21	.03	--
Va.....	82.44	14.84	.37	.99	--	1.36	1/	--
W. Va.....	97.08	.65	.54	.05	--	1.65	.02	.01
N. C.....	51.26	25.32	1.83	6.13	--	15.34	.12	1/
S. C.....	54.31	29.53	3.85	3.16	--	3.85	.56	4.74
Ga.....	36.52	30.88	1.79	.86	.02	24.58	2.55	2.80
Fla.....	48.18	30.51	.51	.60	--	14.60	1.10	4.50
S. Atl....	57.49	23.60	1.47	2.22	.01	12.57	.90	1.74
Ky.....	46.22	18.63	.32	.08	--	34.70	.03	.02
Tenn.....	55.31	37.80	2.03	.08	--	4.58	.04	.16
Ala.....	55.86	33.67	3.51	2.10	--	3.61	1/	1.25
Miss.....	38.62	36.40	1.58	5.41	--	17.26	.59	.14
Ark.....	21.37	35.55	3.12	10.38	3.59	25.85	.04	.10
La.....	37.88	21.69	2.92	10.50	--	23.91	.39	2.71
Okla.....	28.48	9.74	36.72	--	--	24.96	1/	.10
Tex.....	30.83	9.17	27.26	.67	2.35	27.96	.04	1.72
S. Cent..	38.54	21.85	12.37	2.43	.99	22.94	.10	.78
Mont.....	2.10	1.83	55.03	3.15	10.41	18.52	.09	8.87
Idaho.....	11.87	9.32	7.84	2.73	32.77	7.52	.01	27.94
Wyo.....	4.74	2.20	23.67	2.66	25.85	28.01	.16	12.71
Colo.....	3.72	2.60	60.31	1.48	17.89	9.51	.04	4.45
N. Mex.....	1.67	.43	46.32	.11	22.45	18.31	--	10.71
Ariz.....	17.70	1.61	13.80	--	48.52	15.79	--	2.58
Utah.....	--	1.47	15.59	4.09	48.48	13.32	.01	17.04
Nev.....	5.52	.13	3.23	9.11	50.81	7.56	--	23.64
Wash.....	16.53	5.18	38.22	4.68	6.43	11.97	1/	16.99
Oregon.....	14.80	5.90	13.83	18.20	17.41	13.65	.04	16.17
Calif.....	8.42	3.52	12.05	3.26	46.09	14.07	.02	12.57
West.....	8.23	3.38	31.22	3.86	26.82	14.19	.04	12.26
Alaska.....	10.12	46.13	1.23	--	--	.63	--	41.89
Hawaii.....	2.32	.71	8.54	.14	--	75.28	--	13.01
P. R.....	19.25	--	33.37	--	--	46.16	.68	.54
V. I.....	--	--	2.42	--	--	97.58	--	--
Insular..	15.32	1.90	26.82	.03	--	50.97	.52	4.44
Total....	46.05	14.30	15.11	4.23	3.53	11.53	0.34	4.91

1/ 0.005 or less.

Table 20.--Pooling agreements used in the performance of conservation practices for community benefit under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-1 - Summary

State and region	Number of-			Average number of farms per agreement	Credit earned			Portion of pooling agreement credit earned by-			
	Counties	Farms	Agreements		Total	Amount per agreement	Amount per farm	Irrigation	Drainage	Erosion:	
										control	Miscellaneous
Number	Number	Number	Number	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Kans.....	3	19	5	4	1,776	355.20	93.47	--	54.79	45.21	--
N. Cent.:	3	19	5	4	1,776	355.20	93.47	--	54.79	45.21	--
Del.....	1	133	12	11	7,025	585.42	52.82	--	100.00	--	--
S. C.....	4	63	11	6	3,691	335.55	58.59	--	100.00	--	--
S. Atl.:	5	196	23	9	10,716	465.91	54.67	--	100.00	--	--
Ala.....	3	46	4	12	7,246	1,811.50	157.52	--	100.00	--	--
Miss.....	17	539	130	4	60,612	466.25	112.45	--	98.28	--	1/ 1.72
Ark.....	2	25	5	5	3,300	660.00	132.00	--	100.00	--	--
La.....	14	321	47	7	30,897	657.38	96.25	--	100.00	--	--
Tex.....	8	72	21	3	6,279	299.00	87.21	61.14	33.17	--	1/ 5.69
S. Cent.:	44	1,003	207	5	108,334	523.35	108.01	3.54	95.17	--	1.29
Mont.....	3	13	4	3	1,598	399.50	122.92	100.00	--	--	--
Idaho.....	11	148	23	6	14,323	622.74	96.78	81.26	14.24	4.50	--
Wyo.....	9	393	63	6	34,773	551.95	88.48	87.88	0.46	9.89	2/ 1.77
Colo.....	5	107	19	6	7,436	391.37	69.50	88.45	10.89	--	3/ 1.66
N. Mex.....	6	442	21	21	5,103	243.00	11.55	64.69	--	35.31	--
Ariz.....	7	209	13	16	38,008	2,923.69	181.86	51.42	--	48.58	--
Utah.....	18	1,899	101	19	80,025	792.32	42.14	95.46	1.12	1.66	4/ 1.76
Nev.....	3	53	3	18	2,313	771.00	43.64	100.00	--	--	--
Wash.....	4	129	9	14	7,366	818.44	57.10	95.21	4.79	--	--
Oreg.....	10	398	41	10	31,774	774.98	79.83	93.30	5.20	--	3/ 1.50
Calif.....	7	170	15	11	22,707	1,513.87	133.58	90.76	--	--	3/ 9.24
West....	83	3,961	312	13	245,426	786.62	61.96	85.24	2.41	10.46	1.89
Total...	135	5,179	547	9	366,252	669.56	70.72	58.17	32.95	7.23	1.65

- 1/ Livestock dams.
- 2/ Livestock trails.
- 3/ Weed control.
- 4/ Livestock dams and weed control.

A-2 - Irrigation practices

State and region	Irrigation ditches					Siphons and pipes				
	Number of-			Extent	Credit earned	Number of-			Extent	Credit earned
	Counties	Farms	Agreements			Counties	Farms	Agreements		
Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	
Tex.....						2	35	14	401	3,839
S. Cent.:						2	35	14	401	3,839
Mont.....	3	13	4	18,737	1,499	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	5	88	8	18,661	1,336	3	9	3	55	515
Wyo.....	8	308	47	208,402	16,674	4	106	18	105	3,472
Colo.....	4	62	8	52,462	2,429	2	5	2	80	1,149
N. Mex.....	4	141	8	11,698	935	--	--	--	--	--
Ariz.....	3	162	6	127,100	10,168	4	160	6	230	7,054
Utah.....	9	670	32	193,986	13,484	9	470	29	964	10,231
Nev.....	3	53	3	10,950	876	1	20	1	2	99
Wash.....	1	76	1	1,111	89	2	45	5	1,453	5,270
Oreg.....	5	151	13	227,246	12,184	6	106	9	891	5,840
Calif.....	1	68	4	65,380	5,230	4	82	9	382	3,497
West....	46	1,792	134	935,733	64,904	35	1,003	82	4,162	37,127
Total...	46	1,792	134	935,733	64,904	37	1,038	96	4,563	40,966

Table 20.--Pooling agreements used in the performance of conservation practices for community benefit under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-2 - Irrigation practices - continued										
State and region	Drops, chutes, gates, etc.					Flumes				
	Number of-					Number of-				
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Structures	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars
Mont.....	1	4	1	1	99					
Idaho.....	3	20	3	7	230					
Wyo.....	9	235	25	77	7,245	3	16	4	43	208
Colo.....	3	18	6	19	545	2	6	3	18	1,112
N. Mex....	5	604	28	17	895	4	310	16	128	1,471
Ariz.....	4	142	5	23	2,321	--	--	--	--	--
Utah.....	14	879	44	270	10,863	7	109	7	43	1,395
Nev.....	3	53	3	6	972	1	14	1	5	366
Wash.....	--	--	--	--	--	1	72	1	80	1,654
Oreg.....	5	100	10	47	1,309	1	6	1	35	232
Calif.....	2	8	5	5	1,699	--	--	--	--	--
West....	49	2,063	130	472	26,178	19	533	33	352	6,438
Total...	49	2,063	130	472	26,178	19	533	33	352	6,438

A-2 - Irrigation practices - continued												
State and region	Lining ditches					Irrigation dams and reservoirs						
	Number of-					Number of-						
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Structures	Earth moved	Concrete used	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Dollars
Idaho.....	1	48	3	1,086	5,538	2	21	2	2	30,000	162	4,020
Wyo.....	1	6	1	145	94	1	12	1	1	34,728	9	2,864
Colo.....	1	6	2	134	1,342	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah.....	6	541	23	2,049	28,448	6	100	6	6	142,645	56	11,971
Oreg.....	1	85	10	72	10,081	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Calif.....	1	35	5	341	10,184	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
West....	11	721	44	3,827	55,687	9	133	9	9	207,373	227	18,855
Total...	11	721	44	3,827	55,687	9	133	9	9	207,373	227	18,855

A-3 - Drainage practices										
State and region	Open drainage ditches					Tile drainage				
	Number of-					Number of-				
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars
Kans.....	2	7	2		13,109	973	--	--	--	--
N. Cent..	2	7	2		13,109	973	--	--	--	--
Del.....	1	133	12		87,814	7,025	--	--	--	--
S. C.....	4	63	11		45,475	3,691	--	--	--	--
S. Atl..	5	196	23		133,289	10,716	--	--	--	--
Ala.....	3	46	4		90,570	7,246	--	--	--	--
Miss.....	13	528	125		992,805	59,568	--	--	--	--
Ark.....	2	25	5		41,245	3,300	--	--	--	--
La.....	14	321	47		386,668	30,897	--	--	--	--
Tex.....	3	31	4		26,044	2,083	--	--	--	--
S. Cent..	35	951	185		1,537,332	103,094	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	5	20	8		43,237	2,040	--	--	--	--
Wyo.....	1	3	1		2,000	160	--	--	--	--
Colo.....	1	3	1		3,990	319	1	4	199	491
Utah.....	2	17	4		15,052	895	--	--	--	--
Wash.....	1	6	1		4,000	320	1	2	20	33
Oreg.....	2	22	3		20,266	1,653	--	--	--	--
West....	12	71	18		88,545	5,387	2	6	219	524
Total...	54	1,225	228		1,772,275	120,170	2	6	219	524

Table 20.--Pooling agreements used in the performance of conservation practices for community benefit under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-4 - Erosion control structures										
State and region	Riprap					Rock and brush dams				
	Number of-					Number of-				
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Sq. yds.	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars
Idaho.....	1	3	1	1,289	644	---	---	---	---	---
Wyo.....	1	12	1	6,879	3,439	---	---	---	---	---
N. Mex.....	2	206	7	1,572	472	2	30	2	786	786
Ariz.....	1	17	1	6,654	3,327	---	---	---	---	---
Utah.....	5	166	6	1,369	934	1	15	1	111	166
West.....	10	404	16	17,763	8,816	3	45	3	897	952
Total....	10	404	16	17,763	8,816	3	45	3	897	952

A-4 - Erosion control structures - continued

State and region	Diversion ditches					Spreader ditches				
	Number of-					Number of-				
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars	Number	Number	Number	Rods	Dollars
N. Mex.....	1	13	1	91	19	---	---	---	---	---
Ariz.....	---	---	---	---	---	2	18	2	1,936	3,098
Utah.....	3	44	3	152	232	---	---	---	---	---
West.....	4	57	4	243	251	2	18	2	1,936	3,098
Total....	4	57	4	243	251	2	18	2	1,936	3,098

A-4 - Erosion control structures - continued

State and region	Erosion control dams						
	Number of-				Extent		
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Structures	Earth moved	Concrete and masonry used	Credit earned
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Dollars
Kans.....	1	12	3	3	10,035	---	803
N. Cent..	1	12	3	3	10,035	---	803
N. Mex.....	3	103	4	4	5,340	13	525
Ariz.....	5	38	5	5	10,390	---	12,040
West.....	8	141	9	9	15,730	13	12,565
Total....	9	153	12	12	25,765	13	13,368

Table 20.--Pooling agreements used in the performance of conservation practices for community benefit under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

A-5 - Miscellaneous

State and region	Livestock dams						Credit earned
	Number of-						
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Structures	Earth moved		
	Number	Number	Number	Number	Cu. yds.	Dollars	
Miss.....	5	11	5	5	13,918	1,044	
Tex.....	3	6	3	3	4,459	357	
S. Cent.....	8	17	8	8	18,377	1,401	
Utah.....	1	33	1	1	2,692	215	
West.....	1	33	1	1	2,692	215	
Total.....	9	50	9	9	21,069	1,616	

A-5 - Miscellaneous - continued

State and region	Livestock trails					Credit earned
	Number of-					
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent		
	Number	Number	Number	Lin. ft.	Dollars	
Wyo.....	1	6	1	10,560	617	
West.....	1	6	1	10,560	617	
Total.....	1	6	1	10,560	617	

A-5 - Miscellaneous - continued

State and region	Weed control, chemical					Credit earned
	Number of-					
	Counties	Farms	Agreements	Extent		
	Number	Number	Number	Acres	Dollars	
Colo.....	1	15	1	1/ 19	49	
Utah.....	2	82	4	2/	1,191	
Oreg.....	1	30	2	699	475	
Calif.....	3	52	3	730	2,097	
West.....	7	179	10	1,448	3,812	
Total.....	7	179	10	1,448	3,812	

1/ Estimated.

2/ Comparable data not available.

Table 21.—Credit value of practices carried out with Conservation Materials or Services in relation to credit value of all practices carried out under the Agricultural Conservation Program, by States, 1948

State and region	Credit value		Portion CMS credit value is of total credit value Percent
	All practices	CMS practices	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
Maine.....	448	255	57.0
N. H.....	209	162	77.6
Vt.....	612	439	71.6
Mass.....	345	120	34.8
R. I.....	40	29	72.4
Conn.....	301	111	36.8
N. Y.....	3,416	1,599	46.3
N. J.....	1,038	108	10.4
Pa.....	2,804	1,165	41.6
N. Atl.....	9,214	3,988	43.3
Ohio.....	7,322	452	6.2
Ind.....	3,404	834	24.5
Ill.....	8,478	316	3.7
Mich.....	4,920	1,168	23.7
Wis.....	7,885	1,343	17.0
Minn.....	5,079	747	14.7
Iowa.....	9,172	496	5.4
Mo.....	5,662	1,424	25.2
N. Dak.....	3,386	—	—
S. Dak.....	2,909	600	20.6
Nebr.....	4,259	—	—
Kans.....	3,817	1,091	28.6
N. Cent.....	66,292	8,471	12.8
Del.....	251	21	8.2
Md.....	1,094	148	13.5
Va.....	3,383	1,292	38.2
W. Va.....	1,090	808	74.2
N. C.....	3,673	2,345	63.8
S. C.....	1,872	909	48.6
Ga.....	5,049	1,174	23.3
Fla.....	1,976	74	3.7
S. Atl.....	18,387	6,771	36.8
Ky.....	7,611	1,140	15.0
Tenn.....	4,363	1,585	36.3
Ala.....	3,426	2,315	67.6
Miss.....	3,322	2,477	74.6
Ark.....	3,840	701	18.2
La.....	2,199	1,538	70.0
Okla.....	4,030	2,165	53.7
Tex.....	10,824	6,889	63.6
S. Cent.....	39,614	18,811	47.5
Mont.....	2,148	—	—
Idaho.....	1,197	2	.1
Wyo.....	984	—	—
Colo.....	2,842	1	1/
N. Mex.....	1,332	2/	1/
Ariz.....	1,207	—	—
Utah.....	620	2	.2
Nev.....	332	—	—
Wash.....	2,303	84	3.6
Oreg.....	1,312	30	2.3
Calif.....	3,742	69	1.8
West.....	18,019	187	1.0
Alaska.....	21	—	—
Hawaii.....	100	—	—
P. R.....	403	—	—
V. I.....	12	—	—
Insular.....	535	—	—
Total.....	152,062	38,227	25.1

1/ 0.05 or less.
2/ 0.5 or less.

Totals are rounded from complete figures.

Table 22.—Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

A - Inorganic materials

State and region	A-1 - Liming materials, standard ground limestone equivalent				A-2 - Phosphate materials, 20% superphosphate equivalent				A-3 - Potash materials, 50% muriate equivalent			
	Total	Extent	Portion of total	Farms	Total	Extent	Portion of total	Farms	Total	Extent	Portion of total	Farms
	Tons	Number	Percent	Number	Tons	Number	Percent	Number	Tons	Number	Percent	Number
Maine.....	52,537	46,908	89.4	6,601	6,216	89.6	89.2	3,564	4,405	49.7	76.4	2,072
N. H.....	27,217	27,043	99.4	3,732	3,725	99.4	99.4	4,124	4,124	100.0	100.0	284
Vt.....	64,836	60,026	92.6	6,264	6,035	96.3	96.3	7,695	7,695	100.0	100.0	61
Mass.....	48,951	43,896	89.7	4,613	3,668	79.3	81.3	10,199	11,314	25.4	31.1	2,991
R. I.....	5,539	5,264	95.0	502	573	113.1	96.8	1,241	1,241	100.0	100.0	69
Conn.....	43,000	31,459	73.2	3,370	2,746	81.5	81.5	8,026	8,026	100.0	100.0	543
N. Y.....	526,638	380,612	72.3	41,720	34,080	81.7	81.7	96,314	70,475	73.2	83.7	503
N. J.....	153,006	141,076	92.2	7,921	3,192	26.6	40.3	13,890	13,330	10.0	10.0	2,304
Pa.....	923,852	484,818	52.5	7,821	26,618	49.1	48.8	55,723	27,657	49.6	59.5	181
N. Atl.....	1,778,946	1,091,099	61.4	132,855	86,953	65.4	65.4	227,121	135,031	59.4	67.9	42,006
Ohio.....	1,778,946	231,509	13.0	19,125	18,433	96.4	96.4	186,433	3,029	1.8	2.8	31,655
Ind.....	1,827,777	637,119	34.9	67,045	43,164	64.4	64.4	66,417	5,654	8.5	4.9	10,456
Ill.....	4,281,122	254,984	6.0	84,199	13,898	16.4	16.4	291,295	2,091	0.7	2.3	2,378
Moh.....	708,067	436,208	61.6	33,060	24,480	74.0	74.0	68,366	30,297	44.3	41.3	7,060
Wis.....	1,788,564	949,610	53.1	81,974	52,654	64.2	64.2	119,017	13,309	11.2	14.5	27,696
Minn.....	294,228	222,259	75.5	9,772	9,772	100.0	100.0	74,849	29,902	39.9	46.3	4,116
Iowa.....	2,687,061	262,326	9.8	11,518	11,518	100.0	100.0	103,789	13,719	13.2	13.9	5,166
Mo.....	2,159,594	977,232	45.3	48,303	48,303	100.0	100.0	76,086	11,460	15.0	18.9	8,588
N. Dak.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,844	551	30.4	33.3	102
S. Dak.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,283	1,457	44.4	44.4	---
Nebr.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kans.....	594,762	521,873	87.7	11,746	10,610	90.3	90.3	14,219	1,573	11.1	13.4	---
N. Cent.....	16,349,401	4,492,320	27.5	495,453	233,824	47.2	47.2	985,608	111,034	11.3	15.4	97,543
Del.....	57,222	6,639	11.6	498	2,731	54.0	54.0	3,853	201	5.2	4.0	---
Pa.....	239,976	40,915	17.1	11,598	2,731	23.6	23.6	19,989	1,034	5.2	7.0	4,054
N. Va.....	624,427	235,775	37.8	30,680	16,567	53.9	53.9	83,191	40,917	49.2	71.6	5,635
N. C.....	201,236	124,630	61.9	14,194	14,194	100.0	100.0	29,123	22,691	77.9	87.0	241
S. C.....	116,019	103,312	89.0	6,684	6,097	91.2	91.2	51,146	44,273	86.6	86.6	964
Fla.....	187,065	68,419	36.6	6,803	6,803	100.0	100.0	78,432	27,320	34.3	53.6	7,759
S. Atl.....	1,788,659	805,792	45.1	68,676	68,676	100.0	100.0	375,943	165,577	44.1	64.9	23,914
Ky.....	930,432	168,104	18.1	32,369	11,517	35.6	35.6	128,506	51,177	40.6	39.8	1,180
Tenn.....	523,541	229,967	43.9	23,866	15,174	63.6	63.6	112,068	49,015	43.7	43.7	9,259
Ala.....	165,170	145,915	88.3	8,104	8,104	100.0	100.0	115,499	91,436	79.2	79.2	2,143
Miss.....	80,469	77,436	96.2	2,666	2,666	100.0	100.0	86,586	82,454	95.2	95.2	6,654
Ark.....	75,842	30,949	40.8	2,148	2,148	100.0	100.0	40,240	30,059	74.7	82.8	314
La.....	75,487	73,009	96.7	3,394	3,394	100.0	100.0	38,053	34,184	89.8	88.7	1,520
Okla.....	317,582	307,953	96.7	7,471	7,300	97.7	97.7	29,326	26,484	90.3	91.7	1,190
Tex.....	58,375	57,832	99.1	2,624	2,603	99.2	99.2	160,556	150,279	93.6	94.8	778
S. Cent.....	2,226,698	1,079,165	48.5	87,401	52,725	60.3	60.3	690,469	322,437	46.7	60.0	42,164
Mont.....	100	10	10.0	10	10	100.0	100.0	5,236	26	0.4	0.6	---
Idaho.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,545	4,241	33.8	33.8	---
Wyo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,321	644	27.8	27.8	---
Colo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,497	91	1.1	1.1	---
N. Mex.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,402	8	0.1	0.1	---
Ariz.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,234	299	2.9	2.9	---
Utah.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nev.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wash.....	17,523	5,093	29.1	870	870	100.0	100.0	13,510	3,080	22.8	33.4	1,364
Oreg.....	41,436	3,282	7.9	319	319	100.0	100.0	4,404	58	1.5	4.2	---
Calif.....	3,284	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,003	741	7.4	11.0	---
West.....	62,345	6,375	10.2	1,189	1,189	100.0	100.0	73,718	4,083	5.5	12.9	1,512
Alaska.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Hawaii.....	618	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
P. R.....	8,468	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V. I.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Inular.....	9,086	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total.....	122,284,665	17,476,771	14.3	837,015	442,937	52.9	52.9	2,355,331	958,142	40.7	47.3	147,053

1/ Includes some duplication because of summarization of various types of liming materials. See Table 2, A-1, for total number of farms carrying out the liming practice, excluding duplication.
 2/ Includes some duplication because of summarization of various types of phosphate materials. See Table 2, A-2, for total number of farms carrying out the phosphate practice, excluding duplication.
 3/ 0.05 or less.

Table 22.--Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	A - Inorganic materials - continued										B - Protective and green manure crops										C - Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control									
	A-1- Gypsum or sulphur, 18% sulphur equivalent					B-1 - Green manure and cover crops					B-2 - Permanent cover on steep slopes					C-1 - Terraces, standard and broad-base														
	Extent		Farms		Portion of total	Farms		Portion of total		Farms		Portion of total		Farms		Farms		Farms		Farms		Farms								
	Total	CMS	Total	CMS		Number	Percent	Total	CMS	Number	Percent	Total	CMS	Number	Percent	Total	CMS	Number	Percent	Total	CMS	Number	Percent							
Maine.....																														
N. H.....																														
Vt.....																														
Mass.....																														
R. I.....																														
Conn.....																														
N. Y.....																														
N. J.....																														
Pa.....																														
N. Atl.....																														
Ohio.....																														
Ind.....																														
Ill.....																														
Mich.....																														
Wis.....																														
Minn.....																														
Iowa.....																														
Mo.....																														
N. Dak.....																														
S. Dak.....																														
Nebr.....																														
Kans.....																														
N. Cent.....																														
Del.....																														
Md.....																														
Va.....																														
W. Va.....																														
N. C.....																														
S. C.....																														
Gea.....																														
Fla.....																														
S. Atl.....																														
Ky.....																														
Tenn.....																														
Ala.....																														
Miss.....																														
Ark.....																														
La.....																														
Okla.....																														
Tex.....																														
S. Cent.....																														
Mont.....																														
Idaho.....																														
Wyo.....																														
Colo.....																														
N. Mex.....																														
Ariz.....																														
Utah.....																														
Nev.....																														
Wash.....																														
Oreg.....																														
Calif.....																														
West.....																														
Alaska.....																														
Hawaii.....																														
P. R.....																														
V. I.....																														
Inular.....																														
Total.....	110,157	35,882	7,345	2,929	32.6	41.1	757,359	194,271	25.6	8,412	36.4	23,101	8,412	36.4	314,556	149,231	41,121	14,121	47.4	34.3										

Table 22.--Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	C - Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control - continued										C-10a - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, established by shaping, seeding, or sodding														
	C-2 - Diversions, terraces and ditches					C-3 - Spreaders, terraces and ditches					Portion CMS is of total					Farms					Portion CMS is of total				
	Total	CMS	Extent	Farms	is of total	Total	CMS	Extent	Farms	is of total	Total	CMS	Extent	Farms	is of total	Total	CMS	Extent	Farms	is of total	Total	CMS	Extent	Farms	is of total
Maine.....	9,497																								
N. H.....																									
Vt.....																									
Mass.....	2,375																								
R. I.....	703																								
Conn.....	48,460																								
N. Y.....	3,315																								
N. J.....	28,012																								
Pa.....	89,353																								
N. Atl.....	10,478																								
Oho.....	10,478																								
Ind.....	189																								
Ill.....																									
Moh.....	4,085																								
Wis.....	23,427																								
Iowa.....	48,830																								
Mo.....	2,846																								
N. Dak.....	770																								
S. Dak.....																									
Nobr.....	87,385																								
Kans.....	112,495																								
N. Cent.....	235,176	34,677	455	11.7	12.3	30,490	517	183	5	1.7	1,520,635	200	40,352	6	1										
Del.....																									
Md.....																									
Va.....																									
W. Va.....	5,867																								
N. C.....	100																								
N. C.....																									
S. C.....																									
Ge.....																									
Fla.....	59																								
S. Atl.....	8,856																								
Ky.....	2,084																								
Tenn.....																									
Ala.....	5,133	2,861	34	65.7	63.0																				
Miss.....																									
Ark.....																									
La.....																									
Okla.....	91,213	54,714	913	60.0	57.3																				
Tex.....	231,159	148,460	2,442	64.2	57.2	2,703																			
S. Cent.....	329,589	205,035	3,454	62.5	63.5	2,703																			
Mont.....	69,787		239																						
Idaho.....	1,512		15																						
Wyo.....	7,999		54																						
Colo.....	35,424		169																						
N. Mex.....	16,835		107																						
Ariz.....																									
Utah.....	14,168		154																						
Nev.....																									
Nash.....	35,622		155																						
Oreg.....	15,773		89																						
Calif.....	189,119		983																						
West.....																									
Alaska.....																									
Hawaii.....																									
P. R.....	189,415		878																						
V. I.....																									
Inular.....	189,470		399																						
Total.....	1,099,563	240,612	9,211	21.9	28.5	105,647	517	541	5	0.5	1,502,614	200	41,705	5	1										

1/ 0.05 or less.

Table 22.--Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	C - Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control - continued																
	C-11 - Sod waterways and terrace outlets, earth moved in establishing				C-16 - Tillage operations on cropland to prevent erosion, deep plowing of sandy cropland				C-20a - Dams for erosion control, storage type, earth moved								
	Extent	Portion CMS is of total	Farms	Extent	Farms	Extent	Farms	Extent	Farms	Extent	Farms	Portion CMS is of total					
Total	Extent	Percent	Number	Total	Extent	Percent	Number	Total	Extent	Percent	Number	Extent					
Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Percent	Number	Acres	Acres	Percent	Number	Cu. yds.	Cu. yds.	Percent	Number	Percent					
Maine.....																	
N. H.....																	
Vt.....																	
Mass.....																	
R. I.....																	
Conn.....																	
N. Y.....																	
N. J.....																	
Pa.....																	
N. Atl.....																	
Ohio.....	19,196		35														
Ind.....																	
Ill.....	8,666		15														
Moh.....																	
Wis.....	10,515		72					21,189			75						
Minn.....																	
Iowa.....	1,670,514	1/1	1					2,019,606	12,679	4	1,918	0.6	0.2				
Mo.....	789,938	1.2	18														
N. Dak.....								17,973			21						
S. Dak.....								106,578	3,494		78	5	3.3				
Nebr.....								5,893,349			4,359		6.4				
Kans.....								400,523	103,351		541	125	23.1				
N. Cent.....	12,448,628	0.4	19					8,459,188	119,524		6,982	134	1.9				
Del.....																	
Md.....																	
Va.....																	
W. Va.....																	
N. C.....																	
S. C.....																	
Ga.....																	
Fla.....																	
S. Atl.....																	
Ky.....																	
Tenn.....																	
Ala.....																	
Miss.....																	
Ark.....																	
La.....																	
Okla.....																	
Tex.....								108,482	305		1,649	2	0.3				
S. Cent.....								108,482	305		1,649	2	0.3				
Mont.....																	
Idaho.....								341,211			164						
Wyo.....								9,106			11						
Colo.....								309,025			11						
N. Mex.....	1,013		2					166,495			131						
Ariz.....								621,947			380						
Utah.....								772,212			112						
Neov.....								119,671	6,803		120	7	5.8				
Nash.....								52,438			33						
Wash.....								18,387			27						
Oreg.....								32,758			21						
Calif.....	79,275	10,226	11					305,355	17,265		100	2	5.6				
West.....	80,288	10,226	13					2,748,455	24,068		1,333	9					
Alaska.....																	
Hawaii.....																	
P. R.....																	
V. I.....																	
Inular.....																	
Total.....	12,628,916	19,912	2,763	21	0.8		305	1,649	2	0.3	1,649	2	0.3	1,649	666	12.0	7.4

1/ 0.05 or less.

Table 22.—Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	C - Mechanical practices primarily for erosion control - continued												D - Drainage																
	C-22 - Riprap				C-23 - Flumes in gullies for erosion control				D-1 - Constructing or enlarging open farm drainage ditches				Farms				Total												
	Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Total		Farms						
	Sq. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Sq. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Percent	is of total	Sq. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Percent	is of total	Sq. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Percent	is of total	Sq. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Percent	is of total	
Maine.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18,013	--	51	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. H.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,067	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Vt.....	200	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	87,868	--	79	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mass.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	126,494	--	161	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
R. I.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Conn.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. Y.....	150	--	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,261,176	--	1,406	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. J.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	44,486	7,450	69	2	16.7	2.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Pa.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19,673	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. Atl.....	350	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,546,777	7,450	1,617	2	0.5	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ohio.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	363,463	--	676	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ind.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	886,538	--	1,053	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ill.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	689,176	--	405	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mich.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,100,608	--	11,867	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wis.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,308,370	--	8,863	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Minn.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Iowa.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,357,489	567	1,967	1	1/16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mo.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,938,213	26,206	3,531	56	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. Dak.....	2,428	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,406,902	--	695	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
S. Dak.....	71,960	23,084	--	238	61	32.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,596,297	158,658	2,121	59	6.1	2.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nebr.....	1,289	--	--	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kan.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	388,474	60,800	172	23	15.6	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. Cent.....	75,677	23,084	--	282	61	30.6	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,127,942,627	246,230	31,949	189	0.9	0.4	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Del.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	175,850	9,981	264	2	5.7	0.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Md.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	301,654	--	202	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Va.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	287,384	--	157	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
W. Va.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6,844	--	22	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. C.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,089,862	--	2,462	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
S. C.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	654,125	--	986	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ga.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	561,794	4,909	500	4	0.9	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Fla.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	557,401	--	69	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
S. Atl.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,634,814	14,890	4,862	6	0.3	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ky.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	63,522	--	55	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Temn.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	43,089	--	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ala.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	981,245	355,420	1,071	308	36.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Miss.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	1	1	1	1	100.0	3,147,469	2,239,251	1,360	1,086	71.1	79.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ark.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4,979,754	24,680	1,818	10	0.5	0.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
La.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,968,564	11,767,857	1,759	837	59.5	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ola.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tex.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	946,011	430,056	754	358	45.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
S. Cent.....	14,830	--	--	67	--	--	--	--	--	100.0	100.0	1	1	1	1	100.0	13,129,654	14,815,953	6,840	2,598	36.7	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mont.....	22,401	--	--	73	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	838,569	--	425	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Idaho.....	48,867	--	--	189	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	519,896	9,700	393	4	1.9	1.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wyo.....	76,464	--	--	260	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11	11	11	11	--	306,600	--	149	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
N. Mex.....	68,608	--	--	348	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	406,162	--	294	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Ariz.....	17,640	--	--	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	3	3	3	--	16,543	--	65	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Utah.....	40,204	--	--	146	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	6	6	--	163,886	--	204	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Nev.....	3,478	--	--	24	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	5	5	5	--	376,851	--	62	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wash.....	16,618	--	--	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	4	4	4	--	781,493	--	962	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Oreg.....	11,876	--	--	42	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	33	33	33	33	--	1,563,644	--	910	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Calif.....	35,566	--	--	58	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	46	46	46	46	--	605,727	--	215	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
West.....	349,572	--	--	1,270	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	67	67	67	67	--	5,577,371	9,700	3,679	4	0.2	0.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alaska.....	--	--	--	--																									

Table 22.—Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	D - Drainage - continued										E - Irrigation										
	D-2 - Installation of enclosed drains					E-1 - Ditches, dikes or permanent canals; constructing, enlarging, and reorganizing for irrigation					E-2a - Dams and reservoirs for irrigation, earth moved					Portion of total					
	Extent	Farms	Total	CMS	Number	Extent	Farms	Total	CMS	Number	Extent	Farms	Total	CMS	Number	Extent	Farms	Total	CMS	Number	
Acres		Acres			Acres		Acres			Acres		Acres			Acres		Acres				
Maine.....	704	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. H.....	107	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Vt.....	243	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mass.....	1,586	69	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
R. I.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Conn.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Y.....	96,732	970	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. J.....	6,460	115	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Pa.....	100,799	1,489	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Atl.....	206,631	2,664	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ohio.....	1,710,289	9,275	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ind.....	189,239	2,063	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ill.....	61,209	400	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mich.....	1,248,166	5,963	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Wis.....	186,215	1,773	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Minn.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Iowa.....	1,600,360	10,021	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Dak.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
S. Dak.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Neb.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Kans.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Cent.....	4,974,478	29,485	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Del.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
MD.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Va.....	8,076	143	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
W. Va.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. C.....	36,846	523	4.0	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
S. C.....	5,144	68	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ga.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Fla.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
S. Atl.....	50,066	754	3.0	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ky.....	1,056	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Tenn.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ala.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Miss.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ark.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
La.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Okla.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Tex.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
S. Cent.....	1,056	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Mont.....	588	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Idaho.....	1,135	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Wy.....	342	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Colo.....	8,584	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
N. Mex.....	61	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Ariz.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Utah.....	6,600	124	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Nev.....	41	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Wash.....	37,507	771	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Oreg.....	162,186	782	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Calif.....	51,154	162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
West.....	267,078	2,044	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Alaska.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Hawaii.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
P. R.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V. I.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Unkn.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Total.....	5,489,309	34,946	1,490	14	3.0	1.9	107,085	1,070,885	615	65	20.5	17.6	139,350	26	10	51,091	10	10	51,091	10	
1/ 0.05 or less.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total.....	5,489,309	34,946	1,490	14	3.0	1.9	107,085	1,070,885	615	65	20.5	17.6	139,350	26	10	51,091	10	10	51,091	10	
1/ 0.05 or less.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Table 22.—Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	E - Irrigation - continued													F - Pasture and range	
	E-3 - Levelling land for irrigation				E-4d - Other irrigation practices, siphons and pipe				F-1 - Seeding or reseeding pasture and range land, artificial				F-2 - Seeding or reseeding pasture and range land, artificial		
	Extent		Portion CMS is of total		Extent		Portion CMS is of total		Farms		Farms		Farms		
	Cu. yds.	CMS	Total	Number	Extent	Percent	Total	Number	Total	Number	Total	Number	CMS	Percent	
Maine.....															
N. H.....															
Vt.....															
Mass.....															
R. I.....															
Conn.....															
N. Y.....															
N. J.....															
Pa.....															
N. Atl.....															
Ohio.....															
Ind.....															
Ill.....															
Mich.....															
Wis.....															
Minn.....															
Iowa.....															
Mo.....															
N. D.....															
S. D.....	245,381		84												
Nebr.....	4,147,496		1,006												
Nebr.....	934,713		90												
N. Cent.....	5,307,590		1,180												
Del.....															
Md.....															
Va.....															
W. Va.....															
W. C.....															
S. C.....															
Ga.....															
Fla.....															
S. Atl.....															
Ky.....															
Tenn.....															
Ala.....															
Miss.....															
Ark.....	1,545,212		516												
La.....															
Okl.....															
Tex.....	3,207,648		1,260												
Tex.....	4,550,858		1,776												
N. Cent.....	2,159,936		713												
Idaho.....	12,344,550		3,214												
Wyo.....	1,612,435		852												
Colo.....	11,076,828		2,300												
N. Mex.....	4,009,621		1,026												
Ariz.....	5,264,430		562												
Utah.....	3,471,359		1,096												
Nev.....	2,101,553		348												
Wash.....	474,850		13												
Oreg.....	3,515,641		776												
Oreg.....	13,376,480		1,124												
Calif.....	59,407,683		24,146												
West.....	241,469		12,024												
Alaska.....															
Hawaii.....															
P. R.....															
V. I.....															
Inular.....															
Total.....	69,266,131		24,146												

1/ 0.05 or less.

Table 22.--Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	F - Pasture and range - continued												G - Forestry											
	F-8 - Walls constructed for livestock water				F-15 - Eradication of competitive plants on noncrop pasture and range				C-4 - Firebreaks constructed to protect woodland				Farms				Farms							
	Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms		Extent		Farms					
	Min. ft.	Max. ft.	Number	Percent	Min. ft.	Max. ft.	Number	Percent	Min. ft.	Max. ft.	Number	Percent	Min. ft.	Max. ft.	Number	Percent	Min. ft.	Max. ft.	Number	Percent				
Ala.																								
Ark.																								
Calif.																								
Conn.																								
Del.																								
Fla.																								
Ill.																								
Ind.																								
Iowa																								
Mo.																								
Mont.																								
N. Dak.																								
N. Y.																								
Pa.																								
S. Dak.																								
Tenn.																								
Tex.																								
Utah																								
Wash.																								
West.																								
Wis.																								
W. Va.																								
Total	489,937	26,368	3,225	131	5.4	4.1	872,268	181,297	7,522	1,645	27.0	21.9	7,138,264	94,151	973	48	1.3	4.9						

Table 22 ---Conservation practices carried out with Conservation Materials and Services furnished under the Agricultural Conservation Program, with comparisons, by States, 1948

State and region	H - All other										H-3b - Weed control, summary of chemical treatment									
	H-1a - Clearing land for pasture					H-1b - Clearing land for tillage					Portion CMS is of total					Farms				
	Extent	Farms		Total		Extent	Farms		Total		Extent	Farms		Total		Extent	Farms		Total	
Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent	Acres	Number	Percent
Maine.....	899	260	--	331	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. H.....	854	187	--	187	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vt.....	979	137	--	137	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mass.....	2,243	471	--	931	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
R. I.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Conn.....	1,510	333	--	773	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	36	--	--
N. Y.....	6,729	904	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. J.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pa.....	6,016	1,082	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. C.....	19,210	3,174	--	2,085	--	--	519	--	--	--	--	--	36	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ohio.....	--	--	--	1,226	--	--	173	--	--	--	--	--	939	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ind.....	35	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	353	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ill.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,039	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mich.....	--	--	--	13,041	--	--	3,563	--	--	--	--	--	1,889	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wis.....	35,696	8,970	--	24,033	--	--	8,528	--	--	--	--	--	15,697	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Minn.....	45,531	10,442	--	32,783	--	--	7,405	--	--	--	--	--	37,630	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Iowa.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19,790	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mo.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	249	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. Dak.....	27	3	--	189	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	1,916	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. Dak.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,534	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebr.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7,738	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	86	9	--	233	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	45	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mont.....	77,375	19,436	--	71,505	--	--	19,718	--	--	--	--	--	95,679	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Del.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Md.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. Va.....	12	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. C.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. C.....	2,486	581	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. C.....	14,143	1,706	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ga.....	16,280	351	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fla.....	32,921	2,639	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. Ala.....	--	--	--	246	--	--	26	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ky.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tenn.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ala.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miss.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ark.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
La.....	2,303	290	--	12.6	--	--	11.9	--	--	--	--	--	166	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Okla.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	312	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tex.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	478	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
S. Cent.....	2,303	290	--	11.9	--	--	246	--	--	--	--	--	478	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mont.....	1,174	124	--	3,626	--	--	442	--	--	--	--	--	1,409	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	423	61	--	5,726	--	--	692	--	--	--	--	--	4,898	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wyo.....	426	53	--	1,122	--	--	127	--	--	--	--	--	406	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colo.....	7,152	362	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,302	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
N. Mex.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	43	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utah.....	166	37	--	497	--	--	111	--	--	--	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nev.....	545	23	--	4,138	--	--	180	--	--	--	--	--	1,209	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wash.....	2,690	64	--	6,187	--	--	683	--	--	--	--	--	2,106	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oreg.....	3,979	272	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2,153	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Calif.....	10,544	1,667	--	4,717	--	--	184	--	--	--	--	--	672	--	--	--	--	--	--	56.8
West.....	27,099	1,667	--	26,013	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	--	15,293	--	--	--	--	--	--	2-5
Alaska.....	--	--	--	862	--	--	85	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hawaii.....	--	--	--	20	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
P. R.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
V. I.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insular.....	--	--	--	862	--	--	94	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total.....	159,908	1,957	--	100,681	--	--	30	--	--	--	--	22,775	--	--	--	--	--	--	111,488	0.3

1/ 0.05 or less.

Table 23.--Number of Production and Marketing Administration County Committees and County and, Community Committeemen, by States, 1949

State and region	County committees	County committeemen	Community committeemen
	Number	Number	Number
Maine.....	16	48	441
N. H.....	10	30	180
Vt.....	14	42	551
Mass.....	11	33	351
R. I.....	5	15	51
Conn.....	8	24	258
N. Y.....	56	168	2,084
N. J.....	20	60	246
Pa.....	65	195	2,142
N. Atl.....	205	615	6,304
Ohio.....	88	264	1,281
Ind.....	92	276	2,916
Ill.....	99	297	4,476
Mich.....	80	240	3,102
Wis.....	71	213	3,357
Minn.....	89	267	4,254
Iowa.....	100	300	4,806
Mo.....	114	342	3,101
N. Dak.....	53	159	1,146
S. Dak.....	64	192	1,584
Nebr.....	84	252	3,675
Kans.....	105	315	3,001
N. Cent.....	1,039	3,117	36,699
Del.....	3	9	69
Md.....	23	69	708
Va.....	97	291	1,320
W. Va.....	55	165	969
N. C.....	100	300	4,227
S. C.....	46	138	1,290
Ga.....	159	477	2,000
Fla.....	65	195	180
S. Atl.....	548	1,644	10,763
Ky.....	120	360	2,151
Tenn.....	95	285	3,822
Ala.....	67	201	1,970
Miss.....	82	246	2,602
Ark.....	75	225	1,965
La.....	64	192	1,115
Okla.....	77	231	2,070
Tex.....	254	762	4,515
S. Cent.....	834	2,502	20,210
Mont.....	56	168	972
Idaho.....	43	129	510
Wyo.....	23	69	423
Colo.....	56	168	636
N. Mex.....	31	93	414
Ariz.....	14	42	60
Utah.....	29	87	461
Nev.....	12	36	--
Wash.....	39	117	912
Oreg.....	36	108	684
Calif.....	57	171	879
West.....	396	1,188	5,951
Total.....	3,022	9,066	79,927



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Water erosion.....	23	Minor elements.....	8
Wind erosion.....	23	Mulching materials in orchards, etc.....	60
Filling pot holes.....	62	Mulching materials on blow areas.....	33
Firebreaks for woodland.....	53	Phosphate, total.....	5
Fireguards on rangeland.....	48	Potash.....	7
Flumes in gullies.....	32	Rock or colloidal phosphate.....	6
Forestry:		Superphosphate, acid.....	6
Firebreaks.....	53	Mowing weeds in pastures.....	49
Improving a stand of forest trees.....	53	Mulch terraces around vanilla plants.....	61
Maintaining a stand in windbreaks.....	53	Mulching materials, orchards, etc.....	60
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Clover, alsike.....	11	Pilot plant tests, diameter cupping.....	64
Clover, red.....	11	Selective cupping, virgin faces.....	64
Clover, sweet.....	12	Phosphate:	
Legumes, summer.....	11	Acid.....	6
Legumes, winter.....	10	Basic slag.....	6
Lespedeza, annual.....	14	Rock and colloidal.....	6
Miscellaneous.....	15	Total.....	5
Ryegrass, domestic.....	14	Pipelines for livestock water.....	47
Small grains.....	13	Potash.....	7
Sorghums.....	15	Pot holes, filling.....	62
Sown corn.....	15	Protected summer fallow.....	26
Sudan grass.....	15	Protected ditch outlet channels, sodding.....	63
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Kudzu.....	17	Rock and brush dams.....	31
Lespedeza, perennial.....	17	Rock barriers to impede surface run-off.....	33
Miscellaneous.....	18	Sanding cranberry bogs.....	56
Sod in orchards.....	18	Seeding cropland in flood-damaged areas.....	42
Gypsum or sulphur.....	8	Seeding pastures:	
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Land leveling.....	38	Diversion.....	20
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