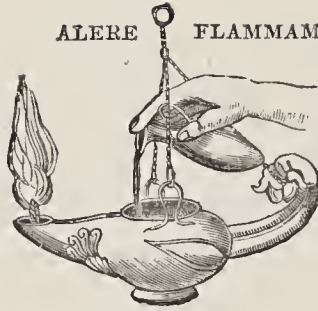


A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS,
INCLUDING ALL SPECIES FOUND IN THE
WESTERN PALÆARCTIC REGION.

The Nomenclature carefully Revised by
HENRY E. DRESSER, F.L.S., F.Z.S., &c., &c.,
AUTHOR OF 'THE BIRDS OF EUROPE.'

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INTRODUCTION.

SEVERAL of the Subscribers to my 'Birds of Europe' have urged me to publish a List of the Birds of the Western Palæarctic Region, as a check-list for labelling, and for reference in making exchanges of birds and eggs; and as no such list already existed, I hope that the present one may prove useful.

I have, as will be seen, followed Professor Huxley's classification, ^{his 1868} which appears to me to be the best that has yet been elaborated, which classification I have adopted in the 'Birds of Europe;' and in order to facilitate reference, the species are numbered consecutively, as has been done in that work.

A few alterations in the nomenclature, which further research has proved to be necessary, have been made.

H. E. DRESSER.

6 Tenterden Street, W.,
London, 28th February, 1881.



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A LIST
OF
EUROPEAN BIRDS.

AVES CARINATÆ.

ÆGITHOGNATHÆ.

Order I. PASSERES.

Suborder OSCINES.

Section I. OSCINES DENTIROSTRES.

✓ Family TURDIDÆ.

Subfamily TURDINÆ.

1. *Turdus viscivorus*, Linn. 3667
Missel-Thrush.
2. *Turdus musicus*, Linn. 3677
Song-Thrush.
3. *Turdus iliacus*, Linn. 3678
Redwing.
4. *Turdus pilaris*, Linn. 3679
Fieldfare.
5. *Turdus naumanni*, Temm.
Red-tailed Fieldfare.
6. *Turdus dubius*, Bechst.
Dusky Thrush.
7. *Turdus ruficollis*, Pall.
Red-throated Thrush.
8. *Turdus obscurus*, Gmel. 3713
Pale Thrush.

- 9. *Turdus varius*, Pall. 3581
White's Thrush.
- 10. *Turdus atrigularis*, Temm. 3714
Black-throated Thrush.
- 11. *Turdus sibiricus*, Pall. 3716
Siberian Thrush.
- 12. *Turdus merula*, Linn. 3697
Blackbird.
- 13. *Turdus torquatus*, Linn. 3720
Ring-Ouzel.
- 14. *Monticola saxatilis* (Linn.). 3800
Rock-Thrush.
- 15. *Monticola cyanus* (Linn.). 3805
Blue Rock-Thrush.

✓ Subfamily CINCLINÆ.

- 16. *Cinclus aquaticus*, Bechst. 3899
Common Dipper.
- 17. *Cinclus melanogaster*, C. L. Brehm. 3901
Black-bellied Dipper.
- 18. *Cinclus albicollis* (Vieill.). 3900
Pale-backed Dipper.

✓ Subfamily SAXICOLINÆ.

- 19. *Saxicola œnanthe* (Linn.). 3905
Common Wheatear.
- 20. *Saxicola isabellina*, Rüpp. 3916
Isabelline Chat.
- 21. *Saxicola albicollis*, Vieill. 3920
Black-eared Chat.
- 22. *Saxicola rufa* (C. L. Brehm).
Russet Chat.
- 23. *Saxicola melanoleuca* (Güld.). 3907
Black-throated Chat.
- 24. *Saxicola deserti*, Rüpp. 3912
Desert-Chat.
- 25. *Saxicola finschii*, Heugl. 3920
Arabian Chat.
- 26. *Saxicola mæsta*, Licht. 3918
Tristram's Chat.
- 27. *Saxicola xanthopyrna*, Ehr.
Red-rumped Chat.

3252 28. *Saxicola lugens*, Licht. — *leucocola* —
Pied Chat.

3253 29. *Saxicola morio*, Ehr. 3208
Eastern Pied Chat.

3254 30. *Saxicola monacha*, Temm.
Hooded Chat.

3255 31. *Saxicola leucopyga*, C. L. Brehm.
White-rumped Chat.

3256 32. *Saxicola leucura* (Gm.).
Black Chat.

3275 33. *Pratincola rubetra* (Linn.).
Whin-Chat.

3276 34. *Pratincola rubicola*.
Stone-Chat.

3277 34A. *Pratincola maura* (Pall.).
Eastern Stone-Chat.

3278 35. *Pratincola hemprichi* (Ehr.).
White-tailed Stone-Chat.

3153 36. *Ruticilla phœnicurus* (Linn.).
Redstart.

3155 37. *Ruticilla mesoleuca* (Ehr.).
Ehrenberg's Redstart.

3167 38. *Ruticilla rufiventris* (Vieill.).
Indian Redstart.

3254 39. *Ruticilla titys* (Scop).
Black Redstart.

3158 40. *Ruticilla moussieri* (Olphe-Gall.).
Moussier's Redstart.

3175 41. *Ruticilla erythrogastra* (Güld.).
Güldenstädt's Redstart.

✓ Subfamily SYLVIINÆ.

42. *Cyanecula wolfe*, C. L. Brehm. 3197
White-spotted Bluethroat.

43. *Cyanecula suecica* (Linn.). 3196
Red-spotted Bluethroat.

44. *Erithacus rubecula* (Linn.). 3195
Redbreast.

45. *Calliope camtschatkensis* (Gm.). 3202
Ruby-throated Warbler.

46. *Cossypha gutturalis*, Guérin. 3204
White-throated Robin-Chat.

47. *Nemura cyanura* (Pall.). 3185
Red-flanked Bluetail.

- 312
48. *Daulias luscini* (Linn.).
Common Nightingale.
49. *Daulias philomela* (Bechst.).
Northern Nightingale.
50. *Sylvia rufa* (Bodd.).
Whitethroat.
51. *Sylvia curruca* (Linn.).
Lesser Whitethroat.
52. *Sylvia subalpina*, Bonelli.
Subalpine Warbler.
53. *Sylvia conspicillata*, Marm.
Spectacled Warbler.
54. *Sylvia deserticola*, Tristram.
Tristram's Warbler.
55. *Sylvia melanothorax*, Tristram.
Palestine Warbler.
56. *Sylvia melanocephala* (Gm.).
Sardinian Warbler.
57. *Sylvia momus* (Ehr.).
Bowman's Warbler.
58. *Sylvia orphea*, Temm.
Orphean Warbler.
59. *Sylvia rueppelli*, Temm.
Rüppell's Warbler.
60. *Sylvia atricapilla* (Linn.).
Blackcap.
61. *Sylvia salicaria* (Linn.).
Garden-Warbler.
62. *Sylvia nisoria*, Bechst.
Barred Warbler.
63. *Melizophilus undatus* (Bodd.).
Dartford Warbler.
64. *Melizophilus sardus* (Marm.).
Marmora's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily PHYLLOSCOPINÆ.

65. *Regulus cristatus*, Koch.
Golden-crested Wren.
66. *Regulus ignicapillus* (C. L. Brehm).
Fire-crested Wren.
67. *Regulus maderensis*, Vern. Harc.
Madeiran Goldcrest.
68. *Phylloscopus superciliosus* (Gm.).
Yellow-browed Warbler.

- 3048 69. *Phylloscopus tristis*, Blyth.
Siberian Chiffchaff.
- 3034 70. *Phylloscopus collybita* (Vieill.).
Chiffchaff.
- 3052 71. *Phylloscopus trochilus* (Linn.).
Willow-Wren.
- 3058 72. *Phylloscopus sibilatrix* (Bechst.).
Wood-Wren.
- 3053 73. *Phylloscopus bonellii* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Warbler.
- 3061 74. *Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus*, Swinh.
Grey-legged Willow-Wren.
- 3063 75. *Phylloscopus borealis* (Blasius).
Eversmann's Warbler.

✓ Subfamily ACROCEPHALINÆ.

- 3042 76. *Hypolais polyglotta* (Vieill.).
Melodious Warbler.
- 3046 77. *Hypolais icterina* (Vieill.).
Icterine Warbler.
78. *Hypolais olivetorum* (Strickl.).
Olive-tree Warbler.
79. *Hypolais opaca* (Licht.).
Western Olivaceous Warbler.
- 3047 80. *Hypolais languida* (Ehr.).
Upcher's Warbler.
- 3044 81. *Hypolais pallida* (Ehr.).
Olivaceous Warbler.
82. *Hypolais caligata* (Licht.).
Booted Warbler.
83. *Aedon galactodes* (Temm.).
Rufous Warbler.
84. *Aedon familiaris* (Ménétr.).
Grey-backed Warbler.
85. *Acrocephalus agricola* (Jerd.).
Paddy-field Warbler.
86. *Acrocephalus dumetorum*, Blyth.
Blyth's Reed-Warbler.
87. *Acrocephalus streperus* (Vieill.).
Reed-Warbler.
88. *Acrocephalus palustris* (Bechst.).
Marsh-Warbler.
89. *Acrocephalus arundinaceus* (L.).
Great Reed-Warbler.

90. *Acrocephalus stentoreus* (Ehr.).
Clamorous Sedge-Warbler. 2950

91. *Acrocephalus aquaticus* (Gmel.).
Aquatic Warbler. 2965

92. *Acrocephalus schænobæmus* (L.).
Sedge-Warbler. 2964

93. *Lusciniola melanopogon* (Temm.).
Moustached Sedge-Warbler. 2969

94. *Locustella naevia* (Bodd.).
Grasshopper Warbler. 2970

95. *Locustella lanceolata* (Temm.).
Lanceolated Warbler. 2971

96. *Locustella fluviatilis* (Wolf).
River-Warbler. 2972

97. *Locustella luscinoides* (Savi).
Savi's Warbler. 2973

98. *Locustella certhiola* (Pall.).
Pallas's Warbler. 2974

99. *Cettia cettii* (Marm.).
Cetti's Warbler. 2975

✓ Subfamily DRYMÆCINÆ.

100. *Cisticola cursitans* (Frankl.).
Fantail Warbler. 2806

101. *Drymæca gracilis* (Licht.).
Streaked Wren-Warbler. 2832

✓ Subfamily CRATEROPODINÆ.

102. *Argya fulva* (Desf.).
Algerian Bush-Babbler.

103. *Argya squamiceps* (Cretzschm.).
Palestine Bush-Babbler.

✓ Family ACCENTORIDÆ.

104. *Accentor collaris* (Scop.).
Alpine Accentor. 2976

105. *Accentor montanellus* (Pall.).
Mountain-Accentor. 2977

106. *Accentor modularis* (Linn.).
Hedge-Sparrow. 2978

✓ Family PANURIDÆ.

107. *Panurus biarmicus* (Linn.).
Bearded Reedling. 3028

✓ Family PARIDÆ.

108. *Acredula rosea* (Blyth).
British Long-tailed Titmouse. ✓
109. *Acredula caudata* (Linn.). 3395
Long-tailed Titmouse.
110. *Acredula irbii*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Irby's Long-tailed Titmouse.
111. *Acredula tephronota* (Günther). 3397
Turkish Long-tailed Titmouse.
112. *Parus major*, Linn. 3328 ✓
Great Titmouse.
113. *Parus ledouei*, Malh. 3330
Algerian Coal Titmouse.
114. *Parus ater*, Linn. 3331 ✓
European Coal Titmouse.
115. *Parus britannicus*, Sharpe & Dresser.
English Coal Titmouse. ✓
116. *Parus palustris*, Linn. 3348 ✓
Marsh-Titmouse.
117. *Parus borealis*, De Selys. 3049 ✓
Northern Marsh-Titmouse.
118. *Parus camtschatkensis* (Bp.).
Siberian Marsh-Titmouse.
119. *Parus lugubris*, Temm. 3351
Sombre Titmouse.
120. *Parus einetus*, Bodd. 3352
Lapp Titmouse.
121. *Parus cæruleus*, Linn. 3366 ✓
Blue Titmouse.
122. *Parus teneriffæ*, Less. 3367 ✓
Ultramarine Titmouse.
123. *Parus cyanus*, Pall. 3368
Azure Titmouse.
124. *Lophophanes cristatus* (Linn.). 3372
Crested Titmouse.
125. *Ægithalus pendulinus* (Linn.). 3416
Penduline Titmouse.
126. *Ægithalus castaneus*, Severtz. 3416a
Chestnut-crowned Titmouse.

✓ Family SITTIDÆ.

127. *Sitta europæa*, Linn. 3482
Northern Nuthatch.

128. *Sitta cæsia*, Wolf. 2484
Common Nuthatch.
129. *Sitta neumayeri*, Michah. 2485
Syrian Nuthatch.
130. *Sitta krueperi*, von Pelz. 2495
Krüper's Nuthatch.

✓ Family CERTHIIDÆ.

131. *Certhia familiaris*, Linn. 2512
Common Creeper.
132. *Tichodroma muraria* (Linn.). 2520
Wall-Creeper.

✓ Family TROGLODYTIDÆ.

133. *Troglodytes parvulus*, Koch. 2532
Common Wren.
134. *Troglodytes borealis*, Fischer. 2562a
Northern Wren.

✓ Family MOTACILLIDÆ.

135. *Motacilla alba*, Linn. 3502
White Wagtail.
136. *Motacilla lugubris*, Temm. 3504
Pied Wagtail.
137. *Motacilla citreola*, Pall. 3585
Yellow-headed Wagtail.
138. *Motacilla melanope*, Pall. 3592
Grey Wagtail.
139. *Motacilla flava*, Linn. 3598
Blue-headed Wagtail.
140. *Motacilla viridis*, Gmel. 3585
Grey-headed Wagtail.
141. *Motacilla melanocephala*, Licht. 3582
Black-headed Wagtail.
142. *Motacilla raii*, Bp. 3645
Yellow Wagtail.
143. *Anthus pratensis* (Linn.). 3645a
Meadow-Pipit.
144. *Anthus bertheloti*, Bolle. 3645a
Canarian Pipit.
145. *Anthus gustavi*, Swinh. 3642
Petchora Pipit.

146. *Anthus cervinus* (Pall.) 3626
Red-throated Pipit.
147. *Anthus trivialis* (Linn.) 3640
Tree-Pipit.
148. *Anthus campestris* (Linn.) 3635
Tawny Pipit.
149. *Anthus richardi*, Vieill. 3609
Richard's Pipit.
150. *Anthus ludovicianus* (Gmel.) 3619
Pennsylvanian Pipit.
151. *Anthus spinoletta* (Linn.) 3614
Water-Pipit.
152. *Anthus obscurus* (Lath.) 3615
Rock-Pipit.

✓ Family PYCNONOTIDÆ.

153. *Pycnonotus barbatus* (Desf.) 3926
Dusky Bulbul.
154. *Pycnonotus xanthopygus* (Ehr.) 3928
Palestine Bulbul.
155. *Pycnonotus capensis* (Linn.) 3924
Gold-vented Bulbul.

✓ Family ORIOLIDÆ.

156. *Oriolus galbula*, Linn. 4299
Golden Oriole.

✓ Family LANIIDÆ.

157. *Lanius excubitor*, Linn. 5927
Great Grey Shrike.
158. *Lanius lahtora*, Sykes. 5923
Pallid Shrike.
159. *Lanius meridionalis*, Temm. 5928
Southern Grey Shrike.
160. *Lanius algeriensis*, Less. 5930
Algerian Grey Shrike.
161. *Lanius minor*, Gmel. 5966
Lesser Grey Shrike.
162. *Lanius collurio*, Linn. 5965
Red-backed Shrike.
163. *Lanius auriculatus*, Müll. 5942
Woodchat Shrike.

164. *Lanius isabellinus*, Ehr. = *biencicurus* 5977
Isabelline Shrike.
165. *Lanius nubicus*, Licht. = *personatus* 5949
Masked Shrike.
166. *Telephonus erythropterus* (Shaw). 6052
Hooded Shrike.

Family AMPELIDÆ.

167. *Ampelis garrulus*, Linn. 5565
Waxwing.

Family MUSCICAPIDÆ.

168. *Muscicapa grisola*, Linn. 4811
Spotted Flycatcher.
169. *Muscicapa atricapilla*, Linn. 4821
Pied Flycatcher.
170. *Muscicapa collaris*, Bechst. 4822
White-collared Flycatcher.
171. *Muscicapa parva*, Bechst. 4839
Red-breasted Flycatcher.

✓ Section 2. OSCINES LATIROSTRES.

Family HIRUNDINIDÆ.

172. *Hirundo savignii*, Steph. 789
Chesnut-bellied Swallow.
173. *Hirundo rustica*, Linn. 786
Swallow.
174. *Hirundo rufula*, Temm. 808
Red-rumped Swallow.
175. *Chelidon urbica* (Linn.). 880
Martin.
176. *Cotile riparia* (Linn.). 864
Sand-Martin.
177. *Cotile rupestris* (Scop.). 872
Crag-Martin.
178. *Cotile obsoleta*, Cab.
Pale Crag-Martin.

Section 3. OSCINES CONIROSTRES.

Family FRINGILLIDÆ.

Subfamily FRINGILLINÆ.

179. *Carduelis elegans*, Steph. 711
Goldfinch.

180. *Chrysomitris citrinella* (Linn.). 7201
Citril Finch.
181. *Chrysomitris spinus* (Linn.). 7171
Siskin.
182. *Serinus hortulanus*, Koch. 7206
Serin Finch.
- 183. *Serinus canonicus*, Dresser. 7207
Tristram's Serin.
- 184. *Serinus canarius* (Linn.). ↓
Canary. 7200
- 185. *Serinus pusillus* (Pall.).
Red-fronted Finch. 7200
186. *Ligurinus chloris* (Linn.). 7219
Greenfinch.
187. *Coccothraustes vulgaris*, Pall. 7286
Hawfinch.
188. *Passer italiae* (Vieill.).
Italian Sparrow. 7269
189. *Passer domesticus* (Linn.). 7251
Common Sparrow.
190. *Passer hispaniolensis*, Temm. 7260
Spanish Sparrow.
191. *Passer montanus* (Linn.). 7258
Tree-Sparrow.
- 192. *Passer simplex* (Licht.). 7284
Desert-Sparrow. 7243
193. *Petronia stulta* (Gmel.).
Rock-Sparrow. 7243
194. *Petronia brachydactyla*, Bp. 7281
Desert Rock-Sparrow. 7281
195. *Montifringilla nivalis* (Linn.). 7251
Snow-Finch.
196. *Fringilla caelebs*, Linn. 7156
Chaffinch.
197. *Fringilla tintillon*, Webb & Berthel. 7154
Azorean Chaffinch.
198. *Fringilla spodiogena*, Bp. 7157
Algerian Chaffinch.
199. *Fringilla montifringilla*, Linn. 7156
Brambling.
- 200. *Fringilla teydea*, Webb & Berthel. 7170
Teydean Chaffinch.
201. *Linota cannabina* (Linn.). 7245
Linnet.

202. *Linota linaria* (Linn.). 7649
Mealy Redpoll.
203. *Linota rufescens* (Vieill.). 7650
Lesser Redpoll.
204. *Linota exilipes* (Coues). 7651
Coues's Redpoll.
205. *Linota hornemanni*, Holb. 7654
Greenland Redpoll.
206. *Linota flavirostris* (Linn.). 7646
Twite.
207. *Linota brevirostris*, Gould. 7647
Eastern Twite.

Subfamily LOXINÆ.

208. *Carpodacus rubicilla* (Güld.). 7514
Caucasian Rose Finch.
209. *Carpodacus sinaiticus* (Temm.). 7524
Sinaitic Rose Finch.
210. *Carpodacus erythrinus* (Pall.). 7509
Scarlet Grosbeak.
211. *Erythrospiza githaginea* (Licht.). 7526
Trumpeter Bullfinch.
212. *Erythrospiza sanguinea* (Gould). 7528
Crimson-winged Finch.
213. *Pyrrhula major*, C. L. Brehm. 7488
Northern Bullfinch.
214. *Pyrrhula europæa*, Vieill. 7477
Common Bullfinch.
215. *Pyrrhula murina*, Godm. 7484
Azorean Bullfinch.
216. *Pinicola eunclator* (Linn.). 7659
Pine-Grosbeak.
217. *Loxia pityopsittacus*, Bechst. 7637
Parrot Crossbill.
218. *Loxia curvirostra*, Linn. 7632
Common Crossbill.
219. *Loxia leucoptera*, Gmel. 7636
White-winged Crossbill.
220. *Loxia bifasciata* (C. L. Brehm). 7637
Two-barred Crossbill.

Subfamily EMBERIZINÆ.

221. *Emberiza melanocephala*, Scop. 7675
Black-headed Bunting.

222. *Emberiza cinerea*, Strickl. 7681
Strickland's Bunting.
223. *Emberiza miliaria*, Linn. 7697
Common Bunting.
224. *Emberiza citrinella*, Linn. 7683
Yellow Bunting.
225. *Emberiza cirrus*, Linn. 7684
Cirl Bunting.
226. *Emberiza hortulana*, Linn. 7687
Ortolan Bunting.
227. *Emberiza chrysophrys*, Pall. 7692
Yellow-browed Bunting.
228. *Emberiza striolata* (Licht.). 7726
Striped Bunting.
229. *Emberiza cia*, Linn. 7698
Meadow-Bunting.
230. *Emberiza caesia*, Cretzsch. 7719
Cretzschmar's Bunting.
231. *Emberiza leucocephala*, Gmel. 7700
Pine-Bunting.
232. *Emberiza aureola*, Pall. 7678
Yellow-breasted Bunting.
233. *Emberiza rustica*, Pall. 7695
Rustic Bunting.
234. *Emberiza pusilla*, Pall. 7725
Little Bunting.
235. *Emberiza schœniclus*, Linn. 7702
Reed-Bunting.
236. *Emberiza pyrrhuloides*, Pall. 7703
Large-billed Reed-Bunting.
237. *Plectrophanes lapponicus* (Linn.). 7724
Lapland Bunting.
238. *Plectrophanes nivalis* (Linn.). 7727
Snow-Bunting.

Section 4. OSCINES SCUTELLI-
PLANTARES.

Family ALAUDIDÆ.

239. *Certhilauda alaudipes* (Desf.). 7721
Curve-billed Lark.
240. *Certhilauda duponti* (Vieill.). 7722
Dupont's Lark.

241. *Galerita cristata* (Linn.) 7752
Crested Lark.
242. *Galerita macrorhyncha*, Tristr. 7768
Tristram's Lark.
243. *Galerita isabellina*, Bp. 7767
Isabelline Lark.
244. *Alauda arvensis*, Linn. 7744
Sky-Lark.
245. *Alauda arborea*, Linn. 7760
Wood-Lark.
246. *Ammomanes deserti* (Licht.) 7708
Desert-Lark.
247. *Ammomanes cinctura* (Gould) 7711
Gould's Desert-Lark.
248. *Calandrella brachydactyla* (Leisl.) 7775
Short-toed Lark.
249. *Calandrella minor* (Cab.)
Lesser Short-toed Lark.
250. *Calandrella bætica*, Dresser.
Andalucian Short-toed Lark.
251. *Calandrella pispoletta* (Pall.) 7776
Pallas's Short-toed Lark.
252. *Melanocorypha bimaculata* (Ménétr.)
Eastern Calandra Lark.
253. *Melanocorypha calandra* (Linn.) 7784
Calandra Lark.
254. *Melanocorypha sibirica* (Gmel.) 7783
White-winged Lark.
255. *Melanocorypha yeltoniensis* (Forst.) 7786
Black Lark.
256. *Rhamphocorys clotbey* (Bp.) 7787
Thick-billed Lark.
257. *Otocorys alpestris* (Linn.) 7739
Shore-Lark.
258. *Otocorys penicillata* (Gould) 7796
Eastern Shore-Lark.
259. *Otocorys bilopha* (Rüpp.) 7741
Algerian Shore-Lark.

Sect. 5. OSCINES CULTRIROSTRES.

Family STURNIDÆ.

260. *Sturnus vulgaris*, Linn. 6326
Common Starling.

261. *Sturnus unicolor*, De la Marm. 6309?
Sardinian Starling.
262. *Sturnus purpurascens*, Gould. 6311
Purple-winged Starling.
263. *Pastor roseus* (Linn.). 6280
Rose-coloured Starling.

Family CORVIDÆ.

264. *Pyrrhocorax graculus* (Linn.). 6245
Red-billed Chough.
265. *Pyrrhocorax alpinus*, Koch. 6249
Alpine Chough.
266. *Nucifraga caryocatactes* (Linn.) 6262
Nutcacker.
267. *Perisoreus infaustus* (Linn.). 6082
Siberian Jay.
268. *Garrulus glandarius* (Linn.). 6090
Common Jay.
269. *Garrulus brandti*, Eversm. 6072
Brandt's Jay.
270. *Garrulus atricapillus*, St. Hilaire. 6070
Syrian Jay.
271. *Garrulus krynicki*, Kalenicz. 6075
Black-headed Jay.
272. *Garrulus cervicalis*, Bp. 6074
Algerian Black-headed Jay.
273. *Cyanopica cooki*, Bp. 6177
Azure-winged Magpie.
274. *Pica rustica* (Scop.). 6167
Magpie.
275. *Pica mauritanica*, Malh. 6168
Moorish Magpie.
276. *Corvus monedula*, Linn. 6230
Jackdaw.
277. *Corvus corone*, Linn. 6192
Carrion-Crow.
278. *Corvus cornix*, Linn. 6193
Hooded Crow.
279. *Corvus frugilegus*, Linn. 6201
Rook.
280. *Corvus affinis*, Rüpp. 6197
Fantail Raven.
281. *Corvus tingitanus*, Irby.
Irby's Raven.

282. *Corvus corax*, Linn. 6181
Common Raven.
283. *Corvus umbrinus*, Hedenb. 2836199
Brown-necked Raven.

Order II. MACROCHIRES.

✓ Family CYPSELIDÆ.

284. *Cypselus apus* (Linn.). 717
Common Swift.
285. *Cypselus affinis*, J. E. Gray. 722
White-rumped Swift.
286. *Cypselus pallidus*, Shelley. 2727
Pallid Swift.
287. *Cypselus unicolor*, Jard. 718
Madeiran Swift.
288. *Cypselus melba* (Linn.). 719
White-bellied Swift.
289. *Acanthyllis caudacuta* (Lath.). 770
Needle-tailed Swift.

✓ Family CAPRIMULGIDÆ.

290. *Caprimulgus europæus*, Linn. 612
Common Nightjar.
291. *Caprimulgus ægyptius*, Licht. 615
Egyptian Goatsucker.
292. *Caprimulgus ruficollis*, Temm. 614
Russet-necked Nightjar.

Order III. PICI.

Family PICIDÆ.

Subfamily PICINÆ.

293. *Dryocopus martius* (Linn.). 8634
Great Black Woodpecker.
294. *Picus major*, Linn. 8541
Great Spotted Woodpecker.
295. *Picus numidicus*, Malh. 8541
Algerian Pied Woodpecker.
296. *Picus syriacus*, Ehr. 8556
Syrian Pied Woodpecker.

297. *Picus leuconotus*, Bechst. 8552
White-backed Woodpecker.
298. *Picus lilfordi*, Sharpe & Dresser.
Grecian Woodpecker.
299. *Picus medius*, Linn. 8555
Middle Spotted Woodpecker.
300. *Picus minor*, Linn. 8558
Lesser Spotted Woodpecker.
301. *Picus pipra*, Pall. 8541a
Siberian Lesser Spotted Wood-
pecker.
302. *Picoides tridactylus* (Linn.). 8536
Three-toed Woodpecker.
303. *Gecinus viridis* (Linn.). 8671
Green Woodpecker.
304. *Gecinus sharpii*, Saunders. —
Sharpe's Green Woodpecker.
305. *Gecinus vaillantii* (Malh.). 8673
Algerian Green Woodpecker.
306. *Gecinus canus* (Gmel.). 8677
Grey-headed Green Woodpecker.

Subfamily IYNGINÆ.

307. *Iynx torquilla*, Linn. 8848
Wryneck.

DESMOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COCCYGES.

Suborder COCCYGES ANISO-
DACTYLI.

Family ALCEDINIDÆ.

308. *Alcedo ispida*, Linn. 1151
Common Kingfisher.
309. *Ceryle rudis* (Linn.). 1180
Pied Kingfisher.
310. *Halcyon smyrnensis* (Linn.). 1095
Smyrna Kingfisher.

Family CORACIIDÆ.

311. *Coracias garrulus*, Linn. 897
Common Roller.

312. *Coracias indicus*, Linn. 900
Indian Roller.

Family MEROPIDÆ.

313. *Merops apiaster*, Linn. 1201
Common Bee-eater.
314. *Merops persicus*, Pall. 1205
Blue-cheeked Bee-eater.
315. *Merops viridis*, Linn. 1210
Little Green Bee-eater.

Family UPUPIDÆ.

316. *Upupa epops*, Linn. 1250
Hoopoe.

Suborder COCCYGES ZYGODACTYLI.

Family CUCULIDÆ.

317. *Cuculus canorus*, Linn. 8935
Cuckoo.
318. *Coccyzus glandarius* (Linn.). 9360
Great Spotted Cuckoo.
319. *Coccyzus americanus* (Linn.). 8914
Yellow-billed Cuckoo.
320. *Coccyzus erythrophthalmus* (Wils.). 8915
Black-billed Cuckoo.

Order II. ACCIPITRES.

Suborder STRIGES.

Family STRIGIDÆ.

321. *Strix flammea*, Linn. 556
Barn-Owl.

Family BUBONIDÆ.

322. *Asio otus* (Linn.). 539
Long-eared Owl.
323. *Asio accipitrinus* (Pall.). 549
Short-eared Owl.
324. *Asio capensis* (Smith). 553
Cape Eared Owl.

325. *Syrnium aluco* (Linn.). 500
Tawny Owl.
326. *Syrnium uralense* (Pall.). 503
Ural Owl.
327. *Syrnium lapponicum* (Sparrm.). 503
Lapp Owl.
328. *Nyctea scandiaca* (Linn.). 397
Snowy Owl.
329. *Surnia ulula* (Linn.). 376
Hawk Owl.
330. *Surnia funerea*, Linn. 397
American Hawk Owl.
331. *Nyctala tengmalmi* (Gmel.). 554
Tengmalm's Owl.
332. *Scops giu* (Scop.). 431
Scops Owl.
333. *Bubo ignavus*, Forst. 440
Eagle Owl.
334. *Glaucidium passerinum* (Linn.). 432
Pygmy Owl.
335. *Athene noctua* (Retz.). 378
Little Owl.
336. *Athene glaux* (Savigny). 379
Southern Little Owl.

Suborder ACCIPITRES.

Family VULTURIDÆ.

337. *Gyps fulvus* (Gmel.).
Griffon Vulture.
338. *Vultur monachus*, Linn.
Cinereous Vulture.
339. *Neophron percnopterus* (Linn.).
Egyptian Vulture.
340. *Gypaetus barbatus* (Linn.).
Bearded Vulture.

Family FALCONIDÆ.

341. *Circus æruginosus* (Linn.).
Marsh-Harrier.
342. *Circus cineraceus* (Mont.).
Montagu's Harrier.

343. *Circus cyaneus* (Linn.).
Hen-Harrier.
344. *Circus swainsoni*, Smith.
Pallid Harrier.
345. *Buteo vulgaris*, Leach.
Common Buzzard.
346. *Buteo desertorum* (Daud.).
African Buzzard.
347. *Buteo ferox* (Gmel.).
Long-legged Buzzard.
348. *Archibuteo lagopus* (Gmel.).
Rough-legged Buzzard.
349. *Aquila pennata* (Gmel.).
Booted Eagle.
350. *Aquila pomarina*, C. L. Brehm.
Lesser Spotted Eagle.
351. *Aquila clanga*, Pall.
Larger Spotted Eagle.
352. *Aquila nipalensis*, Hodgs.
Steppe-Eagle.
353. *Aquila rapax* (Temm.).
Tawny Eagle.
354. *Aquila adalberti*, L. Brehm.
White-shouldered Eagle.
355. *Aquila mogilnik* (Gmel.).
Imperial Eagle.
356. *Aquila chrysaetus* (Linn.).
Golden Eagle.
357. *Haliaeetus leucoryphus*, Pall.
Pallas's Sea-Eagle.
358. *Haliaeetus albicilla* (Linn.).
Sea-Eagle.
359. *Circaetus gallicus* (Gmel.).
Short-toed Eagle.
360. *Nisaetus fasciatus* (Vieill.).
Bonelli's Eagle.
361. *Astur palumbarius* (Linn.).
Goshawk.
362. *Accipiter nisus* (Linn.).
Sparrow-Hawk.
363. *Accipiter brevipes* (Severtzoff).
Levant Sparrow-Hawk.
364. *Milvus ictinus*, Savigny.
Kite.

365. *Milvus migrans* (Bodd.).
Black Kite.
366. *Milvus ægyptius* (Gmel.).
Arabian Kite.
367. *Elanus cæruleus* (Desf.).
Black-winged Kite.
368. *Pernis apivorus* (Linn.).
Honey-Buzzard.
369. *Falco gyrfalco*, Linn.
Jerfalcon.
370. *Falco candicans*, Gmel.
Greenland Falcon.
371. *Falco islandus*, Gmel.
Iceland Falcon.
372. *Falco peregrinus*, Tunstall.
Peregrine Falcon.
373. *Falco minor*, Bp.
Lesser Peregrine.
374. *Falco barbarus*, Linn.
Barbary Falcon.
375. *Falco feldeggi*, Schlegel.
Lanner.
376. *Falco sacer*, Gmel.
Saker.
377. *Falco subbuteo*, Linn.
Hobby.
378. *Falco æsalon*, Tunstall.
Merlin.
379. *Falco vespertinus*, Linn.
Red-legged Falcon.
380. *Falco eleonoræ*, Gené.
Eleonoran Falcon.
381. *Falco tinnunculus*, Linn.
Common Kestrel.
382. *Falco cenchris*, Naum.
Lesser Kestrel.
383. *Pandion haliaetus* (Linn.).
Osprey.

Order III. STEGANOPODES.

Family PELECANIDÆ.

384. *Phalacrocorax carbo* (Linn.). 1112
Cormorant.

385. *Phalacrocorax graculus* (Linn.) 11120
Shag.
386. *Phalacrocorax africanus* (Gmel.) 11125
African Cormorant.
387. *Phalacrocorax pygmaeus*, Pall. 11142
Pygmy Cormorant.
388. *Sula bassana* (Linn.) 11123
Gannet.
389. *Pelecanus onocrotalus*, Linn. 11151
Roseate Pelican.
390. *Pelecanus crispus*, Bruch. 11152
Dalmatian Pelican.

Order IV. HERODII.

Family ARDEIDÆ.

391. *Ardea cinerea*, Linn. 10099
Common Heron.
392. *Ardea purpurea*, Linn. 10102
Purple Heron.
393. *Ardea melanocephala*, Childr. 10100
Black-necked Heron.
394. *Ardea alba*, Linn. 10102
Great White Egret.
395. *Ardea garzetta*, Linn. 10113
Lesser Egret.
396. *Ardea bubulcus*, Audouin. 10115
Buff-backed Heron.
397. *Ardea ralloides*, Scop. 10124
Squacco Heron.
398. *Ardetta minuta* (Linn.) 10148
Little Bittern.
399. *Nycticorax griseus* (Linn.) 10151
Night-Heron.
400. *Botaurus stellaris* (Linn.) 10161
Bittern.
401. *Botaurus lentiginosus* (Mont.) 10163
American Bittern.

Family CICONIIDÆ.

402. *Ciconia alba*, Bechst. 10164
White Stork.

403. *Ciconia nigra* (Linn.) 10186
Black Stork.

Family PLATALEIDÆ.

404. *Platalea leucorodia*, Linn. 10199
Spoonbill.

Family IBIDÆ.

405. *Ibis comata* (Rüpp.).
Red-cheeked Ibis.

406. *Plegadis falcinellus* (Linn.) 10214
Glossy Ibis.

Family PHCENICOPTERIDÆ.

407. *Phœnicopterus roseus*, Pall. 10544
Flamingo.

Order V. ANSERES.

Family ANATIDÆ.

408. *Anser cinereus*, Meyer. 10561
Grey-lag Goose.

409. *Anser segetum* (Gmel.) 10563
Bean-Goose.

410. *Anser brachyrhynchus*, Baill. 10564
Pink-footed Goose.

411. *Anser albifrons* (Scop.) 10565
White-fronted Goose.

412. *Anser erythropus* (Linn.) 10566
Lesser White-fronted Goose.

413. *Bernicla brenta* (Pall.) 10575
Brent Goose.

414. *Bernicla leucopsis* (Bechst.) 10581
Bernacle Goose.

415. *Bernicla ruficollis* (Pall.) 10582
Red-breasted Goose.

416. *Chen albatus* (Cassin.) 10580
Cassin's Snow-Goose.

417. *Chen hyerboreus* (Pall.)
Snow-Goose.

418. *Cygnus olor* (Gmel.) 10597
Mute Swan.

419. *Cygnus immutabilis*, Yarr.
Polish Swan.
420. *Cygnus musicus*, Bechst.
Whooper Swan.
421. *Cygnus bewicki*, Yarr.
Bewick's Swan.
422. *Tadorna cornuta* (Gmel.).
Common Sheldrake.
423. *Tadorna casarca* (Linn.).
Ruddy Sheldrake.
424. *Anas boscas*, Linn.
Mallard.
425. *Anas angustirostris*, Ménétr.
Marbled Duck.
426. *Chaulelasmus streperus* (Linn.).
Gadwall.
427. *Spatula chlypeata* (Linn.).
Shoveller.
428. *Querquedula crecca* (Linn.).
Common Teal.
429. *Querquedula circia*, Linn.
Garganey Teal.
430. *Querquedula formosa* (Georgi).
Baikal Teal.
431. *Querquedula falcata* (Georgi).
Falcated Teal.
432. *Dafila acuta* (Linn.).
Pintail.
433. *Mareca penelope* (Linn.).
Wigeon.
434. *Fuligula ferina* (Linn.).
Pochard.
435. *Fuligula rufina* (Pall.).
Red-crested Pochard.
436. *Fuligula marila* (Linn.).
Scaup.
437. *Fuligula cristata* (Leach).
Tufted Duck.
438. *Nyroca ferruginea* (Gmel.).
White-eyed Duck.
439. *Clangula albeola* (Linn.).
Buffel-headed Duck.
440. *Clangula glaucion* (Linn.).
Goldeneye.

441. *Clangula islandica* (Gmel.). 10698
Barrow's Goldeneye.
442. *Cosmonetta histrionica* (Linn.). 10700
Harlequin Duck.
443. *Harelda glacialis* (Linn.). 10701
Long-tailed Duck.
444. *Somateria mollissima* (Linn.). 10706
Eider Duck.
445. *Somateria spectabilis* (Linn.). 10708
King Eider.
446. *Somateria stelleri* (Pall.). 10705
Steller's Duck.
447. *Ædemia fusca* (Linn.). 10714
Velvet Scoter.
448. *Ædemia nigra* (Linn.).
Common Scoter.
449. *Ædemia perspicillata* (Linn.). 10712
Surf-Scoter.
450. *Erismatura leucocephala* (Scop.). 10718
White-headed Duck.
451. *Mergus merganser*, Linn. 10728
Goosander.
452. *Mergus serrator*, Linn. 10729
Red-breasted Merganser.
453. *Mergus albellus*, Linn. 10734
Smew.

SCHIZOGNATHÆ.

Order I. COLUMBÆ.

Family COLUMBIDÆ.

454. *Columba palumbus*, Linn. 9243
Ring-Dove.
455. *Columba livia*, Bonnat. 9231
Rock-Dove.
456. *Columba œnas*, Linn. 9241
Stock-Dove.
457. *Columba bollii*, Godm.
Bolle's Pigeon.
458. *Columba laurivora*, Webb & Berth.
Canarian Pigeon.

459. *Columba trocaz*, Heinek.
Madeiran Pigeon.
460. *Turtur communis*, Selby. 9311
Turtle Dove.
461. *Turtur orientalis* (Lath.). ~~9328~~
Asiatic Turtle Dove.
462. *Turtur isabellinus*, Bp.
Isabelline Turtle Dove.
463. *Turtur risorius* (Linn.). 9328
Collared Turtle-Dove.
464. *Turtur senegalensis* (Linn.). 9317
Egyptian Turtle Dove.

Family PTEROCLIDÆ.

465. *Pterocles arenarius* (Pall.). 9457
Black-bellied Sand-Grouse.
466. *Pterocles alchata* (Linn.). 9467
Pin-tailed Sand-Grouse.
467. *Syrrhaptes paradoxus* (Pall.). 9471
Pallas's Sand-Grouse.

Order II. GALLINÆ.

Family PHASIANIDÆ.

468. *Phasianus colchicus*, Linn. 9574
Pheasant.
469. *Caccabis saxatilis* (Meyer). 9803
Greek Partridge.
470. *Caccabis chukar* (G. R. Gray). 9805
Chukor Partridge.
471. *Caccabis rufa* (Linn.). 9806
Red-legged Partridge.
472. *Caccabis petrosa* (Gmel.). 9811
Barbary Partridge.
473. *Ammoperdix bonhami* (G. R. Gray). 9872
Seesee Partridge.
474. *Francolinus vulgaris*, Steph. 9680
Francolin.
475. *Perdix cinerea*, Lath. 9688
Partridge.
476. *Coturnix communis*, Bonnat. 9705
Common Quail.

Family TETRAONIDÆ.

477. *Lagopus mutus*, Leach. 9837
Common Ptarmigan.
478. *Lagopus scoticus* (Lath.). 9836
Red Grouse.
479. *Lagopus rupestris* (Gmel.). 9838
Rock-Ptarmigan.
480. *Lagopus hemileucurus*, Gould.
Spitzbergen Ptarmigan.
481. *Lagopus albus* (Gmel.). 9835
Willow-Ptarmigan.
482. *Bonasa betulina* (Scop.). 9832
Hazel-Grouse.
483. *Tetrao tetrrix*, Linn. 9822
Black Grouse.
484. *Tetrao mlkosiewiczzi*, Taczan. 9822a
Georgian Black Grouse.
485. *Tetrao urogallus*, Linn. 9819
Capercaillie.
486. *Tetraogallus caucasicus* (Pall.). 9815
Caucasian Snow-Partridge. *himalayensis 9815*
487. *Tetraogallus caspius* (Gmel.) 9814
Caspian Snow-Partridge.

Family TURNICIDÆ.

488. *Turnix sylvatica* (Desf.). 9729
Andalucian Hemipode.

Order III. GRALLÆ.

Family RALLIDÆ.

489. *Rallus aquaticus*, Linn. 10408
Water-Rail.
490. *Porzana maruetta* (Leach). 10451
Spotted Crane.
491. *Porzana bailloni* (Vieill.). 10461
Baillon's Crane.
492. *Porzana parva* (Scop.). 10452
Little Crane.
493. *Crex pratensis*, Bechst. 10450
Land-Rail.

494. *Porphyrio cæruleus* (Vandelli).
Purple Gallinule. 10496
495. *Porphyrio smaragdonotus*, Temm.
Green-backed Gallinule. 10498
496. *Porphyrio alleni*, T. R. H. Thomps.
Allen's Gallinule.
497. *Gallinula chloropus* (Linn.).
Moorhen. 10495
498. *Fulica cristata*, Gmel.
Crested Coot. 10521
499. *Fulica atra*, Linn.
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Family GRUIDÆ.

500. *Grus communis*, Bechst.
Common Crane. 10099
501. *Grus virgo* (Linn.).
Demoiselle Crane. 10092
502. *Grus leucogeranus*, Pall.
Siberian Crane.

Order IV. LIMICOLÆ.

Family OTIDÆ.

503. *Otis tarda*, Linn. 9913
Great Bustard.
504. *Otis tetrix*, Linn. 9914
Little Bustard.
505. *Otis undulata* (Jacq.). 9937
Houbara Bustard.
506. *Otis macqueeni*, J. E. Gray. 9938
Macqueen's Bustard.

Family ŒDICNEMIDÆ.

507. *Œdicnemus scolopax* (Gmel.). 9939
Stone-Curlew.

Family GLAREOLIDÆ.

508. *Glareola pratincola*, Linn. 10026
Common Pratincole.

509. *Glareola melanoptera*, Nordm. 10027
 Nordmann's Pratincole.

Family CHARADRIIDÆ.

510. *Cursorius gallicus* (Gmel.).
 Cream-coloured Courser.
511. *Charadrius pluvialis*, Linn. 9982
 Golden Plover.
512. *Charadrius fulvus*, Gmel. 9985
 Eastern Golden Plover.
513. *Squatarola helvetica* (Linn.). 9980
 Grey Plover.
514. *Ægialitis geoffroyi* (Wagl.).
 Greater Sand-Plover.
515. *Ægialitis asiatica* (Pall.).^c
 Caspian Plover.
516. *Ægialitis cantiana* (Lath.). 10020
 Kentish Plover.
517. *Ægialitis curonica* (Gmel.). 9999
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518. *Ægialitis hiaticula* (Linn.). 9998
 Ringed Plover.
519. *Eudromias morinellus* (Linn.). 9989
 Dotterel.
520. *Pluvianus ægyptius* (Linn.).
 Black-headed Plover.
521. *Chettusia gregaria* (Pall.). 9953
 Sociable Plover.
522. *Chettusia leucura* (Licht.). 9956
 White-tailed Lapwing.
523. *Hoplopterus spinosus* (Linn.). 9969
 Spur-winged Plover.
524. *Vanellus vulgaris*, Bechst. 9950
 Lapwing.
525. *Streptilas interpres* (Linn.). 10068
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526. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*, Linn. 10057
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Family SCOLOPACIDÆ

527. *Recurvirostra avocetta*, Linn. 10285
 Avocet.

528. *Himantopus candidus*, Bonnat. 10292
Black-winged Stilt.
529. *Phalaropus hyperboreus* (Linn.). 10301
Red-necked Phalarope.
530. *Phalaropus fulicarius*, Linn. 10300
Grey Phalarope.
531. *Scolopax rusticula*, Linn. 10352
Woodcock.
532. *Gallinago major* (Gmel.). 10328
Double Snipe.
533. *Gallinago caelestis* (Frenzel). 10329
Common Snipe.
534. *Gallinago gallinula* (Linn.). 10342
Jack Snipe.
535. *Limicola platyrhyncha* (Temm.). 10305
Broad-billed Sandpiper.
536. *Tringa maculata*, Vieill. —
Pectoral Sandpiper.
537. *Tringa fuscicollis*, Vieill. 10307
Bonaparte's Sandpiper.
538. *Tringa alpina*, Linn. 10310
Dunlin.
539. *Tringa minuta*, Leisl. 10311
Little Stint.
540. *Tringa temmincki*, Leisl. 10315
Temminck's Stint.
541. *Tringa minutilla*, Vieill. 10317
American Stint.
542. *Tringa subarquata* (Güld.). —
Pygmy Curlew.
543. *Tringa striata*, Linn. 10302
Purple Sandpiper.
544. *Tringa canutus*, Linn. 10300-544
Knot.
545. *Machetes pugnax* (Linn.). 10299
Ruff.
546. *Calidris arenaria* (Linn.). 10324
Sanderling.
547. *Tryngites rufescens* (Vieill.). 10283
Buff-breasted Sandpiper.
548. *Bartramia longicauda* (Bechst.). 10281
Bartram's Sandpiper.
549. *Totanus hypoleucus* (Linn.). 10279
Common Sandpiper.

550. *Totanus ochropus* (Linn.). 10267
Green Sandpiper.
551. *Totanus glareola* (Linn.). 10268
Wood-Sandpiper.
552. *Totanus stagnatilis*, Bechst. 10266
Marsh-Sandpiper.
553. *Totanus calidris* (Linn.). 10272
Common Redshank.
554. *Totanus fuscus* (Linn.). 10275
Spotted Redshank.
555. *Totanus canescens* (Gmel.). 10276
Greenshank.
556. *Macrorhamphus griseus* (Gmel.). 10325
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557. *Terekia cinerea* (Güld.). 10265
Terek Sandpiper.
558. *Limosa lapponica* (Linn.). 10259
Bar-tailed Godwit.
559. *Limosa algocephala* (Linn.). 10258
Black-tailed Godwit.
560. *Numenius borealis* (Forst.). 10255
Esquimaux Curlew.
561. *Numenius phaeopus* (Linn.). 10249
Whimbrel.
562. *Numenius tenuirostris*, Vieill. 10247
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563. *Numenius arquata* (Linn.). 10239
Common Curlew.
- Rhyacionia capensis 10356

Order V. GAVIÆ.

Family LARIDÆ.

Subfamily STERNINÆ.

564. *Sterna macrura*, Naum. 11020
Arctic Tern.
565. *Sterna fluviatilis*, Naum. 11024
Common Tern.
566. *Sterna dougalli*, Mont. 11038
Roseate Tern.
567. *Sterna minuta*, Linn. 11062
Little Tern.
568. *Sterna media*, Cretzschm. 11045
Allied Tern.

569. *Sterna caspia*, Pall.
Caspian Tern.
570. *Sterna anglica*, Mont.
Gull-billed Tern.
571. *Sterna cantiaca*, Gmel.
Sandwich Tern.
572. *Sterna fuliginosa*, Gmel.
Sooty Tern.
573. *Hydrochelidon hybrida* (Pall.).
Whiskered Tern.
574. *Hydrochelidon leucoptera* (Schinz).
White-winged Black Tern.
575. *Hydrochelidon nigra* (Linn.).
Black Tern.

Subfamily LARINÆ.

576. *Xema sabinii* (Sabine).
Sabine's Gull.
577. *Rhodostethia rosea* (Macgill.).
Cuneate-tailed Gull.
578. *Pagophila eburnea* (Phipps).
Ivory Gull.
579. *Larus ridibundus*, Linn.
Black-headed Gull.
580. *Larus melanocephalus*, Natt.
Adriatic Gull.
581. *Larus ichthyaetus*, Pall.
Great Black-headed Gull.
582. *Larus minutus*, Pall.
Little Gull.
583. *Larus canus*, Linn.
Common Gull.
584. *Larus gelastes*, Licht.
Slender-billed Gull.
585. *Larus audouini*, Payr.
Audouin's Gull.
586. *Larus argentatus*, Gmel.
Herring-Gull.
587. *Larus leucophæus*, Bruch.
Yellow-legged Herring-Gull.
588. *Larus affinis*, Reinh.
Siberian Herring-Gull.
589. *Larus fuscus*, Linn.
Lesser Black-backed Gull.

590. *Larus marinus*, Linn.
Greater Black-backed Gull.

591. *Larus glaucus*, Fabr.
Glaucous Gull.

592. *Larus leucopterus*, Faber.
Iceland Gull.

593. *Rissa tridactyla* (Linn.).
Kittiwake.

Subfamily STERCORARIINÆ.

594. *Stercorarius catarrhactes*, Linn.
Common Skua.

595. *Stercorarius pomatorhinus* (Temm.).
Pomatorhine Skua.

596. *Stercorarius crepidatus* (Banks).
Richardson's Skua.

597. *Stercorarius parasiticus* (Linn.).
Buffon's Skua.

Order VI. TUBINARES.

Family PROCELLARIIDÆ.

598. *Procellaria pelagica*, Linn.
Storm-Petrel.

599. *Procellaria leucorrhœa*, Vieill.
Leach's Petrel.

600. *Oceanites oceanicus* (Kuhl).
Wilson's Petrel.

601. *Puffinus kuhli* (Boie).
Mediterranean Shearwater.

602. *Puffinus anglorum* (Temm.).
Manx Shearwater.

603. *Puffinus griseus* (Gmel.).
Sooty Shearwater.

604. *Puffinus major*, Faber.
Great Shearwater.

605. *Fulmarus glacialis* (Linn.).
Fulmar.

606. *Æstrelata hæsitata* (Kuhl).
Capped Petrel.

607. *Bulweria columbina* (Moq.-Tand.).
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Order VII. ALCÆ.

Family ALCIDÆ.

608. *Alca torda*, Linn. 10774
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609. *Alca impennis*, Linn. 10773
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610. *Lomvia troile* (Linn.). 10820
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611. *Lomvia bruennichi* (Sabine). 10821
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612. *Uria grylle* (Linn.). 10816
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613. *Uria mandti*, Licht. 10817
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614. *Mergulus alle* (Linn.). 10824
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615. *Fratercula arctica* (Linn.). 10775
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Order VIII. PYGOPODES.

Family COLYMBIDÆ.

616. *Colymbus glacialis*, Linn. 10735
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617. *Colymbus arcticus*, Linn. 10737
Black-throated Diver.
618. *Colymbus septentrionalis*, Linn. 10738
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Family PODICIPITIDÆ.

619. *Podiceps cristatus* (Linn.). 10739
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620. *Podiceps griseigena* (Bodd.). 10747
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621. *Podiceps auritus* (Linn.). 10751
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