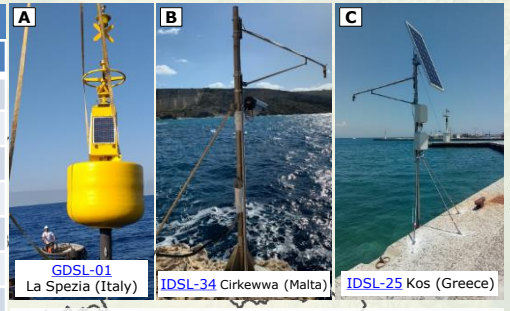
Emergency Response Coordination Centre (ERCC) – DG ECHO Daily Map | 02/10/2020

EC Contribution to Tsunami Early Warning System in the NEAM region

European Commission

Earthquake-induced tsunami 2000-2020		
Date	**Location**	**Mag**
21 May **2003**	Boumerdès (Algeria)	6.7
8 Jan **2006**	Kythira (Greece)	6.5
14 Feb **2008**	Peloponnese (Greece)	6.9
24 May **2014**	Lesvos (Greece)	6.5
17 Nov **2015**	Lefkada (Greece)	6.5
20 Jul **2017**	Kos/Bodrum (Greece/Turkey)	6.7
25 Oct **2018**	Ionian Sea (Greece)	6.8
26 Nov **2019**	Mamurras (Albania)	6.4
2 May **2020**	Crete (Greece)	6.6



CENALT: French National Tsunami Warning Centre
INGV: National Institute of Geophysics and Volcanology
IPMA: Portuguese Institute of the Sea and the Atmosphere
KOERI: Kandilli Observatory and Earthquake Research Institute
NOA: National Observatory of Athens

BIH: Bosnia and Herzegovina, CHE: Switzerland,
MNE: Montenegro, MKD: North Macedonia.

*This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo Declaration of Independence.

**This designation shall not be construed as recognition of a State of Palestine and is without prejudice to the individual positions of the Member States on this issue.

The European Commission contributed to the efforts of establishing a regional Tsunami Warning System in the North East Atlantic, Mediterranean and connected seas region (NEAMTWS). In particular it has contributed developing the following:

- Global Disaster Alert and Coordination System (GDACS) which includes tsunami modelling;
- Tsunami Scenario database;
- Tsunami Analysis Tool (TAT) shared with Turkey, Greece, Italy, Spain, Morocco, and Romania to develop their National Tsunami Centres;
- Tsunami Alerting Device (TAD) to quickly display tsunami warning messages (local or national);
- Sea Level Database and connected Sea Level Instrumentation network (IDSL/GDSL network).

EU CONTRIBUTION (*Source: JRC, DG ECHO*)

- Installed IDSL (38)
  Inexpensive Device for Sea-Level Measurement
- Planned IDSL (2)
  Marshaxlook (Malta)
- Installed TAD (3) Tsunami Alerting Device
  Setubal (Portugal), Kos (Greece)
- Planned TAD (2)
  Marshaxlook (Malta)
- GDSL (IDSL-GPS)
  La Spezia (Italy)
- Other sea-level measurement instrument (3)
  Paleochora, Koroni, Kapsali (Greece)
- Tsunami Analysis Tool (TAT)
- EU-supported civil protection tsunami exercises

Probabilistic tsunami hazard
calculated along the bathymetric of the 50m
Source: TSUMAPS-NEAM

Max. inudation height (m) for 2500-Years Return Period[1]

0.1 1 2 3 4 5 >5

[1]*Map produced using the 84th percentile of the epistemic uncertainty.*

ICG/NEAMTWS Programme[2]

Tsunami Services Providers

[2]*Three regional Tsunami exercises in the NEAM region were held under the ICG/NEAMTWS Programme on 2012, 2014, 2017, and a further more is planned for 2021.*

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Earthquake-induced tsunami 2000-2020
Source: GDACS

Landslide-induced tsunami
Stromboli (Italy), 2002 and 2018
Source: INGV