

# Translatable pages setup

Design specification 1.0

[T351374](#) (Phab task)

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# Translatable pages setup

Translatable pages support the creation of multilingual contents on wikis such as Meta or MediaWiki. Based on recent research, we want to improve the experience for those working with translatable pages to encourage the creation of multilingual content.

## **This project covers 3 Phabricator tickets:**

- Design entry points for marking page for translation ([T348519](#))
- Use the Language selector to switch language of translatable pages ([T353231](#))
- Define actions and empty states on translatable pages with the new language selector ([T353235](#))

## **Although not yet designed, it can also incorporate the ticket**

- Explore options for hiding the page translation mark-up in Visual Editor ([T348521](#))

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# Intro

The purpose of this document is to give a brief overview of the entire project and main solution proposals. For a more detailed documentation, you can go to the following Figma file.

There, you can find the latest design proposal, in depth explanation, and all journeys documented.

Page creation

# Page creation: Current journey

## Page creation:

1. A new page is created by the editor.
2. Once the page is ready (content stable),
3. The `<translate>` markup is manually added by the editor in the source editing mode before the text and `</translate>` at the end. (Considered as 'setting up for translation')
4. This will activate the system's automatic formatting to split the content into small translation units.
5. Page is saved, also known as published.
6. On the page view, a button that says "mark this page for translation" appears above the content.
7. Editor applies necessary translation settings, and if:
  - a. Permitted, the editor marks the page for translation.
  - b. Not permitted, the process ends here, the page is added to a queue for marking by others in the community.
8. "Translate this page" link appears on top of page in view mode
9. Translation by the community proceeds.

## Editing José

Page [Discussion](#)

```
<translate>
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nam eleifend fermentum sagittis.
condimentum porta. Nulla ligula ex. condimentum eget faucibus vitae, consectetur quis orci.
ipsum sodales nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.
eleifend fermentum sagittis. Duis luctus ex interdum sapien
nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.
congrue dolor eleifend, quis placerat ante consectetur. Suspendisse sit amet
lacus, ac suscipit justo urna eget odio. Nullam quis tortor
ac suscipit justo urna eget odio. Nullam quis tortor
```

### José

Page [Discussion](#)

[Read](#) [Edit](#)

[Mark this page for translation](#)

====  
Cras maximus sapien quis felis ultrices, sit amet volutpat nunc consectetur. Praesent sodales nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.

ipsum sodales nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
gravida arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
consequat. Suspendisse sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
sollicitudin, leo lacus nunc tempor, mauris sit amet semper vestibulum, odio leo euismod lacus, ac suscipit justo urna eget odio. Nullam quis tortor

### Subheading 1

====  
Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
Nam eleifend fermentum sagittis. Duis luctus ex interdum sapien condimentum eget faucibus vitae, consectetur quis orci. Interdum et malesuada fames ac ante ipsum primis in faucibus vestibulum  
ultrices, sit amet volutpat nunc consectetur. Praesent sodales nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
Donec tempus ligula non congue dolor eleifend, quis placerat ante consectetur. Suspendisse sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.

### Subheading 2

Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
Proin venenatis fusce viverra diam porttitor. In bibendum vestibulum justo vitae lobortis. In volutpat, nunc eget varius sollicitudin, leo lacus nunc tempor, mauris sit amet semper vestibulum, odio leo euismod lacus, ac suscipit justo urna eget odio. Nullam quis tortor  
facilisis rutrum ornare purus  
Pellentesque mauris. In condimentum

## Page translation

← José

Below new, existing and deleted translation units are listed. Before marking this version for translation, check that you have the correct permissions to avoid unnecessary work for translators.

### New and existing translation units

Allow translation of page title

#### Translation unit Page display title

José

#### New translation unit. Name: 1

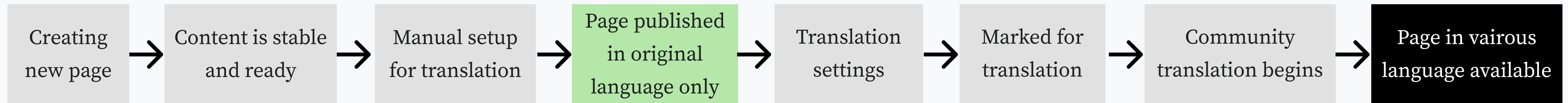
====  
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nam eleifend fermentum sagittis. Duis luctus ex interdum sapien condimentum eget faucibus vitae, consectetur quis orci. Interdum et malesuada fames ac ante ipsum primis in faucibus vestibulum  
euismod. Nulla facilisi. Etiam convallis lectus congue dolor eleifend, quis placerat ante consectetur. Suspendisse sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.  
Praesent interdum nibh a mi suscipit semper. Nullam ac malesuada nulla. Morbi bibendum augue vel elementum congue  
viverra diam porttitor. In bibendum vestibulum justo vitae lobortis. In volutpat, nunc eget varius sollicitudin, leo lacus nunc tempor, mauris sit amet semper vestibulum, odio leo euismod lacus, ac suscipit justo urna eget odio. Nullam quis tortor

#### New translation unit. Name: 2

==== Subheading 1 example ====

Cras maximus sapien quis felis ultrices, sit amet volutpat nunc consectetur. Praesent sodales nibh eu nisi tincidunt, ut sit amet arcu vitae, euismod interdum lacus. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos euismod.

# Page creation: current journey



# Page creation: Current problems

## Barrier to access

User research found that this feature, while very useful, is a bit too complex for our users, both new and regular. Right now, users can only activate it via the `<translate>` markup. This means they need to know how to edit source code, remember and understand the `<translate>` markup, and how to use it.

## Unclear Steps

Even when users manage to implement the translate markup, they still need to work through the process, which has some steps that can be a bit confusing due to similar wording but different outcomes. This process is in two parts:

- Setting up Translation: This involves adding the `<translate>` tag and picking out the language/translation settings, such as choosing/preventing languages for translation, deciding if the title should be translated, etc.
- Marking for Translation: This is where the page needs to be flagged for translation. If this doesn't happen, editors aren't notified and the page ends up in a queue waiting to be marked for translation.

`<translate>`

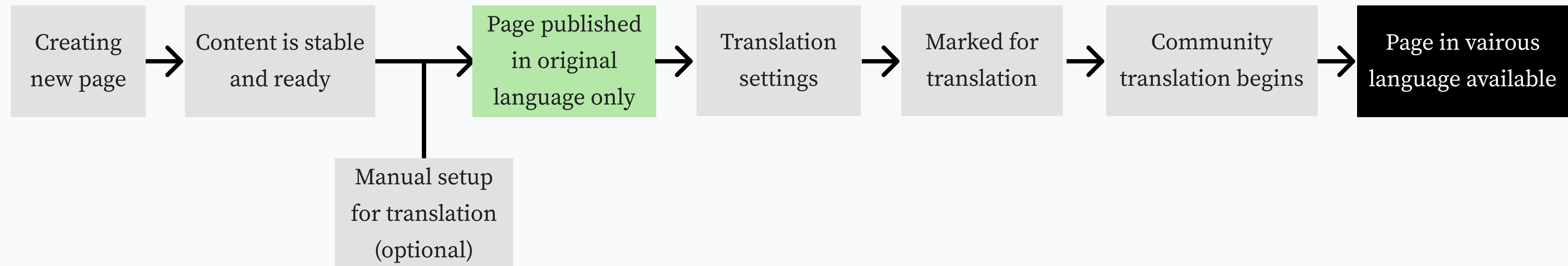


# Page creation: New journey (almost the same)

Under the proposed changes, after a page is published, it will display the original content prefaced by specific notifications.

## Page creation:

1. A new page is created by the editor.
2. Once the page is ready (content stable),
3. The <translate> markup can still be manually added as before but **it is no longer the only entry point to the translation journey**.
  - a. If manually added, will activate the system's automatic formatting to split the content into small translation units (as is).
  - b. If not added, no changes happen to the page and journey continues.
4. Page is saved, also known as published in its original language



Page editing

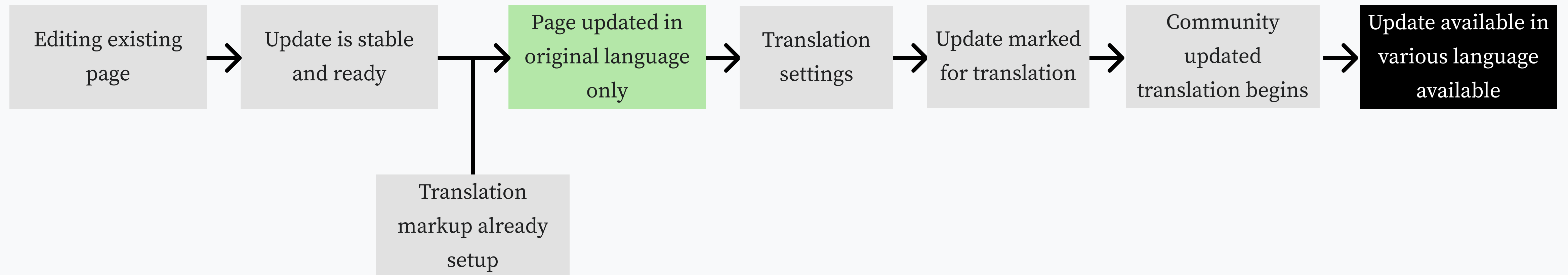


# Page editing: Journey unchanged

After a published page is edited and content is stable and ready for translation, it will display the updated content prefaced by specific alert (more on it later).

## Page creation:

1. An existing page is edited.
2. Once the edit is ready (content stable),
3. Page is saved, also known as published in its original language
4. Updated is marked (again) for translation
5. Community translation begins



Entry points: 3 options

# Entry points: 3 options

After a page is created or updated, the authors who have edited the page can access the new "translation settings" page (more on it later) through the same 3 entry points:

- A new banner on published page: above the content
- Through the tools menu: new link added
- Through the language selector: link to page settings below language list

The screenshot shows a MediaWiki page titled "Best practices for extensions". At the top, there is a search bar containing "MLEB Master" and a "Search" button. In the top right corner, the user "Username1982" is logged in, with icons for notifications, a mobile view toggle, a star, and a user profile dropdown.

The page title "Best practices for extensions" has an arrow pointing to a "Translation settings" link with a language icon. Below the title, there are tabs for "Page" and "Discussion", and action links for "Read", "Edit", "Edit source", "View history", and a star icon.

The main content area contains a grey banner with the text: "This page can be marked for community translation. Adjust the page [translation settings](#) to let editors know they can start translating the contents." An arrow points from the "Recent changes" link in the left sidebar to this banner.

Below the banner, the main text reads: "This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless specified otherwise, these also apply to skins. Each item is given a rating to reflect its relative importance. The rating uses keywords as defined by RFC 2119. Here is what they mean in context:" followed by a bulleted list of requirements: MUST, SHOULD, and OPTIONAL.

At the bottom of the page, there is a section titled "Workflow".

On the right side, there is a "Tools [hide]" menu with links for "General", "What links here", "Special pages", "Page information", and "Translation settings". An arrow points from the "Translation settings" link in this menu to the "Translation settings" link in the main content area.

Entry point 1: Page alerts

# Entry point 1: Page alerts for new pages

Changes to the translatable page's alerts have been proposed to further improve user adoption. Changes both in copy (storytelling) and function (user centered).

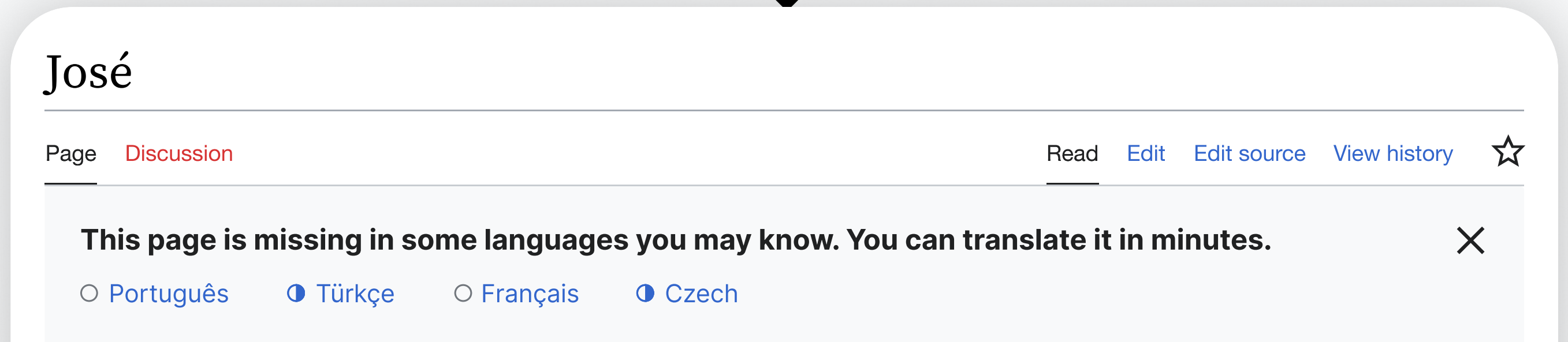
The current alert for translatable pages is somewhat vague, consisting only of a button that reads "translate this page" on top of the copy, without any other context to guide the user. To fix that, the new alert proposal:

- **Adds context (copy) to further clarify its purpose:** "This page is missing in some languages you may know. You can translate it in minutes."
- **Offers user related options (function):** displaying to the reader only languages related to them (determined by their profile preference, browser language, history... parameters yet to be officially determined).

This gives users more clarity of actions and meanings while also facilitating by displaying only what is relevant to them.



The screenshot shows the top of a Wikipedia article for 'José'. At the top right, there is a language selector showing '2 languages'. Below the title, there are navigation links: 'Page' (underlined), 'Discussion', 'Read', 'Edit', 'Edit source', and 'View history'. A star icon is on the far right. In the center, there is a blue button that says 'Translate this page'. Below this, there is a block of placeholder Lorem Ipsum text.



The screenshot shows the same Wikipedia article for 'José', but with a new alert box overlaid. The alert box has a dark background and white text that reads: "This page is missing in some languages you may know. You can translate it in minutes." To the right of the text is a close button (an 'X' icon). Below the text, there are four radio buttons with language names: 'Português', 'Türkçe', 'Français', and 'Czech'. The 'Türkçe' radio button is selected. The rest of the page content, including the navigation links and the start of the article text, is visible behind the alert box.

This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless specified otherwise, these also apply to skins. Each item is given a rating to reflect its relative importance. The rating uses keywords as defined by RFC 2119. Here is what they mean in context:  
MUST: This item is required. Meeting only these means your extension will work, but it may be unsustainable.  
SHOULD: This item is recommended. Meeting these as well means your extension works well and will likely continue to work well in the future.  
OPTIONAL: This item is optional. We encourage you to consider it. Extensions that meet these can be considered as meeting the "gold standard" to which we all aspire, and may be used as an example to other developers.



# Entry point 1: Page alerts for updated pages

Similar to the page creation translation, after re-marking the updated page for translation, the missing languages alert remains unchanged in the original language page.

Each listed language will take the reader to the outdated translated version of that page.

Indicating the outdated parts with a red highlight.

Everything that is not in red has either:

- Not been changed (updated)
- Has already been translated

**This page is missing in some languages you may know. You can translate it in minutes.** ✕

English  Türkçe  Français  Czech



## Doporučené postupy pro rozšíření

Page [Discussion](#)

[Read](#) [Edit](#) [Edit source](#) [View history](#) ☆

**This page is an incomplete Czech translation of the [Content translation](#) page.** ✕

The outdated or not-translated text is highlighted in red.

[🗨️ Finish translation](#)

Tato stránka dokumentuje aktuální **osvědčené postupy pro vývoj rozšíření** MediaWiki. Pokud není uvedeno jinak, platí to i pro vzhledy.

Každé položce je přiřazeno hodnocení, které odráží její relativní důležitost. Hodnocení používá klíčová slova definovaná v [RFC 2119](#).

Zde je jejich význam v kontextu:

- **MUST:** Tato položka je povinná. Splnění těchto pouze znamená, že vaše rozšíření bude fungovat, ale může být neudržitelné.
- **SHOULD:** Tato položka je doporučena. Splnění těchto podmínek znamená, že vaše rozšíření funguje dobře a pravděpodobně bude dobře fungovat i v budoucnu.
- **OPTIONAL:** Tato položka je volitelná. Doporučujeme vám to zvážit. Rozšíření, která toto splňují, lze považovat za splňující "zlatý standard", po kterém všichni toužíme, a mohou být použita jako příklad pro ostatní vývojáře.

Pracovní postup

Entry point 2: Language selector

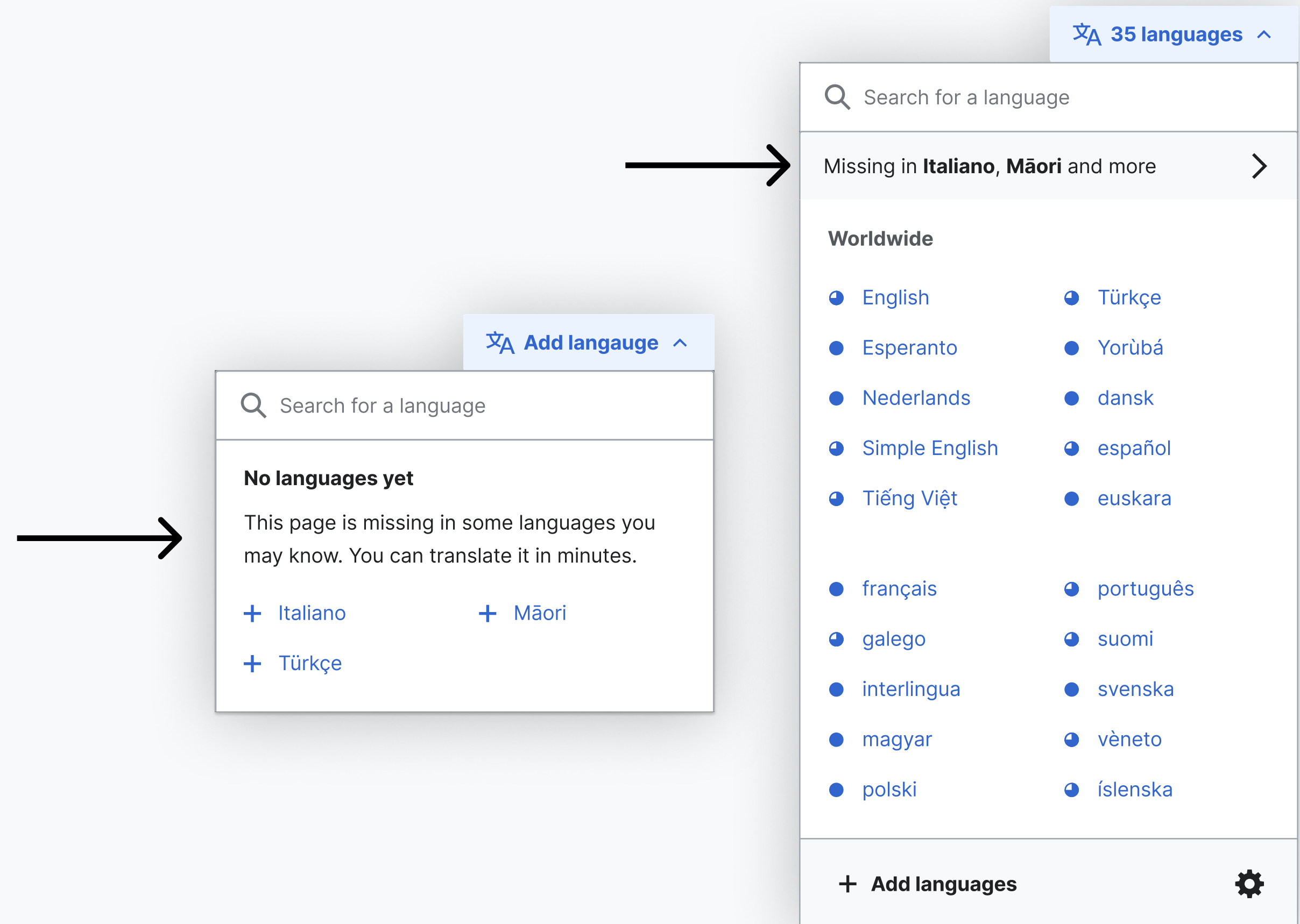
# Entry point 2: Language selector

Another entry point for reader translation is through the language selector (T353231). Most of its functionality and layout is kept unchanged.

**If a page has no translation**, the language selector would only display a message encouraging the user to translate this page, giving them a list of languages that are related to that profile (determined by user history, browser settings, preferences...)

**If a page has translations**, the major difference being the addition of another entry point at the top of the selector through a one line alert about missing translations.

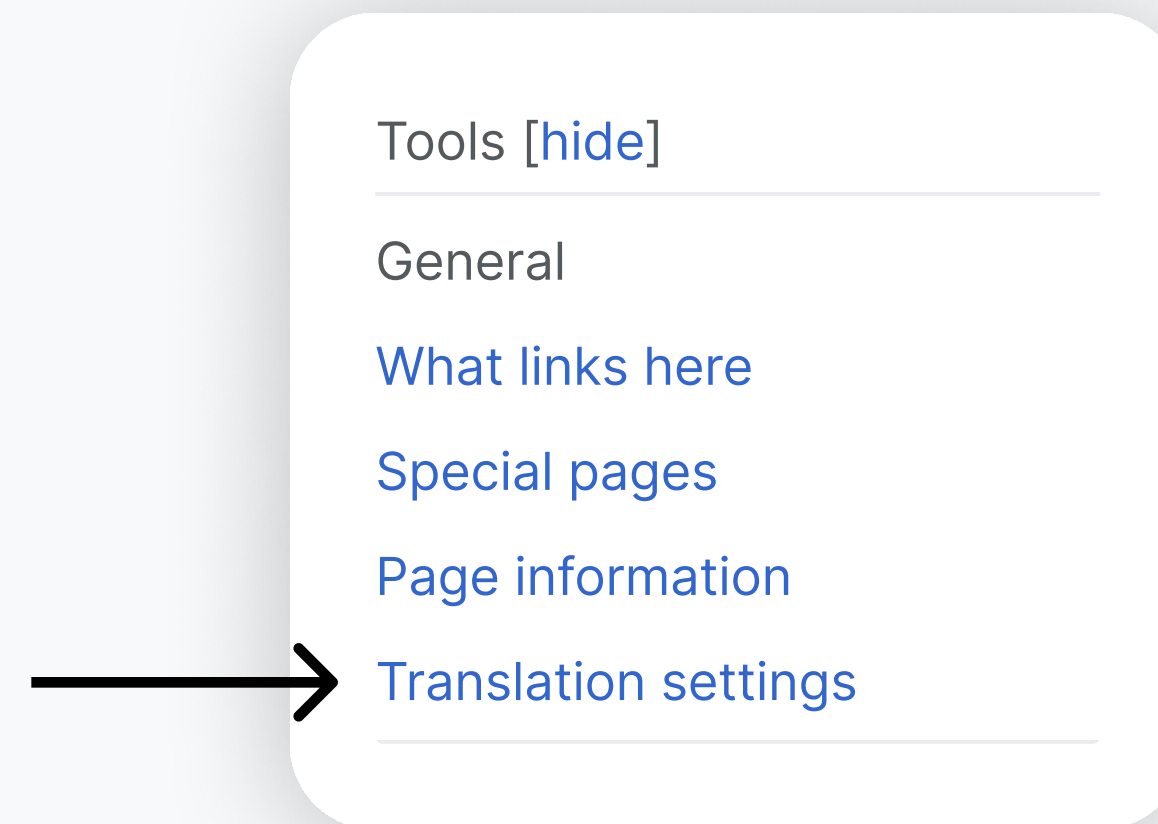
Different from the alert, both of these options would take the user directly to the translation page where they can define which language they want to translate the page into and start translating.



Entry point 3: Tools menu

# Entry point 3: Tools menu

The last option to access a page's translation settings page is through the tools menu. It is a straight forward proposal that will not change the tools menu behavior, just add another option.



# Translation settings

# Translation settings: New page (page creation)

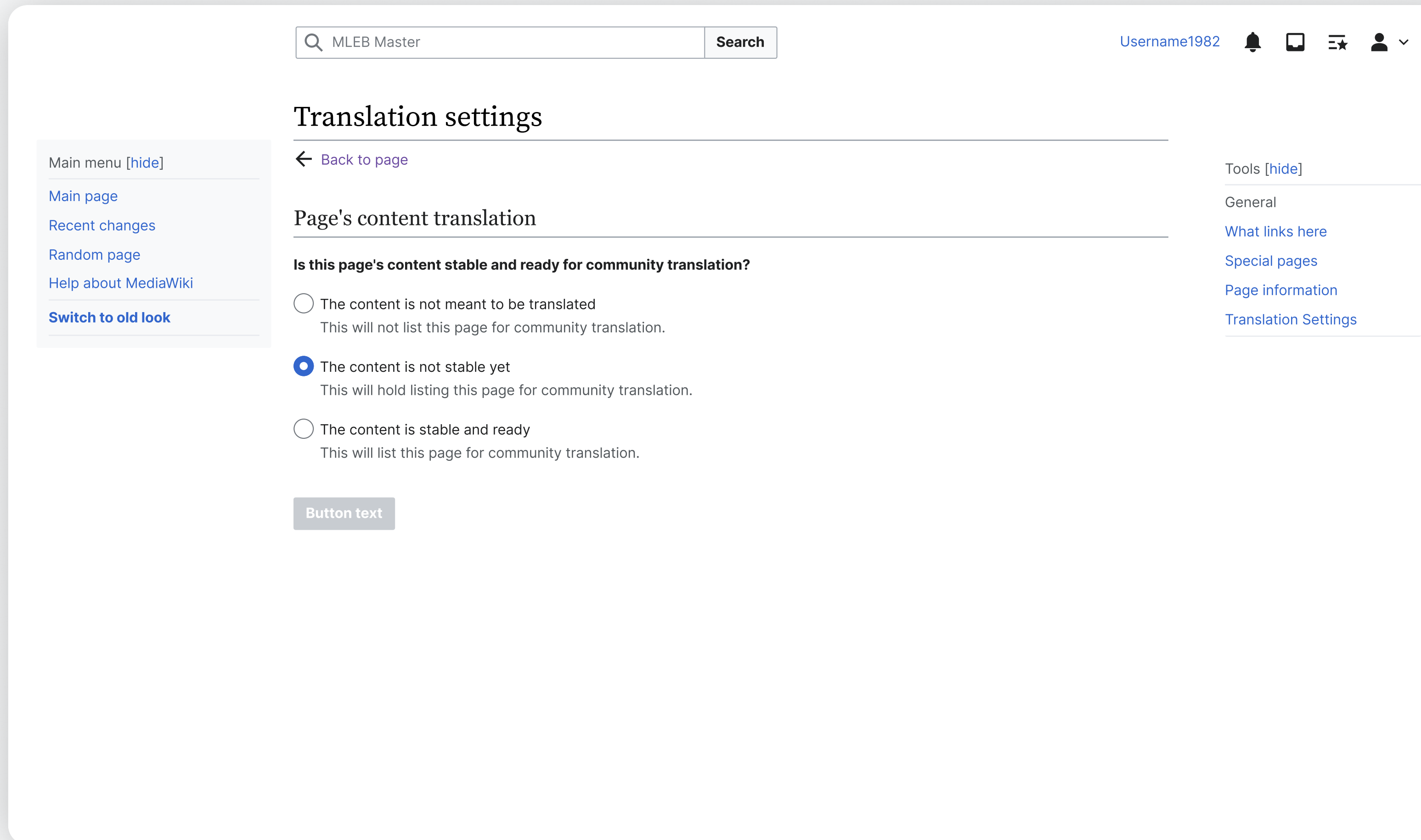
## Easier access:

Contrary to the current journey, where the editor will only access the translation settings page IF they have manually added the <translate> markup, every new content page will have a designated translation settings page.

As previously stated, this page can be access through 3 entry points on a page: banner, tools menu, and language selector.

## Even if the content page is not set

**to be multilingual**, entry points are always on, page will only be made multilingual if editor decides to do so in translation settings page.



The screenshot shows the 'Translation settings' page for a new page titled 'MLEB Master'. The page is part of a MediaWiki interface. At the top, there is a search bar containing 'MLEB Master' and a 'Search' button. The user's name 'Username1982' is visible in the top right corner, along with notification, mobile, and user menu icons. The main content area is titled 'Translation settings' and includes a 'Back to page' link. Below this, the section 'Page's content translation' is highlighted. It asks 'Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?' and provides three radio button options: 'The content is not meant to be translated' (unchecked), 'The content is not stable yet' (checked), and 'The content is stable and ready' (unchecked). A 'Button text' input field is located below the options. On the left side, there is a 'Main menu [hide]' section with links for 'Main page', 'Recent changes', 'Random page', 'Help about MediaWiki', and 'Switch to old look'. On the right side, there is a 'Tools [hide]' section with links for 'General', 'What links here', 'Special pages', 'Page information', and 'Translation Settings'.

# Translation settings: New page (page creation)

## Clear actions:

Inside translation settings page, the editor will be able to set the page translation status. Unless a translation markup has been manually added, every new page will come with a default translation status of:

## The content is not stable yet

**This will hold listing this page for community translation.**

This means it is a common non-translatable, single language page (as it is today).

## Page's content translation

---

**Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?**

- The content is not meant to be translated  
This will not list this page for community translation.
- The content is not stable yet  
This will hold listing this page for community translation.
- The content is stable and ready  
This will list this page for community translation.



# Translation settings: New page (page creation)

## Clear actions:

The other translation option is:

## The content is not meant to be translated

**This will not list this page for community translation.**

Just like the previous option described, this status will not format or change the page in any fashion. The difference from the previous option is that this one is for pages which contents are not meant to be translated, ever. Such as non-linguistic and discussion pages. This eliminates ambiguity and confusion of a page's translation status.

## Page's content translation

---

### Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?

- The content is not meant to be translated  
This will not list this page for community translation.
- The content is not stable yet  
This will hold listing this page for community translation.
- The content is stable and ready  
This will list this page for community translation.

# Translation settings: New page (page creation)

## Clear actions:

The last translation option is:

## The content is stable and ready

**This will list this page for community translation.**

Contrary to the first 2 options, this is the only one that will format the page for translation (automatically and instantly add the <translate> markup and separate the contents into translation units) AND activate all necessary translation settings for the user to proceed with translation setup.

## Page's content translation

---

### Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?

- The content is not meant to be translated  
This will not list this page for community translation.
- The content is not stable yet  
This will hold listing this page for community translation.
- The content is stable and ready  
This will list this page for community translation.

# Translation settings: New page (page creation)

Once editor selects

**The content is stable and ready**

**This will list this page for community translation.**

The remaining needed settings remain unchanged compared to what it is today. Settings like:

- Translation units
- Language prioritization
- Language prevention
- Transclusion and template translation

## Page translation setup

The contents of this page have been divided based on paragraphs to help translators work on them independently. If an unit is not formatted properly, you can [adjust the translation units markup](#).

▼ **Translation unit page display title:** Best practices for extensions 

▼ **Translation unit 1:** This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless sp... 

▼ **Translation unit 2:** Workflow - MUST: Use the standard issue tracker. Create or request creation of a project in... 

▼ **Translation unit 3:** Code architecture - MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to your extension... 

## Language settings

Define language preferences and preventions below to guarantee this page get proper translation.

**Do you want any languages prioritized for translation?**

Prioritize translation for specific languages

**Do you want any languages prevented from translation?**

No preventions (allow translations to all languages)

Prevent translations to all languages (other than the priority languages)

**Template transclusion**

Enable translation aware transclusion for this page

[Mark for translation](#)

# Translation settings: Edited page

After a page's content is updated, its previous translation settings will remain unchanged (even the setting that marks the content as stable and ready). This does not mean it is automatically marked for translation.

**The editor will need to re-mark for translation once an update is stable and ready.**

## Page's content translation

Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?

- The content is not meant to be translated  
This will not list this page for community translation.
- The content is not stable yet  
This will hold listing this page for community translation.
- The content is stable and ready  
This will list this page for community translation.



## Translation settings

### All available translations

Afrikaans • Alemannisch • Bahasa Indonesi • eesti • español • euskara • français • galego • čeština • Ελληνικά • башҡортса • беларуская • беларуская (тарашкевіца) • русский • српски / srpski • татарча / tatarça • українська • қазақша • עברית • Uyghurche / ئۇيغۇرچە • اردو • العربية • تۆرکجه • سنڌي • فارسی • پښتو • தமிழ் • తెలుగు • ಕನ್ನಡ • മലയാളം • 中文 • 日本語 • 粵語

You can learn more detailed information about translation groups stats [here](#).

## Page's content translation

Is this page's content stable and ready for community translation?

- The content will never be stable  
This will not list this page for community translation.
- The content is not stable yet  
This will hold listing this page for community translation.
- The content is stable and ready  
This will list this page for community translation.

## Page translation setup

The contents of this page have been divided based on paragraphs to help translators work on them independently. If an unit is not formatted properly, you can [adjust the translation units markup](#).

▼ **Translation unit page display title:** Best practices for extensions

▼ **Translation unit 1:** This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless sp...

▼ **Translation unit 2:** Workflow - MUST: Use the standard issue tracker. Create or request creation of a project in...

▼ **Translation unit 3:** Code architecture - MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to your extension...

# Translation settings: Edited page

The translation units section has also been changed (slightly) in order to make it clear to new users. The visual changes proposed are:

- Addition of labels to updated translation units
- Addition of labels to new translation units
- Addition of labels to deleted translation units
- Change in color of unaltered translation units

This will let editors focus on what is needed without the need to expand every single unit to see if they have been changed/updated/deleted.

- ✓ **Translation unit page display title:** Best practices for extensions

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 1:** This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to... Changed text

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 2:** Workflow - MUST: Use the standard issue tracker. Create or request creation of a project in Phabricator...

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 3:** Code architecture - MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to you... Deleted text

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 4:** Documentation - MUST: Have an Extension:... page on mediawiki.org....

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 5:** File structure - Overall, the extension's file layout should be organized: consistent naming,... New text

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 6:** Workflow - MUST: Use the standard issue tracker. Create or request creation of a project in Phabricator...

---

- ✓ **Translation unit 7:** Code architecture - MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to your extension and...

# Translation settings: Edited page

**Edited units will display the edited text with a yellow highlight.**

^ **Translation unit 1:** This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWi... Changed text

Do not invalidate translations

#### Previous text

This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless specified otherwise, these also apply to skins. Each item is given a rating to reflect its relative importance. The rating uses keywords as defined by RFC 2119. Here is what they mean in context:

#### New text

This page documents the current best practices for developing extensions to MediaWiki. Unless specified otherwise, these also apply to skins. Each item is given a rating to reflect its relative importance. The rating uses keywords as defined by RFC 2119. Here is what they mean in context:

**OPTIONAL: This item is optional. We encourage you to consider it. Extensions that meet these can be considered as meeting the "gold standard" to which we all aspire, and may be used as an example to other developers.**

# Translation settings: Edited page

**Deleted units will display the edited text with a red highlight.**

^ **Translation unit 3:** Code architecture - MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to you... Deleted text

Do not invalidate translations

**Previous text**

```
MUST: Use structured logging, with a channel name specific to your extension and with appropriate use of message severity levels. This aids debugging. For Wikimedia Foundation deployment, this also helps your team in monitoring the extension. See also: Logstash on Wikitech.
```

**New text**

# Translation settings: Edited page

**Deleted units will display the edited text with a red highlight.**

^ **Translation unit 5:** File structure - Overall, the extension's file layout should be organized: consistent naming,... [New text](#)

Do not invalidate translations

**Previous text**

**New text**

Overall, the extension's file layout should be organized: consistent naming, directory structure that is logical and not messy.

**MUST:** Using the following standard directory layout:  
src/ (when using PSR4 name-spacing, preferred)  
or includes/: Contains all (and only) PHP classes.  
i18n files for special page alias, magic words or namespaces located in root folder.

**SHOULD:** Use PSR-4 structure for classes and files, using Extension.json/  
Schema#AutoloadNamespaces in extension.json instead of listing all classes.



Next steps and considerations

# Next steps and considerations

## **Engineers' approval**

The implementation of these proposals has been thoroughly discussed with the engineering team, many considerations and changes have been made prior to this documentation. But there is still a need of a final walk-through and official approval from the engineers.

## **User testing**

This new journey proposal has not yet been tested with the community. Next recommended step before any other adjustment is to gather key members of the community for user testing and feedback before proceeding with more changes or implementation.

## **Mobile version**

Although the journey has been through many changes and iterations, a mobile version has not yet been designed. It does not seem like it will need any of the ordinary adjustments since it mostly uses common components that will be easy to translate for a smaller device.

Important links

# Important links

## **Phabricator tickets:**

- [Design entry points for marking page for translation \(T348519\)](#)
- [Use the Language selector to switch language of translatable pages \(T353231\)](#)
- [Define actions and empty states on translatable pages with the new language selector \(T353235\)](#)
- [Explore options for hiding the page translation mark-up in Visual Editor \(T348521\)](#)

## **Research and documentation**

- [Design exploration](#)
- [Survey results](#)
- [Interview Results](#)
- [Research brief](#)
- [Research brief](#)
- [Research planning](#)
- [Survey results](#)
- [Interview Results](#)
- [Research brief](#)
- [Research planning](#)