## Census of

 ManufacturesMC82-S-4 (Part 1)

SUBJECT SERIES

## Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed

 Part 1. Industry Groups and Industries

# Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed 

Part 1. Industry Groups and Industries

U.S. Department of Commerce

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# Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed <br> Part 1. Industry Groups and Industries 

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## explanatory text

## GENERAL

This report presents estimates of the quantity and cost of purchased fuels and electric energy consumed by manufacturing plants in 1981. Although this report has been included as part of the overall 1982 Census of Manufactures publication series, the information was collected for the year 1981 as part of the annual survey of manufactures. For a more detailed discussion of scope and coverage, see appendixes. The 1980 data shown in this report may differ from that published in the 1980 report due to revisions carried after that publication was issued.

## SUMMARY DATA

In 1981, the United States consumption of purchased fuels and electric energy for heat and power by manufacturing establishments was 11.6 quadrillion British thermal units (Btu's), a decrease of approximately 3 percent from the 1980 level of 11.9 quadrillion Btu's. At the same time, manufacturing production, as measured by the Federal Reserve Board's (FRB) index of manufacturing production, increased by 3 percent for 1981. ${ }^{1}$

Although overall energy consumption by manufactures dropped during 1981, this decline was not reflected in all the major fuel types and electric energy. Consumption of coal and purchased electric energy in 1981 increased by 5 percent and 1 percent respectively, from their corresponding 1980 levels. For the third straight year, significant decreases were recorded in the consumption of distillate and residual fuel oil. Distillate fuel oil, which declined 16 percent during 1981, showed an overall drop of 63 percent from its 1978 level. Residual fuel oil, which decreased 18 percent during 1981, dropped 52 percent since its peak in 1978. Consumption of natural gas, which continues to account for over half of all purchased energy used by manufacturers, registered a 2 percent decline.

Expenditures for fuels and electric energy during 1981 totaled $\$ 55.3$ billion compared to $\$ 48.3$ billion in 1980. Increases in expenditures for natural gas and electric energy accounted for most of this increase. The amount spent for natural gas rose to $\$ 17.4$ billion in 1981 and to $\$ 25.5$ billion for electric energy, compared to $\$ 14.7$ billion and $\$ 21.9$ billion,

[^0]respectively, in 1980. Expenditures for distillate fuel oil increased to $\$ 1.3$ billion, residual fuel oil to $\$ 3.6$ billion, and coal to $\$ 2.2$ billion. The only decrease in expenditures was recorded by coke and breeze, which declined from $\$ 1.7$ billion to $\$ 1.6$ billion. All dollar figures in the report are current dollars, rather than constant dollars, for each year shown.

The average cost per million Btu's of energy consumed in 1981 was $\$ 4.78$, compared to $\$ 4.05$ in 1980. Increases in unit cost were registered for each of the major fuels and for electric energy in 1981. The largest increases occurred in fuel oil and natural gas. The cost per million Btu's of distillate fuel oil went from $\$ 5.47$ in 1980 to $\$ 6.55$ in 1981, residual fuel oil from $\$ 3.76$ to $\$ 4.74$, and natural gas from $\$ 2.59$ to $\$ 3.14$. Between 1978 and 1981, the price of fuel oil rose dramatically; the unit costs for both distillate fuel oil and residual fuel oil more than doubled. In contrast, coal remained the lowest cost fuel, on a dollar-per-Btu basis, with a unit cost of $\$ 1.58$ per million Btu's in 1981, compared to \$1.25 in 1978.

The most expensive source of energy in 1981, as in the past, was purchased electric energy at $\$ 11.23$ per million Btu's. Electric energy accounted for 46 percent of total expenditures, while at the same time accounting for only 20 percent of total energy consumed. In contrast, natural gas accounted for 32 percent of total energy expenditures, while accounting for 51 percent of total energy consumed.

The total Btu equivalent of fuel stocks (distillate and residual fuel oil, coal, coke, and LPG) on hand at manufacturing establishments at the end of 1981 amounted to 488.6 trillion Btu's or 5 percent of the total purchased fuels in 1981 (not including purchased electric energy).

Current year tables on fuel stocks also include data for Industry 2865, Cyclic Crudes and Intermediates; Industry 2869, Industrial Organic Chemicals, Not Elsewhere Classified; Industry 2895, Carbon Black; and coal and coke stocks for Industry 3312, Blast Furnaces and Steel Mills. The 1978-1980 reports did not include these industries in the tables on stocks, instead the information was supplied separately in a footnote to the stocks tables. Fuel stocks for these industries during 1978-1980 were reported in a separate survey covering hydrocarbon, coal, and coke materials consumption by blast furnaces and steel mills, selected chemical industries, and petroleum refineries.

Table A. Percent of Total Energy Consumed by All Manufacturing Industries for Selected Fuels and Purchiased Electric Energy: 1967, 1971, and 1974 to 1981
(Data for fuels not specified by kind were distributed among detailed fuels)

| Fuels and electric energy | 1981 | 1980 | 1979 | 1978 | 1977 | 1976 | 1975 | 1974 | 1971 | 1967 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total. | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Residual fuel oil. | 7 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
| Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 19 |
| Coke and breeze.. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Distillate fuel oil. | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Natural gas. | 51 | 51 | 50 | 46 | 46 | 49 | 52 | 54 | 56 | 53 |
| Purchased electric energy | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 12 |
| Other fuels (includes liquefied petroleum gases) | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

Note: Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Table B. Unit Cost and Index of Change of Selected Fuels and Purchased Electric Energy Consumed by All Manufacturing Industries: 1967, 1971, and 1974 to 1981


Table C. Purchased Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed by Major Industry Groups: 1981 and 1980

|  | Major industry group | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quantity } \\ \text { (trillion Btu's) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total cost } \\ \text { (million dollars) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | $\underset{\text { (dollars) }}{\text { Cost }} \underset{\text { per million's }}{ }$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| code |  | 1981 | 1980 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1981/1980 } \\ \text { relative } \end{gathered}$ | 1981 | 1980 | $\begin{array}{\|r} \text { 1981/1980 } \\ \text { relative } \end{array}$ | 1981 | 1980 | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1981/1980 } \\ \text { relative } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | All industries. | 11562.7 | 11946.4 | . 97 | 55255.1 | 48342.7 | 1.14 | 4.78 | 4.05 | 1.18 |
| 20 | Food and kindred products | 913.1 | 950.0 | . 96 | 4396.4 | 3890.5 | 1.13 | 4.81 | 4.10 | 1.17 |
| 21 | Tobacco products. | 22.7 | 22.4 | 1.01 | 106.1 | 98.4 | 1.08 | 4.67 | 4.39 | 1.06 |
| 22 | Textile mill products. | 292.3 | 296.7 | . 99 | 1703.9 | 1492.7 | 1.14 | 5.83 | 5.03 | 1.16 |
| 23 | Apparel and other textile product | 61.0 | 60.2 | 1.01 | 469.2 | 424.0 | 1.11 | 7.69 | 7.04 | 1.09 |
| 24 | Lumber and wood products. | 184.8 | 202.7 | . 91 | 1163.2 | 1060.7 | 1.10 | 6.29 | 5.23 | 1.20 |
| 25 | Furniture and fixtures. | 46.2 | 47.5 | . 97 | 325.6 | 286.1 | 1.14 | 7.05 | 6.02 | 1.17 |
| 26 | Paper and allied product | 1262.2 | 1279.0 | . 99 | 5516.8 | 4679.1 | 1.18 | 4.37 | 3.66 | 1.19 |
| 27 | Printing and publishing. | 91.1 | 89.7 | 1.02 | 754.3 | 640.5 | 1.18 | 8.28 | 7.14 | 1.16 |
| 28 | Chemicals and allied products | 2630.2 | 2721.0 | . 97 | 10408.7 | 8948.9 | 1.16 | 396 | 3.29 | 1.20 |
| 29 | Petroleum and coal products. | 1137.4 | 1180.5 | . 96 | 4714.2 | 4099.1 | 1.15 | 4.14 | 3.47 | 1.19 |
| 30 | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 222.7 | 224.6 | . 99 | 1551.3 | 1310.9 | 1.18 | 6.97 | 5.84 | 1.19 |
| 31 | Leather and leather products. | 18.4 | 19.1 | . 96 | 129.0 | 114.9 | 1.12 | 7.01 | 6.02 | 1.16 |
| 32 | Stone, clay, and glass product | 1077.5 | 1132.0 | . 95 | 4011.2 | 3630.2 | 1.10 | 3.72 | 3.21 | 1.16 |
| 33 | Primary metal industries.. | 2240.6 | 2311.2 | . 97 | 10657.4 | 9521.1 | 1.12 | 4.76 | 4.12 | 1.16 |
| 34 | Fabricated metal products | 351.9 | 362.0 | . 97 | 2235.7 | 1989.7 | 1.12 | 6.35 | 5.50 | 1.15 |
| 35 | Machinery, except electrical................................ | 324.8 | 337.3 | . 96 | 2277.9 | 1980.6 | 1.15 | 7.01 | 5.87 | 1.19 |
| 36 | Electric and electronic equipment | 235.0 | 240.6 | . 98 | 1816.8 | 1536.7 | 1.18 | 7.73 | 6.39 | 1.21 |
| 37 | Transportation equipment........ | 329.1 | 344.2 | . 96 | 2202.4 | 1926.0 | 1.14 | 6.69 | 5.60 | 1.19 |
| 38 | Instruments and related products | 78.5 | 80.0 | . 98 | 493.6 | 422.0 | 1.17 | 6.29 | 5.28 | 1.19 |
| 39 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries. | 43.2 | 45.6 | . 95 | 321.3 | 290.5 | 1.11 | 7.44 | 6.37 | 1.17 |

The Btu equivalent of fuel stocks at the end of 1980 for these four industries amounted to 65.7 trillion Btu's. Prior year stocks data shown in this report have been revised to include stocks data for these industries. The Btu equivalent of fuel stocks on hand for all industries at the end of 1980 amounted to 597.0 trillion Btu's. Thus, fuel stocks on hand at the end of 1981 (488.6 trillion Btu's) were 18 percent less than fuel stocks on hand at the end of 1980. Many establishments accumulate stocks of distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, or liquefied petroleum gases to offset potential shortages or forced cutbacks in
other fuel types they consume. Thus, fuel stocks shown in this report were being used not only to resupply consumption, but also as a backup for possible supply interruptions of other types of fuels.

All stocks information in this report cover fuel stocks to be used for heat and power. No information on distillate or residual fuel oil stocks was collected for Industry 2911, Petroleum Refining, due to the difficulty in separating stocks of fuel oil for sale as a product from stocks to be used for heat and power.

## INDUSTRY DATA

The total consumption of purchased fuels and electric energy by manufacturing industries decreased in 1981 by .4 quadrillion Btu's to 11.6 quadrillion Btu's; a decline of .2 quadrillion Btu's for the durable industries, 5.1 to 4.9 quadrillion Btu's; and a decline of .2 quadrillion Btu's for the nondurable industries, from 6.8 to 6.6 quadrillion Btu's. The FRB indexes of manufacturing production for this period increased 3 percent for the durable industries and 2 percent for the nondurable industries. ${ }^{2}$ The largest absolute decrease in energy consumption occurred in Major Group 28, Chemicals and Allied Products, which showed a 91 trillion Btu decrease from 2,72'1 trillion Btu's in 1980 to 2,630 trillion Btu's in 1981.

The average cost per Btu of purchased fuels and electric energy continued to increase in all 20 two-digit major industry groups between 1980 and 1981 (table C). The major group that experienced the largest absolute increase in unit cost (an increase of $\$ 1.34$ per million Btu's) was Major Group 36, Electric and Electronic Equipment. Electric energy, the most expensive source of energy, accounts for a relatively high percentage of total energy consumption in that industry group. The major group that experienced the smallest absolute increase in unit cost (an increase of $\$ 0.28$ per million Btu's) was Major Group 21, Tobacco Products.

Energy consumption in manufacturing is highly concentrated among a few industries that are energy intensive because of their use of large amounts of energy in the manufacturing process (rather than for heat and light). Industry 3312, Blast Furnaces and Steel Mills, consumed 1,289 trillion Btu's, making it the largest purchased energy consuming industry in the manufacturing sector (table D).

Table D. Purchased Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed by 16 Largest Energy-Consuming Industries: 1981


Industry 2911, Petroleum Refining, consumed 1,065 trillion Btu's and was again the second largest energy consuming industry. Industry 2869, Industrial Organic Chemicals, Not Elsewhere

[^1]Classified, was the third largest energy consumer, using 899 trillion Btu's. The fourth largest energy consumer was Industry 2621, Paper Mills, Excluding Building Paper, using 591 trillion Btu's. These four industries accounted for 33 percent of total energy consumption of all manufacturing industries; the same percentage as in 1980.

## CONVERSION TO BTU'S

Fuels consumed data were converted to Btu's to provide comparable figures (table E). A Btu is the quantity of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 pound of water by 1 degree Fahrenheit. Btu factors reflect the energy content of the various fuels with no regard to efficiency of use. Since some fuel applications are considerably more efficient than others (none are 100 percent efficient), the Btu figures must be considered as the maximum amount of available energy.

Prior to 1976, energy consumption was measured in kilowatthour equivalents. Beginning in 1976, the Btu, rather than the kilowatt-hour equivalent, was used as the common unit of measure for this statistical series.

Table E. Conversion to Btu's: 1981

| Kind of energy | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Btu's } \\ (1,000) \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Electric energy.....................................1,000 kWh.. | 3412 |
| Coal...............................................short tons.. | 26194 |
|  | 25993 |
| Fuel oil: |  |
| Distillate..............................barrels (42-gal.).. | 5824 |
| Residual............................... . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . do. . | 6285 |
| Natural gas.....................................1, 000 cu. ft.. | 1020 |
| Liquefied petroleurn gases..........................1,000 lbs.. | 20989 |
| Other fuels.............................................dollars.. | 259 |

Note: For costs of "fuels not specified by kind," conversion factors for 1981 were developed for each two-digit SIC group, based on the relationship of total cost of fuels to the total Btu equivalents for those groups, as published in M80(AS)-4.1, Fuels and Electric Energy Consumed, 1980 Annual Survey of Manufactures.

## DATA INCLUDED IN THIS REPORT

This report, although issued as a 1982 census publication, includes data obtained from the 1981 Annual Survey of Manufactures. The information presented only covers the consumption of purchased fuels and electric energy by manufacturing establishments for heat and power. This report does not include data on fuels produced and consumed at the same establishment, such as coke-oven gas, blast furnace gas, still gas, petroleum, coke, etc.; data on fuels used as raw materials, such as natural gas used to produce carbon black or ammonia; and data on fuels converted to other fuel types, such as coal converted to coke. These additional components of energy needed by manufacturers are very significant. In 1977, coal used in the production of coke in Industry 3312, Blast Furnaces and Steel Mills, amounted to 77.5 million tons or 2 quadrillion Btu's. A special survey covering hydrocarbon, coal, and coke materials consumption by blast furnaces and steel mills, selected chemical industries, and petroleum refineries is available for the years 1978, 1979, and 1980 (see M80(AS)-4.3 for 1980 results). In addition, a question was added to the 1978 Annual Survey of Manufactures form to study the significance of nonpurchased
fuels consumption throughout the manufacturing sector (see M78(AS)-4.2 for results).

## 1972 AND 1977 REVISIONS TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

A revised edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual was issued in 1972, the first major revision since 1957. In the 1972 version, extensive modifications were made in the manufacturing sector which affect comparability with the historic data in many industries. In 1977, a supplement to the 1972 SIC manual was issued presenting several minor additional changes to the classification system. More detailed descriptions of these changes are found in the 1972 and 1977 Censuses of Manufactures (MC72(1)-1 and MC77-SR-1).

## disclosure rules

The Bureau of the Census is prohibited by law from publishing any statistics that would disclose information reported by individual companies. Additionally, quantity or cost data may be withheld if the figures do not meet publication standards on the basis of a consistency review. However, the total figures for a State, industry group, or major group include data for all component industries whether or not separate figures are shown for the individual industries included in the total.

## ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- Represents zero.
(A) Indicates relative standard errors of 100 percent or more.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
(NA) Not available.
(S) Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards on the basis of either the response rate or a consistency review.
(X) Not applicable.
(Z) Less than half the unit shown.
n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
n.s.k. Not specified by kind.
$r$ Revised.
SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
Other abbreviations, such as lb , gal, yd, doz, and bbl, are used in the customary sense. Where the term "tons" only is used, it refers to short tons of 2,000 pounds; where the figures are expressed in tons of 2,240 pounds, the unit of measure is specified as "long tons" or "I. tons."

Table 1. Fuels and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power: 1981 and Earlier Years
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| Year | Cost of purchased fuels and electric energy (milliondollars) | Cost of purchased fuels (milliondollars) dollars) | Electric energy |  |  | Year |  | Cost of purchased fuels and electric energy (million | Cost of purchased fuels (milliondollars) dollars) | Electric energy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (million kWh) |  |  | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (million kWh) |
|  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) |  |  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{array}$ |
| 1981 | 55255.1 | 29747.0 | 665784.4 | 25508.1 | 54856.8 | 1969 |  |  | 8751.4 | 4456.6 | 497015.7 | 4294.8 | 83351.7 |
| 1980 | 48342.7 | 26486.7 | 659464.8 | 21856.0 | 58639.0 | 1968 |  |  | 8272.1 | 4263.0 | 458908.4 | 4009.1 | 82752.2 |
| 1979 | 42713.6 | 23651.1 | 685304.0 | 19063.1 | 63603.1 | 1967 |  | 7691.7 | 3974.9 | 427465.1 | 3716.8 | 78355.8 |
| 1978 | 37612.6 | 20618.3 | 675720.5 | 16994.6 | 61631.0 | 1966 |  | 7365.9 | 3902.3 | 399390.0 | 3463.6 | 80500.0 |
| 1977 | 33334.9 | 18817.8 | 663164.0 | 14517.3 | 63195.2 | 1965 |  | 6973.4 | 3727.3 | 373428.0 | 3246.1 | 80453.0 |
| 1976 | 28138.5 | 15959.5 | 640164.6 | 12179.1 | 63843.9 | 1964 |  | 6706.6 | 3583.9 | 357292.0 | 3122.7 | 79740.0 |
| 1975 | 23290.7 | 12977.8 | 596798.0 | 10312.9 | 63275.0 | 1963 |  | 6369.7 | 3409.0 | 333512.0 | 2960.7 | 72949.0 |
| 1974 | 19468.3 | 11003.0 | 616665.1 | 8465.3 | 80932.3 | 1962 |  | 6184.0 | 3360.7 | 313961.0 | 2823.3 | 74261.0 |
| 1973 | 13625.5 | 7012.3 | 612601.5 | 6613.2 | 84864.7 | 1961 |  | 5825.3 | 3192.6 | 298325.0 | 2632.7 | 68533.0 |
| 1972 | 11771.7 | 6055.9 | 557468.9 | 5715.8 | 87185.7 | 1960 |  | 5765.1 | 3192.9 | 291949.0 | 2572.2 | 70016.0 |
| 1971 | 10432.1 | 5360.6 | 514612.7 | 5070.6 | 82828.0 | 1959 |  | 5544.6 | 3082.7 | 281301.0 | 2461.9 | 69291.0 |
| 1970 | 9424.7 | 4845.7 | 500768.7 | 4579.2 | 83327.3 | 1958 |  | 5067.0 | 2836.2 | 252909.0 | 2230.8 | 66850.0 |

Table 2. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power: 1981 and
Selected Earlier Years
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| Year | Purchased fuels and electric energy |  | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | British thermatunits (trillions) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{array}$ | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (million kWh) | Britishthermalunits(trillions) | Cost (million dollars) |  | Distillate |  |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) | Cost (million dollars) |  |  |  |  | Quantity $(1,000$ barrels) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ | Quantity <br> (1,000) <br> barres) | Cost (million dollars) |
| 1981 | 11562.7 | 55255.1 | 665784.4 | 25508.1 | 54856.8 | 9291.0 |  | 29747.0 | 33193.3 |  | 1266.5 | 120754.4 | 598.7 |
| 1980 | 11946.4 | 48342.7 | 659464.8 | 21856.0 | 58639.0 | 9696.3 |  | 26486.7 | 39411.5 |  | 1256.6 | 148107.3 | 3499.9 |
| 1979 | 12869.2 | 42713.6 | 685304.0 | 19063.1 | 63603.1 | 10530.9 |  | 23651.1 | 57239.1 |  | 1270.5 | 195459.2 | 3386.2 |
| 1978 | 12901.2 | 37612.6 | 675720.5 | 16994.6 | 61631.0 | 10595.7 |  | 20618.3 | 90179.0 |  | 1490.5 | 253768.1 | 3355.3 |
| 1977 | 12888.2 | 33334.9 | 663164.0 | 14517.3 | 63195.2 | 10625.5 |  | 18817.8 | 101515.0 |  | 1595.2 | 244008.8 | 3290.3 |
| 1976 | 12776.3 | 28138.5 | 640164.6 | 12179.1 | 63843.9 | 10592.1 |  | 15959.5 | 90202.6 |  | 1252.3 | 231122.5 | 2733.4 |
| 1975 | 12084.1 | 23290.7 | 596798.0 | 10312.9 | 63275.0 | 10047.8 |  | 12977.8 | 104894.2 |  | 1369.7 | 177452.4 | 2149.0 |
| 1974 | 13548.3 | 19468.3 | 616665.1 | 8465.3 | 80932.3 | 11444.2 |  | 11003.0 | 113823.6 |  | 1350.4 | 171095.3 | 1964.9 |
| 1971 | 13008.3 | 10432.1 | 514612.7 | 5070.6 | 82828.0 | 11252.4 |  | 5360.6 | 104940.8 |  | 453.4 | 140726.4 | 535.9 |
| 1967 | 11810.3 | 7691.7 | 427465.1 | 3716.8 | 78355.8 | 10351.7 |  | 3974.9 | 65653.9 |  | 236.9 | 112958.9 | 298.7 |
| 1962 | 9810.5 | 6184.1 | 313961.0 | 2823.3 | 74261.0 | 8739.2 |  | 3360.7 | 44730.0 |  | 190.9 | 150885.0 | 432.4 |
| 1958 | 8247.8 | 5067.0 | 252909.0 | 2230.8 | 66850.0 | 7384.9 |  | 2836.2 | ${ }^{1} 166301.0$ |  | 1522.7 | (') | (') |
| Year | Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Natural gas |  |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Other } \\ \text { fuels } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{array}$ |  |
|  | Quantity |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Quantity } \\ \left(\begin{array}{l} 1,000 \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{array}\right. \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{array}$ | Quantity (billion feet) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Quantity (million pounds) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} (1,000 \\ \text { short } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | tons) | dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1981 | 52944.5 | 2185.7 | 14800.1 | $\begin{aligned} & 1618.7 \\ & 1674.1 \\ & 1891.0 \\ & 1975.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 5 \\ & 859.9 \\ & 5 \\ & 54.0 \\ & 472.0 \end{aligned}$ | 17423.4 <br> 14713.6 <br> 12339.5 9861.1 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2399.6 \\ & 2799.7 \\ & 2715.7 \\ & 2988.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 290.1 \\ & 245.7 \\ & 208.9 \\ & 208.2 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{lll} 21 & 459.0 \\ 21 & 303.0 \\ 21 & 102.7 \\ 21 & 000 . & 7 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1904.8 \\ & 1995.3 \\ & 1692.2 \\ & 1042.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| 1980 | 50479.0 | 1868.5 | 15593.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | 50570.4 | 1759.6 | 19248.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | 51484.4 | 1684.6 | 21062.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | 47903.0 44623.3 <br> 47806.8 | 1494.0 | 19915.8 | 1744.7 | 5566.0 |  | 8875.2 |  |  |  |  | - | ${ }^{2} 1075.2$ | 743.3 |
| 1976 |  | 1344.2 | 18536.0 | 1437.2 | 5858.1 |  | 7532.2 |  | NA) |  |  | ${ }^{2} 911.4$ | 748.8 |  |
| 1975 |  | 1310.3 | 13156.8 | 880.8 | 5804.8 |  | 5653.1 |  | (A) |  |  | ${ }^{2} 849.5$ | 765.4 |  |
| 1974 |  | 1083.1 | 15215.2 | 744.6 | 6566.4 |  | 4360.1 |  | (A) |  |  | 2702.6 | 797.2 |  |
| 1971 | $\begin{array}{r} 61392.6 \\ 75 \\ 89 \\ 890.0 \\ 81788.0 \\ 81784.0 \end{array}$ | 658.1 | 13742.8 | 317.6 | 6454.4 |  | 2559.9 |  | (A) |  |  | 377.5 | 458.2 |  |
| 1967 |  | 551.7 | 13562.5 | 248.9 | 45306.9 |  | ${ }^{2} 749.1$ |  | NA) |  |  | 220.2 | 669.4 |  |
| 1962 |  | 639.5 | 17747.0 | 304.8 | ${ }^{4} 4308.1$ |  | ${ }^{1} 1455.9$ |  | NA) |  |  | 337.1 |  |  |
| 1958 |  | 638.2 | 13585.0 | 271.0 | 43112.2 |  | ${ }^{4} 900.9$ |  | NA) |  | [ | 147.9 | 355.6 |  |

[^2]Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| $\begin{gathered} \text { SIC } \\ \text { code } \end{gathered}$ | Industry group and industry | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchased fuels and electric energy | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cost (million dollars) | Purchased |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Generated } \\ \text { less } \\ \text { sold } \\ \text { (million } \\ \mathrm{kWh} \text { ) } \end{array}$ | British thermal units (trillions) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ | Distillate |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) | Cost (million dollars) |  |  |  | Quantity (1,000 barrels) | Cost (million dollars) | Quantity (1,000 barrels) |  |
|  |  | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | $J$ | K |
|  | All industries | 55255.1 | 665784.4 | 25508.1 | 54856.8 | 9291.0 | 29747.0 | 33193.3 | 1266.5 | 120754.4 | 3598.7 |
| 20 | Food and kindred products | 4396.4 | 41428.0 | 1835.0 | 2089.4 | 771.8 | 2561.5 | 4235.1 | 153.8 | 9612.6 | 275.1 |
| 21 22 | Tobacco products--- | 1703.9 | 25579.5 | 948.3 | 341.8 | 205.0 | 755.6 | 1070.7 | 39.3 | 4859.6 | 11.3 147.3 |
| 23 | Apparel and other textile products | 469.2 | 6056.7 | 320.8 | (S) | 40.4 | 148.4 | 307.6 | 11.6 | 267.6 | 7.7 |
| 24 | Lumber and wood products .-.-. | 1163.2 | 14527.7 | 576.9 | 245.6 | 135.2 | 586.2 | 3289.5 | 132.6 | 1193.4 | 34.4 |
| 25 | Furniture and fixtures. | 325.6 | 4143.2 | 202.3 | (S) | 32.0 | 123.3 | 423.6 | 16.6 | 232.8 | 7.1 |
| 26 | Paper and allied products | 5516.8 | 52198.8 | 1823.2 | 26529.9 | 1084.1 | 3693.6 | 1875.0 | 70.7 | 43495.6 | 1282.6 |
| 27 | Printing and publishing -- | 754.3 | 10302.3 | 538.2 | (S) | 56.0 | 216.2 | 563.4 | 19.4 | 355.2 | 10.4 |
| 28 | Chemicals and allied products | 10408.7 | 132339.5 | 4629.5 | 10198.3 | 2178.6 | 5779.2 | 3806.7 | 145.3 | 20446.9 | 632.4 |
| 29 | Petroleum and coal products .- | 4714.2 | 32546.1 | 1320.8 | 5437.0 | 1026.4 | 3393.4 | 1950.8 | 73.5 | 8024.7 | 228.5 |
| 30 | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 1551.3 | 22913.3 | 1044.9 | 44.1 | 144.5 | 506.3 | 781.1 | 29.3 | 2424.0 | 74.6 |
| 31 | Leather and leather products-.----- | 129.0 | 1320.5 | 72.1 | 5.7 | 13.9 | 56.9 | 152.7 | 5.7 | 509.0 | 15.6 |
| 32 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 4011.2 | 30063.9 | 1253.5 | 292.6 | 974.9 | 2757.7 | 4555.9 | 178.4 | 2766.0 | 78.0 |
| 33 | Primary metal industries ------ | 10657.4 | 165959.4 | 4902.7 | 9058.0 | 1674.4 | 5754.7 | 3585.4 | 134.1 | 15926.6 | 473.9 |
| 34 | Fabricated metal products | 2235.7 | 25539.1 | 1261.0 | (S) | 264.7 | 974.7 | 1859.1 | 73.6 | 1723.8 | 53.8 |
| 35 | Machinery, except electrical | 2277.9 | 31569.1 | 1512.1 | 126.9 | 217.1 | 765.7 | 1606.4 | 61.8 | 2029.0 | 63.6 |
| 36 | Electric and electronic equipment | 1816.8 | 28027.0 | 1305.1 | 38.8 | 139.4 | 511.7 | + 934.1 | 37.0 | 1599.2 | 47.7 |
| 37 | Transportation equipment | 2202.4 | 30090.5 | 1400.7 | (S) | 226.4 | 801.8 | 1488.6 | 57.1 | 3590.0 | 113.0 |
| 38 | Instruments and related products ---- | 493.6 | 6127.5 | 309.9 | (D) | 57.6 | 183.6 | 256.7 | 9.9 | 957.9 | 30.5 |
| 39 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 321.3 | 3630.8 | 197.0 | 14.4 | 30.8 | 124.3 | 376.8 | 14.0 | 354.7 | 11.0 |
| 20 | Food and kindred products | 4396.4 | 41428.0 | 1835.0 | 2089.4 | 771.8 | 2561.5 | 4235.1 | 153.8 | 9612.6 | 275.1 |
| 201 | Meat products . | 550.6 | 6660.2 | 280.8 | 12.4 | 80.7 | 269.8 | 558.5 | 20.9 | 656.8 |  |
| 2011 | Meat packing plants...-.-.-.-. | 280.2 | 3071.2 | 120.0 | (S) | 51.0 | 160.2 | 222.3 | 8.2 | 220.5 | 5.9 |
| 2013 | Sausages and other prepared meats | 115.9 | 1456.0 | 70.0 | (D) | 12.4 | 45.9 | 83.8 | 3.2 | 55.2 | 1.7 |
| 2016 | Poultry dressing plants --- | 134.5 | 1897.1 | 80.0 | (S) | 14.5 | 54.5 | 220.5 | 8.2 | 342.1 | 10.2 1.1 |
| 2017 | Poultry and egg processing | 20.0 | 235.9 | 10.8 | (D) | 2.8 | 9.2 | 31.8 | 1.3 | 39.0 | 1.1 |
| 202 | Dairy products | 493.1 | 4988.6 | 239.6 | (S) | 70.3 | 253.4 | 454.9 | 17.3 | 741.4 | 21.3 |
| 2021 | Creamery butter | 10.7 | 87.1 | 3.3 |  | 2.2 | 7.4 | 4.5 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 2022 | Cheese, natural and processed. | 113.7 | 899.4 | 36.2 | (D) | 21.9 | 77.5 | 127.7 | 4.8 | 356.5 | 10.8 |
| 2023 | Condensed and evaporated milk | 99.2 | 572.6 | 25.4 | (D) | 20.6 | 73.8 | 43.2 | 1.4 | 190.6 | 4.6 |
| 2024 | Ice cream and frozen desserts | 58.8 | 848.1 | 44.9 | (D) | 3.3 | 14.0 | 76.9 | 3.4 | (D) | (D) |
| 2026 | Fiuid milk | 210.6 | 2581.4 | 129.9 | (D) | 22.3 | 80.7 | 202.6 | 7.6 | 181.1 | 5.5 |
| 203 | Preserved fruits and vegetables | 615.2 | 5866.9 | 247.4 | (S) | 93.6 | 367.7 | 664.3 | 22.6 | 2137.2 | 58.8 |
| 2032 | Canned specialties | 75.9 | 459.5 | 21.3 | (D) | 16.2 | 54.6 | 80.0 | 2.9 | 260.9 | 8.2 |
| 2033 | Canned fruits and vegetables | 220.7 | 1385.5 | 69.3 | (S) | 38.2 | 151.5 | 242.3 | 7.7 | 889.5 | 24.2 |
| 2034 | Dehydrated fruits, vegetables, and soups | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 2035 | Pickles, sauces, and salad dressings. | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | 19.5 | . 7 | 125.2 | 3.7 |
| 2037 | Frozen fruits and vegetables | 169.7 | 2229.6 | 78.8 | 4.6 | 22.5 | 90.9 | 199.3 | 6.6 | 655.9 | 17.4 |
| 2038 | Frozen specialties --- | 76.4 | 1136.0 | 50.9 | (D) | 7.0 | 25.5 | 116.8 | 4.3 | 94.6 | 2.5 |
| 204 | Grain mill products | 629.4 | 7140.7 | 286.1 | 600.4 | 128.9 | 343.4 | 490.5 | 17.6 | 719.9 |  |
| 2041 | Flour and other grain mill products | 76.3 | 1529.0 | 61.3 |  | 4.8 | 15.0 | 18.8 | . 8 | 31.7 | (S) |
| 2043 | Cereal breakfast foods | 55.4 | 658.5 | 28.2 | (D) | 7.5 | 27.2 | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| 2044 | Rice milling | 27.8 | 390.2 | 16.7 | - | 3.2 | 11.1 | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| 2045 | Blended and prepared flour | 10.4 | 153.9 | 6.9 | (D) | 1.1 | 3.5 | 4.3 | . 2 | (D) | (D) |
| 2046 | Wet corn milling ----- | 275.3 | 2266.9 | 78.8 | 576.6 | 84.7 | 196.5 | 279.3 | 9.4 | 249.8 | 8.1 |
| 2047 | Dog, cat, and other pet food | 55.1 | -642.0 | 27.7 |  | $\begin{array}{r}7.9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 27.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2048 | Prepared feeds, n.e.c. ------ | 129.2 | 1500.3 | 66.5 | (S) | 19.8 | 62.7 | 139.8 | 5.6 | 102.8 | 3.0 |
| 205 | Bakery products | 281.6 | 2449.3 | 122.4 | (D) | 41.8 | 159.1 | 363.3 | 14.3 | 150.7 | 4.6 |
| 2051 | Bread, cake, and related products | 216.7 | 1875.4 | 94.6 | (D) | 32.4 | 122.1 | 302.7 | 11.8 | 87.2 | 2.7 |
| 2052 | Cookies and crackers ---------- | 64.9 | 573.9 | 27.8 | (D) | 9.4 | 37.1 | 60.6 | 2.5 | 63.5 | 1.9 |
| 206 | Sugar and confectionery products | 463.4 | 2025.1 | 99.4 | 1091.5 | 120.9 | 364.0 | 388.8 | 10.7 | 2085.3 | 59.5 |
| 2061 | Raw cane sugar ----- | 39.6 | 161.8 | 11.3 | 380.4 | 6.7 | 28.2 | (D) | (D) | 547.7 | 15.7 |
| 2062 | Cane sugar refining | 133.0 | 128.1 | 7.4 | (D) | 29.5 | 125.6 | 35.6 | 1.3 | 816.5 | 24.5 |
| 2063 | Beet sugar ------- | 166.0 | 348.8 | 11.0 | 380.0 | 71.0 | 155.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2065 | Confectionery products | 86.3 | 968.2 | 49.6 | (D) | 9.4 | 36.8 | (D) | (D) | 170.5 | 5.3 |
| 2066 | Chocolate and cocoa products | 28.4 | 313.7 | 14.3 | - | 3.4 | 14.1 | 4.4 | . 2 | 141.4 | 4.4 |
| 2067 | Chewing gum---------------- | 10.1 | 104.5 | 5.8 | - | 1.0 | 4.3 | 32.1 | 1.2 | (D) | (D) |
| 207 | Fats and oils | 471.0 | 3535.1 | 149.4 | 51.7 | 97.1 | 321.5 | 374.0 | 13.7 | 1277.7 | 37.2 |
| 2074 | Cottonseed oil mills | 42.4 | 533.9 | 25.6 | (D) | 5.1 | 16.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2075 | Soybean oil mills.- | 174.8 | 1491.2 | 54.8 | (D) | 39.8 | 120.0 | 64.6 | 2.3 | (D) | (D) |
| 2076 | Vegetable oil mills, n.e.c. | 15.6 | 145.0 | 6.1 | (D) | 2.5 | 9.6 | (D) | (D) | 77.5 | 2.2 |
| 2077 | Animal and marine fats and oils | 134.3 | 712.4 | 33.8 | (D) | 27.3 | 100.5 | 229.6 | 8.6 | 780.7 | 22.8 |
| 2079 | Shortening and cooking oils.. | 103.9 | 652.7 | 29.2 | (D) | 22.3 | 74.6 | 43.5 | 1.5 | 239.3 | 7.1 |
| 208 | Beverages | 548.6 | 5439.8 | 242.3 | 314.0 | 93.3 | 306.3 | 430.4 | 16.1 | 958.6 | 28.0 |
| 2082 | Malt beverages | 234.4 | 2197.5 | 92.6 | 288.5 | 45.6 | 141.8 | 50.6 | 1.9 | 640.3 | 18.9 |
| 2083 | Malt --------- | 53.2 | 840.7 | 26.2 |  | 7.7 | 26.9 | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| 2084 | Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits | 28.6 | 311.1 | 15.4 | - | 3.5 | 13.2 | 24.4 | . 9 | (D) | (D) |
| 2085 | Distilled liquor, except brandy | 49.6 | 328.9 | 13.5 | (D) | 14.0 | 36.1 | 96.6 | 3.2 | (D) | (D) |
| 2086 | Bottled and canned soft drinks Flavoring extracts and sirups, | 150.6 32.3 | 1514.6 247.0 | 80.1 | (D) | 18.6 4.0 | 70.5 | 211.3 | 8.3 | 61.4 231.7 | 1.7 6.6 |

[^3]Industry Group and Industry： 1981 and 1980

|  | ㅁ． |  |  |  | , , 気. . 苛药 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { ث̂ } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | c ¢ ＋ ír | － |  |  |  |
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| ，．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ，흐．，気 |  |  |  | 미．，，¢్ర |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ol } \\ \text { in } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ |  | ¢ \％ － - | $z$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 을 } \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \\ & \text { aٍ } \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ，気，可 |  |  |  | 므．，미 |  | － |  |  | 긍． | ，可可，¢ ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { a }}$ | 0 |  | $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { ¢ }}}$ |  |
|  |  | 或？ |  | NGW NOWO <br>  |  したべが， |  |  | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty}}{\stackrel{\infty}{\infty}}$ |  |  inoiño | जै心 6ósino |  |  | 0 |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Z }\\}}{ }$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\square}{\Perp}}{\stackrel{1}{\square}}$ |
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| OLJNNTNA |  | －VON－CON | いこの |  |  |  | $\vec{\omega} \stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{ }$ の ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $N$ | ルペ－－－ | $N-\omega v \omega$ | $\rightarrow-v \rightarrow+$ | mVNWN | － | ๑ |  |  |  |
| 区心NAT | $-\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \widehat{\mathrm{x}}^{\text {¢ }} \widehat{\mathrm{X}}_{\infty}$ |  | －＋＋ |  |  | べべささ | －wơou | － | OANOA | $\triangle N \infty \vec{\omega}_{\text {O }}$ | Guvav |  | $N$ | － |  |  |  |
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Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| $\underset{\text { SIC }}{\text { code }}$ | Industry group and industry | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchased fuels and electric energy |  | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  | British thermal units (trillions) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Cost } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{array}$ | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (million kWh) | British thermal units (trillions) |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Quantity } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ | Cost (million dollars) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Quantity } \\ & (1,000 \end{aligned}$ barrels) | Cost (million dollars) |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K |
| 20 | Food and kindred products-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 209 | Miscellaneous foods and kindred products | 56.4 | 343.6 | 3322.2 | 167.5 | (D) | 45.1 | 176.1 | 510.4 | 20.5 | 885.1 | 25.6 |
| 2091 | Canned and cured seafoods .---.--- | 4.3 | 27.3 | 218.2 | 12.9 | (D) | 3.5 | 14.4 | 57.4 | 2.2 | 103.4 | 3.0 |
| 2092 | Fresh or frozen packaged fish | 6.2 | 46.9 | 490.3 | 27.0 | (D) | 4.6 | 19.9 | 183.4 | 7.4 | 33.1 | (1) |
| 2095 | Roasted coffee ------------- | 10.2 | 59.8 | 486.6 | 23.9 |  | 8.6 | 35.8 | 66.6 | 2.8 | (D) | (D) |
| 2097 | Manufactured ice ------ Macaroni and spaghetti | 2.1 1.7 | 24.3 <br> 13.4 <br> 17 | 452.5 170.3 | 22.5 8.0 | (D) | . 6 | 1.8 5.4 | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| 2098 | Macaroni and spaghetti- Food preparations, n.e.c. | 1.7 31.9 | 13.4 171.9 | 170.3 1504.2 | 8.0 73.2 | (D) | 1.1 26.7 | 5.4 98.7 | (D) | (D) | 290.2 | (D) |
| 21 | Tobacco products | 22.7 | 106.1 | 1422.0 | 54.0 | (D) | 17.9 | 52.1 | 74.0 | 2.8 | 384.4 | 11.3 |
| 2111 | Cigarettes | 14.1 | 62.2 | 908.2 | 32.0 | (D) | 11.0 | 30.1 | 24.2 | . 9 | 234.0 | 7.0 |
| 2121 | Cigars | . 5 | 4.0 | 47.8 | 2.6 | - | . 4 | 1.4 | 5.4 | . 2 | (D) | (D) |
| 2131 | Chewing and smoking tobacco | 1.2 | 5.8 | 58.3 | 2.6 | - | 1.0 | 3.2 | 9.8 | . 3 | (D) | (D) |
| 2141 | Tobacco stemming and redrying | 6.9 | 34.1 | 407.7 | 16.7 | (D) | 5.5 | 17.3 | 34.6 | 1.4 | 129.6 | 3.6 |
| 22 | Textile mill products | 292.3 | 1703.9 | 25579.5 | 948.3 | 341.8 | 205.0 | 755.6 | 1070.7 | 39.3 | 4859.6 | 147.3 |
| 2211 | Weaving mills, cotton_ | 35.5 | 210.1 | 4337.6 | 146.1 | 132.3 | 20.7 | 64.0 | 109.9 | 3.3 | 302.9 | 9.5 |
| 2221 | Weaving mills, synthetics | 46.1 | 303.9 | 6670.9 | 219.6 | (D) | 23.3 | 84.3 | 136.5 | 5.3 | 563.3 | 17.0 |
| 2231 | Weaving and finishing mills, wood | 5.0 | 31.2 | 292.1 | 14.3 | (D) | 4.0 | 17.0 | (D) | (D) | 247.1 | 8.0 |
| 2241 | Narrow fabric mills . | 3.7 | 29.7 | 434.4 | 20.0 | (D) | 2.2 | 9.7 | 48.5 | 1.8 | 60.3 | 1.9 |
| 225 | Knitting mills | 51.0 | 294.1 | 3138.3 | 135.8 | (D) | 40.3 | 158.3 | 253.7 | 9.5 | 1154.7 | 33.7 |
| 2251 | Women's hosiery, except socks | 3.8 | 25.6 | 446.0 | 17.0 | (D) | 2.2 | 8.6 | (D) | (D) | 47.6 | 1.5 |
| 2252 | Hosiery, n.e.c. --- | 3.7 | 23.0 | 309.8 | 12.5 | (D) | 2.6 | 10.5 | 24.8 | . 8 | (D) | (D) |
| 2253 | Knit outerwear mills | 8.9 | 54.9 | 530.3 | 27.1 |  | 7.0 | 27.8 | 63.8 | 2.5 | 166.2 | 5.2 |
| 2254 | Knit underwear mills | 3.9 | 19.7 | 159.1 | 6.6 |  | 3.4 | 13.1 | 34.0 | 1.3 | 68.6 | 2.1 |
| 2257 | Circular knit fabric mills | 19.9 | 109.8 | 1043.8 | 44.4 |  | 16.3 | 65.4 | 62.5 | 2.4 | 590.3 | 16.7 |
| 2258 | Warp knit fabric mills | 10.5 | 58.5 | 626.9 | 26.7 |  | 8.4 | 31.8 | 48.9 | 1.8 | 226.6 | 6.4 |
| 2259 | Knitting mills, n.e.c. | . 4 | 2.7 | 22.4 | 1.6 |  | . 3 | 1.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 226 | Textile finishing, except wool | 65.7 | 274.5 | 1485.9 | 63.5 | 162.9 | 60.7 | 211.1 | 191.7 | 7.2 | 1357.6 | 41.0 |
| 2261 | Finishing plants, cotton - | 20.5 | 89.5 | 391.9 | 17.4 | (D) | 19.1 | 72.1 | 122.3 | 4.5 | 491.1 | 15.0 |
| 2262 | Finishing plants, synthetics | 38.8 | 151.5 | 860.7 | 34.9 | (D) | 35.9 | 116.5 | 59.3 | 2.3 | 755.1 | 22.6 |
| 2269 | Finishing plants, n.e.c...- | 6.5 | 33.5 | 233.4 | 11.2 |  | 5.7 | 22.4 | 10.2 | . 4 | 111.4 | 3.4 |
| 227 | Floor covering mills . | 27.0 | 132.5 | 1009.6 | 42.6 | (D) | 23.5 | 90.0 | (D) | (D) | 348.3 | 10.5 |
| 2271 | Woven carpets and rugs | 1.0 | 5.3 | 54.9 | 2.2 |  | . 8 | 3.1 | (D) | (D) |  | (D) |
| 2272 | Tutted carpets and rugs | 25.8 | 125.7 | 938.1 | 39.5 | (D) | 22.6 | 86.1 | 69.5 | 2.4 | 327.6 | 9 (D) |
| 2279 | Carpets and rugs, n.e.c. | . 3 | 1.6 | 16.7 | . 8 |  | 2 | . 8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 228 | Yarn and thread mills | 34.3 | 275.5 | 6257.6 | 222.8 | (D) | 12.9 | 52.7 | 146.6 | 5.8 | 391.5 | 11.8 |
| 2281 | Yarn mills, except wool -- | 21.9 | 181.6 | 4264.4 | 151.4 | (D) | 7.3 | 30.2 | 90.6 | 3.7 | 226.0 | 6.6 |
| 2282 | Throwing and winding mills | 6.9 | 57.1 | 1388.2 | 48.1 | (D) | 2.2 | 9.0 | 39.1 | 1.4 | 42.2 | 1.3 |
| 2283 | Wool yarn mills .- | 1.5 | 10.1 | 136.3 | 5.7 |  | 1.0 | 4.4 | (D) | (D) | 45.1 | 1.4 |
| 2284 | Thread mills .-- | 4.0 | 26.8 | 468.7 | 17.6 | - | 2.4 | 9.2 | (D) | (D) | 78.1 | 2.5 |
| 229 | Miscellaneous textile goods . | 24.1 | 152.2 | 1953.0 | 83.7 | (D) | 17.4 | 68.5 | 95.3 | 3.4 | 433.9 | 14.0 |
| 2291 | Felt goods, except woven felts and hats | . 9 | 5.3 | 55.9 | 2.7 | (D) | . 7 | 2.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2292 | Lace goods | . 7 | 3.3 | 11.7 | . 5 | (D) | . 6 | 2.8 | (D) |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2293 | Paddings and upholstery filling | 2.2 | 12.1 | 118.0 | 5.9 |  | 1.8 | 6.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2294 | Processed textile waste ----- | . 9 | 6.2 | 82.9 | 3.5 | - | . 7 | 2.6 | (D) | (D) | 14.1 | . 4 |
| 2295 | Coated fabrics, not rubberized | 4.5 | 26.5 | 241.2 | 11.8 |  | 3.7 | 14.7 | 14.4 | . 5 | 40.0 | 1.3 |
| 2296 | Tire cord and fabric | 4.3 | 31.0 | 646.4 | 23.4 | - | 2.1 | 7.6 | 2.9 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 2297 | Nonwoven fabrics | 6.7 | 42.3 | 449.3 | 20.8 | - | 5.2 | 21.5 | 40.2 | 1.4 | 228.5 | 7.4 |
| 2298 | Cordage and twine | . 7 | 7.3 | 127.3 | 6.0 | - | . 3 | 1.3 | 8.5 | . 3 | (D) | (D) |
| 2299 | Textile goods, n.c.c. | 3.1 | 18.4 | 220.2 | 9.2 | . | 2.4 | 9.2 | 6.9 | . 3 | 40.4 | 1.2 |
| 23 | Apparel and other textile products | 61.0 | 469.2 | 6056.7 | 320.8 | (S) | 40.4 | 148.4 | 307.6 | 11.6 | 267.6 | 7.7 |
| 2311 | Men's and boys' suits and coats | 4.1 | 31.8 | 349.2 | 20.7 | - | 2.9 | 11.0 | 34.9 | 1.2 | 16.1 | . 5 |
| 232 | Men's and boys' furnishings_ | 14.0 | 109.1 | 1652.9 | 78.3 | (D) | 8.4 | 30.8 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 2321 | Men's and boys', shirts and nightwear | 3.5 | 31.7 | 538.5 | 25.2 | (D) | 1.7 | 6.5 | 16.9 | (S) | 23.8 | (1) |
| 2323 | Men's and boys' neckwear---------- | . 1 | 3.7 <br> 1.5 <br> 1.7 | 27.9 | 1.6 | - | (z) | 1.1 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 2327 | Men's and boys' separate trousers | 2.6 | 17.7 | 242.4 | 11.8 | (D) | 1.7 | 5.9 | 2.2 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 2328 | Men's and boys' work clothing ---- | 6.3 | 44.8 | 638.1 | 29.5 | (D) | 4.1 | 15.2 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 2329 | Men's and boys' clothing, n.e.c. | 1.0 | 9.7 | 153.6 | 7.8 | (D) | . 5 | 1.9 | 7.1 | . 3 | 30.7 | . 9 |
| ${ }_{2331}^{2331}$ | Women's and misses' outerwear Women's and misses' blouses and waists | 17.1 3.3 | $\begin{array}{r}139.3 \\ 28.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1728.3 357.7 67.8 | 97.2 20.4 | (S) | 11.2 2.1 4 | 42.1 8.0 1 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 2335 | Women's and misses' dresses --------- | 6.7 | 28.4 55.2 | 672.1 | 38.8 | (S) | 4.4 | r8.0 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 2337 | Women's and misses' suits and coats | 3.2 | 18.6 | 213.3 | 9.3 | (D) | 2.4 | 9.3 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 2339 | Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c. | 3.8 | 37.1 | 485.3 | 28.7 | (D) | 2.2 | 8.4 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 234 | Women's and children's undergarments . | 4.5 | 38.6 | 541.5 | 28.6 | (D) | 2.6 | 10.0 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 2341 | Women's and children's underwear .--- | 4.1 | 33.2 | 467.1 | 24.2 | - | 2.5 | 9.0 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 2342 | Brassieres and allied garments .---- | .4 | 5.5 | 74.4 | 4.4 | (D) | . 2 | 1.0 | 21.9 | . 9 | (D) | (D) |
| 235 | Hats, caps, and millinery------- | 1.2 | 7.8 | 79.7 | 4.3 | - | 1.0 | 3.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2351 \\ & 2352 \end{aligned}$ | Millinery---------------------1- Hats and vaps, except millinery | 1.1 | .6 <br> 7.1 | 5.9 73.8 | .4 3.9 | - | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |

[^4]Industry Group and Industry: 1981 and 1980-Con.


Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]


[^5]Industry Group and Industry： 1981 and 1980－Con．

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|  | 1 | ， | ．．． | ，．．．＇${ }^{\text {，}}$ | － | ． | ．．． | ．．．． | ，• | － | ， | ， | －•••1．${ }^{\text {，}}$ | ＇ | ＇ | ＇＇． | $\bigcirc$ |  | ¢ \％ ¢ ¢ |  |
| Viris |  | $\stackrel{\square}{\circ}$ | Nio Nom | $\triangle \mathrm{NGG} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\square} \mathrm{COOH}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ |  | ©－$\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ | in worn | Min No | ，©్ర¢0 ¢ | $\therefore$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underset{\sim}{\omega} \\ & \dot{i n} \end{aligned}$ |  | त्रक్ర心－ | ． | అర్రO్ర | 0 |  | 20 | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}}{\stackrel{1}{*}}$ |
| NNO | － | $\stackrel{\sim}{\bullet}$ | － |  | OiO |  | Oener | のぃのペ | －N～NONON | O్రが心 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Delta}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{ \pm}}{\stackrel{1}{2}}$ |  |  | ， |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | \％ | ． |
| 응으 | O్ర⿹丁口欠 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ | らが号 | Dododuciviou | N | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N} \underset{\sim}{\omega} \dot{\circ}$ | べう\％ | 可包家 |  | ，O－O¢ $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\sim}$ | $\stackrel{+}{0}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{+}$ |  | 可，可，歌 | ， | 흐． | ग |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \frac{0}{0} \overline{0} \\ & \vdots \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| OXOO | 므응 | 4 | Nown |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{N}$ |  | Wovio |  |  |  | i | $\stackrel{\square}{6}$ | N，，或或，ios | 응，可，可 | ， | －0，ర్రী | $\infty$ |  |  |  |
| 万్ర⿹丁口⿹丁口㇒ | －0． | $\omega$ | 歌 | O－DViviow | ¢0\％ | NNOH |  | 可NON |  |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{v}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}}$ | © | ，可．，，可 | © | ర్ర్ָరీ | $\rightarrow$ |  |  |  |
| $\xrightarrow{+\cdots-0.0}$ | N（0） | N |  | $\infty \times \stackrel{N}{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{\omega}{\circ}$ | 可ifo | Dodo |  |  |  | $\stackrel{8}{\omega}$ | ज |  | r | © | जగయ్ర | C |  |  |  |
|  | －ヘvo | No |  |  | $\underset{i}{i}$ | ${\underset{\omega}{\omega}}_{\underset{\omega}{-1}}^{\sim}$ | None |  | $\overrightarrow{N o}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{\underset{\sim}{+} \\ \hline}}{ }$ | N N | $\stackrel{\omega}{a}$ | －ivicioricos | i | mis ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | $<$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathrm{\omega}} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{N}_{\mathrm{y}}^{\mathrm{GH}} \\ & \infty \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\boldsymbol{\rightharpoonup}}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{+}}$ |  |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{0}$ | دWeren のお்う | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{N} \mathrm{~N} \\ & \text { iñ } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | N | $\underset{\infty}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\perp}}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ¢ }}$ |  |  | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ |  | $\Sigma$ |  |  |  |
|  | のべの | $\pm$ | $\omega \vec{\Delta}$ |  | $\omega$ |  | の ${ }_{\text {N }}$ |  |  | టべvの | $\pm$ | － |  |  | N |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ग } \\ & \frac{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{N}{\approx} . \end{aligned}$ |  |
| Nuv | जेへコ | $\infty$ | $\triangle \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0}$ |  | － | $\Delta \vec{\omega}{ }^{\text {a }}$－ | $\cdots \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \mathrm{V}$ | $\stackrel{\text { ¢ }}{\text { ¢ }}$ | Nのべべすい |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ | $\infty$ |  |  | N |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{9}{\omega} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | ${ }_{\sim}^{\omega} \times$ | $v$ | vNu |  | $v$ | へいすV | 区NON | 区્ત心x |  | x্রxxx | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\bullet}$ | จ | ¢人¢ |  | 자 | xᄌxxx | － |  |  |  |
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| மのN0 |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{N}$ | $\Delta \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ |  | の | いべのか |  | ¢ | いついこのし | 区ᄌxucu | जै | の |  |  | ㅈ | হᄌxx | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |  |
| 즟 |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { a }}$ | $\vec{N} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ |  | N | ¢ ${ }_{\text {cou }}$ | 区ิW్N | ชิ屯 | W－NANO | メイメメコ | c／ | $\infty$ | －$\times$ ¢ $\times$ ¢ |  | $\stackrel{\text { ® }}{ }$ | Хᄌ㐅㐅㐅㐅 | 0 |  | 악 |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { NNTN } \\ & \text { AIA } \end{aligned}$ | 第 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { N్NNTM } \\ & \text { NTN } \end{aligned}$ | NNMNNNN <br>  | N | NNNN © | NNN | NNNN | NNNNNN <br>  | NNNN N్స్రిసN | $\stackrel{N}{ \pm}$ | N | NN్NNNNN్NNNN <br>  | N్ర్心N్WN్టN్心N © | $\stackrel{\text { N }}{ }$ |  <br>  |  | $\frac{8}{0} \frac{0}{6}$ | $\cong$ |  |

Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| $\underset{\text { code }}{\text { SIC }}$ | Industry group and industry | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchased fuels and electric energy |  | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  | British thermal units (trillions) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (million kWh ) | British thermal units (trillions) | Cost (million dollars) | Distillate |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) | Cost (million dollars) |  |  |  | Quantity (1,000 barrels) |  | Quantity (1,000 barrels) | Cost (million dollars) |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K |
| 26 | Paper and allied products | 1262.2 | 5516.8 | 52198.8 | 1823.2 | 26529.9 | 1084.1 | 3693.6 | 1875.0 | 70.7 | 43495.6 | 1282.6 |
| 2611 | Pulp mills | 85.4 | 373.9 | 3139.3 | 82.2 | 2175.2 | 74.7 | 291.7 | 28.2 | 1.1 | 5630.2 | 165.1 |
| 2621 | Paper mills, except building paper - | 591.4 | 2520.8 | 25108.6 | 842.2 | 14711.7 | 505.7 | 1678.6 | 634.2 | 24.0 | 20962.6 | 627.1 |
| 2631 | Paperboard mills | 444.9 | 1746.3 | 13960.1 | 429.5 | 9539.2 | 397.3 | 1316.8 | 280.6 | 10.0 | 14443.5 | 416.3 |
| 264 2641 | Miscellaneous converted paper products Paper coating and glazing ---------- | 60.4 16.6 | 421.0 101.8 | 5675.4 1155.0 | 258.0 51.6 | 55.5 | 41.1 12.6 | 163.0 50.2 | 383.6 180.6 | 14.1 5.8 | 1317.6 247.0 | 41.1 7.6 |
| 2642 | Envelopes ------------- | 2.2 | 22.0 | 324.7 | 17.9 | (D) | 1.1 | 4.1 | 10.5 | . 4 | 13.0 | . 4 |
| 2643 | Bags, except textile bags | 10.7 | 92.0 | 1684.5 | 74.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 17.3 | 52.3 | 2.1 | 18.6 | . 5 |
| 2645 | Die-cut paper and board | 2.1 | 15.1 | 161.3 | 8.7 | (D) | 1.6 | 6.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2646 | Pressed and molded pulp goods | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2647 | Sanitary paper products .------ | 14.5 | 101.6 | 1413.6 | 59.0 | 39.1 | 9.7 | 42.6 | 38.7 | 1.4 | 715.1 | 22.6 |
| 2648 | Stationery products ------------ | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 14.4 | . 6 | (D) | (D) |
| 2649 | Converted paper products, n.e.c. | 6.8 | 42.9 | 483.4 | 24.6 | (D) | 5.1 | 18.3 | 44.7 | 1.9 | 57.6 | 1.8 |
| 265 | Paperboard containers and boxes | 54.6 | 337.9 | 3423.0 | 174.1 | (D) | 43.0 | 163.8 | 466.3 | 18.4 | 549.9 | 17.0 |
| 2651 | Folding paperboard boxes - | 9.1 | 59.4 | 706.9 | 35.4 | (D) | 6.7 | 24.1 | 59.2 | 2.2 | 47.8 | 1.6 |
| 2652 | Set-up paperboard boxes --.--- | . 8 | 9.2 | +101.1 | 6.5 | (D) | ${ }^{2} .4$ | 2.8 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 2653 <br> 2654 | Corrugated and solid fiber boxes | $\begin{array}{r}36.4 \\ 5.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 205.1 44.5 | 1774.5 613.7 | 90.7 29.2 | (D) | 30.3 3.5 | 114.4 15.3 | 289.0 | 11.2 |  |  |
| 2655 | Fiber cans, drums, and similar products | 2.7 | 19.7 | 226.9 | 12.4 | (D) | 2.0 | 7.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2661 | Building paper and board mills | 25.4 | 116.9 | 892.4 | 37.2 | (D) | 22.4 | 79.7 | 82.1 | 3.1 | 591.7 | 16.0 |
| 27 | Printing and publishing | 91.1 | 754.3 | 10302.3 | 538.2 | (S) | 56.0 | 216.2 | 563.4 | 19.4 | 355.2 | 10.4 |
| 2711 | Newspapers | 19.7 | 178.0 | 2556.6 | 134.7 | (S) | 11.0 | 43.2 | 105.1 | 4.0 | 56.8 | 1.7 |
| 2721 | Periodicals | 2.8 | 27.3 | 346.0 | 21.1 | (D) | 1.6 | 6.2 | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) |
| 273 | Books | 7.6 | 60.5 | 818.9 | 41.5 | (D) | 4.8 | 18.9 | 46.1 | 1.7 | 86.1 | 2.5 |
| 2731 | Book publishing | 2.3 | 20.3 | 246.4 | 14.0 | (D) | 1.5 | 6.2 | 35.2 | 1.3 | (D) | (D) |
| 2732 | Book printing | 5.2 | 40.2 | 572.5 | 27.5 | (D) | 3.3 | 12.7 | 10.9 | . 4 | (D) | (D) |
| 2741 | Miscellaneous publishing | 1.6 | 12.5 | 157.3 | 8.5 |  | 1.0 | 4.0 | 6.8 | . 3 | (D) | (D) |
| 275 | Commercial printing - | 44.8 | 345.7 | 4588.0 | 234.1 | (S) | 29.2 | 111.6 | 308.4 | 9.4 | 154.0 | 4.5 |
| 2751 | Commercial printing, letterpress | 11.7 | 85.7 | 1054.3 | 54.6 | (D) | 8.2 | 31.1 | (D) | (D) | 12.6 | . 3 |
| 2752 | Commercial printing, lithographic | 24.9 | 207.8 | 2869.4 | 150.5 | (S) | 15.1 | 57.3 | 116.2 | 4.4 | 69.5 | 2.1 |
| 2753 | Engraving and plate printing - | . 8 | 6.1 | 66.6 | 3.7 | (D) | . 6 | 2.4 | (D) | (D) | 7.0 | . 2 |
| 2754 | Commercial printing, gravure | 7.4 | 46.0 | 597.7 | 25.3 | (D) | 5.4 | 20.7 | 128.7 | 2.9 | 64.8 | 1.9 |
| 2761 | Manifold business forms | 5.2 | 45.0 | 685.2 | 33.7 | - | 2.9 | 11.3 | 40.2 | 1.7 | (D) | (D) |
| 2771 | Greeting card publishing | 1.5 | 11.7 | 189.2 | 8.6 | (D) | . 9 | 3.1 | (D) | (D) | - |  |
| 278 | Blankbooks and bookbinding, | 4.4 | 36.3 | 454.3 | 25.5 | (D) | 2.9 | 10.8 | 28.9 | 1.1 | 21.6 | . 6 |
| 2782 | Blankbooks and looseleat binders | 2.1 | 20.2 | 292.0 | 15.8 | (Z) | 1.1 | 4.4 | 7.3 | . 3 | 19.8 | 6 |
| 2789 | Bookbinding and related work - | 2.4 | 16.1 | 162.3 | 9.8 | (D) | 1.8 | 6.3 | 21.5 | 8 | 1.9 | . 1 |
| 279 | Printing trade services . | 3.6 | 37.5 | 506.9 | 30.4 | (D) | 1.9 | 7.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2791 | Typesetting ------ | 1.4 | 15.7 | 232.0 | 13.5 | (D) | .$^{6}$ | 2.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2793 <br> 2794 | Photoengraving ------------1 | (Z) | 4.6 .3 | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | - | : | - |  |
| 2795 | Lithographic platemaking services | 1.7 | 17.0 | 213.5 | 13.1 | (D) | 1.0 | 3.9 | (D) | (D) | . |  |
| 28 | Chemicals and allied products | 2630.2 | 10408.7 | 132339.5 | 4629.5 | 10198.3 | 2178.6 | 5779.2 | 3806.7 | 145.3 | 20446.9 | 632.4 |
| 281 | Industrial inorganic chemicals | 561.9 | 2850.4 | 60110.4 | 1917.6 | 3143.3 | 356.8 | 932.8 | 698.3 | 27.3 | 3315.9 | 101.4 |
| 2812 | Alkalies and chlorine - | 89.5 | 444.3 | 9900.3 | 301.9 | 952.1 | 55.7 | 142.4 | (D) | (D) | 131.3 | 3.7 |
| 2813 | Industrial gases | 82.5 | 537.6 | 13318.7 | 478.4 | (D) | 37.0 | 59.2 | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| 2816 | Inorganic pigments | 42.9 | 189.8 | 1502.5 | 60.2 | (D) | 37.8 | 129.5 | 181.5 | 7.2 | 967.6 | 31.5 |
| 2819 | Industrial inorganic chemicals, n.e.c. | 347.0 | 1678.7 | 35388.9 | 1077.0 | 2114.0 | 226.3 | 601.7 | 473.7 | 18.2 | 2217.0 | 66.3 |
| 282 | Plastics materials and synthetics | 418.4 | 1765.2 | 21287.1 | 773.4 | 1405.7 | 345.7 | 991.8 | 598.7 | 22.2 | 4733.2 | 143.9 |
| 2821 | Plastics materials and resins | 185.1 | 931.2 | 12255.2 | 471.1 | (D) | 143.3 | 460.1 | 409.7 | 14.8 | 2017.9 | 62.2 |
| 2822 | Synthetic rubber ------- | 46.5 | 185.5 | 1439.7 | 51.2 | (D) | 41.6 | 134.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2823 | Cellulosic synthetic fibers | 55.5 | 108.9 | 469.8 | 14.9 | 653.5 | 53.9 | 94.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2824 | Organic fibers, noncellulosic | 131.2 | 539.6 | 7122.4 | 236.2 | 549.0 | 106.9 | 303.4 | 102.9 | 3.9 | 2439.2 | 73.3 |
| 283 | Drugs-- | 77.0 | 462.3 | 4673.2 | 221.1 | (S) | 61.0 | 241.2 | 274.3 | 10.3 | 3125.9 | 102.3 |
| 2831 | Biological products | 3.5 | 26.9 | 352.4 | 18.7 | (D) | 2.3 | 8.2 | 37.3 | 1.4 | (D) | (D) |
| 2833 | Medicinals and botanicals - | 33.4 | 169.8 | 1259.0 | 53.2 | 149.3 | 29.1 | 116.5 | 69.5 | 2.5 | 1846.1 | 64.7 |
| 2834 | Pharmaceutical preparations | 40.1 | 265.6 | 3061.9 | 149.1 | (D) | 29.7 | 116.4 | 167.5 | 6.3 | (D) | (D) |
| 284 | Soaps, cleaners, and toilet goods | 54.8 | 255.1 | 2293.9 | 111.1 | (D) | 46.9 | 144.1 | 291.9 | 11.4 | 404.7 | 12.5 |
| 2841 | Soap and other detergents | 22.9 | 113.0 | 812.2 | 41.8 | (D) | 20.1 | 71.3 | 79.2 | 3.0 | 263.2 | 8.2 |
| 2842 | Polishes and sanitation goods | 5.4 | 33.2 | 351.9 | 18.0 | (D) | 4.2 | 15.3 | 30.1 | 1.2 | 44.3 | 1.4 |
| 2843 | Surface active agents - | 19.2 | 59.9 | 497.1 | 18.8 |  | 17.5 | 41.1 | 107.8 | 4.1 | 22.6 | . 6 |
| 2844 | Toilet preparations .- | 7.4 | 49.0 | 632.7 | 32.6 |  | 5.2 | 16.4 | 74.8 | 3.1 | 74.6 | 2.3 |
| 2851 | Paints and allied products . | 16.3 | 90.2 | 878.3 | 46.3 | (D) | 13.3 | 43.9 | 128.1 | 5.1 | 75.2 | 2.5 |
| 286 2861 | Industrial organic chemicals -- Gum and wood chemicals | $\begin{array}{r}1042.4 \\ 8.7 \\ \\ \hline 8.9\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}3464.0 \\ 38.4 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr}30 & 135.1 \\ 184.2\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1069.0 \\ 7.8 \\ \\ \hline 8.8\end{array}$ | 732.5 (D) | 939.5 8.1 | 295.0 30.6 4 | 1018.0 (D) | 40.0 | 6898.6 27.2 | 213.7 .8 |
| 2865 2869 | Cyclic crudes and intermediates----- | 135.0 898.7 | 610.3 2815.3 | 5189.2 54653.0 | 182.2 879.0 | (D) 4677.5 | 116.9 814.6 | 428.1 1936.3 | (D) 662.4 | (D) | 2330.1 4541.4 | 74.5 138.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Industry Group and Industry: 1981 and 1980-Con.


Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]


[^6]Industry Group and Industry: 1981 and 1980-Con.


Table 3．Purchased Fuels，by Type，and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
［For meaning of abbreviations and symbols，see introductory text．For explanation of terms，see appendixes］

| $\underset{\substack{\text { sic } \\ \text { code }}}{\text { col }}$ | Industy youp and industry | ${ }^{198}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Elearic enegy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Purchased |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { coiost } \\ \substack{\text { coise } \\ \text { dolas }} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Disililae |  | Residum |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left.\begin{array}{c} \text { auaniug } \\ \text { aund } \\ \text { bafrese } \end{array}\right)$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ouanity } \\ \text { cuand } \\ \text { bataices } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  | в | c | － |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{32}$ | ne，clay，and glass products－Con |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3271}^{327}$ | Conceee gyoum，and phaser frouduct－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{3272 \\ 3273}}{\substack{3 \\ 3}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3}^{32275}$ | Limpeim producis－．－． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3281 | Cur sone and stone proucuts． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （s） |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3291}^{329}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{36.1}$ | ${ }^{14} 2$ | ¢72.5 .5 <br> 30.5 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 54id | － |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cis | － |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {3229 }}^{329}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （8） | （8） | （\％） | （0） |
| ${ }^{3}$ | Primary metal industries | 2240.6 | 10657.4 | 155959.4 |  |  | 1674 <br> $1 \begin{aligned} & 192,3 \\ & 12023 \\ & 1\end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 3555.4 \\ 206.6 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13,1 \\ & \hline 6.7 \\ & \hline 68.1 \end{aligned}$ | $15926.6$ | 473.9 |
|  | Elast turne and basic siee |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 509， |
| $\substack{3315 \\ \text { and } \\ 3337}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | － |  | （tay |
|  | Iron and steel Ioundries ．－－－ |  |  |  | 旡 51.3 | ${ }_{(s)}^{(s)}$ | $\underset{\substack{1152 \\ 68.5}}{\substack{6 \\ 6}}$ | cita | cise | ${ }_{9,7}^{13,}$ | （71．5 |  |
| $\underbrace{}_{\substack{3322 \\ 3324}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{3325}^{3325}$ | Siee inesmen tiond | ${ }^{39.4}$ | ${ }^{2029}$ | 3046 971．6 | $\begin{array}{r}19,3 \\ 132.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | （8） | ${ }_{12,5}^{29.5}$ |  | ${ }_{66,1}^{19,1}$ | $2 \cdot 2$ | （1） |  |
|  | Pinay onnemous meals－ | $\begin{aligned} 4328 \\ \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | $\substack{165.1 \\ \text { yri．}}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{268.8 \\ 1602}}$ | \％ |  | （ |
|  |  |  |  |  | ， | 哭 |  |  | cer |  |  |  |
|  | Primay nounierus mealis ne |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{\text {54，}}$ | ${ }_{10}^{1.6}$ |
| 3341 | Seconday nonterous meatas． | 38. | ${ }^{186.6}$ | 1033.2 | 49.7 |  | ${ }^{35} 3$ | 136.8 | 3002 | 11.6 | （0） | （0） |
| ${ }_{3351} 3$ | Noolerous siling and deraving． | ${ }^{1526}$ |  | （103．2． |  | （8） | － 113.5 |  | （19， |  |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} 3,355 \\ 3,355 \\ 3555 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 19.9 \\ \text { a } 30 \\ 13, ~ \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} (0) \\ (\mathrm{coj} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | （10． |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （e） | ${ }_{3}^{240.9}$ | ${ }_{10.1}{ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  | Nonlerous soundies－．－－ |  | （20．7 |  | （10．1． | 喊 |  | ， 110.6 |  | －3,3 <br> 1.2 <br> 1.2 |  | ${ }^{23}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} 3361 \\ 3369 \\ 3369 \end{gathered}$ | Aluminum foundries－－－－－－－－－－－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {che }}^{339}$ | Ianeus primay meal | ${ }_{18}^{27.7}$ | － 56.5 |  | 7，5 |  | 198 |  | ${ }_{\text {l }} 81.3$ | ${ }^{3.9}$ | （0） |  |
|  | ary meal proa |  | ${ }_{58.7}$ |  | ${ }_{34,3}$ |  | ${ }_{6} .1$ | ${ }_{24,}$ | 29.5 | ${ }_{1.1}$ | （0） |  |
| 34 | Fabricated meala procucts | $\begin{gathered} 35.9 \\ 20.9 \\ 24.6 \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2 \\ 2054 \\ 184.5}}$ | 25 539．1 | 126.0 | ${ }_{(0)}^{(8)}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 264,7 \\ & 22,4 \end{aligned}$ | 974.7 | ${ }_{\substack{1859.1 \\ 50.1}}$ | 19 | 1723.8 659 | 53.8 20 |
| （ ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{311}$ and | Metal cans and shipping cont Metal cans |  | cist |  | （102． |  |  |  |  | 1.9 <br> 1.4 | ${ }^{659}$ |  |
|  | Culuer ，hand tools and hardware－ |  |  |  |  | （0） |  | ${ }^{78.4}$ |  | ${ }^{78}$ |  | 125 |
|  | Cutlery－－－－－－－－－－－－－－－－－－ Hand and edge tools，n．e．c． Hand saws and saw blades | $\begin{gathered} 2.3 \\ \hline 1.3 \\ 153 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  | － 1.0 | coick | atis | 3.5 <br> 3.5 <br> 3 | （110 |  |
|  | Pumbing and heaing．except lectric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{1.3}$ |  |  |
|  | Metal sanitary ware－－－．－．－．－．－．－．－． Plumbing fittings and brass goods Heating equipment，except electric | ${ }_{4.4}^{4.4}$ |  |  | － |  | － |  | － | ${ }_{9}^{3}$ | （0） | 㣟 |
| ${ }_{3}^{344}$ | ed st |  | cition | $\begin{gathered} 51292 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6.5 \\ & 6.8 \\ & 0.8 \\ & 0 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\substack{\text { a }}}^{\substack{344 \\ 346}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | and $\begin{array}{r}14.6 \\ 4.0 \\ 6.3 \\ 6.3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 为 | 年 |
|  | （e） |  |  |  | coit | （s） | 9， 9 | cos |  | ${ }^{17}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | ¢ |  | $\underset{ }{10.3}$ |  |  | \％ 9.0 |  | $\begin{gathered} (0) \\ \stackrel{\circ}{( }) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{345 \\ 345 \\ 3452}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | Scee matine provucts bils，elc．．－． | $\begin{aligned} & 18,7 \\ & \hline 14,5 \\ & \hline 14.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40.0 \\ & \text { top } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\left.\begin{gathered} 88.98 \\ 6.0 .0 \\ 6.0 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | 别 | $\begin{gathered} 13,3 \\ 10.8 \\ 10.5 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51,6 \\ 41,5 \\ 40.1 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & (19) \\ & \left.\begin{array}{l} 4.5 \\ 2.3 \\ 21 \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | Sols mis mues，and wesheis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Industry Group and Industry: 1981 and 1980-Con.


Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| SIC code | Industry group and industry | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchased fuels and electric energy |  | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  | British thermal (trillions) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cost } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { dollars) } \end{gathered}$ | Purchased |  | Generated less sold (millionkWh) kWh) | Britishthermalunits(trillions) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cost } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { dollars) } \end{aligned}$ | Distillate |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  |  | Quantity (million |  |  |  |  | Quantity $(1,000$ barrels) |  | Quantity (1,000 barrels) |  |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K |
| 34 | Fabricated metal products-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 346 |  | 92.3 | 545.2201.2 | 5528.111236.2 | 275.262.4 | (D) | 73.4 | 270.0138.8 | 537.4360.2 | 21.814.8 | 577.6347.1 | 18.010.9(D) |
| 3462 |  | 40.9 |  |  |  |  | 56.95.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3463 | Nonferrous forgings ----------------------------------------- | 7.0 | 37.2 | 312.2 | 16.6 |  |  | 20.6 | 10.8 <br> 21.5 | . 4 | (D) |  |
| 3465 | Automotive stampings | 24.5 | 166.3 | 2453.4 | 113.3 |  | 16.1 | 53.0 |  |  | 99.8 | 3.0 |
| 3466 3469 | Crowns and closures | 17.3 | 123.8 | 172.0 | 8.4 | (S) | 12.7 | 49.2 | 115.4 | 4.4 | 82.7 |  |
| 347 | Metal services, n.e.c. |  |  | 2019.9 | 107.6 | 17.9 | 32.4 | 105.0 | 246.9 | 9.7 |  |  |
| 3471 | Plating and polishing | 39.320.418.9 | 128.6 | 2019.9$1 \quad 307.3$712.6 | 70.671.136.5 | (D) | 32.4 16.0 | 57.5 | 205.6 | 8.0 | 80.9 40.9 | 2.6 1.4 |
| 3479 | Metal coating and allied services |  | 84.0 |  |  |  | 16.4 | 47.5 | 41.3 | 1.7 | 40.0 | 1.1 |
| 348 3482 | Ordnance and accessories, n.e.c. $\qquad$ <br> Small arms ammunition <br> Ammunition, except for small arms, n.e.c. $\qquad$ <br> Small arms $\qquad$ <br> Ordnance and accessories, n.e........................... $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17.8 \\ 3.1 \\ 6.6 \\ 2.6 \\ 5.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 111.4 \\ 18.4 \\ 36.8 \\ 22.2 \\ 34.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1454.1 \\ 199.0 \\ 343.2 \\ 244.7 \\ 662.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 61.4 \\ 9.0 \\ 15.8 \\ 14.5 \\ 22.1 \end{array}$ | (D) <br> (D) <br> (D) | $\begin{array}{r} 12.8 \\ 2.4 \\ 5.5 \\ 1.8 \\ 3.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 50.0 \\ 9.4 \\ 21.0 \\ 71.7 \\ 11.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 115.8 \\ \text { (D) } \\ 88.1 \\ 18.5 \\ \text { (D) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.8 \\ & \text { (D) } \\ & 3.7 \\ & .7 \\ & \text { (D) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 184.7 \\ \text { (D) } \\ 49.2 \\ \text { (D) } \\ \text { (D) } \end{array}$ | 5.3(D)1.4(D)(D) |
| 3483 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3484 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3489 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 349 | Miscellaneous fabricated metal products ---------------- | 48.5 | 341.515.515 | 4502.0112.61 | $\begin{array}{r}216.9 \\ 5.7 \\ \hline 0.5\end{array}$ | (S)(D)(D) | 33.22.7 | 124.69.9 | 184.7 | 7.4(D) | 95.9(D) |  |
| 3493 | Steel springs, except wire -------------- | 19.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (D) |  |  | (D) |
| 3494 | Valves and pipe fitting |  | 137.6 | 1937.9 | 90.5 | (D) | 12.5 | 47.1 | 54.6 | (D) | (D) | (1) |
| 3495 <br> 3496 | Wire springs----------------------- | 2.2 | 16.9 37.3 | 202.3 468.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 23.6 \\ & 171 \end{aligned}$ |  | 3.6 | 13.78.0 | 32.7 |  |  | (D) |
| 3497 | Metal foil and leaf --------------- | 3.54.2 | 25.1 <br> 30.3 | $\begin{aligned} & 409.0 \\ & 379.5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2.1 |  |  | 1.4 | (D) | (D) |
| 3498 | Fabricated pipe and fittings |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 18.9 \\ & 50.0 \end{aligned}$ | (D) | 2.97.8 | 11.4 | 84.9 | 2.1 | 19.6 | . 7 |
| 3499 | Fabricated metal products, n.e.c. | 11.2 | 78.7 | 992.3 |  |  |  | 28.8 |  |  | 23.1 |  |
| 35 |  | 324.8 | 2277.9 | 31569.1 | 1512.1 | 126.9 | 217.1 | 765.7 | 1606.4 | 61.8 | 2029.0 | 63.6 |
| 351 | Engines and turbines $\qquad$ <br> Turbines and turbine generator sets <br> Internal combustion engines, n.e.c. $\qquad$ $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 30.4 \\ 8.5 \\ 22.0 \end{array}$ | 206.5 | 2597.3650.8 | $\begin{array}{r}117.2 \\ 33.3 \\ \hline 8 .\end{array}$ | 8.5 | 6.2 | 89.4 | 275.2 | 11.5(D)(D) | $\begin{aligned} & 513.7 \\ & 404.8 \\ & 199.0 \end{aligned}$ | 17.113.63 |
| 3511 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28.5 | (D) |  |  |  |
| 3519 |  |  | 144.8 | 1946.5 | 83.9 | 13.1 | 15.3 | 60.9 | (D) |  |  | 3.4 |
| 352 | Farm and garden machinery $\qquad$ Farm machinery and equipment Lawn and garden equipment $\qquad$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31.1 \\ 28.2 \\ 2.9 \end{array}$ | 165.7146.8 | 2055.71817.6 | 91.180.011.1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (D) } \\ & \text { (D) } \\ & \text { (D) } \end{aligned}$ | 24.122.0 | 74.666.8 | 91.2(D)(D) | 3.6(D)(D) | $\begin{array}{r} 127.5 \\ \text { (D) } \\ \text { (D) } \end{array}$ | 3.6 |
| 3523 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (D) |
| 3524 |  |  | 18.9 | 238.0 | 11.1 |  | 2.1 | 7.8 |  |  |  |  |
| 353 | Construction and related machinery-----------------------1-1- | 67.9 | 406.8 | 5764.6 | 256.7 | 23.6 | 48.2 | 150.2 | 317.5 | 11.5 | 115.6 | 3.5 |
| 3531 | Construction machinery - | 36.2 | 199.1 | 2807.4 | 122.5 | (D) | 26.6 | 76.6 | 194.0 | 6.7 | 43.8 | 1.2 |
| 3532 | Mining machinery -- | 3.9 | 26.7 | 397.3 | 17.6 | (D) | 2.5 | 9.1 | 23.2 | . 9 | 14.2 | . 5 |
| 3533 | Oil field machinery. | 17.7 | 110.8 | 1688.8 | 73.4 | (D) | 11.9 | 37.4 | 19.4 | 8 | (D) | (D) |
| 3534 | Elevators and moving stairways | 1.2 | 8.6 | 89.7 | 5.3 |  | . 9 | 3.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3535 | Conveyors and conveying equipment | 3.3 | 23.9 | 293.6 | 15.1 | (Z) | 2.3 | 8.9 | 33.9 | 1.3 | 7.9 | . 3 |
| 3536 | Hoists, cranes, and monorails -- | 2.5 | 14.2 | 182.2 | 8.2 |  | 1.8 | 5.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3537 | Industrial trucks and tractors | 3.2 | 23.6 | 305.6 | 14.6 | (D) | 2.2 | 9.0 | 37.9 | 1.5 | 19.9 | . 6 |
| 354 | Metalworking machinery | 35.7 | 283.4 | 3860.0 | 199.2 | 6.7 | 22.5 | 84.3 | 171.3 | 6.4 | 236.4 | 8.0 |
| 3541 | Machine tools, metal cutting types | 8.2 | 61.9 | 800.4 | 41.5 | (D) | 5.5 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 1.0 | 112.4 | 4.1 |
| 3542 | Machine tools, metal forming types | 2.5 | 19.9 | 265.6 | 13.4 |  | 1.6 | 6.4 | 20.7 | . 8 | 21.3 | 7 |
| 3544 | Special dies, tools, jigs, and fixtures | 12.2 | 94.4 | 1234.8 | 65.6 | (D) | 8.0 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 1.2 | 5.4 | . 2 |
| 3545 | Machine tool accessories | 6.0 | 54.3 | 794.5 | 41.8 | (D) | 3.3 | 12.5 | 39.4 | 1.5 | 42.9 | 1.4 |
| 3546 | Power driven hand tools -- | 2.7 | 22.5 | 397.1 | 17.2 |  | 1.3 | 5.3 | 7.0 | . 3 | 39.1 | 1.2 |
| 3547 | Rolling mill machinery --- | 2.2 | 14.5 | 135.3 | 7.8 |  | 1.7 | 6.7 | 27.2 | . 7 | (D) | (D) |
| 3549 | Metalworking machinery, n.e.c. | 1.9 | 16.0 | 232.2 | 11.9 | (D) | 1.1 | 4.2 | 23.2 | . 9 | (D) | (D) |
| 355 | Special industry machinery - | 21.0 | 149.8 | 1930.6 | 98.4 | (D) | 14.4 | 51.4 | 185.3 | 7.3 | 196.3 | 6.1 |
| 3551 | Food products machinery | 3.7 | 26.9 | 313.6 | 16.3 | . 1 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 57.1 | 2.2 | 27.5 | . 9 |
| 3552 | Textile machinery ------ | 2.5 | 17.3 | 261.1 | 10.9 |  | 1.6 | 6.4 | 19.4 | .7 | 23.7 | . 7 |
| 3553 | Woodworking machinery-- | 1.2 | 8.8 | 147.5 | 6.1 |  | . 7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 3554 | Paper industries machinery | 2.1 | 16.9 | 196.2 | 10.8 | - | 1.4 | 6.1 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 9.9 | ( 3 |
| 3555 | Printing trades machinery -- | 4.4 | 25.1 | 312.0 | 17.8 | (D) | 3.3 | 7.3 | 10.1 | . 4 | (D) | (D) |
| 3559 | Special industry machinery, n.e.c. | 7.1 | 54.7 | 700.1 | 36.5 | (D) | 4.8 | 18.2 | 66.9 | 2.6 | 100.3 | 3.0 |
| 356 | General industrial machinery .- | 51.7 | 359.9 | 4932.5 | 230.8 | (S) | 34.9 | 129.1 | 239.7 | 9.2 | 294.3 | 9.0 |
| 3561 | Pumps and pumping equipment | 8.5 | 67.2 | 1064.9 | 49.2 | (D) | 4.9 | 18.0 | 36.2 | 1.4 | 68.1 | 2.0 |
| 3562 | Ball and roiler bearings----- | 15.7 | 98.8 | 1417.3 | 59.1 | - | 10.9 | 39.6 | 61.2 | 2.3 | 82.9 | 2.7 |
| 3563 | Air and gas compressors | 5.1 | 33.7 | 434.9 | 20.2 | 1.0 | 3.6 | 13.6 | 32.0 | 1.3 | 27.1 | 8 |
| 3564 3565 | Blowers and fans ----- | 3.8 | 25.9 | 281.1 | 15.2 | (D) | 2.8 | 10.7 | 30.4 | 1.2 | 19.7 | . 7 |
| 3565 <br> 3566 | Industrial patterns -- | . 9 | 6.1 | 68.5 | 3.8 |  | . 7 | 2.3 | (D) | (D) |  |  |
| 3566 3567 | Speed changers, drives, and gears | 4.3 | 29.1 | 379.9 | 18.1 | (D) | 3.0 | 11.0 | 9.9 | . 4 | (D) | (D) |
| 3567 <br> 3568 | Industrial furnaces and ovens --- | 1.5 | 11.2 | 138.4 | 7.4 |  | 1.1 | 3.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3568 3569 | Power transmission equipment, n.e.c. | 6.3 | 42.0 | 574.7 | 26.2 | (D) | 4.3 | 15.7 | 29.2 | 1.0 | 35.6 | . 8 |
| 3569 | General industrial machinery, n.e.c. -- | 5.6 | 45.9 | 572.7 | 31.7 | . 1 | 3.6 | 14.2 | 32.9 | 1.3 | 40.2 | 1.2 |
| 357 | Office and computing machines. | 26.4 | 274.5 | 4553.6 | 231.5 | (D) | 10.8 | 43.0 | 101.4 | 3.9 | 160.1 | 4.9 |
| 3573 <br> 3574 | Electronic computing equipment----- | 20.4 | 226.1 | 3879.7 | 197.3 | (D) | 7.1 | 28.9 | 71.3 | 2.7 | 119.7 | 3.6 |
| 3574 | Calculating and accounting machines -- | . 9 | 7.3 | 139.6 | 6.2 |  | 4 | 1.1 | (D) | (D) | (Z) | (Z) |
| 3576 3579 | Scales and balances, except laboratory | . 5 | 4.2 | 48.2 | 2.7 |  | 4 | 1.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3579 | Office machines, n.e.c. and typewriters | 4.6 | 36.9 | 486.1 | 25.4 |  | 2.9 | 11.5 | 20.9 | . 8 | (D) | (D) |
| 358 | Refrigeration and service machinery | 30.0 | 194.4 | 2644.8 | 119.3 | . 1 | 21.0 | 75.1 | 113.9 | 4.1 | 325.4 | 9.7 |
| 3581 | Automatic merchandising machines | 1.0 | 6.8 | 72.9 | 3.9 | - | 8 | 2.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3582 3585 | Commercial laundry equipment ---- | . 4 | 2.8 | 31.7 | 1.5 |  | . 3 | 1.3 | 9.4 | .4 | (D) | (D) |
| 3585 3586 | Refrigeration and heating equipment | 24.7 | 156.5 | 2203.6 | 95.7 | . 1 | 17.2 | 60.8 | 89.2 | 3.1 | 306.0 | 9.1 |
| 3589 | Measuring and dispensing pumps- | . 7 | 5.3 | 69.8 | 3.4 |  | 4 | 1.9 | (D) | (D) | 3.6 | . 1 |
| 3589 | Service industry machinery, n.e.c. - | 3.2 | 23.0 | 266.8 | 14.8 | - | 2.3 | 8.2 | 7.3 | . 3 | 12.5 | . 4 |

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|  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*} \ldots$ |  |  |  | ㅁ. | ， | O． 0 | $\stackrel{\text { i }}{\stackrel{\circ}{*}}$ |  | ．． | 可． 0 |  | － |  |  |  |
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|  |  | － $\operatorname{sio}$ | W | $\cdots \pm \dot{A} \dot{\sim}$ | －olucivicuch | $0 \stackrel{N}{-1}$ | O్ర⿹丁口欠心 | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}$ | －Vivio $0^{\circ}$－${ }^{\circ}$ |  | Oivo |  | $\infty$ |  |  |  |
|  | Dodote ir | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{15-0}$ |  |  |  | －$\stackrel{\omega}{\omega}$ | प్ర⿹丁口欠心 | $\stackrel{N}{\infty}_{\substack{\text { ¢ }}}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{A} \cdot \underline{0} \underline{O}$ |  | － $\mathrm{VNO}^{0}$ |  | $\rightarrow$ |  |  |  |
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| $\underset{N}{\omega} \underset{\sim}{N}$ |  | gosi wivicu | NNNTNG <br>  | NNNG ${ }^{\text {NNOW }}$ <br>  |  |  |  | － |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Phi} \stackrel{\mathrm{H}}{0} \\ \dot{\omega} \omega \\ \hline \end{array}$ | injuin <br>  | ＜ |  |  |  |
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| D－NNNN | $\omega \overrightarrow{O A N N}$ | Corcouncon－AN | いの゙Vべous |  | VJーVNNON | ANN | $\rightarrow-$－ | $\sim$ |  | - －－－N | べべぃ | VNVNーN | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{3} \\ & \stackrel{y}{a} \end{aligned}$ |  |
|  | $N \bar{x} \mathbb{X}^{+\omega}$ | $\vec{\omega}$ | ごらいべかの | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { ® }}$ | N | 区X® | 区X． | $\wedge$ |  | $\bar{x}_{\omega}+\bar{x}$ | $\Delta \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { u }}$ ज | Nさべいいの | － |  |  |  |
|  | 지－-1 | ${ }_{\sim}^{\sim}$ |  |  |  | 지． | －－－ | N | जั®－ | 즈자． | MVun |  | ㅈ |  |  |  |
| xᄌxxxx | －\x®x－ | xxxxxxxxx | 젖ㅈㅈㅈㅈㅈ | xxxxxx | xᄌxxxx | ㅈxx | 지주 | － | xxxxxxxo | xxxxx | 지지 | xx－xx－ | 3 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 苓 } \\ & \stackrel{4}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\infty \rightarrow- \pm \omega+$ |  |  | $\cdots$ ज®osoncs |  |  | GNN | NA－ | － |  | －$\rightarrow$－ | のべす |  | 0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{0}{0} \\ & \stackrel{3}{3} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| －$\underline{x}^{\text {x }} \bar{x}_{0}$ | Хᄌx® | － | － |  |  | －${ }_{\text {－}}$ | ㅈx． | － |  | Xxann |  |  | の |  |  |  |
|  |  C⿵冂人 | $\omega$ <br>  | ©uㄱicnc <br> ज్యHichicicici | $\omega_{\mathrm{M} \omega}^{\mathrm{M} \omega} \mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{M} \omega}^{\mathrm{M}} \mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{M}}^{\mathrm{M}}$ <br>  |  <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { W్ల్ల్ల్ల్ } \\ & \underset{\sim}{\omega} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\ominus}{\omega}$ | ¢ |  <br> $\omega \omega \omega \omega \omega \omega \omega \omega$ |  $\bullet_{\bullet}+\omega$ |  | いんんん <br>  |  | ${ }_{0}^{\circ}$ | त |  |

Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]


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|  | $\stackrel{\omega}{\sigma}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega}$ | ف్ర⿳亠丷厂犬 | NNWA： $\rightarrow+\dot{\circ}$ |  | A | NロNNWM －órvio |  | Dర్ర̇へ | $\infty$ |  |  |  | $\underset{-\infty \infty}{\infty \infty} \underset{-\infty}{\infty}$ | ¢ | Cosiccio | $\bigcirc$ |  | － |  |
| O－Dod | O | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{c}$ |  | NOMO $\omega \vee \infty \infty$ |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\vec{G}}$ |  |  |  | O్రOT | प्रర్రీ． |  | － | Vivos | N |  | ग |  |  |  |
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| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\circ}$ ¢ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{v}$ | － | ⿹్రO0 | ㄲ్రত్ర口 | N， | ¢ |  |  | 可 | Nّ ${ }_{\sim}^{\sim}$ |  |  |  | O－¢ | $\stackrel{\sim}{\sim}$ | ¢్రO్ర | c |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} A \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{n} \\ 6 \stackrel{O}{0} 0 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | i | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{n}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \omega \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \\ & \dot{\sigma} \dot{\omega} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\rightrightarrows} \stackrel{N}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{ \pm}}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $N \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\omega} \omega \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\triangleright}$ NOから |  | No |  | $<$ |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { जैy } \\ & \text { incoig } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{+}$ | $\stackrel{9}{0}$ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{4} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{+} \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\infty}} \underset{\Delta}{\circ}$ | $\vec{\rightharpoonup}$ Nóvio |  | － |  |  |  |  |  | Nam．WదN్రN． <br>  |  |  | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\text { un }}$ |  | $\Sigma$ |  |  |  |
| $\underline{\omega \rightarrow-}$ | の | $\Delta$ | NN | $\Delta \omega-N$ |  | － | vacon－n | GAA $\vec{N}$ | NN－ | $\infty \Delta \Delta$ | $\omega \rightarrow$ ONL $\omega V \rightarrow \omega$ | －${ }^{\text {VNou－－}}$ | ¢ | NON | $\sim$ | VAの | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { D } \\ & \stackrel{\omega}{N} \\ & \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 心－－－ | $\infty$ | s | ONN | ON－－ |  | － |  | $\sigma \omega \overrightarrow{v-\omega} \omega+\omega$ | $\infty \rightarrow \Delta$ | のAA |  | －${ }_{\text {ONNW－－}}$ | $\vec{N} \omega V$ VんN | NNN | － | $\omega \rightarrow \infty$ | $\Omega$ |  | ® <br> $\stackrel{9}{1}$ <br> $\stackrel{3}{3}$ |  |
| ㅈx̃」－ | x | $\omega$ | 지주 |  |  | N |  |  | $\downarrow \rightarrow$ の | ㅈx̃ $\omega$ | • | －$\widehat{x}^{\underline{x}}$－$\widehat{x}^{(1)}$ | 区－ | $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\triangleright}$ | $\omega$ | 区ิヘ | － |  |  |  |
| 저자 | x | － | 区－－ | $\omega$－- － |  | $\omega$ | $\pm \widehat{x}_{\text {区 }}^{\text {NNW }}$ |  | ${\bar{\chi} \bar{x}_{N}}$ | 즞자 | スx\x | \} | $\triangle \bar{x} \widehat{x}_{-\cdots \infty}$ | N | N | 区ᄌxָ | ᄌ |  |  |  |
|  | x | x | 区ิ． | 지젒 |  | － |  | র্র্x | 젖． | 즈자 | 젖ㅈㅈㅈㅣ． |  | xxxxx | 즈․ | － | 줒주 | 3 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \vec{\Xi} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\mathbf{W}} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{0} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 区ᄌx－n | $\rightarrow$ | － | $x_{\text {xN }}$ | unden | MrNm－- | － | GOÑONW | VAONTNNT | $\overline{\mathbf{x}}_{\underline{\chi}}$ | veror | $V \vec{N}$ | $\rightarrow$ ONW以－－ | N－cound | $\omega \nsim \omega$ | － | $\underbrace{}_{-\infty}$ | 0 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ర్ } \\ & \frac{\Phi}{0} \\ & \mathbf{D} \end{aligned}$ |  |
| ব্রᄌxృ | 장 | ${ }_{\infty}^{\infty}$ | 区－${ }^{\text {a }}$ | べいーの |  | $\infty$ |  | N－ | $\omega \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{*}$ | 厄人x． |  | －즞．－－－－ | － |  | $\infty$ | x $\sim_{\sim}$ | $\infty$ |  |  |  |
|  | － | $\stackrel{\omega}{\omega}$ | ${\underset{\sim}{\omega}}_{\omega}^{\omega} \omega ్ ర \omega$ | $\omega$ NNNN | $\omega \omega_{\omega}^{\omega} \omega \omega_{\omega}^{\omega}$ <br>  | $\stackrel{\omega}{\omega}$ |  <br>  |  બ゙エざびささ |  |  |  |  <br>  |  | $\stackrel{\omega}{\omega} \stackrel{\omega}{\omega} \stackrel{\omega}{\mathbf{\omega}} \underset{ }{\omega}$ | － |  |  | － |  |  |

Table 3. Purchased Fuels, by Type, and Electric Energy Used for Heat and Power by
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SIC } \\ & \text { code } \end{aligned}$ | Industry group and industry | 1981 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Purchased fuels and electric energy | Electric energy |  |  | Purchased fuels |  | Fuel oil |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cost(million dollars) | Purchased |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Generated } \\ \text { less } \\ \text { sold } \\ \text { (million } \\ \mathrm{kWh}) \end{array}$ | British thermal units (trillions) | Cost (million dollars) | Distillate |  | Residual |  |
|  |  |  | Quantity (million kWh) | Cost (million dollars) |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Quantity } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ |  | Quantity (1,000 barrels) | Cost (million dollars) |
|  |  | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K |
| 37 | Transportation equipment-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 379 | Miscellaneous transportation equipment | 31.5 | 349.8 | 17.3 | - | 3.9 | 14.2 | 32.0 | 1.3 | 45.7 | 1.5 |
| 3792 | Travel trailers and campers .-------- | 8.5 | 97.7 | 5.0 | - | 1.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 3795 | Tanks and tank components | 15.6 | 172.8 | 8.2 | - | 2.0 | 7.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3799 | Transportation equipment, n.e.c. | 7.4 | 79.3 | 4.0 | - | . 9 | 3.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 38 | Instruments and related products | 493.6 | 6127.5 | 309.9 | (D) | 57.6 | 183.6 | 256.7 | 9.9 | 957.9 | 30.5 |
| 3811 | Engineering and scientitic instruments_ | 27.3 | 381.7 | 20.3 | - | 1.8 | 6.9 | 31.6 | 1.2 | 9.7 | . 2 |
| 382 | Measuring and controlling devices | 130.3 | 2018.7 | 99.1 | (S) | 8.2 | 31.2 | 49.0 | 1.8 | 101.1 | 3.5 |
| 3822 | Environmental controls ---- | 18.8 | 289.2 | 13.7 | - | 1.5 | 5.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3823 | Process control instruments | 30.0 | 402.2 | 23.0 | (D) | 1.8 | 7.1 | 4.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3824 | Fluid meters and counting devices | 11.6 | 162.0 | 7.9 | - | 1.0 | 3.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3825 | Instruments to measure electricity | 52.0 | 918.3 | 40.6 | (D) | 3.0 | 11.4 | 15.9 | . 6 | 34.0 | 1.1 |
| 3829 | Measuring and controlling devices, n.e.c. | 18.0 | 247.1 | 13.9 | (D) | 1.1 | 4.1 | 18.4 | . 7 | 8.8 | . 3 |
| 3832 | Optical instruments and lenses | 31.4 | 415.5 | 25.1 | (D) | 1.6 | 6.3 | 22.8 | . 9 | (D) | (D) |
| 384 | Medical instruments and supplies | 97.7 | 1372.7 | 69.6 | (D) | 7.7 | 28.0 | 81.1 | 3.1 | 59.5 | 1.7 |
| 3841 | Surgical and medical instruments | 35.8 | 600.6 | 29.1 | - | 1.9 | 6.7 | 23.8 | . 9 | (D) | (D) |
| 3842 | Surgical appliances and supplies | 51.5 | 649.2 | 33.1 | (D) | 4.9 | 18.3 | 55.9 | 2.2 | 42.6 | 1.2 |
| 3843 | Dental equipment and supplies | 10.4 | 122.9 | 7.4 | (D) | . 9 | 3.0 | 1.4 | . 1 | (D) | (D) |
| 3851 | Ophthalmic goods | 22.7 | 255.5 | 14.2 | (D) | 2.0 | 8.5 | 7.2 | . 3 | 97.0 | 3.0 |
| 3861 | Photographic equipment and supplies | 171.1 | 1516.0 | 71.9 | (D) | 35.4 | 99.1 | 49.6 | 1.9 | 671.5 | 21.6 |
| 3873 | Watches, clocks, and watchcases | 13.2 | 167.5 | 9.7 | - | 1.0 | 3.5 | 15.3 | . 6 | (D) | (D) |
| 39 | Mlscelianeous manufacturing industries | 321.3 | 3630.8 | 197.0 | 14.4 | 30.8 | 124.3 | 376.8 | 14.0 | 354.7 | 11.0 |
| 391 | Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware | 29.2 | 321.6 | 19.6 | (D) | 2.2 | 9.5 | 18.4 | . 8 | 33.3 | 1.1 |
| 3911 | Jewelry, precious metal | 16.0 | 181.9 | 12.2 | (D) | . 9 | 3.8 | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |
| 3914 | Silverware and plated ware.- | 9.1 | 101.4 | 4.9 | (D) | 1.0 | 4.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3915 | Jewelers' materials and lapidary work | 4.1 | 38.2 | 2.5 | - | . 4 | 1.6 | (D) | (D) | ( |  |
| 3931 | Musical instruments | 15.7 | 208.2 | 10.2 | - | 1.3 | 5.5 | 27.1 | 1.0 | 21.7 | .7 |
| 394 | Toys and sporting goods | 95.0 | 1184.9 | 61.0 | (D) | 8.6 | 33.9 | 106.0 | 3.7 | 70.2 | 2.3 |
| 3942 | Dolls -------------- | 4.0 | 37.7 | 2.7 | - | . 3 | 1.3 | (S) | (S) | - | - |
| 3944 | Games, toys, and children's vehicles | 46.8 | 605.9 | 32.4 | (D) | 3.6 | 14.4 | 51.3 | 1.8 | 26.1 | . 8 |
| 3949 | Sporting and athletic goods, n.e.c. | 44.1 | 541.3 | 25.9 | (D) | 4.6 | 18.2 | 51.0 | 1.8 | 44.1 | 1.4 |
| 395 | Pens, pencils, and office and art supplies | 28.6 | 360.0 | 20.9 | - | 2.0 | 7.6 | 15.0 | . 5 | 49.8 | 1.5 |
| 3951 | Pens and mechanical pencils .-..----- | 13.6 | 180.7 | 11.7 | - | . 4 | 1.9 | 6.1 | . 3 | (D) | (D) |
| 3952 | Lead pencils and art goods | 5.9 | 76.7 | 3.8 | - | . 6 | 2.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3953 | Marking devices ------ | 3.0 | 45.0 | 2.0 | - | . 2 | 1.0 | - | (D) | - | - |
| 3955 | Carbon paper and inked ribbons. | 6.1 | 57.5 | 3.4 | - | . 7 | 2.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 396 | Costume jewelry and notions. | 31.8 | 369.1 | 20.7 | (D) | 2.4 | 11.1 | 63.6 | 2.3 | 72.1 | 2.3 |
| 3961 | Costume jewelry | 10.7 | 104.4 | 6.9 | (D) | . 8 | 3.8 | 15.7 | . 7 | 24.7 | . 9 |
| 3962 | Artificial flowers. | (D) | 32.9 | 1.6 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3963 | Buttons ------------- | (D) | 18.3 | 1.5 | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3964 | Needles, pins, and fasteners | 15.6 | 213.4 | 10.7 | - | 1.0 | 4.8 | 39.3 | 1.3 | (D) | (D) |
| 399 | Miscellaneous manufactures | 121.1 | 1187.1 | 64.5 | (D) | 14.3 | 56.7 | 146.7 | 5.8 | 107.7 | 3.0 |
| 3991 | Brooms and brushes .-..- | 10.6 | 131.3 | 7.3 | (D) | . 8 | 3.4 | 12.7 | . 5 | (D) | (D) |
| 3993 | Signs and advertising displays. | 41.4 | 318.8 | 18.1 | (D) | 5.8 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 1.1 | (D) | (D) |
| 3995 | Burial caskets ------------- | 11.6 | 124.1 | 6.2 | (D) | 1.4 | 5.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3996 | Hard surface floor coverings . | 17.9 | 190.7 | 7.8 | - | 2.8 | 10.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3999 | Manufacturing industries, n.e.c. | 39.6 | 422.2 | 25.0 | - | 3.6 | 14.5 | 52.8 | 2.1 | 23.1 | . 8 |




 1 important

Industry Group and Industry: 1981 and 1980-Con.


Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981

| $\underset{\text { code }}{\text { SIC }}$ | Industry group and industry | Fuel oil' |  |  |  | Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Consumption } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption (1,000short tons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption(millionpounds) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { pounds) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All Industries . | 33193.3 | 11323.0 | 120754.4 | 19343.6 | 52944.5 | 9703.8 | 14800.1 | 1327.3 | 2399.6 | 589.3 |
| 20 | Food and kindred products . | 4235.1 | 1353.9 | 9612.6 | 1674.8 | 4543.9 | 838.6 | 64.5 | 25.5 | 316.3 | 56.0 |
| 21 | Tobacco products .-.-.-.-- | 74.0 | 50.0 | 384.4 | 150.4 | 364.5 | 102.6 |  |  | 1.3 | . 1 |
| 22 | Textile mill products | 1070.7 | 286.0 | 4859.6 | 859.8 | 1325.7 | 347.7 | (D) | (D) | 108.9 | 48.1 |
| 23 24 | Apparel and other textile products .-.--------.-------- | 307.6 3289.5 | 49.1 333.2 | 267.6 <br> 193.4 | 56.7 82.6 | 85.4 70.2 | 15.3 | (D) | (D) | 35.4 84.4 | 4.0 13.5 |
| 24 |  | 3289.5 | 333.2 | 1193.4 | 82.6 | 70.2 | (D) |  |  | 84.4 | 13.5 |
| 25 | Furniture and fixtures. | 423.6 | 54.4 | 232.8 | 30.6 | 92.3 | 34.8 |  |  | 25.4 | 6.4 |
| 26 | Paper and allied products | 1875.0 | 603.3 | 43495.6 | 4432.6 | 9727.0 | 1644.6 | (D) | (D) | 120.1 | 29.7 |
| 27 | Printing and publishing --- | 563.4 | 90.9 | 355.2 | 73.7 | 16.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 37.0 | 11.4 |
| 28 | Chemicals and allied products | 3806.7 | 1778.8 | 20446.9 | 4057.6 | 14135.9 | 2632.5 | 88.8 | (D) | 157.7 | (D) |
| 29 | Petroleum and coal products .- | 1950.8 | 153.7 | 8024.7 | 88.9 | 219.9 | 16.0 |  |  | 431.0 | 5.7 |
| 30 | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products. | 781.1 | 331.8 | 2424.0 | 700.1 | 695.1 | 85.7 | - |  | 56.3 | 14.3 |
| 31 | Leather and leather products ---- | 152.7 455 | ( $5^{\text {(D) }}$ | 509.0 | 39.1 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 10.3 | 1.9 |
| 32 | Stone, clay, and glass products | 4555.9 | 1588.3 | 2766.0 | 793.7 | 12967.2 | 1818.8 | 219.0 | 169.0 | 169.6 | 76.0 |
| 33 | Primary metal industries--- | 3585.4 | 1957.0 | 15926.6 | 4191.3 | 4603.3 | 946.6 | 14310.7 | 1120.4 | 300.5 | 83.6 |
| 34 | Fabricated metal products-------------------------------- | 1859.1 | 480.2 | 1723.8 | 461.0 | 337.1 | 142.6 | 48.6 | 2.1 | 151.9 | (D) |
| 35 | Machinery, except electrical - | 1606.4 | 897.3 | 2029.0 | 494.2 | 801.2 | 263.6 | 42.7 | 4.8 | 165.2 | 65.2 |
| 36 | Electric and electronic equipment | 934.1 | 611.1 | 1599.2 | 444.4 | 443.5 | 93.7 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 77.7 | 38.2 |
| 37 | Transportation equipment - | 1488.6 | 452.1 | 3590.0 | 459.4 | 1658.4 | 549.9 | 13.8 | . 8 | 115.6 | 47.5 |
| 38 | Instruments and related products --------------------- | 256.7 | 140.5 | 957.9 | 188.9 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 17.6 | 5.0 |
| 39 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries --------------- | 376.8 | (D) | 354.7 | 63.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 17.5 | 5.0 |
| 20 | Food and kindred products. | 4235.1 | 1353.9 | 9612.6 | 1674.8 | 4543.9 | 838.6 | 64.5 | 25.5 | 316.3 | 56.0 |
| 201 | Meat products -- | 558.5 | 145.3 | 656.8 | 123.6 | 171.7 | 35.3 | - |  | 44.8 | 5.5 |
| 2011 | Meat packing plants | 222.3 | 61.0 | 220.5 | 79.5 | 157.1 | 34.8 |  |  | 8.3 | 2.0 |
| 2016 | Sausages and other prepared meats | 220.5 | 154.4 | 342.1 | 18.9 22.6 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 12.4 21.0 | 1.8 |
| 2017 | Poultry and egg processing | 31.8 | 4.4 | 39.0 | 2.6 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 3.0 | . 6 |
| 202 | Dairy products . | 454.9 | 99.9 | 741.4 | (D) | 58.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 55.3 | 9.1 |
| 2021 | Creamery butter-- | 4.5 | . 5 | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2023 | Condensed and evaporated milk | 127.2 | 25.5 | 190.6 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 7.6 |  |  | 36.1 | 4.8 |
| 2024 | Ice cream and frozen desserts. | 76.9 | 8.0 | (D) | 1.0 |  |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2026 | Fluid milk--------------------- | 202.6 | 26.9 | 181.1 | 20.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) |
| 203 | Preserved fruits and vegetables | 664.3 | 86.5 | 2137.2 | 172.1 | 123.0 | (D) | - |  | 61.3 | 8.0 |
| 2032 | Canned specialties ------ | 80.0 | 9.8 | 260.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | . 1 |
| 2033 | Canned fruits and vegetables-1 | 242.3 | 19.7 | 889.5 | 97.7 |  |  |  |  | 19.6 | . 9 |
| 2034 | Dehydrated fruits, vegetables, and soups | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) |  |  |  | (D) | (S) |
| 2035 | Pickles, sauces, and salad dressings ---- | 19.5 | 11.3 | 125.2 | (D) | (D) |  |  |  | 3.5 | . 3 |
| 2037 | Frozen fruits and vegetables ------- | 199.3 | 37.0 | 655.9 | 23.6 |  |  |  |  | 6.9 | 2.2 |
| 2038 | Frozen specialties .- | 116.8 | 7.0 | 94.6 | 6.2 |  |  |  |  | 3.4 | . 7 |
| 204 |  | 490.5 | 160.6 | 719.9 | 208.6 | 1717.7 | 232.0 |  | (D) | 31.4 |  |
| 2041 | Flour and other grain mill products | 18.8 | (D) | 31.7 | 4.8 | (D) | (D) | - |  | 1.0 | . 2 |
| 2043 | Cereal breakfast foods....- | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |  |  |  | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2044 | Rice milling ----------- | (D) | 2.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2045 | Blended and prepared flour | 4.3 | 2.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | . 1 |
| 2046 | Wet corn milling-- | 279.3 | 90.3 | 249.8 | 92.7 | 1684.9 | 227.4 |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2047 2048 | Dog, cat, and other pet food | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 10.5 | 1.4 |
| 2048 | Prepared feeds, n.e.c. | 139.8 | 33.0 | 102.8 | 13.9 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 12.2 | 1.1 |
| 205 | Bakery products ------------ | 363.3 | 41.8 | 150.7 | 14.0 | - | - | - |  | 29.0 | (D) |
| 2051 | Bread, cake, and related products | 302.7 | (D) | 87.2 | (D) | - | - |  |  | 17.1 | 2.8 |
| 2052 | Cookies and crackers.- | 60.6 | (D) | 63.5 | (D) | - |  |  |  | 11.9 | (D) |
| 206 | Sugar and confectionery products .- | 388.8 | 231.8 | 2085.3 | 432.4 | 1536.0 | 371.3 | (D) | (D) | 18.7 | . 9 |
| 2061 | Raw cane sugar --- | (D) | (D) | 547.7 | 37.6 |  |  | ) | - | (D) |  |
| 2062 | Cane sugar refining | 35.6 | 31.9 | 816.5 | 103.0 | - |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2063 | Beet sugar --------- | (D) | 154.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |
| 2065 | Confectionery products | (D) | 7.5 | 170.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2066 2067 | Chocolate and cocoa products | 4.4 32.1 | (D) | 141.4 | 17.3 (D) | (0) | ( | - |  |  | - |
| 207 | Fats and oils ----- | 374.0 | 184.4 | 1277.7 | 207.5 | (D) | 24.6 | - | - | 25.0 | 3.3 |
| 2074 | Cottonseed oil mills | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) |
| 2075 | Soybean oil mills .-..--. | 64.6 | 94.5 | (D) | 70.6 | (D) | 11.1 | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2076 | Vegetable oil mills, n.e.c.- | (D) | (D) | 77.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2077 | Animal and marine fats and oils | 229.6 | 70.9 | 780.7 | 72.2 |  |  | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2079 | Shortening and cooking oils .-- | 43.5 | 14.0 | 239.3 | 53.0 | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 208 | Beverages------ | 430.4 | 291.0 | 958.6 | 351.9 | 714.7 | 155.7 | - | - | 42.6 |  |
| 2082 | Malt beverages | 50.6 | (D) | 640.3 | 306.0 | 518.9 | (D) | - | - | 3.4 | . 3 |
| 2083 | Malt | (D) | 13.3 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | 7.2 | 4.0 |
| 2084 | Wines, brandy, and brandy spirits | 24.4 | 1.8 | (D) | (D) |  |  | - |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2085 | Distilled liquor, except brandy---------------------- | 96.6 | (D) | (D) | 3.9 | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2086 | Bottled and canned sott drinks ---------------------- | 211.3 | 42.5 | 61.4 | 5.7 |  |  | - | - | 22.9 | (D) |
| 2087 | Flavoring extracts and sirups, n.e.c. --------------- | (D) | 10.8 | 231.7 | (D) |  | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 209 | Miscellaneous foods and kindred products ---------- | 510.4 | 112.7 | 885.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | 8.3 |  |
| 2091 | Canned and cured seafoods -------------------------- | 57.4 | (D) | 103.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2092 | Fresh or frozen packaged fish --------------------------- | 183.4 | 49.7 | 33.1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | (D) |
| 2095 |  | 66.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2097 | Manufactured ice.- | (D) | (D) |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| 2098 2099 | Macaroni and spaghetti -- | (D) | 10.4 |  | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2099 | Food preparations, n.e.c. | 146.1 | 26.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.1 | 2.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SIC } \\ & \text { code } \end{aligned}$ | Industry group and industry | Fuel oil ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  | Consumption$(1,000$shorttons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption(1,000shorttons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption (million pounds) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { pounds) } \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | Tobacco products .----------------------------------- | 74.0 | 50.0 | 384.4 | 150.4 | 364.5 | 102.6 | - | - | 1.3 | . 1 |
| 2111 | Cigarettes. | 24.2 | 16.7 | 234.0 | 117.8 | 271.3 | 53.2 |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2121 | Cigars | 5.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| 2131 | Chewing and smoking tobacco .--------------------- | 9.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2141 | Tobacco stemming and redrying --------------------- | 34.6 | 21.1 | 129.6 | 26.7 | (D) | (D) | - |  | . 9 | (D) |
| 22 | Textile mill products ---------------------------------- | 1070.7 | 286.0 | 4859.6 | 859.8 | 1325.7 | 347.7 | (D) | (D) | 108.9 | 48.1 |
| 2211 | Weaving mills, cotton --------------------------------- | 109.9 | 44.6 | 302.9 | 91.0 | 310.6 | 53.7 |  |  | (D) | 8.6 |
| 2221 | Weaving mills, synthetics------------------------------ | 136.5 | 37.1 | 563.3 | 141.1 | 179.8 | 24.3 | - | - | 9.7 | 3.9 |
| 2231 | Weaving and finishing mills, wool ------------------- | (D) | (D) | 247.1 | 23.4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 2.1 | (D) |
| 2241 | Narrow fabric mills .----------------------------------- | 48.5 | (D) | 60.3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 225 |  | 253.7 | 53.1 | $\begin{array}{r}1154.7 \\ 47.6 \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 158.5 9.4 | 56.7 | 48.3 | (D) | (D) | 40.9 | (D) |
| 2252 |  | 24.8 | 4.5 | (D) | (D) | ${ }^{-}$ | (D) | - |  | (D) | (Z) |
| 2253 | Knit outerwear mills ----.-- | 63.8 | (D) | 166.2 | 18.3 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 4.5 | . 7 |
| 2254 | Knit underwear mills ---- | 34.0 62.5 | $\begin{array}{r}8.2 \\ 197 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 68.6 5903 | 5.2 60.1 | (D) | (D) | - |  | (D) |  |
| 2257 <br> 2258 | Circular knit fabric mills | 62.5 48.9 | 19.7 10.1 | 590.3 226.6 | 60.1 60.9 | 31.8 | 13.6 |  | (D) | 16.7 | 6.7 |
| 2259 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) | 15.8 | (D) |
| 226 | Textile finishing, except wool --------------------- |  | 34.6 | 1357.6 |  |  |  | (D) | - | 17.6 | 14.5 |
| 2261 2262 | Finishing plants, cotton Finishing plants, synthetics | 122.3 59.3 10.3 | 8.6 22.9 | 491.1 755.1 | (D) | (D) | 181.4 | (D) |  | (D) | 7.3 |
| 2269 | Finishing plants, n.e.c. --------------------------------------- | 10.2 | 3.1 | 111.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 227 2271 |  | (D) | 24.6 (D) | 348.3 | 64.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | 21.3 | (D) |
| 2272 | Tufted carpets and rugs | 69.5 | 22.6 | 327.6 | 61.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | 21.2 | (D) |
| 2279 | Carpets and rugs, n.e.c. | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) |  | (D) | (D) |
| 228 2281 |  | $\begin{array}{r}146.6 \\ 90.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 45.7 29.3 | 391.5 | 66.6 26.3 | 27.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 3.3 | (z) |
| 2282 | Throwing and winding mills | 39.1 | 13.3 | 42.2 | 4.6 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 1.6 | (D) |
| 2283 | Wool yarn mills .---. | (D) | (D) | 45.1 | 17.3 |  |  | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2284 | Thread mills .. | (D) | (D) | 78.1 | 18.4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 229 | Miscellaneous textile goods ----------------------1-1 | 95.3 | 35.8 | 433.9 | 32.0 | (D) | 2.7 | - | - | 8.3 | 3.2 |
| 2291 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1.8 | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| 2293 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  |  |  |
| 2294 |  | (D) | (D) | 14.1 | (b) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2295 | Coated fabrics, not rubberized | 14.4 | 11.1 | 40.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  | (D) | 4 |
| 2296 | Tire cord and fabric ------- | 2.9 | 10.5 | (D) | 1.5 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 2297 |  | 40.2 | 9.1 | 228.5 | 17.3 | - | - |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2298 2299 | Cordage and twine -- | 8.5 6.9 | 2.4 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 23 | Apparel and other textile products.------------------ | 307.6 | 49.1 | 267.6 | 56.7 | 85.4 | 15.3 | (D) | (D) | 35.4 | 4.0 |
| 2311 | Men's and boys' suits and coats . | 34.9 | 3.6 | 16.1 | 2.8 | (D) | (D) |  | - |  |  |
| ${ }_{2321}^{232}$ |  | (S) 16.9 | (S) 2.0 | (S) 23.8 | (S) | (S) 3.6 | (S) | - | - | (S) | (S) |
| 2322 | Men's and boys', underwear ------.----------------------- | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2323 | Men's and boys', neckwear ------------------------- |  |  |  | - | - | - | - | - |  |  |
| 2327 | Men's and boys' separate trousers ---------------- | 2.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | , | (D) | (D) |
| 2328 | Men's and boys', work clothing-------------------- | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (S) | (D) |
| 2329 |  | 7.1 | 1.9 | 30.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | - | (D) | (D) |
| 233 |  | (S) | (S) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| 2331 2335 | Women's and misses', blouses and waists --------- | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2337 | Women's and misses' suits and coats --------------------- | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 2339 | Women's and misses' outerwear, n.e.c.------- | (S) | (D) | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 234 | Women's and children's undergarments .----------- | (S) | (S) | (S) | (S) | - | - | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| 2341 2342 | Women's and children's underwear ---------------- Brassieres and allied garments | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) | (S) | (S) |
| 2342 | Brassieres and allied garments ------------------- | 21.9 | 1.4 | (D) | (D) | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{2351}^{235}$ | Hats, caps, and millinery -------- ${ }^{\text {Millinery }}$ - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2352 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 236 | Children's outerwear-------------1-1- | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) |  |  | (S) | (D) |
| 2361 | Children's dresses and blouses | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2363 | Children's coats and suits ----- | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  |
| 2369 | Children's outerwear, n.e.c.-- | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2371 |  | - |  | (D) | (D) | - |  | - | - |  |  |
| 238 | Miscellaneous apparel and accessories------------- | 21.5 | 9.5 | 5.0 | . 3 | (D) | (D) |  | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2381 | Fabric dress and work gloves -------------------- | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2384 |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  |  |  | - |  |
| 2385 2386 | Waterproof outer garments --------------------------- | 12.9 | 6.1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |  | (D) | (D) |
| 2386 2387 | Leather and sheep lined clothing ---------------- | (D) |  |  |  | - | - | - |  |  | (D) |
| 2387 2389 | Apparel belts ----------------------------------------- | (D) | - | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 2389 | Apparel and accessories, n.e.c.-------------------- | (D) 1 | (D) |  |  | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |

Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.


[^7]Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]


Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.

| $\begin{gathered} \text { SIC } \\ \text { code } \end{gathered}$ | Industry group and industry | Fuel oil ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Bituminous coal lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  | Consumption (1,000short tons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption <br> (1,000 short tons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption (million pounds) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (million } \\ \text { pounds) } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | Consumption ( 1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Consumption } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { barrels) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { barrels) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .------ | 781.1 | 331.8 | 2424.0 | 700.1 | 695.1 | 85.7 | - | - | 56.3 | 14.3 |
| 3011 | Tires and inner tubes . | 55.6 | 63.4 | 779.8 | 383.0 | 159.5 | 10.0 | - | - | 4.6 | . 4 |
| 3021 | Rubber and plastics footwear------------------------- | 25.0 | (D) | 23.9 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | (D) |
| 3031 | Reclaimed rubber - | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) | - | - | - |  |
| 3041 | Rubber and plastics hose and belting | (D) | 12.9 | 152.8 | 75.0 | (D) | (D) | - | - | . 8 | (D) |
| 3069 | Fabricated rubber products, n.e.c.------------------ | 136.0 | 36.6 | 391.4 | 51.7 | 104.8 | (D) | - | - | 11.3 | 3.9 |
| 3079 | Miscellaneous plastics products --------------------- | 510.7 | 213.0 | 1076.1 | 188.9 | 174.9 | 43.9 |  | - | 37.4 | 9.8 |
| 31 | Leather and leather products ---------------------- | 152.7 | (D) | 509.0 | 39.1 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 10.3 | 1.9 |
| 3111 | Leather tanning and finishing ---- | 51.6 | 6.5 | 450.9 | 26.2 | (D) | (D) |  | - | 5.2 | (D) |
| 3131 | Boot and shoe cut stock and findings .---------------- | 5.5 | . 4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 314 3142 314 | Footwear, except rubber $\qquad$ House slippers | 74.2 (D) | 16.4 (D) | 40.2 | 8.3 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 2.1 | 1.2 |
| 3143 | Men's footwear, except athetic------------------------------- | 22.9 | 5.3 | 22.8 | (D) | . 6 | . 1 | - |  | . 3 | (D) |
| 3144 3149 | Women's footwear, except athletic ---------------- Footwear, except rut | 30.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.7 \\ & \text { (D) } \end{aligned}$ | 11.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | - | 1.4 | (D) |
| 3151 | Leather gloves and mittens .- | (S) | (D) | (D) | . | (D) | (D) | . | . | (D) | (D) |
| 3161 | Luggage | 7.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | . 4 | (Z) |
| $\begin{aligned} & 317 \\ & 3171 \\ & 3172 \end{aligned}$ | Handbags and other personal leather goods <br> Women's handbags and purses $\qquad$ <br> Personal leather goods | (S) (D) (D) | (S) (D) .1 | (D) (D) (D) | (D) (D) (D) | $\div$ | $\div$ | $:$ | : | (D) (D) (D) | (D) (D) (D) |
| 3199 | Leather goods, n.e.c. | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| 32 | Stone, clay, and glass products. | 4555.9 | 1588.3 | 2766.0 | 793.7 | 12967.2 | 1818.8 | 219.0 | 169.0 | 169.6 | 76.0 |
| 3211 | Flat glass | (D) | (D) | (D) | 260.2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | . 6 | 2.9 |
| 322 | Glass and glassware, pressed or blown ------------------------------------ Glass containers | 370.4 222.7 147.7 | 370.6 217.9 152.7 | 395.8 (D) | 149.3 (D) | - | - | - | - | 61.9 (D) | 17.7 9.3 |
| 3229 | Pressed and blown glass, n.e.c. | 147.7 | 152.7 | (D) | (D) |  | - | - |  | (D) | 8.4 |
| 3231 | Products of purchased glass | 29.2 | 5.5 | 26.0 | (D) | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 1.8 |
| 3241 | Cement, hydraulic | 307.2 | 245.6 | 610.2 | 126.8 | 10558.6 | 1366.6 | 43.9 | 28.3 | . 3 | (D) |
| 325 | Structural clay products . | 234.1 | 255.5 | (D) | 23.0 | 61.8 | 12.7 | - |  | 22.0 | (D) |
| 3251 |  | 171.3 | 146.6 | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | - |  | 15.1 | 4.6 |
| 3253 | Ceramic wall and floor tile.------------------------------------ | (D) | (D) |  | 33. | (b) | (b) | - | . | (D) | (D) |
| 3255 3259 | Clay refractories -----------1. | 31.6 | (D) | (D) | 23.0 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 5.0 | 2.5 |
|  |  | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  |
| 326 | Pottery and related products | 43.3 | (D) | (D) | 29.9 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 11.5 | 5.2 |
| 3261 | Virreous plumbing fixtures -- | 26.8 | 11.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | 3.0 |
| 3262 | $V i t r e o u s ~ c h i n a ~ f o o d ~ u t e n s i l s ~-~$ | (D) | 15.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  |  | (D) |
| 3263 <br> 3264 | Fine earthenware food utensils Porcelain electrical supplies |  |  |  | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) 1.3 |
| 3269 | Pottery products, n.e.c. ---- | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - |  | (D) | (D) |
| 327 | Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products - | 3078.3 | 284.1 | 601.5 | 86.0 | 2003.5 | 345.0 | (D) | (D) | 31.5 | 5.2 |
| 3271 | Concrete block and brick --------------------------- | 284.6 | 26.1 | 74.2 | 6.1 |  |  |  | - | 9.6 | (D) |
| 3272 |  | + 572.8 | 52.5 | 100.5 | 5.0 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 10.4 | (D) |
| 3273 | Ready-mixed concrete ------------------------------------ | 1775.5 | 139.4 | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) | 6.1 | (D) |
| 3274 |  | (D) | 9.5 | (D) | (D) | 1981.1 | 338.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3275 | Gypsum products | (D) | 56.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | 3.3 |
| 3281 | Cut stone and stone products | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (S) | (S) |
| 329 | Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products _--------- | 383.8 | 159.7 | 725.5 | 116.1 | 330.9 | 91.5 | (D) | (D) | 29.4 | 35.3 |
| 3291 | Abrasive products -------------------------------------- | 66.1 | 15.2 | 310.8 | (D) | 20.9 | 1.7 | - | ) | (D) | (D) |
| 3292 | Asbestos products ----------------- | 34.1 | 11.6 | 63.0 | 4.2 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 1.6 | , 2 |
| 3293 | Gaskets, packing, and sealing devices .---------- | (D) | (D) | 78.3 | 7.9 | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 3295 | Minerals, ground or treated----------------------------- | 153.2 | 63.2 | 185.3 | 14.6 | (D) | (D) | ) | ) | 1.2 | (D) |
| 3296 | Mineral wool ---------- | 32.9 | 22.9 | 52.8 | 53.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 21.2 | ( ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |
| 3297 3299 | Nonclay refractories ------- | (S) | (S) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (S) | (D) |
| 3299 | Nonmetallic mineral products, n.e.c. - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 33 | Primary metal industries_ | 3585.4 | 1957.0 | 15926.6 | 4191.3 | 4603.3 | 946.6 | 14310.7 | 1120.4 | 300.5 | 83.6 |
| 331 | Blast furnace and basic steel products ------------- | 2056.6 | 931.8 | 13626.0 | 3225.6 | 3738.3 | 757.5 | 12715.6 | (D) | 72.0 | (D) |
| 3312 | Blast furnaces and steel mills ------------------- | 1835.1 | 832.3 | 13364.9 | 3187.7 |  | 601.9 |  |  | 40.7 | 10.7 |
| 3313 | Electrometallurgical products ------------------.-- | 43.3 | 10.3 | 37.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2.1 | (D) |
| 3315 | Steel wire and related products ------------------------------ | 87.2 | 24.4 | 85.4 | (D) | (-) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 17.0 | 2.3 |
| 3316 | Cold finishing of steel shapes -------------------------- | 59.2 | 11.0 | 72.2 | 7.2 | (D) | (D) | - | ( | 8.2 | 3.7 |
| 3317 |  | 31.8 | 53.8 | 66.4 | 9.1 | (D) | (D) |  | - | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 332 | Iron and steel foundries _- | 349.3 | (D) | 171.5 | 22.4 |  |  | 1283.0 | 52.0 | 46.0 |  |
| 3321 |  | 256.8 | 45.2 | 149.9 | 18.9 | (D) | (D) | 1266.4 | 50.7 | (D) | 9.7 |
| 3322 <br> 3324 | Malleable iron foundries-------------------------------------- | 22.2 | 1.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | . 2 |
| 3324 | Steel investment foundries ----------------------------------- | 14.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  |  | - | 10.4 | . 8 |
| 3325 | Steel foundries, n.e.c.-..- | 56.1 | 54.3 | (D) | 2.3 |  |  | (D) | (D) | 13.8 | 4.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.


[^8]Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.
[For meaning of abbreviaiions and symbols, see introductor text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{SIC} \\ \text { code } \end{gathered}$ | Industry group and industry | Fuel oil' |  |  |  | Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumption } \\ \text { (1,000} \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption(1,000shorttons) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,.000 } \\ \text { short } \\ \text { tons } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption(millionpounds) pounds) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stocks } \\ & \text { (million } \\ & \text { pounds) } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | Stocks $(1,000$ barrels $)$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { Consumption } \\ (1,000 \\ \hline\end{array}$ barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ \text { (1,000 } \\ \text { (arrels) } \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | Machinery, except electrical-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 353 | Construction and related machinery - | 317.5 | 231.2 | 115.6 | 25.0 | 311.1 | 132.8 |  |  |  |  |
| 3531 | Construction machinery --------- | 194.0 | 202.0 | 43.8 | 18.1 | 300.6 | 130.0 | (D) | (D) | 21.0 | 4.6 |
| $\begin{array}{r}3532 \\ \hline 533 \\ \hline 53\end{array}$ | Mining machinery ------- | 23.2 19.4 | 8.8 | 14.2 | ${ }^{2.2}$ | 8.8 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5.0 5 5 | (D) |
| 3534 | Elevators and moving stairways.----------- | (D) | (D) | (0) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 3535 | Conveyors and conveying equipment | 33.9 | 6.8 | 7.9 | ${ }^{4}$ | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4.8 | . 6 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 3536 \\ & 3537 \end{aligned}$ | Hoists, cranes, and monorails ----------------------------- | 37.9 | ${ }_{8.7}$ | 19.9 | ${ }_{1}{ }^{\text {(0) }}$ | (D) | (0) | (D) | (D) | ${ }_{8}{ }_{8}$ (1) | (D) |
| 354 | Metalworking machinery | 171.3 |  | 236.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3541 | Machine tools, metal cutting types | 25.3 | 9.7 | 112.4 | 14.6 | 41.6 | (0) | (D) | (D) | 1.5 | ${ }_{3}^{2.2}$ |
| 3542 <br> 544 <br> 554 | Machine tools, metal forming types | 20.7 | 6.3 | 21.3 5.4 | 3.3 | (0) | ( ${ }^{\text {D }}$ | (D) | (D) | . 6 | (z) |
| $\begin{array}{r}3544 \\ \hline 545 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Special dies, tois, , igs, and fixtures---------------------------- Machine tool | 28.6 39.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 42.9 | 5.3 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 3.7 <br> 2.6 <br> 1 | ${ }^{.} 2$ |
| 3546 <br> 354 | Power driven hand tools ----- | 7.0 | 2.0 | 39.1 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  | 3.4 | . 5 |
| 3547 3549 | Rolling mill machinery ------ | 27.2 23.2 | 1.8 1.9 | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ | (D) |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}1.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | (D) |
| 355 | Special industry machinery -- | 185.3 | 40.7 | 196.3 | 18.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | 8.6 | 6 |
| 3551 | Food products machinery | 57.1 | 9.3 | 27.5 23 23 | 3.1 | (D) | (D) | (0) | (D) | 1.4 | ${ }^{1}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r}3552 \\ 3553 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Textile machinery ------- | $\begin{array}{r}19.4 \\ 2.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.0 | (0) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2.2 | $i^{3}$ |
| 3554 | Paper industries machinery | 29.3 | 4.3 | 9.9 | 9 | (b) |  | (D) | (D) | 1.6 | (z) |
| 3555 | Printing trades machinery ------- | 10.1 | 2.1 | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (0) |
| 3559 | Special industry machinery, n.e.c. | 66.9 | 20.8 | 100.3 | 6.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2.8 | (D) |
| 356 | General industrial machinery -- | 239.7 | 178.3 | 294.3 | 75.6 | 42.2 | (D) | 6.5 | 4 | 21.9 |  |
| 3561 3562 | Pumps and pumping equipment----------------------------------- | 36.2 61.2 | (0) | 68.1 82.9 | ${ }_{4}{ }^{\text {(D) }}$ ) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  | ${ }_{1}^{1.5}$ |
| 3563 | Air and gas compressors--- | 32.0 | 23.0 | 27.1 | 5.8 |  | (b) | (D) | (D) | 1.9 |  |
| 3564 | Blowers and fans --- | 30.4 | 6.3 | 19.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | . 1 |
| $\begin{array}{r}3565 \\ 3566 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | Industria patterns --------------1-1 | 9.9 | 3.5 | (D) | 6.3 | (D) | (D) |  |  | 1.5 | (0) |
| 3567 | Industrial furnaces and ovens ------ | (D) | 1.4 | (D) | ${ }_{6}$ (D) |  | (D) |  | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3568 3569 | Power transmission equipment, n.e.c. | 32.9 | 4.5 | ${ }_{40.2}$ | 4.0 | (D) | (D) | (0) | (D) | ${ }_{3.3}^{4.5}$ | ${ }^{1.2}$ |
| 35 | Office and computing machines ------ | 101.4 | 105.5 | 160.1 | (D) | 14.9 | . 8 |  |  | 8.7 | 3.3 |
| 3573 <br> 3574 | Electronic computing equipment ------ | ${ }^{71.3}$ | (03.6 | ${ }^{119.7}$ (Z) | (0) <br> 1.3 |  |  |  |  | 4.0 |  |
| 3576 | Scales and balances, except laboratory | (D) | (D) | (D) | 1.1 |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 3579 | Office machines, n.e.c. and typewriters - | 20.9 | (D) | (D) | 1.5 | 14.9 | 8 |  |  | (D) | (D) |
|  | Refrigeration and service machinery---------------- | 113.9 | 77.4 | 325.4 |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |  | 6.0 |
| 3581 <br> 3582 | Automatic merchandising machines <br> Commercial laundry equipment | ${ }_{9.4}$ | (D) | (D) | $\begin{aligned} & (0) \\ & (0) \end{aligned}$ | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 3585 | Refrigeration and heating equipment | 89.2 | (D) | 306.0 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 2.2 |  |
| ${ }^{3586}$ | Measuring and dispensing pumps |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (D) |
| 3589 | Service industry machinery, n.e.c. | 7.3 | (D) | 12.5 | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 359 | Miscellaneous machinery, except electrical_-. | 110.8 |  |  |  | (D) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3592 3599 | Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. | $\begin{array}{r} 17.3 \\ (S) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9.5 \\ & (\mathrm{~S}) \end{aligned}$ | (D) | (s) | (D) | (D) |  |  | ( ${ }^{7}$ ) | (s) |
| 36 | Electric and electronic equipment | 934.1 | 611.1 | 1599.2 | 444.4 | 443.5 | 93.7 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 77.7 | 38.2 |
| 361 | Electric distributing equipment | 70.7 | 109.1 | (0) | 73.9 | 51.9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3612 3613 |  | $\begin{array}{r}13.3 \\ 57.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | (D) | 54.4 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 4.2 2.7 | . 7 |
| 362 | Electrical industrial apparatus ----- | 117.0 | 100.6 | 113.4 |  | 13.7 | 5.8 |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{3621}$ | Motors and generators -------- | 29.4 | 4.1 | 15.7 | (0) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 66.7 | 5.0 |
| 3623 | Welding apparatus, electric ---------- | 19.1 | (D) | (0) | (0) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (0) |
| 3624 | Carbon and graphite products --- | 57.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | (D) | (0) |
| 3629 | Electrical industrial apparatus, n.e.c. | (D) | (D) | 73.9 | 5.3 | (D) | (D) |  |  | . 1 | (z) |
| 363 | Household appliances . | 109.0 | 23.6 | 140.3 | 132.0 | 137.4 | 30.0 |  |  | 11.7 |  |
| 3631 <br> 3632 | Household cooking equipment -------- | 18.3 | (2.8) | ${ }^{33.4}$ | (0) | 73.0 | ${ }_{1}$ (D) |  |  | 4.7 1.1 | (0) |
| ${ }^{3633}$ | Household laundry equipment .-.-- | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 2.6 | 6.4 |
| 3634 <br> 3635 | Electric housewares and fans ----- | 14.8 | 4.5 | 26.3 | 4.2 | (D) | (D) |  |  | (8) | (D) |
| 3636 | Sewing machines ----------- | (D) | (D) | (0) | (D) |  | (D) |  |  | (D) |  |
| 3639 | Household appliances, n.e.c. ------ | 30.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 1.6 | (D) |
| 364 | Electric lighting and wiring equipment | 151.7 |  |  |  | 73.1 | 7.1 | (D) | 1.4 | 10.9 |  |
| 3643 | Electric lamps ---ir--------- | 39.9 | ${ }_{8.9}$ | ${ }_{52.2}^{22.2}$ | (0) |  |  |  | (0) | $\begin{array}{r}1.3 \\ 1.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{3}$ |
| 3644 | Noncurrent-carying wiring devices. | 32.5 | 10.0 | 92.4 | 12.2 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | 4.0 | 1 |
| ${ }^{3645}$ | Residential lighting fixtures . | 8.6 | (D) | 40.6 | 3.4 |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 3646 <br> 3647 | Commercial lighting tixtures ----- Vehicular lighting equipment---- | 25.5 | 3.2 1.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3648 | Lighting equipment, n.e.c. ------------- | 28.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  |  |  | (D) | (D) |
| 365 | Radio and TV receiving equipment .-- |  |  |  |  | (0) | (D) | - |  |  |  |
| 3651 3652 | Radio and TV receiving sets Phonograph records and prerecorded tape | (D) | (D) | (D) | (0) | (D) | (D) | : |  | (D) | (D) |
|  | Communication equipment - |  |  |  |  | 59.0 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3661 | Telephone and telegraph | 23.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |  |  | 1.2 | (D) |
| 3662 | Radio and TV communication equipment | 139.6 | (D) | (D) |  | (0) | (D) |  |  | 4.3 | 1.0 |

Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.


Table 4. Consumption and End-of-Year Stocks of Selected Purchased Fuels by Industry Group and Industry: 1981-Con.
[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see appendixes]

| SIC code | Industry group and industry | Fuel oil' |  |  |  | Bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite |  | Coke and breeze |  | Liquefied petroleum gases |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Distillate |  | Residual |  | Consumption (1,000 short tons) | Stocks <br> (1,000 short tons) | Consumption ( 1,000 short tons) | Stocks (1,000 short tons) | Consumption (million pounds) | Stocks (million pounds) |
|  |  | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { barrels) } \end{gathered}$ | Consumption (1,000 barrels) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Stocks } \\ (1,000 \\ \text { barrels }) \end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries-Con. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 396 | Costume jewelry and notions | 63.6 | (D) | 72.1 | 8.9 | - | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 3961 | Costume jewelry -- | 15.7 | 6.5 | 24.7 | 4.7 | - | - | ) | ) | - |  |
| 3962 | Artificial flowers | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 3963 | Buttons ------- | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3964 | Needles, pins, and fasteners | 39.3 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| 399 | Miscellaneous manufactures | 146.7 | 28.0 | 107.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | 8.7 | 3.0 |
| 3991 | Brooms and brushes | 12.7 | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 3993 | Signs and advertising displays | 25.1 | 3.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 3995 | Burial caskets...---------- | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | - | (D) | (D) |
| 3996 | Hard surface floor coverings | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | - | - | . 4 | (D) |
| 3999 | Manufacturing industries, n.e.c. ----------- | 52.8 | 16.4 | 23.1 | 2.6 | (D) | (D) | - | - | 3.1 | . 3 |

 stocks to be used for heat and power.

## APPENDIX A.

## Scope and Coverage

## BACKGROUND

The manufacturing industries in the United States consume a substantial portion of the coal, fuel oil, natıral gas, and electric energy produced in this country. These energy inputs are the primary sources of the heat and power used by the manufacturing sector to produce manufactured products. Data on this important aspect of the domestic economy have been collected and published by the Bureau of the Census for more than six decades. This report presents statistics on quantities and costs of specified fuels used for heat and power, quantity and cost of electric energy purchased, and quantity of electric energy generated less that sold by manufacturing plants in the United States during 1981. In addition, quantities of year-end stocks of selected fuels are presented.

Census reports on quantities of fuels important in manufacturing began with the census of manufactures for 1909. This series has continued to be compiled periodically in subsequent censuses of manufactures for 1914, 1919, 1929, 1937, 1939, 1947, 1954, 1958, 1962 (as part of the 1963 Census of Manufactures), 1967, and 1971 (as part of the 1972 Census of Manufactures). Beginning with the ASM for 1974, detailed fuels and electric energy data have been collected annually.

Data on quantities of electric energy purchased by manufacturers were first collected for 1929 and then for the subsequent census years (listed above). Data on cost of fuels and electric energy were first published for 1929, although some data on costs had been collected in prior censuses. Data on quantity of electric energy generated by manufacturing plants were first compiled for 1939. The data for that year also provided, for the first time, statistics on fuels purchased for heat and power separate from those purchased as materials.

For the intercensal years prior to 1974, which were covered by the annual survey of manufactures, data on the total cost of fuels purchased, the quantity and cost of purchased electric energy, and the quantity of electricity generated appear in the ASM volumes covering the periods 1950 to 1953,1955 to 1957, 1959 to 1962,1964 to 1966 , and 1968 to 1971. The data for 1972 and 1973 appear in the individual ASM report on fuels and electric energy for 1974 (M74(AS)-4.2).

The 1974 report included, for the first time as part of the ASM, detailed data on the total cost of fuels and total quantity consumed by fuel type: distillate and residual fuel oil; bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite; coke and breeze; and natural gas.

Except for the 1950 to 1953 statistics on electricity generated, which were prepared from Federal Power Commission data, all of the intercensal statistics are estimates. A description of the sample, sampling techniques, coverage, etc., for these years is included in the ASM publications.

## SCOPE OF SURVEY

Information on fuels consumed by manufacturing establishments, end-of-year fuel stocks, and electric energy was collected on 1981 Annual Survey of Manufactures Form MA-100.

## Fuels Consumed

Form MA-100 requested detailed information on fuels consumed: quantity and cost of coal, coke, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, natural gas, and liquefied petroleum gases. It also requested cost only for other types of fuels consumed.

The cost of fuels refers to direct charges actually paid or payable for fuels consumed during the year, including freight charges and other direct charges incurred by the establishment in acquiring these fuels. Manufacturers included the cost of fuels consumed regardless of whether they were purchased by the individual establishment from other companies, transferred to it from other establishments of the same company, or withdrawn from inventory during the year.

## Fuel Stocks

In addition to fuels consumed, Form MA-100 obtained data on end-of-year fuel stocks for coal, coke, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, and liquefied petroleum gases.

Fuel stocks refer to quantities of fuel actually on hand at the establishment on December 31, 1981.

## Electric Energy

Data also were obtained on Form MA-100 on the quantity and cost of electric energy purchased from other companies or transferred from other establishments of the same company. In addition, information was collected on the amount of electric energy generated by the establishment and the quantity of electric energy sold or transferred to other plants of the same company. In reporting figures on energy sold, some manufacturing establishments, acting as central distribution stations for several company plants in the same general area, included quantities of purchased electricity which were subsequently transferred to other company plants.

The cost of electric energy represents the amount actually paid during the year for electric energy purchased from other companies or received from other establishments of the same company. It does not include the value of electricity generated and used at the establishment.

## DESCRIPTION OF SURVEY SAMPLE

The statistics presented in this report are estimates from a survey which is composed of two components. The mail portion of the survey is a probability sample of about 56,000 manufacturing establishments selected from a total of about 225,000 establishments. These 225,000 establishments represent all manufacturing establishments of multiunit companies and all single-unit manufacturing establishments with five or more employees tabulated in the 1977 Census of Manufactures. This mail portion is supplemented by a Social Security Administration list of new manufacturing establishments opened after 1977. The individual establishments were defined as the sampling unit
for this sample. This represents a change from the previous annual survey sample when companies were used as the sampling unit. The implication of this change is that the probability of selection of any establishment relates only to the size of the establishment itself and is independent of the size of the company with which the establishment is affiliated. The efficiencies associated with the change to an establishment sample have made it possible to reduce the mail sample panel from 70,000 establishments in 1978 to 56,000 establishments in the current panel.

The nonmail portion of the survey includes all single-unit establishments that were tabulated with less than five employees in the 1977 Census of Manufactures. Although this portion contains approximately 125,000 manufacturing establishments, it accounted for less than 2 percent of the census estimate for total value of manufacturers' shipments. This portion was not sampled; rather, the data for each establishment in this group were based on selected information obtained annually from the administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service and the Social Security Administration. This administrative record information, which includes payroll, total employment, industry classification, and physical location of the establishment, was obtained under special conditions which safeguard the confidentiality of both tax and census records. Estimates for data other than payroll and employment for these small establishments were developed from industry averages.

The corresponding estimates for the mail and nonmail establishments were added together, along with the adjusted base-year differences as defined in the "Description of the Estimating Procedure" section, to produce the figures shown in this publication. The remaining description of the survey sample relates only to the mail portion of the ASM sample.

All establishments with 250 employees or more in the 1977 census were included in the sample panel with certainty. These establishments collectively account for approximately 65 percent of the total value of shipments for manufacturing establishments in the 1977 census. Smaller establishments were sampled with probabilities ranging from 1.000 down to 0.005 in accordance with mathematical theory for optimum allocation of a sample.

The probability of selection assigned to the smaller establishments was proportional to a measure of size determined for each establishment. For establishments included in the 1977 Census of Manufactures, the measures of size depended directly upon each establishment's 1977 product class values and upon the historic variability of the year-to-year value of shipments of each product class. Roughly equivalent measures of size were assigned to post-census birth establishments based on their industry codes and anticipated payroll and employment. This method of assigning measures of size was used in order to maximize the precision (that is minimize the variance of estimates of the year-to-year change) in the value of product class shipments. Implicitly, it also gave weight to differences in employment, value added, and other general statistics, for they are highly correlated with value of shipments. Individual sample selection probabilities were obtained by multiplying each establishment's final measure of size by an overall sampling fraction coefficient calculated to yield a total expected sample size.

The sample selection procedure gave each establishment in the sampling frame an independent chance of selection. This method of independent selection permits the rotation of establishments into and out of a given sample panel without introducing a bias into the survey estimates.

## DESCRIPTION OF THE ESTIMATING PROCEDURE

Some of the estimates for 1981 were generated using a modified difference estimation procedure. These modified difference estimates were obtained as follows:

$$
Y_{81}^{\prime \prime}=Y_{81}^{\prime}+I_{81}+\frac{Y_{80}^{\prime}}{Y_{77}^{\prime}}\left(Y_{77}-Y_{77}^{\prime}\right)
$$

## Where

$\mathrm{Y}_{81}^{\prime}$ is the linear estimate obtained by multiplying each mail sample establishment's 1981 data by the corresponding establishment weight.
$Y_{80}^{\prime}$ and $Y_{77}^{\prime}$ are defined similarly.
$\mathrm{I}_{81}$ is the estimate obtained from the nonmail portion of the survey.
( $\mathrm{Y}_{77}-\mathrm{Y}_{77}^{\prime}$ ) is the difference between the 1977 census published figure for an item and the linear estimate of the 1977 figure from the sample.

This difference was then adjusted by the ratio $\frac{X_{80}^{\prime}}{X_{77}^{\prime}}$ to reflect the estimated growth at the State total level from 1977 to 1980. Ideally, these growth factors should have been for the period from 1977 to 1981; however, due to processing constraints that would have impacted the timing of the publication, they were for the period 1977 to 1980. This year lag in the growth factors had a negligible effect on the estimates. Estimates developed by this difference procedure usually are far more reliable than comparable linear estimates developed from the current sample data alone.

The ratio-adjusted difference estimate was used for all total cost of fuels and purchased electricity estimates presented in this report. The estimates for specific fuels, however, are simple linear estimates that involve only the 1981 data, that is, the sum of the weighted 1981 costs and quantities for the sample establishments. The ratio-adjusted difference estimate formula was not used for these detailed estimates because the comparable data required were not available from the 1977 Census of Manufactures.

Some small establishments reported total cost of fuels but failed to report the cost and quantity of their specific fuels used. Estimates of their total cost of fuels are included in the tables under the entry "fuels not specified by kind." To the extent that the information on detailed fuels consumed was not obtained, the data shown for individual fuels in this report tend to be understated.

Further limitations apply to the estimates of cost of "fuels not specified by kind." They are residual balancing figures that were derived by subtracting the sum of the linear estimates for the specified fuels from the total cost of fuels computed by the ratio-adjusted difference estimate formula. They include the cost not allocated by kind because of nonresponse, additional adjustments for unresolved imbalances between the sum of the detail and the total in individual reports, and the statistical deviation resulting from the use of two methods of estimation.

## QUALIFICATIONS OF THE DATA

The estimates developed from the ASM sample may differ somewhat from the results of a survey covering all companies in the sampled lists but otherwise conducted under essentially the same conditions as the actual sample survey. The sampling errors-differences between estimates obtained and the results theoretically obtainable from a comparable complete coverage survey-are unknown. Guides to potential size of the sampling errors, however, are provided by standard errors of the estimates.

The particular sample selected for the ASM is one of a large number of similar probability samples that, by chance, might have been selected under the same specifications. Each of the possible samples would yield somewhat different sets of results, and the standard errors are measures of the variation of all the possible sample estimates around the theoretical, comparable complete coverage values.

Estimates of the standard errors have been computed from the sample data for selected statistics in this report. They are presented in the form of relative standard errors, the standard errors divided by the estimated values to which they refer.

In conjunction with its associated estimate, the relative standard error may be used to define confidence intervalsranges that would include the comparable complete coverage value for specified percentages of all the possible samples. The complete coverage value would be included in the range:

1. From one standard error below to one standard error above the derived estimate for about two-thirds of all possible samples.
2. From two standard errors below to two standard errors above the derived estimate for about 19 out of 20 of all possible samples.
3. From three standard errors below to three standard errors above the derived estimate for nearly all samples.

An inference that the comparable complete survey result would be within the indicated ranges would be correct in approximately the relative frequencies shown. Those proportions, therefore, may be interpreted as defining the confidence with which the estimates from a particular sample
would differ from complete coverage results by as much as one, two, or three standard errors.

For example, suppose an estimated total is shown as 50,000 with an associated relative standard error of 2 percent, i.e., a standard error of 1,000 ( 2 percent of 50,000 ), then there is approximately 67 percent confidence that the interval 49,000 to 51,000 includes the complete coverage total, about 95 percent confidence that the interval 48,000 to 52,000 includes the complete coverage total, and almost certain confidence that the interval 47,000 to 53,000 includes the complete coverage total.

In addition to the sampling errors, the estimates are subject to various operational errors: errors of collection, reporting, coding, transcription, imputation for nonresponse, etc. These operational errors would also occur if a complete canvass were to be conducted under the same conditions as the survey. Explicit measures of their effects generally are not available. However, it is believed that most of the important operational errors were detected and corrected in the course of the Bureau's review of the data for reasonableness and consistency. When they were detected too late to correct, the data were suppressed or specifically qualified in the tables. The small operational errors usually remain. To some extent, the aggregated totals compensate for them.

As derived, the estimated standard errors include part of the effect of the operational errors. The total error, which depends upon the joint effect of the sampling and operational errors, is usually of the order of size indicated by the standard error or only moderately higher. For some estimates, however, the total error may considerably exceed the standard errors shown.

The concept of complete coverage under the conditions prevailing for the annual surveys of manufactures is not identical to the complete coverage of the censuses of manufactures as the censuses have been conducted. Nearly all types of operational errors that affect the surveys also occur in the censuses. The surveys and the censuses, however, are conducted under quite different conditions, and operational errors can be controlled more tightly in the surveys than in the censuses. As a result, errors in many of the census figures are of the same order of size as the total errors of the corresponding annual survey estimates. The differences between the census and survey operating conditions also disturb, to some degree, the comparability of the ASM and census data.

# APPENDIX B. Explanation of Terms 

## BITUMINOUS COAL, LIGNITE, AND ANTHRACITE

Most coal of metallurgical grade (coking coal) is not included in this survey because it is considered a material for consumption rather than a fuel. Consequently, the average cost of coal purchased by manufacturing establishments is lower than it would be if coking coal were classified as a fuel.

## COKE AND BREEZE

The quantity of coke covered by this survey represents only a small fraction of coke consumed in manufacturing. Most metallurgical coke is produced and consumed at the same establishment and is, therefore, excluded from this report. Breeze (coke fines) is included here even though its unit cost is considerably lower than beehive or slot oven coke.

## DISTILLATE FUEL OIL

Distillate fuel oil includes grades 1, 2, and 4 fuel oils, light diesel-type fuel oil, light gas-enrichment oil, etc. Quantities are published in barrels (42 gallons).

## FUELS NOT SPECIFIED BY KIND

For a complete discussion of fuels not specified by kind, see appendix A under "Description of the Estimating Procedure."

## LIQUEFIED PETROLEUM GASES

Liquefied petroleum gases include propane, butane, propanebutane mixtures, and isobutanes. Quantities are published in 1,000 pounds.

## NATURAL GAS

Natural gas excludes manufactured gas, mixed gas, blast furnace gas, still gas, coke-oven gas, etc.

## OTHER FUELS

Other fuels consists mainly of purchased steam and gasoline. It also includes mixed gases, coke-oven gases, still gases, blast furnace gases, wood, and small amounts of other miscellaneous fuels.

## RESIDUAL FUEL OIL

Residual fuel oil includes grades 5 and 6 fuel oils, heavy diesel-type fuel oil, bunker $C$ fuel oils, heavy gas-enrichment oil, etc. Quantities are published in barrels ( 42 gallons).

## DURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Industries classified in the manufacture of durable goods include the following major industry groups:

| SIC <br> code | Major industry group |
| :--- | :--- |
|  |  |
| 24 | Lumber and wood products |
| 25 | Furniture and fixtures |
| 32 | Stone, clay, and glass products |
| 33 | Primary metal industries |
| 34 | Fabricated metal products |
| 35 | Machinery, except electrical equipment |
| 36 | Electric and electronic equipment |
| 37 | Transportation equipment |
| 38 | Instruments and related products |
| 39 | Miscellaneous manufacturing industries |

## NONDURABLE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

Industries classified in the manufacture of nondurable goods include the following major industry groups:

Major industry group

Food and kindred products
Tobacco products
Textile mill products
Apparel and other textile products
Paper and allied products
Printing and publishing
Chemicals and allied products
Petroleum and coal products
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
Leather and leather products

# APPENDIXC. <br> Report Form and Instructions 




# Instructions for Completing the 1981 Annual Survey of Manufactures Report 

Item 5. Cost of Materials and Services Used-If materials, parts, and supplies are received from other establishments of your company, costs should be checked against the values reported for the plant producing and transferring the goods.

The value should be "economic value," i.e., include in addition to the producing plant's direct cost of production a reasonable proportion of all other costs (company overhead) and profits. Freight and other direct handling charges should be added.

Item 5c. Cost of Fuels Consumed for Heat and PowerReport the total amount actually paid or payable during the year for all fuels consumed for heat, power, or the generation of electricity. Do not include the estimated cost of fuels, such as sawdust or blast furnace gas, produced as a byproduct of your manufacturing activities. Include anthracite and bituminous coal, coke, natural and manufactured gas, fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, gasoline, and all other fuels including purchased steam. For selected industries, such as carbon black, blast furnaces, and coke ovens, some of the above fuel types may be used as raw materials as well as being consumed as fuels. In such cases, the cost of these fuel types used as raw materials should be reported in item 5a. The cost of these fuel types used as fuels should be reported in item 5c.

NOTE: Form MA-100 includes an inquiry on detailed fuels consumed in item 12. Please make certain the total cost of fuels reported in item 12 agrees with the total reported in item 5 c .

Item 5d. Cost of Purchased Electricity-Report the total
amount actually paid or payable for electric energy purchased
during the year from other companies or received from other
establishments of your company. Exclude the value of
electricity.generated and used at this establishment.

Item 6. Quantity of Electricity-All quantities for electricity should be reported in thousands of kilowatt hours.

Item 6a. Purchased Electricity-Report (in thousands of kilowatt hours) the quantity of electricity for which cost is reported in item 5d.

Item 6b. Generated Electricity - Enter the total quantity of electric energy generated in this plant (gross less generating station use) during the year although part of such energy may have been sold or transferred.

When totals are reported on this line, data relating to the activity of the power stations would also be included in other sections of this report. For example, the number of employees assigned to the power station, their wages, and hours should be included in the figures reported in items 2 , 3 , and 4 ; and the cost of fuels used to generate electricity, in item 5c.

Item 6c. Electricity Sold or Transferred to Other Establish-ments-Enter the quantity of electric energy, which was also included in item 6 a or 6 b , but which was sold to other companies or transferred to other manufacturing or nonmanufacturing establishments of your company.

Item 12. Consumption of Purchased Fuels Used for Heat, Power, and Generating Electricity in 1981 and Stocks on Hand at End of Year.
Purchased fuels used during survey year-Report on lines 1 through 8 the quantity and cost of each purchased fuel consumed during the survey year. A purchased fuel is considered to be any substance that was purchased or transferred from outside of the defined boundaries of the establishment in which it was consumed, for the production of heat, power, or generated electricity. Conversely, any fuel substance that is both produced and consumed within the same establishment, such as coal converted to coke, is not considered a purchased fuel, but instead, a raw material to be reported in item 5a.

As examples of the types of fuel expenditures to include in item 12 for the establishment's energy requirements, consider the following: natural gas burned for space heating; coal consumed to fire furnaces, boilers, and driers; purchased steam used to drive turbines or to provide process heat. Be sure to include fuel used to power delivery trucks, fork lifts, or other motor vehicles associated with the establishment; include purchased fuels consumed to generate electricity. Do not include fuel substances consumed as raw materials or feedstocks, (e.g., natural gas and fuel oil used to produce carbon black, crude petroleum used to produce fuels, etc.); report the cost of the these materials in item 5 a.

Report quantities in column (d) in the specified unit of measure and cost in column (e) in thousands of dollars.

Cost is delivered cost, that is, the amount paid or payable after discounts and including freight and other direct charges incurred by the establishment in acquiring the materials. Fuels transferred or received from other establishments of your company should be valued at their "economic value."

Fuel stocks-Report quantities in column (f) for lines 1, $2,3,4$, and 6 in the unit of measure indicated in column (c). The fuel stocks figures should represent the total quantity of unexpended fuel the establishment has on hand, including emergency reserves, at the end of the survey year. Exclude fuels that are to be used as feedstocks or raw materials. Do not include shipments of fuel on order or in transit; include only those fuel stocks physically present at the establishment's location.

Line 1. Coal-Report the quantity (short tons of 2,000 lbs.), delivered cost, and stocks of purchased coal. Include anthracite, bituminous coal, and lignite, but exclude peat (which should be included on line 7 in "Other fuels"). In addition, coal breccia and coal briquettes should be reported on line 1. If quantities are billed in pounds, divide quantity by 2,000 to obtain tons. Important: Do not include coal
converted to coke at the establishment's location; instead, report it as a raw material to be included in item 5 a.

Line 2. Coke-Report the quantity (short tons of 2,000 lbs.), delivered cost, and stocks of purchased coke. Breeze, the fine screenings from crushed coke, should also be reported on line 3; however, petroleum coke (produced from petroleum residues) should be reported on line 7 in "Other fuels." If quantities are billed in pounds, divide quantity by 2,000 to obtain tons. Important: Do not include coke produced and consumed at the establishment's location.

Line 3. Distillate fuel oil-Report the quantity (barrels of 42 gallons), delivered cost, and stocks of distillate fuel oil. Distillate includes grades No. 1, No. 2, and No. 4 fuel oils; kerosene; light diesel-type fuel oil; light gas-enrichment oil; etc. If quantities are billed in gallons, divide quantity by 42 to obtain barrels.

Line 4. Residual fuel oil-Report the quantity (barrels of 42 gallons), delivered cost, and stocks of residual fuel oil. Residual includes grades No. 5 and No. 6 fuel oils; heavy diesel-type oil; bunker $C$ fuel oils; heavy gas-enrichment oil; etc. If quantities are billed in gallons, divide quantity by 42 to obtain barrels.

Line 5. Natural gas-Report the quantity (units of MCF = 1,000 cubic feet) and the cost of purchased natural gas. If quantities are billed in therms, divide quantity by 10 to approximate units of MCF. Carefully estimate the value of natural gas received or transferred from other establishments of your company. Important: Report only purchased natural gas on line 5 ; report manufactured gases purchased from other
establishments (blast furnace gas, coke oven gas, etc.) on line 7 in "Other fuels."

Line 6. Liquefied petroleum gases (LPG)-Report the quantity (units of $1,000 \mathrm{lbs}$ ), delivered cost, and stocks of purchased LPG. Include the following liquefied petroleum gases: propane, butane, propane-butane mixtures, and isobutane. Exclude the cost of tank rental and deposit fee. If quantities are billed in gallons, multiply quantity by 4.5 to obtain pounds. Report all other purchased fuel gases on line 7 in "Other fuels," except natural gas, which appears on line 5.

Line 7. Other fuels-Report the cost of purchased fuels not specified on lines 1 through 6. For example, include the following purchased fuels: gasoline, purchased steam, purchased blast furnace and coke-oven gas, wood, etc. Exclude oxygen, electricity, or any fuel produced and consumed within the same establishment.

Line 8. Total cost of fuels-On line 8 enter the sum of lines 1 through 7 for column (d). This total cost figure should equal the figure reported in item 5c.

## UNIT VALUE $=($ COST $\div$ QUANTITY $) \times 1,000$

## Unit Value Ranges

Line 1. Coal . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 20$ to $\$ 75$ per short ton
Line 2. Coke . . . . . . . . . . . . . \$75 to $\$ 200$ per short ton
Line 3. Distillate. . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 13$ to $\$ 50$ per barrel
Line 4. Residual . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 12$ to $\$ 40$ per barrel
Line 5. Natural gas . . . . . . . . . $\$ 0.60$ to $\$ 7.50$ per MCF
Line 6. LPG . . . . . . . . . . . $\$ 50$ to $\$ 165$ per thousand lbs.

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## PUBLICATION PROGRAM

## 1982 CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES

Publications of the 1982 Census of Manufactures, containing preliminary and final data on manufacturing establishments in the United States, are described below. Publication order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office ur from Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## Preliminary Reports

Preliminary industry data are issued in 445 separate reports covering 452 industries (or combinations of industries). Preliminary data for States are grouped and released in reports for each of the nine census geographic divisions.

## Final Reports

Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports.

## Industry series-82 reports (MC82-I-20A to -39D)

Each of the 82 reports provides information for a group of related industries (e.g., "dairy products" includes industries for butter, cheese, milk, etc.). Final figures for the United States are shown for each of the 452 manufacturing industries on quantity and value of products shipped and materials consumed, cost of fuels and electric energy, capital expenditures, assets, rents, inventories, employment, payrolls, payroll supplements, hours worked, value added by manufacturing, number of establishments, and number of companies. Comparative statistics for earlier years are provided where available.

For each industry, data on value of shipments, value added by manufacturing, capital expenditures, employment, and payrolls are shown by employment-size class of establishment and degree of primary product specialization. Statistics are given on production of specific products and consumption of energy and various materials by industry.

## Geographic Area series-51 reports (MC82-A-1 to -51)

A separate report for each State and the District of Columbia presents data for industry groups and industries on value of shipments, value added by manufacturing, employment, payrolls, hours worked, new capital expenditures, and number of manufacturing establishments. Comparative statistics for earlier years and similar totals for all manufacturing industries are also shown for SMSA's, counties, and cities with significant manufacturing activity. Data are shown by industry groups for SMSA's and larger counties and cities. Detailed statistics-including inventories, assets, rents, and cost of materials and energy-are presented only in statewide totals.

## Subject series-10 reports (MC82-S-1 to -10)

Each of the 10 reports contains detailed statistics for an individual subject, such as: selected materials consumed, selected metalworking
operations, manufacturing activity in government establishments, concentration ratios in manufacturing, type of organization, water use in manufacturing, fuels and electric energy consumed (separate publications for industry statistics, and State and SMSA statistics), textile machinery in place, production indexes, and a general National-level summary.

## Final Report Volumes

Final paperbound reports are subsequently assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

- Volume I. Summary and Subject Statistics-data previously issued in series MC82S.
- Volume II. Industry Statistics-data previously issued in series MC82-I.

Part 1. Major Groups 20 to 26
Part 2. Major Groups 27 to 34
Part 3. Major Groups 35 to 39

- Volume III. Geographic Area Statistics-data previously issued in series MC82-A.

Part 1. Alabama to Montana
Part 2. Nebraska to Wyoming

Microfiche

All published data are also available on microfiche.

## Computer Tapes

Public-use computer tapes contain most of the summary data that are found in the published reports. In addition to the published data being on computer tape, one major data series, the location of manufacturing plants, will be available only on computer tape. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. Information concerning these tapes may be obtained from the Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

## OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, mineral industries, enterprise statistics, minority-owned businesses, women-owned businesses, and transportation also are issued as part of the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas-Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands. All published reports and microfiche are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office. Appropriate announcements and order forms describing these products are available free of charge from Customer Services Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

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[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Source: Federal Reserve Bulletin, January and April 1982, table A48.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Source: Federal Reserve Bulletin, January and April 1982, table A48.

[^2]:    'Figures for residual fuel oil are included with distillate fuel oil.
    ${ }_{3}^{2}$ Figure includes gas, except natural gas
    ${ }^{3}$ Prior to 1978 , figures for liquefied petroleum gases were combined with other fuels.
    ${ }^{4}$ Figure includes manufactured, still, blast furnace, and coke-oven gases.

[^3]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^4]:    See footnoles at end of table.

[^5]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^6]:    See footnotes at end of table

[^7]:    See footnotes at end of table.

[^8]:    See footnotes at end of table.

