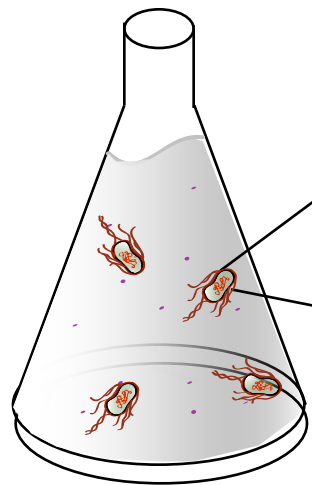
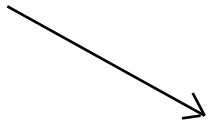
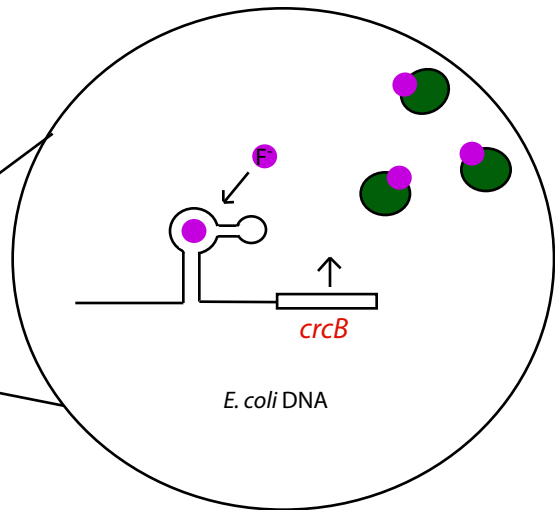


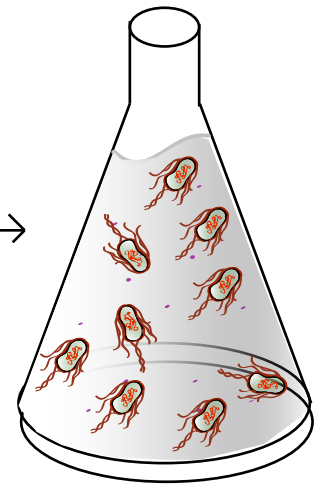
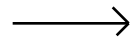
WT *E. coli* with *crcB*



Liquid culture with NaF



*crcB* transport fluoride ions



Increase *E. coli* growth