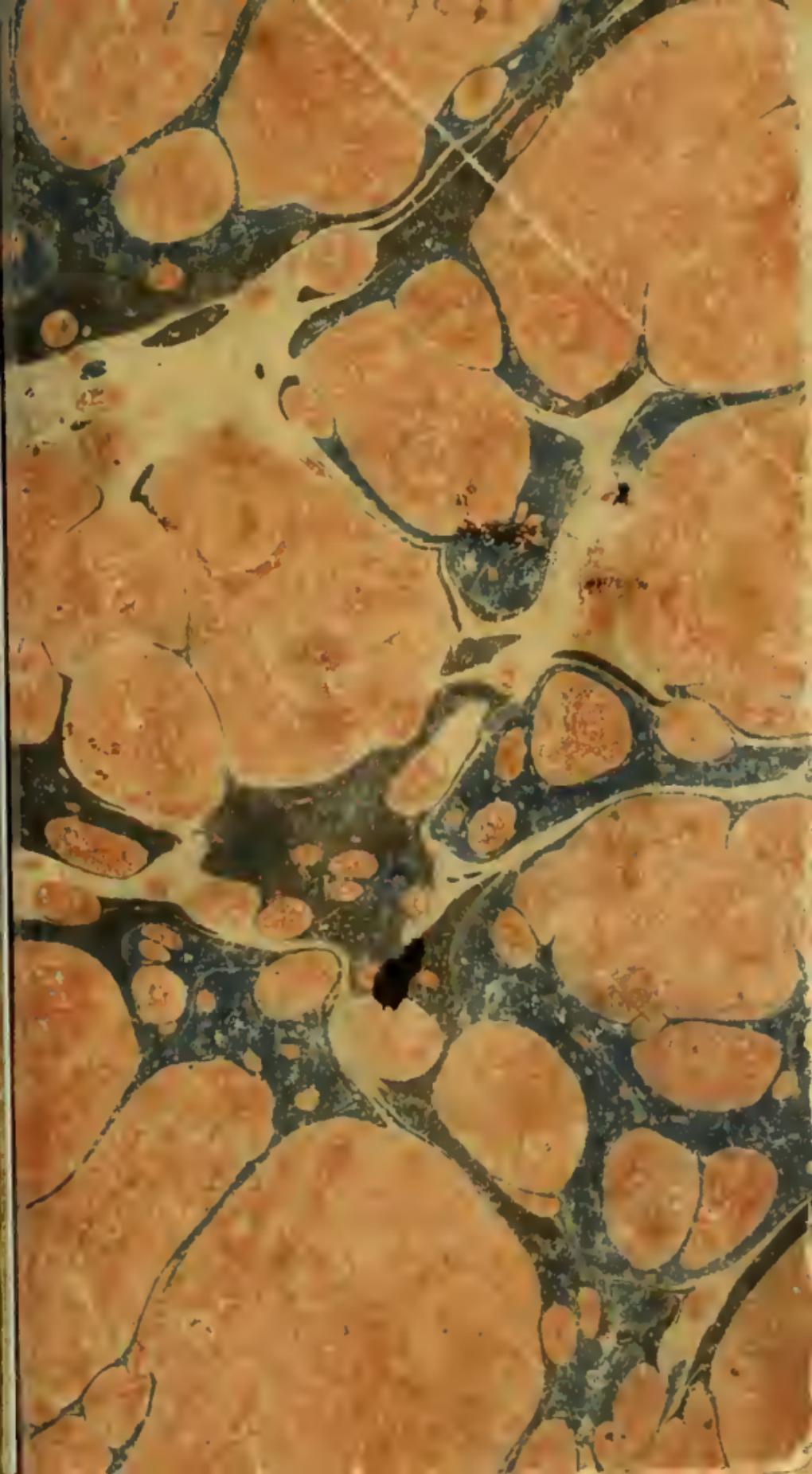


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# CATALOGUE

OF

## TREES, SHRUBS,

AND

## HERBACEOUS PLANTS,

INDIGENOUS TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

CULTIVATED AND FOR SALE AT

BARTRAM'S BOTANICAL GARDEN,

KINGSESS, NEAR PHILADELPHIA.

TO WHICH IS ADDED

## A CATALOGUE

OF

## FOREIGN PLANTS,

COLLECTED FROM VARIOUS PARTS OF THE GLOBE.

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PHILADELPHIA:

PRINTED BY ROBERT & WILLIAM CARR.

.....

1814.



## ADVERTISEMENT.

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WE return thanks to our friends for many valuable presents of rare plants, which have served to increase the variety and usefulness of our collection; and to the public for their encouragement, which has enabled us to render the garden worthy of the general resort of travellers, and the lovers of horticulture.

The following catalogue contains the names of all the plants, both domestic and foreign, which are cultivated and for sale at the Kingsess Botanic garden,—where are disposed of, seeds of American and foreign plants, on the most reasonable terms.

N. B. The curious, by making timely application, may be furnished with dried specimens of American and foreign plants, &c.



# PREFACE.

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AT the repeated request of our correspondents and friends, both in Europe and at home, to furnish them with a *Catalogue* of the plants of *Kingsess Botanic Gardens*; we have undertaken the task, though arduous, and now present them with the following alphabetical arrangement of the plants, in three orders, *viz.*

I. TREES and SHRUBS. II. HERBACEOUS PLANTS and GRASSES. III. FERNS, MOSES, and FUNGI. And for the greater convenience of gardeners and purchasers, we have given them under two divisions or chapters, *i. e.* I. INDIGENOUS. II. EXOTIC.

As this *Nomenclature* is intended principally for the use of the Gardener and Agriculturist, we have, therefore, given the generally approved names, as exhibited in Linnæus's *Systema Vegetabilium*, and *Species Plantarum*, and for such as have been discovered and named since the last edition of Linnæus, we have consulted *Willdenow*, the *Hortus Kewensis*, *Walter's Flora Caroliniensis*, and other moderns; but have rejected the innovations introduced by some late botanists of eminence and ability, as being of little or no benefit in practical gardening, leaving them for the amusement of systematic botanists, and scientific gentlemen, who may at their pleasure recur to their works.

As several of the articles enumerated in this Catalogue have been lately discovered, and have not yet been established in foreign botanical publications; and, as there are some others of which it is difficult to determine the species, owing to vague descriptions and contradictory synonyms, we have taken the liberty to give names to these, which may be either altered or established, as further researches shall develope their true character. But as these are few,

and as we have made use of terms descriptive and characteristic, we trust to the liberality and candour of our correspondents; and request as a favour, that our friends and the ingenious Botanists, who may consider our errors as not beneath their notice and criticism, will be so candid as freely to point them out for our information, that we may be enabled to give to the public a more correct and useful edition in future.

**KINGSESS GARDENS** were begun about 90 years since, by **JOHN BARTRAM** the elder, at a time when there were no establishments of this nature in Pennsylvania, if in any of the colonies, unless we may except that of Dr. Clayton, in Virginia, which, though inferior in extent, was furnished with a considerable variety. They are situated on the west bank of the Schuylkill, four miles from Philadelphia, and contain about eight acres of land. The mansion and green houses stand on an eminence from whence the garden descends by gentle slopes to the edge of the river; and on either side the ground rises into hills of moderate elevation, to the summits of whence its borders extend. From this scite are distinctly seen the winding course of the Schuylkill, its broad-spread meadows and cultivated farms, for many miles up and down; and the river Delaware, with the variety of vessels which it is constantly bearing to and from the metropolis of America. Beyond this there is an uninterrupted view of the Jersey shore, from the eastern to the southern horizon. The whole comprehends an extensive prospect, rich in the beauty of its scenery and endless in diversity.

The worthy founder of these gardens, discovered in his early youth, a love for philosophy, and natural history in general. He was, however, particularly drawn to the study of Botany, from considering the importance of vegetables in the practice of medicine, and their indispensable use in the various departments of human economy. But at that time Botany was but little attended to in America; and in the old world the works of the great Linnæus had not ap-

peared ; he had, therefore, no other aid in studying the great book of nature than his own persevering genius. His view in the establishment was to make it a deposite of the vegetables of these United States (then British Colonies), as well as those of Europe and other parts of the earth, that they might be the more convenient for investigation. He soon furnished his grounds with the curious and beautiful vegetables in the environs, and by degrees with those more distant, which were arranged according to their natural soil and situation, either in the garden, or on his plantation, which consisted of between 200 and 300 acres of land, the whole of which he termed his garden.

The novelty of this horticultural scene, attracted the notice of the ingenious and curious; and coming to the knowledge of Europeans, several scientific men in England, particularly of the Royal Society, united to encourage the founder to undertake journeys towards the western frontiers, in order to discover and collect curious and nondescript productions in nature, particularly vegetables, that they might be sent to Europe.

Thus these extensive gardens became the Seminary of American vegetables, from whence they were distributed to Europe and other regions of the civilized world. They may with propriety and truth be called the *Botanical Academy of Pennsylvania*, since, being near Philadelphia, the Professors of Botany, Chemistry, and Materia Medica, attended by their youthful train of pupils, annually assemble here during the Floral season.

The revered founder lived to see his garden flourish beyond his most sanguine expectations, and extend its reputation both at home and abroad, as the Botanic Garden of America. In this condition it descended to his son, whose care it has been to preserve its well-earned fame, as well by continuing the collection already there, as by making annual excursions to increase the variety.

IN order to make the Catalogue more useful, we have affixed alphabetical letters to the names in the margin, which refer to the soil and situation in which they naturally grow. Those which require shelter in the winter season, are marked thus (†), such as require the green-house, thus (§), and those which require a stove are distinguished by an asterisk (\*).

- a* A good moist, loose soil.
  - b* A good upland or forest soil, loamy on clay.
  - c* With moist and shady situation.
  - d* A moist loamy soil on clay.
  - e* Richest deep and loamy soil.
  - f* Wet sandy or boggy soil.
  - g* Moist sandy soil.
  - h* A moist rich soil in mountains.
  - i* Light, sandy, dry ridges.
  - o* Any good soil.
- 

*Abbreviations of Authorities cited in this Catalogue.*

<i>Auth.</i>	Author of this catalogue.
<i>Bart.</i>	Barton.
<i>Clayt.</i>	Clayton's Flora Virginica.
<i>Ham.</i>	Hamilton.
<i>Hort. Kew.</i>	Hortus Kewensis.
<i>Hos.</i>	Hosack.
<i>Mich.</i>	Michaux.
<i>Muh.</i>	Muhlenberg.
<i>Syst. Veget.</i>	Systema Vegetabilium.
<i>Walt.</i>	Walter's Flora Caroliniensis.
<i>Willd.</i>	Willdenow.
<i>You. Cat.</i>	Young's Catalogue of American Plants.

Those checked are to be ordered  
the fall of 1817 —

CATALOGUE.

1821 those wanted mark thus — +

TREES AND SHRUBS.

- d. ACER rubrum. *Red Maple*  
    saccharinum. *Sugar maple* —  
    negundo  
    pennsylvanicum }  
    montanum     } *Hort. Kew.* — +  
    canadense    } *Hos.* — +  
    striatum     }  
d.       glaucum    } *Auth.* — +  
    macrocarpon }

- b. ÆSCULUS flava. *Yellow Horse chesnut*  
    parviflora    } *Mich.* — +  
    macrostachya }

- a.       pavia. *Scarlet Horse chesnut*  
    pumila. *Dwarf Horse chesnut* — +

With numberless varieties in colour of the flower  
and in stature.

- d. ALNUS rubra    } *Auth.*  
    serrulata    } *H. Kew.* — +  
    glauca  
    canadensis — +  
    autumnalis vcl ovata.\* — *Auth.* — +

\* We have thought it most proper to follow the arrangement  
of the ancient, as well as many of the modern botanists, in placing  
the Alders and Birches under two distinct genera.

The most prominent marks of distinction between the two genera, we shall briefly point out. The Alders are all shrubs and the Birches trees. Secondly, the cones of the former are always found in clusters, with two, three, or more attached to one common peduncle, or foot-stalk. Of the latter the cones are solitary, or but one to a peduncle. And lastly, another very striking difference remains to be noticed, viz. that the squamæ composing the cones of the alder, are persistent, or continuing on the shrub a considerable time after the seed hath arrived at the state of maturity. But of the birch the squamæ are deciduous, or falling off soon after the seed is ripe.

*d. Amorpha fruticosa.* *Bastard Indigo*  
*emarginata vel cerulea* *Auth.*  
*herbacea*

*+ g. Andromeda arborea* — 25

*paniculata*

*racemosa*

*mariana*

*calyculata*

*axillaris*

*formosa*

*acuminata*

*Auth.*

*Hort. Kew.*

*coriacea*

*nitida*

*Hort. Kew.*

*Auth.*

*polyfolia*

*pulverulenta* *Auth.*

*+ e. Annona triloba.* *Custard Apple*  
*glabra*

*+ a. Aralea spinosa.* *Angelica Tree*  
*hispida* *Auth.*

*g. Arbutus canadensis.* *Bear Berry*

*e. Aristolochia siphonophora.* *Pipe Vine*

*i. Ascyrum crux andreae*  
*hypericoides*

### AZALÆA. *Upright Honey suckle:*

#### Ord. I. NUDIFLORÆ.

*d. Azalæa nudiflora*

*coccinea*

*rutilans*

*dissecta vel partita*

— 20

*carnea*

*tricolor*

— 1

#### Ord. II. VISCOSÆ.

*Azalæa viscosa*

*odorata*

*vittata*

*floribunda*

*glaucia*

*+ i. arborea*

- Azalæa verticillata\** Auth. ~~✓~~
- o. Baccharis halimifolia.* Cotton Groundsel — /
- Berberis occidentalis.* Auth. } *Barberry*  
*canadensis.* Hort. Kew. }
- § *Befaria hirsuta* — /
- d. Betula nigra.* Birch Tree  
*lenta* }  
*nigra* } Clat. + Pursh +  
*papyracea*  
*populifolia*  
*pumila* — /
- Bignonia radicans.* Trumpet flower  
*crucigera*  
*sempervirens*  
*catalpa*
- a § Callicarpa americana.* Bermudian Mulberry
- b. Calycanthus floridus.* Sweet shrub
- a. Carpinus ostrya.* Hop Tree  
*virginiana.* Korc bean
- Castanea occidentalis* } Chesnut  
*pumila* } Auth.
- o. Ceanothus americanus.* Jersey Tea
- Celastrus scandens
- Celtis occidentalis.* Nettle Tree — / *flax*
- Cephalanthus occidentalis.* Buttonwood
- Cercis canadensis.* Judas Tree
- a. Chionanthus virginica.* Fringe Tree
- Cissampelos smilacina* — /
- Clethra arboræa.* Sweet flowering Alder — /  
*alnifolia* †
- o. Comptonia asplenifolia.* Sweet Fern
- a. Cornus florida.* Dogwood  
*alternifolia* *see Zorn, Book*  
*cercinata* — /
- a. Cornus alba* — /  
*sericea* — /

\* Linnæus and most other botanists after him, suppose that all our species of Azalæa are varieties of *Azalæa nudiflora* and *Azalæa viscosa*.

† Our botanists make several other species of Clethra; but we think them only varieties of *Clethra alnifolia*.

a. <i>Cornus canadensis</i>	}	
b. <i>herbacea</i>		
a. <i>Corylus americana.</i>		<i>Hazel nut</i>
<i>rostrata</i>	}	<i>Muh.</i>
<i>cornuta</i>		<i>Auth.</i>
† <i>Crategus eoccinia.</i>		<i>Hawthorn</i>
<i>viridis</i>	<i>Givat 2/-</i> <i>have you</i>	
<i>tomentosa</i>		
<i>eris-galli</i>		
<i>multifida</i>		
<i>trifida</i>		
<i>flava</i>		
<i>pyrifolia</i>		
g. <i>Cupressus disticha.</i>		<i>Cypress</i>
<i>thyoides</i>		
<i>Diospyros virginiana.</i>		<i>Persimmon</i>
e. <i>Dirca palustris.</i>		<i>Leatherwood</i> — — — <b>100</b>
e. <i>Epigæa repens.</i>		<i>Creeping arbutus</i>
h. <i>Euonymus americanus.</i>		<i>Burning bush</i>
+ <i>Fagus ferruginea.</i>		<i>Beech</i> — — — <b>2</b>
<i>Fothergilla gardeni</i>		
<i>Franklinia florida.</i>		<i>Franklin's Tree</i> — — <b>20</b>
<i>Fraxinus alba.</i>		<i>Ash Tree</i>
<i>nigra</i>		
c. <i>Gaultheria procumbens.</i>		<i>Mountain Tea</i>
a. <i>Gleditsia monosperma.</i>		
<i>triacanthos.</i>		<i>Honey Locust</i>
<i>Glycine frutescens.</i>		<i>Kidney bean Vine</i>
<i>Gerdonia pubescens</i>		<i>Hort. Kew.</i> — — — <b>20</b>
<i>Gordonia lasianthus.</i>		<i>Loblolly Bay</i>
<i>Guilandina dioica</i>	}	
<i>Gymnocladus</i>		<i>Mich.</i>
<i>Halæsia tetraptera.</i>		<i>Silver bell</i>
a. <i>Hamamelis virginica.</i>		<i>Witch Hazel</i>
<i>Hedera quinquefolia</i>	}	
<i>eordifolia</i>		<i>Ampelopsis. 5 leaved</i>
<i>arborea</i>		<i>Creeper. Mich.</i>
+ <i>Hopea tinctoria.</i>		<i>Horse Sugar</i> — — — <b>20</b>
<i>Hudsonia ericoides.</i>		<i>Yellow Heath</i> — — — <b>2</b>
† <i>Hydrangea quercifolia</i>		— — — <b>1</b>

- † *Hydrangea glauca* } *Willd.* +  
*radiata*
- a. *Hypericum kalmianum*, *Shrub*  
*macrocarpon*, *St. Johns wort.* *Auth.*  
*angustifolium*
- Ilex opaca*. *Holly Tree*
- § , *cassine*. *Fapon Tea*  
*vomitoria*
- g. *angustifolia*  
*lurida* } *Auth.*  
*canadensis* } *Mich.* +
- § a. *Illicium floridanum*. *Star Anise* — +
- Itea virginica*  
*cyrilla\**. *Iron wood* — — — +
- b. *Juglans sativa*. *Auth.*
- amara*  
     *hicory s. rigida* } *Hickory*  
     *balsamica*  
     *lenta*  
     *cinerea* *Buttternut*  
     *nigra*. *Black Walnut*  
     *alba*. *White Walnut*  
     Varieties innumerable.
- Juniperus virginica*. *Red Cedar*  
*pseudosabina* *Auth.* — +
- Kalmia latifolia*. *Laurel*  
*angustifolia*. *Dwarf do.* 10
- g. *hirsuta*  
*glauca* — — — +
- e. *Laurus sassafras*. *Sassafras*  
*benzoin*  
*melissæfolia* } *Walt.*  
*æstivalis* } *Willd.*  
*æstivalis* } *Auth.*  
*geniculata* } *Walt.*  
*borbonia*.

\* Linnaeus calls this plant *Cyrilla racemiflora*; but we are of opinion that it belongs neither to the genus *Cyrilla* nor *Itea*, but should constitute a new one.

g. *Leđum thymifolium*  
palustre

a. *Liquidambar styraciflua*. *Sweet Gum*  
*Liriodendron tulipifera Tulip Tree*

*Lonicera sempervirens*. *Coral Honey Suckle*  
*simphoricarpos*

b. *diarvilla*  
*chamæcerasa* *lupilla*

§ a. *Lycium floridanum* *Auth.*

*Magnolia grandiflora*. *Grand Laurel*

*glauca*

*tripetala*. *Umbrella*

*acuminata*

*auriculata\** *Auth.*

*Menispermum canadense*

b. *Mespilus nivæa*. *Snowy Mespilus*

*canadensis*

*arbutifolia*

*prunifolia*

*pumila*

g. *Mitchella repens* *Partridge berry*

o. *Morus rubra†*. *Mulberry*

§ a. *Mussenda bracteata* *Auth.*

*Myrica cerifera*. *Myrtle wax Tree*

*gale*

*Nyssa aquatica* *Black-gum*

*coccinia*

*denticulata* (*water tupelo*)

§ *Olea americana* *purple bay*

*Philadelphus inodorus*.

### PINUS.

#### Ord. I. PINI PINES.

a. Pines which have many leaves proceeding from a sheath at their base—

\* It appears that there are many varieties, particularly in the species *Magnolia glauca*, *Magnolia auriculata*, and *Magnolia macrophylla*, which are discovered daily by travellers of observation and curiosity; particularly in the western parts of the southern states.

† This species of morus produces many varieties in the figure of the leaf, size and colour of the fruit, as black, deep crimson, or red and white.

*Pinus strobus*inops } *Hort. Kew.*echinata } *Auth.*

toeda —

alopecuroides *Hort. Kew.**Foxtail Pine*resinosa } *Hort. Kew.*lutea } *Auth.*

palustris —

macrophilla *Broom Pine.*pendula. *Hort. Kew.**American larch.**Ord. II. ABIETES. FIRS.*

with a single leaf distinct at the base—

d. *Pinus canadensis*

balsamea

rubra

nigra

alba *Hort. Kew.**Platanus occidentalis. Plane Tree*§ *Populus heterophylla*

balsamifera

angulata *Cotton tree of Carolina*

lævigata }

monilifera } *Hort. Kew.**Prinos verticillatus. Winter berry*

glaber

lævigatus —

nebulatus —

pensylvanicus —

## PRUNUS.

## CERASI.

e. *Prunus sylvestris Wild Cherry. Auth.*

## PRUNI.

*Prunus americana Great Red Plumb.*

angustifolia }

chicasaw }

maritima *Sea shore Plumb*

pumila —

floridana }

## PADI

*Prunus virginica* Wild or Bird Cherry

*pensylvanica*

*caroliniana*

*montana*

a. *Ptelia trifoliata.* Trefoil Tree

b. *Pyrola maculata.* Winter green

rotundifolia

umbellata

c. *Pyrus coronaria.* Crab Apple

d. *Quercus alba*

rubra. Oaks

~~82 few nuts~~ *tinctoria*

*villosa*

*heterophylla*

*sinuata*

*ramosissima*

*palustris*

Mich.

*nigra*

*paludosa*

*aquatica*

*virens*

*phellos*

*prinus*

*glaucia*

*pumila* *Banisteri.* Mich.

*chinquapin* Dwarf chesnut oak Auth.

*macrocarpon* Mich.

*falcata*

*lobata* } Auth.

*obtusiloba* } Mich.

The variety of oaks are innumerable

e. *Rhamnus pensylvanicus.* Buck thorn

*Rhododendron maximum*

*punctatum*

Mountain

*aromaticum*

Laurel

Auth.

*Rhus copalina*. Sumach

*glagrum*

e. *typhinum*

g. *vernix*

2

1

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1

o. radicans  
toxicodendron  
aromaticum — +

## RIBESIA INERMIA

a. Ribes floridum. Currant

~~Ribes~~, GROSSULARIÆ ACULEATAE.

Ribes oxyacanthoides

~~cribratum~~. Goose berry

~~Ribesia pseudacacia~~

hispida. Accacassiu

viscosa

Rosa palustris. Wild Rose — f

carolina } Willd.

corymbosâ } Young.

pensylvanica } Willd.

parviflora ; }

a. Rubus hispidus. Briar or bramble

occidentalis

odoratus

prostratus Dew Berry. Auth.

h. coccineus vel montanus Auth.

a. Salix falcata vel fragilis Willow

canescens

pumila

caudata

Sambucus americana. Elder

rubra vel canadensis

apiifolia

var. variegated

Bumelia Sideroxylon sericeum Walt.

leve

Smilax rotundifolia Box Thorn — f

caducia. Bull briar

laurifolia

pseudochina

pseudosarsaparilla Auth.

beibacea

aristata

u. Sorbus americana. Mountain ash

Spiraea opulifolia

salicifolia

*Spiræa montana*  
*tomentosa*  
*hypericifolia*

*Stewartia malachodendron*

*i. Styrax grandifolium*

*a. laeve. Snowdrop Tree*  
*parvifolium* ~~Auth.~~

*e. Taxus procumbens. Few. Auth.*

*a. Thuja occidentalis. Arbor vitæ*

*Tilia americana. Linden*

### VACCINUM.

#### Ord. I. FOLIIS DECIDUIS.

*Vaccinium arboreum. Whortle berry* +

*stamineum*

*frondosum*

*racemosum* +

*uliginosum* +

*hirtum* +

*mucronatum* +

*corymbosum* +

*viride* *Auth.*

#### Ord. II. FOLIIS SEMPERVIRENTIBUS

*f. Vaccinium macrocarpon*

*a. Viburnum arboreum* *Cranberry* +

*prunifolium. Guelder rose*

*dentatum*

*nudum*

*lente* +

*opulifolium*

*acerifolium*

*pubescens* +

*levigatum* *Auth.* +

*Viscum album* (*Mistletoe*)

*grows on Nyssa, Acer-virginicum*

*a. Vitis occidentalis* } *Auth.*

*labrusca*

*Grape*

*var. black*

*red*

*white*

2

*see other Book*

*Clitoria pensylvanica* *Auth.*

*mariana*

*Cnicus ochroleucus* *Auth.*

*Collinsonia canadensis.* *Knot root*

*Commelina communis*

*virginica*

*Convallaria bifolia.* *Solomons Seal*

*majalis*

*polygonatum*

*racemosa*

*stellata*

*Torrey*

a. *Convolvulus panduratus.* *Bind weed*

*arvensis*

*carolinus*

*nil?* *Willd.*

*batata*

*spithameus*

*repens*

*Coreopsis coronata* *Octopetala Auth.*

*auriculata*

*tripteris*

*bidens*

*alternifolia*

*frondosa*

*aurea* *Auth.*

*crassifolia*

1/ each sort

b. *Crotalaria sagittalis*

a. *Cucubalus behen*

*stellatus*

*Cunila pulegioides.* *Penney royal*

*mariana.* *rock Dittany.*

*Cuphea viscosissima* *Jacq.*

*Cuscuta americana* *on other vegetables.* *Dodder or Love Vine*

*Cynanchum atrapurpureum* *Auth.*

*gymnotolum* *suberosum* *Clayt.*

*Cynoglossum virginicum.* *Hounds tongue*

*Cypripedium acaule.* *Indian Moccasin*

*flavum*

*album*

*pumilum*

*reginæ* *Auth.*

2 Plant very rare but

*C. acaule*

*Datura stramonium.* Jameston weed

*Daucus sylvestris.* Wild Carrot

*Delphinium exaltatum.* Lark spur

*vernale* Auth. — 1/land

*Dentaria laciniata*

*Diodea virginica*

*g. Dionaea muscipula.* Venus's Fly Trap

*a. Dioscorca villosa*

*Dodecatheon meadia*

*Dolichos regularis.* Wild peas *Galactia glabra* Mo

*polystachyos*

*Draba vernalis.* Frost Flowers

*a. Dracæna borealis*

*Dracoccephalum virginicum*

*f. Dracontium fœtidum.* Skunk Cabbage

*Drosera rotundifolia.* Sun dew

*caulescens*, Auth.

*graminifolia* Ham.

2/land

2/land

*b. Elephantopus scaber*

*a. Epilobium angustifolium*

*speciosum* .Auth.

*Erigeron canadense*

*g. campnoratum*

*a. heterophyllum*

*philadelphicum*

*bellidifolium*

*g. Eryngium aquaticum.* Button Snake root

*a. fœtidum*

*Erysimum officinale*

*Erythronium maculatum.* Wild Tulip (Auth. Syst. Veg.)

*dens canis* }

*Eupatorium perfoliatum*

*sessilifolium*

*album*

*lanceolatum*

*mclissoides*

*rotundifolium*

*hastifolium* Auth.

*altissimum*

*trifoliatum*

*purpureum*

<i>Eupatorium cœlestinum</i>	<del>+ beautiful</del>
aromaticum	<del>+</del>
scandens	<del>+</del>
ageratooides	<del>+</del>
<i>Euphorbia picta</i> <i>Anth.</i>	<del>+ dead</del>
cyathiphora. <i>Painted Spurge</i> Willd.	<del>+</del>
maculata	<del>+</del>
a. corollata	<del>+</del>
polygonifolia	<del>dead</del>
ipecacuanha	<del>dead</del>
<i>Fragaria elatior</i> . <i>Strawberry</i>	<del>+</del>
virginiana	<del>+</del>
<i>Fumaria fungosa</i> . <i>Fumaterre</i>	
semperfurens	{
glaucia <i>Ham.</i>	}
<i>Galega virginica</i> . <i>Goatsrue or Catgut</i>	
<i>Galium trifidum</i>	
tinctorium. <i>Clevers</i>	
bermudianum	
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	
<i>Gentiana saponaria</i> . <i>Gentian</i>	
ochroleuca	<del>2</del>
villosa	<del>2</del>
linearis	<del>2</del>
alba	<del>2</del>
crinita	<del>2</del>
<i>Geranium maculatum</i> . <i>Crane bill</i>	
carolinianum	
b. <i>Gerardia flava</i> . <i>Wild Foxglove</i>	<del>X</del>
a. purpurea	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
b. pedicularia	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
tenuifolia	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
<i>Geum virginianum</i> . <i>Irons</i>	
a. <i>Glycine apios</i> . <i>Huppany or wild Potatoe</i>	
comosa	<del>+</del>
monocota	
angulosa	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
umbellata	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
tomentosa	<del>2 + 2/. 50</del>
<i>Gnaphalium margaritaceum</i>	
<i>plantaginifolium</i> . <i>Life everlasting</i>	

- Gnaphalium undulatum*  
*uliginosum*  
*Gratiola virginica*  
 a. *Hedysarum canadense* ✓  
*canescens* ✓  
*marylandicum* ✓  
*viridiflorum* ✓  
*frutescens.* *Butcher's badge* — 2  
*violaceum* ✓  
*paniculatum* ✓  
*glutinosum* ✓  
*nodiflorum* ✓  
*prostratum* ✓  
*virginicum* ✓
- a. *Helenium autumnale.* *Sneeze wort*  
*Helianthus multiflorus*  
*cancescens* ✓  
*decapetalus* ✓  
*strumosus* ✓  
*giganteus* ✓ } *Sun flowers*  
*Heliotropium indicum*  
*Helleborus trifolius*  
 f. *Helonias asphodeloides*  
*bullata*
- a. *Heracleum giganteum.* *Cow parsnip.* *Auth.*  
*Heuchera americana*  
*virginica*  
*Hibiscus palustris.* *Ketmea, or Marsh hemp*  
*speciosus* ✓  
*carolinus* ✓  
*virginicus* ✓  
*floridanus* ✓  
*moscheutos* ✓
- And many beautiful varieties.  
*Hieracium venosum.* *Hawk weed*  
*kalmii* ✓  
*gronovii* ✓  
*paniculatum.* *Auth.* *Insignificant* 2
- Houstonia coriacea*  
*Humulus americanus.* *Hop.* *Auth.*  
 e. *Hydrastis canadensis.* *Yellow root*

- g. Hydrocotyle umbellata.* { *americana* *B*
- a. Hydrophyllum virginianum* { *canadense* *Hyoseris prenanthoides* *virginica* *Hypoxis erecta* *Hypericum ascyroides.* *St. Johns wort*
- canadense*  
*virginicum*  
*corymbosum*  
*punctatum.* *Auth.*  
*mutilum*
- Hyssopus nepetoides* { *scrophularifolius* { *purpurascens* *Auth.*
- g. Impatiens noli-me-tangere*
- b. Inula mariana.* *Yellow aster*
- a. Ipomea coccinia.* *Scarlet convolvulus* *incarnata* ~~✓~~
- Iris versicolor.* *Swamp flag, or Flower-de-luce*
- virginica*  
*verna*  
*cristata*  
*hexagona*
- Kuhnia eupatoroides*
- Lactuca elongata*
- Lamium amplexicaule.* *Bastard ground ivy*
- b. Lechea minor*
- major*
- Lemna polyrhiza* *on the surface of waters*
- a. Leontice thalictroides*
- Lepidium virginicum*
- Liatris squarrosa* { *scariosa* { *spicata* *2*
- Lilium superbum.* *Speckled lily*
- canadense*  
*philadelphicum*
- Limodorum tuberosum*
- Lindernia pyxidaria* ~~✓~~

- Linum virginianum*. *Wild flax*
- Lithospermum virginianum*
- Lobelia cardinalis*. *Cardinal flower*
- siphilitica*
- inflata*
- kalmii*
- Ludwigia alternifolia*
- Lupinus perennis*. *Perennial lupine*
- Lycopus virginicus*
- elatior* *Auth.*
- Lysimachia stricta*
- quadrifolia*
- punctata*
- ciliata*
- Malaxis ophioglossoides*
- liliifolia*
- } *Willd.*
- Malva caroliniana*
- Martynia annua*
- Medeola virginica*
- ~~*Medicago lupulina*~~
- Melanthium virginicum*
- muscætoxicum* *Walt.*
- latum*
- phalangioides*
- Mentha canadensis*
- f. Menyanthes trifoliata*. *Water trefoil*
- nymphoides*
- a. Mimosa virgata*
- miamensis vel mutabilis* *Auth.*
- intsia*
- Mimulus ringens*. *Monkey flower*
- alatus*
- Mitella diphylla*
- Mollugo verticillata*
- Momordica echinata*
- Monarda didyma*. *Oswego Tea* *verbascifolia*
- fistulosa*
- oblongata*
- a. clinopodia*
- punctata*
- Monotropa hypopithys*
- 2

*Monotropa uniflora*

*Myositis virginica*  
scorpioides

*Napaea dioica*

hermaphrodita

*Nelumbium luteum* grows in lakes and ponds.

*Neotia pubescens* } Willd.  
cernua }

2

g. *Nepeta virginica*

*Nicotiana rustica*

tabacum

paniculata

*Nymphaea advena* on the shores of rivers and in ponds.

odorata

alba

} in ponds.

D

a. *Obolaria virginica*

sun

*Oenothera biennis*

2/Leed

parviflora

grandiflora

fruticosa

pumila

1/Leed

c. *Oldenlandia uniflora*

2 Pt & Leed

*Orychis ciliaris*

cristata

viridiflora

virescens

} Iuth.

} Mich.

spectabilis

finibriata

2 Pt & Leed

a. *Origanum vulgare*

c. *Orobanchic virginica*

unitiflora

*Orontium aquaticum* — in runs of water.

a. *Oxalis violacea* common Red Sorrel

stricta

corniculata

h. *Panax quinquefolium*. Jensang

a. trifolium

*Pancreatum mexicanum*

carolinianum

*Parnassia americana* Aut.

*Passiflora incarnata.* *Passion flower*

*lutea*

*Pedicularis canadensis*

*Penthorum sedoides*

*Phlox paniculata.* *Sweet William*

*maculata*

*subulata*

*ovata*

*suaveolens*

*pilosa*

*divaricata*

*Phryma leptostachya*

*Physalis viscosa.* *Ground Cherry*

*pubescens*

*Phytolacca decandra.* *Poke*

*Pinguicula cerulæa*

*lutæa*

*alba*

*Plantago virginica*

c. *Podophyllum peltatum.* } *May apple*

f. *diphyllum*

*Polemonium virginicum*

a. *Polygala incarnata.* *Jacobs Ladder*

*senega*

*rubella.* *Milkwort*

*lutea*

*viridescens*

a b.

*sanguinea*

a.

*verticillata*

*cruciata*

*Polygonum virginicum.* *Persicaria* (*P. rostratum*)

*pensylvanicum*

[*Muh.*])

*erectum*

*articulatum*

*aquaticum*

*sagittatum*

*arifolium*

*scandens*

*rubrum* (*P. Amphibium*. *Ath.*)

† *Jeffersonia Binata.* *Bart.*

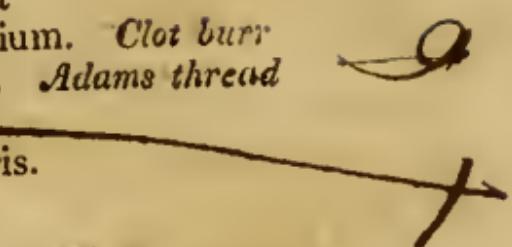
- a. *Polymnia uvedalia* —  
*canadensis* —  
*tetragonotheca* —  
*Polypteron virginicum*  
*Pontederia cordata* — *in bogs and ponds.*  
*Portulaca prostrata* *Common purslain.* *Auth.*  
*Potamogeton gramineum* — *in water.*  
*cordatum*  
*lanceolatum*
- a. *Potentilla frutescens* *Auth.*  
b. *canadensis*. *Cinqfoil*  
*pensylvanica*  
*reptans*
- a. *Prenanthes altissima* —  
*rubicunda* —  
*alba*
- f. *Proserpinaca palustris*
- b. *Prunella grandiflora*. *Selfheal*
- a. *Pulmonaria virginica*. *Mountain Cowslip* — *2 Pt.*  
*Queria canadensis*  
*Ranunculus abortivus*. *Crowfoot*  
*pensylvanicus*  
*aquatalis* — *in water.*
- a.  
*maculatus*  
*graminifolius*  
*lanceolatus*  
*nitidus*
- Rhexia mariana*. *Deer grass* —  
*virginica* — *Deer grass*
- Ricinus communis*. *Palmacristi*
- Rudbeckia laciniata*  
*triloba* —  
*fulgida* —
- b. *Euellia strepens*  
*Rumex acetosella*. *Dock and Sorrel*  
*sanguineus*  
*verticillatus*  
*persicaroides*
- f. *Sagittaria sagittifolia*  
*lancifolia*

- b. *Salvia lyrata*  
 c. *Sanguinaria canadensis*. *Blood root*  
 a. ~~*Sanguisorba media*~~ *Burnet* —  
 canadensis  
*Sanicula marylandica*  
 canadensis  
 f. *Sarracenia purpurea*. *Indian Spoon*  
 flava  
 b. *Sarothra gentianoides*. *Ground pine*  
 f. *Saururus cernuus*  
 a. *Saxifraga pensylvanica*  
 nivalis (*S. rupestris*. *Auth.*)  
 Scandix procumbens  
 suaveolens ~~odorata~~. *Auth.*  
 Scrophularia marylandica  
 Scutellaria lateriflora. *Skullcap*  
 integrifolia  
 hyssopifolia  
 e. *Sedum virginicum* }  
 pusillum } *Auth.* —  
 a. *Senecio hieracifolius*  
 canadensis  
 aureus  
 Sicyos angulata  
 Sida abutilon  
 spinosa  
 rhombifolia  
~~Dugesia~~ *occidentalis* —  
 b. *Silene antirrhina*  
 incarnata *Auth.*  
 virginica —  
 a. *Silphium laciniatum*. *Wild Sun flower* —  
 terebinthinaeum *select*  
 perfoliatum *select*  
 verticillatum *Auth.* *select*  
 Sisymbrium nasturtium  
 Sium rigidus  
 Smyrnium olusatrum  
 integrifolium  
 Solanum nigrum  
 carolinense —

- Solidago canadensis*
- mexicana*. *Golden rod*
  - gigantea*
  - lateriflora*
  - rugosa*
  - patula*
  - semperflorens*
  - stricta*
  - cæsia* *Auth.*
  - lanceolata*
  - rigida*
  - lævigata*
  - suaveolens* *Auth.*
- With innumerable varieties.
- a. Sonchus canadensis*. *Sow thistle*
- macrophyllus*. *Willd.*
  - floridanus*
  - palustris*
- a. Sophora australis* { *Podalyria*. 2
- tinctoria* { *wild Indigo*
  - alba* { *Willd.*
- Spigelia marylandica*. *Pink root* — ~~dead~~
- Spiraea trifoliata*
- aruncus* — +
  - lobata*. *Meadow sweet* — ~~dead~~
- Stachys canadensis* — ~~dead~~
- Stellaria stricta* *Auth.*
- b. Stylosanthes elatior* — +
- a. Tabernæmontana amsonia* — +
- Teucrium canadense* — +
- virginicum*
- Thalictrum dioicum*. *Meadow rue*
- purpurascens*
- Thapsia trifoliata* *Imprunium canadense*
- Thesium umbellatum*
- Thymus virginicus* — +
- Tiarilla cordifolia*
- Tillandsia usneoides*. *Long moss—on trees.*
- a. Tradescantia virginica*. *Spider wort*
- Trichostema dichotoma*
- b. Trifolium reflexum*
- comosum*. *Clover* B

- b. *Trifolium arvense* ~~+~~  
*Trillium sessile* ~~+~~  
*pudicum* ~~Auth.~~  
*erectum* ~~+~~  
*mutable* ~~Auth.~~  
*grandiflorum* ~~Haw.~~ } ~~2~~  
 And several varieties  
*Triosteum perfoliatum*  
 a. *Valeriana locusta*  
*Vallisneria americana* *Auth.* (*In rivers.*)  
*Veratrum luteum\**  
     *viride*  
*Verbena hastata*. *Perrain*  
     *urticifolia*  
     *caroliniana*  
*Verbesina virginica* ~~old~~  
*Vernonia prealta* ~~old~~ ~~+~~  
     *noveboracensis*  
 b. *Veronica virginica*. *Speedwell*  
     *officinalis*  
     *serpyllifolia*  
     *marylandica* ~~old~~ ~~+~~  
     *arvensis*  
 a. *Vicia pucilla* *Auth.*  
 Violets various species, i. e.  
*Viola palmata* ~~+~~ ~~+~~ 2  
*pedata* ~~+~~ ~~+~~ 2  
*lanceolata* ~~+~~  
*primulifolia* ~~+~~  
*hirta* ~~+~~  
*canadensis*  
*cordata*  
*cucullata*  
*pseudotricolor* *Auth.*  
*pallida* ~~+~~  
*sagittata* ~~+~~  
*stricta* ~~+~~  
*viridiflora vel micrantha* } *Auth.*

\* Walter, in his *Flora Carolinensis*, has made this a species of *Melanthium*; but we are of opinion that this beautiful plant belongs to neither of these genera, and should constitute a new family, — *Vicia*.

- Urtica pumila.** *Nettle*  
*canadensis*
- Utricularia alba**
- Uvularia perfoliata**  
*sessilifolia*
- Xanthium strumarium.** *Clot burr*
- Yucca filamentosa.** *Adams thread*  
*gloriosa* —
- Zanichellia palustris.**
- 

## GRASSES.

- Acorus calamus.** *Calamus*
- Agrostis virginica**
- Andropogon divaricatum**  
*nutans*  
*alopecuroides*  
*virginicum*  
*bicorne*
- Anthoxanthum odoratum.** *Sweet scented grass*
- Arundo palustris** *Auth.*  
*gigantea.* *Cane* } *Walt.*  
*tecta.* *Maiden Cane* }
- Avena pensylvanica.** *Oat grass*  
*spicata*
- Bromus purgans**  
*ciliatus*
- Carex squarrosus.** *Tussock grass*  
*capillaris*  
*panicea*  
*foliculata*  
*pseudocyperus*  
*comata*
- Cenchrus tribuloides**
- Cinna arundinacia.** *Broom grass*
- Cynosurus indicus.** *Bogstail grass*
- Cyperus odoratus** *Sedge*  
*compressus*  
*strigosus*

- Dactylis cynosuroides. *Cock's foot grass*  
 Elymus virginicus. *Barley grass*  
     canadensis  
     philadelphicus  
 Eriocaulon decangulare. *Button grass*  
 Eriophorum virginicum. *Cotton grass*  
     cyperinum  
 Hordeum jubatum  
 Juncus effusus. *Rush grass*  
     filiformis  
     campestris  
     pilosus  
 Muhlenburghia stricta  
     divaricata vel diffusa  
 Panicum glaucum  
     filiforme  
     dichotomum  
     capillare  
     latifolium  
     clandestinum  
     virgatum  
     sanguinale  
 Paspalum distichum  
 Phalaris oryzoides *Syst. veg.* }  
     *Leercia oryzoides?* *Willd.* } *Sickle grass*  
 Poa compressa, *Blue grass*  
 b.     *capillaris*  
     *viridis*  
     *flava*  
 Schoenus spathaceus. *Bog Rush*  
     *corolatus*  
     *glomeratus*  
 Scirpus capitatus. *Club Rush*  
     *retrofractus*  
 Sparganium erectum. *Burr reed*  
 Stipa avenacea  
 Tripsacum dactyloides  
 Typha americana *Cats' tail—in marshes* -  
 i. Uniola panicula. *Sea side oat*  
     *spicata*  
 c. Xyris indica

**b.** *Zea mays. Indian corn*

*Zizania palustris. Canada rice or Water oats—in marshes.*



## PALMÆ, INCLUDING FERNS

*Ord. I. PALMÆ. Palms.*

**a.** *Corypha pumila. Palmetto*

*Ord. II. FILICES. Ferns.*

**a.** *Acrostichum polypodioides*  
areolatum

*Adiantum pedatum. Maiden hair*

*Asplenium rhizophyllum. Harts tongue. On rocks.*

**a.** *Blechnum virginicum*

*Equisetum arvense. Horse tail*

scabrum s. limosum *in marshes.*

*Onoclea sensibilis*

*Ophioglossum vulgatum. Adders tongue*

*Osmunda virginiana*

regalis

lunaria

claytoniana

cinnamomea

**a.** *Polypodium lanchites vel auriculatum. Polypod.*

virginianum

marginalle

**a.** *Pteris atrapurpurea*

caudata



## MOSSES.

*Ord. I. MUSCI.*

*Bryum capillaceum*

heteromallum

curratum

- Bryum pyriforme*  
*abietinum*  
*stellare*  
*Hypnum delicatulum*  
*crista castrensis*  
*curtipendulum*  
*julaceum*  
*serpens*  
*Lycopodium rupestre*  
*alopecuroides*  
*obscurum*  
*complanatum.* *Ground pine*  
*apodum*  
 With other species.  
*Mnium lichenastrum*  
*simplex*  
*Polytrichum commune*  
*rubens*  
*Porella perforata*  
*Sphagnum palustre.* *Bog moss*  
*imbricatum*  
*Ord. II. ALGÆ.*  
*Byssus juniperinus*  
*Confervia fucoides*  
*cervina*  
*Jungermania platiphylla*  
*furcata*  
*Lichen inscripta*  
*fusco-atra*  
*palescens*  
*stellaris*  
*ciliaris*  
*velleus*  
*proboscideus*  
*cornucopioides*  
*pixidatus*  
*BRANCHY.*  
*Lichen rangiferinus*  
*fragilis*  
*plicatus*  
*barbatus*  
*pulmonarius*

**Marchantia polymorpha**  
 tenella  
 fimbriata  
 fragrans

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## FUNGI.

**Agaricus esculentus**  
 pucillus  
 fimbriatus  
 fasciculatus  
 integer  
 aurantiacus  
 sanguineus  
 mammosus

**Boletus perennis**  
 esculentus

**Lycoperdon Tuber**  
 pyriforme  
 minus

**Peziza lentifera**

**Phallus reticulatus**  
 impudicus  
 rubens

2

# EXOTICS.

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## TREES AND SHRUBS.

- ACER pseudoplatanus. *Plane Tree*  
Æsculus hippo-castanum. *Horse chesnut*  
Amygdalus persica. *Peach tree*  
                            *pumila (Flowers double.)*  
§ Arbutus unedo. *Strawberry tree*  
Artemisia absinthium. *Worm wood*  
                            *abrotanum. Southern wood*  
                            *vulgaris*  
Aucuba japonica  
§ Azalea pontica  
Buxus sempervirens. *Box tree*  
                            *var. variegata*  
                            *pumila*  
Camelia japonica  
Capsicum baccatum. *Bird pepper*  
Cercis siliquastrum. *Judas tree* — /  
§ Citrus medica. *Lemon tree*  
                            *aurantium vel sinensis*  
                            *var. myrtifolia*  
                            *sevil*  
                            *bitter-sweet*  
                            *double-flowered*  
Colutea arborescens. *Bladder senna*  
                            *frutescens*  
Cornus mascula (*Cornelian Cherry.*)  
§ Coronilla cretica  
Corylus avillana. *Filbert*  
Crataegus aria  
                            *oxyacantha*  
§ Croton sebiferum. *Tallow tree*  
§ Cupressus sempervirens. *Cypress tree* — /  
§ Cycas revoluta (*Sago tree.*)

- Cytisus capitatus  
luburnum. *Laburnum*
- § Daphne indicum  
§ mezereum  
§ ceneorum  
§ pulscens
- § Ficus carica. *Fig tree*  
Fraxinus excelsior. *Ash tree*
- § Fuchsia coccinea  
§ Gardenia florida. *Cape Jessamine*  
Hedera helix. *Ivy*  
Hibiscus syriacus. *Shrub Althaea*  
double flowered and varieties
- § Hydrangea hortensis  
Hypericum ponticum  
Jasminum officinale. *Jasmine*
- § grandiflorum  
fruticans
- Juglans regia. *English Walnut*  
Juniperus communis. *Juniper*  
sabina. *Savin*
- § Justicia adhatoda  
Lagerstroemia indica  
Lavendula spica. *Lavender*  
Ligustrus vulgare. *Privet*  
Lonicera caprifolium  
periclinenium  
var. quercinum  
variegatum
- Lycium europeum. *Box thorn*
- § Magnolia obovata
- Melia azedarach. *Bead tree*  
Mimosa julibrissens *Silk tree*  
Morus alba. *White mulberry*  
papyrifera
- § Myrtus communis. *Myrtle*  
§ Nereum oleander *Rose bay*  
§ var. flore pleno  
§ flore albo pleno
- § Passiflora cerulea. *Passion flower*  
Pelargonium — *Ceranium*  
Many species and varieties

- Periploca græca. *Virginia silk*  
 Philadelphus coronarius. *Mock orange*  
 Pinus sylvestris  
     cembra  
     larix  
     piccea (*silver fir.*)  
     abies  
 Platanus orientalis. *Plane tree*  
 Populus dilatata. *Lombardy popl.*  
 Prunus domestica. *Plumb*  
     spinosa  
     cerasus. *Cherry tree*  
 § Punicum granatum. *Pomegranate*  
     var. flo. plen.  
     flo. flav. ——————  
 Pyrus communis. *Pear tree*  
     malus. *Apple tree*  
     cydonia. *Quince*  
     baccata (*Siberian crab.*)  
 Quercus robur. *English oak*  
 Rhamnus catharticus. *Buckthorn*  
     paliurus  
     zizyphus  
 § Rhododendron ponticum  
 Rhus cotinus  
 Ribes rubrum. *Red currant*  
     var. album  
     grossularia. *Causeberry*  
     var. uva-crispa  
 Rosa sulphurea  
     cinnamomea  
     lutea  
     arvensis  
     pimpinellifolia  
     villosa  
     simica  
     provincialis  
     centifolia  
     gallica  
     prænestina (*Flowers variegated.*)  
     damascena  
     pumila

- Rosa rubiginosa  
 muscosa  
 canina  
 alba  
 chinensis  
 § semperflorens, &c. &c.  
 § Rosmarinus officinalis. *Rosemary*  
 Rubus idæus. *Garden Raspberry*  
 Ruscus androgynus  
 Ruta graveolens. *Rue*  
 Salix babylonica. *Weeping Willow*  
 vitellina  
 amygdalina  
 pentandra  
 purpurea  
 Salvia officinalis. *Garden Sage*  
 § Seriscia foetida  
 Solanum dulcamara. *Bitter sweet*  
 § pseudocapsicum. *Jerusalem cherry*  
 Sorbus domestica. *Pear Service*  
 aucuparia  
 Spartium scoparium. *Broom*  
 junceum  
 § Sterculia foetida  
 Syringa vulgaris. *Lilac*  
 Syringa var. fl. albo  
 persica. *Persian Lilac*  
 Taxus baccata. *Yew tree*  
 § Thea viridis  
 § bohea  
 Thuja orientalis. *China arbor vita*  
 Thymus serpyllum  
 vulgaris  
 § Verbena triphylla. *Vervain*  
 § Viburnum tinus. *Laurustinus*  
 opulus  
 Vitis vinifera. *Grape (various sorts.)*  
 Ulex europaeus. *Furze*  
 Ulmus campestris. *Elm.*  
 § Westringia rosmarinifolia

## HERBACEOUS.

- Adonis autumnalis. *Pheasant's eye*
- § Agave americana. *American Aloe*  
var. variegated
- Agrostema githago. *Cockle*  
*coronaria*
- Alcæ ficiifolia. *Fig-leaved*  
*rosea. Hollyhock*
- Allium porrum. *Leek*  
*obliquum*  
*sativum. Clove Garlick*  
*cepa. Onion*  
*moly. Homers allium*  
*fistulosum*  
*schænoprasum. Chives*
- § Aloe perfoliata
- § margaritifera
- § verrucosa
- § lingua
- § variegata
- § retusa
- § dichotoma
- Alsine media. *Chick Weed*
- Althea officinalis. *Marsh Mallow*
- Amaranthus sanguineus. *Love lies bleeding*  
*melancholicus*
- Amaryllus lutea. *Yellow*  
*formosissima. Jacobean lily*  
*sarniensis. Guernsey lily*  
*reginæ*
- Anagallis arvensis. *Purple Chickweed*
- Anemone patens. *Anemone*  
*hortensis* *floropteris?*
- Anethum feniculum. *Fennel*
- Angelica archangelica. *Angelica*
- Anthemis nobilis. *Camomile*
- Antirrhinum majus. *Calve's snout (and varieties.)*  
*linaria*
- Apium petroselinum. *Parsley*
- graveolens. *Celery*

*Aquilegia vulgaris.* *Columbine* (*and varieties.*)

*Arachis hypogaea.* *Pindar or ground nut*

*Arctium lappa.* *Burdock*

*Asparagus officinalis.* *Asparagus*

*Asphodelus luteus.* *King's spear*  
*ramosus*

*Atriplex hortensis*

*Atropa physaloides.* *Belladonna*

*Avena elatior.* *French ray grass*  
*sativa.* *Oat*

*Bellis perennis.* *Daisey* (*and varieties.*)

*Beta vulgaris.* *Beet*

*Betonica officinalis.* *Betony*

*Blitum capitatum.* *Strawberry spinage*

*Borago officinalis.* *Borage*

*Brassica capitata.* *Cabbage* (*and many varieties.*)  
*rapa.* *Turnip*

§ *Cactus ficus indicus.* *Indian Fig*

§ *tetragonus*

§ *flagelliformis*

§ *melocactus.* *Turk's Cap*  
*tuna*

*Calendula officinalis.* *Marygold*

var. *flo. pleno*

var. *simplici*

*Cannabis sativa.* *Hemp*

*Capsicum annum.* *Red pepper*

*Cardamine iberis*

*Cardiospermum halicacabum.* *Heart seed*

*Carthamus tinctorius.* *Dutch saffron*

*Carum carvi.* *Caraway*

*Celosia cristata.* *Princes feather*

var. *yellow*

*margaritacea*

*Centauria cyanus.* *Blue bottle*

*pectinata*

§ *Cheiranthus cheiri.* *Wall flower*

var. *flo. pleno*

§ *incanus*

var. *flo. pleno*

*Chelidonium majus.* *Celandine*

- Chelidonium corniculatum*  
*hybridum*  
*Chenopodium vulvaria.* *Orrack*  
*botrys.* *Jerusalem oak*  
 § *Chelone barbata*  
*Chrysanthemum indicum*  
*leucanthemum*  
*Cochlearia officinalis*  
*armoracea.* *Horse radish*  
*Colchicum officinale*  
 var. *flo. pleno*  
*variegatum*  
*Conium maculatum.* *Hemlock*  
*Convallaria majalis.* *Lily of Valley*  
*Convolvulus purpureus.* *Bindweed*  
~~Ipomoea~~ *arvensis*  
*Coriandrum sativum.* *Coriander*  
*Crocus vernus.* *Crocus saffron* (*varieties in colour.*)  
*officinalis*  
*Cucubalus behen.* *Cuckow flower*  
*Cucumis sativus.* *Cucumber* (*and varieties*)  
*anguria.* *Snake Cucumber* ~~seed~~  
*melo.* *Cantelope* (*varieties.*)  
*Cucurbita lagenaria* *Gourd* (*varieties.*) ~~seed~~  
*citrullus.* *Water Melon*  
*pepo.* *Pompion*  
*verrucosa.* *Warted Squash*  
*melopepo.*  
 § *Cyclamen europeum.* *Sowbread* ~~seed~~  
 § *persicum*  
*Cynaria scolymus.* *Artichoke*  
*Daucus carota.* *Carrot*  
*Delphinium consolida.* *Larkspur*  
 var. *flo. pleno*  
*Dianthus barbatus.* *Sweet William*  
*carthusianorum*  
*chinensis.* *China pink*  
*caryophyllus* *Carnation*  
*plumarius.* *Feathered Carnation*  
*Dictamnus alba.* *Fraxinella*  
 var. *purpurea*

- Digitalis purpurea. *Fox glove*  
 var. alba  
 ferruginea
- Dipsacus fullonum. *Teazel*
- Dolichos sinensis  
 soja. *Soy*
- § Dracocephalum canariense. *Dragon's mouth*
- Echinops sphaerocephalus. *Globe Thistle*
- Erythronium dens canis. *Denscanis*  
 var. rubrum
- Euphorbia lathyris. *Mole weed*
- Fragaria vesca. *Strawberry*
- Fritillaria imperialis  
 var. flava  
 meliagris
- Fumaria fungosa. *Fumaterre*  
 officinalis. *Officinal*
- Galanthus nivalis. *Snowdrop*  
 var. flo. pleno
- Galega officinalis. *Goat's rue*
- Geranium moschatum  
 cicutarium. *Cranes bill*  
 sanguineum
- Gladiolus communis (*and other species.*)
- Glechoma hederacea. *Ground Ivy*
- Glycirrhiza glabra. *Liquorice*
- Gomphrena globosa. *Globe amaranth*
- Gossipium herbaccum. *Cotton*
- Heliotropium europaeum. *Turnsole*
- Heleborus hiemalis. *Spring aconite*  
 viridis. *Officinal*
- Hemerocallis fulva. *Day lily*  
 flava. *Yellow lily*
- Hibiscus trionum  
 manihot  
 esculentus. *Ochra*
- Holcus sorghum. *Guinea corn*  
 laxus. *Wisk corn*
- Hordeum vulgare. *Barley*
- Humulus lupulus. *Hop*

*Hyacinthus comosus*  
*monstruosus*  
*muscari*  
*scriptus*  
*cernuus*  
*botryoides*  
*orientalis*

} *Hyacinth*

*Hyoscyamus niger.* *Henbane*

*Hyssopus officinalis.* *Hyssop*

*Impatiens balsamina.* *Balsamin*

*Inula helenium.* *Elecampane*

*Ipomaea quamoclit*  
*dissecta*

*Iris pumila*

*susiana*

*florentina*

*sambucina*

*germanica*

*ochroleuca*

*persica* *Flower de Luce*

*siberica*

*pavonica*

*xiphoides*

*xiphium*

*lutea*

*variegata*

*Isatis tinctoria.* *Woad*

*Ixia chinensis*

*hyalina*

*maculata*

*crocata*

And several other species.

*Lactuca sativa.* *Lettuce*

var. *romana*

And numerous varieties.

*Lathyrus latifolia.* *Everlasting Pea*

*Leontodon taraxacum.* *Dendeleon*

*Leonurus cardiaca*

*sibiricus*

*Lepidium iberis*

*Leucojum aestivum.* *Snowflake*

- Ligusticum levisticum. *Lovage*  
 Lilium candidum. *White lily*  
     bulbiferum. *Bulb-bearing, or orange lily*  
     martagon  
 Linum usitatissimum. *Flax*  
 Lolium temulentum  
 Lunaria annua. *Honesty*  
 Lupinus luteus. *Yellow Lupine*  
 Lichnis dioica  
     chalcedonica  
 Malva rotundifolia. *Mallow*  
     mauritana  
     crispa  
     alcea  
 Marubium vulgare. *Horehound*  
 Matricaria parthenium  
     var. flo. pleno ——————  
 Melissa officinalis *Balm*  
 Mentha viridis. *Mint*  
     piperita  
     citrata  
 § Mesembryanthemum crystallinum. *Ice plant*  
 § cordifolium  
 § Mimosa pudica. *Sensible plant*  
 Mirabilis jalapa. *Marvel of Peru*  
 Momordica charantia. *Balsam apple*  
 Narcissus poeticus  
     pseudo-narcissus  
     bicolor  
     minor. *Daffodil*  
     jonquilla  
     odorus  
     tazetta  
     bulbocodium  
     triandrus  
         And many varieties:  
 Nepeta cataria. *Catnip*  
 Nigella damascena. *Fennel flower*  
 Ocimum basilicum. *Sweet Bazel*  
 Origanum vulgare  
     majorana. *Sweet marjoram*

**Ornithogalum umbellatum.**

**Oryza sativa.** *Rice*

**Paeonia officinalis.** *Peone*

**Papaver rhæas.** *Poppy*  
dubium

And varieties.

**Pastinaca sativa.** *Parsnep*

**Phalaris canariensis.** *Canary grass*

**Phaseolus vulgaris.** *Bean*

lunatus. *Sweet bean*

semierectus

coccineus

**Pisum sativum.** *Green Pea* (varieties.)

**Plantago major.** *Plantain*

§ **Polyanthes tuberosa.** *Tube rose* (double.)

**Polygonum orientale**

aviculare

fagopyrum

**Portulaca oleracea.** *Purslane* (white and green.)

**Potentilla argentea.** *Silver leaf*

**Primula auricula.** *Primrose*

veris

farinosa

cortusoides

And endless varieties.

**Ranunculus ficaria** (double.)

bulbosus

**Raphanus sativus.** *Radish*

**Reseda luteola.** *Rocket*

odorata

**Rheum undulatum.** *Rhubarb*

raponticum

compactum

**Rumex sanguineus.** *Bloodwort*

crispus. *Dock*

obtusifolius

patientia

**Salvia sclarea.** *Clarey*

**Saponaria officinalis**

**Scabiosa atrapurplea**

**Scandix cerefolium**

**Scilla campanulata**

- Secale cereale.* *Rye*  
*Sedum telephium.* *Orpean*  
*Sempervivum arboreum.* *Houseleek tree*  
*tectorum*  
*Sida cristata*  
*Silene armorea*  
*Sinapis nigra.* *Mustard*  
*Solanum melongena.* *Egg plant*  
*lycopersicum*  
*Spilanthes oleracea*  
*Spinacia oleracea.* *Spinage* ~~X~~  
*Spiraea filipendula.* *Drop wort double flowered*  
*ulmaria.* *Meadow sweet double flowered*  
*Stachys lanata*  
*Symphytum officinale.* *Comfrey*  
*Tagetes erecta* } *African Marygold*  
*patula* }  
*Tanacetum vulgare.* *Tansey*  
*Thalictrum minus*  
*Thlaspi bursa pastoris*  
*Tragopogon porrifolium*  
*Trifolium repens*  
*hybridum*  
*officinale*  
*Triticum aestivum.* *Wheat*  
*hybernum*  
*compositum*  
*spelta*  
*Tropaeolum majus.* *Nasturtium*  
*Tulipa gesneriana.* *Tulip*  
*And innumerable varieties.*  
*Tulipa sylvestris*  
*Tussilago farfara.* *Coltsfoot*  
*petassites*  
*Valeriana phu* ~~—~~ |  
*rubra*  
*Verbascum thapsus*  
*thapsoides*  
*blattaria*  
*Veronica spicata*  
*officinalis*  
*agrestis*

*Viscia faba Horse bean (and varieties.)*  
*Vinca major*  
*minor*  
*var. variegata*  
*Zinnia multiflora. Red and Yellow.*

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## ADDITIONS.

*Adelia ligustrifolia. Privet leaved Adelia*  
*Aster carolinus. Carolina blue aster*  
*Fumaria coccinia. Scarlet Fumeterre*  
*Iris macrocarpa. Blue Iris from Louisiana* +  
*fulva. Copper-coloured iris*  
*Juglans pecan. Illinois nut. Walt.*  
*Oenothera odorata. Large sweet flowered Tree,*  
*primrose.* ✓  
*Trillium cernuum. Scarlet aster*  
*Verbena corymbosa. Mrs. Ben's flower*  
*Xeranthemum virgatum. Everlasting flower*

## EXOTICS.

*Cytisus capitatus*  
*Fraxinus ornus. Flowering Ash*  
*Jasminum grandiflorum Catalonian Jasmin*  
*azoricum. Azorian Jasmin*  
*fruticans. Yellow Spanish Jasmin*  
*Myrtus communis. Myrtle, broad & narrow leaved*  
*Nyctanthes Sambac. Arabian Jasmin*  
*Viola odorata. Sweet Violet (Blue & White, and*  
*double flowered)*  
*var. flo. pleno*  
*tricolor (and varieties.)*

THE END.

200 additional new  
 and beautiful plants just  
 received from London.













