

Knight's Landing News.

VOL. VII.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEB. 14, 1863.

NO. 16.

THE Knight's Landing News.

S. W. RAVELEY,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

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District Court—3rd Monday in March; 2nd Monday in August; 3rd Monday in December.

County Court—1st Monday in January; 3d Monday in May; 1st Monday in September.

Court of Sessions—1st Monday in April; 1st Monday in July; 1st Monday in December.

Probate Court—2nd Monday in January; 2d Monday in March; 4th Monday in May; 2d Monday in July; 2d Monday in September, and 4th in November.

Board of Supervisors—1st Monday in February; 1st Monday in May; 1st Monday in August, and 1st Monday in November.

Official County Directory.

District Judge.....J. H. McKune
County Judge.....L. R. Hobkins
District Attorney.....H. P. Hamblin
Senator.....O. B. Powers
Assemblyman.....E. Patton
Sheriff.....C. H. Gray
Clerk.....E. Giddings
Treasurer.....C. W. Reed
Assessor.....G. J. Overhinner
Surveyor.....A. Mathews
Coroner.....S. F. Rodolph
Public Administrator.....W. S. Emery
Superintendent Public Instruction.....H. Gaddis
Supervisors.....A. Morris; G. E. Sil; G. W. Bell

Justices of the Peace.

Washington—J. W. Willard; John Hoagland.
Cache Creek—C. S. Frost; S. D. Moore.
Grafton—E. Rinehammer; A. T. Robinson.
Buckeye—James O'Neal; G. W. Pierce.
Buckeye—R. A. Daniel; S. P. Herriman.
Cottonwood—Sohn S. Tutt; D. Hubbard.
Merritt—Samuel Smith.
Fremont—John Flannery; H. B. Wood.

Constables.

Washington—W. Morrison; J. Griffin.
Cache Creek—S. McDonald; R. M. Campbell.
Grafton—J. McGintock; T. Rice.
Putah—A. T. Martin; E. L. Brown.
Buckeye—F. Ott; A. J. Foard.
Fremont—J. Dawson.
Cottonwood—John A. Price; Joel Woods.

Road Masters.

Cache Creek—F. S. Freeman.
Grafton—W. J. Clarke.
Putah—George Swingle.
Buckeye—Benj. Ely.
Cottonwood—J. Lang.
Merritt—Daniel DeGross.
Fremont—James McDonald.

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D. LAFAYETTE PICKETT,

Physician and Surgeon.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.

A. P. McCARTY,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Office—Opposite Baker's Hotel.

Woodland, Yolo county, California.
Jan 24-3m

C. P. SPRAGUE. H. G. BURNETT.
SPRAGUE & BURNETT,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
Woodland, Yolo County, California.

Will promptly attend to all business of their profession entrusted to their care. Jan 24-2f

I. W. JACOBS,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.

Knight's Landing, Yolo County, Cal.
aug 23-tf

HUMPHREY GRIFFITH,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

Nos. 5 and 6 Read's Block,
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Address of Miss M. A. Duncan Read on the Occasion of the Examination in the Hesperian College, Jan. 30th, 1863.

With mingled emotions of pride, sadness and hesitancy, I come before you on this occasion. I feel proud of the honor you have conferred in requesting me to read; I feel sad that our term, which has been to me a pleasant one, is now past—sad that some, perhaps, of our numbers, may not again be with us; I hesitated because—but I shall make no apology; for I bring the best I could under the circumstances, wishing it were better.

I see around me bright faces, all radiant with pleased, intelligent expression—eyes, all sparkling with emotion, telling that the hearts beat high with noble aspirations and proud ambitions. I am pleased to meet you here. Why we have met, you all know; the object for which we have met here from day to day, you all know; and those faces I see around me are so many testimonials, bearing evidence that we have not met wholly in vain.

Little more than two years ago, and this Hesperian edifice did not exist. At a period a little less distant it towered up among the trees, as though vying with the forest trees in the skyward race; but until within the last few months, these walls were bare—these rooms unfinished. But, as you perceive, a change has passed over the scene. We have now comfortable rooms and a beautiful retreat for the student, where he may come, freed from the bustle and confusion of the outside world, and bend his mind to study. Here he may wonder and linger amid the bowers, the grottoes and time-stained rocks of science, and drink from the rivulets of truth that flow there. And the spirit which has wrought the change is the same that must, and will, when it is done, conduct each of you, my young friends, to your ambition's goal—to haven of your high hopes and daring aims—the spirit whose motto is "onward and upward!" We hope your flight upward toward the summit of educational excellence, may prove as successful as have the efforts of our Principal in beautifying our building, and making prosperous and reviving the drooping hopes of our school. Certainly he who stands at the head of our institution and holds the reins as chief charioteer—well, I hardly know what to say—but I will say, and not mean a word of it for flattery, that, for his course of action during the past session and the results arising therefrom, he justly merits and should receive, as I know he does, the grateful appreciation of every friend of Hesperian and humanity. I would add the "sincere thanks," but if I remember rightly, he is averse to receiving "thanks" either by "vote," or otherwise.

Associated Teachers: I am proud to be numbered among you; proud, that I have, and may have the privilege to lend my assistance and influence with yours, in building up and carrying forward an enterprise which may be, and so far as my humble efforts can avail, shall be, an ornament and a blessing to the community, and especially to that portion more intimately concerned and more deeply interested. For months, and now almost years, have I labored in the capacity of teacher within these walls. I came with little experience, but with a will and a determination to try. I have tried, with what success, I leave others to determine. I know that it would be impossible for any of us to please all; but there is one class of society whose approval and appreciation I certainly desire. The opinion of the wise and good I would cherish as one of my most valued earthly acquisitions—valuable next to the approbation of my own conscience.

During the first three terms, the sky of Hesperian hung with clouds. Some beams of light penetrated through the darkness and shadows, and inspired with hope and courage a few brave hearts, who, notwithstanding, still persevered, and who now may of right feel proud of their efforts, for victory seems theirs. And here I cannot refrain from mentioning that venerable one who has gone and left us—

"Gone where mortal's wild unrest
Ne'er disturbs his peaceful breast."

Whose soul has plumed its pinions for a holier sphere, as one among the first. To him Hesperian owes much, in him it has lost a devoted benefactor. Long may the memory of his deeds live in the hearts of all, and inspire each one to do good, which two words include all of life's labors.

Teachers: Ours is a responsible position. 'Tis ours to "polish and secure the luster of the mind's rich garniture." 'Tis ours to mould the young minds, whose tuition is entrusted to our care; and not only that, but, intruding into our associated teacher's field, 'tis ours to tune the heart-strings, so that the music of

their throbbings may vie in sweetness and purity of tone, not only with the Aeolian harp, or Oriental lute, but with those of the upper realm, with whose rich strains blend the notes of seraph voices. I am aware that the epithet "school marm" is often applied—not in praise, by any means—and that "they" frequently say: He or she is only a school teacher. We would only ask them to withhold such until they consider and comprehend—if they can—the true mission of a teacher. Let them remember that although the teacher may receive a salary, and may use that salary to supply physical needs, yet, when at the post of duty, the true teacher forgets all such considerations; then higher motives than gold or silver incite to action; loftier contemplations than either profit or fame.

Teachers, the cause in which you have enlisted, is one worthy your boldest efforts. 'Tis one in which the noblest and purest of earth have been found in all ages to engage. You come not here to these embryo "classic halls" for any light or trivial purpose. You come not to learn the lessons of the Spartan athletes or the Athenian lore of intellect alone; but here, from day to day, you have assembled to gather those gems and pearls of knowledge which constitute an education—the education of the entire being. You have been sipping lightly at the fount of knowledge, and hope the goblets you have quaffed, may prove invigorating and beneficial.

In urging upon you the necessity of close study, we do not mean that you should strive to learn all that the books say about Arithmetic, Algebra, or Philology. We would not have you ever on the alert to fill the mind with what other men have called facts, without ever stopping to think for yourselves. "Deep thinking is the spring of strong endeavor," some one has said, and truly, too. We would have you learn that vigor which will enable you to think, and that refinement of mind and discrimination which will enable you to distinguish between a "walking encyclopedia," and a mind that has the power and independence to do its own thinking. Do not attempt to hoard up facts, that you may measure your store by the bushel, as the farmer his grain, or your amount of reading by the cubic yard. The true object of study should be to discipline the mind, not merely to commit to memory. The student who succeeds best, is not the one whose recitations are mere repetitions of the language of his "text books;" but 'tis he whose search is for ideas instead of words, and ten chances to one, when you have an idea, or a definition, or a thought, the words in which you can express it best, will come. Very few know that which they cannot tell. (I suppose this is particularly applicable to the girls, as it is woman's prerogative to talk.) Some one has said, "There is a divinity that shapes our ends, rough-hew them as we will." This may be true in some respects; but certainly it lies in the power of each to control, to a greater or less degree, his own destiny. We may "make our lives sublime," or ignominious; we set in motion causes, and God has, by an eternal edict, affixed the consequences. It has been said, that in the springtime of youth we sow causes and in the autumn of life reap the effects. The chambers of the mind may in youth be furnished with treasures of knowledge, or left vacant, so that the "footfalls" of time in its after march will, by its echoing vibrations, proclaim the emptiness within. The soul, designed to be the garden spot of truth and love, may be made to yield but "Dead Sea fruit." Then let us all be up and doing—act! act!! in the living present heart within and God overhead. Life at most, is but a brief span—we are but an ephemeral race—speaking only of our earth-life. Our existence here compared with the countless ages of eternity, is but as the single day of the tiny coral—living, breathing now, but tomorrow a dweller in the tomb. But again, unlike that ephemeral builder of the sea, we are to live forever. There is that within us which knows no death, a spark which Time will not extinguish. Ours it must be to enjoy after death all the unfading joys of paradise, or to endure all the woes of an unabated punishment; and who and what will decide the momentous question? We and our deeds must decide.

Then go forth, young gentlemen and young ladies, be heroes and heroines in the journey of life; guard well those hearts and minds—the divine part of your being. Ever remember there is an allwise One in whom to trust. You, my young friends, are travelers along a pathway which leads onward and upward to a glorious haven; persevere and you will win; there are few things impossible or unattainable to diligence; press on in the noble work in which you have started; "I'll try" will assist you in making noble achievements—will waft you up the rugged "Hill of Science." Press on! for it is God-like to unloose the spirit, and forget yourself in thought. Bending a pin-

ion for a deeper sky, and in the very fetters of your flesh mating with the pure essences of heaven. Press on; for in the grave there is no work and no device. Press on, while yet you may. The past, the present, the future urge and demand action. A Grecian sage once said, "there is no royal road to Science." This is true. You need never expect to gather laurels, unless you stride for them; but we would by no means have you infer that in the pursuit of knowledge, no happiness is found. Far from it. The student ever turns to his school-days, as the happiest period of his life. When life's weary weight of cares has been his, and years have left their furrows on his brow, then he loves to take the partial "telescope of memory," and pierce the blank which lies between, and gaze with lingering love upon the bright stars and happy scenes which lit up the dome of our youth and school-days. If, "in employment lies enjoyment," then the student's life must be a happy one; for no life is a more busy one than his. The acquisition of knowledge is satisfying the highest attributes of our nature, and affords real—pure joy. The student can testify that "application of't mourns an aching of a dizzy head;" but what is this to the mind, compared with the delight felt as new truths, one by one, break in with their opening light upon the soul? The mind that is wise in knowing its own ignorance, conscious of its power to soar aloft, anxious to penetrate the outer vail, and look into what lies concealed beyond, knows happiness in intense study. Though sometimes the body may be wearied; though the struggling sigh may escape, as the long lessons and unwritten essays rise up before him, yet he is happy in his vocation of robbing nature and science of their mysteries, diving into their inner chambers, where he is enabled to form adequate conceptions of the secret charms and beauties buried there. He is happy in soaring through the realms of science, up to the very door of truth.

"Whether o'er classic fields he love to rove,
Mid attic bowers or through mountain grove—
Whether on wings of heavenly truth to rise,
And penetrate the secret of the skies;
Or, downward tending with a humble eye,
Through nation's low explore a Deity:
His are the joys no stranger breast can feel,
No wit define, no utterance reveal."

Hence, although the pathway of science lies amid mountain cliffs and brambly thickets, yet it is all along beset with flowers, beautifying its labors and perfuming its breezes. Although each rose may conceal some hidden thorn, cannot the hand bear to be pierced by thorns, that the rose may be all our own?

Little boys and girls, we would not pass you by; would not wish to be capable of despising the day of small things, nor of neglecting small folks; for we might have cause to fear retribution. I am proud of my little classes; I have spent many happy hours with you; true, sometimes, you have been, some of you, a little naughty, but I think you didn't mean to be, you only forgot. I think you are an exemplary little class. There, do you know what exemplary means? It might mean that you have behaved, generally, so nicely that the Professor's scholars, as you call them, might in some cases have done well to pattern after you. May you always be good, and then you will be happy.

To my higher classes, I would say, I commend you for the creditable manner in which you have acquitted yourselves; your friends and teachers of right are proud of you; I feel indebted to you—to your studiousness, for the complements I have received during our exercises of examination. It has been a pleasure to me to be your teacher, and long will those happy days spent here be remembered as sunny spots on life's path. May you never be less successful in any laudable undertaking, than you have in your studies this term. To the students of Hesperian, although teaching is not without its attendant annoyances and cares, yet you, by your praiseworthy conduct, have well nigh annihilated all that could mar the happiness of your teachers. As we look around, and see the familiar faces of students whose interests have been ours, for whose welfare we have labored, and whose friendly converse we have enjoyed, deep, sad emotions rise up in our hearts, and be assured that, should those pleasant relations exist no more between some of us, you will not be forgotten—many a time will we turn to linger, in thought, o'er these days and these associations.

To the officers of the institution, credit is due for your efficient efforts in behalf of Hesperian's interests—may your success brighten with the lapse of time.

Friends, we thank you for your presence on the occasion, and hope to see you yet many times in the future.

But Time speeds on—Time, who knows not the weight of weariness—and five months more are gone to the cemetery of the past; gone, bearing to heaven the report with which we commissioned them. If they have been goodly messengers, happy we, when we shall have come

to the hitherward shore, and the great Recorder of the universe shall read to an audience of listening men and angels, if not, I shudder at the thought! The time has passed; the chase of shadows—and sunshine across the sky of that period, is over; the thousand influences, whose bearing will not keep silent in the unknown beyond to which we all hasten, are gone forth; every wave on the great ocean bears its burden nearer, and still nearer the further shore; here our term ceases, and another, all radiant with hope and fair promises, is expected to begin without intermission. Thus it is with life's scenes; one is scarcely enacted ere the curtain is raised for a new. The great Dramatist plays for no brief season and then retires; but ever, as rapidly as one closes, another begins, and when once the curtain falls, the act is passed; no cheers of applause may cause it to rise again on the same scene—once, and but once! Thus hurriedly, and with but little intermission, comes the transition hour—the transition from this life to another—when each little human bark severs its moorings and pushes off for the landing over the way. This term of school, as compared with past terms, is a vast improvement in every respect—but we leave others to make the comparison. We have only now, this term, prepared to proceed with our studies untrammelled by so many hindrances. So this life is but a preparatory term, where we are to make ready for a grander, nobler life beyond. Then we are to stand, if successful students here, to illustrate to the ages of eternity to come, the height, the depth, the length, the breadth of the power and love of Him who rules in those halls above. May Hesperian rise in the strength of her dignity and might, and occupy, ere long, an eminent position among her sister institutions. May "many a youthful mind be here equipped for successful voyages upon the expansive ocean of progress," and in teaching students how to live, may they be taught how to die.

HENCEFORWARD.—A Republican paper says: "Henceforward the Fourth of July and the First of January will be associated together in the annals of freedom, and the names of George Washington and Abraham Lincoln be alike symbols of all that is great and good in human kind." That will do! Washington founded a government and Lincoln is doing much to break it up. Washington owned slaves; Lincoln never did. Washington urged upon his countrymen a strict adherence to the Constitution; Lincoln thinks the Constitution, as well as traitors should be suspended. Washington tho't that if freedom ought to be given to the slaves, it belongs to the States to emancipate them; Lincoln thinks it belongs to the President. Quite a parallel! As to the Fourth of July and First of January relationship, the Americans were never slaves, and that ends the impudent, senseless comparison.—Red Bluff Beacon.

HEAR A FATHER.—Alexander Hamilton, the able leader of the Federal party, was never more eloquent than when he uttered this noble sentiment:

To bereave a man of life, or by violence to confiscate his estate without accusation or trial would be so gross and notorious an act of despotism as must at once convey the alarm of tyranny throughout the whole nation; but confinement of the person by secretly hurrying him to jail where his sufferings are unknown or forgotten, is a less striking, and therefore a more dangerous engine of arbitrary government.

EX-KINGS.—The Kingdom of Greece is the fifth monarchy which has disappeared during the last few years. King Otho represents the tenth sovereign family sent into exile following the Nasa of Sweden, the Bourbons of Spain, those of Naples and Parma, the house of Este of Modena, that of Don Pedro in Portugal, the Bourbons of France, the Orleans, the Grand Ducal family of Tuscany.—These ten families reckon more than 90 members, without including the husbands and wives belonging to other sovereign houses.

GEN. HOOKER sent an application to the War Department asking that Gen. Stone be given a command in his corps. It was returned endorsed—"Not granted."

GEN. G. W. CASS, of Alleghany, is named as a suitable Democratic candidate for Governor of Pennsylvania.

SONG OF THE GREENBACKS.—"We are coming, Father Abraham," 200,000,000 more.

MEN without money can talk, but men with money can act.

It easier to pay a large debt than it is to pay a larger one.—Lincoln.

MOVING for a new trial—courting a second wife.

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 1863.

THE Rev. J. E. Barnes will preach at the church in this place tomorrow at 11 o'clock A. M.; also, in the evening.

THE HESPERIAN.—This Ladies Monthly Magazine has reached us, the contents of which are too numerous to mention.

GRAFTON SCHOOL.—On Monday next the Grafton School will be opened for the term, under the superintendence of Miss Slavan.

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.—Last week the Hesperian College, at Woodland, opened under favorable auspices—the number already being 76, and, we understand, before long it will reach 100 students.

VALENTINE DAY.—This is St. Valentine's day; a day much sought after by the young folks. They generally congregate on this evening, and frequently enter into plans for their future weal or woe.

COUNTY HOSPITAL.—The Board of Supervisors rejected all bids for the care and medical attention for the county sick and indigent for the current year. Perhaps this was the best thing that they could have done under the circumstances.

COUNTY INFIRMARY.—We learn from the report of the Board of Supervisors, that a lot has been purchased and a contract for building an infirmary for the indigent sick of this county has been made, the same to be at Woodland.

METEOROLOGICAL.—A fine rain set in on Thursday night, and still continues. The present prospects for the farmers are rather cheering. If some unforeseen impediment does not contravene, there will be an abundance of cereals raised in this Cache creek country this year.

YOLO HOUSE.—We would call the attention of the public generally to the new advertisement of Mrs. A. M. Updegraff, in to-day's paper. Attached to the House is a good stable and corral; also, liquors and Billiard Table.

LAW JOURNAL.—The 12th number of the California Law Journal and Literary Review is at hand, containing a full report of the Supreme Court Decisions, which is alone worth the price of it.—Terms: One year, \$10; six months, \$6; three months, \$4; one month, \$2.

WHISKY.—Our Woodland neighbors have enjoyed the benefit during last week of two temperance lectures from J. E. Vinton, Esq., President of the North American Temperance Society. The gentleman is said to be a lecturer of the first water or, in distillery parlance, a "fifth proof" article.

WELL DONE.—Several months ago the ladies of Woodland organized an association by the name of the "Soldiers' Aid Society;" Mrs. G. W. Lewis being President, Mrs. F. S. Freeman Treasurer and Mrs. G. D. Fiske Secretary. By the last steamer this society sent to the Sanitary Fund the sum of \$1,220, collected in the vicinity of Woodland. This speaks well for the patriotism of our county seat.

COURTESY.—We beg leave to call the attention of Ministers of the Gospel, Justices of the Peace, and others entitled to perform the marriage ceremony, to the fact that a newspaper is published in this county, in which we would like to present our readers with a list of our marrying people. By reference to our "married" column, it will be seen that we publish the marriages as soon as received, and that the gentlemen, whose honorable functions enable them to bind happy couples, are not invariably prompt in sending word to the printer.

LYCEUM.—We are requested to state that on next Tuesday evening, at the School House in this place, all persons will convene who have or feel an interest in a Lyceum, and then and there take the necessary steps for organizing a Lyceum for this place. We have heretofore urged the utility and importance of this matter so often to the people of Knight's Landing, that we will only add here, that it is a matter that should certainly interest every man in town, and that we hope there will be a general turnout next Tuesday night.

THE steamer Constitution which arrived Saturday, brought 475 passengers, 800 tons freight, and a large newspaper mail.

SENATORIAL CAUCUS—LABORS ENDED.—After a protracted effort of some weeks, the Union Senatorial Caucus ended its labors on Monday night last by nominating John Conness as its candidate for United States Senator, and on Tuesday at noon confirmed that nomination in joint convention of both Houses, by the formalities of an election. The result of the labors of that caucus was doubtless distasteful to many of its members, perhaps on account of the strong Democratic antecedents of the candidate, or, perhaps, because he had no money to back up his laudable aspirations, and the cash invested in behalf of his competitors had all gone for naught. We were at first inclined to look upon the nomination of Mr. Conness as a pointed rebuke to the more radical branch of that party; but the Sacramento Union comes to the relief of Mr. Conness, and indorses his radicalism by saying that "the more radical the policy of the Administration, the better will he be pleased." This will dissipate the hopes of his more conservative friends, if any such he had.

A DEMOCRATIC GOVERNOR.—The message of Governor Seymour to the New York Legislature contains a bold and manly argument for the Constitutional rights of individual States and individual citizens. He declares his opposition to rebellion, but does not see how disloyalty in the South can justify the oppression of the North and West or Border States. He declares his determination to extend the shield of State sovereignty over the citizens of New York, and to bring to account those who have been guilty of abducting them from the limits of the State or otherwise unlawfully interfering with their rights and liberties. New York, he says, has given 220,000 men to the service of the country, and has a right to speak. She will not be dragged into unconstitutional measures. Will not the President have Seymour arrested for treason? All of Lincoln's myrmidons nearly, said it was treason that he uttered during the campaign. What he now declares officially is simply a reiteration of what he said during the canvass in which he was elected. Where is the gallows? Bring along the rope!—Red Bluff Beacon.

HEAVY GUNS.—On Folsom str't wharf lie two large guns belonging to Government which were brought out by the Constitution on her last trip. These guns attract numerous crowds, who regard them with great interest. One of them, weighing 4,909 pounds, and crying a 50-pound conical ball, is what is styled the "James gun," and is rifled with 12 creases or twists, and from its length (12 feet) must be very effective and of long range. This gun is mounted with patent brass trunnions and breach-strap countersunk in the iron, which adds much to its strength, and in case of breakage of trunnions from any cause, enables it to be readily remounted with duplicates. The other gun is of "Parrott's Patent," being entirely of iron, with a very heavy sleeve or band of wrought iron on the breech, which had been heated and then shrunk on, thereby rendering the gun of extreme lightness and perfect safety, such process adding more strength than if it had been cast together and of solid material. This gun is a little shorter than the James gun, and of smaller bore, it having only five creases or rifle twists, carrying a conical ball of 30 pounds weight, itself weighing 3,513 pounds.—Bulletin.

TREASURE RECOVERED.—The steamer Constitution which arrived on Saturday last, brought up 15 boxes of treasure recovered by the expedition which left here for the purpose in the schooner William Ireland, from the wreck of the steamer Golden Gate, and the party have sanguine expectations that they will be enabled to secure the remainder of the sunken treasure, amounting to nearly \$1,000,000.—The amount contained in the boxes that were brought up is not known, but is estimated at about \$320,000. Five boxes are in the original packages, duly marked; and ten are badly broken. Parties in interest are actively engaged in endeavoring to ascertain their rights in regard to the terms of salvage. Some insist that the wreckers are entitled to all; others think that 40 per cent. would be ample pay.—Bulletin.

MURFREESBOROUGH, TENN.—A Michigan paper says the accounts of the bloody battle of five days fighting at the above named place, show, instead of only 1,000 killed as first reported, the losses of the Union army have been increased to 9,500 killed and wounded, and 5,000 prisoners. Brig. Gen. Sill was among the killed, and Generals Willich and Pry prisoners. Also nineteen Colonels killed, and a large number of captains and officers of lower grade.

AT the Collector's office, in the Custom House, to-day, says the Bulletin of the 10th, a new species of payment was made. As the fractions of a dollar on all hospital dues, etc., have had to be paid in coin, (the law making it necessary that the exact sum in greenbacks shall be tendered, or coin in its place,) the brokers have purchased legal tender post office stamps, and paid them in instead of specie.

A BLOW AT THE BASTILES.—We copy the following from the New York Herald: "The Grand Jury of the Court of Sessions have summoned before them a number or witnesses, to appear on the 19th inst., against Edwin M. Stanton, Secretary of War, for violation of the laws of New York in the arbitrary and illegal arrest and imprisonment of citizens of this State, and from all we can learn, it is highly probable that indictments will be found against him. The Grand Jury, it is understood, found their action upon the charge of Recorder Hoffman, who expounded the law by showing that the removal of any person from this State into any other State or Territory to answer to any charge of having committed an offence against the laws of either the United States or the State is in violation of the statute, and equally to violate it is an arrest with a view to secret confinement in this State; nor will it constitute any legal defence to plead upon trial that the arrest, confinement or removal, was by order of the President, or any member of his Cabinet, or other officer of the Government. This is undoubtedly the law of the State, and is part of the Constitution of the United States, and the Secretary of War had better look out. If an indictment should be found against him, as there is every reason to believe there will be, Gov. Seymour, after his inauguration on the first of the ensuing month, will issue a requisition demanding the surrender of Mr. Stanton to answer the charges against him. As the President has sworn to obey the Constitution, which requires the surrender of alleged criminals, and as Mr. Lincoln is Governor of the District of Columbia, he will, of course, feel bound by his oath to deliver up Mr. Stanton to the officers of justice, to be dealt with according to law. There is a good time coming. If there is no other way of getting rid of so incompetent a Secretary of War, this would be an excellent opportunity for the President; but we hope that we will not have to wait so long.

A NEW YORK FARM.—Zodock Pratt, of Prattville, Greene county, New York, states that in 1862 he had 64 cows of native breeds in his dairy. He took from them 35,740 gallons of milk, being a little over 558 gallons from each, or 2 15-100 gallons per day from each. Of this he made 223 pounds of butter in the year from each cow, and fed hogs, calves and chickens upon the buttermilk. He sold his butter for \$3,711 24, hogs for \$465 90, calves for \$50, chickens for \$80 15, and "deacon skins" for \$16 40—being a total of \$4,323 69. The expenses of working his farm over the proceeds from other than his cows, were \$1,524 77, including \$700 for interest on investment in farm and stock, so that his net profits were \$2,798 97. The amount of money realized from each cow, including butter, pork, etc., was \$65 26.

IN California, where butter, hogs, poultry, etc., are worth so much more than in New York—where cattle are as cheap and land cheaper—where out-door grazing can be had almost the year round—one would think that butter-making might be made to pay, yet we import from 1,000 to 2,000 firkins by each steamer.

A GAY GAMBLIER.—The Virginia Enterprise of the 8th inst. has the following:

J. R. Harold, well known in this Territory, went into a gambling house in San Francisco, last Tuesday, and attempted to break a monte bank. We need hardly mention that he signally failed in the hazardous undertaking. He lost \$13,000 in \$20 piece, and lodged a complaint to that effect with the Chief of Police. Warrants were issued for two of the parties, and placed in the hands of officer Jehu, who went to the establishment about 4 o'clock in the afternoon, entered the outer door unchallenged, collared the keeper of the inner door, pitched him out of the way, and walked directly into the room, where some fifty persons were busy fooling their money away at monte. One of the parties then engaged as a dealer, and another operator who was present, being the parties described in the warrants, were arrested and taken to the police office. They gave their names as John Hendricks and Joseph Raphael.

CURING PORK.—The Working Farmer says:

A French chemist has lately asserted that scurvy will never arise from the use of salt provisions, unless salt-peter be used in the curing; that salt alone answers all purposes, provided the animal heat be entirely parted with before salting. He claims that the insertion of pork in pickle alone is not sufficient, but that it should be rubbed thoroughly with dry salt after it has entirely parted with its animal heat, and that then fluid running from the meat should be poured off before packing the pork into the barrel. This should be sufficiently close to admit no unnecessary quantity of air, and some dry salt should occupy the space between the pieces, and then pickle, and not water, should be added. Great care must be taken to fill the barrel entirely full, so that no portion of the meat can at any time project above the surface of fluid; for if this occur a change of flavor ensues such as is known with rusty pork. The pickle, of course, must be a saturated solution of salt and water, that is, so strong that it is capable of dissolving no more salt. It must be remembered that cold water is capable of dissolving more salt than hot water.

Board of Supervisors—February Term, 1863.

Cache Creek Canon Road: Remonstrance and claim for damages presented by Thomas Bryte and Wash. Lambert, and viewers ordered to re-examine and report on Monday, Feb. 16th.

Knight's Landing Road West to Foot Hill: E. Roberts, Robert Roberts, Thos. Roberts and J. S. Chandler filed remonstrances against the location of this road and claimed damages. The definite action of the Board will be reported at the next meeting on the 16th inst.

Lewis' Turnpike Road from Washington westward: Petition of the Stockholders presented disavowing the action of Jacob. L. Lewis in taking larger toll than that allowed, and affirming to confine themselves hereafter to the rates allowed by law; and, after hearing the statements and arguments of Hartley, Attorney for the stockholders, and Hamblin, District Attorney, the Board ordered the suit against said company be dismissed, on the payment of all costs by the company.

Credit to James A. Douglas: The District Attorney ordered to give a credit of \$291 55 to James A. Douglas, late Sheriff, on account of collections erroneously overcharged and collected from him on delinquent taxes.

District Attorney's Report: Ordered, that the report required by law to be made at this term, be made on the first Monday of May next.

County Printing: Ordered that \$500 00 be paid to S. W. Raveley, publisher of the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, on account of printing to Feb. 2d, 1863; also that the Auditor draw his warrants monthly in favor of said Raveley, until further orders, for the sum of \$50 00.

Tule Road: On the petition of W. C. Woods and others, and on showing that the proper notices have been served and bonds filed, it is ordered that N. Wyckoff be appointed surveyor, and W. H. Marden and F. G. Russell, viewers, to view said road on the 10th inst., or within five days thereafter.

Public Highways: Ordered, that the several Road Masters keep open the various public highways now used for travel.

Road Laws: Ordered that the present Road Laws be published in the KNIGHT'S LANDING NEWS, and that the Clerk order one hundred copies thereof for distribution to the several Road Masters of the county.

Taxes for 1863: Ordered, that the taxes for the ensuing fiscal year be levied as follows:

State tax.....	62 cents.
COUNTY TAX.—General Fund.....	45 "
School Fund.....	15 "
Building Fund.....	40 "
Road Fund.....	30 "
Hospital Fund.....	15 "
Interest and Sinking Fund.....	10 "
Federal Tax.....	15 "
Total.....	\$2 32

County Hospital: All the bids for the care and medication of the county sick rejected.

County Infirmary: Offer of F. S. Freeman to furnish lot and build Infirmary, accepted, and Auditor ordered to draw warrant in favor of said Freeman for \$296 00 on the execution of a deed by said Freeman.

ACCOUNTS ALLOWED TO

F C Ruggles, road master.....	\$ 16 00
F S Freeman, road labor and materials.....	21 75
G W Sevey, do.....	15 00
L Short, do.....	15 00
I W Jacobs, services as attorney.....	25 00
E Gidding, county clerk.....	5 50
E Giddings, auditor and clerk.....	158 00
E Giddings, services posting delinquent notices.....	18 13
G W Bell, posting notices.....	12 00
Fred Ott, constable.....	8 50
Charles H Gray, sheriff.....	452 05
F S Freeman, goods.....	13 32
S M Herriman, j. p.....	3 00
G E Sill, moking report and mileage.....	20 50
J McGintock, constable.....	212 50
C W Reed, treasurer.....	146 89
L R Hopkins, legal services.....	100 00
E Rinehimer, j. p.....	9 00
C S Frost, j. p.....	5 00
Henry Gaddis.....	130 00
J DeJarnett, constable.....	6 00
C S Frost, j. p.....	3 00
Mike Bright, re-issued scrip.....	22 00
Len Harris, jailer.....	5 00
B Hotchkiss, office rent.....	24 00
G W Bell, purchases for county sick.....	7 50
Margaret McKean, hospital fund.....	116 00
H W Harkness, medical services.....	12 00
John Hill, boarding county sick.....	31 25
J F Montgomery, medical services.....	115 75
H C Kirk, medicine.....	6 50
Wm Green, boarding county sick.....	62 50
A Gelach, posting notices.....	10 00
S W Raveley, printing.....	16 00
H S Crocker, do.....	23 00
J Bithell, stationery.....	114 00
G E Sill, supervisor.....	38 50
Geo W Bell, do.....	39 50
A W Morris, do.....	22 00
E Giddings, clerk of board.....	30 00

The Board adjourned to Feb. 16th.

PRESIDENT J. Q. Adams said the military should be kept in strict subordination to the civil Power; the Freedom of the Press, and of Religious Opinions should be inviolate; the policy of our country is Peace, and the ark of our salvation Union.

STABBING AFFRAY.—We are indebted S. C. Jolly and Harvey Tompkins, of Washoe City, for the following particulars connected with the cowardly assault in that place about 10 o'clock yesterday morning, by a lawyer named DeWitt, upon Mr. Bowler, the Deputy County Clerk. The circumstances under which it occurred are said to be these: DeWitt had occasion to refer to some papers on file in the Clerk's office, and repaired thither for that purpose. Mr. Bowler extended to him the usual liberties allowed attorneys, but DeWitt commenced making alterations in some of the documents, against which Bowler protested, asserting at the same time that DeWitt had been in the habit of doing so on former occasions, and that he should not do so again. To this DeWitt replied in very unbecoming language, and after a few words had been exchanged by them he assaulted Bowler with a knife, inflicting with it eight wounds, the most serious of which is one back of the left shoulder penetrating the left lung, and one upon the side of the head, immediately in front of the ear, extending down into the throat. Dr. Weed, upon examination, pronounced the wounds fatal. Mr. Tompkins at once came to this city to procure the services of Dr. Pinkerton, who visited the wounded man yesterday afternoon. Bowler is reported to be a very gentlemanly, quiet man, and was unarmed. After wounding Bowler in what he probably supposed to be a fatal manner, these being no one present at the time, DeWitt walked out of the office and closed and locked the door behind him, leaving his victim there to die. But fortunately Mr. Conger, the Clerk, soon visited the office and opened the door with a duplicate key which he carried, when Bowler made known the circumstances. DeWitt was immediately arrested and is now confined in Washoe City.—Virginia Union, 5th inst.

HOW TRUE!—The Amador Dispatch very sensibly and pointedly says, that if you want to be called a Union man, indorse the President's Abolition proclamation, go in for extermination, rejoice when you hear of the slaughter of several thousand of your countrymen, stay at home yourself, but urge your neighbor if he is a Democrat, to go and fight; call your forefathers old fogies, and denounce every man a traitor that does not agree with you. If you wish to be classed as a Secessionist, defend the Constitution and laws of your country, deplore the present unhappy difficulty, take up arms in defence of the Constitution and laws, denounce usurpation of power as detrimental to the safety of a republican form of government, and vote for men for office who love their country more than they do the nigger.—Beacon.

ANOTHER trial of Stafford's projectiles was made at the Navy Yard at Washington, with his rifled sub-calibre shot. The most astonishing results were attained, even surpassing former experiments.—Three sizes or weights were used, for the purpose of ascertaining the one best adapted to the largest penetration with the same gun. A target constructed of 8 1-inch plates and 20 1-inch of oak, 7 plates in front and one in the rear, was pierced and demolished, the timber being all riddled into splinters and the bolts all broken. A penetration of six inches of iron was made with a shot of 32 pounds weight, with 10 pounds of powder, from a 50-pounder Dahlgren rifled gun. Whitworth and Armstrong are distanced with one sixth the charges which they used. It has never yet been equaled.—N. Y. Com. Advertiser.

GOV. STANFORD has issued a call for six companies of infantry for special service against the Indians in Humboldt county.

MARRIED.

Near Gacheville, Nov. 13th, 1862, by S. D. Moore, J. P., Mr. Charles A. Brown to Miss Fannie Ingraham, all of Grass Valley. In Cottonwood Township, Oct. 1st, 1862, by Rev. J. L. Cox, Mr. W. S. Kellogg to Miss F. E. Renfro. In Sacramento, Feb. 8th, by the Rev. Dr. M. R. Cohen, Morris Hyman to Rose Cohn, both of Woodland. In Sacramento, Feb. 10th, Isaac S. Chiles, of Yolo county, to Bridget Dee, Sacramento.

DEATHS.

Near Woodland, Feb. 8th, Mr. Levi Hartman, late of Michigan, aged about 28 years. Near Woodland, Feb. 7th, infant child of W. Hays.

New Advertisements.

YOLO HOUSE,
Front Street,
Knight's Landing.

MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF would respectfully announce to her friends and the public that she has resumed the above House and is prepared to accommodate the traveling Public and permanent Boarders in the best manner.

THE TABLE

Is supplied with every luxury of the season, and everything will be done to insure the comfort of the guests of this House.

Lodging Department

being thoroughly renovated, is fitted up in a style not surpassed by any hotel in the State. Attached is a

BAR,

in which will be kept the very best wines, liquors and cigars that can be had in the market; also, one of the finest Billiard Tables in the country. There are also attached, large, commodious STABLES, CORRALS, ETC. The proprietress has spared neither trouble nor expense to make it one of the pleasantest places in the State. MRS. A. M. UPDEGRAFF. Feb. 14-1f

BY OVERLAND TELEGRAPH.

The following dispatches are from the Sacramento Union of Feb. 11th:

New York, Feb. 10.—The Houston, Texas, Telegraph of January 5th states that the guns of the gunboat Westfield, which was blown up in Galveston Bay, has all been fished up.

The Times has a New Orleans letter which says:

A rumor is afloat respecting a disorderly spirit having manifested itself among our troops at Ship Island, owing to the arrival there of a colored regiment. Reports go so far as to state that several officers have been arrested for mutinous conduct.

Official dispatches regarding the recent affair at Charleston do not differ materially from the account already telegraphed. The Keystone State and the Mercedita were the only two vessels injured. Both of them are now at Port Royal, repairing. Other vessels of the squadron were struck by the enemy's shot, but the damage was trifling. The rebel rams came upon the fleet during a thick fog, but were not seen until close alongside the Mercedita. The ram was so low in the water that the Mercedita was unable to bring her guns to bear on her, and was disabled by the first shot of the ram, which passed through and exploded her steam drum, thus depriving her of the power of motion. The ram, after being detained half an hour by the Mercedita, started for the Keystone, and soon disabled her by a shot through both steam chests. Ten rifled shells struck her, two exploding on her quarter deck. The Houstonic gave chase, a shot from her struck the pilot house of the ram, doing, it is thought, some damage, and carrying away the flag. The rebel vessels then passed northward, and took refuge in Swash Channel. About a quarter of the crew of the Keystone were killed and wounded. Most of them died from escaping steam. An investigation had been ordered by Com. Dupont.

Feb. 11.—Not much news of special importance this morning.

The Tribune's special dispatch says: The Joint committee on the Conduct of the War is prosecuting with vigor and effect an inquiry into the subordinate influence which persuaded the President to countermand Gen. Burnside's order to cross the Rappahannock and renew the Fredericksburg fight. The investigation has already established the influence of one Cabinet officer.

A dispatch dated Headquarters Reserve Division, Stafford Court House, Va., Feb. 8th, says:

On Friday morning our picket of 16 men at Wigginton's Mills, four miles from Stafford Court House, was attacked by 35 rebels. Two of our men were killed and ten captured. The rebels also took 15 horses.

The Tribune's Washington dispatch says: One of the new iron clad gunboats (the Comanche) is on shipboard en route for San Francisco, where it will be used for harbor defense.

YORKTOWN, Feb. 9.—In a skirmish a few days since near Nine Mile Ordinary, we had 30 killed, wounded and missing. The enemy's loss is unknown. The enemy are reported to be in some force at Burnt Ordinary, 12 miles from Williamsburg.

NASHVILLE, Feb. 10th.—Our forces entered Lebanon, Tenn., Feb. 8th. They captured 600 rebels, most of them of Morgan's command. Many field officers were taken.

New York, Feb. 11.—Gold unsettled, opening at 52 1/2, advancing as high as 56 1/2 and closing feverish at 54 1/2.

The New Haven Palladium states that Gen. Smith, with the Ninth Army Corps, has left the Army of the Potomac and gone to Fortress Monroe.

HAVANA, Feb. 5.—The pirate Florida left Nassau a week ago, having made 7 prizes off Cuba and one on the Bahama Banks. No American war vessels are at or near Nassau.

PORT ROYAL, Feb. 3.—Most of Foster's fleet arrived in good condition.

The First South Carolina Negro Regiment arrived yesterday from an expedition 60 miles up the St. Mary's river to Woodstock. They repulsed the enemy and burned the town. After a severe engagement, they also destroyed the Salt Works. They fought like veterans and repulsed superior numbers.

CAIRO, Feb. 11.—We have news from Vicksburg to Saturday, February 7th. The ram Queen of the West had returned from below. Her trip down the river was most successful. She met three steamers with provisions for the rebels at Vicksburg, and succeeded in destroying all of them. She took 50 or 60 prisoners, one of them a Colonel. The Queen went near enough to Port Hudson to draw fire from the upper batteries.

Letters say the brilliant achievement of the Queen in running the gauntlet of the rebel batteries at Vicksburg had a most beneficial effect on the spirits of our troops. The Vicksburg correspondent of the Jackson, Miss., Appeal says it is possible that Grant may make the canal a success, and suggests that Warrenton, Grand Gulf, Port Gibson, Rodney and others between Vicksburg and Port Hudson be fortified. De Soto, a small town opposite Vicksburg, has been burned by the Federals.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 11.—Nicholas Longworth died yesterday, aged 81. He leaves property valued at fifteen millions.

It is rumored that M. S. Latham has been appointed U. S. Circuit Judge for California.

PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP LINE,

CONNECTING California and New York, Via Nicaragua.

750 Miles Shorter than any other Route

The fast and favorite double engine steamship,

MOSES TAYLOR,

E. HOWES, Commander,

Will be Dispatched for

SAN JUAN DEL SUZ,

FROM MISSION STREET WHARF,

At 9 o'clock A. M., Punctually,

—ON—

Wednesday, March 11th, 1863,

Connecting at Greytown with the splendid steamship,

ILLINOIS—2500 TONS.

Reduced Rates of Passage and Quick Trips are secured by the re-opening of the Nicaragua Route.

These steamers are unsurpassed for speed, cleanliness and safety, and every effort will be made to insure the comfort of Passengers.

For further information or Passage, apply to

I. K. ROBERTS, Agent,

No. 407 Washington street, jan31-td

Opposite the Postoffice.

100,000

FRUIT TREES FOR SALE

AT THE WASHINGTON NURSERY,

FOR 1862, VIZ:

40,000 2 year old Apple Trees;

10,000 1 year old Apple Trees;

10,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;

5,000 1 year old Pear Trees, on Pear stocks;

15,000 2 year old Pear Trees, on Quince stocks;

6,000 1 and 2 year old Cherry Trees;

5,000 2 year old Plum Trees;

500 1 and 2 year old Apricot Trees;

1,500 1 year old Peach Trees;

10,000 Peach Trees in bud;

3,000 Nectarine Trees in bud;

40,000 Foreign Grape Vines, 1 and 2 years old;

ALSO, LARGE QUANTITIES OF

Currents, Gooseberries, Blackberries, Raspberries and Strawberries—best American and English varieties—with a

large assortment of Ornamental Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, Roses, etc., comprising a general assortment of all

kinds of Nursery Articles.

Descriptive Catalogues, with Price List, furnished free to all applicants.

AGENTS.—Chas. F. Reed, Knights Landing; Messrs. Graves, Williams & Buckley, San Francisco; H. F. Williams, Esq., San Jose; C. E. Smith, Esq., Jackson; G. E. Sill, Esq., Buckeye; J. J. Deming, Esq., Woodland; H. S. Taylor, Esq., Marysville; W. W. Markham, Stony Creek.

All orders promptly attended to. Letters requiring information will receive strict attention. Trees packed and shipped in the best possible manner without delay.

G. W. REED, Proprietor.

jan24-3m

FENCE YOUR LANDS!!

FARMERS AND RANCHMEN!!!

BY USING the Wire Strand we manufacture expressly for that purpose. You can do so Quicker, Neater, Cheaper and more Permanently, than any other material. Strand made in half mile lengths, on reels ready for use.

A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

No. 412 Clay street, San Francisco.

jan31-3m

P. L. DUSTON,

SADDLE AND HARNESS MAKER,

Corner 2d and Railroad streets,

Knights Landing.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE attention of the public that he has opened and permanently located himself at the above place, having just received a new lot of

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Collars, Whips, Etc.

P. L. DUSTON.

ap12-1f

GEO. W. STEWART,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION Merchant,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

GROCERIES, PROVISION, FLOUR, GRAIN

Etc., etc., etc.

No. 45 Front street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO.

Seed Wheat, Oats, Barley and Wild Oats, in quantities to suit buyers.

jan24-3m

BOOK BINDERY.

F. FOSTER,

Northwest corner 5th and J sts., Sacramento

Book Binder, Paper Ruler, and Blank Book Manufactory.

Binding of every description neatly executed. Old Books re-bound to any desired pattern.

dec6-1f

Seeds! Seeds!!

G. L. SUYDAM & CO.,

(Successors to A. P. SMITH & CO.)

DEALERS IN

FRUITS, SEEDS, TREES, ETC.,

No. 40 J street, between Second and Third, SACRAMENTO.

jan25-1f

J. L. DOWNING, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE,

Woodland, Yolo County, California.

feb7-1f

CASH PAID FOR

H. K. D. E. S. G.

By S. W. RAVELEY,

Knights Landing.

LEGAL NOTICES.

In the District Court of the Sixth Judicial District of the State of California, in and for the county of Yolo.

The People of the State of California, to Benjamin O. Franklin and David H. Peltz, greeting: You are hereby summoned to answer to the complaint of D. B. Sutton in said Court filed against you within ten days from service of this writ, exclusive of the day of service, if served on you in this county, if served out of this county but within this Judicial District, then in twenty days, but if served on you without said District, then in forty days from such service exclusive of the day of service, in an action commenced on the Ninth day of January, 1863, in said Court.

Said action is brought to recover judgment against you for the sum of \$300 00 and interest on said sum at the rate of three per cent. per month from the 11th day of Sept. A. D. 1859, on a promissory note of that date, and the payment of the same secured by mortgage on real estate, that the mortgaged premises may be decreed to be sold according to law; also for costs of suit and for other and further relief. All of which is fully set forth in the complaint, a copy of which accompanies this Summons. And you are hereby notified, that if you fail to answer the Complaint as directed, plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief therein demanded.

In testimony whereof, I, E. Giddings, Clerk, of the Sixth Judicial District Court aforesaid, do hereunto set my hand and affix the seal of said Court, at office in Woodland, this ninth day of January, A. D. 1863.

jan17-3m E. GIDDINGS, Clerk.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS indebted to the undersigned will pay their accounts to E. Reinhamme, Justice of the Peace, who is alone authorized to receive the same.

G. W. DOTY.

Knights Landing, Jan. 23, 1863. jan24-1f

HAVING purchased the well known DRUG HOUSE, corner of J and Sixth streets—late D. W. Whitmore—formerly Bowman & Whitmore—we will continue the Drug business in all its branches. We shall keep the largest assortment of goods and sell at the lowest prices, and by prompt attention to business hope to secure the former patronage of the House, and that of the public generally.

JUSTIN GATES & BROS., Wholesale Druggists and Importers of Paints and Oils, 72 K street and corner J and Sixth streets, Sacramento.

Sacramento, Jan. 6, 1863. jan24-1f

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!!!

CALIFORNIA MARBLE.

HAVING been awarded the First Prizes at the different State Fairs for Monumental work, we would respectfully call Particular Attention to our specimens of California Marble, and Workmanship now on hand. It is the best Marble ever found in the United States, and is not excelled in Europe for general purposes. It is free from flint or iron, more compact, of finer texture, and susceptible of as high a polish as the best Italian. As we quarry our own Marble, and are practical workmen in it, we can furnish anything in our line Cheaper than the Cheapest.

And as Good as the Best! To satisfy yourselves of the fact, please call at our

Premium Pioneer Marble Works,

K street, between 5th and 6th,

SACRAMENTO.

A. AITKIN & CO.

Sculpture and Ornamental work done to order.

jan24-1f

CANDIES. CANDIES.

H. SCHRODER.

CANDY MANUFACTORY,

Wholesale and Retail.

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPTST.

No. 114 K street, between 4th and 5th, Theater Building,

SACRAMENTO.

MERCHANTS AND OTHERS WILL DO well to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Candies of all descriptions, warranted to keep dry in all climates. Our assortment of Cakes is not equalled in the city. We are also ready to supply Balls, Parties, etc., at the shortest notice.

Orders from the country promptly attended to.

H. SCHRODER,

114 K street.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE,

(FIRE-PROOF BRICK BUILDING)

DENTSCHE CASTHANS,

I street, between Front and Second,

SACRAMENTO.

HENRY TRECHLER, Proprietor.

This House is in the immediate vicinity of the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot. The Best accommodations for Families at moderate terms.

Board per week, \$4 50; with Lodgings, \$5 50

Meals, 37 1/2 cents; Beds, 25 and 50 cents.

N. B.—Red and White Wine, of Yolo county manufacture, always on hand.

jan24-3m

REMOVAL.

R. T. BROWN & CO.

Have Removed to the Store

(Formerly occupied by Lockwood & Hendrie)

CORNER FOURTH AND J STREETS,

SACRAMENTO.

Where they are now Opening

NEW STYLES OF FINE CLOTHING

—AND—

FURNISHING GOODS,

To which they invite Attention.

nov22-3m

Lubin's Extracts,

A Choice variety, just received and for sale at

Raveley's.

Pipes of every Description,

JUST received, and for sale at

Raveley's.

Oysters and Sardines,

OF the finest quality, for sale at

Raveley's.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISING

CALIFORNIA STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

The fast and splendid steamers

Chrysopolis and Antelope

Will leave on alternate days for SAN FRANCISCO at 2 o'clock, p.m., from foot of K street, Sacramento.

Steamer Chrysopolis, Chadwick, Master, will leave on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays

Steamer Antelope, Poole, Master, will leave on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

For MARYSVILLE and intermediate landings

EVERY DAY.

Change of day for RED BLUFF.

Knights Landing, Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluff.

Until further notice the Steamers of the California Steam Navigation Company will make one trip per week to RED BLUFF, leaving Sacramento on

Saturday morning, at 7 o'clock,

A. REDINGTON, } Agents,

W. H. TAYLOR, } Sacramento.

Freight received at Knight's Landing every day.

S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,

Knights Landing. july1-1f

JUST RECEIVED!

A FINE LOT OF NEW GOODS!

BY

L. Greenbaum, S. Rothfeld,

Late with Godchaux, Late with A. Ham-

Bros. & Co. burger.

WE BEG leave to inform our friends and the public in general, that we have opened

The Store, No. 137 J street,

(Formerly occupied by HENDERSON & CO.)

WITH A

COMPLETE NEW STOCK

—OF—

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.

By strict attention to business, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

Please give us a call.

GREENBAUM & ROTHFELD,

137 J street, between 4th and 5th,

nov1-1f Sacramento.

NEW GOODS!!

CHEAPER THAN EVER, AT

WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY.

FREEMAN & BARBER

HAVE JUST returned from San Francisco with a large and varied stock of

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

Superior in quality and quantity to any ever offered to the people of Yolo county.

GROCERIES.

Sugar, Coffee, Syrup, Salt, Flour, Bacon, Ham, Cornmeal, Potatoes, etc., etc.

HARDWARE!

Spades, Shovels, Nails, Files, Axes, Tinware, of all sorts.

OILS, PAINTS, DRUGS, AND

READYMADE CLOTHING!

Of all kinds.

Shoes, Boots, Hats, and Caps.

DRY GOODS!

In this line we have a complete stock. The highest market price paid for produce. Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

Don't forget the place,

FREEMAN & BARBER.

nov8-1f Woodland, Yolo county.

NEW GOODS.

THE undersigned have just returned from San Francisco with a large and

WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT

—OF—

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Boots, Shoes,

CLOTHING,

HATS AND CAPS.

BONNETS.

HARD-WARE,

QUEENS-WARE,

TIN-WARE,

CROCKERY,

GROCERIES

Together with a Better Assortment

OF THE

Knight's Landing News.

LADY HUNTINGTON'S PUDDING.—Take one quart of milk—from this reserve enough to wet four heaped table-spoons of flour—mix the flour very smoothly with this milk, boil the remainder of the milk, and add four well-beaten eggs, a little salt, and the flour. Boil a few minutes, stirring with energy. Wet your pudding dish, and put the pudding in it, sift over it half a cup of white sugar—Put half a cup of wine and half a cup of sugar together, and pour over the pudding as it is sent to the table. Eat cold, and if properly made, you will confess it to be one of the most delicious puddings in the whole world of cookery.

BAKER'S GINGERBREAD.—Two cups molasses, four tablespoons butter, stirred together without melting; then add a cup of flour, one large teaspoon soda dissolved in one-third of a cup of milk, one tablespoon of ginger, one teaspoon of alum dissolved in one third of a cup of boiling water. Stir all together, adding flour gradually, roll, cut into cards and bake quick.

The rattling of dice is often the funeral bell of the whole family.

New Corner Cigar Store!

M. GREENHOOD & CO.
Importer and Dealer in
CIGARS AND TOBACCO,
jan5-tf Cor. 3rd and J st., Sacramento.

JOHN M. MILLIKIN. T. J. MILLIKIN.
MILLIKIN BROS.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS, AND IMPORTERS and dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors, etc.
No. 165 J street, between 6th and 7th,
n30-tf SACRAMENTO.

LEVI HERMANCZ,
Attorney and Counselor at Law.
Office—Up stairs, Front Room, Klay's Building, Fourth street, between J and K, SACRAMENTO CITY.

P. S.—Particular attention paid to securing title to claimants who have taken up Swamp and Overflowed or School Lands, before the Surveyor General or District Courts.
State Locating Agent's Office on the same floor. d14-tf

COUNTY SURVEYOR.

Amos Matthews, County Surveyor,
OFFICE—BELOW WARING'S HOTEL,
WASHINGTON.

Will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.
AMOS MATHEWS.

Swamp Land Affidavits may be made before Charles F. Reed, who will forward them to me. Mr. Reed has the necessary Blanks.
may17-tf.

DENTISTRY!

I. C. KELLEY,
Permanent Dentist,
Knight's Landing.
OFFICE.—Yolo Hotel. Visits made in any portion of the county. All operation warranted. Give me a call. Examinations free.
IRA G. KELLEY,
Knight's Landing, Sept. 20, 1862.—tf.
JAS. BOWSTEAD. JACOB WELTY.

UNION IRON & BRASS FOUNDRY
AND MACHINE SHOP, Front street bet. N and O, Sacramento.
Steam Engines and Boilers built to order; Castings and Machinery, of every description, Steamboat and Quartz Machinery constructed, fitted up or repaired. All kinds of Building Castings; Saw, Grist, Malt and Bark Mills; Horse Power and Car Wheels. All orders filled promptly, and at a low rate as any establishment here or in San Francisco.
jy6-tf BOWSTEAD & CO.

CHEAPER THAN THE CHEAPEST,
—AND—
AS GOOD AS THE BEST!!

CHARLES ST. LOUIS,
MANUFACTURING
JEWELER AND WATCH MAKER.

All kinds of Jewelry and Diamond Settings made to order at short notice. Particular attention paid to repairing.

Watches, Clocks, Music Boxes and Jewelry, at prices twenty per cent. lower than Sacramento prices.

All work warranted to give entire satisfaction, or no charges made.
"Union Building," Knight's Landing. You will C. St. Louis at the window. dec26-tf

W. J. PRATHER,

DENTIST.

TEETH neatly and substantially filled with pure gold, oscheoplasty, or amalgam, at reduced prices. Also, all kinds of plate work on the most approved style. Particular attention paid to all diseases of the teeth, and Palatine Obstructors inserted.

Office at Yolo City, Yolo County.
Dr. Prather will visit persons at their residences and perform operations if desired.
Address Yolo Post Office, Yolo County.

N. B.—All work done will be warranted.
aug24-tf

Fish's Infallible
HAIR RESTORATIVE,
For sale by S. W. RAVELEY.

Washing Machines.
OF George W. Tolhurst's Patent, for sale at Raveley's.

UNION HOTEL,

Front street, Knight's Landing.

W. G. SEELY respectfully announces to his numerous friends and the traveling public that he has opened the above beautiful and commodious Hotel in the town of Knight's Landing. He is always prepared to accommodate transient visitors and permanent boarders in the best manner.

The **TABLE** is supplied with the best the market affords, while

The **LODGING DEPARTMENT** is fitted up in the most comfortable style, everything being ENTIRELY NEW. There is also a **BAR**, which has in it a choice selection of the best **WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS.**

Special pains will be taken to make this one of the most quiet, comfortable and pleasant houses in the State. mar16-tf.

CACHEVILLE HOTEL.

W. Campbell, Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR TAKES PLEASURE in announcing to his numerous friends and acquaintances that he has taken the above Hotel, and is now ready to accommodate families and permanent boarders, in the best style and most satisfactory manner.

The **DINING ROOM** is spacious, and is well calculated to accommodate any number of guests.

The **BAR-ROOM** is also large, and will at all times be supplied with the choicest brands of **WINES and LIQUORS** that can be procured in the San Francisco market.

The proprietor has spared neither trouble or expense in fitting up this Hotel in all its essential appointments, to make it the best Hotel north of Sacramento.

Mr. Campbell hopes by strict attention to business, and a desire on his part to please his patrons, to receive a share of the public patronage.
W. CAMPBELL.
Cacheville, March 29, 1862. m29-tf

IN TIME OF HEALTH

PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because

we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned

home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind

our readers, that, for family medicine nothing can equal **SCOVILL'S**

BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. OF Humors it is a sure exterminator.—

Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. **REDINGTON &**

CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

DR. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE

Lungs is highly recommended by citizens whose names and residence will be found in the pamphlets, giving evidence of

astonishing cures of Consumption, by using this medicine. Give it a trial. **REDINGTON &**

CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec6-6m

BROWN'S

Brown's Bronchial Troche
Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieves the Hoacking cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma, Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

BRONCHIAL

TROCHES.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a cough or "slight cold" in its first stage, that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected, soon attacks the lungs. "Brown's Bronchial Troches" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when coughs, colds, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness and Sore Throat are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO.,
416 and 418 Front st., San Francisco,
dec6-6m General Agents.

BOYS' CLOTHING

We have Just Received a Large Assortment of

BOYS' AND CHILDRENS' CLOTHING
...OF...
NEW AND DESIRABLE STYLES,
Which we offer at Low Prices.

R. T. BROWN & CO.,
Cor. 4th and J streets, Sacramento.
nov22-3m

Books and Stationery,
OF all kinds for sale at Raveley's

Cigars and Tobacco,
A Fine assortment for sale at Raveley's.

1863.—1863.
DIARIES for 1863, for sale at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

1863.—1863.
CALENARS for 1863, for sale at 25 cents each, at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

CHOICE

WINES AND BRANDIES.

FINE OLD PORT,
FINE OLD SHERRY,
FINE OLD BRANDIES.

We ask the attention of purchasers to our large and well selected stock, which will be sold at the very lowest market rates.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

COGNAC.
50 EIGHTH (1) casks "Jules Duret," in double packages.

—ALSO—
200 eighth casks "Jules Duret," in single packages, for sale low, by
McWilliams & Co.,

MARTEL BRANDY.
20 HHDS. of this celebrated brand, in bond, for sale by McWilliams & Co.

CLARETS of the highest quality choice Old Maderia, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

CHAMPAGNE.
200 BASKETS "Piper & Co's," Heidsieck for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD RYE WHISKEY.
PEACH BRANDY and Apple Brandy, for sale by
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

OLD TOM.
5 Puncheons "OLD TOM," of Booth's Brand, for sale at a low figure, by
McWilliams & Co.,

IRISH AND SCOTCH WHISKEY.
JAMISON Sons' Dublin Malt Whisky,
Islay Malt Whisky,
Harvey's Highland Malt Whisky.
These are Pure and Old, and finer than any heretofore in this market.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

RUM.
JAMAICA, St. Croix and New England.
McWilliams & Co.

CALIFORNIA WINE.
2,000 Gallons Los Angeles Wine, for sale low.

—ALSO—
100 cases Sanevain's
McWilliams & Co.

ALE AND PORTER.
200 Casks Alsop's and Barclay's bottled Ale and Porter.
McWilliams & Co.

COGNAC.
A Small Lot James Hennessy Cognac, very old and fine.
McWilliams & Co.,
46 and 48 K street.

C. O. COPP.
GENERAL BLACKSMITHING
...AND...
JOBING ESTABLISHMENT,
Knight's Landing.

BEING PREPARED TO DO ALL kinds of House, Mill-work bolt making, and heavy work of every description.

Reapers and Thrashers Repaired.
All kinds of work of the above description done at moderate prices, with neatness and dispatch.

Horses shod on the shortest notice.
C. O. COPP,
jly19-tf Mill street, opposite the Mill.

E. & C. CRUHLER.
COLUMBUS BREWERY,
Corner of C and 16th streets,
Sacramento.

LAGER of the FINEST QUALITY may be obtained in any quantity at this well known establishment and at the DEPOT—

Gruhier's Saloon,
Sixth street, between J and K streets.
Orders from the Country promptly attended to.
nov9-tf

TAKE NOTICE!
LUMBER! LUMBER! LUMBER!
—AND—
POSTS,
Of all kinds, can be obtained at the

KNIGHT'S LANDING LUMBER YARD.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING OPENED a Lumber Yard at the above place, is now prepared to sell all kinds of Posts and Lumber at the same price as furnished in Sacramento.

The facilities I have for furnishing Lumber at the prices, is accounted for by my having my own steamer and barges.

I would call the attention of those wanting Lumber or Posts, to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.
CAPT. TRUEWORTHY,
n30-tf Knight's Landing.

FRED. MORSE, M. D.,
AND SURGEON,
Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing, Yolo County.
WHERE A SO WILL BE KEPT FOR SALE,
DRUGS,
PATENT
MEDICINES,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET WARE, &C.

During Office Hours, which will be from 6 to 12 o'clock a. m., and from 4 to 9 o'clock p. m.

IF ELEVEN years of successful practice of my profession entitles me to the confidence of the afflicted, I shall expect to secure the same.
nov15-ly **FRED. MORSE, M. D.**

Premium Tomatoes.
PREMIUM Tomatoes, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's
jan3-tf

Premium Peaches.
PREMIUM Peaches, put up by M. S. King at Sacramento, for sale at Raveley's
jan3-tf

IMPROVED FARMS TO LET OR SELL

GREAT INDUCEMENTS

TO

EMIGRANTS AND FARMERS!!

THE undersigned has several Thousand Acres of Land to Lease or Rent to parties wishing to cultivate. The land is of the richest and most fertile in the Sacramento Valley, and produces the finest crops of wheat, barley and oats in Yolo county. The land is all under good board fence, and it will be let in quantities to suit.

All improvements put on the land by cultivators or renters, will be taken at their appraised valuation at the expiration of the term of the lease.

The land will be rented at a cash rent of \$3 00 per acre per annum, or one-fourth of the crop, at the option of the renter, with the reserved privilege of buying at an agreed price.

Parties wishing to make division fences, the lumber will be furnished free for the purpose.

When parties Rent the land, the pasturage is reserved after the crops are secured.

For further particulars, apply on the premises to
JEROME C. DAVIS,
Putah Creech
S. W. RAVELEY, Agent,
Knight's Landing. nov1-tf

FARMS FOR SALE!
WE, THE UNDERSIGNED, OFFER FOR sale, in tracts to suit purchasers, Sixteen Thousand acres of land, lying in Cache Creek Canon, Yolo county, being a part of the Rancho Canada De Capay.

Terms of sale—One-third cash, one-third in one year, one-third in two years, with interest at the rate of one per cent. per month. Title perfect or no sale.

The above is of the most fertile and productive grain and grass lands in the State, and superior to any for the culture of the grape and other fruit. We have a vineyard of 35,000 vines, and orchard of about 3,000 fruit trees, which show themselves the superiority of the locality for such purposes.

For further particulars, apply to **KELLY, MOTT & CO.,** 148 J street, Sacramento, or on the Ranch of
nov1-tf **ARNOLD & GILLIG.**

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC!
THE undersigned having, in addition to his other business, opened a Wholesale Liquor Store at Knight's Landing, is now prepared to furnish traders and dealers, generally, with the Best

WINES AND LIQUORS
In Cases or by the Bottle, that can be found in the San Francisco market. Having made permanent arrangements, customers can be assured that all orders will be promptly attended to.

All goods sold warrant'ed, or the money returned.
S. W. RAVELEY,
Opposite Boat Landing, Knight's Landing.

N. B.—I pay Cash for goods, and only sell for Cash.

BAKER & HAMILTON,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Farming Implements & Machines,
J STREET, BETWEEN FRONT AND 2D,
Sacramento.

VIZ: Threshing, reaping and mowing, machines; horse hay rakes, cast and steel plows, plow castings, cultivators, harrows, harrow teeth, churns, cheese presses, grain cradles, seed sowers, corn planters, corn shellers, hoes, horse hoes, shovels, spades and trowels, garden shears, reels and lines, garden rakes, straw cutters, sugar mills, fan mills, hay and manure forks, hay knives, axes, hatchets, ax-handles, sickles, scythes, snathes, bush scythes, road scrapers, grind stones, wheel barrows, sausage cutters and stuffers, ox yokes and bows, patent bow pins, budding and pruning knives, well wheels and buckets, etc., etc.

PATENT COMBINED GANG PLOW,
SEED SOWER AND HARROW.
We have purchased the right this great labor-saving implement for the State of California, and are having a number made in the Atlantic States for this market.

With this combined Machine one man, with six horses, can do the work of three twelve inch plows, besides sowing the grain, and harrowing it in, as he proceeds, thus finishing his work in the best manner possible, without being obliged to travel over the plowed ground. This Machine was very thoroughly tested by the farmers of Santa Clara county, where some eighty are now in use; also, by the Messrs. Hensel & Kethley, of this county, and Messrs. Hoppin Brothers, near Cacheville, Yolo county. It is made very substantial; is not liable to get out of order, and being on large truck wheels, the Gang Plow, Seed Sower and Harrow, runs lighter than three plows would, cutting the same amount of land.

We are desirous of having these plows, generally introduced throughout the State, and are therefore prepared to offer very favorable inducements to farmers and the trade. The following are some of the names of our customers who have used them for the past two seasons:

Sacramento county—Hensel & Kethley.
Yolo county—Hoppin Brothers, L M Curtis, Caleb Davis, C Travers, A J Scroggins.
Sutter county—M Boulware, A L Chandler.
Colusa county—James Timothy, J Crouch.
Butte county—Major J Bidwell.
Placer county—E Miles.

...ALSO...
Field, Grass, Herd, Flower
AND GARDEN SEEDS
A large portion of which are imported by Express, and selected by experienced Seedsmen in the East, packed in hermetically sealed cases, and guaranteed.

Hand and horse Hay Presses made to order.
nov22-3m

Toilet Articles.
TO which the attention of the Ladies is invited. Just received and for sale at Raveley's.

171,500
BRIK FOR SALE, LOW.
Apply to
J. & J. W. BALDWIN,
MERCHANTS,
Knight's Landing.
Nov. 7, 1861. nov9-tf

Wagon and Harness
FOR sale cheap for cash. Apply at Raveley's, Knight's Landing.

1862. 1862.

HATS! CAPS! HATS!

JUST RECEIVED, FROM

Europe and the Eastern States, by

LAMOTT,

H A T S

A Large and Magnificent Lot of New Styles of **SOFT AND STRAW HATS,**
ALL OF WHICH WILL BE
Sold at Prices Lower than any House in the State.

The Stock Comprises the Following:
The Zephyr Hat, the Canton Hat, the Jeddo the Dunatable Hat, the Panama Hat, the Maricao Hat, the Fayar Hat, the Leghorn Hat, the Peruvian Hat, the Peruvian Hat—both soft and stiff,—the Cassimere Hat—both soft and stiff, of different shapes and color,—the Blue, White, and Drab Beaver—Dress style; the Otter, Seal and Nova Scotia Stock Hat; the Black, Drab, Pearl and Brown Stage Hat.

SOFT HATS, OF
BEAVER, **WHITE,**
NULRIA, **BLACK,**
RUSSIA, **BROWN,**
NANKEN, **CLARET,**

CINNAMON AND DRAB COLORS
Of Every Conceivable Shape.

CHILDREN'S HATS AND CAPS,
IN LARGE QUANTITIES.

SILK HATS,
Of the New Style and all Styles, Made to Order.

And Hundreds of other kinds, too numerous to mention, at
LAMOTT'S,
july12-tf 37 J Street, near corner 2d.

VAN WINKLE & DUNCAN.
DEALERS IN
IRON, STEEL, CUMBERLAND COAL,
BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS, &c.

Sole Proprietors of the Salmon & Bliss **TIRE UPSETTING MACHINES,**
The best Labor-Saving Machine now in use.

NEW YORK
HAND MADE HORSE NAILS,
A very superior article.

Large Head Tire Rivet Pins to Fit all Sizes.
Particular attention paid to orders from the Country.
93 J Street, and 22, 24, and 26, 4th Street,
july5-tf **SACRAMENTO.**

BATHS! BATHS! BATHS!
K STREET BATH HOUSE,
Between 2d and 3d streets, one door below 3d,
WINTERS & WISEMAN, Proprietors.

Baths.....25 cents
Steam Baths.....50 cents
Chemical Baths.....50 cents
Sulphur Steam Baths.....75 cents

Superior accommodations for Ladies and Families wishing to enjoy the luxuries of clear water Baths.
N. N.—Our Baths are always supplied with clear filtered water. oct25-tf.

NOTICE!—\$50 00 REWARD!
STOLEN from Sebastopol, five mile from Marysville, on Tuesday, October 14th
A BLACK HORSE,
Three years old, branded on the left hip, thus (diamond 2) said Horse is heavy built, about fourteen hands high, large head, heavy neck, carries his chin in, has some brown about the head and flank and rather coarse made. Had on when taken, fresh collar marks, skin and hair is off, but no white hair on them; rough shod all round; his tail bone is broken about two inches from the tip, which is not discernable until close examined.

We will pay the above reward for the Horse and Thief, or \$25 for the Horse.
Address to **CLARKE & STEWART,**
oct25-tf Grafton Post Office, Yolo Co.

FOR SALE!
THE FOLLOWING ARTICLES,
—AT—
S. W. RAVELEY'S,
Opposite the Steamboat Landing, Knight's Landing.

Perfumery, of all kind,
Candies,
Fruits,
Wrapping Paper,
Fish's Hair Restorative,
Port Monies,
Fine Letter and Note Papers,
Red and Black Inks,
Also an assortment of other articles too numerous to mention.

THE METALLIC
AND AGRICULTURAL WEALTH OF
THE PACIFIC STATES,
Including California, Oregon, Washington Territory, Nevada Territory, Utah, Colorado, N. M., British Columbia, Lower California & part of Mexico.

Reviewed and compiled from official and reliable statistical reports and correspondence, with statistical tables of the climatology of each State and Territory. Description of mines; manner of extraction of precious metals from their ores; their location; amount shipped and exported, Mint statistics, coinage, etc. Mining utensils, processes, etc., etc. The Geological and Topographical features of the Sierra Nevada and Monte Diablo, with their mineral, metallic and coal deposits.—Imports and exports, products, etc., etc. The Organic Act of California. The Pre-emption Act of the same. Laws governing mining. Arts and manufactures, etc. Illustrated with highly finished stone, copper and wood engravings.

EDITED BY
JULIUS SILVERSMITH,
Editor of the "Mining and Scientific Press," the "Miner's Companion and Guide," and Commissioner for the Territory of Nevada.