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THE
ANIMAL KINGDOM,
ARRANGED ACCORDING TO ITS ORGANIZATION,
Serving as a Foundation for the NATURAL HISTORY OF ANIMALS,
and an Introduction to Comparative Anatomy.
BY
BARON CUVIER.

Chief Officer of the Legion of Honour, Counsellor of State, Member of the Royal Council of Public Instruction, Vice of the Faculty of the French Academy, Permanent Secretary to the Academy of Sciences, Member of the Academy of Royal Society of London, Berlin, Petersburgh, Stockholm, Turin, Edinburgh, Copenhagen, Göttingen, Favaro, Modena, the Accademia, Calcutta & of the Indian Society of London &c. &c.

WITH FIGURES DESIGNED AFTER NATURE:
the Crustacea, Arachnides & Insecta,
by H. Latreille.

Chevalier of the Legion of Honour, Member of the Institute, Royal Academy of Sciences & of the greater portion of other learned Societies in Europe, America &c.

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(with)
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and
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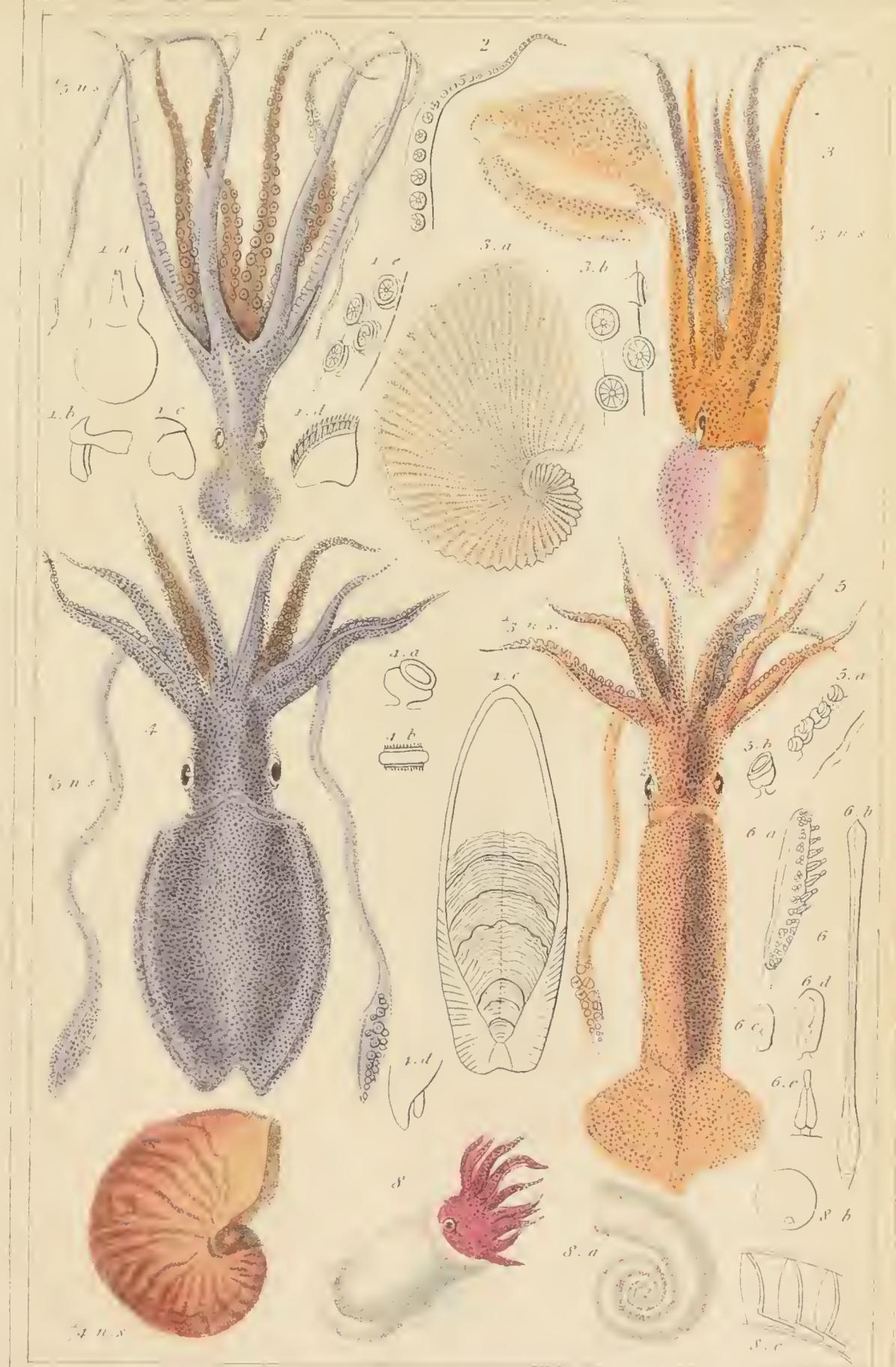
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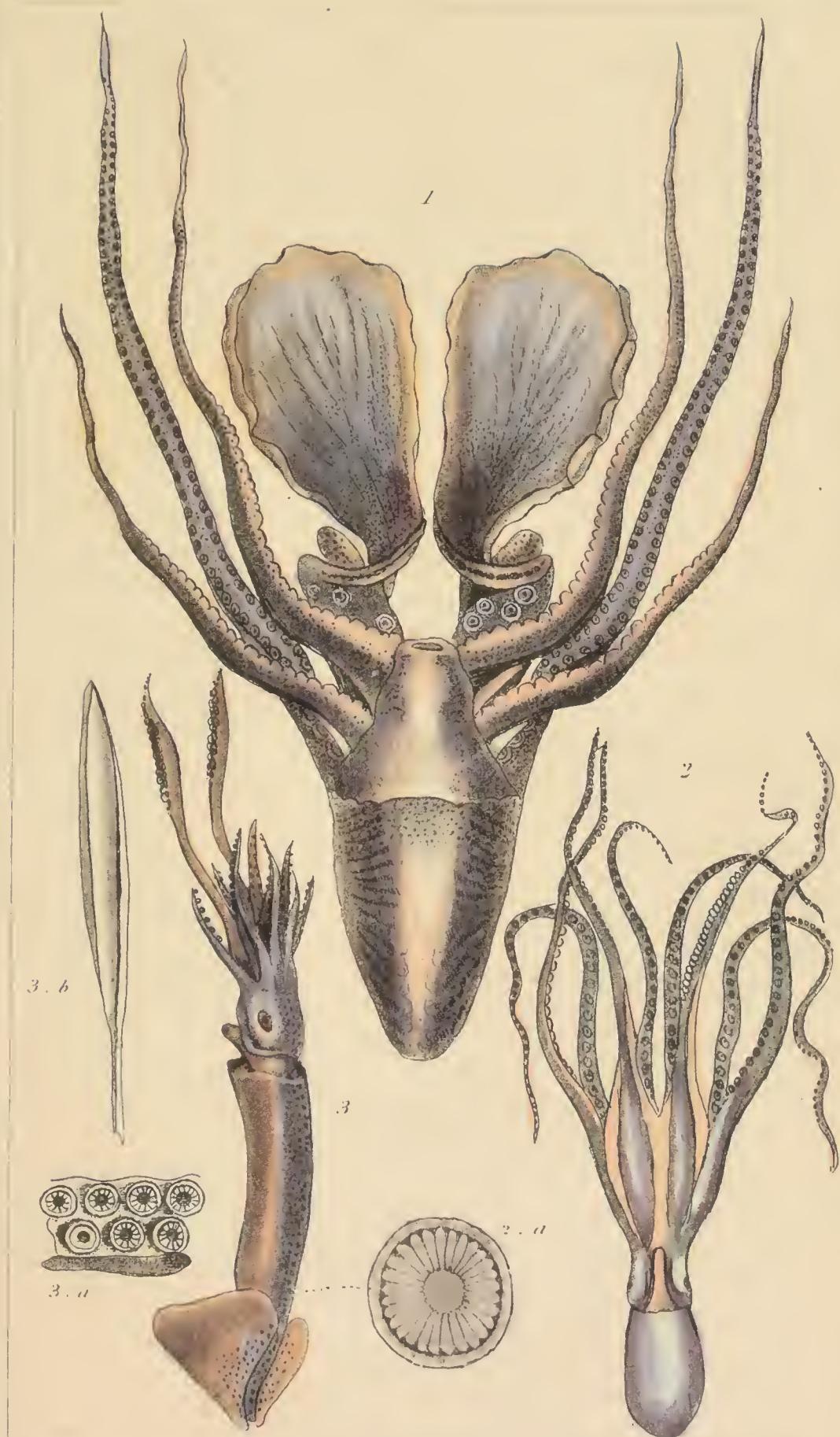
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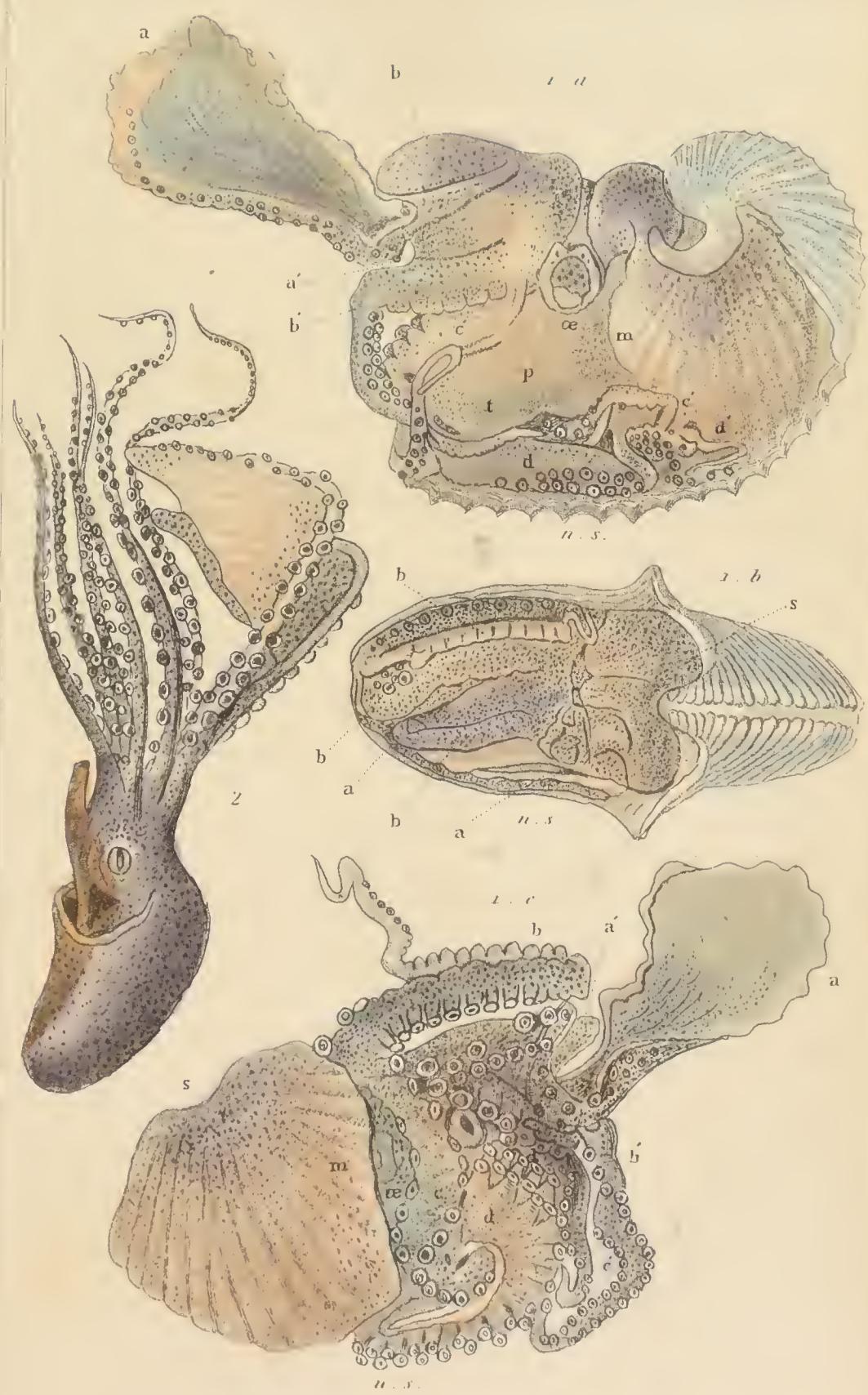
* New species belonging to the Genus *Phalangium*.



1. *Octopus vulgaris*, d'Orb. 2. Part of an arm of the *Eleidone moschatus* Lam. 3. *Argonauta argo*. 4. *Sepia officinalis* L. 5. *Loligo Brogniartii*, d'Orb. 6. The extremity of a great arm and internal shape of the *Onychoteuthis angularis*, lessper. 7. *Nautilus pompilius* L. 8. *Spirula australis*, ven.

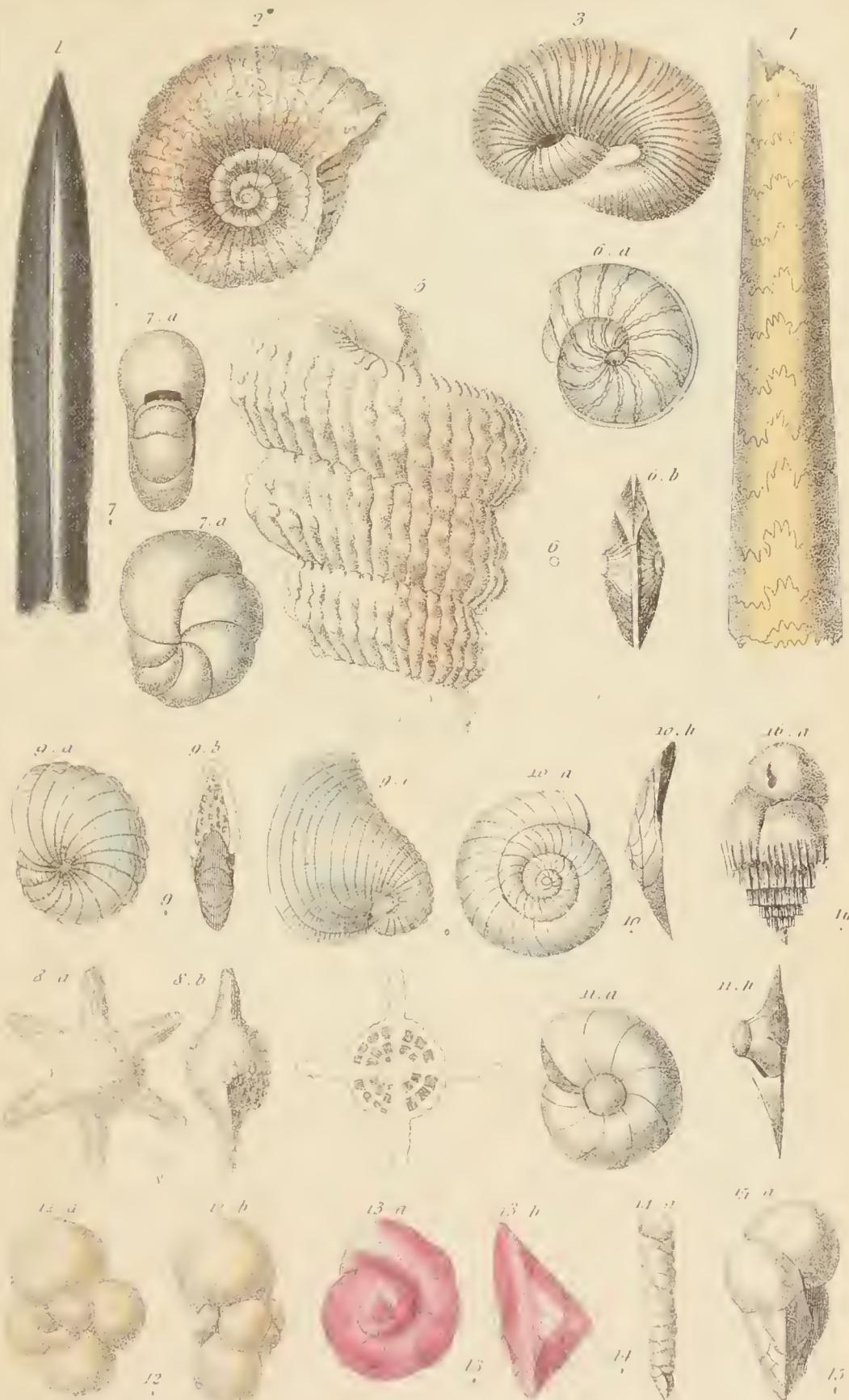


1 *Sepia octopus*, Lin. The Polypus of the Ancients. 2 *Blædøn moschatus*, Lach.
3 *Loligo sagittata*, Lam. The Great Calmar.



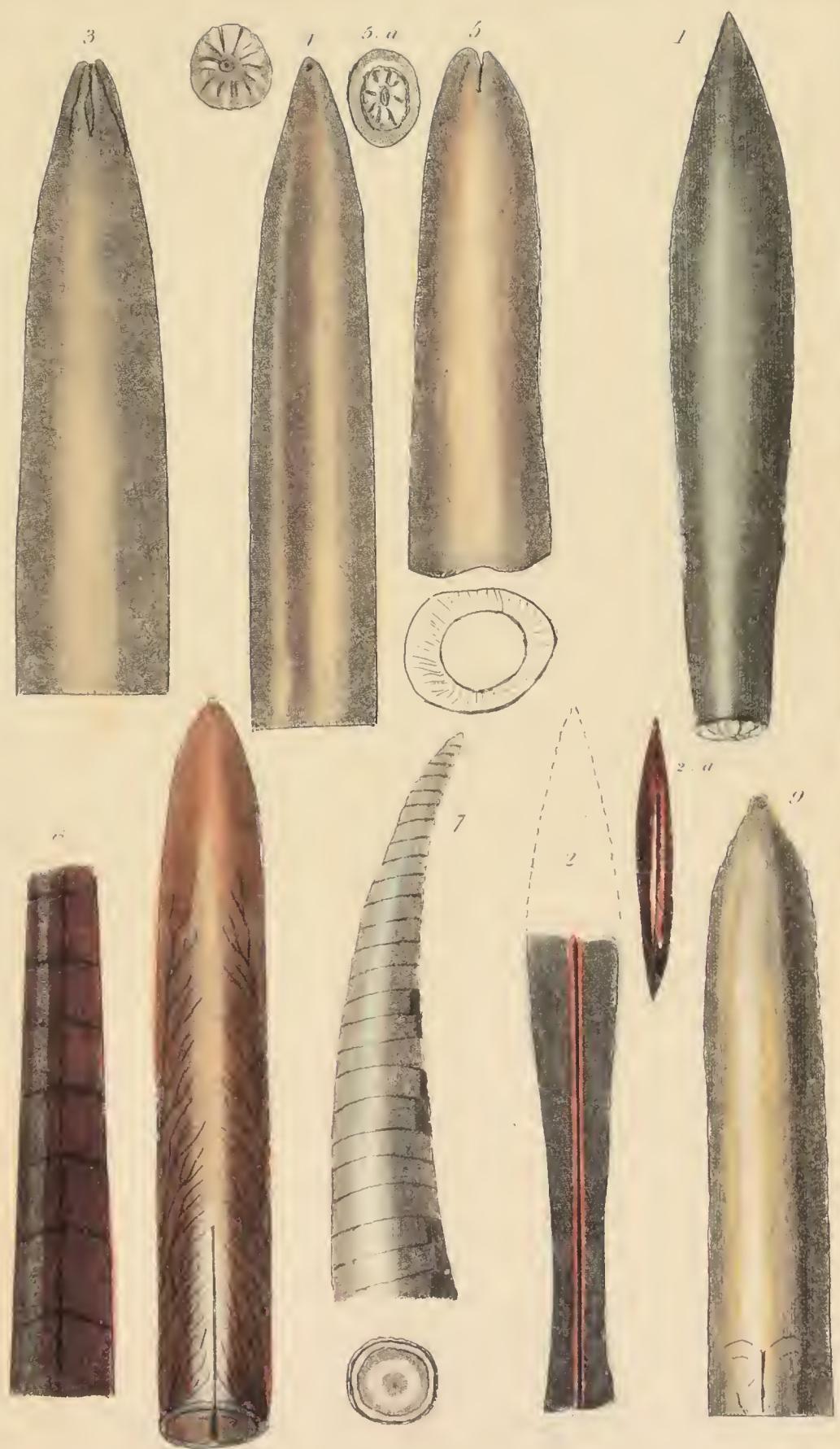
1. a b. c. various views of the *Sepia octopedia*. Lin. Polypus of the Indians; see also Pl. 2. Fig 1

2. *Octopus argonautae* Lin.



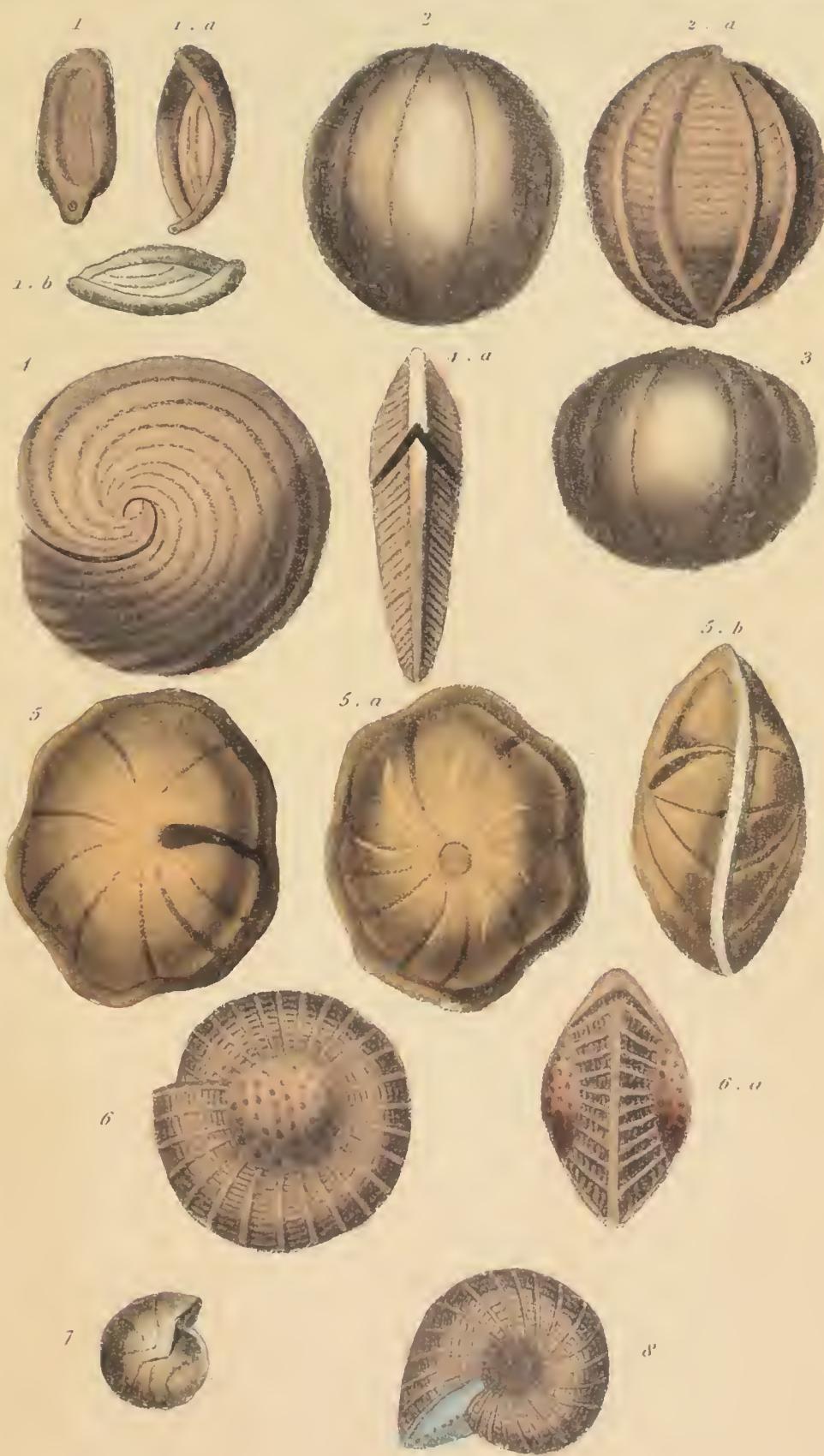
1. *Bellerophites dentatus* Blainv. 2. *Ammonites dentatus* Desv. 3. *Scaphites obliquus* Sowerby. 4. *Hiscellites verticordis* Lam. 5. *Terebrites Bergeri* Brem. 6. *Nummulites discordans* d'Orb. 7. *Nonionia levigata* d'Orb. 8. *Siderolima calcaripes* d'Orb. 9. *Peneroplis planatus* d'Orb. 10. *Platilina dubia* d'Orb. 11. *Girondina carinaria* d'Orb. 12. *Globigerina bullata* d'Orb. 13. *Rotella rosa* d'Orb. 14. *Valvularia coniformis* d'Orb. 15. *Valvularia tenuangularis* d'Orb. 16. *Buliminaria striata* d'Orb.





1. *Belemnites plenus*, Blainv. 2. *Belemnites hastatus*, Blainv. 3. *Belemnites bicamptorhynchus*, Blainv. 4. *Belemnites gigas*, Blainv. 5. *Belemnites praeoccultatus*, Blainv. 6. *Orthoceras regularis*, Blainv. 7. *Conilites unguiculatus*, Knorr. 8. *Belemnites mucronatus*, Blainv. 9. *Belemnites Seminar*, Blainv.



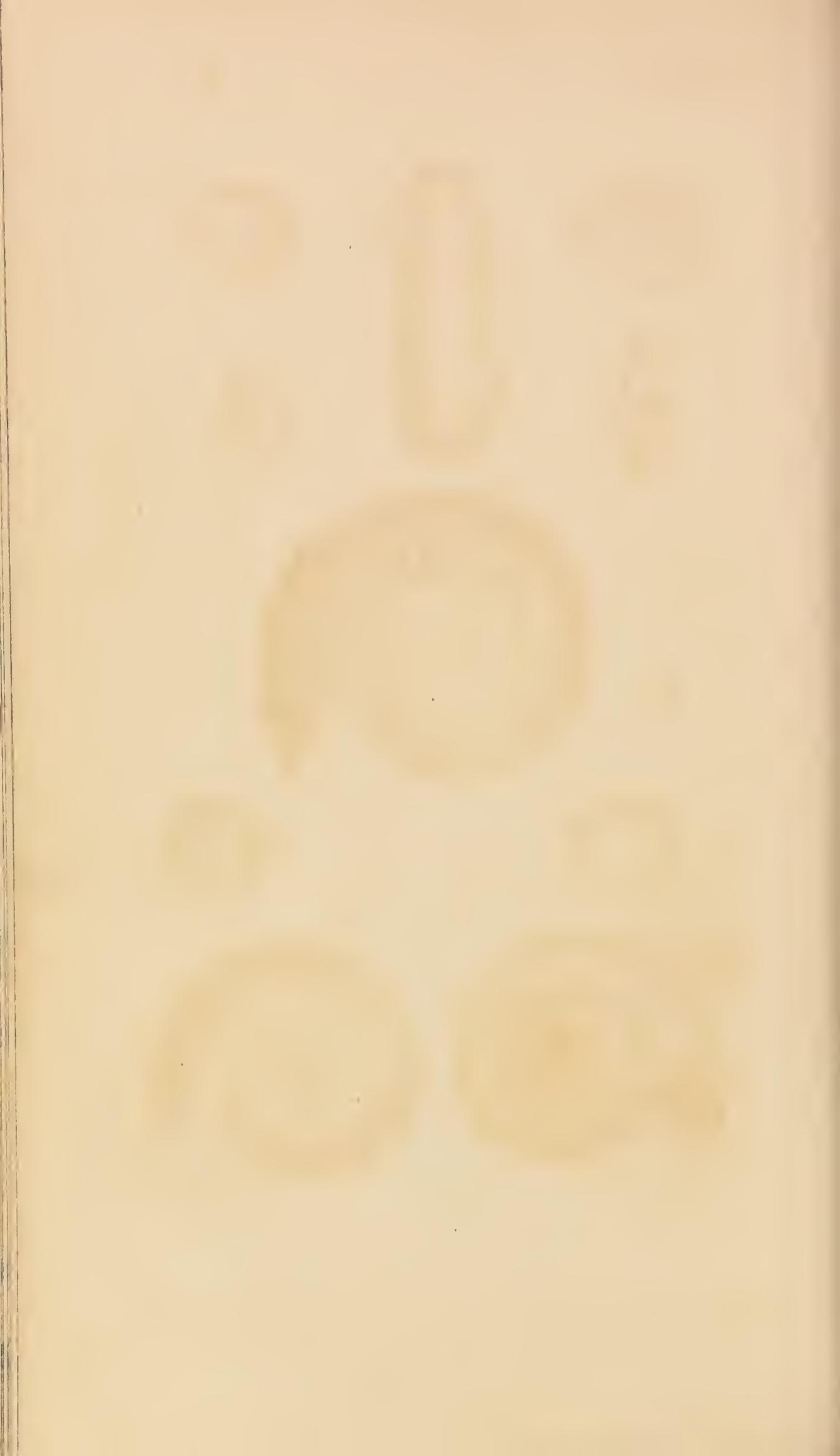


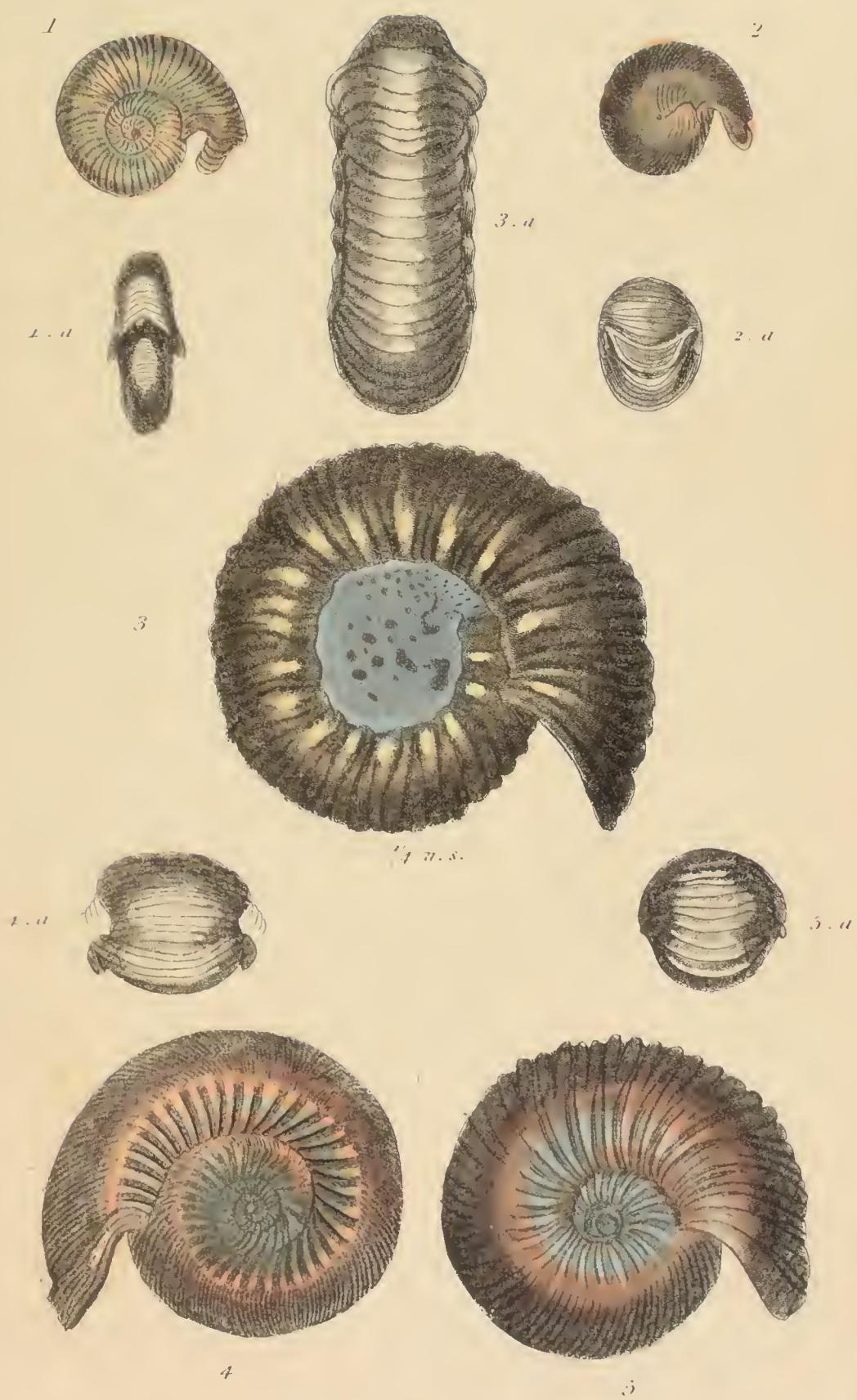
1. *Miliola savorum*, Ency. Meth. 2. *Melonia spherica*, Ency. Meth. 3. *Melonia sphaeroides*, Ency. Meth. 4. *Orbiculina nummularia*, Ency. Meth. 5. *Placentula pulvinata*, Ency. Meth. 6. *Vorticella crenulata*, Ency. Meth. 7. *Lenticulina nitulata*, Ann. of the E. Museum. 8. *Polystomella planulata*, Ficht.



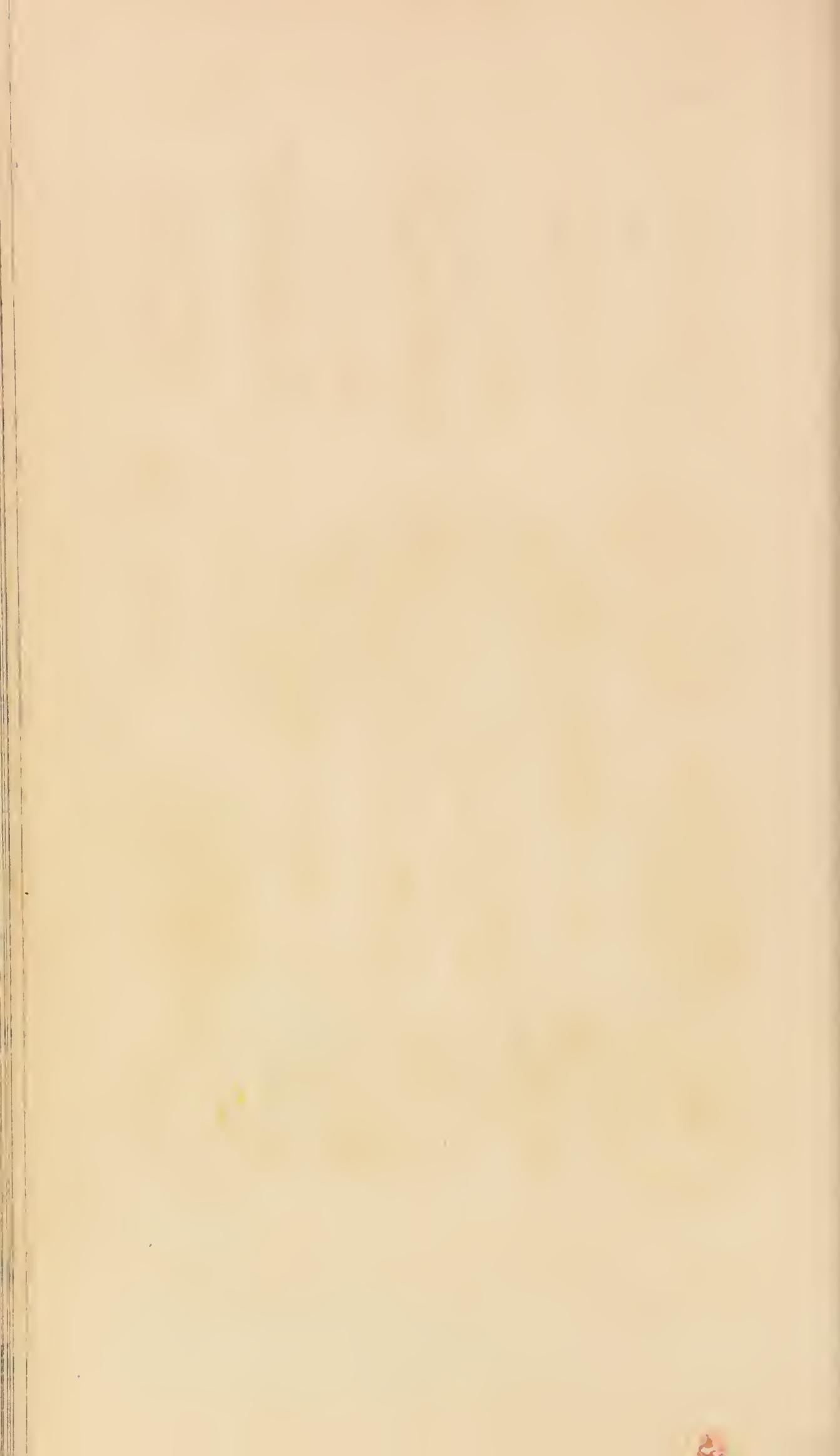


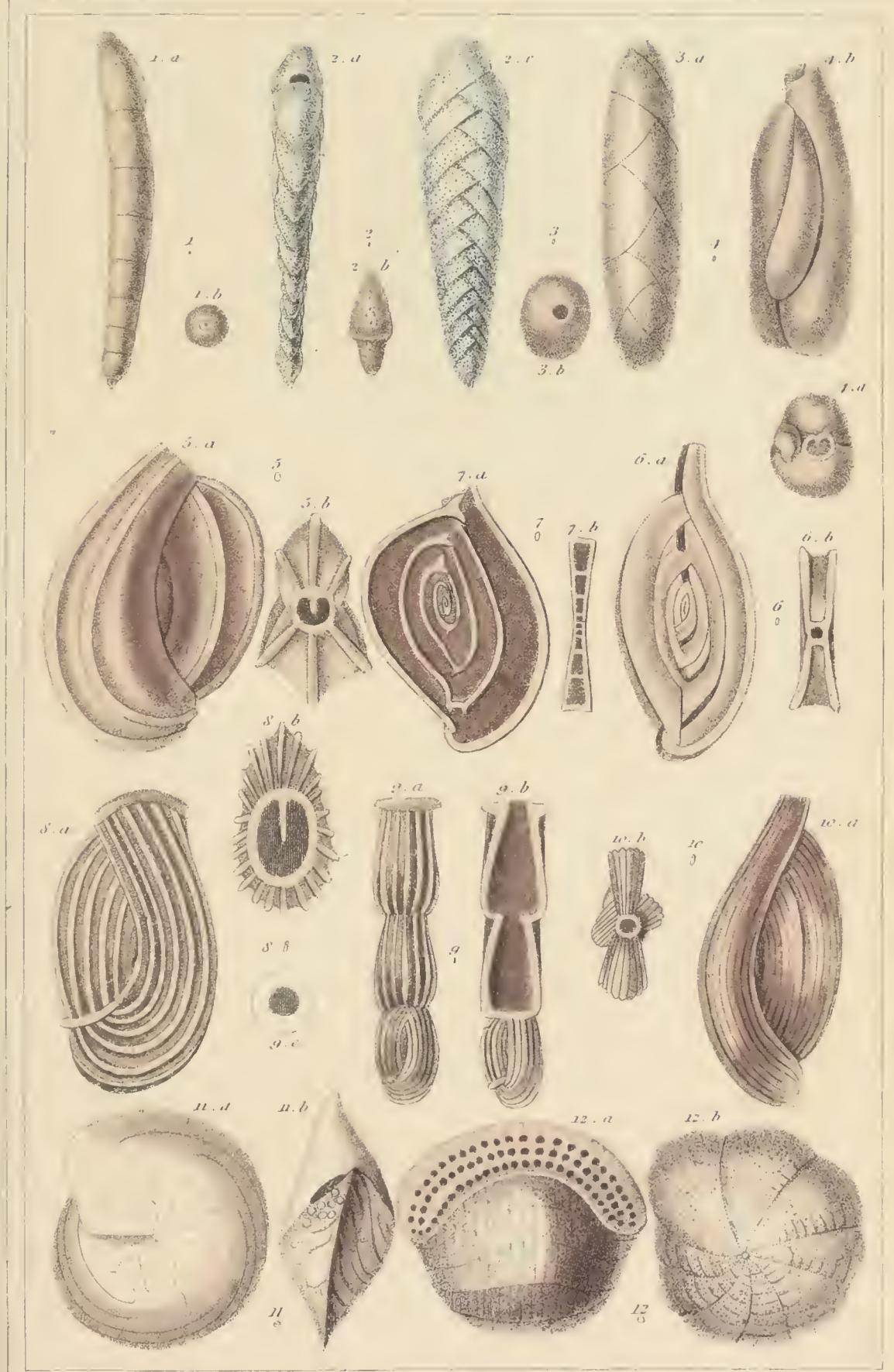
1. *Nummulites lenticulus*. 2. *Miliola trigonula*, Ency. Moll. 3. *Bacelites gigas*. 3. a portion of a Bacelites. 4. *Turritites costulata*, Bl. 5. *Ammonites columbina*, Bl. 6. *Nautilus triangularis*, Bl. 7. *Nautilus umbilicatus*, Bl. 8. *Nautilus bisiphonites*, Bl. 9. *Orbulites crassa*, Bl.



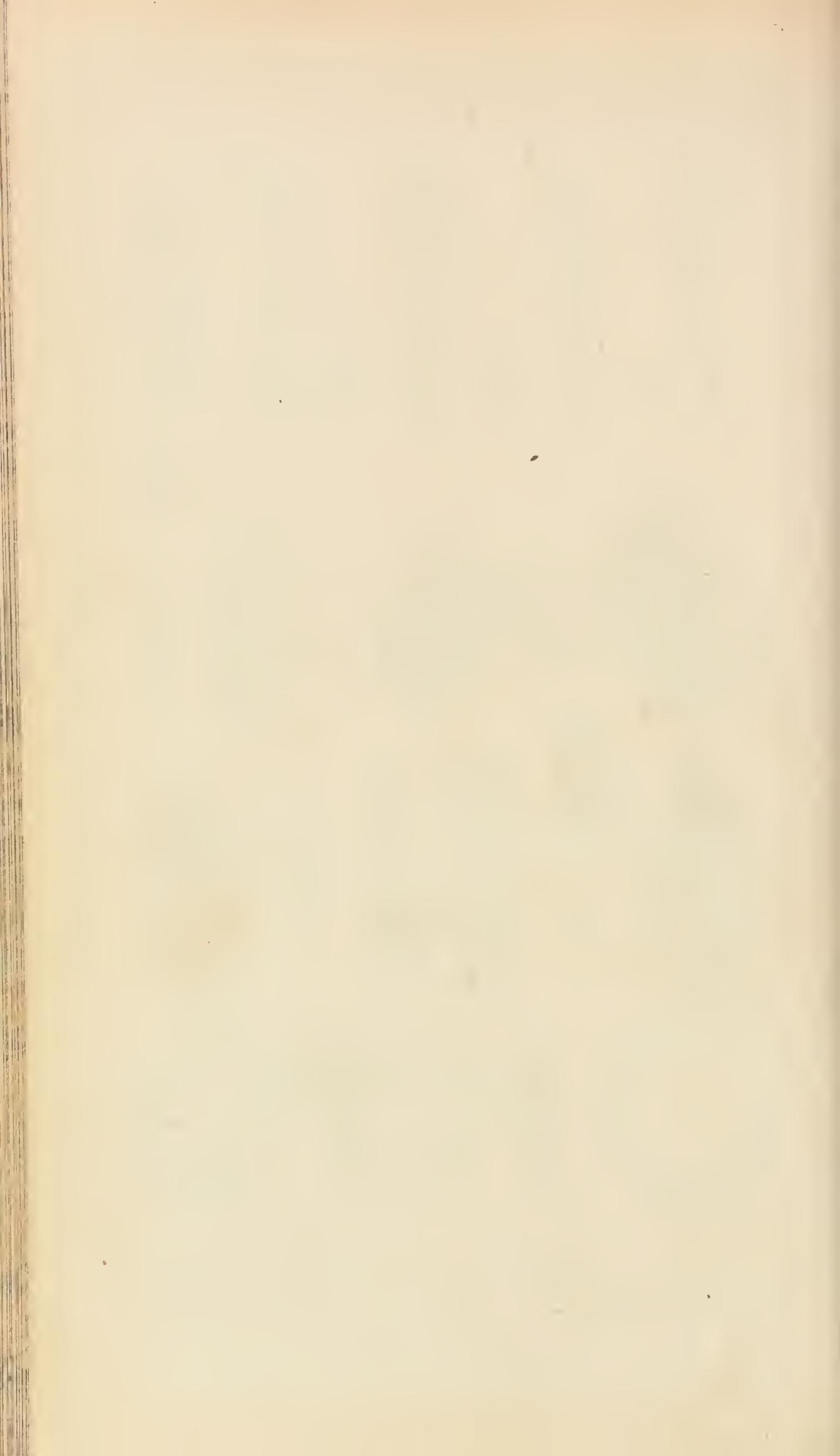


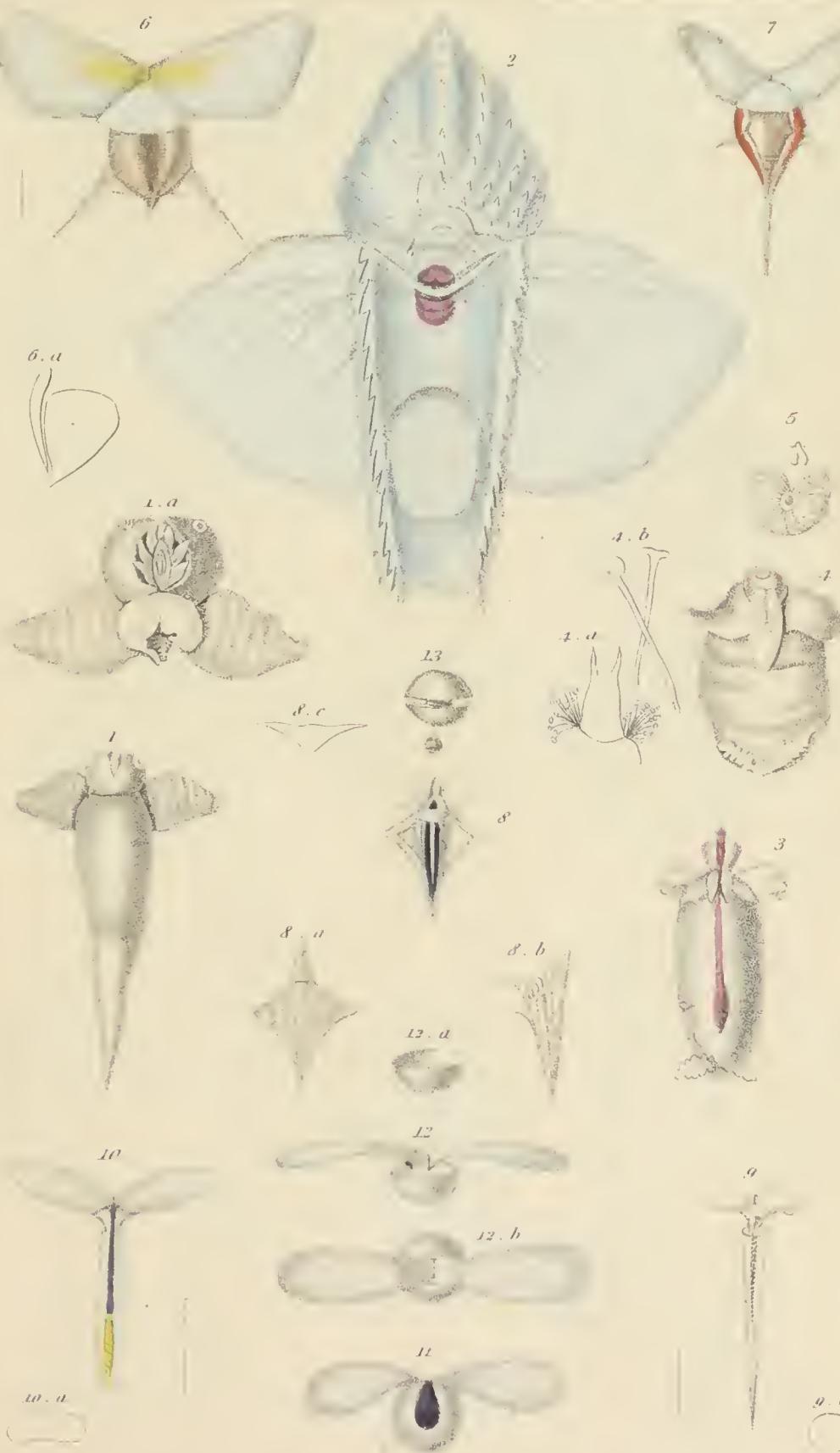
1. *Ammonites interruptus*, Def. young individual. 1. a. front view. 2. *Ammonites Brequiatum*, Sow. 2. a. front view. 3. *Ammonites crassa*, Def. 3. a. front view. 4. *Ammonites Desenchauxii*, Def. 5. *Ammonites terrillii*, Sow. 5. a. front view.



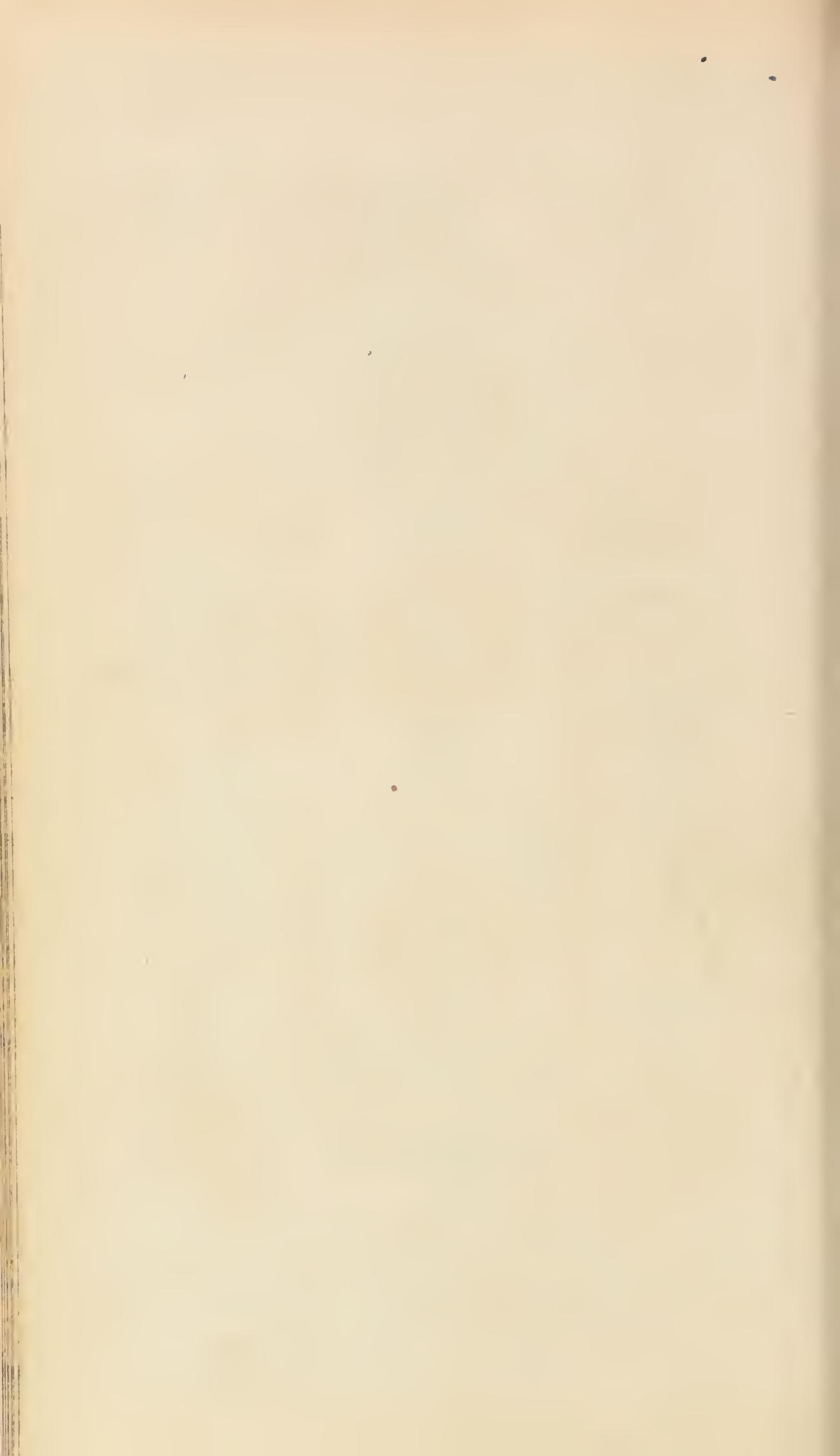


1. *Xodosaria Ferussaci*. 2. *Textularia pygmaea*. 3. *Polymorphina digitata*. 4. *Triloculina difformis*.
 5. *Triloculina triarginata*. 6. *Spiraloculina perforata*. 7. *Spiraloculina depressa*, var. *cuprea*. 8 & 9. *Aetivalvula sinaitica*. 10. *Quinquelobulina striata*. 11. *Amphistegium lessoni*. 12. *Alveolina balloides*.





1. *Clio borealis*, Linnaeus. 2. *Cymbula Peroni*, inv. 3. *Pneumodermum diaphanum*, Gouy & Baym. 4. *Pneumodermum Peroni*, inv. 5. *Limacina helicina*, Linnaeus. 6. *Hyalea globulosa*, Rang. 7. *Hyalea trispinosa*, Lessueur. 8. *Cleodora lanceolata*, Lesser. 9. *Creseis virgula*, Rang. 10. *Cuvieria columnella*, Rang. 11. *Psyche globulosa*, Rang. 12. *Eurybin hemispherica*, Rang. 13. *Pyrgo lavis*, Debrunne, inv.





1. *Lenticulites planularis*, Lam. 2. *Discorbites vesicularis*, Lam. 3. *Rotalites trochiformis*, Lam. 4. *Fredicularis coniplanata*, Desf. 5. *Plumularia auris*, Desf. 6. *Planosprites solitaria*, Desf. 7. *Spiralia cylindracea*, Lam. 8. *Spirolinites complanata*, Lam. 9. *Nummulites taurigata*. 10. *No. 1*.

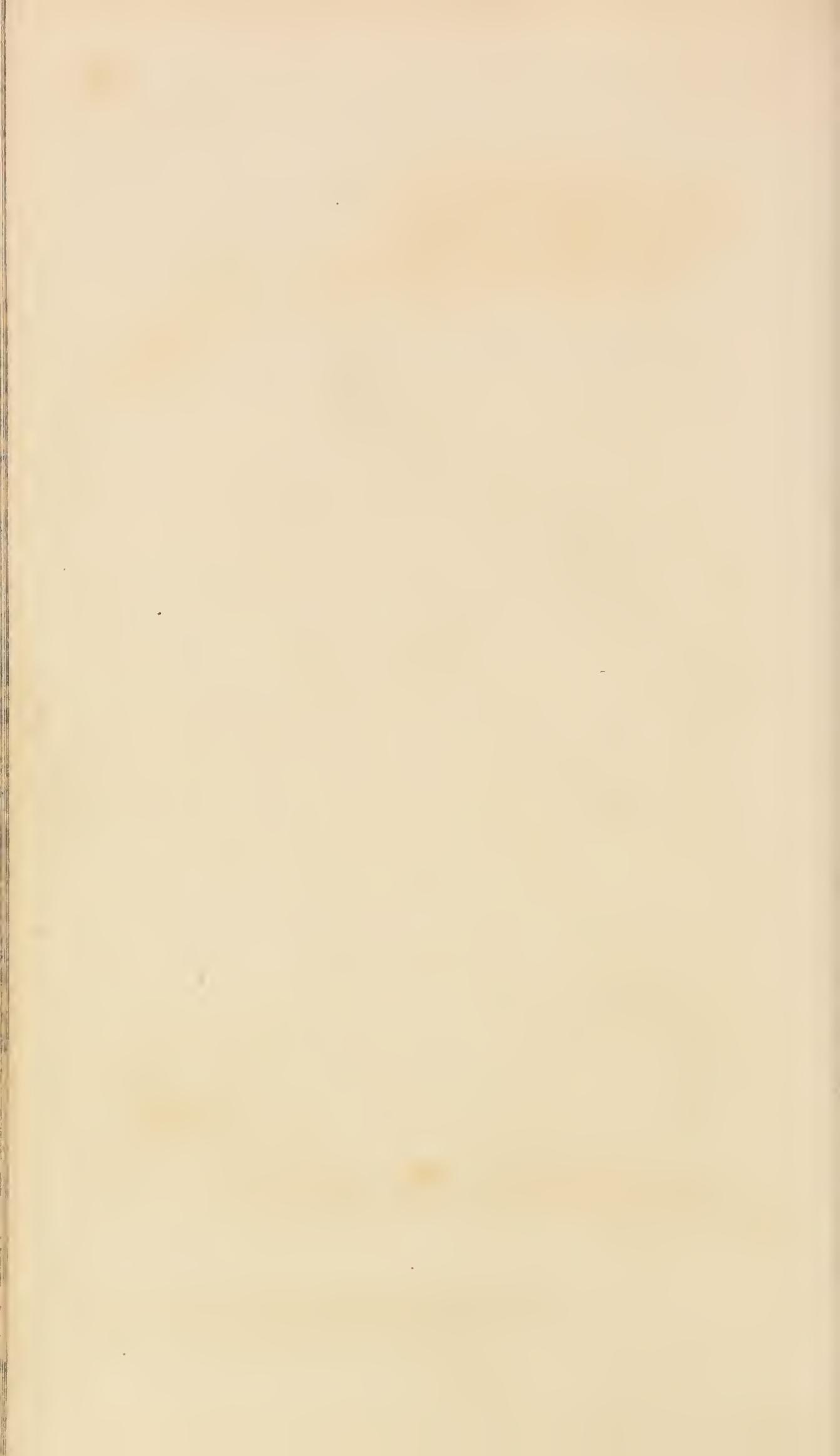




1. *Himatione cylindricus*, Blf. 2. *Scaphites regularis*, Sow. 3. *Orthoceras annelatum*, Bl.
4. *Conularia sowerbii*, Blf.

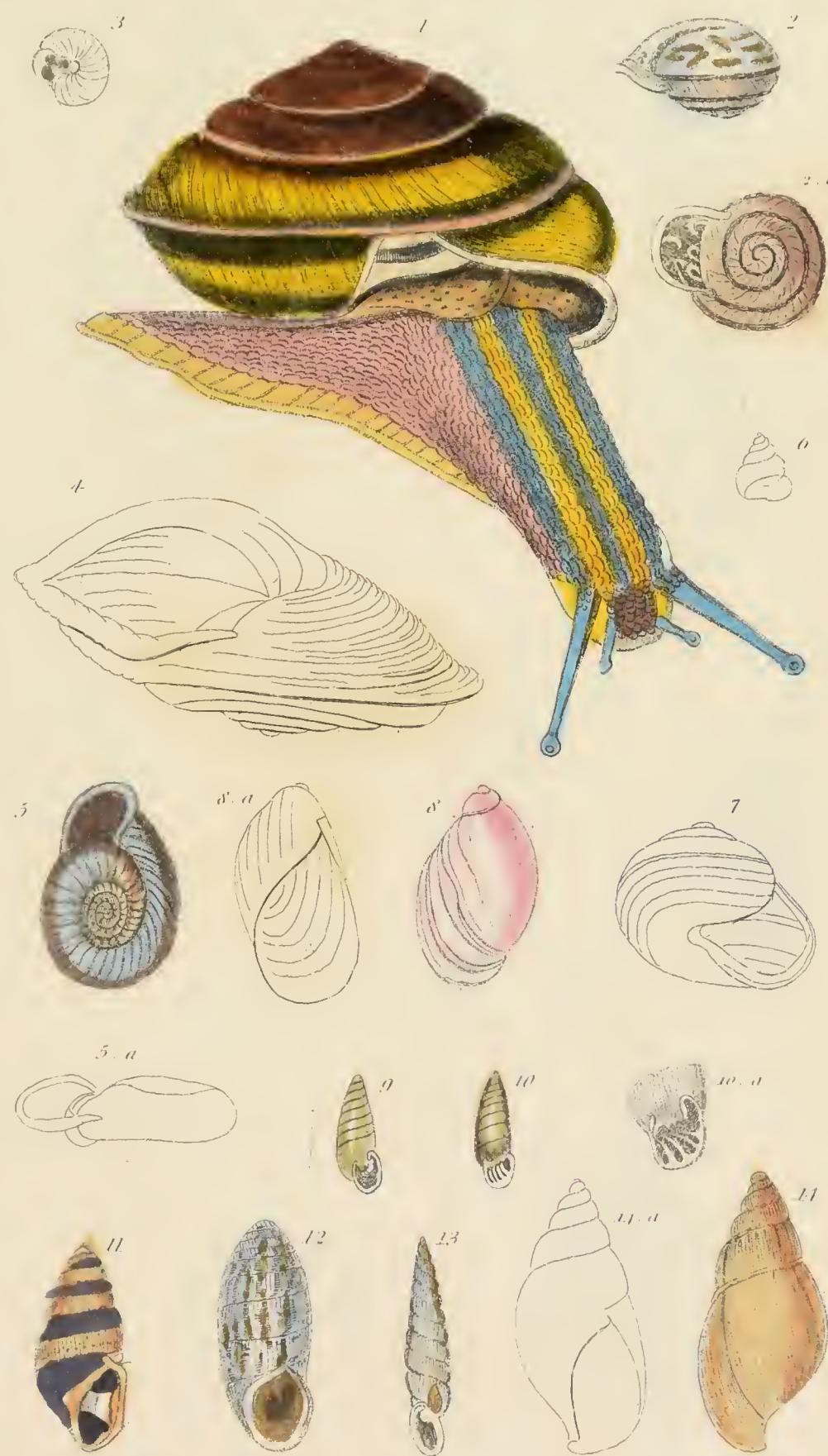


1. *Notarchus*. 2. *Pleurobranchus luniceps*. 3. Animal of the *shomia*.
4. Animal of the *Sigaretus*. 5. Animal of the *tridacta*. 6. *Polyclinum diazona*.

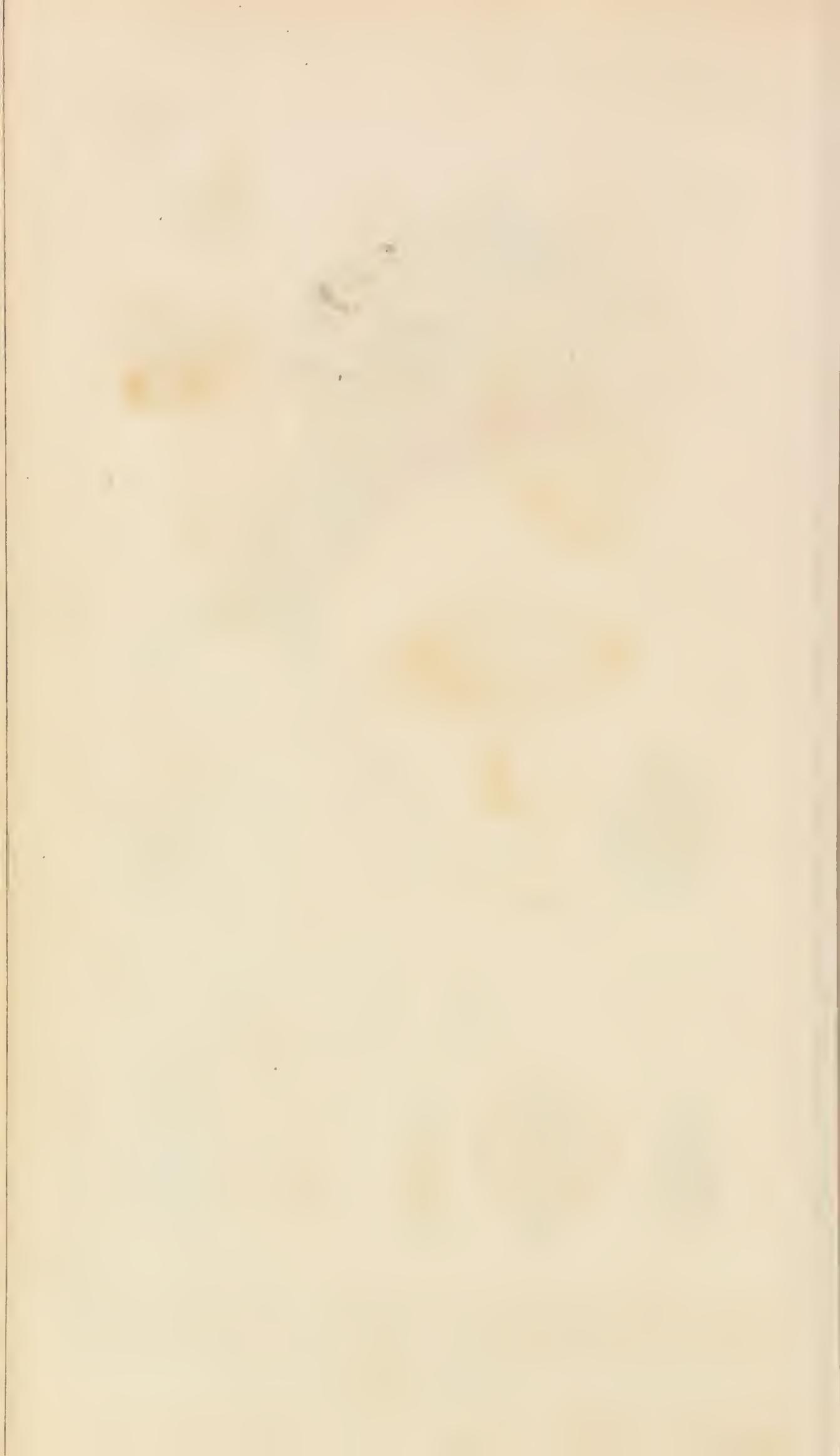


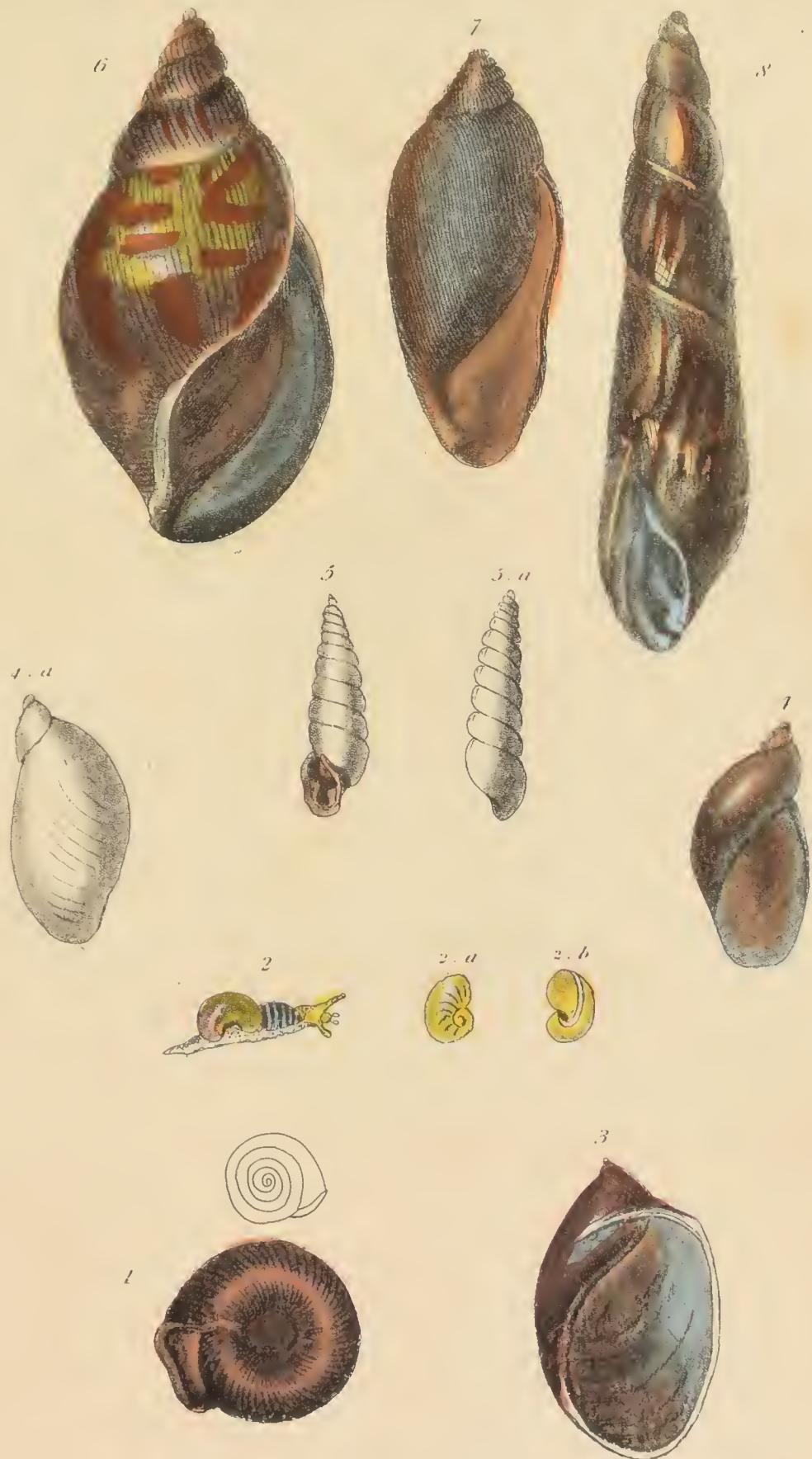


Larion empiricorum, Feruss. 2. *Limes variegatus*, Fer. Drap. 3. *Vitrina pellucida*, Brard. 4. *Testacellus halotidicus*, Fer. Cuv. 5. *Parmacella Olivieri*, Cuv. 6. The Head & interior rudimentary parts of the *Parmacella palliolatum*, Fer. 7. *Vaginula Taunayi*, Fer.



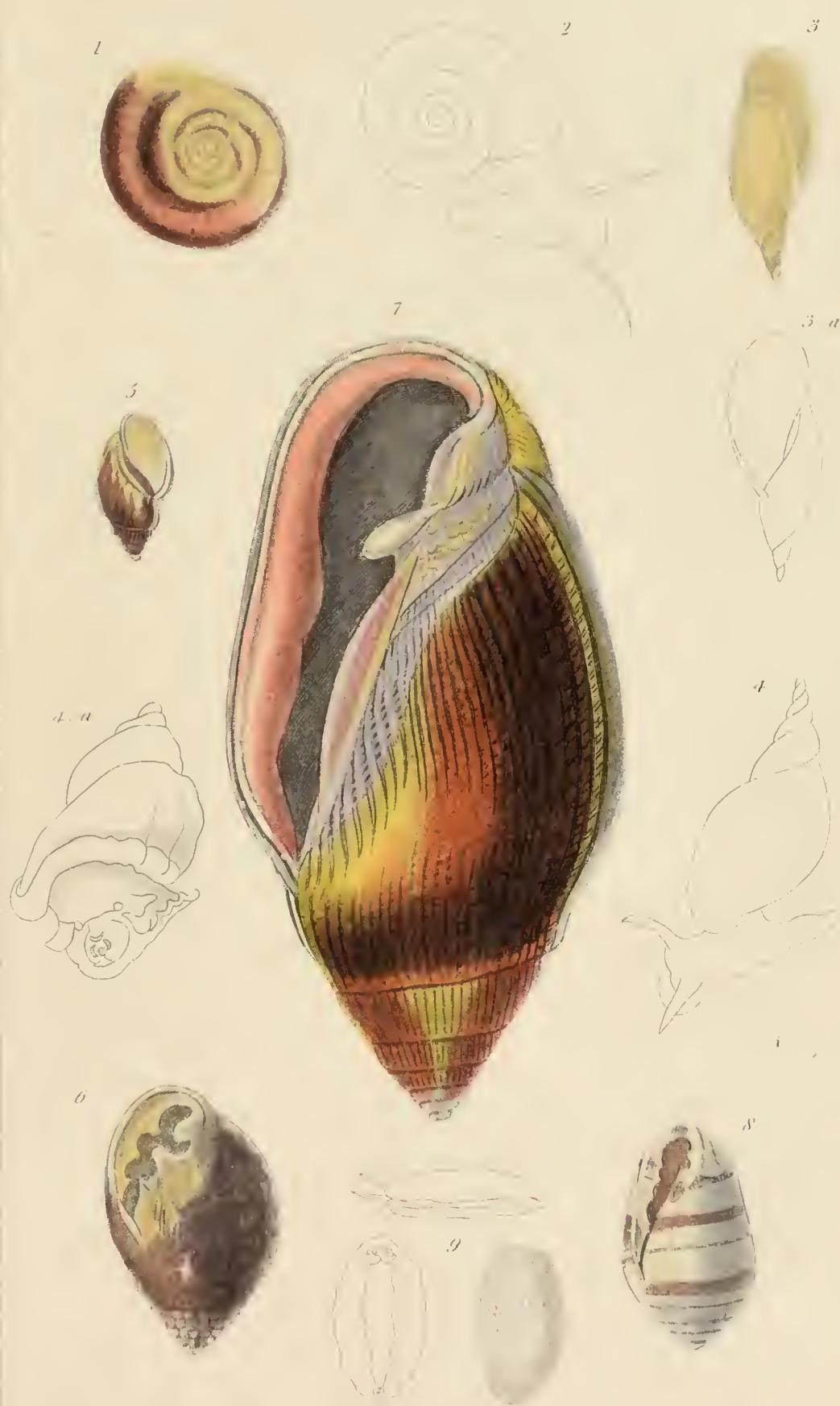
1. *Helix eurocella*, L. Gv. 2. *Helix globulosa*, Lam. 3. 6. *Anostomia*, Lam. 3. *Helix persicata*, Lam. 4. *Helix*, *Gn alteriana*, L. Gv. 5. *Helix carabinata*, Feruss. 6. *Helix conidea*, Drap. Gv. 7. *Helix nemoralis*, L. Gv. 8. *Suecina rubescens*, Desh. eneyel. 9. *Chondrus avenaceus*, Gv. 10. *Chondrus variabilis*, Gv. 11. *Bulimus qudalupensis*, Fer. 12. *Pupa striatella*, Fer. 13. *Clausilia inflata*, Lam. 14. *Aegatina Mollerii*, Feruss.





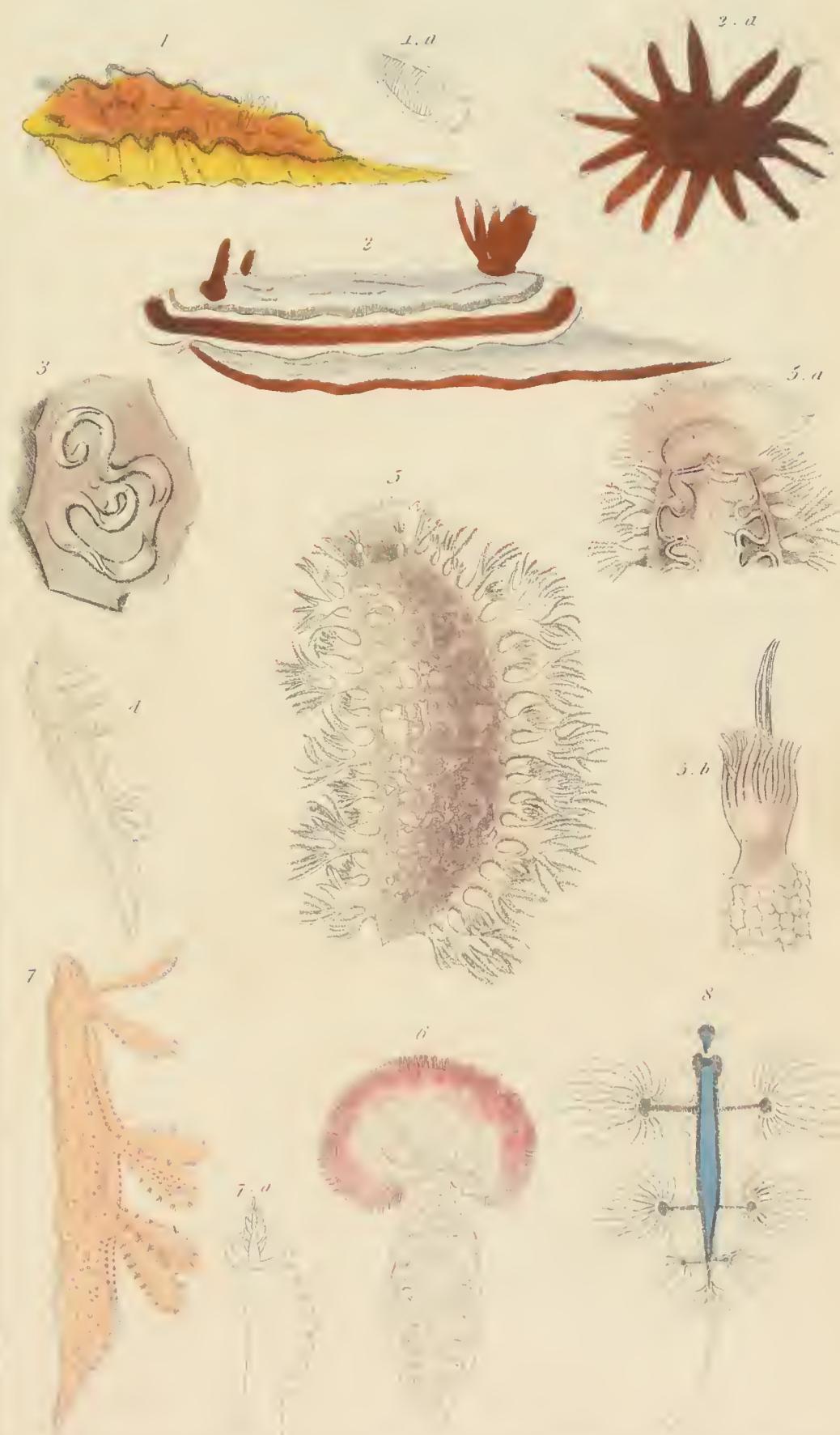
1. *Helix obvoluta*. 2. *Vitrina pellucida* Drap. 3. *Succinea cincinnata* Drap. 4. *Succinea amphibia* Drap.
5. *Cleusilia rugosa* Drap. 6. *Bulla zebra* L. 7. *Bulinus glans* Brug. 8. *Arcatina columellaris* Brug.





1. Planorbis guadeloupensis, Fer. 2. Planorbis cornicula, L. 3. Lymnaeus pallidus Gür. 4. Lymnaeus stagnalis, L. 5. Physa nova-kakandia, Blainv. 6. Scenella inhibita, Montf. 7. Auricula nudr. Lam. 8. Conovulus fasciatus, Desh. 9. Onchidium Peronii tay.





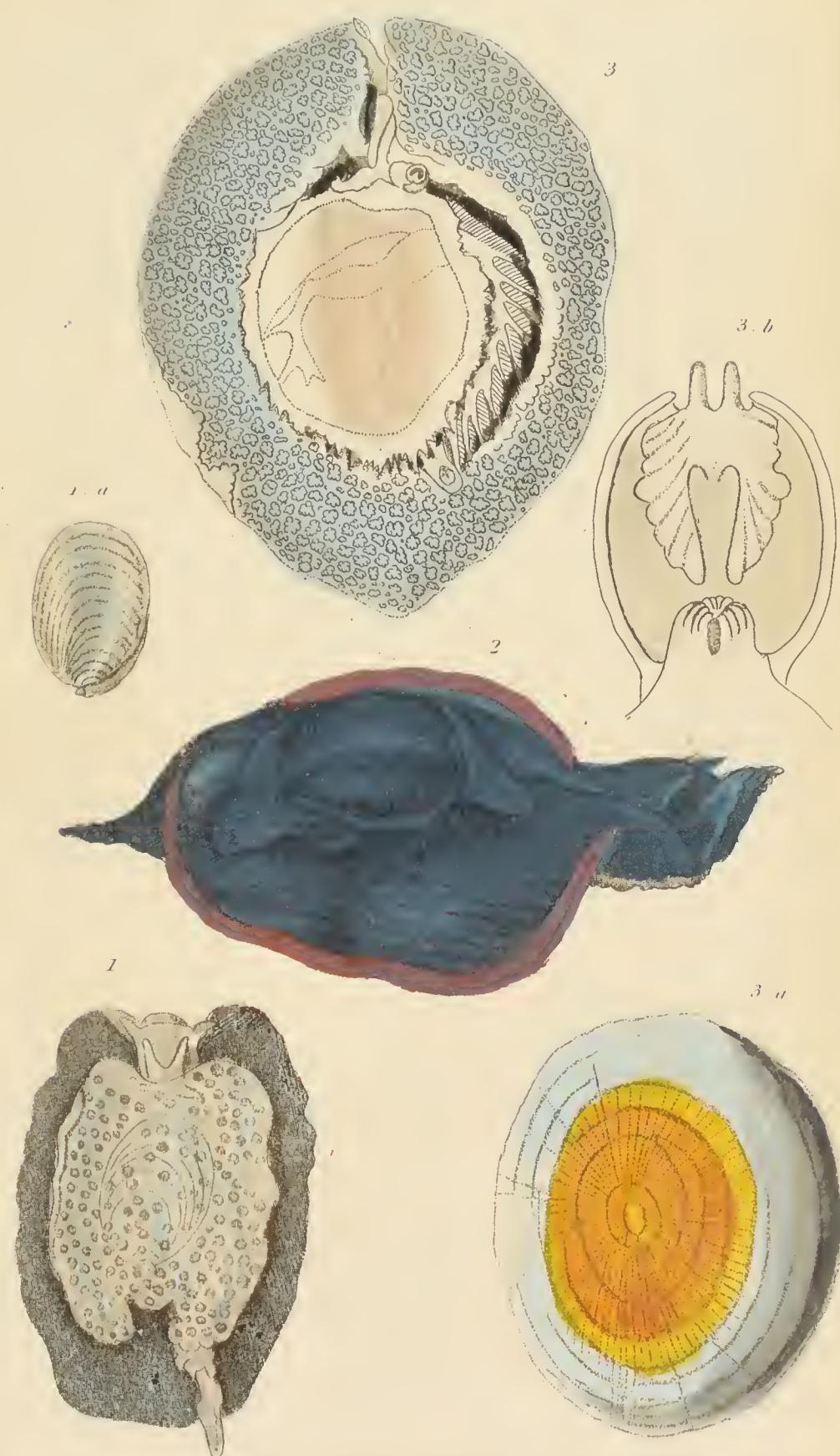
1. *Doris atromarginata*, Linn. 2. *Doris marginata* Quoy & Gaim. 3. Eggs of the *Doris*. 4. *Polycera cornuta* Hall, var. 5. *Tritonia elegans*, Linn. 6. *Thetys fimbria* L. 7. *Nucella gloriosa phalerensis*, Quoy & Gaim. 8. *Glacina Forsteri*, Quoy & Gaim.





1. *Pleurobranchus punctatus*, Quoy & Gaim. 2. *Pleurobranchia maculata*, Quoy & Gaim. 3. *Aplysia punctata*, Giv. 4. *Dolabella Rumphii*, Linn. 5. *Notarchus gelatinosus*, Linn. 6. *Bursatella Leachii*, Blainv. 7. *Akera viridis*, Rang. 8. *Gasteropteron Meekelii*, Giv. 9. *Umbrella indica*, Lam.





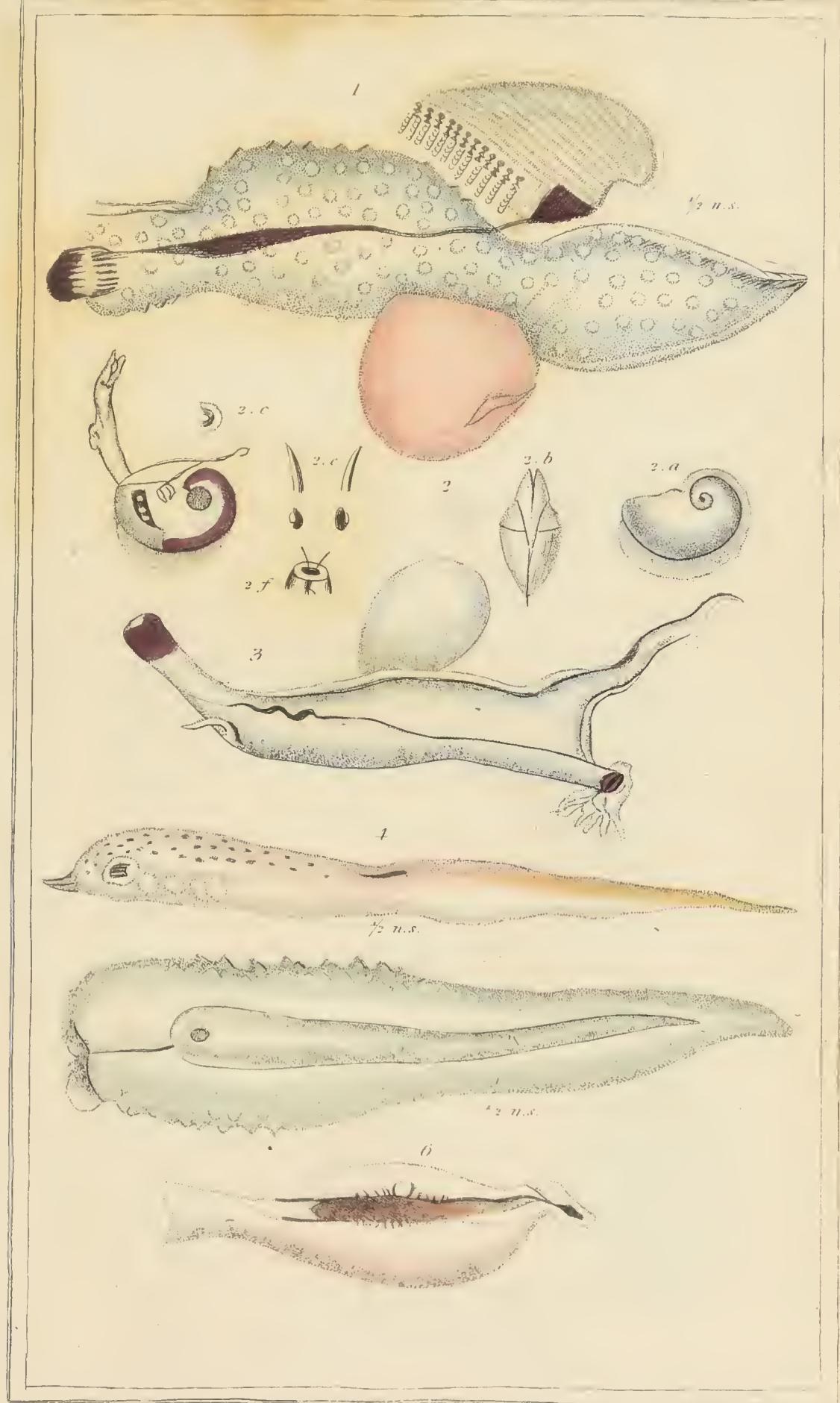
1. *Pleurobranchus* Lescur. Bl. 2. *Aplidia depilans*. Lin.

3. *Ombrilla indica*. Lamck. see also Pl. 16.

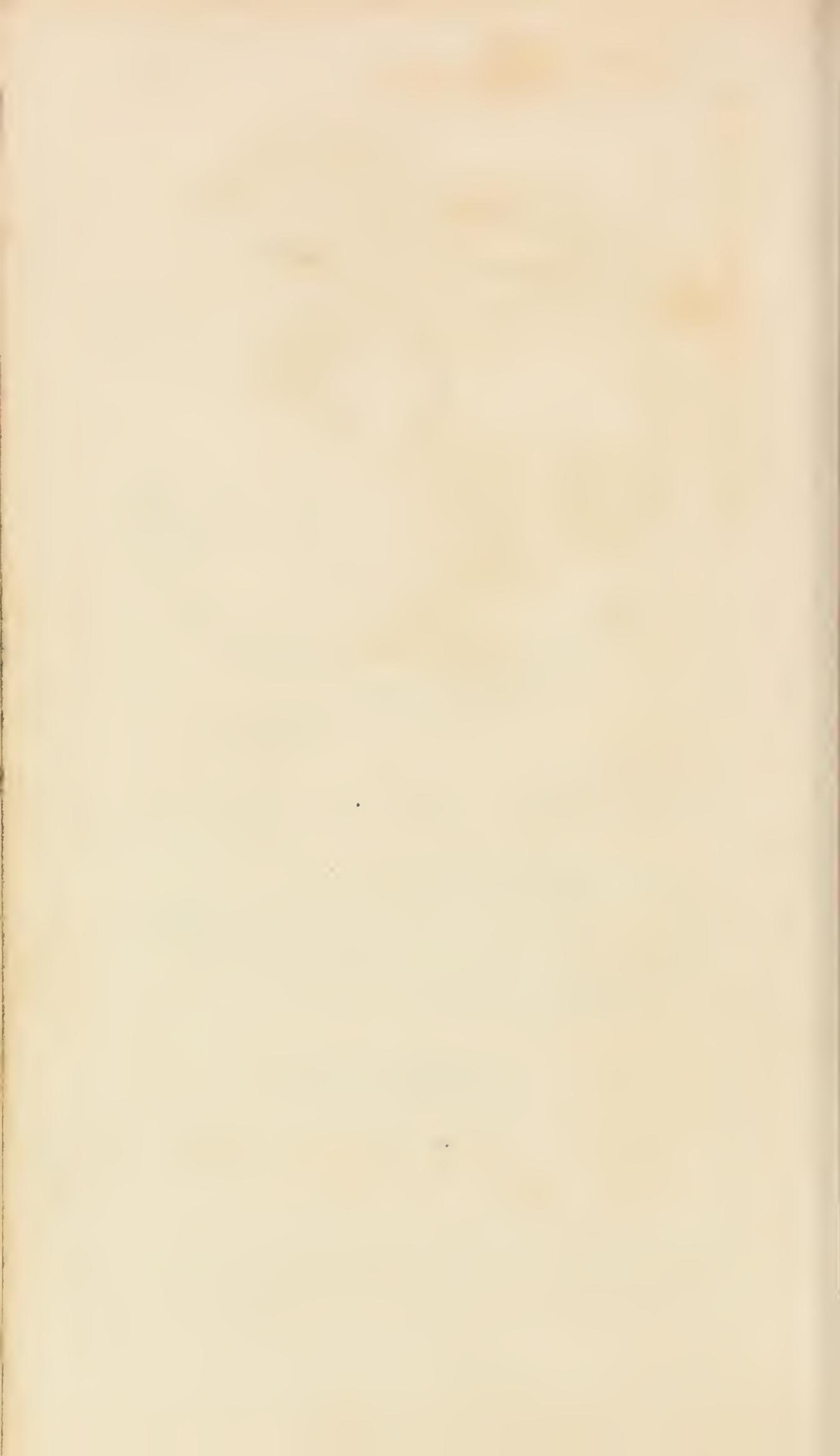


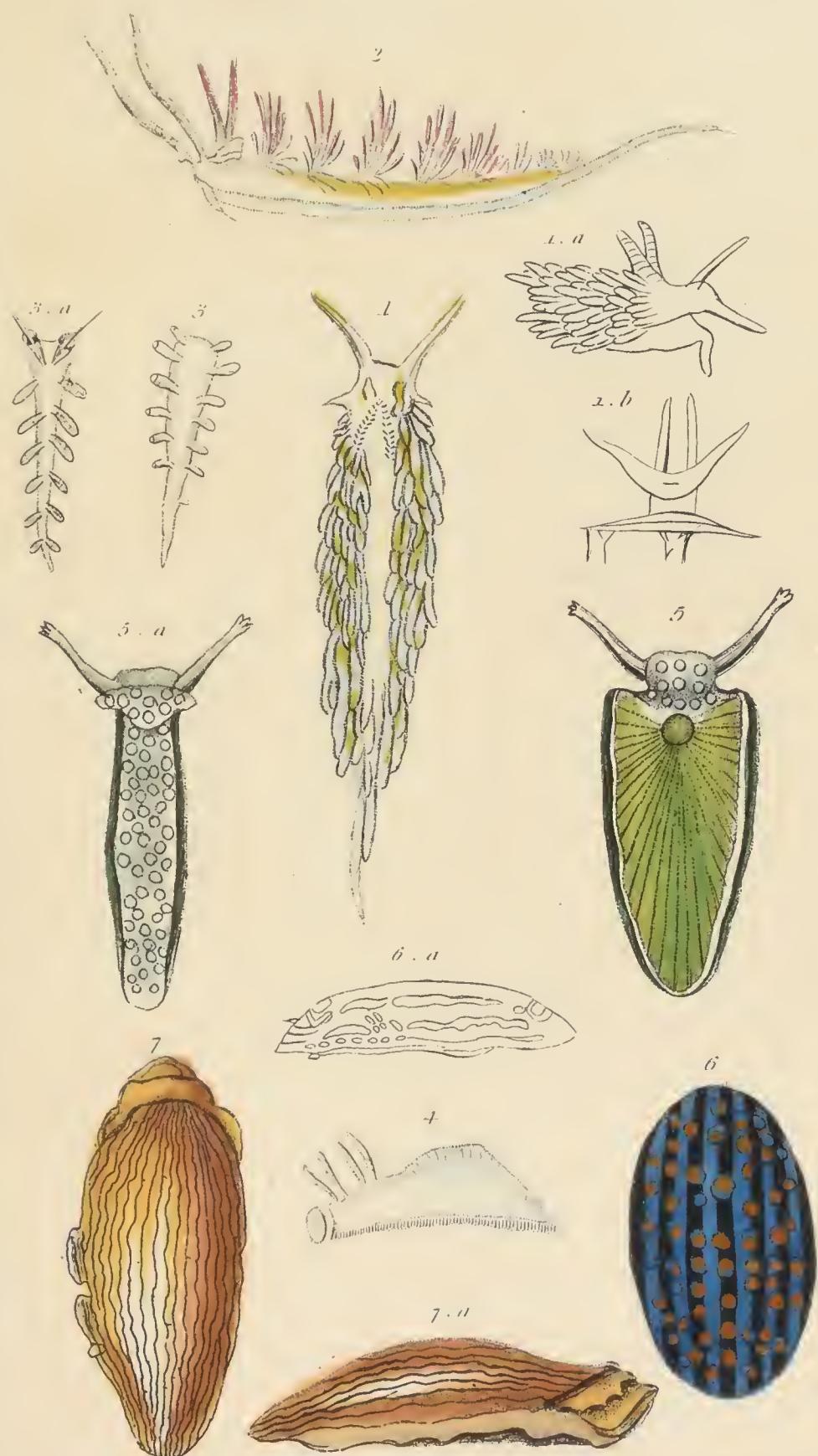
1. *Bulla aperta*, Linn. 2. *Bulla hydatis*, Linn. 3. *Bulla carmosa*, Linn. 4. *Sormetus Johnsoni*. 5. *Atlas Perouii*, Bl. 6. *Bulla fragilis*, Linn. 7. *Bulla lignaria*, Bl. 8. *Bulla Zonkairii*, Bl. 9. *Bulla aplustre*, Ency. Meth. 10. *Bulla nancum*. 11. *Bulla anipilla*, Ency. Meth.



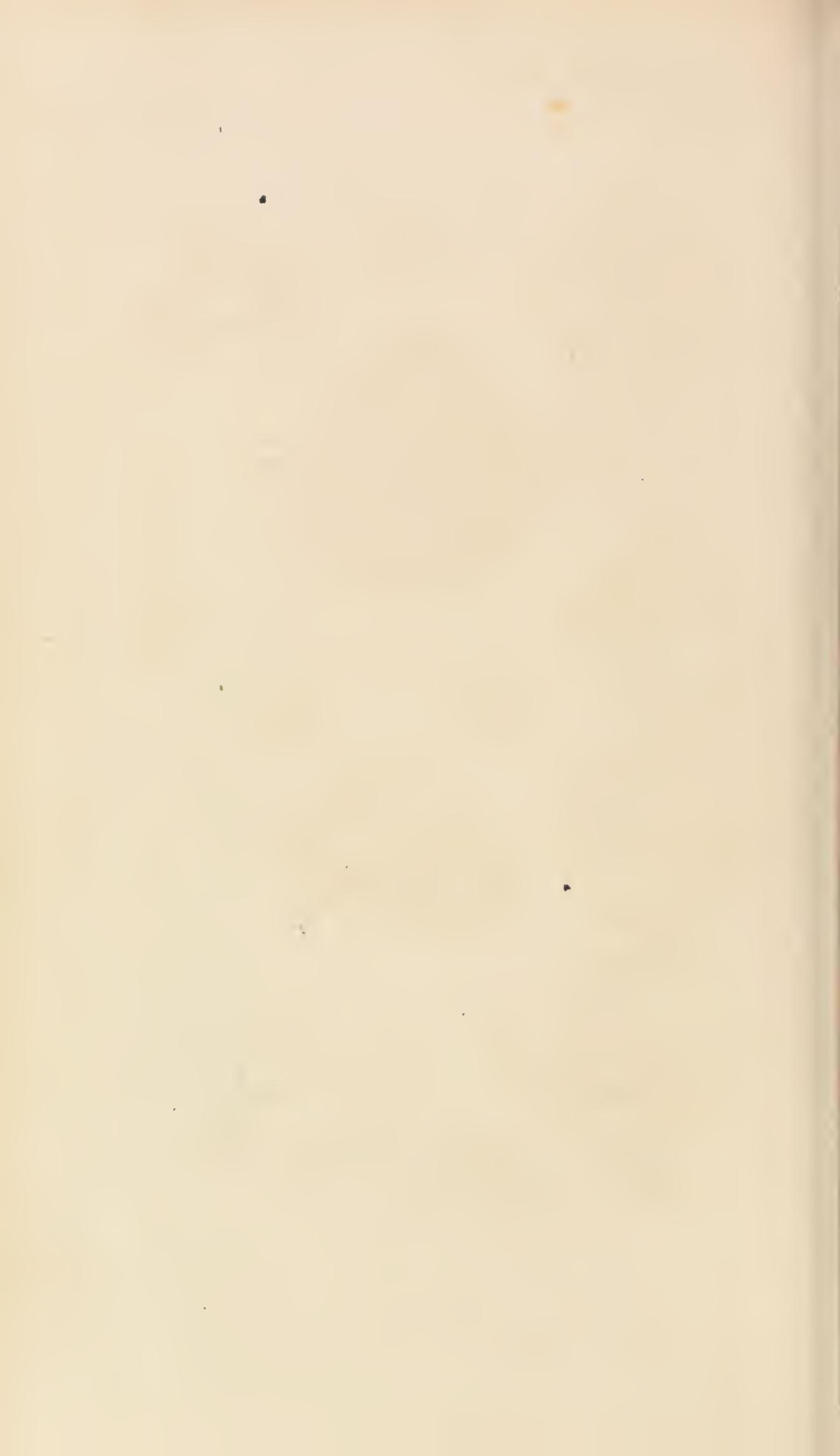


1. *Carinaria cymbium*, Lam. 2. *Atlanta hermaphroditae*, Lesum. 3. *Fivola condina*, Röhr. 4. *Timorina triangularis*, Quoy & Gaim. 5. *Monophora rufa*, Quoy & Gaim. 6. *Phylliroe rubra*, Quoy & Gaim.



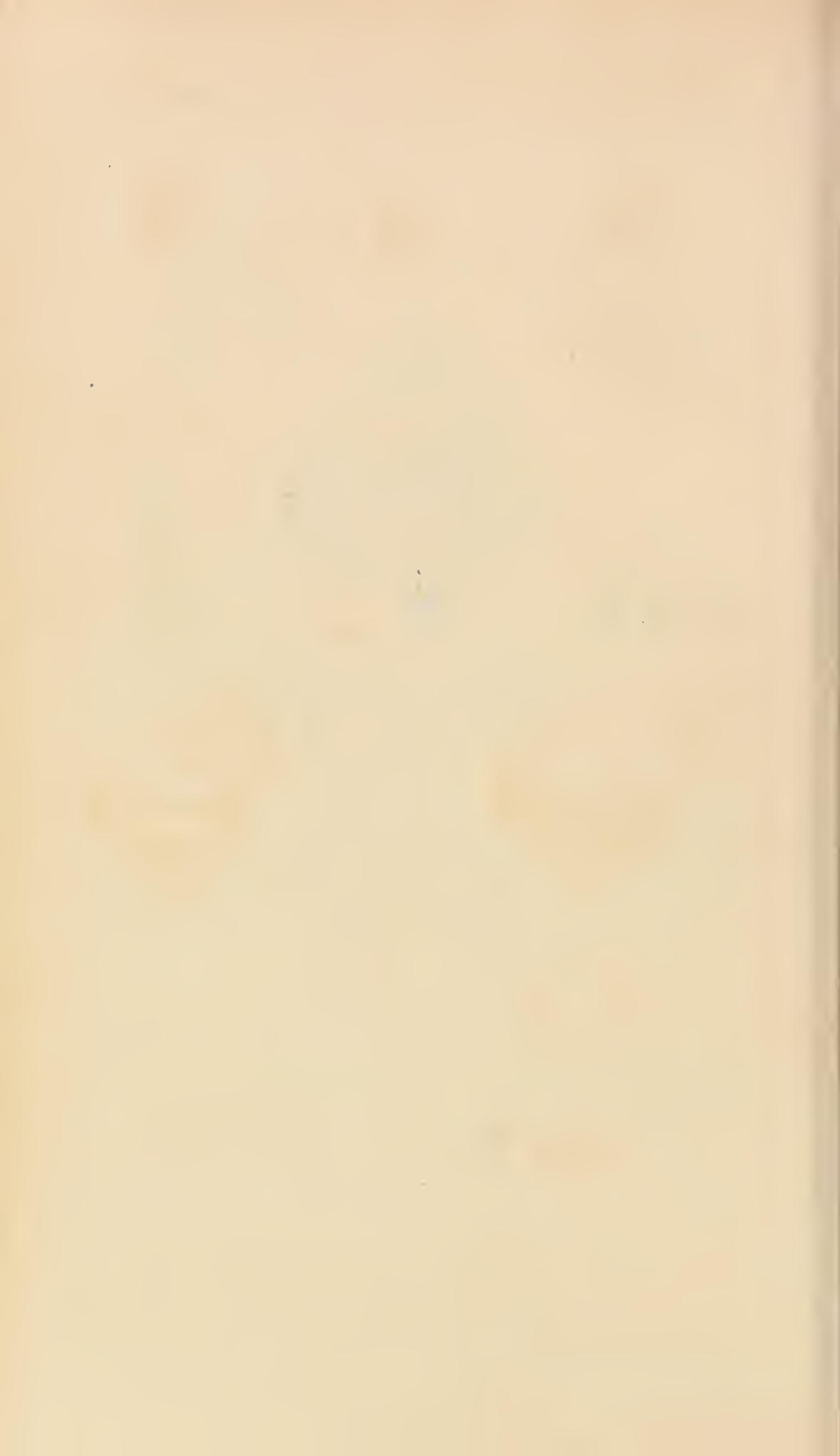


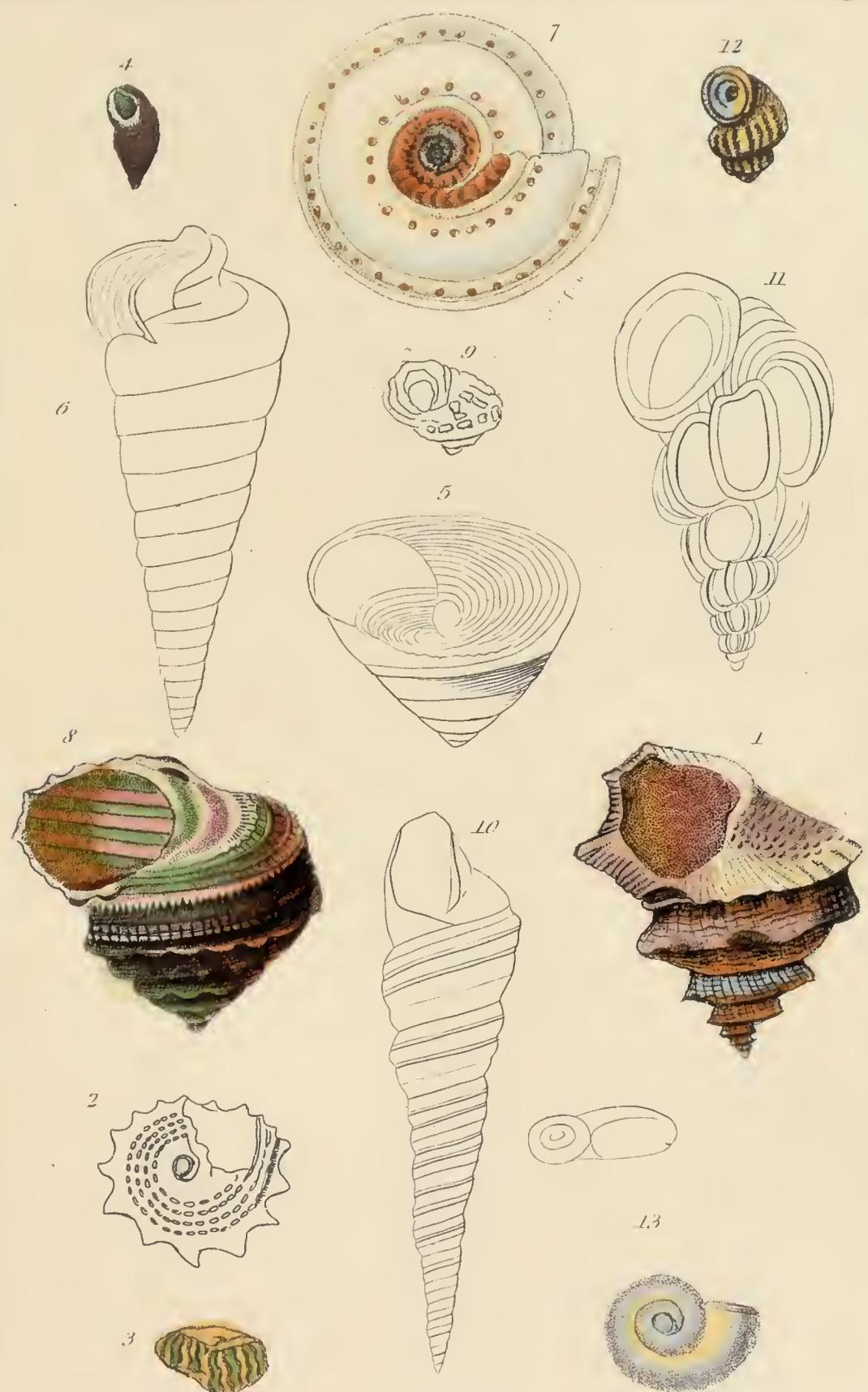
1. *Eolidia cernuescens*, Laurillard. 2. *Cavolina peregrina*, Timel. 3. *Tergipes laciniatus*, Sav.
4. *Busiris griseus*, Riso. 5. *Placobranchus ocellatus*, Chou & Gym.
6. *Phyllidia trilobata*, Sav. 7. *Diptychlidia lineata*, Oth.



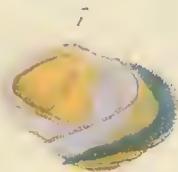


1. *Trochus agglutinans*, L. 2. *Trochus niloticus*, chem. 3. *Trochus obeliscus*, chem. 4. *Turbo pica*, L. 5. *Ampullaria carinata*, Oliv. 6. *Helicina neritella*, List. 7. *Melania coraretum*, Lam.





1. *Trochus pagodus*, Chem. / S. G. L. tertaire / 2. *Trochus imperialis*, Chem. / S. G. culcar. / 3. *Rotella monilifera*, Lam. 4. *Trochus iris*, Chem. / S. G. ornitharide. / 5. *Trochus concavus*, Chem. / S. G. entonneoir / 6. *Trochus telescopium*, Chem. / S. G. telescope / 7. *Solarium perspectivum*, Lam. 8. *Turbo rugosus*, Lam. 9. *Delphinula distorta*, Lam. 10. *Turitella duplicata*, Lam. 11. *Scalaria pretiosa*, Lam. 12. *Cyclostoma elegans*, Lam. 13. *Valvata planorbis*, Lam.

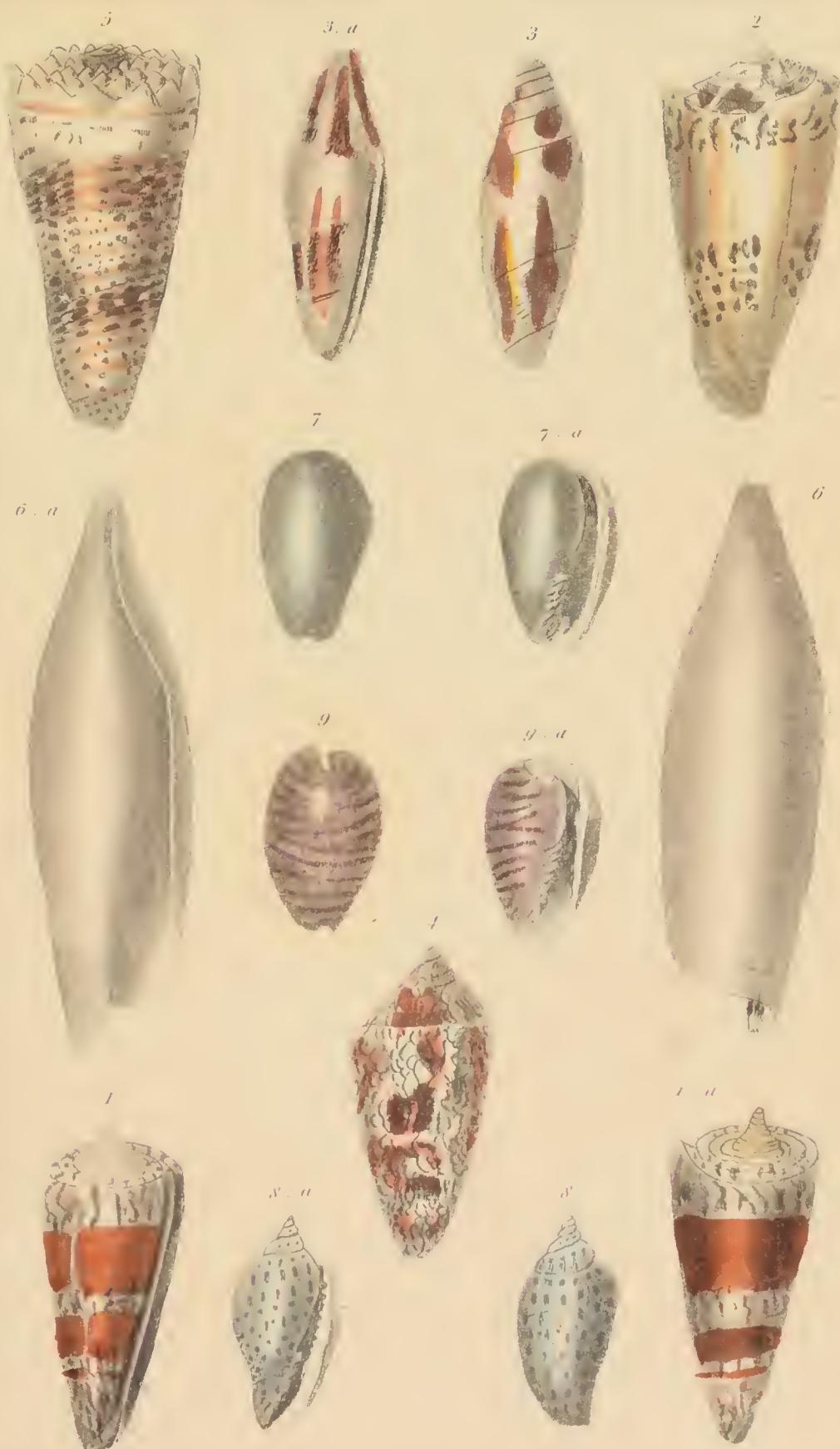


1. *Paludina virens* Lam. var. 2. *Littorina littorea* Lin. 3. *Monodonta labecula* Linnaeus. 4. *Phasianella testiculus* Pyr. 5. *Ampullaria guyanensis* Lam. 6. *Lanius s. caninus* Oliv. 7. *Helicina neritella* Linn. 8. Operule of the *Helicina striata*, Planck. 9. *Helicina pulchella* Gray. 10. *Melania undulata* Lam. 11. *Melania truncata* Lam. 12. *Rissoa lactea* Michaud? 13. *Melanopsis buonaurois* Ferrussac. 14. *Pisania squamosa* Linn.

Lenden's Illustration 2. C. D. Baily.



1. *Tornatella fluminea*, Lam. 2. *Pyramidelia maculosa*, Lam. 3. *Janthina communis*, Lam. 4. *Natica plumbea*, Lam. 5. *Natica albumen*, Lam. 6. *Natica plirata*, Lam. 7. *Velates perversa*, Lin. 8. *Neritina hertica*, Lam. 9. *Clithon corona*, Lin. 10. Opercule of the *Neritina lineata*, Bl.



1. *Conus generalis*.—2. *Conus murchelanus*.—3. *Conus nitratius*.—4. *Conus textile*.—5. *Conus imperialis*.—6. *Terebellum convolutum* Lam.—7. *Volutaria monilis* Lin.—8. *Marginella faba* Bl.—9. *Marginella lineata* Bl.

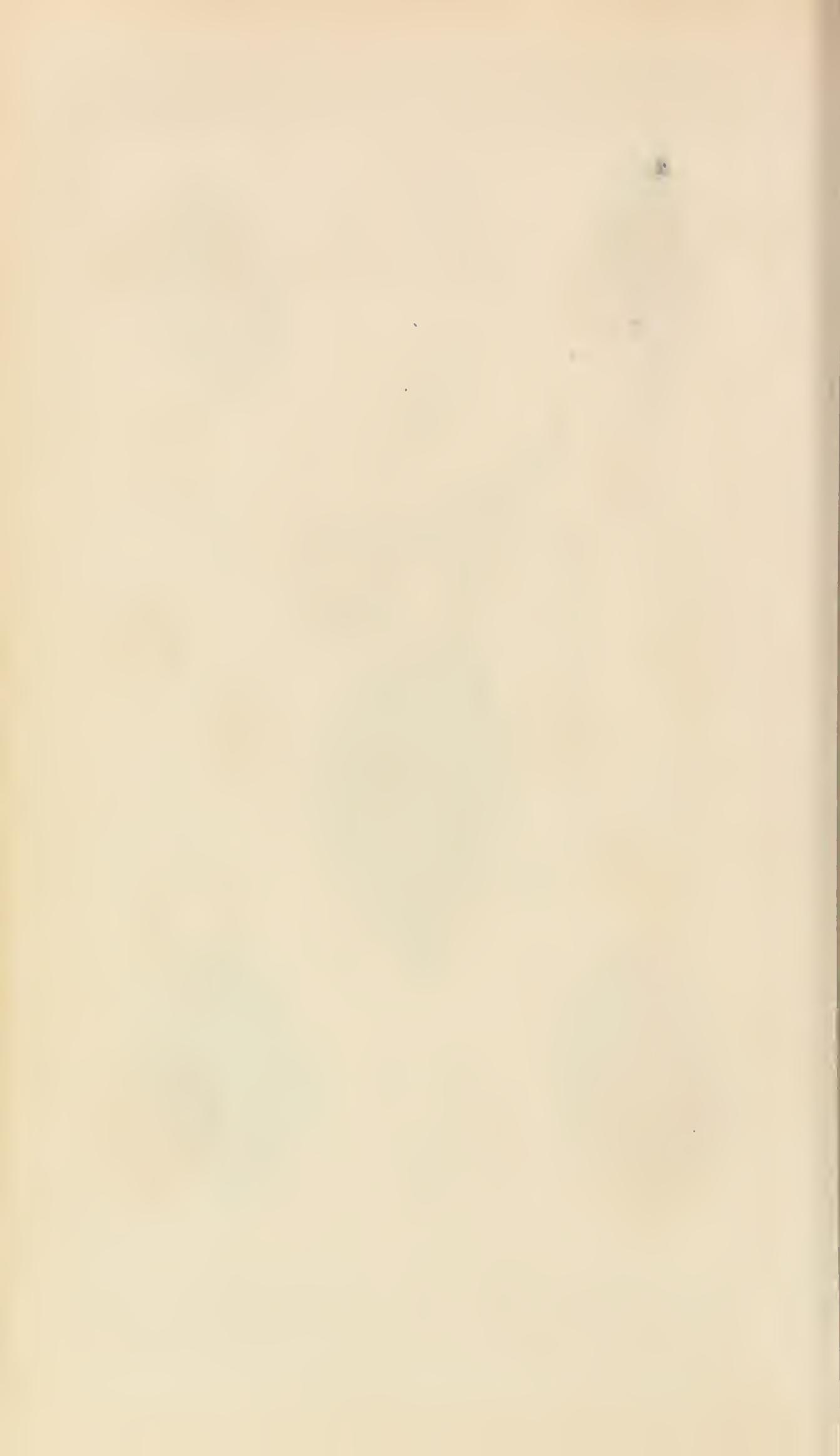


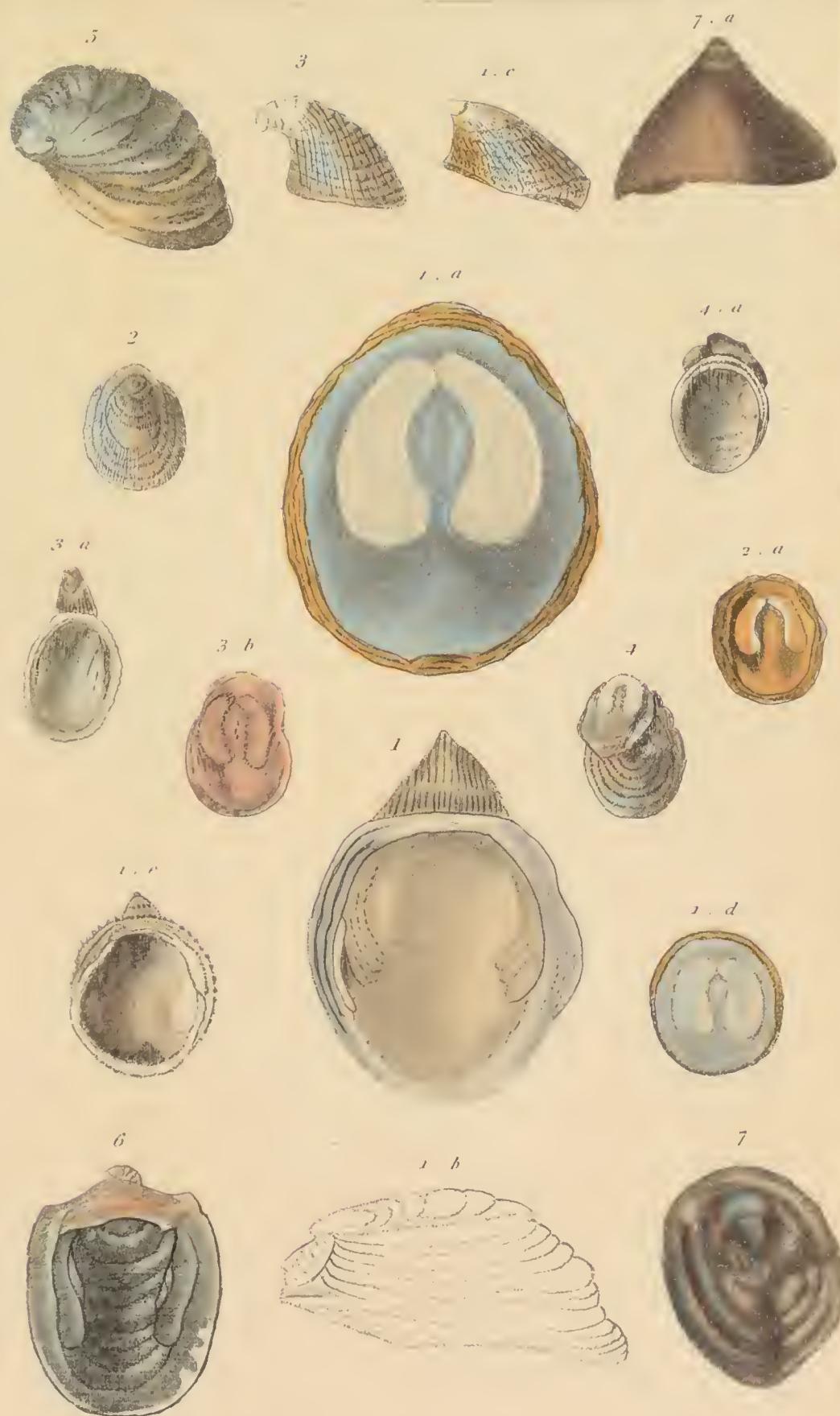


1. *Oliva littoralis*. 2. *Oliva undata*. 3. *Oliva subulata*. 4. *Columbella strombiformis*. 5. *Mitra zonaria*. Bl. 6. *Mitra episcopalis*. 7. *Mitra microzonata*. 8. *Mitra dactylus*. 9. *Mitra decorata*. Schum.



1. *Alita vulpecula* Lam. 2. *Coutelix dactylus*, Sow. 3. *Cancellaria asperula* Desh. 4. *Buccinum tenuis* Lam. 5. *Buccinum larvissimum* Lam. 6. *Nassa reticulata* Lam. 7. *Eburna spirata* Lam. 8. *Ancillaria cinnamomea* Bl. 9. *Dolium pomum* Lam. 10. *Dolium perdix* Lam.





1. *Hipponix cornucopia*, Def. see also Pl. 23, Fig. 1. — 2. *Hipponix Sowerbii*, Def. — 3. *Hipponix dilata*, Def. — 4. *Hipponix mitrata*, Def. — 5. *Crepidula subspirata*. — 6. *Navicella elliptica*, Eney. Meth. — 7. *Calyptrea articularium*.



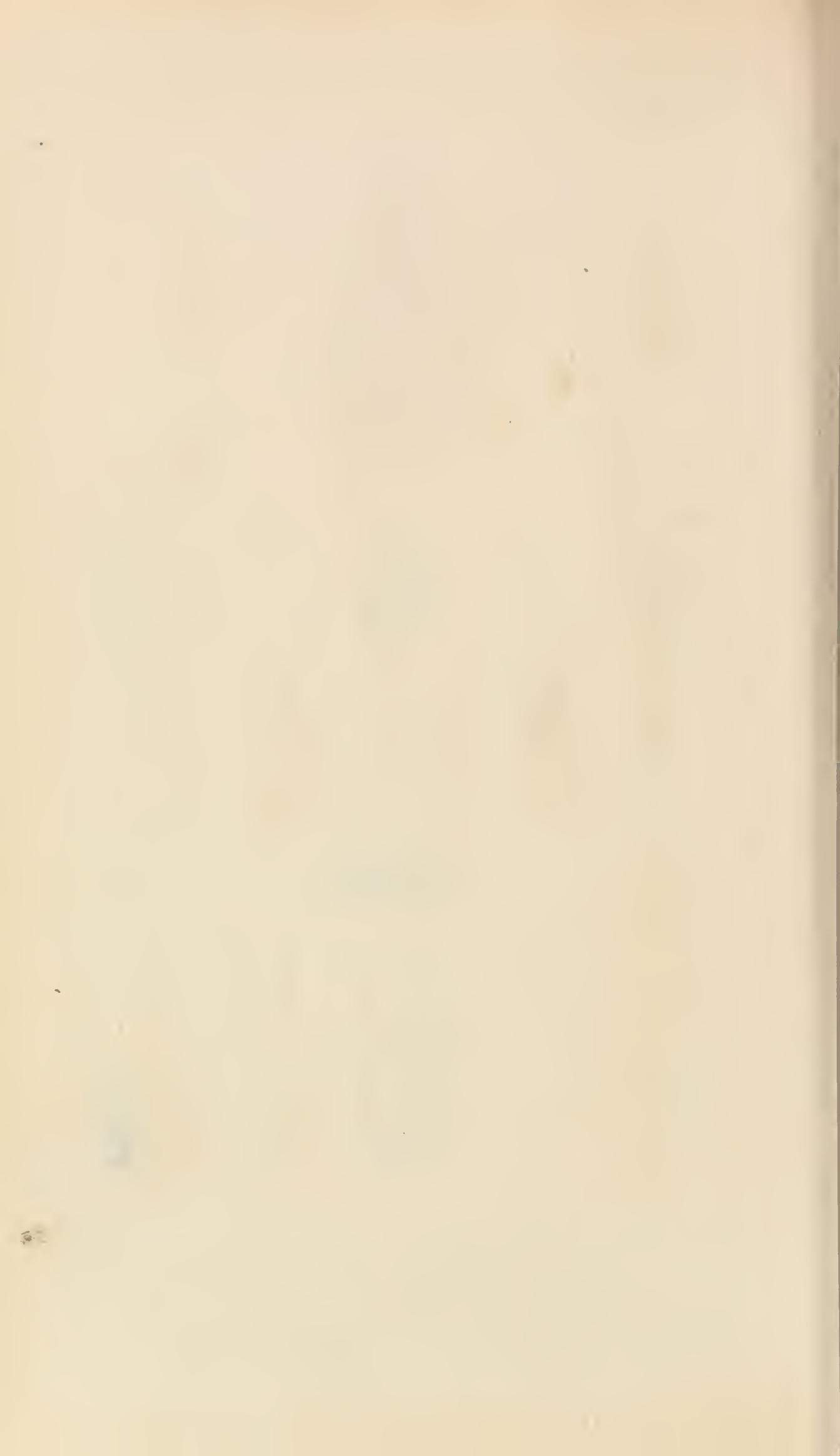


1. *Dolium gatea*, Bl. 2. *Buccinum undatum*, Bl. 3. *Buccinum reticulatum*, Bl.
4. *Eburna ceylanica*, Bl.





1. *Conus eledenius*, Lam. 2. Animal of the *Conus bandanus*, Lam. 3. *Conus tentaculus*, Lam. 4. *Cypraea stolida*, Lam. 5. Shim of the *Cypraea pediculus*, Lam. taken from a drawing of M. M. Audouin & Edwards. 6. *Ovula triticea*, Lam. 7. *Ovula volva*, Lam. 8. *Calyptraea verrucosa*, Lin. 9. *Terebellum subulatum*, Lam. 10. *Voluta nivosa*. 11. Shim of the *Voluta urthiopica*, Lam. 12. *Oliva isodonta*, Lam. 13. *Oliva australis*, Lam. 14. *Volvaria pallida*, Lam. 15. *Marguenella nubeculata*, Lam. 16. *Marginella bullata*, Lam.

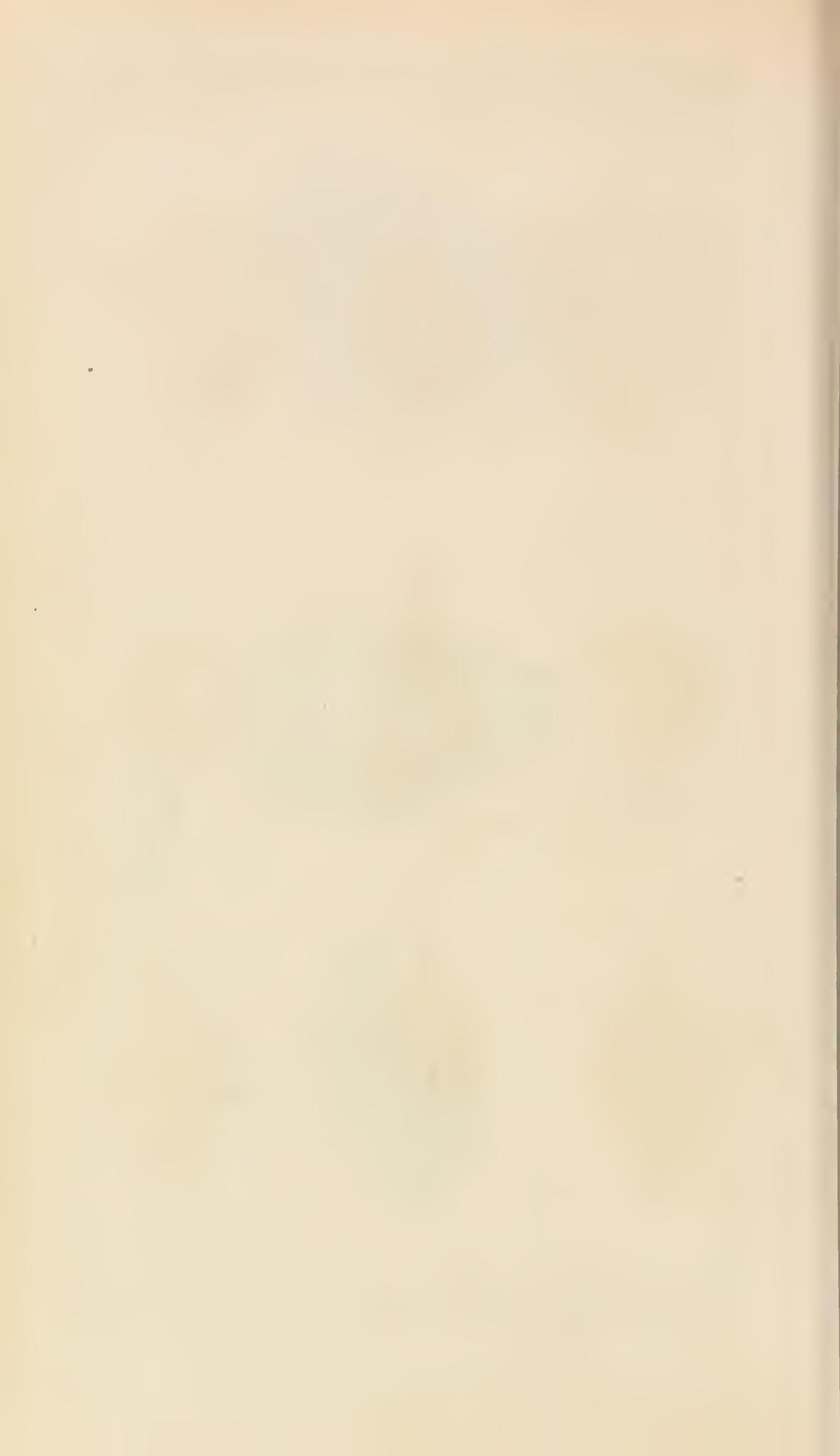


1. *Proto turratella*, Def. 2. *Nerinea tuberculosa*, Def. 3. *Melanopsis lavis*, Bl.4. *Turritella biangulata*, Bl. 5. *Pyramidella dolabrata*, Bl.



1. *Harpa ventricosa*, Lam. 2. *Purporia trochlea*, Lam. 3. *Ricinula arachnoidea*, Lam. 4. *Concholepas peruvianus*, d'bg. 5. *Cassis delessata*, Lam. 6. *Cassidaria cchinophora*, Lam.

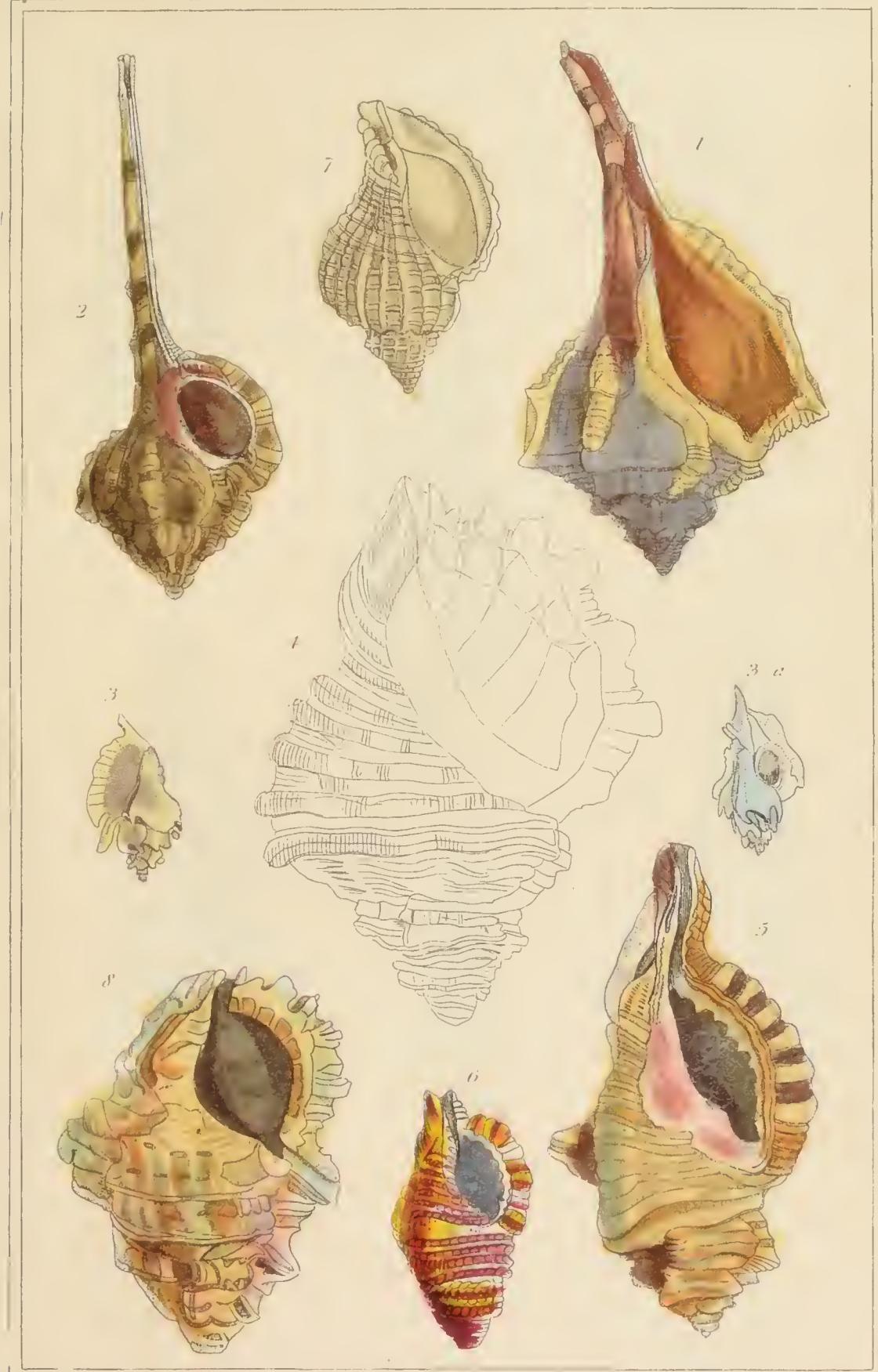
7. *Terebra muscaria*, Lam. 8. *Potamis palstre*, Bregn. Lam. 9. *Potamis fragilis*, Pet.





1. *Cassis tuberosa*, Bl. 2 *Purpura imbricata*, Bl. 3. *Ricinula horrida*, Bl.

4. *Terebra intercisa*. 5. *Harpa nebulosa*, Lam.



1. *Murex brandaris* Linn. 2. *Murex haustellum*. 3. *Typhis pungeus* Montf.
4. *Murex vitaceus*. 5. *Murex lotorium*. 6. *Murex lotorium*. 7. *Murex ruberula*.
8. *Murex tritum* Linn. 9. *Murex magellanicus*. 10. *Murex trophonius* Montf.



3. a



6. a



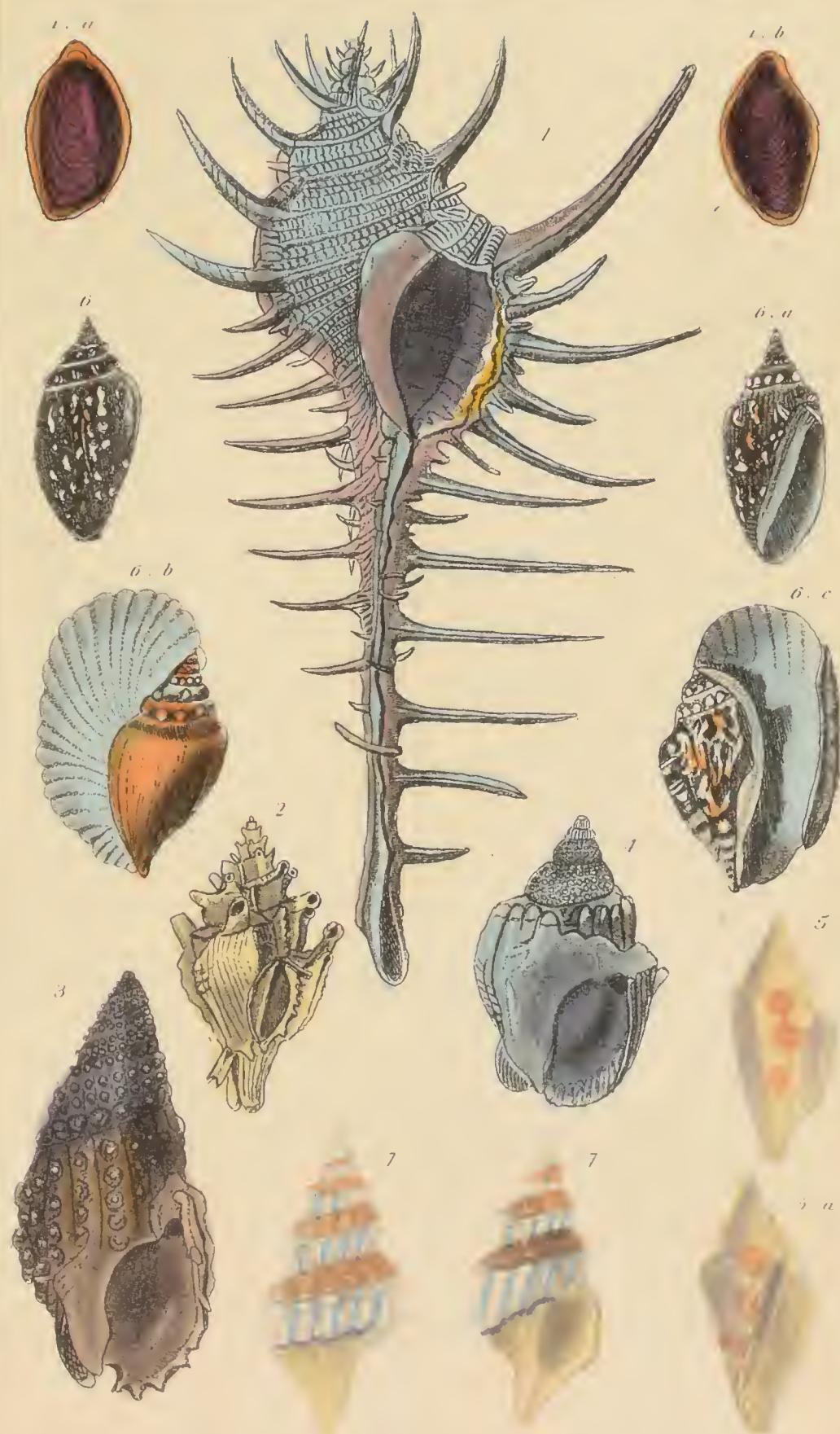
1. *Cerithium vertagus*, Brug. 2. *Cerithium olivaceum*, Brug. 3. *Cerithium tristoma*, Brug. 4. *Cerithium sulcata*, Bl.
5. *Cerithium Goumerii*. 6. *Cerithium malagascariensis*, Bl.



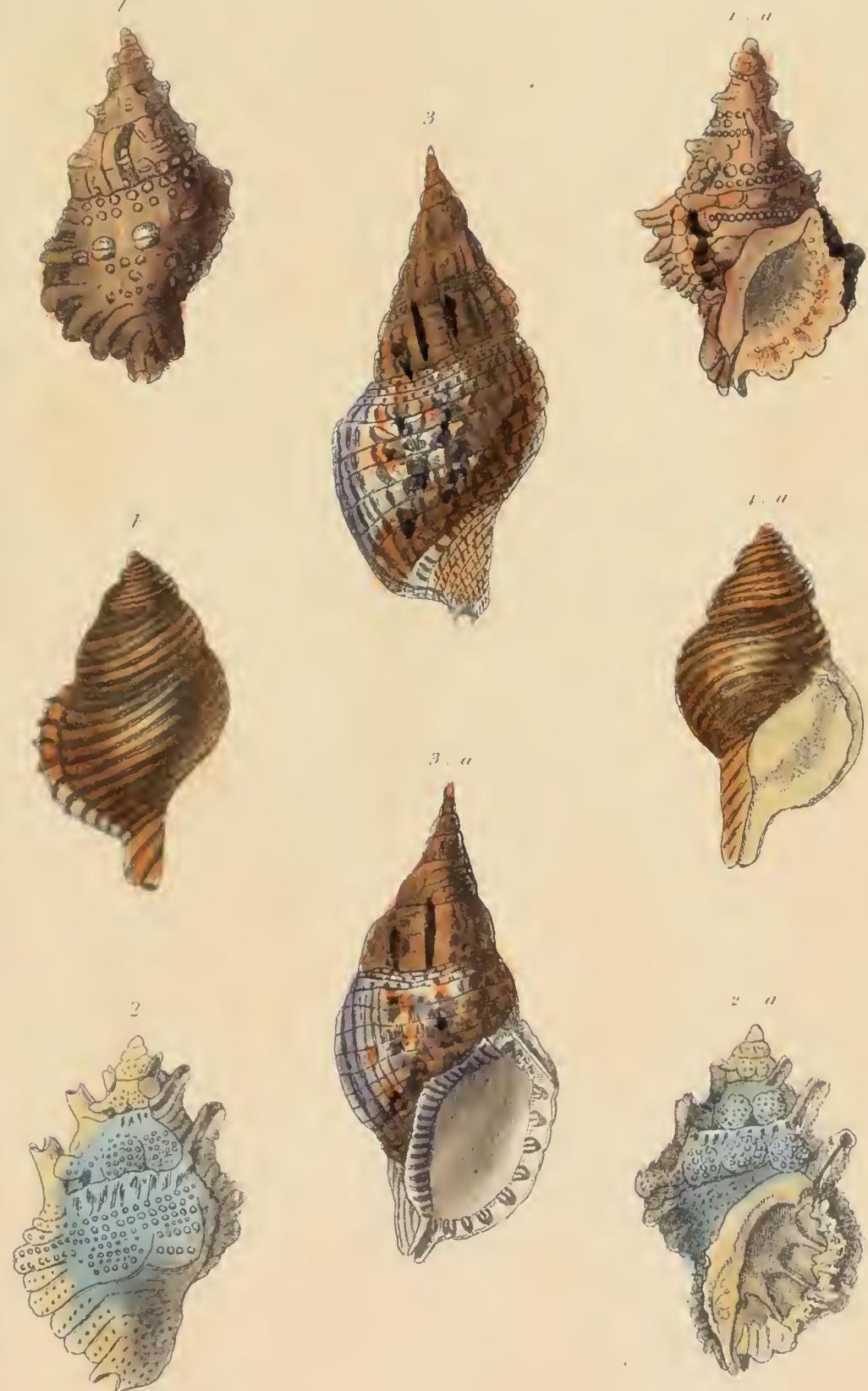
1. *Murex gyrinus*, Lin. 2. *Murex lotorum*, Lin. 3. *Murex adustus*, Bl. 4. *Murex scolyntis*, Mar.
5. *Murex tulipa*, Lin. 6. *Pyrula melongena*, Bl.



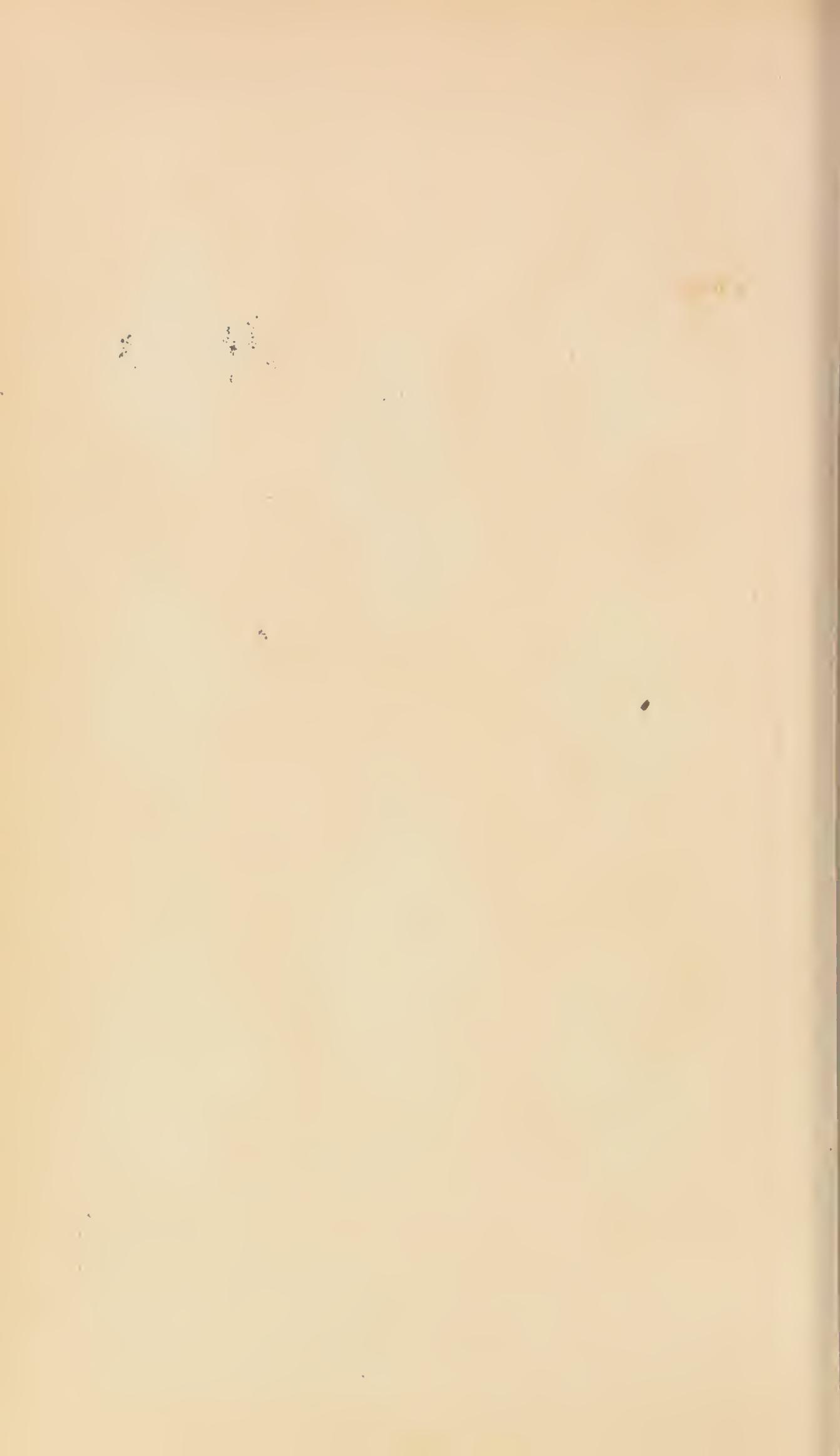
1. *Fusus mario*. Lam. 2. *Stheniolaria nodulosa*, Lam. 3. *Pleurotoma babylonia*, Lam. 4. *Pleurotoma auriculifera*, Bl. 5. *Pyrula rapa*, Lam. 6. *Pyrula ficus*, Lam. 7. *Pyrula perversa*, Lam. 8. *Fasciolaria trapezium*, Lam. 9. *Turbinella pyrum*, Lam. 10. *Turbinella ceramicata*, Lam.

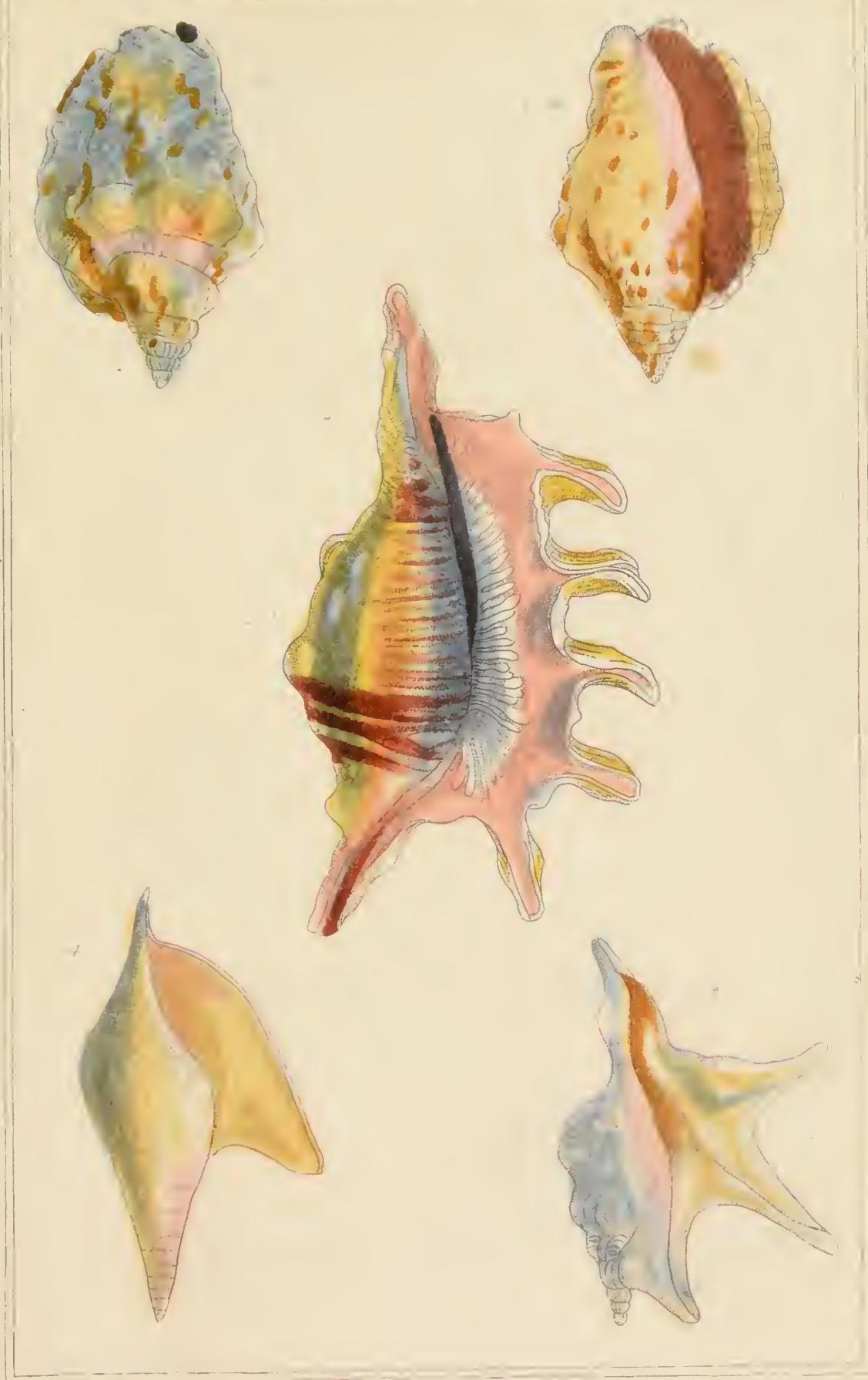


1. *Murex crassispina* Bl. 2. *Murex pungens* Bl. 3. *Buccin pupillosum* Bl. 4. *Buccin arcularia* Bl.
5. *Pterocera scorpio* Lam (first state) for a view of the perfect state see Pl. 27. 6. *Strombus tricornis* Bl.
7. *Fusca tentata* Bl.



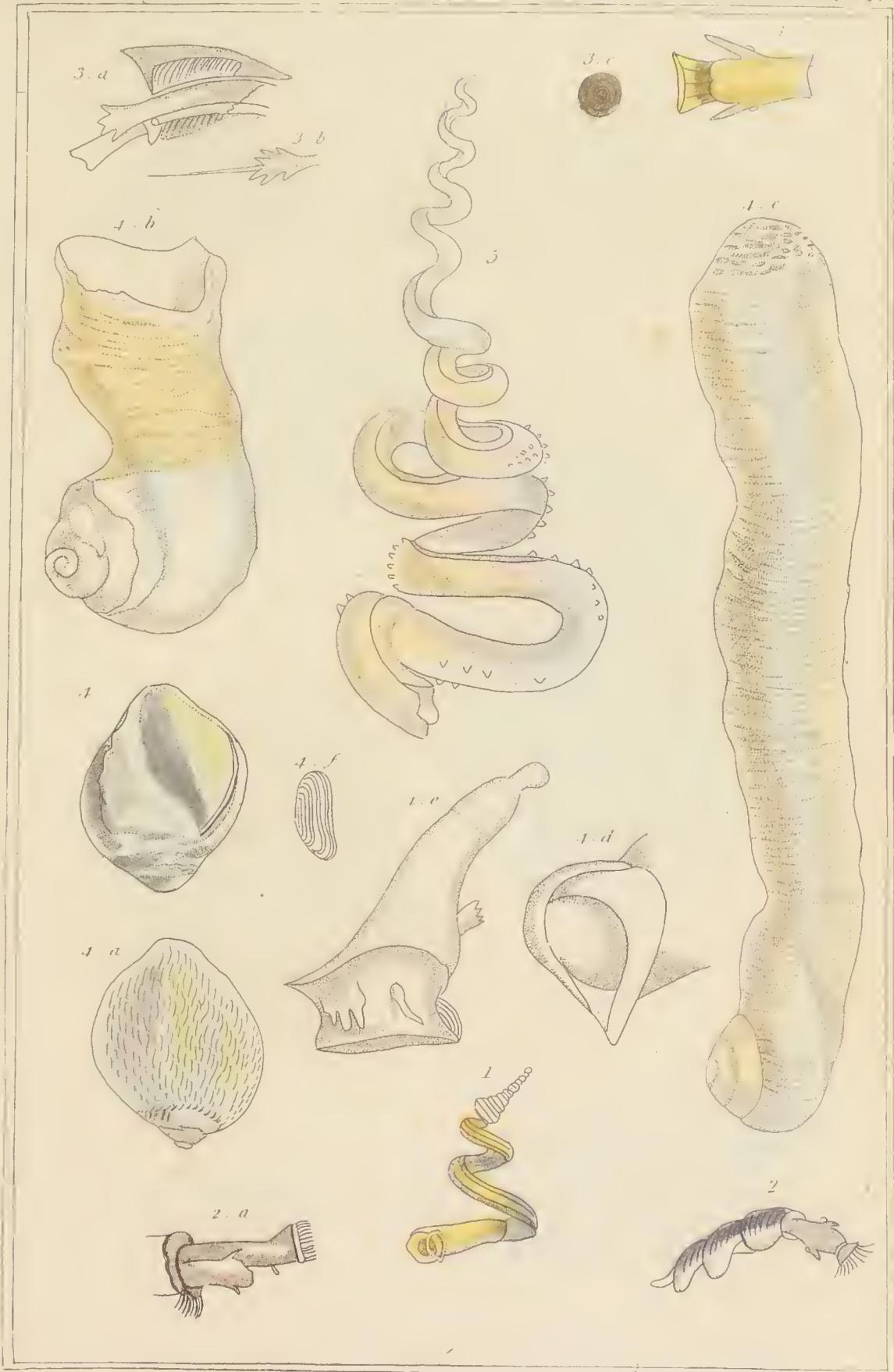
1. *Triton lampas*, Bl. 2. *Ranella granulata*, Bl. 3. *Triton variegatum*, Bl.



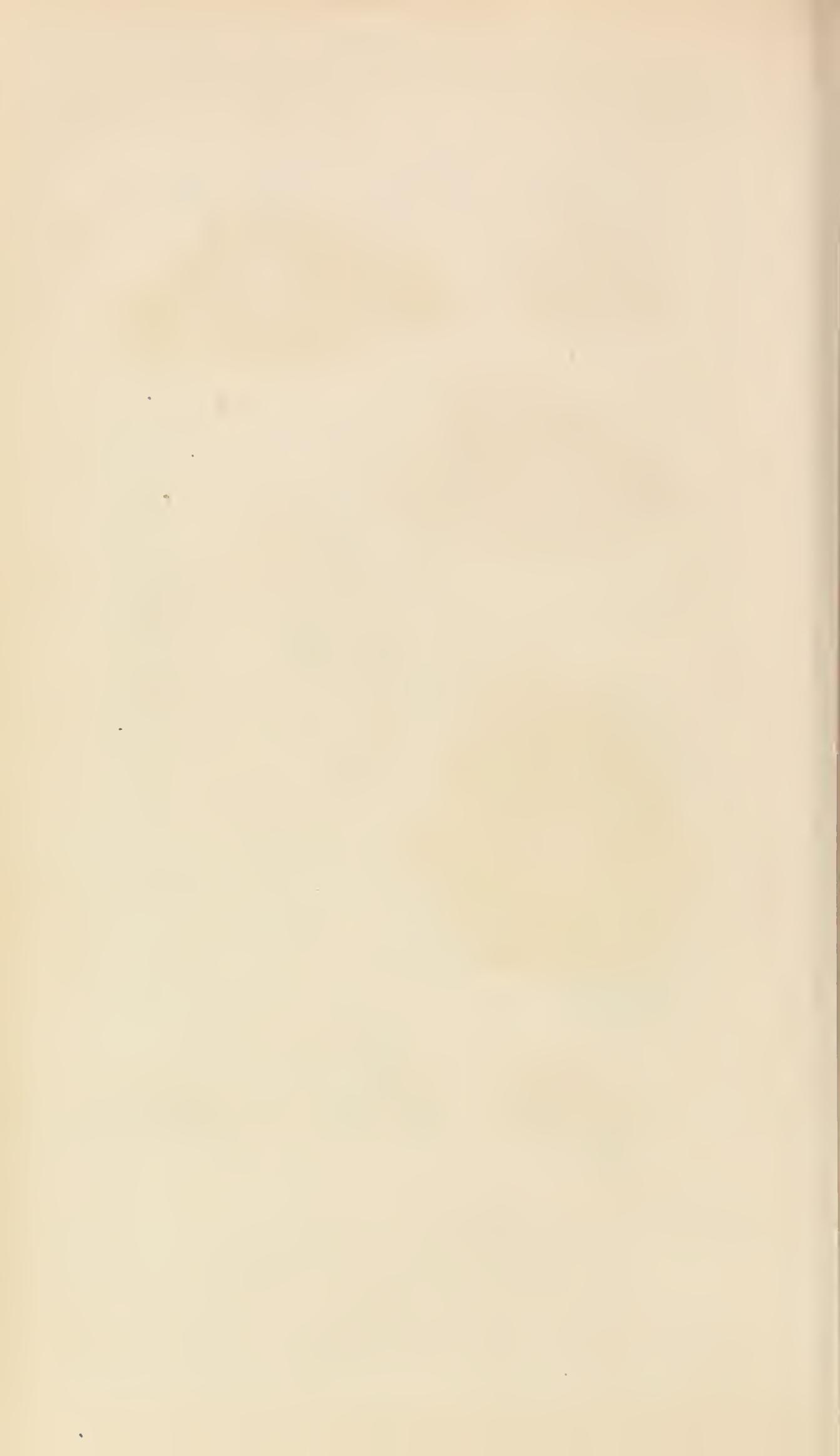


1. *Strombus papilio*, Lam. 2. *Pterocera corpora*, Lam. 3. *Rostellaria prospelecan*, Lam.
4. *Hippoecinus macropterus*, Lam.





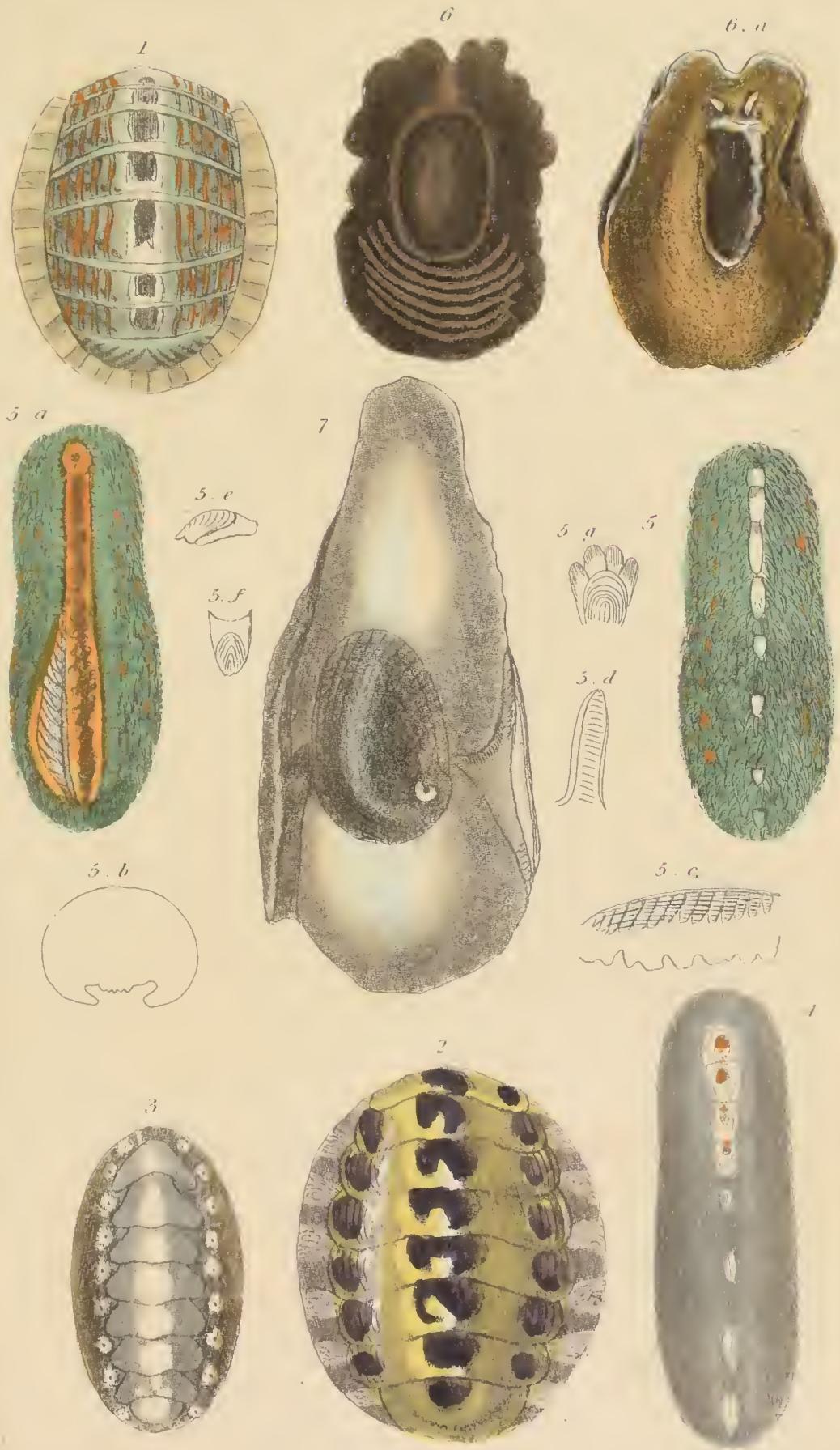
1. *Vermetus lumbriicalis*, Lin. Adans. 2. *Vermetus rosaceus*, Gouy & Gaym. 3. *Vermetus carinatus*, Gouy & Gaym.
4. *Magilus antiquus*, Montf. 5. *Silicaria muricata*, Lam.





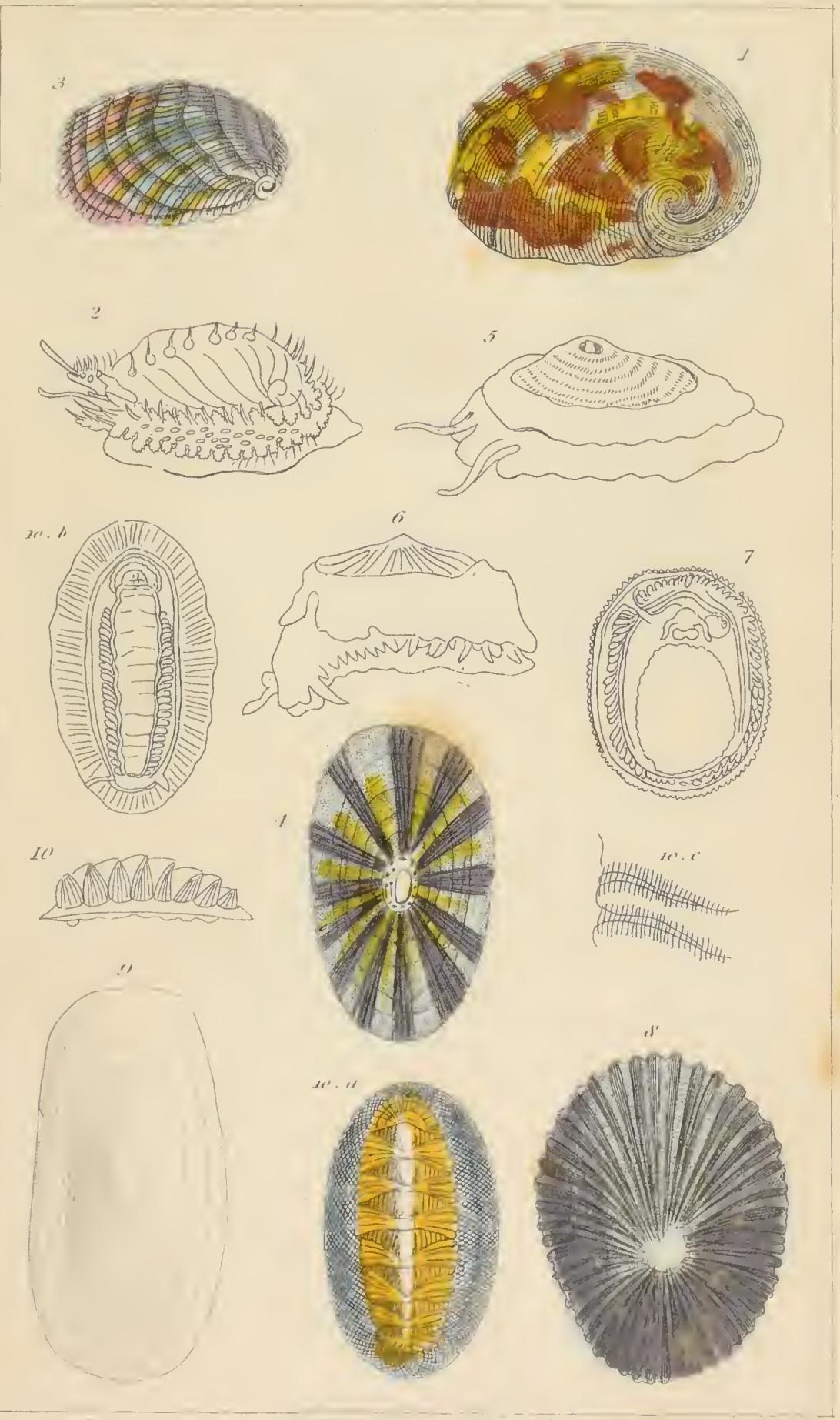
1. *Patella vulgaris*, Martin. 2. *Patella impressa*, Chem. 3. *Patella patellaria*, Blanv. 4. *Patella cochlearia*, Euh. 5. *Patella pectinata*, Blainv. 6. *Patella cymbularia*, Blainv. 7. *Patella deaurata*, Chem.





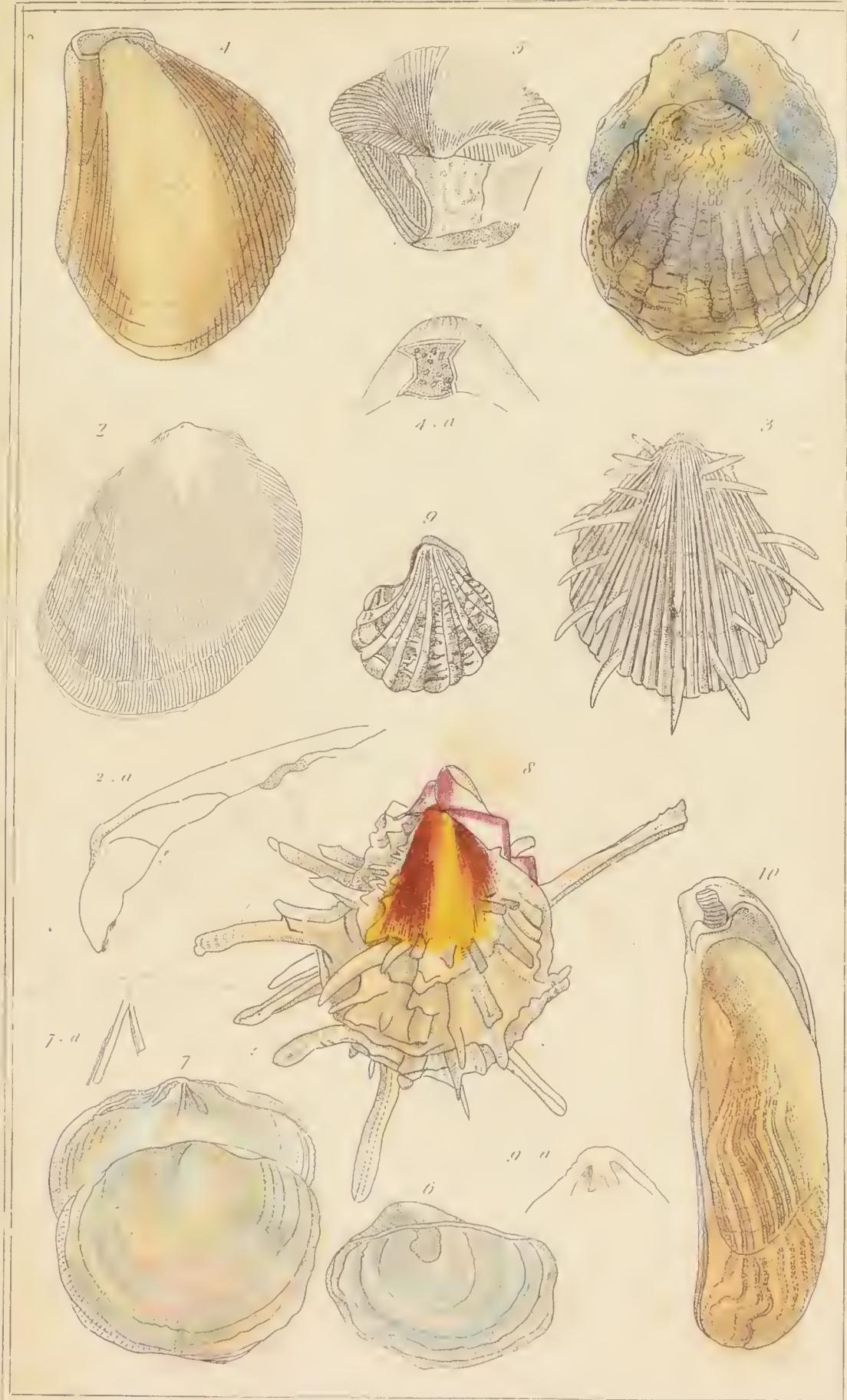
1. *Chiton marmoratus*, Chem. 2. *Chiton piceus*, Chem. 3. *Chiton fasciolaris*, Blainv. 4. *Chiton larvae*, Blainv. 5. *Chiton larvaformis*. 6. *Coriocella nigra*, Blainv. 7. *Cryptostoma Leachii*, Blainv.



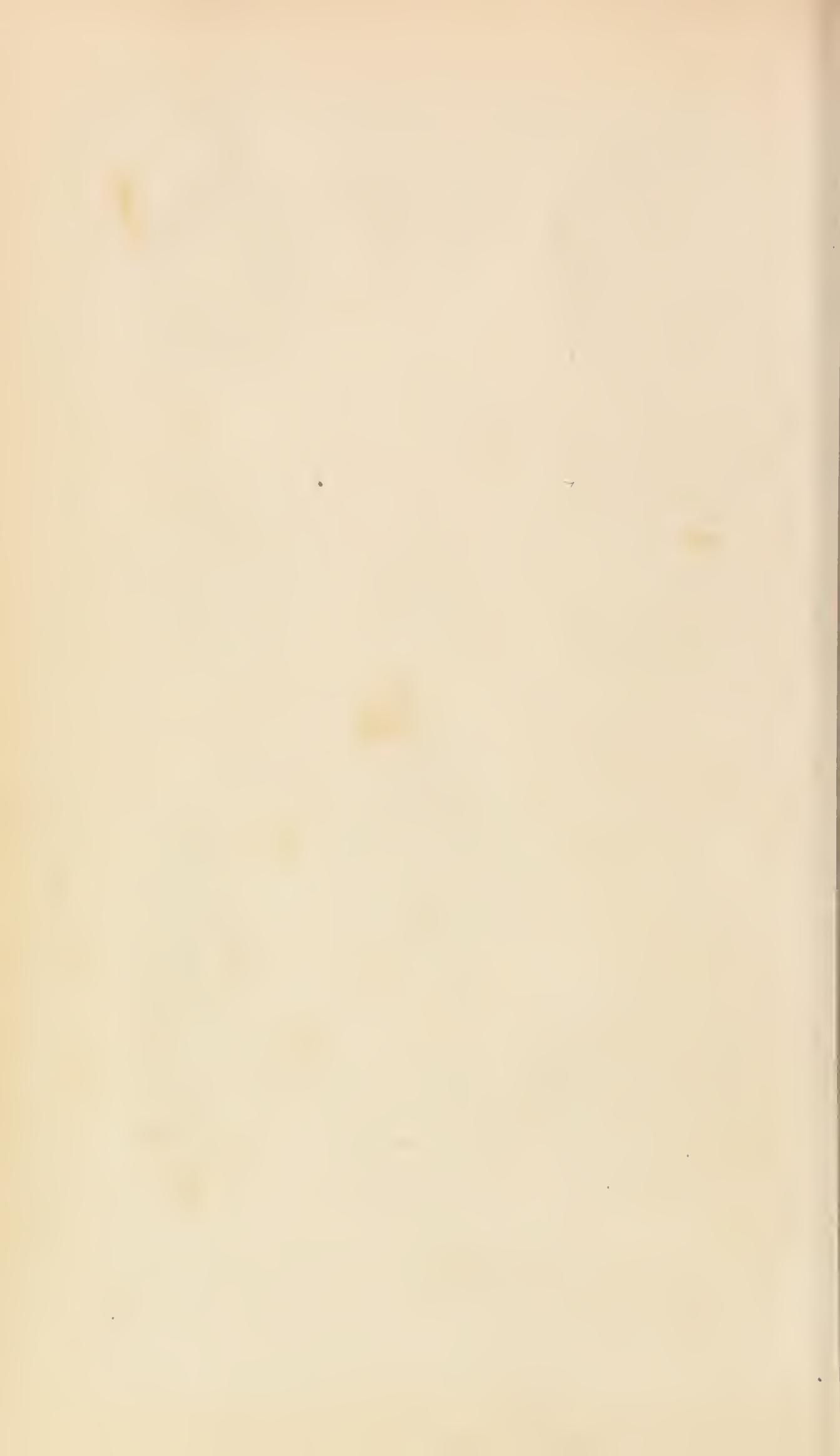


1. *Haliotis camillicula*, Lam. 2. Animal of the Haliotidae, inv. 3. *Sutoria phymosis*, Lam. 4. *Fissurella annulata*, Lam. 5. Animal of the Fissurella, inv. 6. Animal of the Enarquinidae, Cuvier. 7. Animal of the Patella, Cuv. 8. *Patella lugubris*, Blainv. 9. *Parmophorus australis*, Lam. 10. *Chiton squamosus*, Lam.





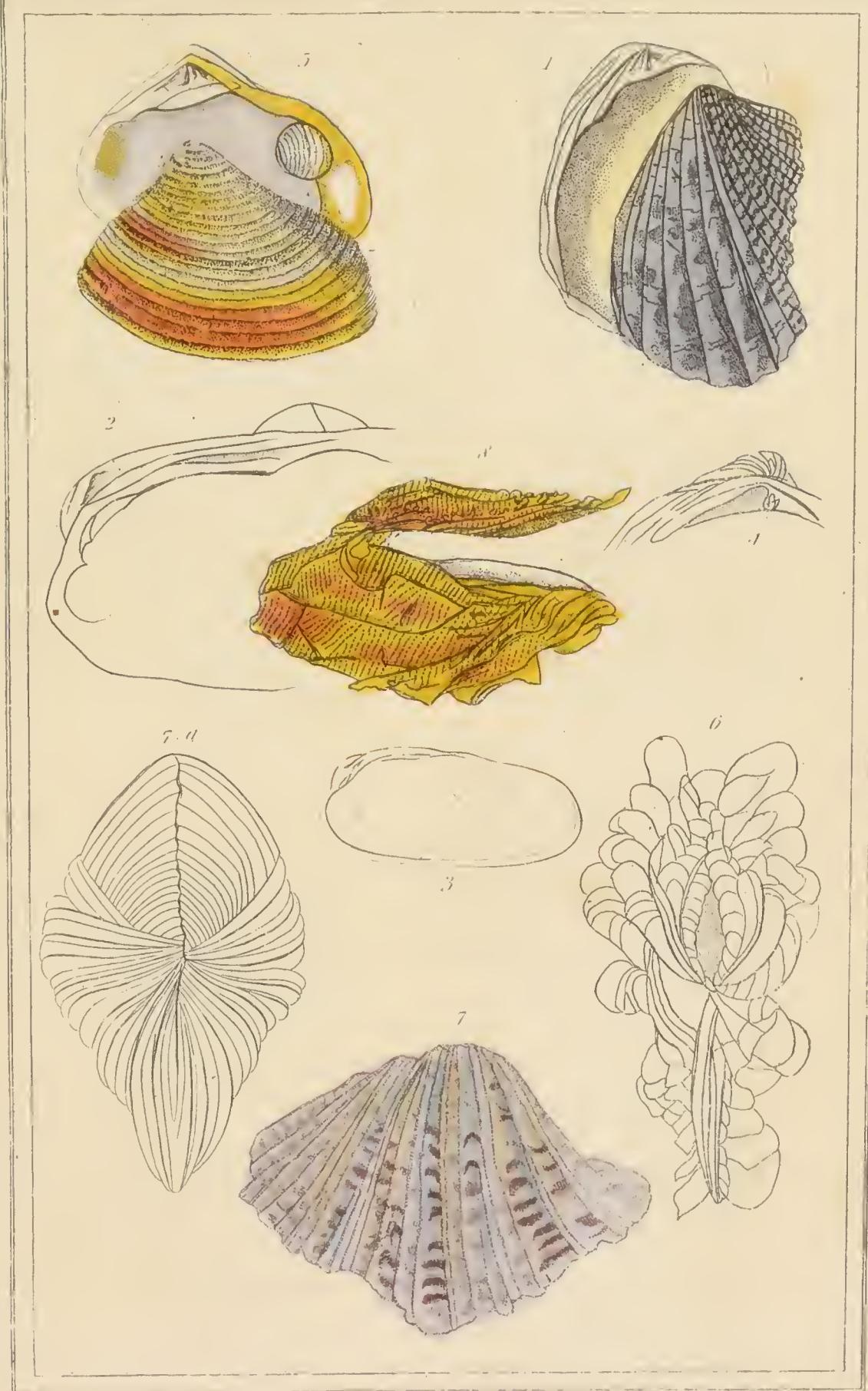
Ulinites Dubuixianii Bl. 2. Plagiotoma punctata Sow. 3. Pachytos spinosus, Giv & Br. 4. Bianchora striata, Sow. 5. Podopsis truncata, Lam. 6. Anania ephippium Lam. 7. Placuna placenta Brug. 8. Spondylus americanus Lam. 9. Plicatula cristata Lam. 10. Vulsella lingulata, Lam.





1. *Radiolites turbinata*, Lam. 2. *Caleola simulatina*, Lam. 3. *Spherulites leuannetii*, Desm. 4. *Spherulites crateriformis*, Desm. 5. *Hippurites cornu pastoris*, Desm. 6. *Gryphaea arcuata*, Lam. 7. *Ostrea crista galli*, Lam. 8. *Ostrea edulis*, Lam. 9. *Pedum spondyleideum*. 10. *Pecten gibbosus*, Lam. 11. *Lima glacialis*, Lam.





1. *Cardita valvulata*, Lam. 2. Joint of the Shell of the Cup-ocardia annularis, Lam. 3. *Cornuicophaea carditoides*, Bl. 4. Joint of the Shell of the Venericardia sulcata, Piss. 5. *Crascatella sulcata*, Lam. 6. *Tridacna gigas*, Lam. 7. *Hippopus maculatus*, Lam. 8. *Uvula circinata*, Lam.

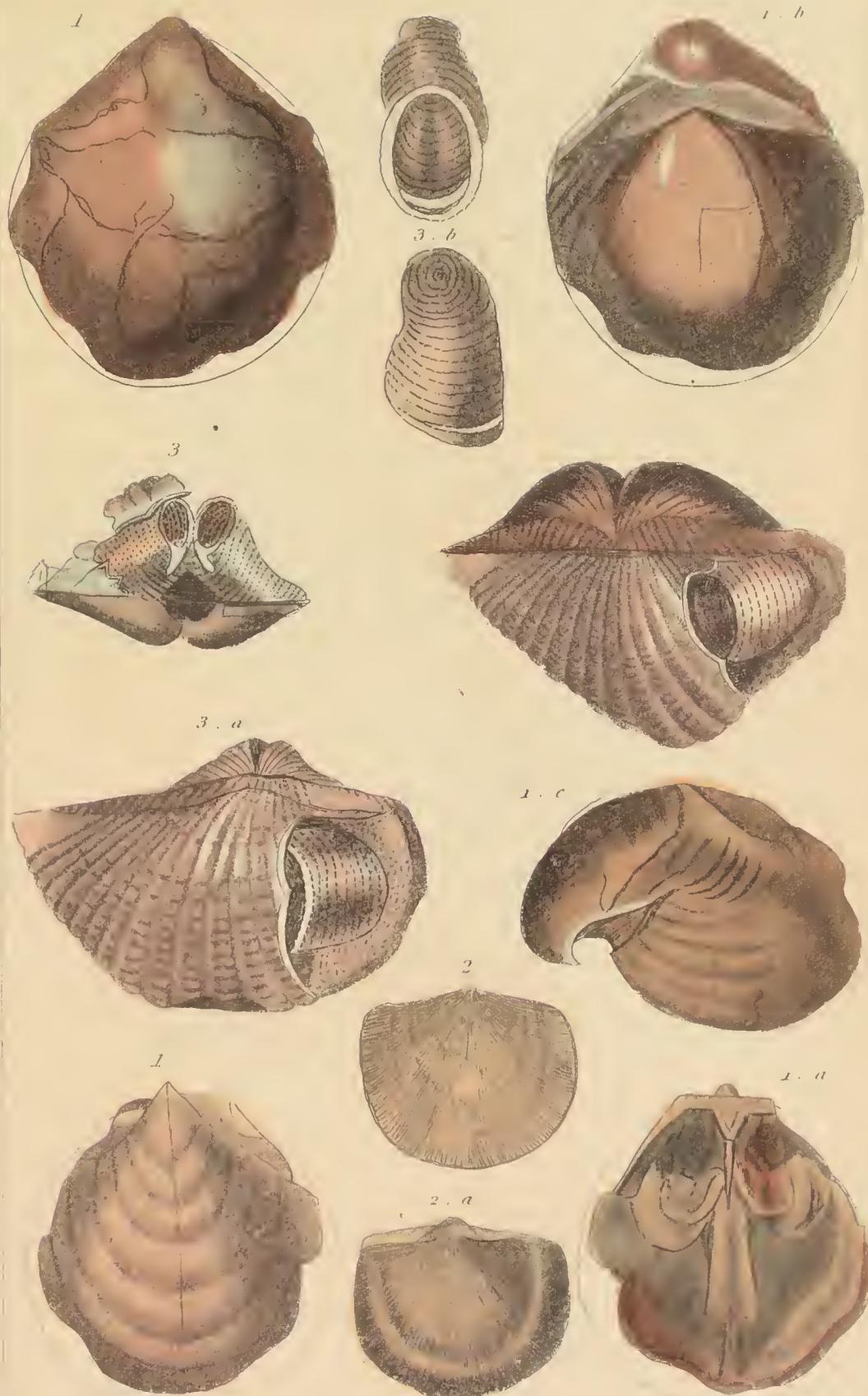
1. *Hippurites cornucopia*, Dif. 2. *Hippurites bilocularis*, Lam.3. *Hippurites sulcata*, Dif. attached to a *Hipp. bilocularis*.





1. *Malleus vulgaris*, Lam. 2. *Perna ephippium*, Lam. 3. *Crenatula ovicularis*, Lam. 4. *Gervilia selenoides*, Desm. 5. *Inoceramus sulcatus*, Gmel. 6. *Catilus Guyeri*, Brong. 7. *Polyvinites adansonii*, Desm. 8. *Etheria elliptica*, Lam.

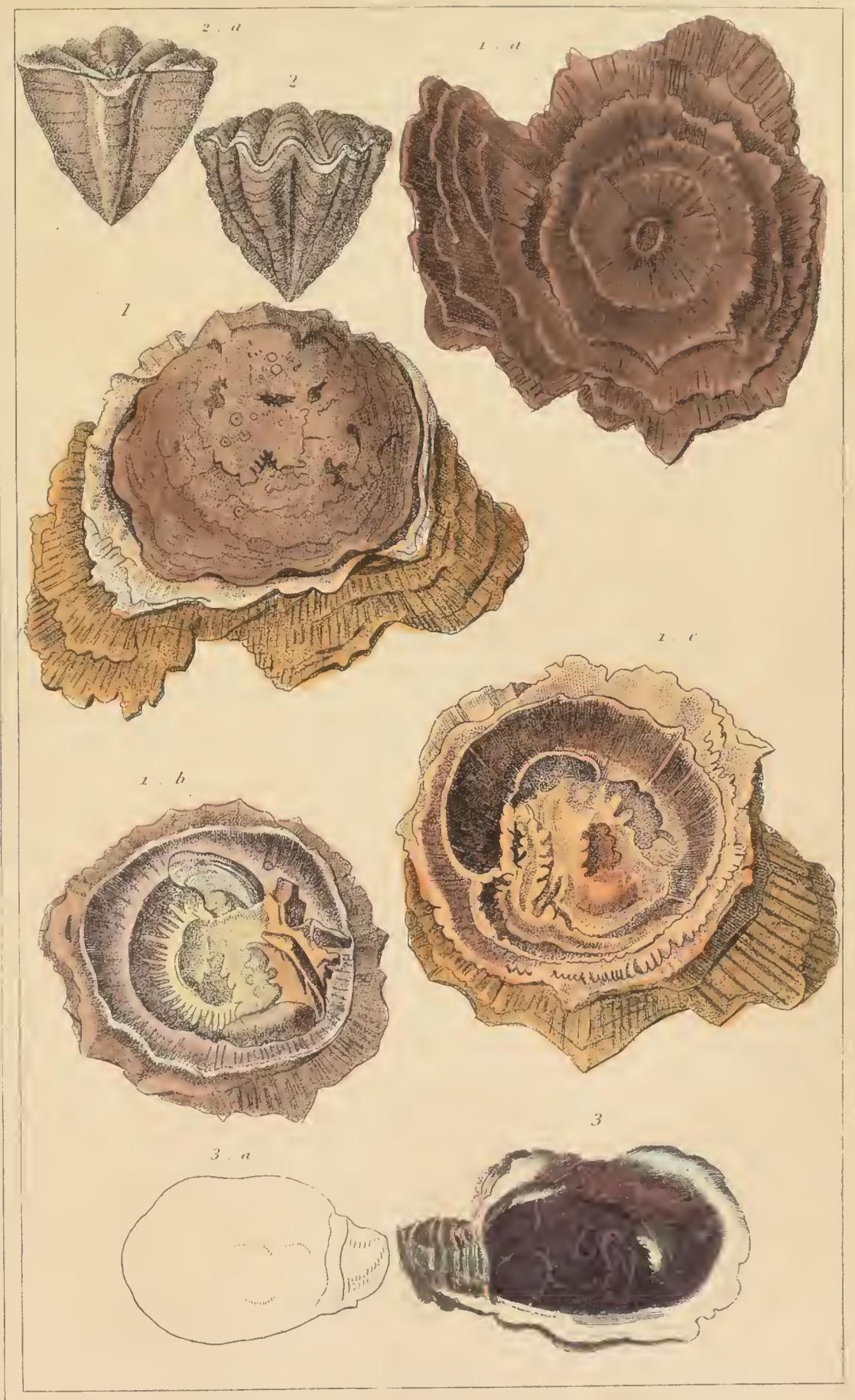




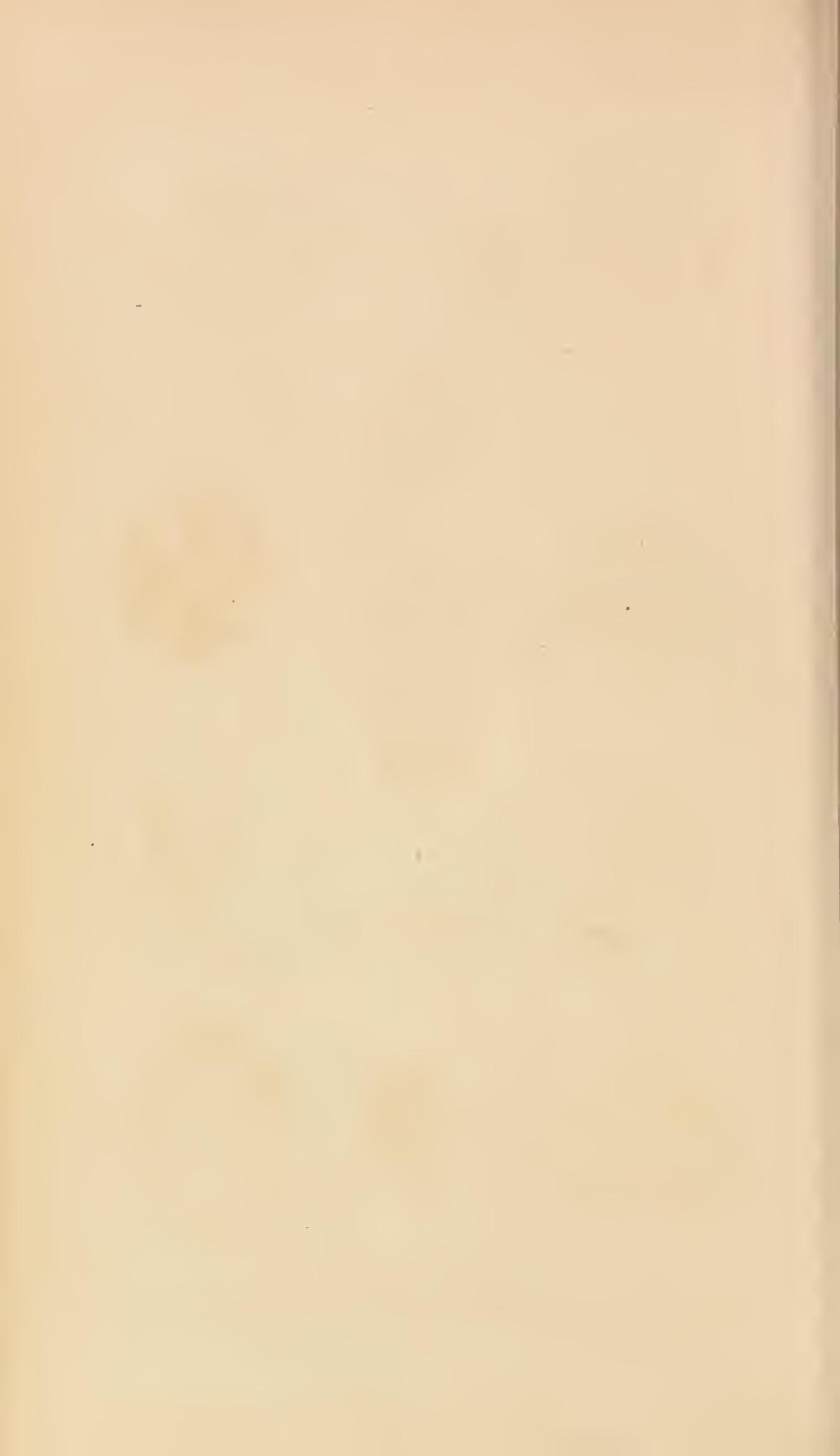
1. *Strygocephala Burtinii*, Def. 2. *Strophomena rugosa* Rösin.

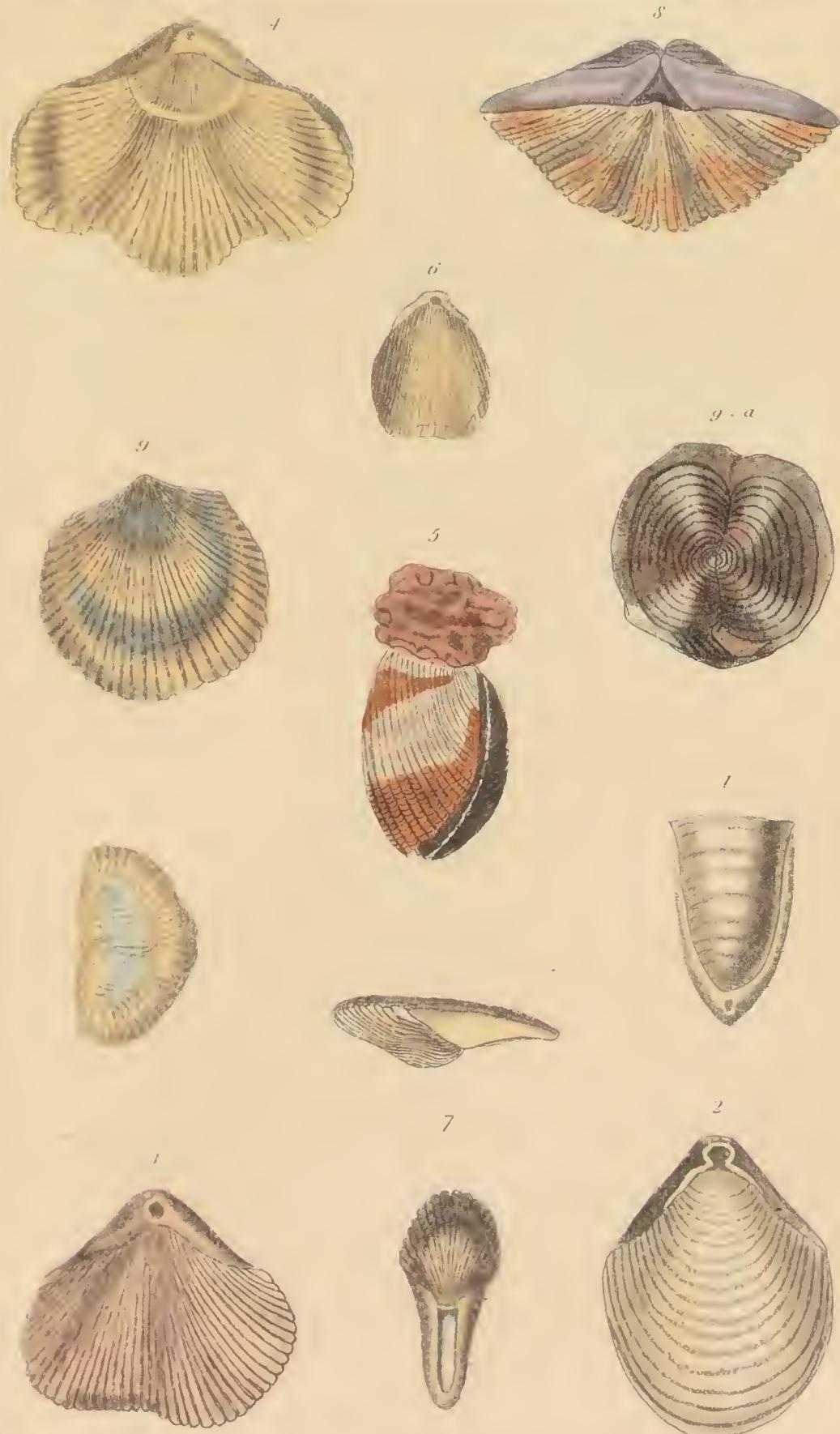
3. *Spirifera trigonalis*, Sow.



1. *Sphaerulites foliacea*, Lam.2. *Calcocula heteroclitia*, Def.3. *Ostrea margaritacea*, Bl.

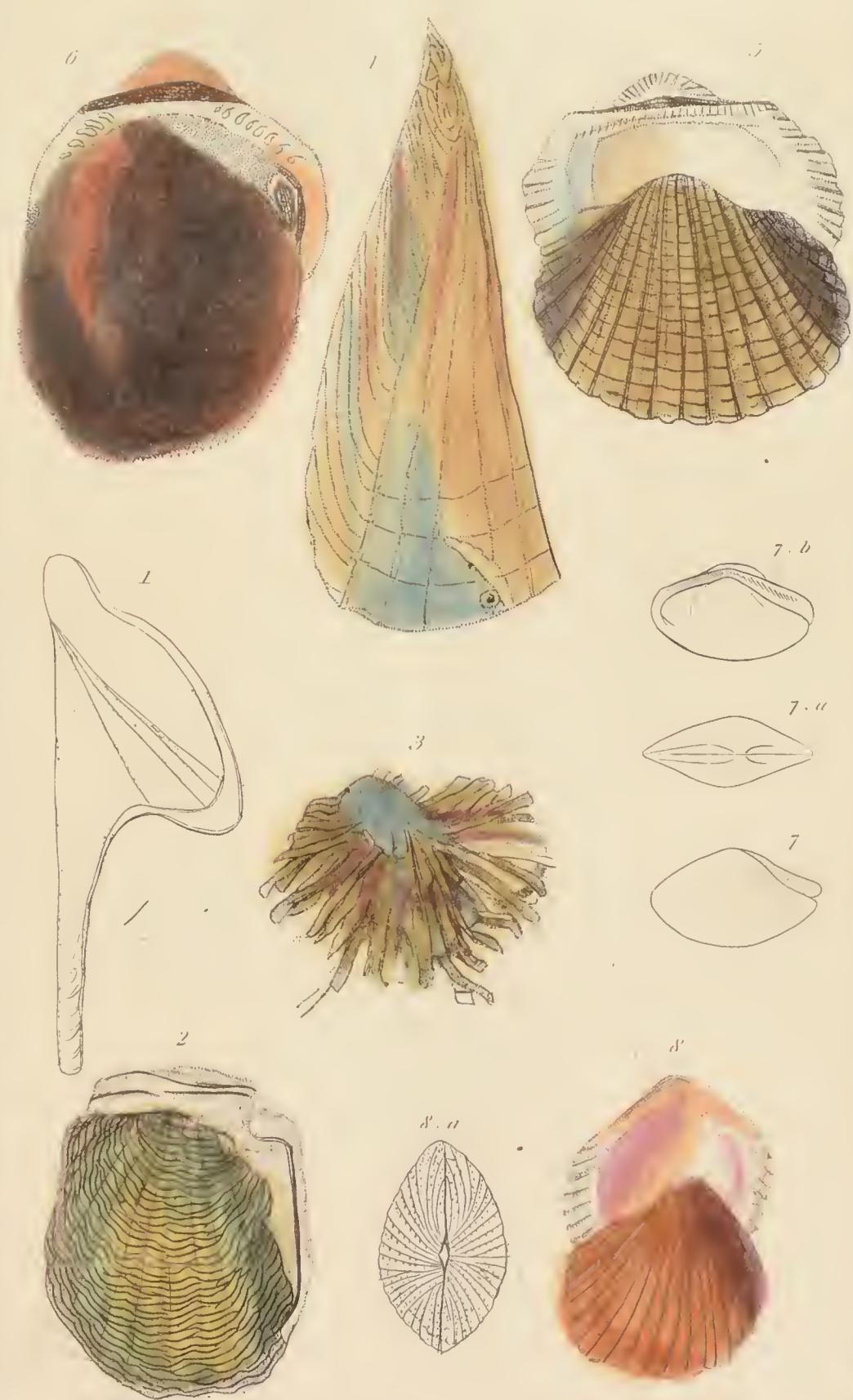
London: G. Hendersen, 2, Old Bailey.





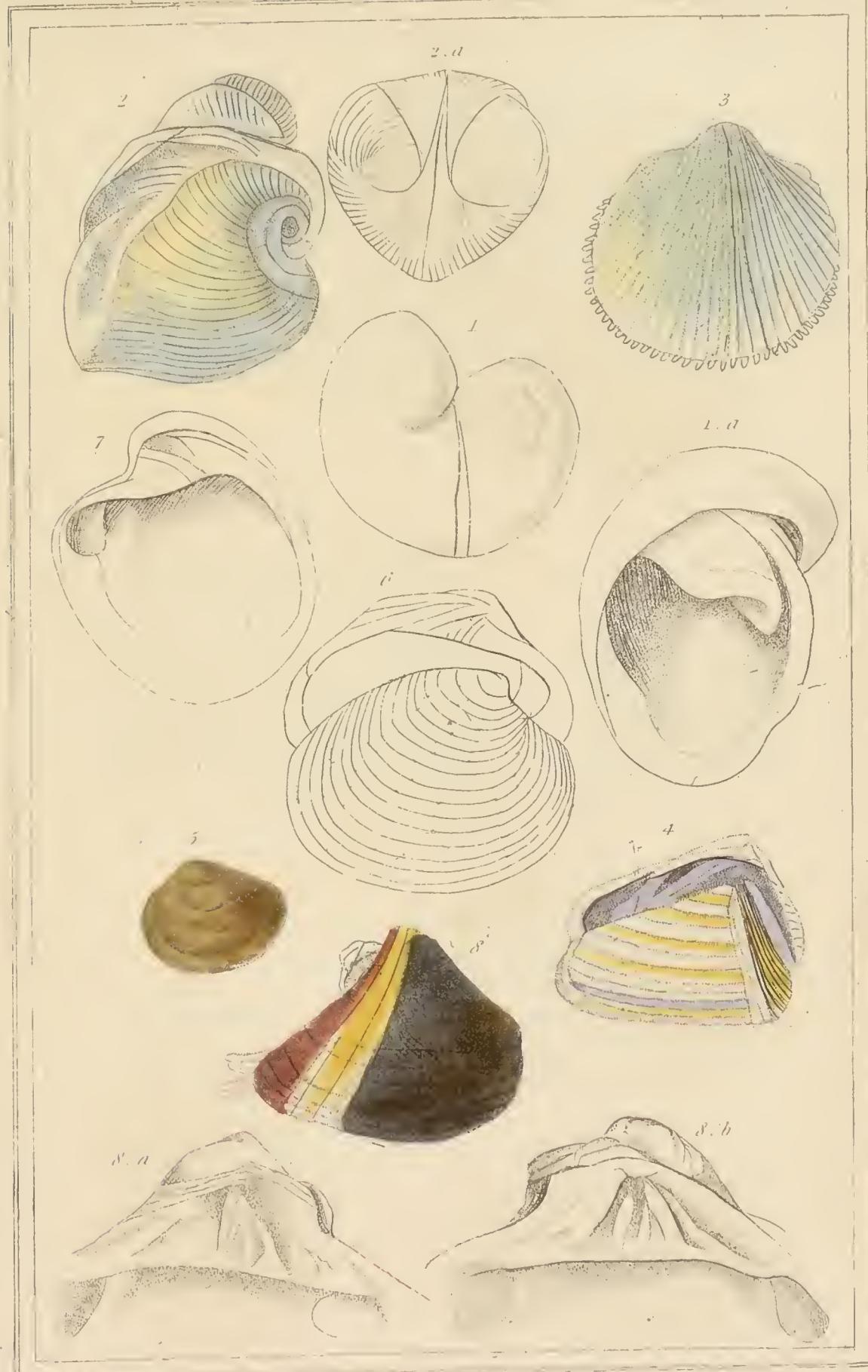
1. *Terebratula ligata*, Bl. 2. *Terebratula gibbosa*, Bl. 3. *Terebratula difformis*, Bl. 4. *Terebratula tenuis*, Bl. 5. *Terebratula rubra*, Bl. 6. *Terebratula caput serpentis*, Bl. 7. *Terebratula lyra*, Bl. 8. *Terebratula canalicula*, Bl. 9. *Spirifera Sonderi*, Def.





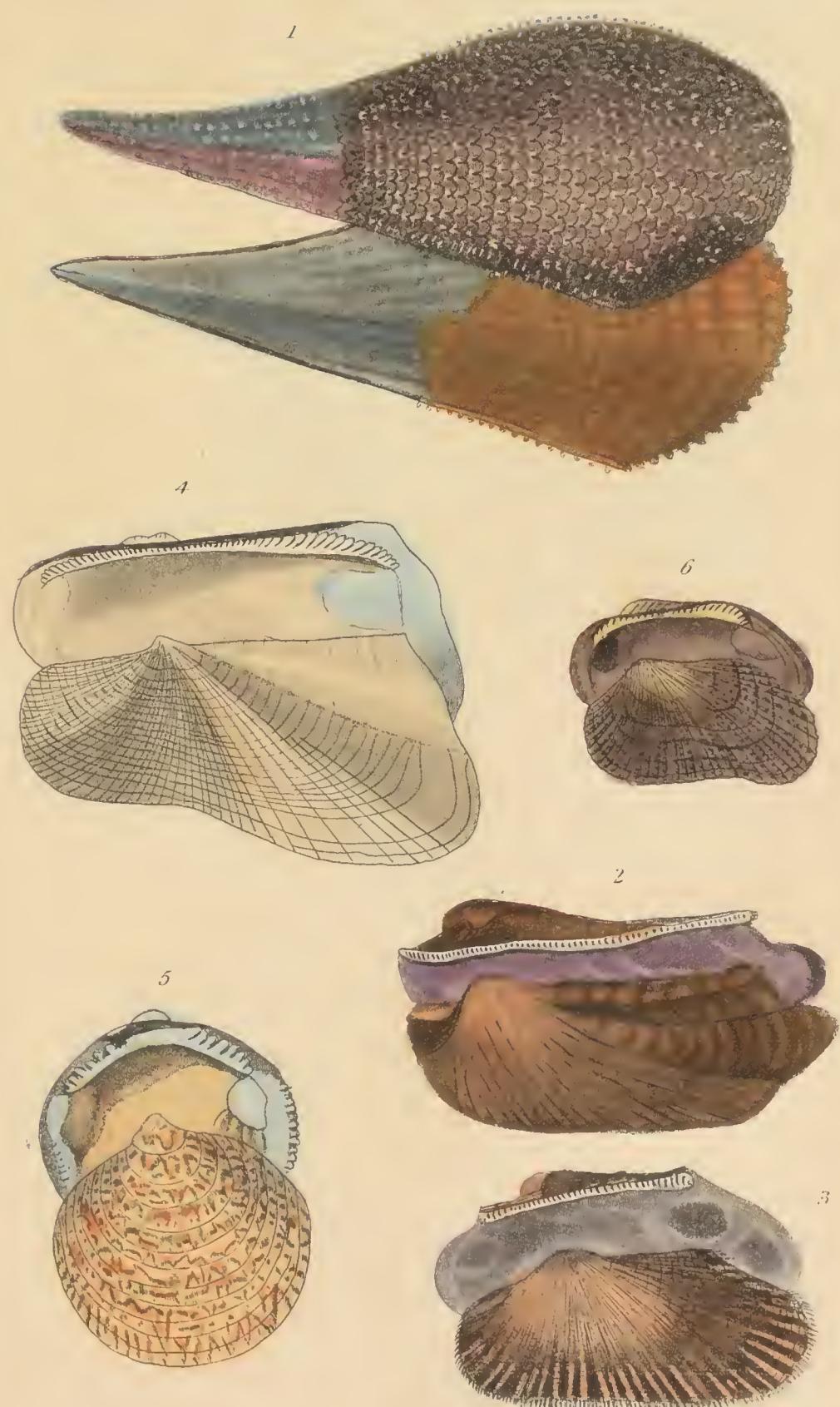
1. *Avicula heteroptera*, Lam. 2. *Pintadina margaritifera*, Lam. 3. Same as Fig. 2 but from a young subject. 4. *Purpura angustana*, Lam. 5. *Arcia granosa*, Lam. 6. *Pectunculus pilosus*, Lam. 7. *Nucula emarginata*, Lam. 8. *Trigonia pectinata*, Lam. / Var.





1. Nucras striatula, Lam. 2. Isocardia Dussumieri, Val. in the collection of the French Museum. 3. Cardium fimbriatum, Lam. 4. Donax glaber, Val. in the collection of the French Museum. 5. Cyprina cornuta, Lam. 6. Cyprina cyprinoides, Lam. 7. Cyprina aquatica, L. 8. Galathea radiata, Lam.



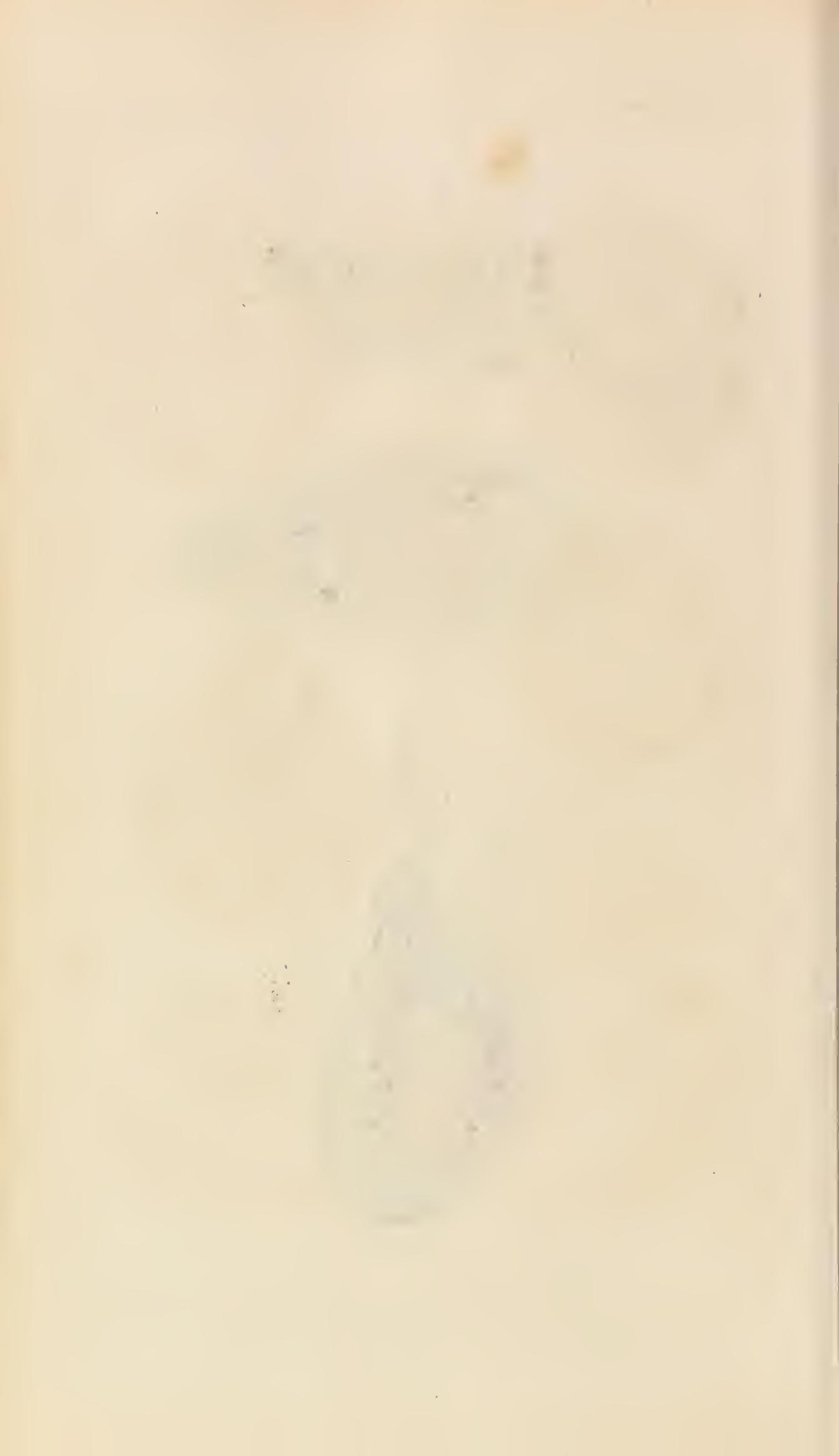


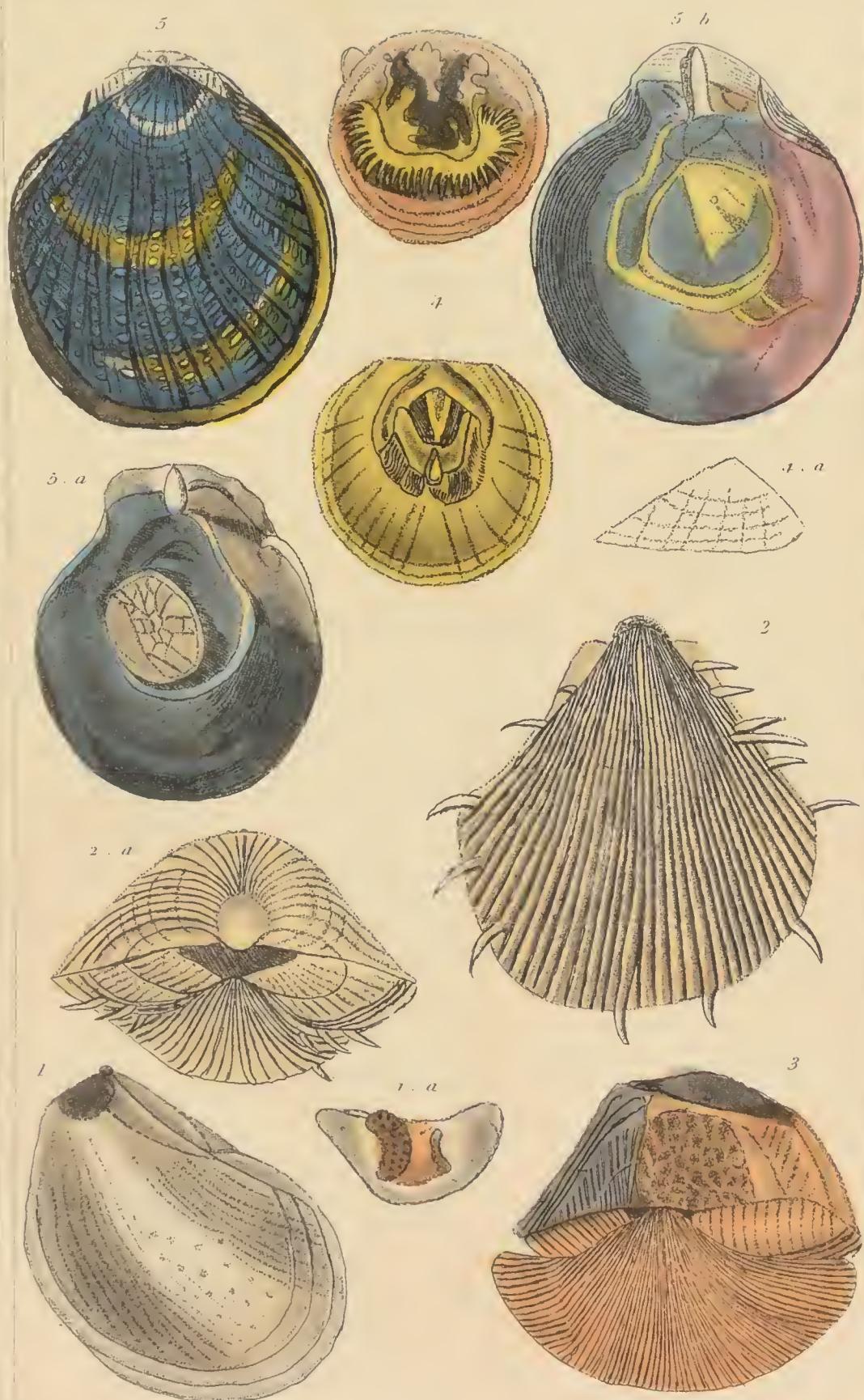
1. *Pinna nobilis*, Lin. 2. *Arcæ Noæ*, Chem. 3. *Arcæ barbatæ*. 4. *Arcæ tortuosa*, Chem.
5. *Arcæ marmorata*, Chem. 6. *Arcæ mytiloidea*, Bl.





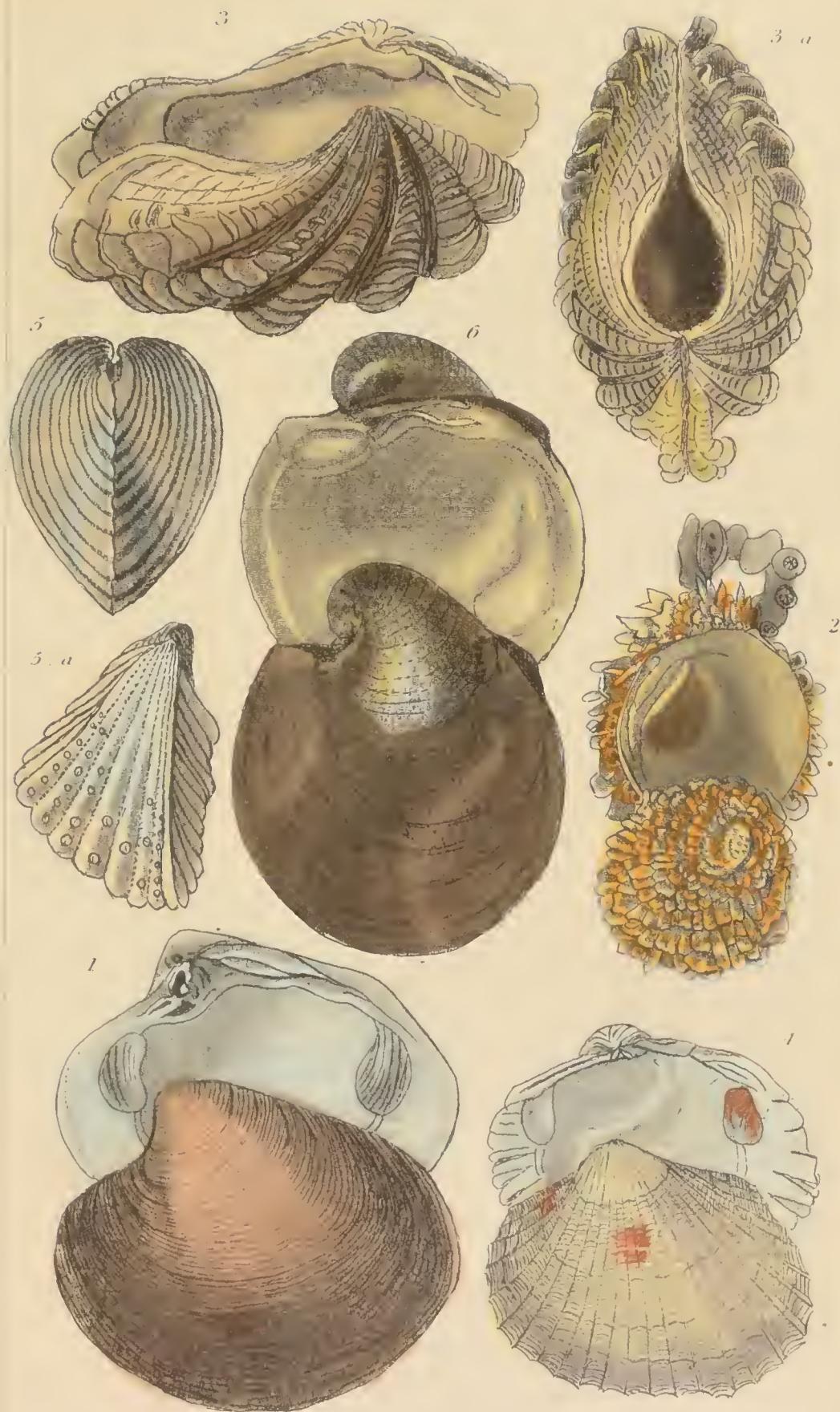
1. *M. edulis*, Linn. 2. *M. bilobularis*, L. 3. *Modiolus papuensis*, Bl. 4. *Lithodomus lithophagus*, L. (fig.) 5. *Anodonta cygnea*, Lam. 6. *Unio pictorum*, L. 7. *Uva caridinacea*, Sow. 8. *Hyria oviculaaria*, Lam. 9. *Castalia ambiguia*, Lam.



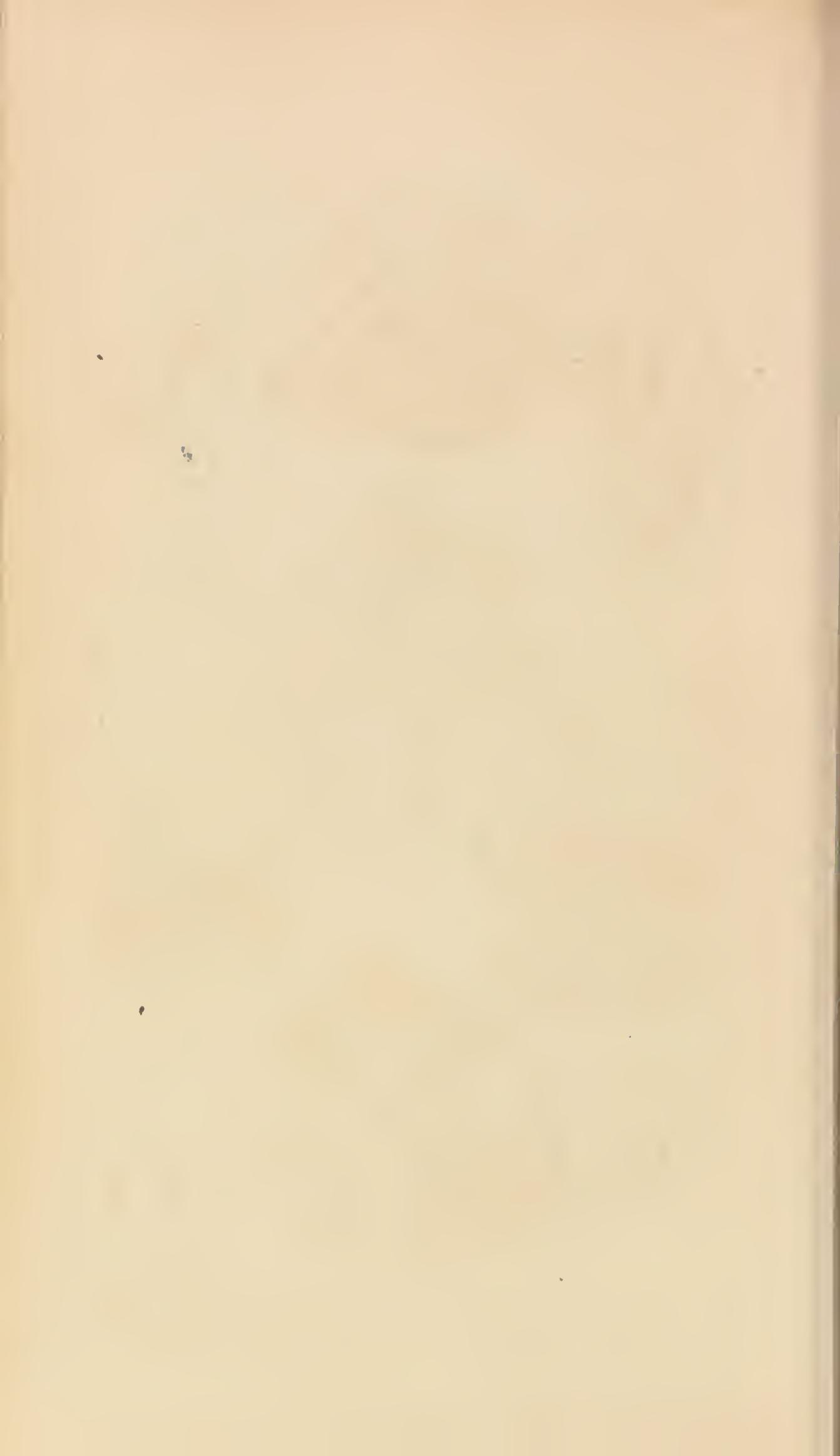


1. *Dianchora striata*. 2. *Plagiostoma spinosum* Bl. 3. *Podopsis truncata*. 4. *Orbicula lavis* Bl.
5. *Hinnites Cortesi* Def.





1. *Cyprina islandica* Chem. 2. *Chama gryphoides* Chem. 3. *Chama gigas* Chem. 4. *Cardium edule* L.
5. *Cardium hemicardium* Chem. 6. *Isocardia fer* Lam.

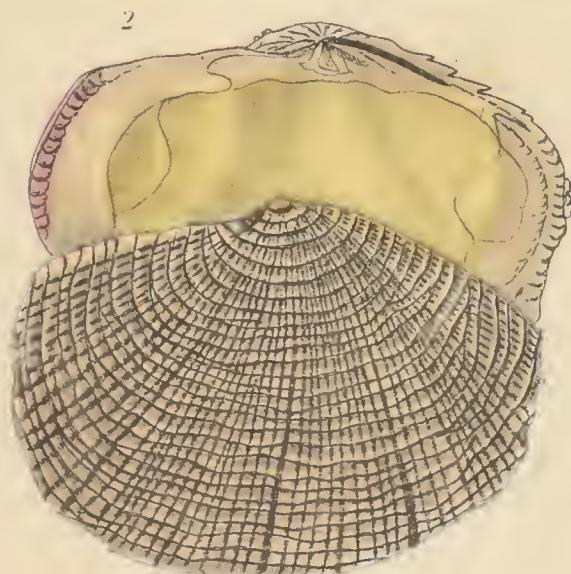




1. *Donax strictum* Bl. 2. *Donax anatinum* Bl. 3. *Donax brasiliensis* Bl.

4. *Tellina radiata* Bl. 5. *Tellina cornuta* Lin.





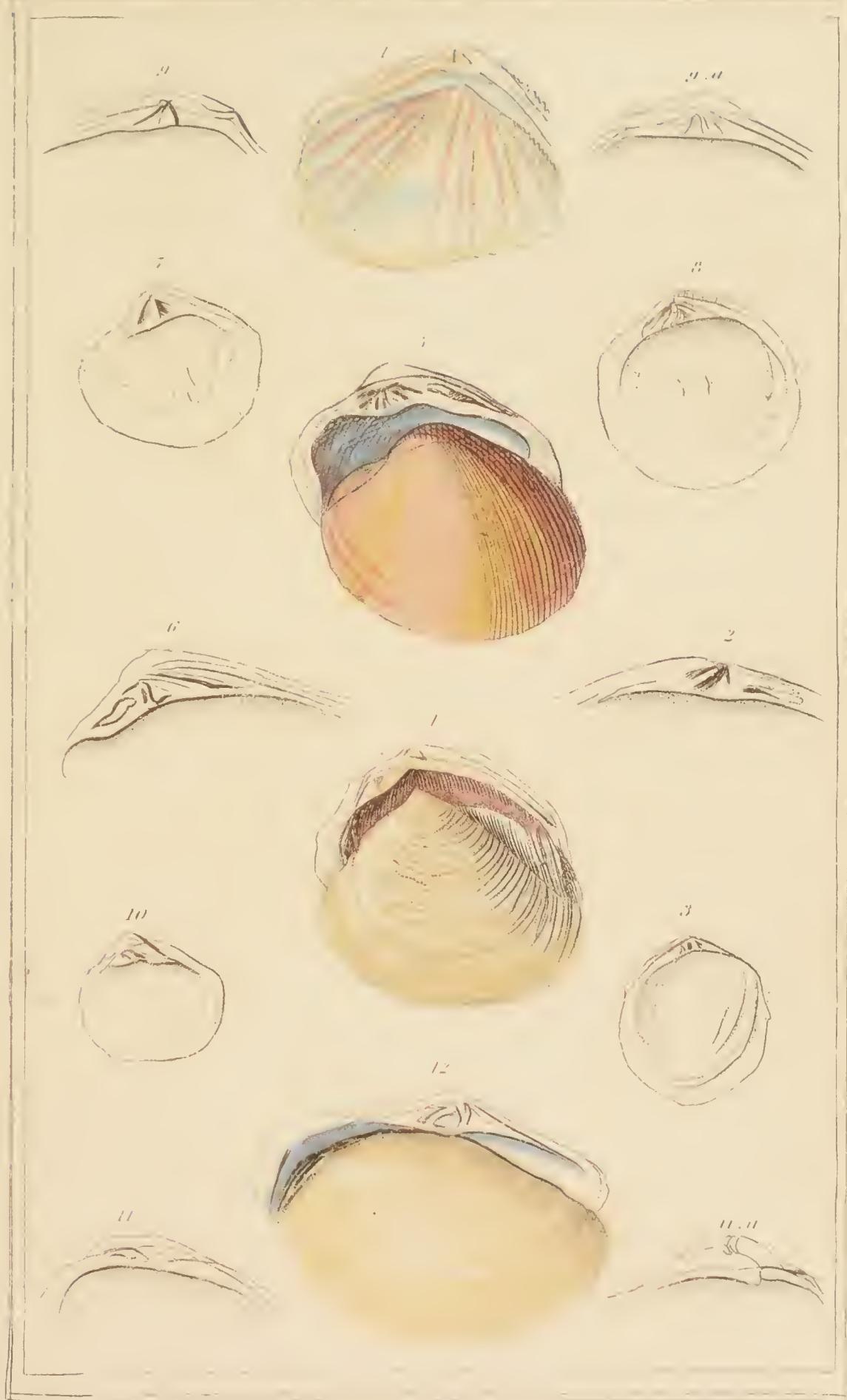
1. *Tellina timorensis*, Lam. 2. *Corbis fimbriata*, Lam. 3. *Cyrena ceylanica*, Lam. 4. *Venus decussata*, Lam. 5. *Venus corbis*, Lam. 6. *Venus puer pera*, Lam.



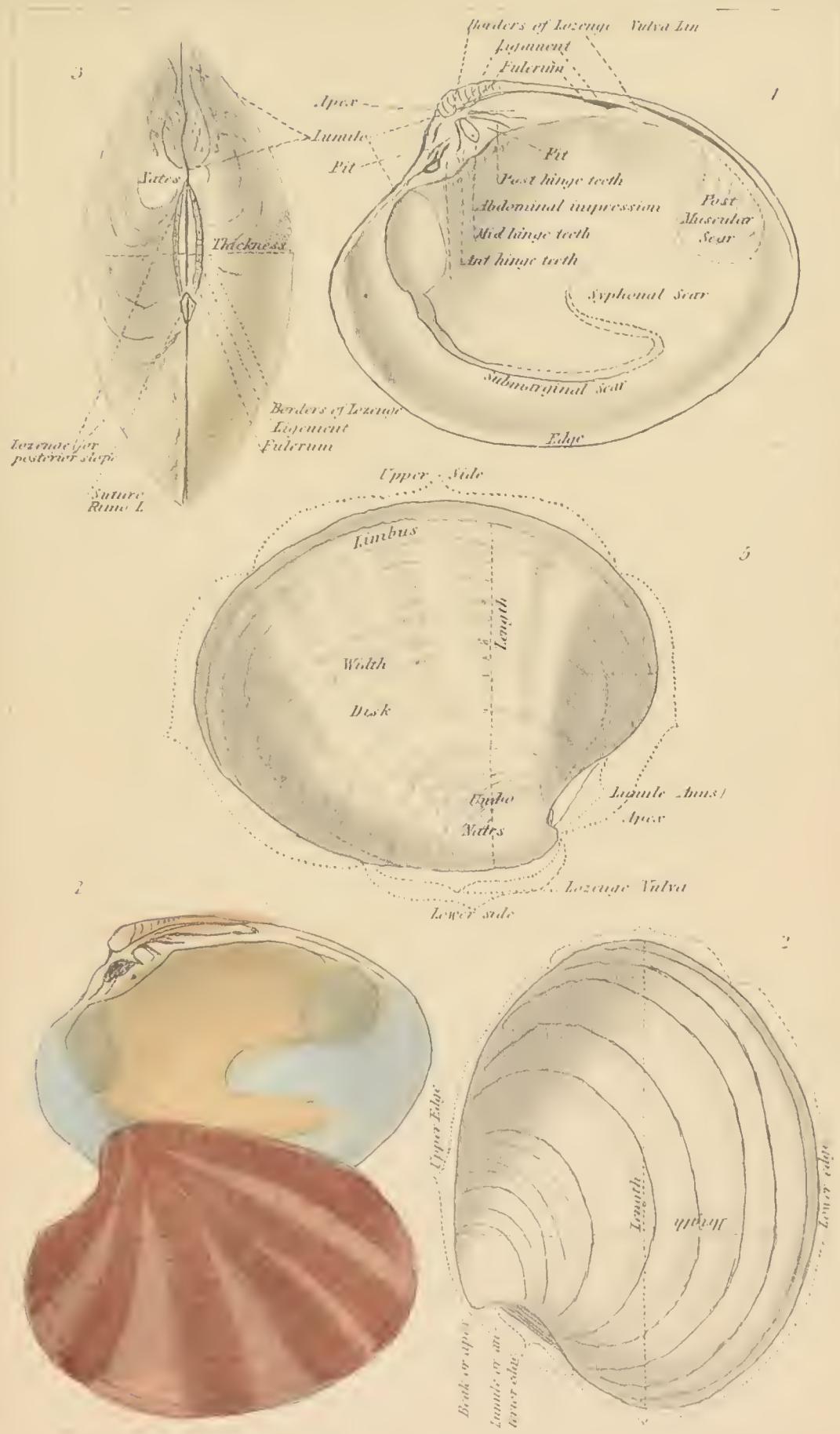


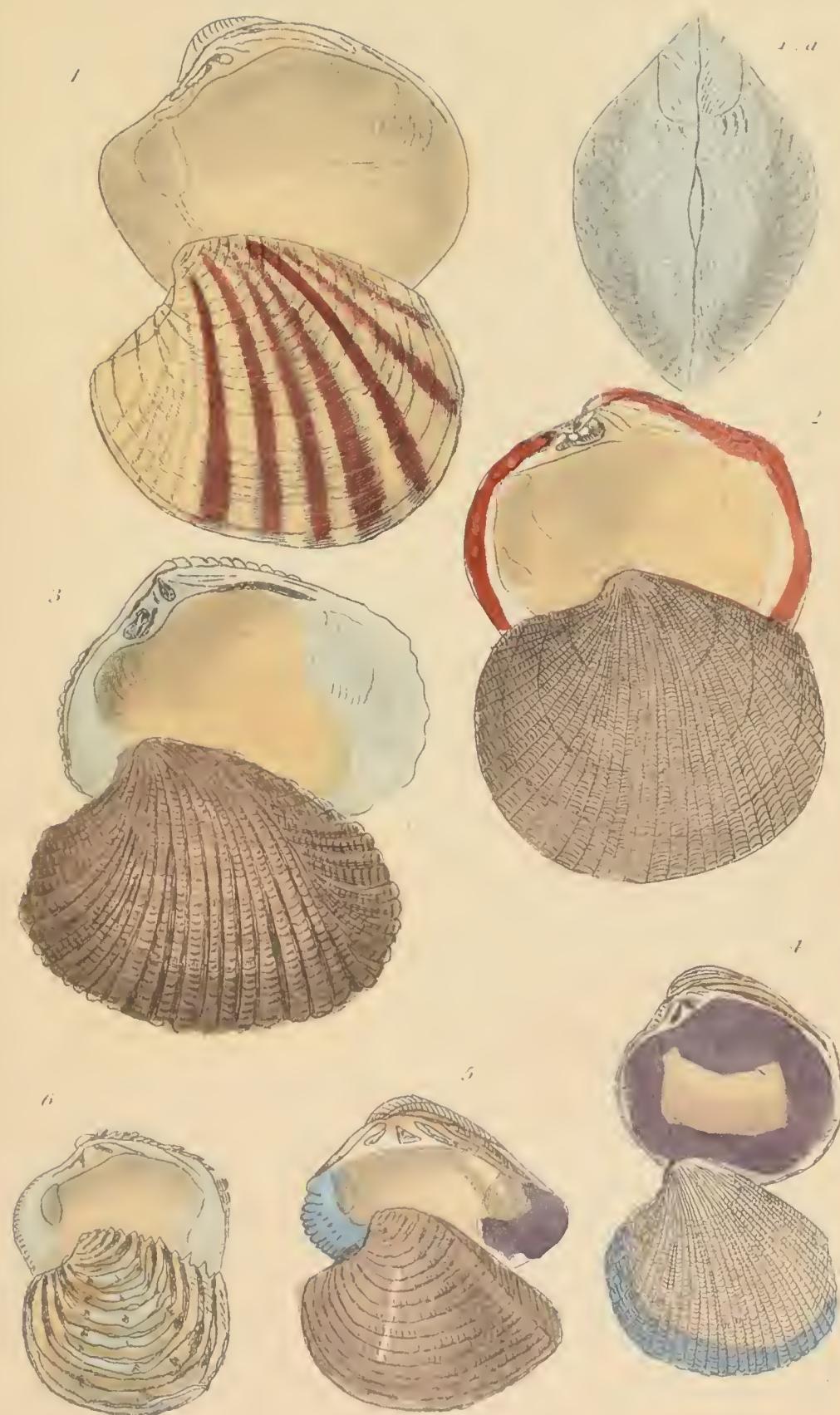
1. *Anadonta dipsas*, Lam. 2. *Unio sinuata*, Lam.

3. *Castalia ambigua*, Lam - see also Pl. 34.



1 *Tellina lingua felis*, Lam. 2 Joint of the shell of the *Corbula fimbriata*, Lam. 3 *Loripes lactea*, Lam.
4 *Lucina jamaicensis*, Lam. 5 *Venus*. 6 Joint of the shell of the *Venus chione*, Lam. 7 *Venus dannenensis*, Lam. 8 *Venus exalta*, Lam. 9 Joint of the shell of the *Capsa brasiliensis*, Lam. 10. *Petricola lucinoides*, Lam. 11 Joint of the shell of the *Corbula australis*, Lam. 12 *Mactra brasiliensis*, Lam.

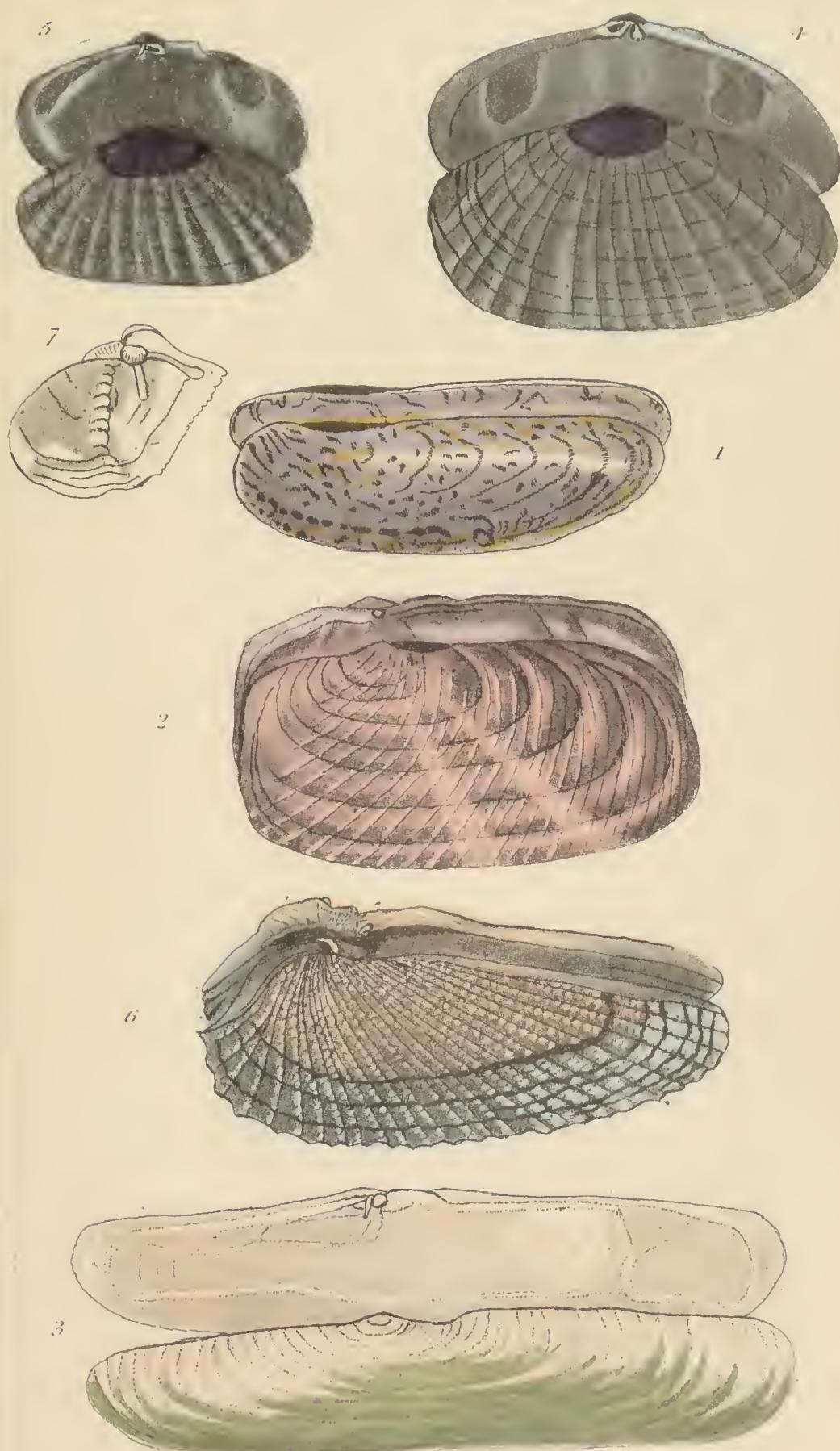
1. *Venus chione* Lin. 2-3, 4-5, various positions of the shell of the *Venus chione*.



1. *Venus lateralis*, Lam. 2. *Venus taurina*, Lam. 3. *Venus pectinata*, Lam. 4. *Venus ornata*, Lam.
5. *Venus Reticulata*, Lam. 6. *Venus cincta*, Gmel.



1. *Mya truncata*, Lam. 2. *Lutraria elliptica*, Lam. 3. *Anatina hispida*. 4. *Glycimeris silqua*
L. taken from an unpublished drawing by Mons. Chodin. 5. Joint of the Shell of the *Panopaea adiroana*
di, Lam. 6. *Byssomia phaladii*, Mull. 7. *Hiatella arctica*, Linn. 8. *Solen vagina*, Lam. 9.
Sanguinolentia livida, Lam. 10. *Psammodrema candidula*, Lam.



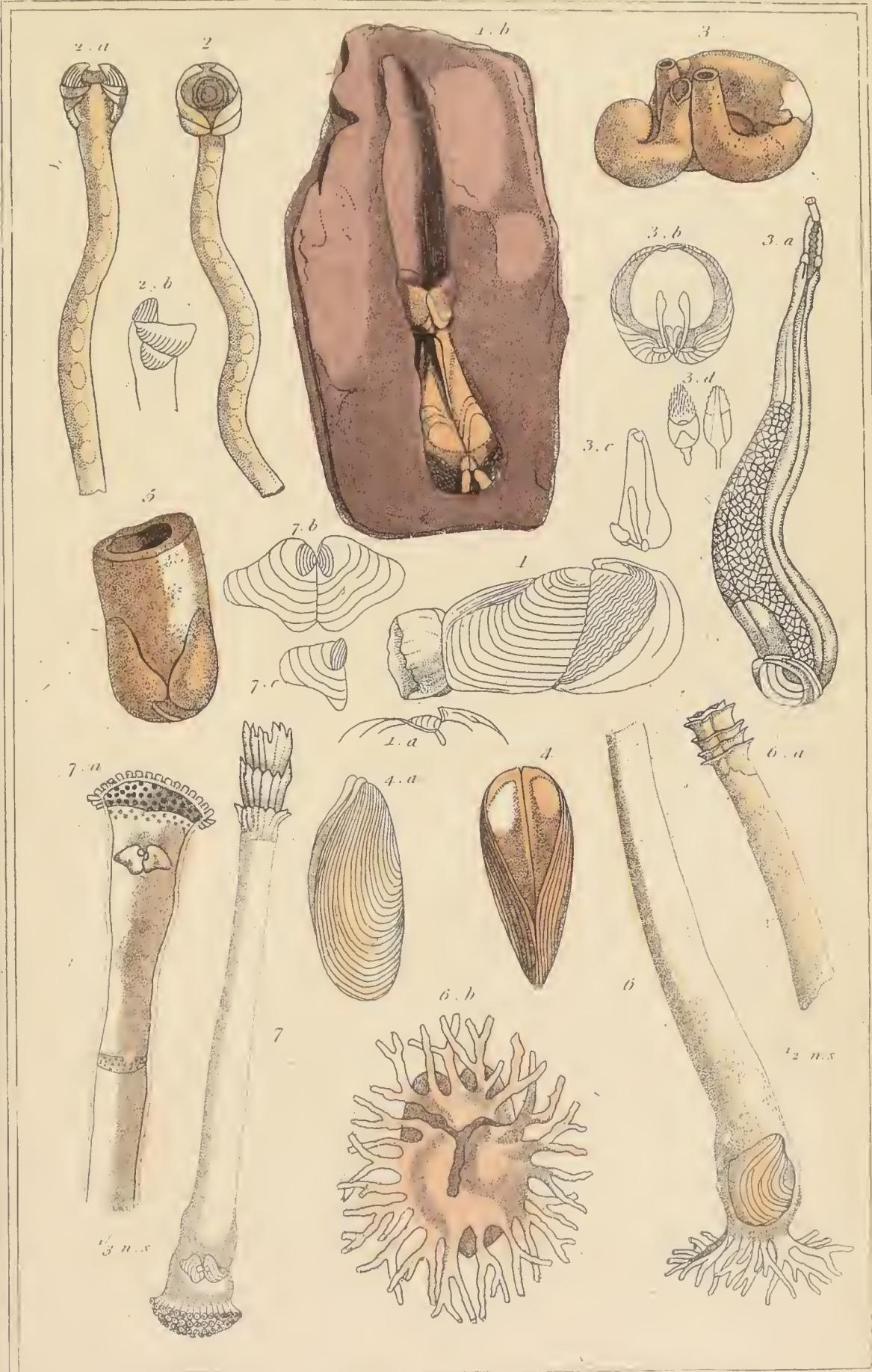
1. *Solen entellus*, Chem. 2. *Solen striatus*, Chem. 3. *Solen hygumen*, Chem. 4. *Psammobia virgata*, Lam. 5. *Psammiothea violacea*, Lam. 6. *Pholas costata*, L. 7. *Pholas crispata*, L.



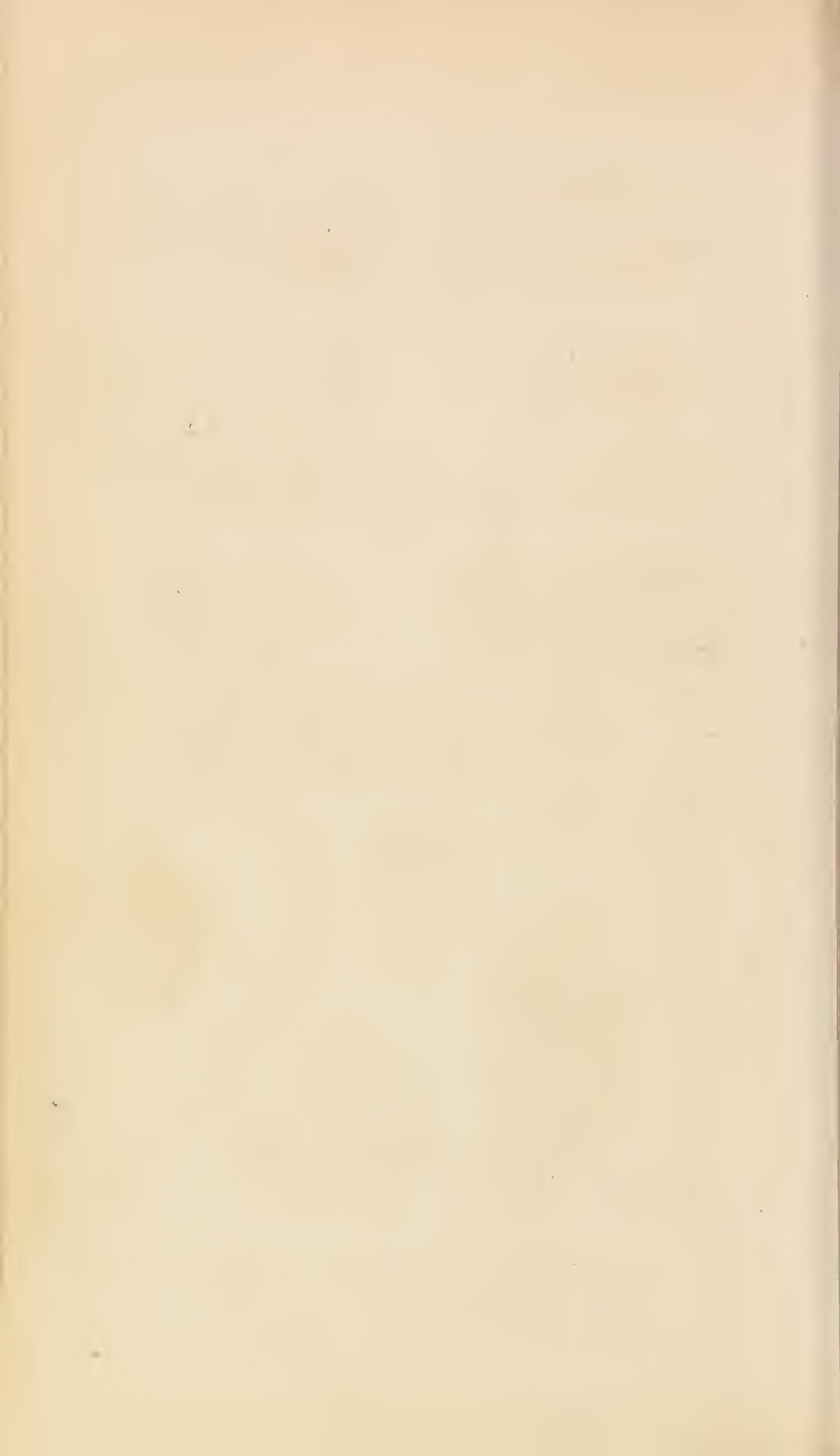


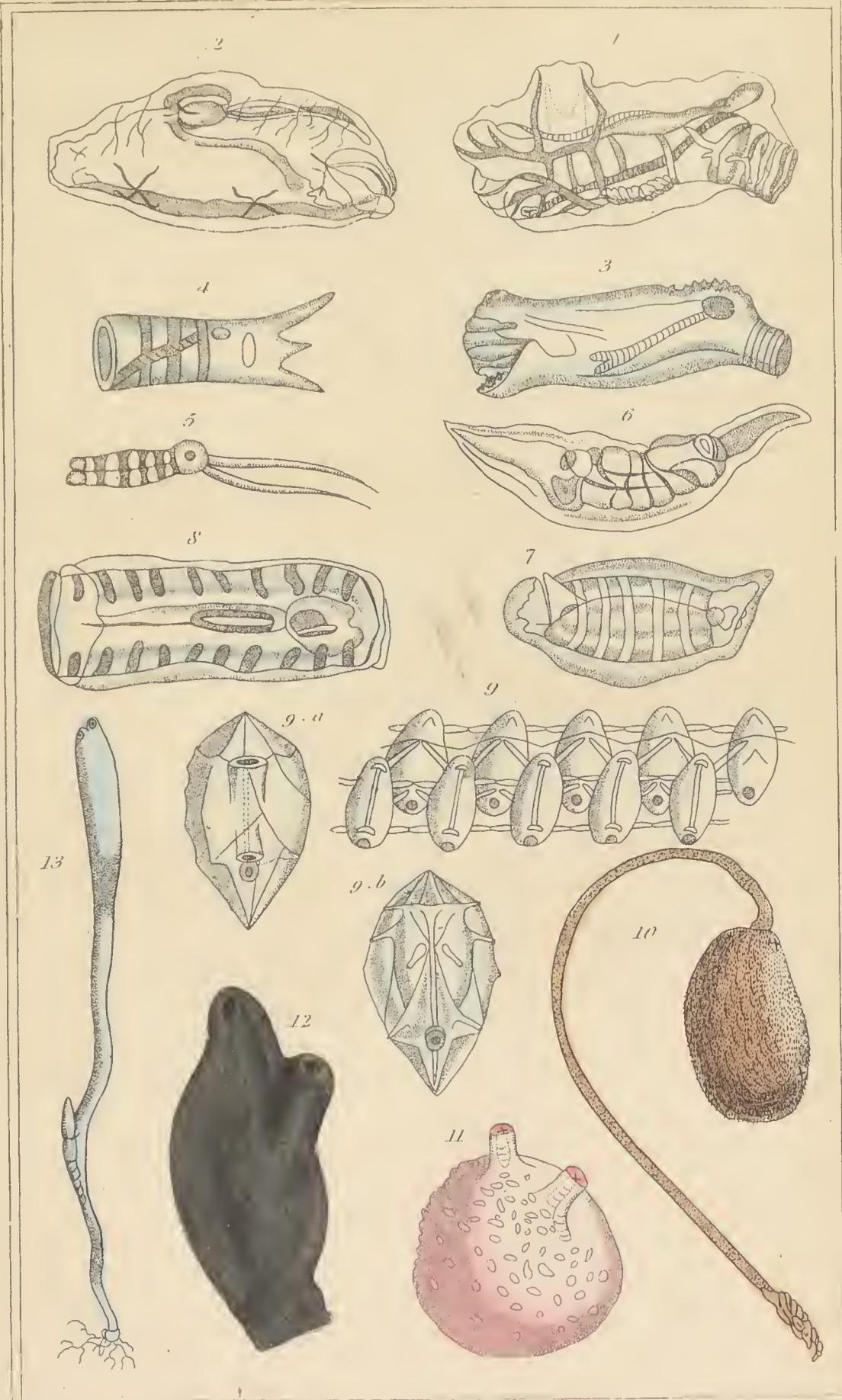
1. *Sangynolaria rugosa*. 2. *Sangynolaria occidens* Lam. 3. *Solemya australis* Lam. 4. *Glycimeris incrassata* Gmel. et Lam. 5. *Aspergillum javanum* Chemn. 6. *Fistularia corniformis* Lam. 7. *Clavogolla tibialis* Lam. 8. *Teredo Palmata*. 9. *Gastrochaena clava*.





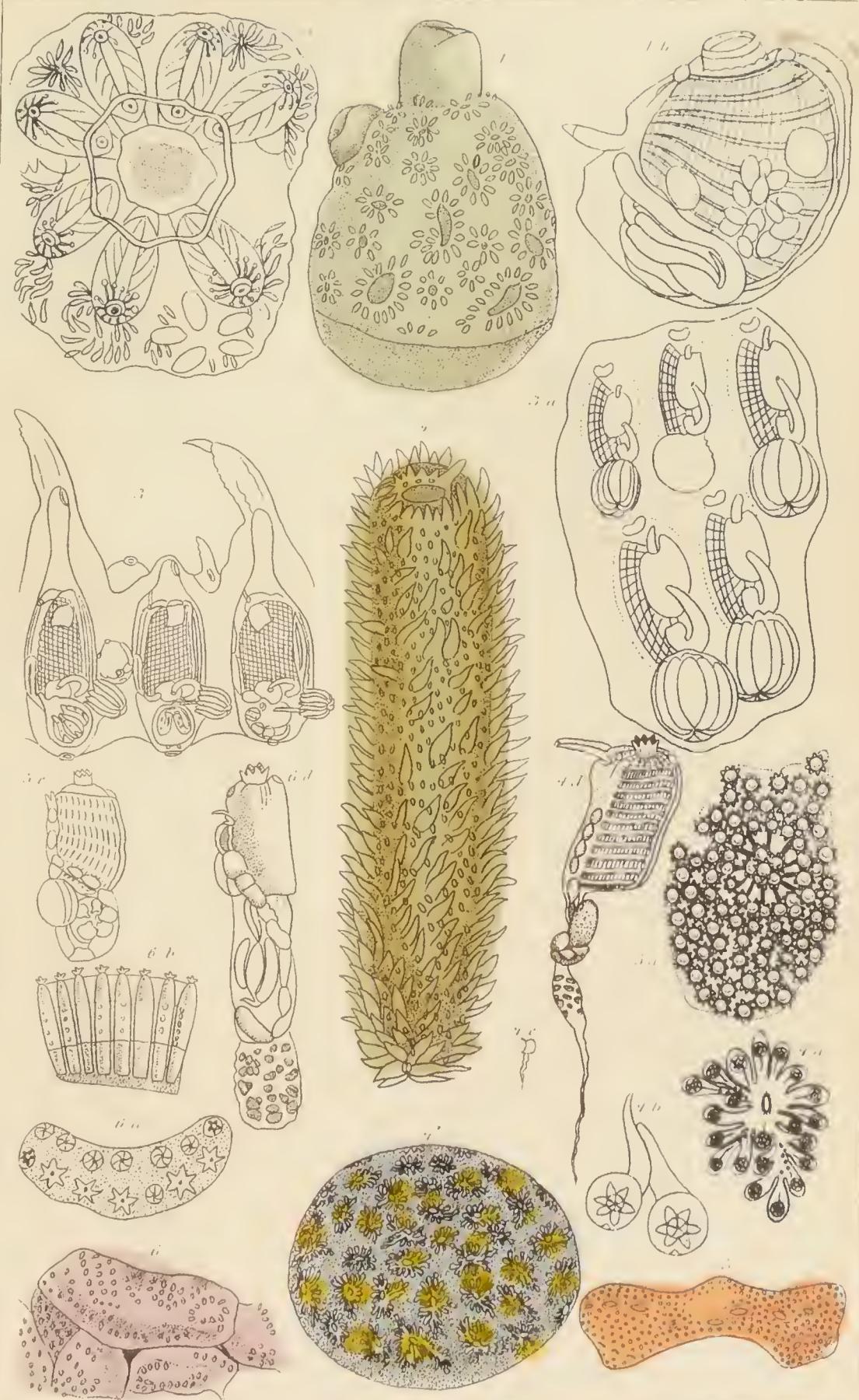
1. *Pholas striata*, Lam. 2. *Teredo navalis*, L. 3. *Fistularia gregata*, Lam. 4. *Gastrochæna cuneiformis*, Lam. 5. *Teredina personata*, Lam. 6. *Clavangella cornuta*, Pelsl. 7. *Aspergilium vaginiferum*, Lam. Savigny.



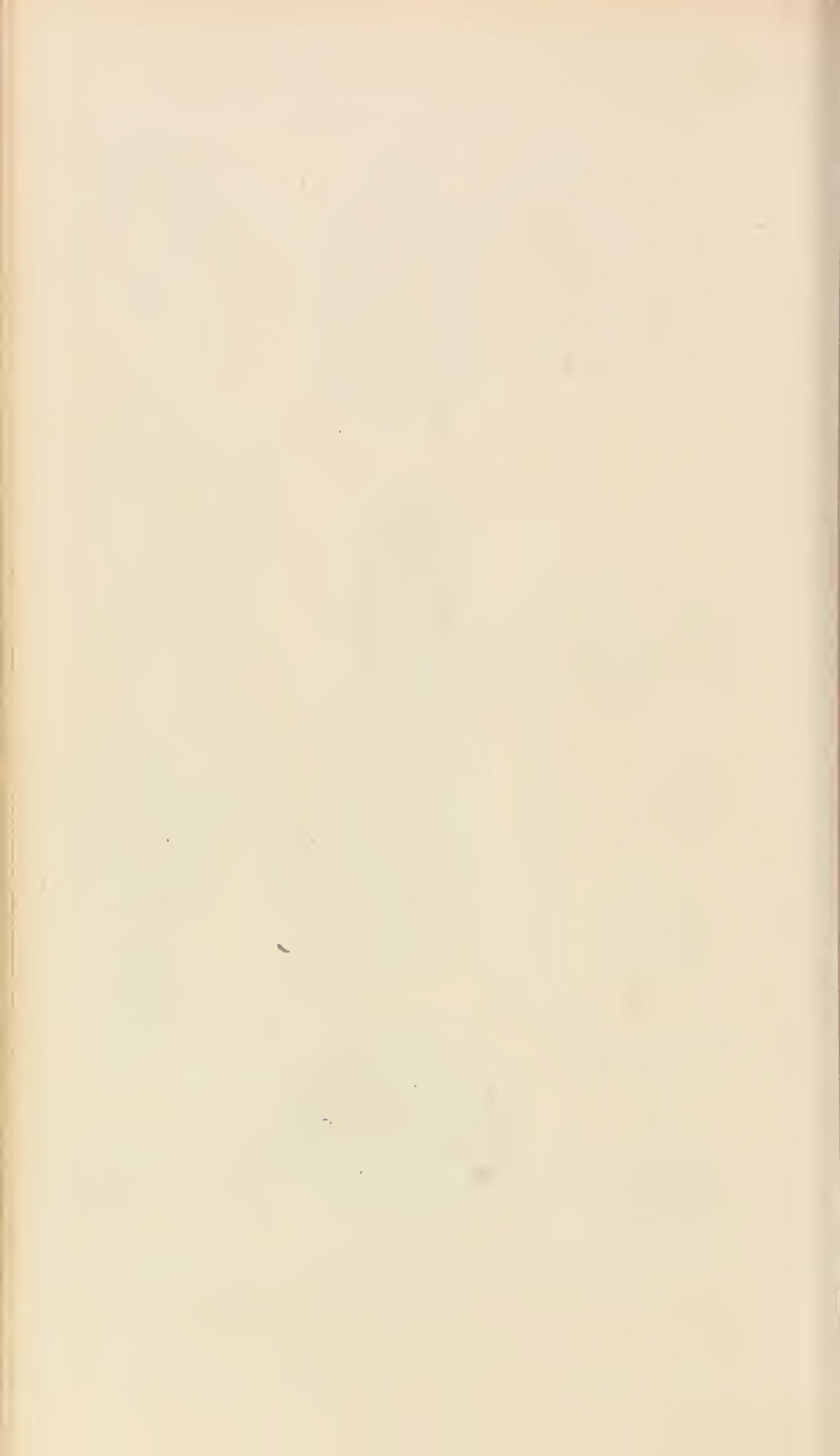


1. *Thalia cristata*, tunc. 2. *Salpa ventigera*, Cuv. 3. *Salpa infundibuliformis*. 4. *Salpa trienspis*, Quoy & Gaim. 5. *Salpa longicarina*, Quoy & Gaim. 6. *Salpa fusiformis*, tunc. 7. *Salpa zonaria*, Bl. 8. *Salpa cylindrica*, tunc. 9. *Salpa Pyramidalis*, Quoy & Gaim. 10. *Balanenia evifera*, Savigny. 11. *Cynthia monodus*, Sa. 12. *Phallusia migratoria*, Sav. 13. *Clavellina borealis*, Sav.





1. *Urotryphias polyptera*, Sav. 2. *Pyrosoma atlanticum*, Gmel. et Cogn. 3. Details of the *Pyrosoma giganteum* L. var. 4. *Polydora constellatum*, Sav. 5. *Planaria bipunctata*, Sav. 6. *Aplidium lobatum*, Sav.



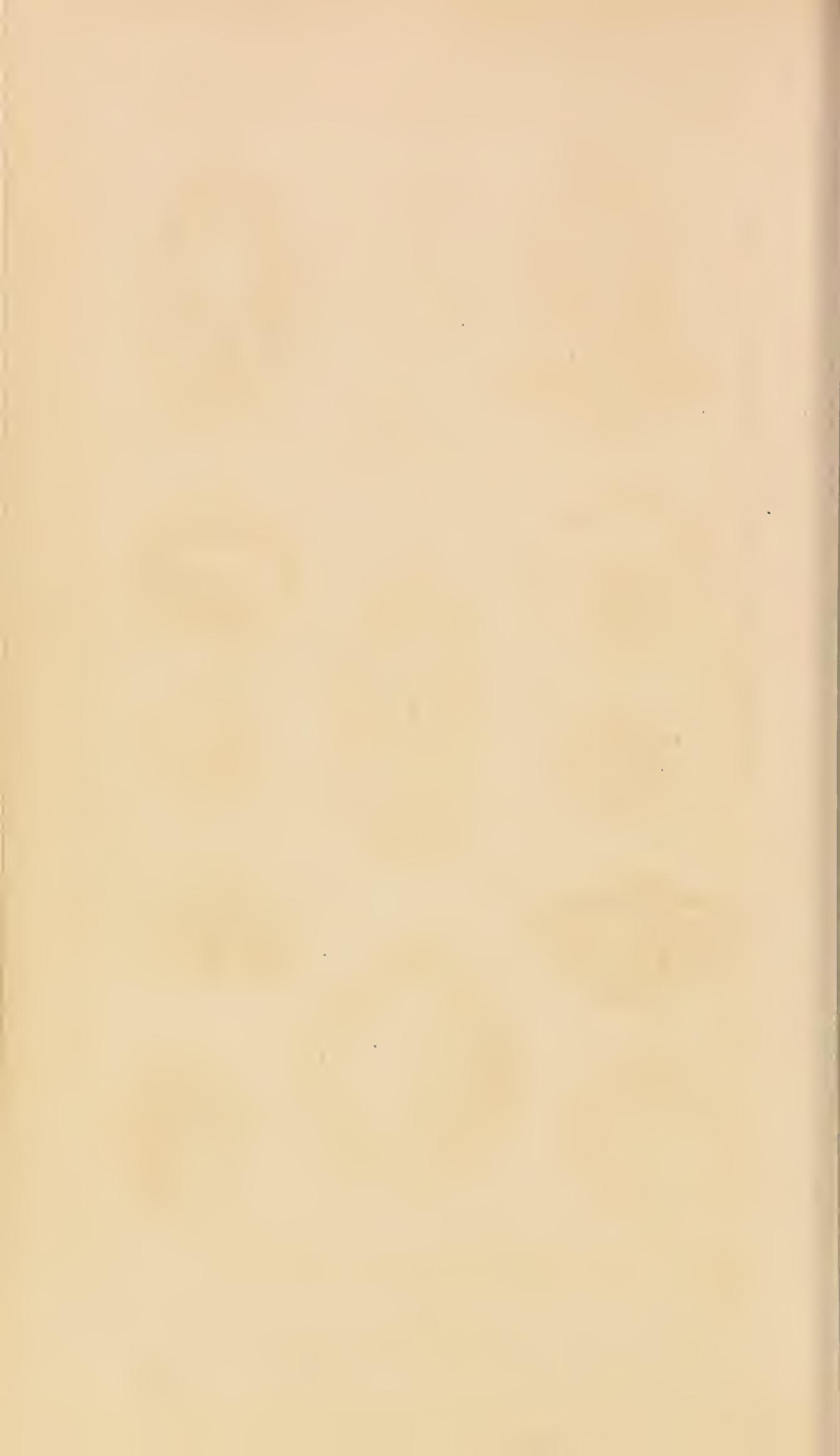


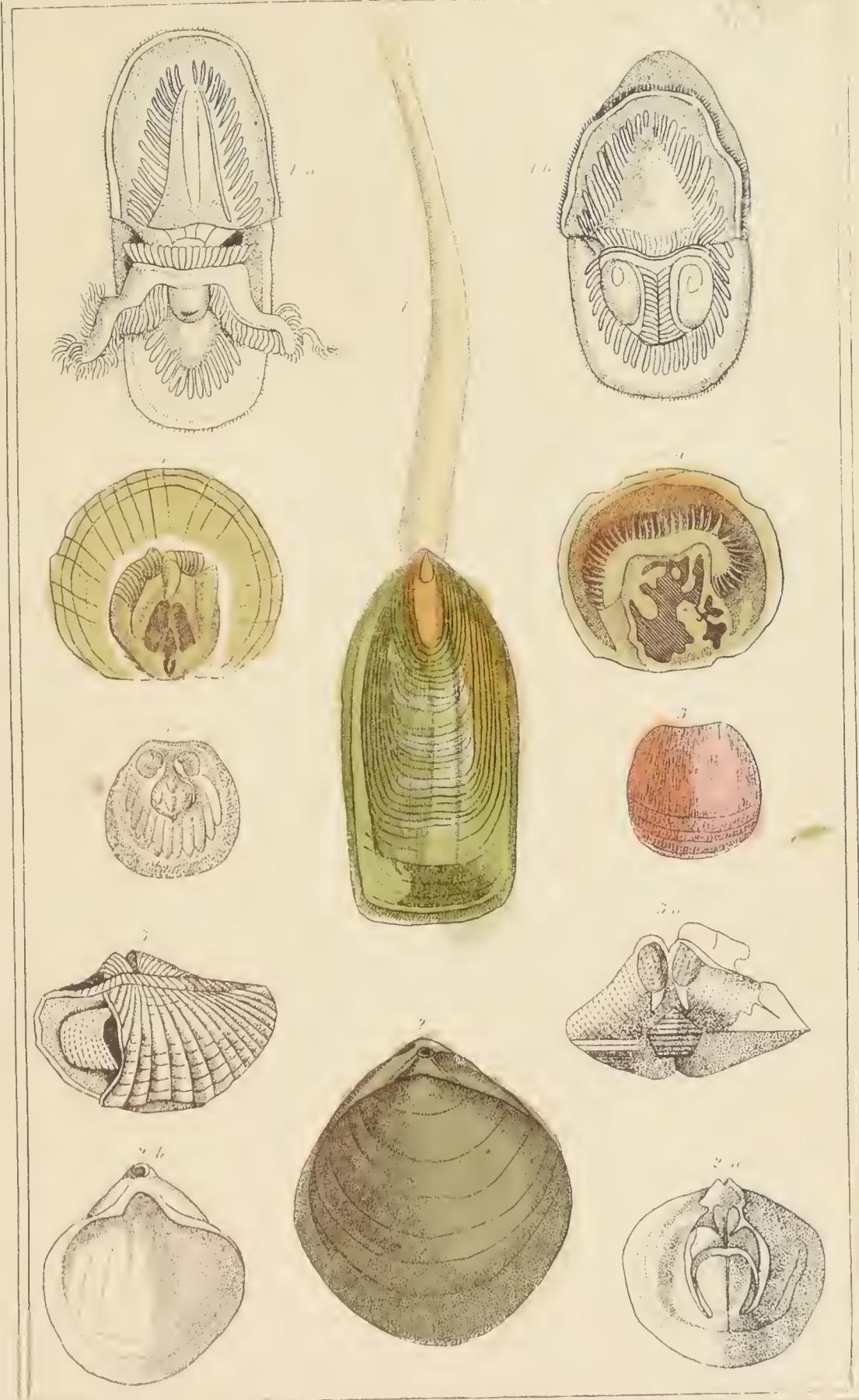
1. *Anatifa torrix*, Lam. 2. *Pollicipes cornucopia*, Lam. 3. *Pollicipes mitella*, Lam. 4. *Pollicipes scalpellum*, Lam. 5. *Cineras vitata*, Lisch. 6. *Otion Cuvierii*, Lisch. 7. *Tetralesmis hirsutus*, Tim. 8. *Triton alepis*, Rang. / *fasciculatus*, Lesson.



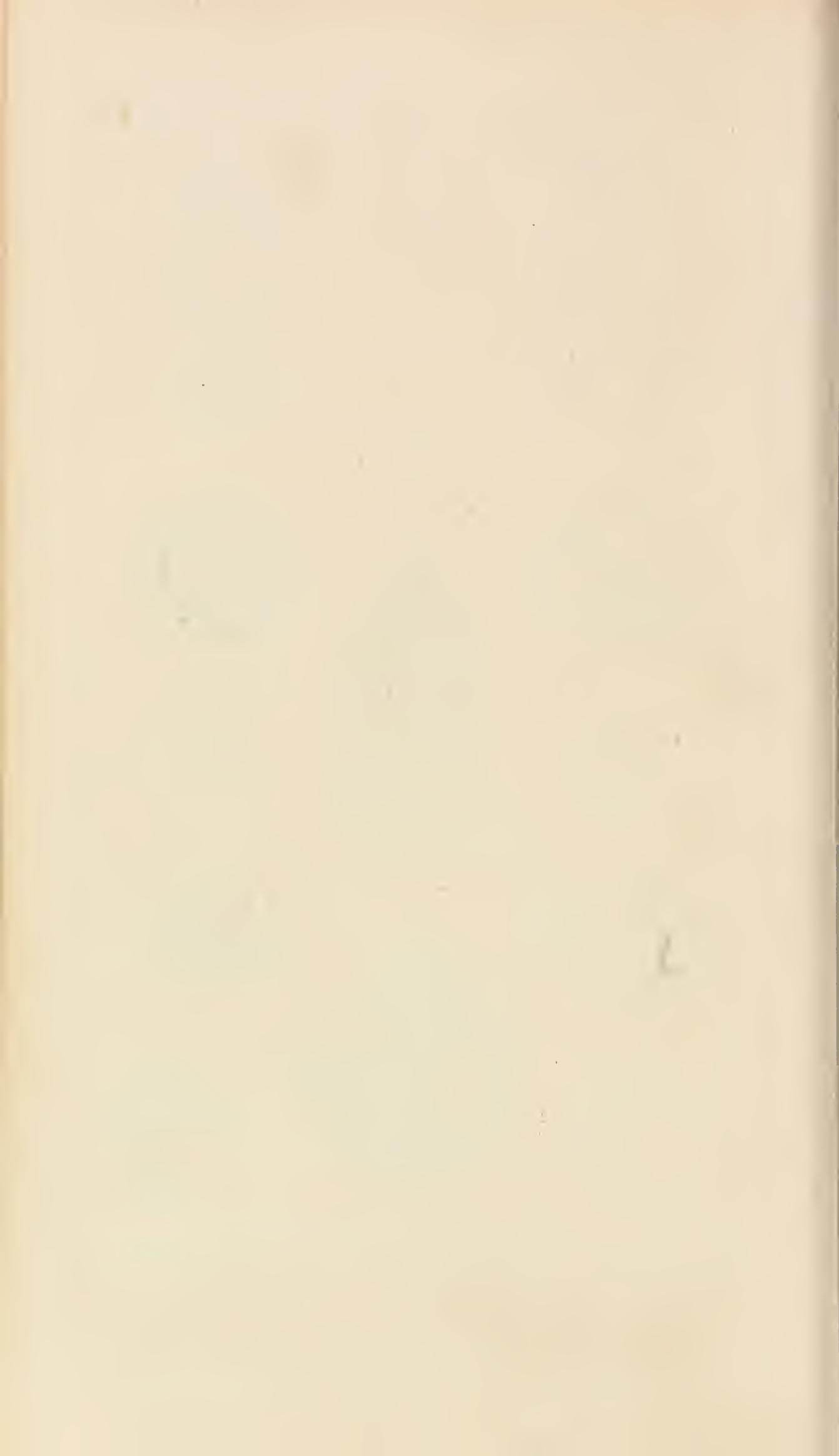


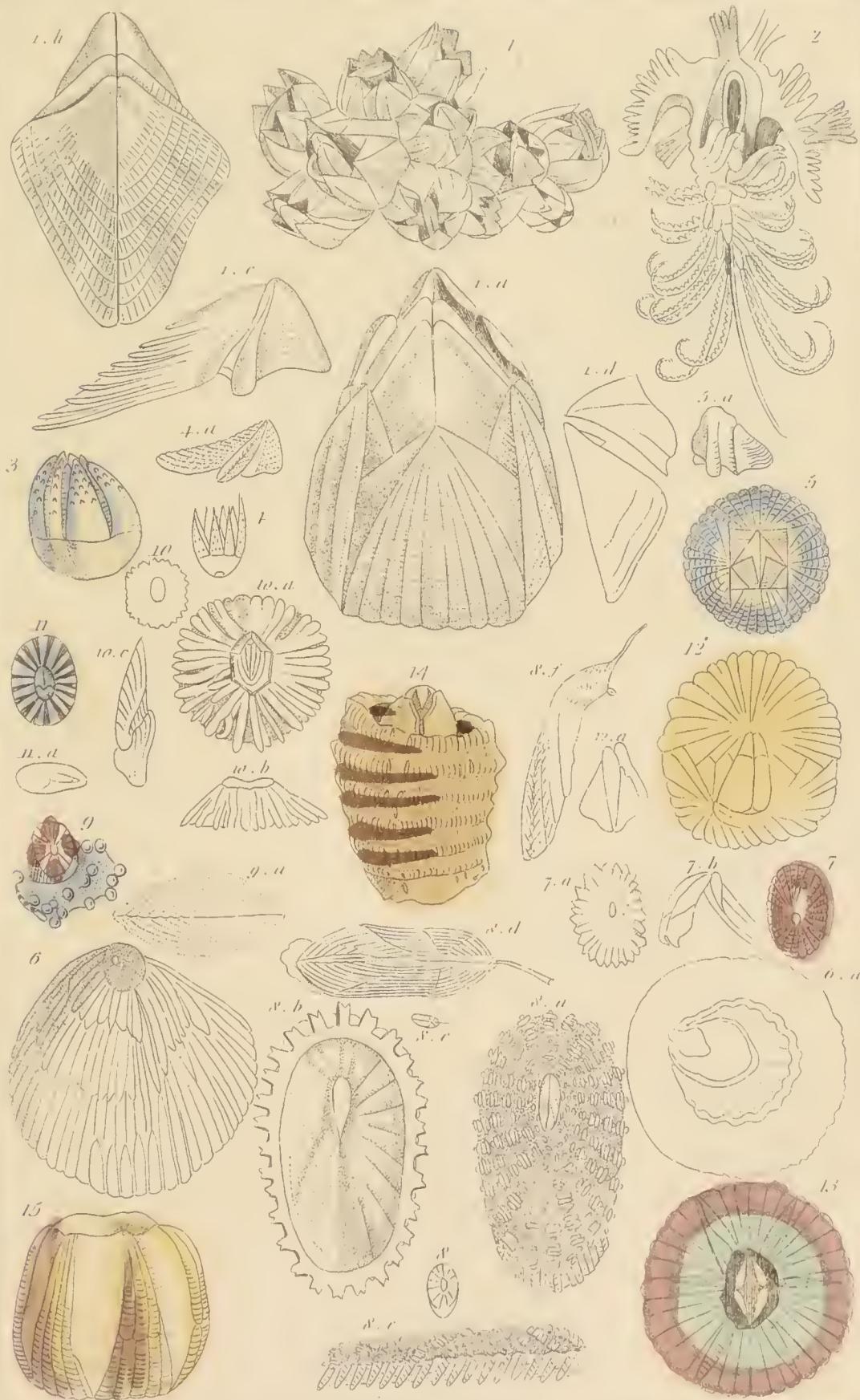
1. *Ascidia microscopus*. 2. *Ascidia intestinalis*. 3. *Distoma variolatus*. 4. *Botrylloides stellatus* Desm.
5. *Synoicum fuscum* Ellis. 6. *Synoicum turgens* Desm. 7. *Salpa polymorpha* Gray & Baym. 8. *Salpa firolidea*. 9. *Salpa bicornis* Chemiss.





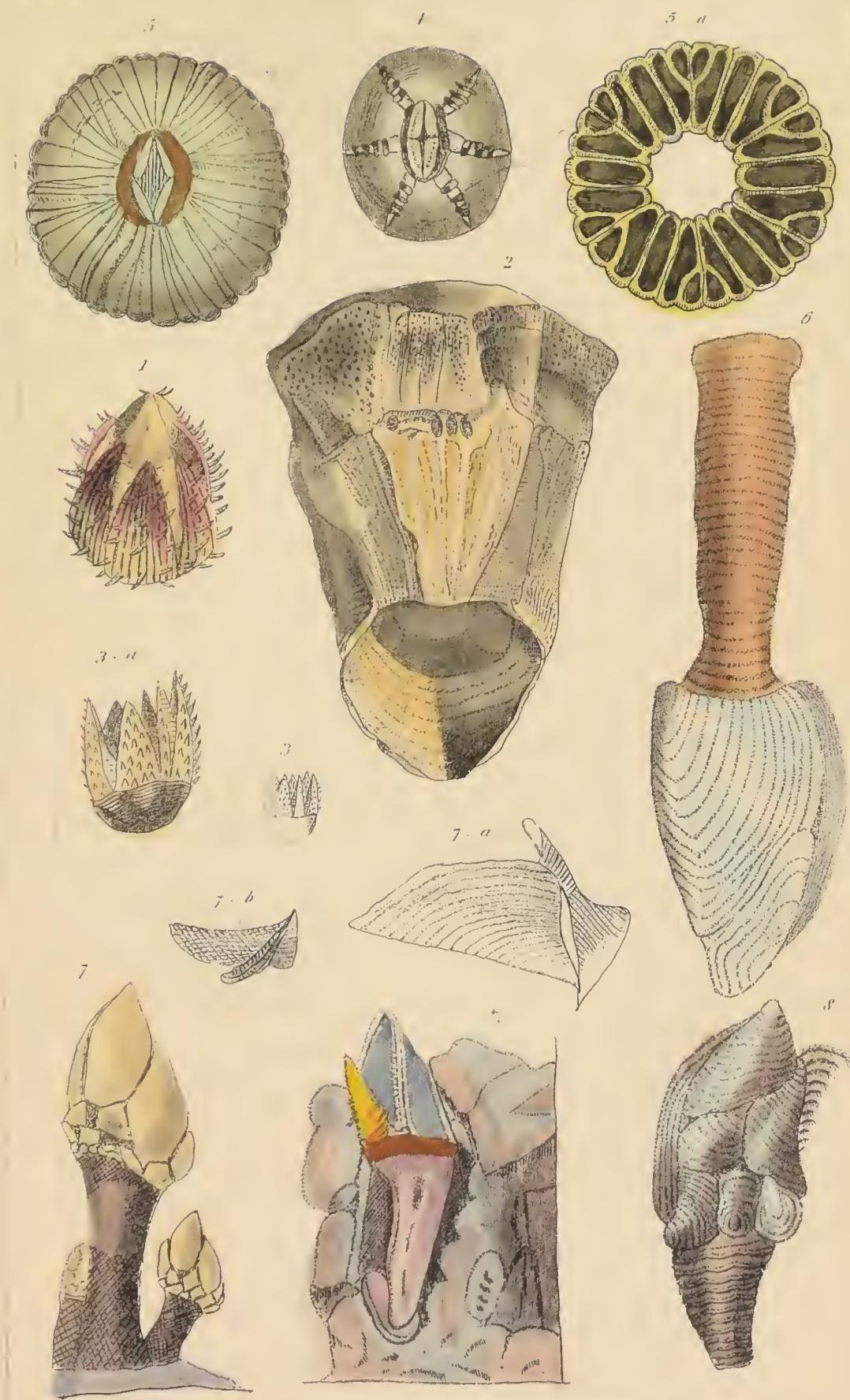
1. *Lingula univalvis*, Linn. 2. *Ferebratula Gaudichaudii*, Fal., Col. Mus. 3. *Spirifer trigonalis*, Sow. 4. *Orbicula lirrigata*, Bl. 5. *Crania personata*, Lam.



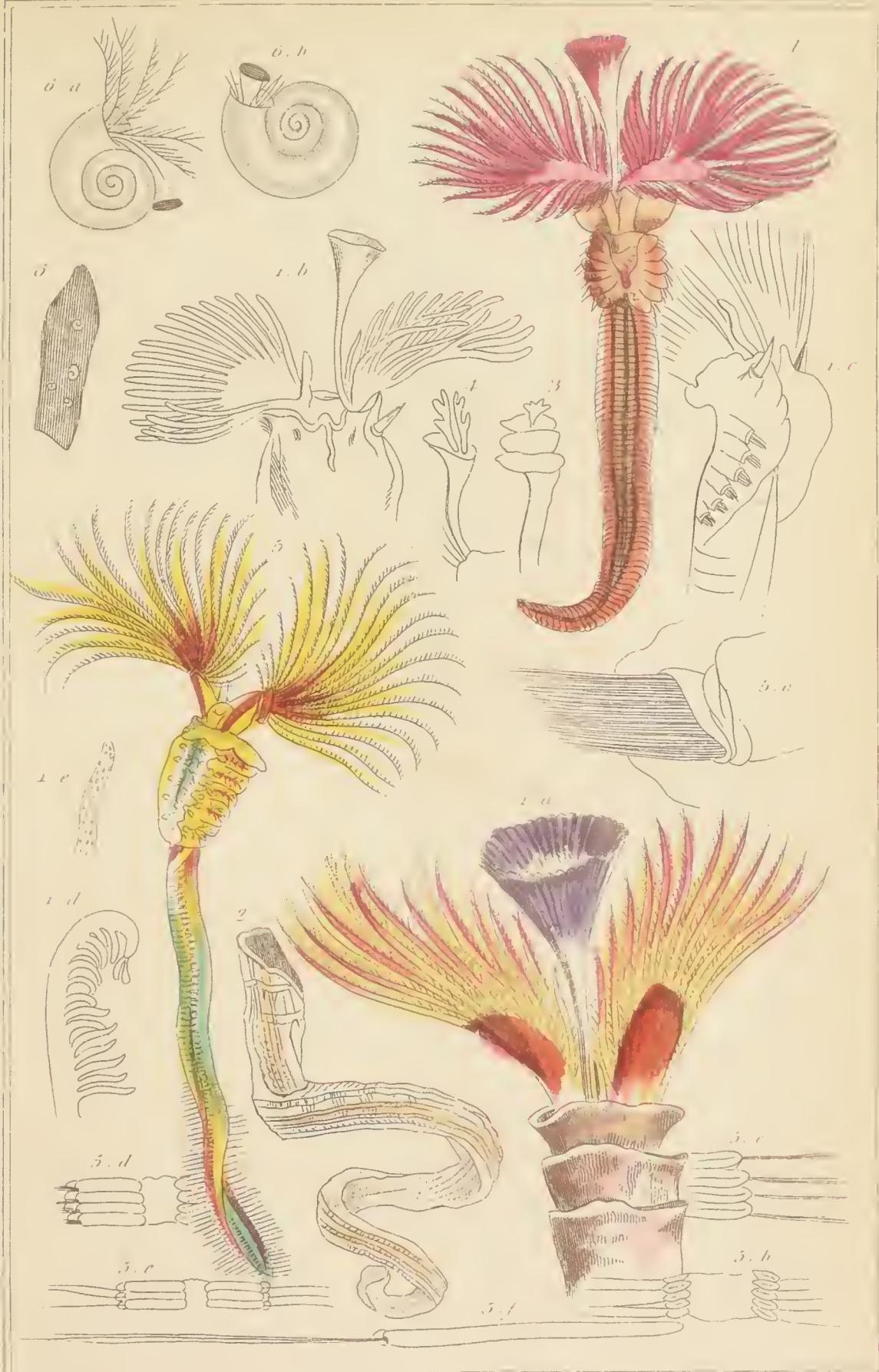


1. *Balanus ovularis*, Lam. 2. Hirudal of the *Balanus sudetensis*, Lam. 3. *Acasta spinosula*, Wesh. 4. *Acasta Mentaquii*, Leach. 5. *Conia radiata*, Bl. 6. *Asemus porosus*, Gm. tunc. 7. *Pyrgoma cancellata*, Leach. 8. The same from a drawing by M. Savigny. 9. *Ureusia sp. n.* sula, Lea h. 10. *Chthamalus stellatus*, Pelli II. The same from a drawing by Blainville. 11. *Tubicinella balanarum*, Lam. 12. *Ochthosia strigosa* Ranzani. 13. *Coronula biformis*, Lam. 14. *Tubicinella biformans*, Lam. 15. *Didemnum coronula*, Bridenta, Lam.



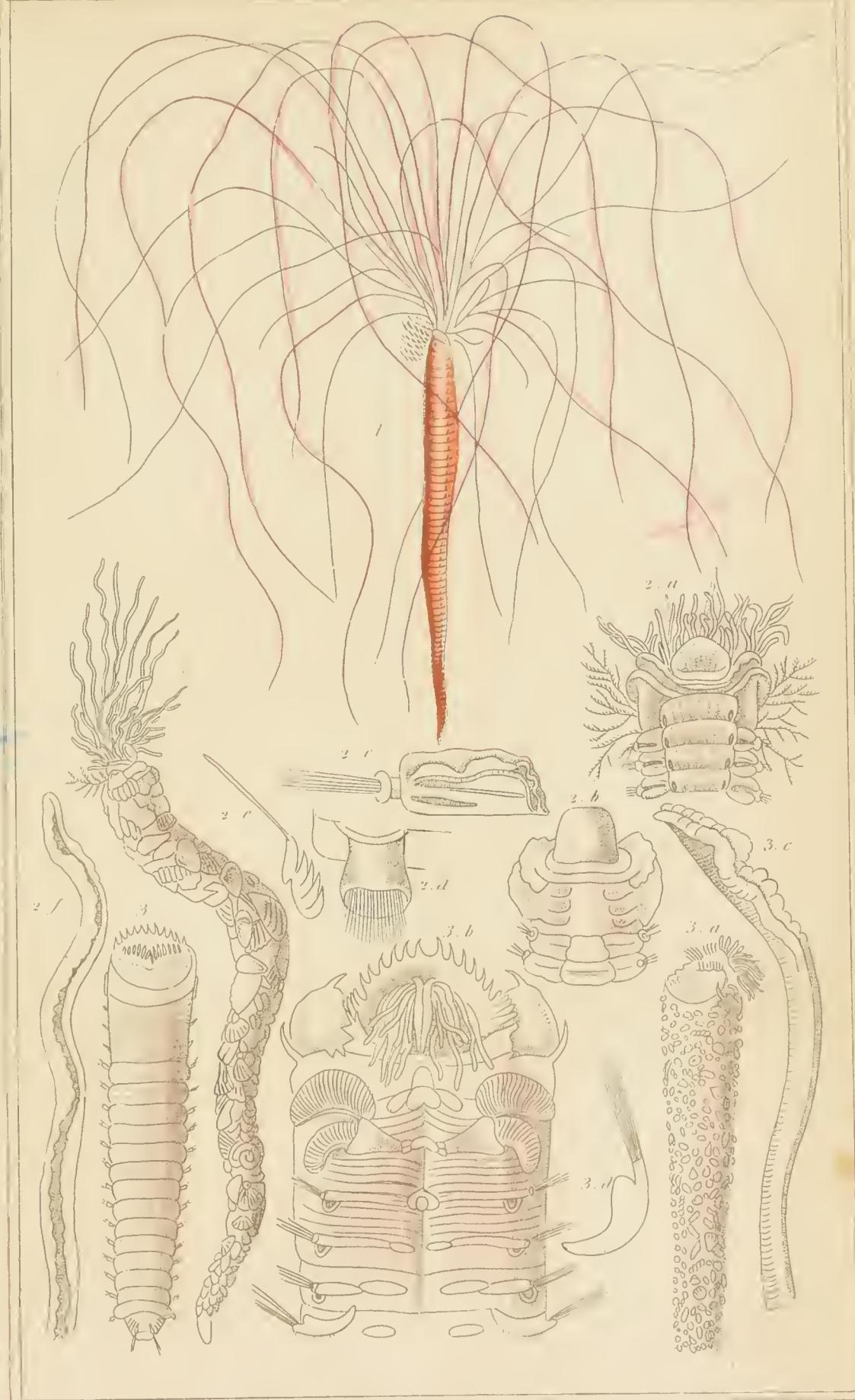


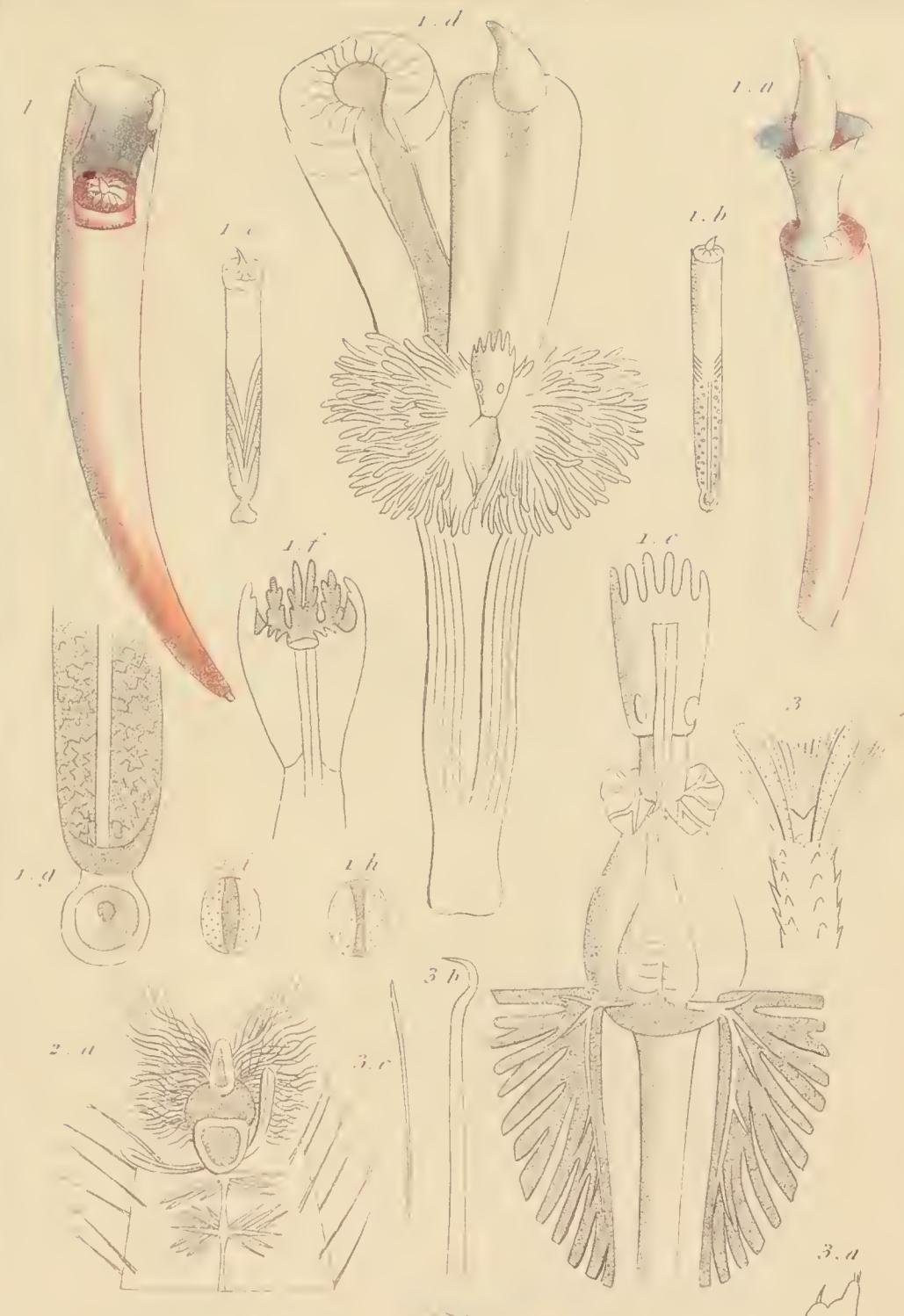
1. *Balanus spinosus*. 2. *Balanus gigas*. 3. *Balanus spongites*. 4. *Coronula testudinaria*. 5. *Coronula balanarum*. 6. *Pentalepas tetrica*. Bl. 7. *Pentalepas pollicipes*. Bl. 8. *Polyplepas vulgaris*. Bl. 9. *Lythotrias Sowerbyi*.



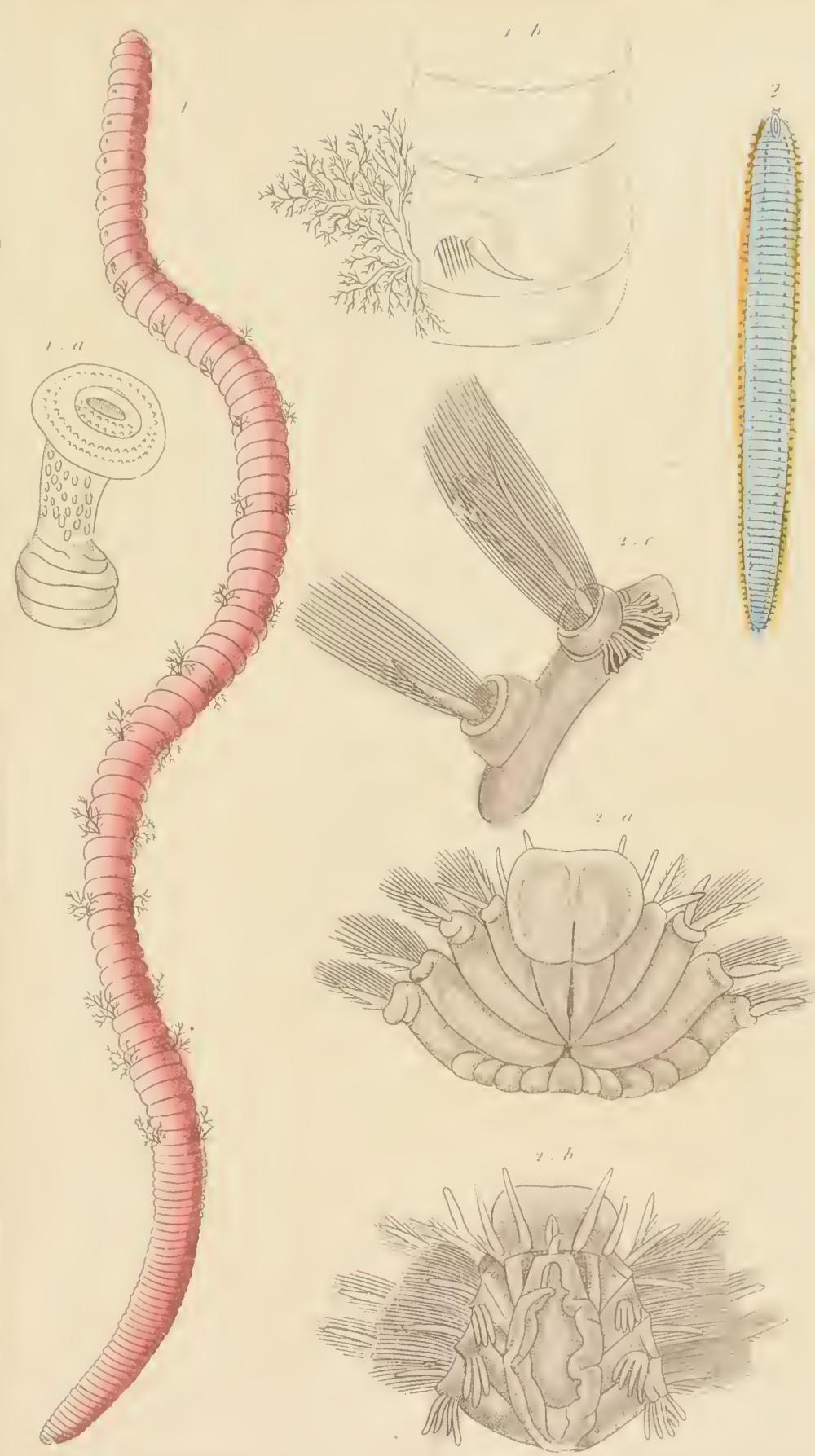
1. *Serpula contortuplicata* Trew. 2. *Serpula testacea* Lam. 3. The Opercule of the *Serpula testacea* tenuis abdita. 4. The Opercule of the *Serpula bicarinata* mytilifera. 5. *Sabella proteus*. 6m
6. *Spiroorbis nautileides* Lam.

London: G. Ellender, via Old Bailey.

1. *Terebella variabilis*, Riso. 2. *Terebella medusa*, Sav.3. *Amphitrite aegyptia*, Sav.

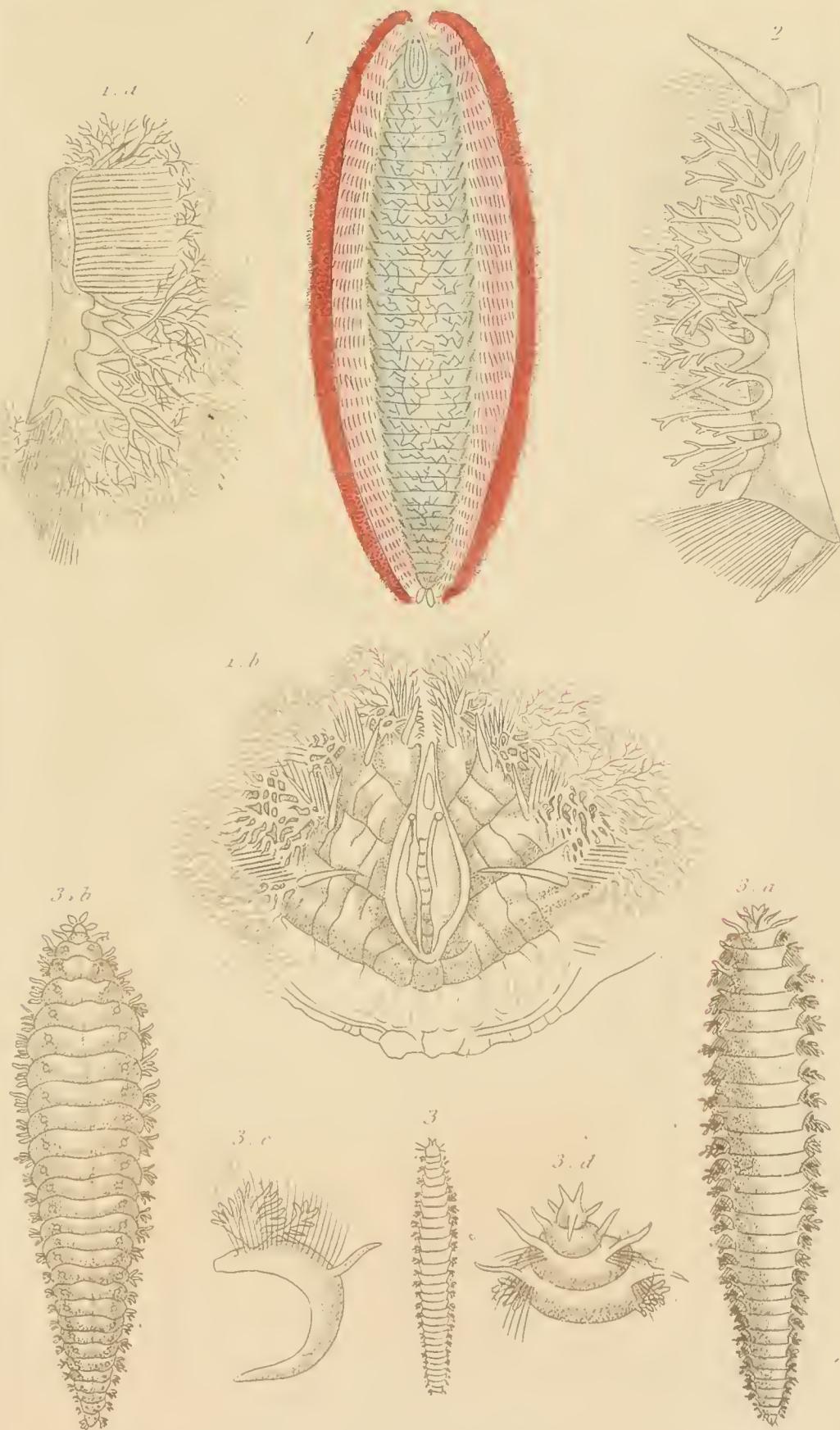
1. *Dentalium ventrale*, Lin. 2. *Siphonotoma diplochaitos*, Otto.3. Anatomical details of the *Siphonotoma mucinata*, Audouin & Milne Edwards.





1. *Arenicola piscatorum*, Gv. 2. *Pleyone alcyonia*, Say.

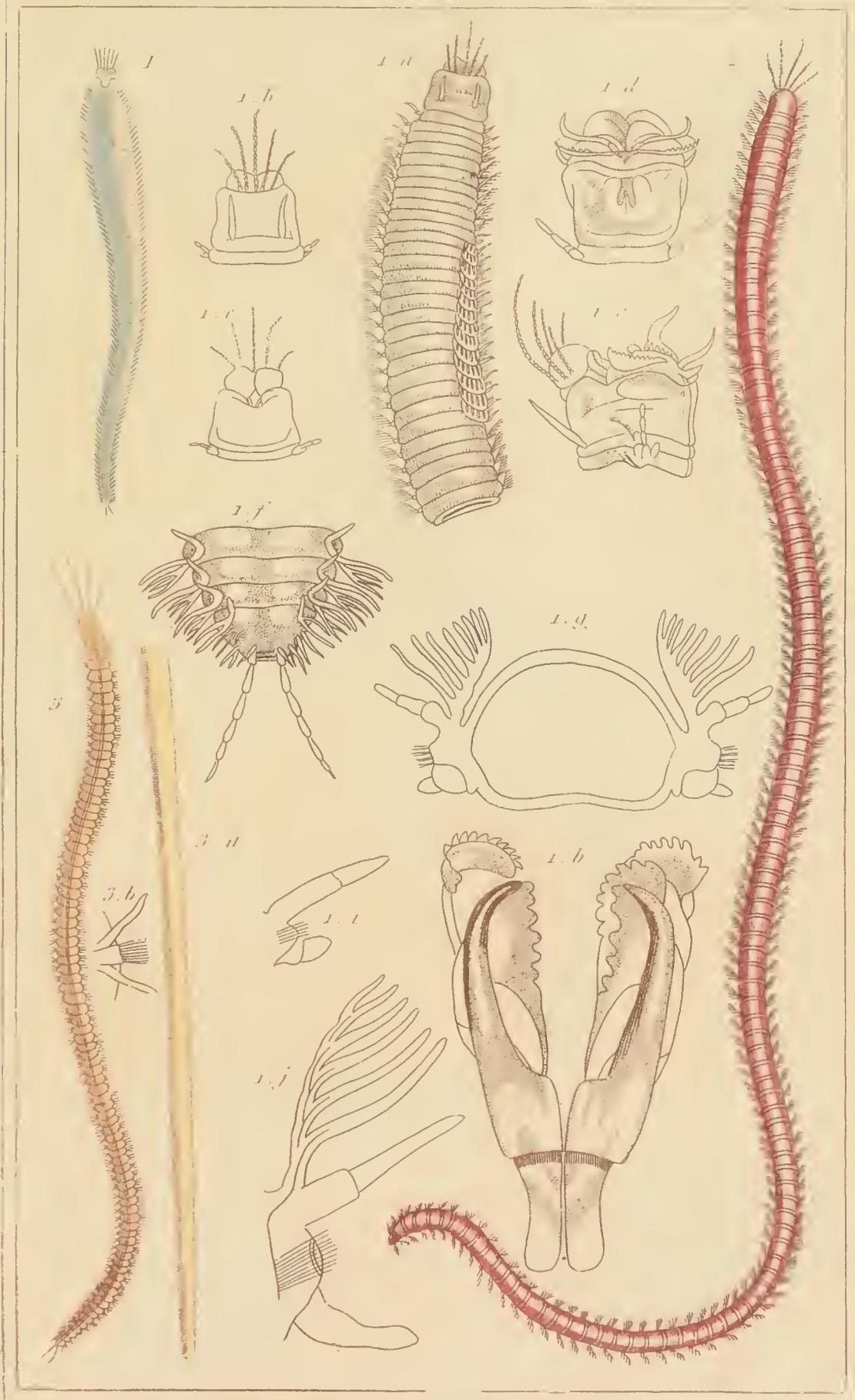




1. *Euphrosyne lineareutha* Sav. Cuv. 2. Branchia of the *Euphrosyne mirtosa* Sav.

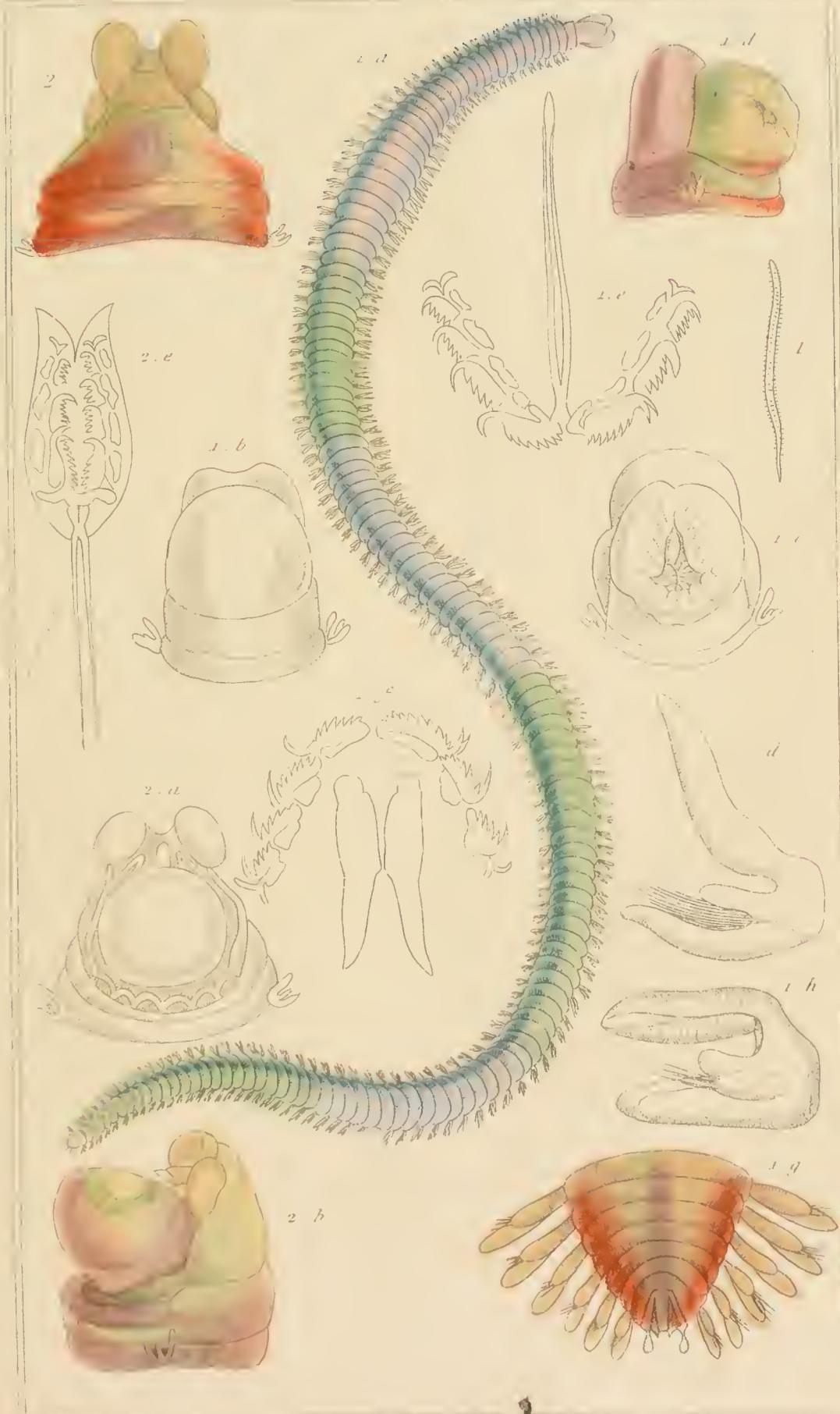
3. *Hippouoe Gandichauchi* And. Cuv.



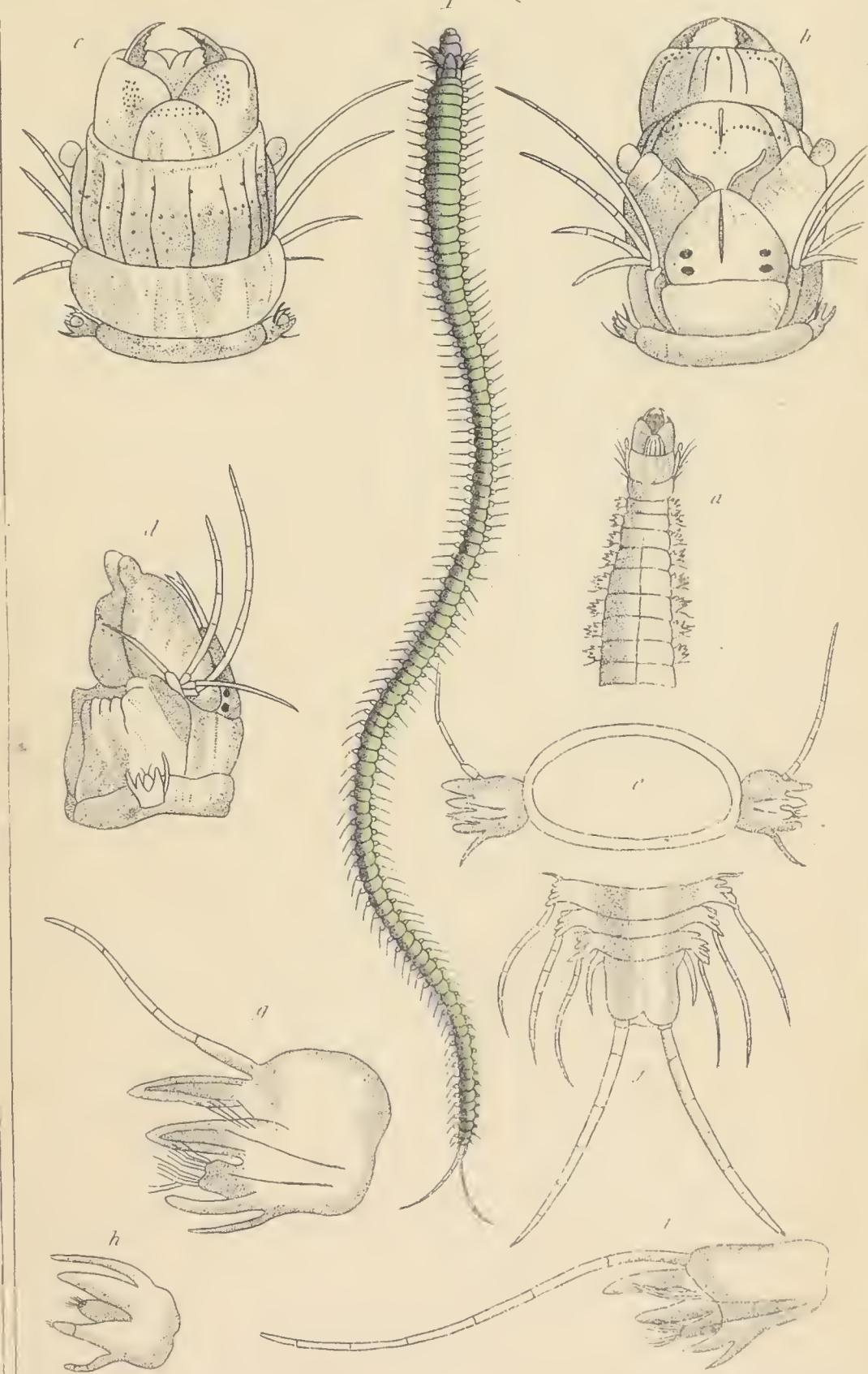


1. *Eunice Leodice, Sow. antennata*, Savigny. 2. *Eunice sanguinea* Linn. Notes of M. Cuvier.
3. *Eunice tubicola* Muller.



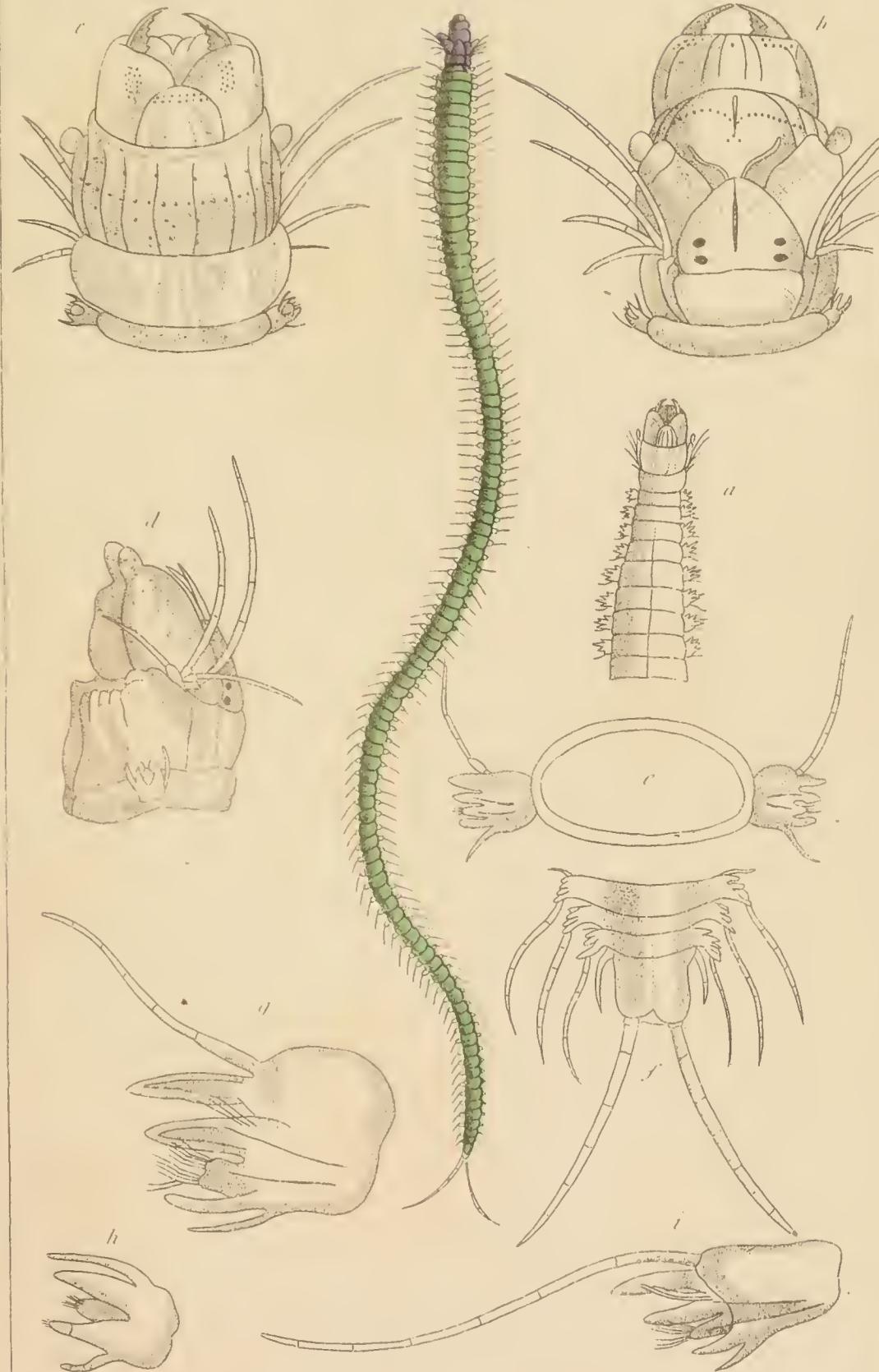


1. Oligochaeta var. 2. Polychaeta var.



Nereis nentia Savigny

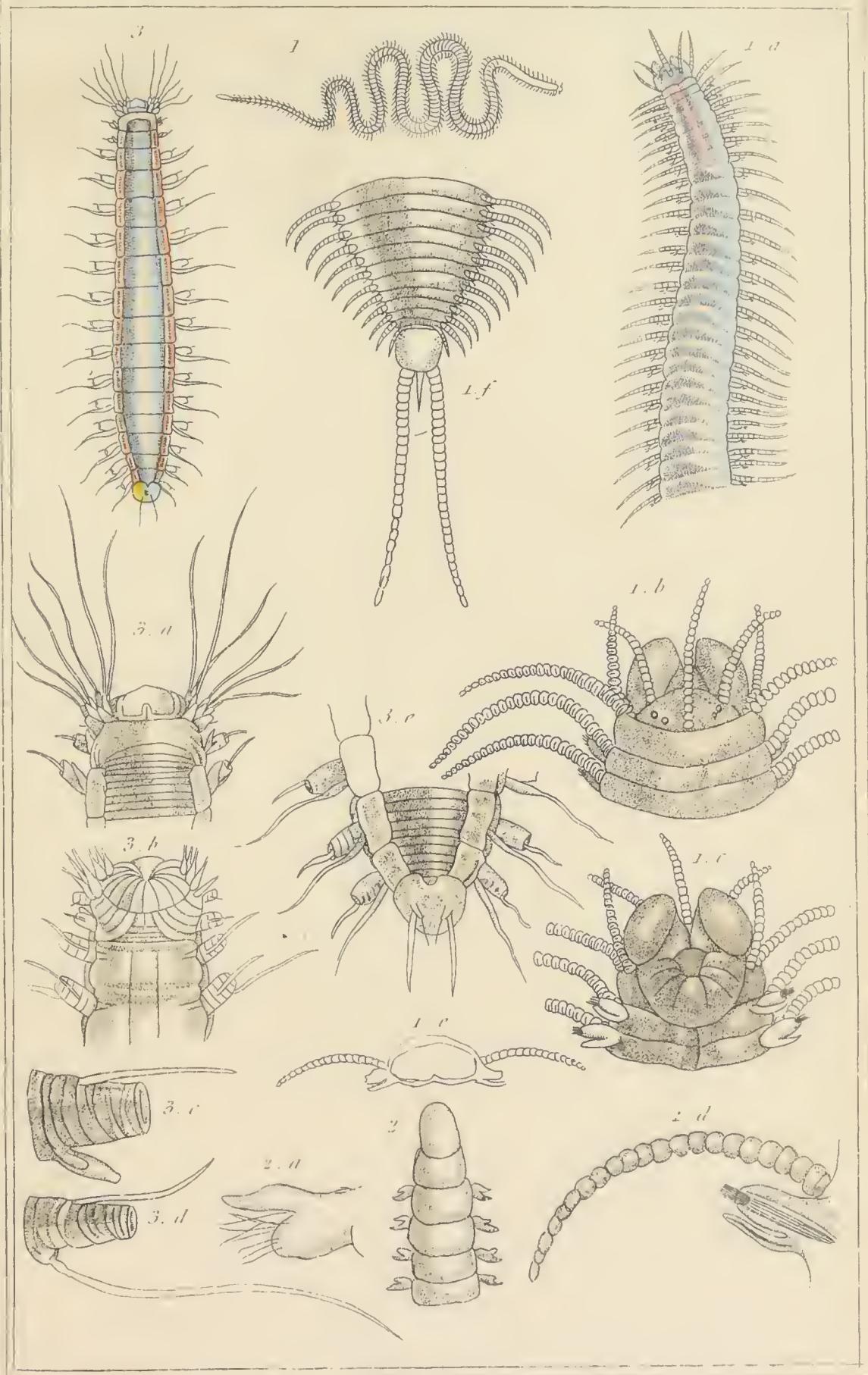


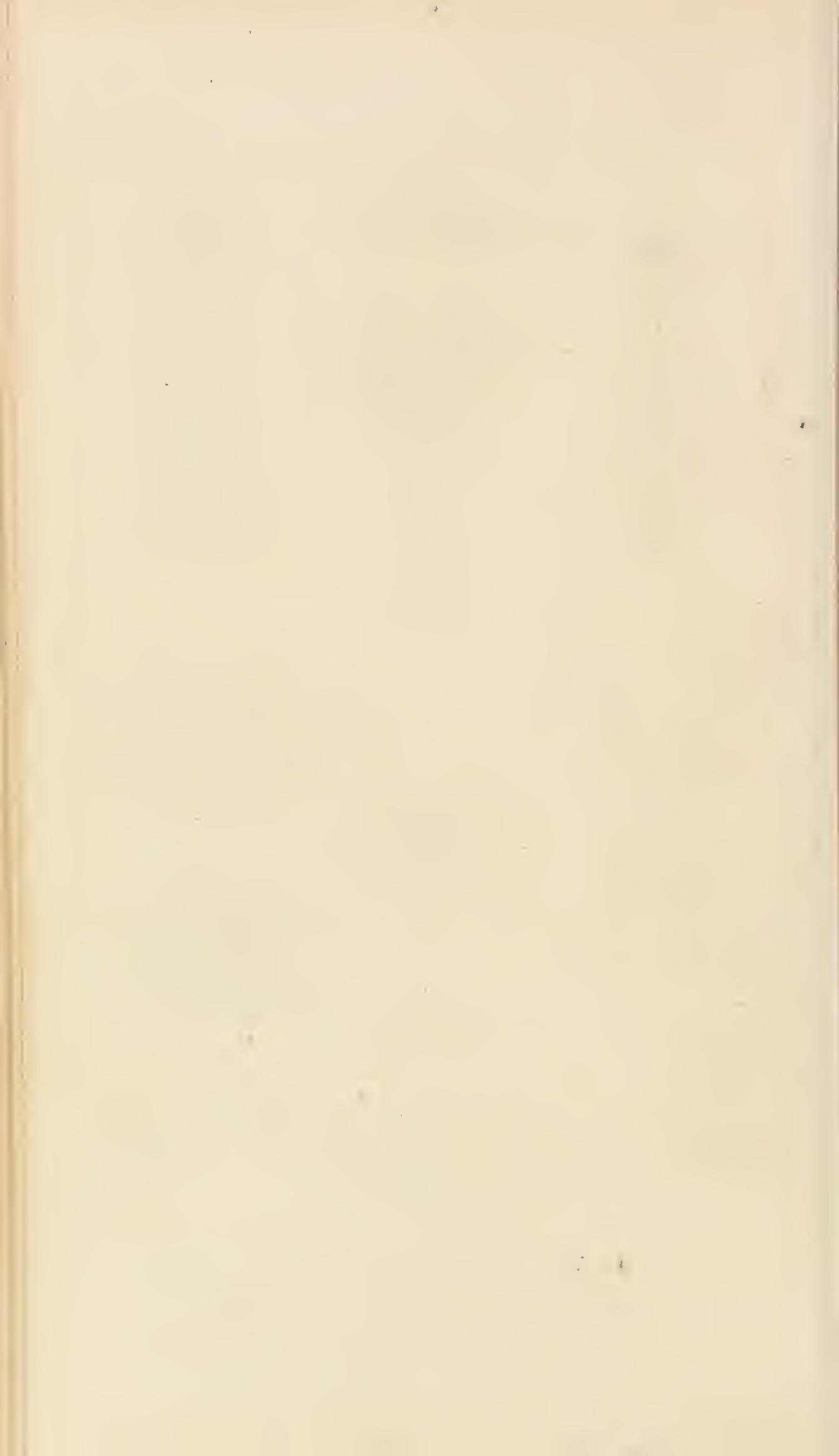


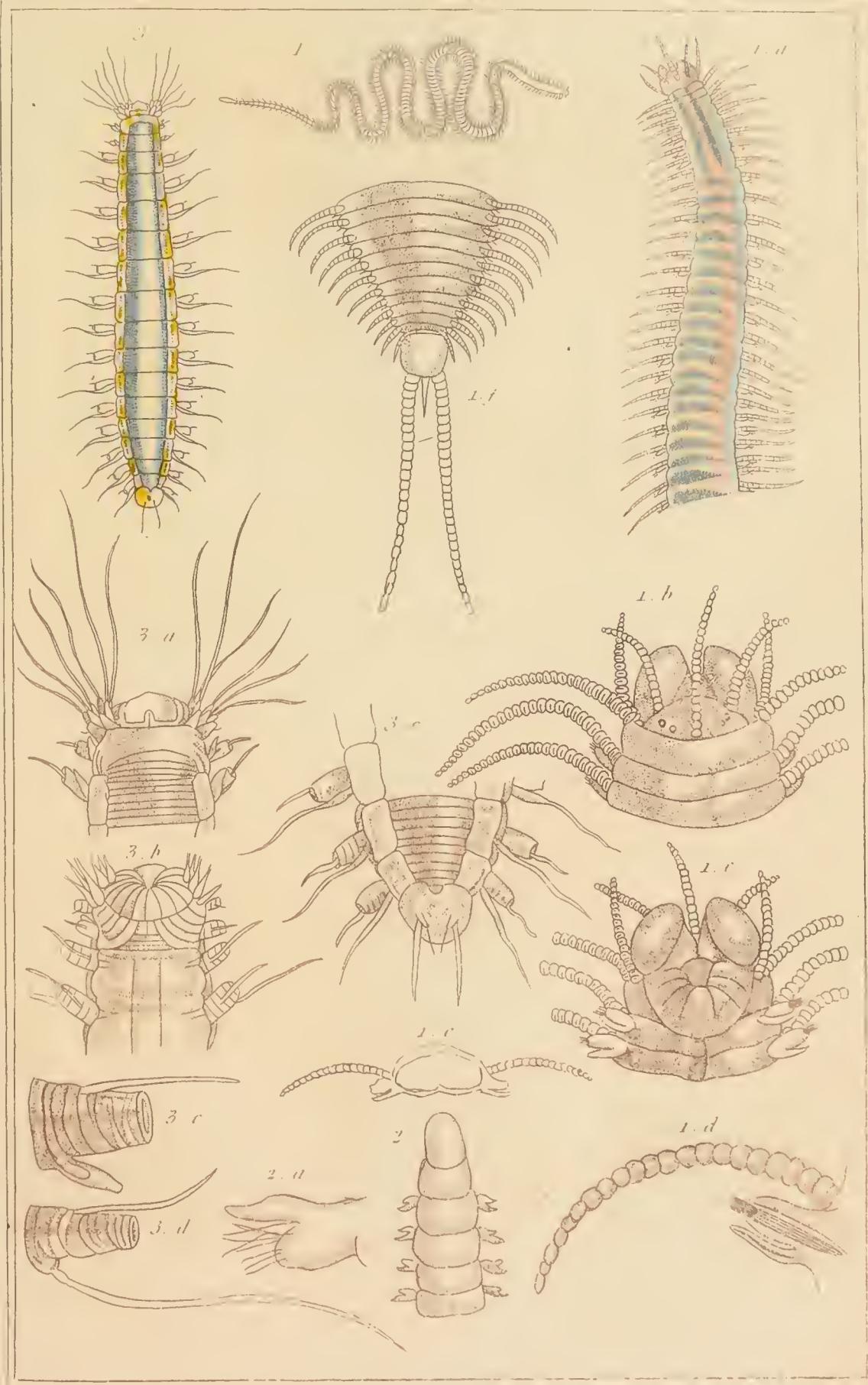
Nereis nuntia — *nudata*

London, to F. G. Allen & Son, 1877.



1. *Syllis monilaris* Savigny. 2. *Lobularia orbignyi* Edwards3. *Hesione splendida* Savigny

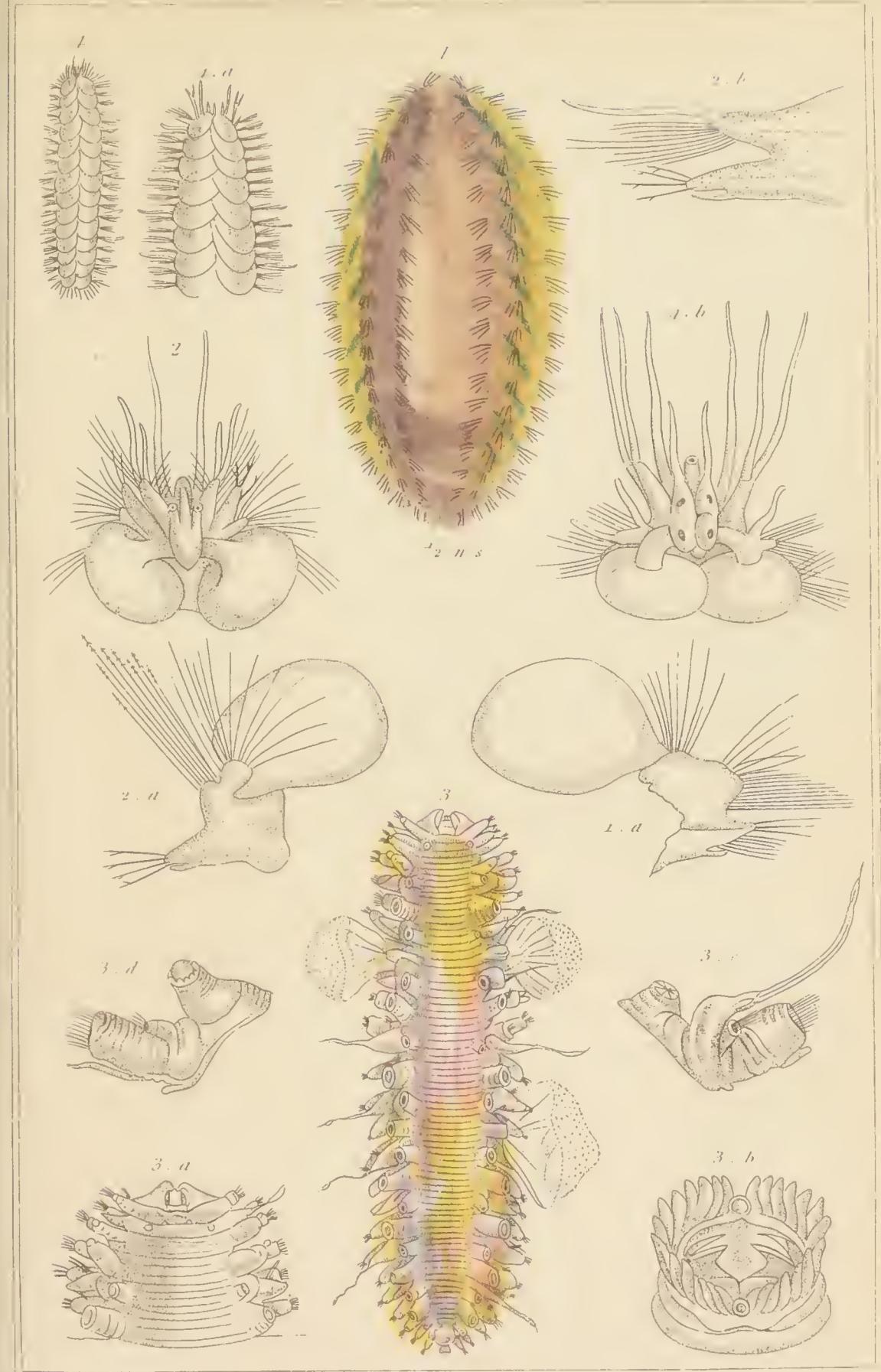




1. *Syllis monilis* Say. 2. *Leptoiulus orbignyi* Edwards.

3. *Hesione splendida* (Say).





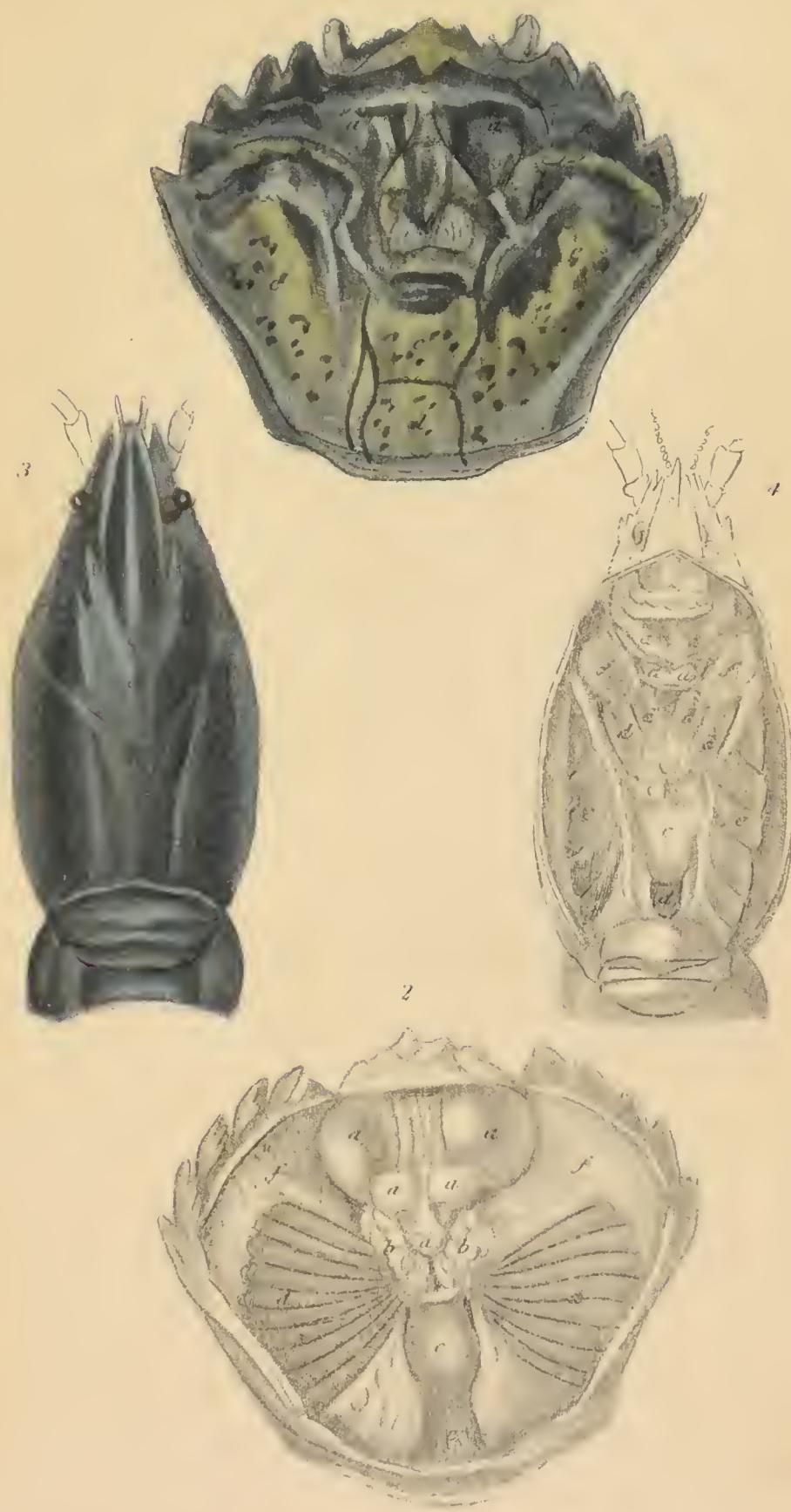
1. *Aphrodita aculeata* Baster 2. Anatomical details of the *Aphrodita hystrix* Sav.

3. *Polynoe impatiens* Sav. 4. *Polynoe levic* Edw.



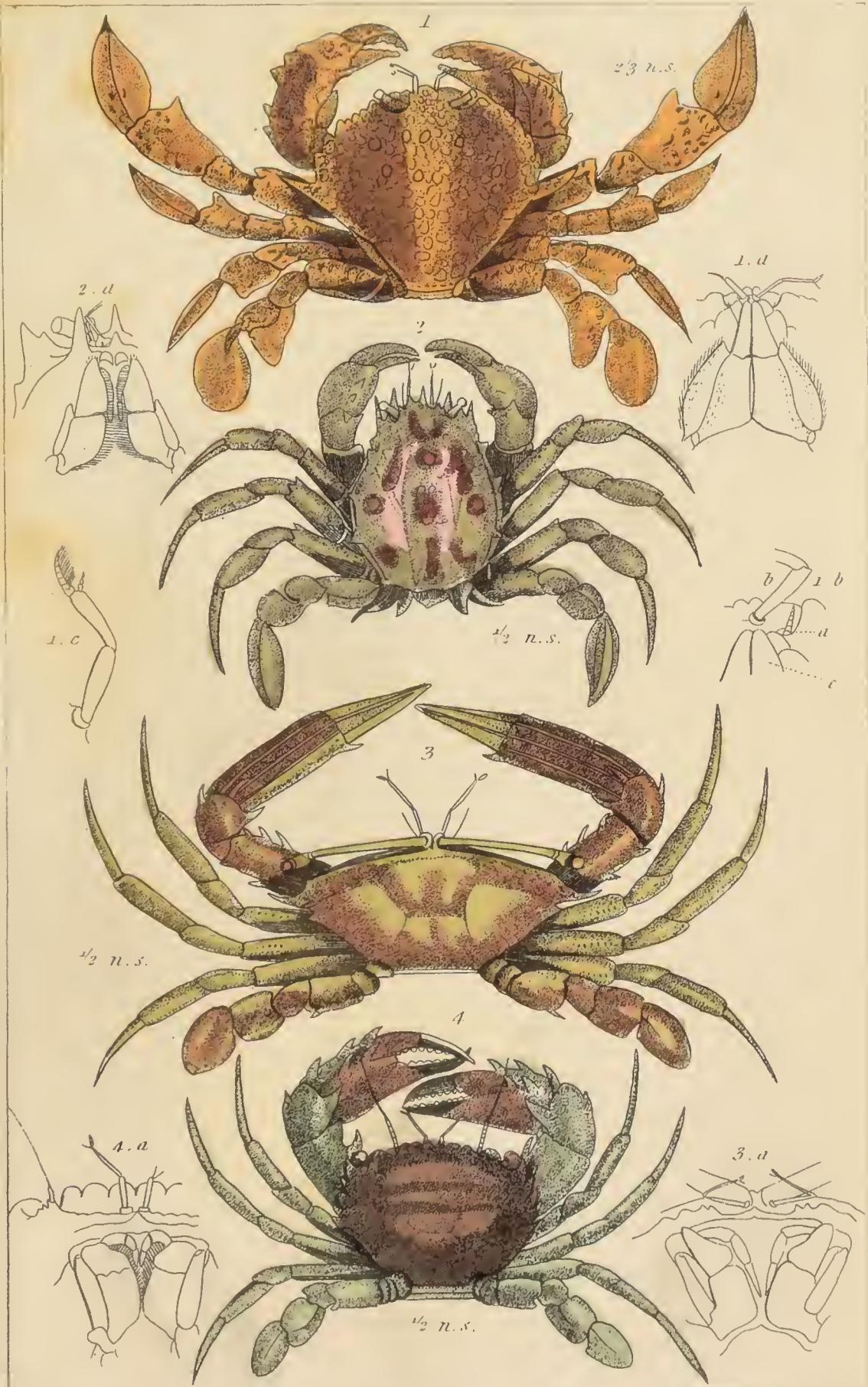
Polyphemus amplus (and) *2. Sarcophaga offornalis* Sav. *3. Sanguisuga medicinalis* Lin.
4. Bdella pilicollis Sa. *5. Mouth of the* *Hemopis sanguisuga* Lin.



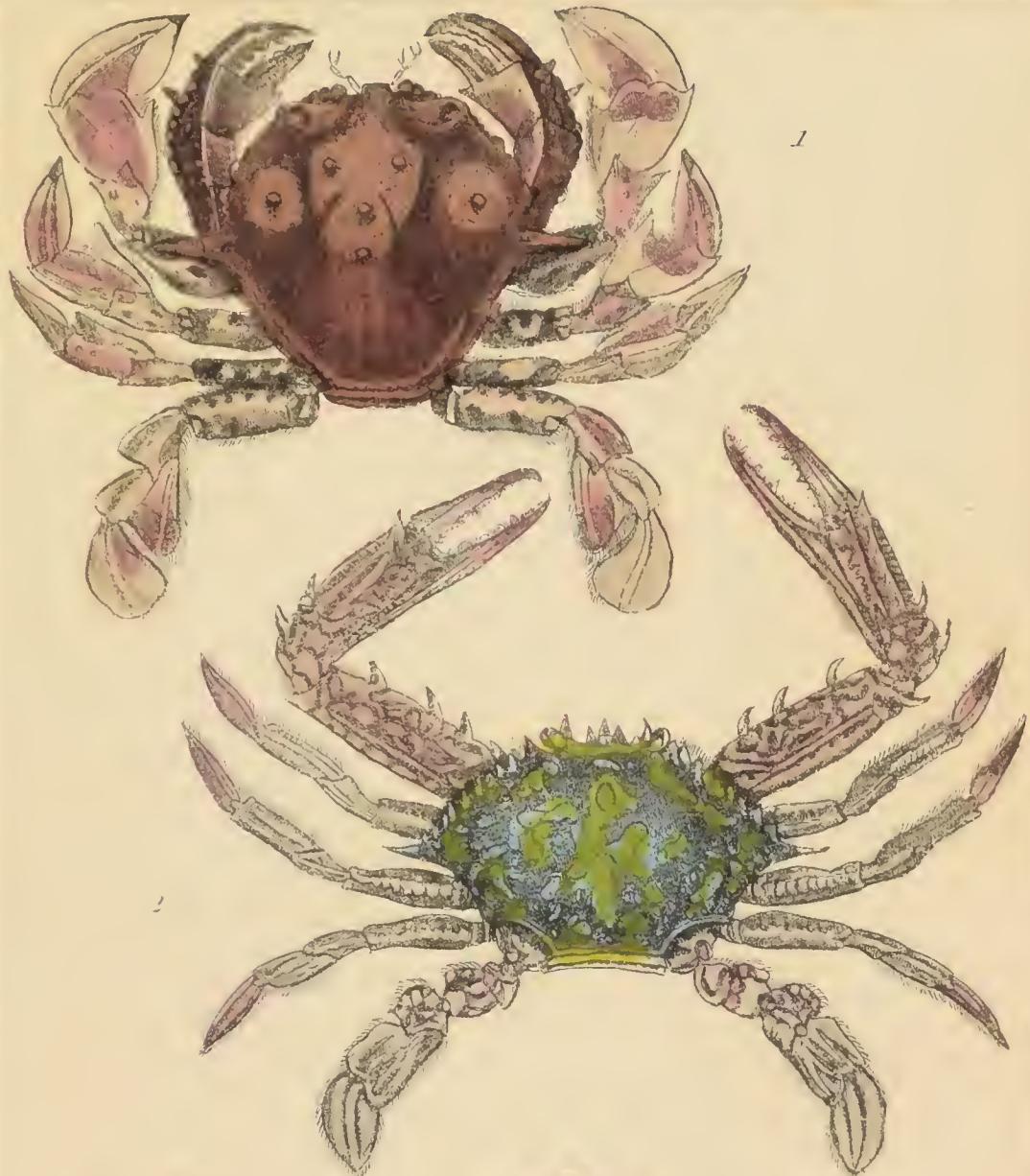


DISPOSITION OF THE VISCERA IN THE DECAPODOS CRUSTACEA.



1. *Matuta Peronii*, Leach.2. *Orythia manillaris*, Fabr.3. *Podophthalmus vigil*, Latr.4. *Thalamites Admete*, Latr.

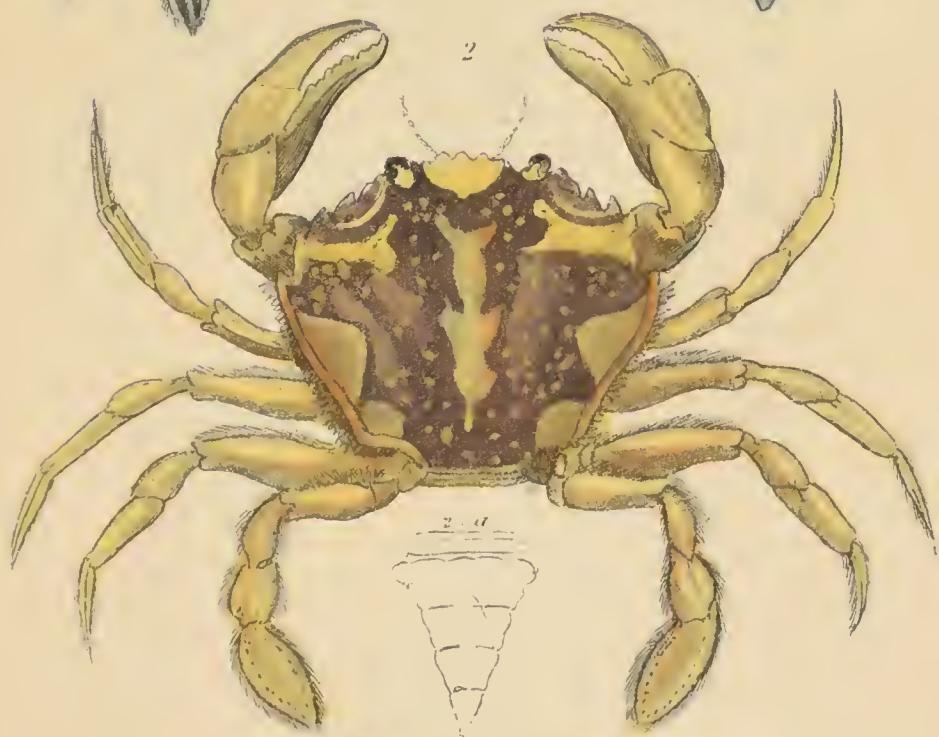
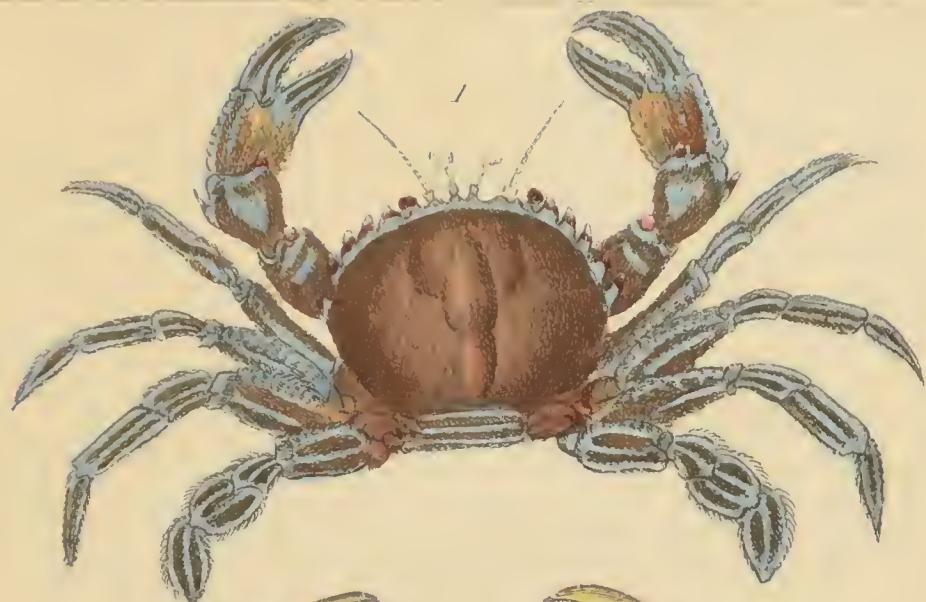




1. *Mutata vincta* Fab. — 2. *Cancer hastatus* Herbst.

3. *Polybius Henslowi* Leach



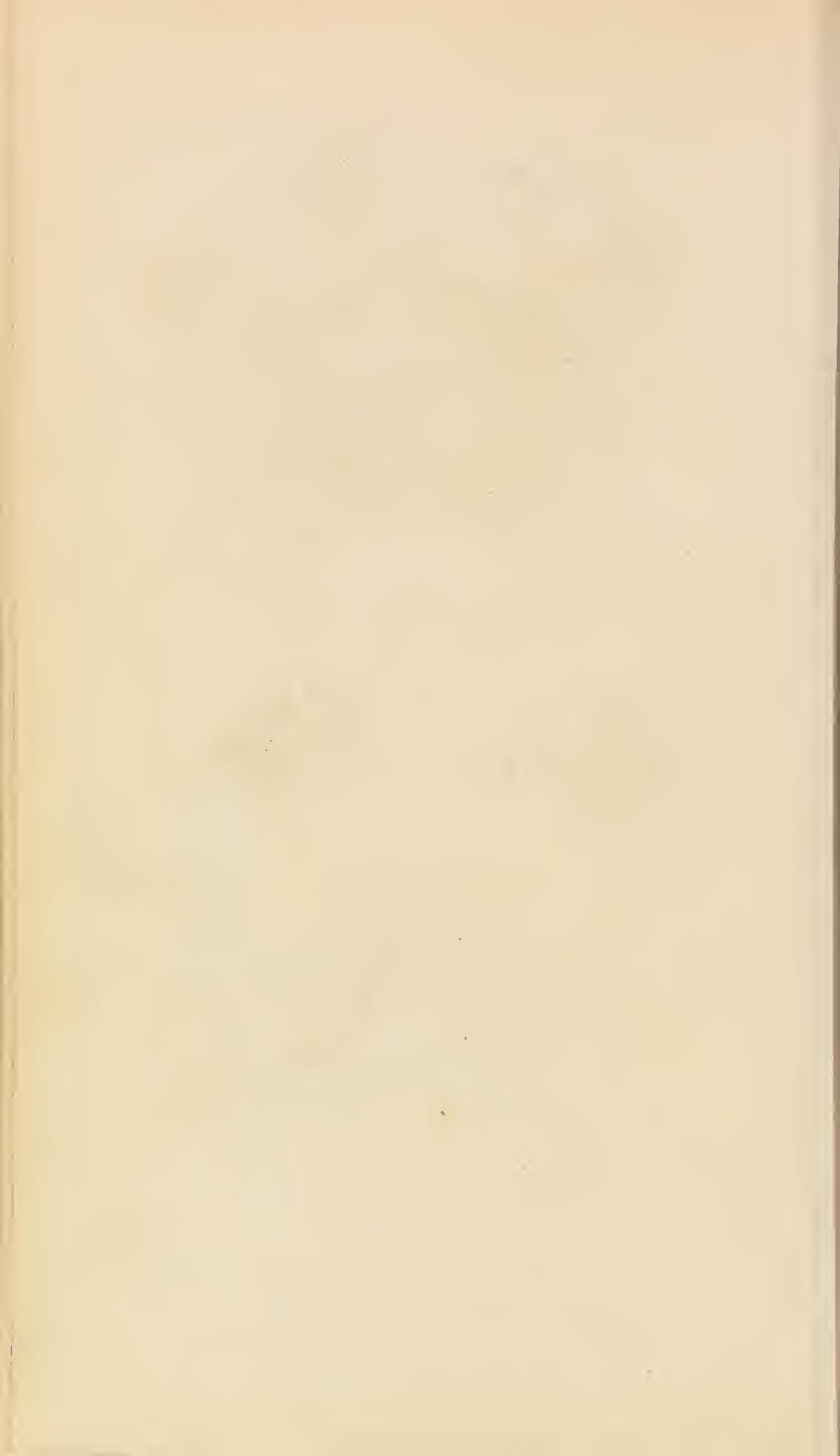


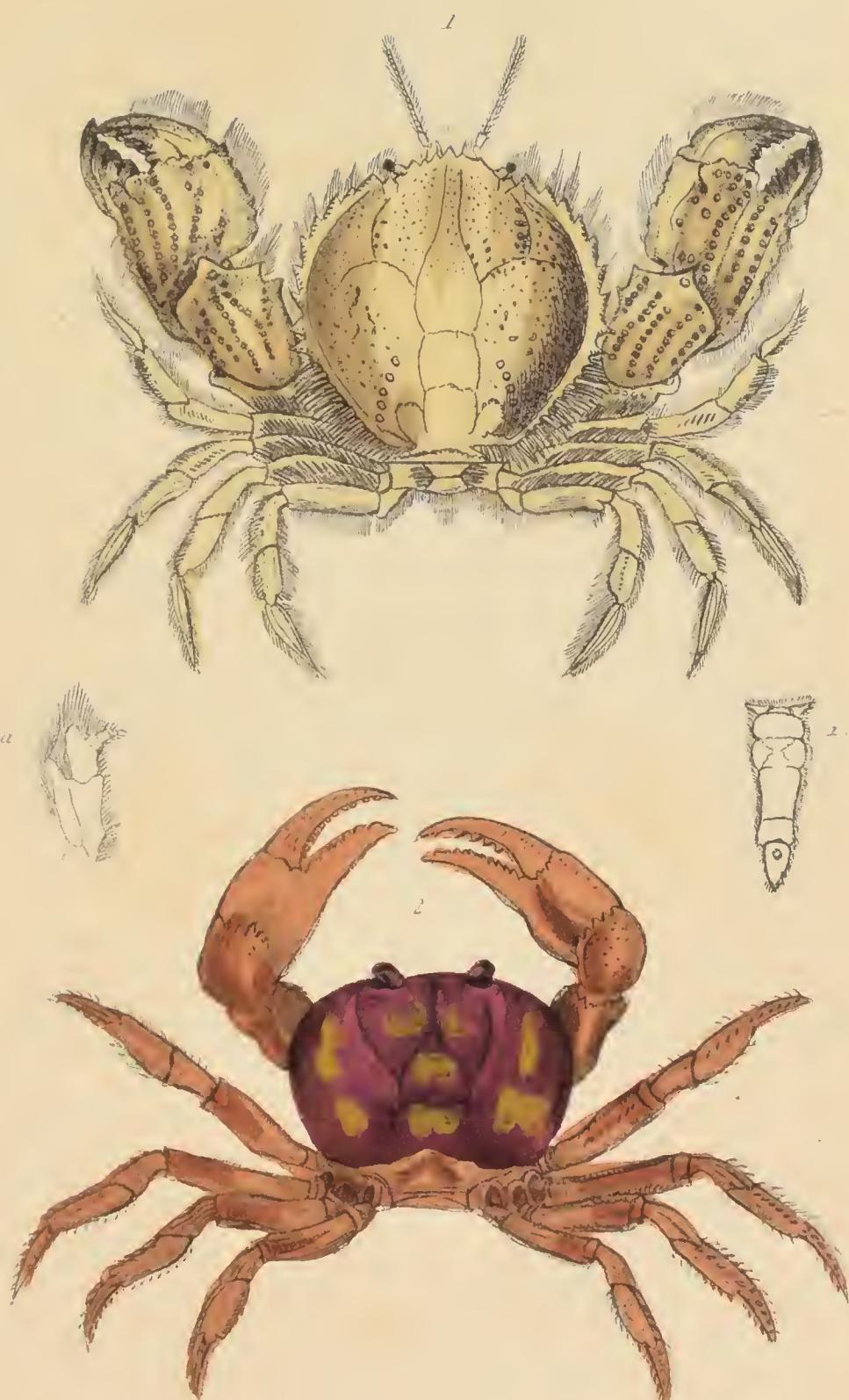
1. *Cancer puber*, L., male. 2. *Portunus murmureus*, Leach.
3. *Portunus variegatus*, Leach.





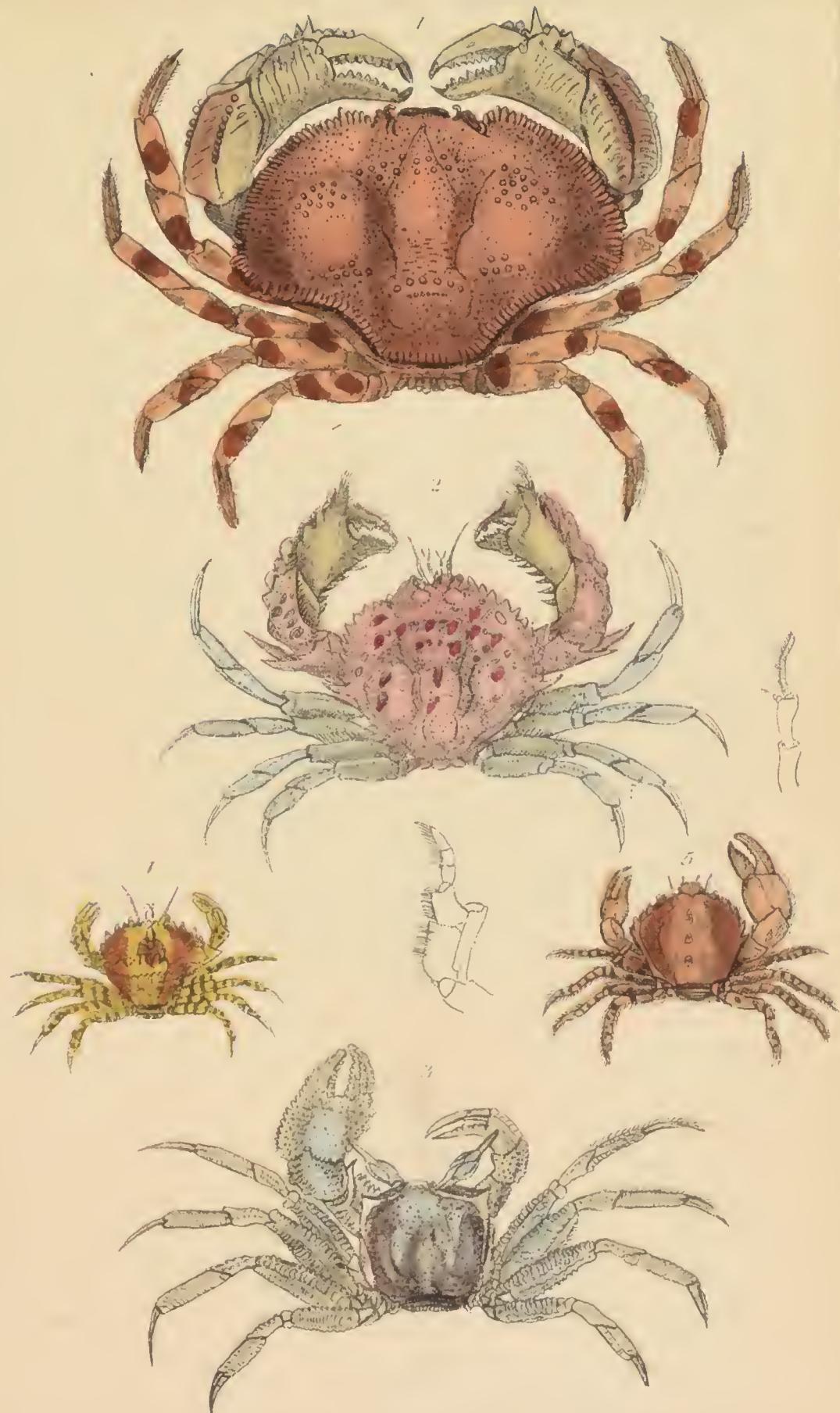
1. *Cancer pagurus*, L. 2. *Xantho floridana*, L.





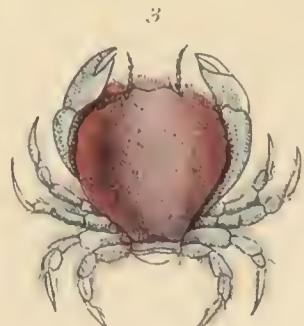
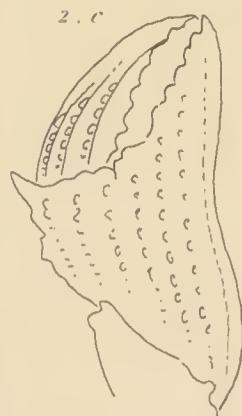
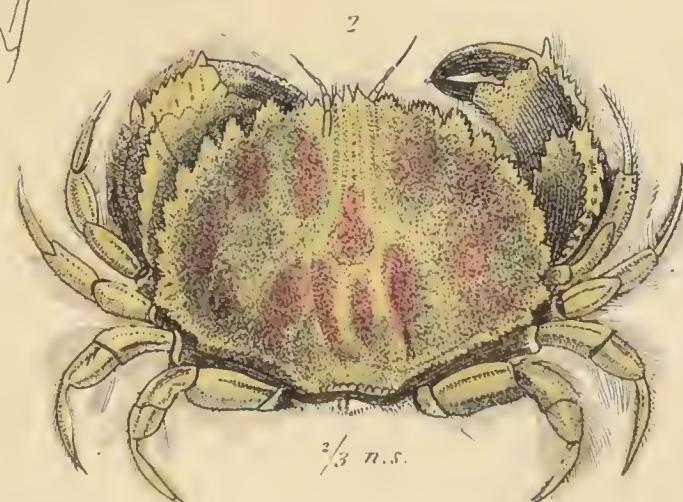
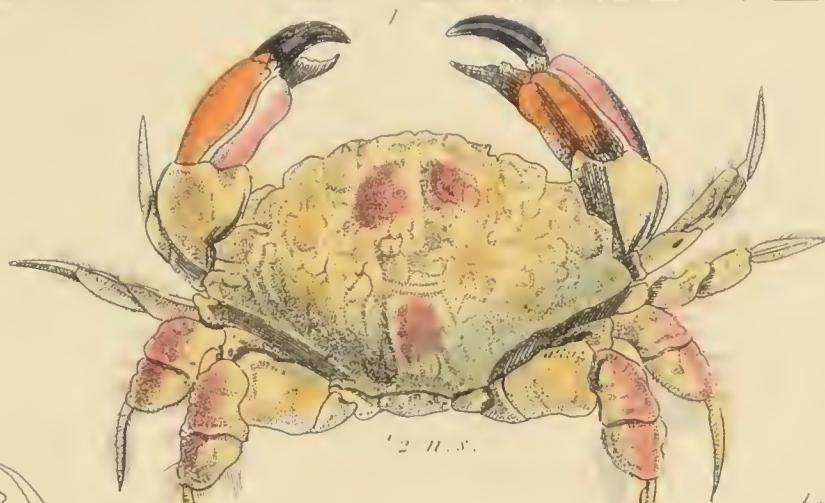
1 Atelecyclus septentrionalis male. 2 Cancer ruricola L.



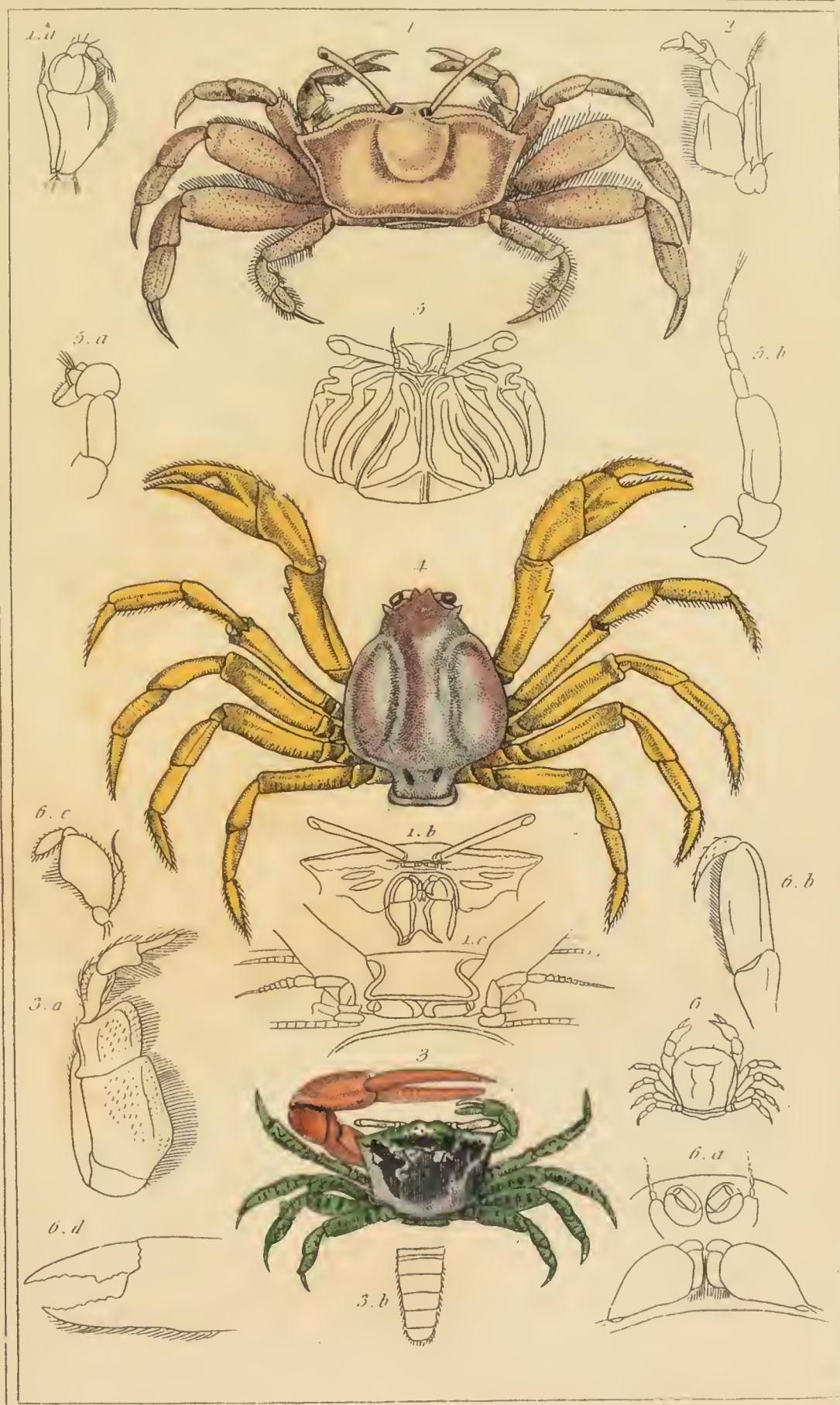


1. *Hepatus fasciatus*, Latr. 2. *Mursia cristata*, Desm. 3. *Ocypode ceratophthalma*, Fab.
4. *Pirimela denticulata*, Leach. 5. *Pilumnus hirtellus*, Leach.



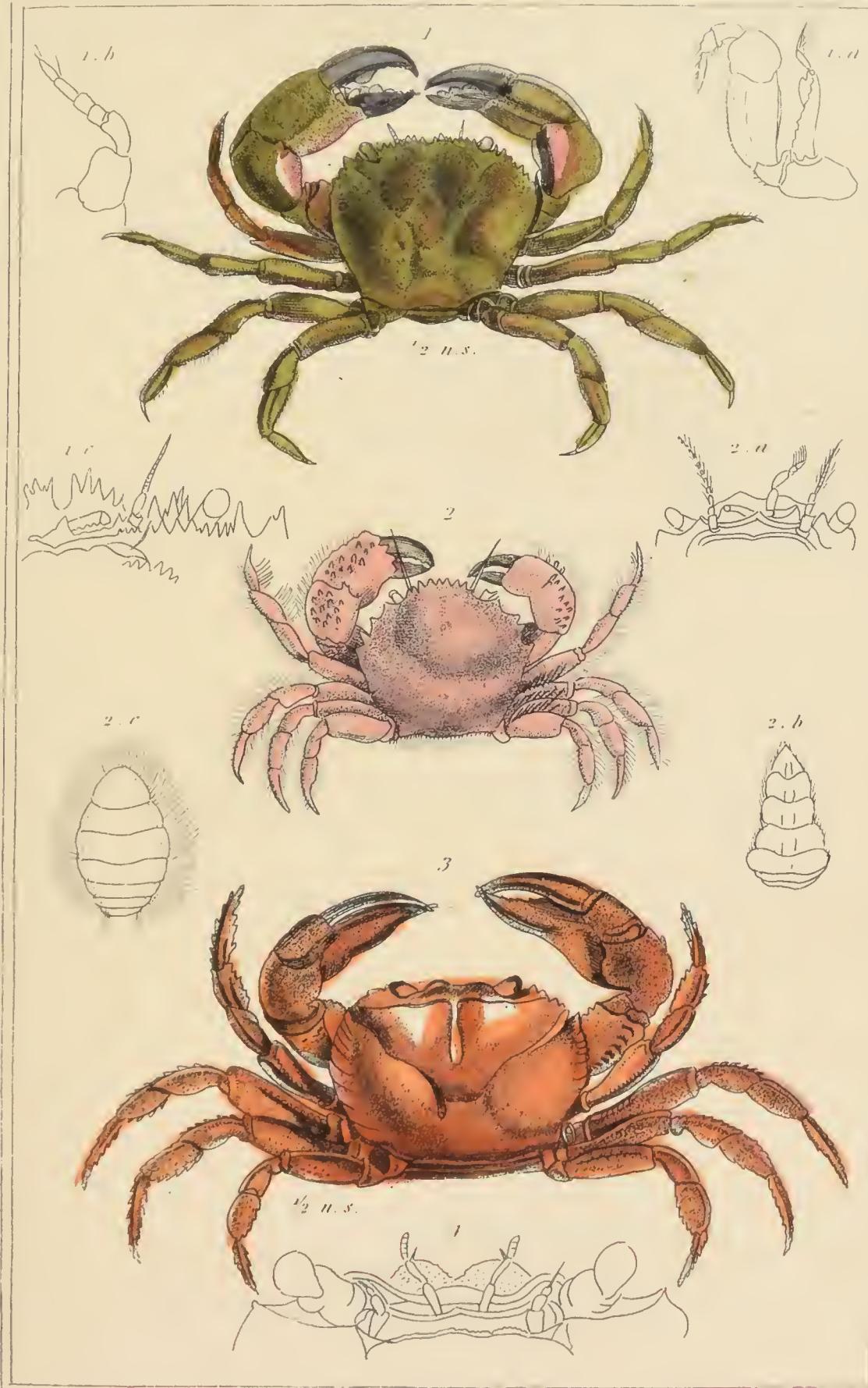
1. *Cancer or Rhinophthalmus latimanus*, Desm.3. *Thinopeltata*, Leach





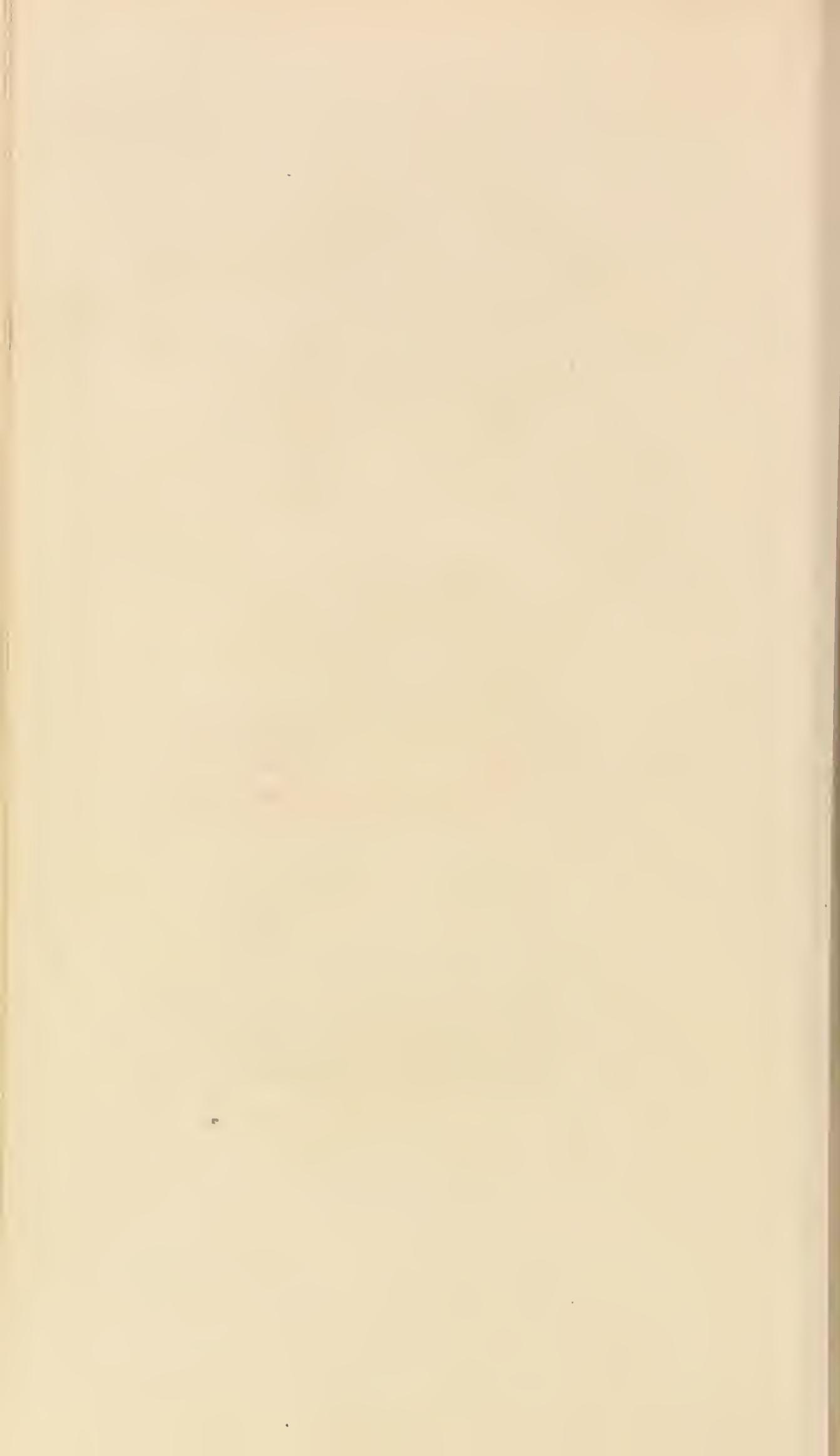
1. *Macrophthalmus parvimanus*, Latr. 2. *Gonopanax rhomboides*, Liu. 3. *Gelasimus eliophthalmus*, Latr. 4. *Mictyris longicarpus*, Latr. 5. Anatomical details of the *Mictyris sulcatus*, Ind. 6. *Pinnotheres villosilinus*, Guér.





1. *Eriphia verrucosa*, Latr. 2. *Pilumnus dentatus*, Edw. 3. *Thelphusa indica*, Latr.

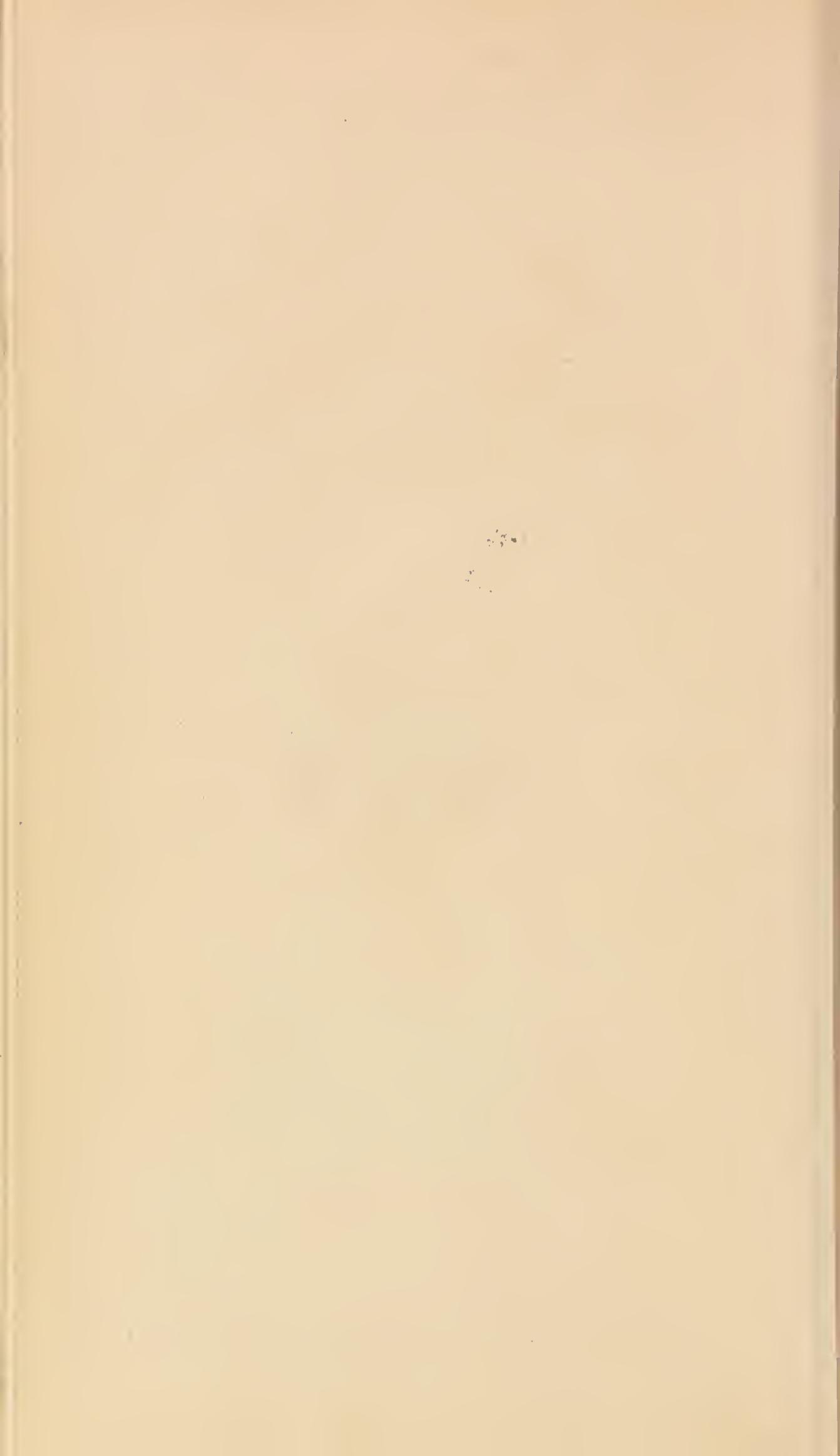
4. Fore part of the *Thelphusa fluvialis*, Latr.

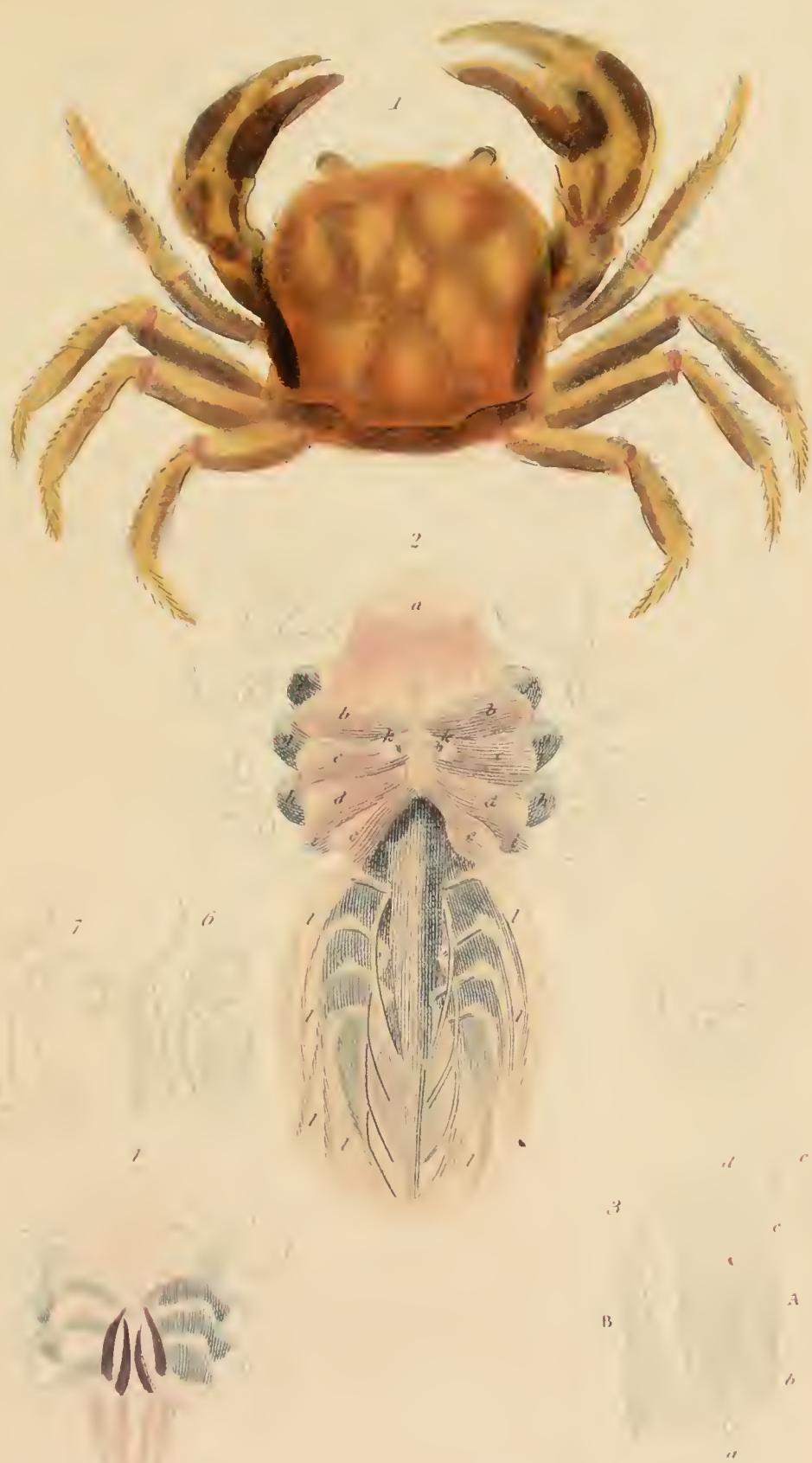




1. *Cancer rhomboides*, Lin. — 2. *Gelasimus marionis*, Rob.

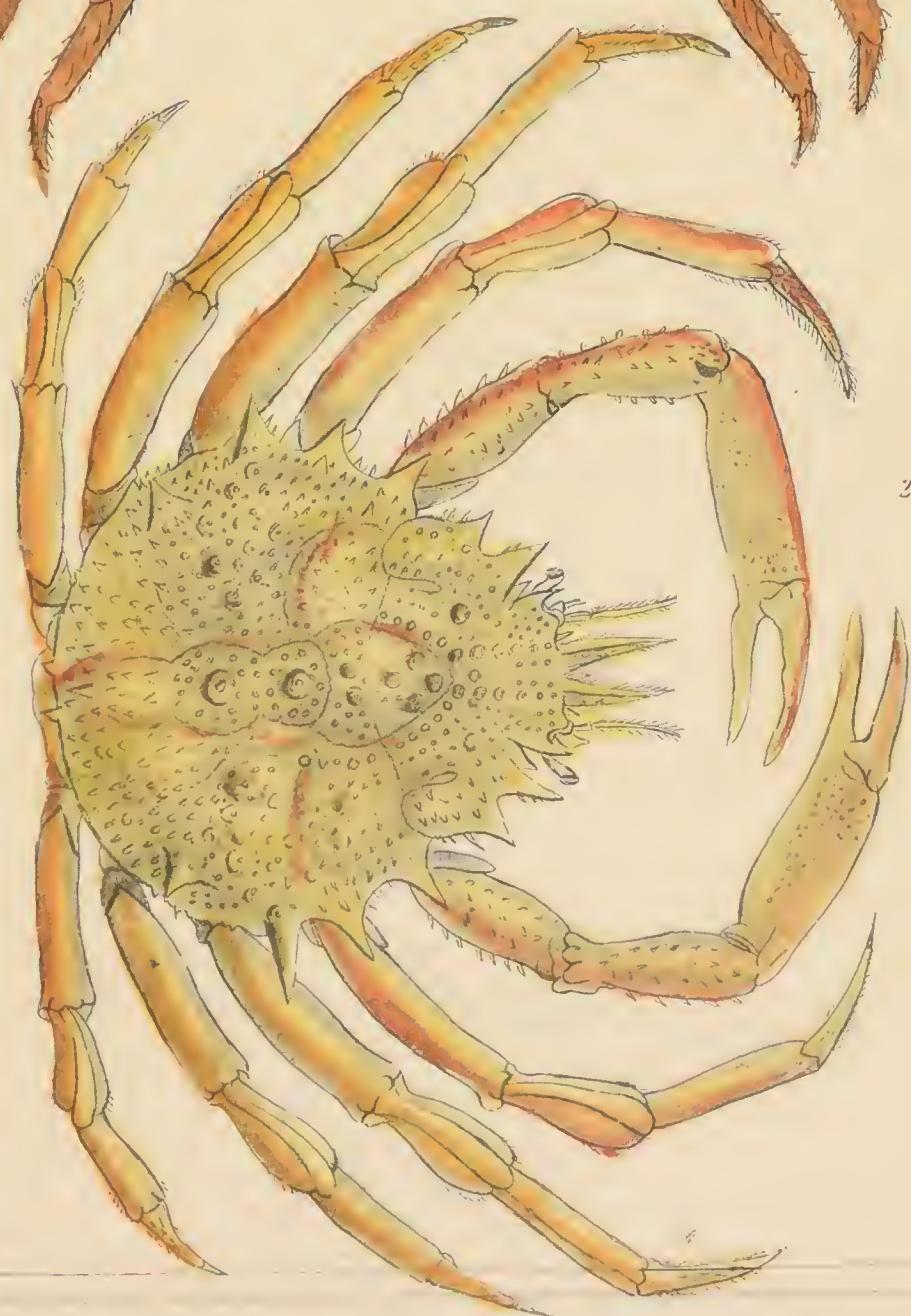
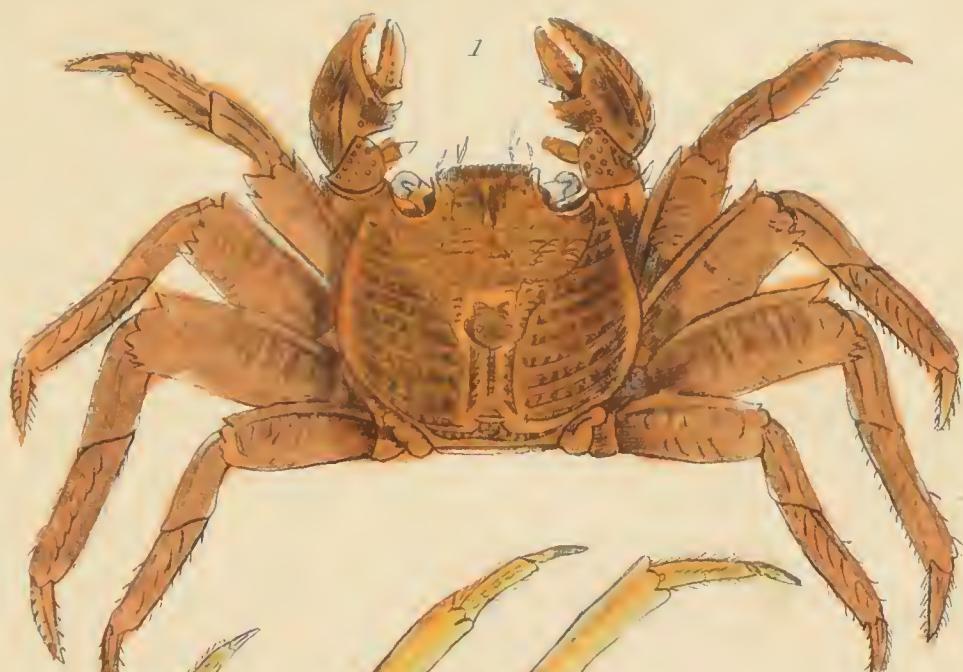
3. *Plagusia clavigerata*, Lat.





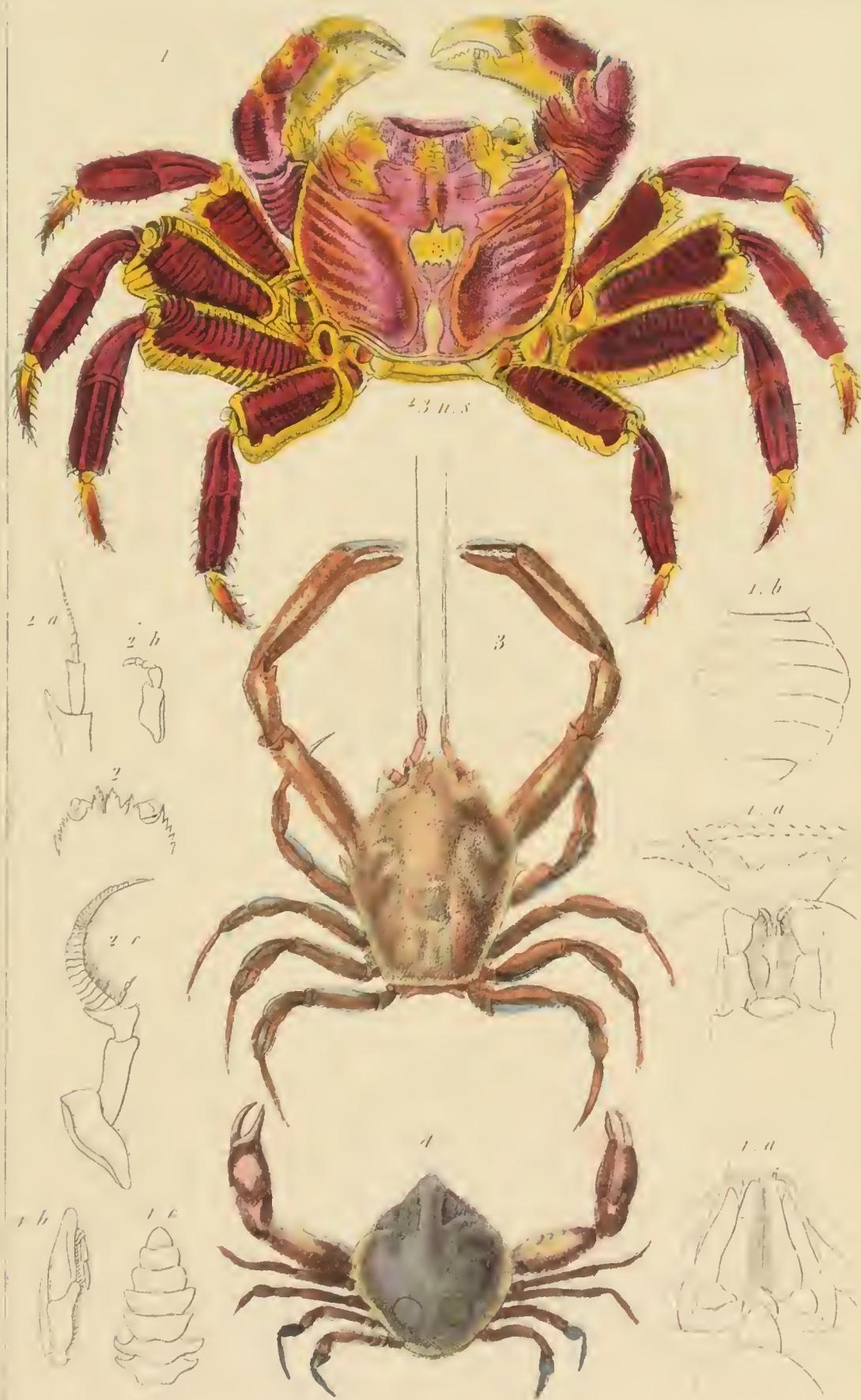
1. *Thelphusa fluvialis* Latr.—with anatomical details.





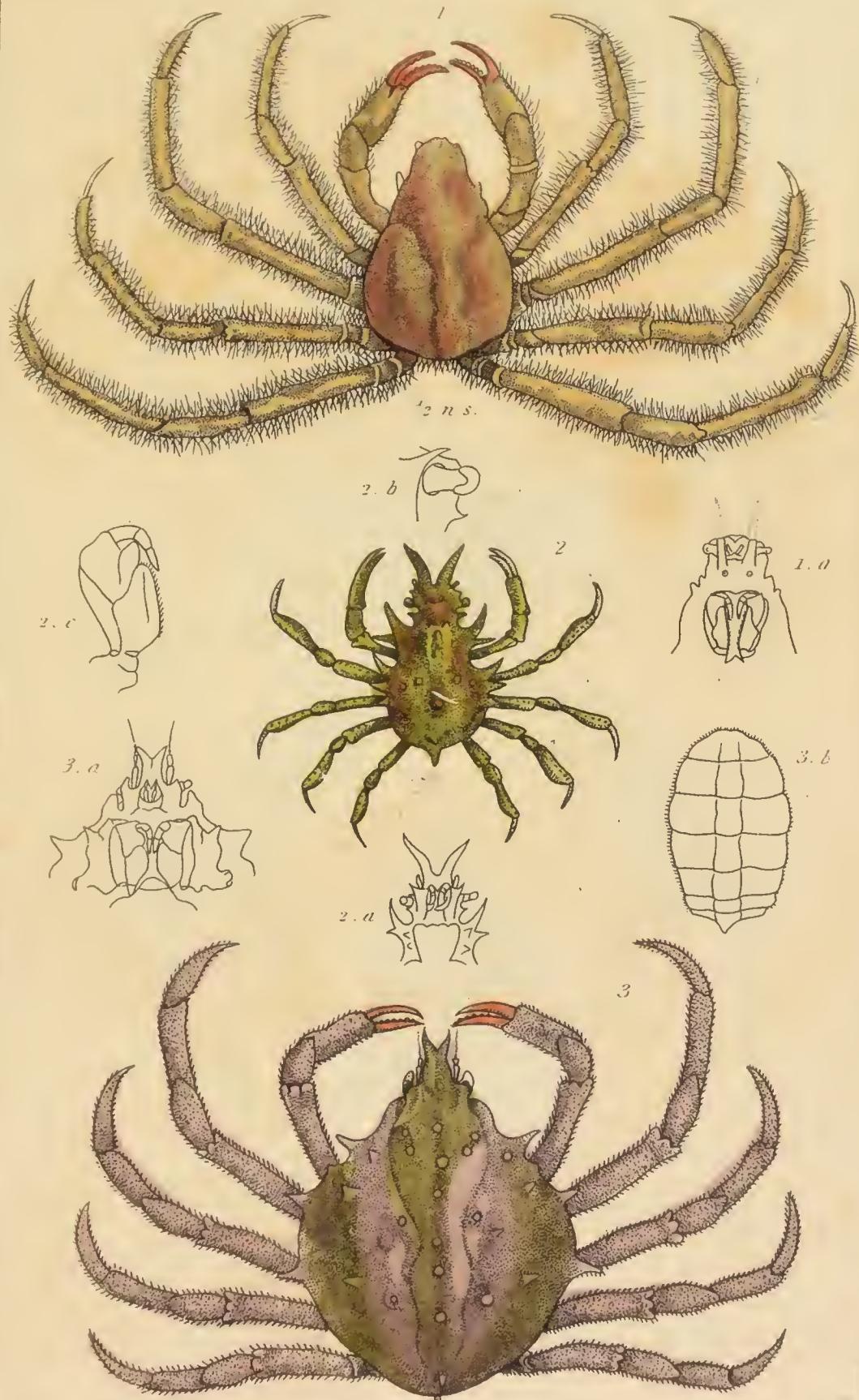
1. *Grapsus pictus*, Lam. 2. *Maia equinado*, Herbst.





1. *Carcinus variegatus* Latr. (The variegated Crab-fish) 2. The anatomical peculiarities of the Crab-fish
Pelecypoda. 3. *Carcinus personatus* Herbst (The Muskrat crab) 4. *Acanthocrus maniculatus* Herbst (The Crab-kenecesta)

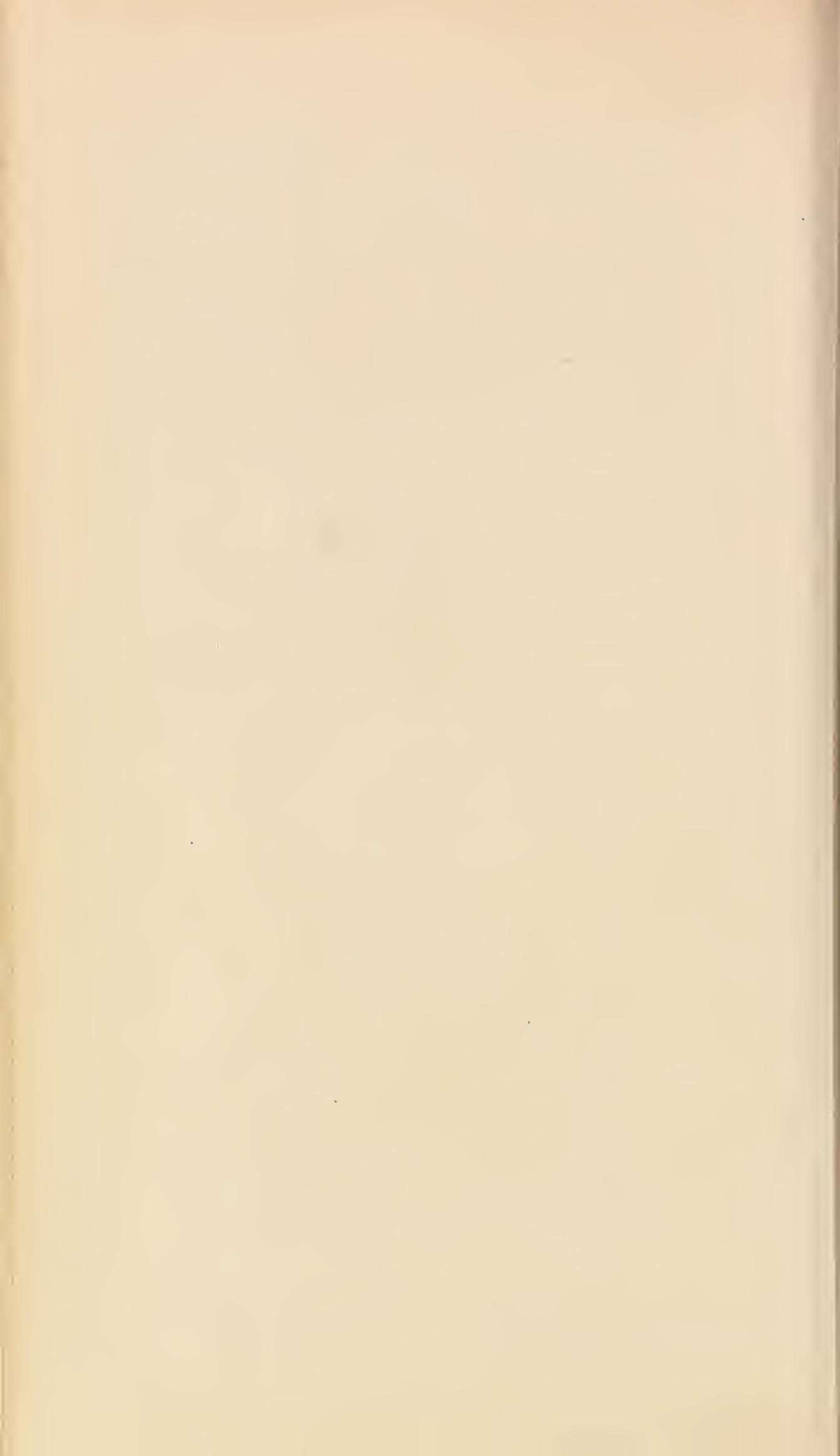


1 *Camposcia retusa*, Latr. 2. *Haliplus aries*, Latr.3. *Lithinia spinosa*, M. Edw.





1. *Egeria indica*, Leach. 2. *Pisa tetrandon*, Leach.

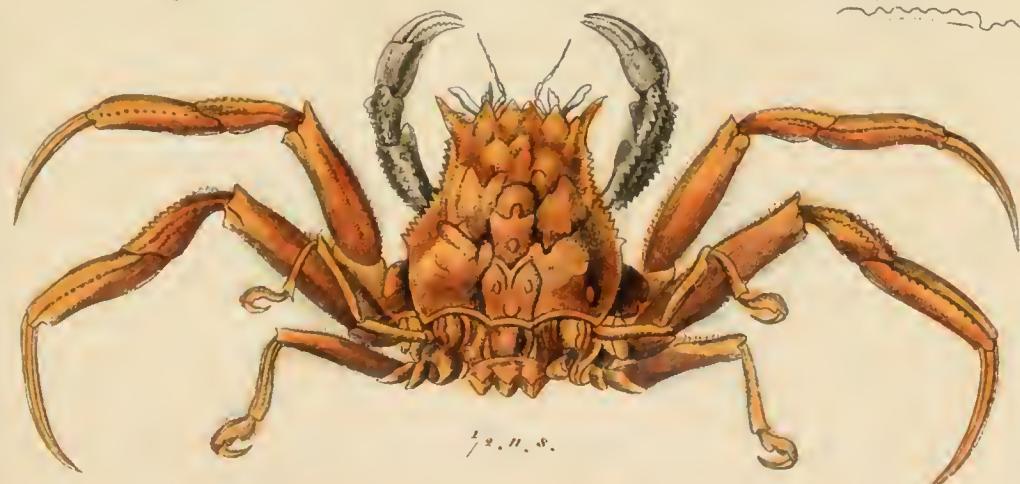
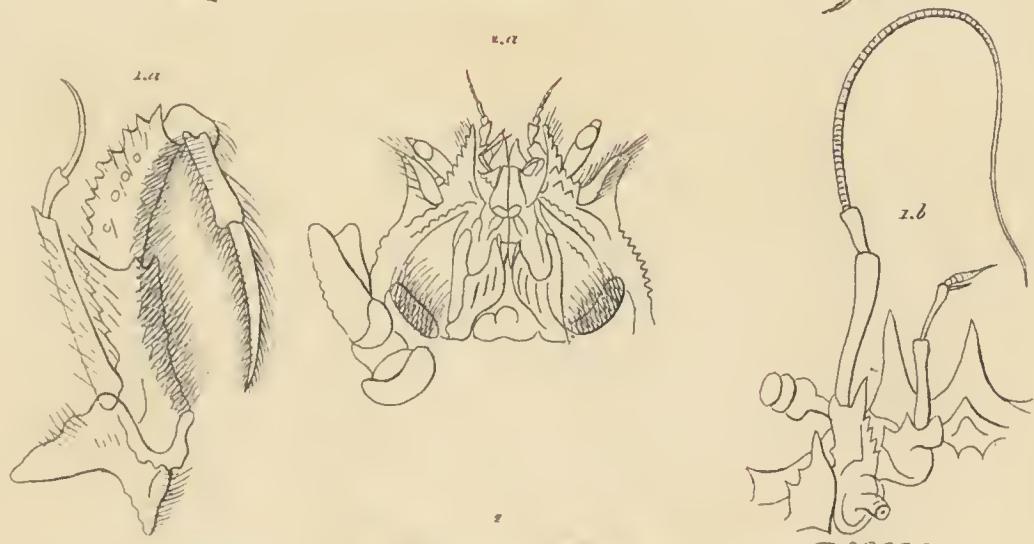
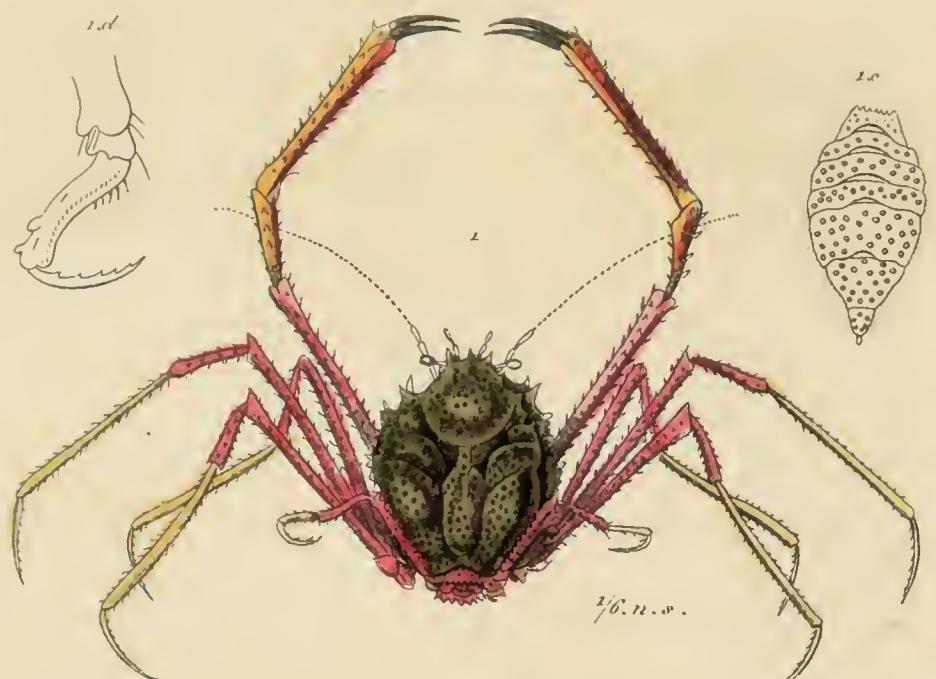




1. *Inachus scorpius*, Fab. 2. *Inachus dorhynchus*, Leach

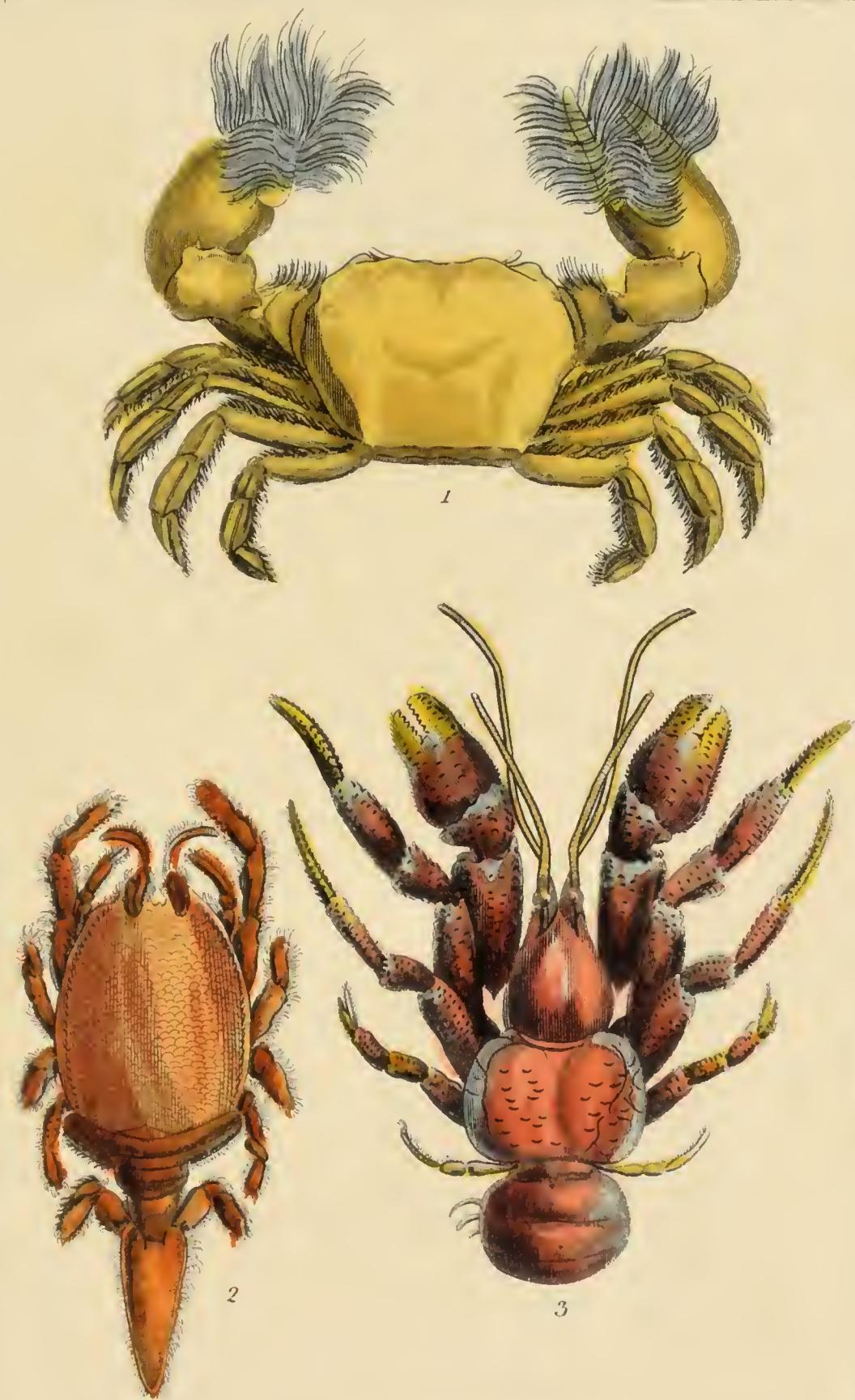
3. *Hymenosoma orbicularis*, Latr.



1. *Homola*.2. *Doñippe nodulosa*.

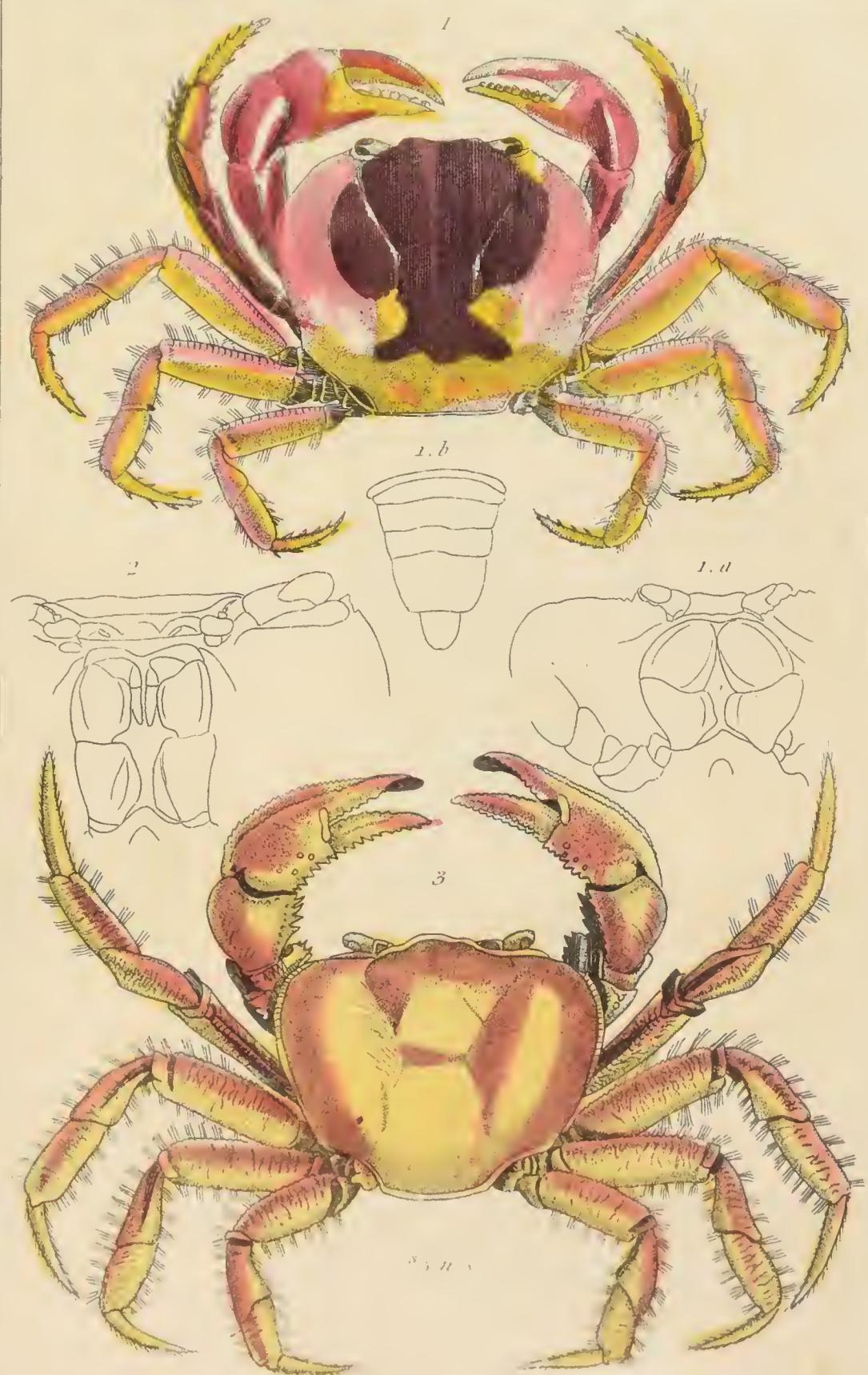
London G. Henderson. 2. Old Bailey.





1 *Grapsus pericalliger* (The Hairy Fingered Crab) 2 *Reimpes testudinarius* (The Australian Crab)
3 *Pagurus laticauda* (The Mauritius Broad Tailed Crab)





1. *Ocypode latimanus* Latreille. 2. Mouth of the *Cardisoma carmifex* Latr.

3. *Uca anna* Latr.

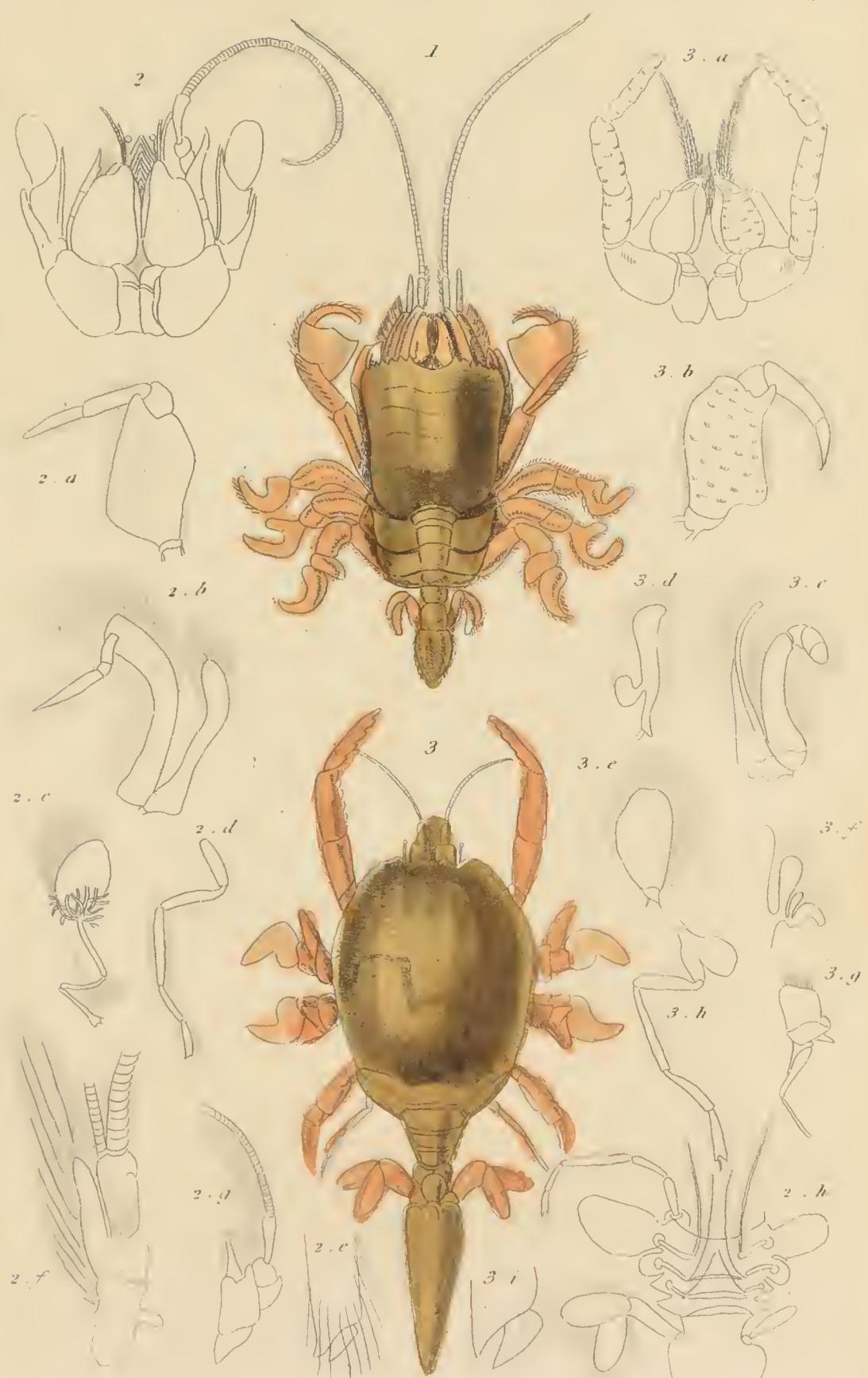




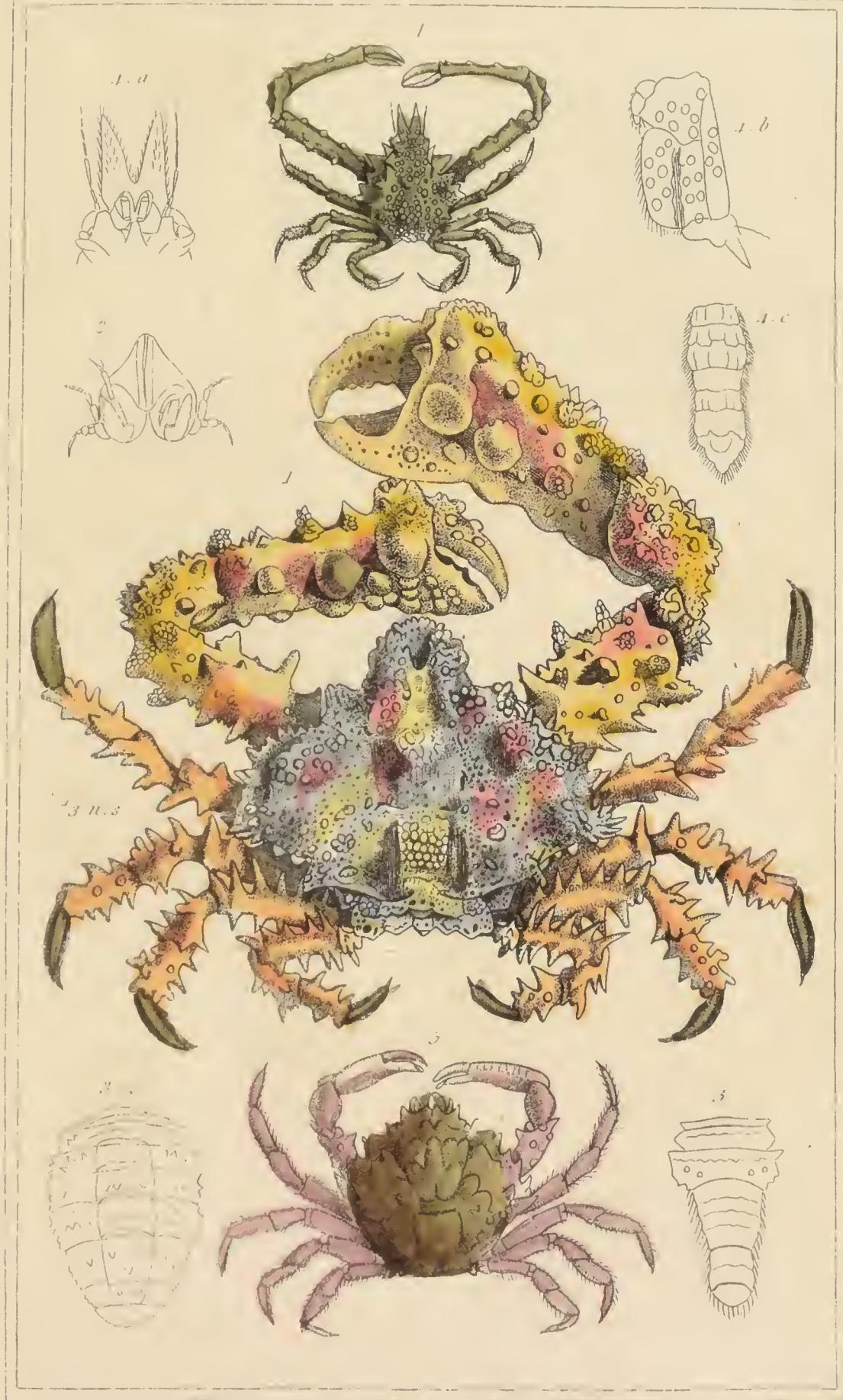
1 *Homola spinifrons* Leach 2 *Pactolus Boxell* Leach

3 *Ranina dorsipes* Lam





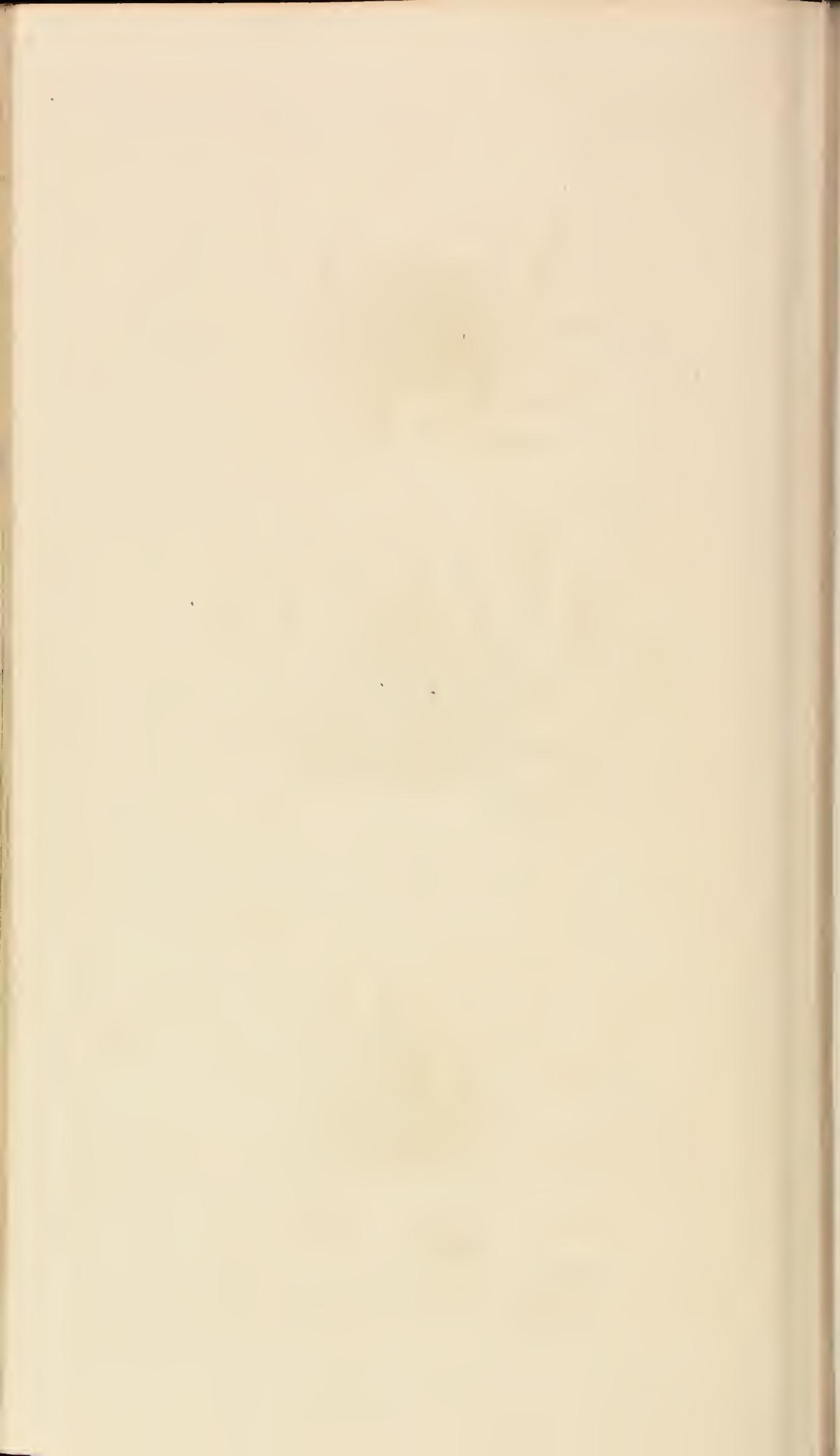
1. *Allmnea gymnista* Fab. 2. *Hippa emerita* L. 3. *Remipes testudinarius* Brazilian crab
This Drawing was taken from a specimen obtained from the coast of Brazil.

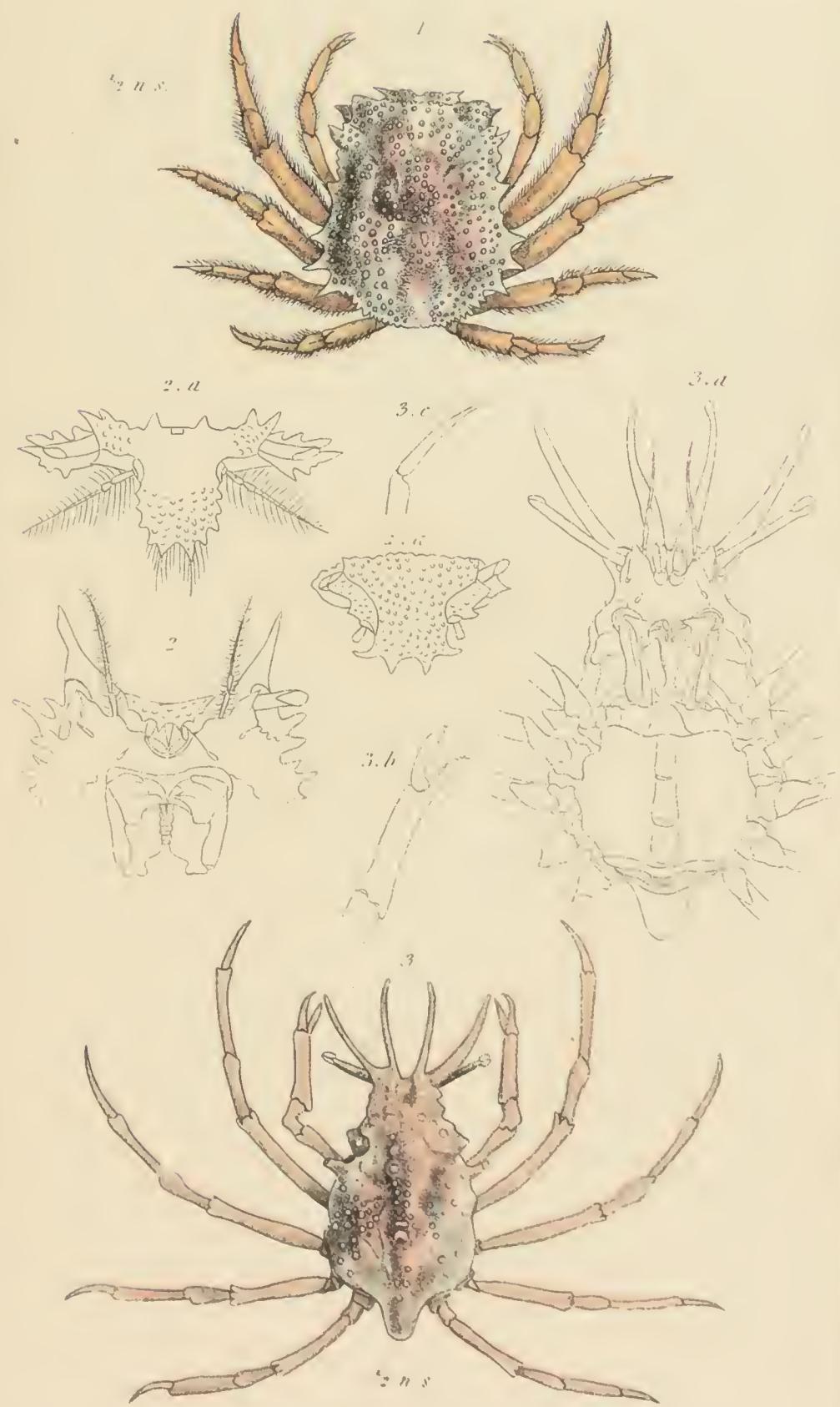


1. *Parthenope verrucosa* Lab. 2. Inverted frame of the *Laubrea Masserina Rena*. 3. Anatomy of the *Laubrea Mediterranea Rena*. 4. *Larynoma aspera* Léach. 5. *Mithrax spinicinetus* Latreille. Young Specimen.



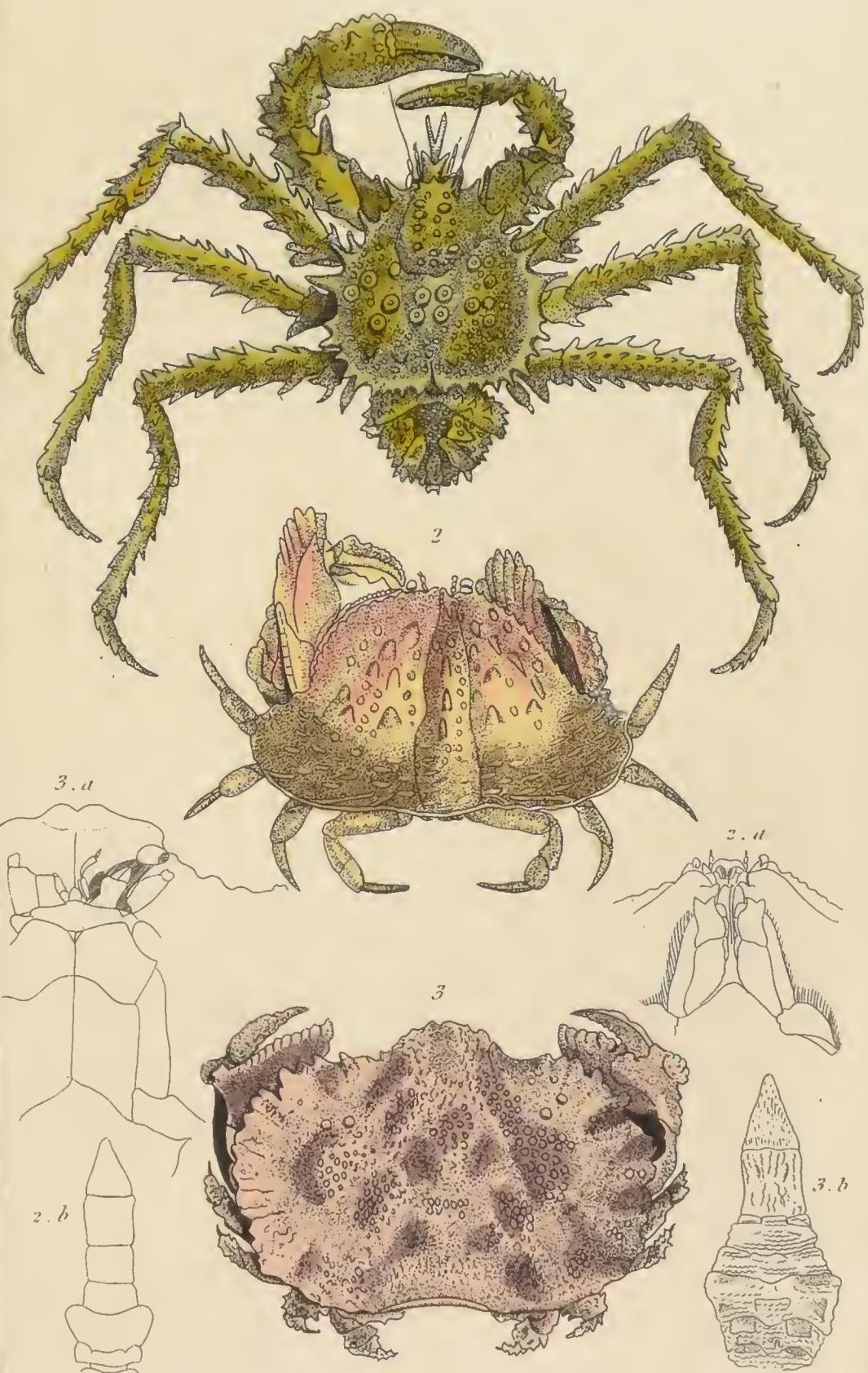
*Acanthonyx lunulatus Latr.* — *Pisa serpulifera M. Edw.**Periclimenes trispinosa M. Edw.*

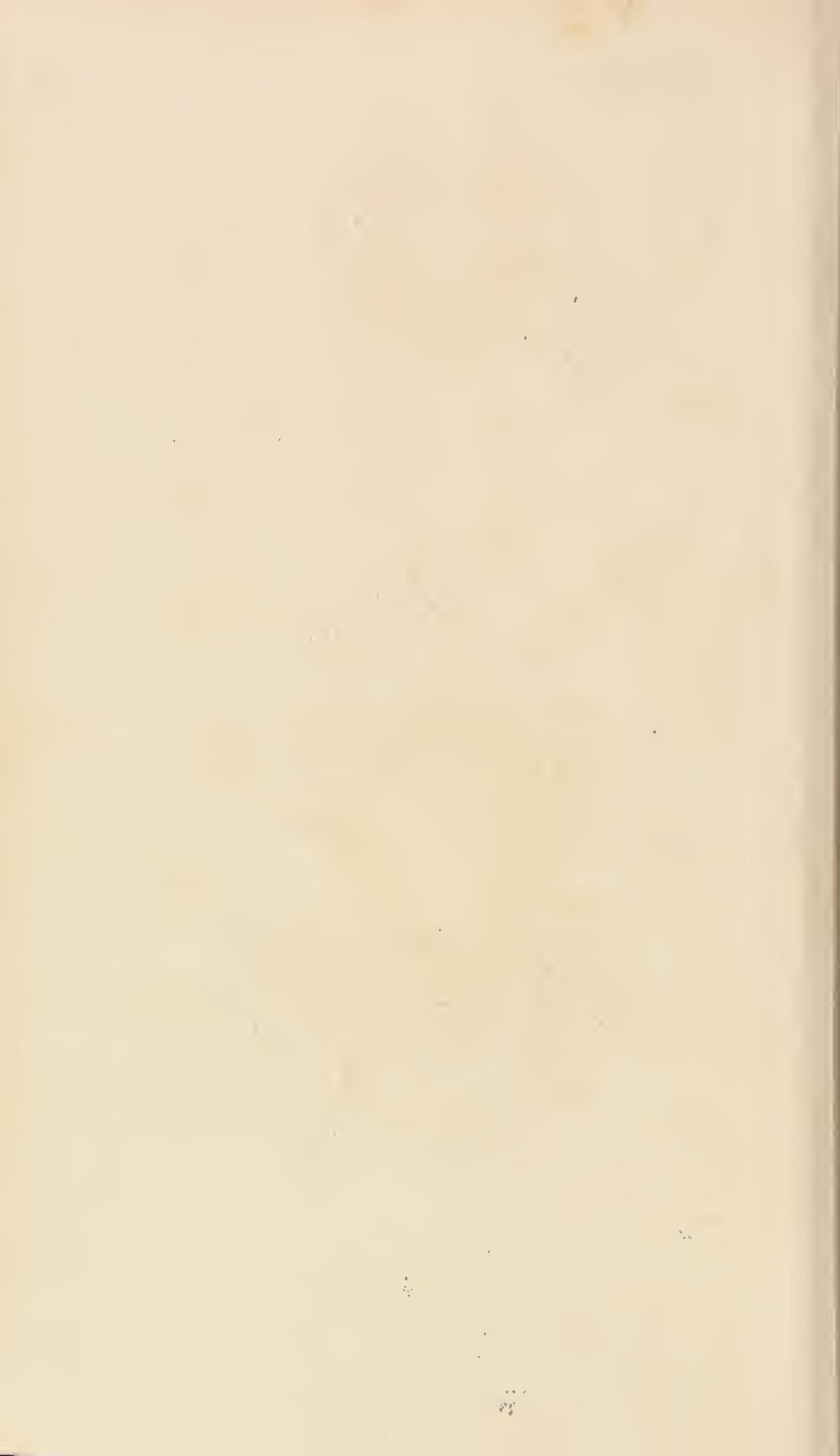




1. *Micippe Phlyra*, Leach, lat. 2. Anatomical details of the *Micippe cristata*, Leach, lat.
3. *Stenocionops cervicornis*, Leach, lat.



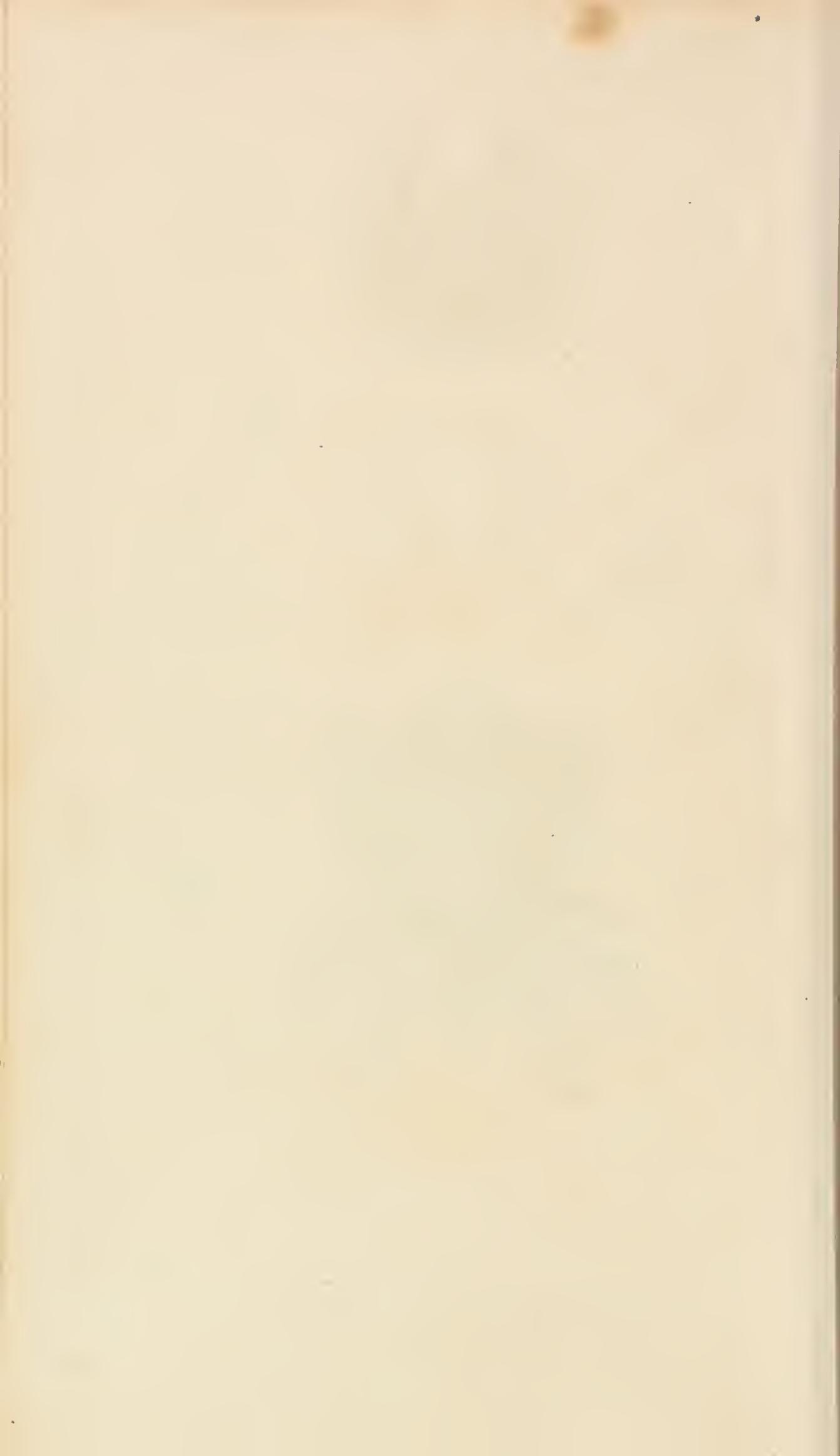
1. *Lithodes artica*, Latr. 2. *Calappa tuberculosa*, Lat. Fab.3. *Aethra depressa*, Linn.

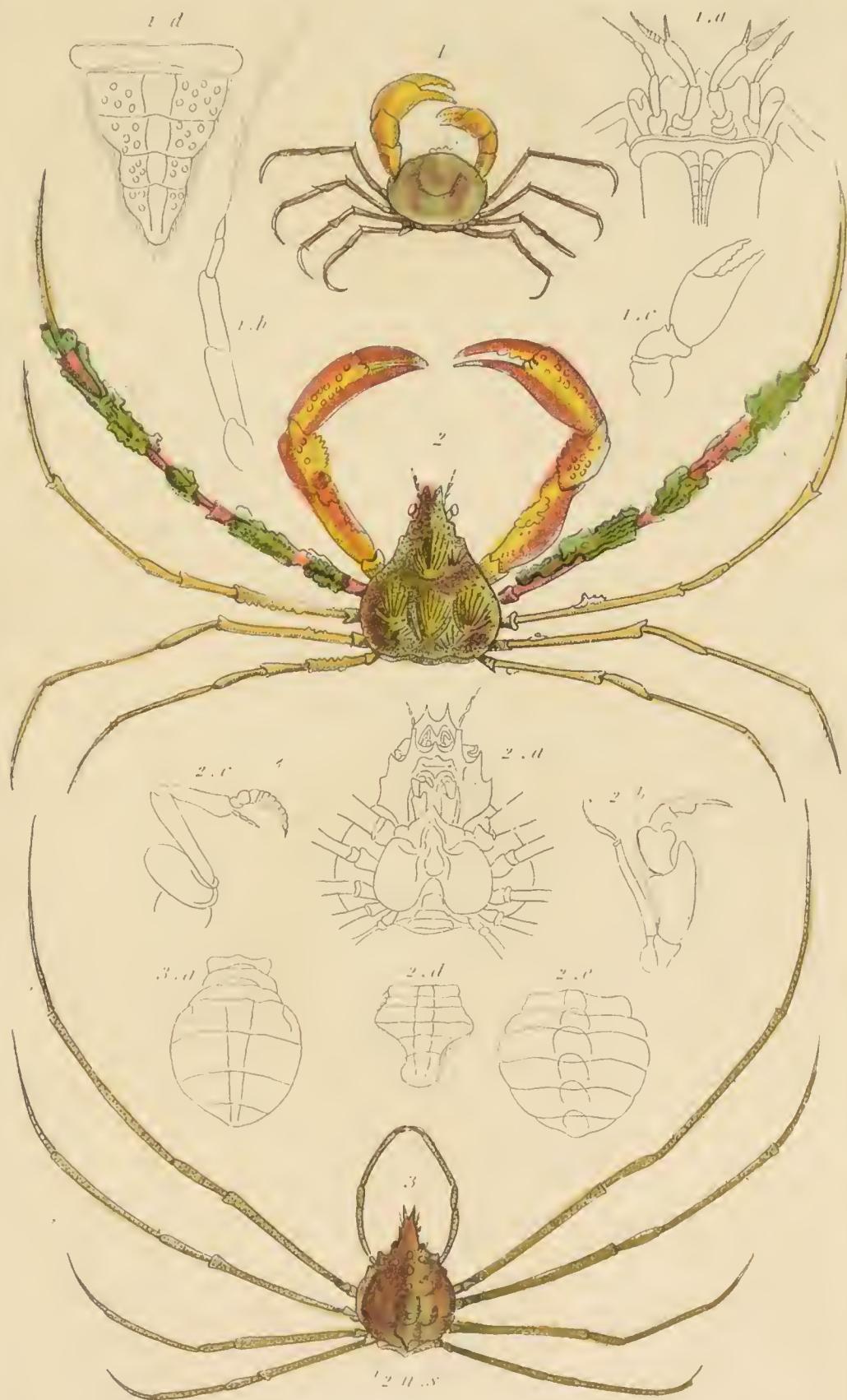




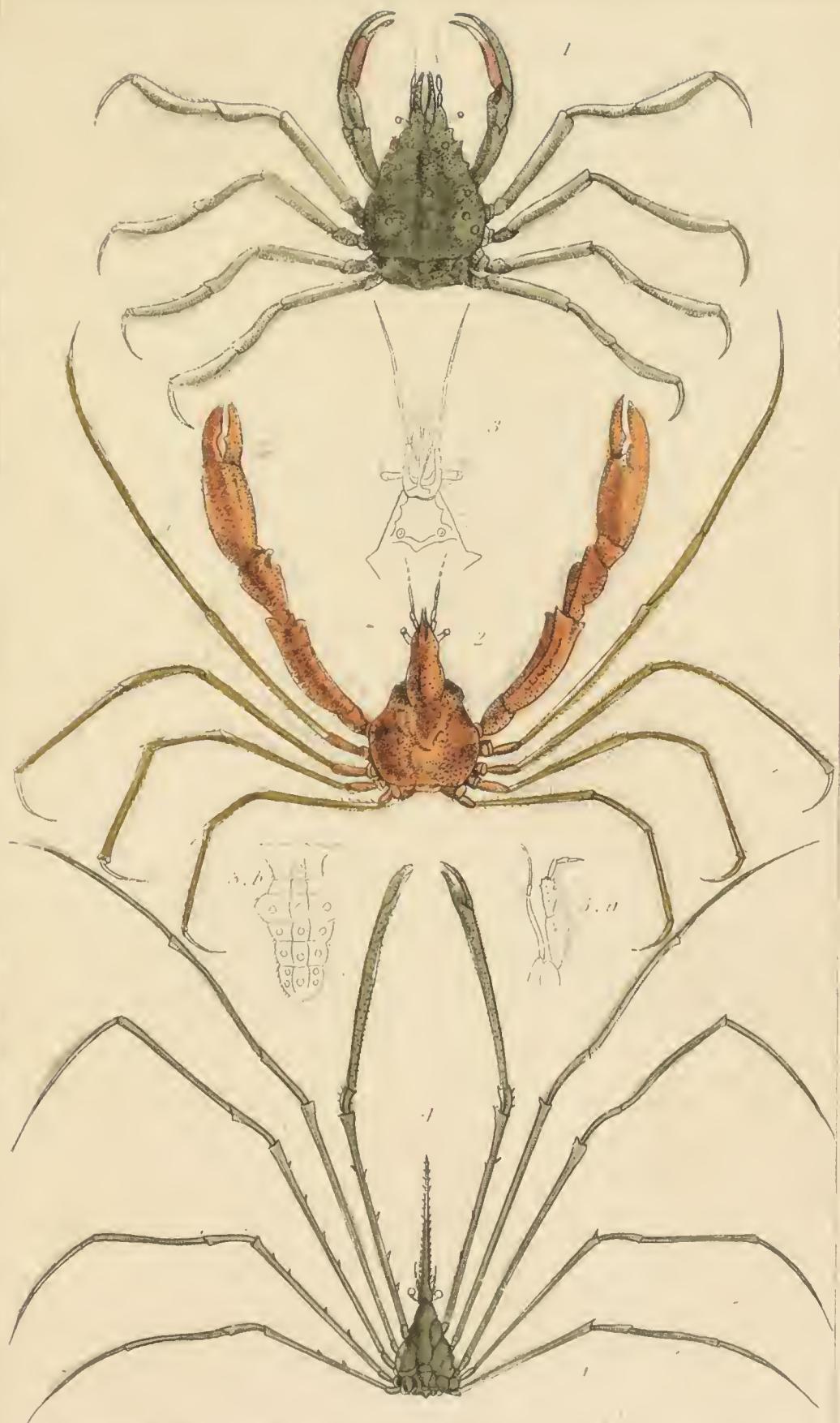
1. *Dromia nodipes* (The Death's Head Crab). — 2. *Brynomene hispida*.

3. *Ramna serrata*



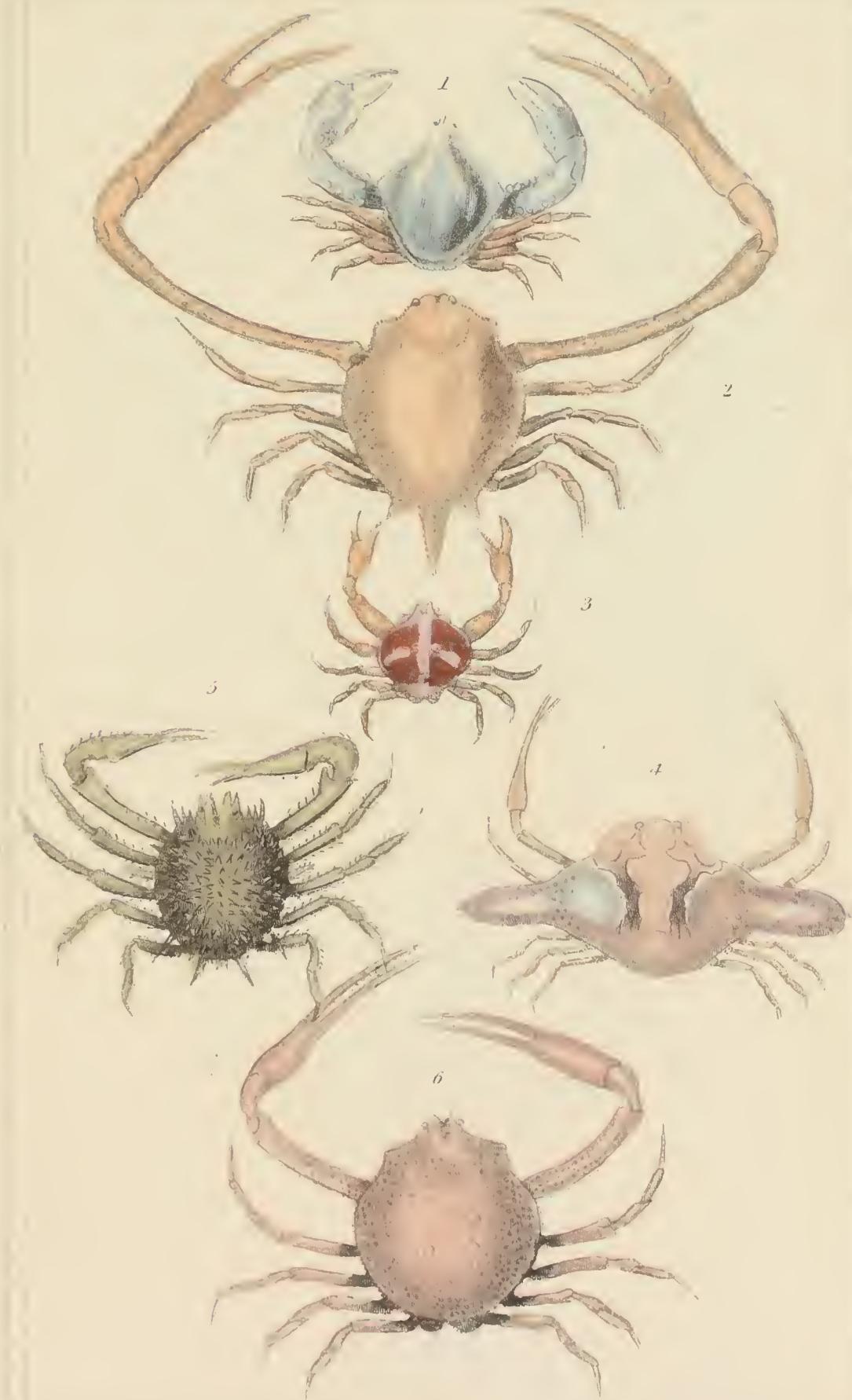
1. *Hymenosoma leachii* var. 2. *Inachus thoracicus* Renz3. *Leptopius longipes*, Latr.



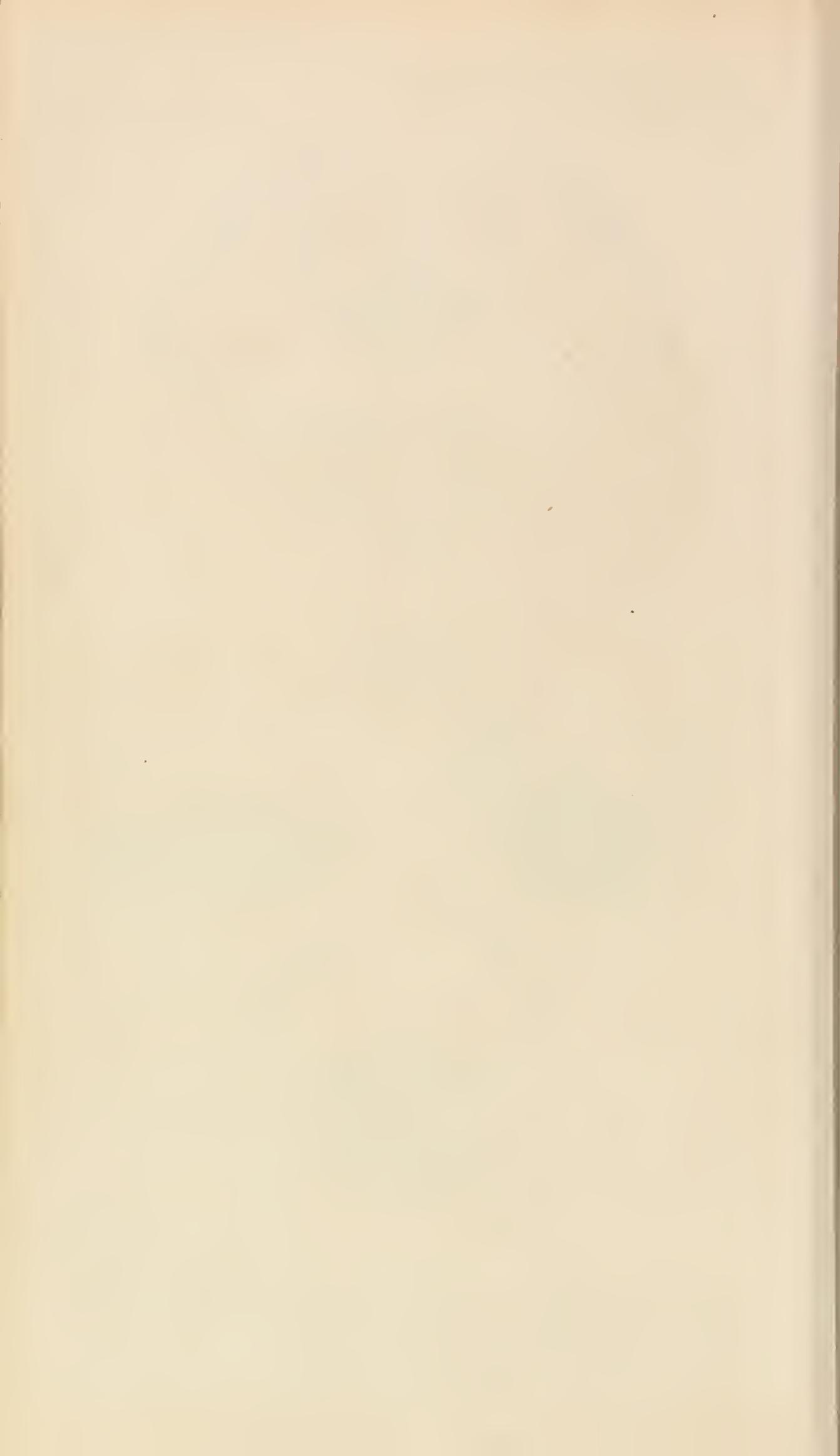


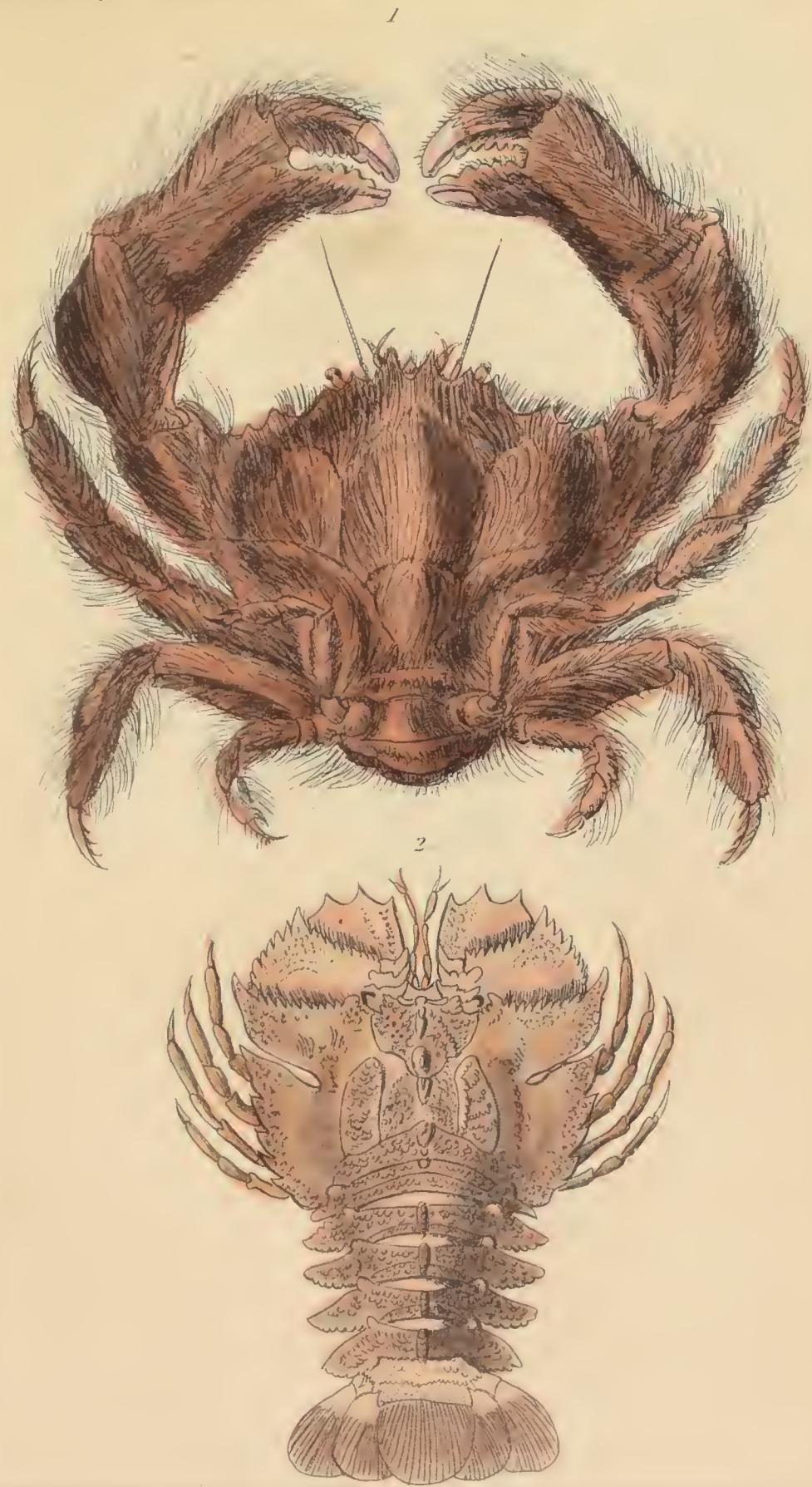
1. *Eurypodius latreillii*, Tiner. 2. *Stenorhynchus philaeanum*, Leach.

3. Inatomical details of the *Stenorhynchus tenuirostris*, each. 1. *Leptopodia sanctaria*, Fab.

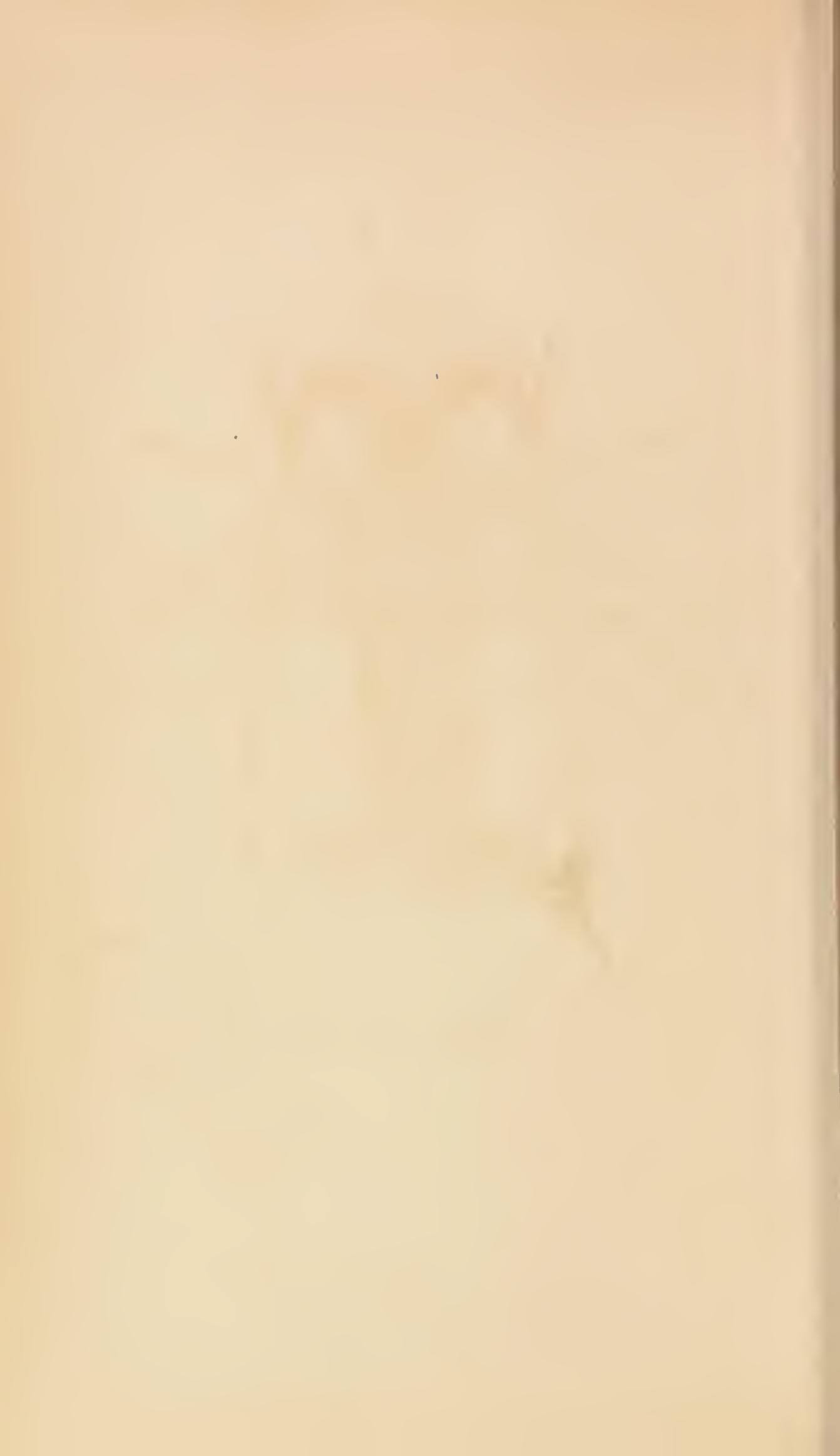


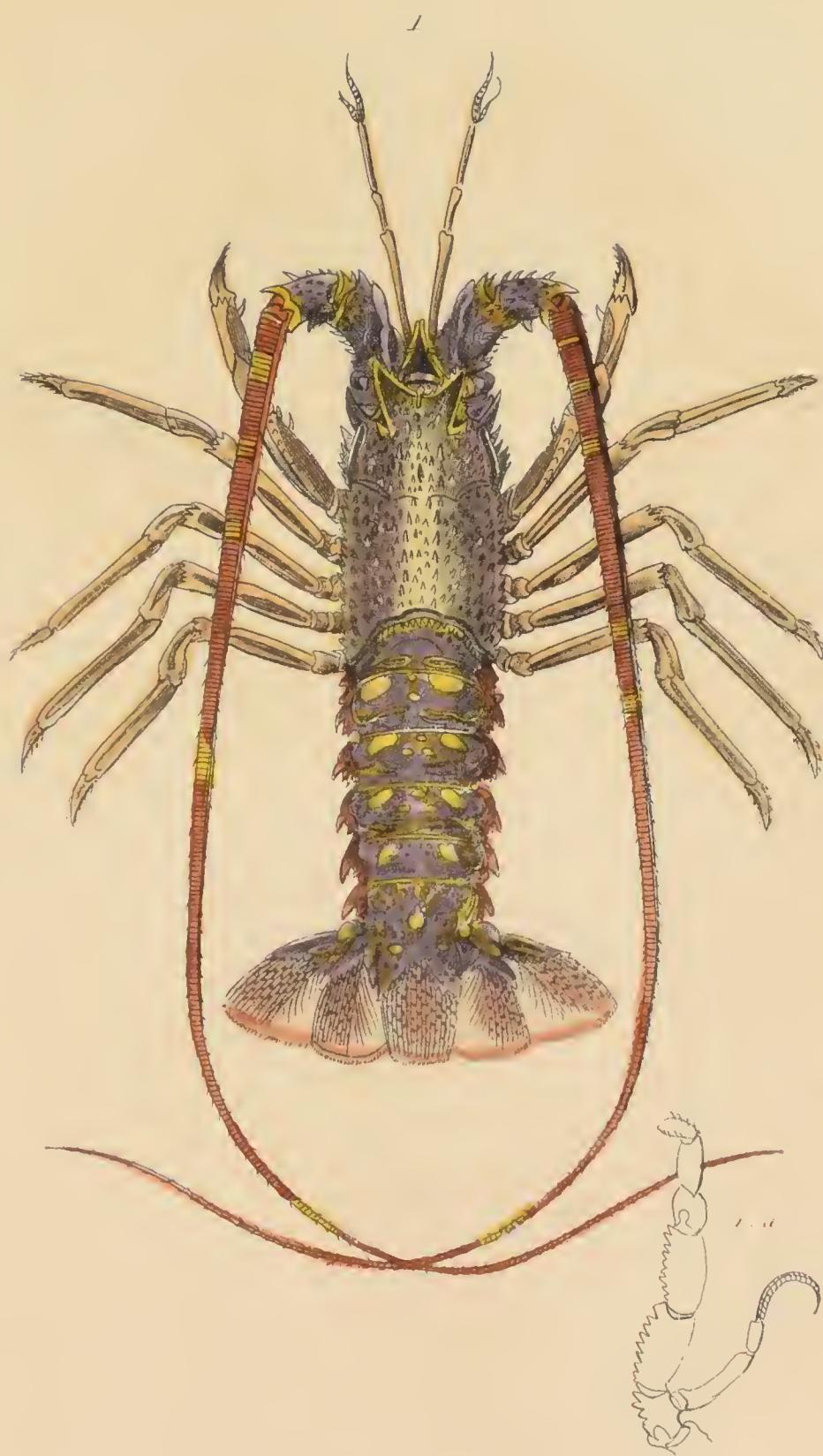
1. *Leucosia craniolaris*, Fab. 2. *Myra fugax*. 3. *Ebalia Pennantii*, Leach. 4. *Ixia canaliculata*, Leach. 5. *Arcania crinaceus*, Leach. 6. *Gilia nucleus*, Leach.





1. *Dromia hirsutissima*, Lam. 2. *Ibacus*, Perseus Leach.

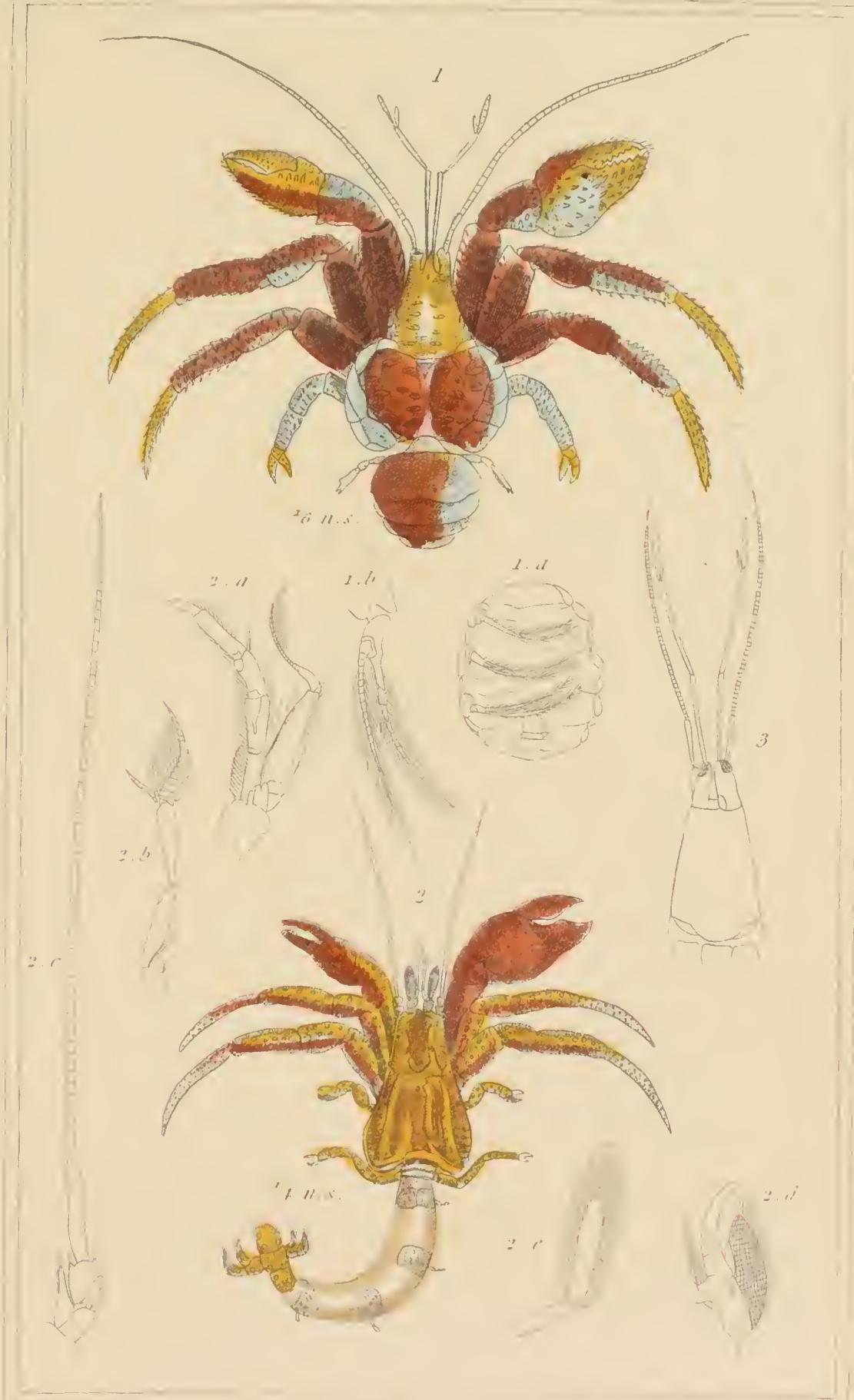




I *Palinurus quadricornis*. Fins.

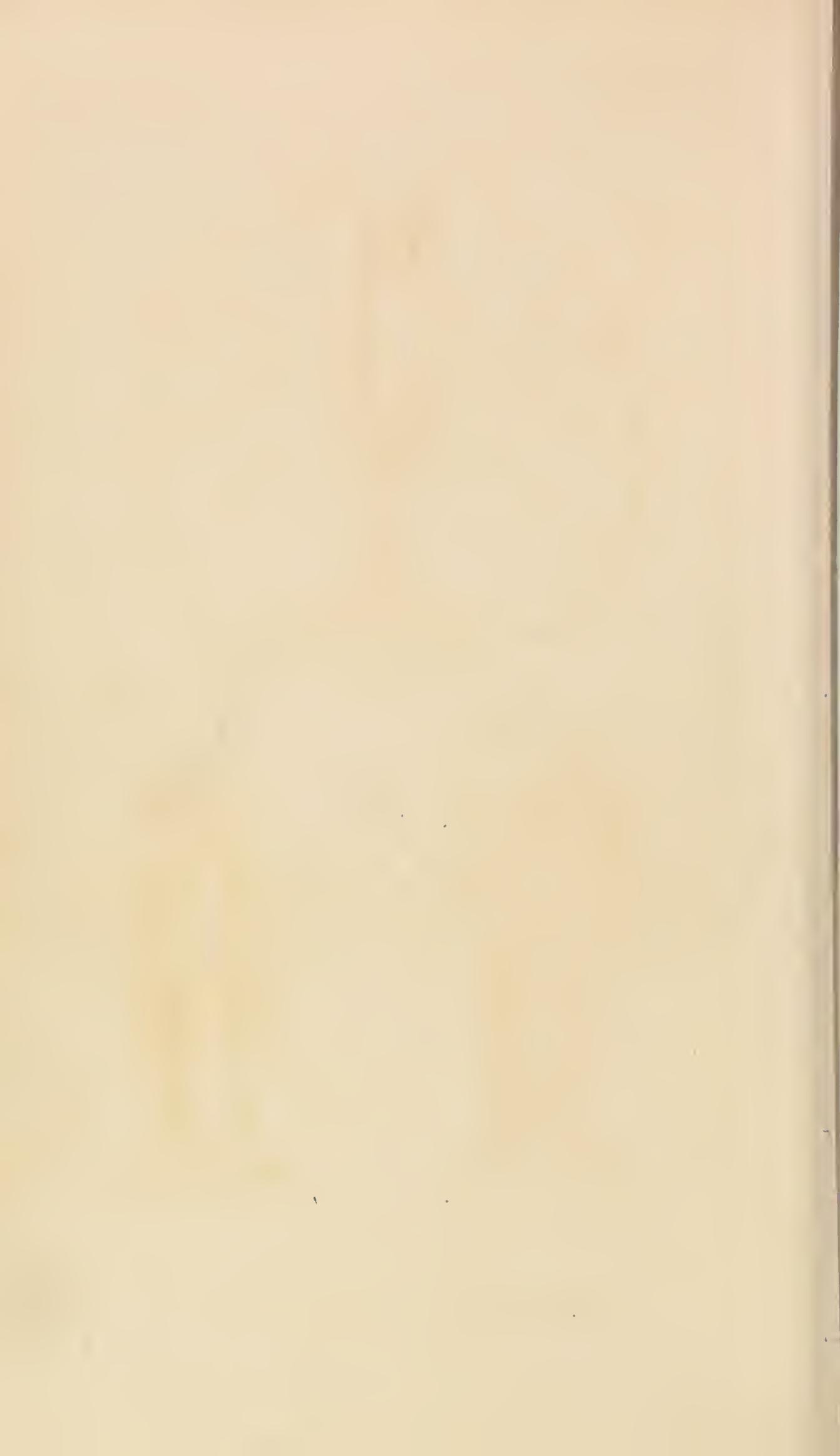
London, G. Henderson, 7 Old Bailey.

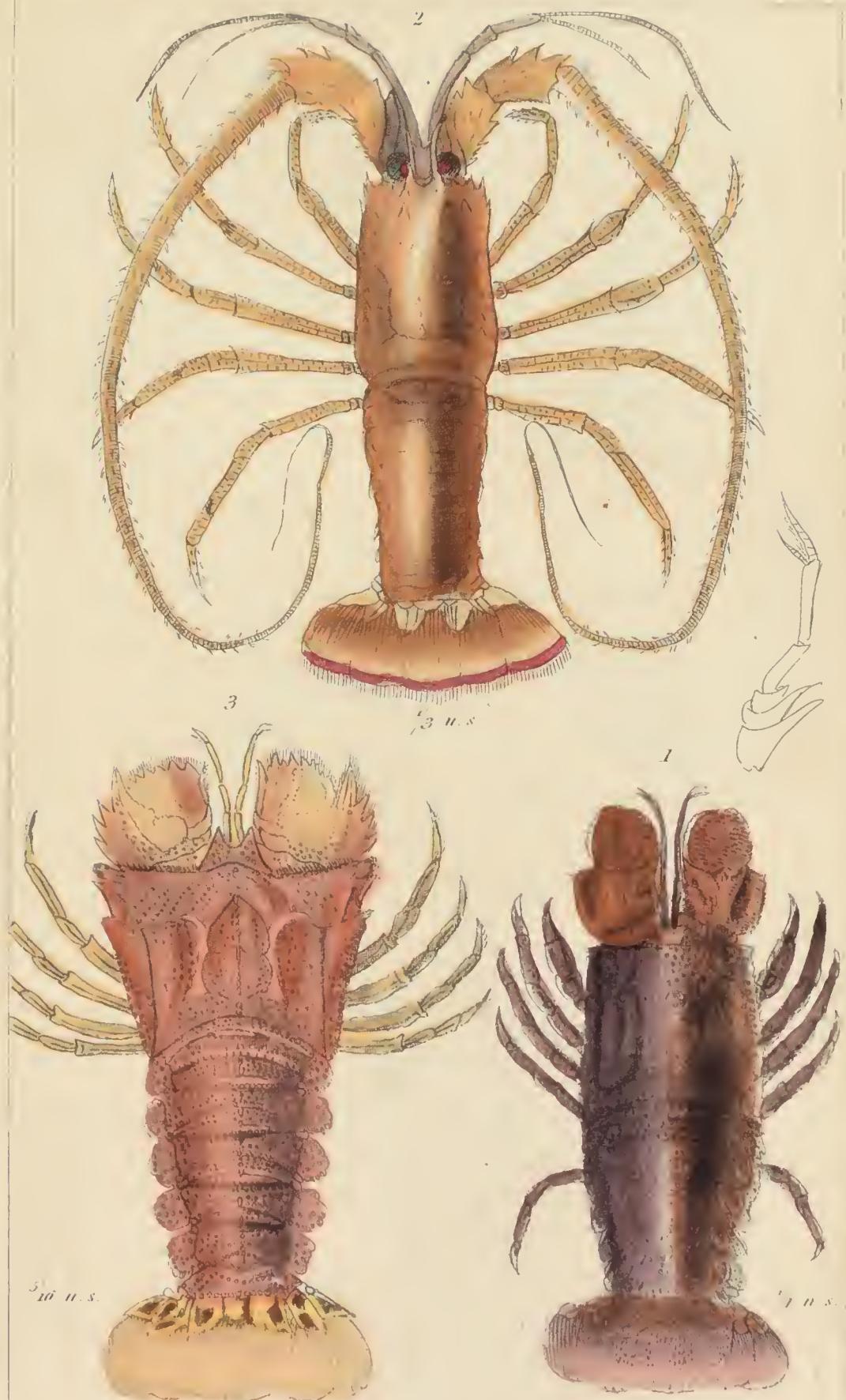




1. *Birgus latro*, Latr. 2. *Pagurus guttatus*, Phv.

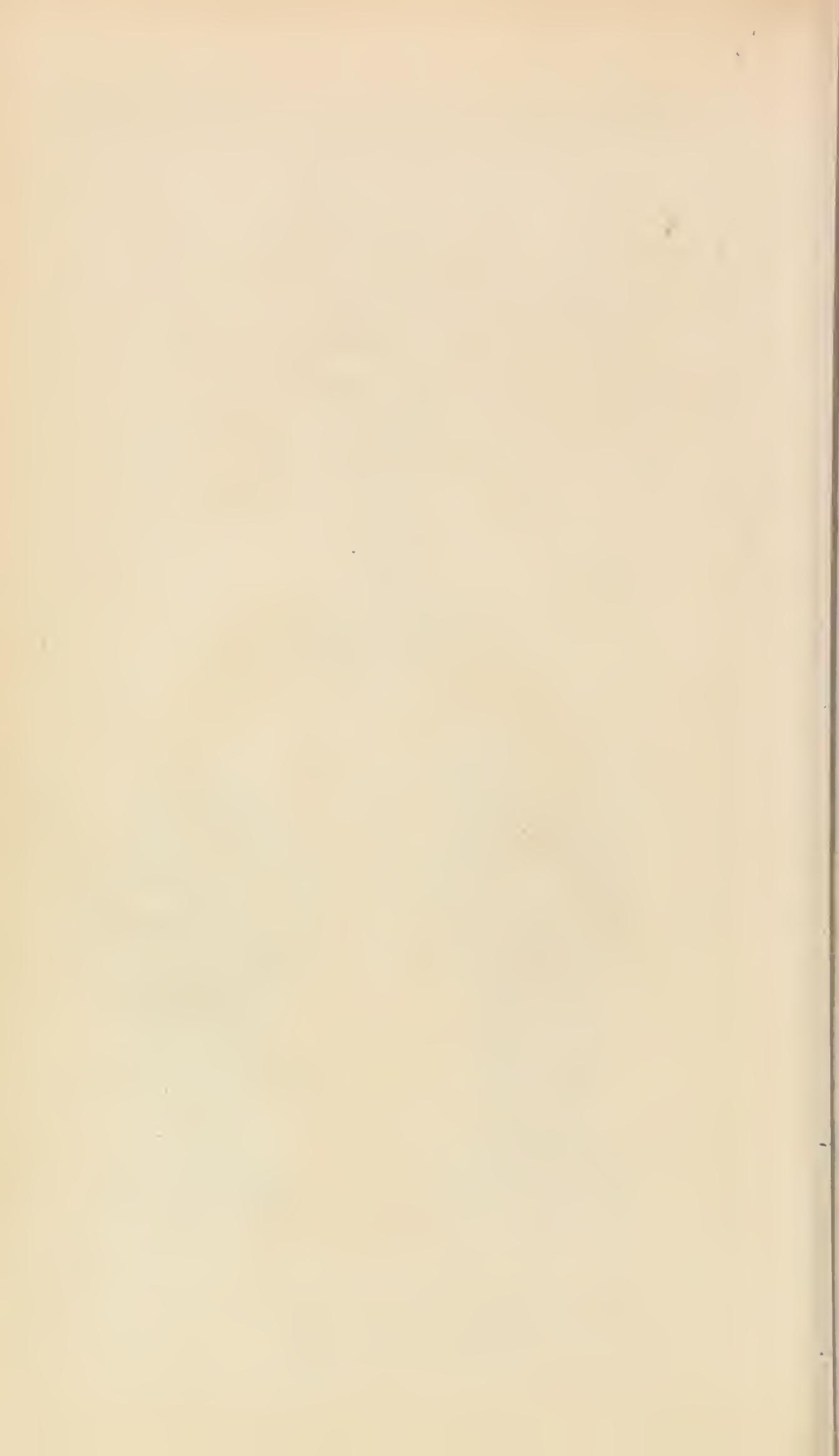
3. Antenna of the *Pagurus clypeatus*, Phv., genre *Camobita*, Latr.

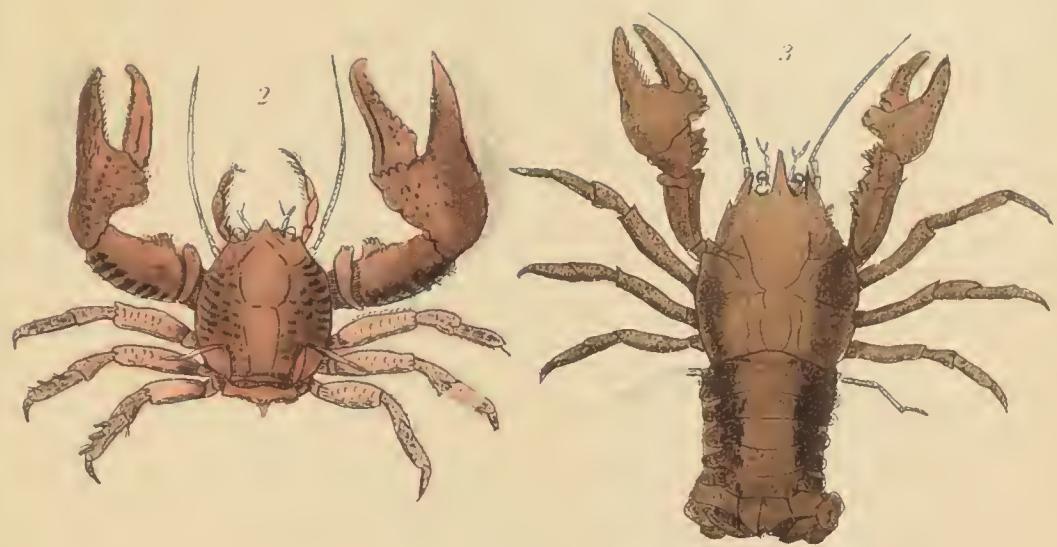




1. *Scyllarus latus*, Lath. 2. *Palinurus Ricordi*, Gurn.

3. *Scyllarus orientalus*, Lath.

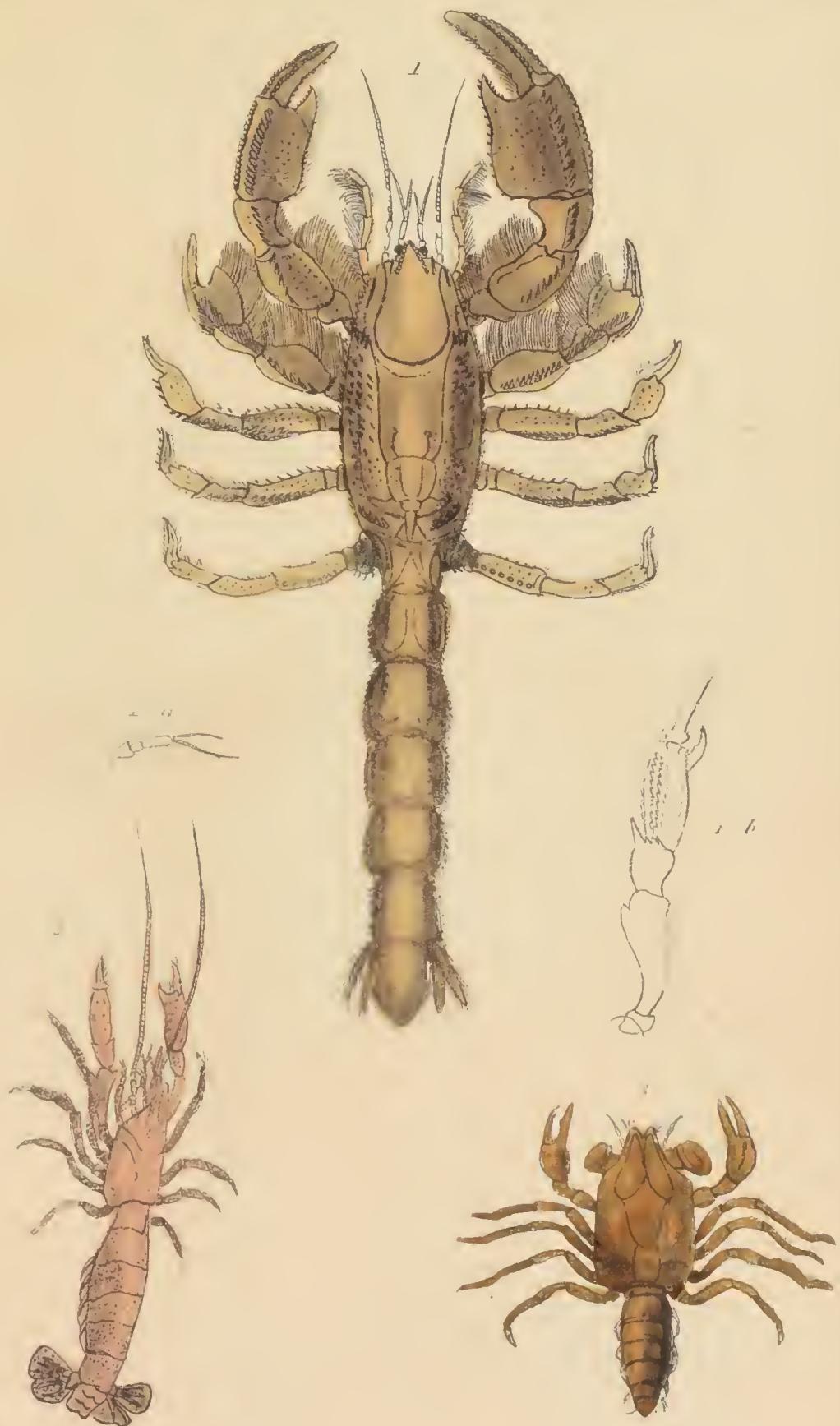




1. *Galathea striposa* Fab. 2. *Cancer platycheles* Penn.

3. *Eglea levigata* Leach

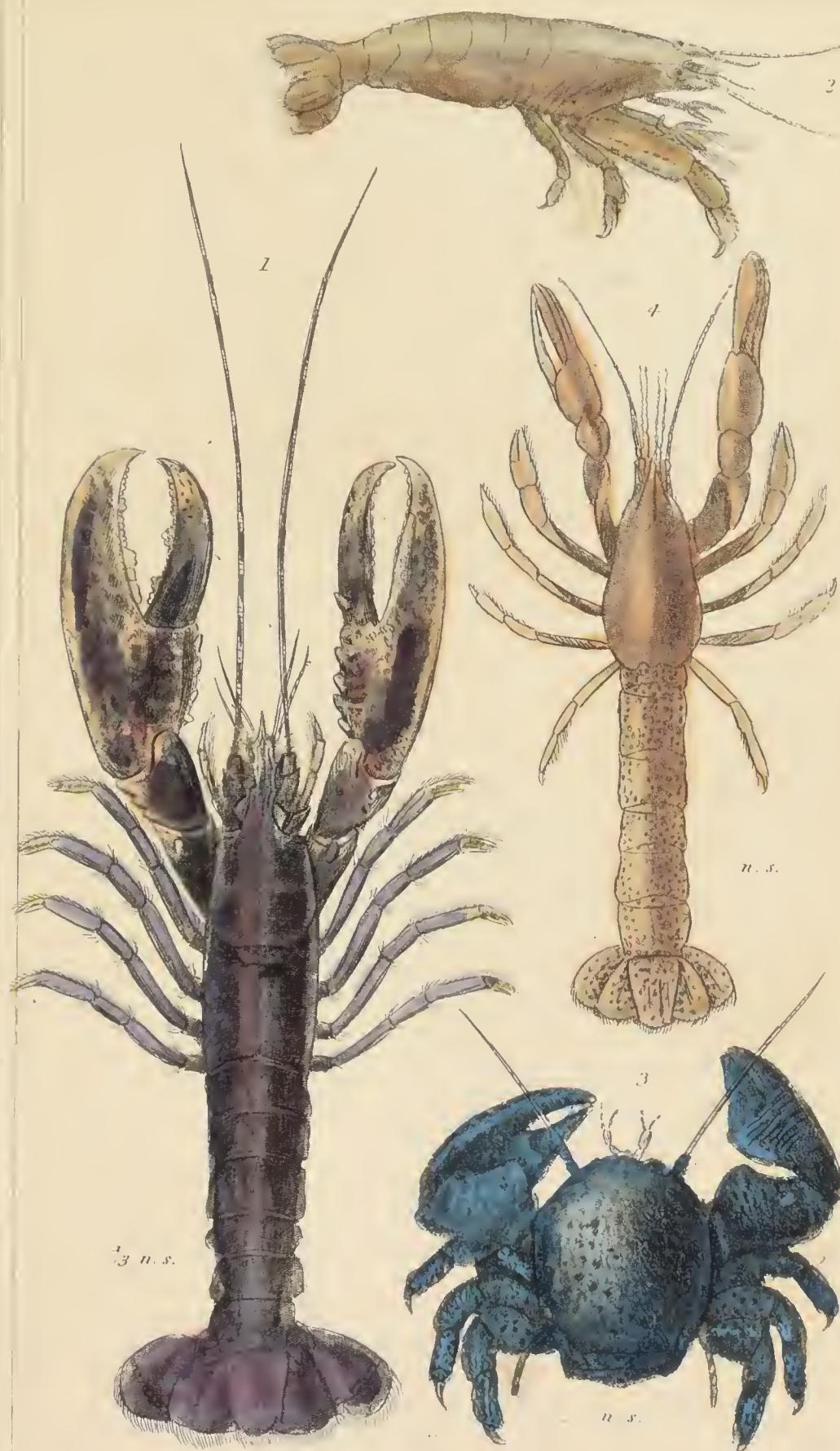




1. *Thalassina scorpionides* Latr. 2. *Gebia stellata* Leach

3. *Megalopus mutica*, Desm.

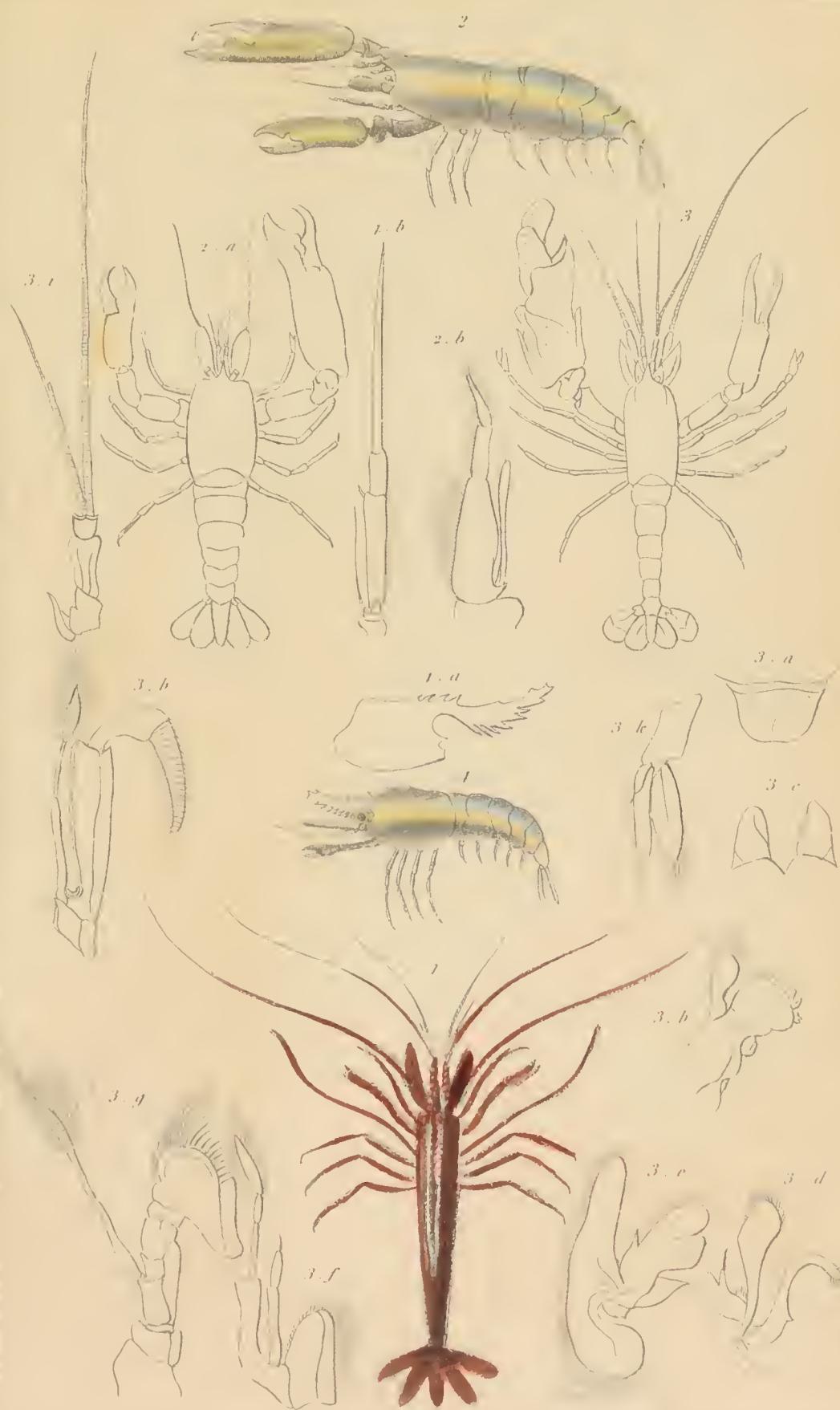




1. *Cancer gammarus*, Lin. The Common Lobster / 2. *Azia scabra*, Leach.

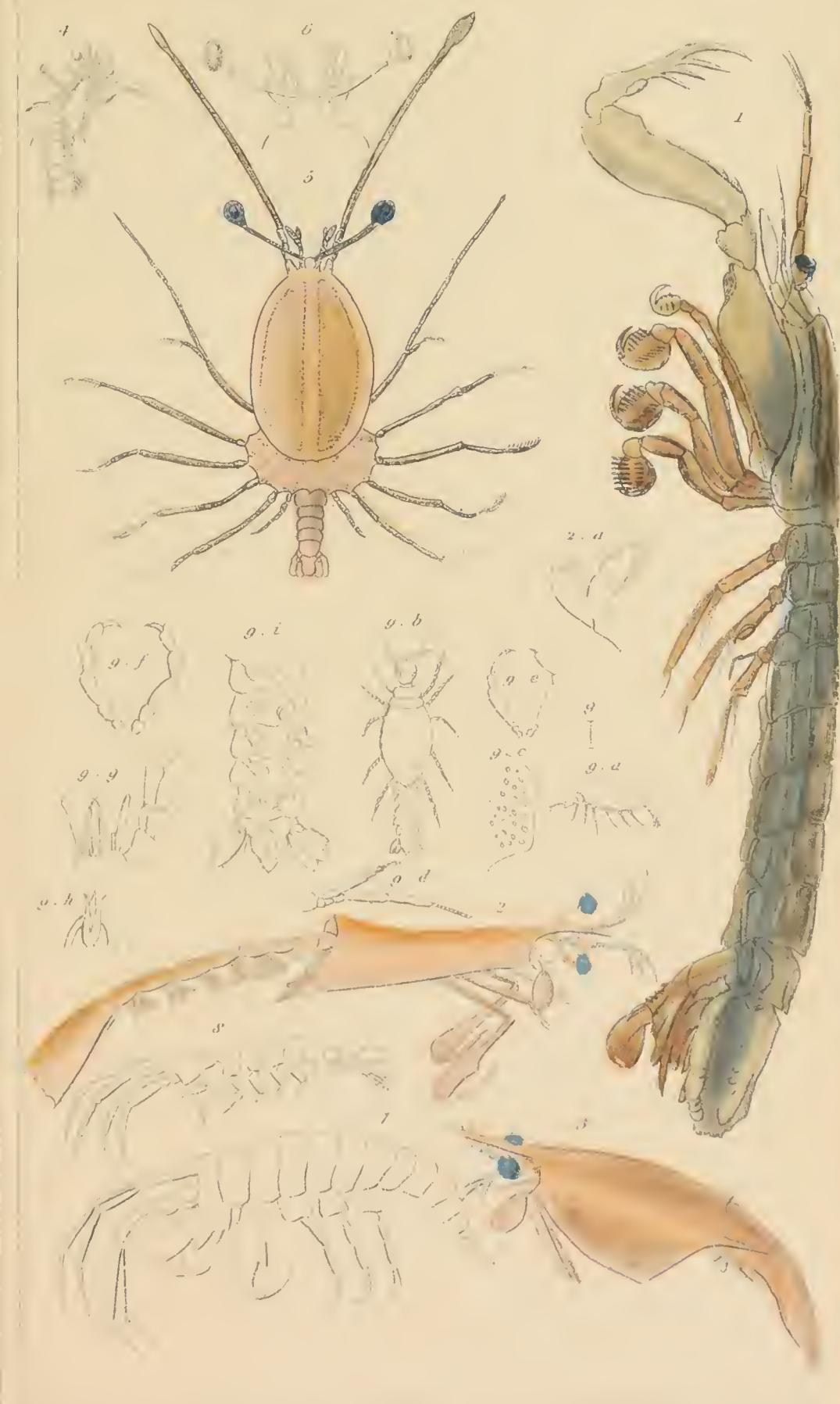
3. *Potellana punctata*, Gmel. 4. *Axius Styryynchus*, Leach.





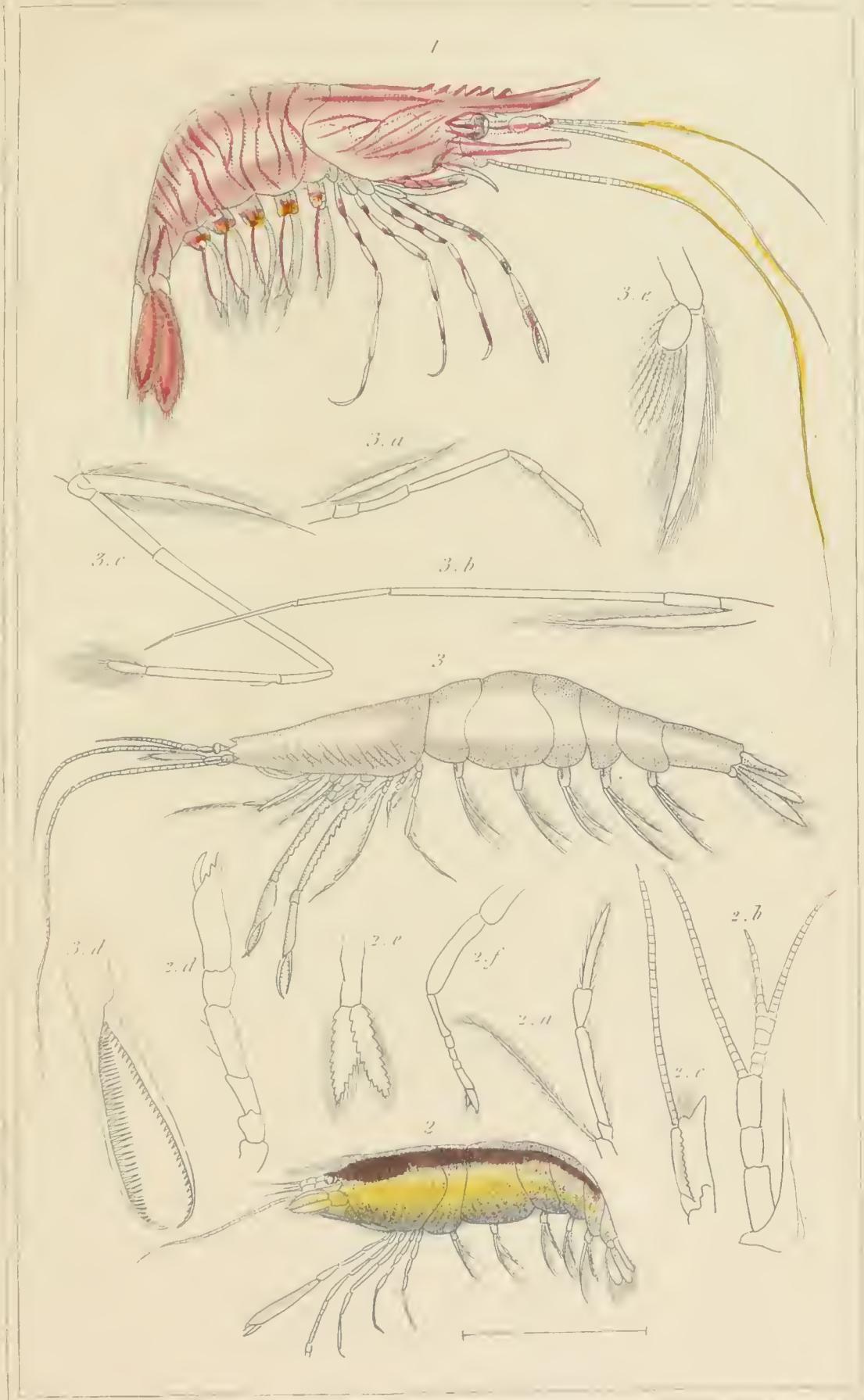
1. *Lysmata seticornis* Riso. 2. *Pontonia custos* Guér. Forsh. 3. *Alpheus edwardsii* Aud.
4. *Hyppolite leachii* Guér.





1. *Squilla mantis*, Fab. 2. *Alma hyalina*, Leach. 3. *Erichthus reticulatus*, Lat. 4. *Erichthus armatus*, Leb.
5. *Phylosoma clavigerum*, Leach. 6. *Phylosoma laticephala*, Leach. 7. *Jassa pelagica*, Leach. 8. *Ceraphinus tubularis*, Th. Say. 9. *Praniza maculata*, West.



1. *Palaeomon squilla* Linnaeus2. *Athanas nitescens* Leach3. *Pasiphoea serrata* Risso





1. Hippolyte sowerbii, Leach. 2. Hippolyte varians, Leach. 3. Xiphia canalicula, Leb.

4. Pandanus annulicornis, Leach. 5. Egeon loricatus, Riso.

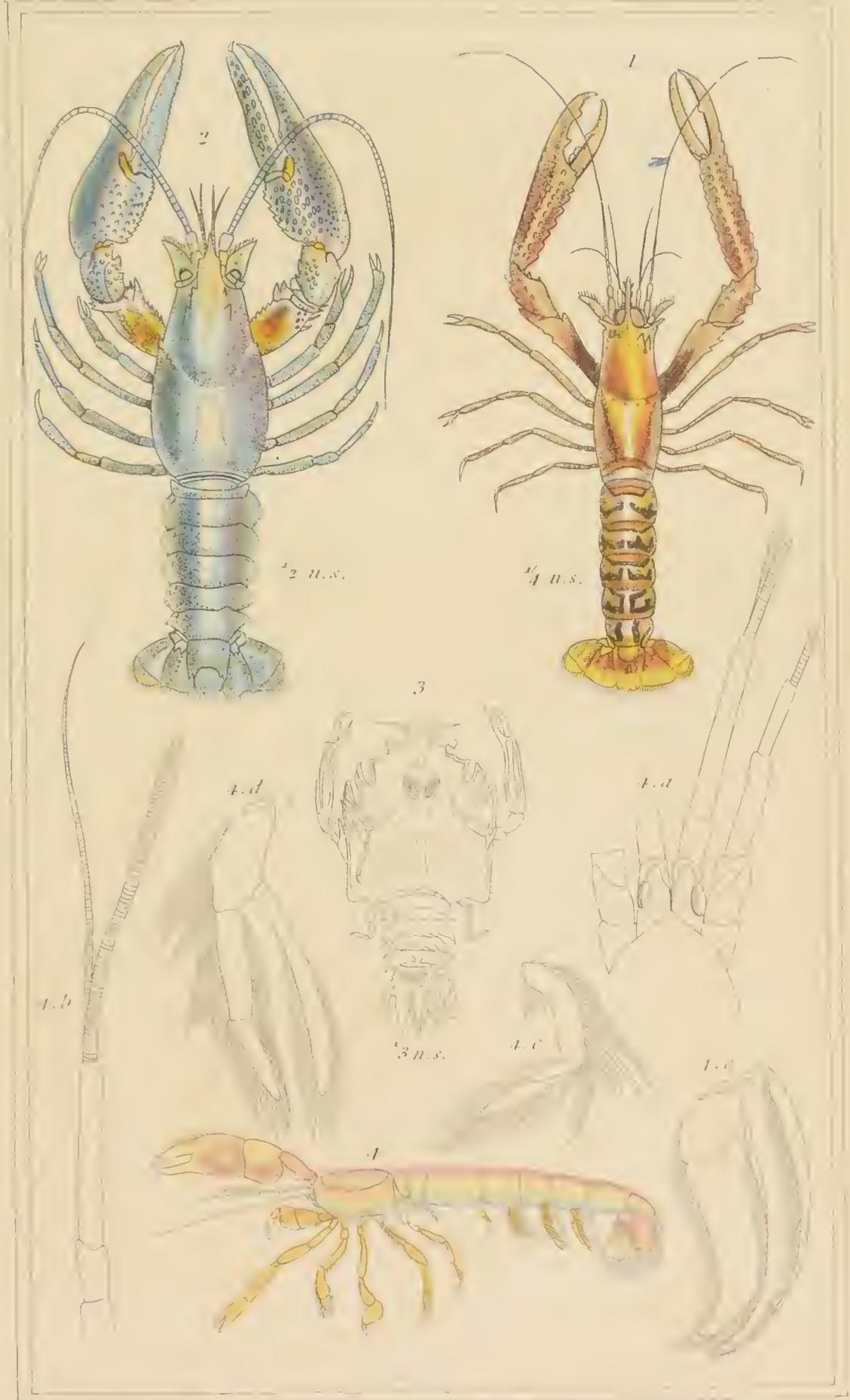




1. *Penaeus trisulatus*, Leach. 2. *Palaeomon serratus*, Leach. 3. *Nibalia Herbstii*, Leach.

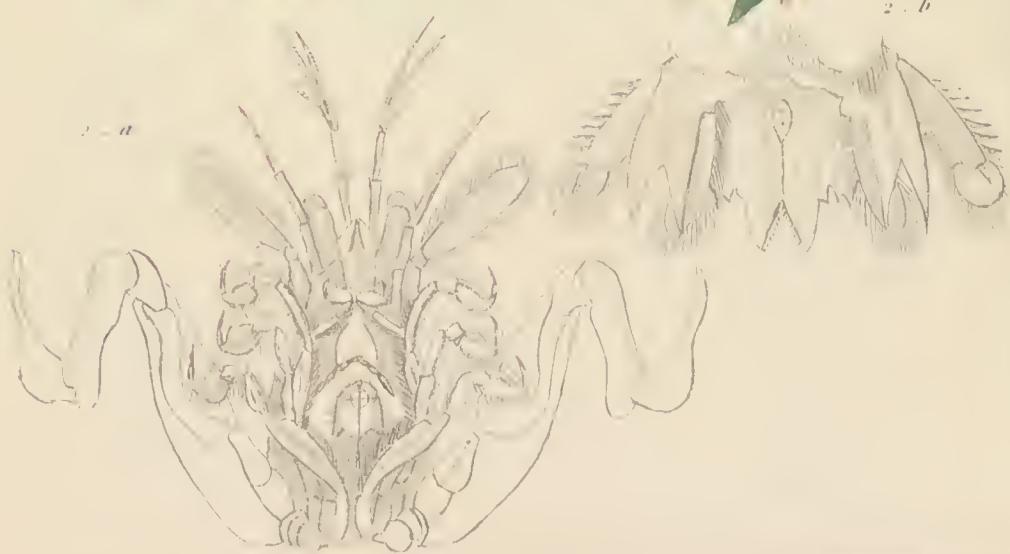
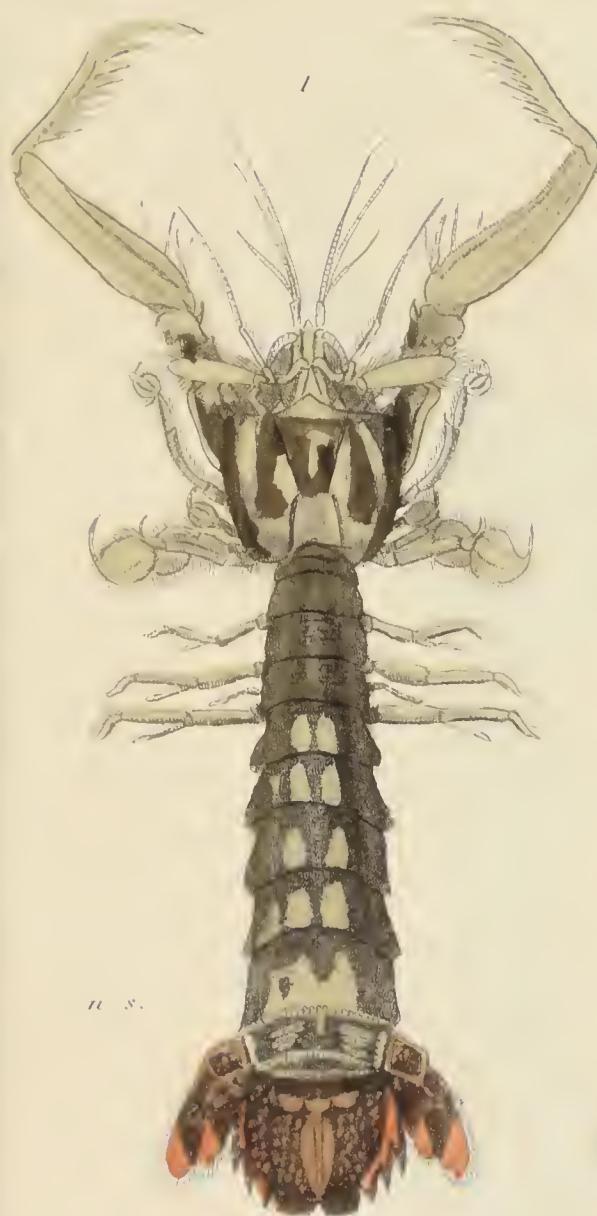
4. *Myis Fabricii*, Leach. 5. *Crangon vulgaris*. (The Common Shrimp)





1. *Nephrops norvegicus*, Liu. 2. *Astacus fluviatilis*, Führ. (Variete.)
3. *Eryon cuvierii*, Pessl. 4. *Callianassa subterranea*, Leach.





1. *Squilla scabricornis*, Lam. 2. *Squilla chiragra*, Fab.

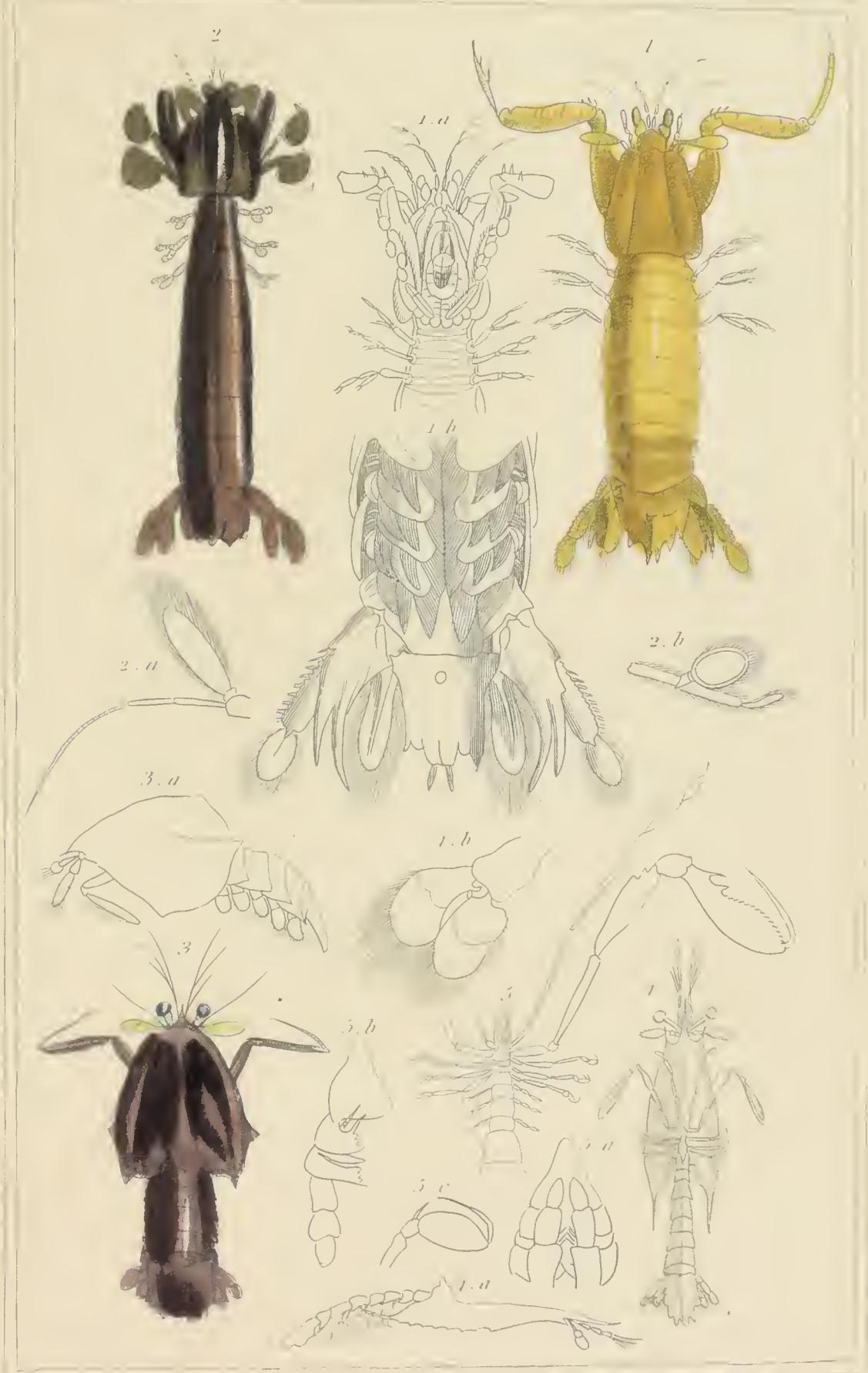




1. *Siprella seabrae*, from underneath view for an other view see Pl. 33 bis. 2. *Alera seabrai*, Zouch.

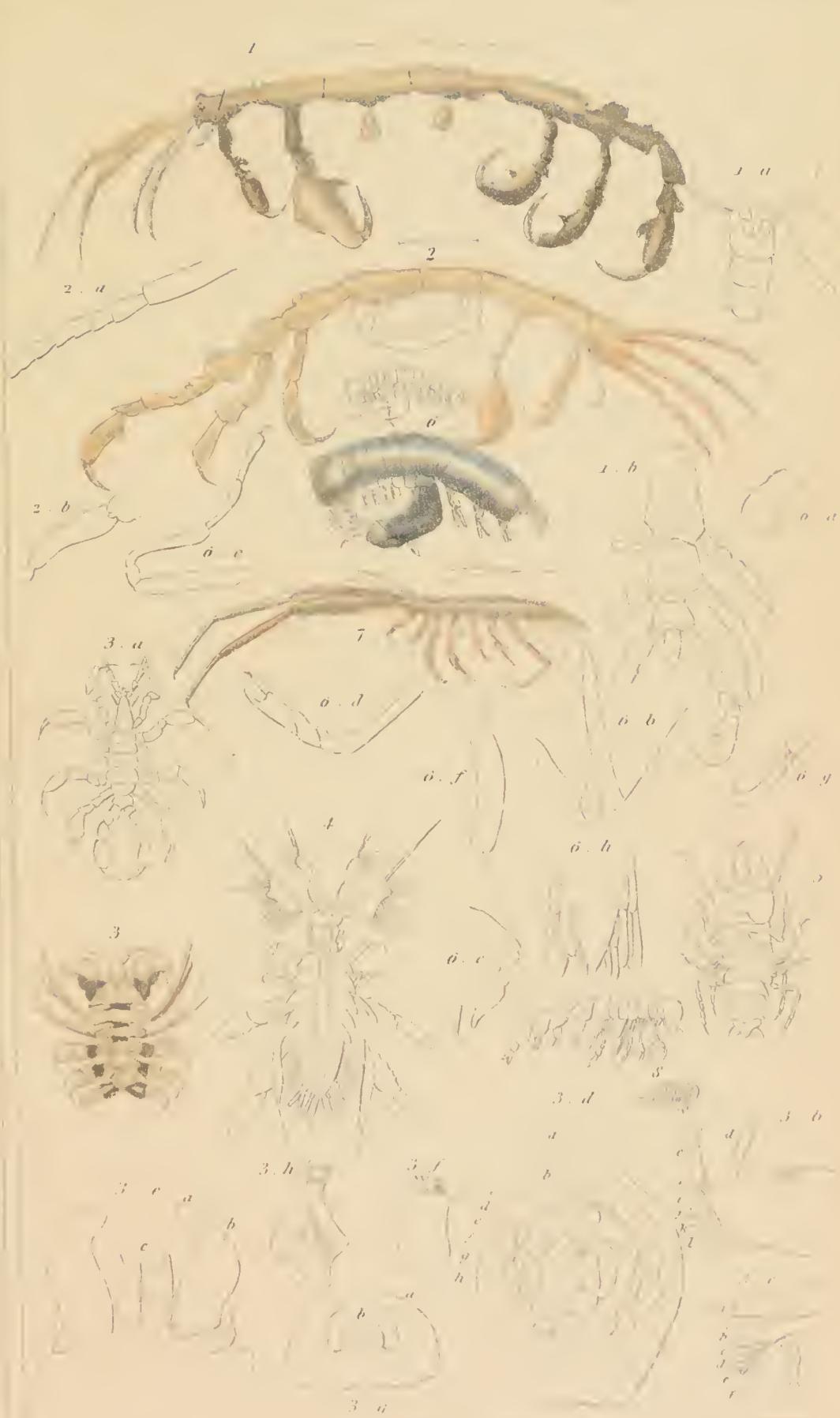
3. *Processa edulis*, Ritter.

ل



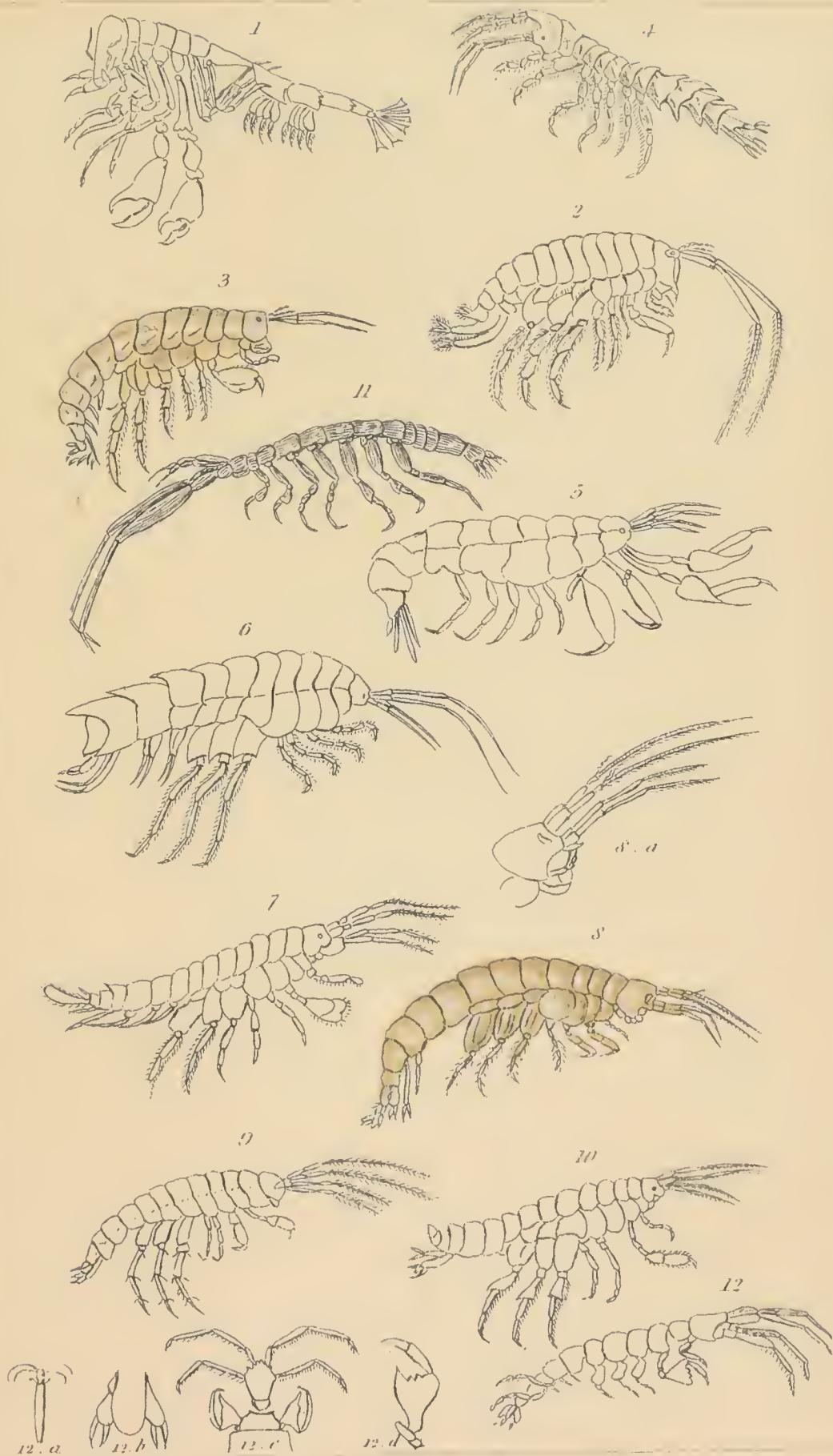
1. *Squilla stylifera*, Latr. 2. *Coronis scolopendra*, Latr. 3. *Erichtus Ilvaceellus*, Guer.
4. *Alima longirostris*, Guer. 5. Anatomical details of the *Alima tetricanthura*, Latr.





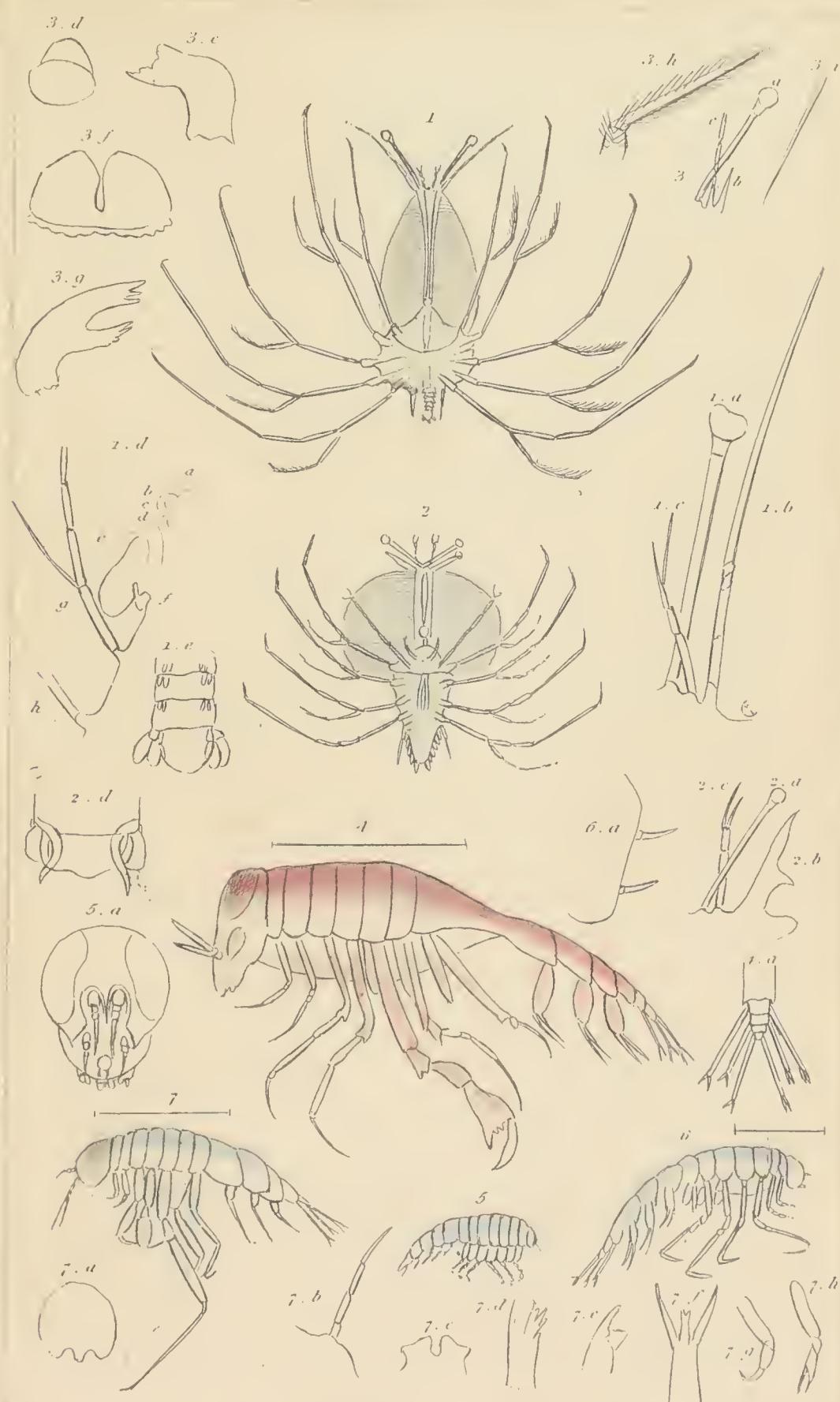
1. *Caprella tuberculata*, *unr.* 2. *Caprella lobata* Latr. 3. *Cyamus oralis* Latr. 4. *Pterygocera acutaria* Latr. 5. *Anceus forficularis* Riso. 6. *Typhis ferax* Edw. 7. *Corophium elongatum* Latr. for an outline fig. of same see Pl. 35. 8. a young individual of fig. 6





1. *Phronima sedentaria*, Latr. 2. *Talitrus Lornistus*, Latr. 3. *Orchestia littorea*, Leach. 4. *Atylns carinatus*, Leach. 5. *Leucothoe articulosa*, Leach. 6. *Dexamine spinosus*, Leach. 7. *Melita palmata*, Leach. 8. *Cancer pular*, Latr. 9. *Amphithoe rubricata*, Leach. 10. *Pherusa fucicola*, Leach. 11. *Ceropium longirostris*, Latr. 12. *Ceraurus tubularis*, Say.

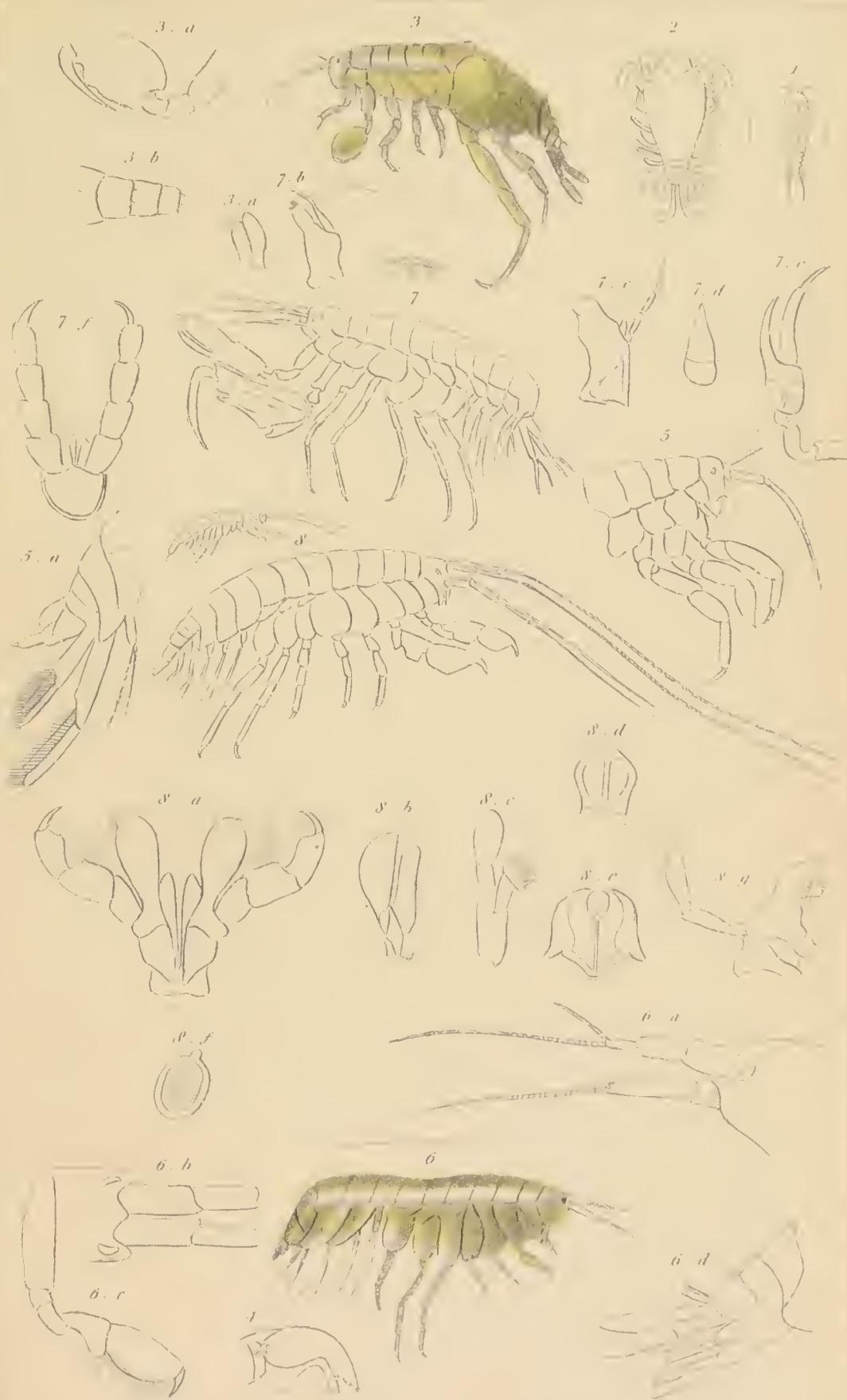




1. *Phyllosoma communis*, Leach. 2. *Phyllosoma Revillagigedoii*, Guér. 3. Anatomical details of the *Phyllosoma brevicorne*, Leach. 4. *Phronima atlantica*, Guér. 5. *Hyperia latreillii*, Edw. 6. *Hyperia pedestris*, Guér.

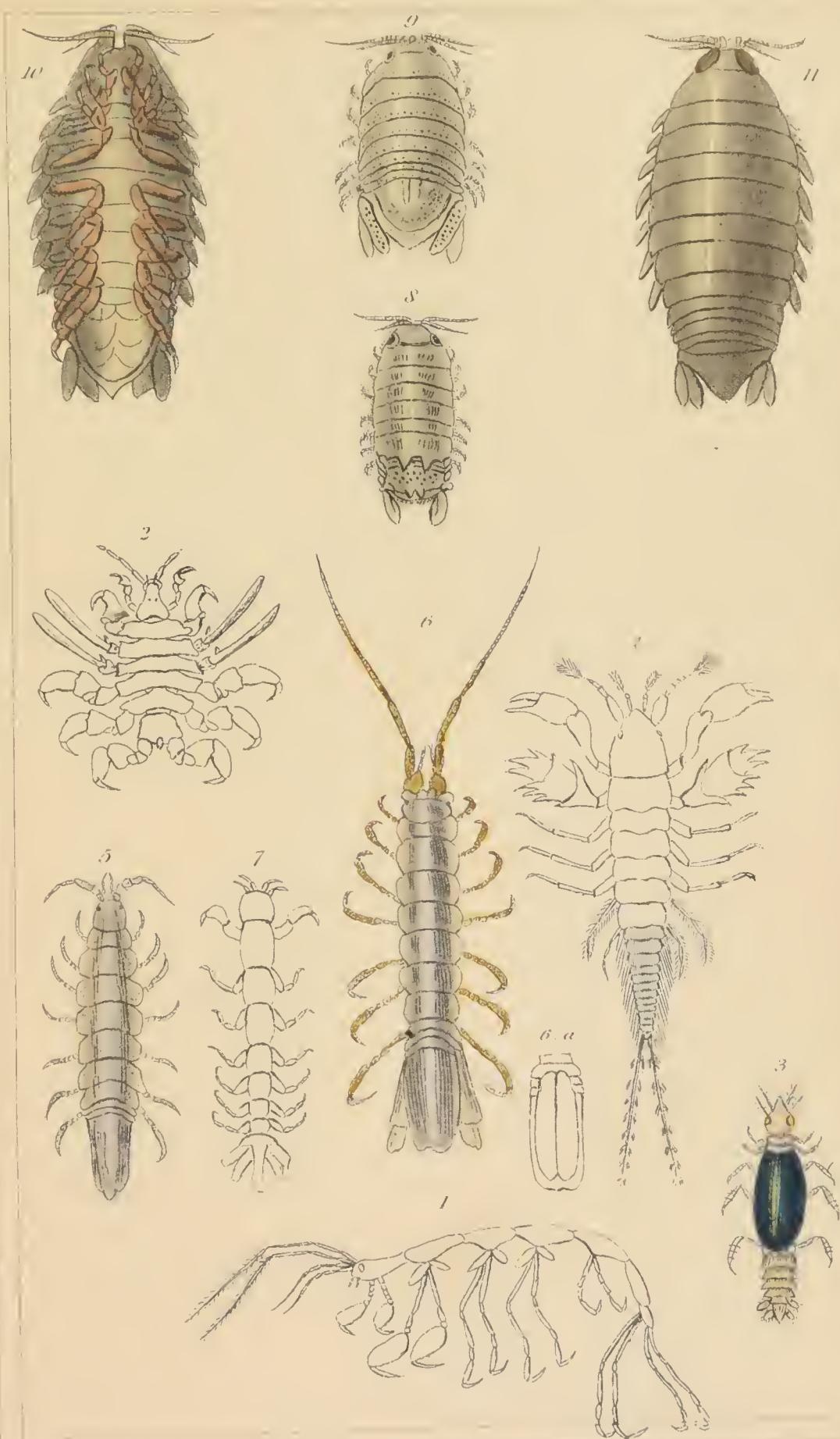
7. *Themisto canaliculata*, Guér.





1, 2. *Ione thoracica* Mont. 3. *Orchestra Fischerii* Edw. 4. Mandible of the *Orchestra*. 5. *Talitrus planiceps* Guér. 6. *Gammarus locusta* Latr. 7. *Leneothoe furna* Savigny. 8. *Amphithoe pilosa*, Savigny.

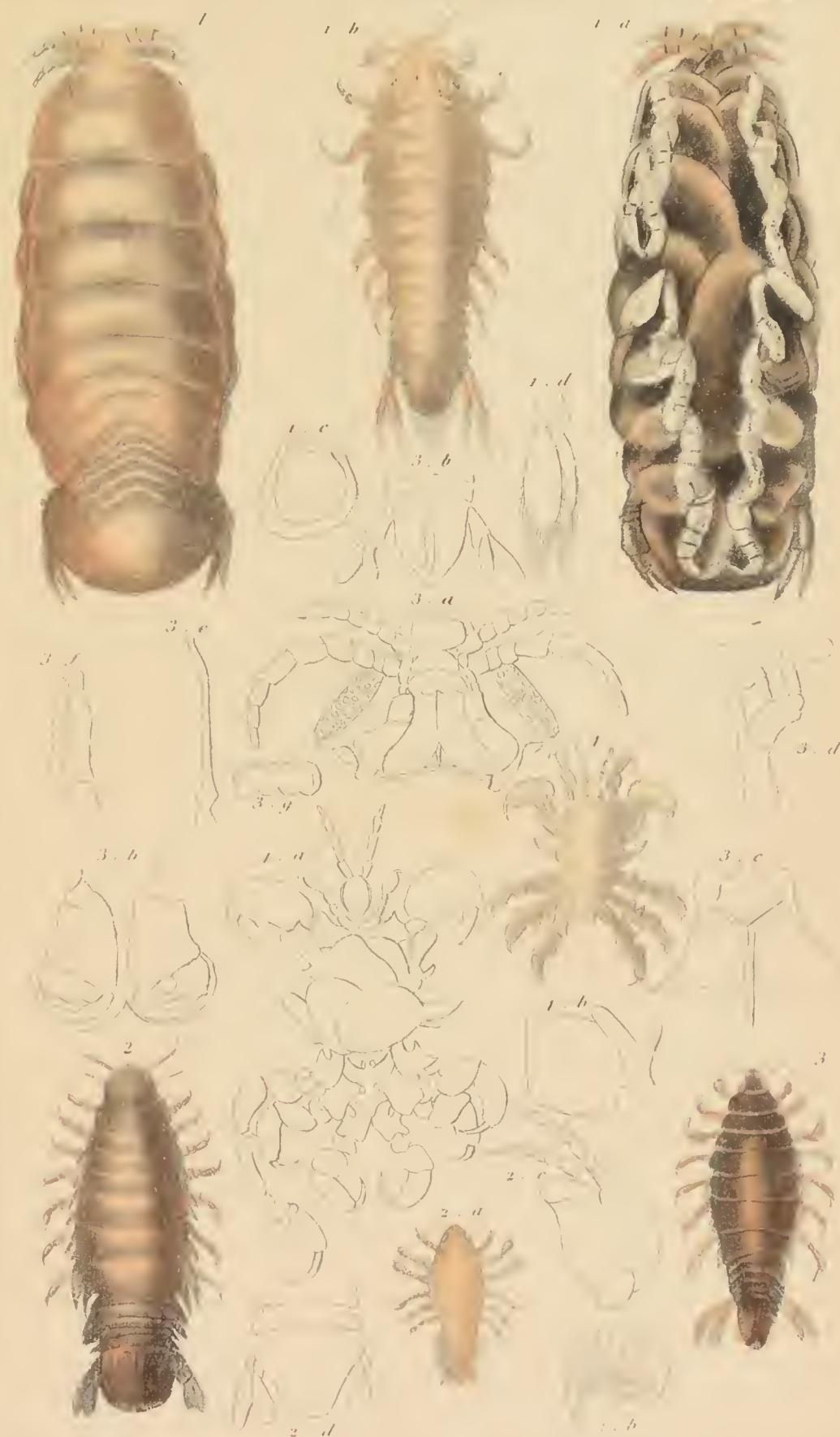




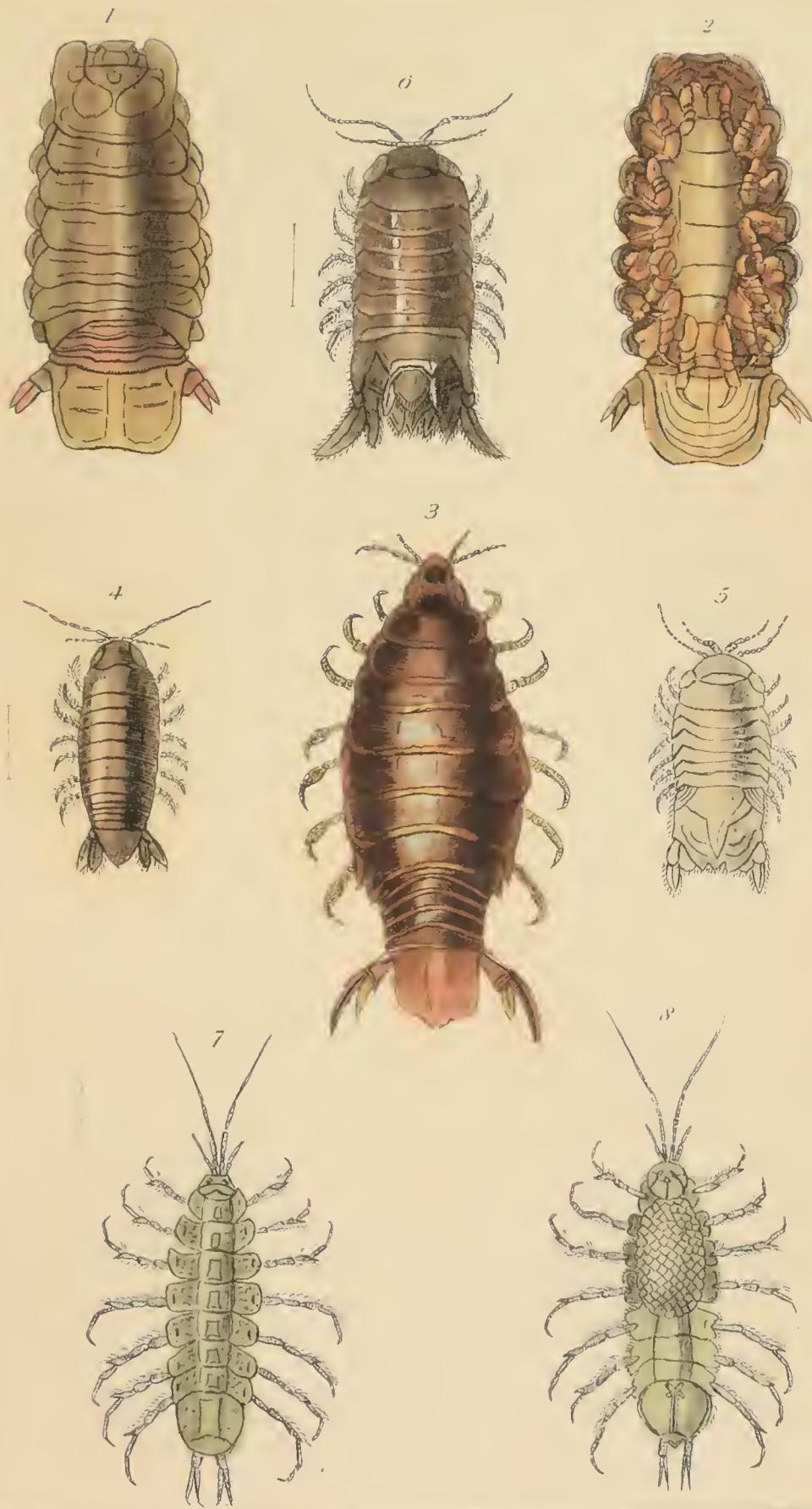
1. *Gammarus pedatus* Milt. 2. *Cyamus ceti* Latr. 3. *Oniscus carnaticus* Mont. 4. *Apseudes hilpa* Leach. 5. *Idoten tricuspidata* Latr. 6. *Stenosoma linearis* Leach. 7. *Anthura gracilis* Leach. 8. *Næsa bidentata* Leach. 9. *Oniscus serratus*, Fab. 10 & 11. *Aegina emarginata* Leach.

London: G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.



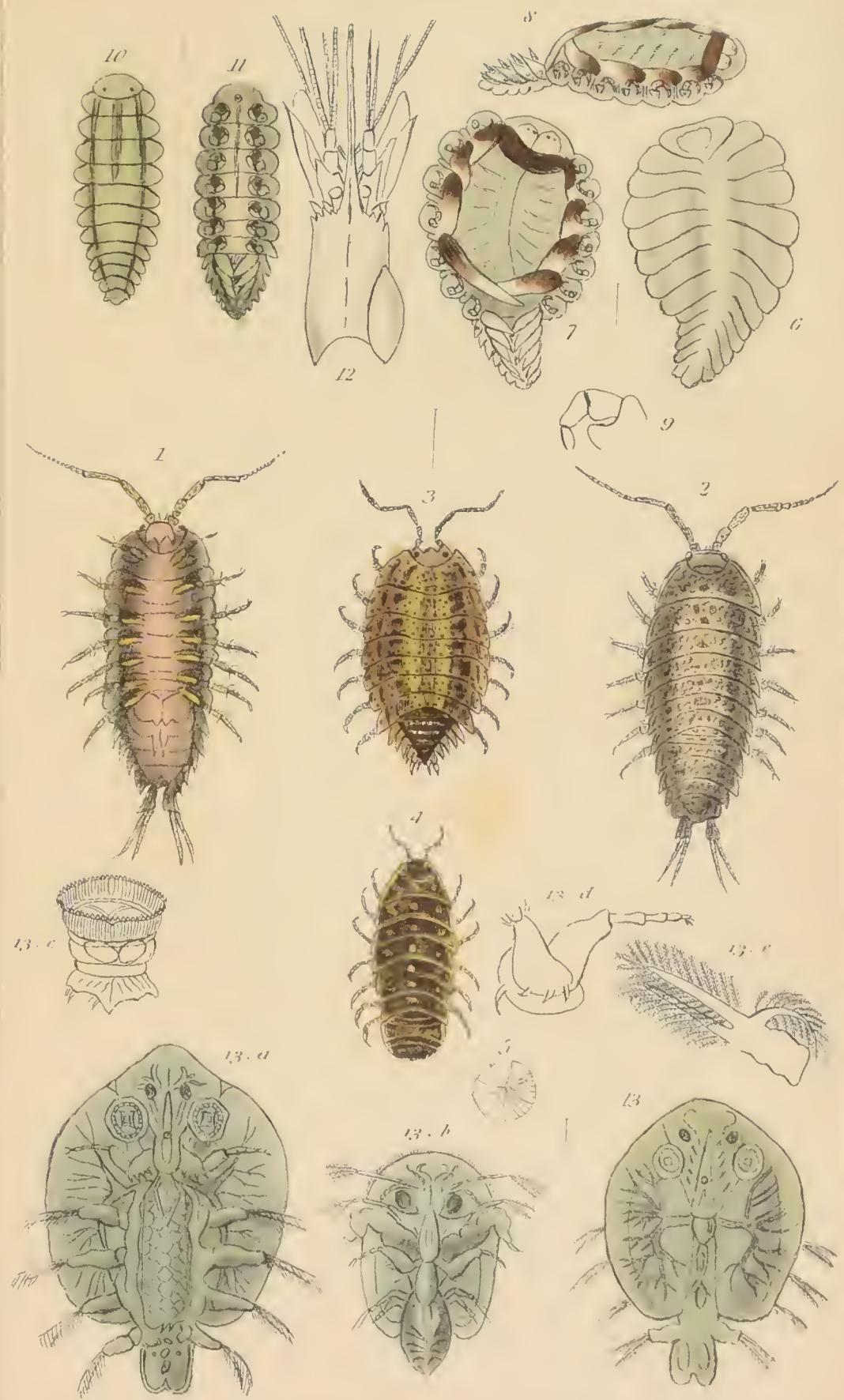
1. *Cymothoa trigonocephala*, Loach 2. *Ichthyophilus orbignyi*, Guér.3. *Camolita argyptacea*, Guér. 4. *Cyamus Delphinii*, Guér.





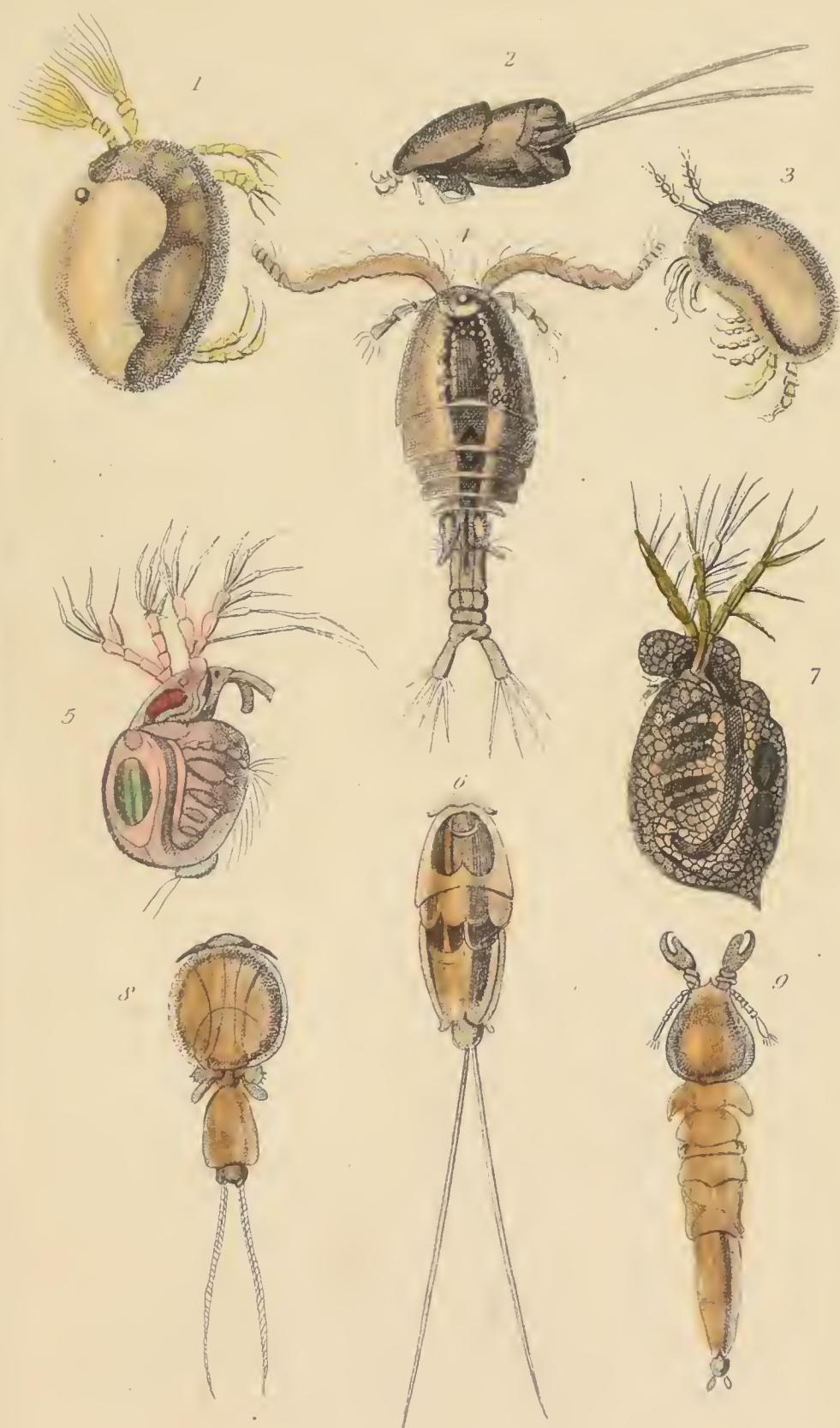
1 & 2. *Cymothoë astrum*. Tab. 3. *Anilocra capensis*. Leach. 4. *Nelocira Swinhonis*. Leach. 5. *Glycera Latreille*. Leach. 6. *Cymodocea lamurckii*. Leach. 7 & 8. *Idoten aquatica*. Fab.





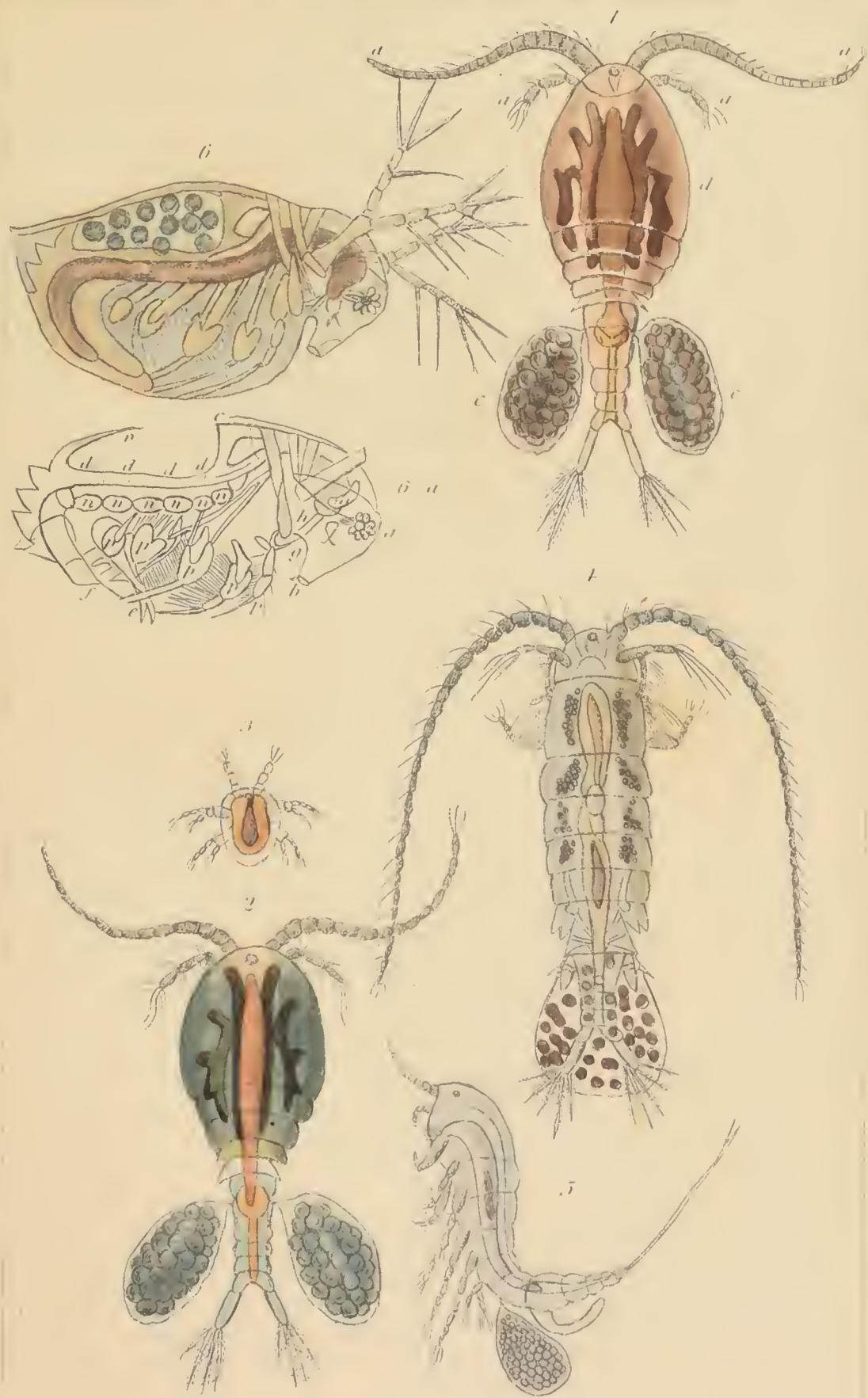
1 & 2. *Ligia oceanica*. Tab. front & back view. 3. *Oniscus asellus* Lin. 4 & 5. *Armadillo pusillus*, Dumeril. 6. *Bopyrus squillarum*, female. Late. 7. Side view of Fig. 6. 8. Side view of Fig. 7. 9. Claw of the *Bopyrus squillarum*. 10 & 11. Back & front view of an individual supposed to be the male *Bopyrus squillarum*. 12. Shield of the *Palemonis squillarum*, right side deformed by the presence of a *Bopyrus*. 13. *Argulus foliaceus*, male. Junie. Jun? 13. a. Back view of the *Argulus foliaceus*, female.



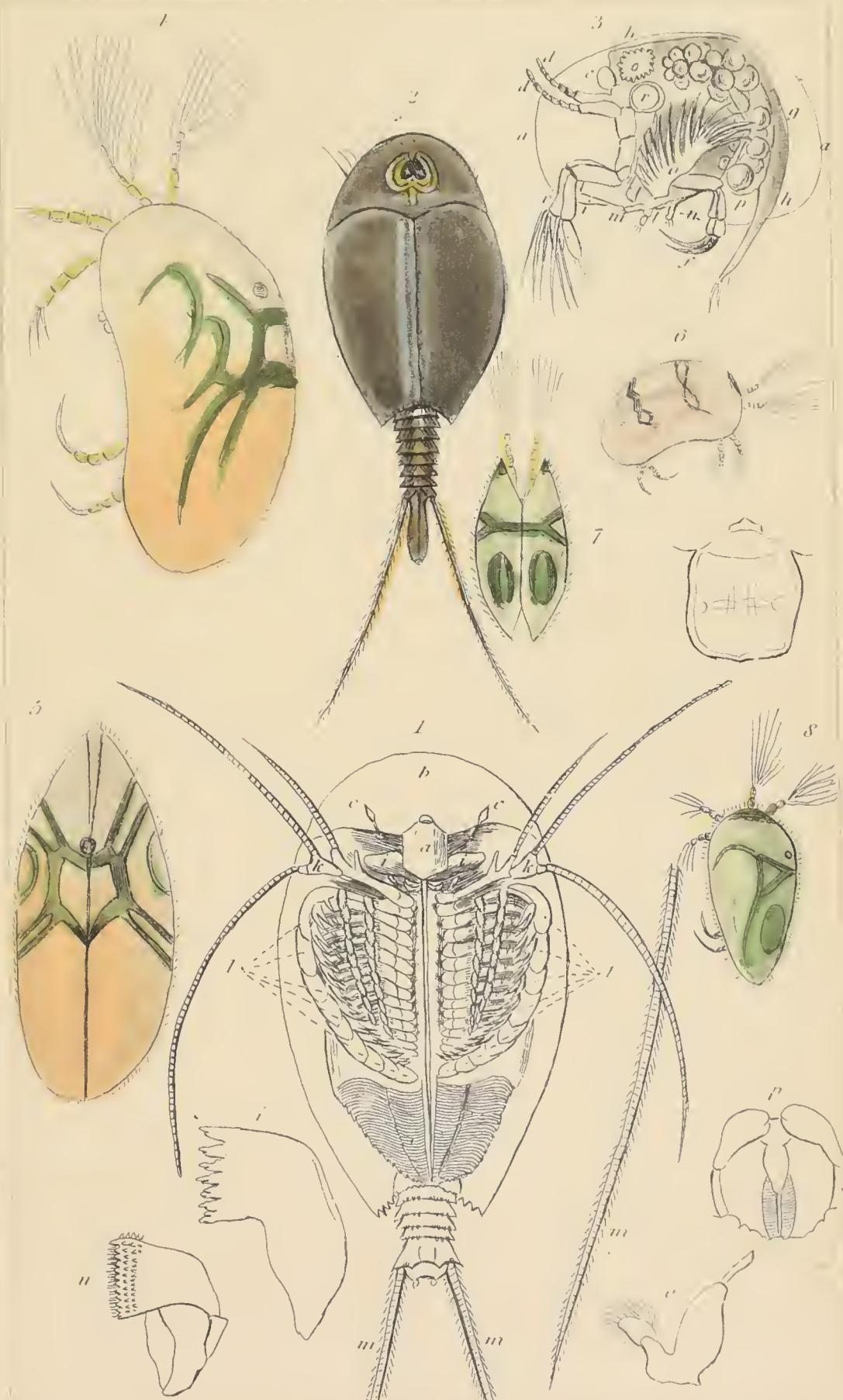


1. *Cypris religiosa*. 2. *Anthosoma Smithii*. 3. *Cytherea fulva*. 4. *Cyclops communis*.
5. *Lynceus roseus*. 6. *Pandarus bicolor*. 7. *Daphnia clathrata*. 8. *Caligus Mulci*
The Fish Louse / 9. *Bichilestium asterion*



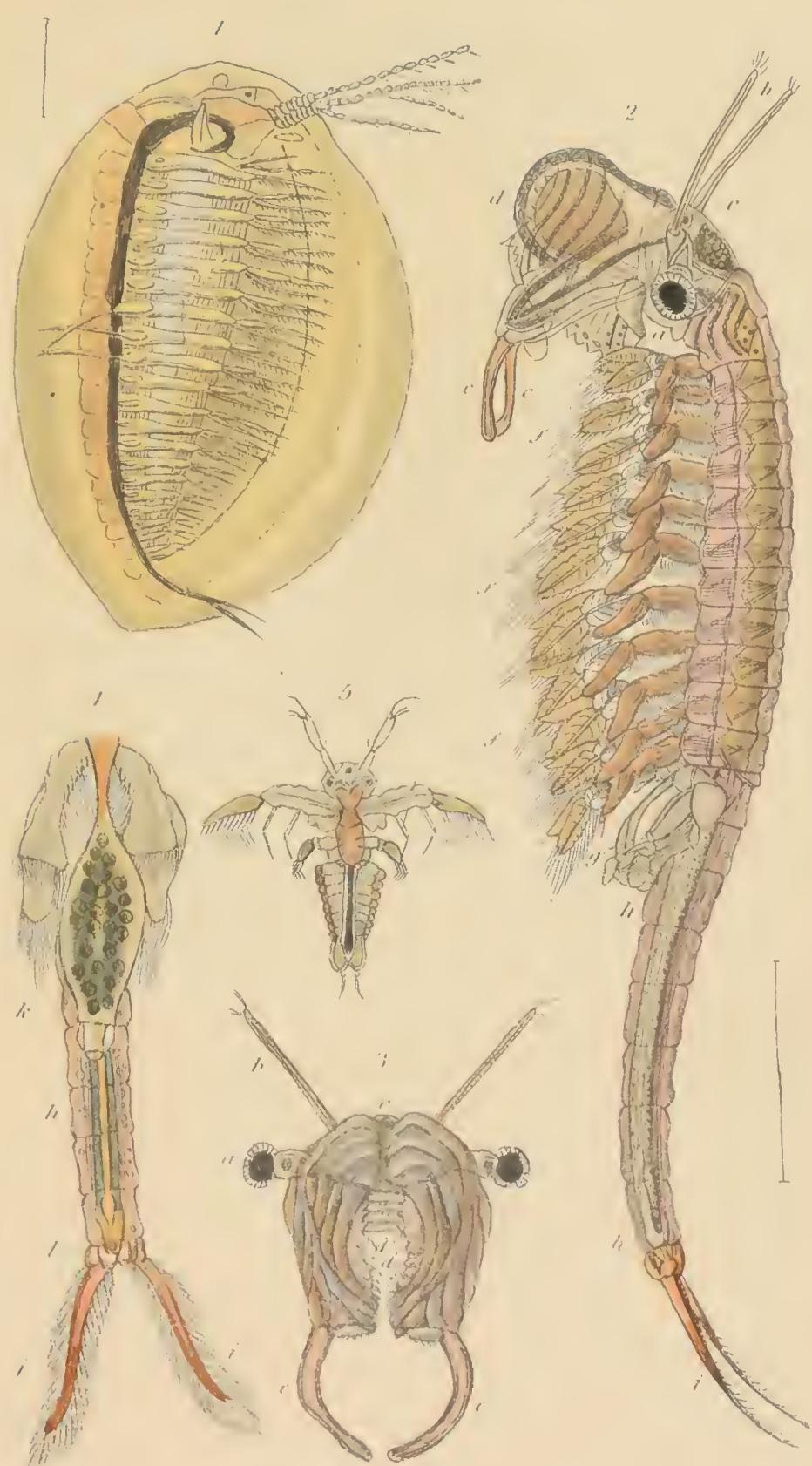


1. *Cyclops communis* var. *rubi*. 2. *Cyclops communis* var. *viridis*, female. 3. Young individual of the *C. communis* group. 4. *Cyclops castor*, female. 5. *Cyclops staphilinus*. 6. *Daphnia pulex*, later.



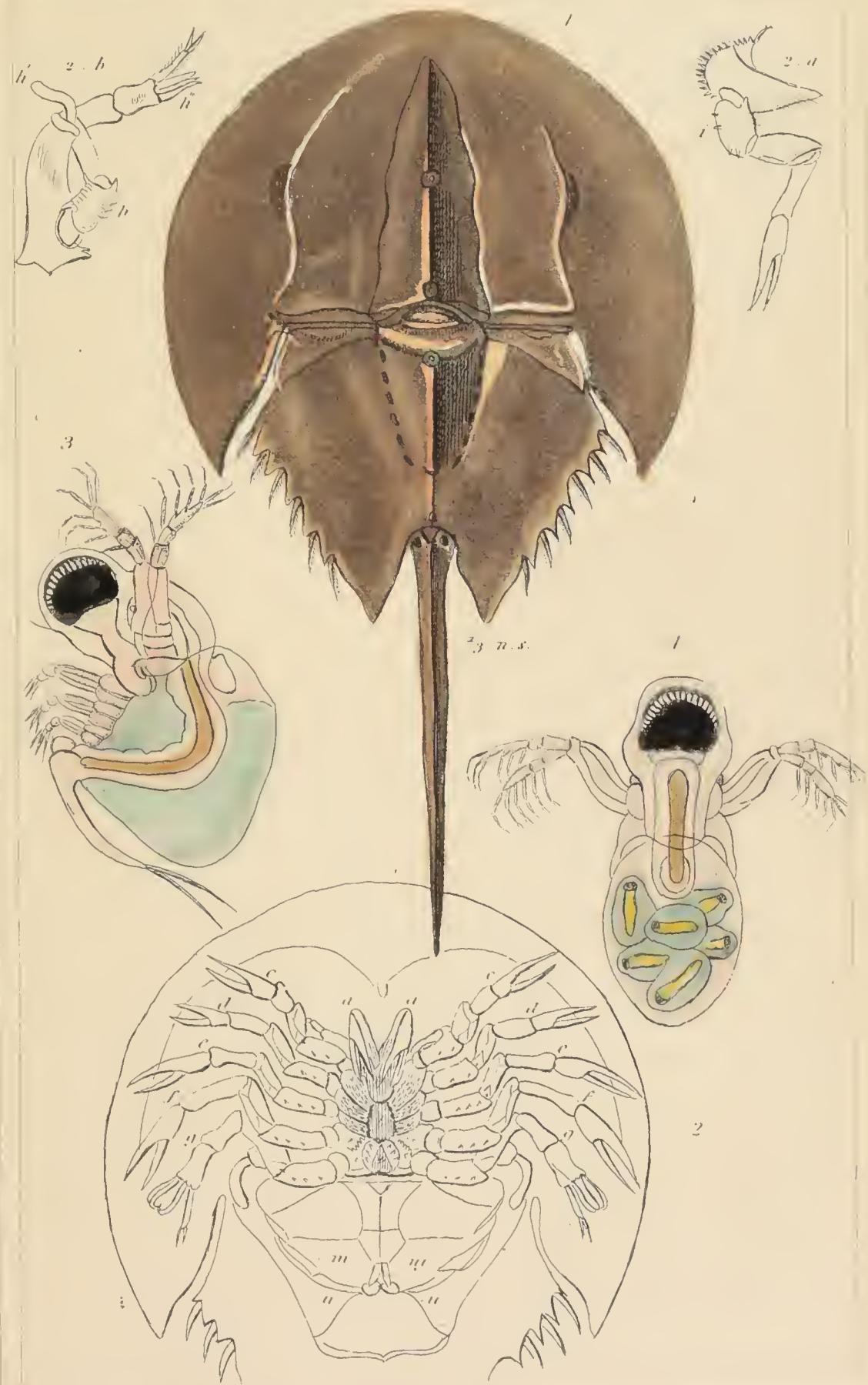
1. *Apis cameriformis*, female, latr. 2. *Monoculus apis*, Linn. 3. *Cypris fusca* Stroes
4 & 5. *Cypris ornata*, Mull., back & front view. 6. *Cypris vidua*, Mull.
7 & 8. *Cypris unifasciata*, Nob.





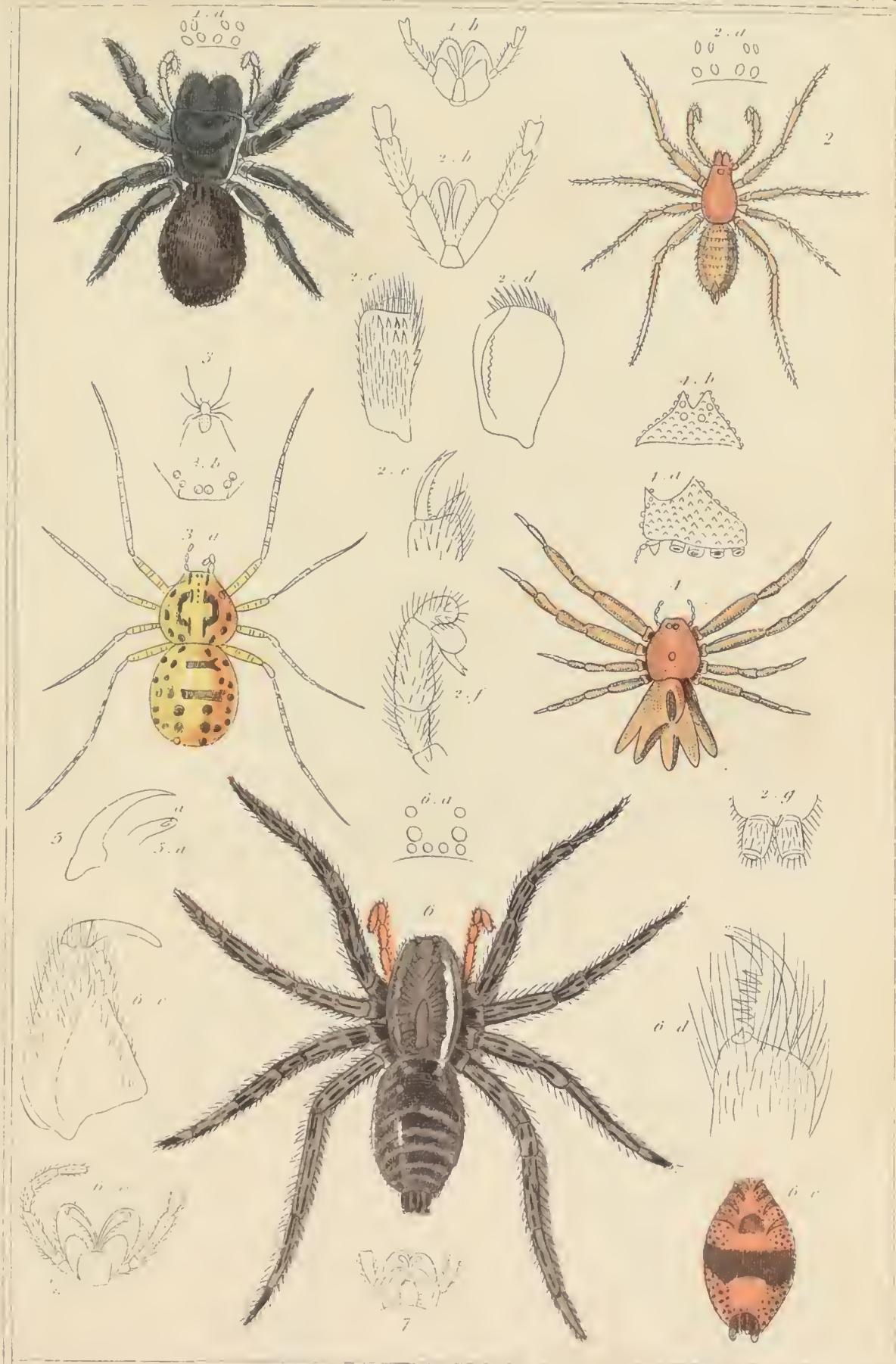
1. *Limnadia Hermanni*. 2. *Branchipus paludosus*. 3. The Head of Fig. 2. 4. Tail of the *B. paludosus* female. 5. A young individual of the same species as Fig. 2.





1. *Limulus polyphemus*, Fab. 2. underneath view of Fig. 1.

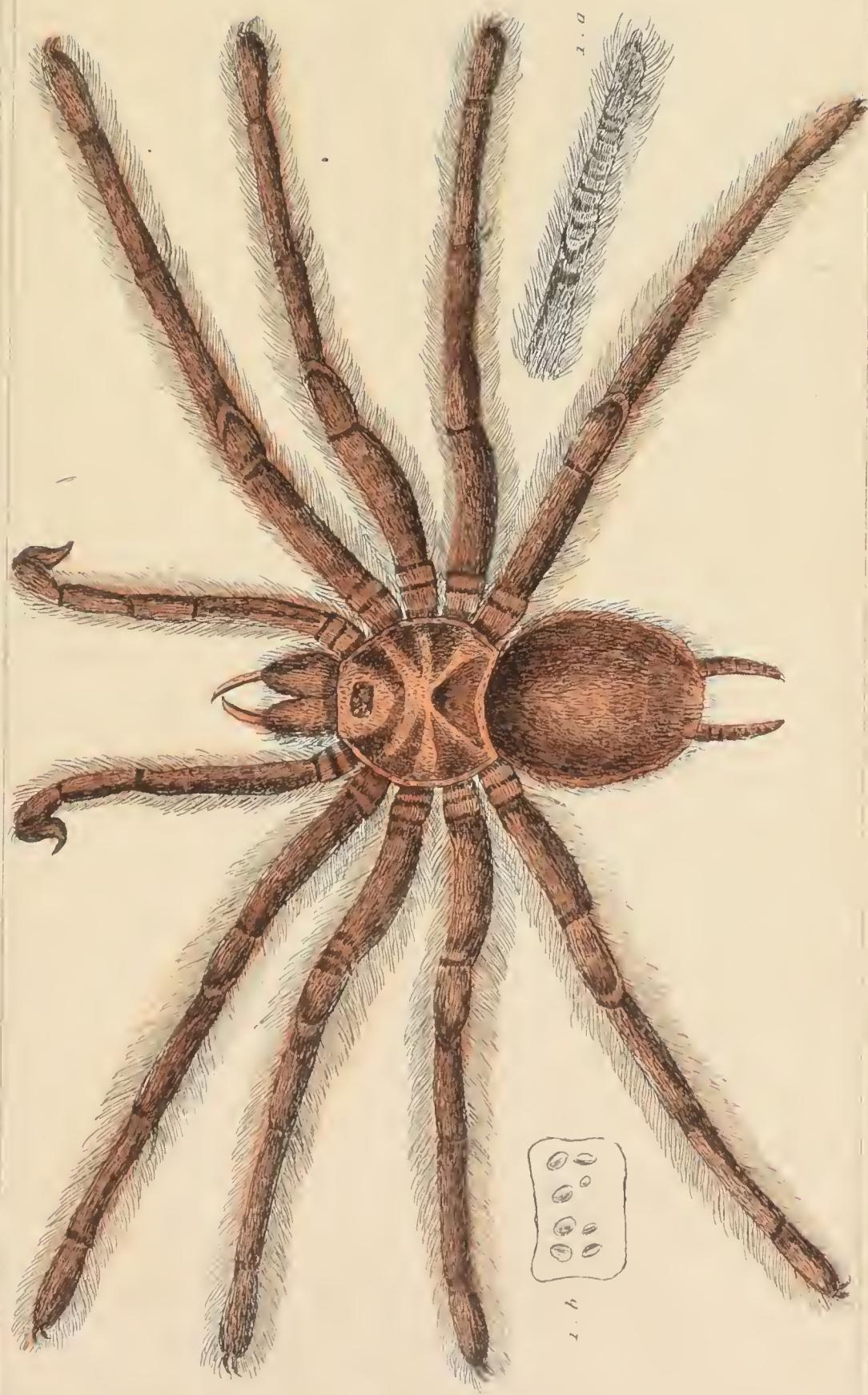
3 & 4. *Polyphemus orcaulus*, Mull. back & front view.



1. *Eriophora occutans*, Latr. 2. *Mygale urticaria* mite lar. 3. *Scythodes thoracica*, Latr. 4. *Thomisus heterognathus*, Latr. 5. claws of a mandible of the *Mygale urticaria*, Latr. 6. *Lycosa tarentula*, Latr. 7. Mouth of the *Drassus melanogaster*, Latr.



n.s.



Mygale remoribus. Water. male

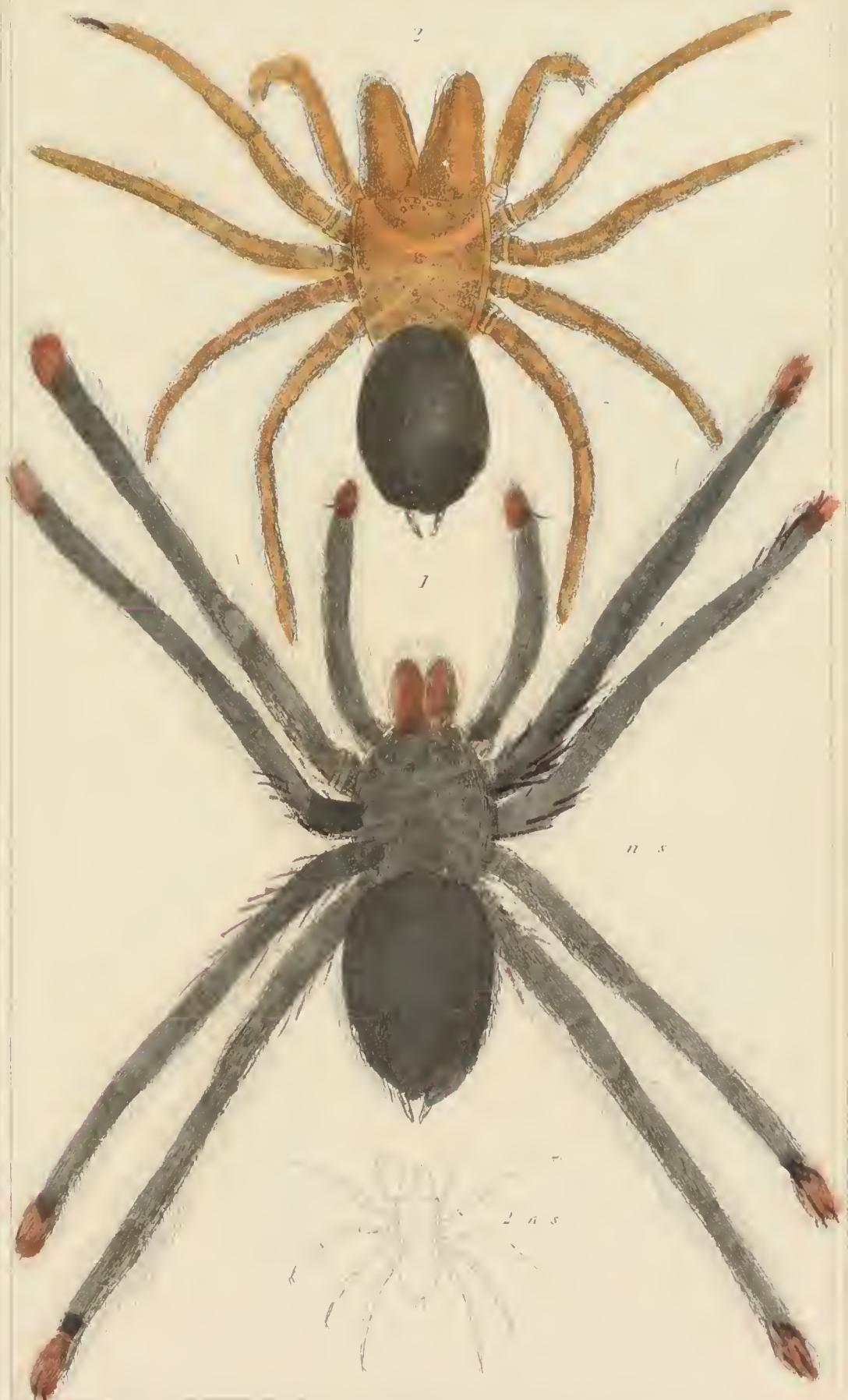
Zander & Hendryson. 2nd Bailey.





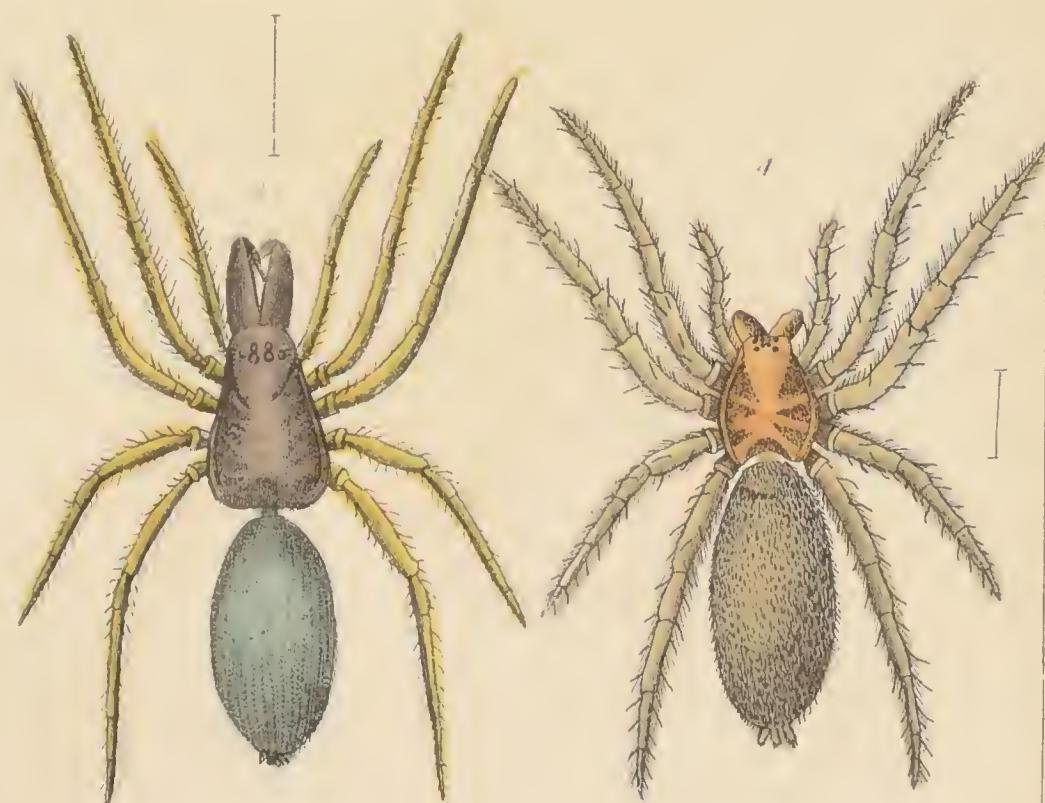
Mygale Blondii, Latr.





1. *Mygale articulata*. Walck

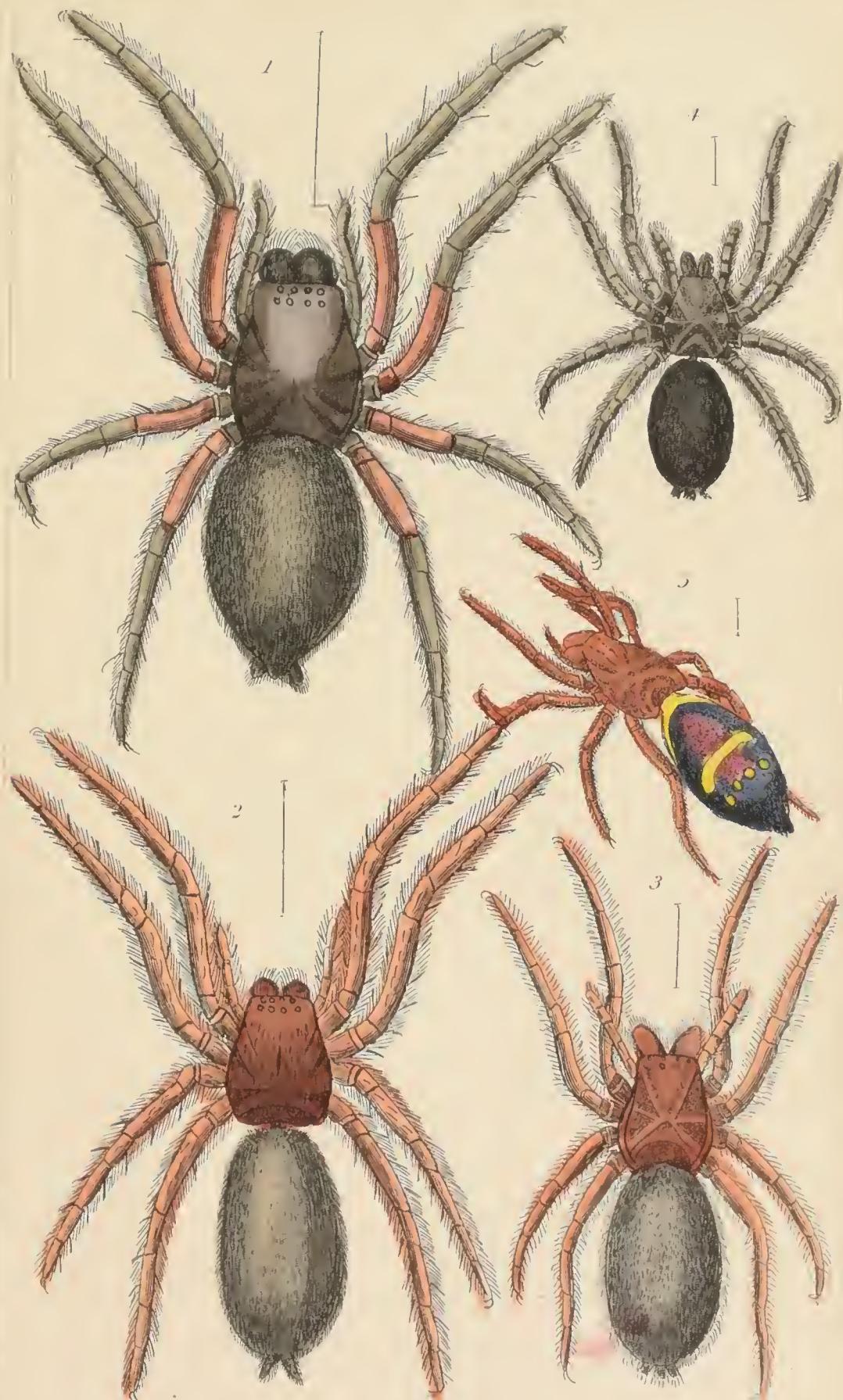
2. *Atypus Sulzeri*. Latr.



1. *Aranea nigrita*, Fab. Mus. 2. *Drassus bicolor*, Hahn, Mus. 3. *Bisdera erythrina*

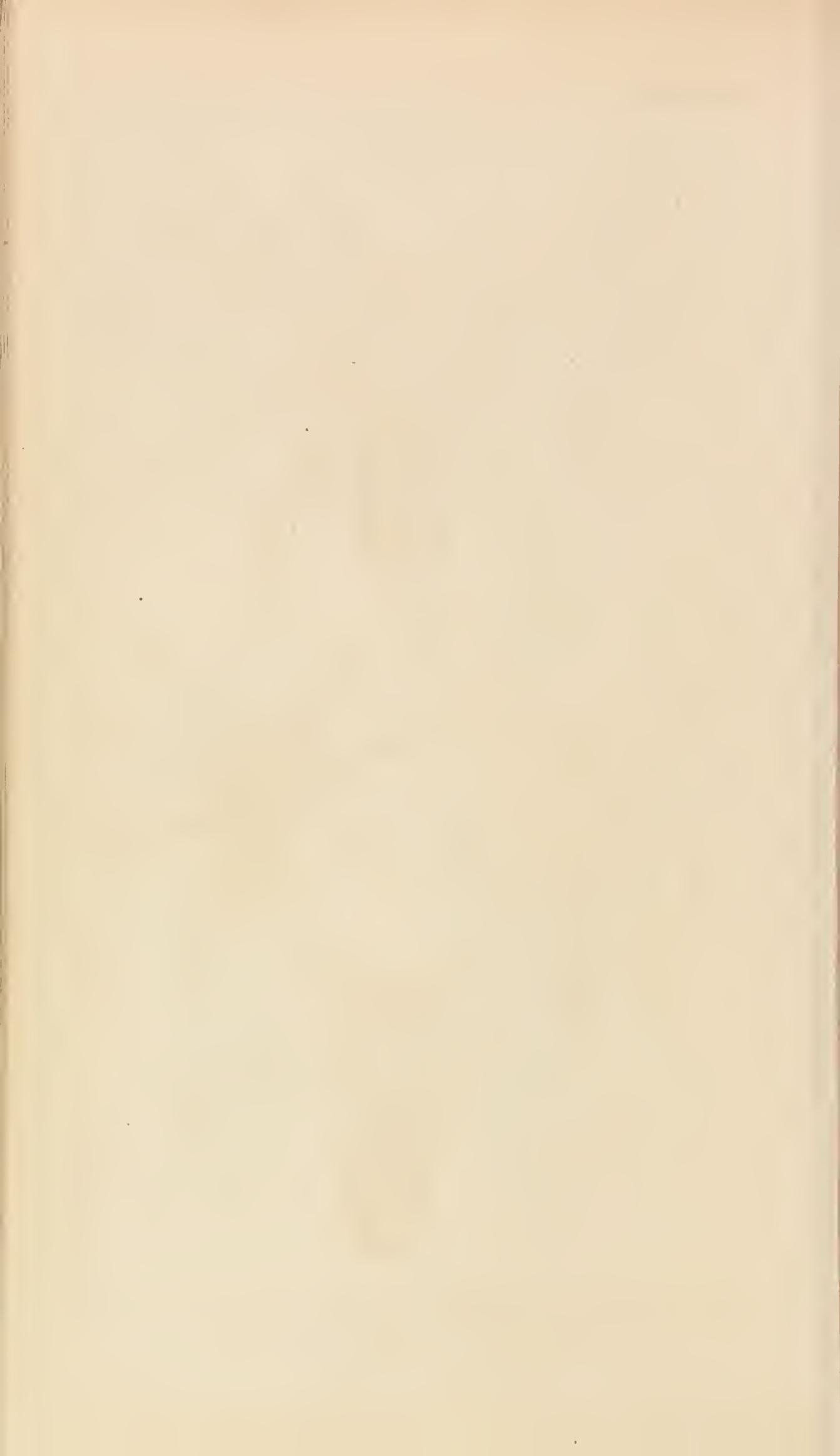
4. *Drassus cinereus*, Hahn, fém.

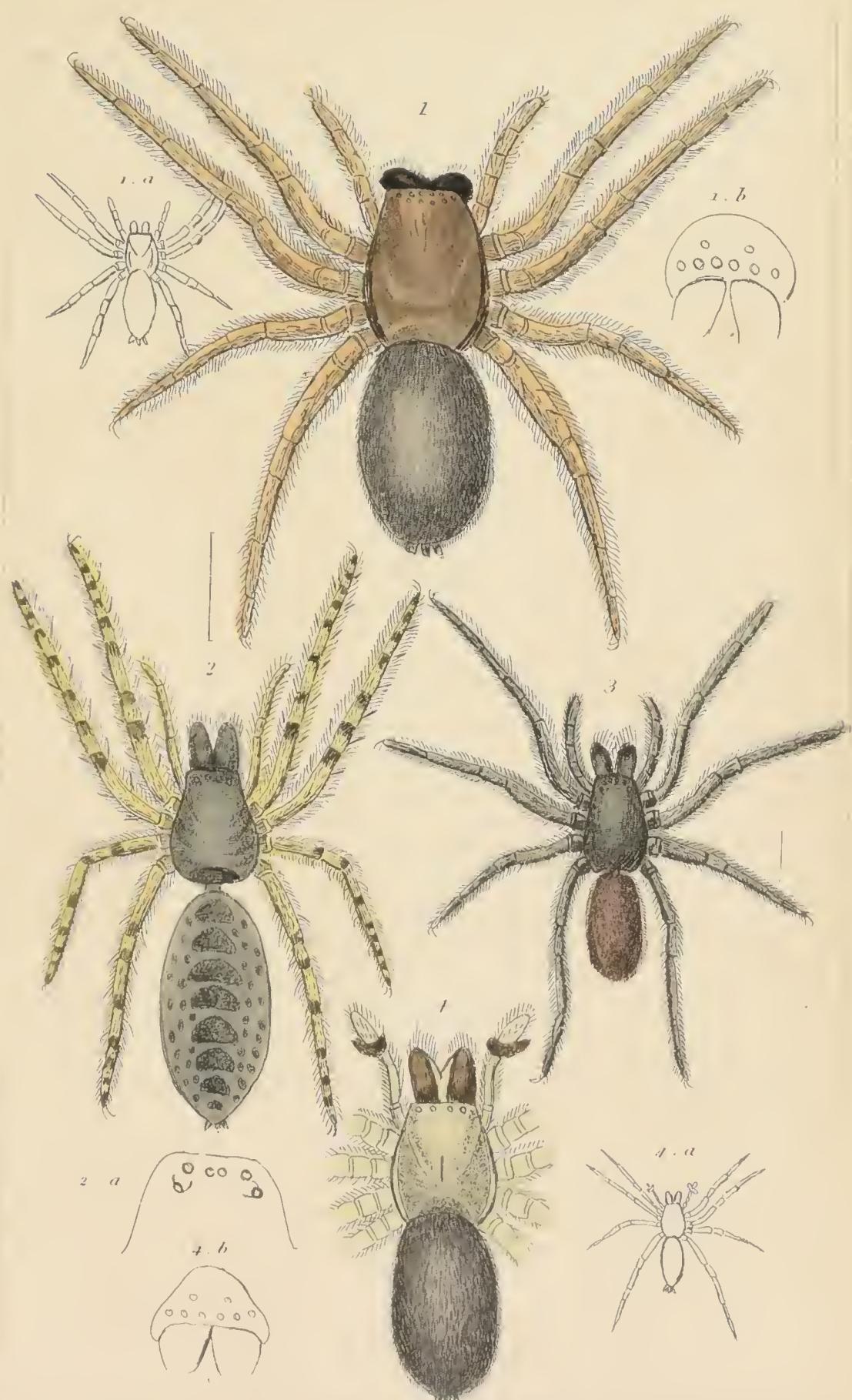




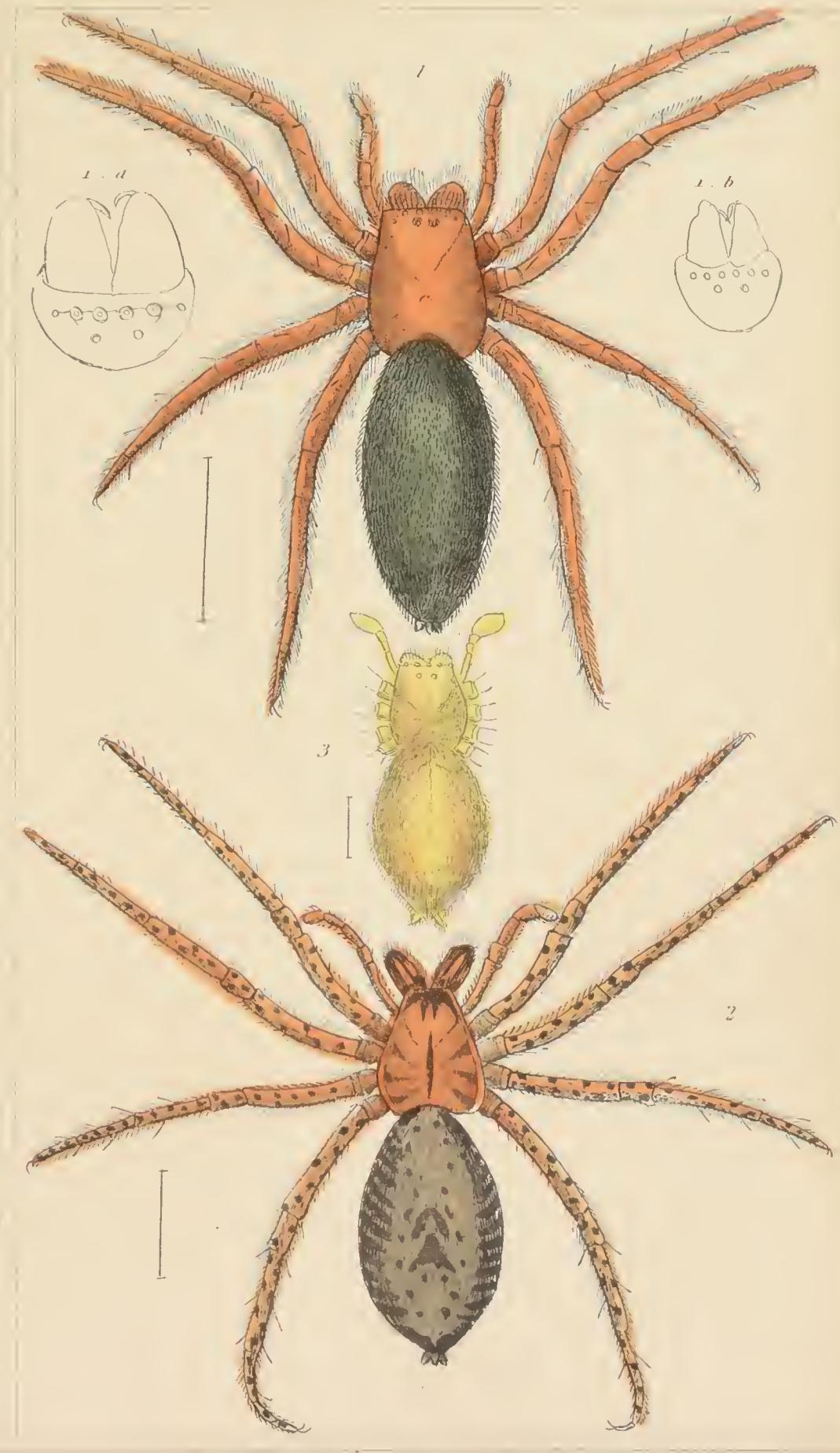
1. *Brassus melagonaster* Fm. Latr. 2. *Brassus montanus* Fm. 3. *Brassus murinus*

4. *Brassus ater* Latr. 5. *Brassus fulgens* Walck.



1. *Clubiona amarantha*, Walk. 2. *Segestria senoculata* Walk. 3. *Segestria persida* Walk.4. *Clubiona holosericata*, stripped of its Legs, Walk.

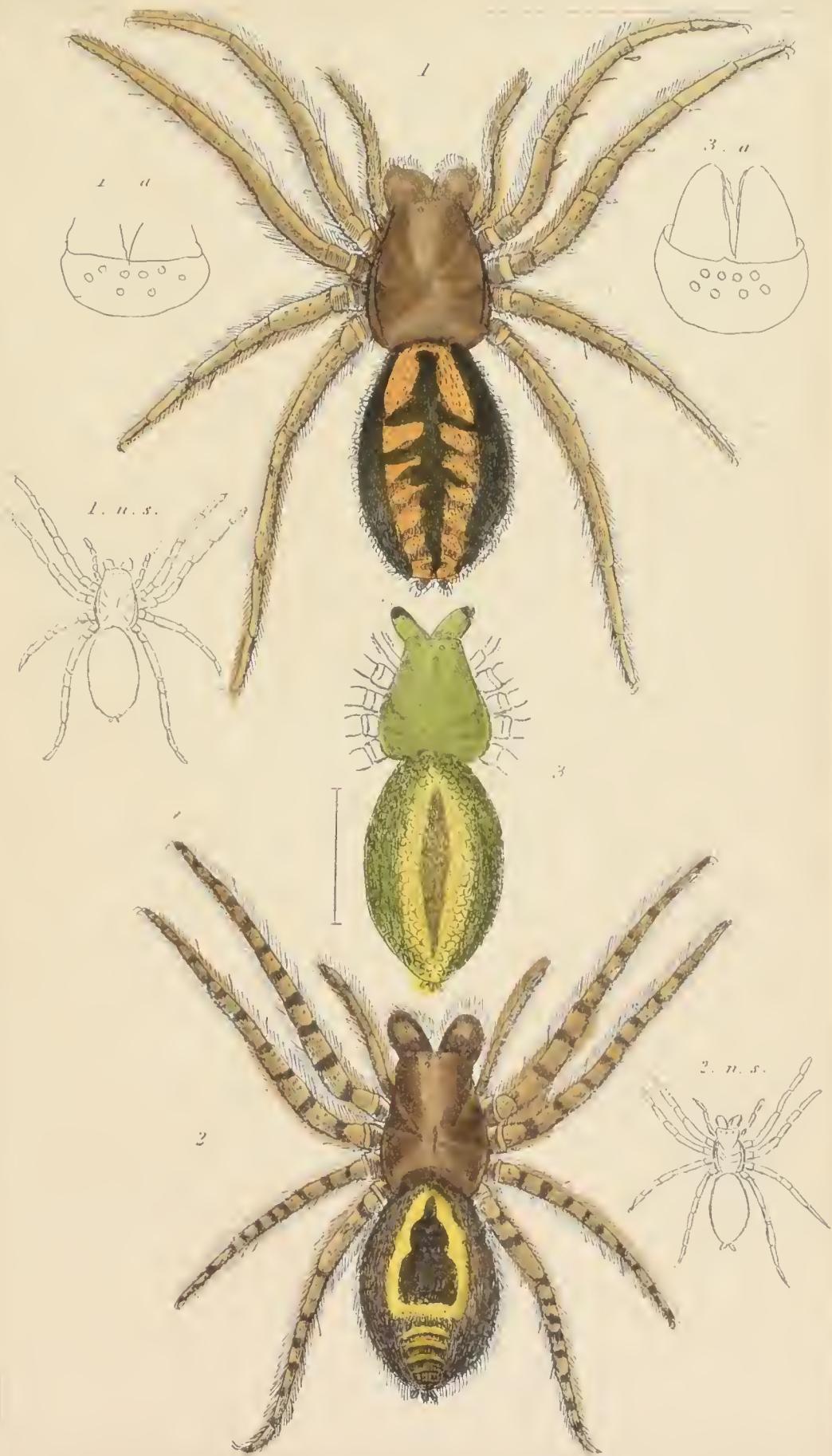




1. *Clubiona lapidicola*, Lat. 2. *Clubiona punctata*, fem.

3. *Clubiona pallens*, stripped of its legs.

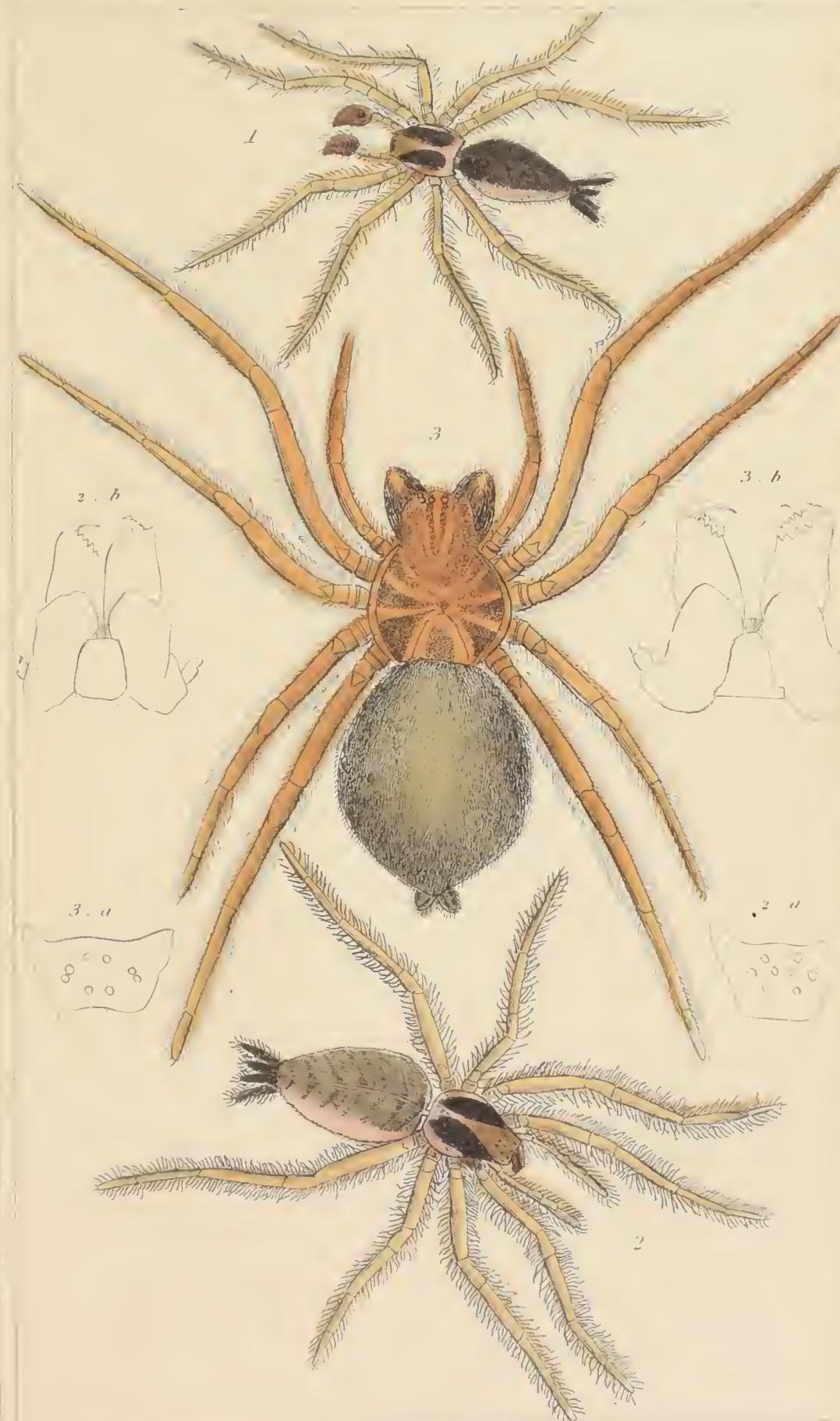




1. *Clubiona clavigera*, fem. 2. *Clubiona atrox*, fem. Walek.

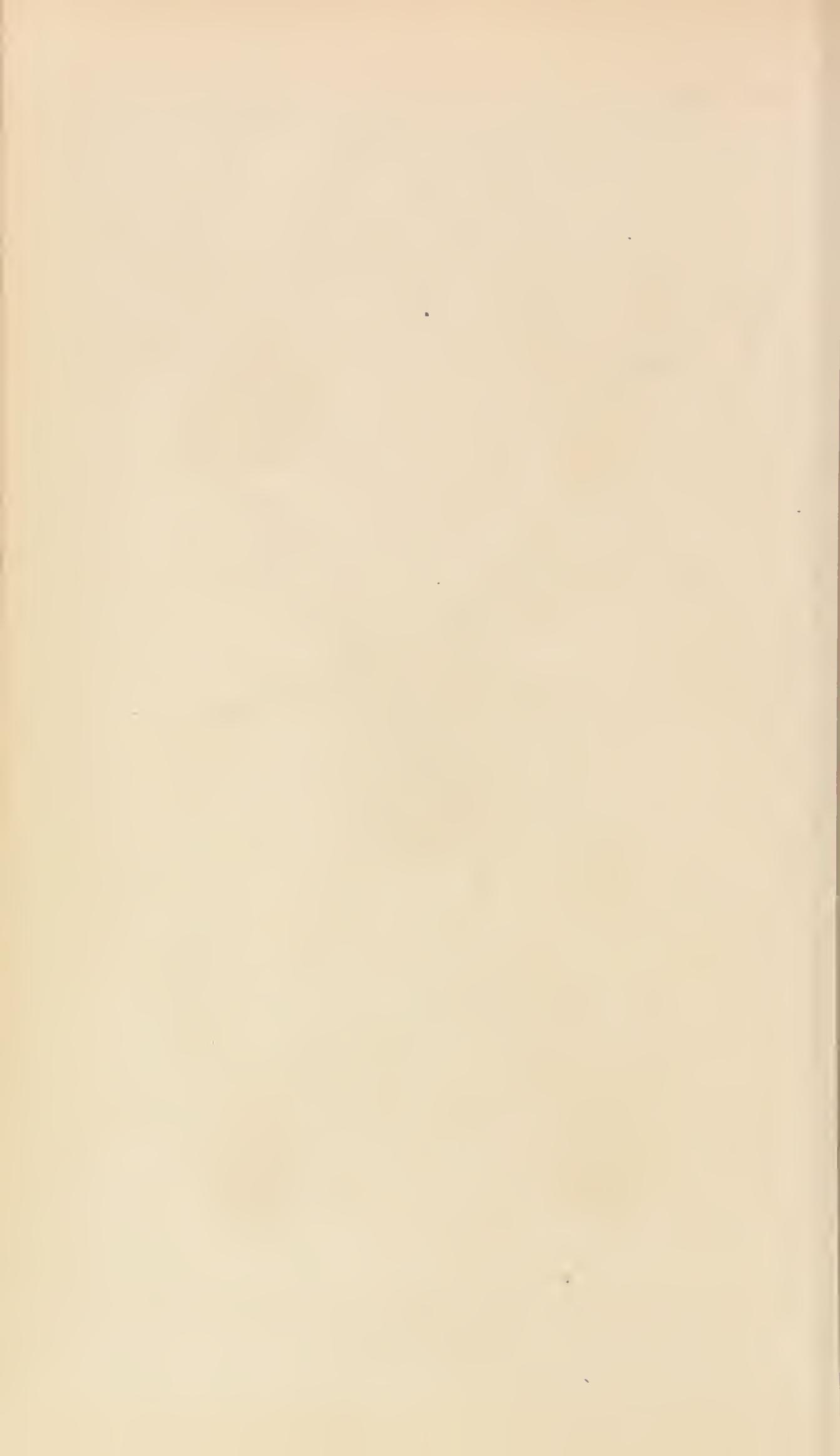
3. *Clubiona mitrata*. Lat. stripped of its legs & mandibles

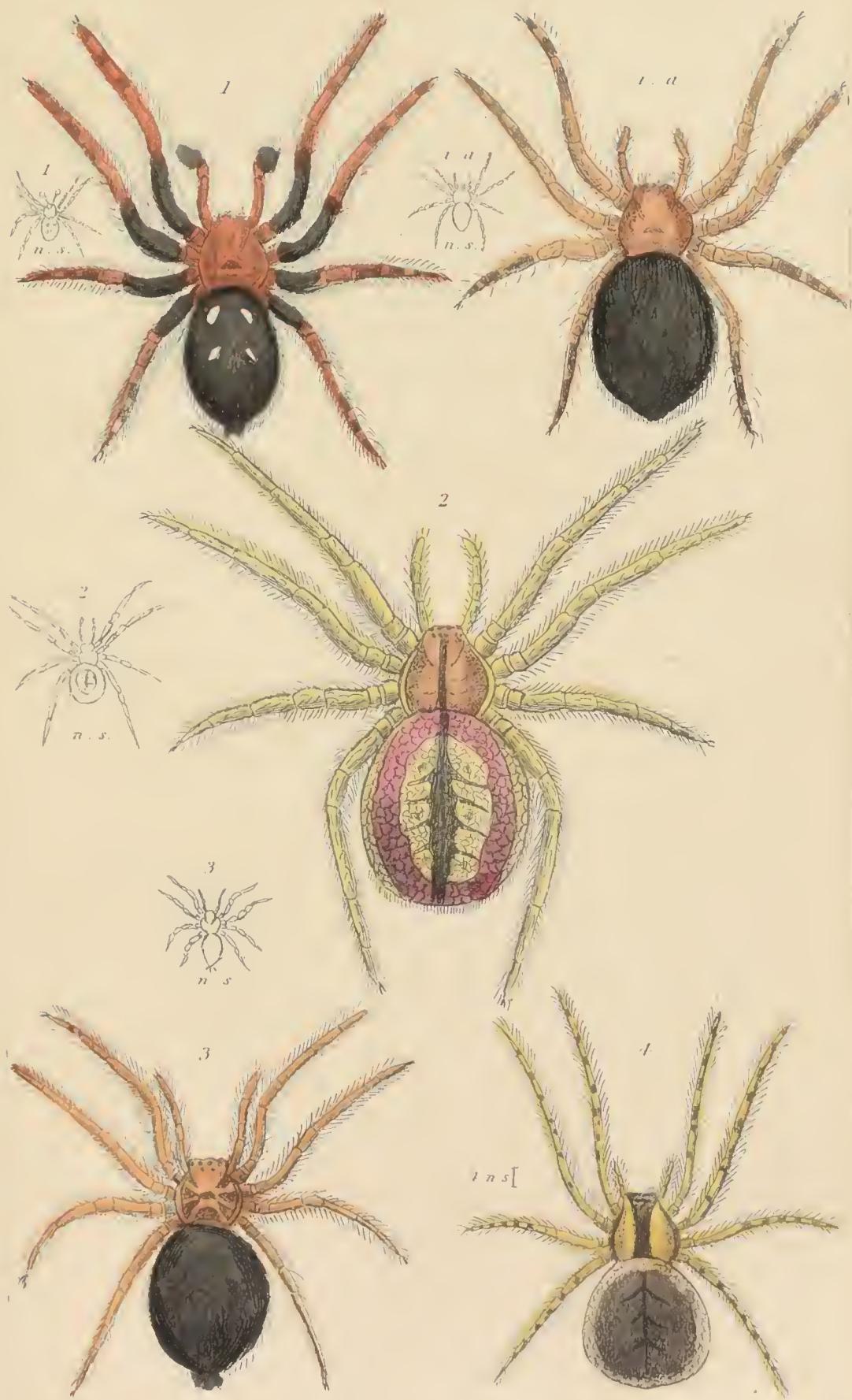




1. *Aranea labyrinthica*, Lat. male. 2. *Aranea labyrinthica*, female.

3. *Argyroneta aquatica*.

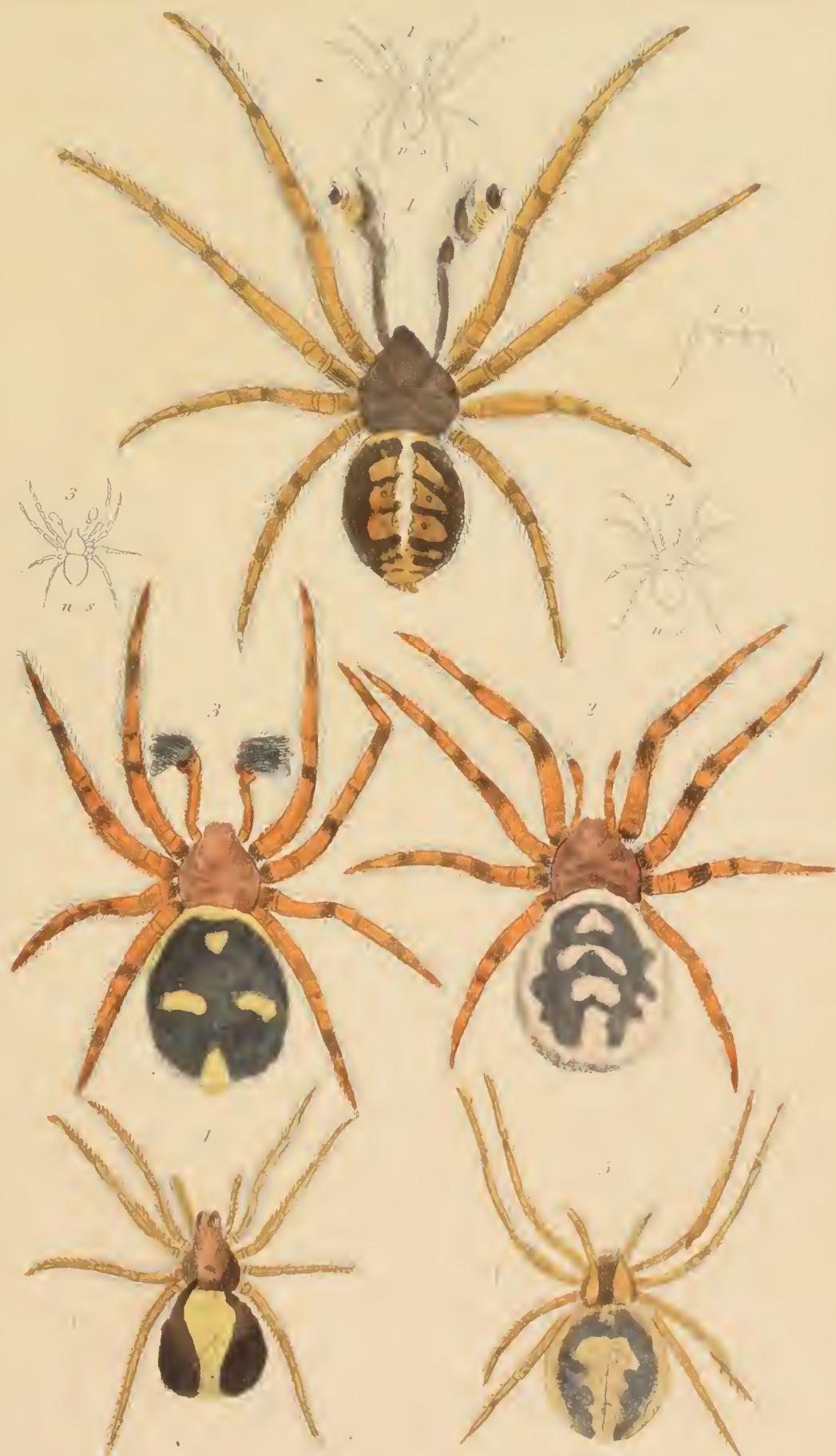




1 *Theridion aguttatum*, 1 a female of fig. 1 — 2 *Theridion redimitum*, Walk. — 3. *Theridion bicolor*

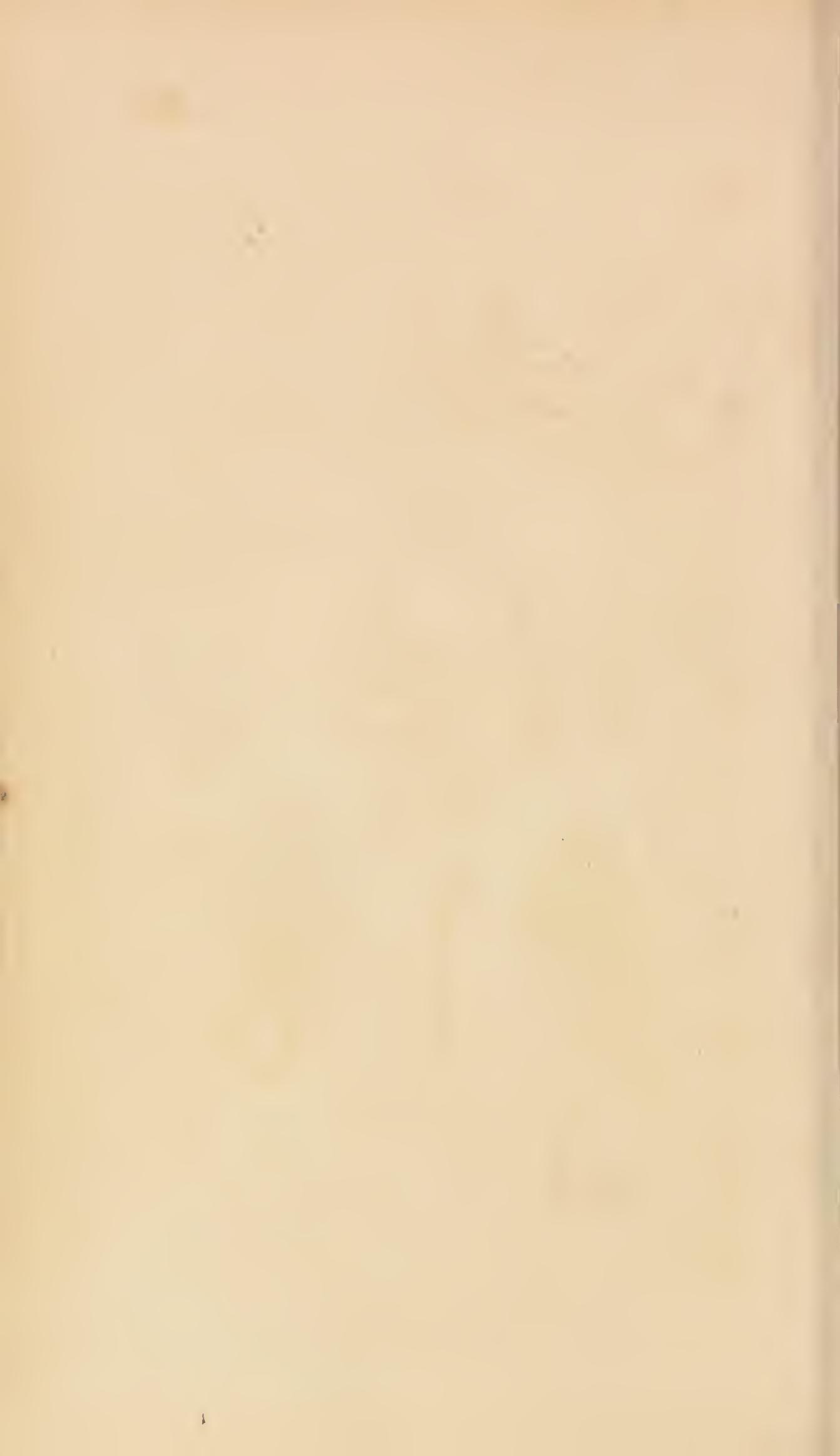
4. *Theridion varians* var.

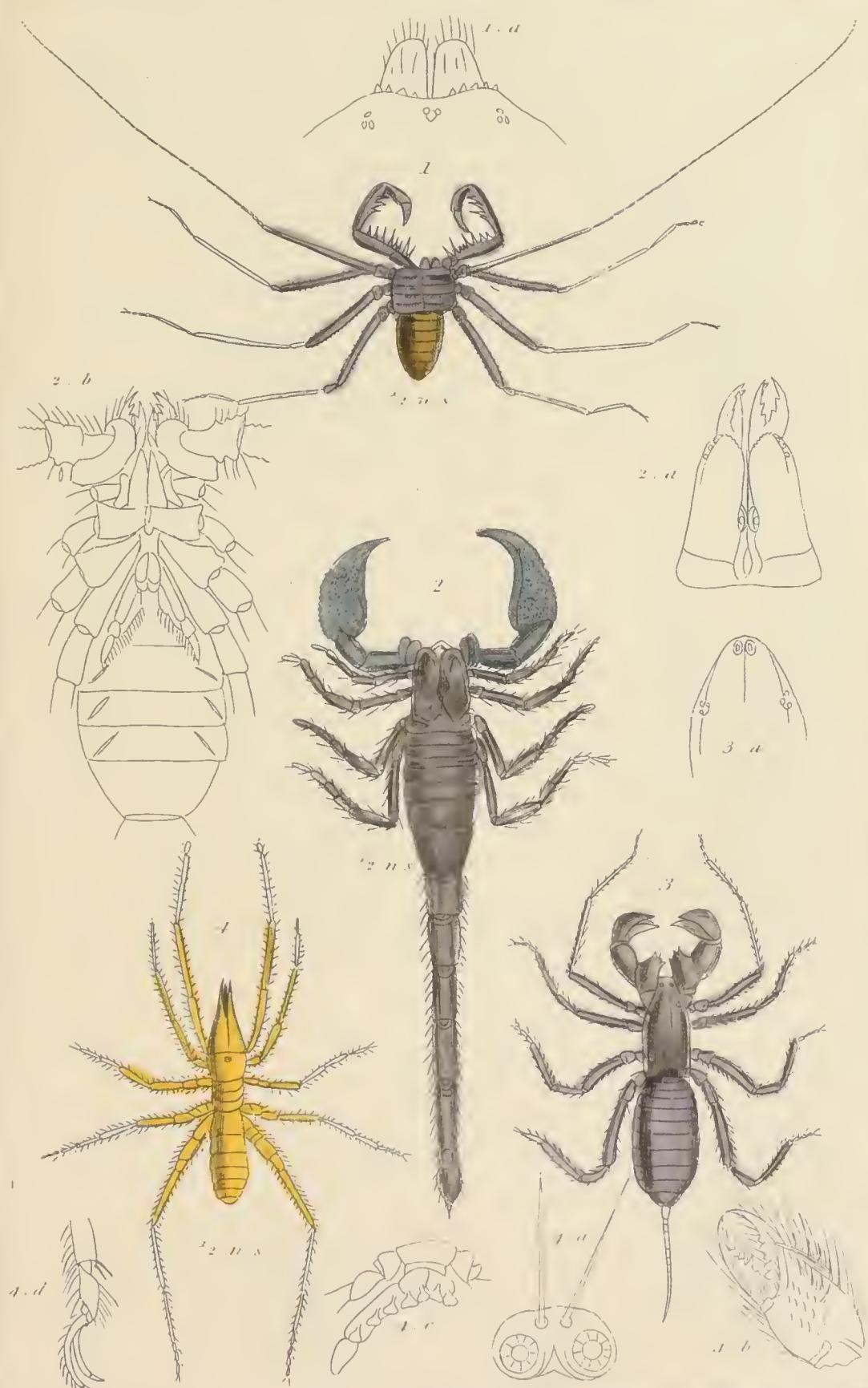


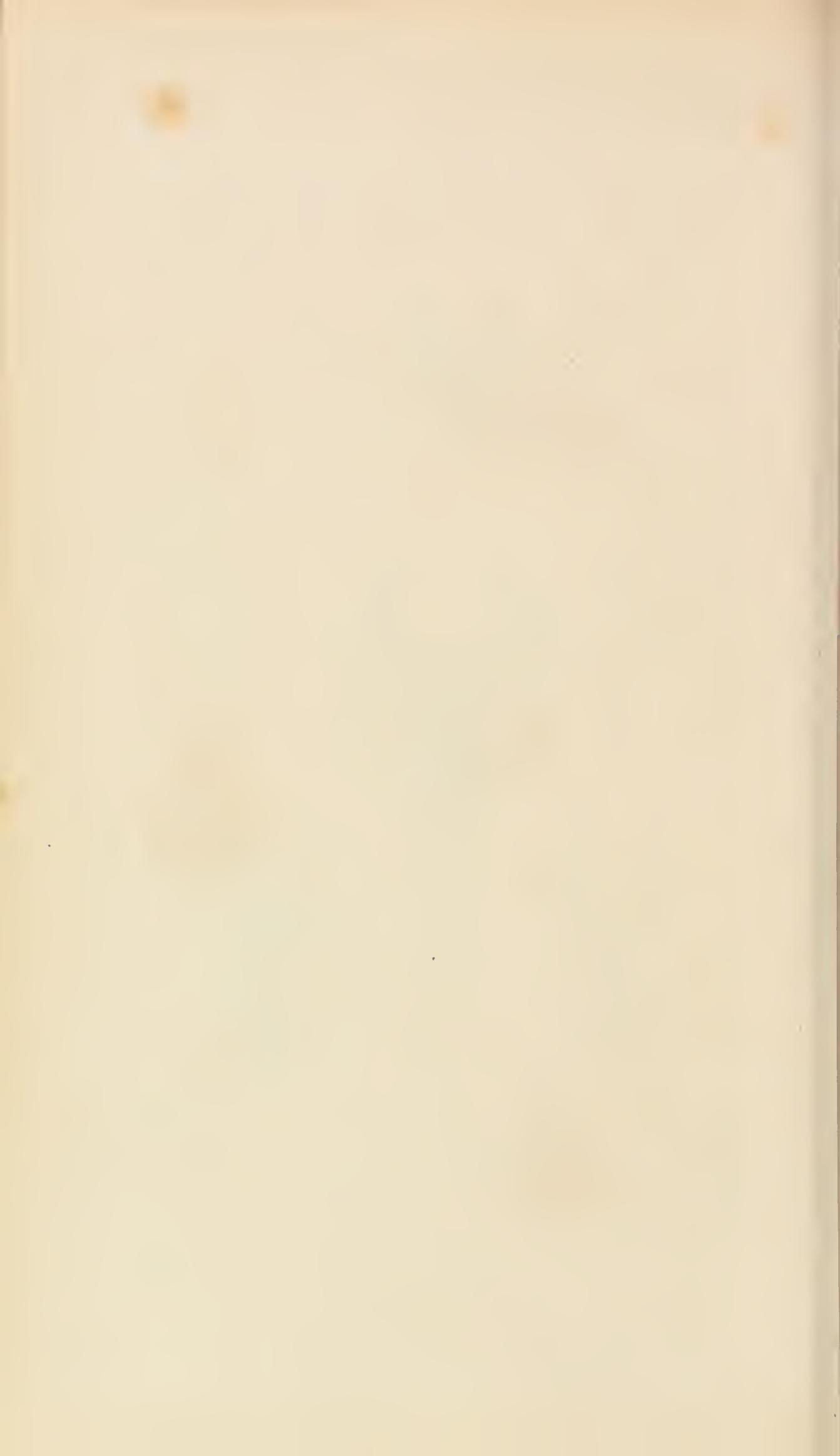


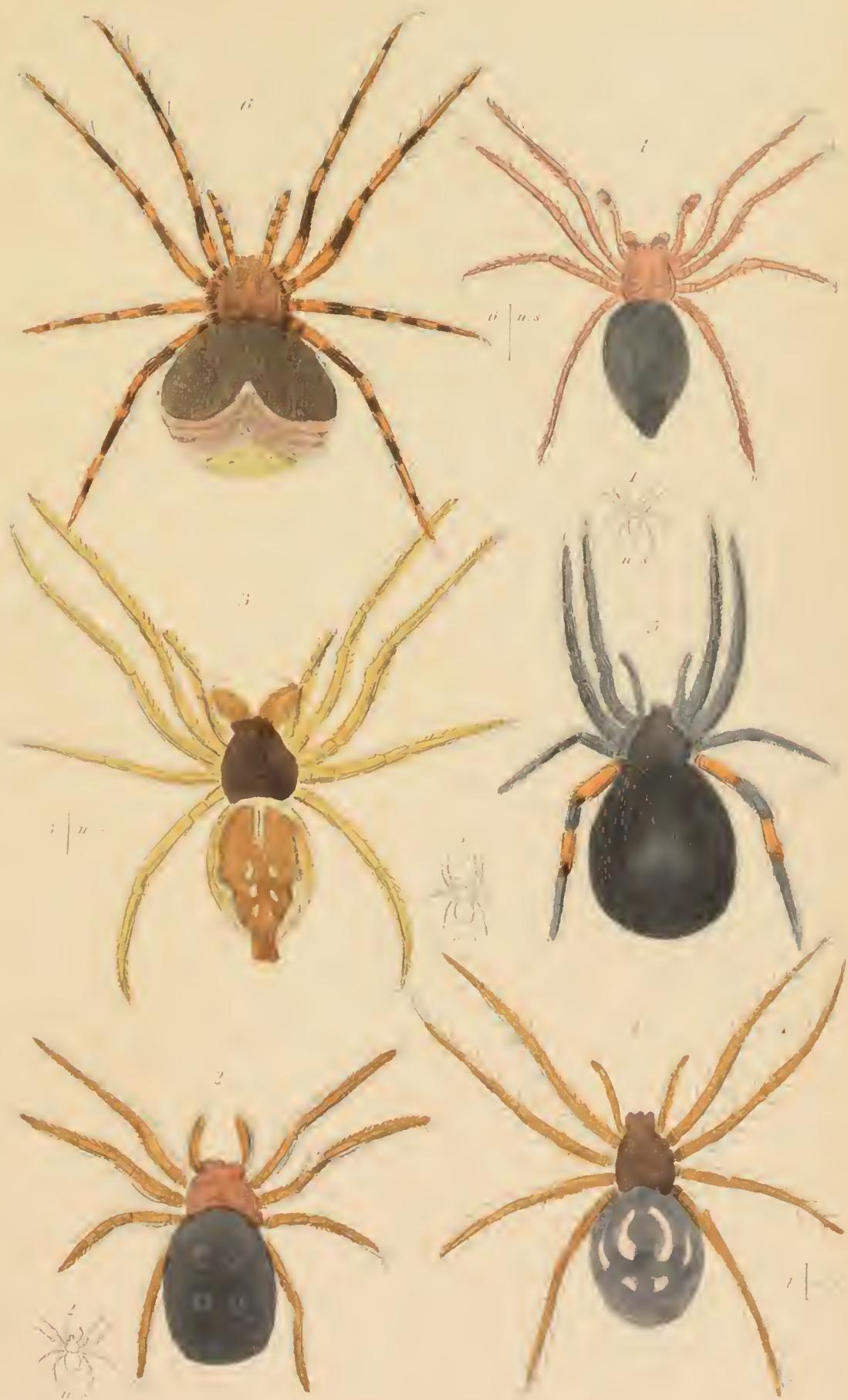
1 Theridion *i. punctatum*, male Walk. 2 Theridion *m. latum*, Linn. Walk.

3 Theridion *a. signatum* 4 Theridion *dorsata* 5 Theridion *varium*



1. *Phrymus veniformis* Lin. — 2. *Scorpio afer* Lin. — 3. *Theliphonus mandibularis* Lin.4. *Galeodes spinipalpis*, lat.

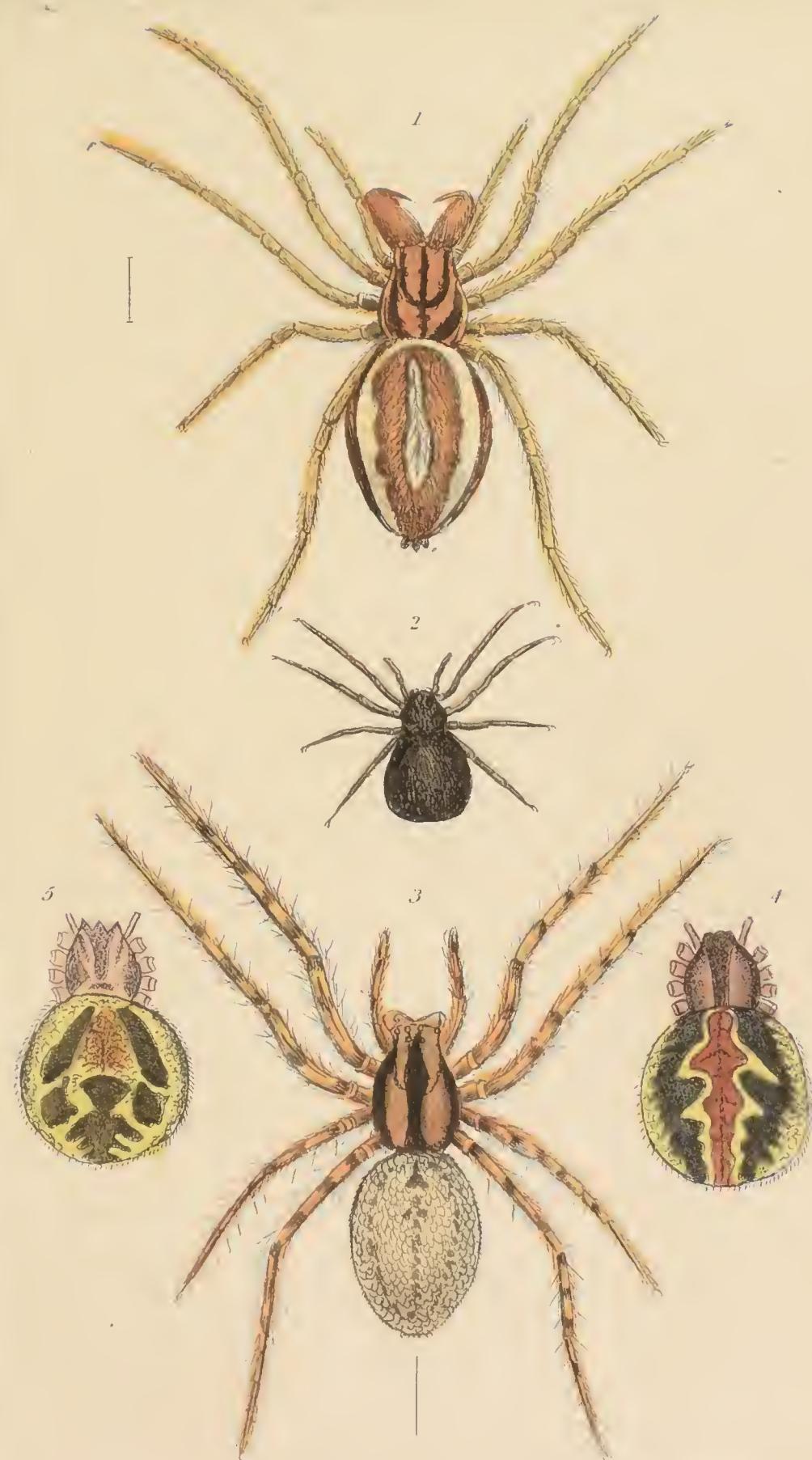




1. *Theridion rubrum* - 2. *Theridion thoracicum* - 3. *Theridion maculatum*

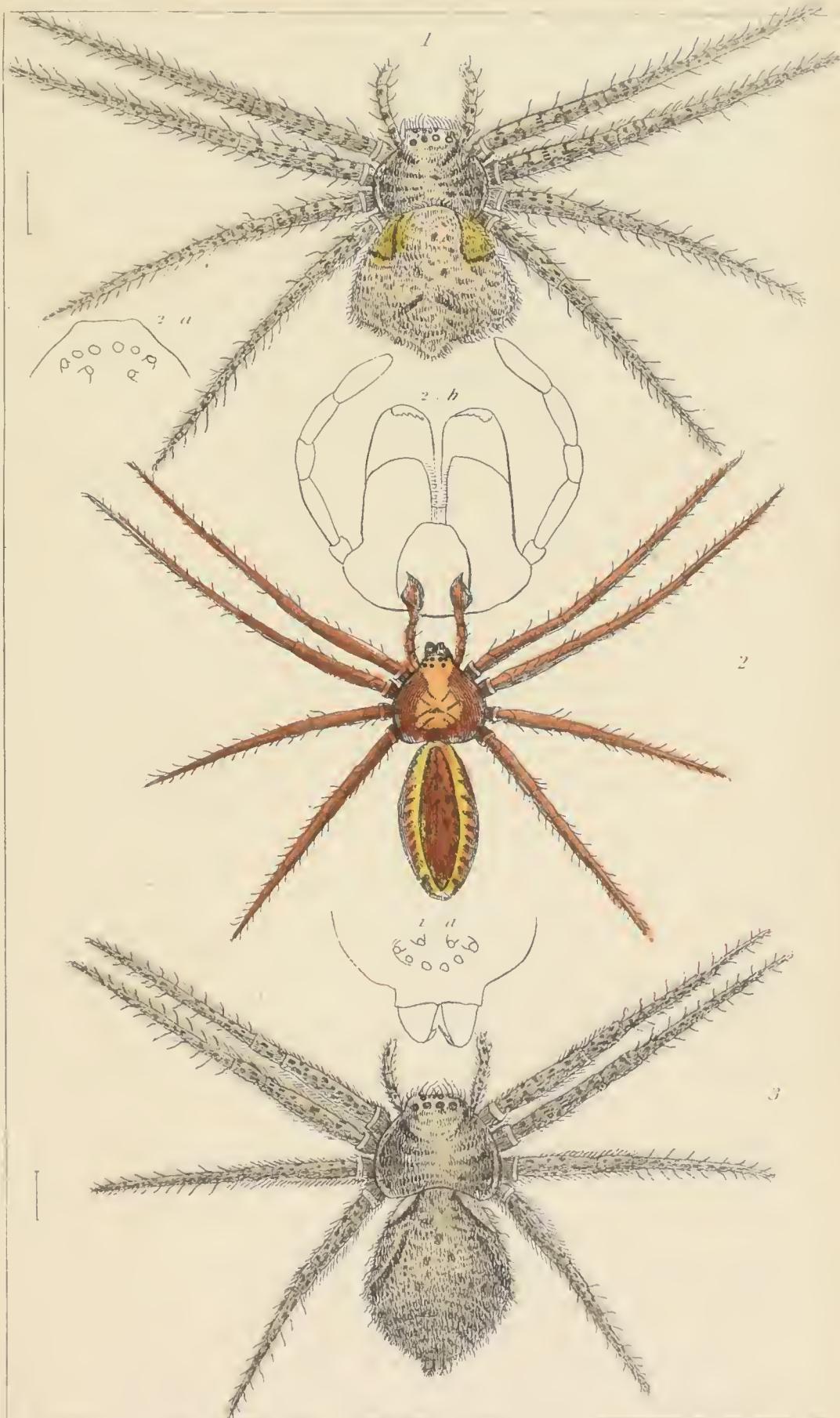
4. *Theridion equinum* Linné - 5. *Theridion triste* Linné - 6. *Theridion nervosum* Walk.

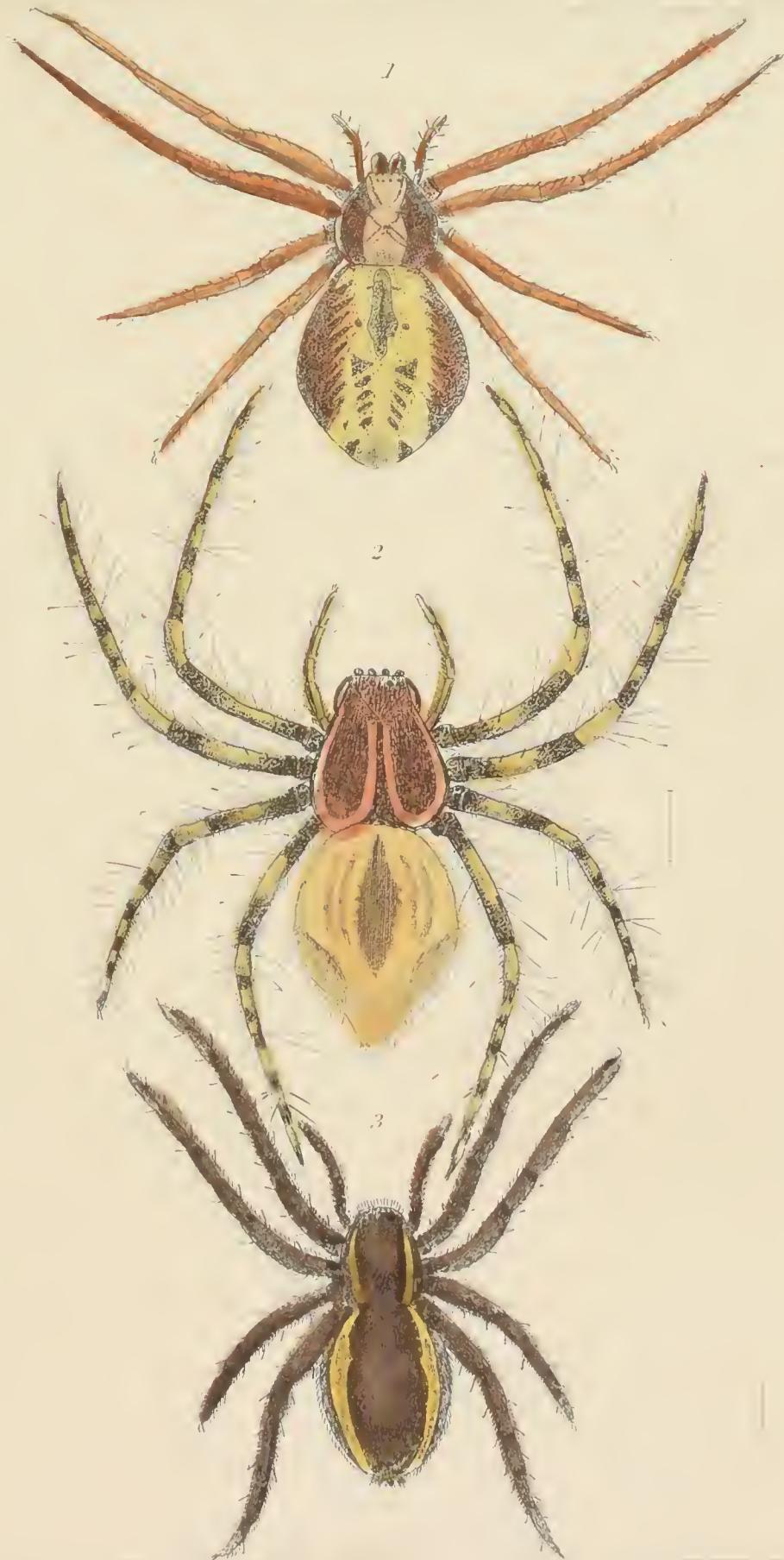




1. *Theridion macrillosum*, female. 2. *Theridion obscurum*. 3. *Theridion reticulatum*. 4. *Theridion bicolor*
stripped of its legs & mandibles. 5. *Theridion nervosum* stripped of its legs & mandibles.



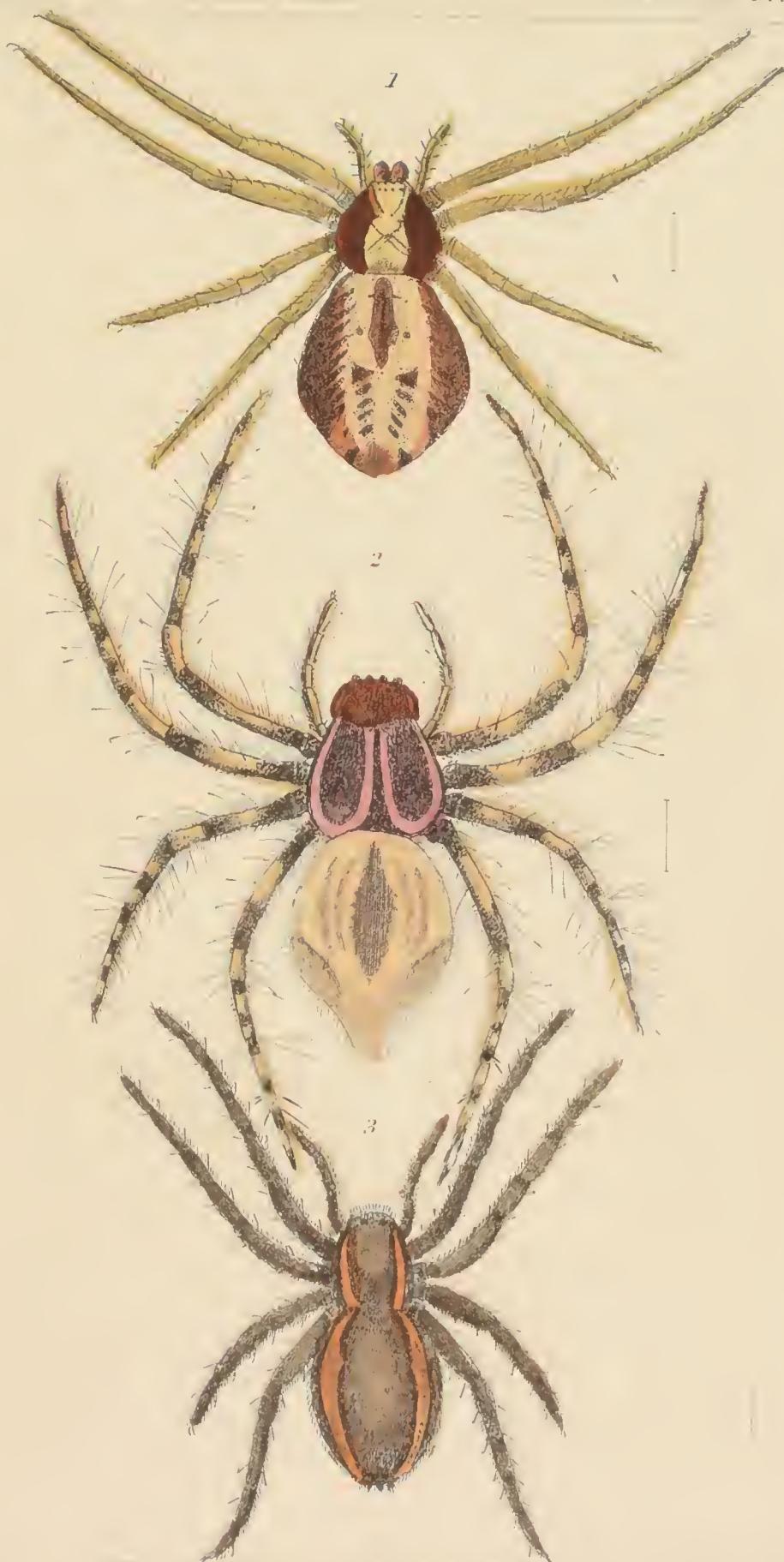
1. *Araucaria laevipes*, Lin. fem. 2. *Thomisus aureolus*, Walck.3. *Thomisus griseus*, fem.



1. *Thomisus maculatus*, fem. Watch. 2. *Oxyopes variegatus*, fem. Lat.

3. *Aranea sinuata*, Clark.

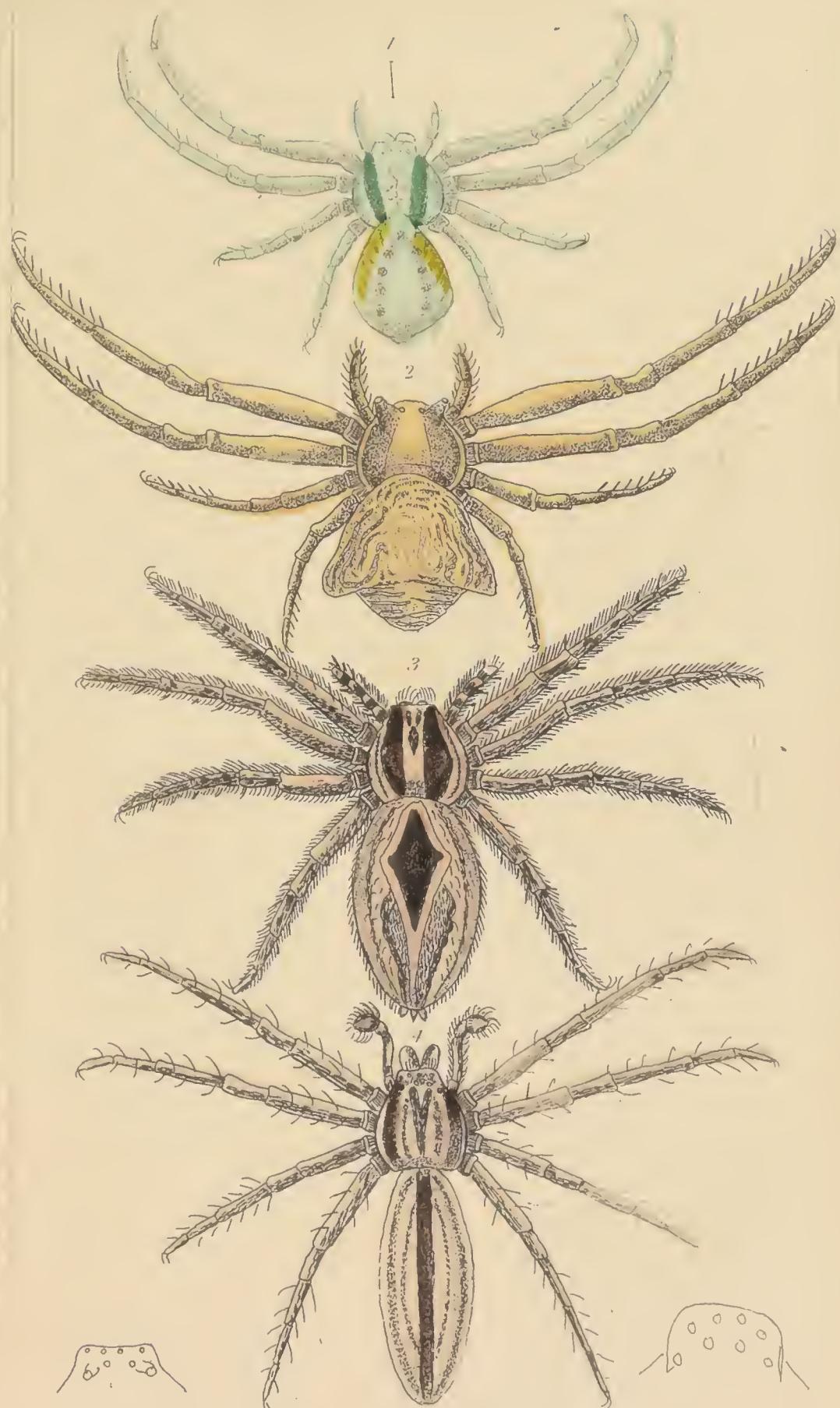




1. *Thomisus aureolus*, fem., Walek. 2. *Oxyopes variegatus*, fm. lat.

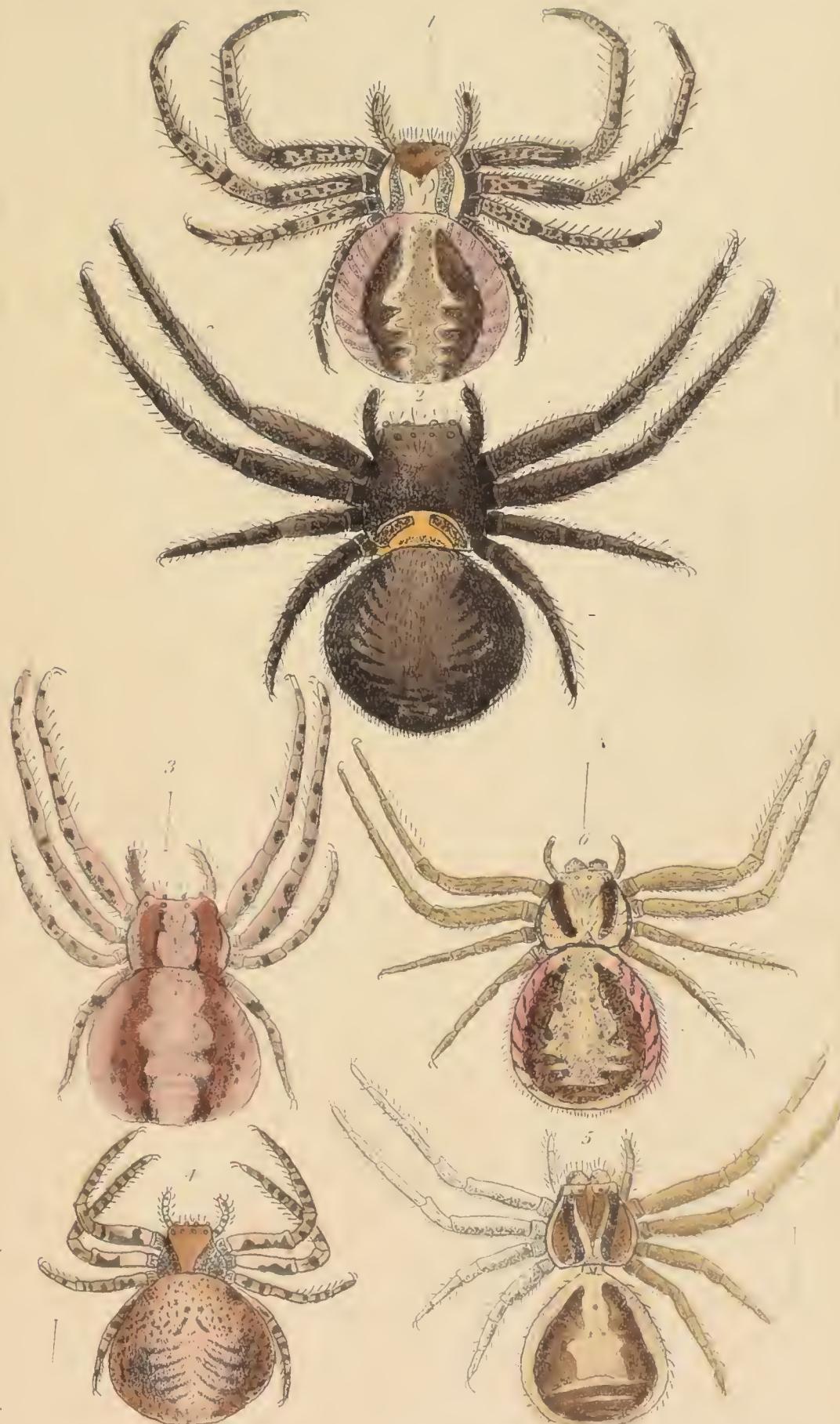
3. *Araeosa fimbriatus*, Clark.





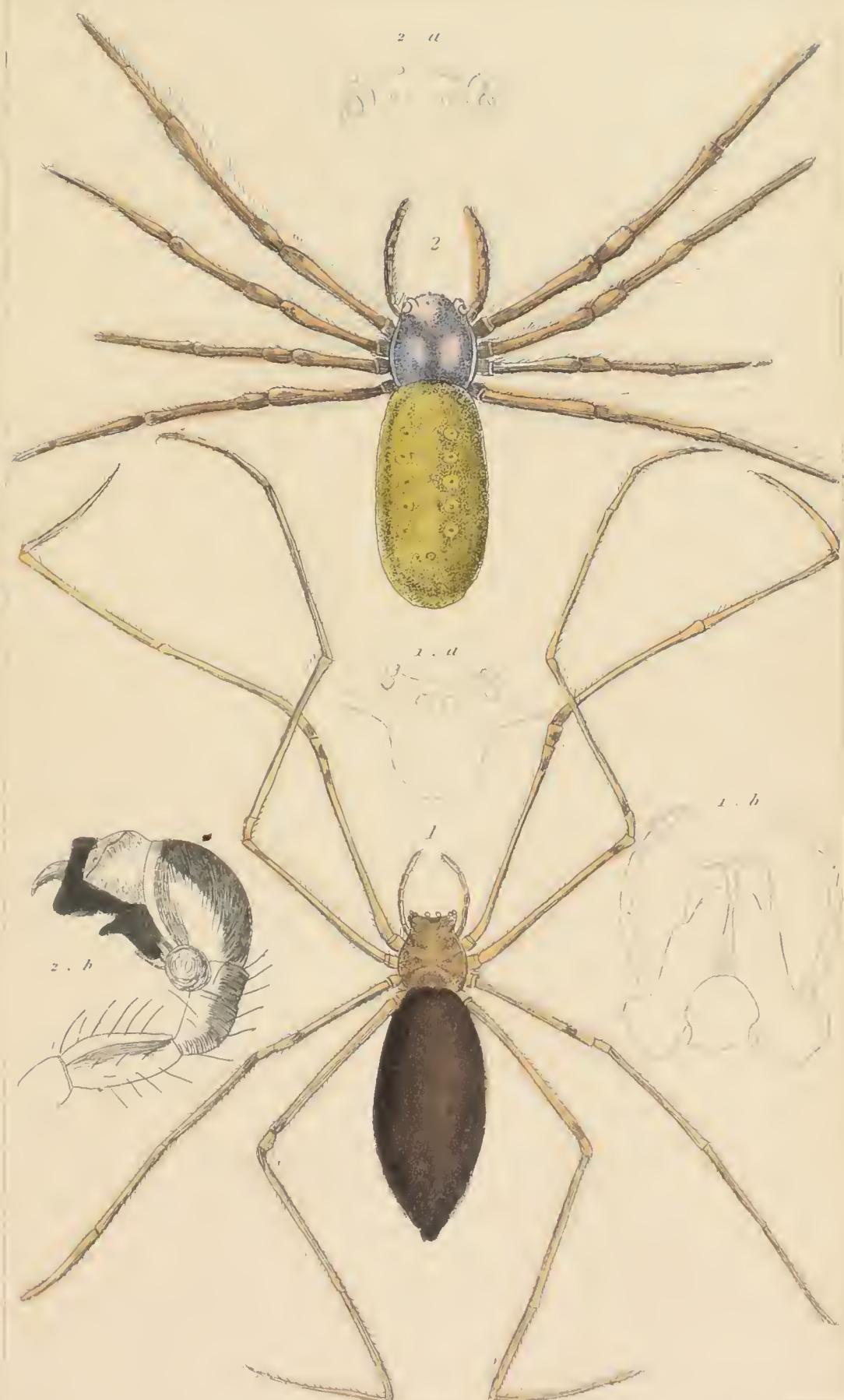
1. *Thomisus pratensis* Hahn. 2. *Thomisus diadema* Hahn. 3. *Thomisus rhombiferus*

4. *Thomisus oblongus*

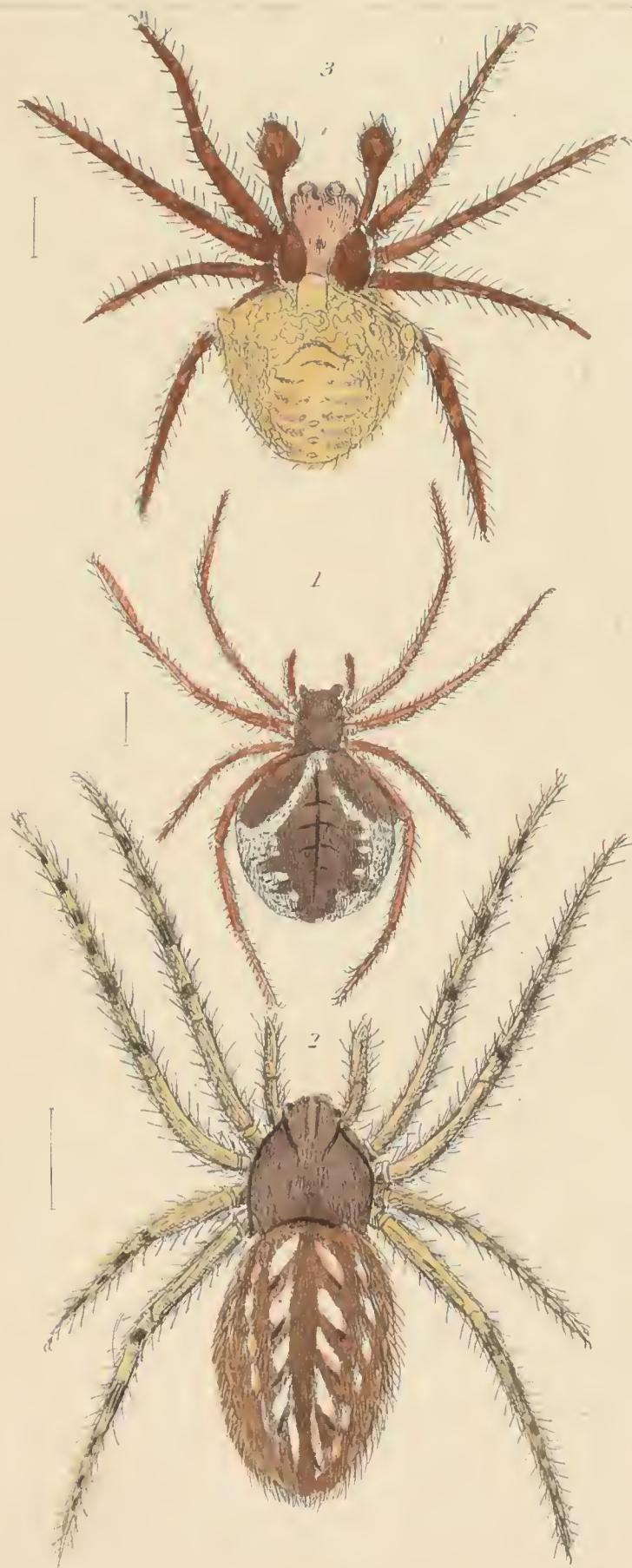


1. *Thomisus pini*. 2. *Thomisus robustus*. 3. *Thomisus sabulosus*. 4. *Thomisus brevipes*.

5. *Thomisus nitidus*. 6. *Thomisus lateralis*.

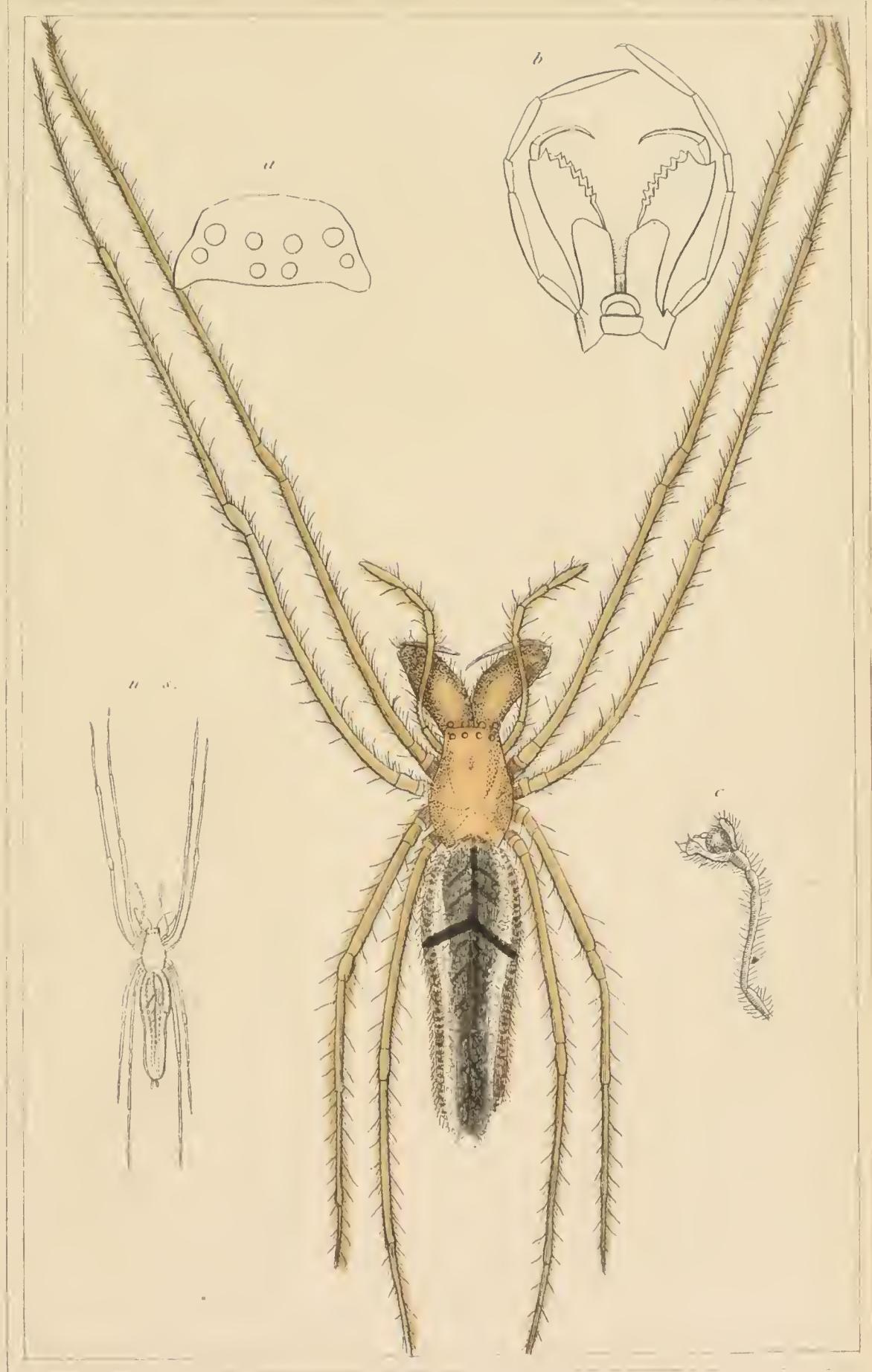


1. *Pholcus phalangioides*, Walk. 2. *Epeira clavipes*, Walk.



1. *Epeira sturmii* Hahn. 2. *Epeira hirsuta* Hahn.

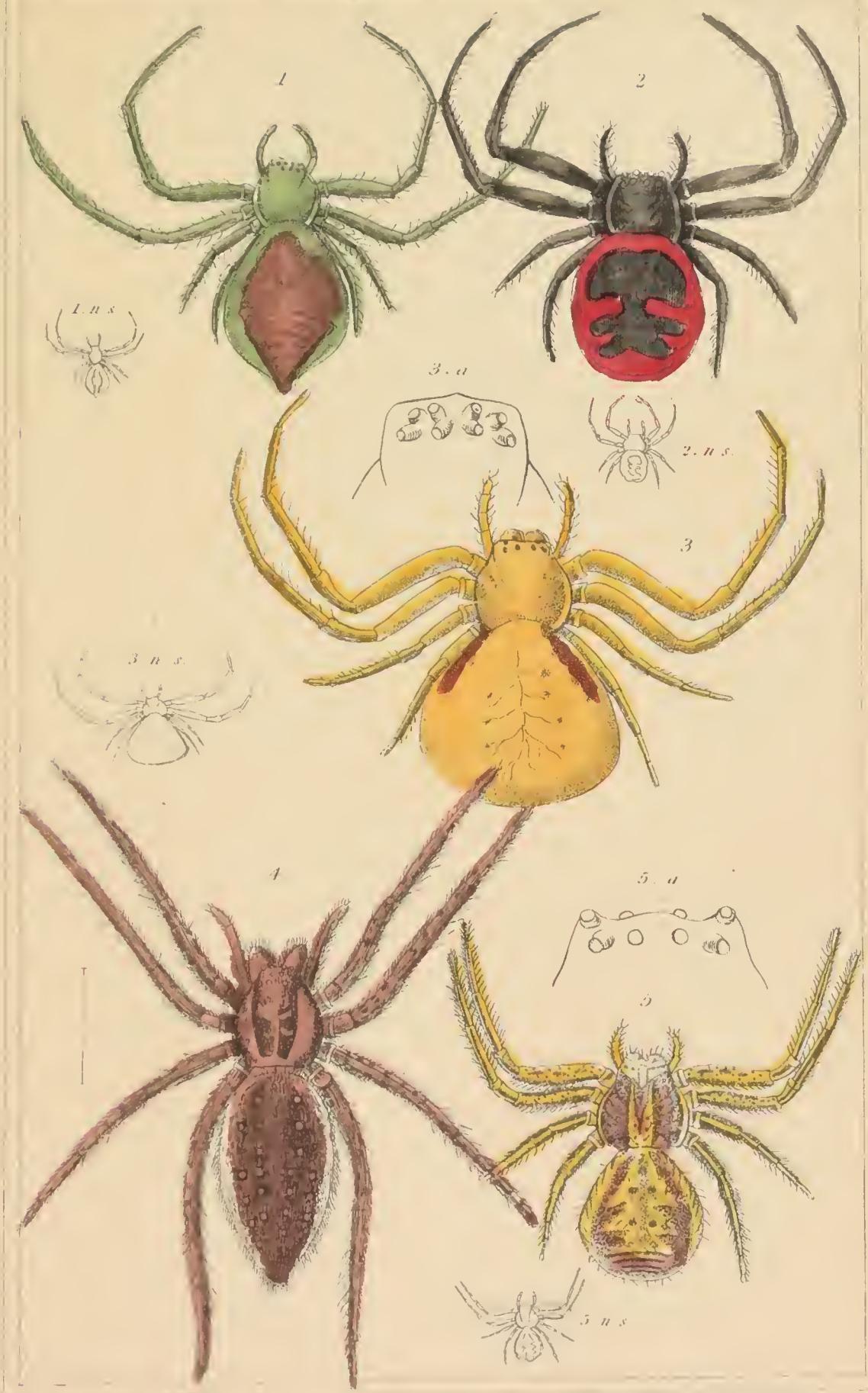
3. *Epeira ulrichi* Hahn.

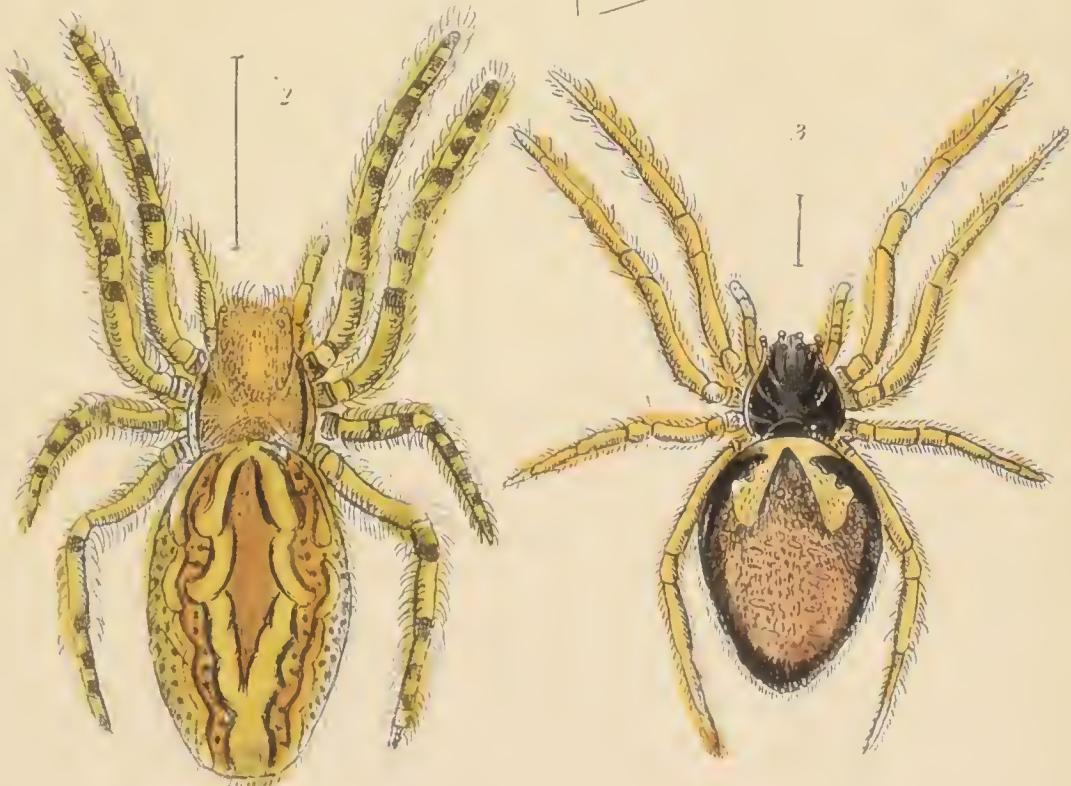
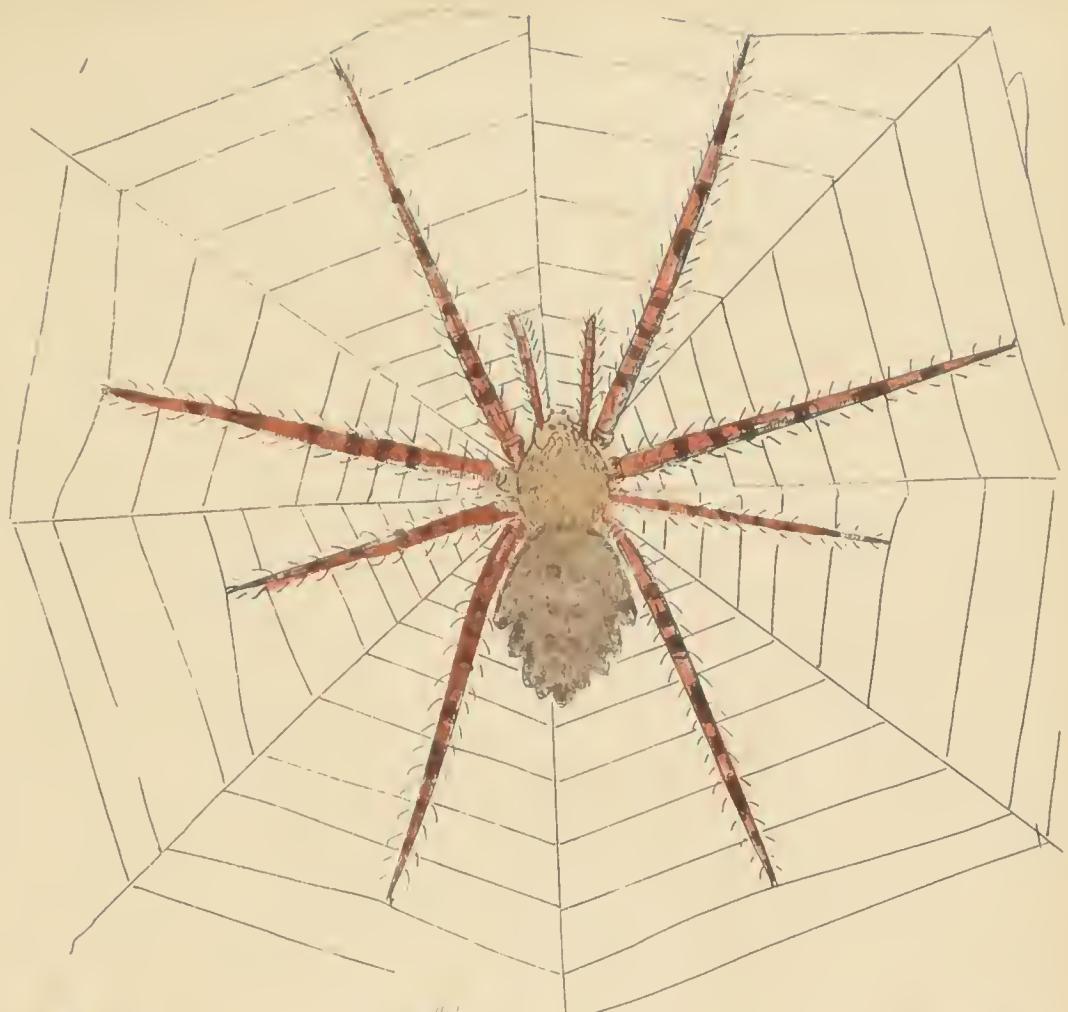


Tetragnatha extensa. Lat.

London: G. Henderson, 2 Old Bailey.



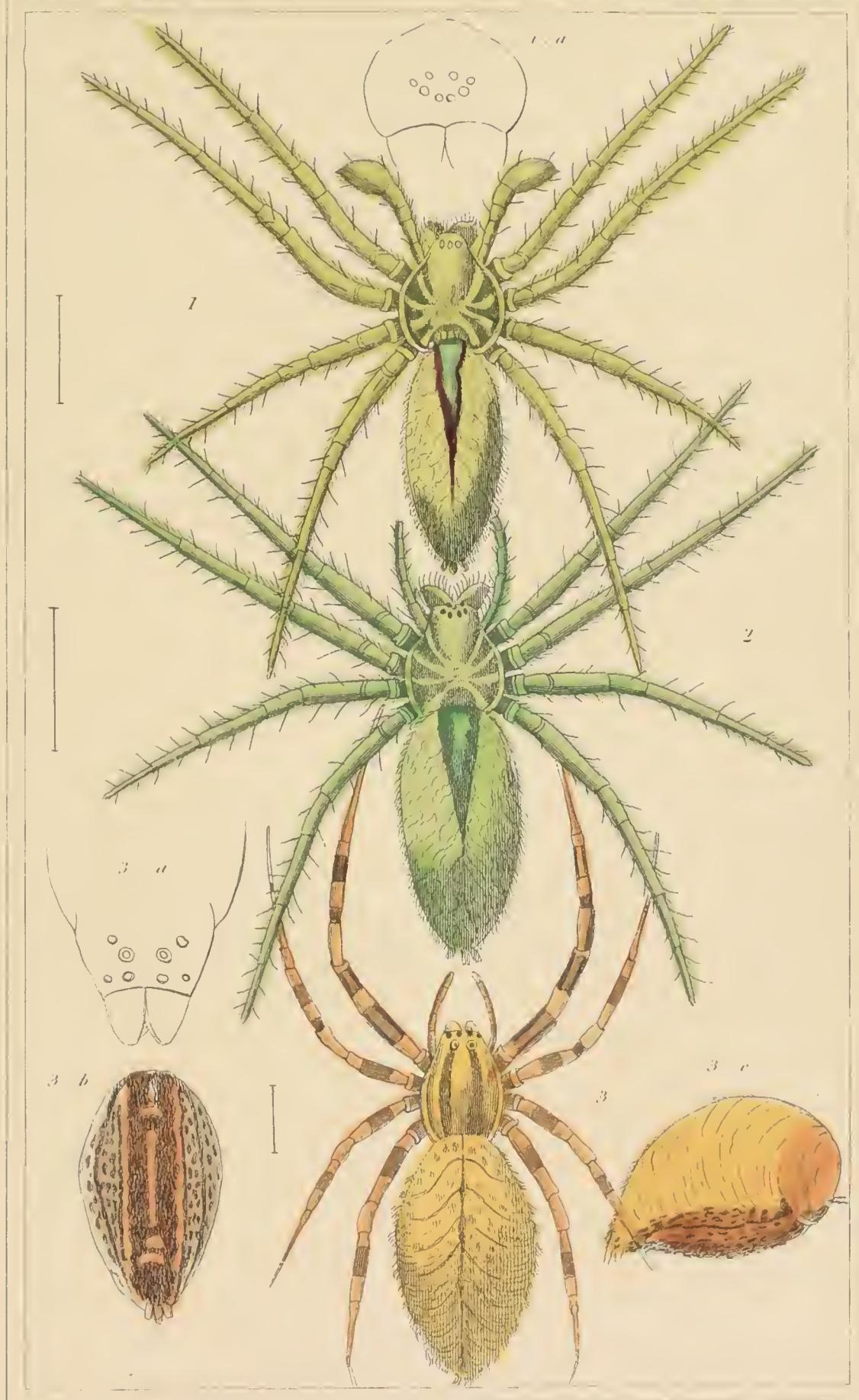
1. *Thomisus floridensis*, Walk. 2. *Thomisus rotundatus*, Walk. 3. *Thomisus vibrans*, Walk.4. *Aramus planatorius*, Clark. 5. *Thomisus cristatus*, Walk.

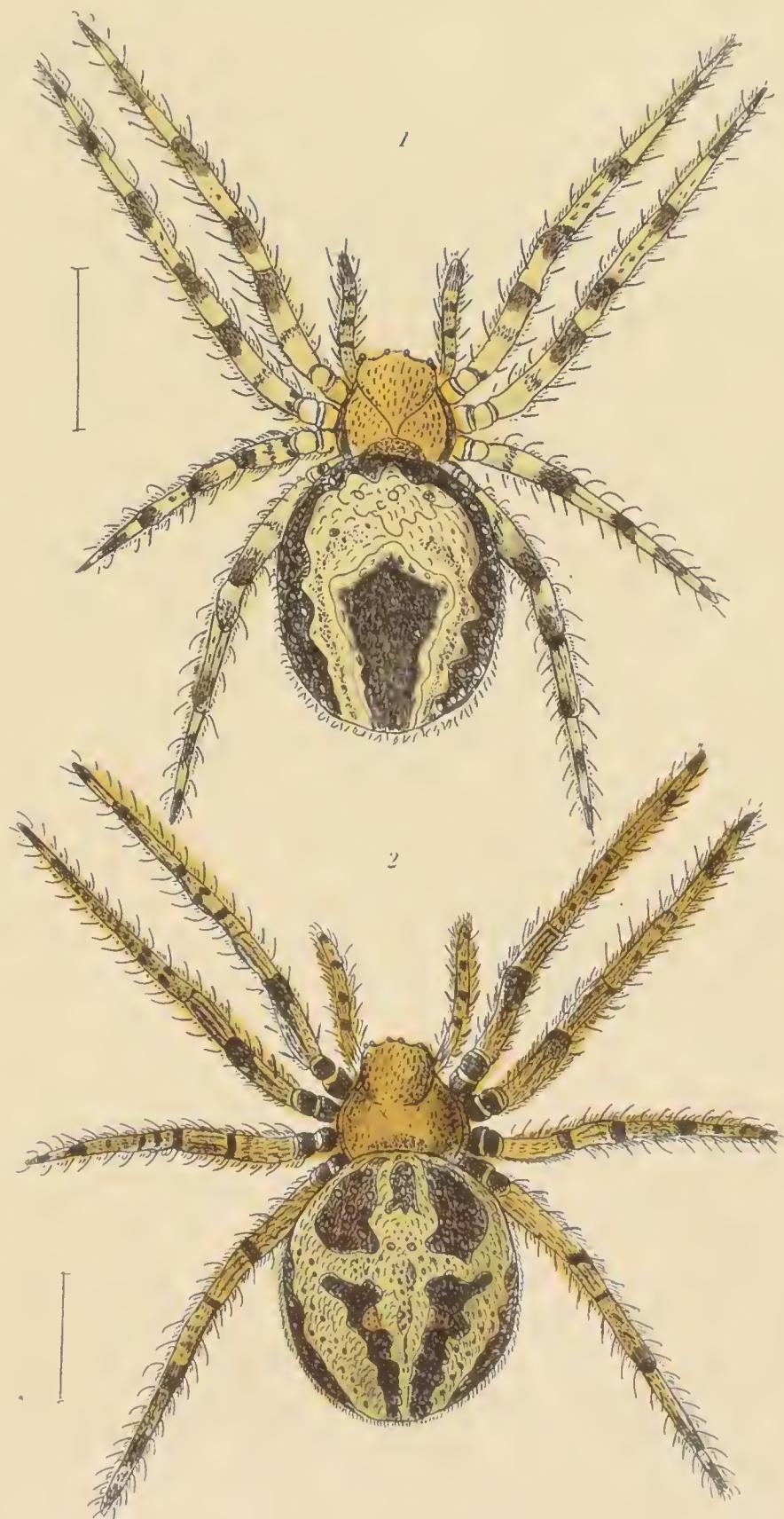


1. *Epeira sericea*, Walk. 2. *Epeira solopetaria*, Clark

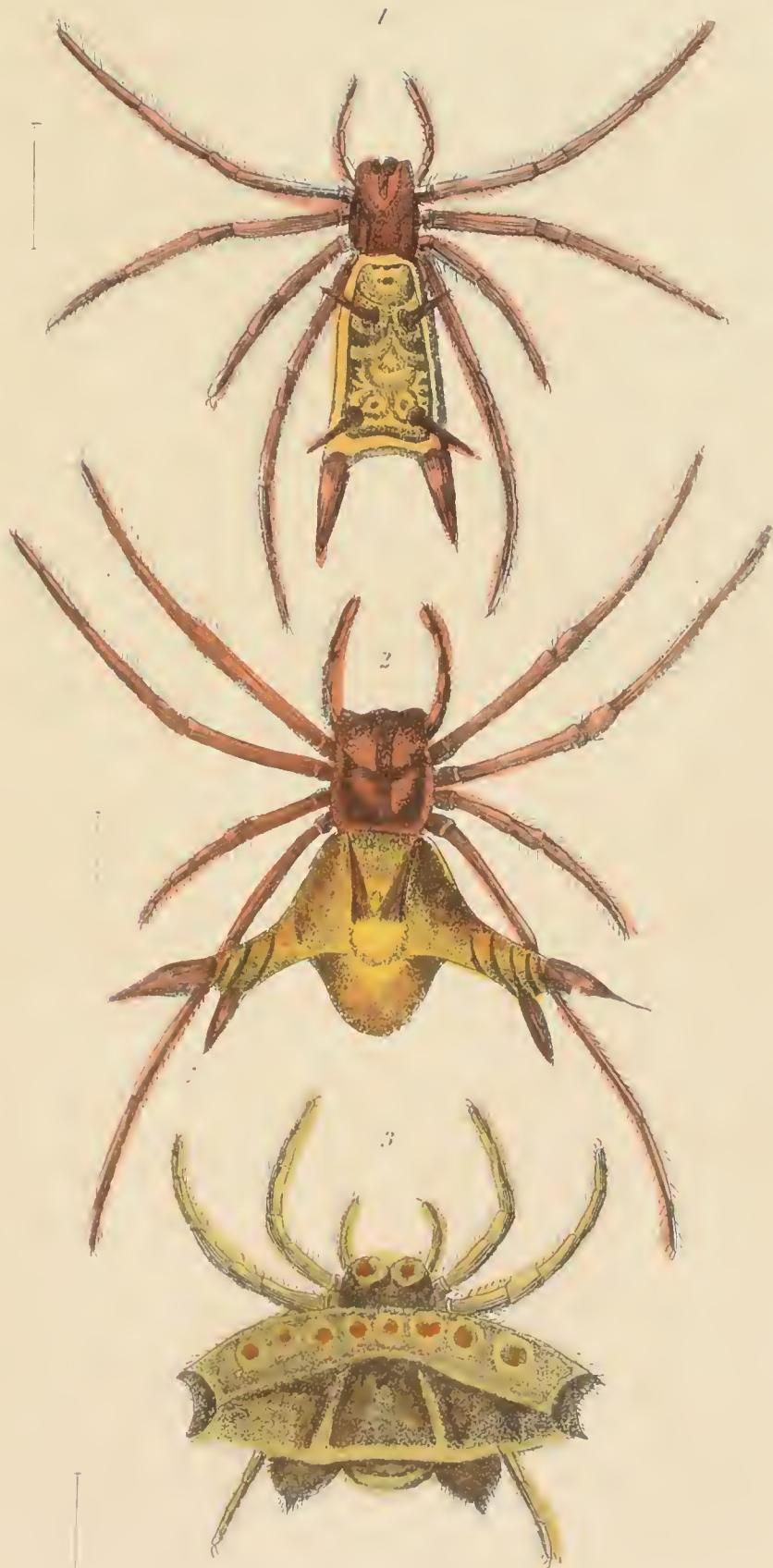
3. *Epeira conica*, Walk.



1. *Micrommata amarogdina*, male. Lat. 2. *Micrommata amarogdina*, fem. Lat.3. *Uloborus Walkenaerius*, fem. Lat.

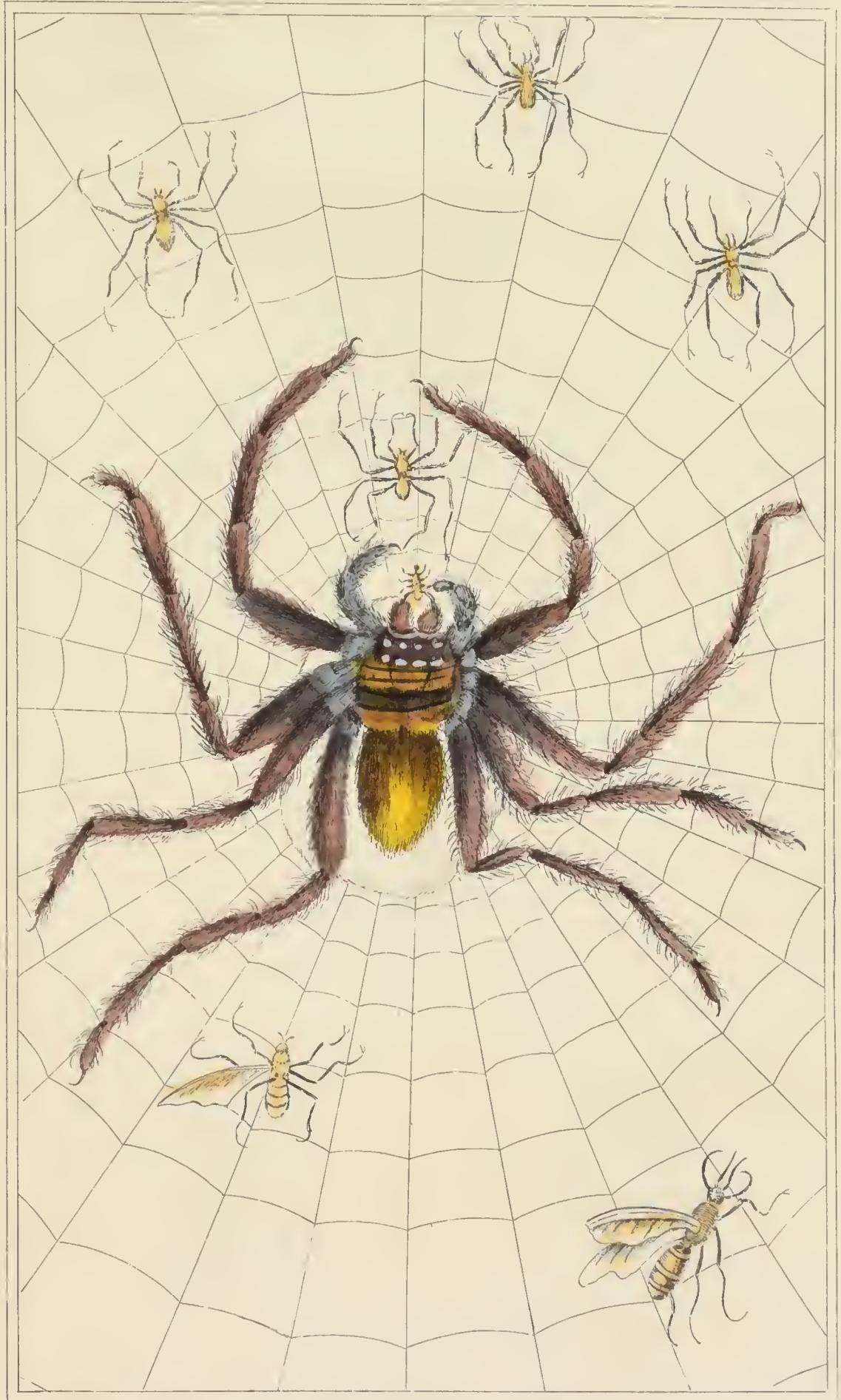


1. *Epeira scalaris*, Walck. 2. *Epeira apocleia*, Walck.

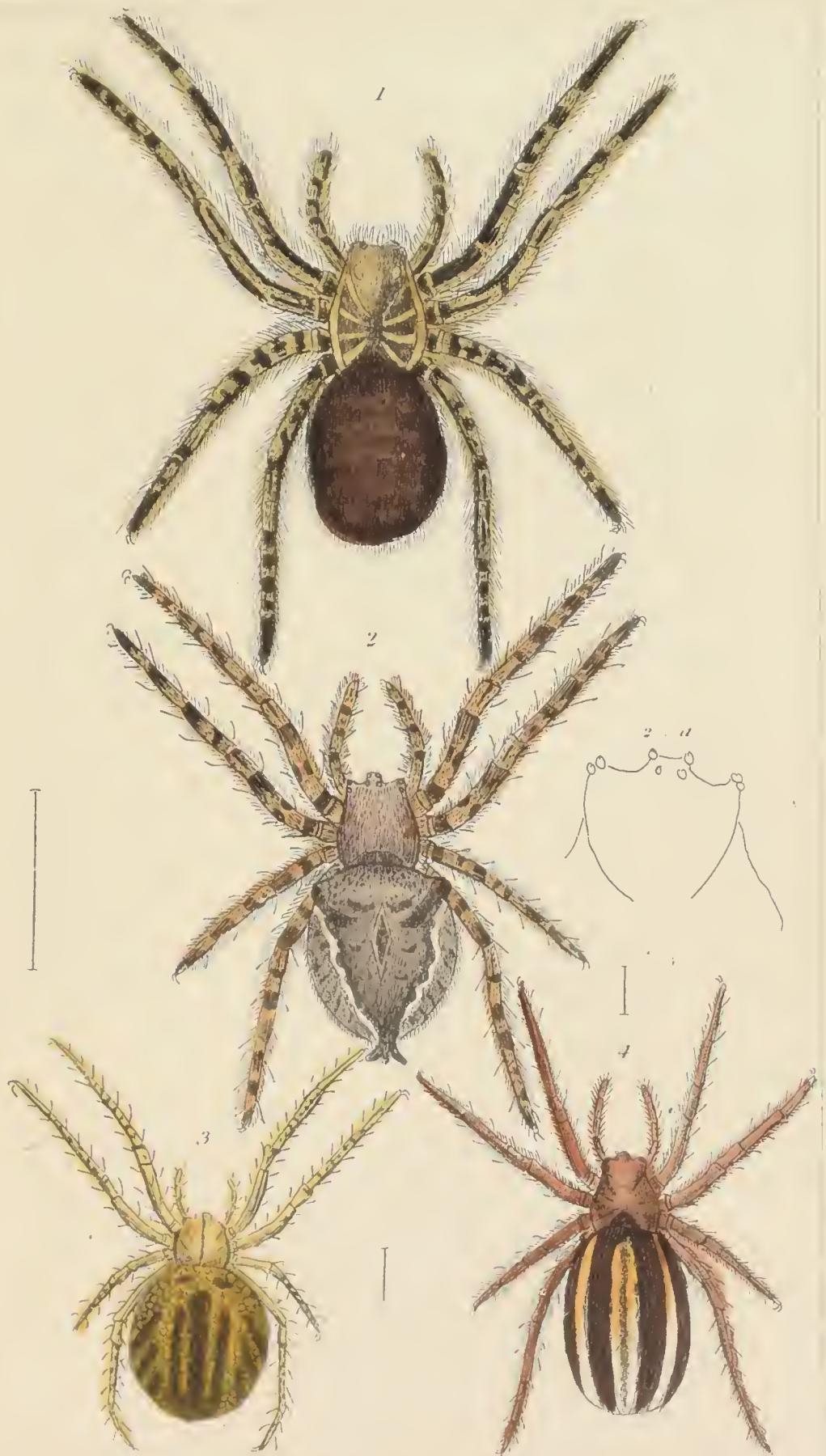


1. *Acrosoma furcata*, fém., Hahn. 2. *Acrosoma bifurcata*, Hahn.

3. *Acrosoma horacantha*, fém. Hahn. Araea horacantha, Fab.

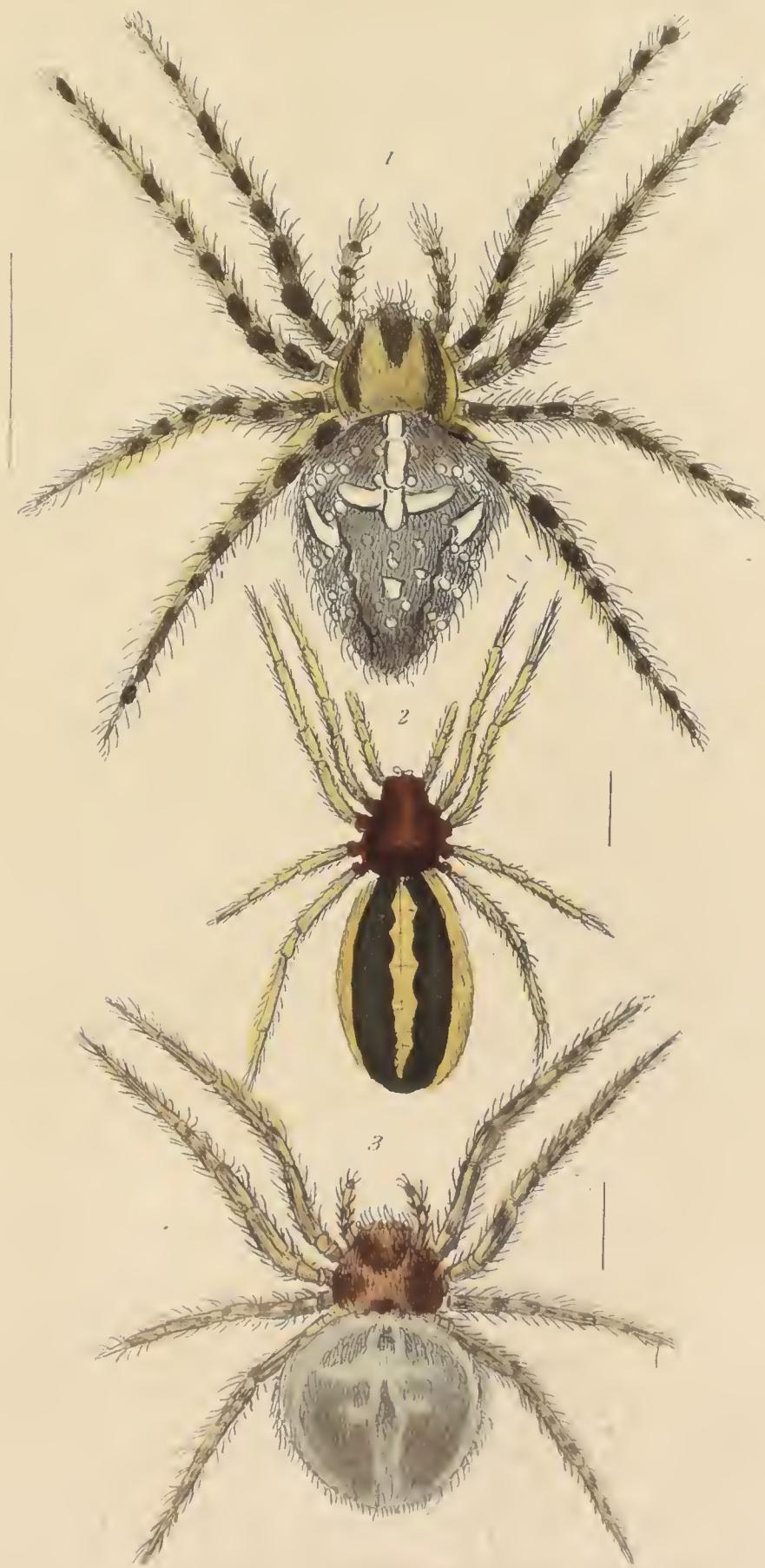


Araea fasciata (The Fasciated or Parhary Spider)

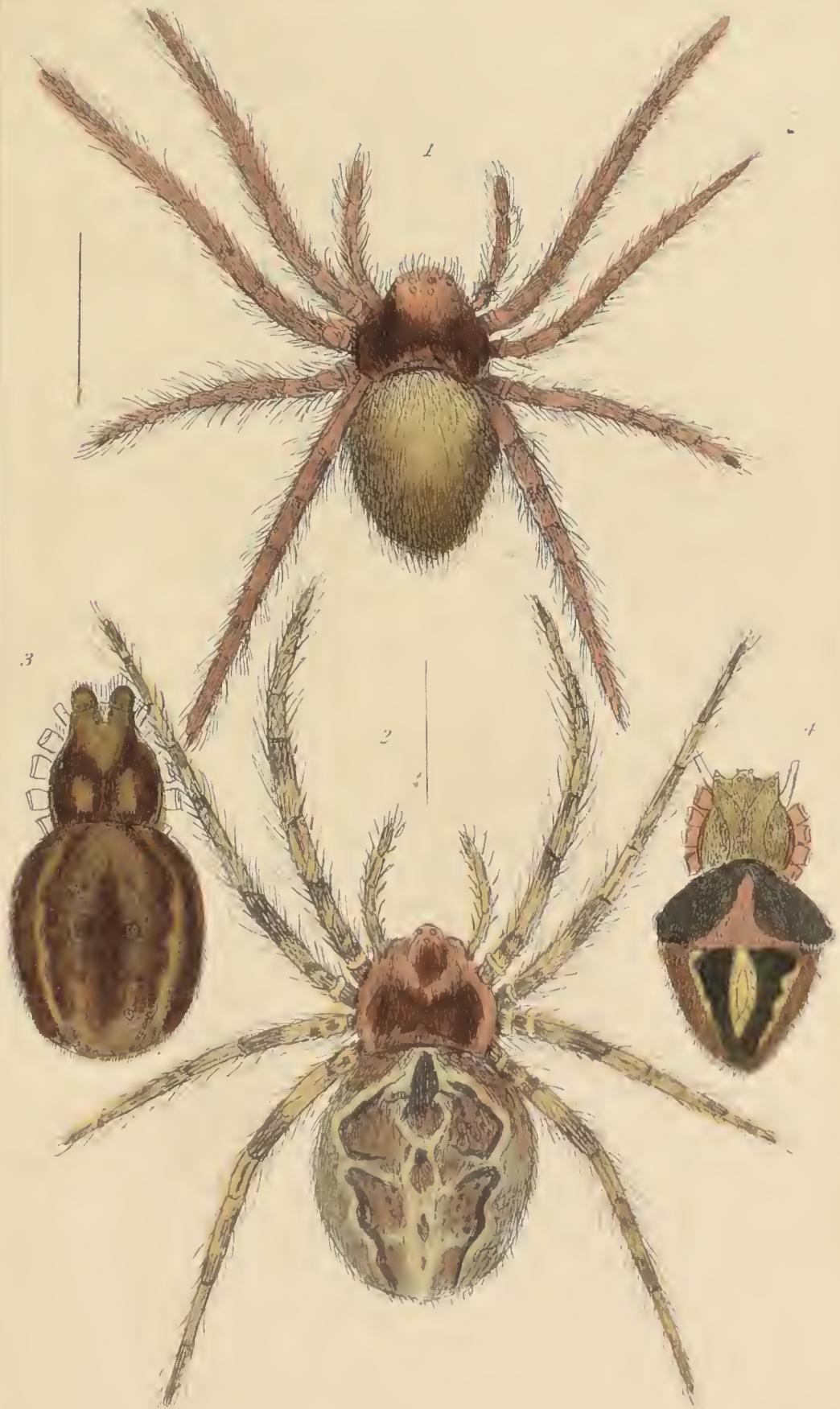


1 *Lycosa Latreillii*. 2 *Epeira angulata* Walk. 3 *Epeira genista*

4 *Epeira Hori*. Hahn



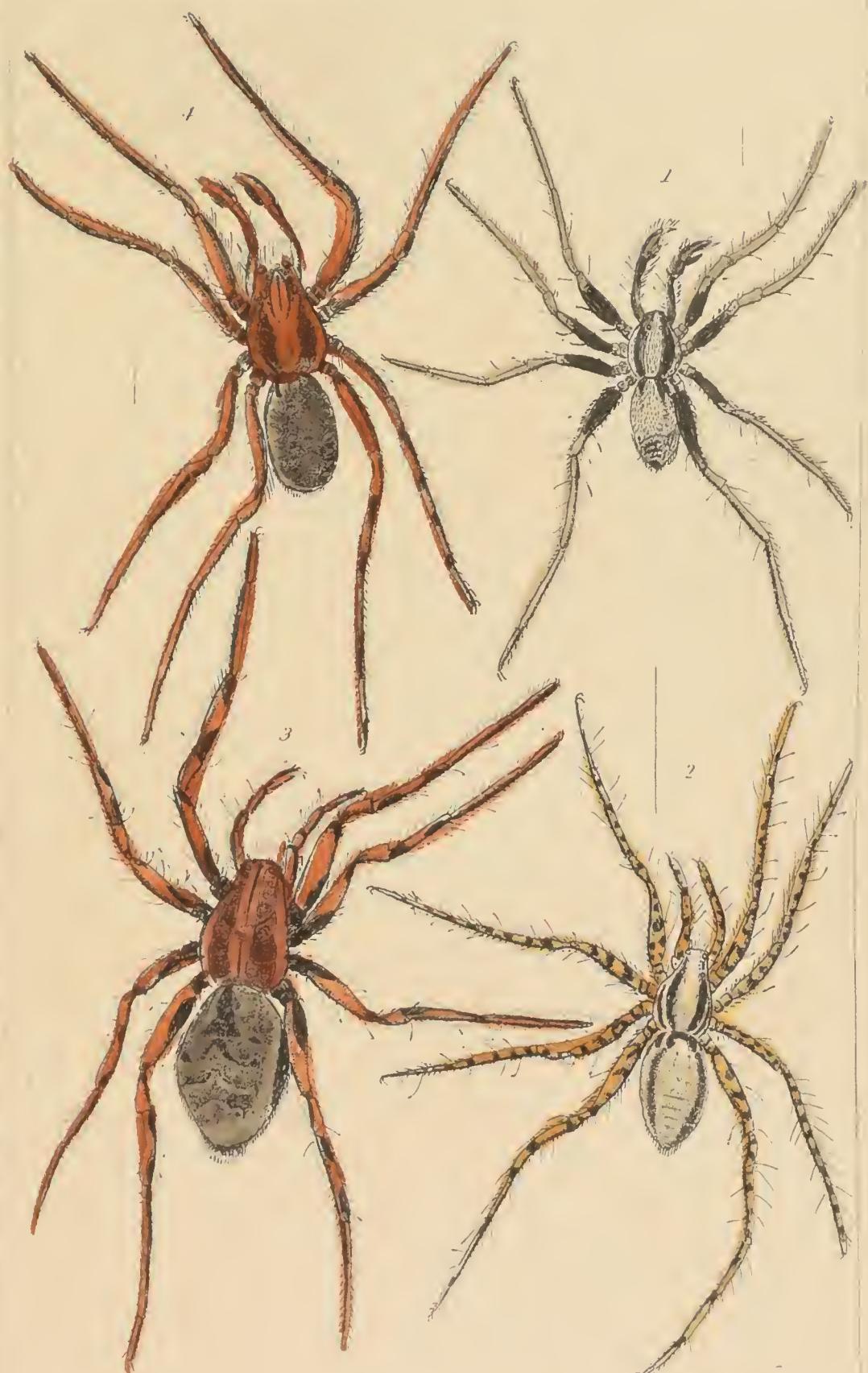
1. *Epeira diadema*, Fem. 2. *Epeira tubulosa*, Walk.
3. *Epeira apidena*, Hahn



1. *Epeira alpina*. 2. *Epeira virgata*. 3. Body of the *Epeira unicolorata*.

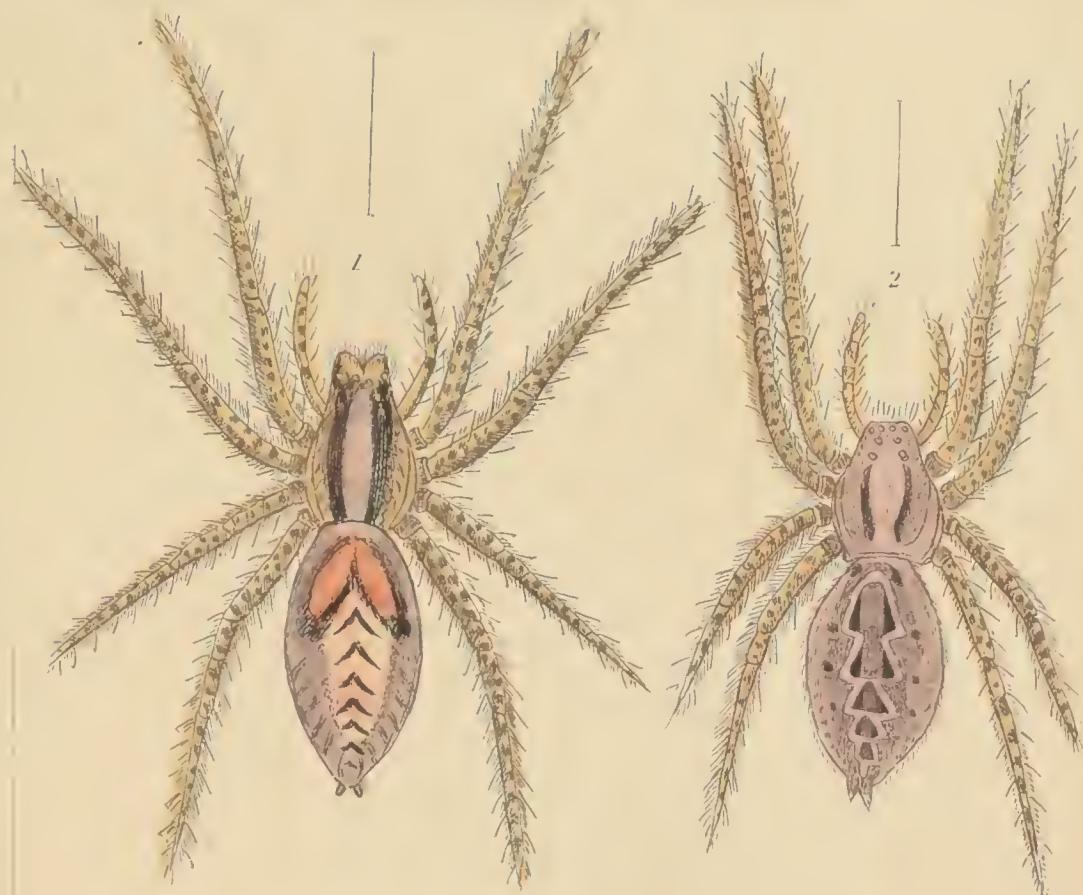
4. Body of the *Epeira Schrebersii*. Imm.

7



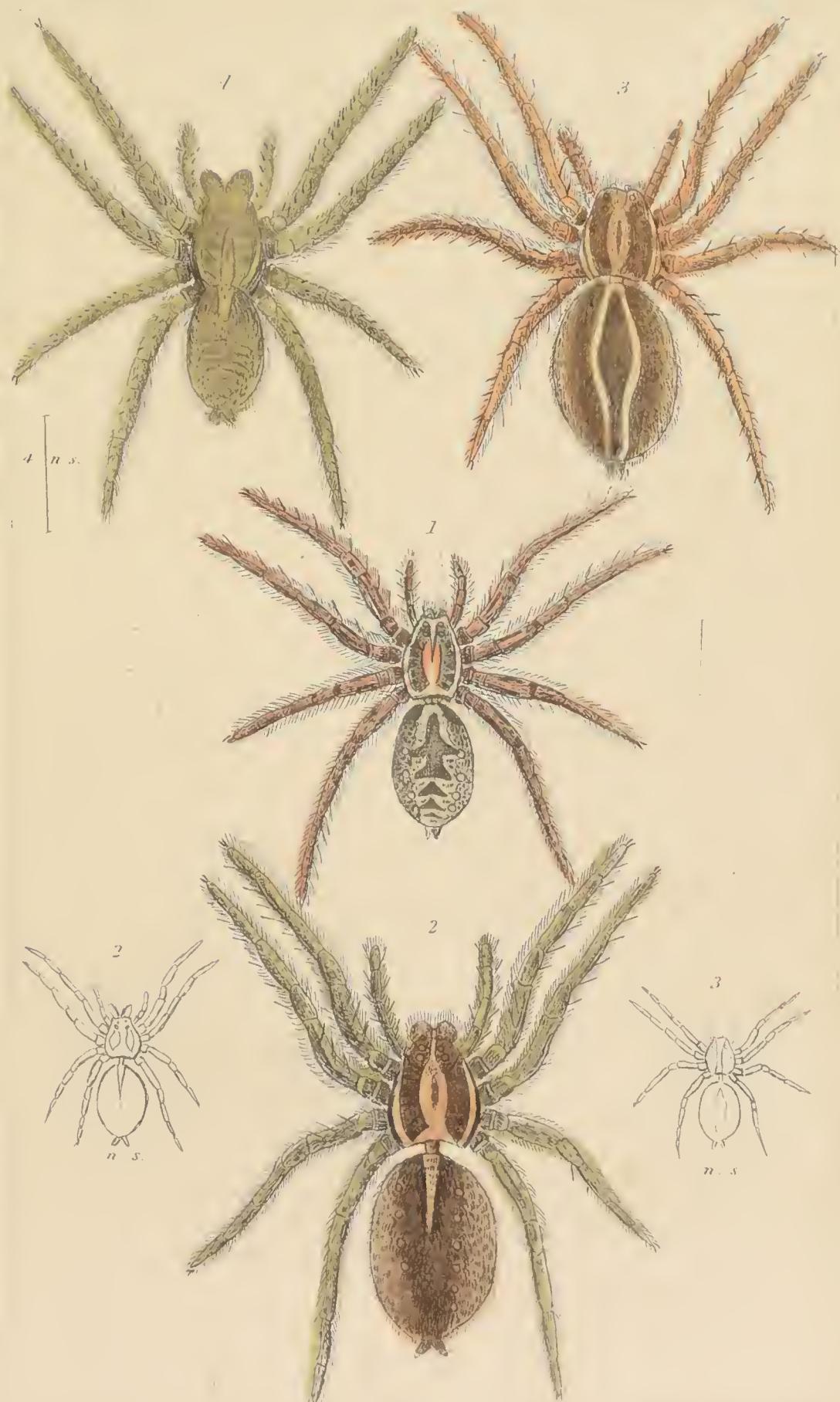
1. *Lycosa silvatica*, male. 2. *Lycosa silvatica*, female. 3. *Lycosa praegrandis*.
4. *Lycosa hellenica*.





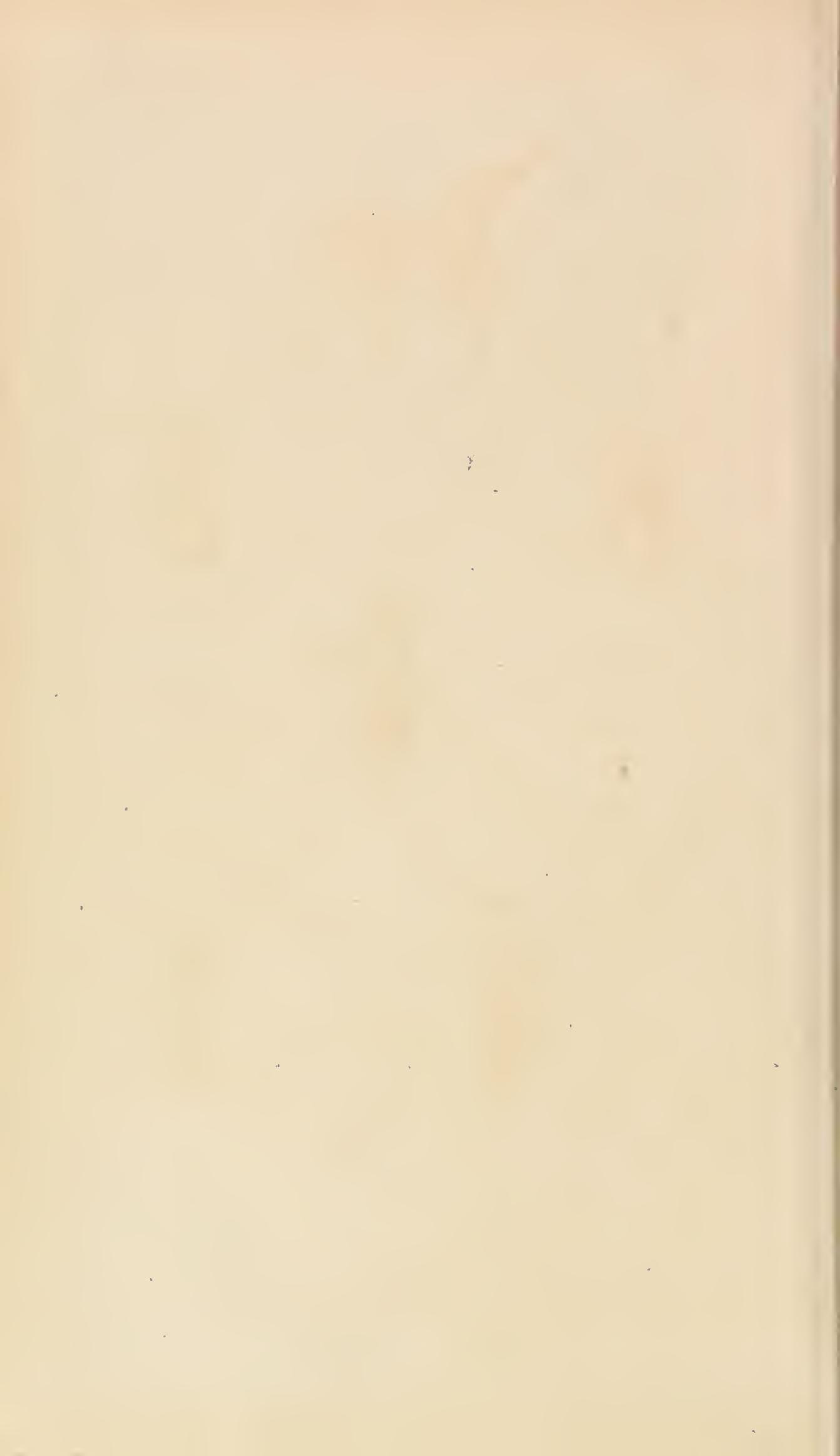
1. *Lycosa sabulosus*, Hahn. 2. *Lycosa cursor*, Hahn. 3. *Lycosa lugubris*, Hahn.
4. *Lycosa meridiana*, Hahn.

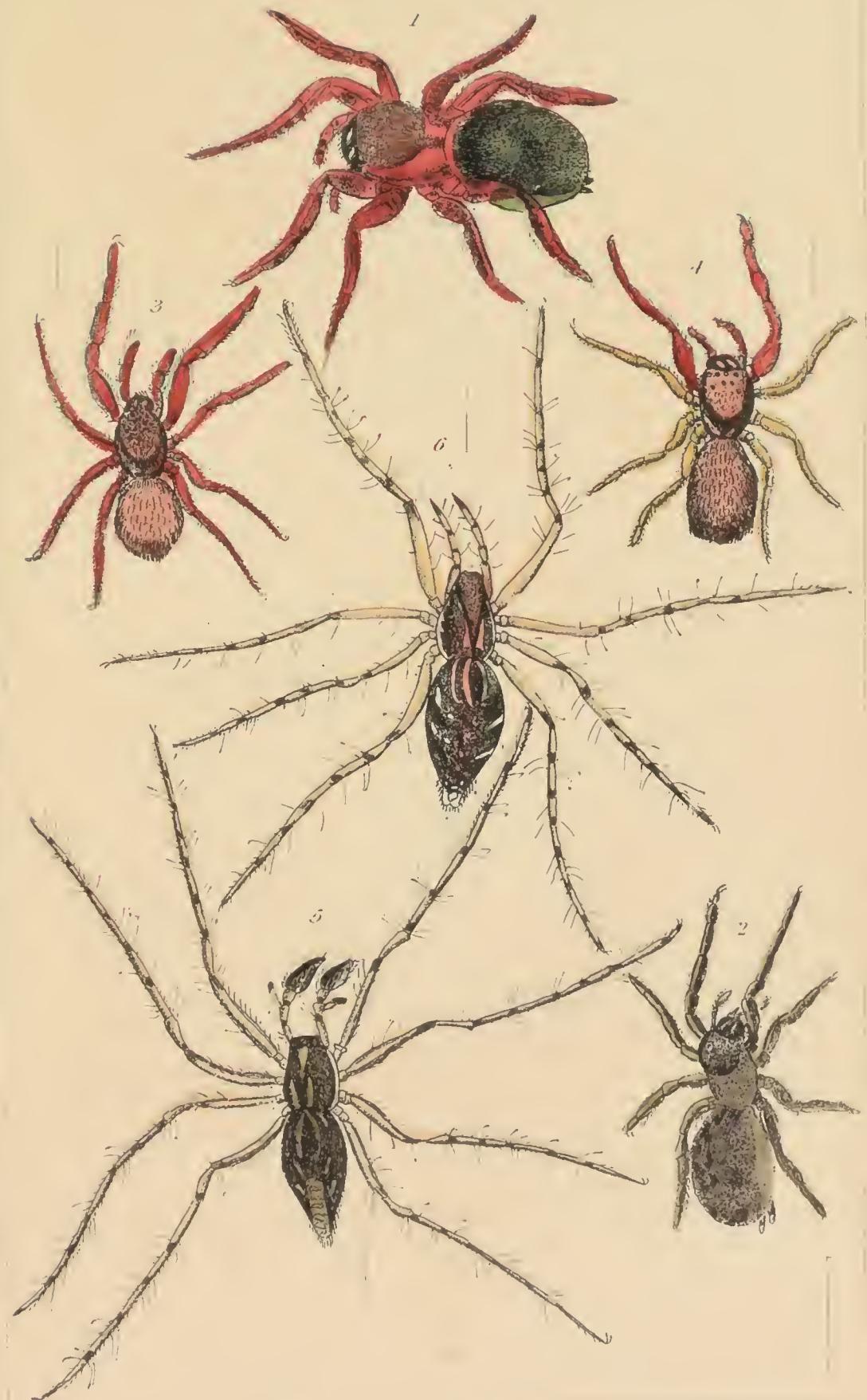




1. *Lycosa melagonaster*. 2. *Lycosa ruricola* Latr. 3. *Lycosa vorax*, Walck

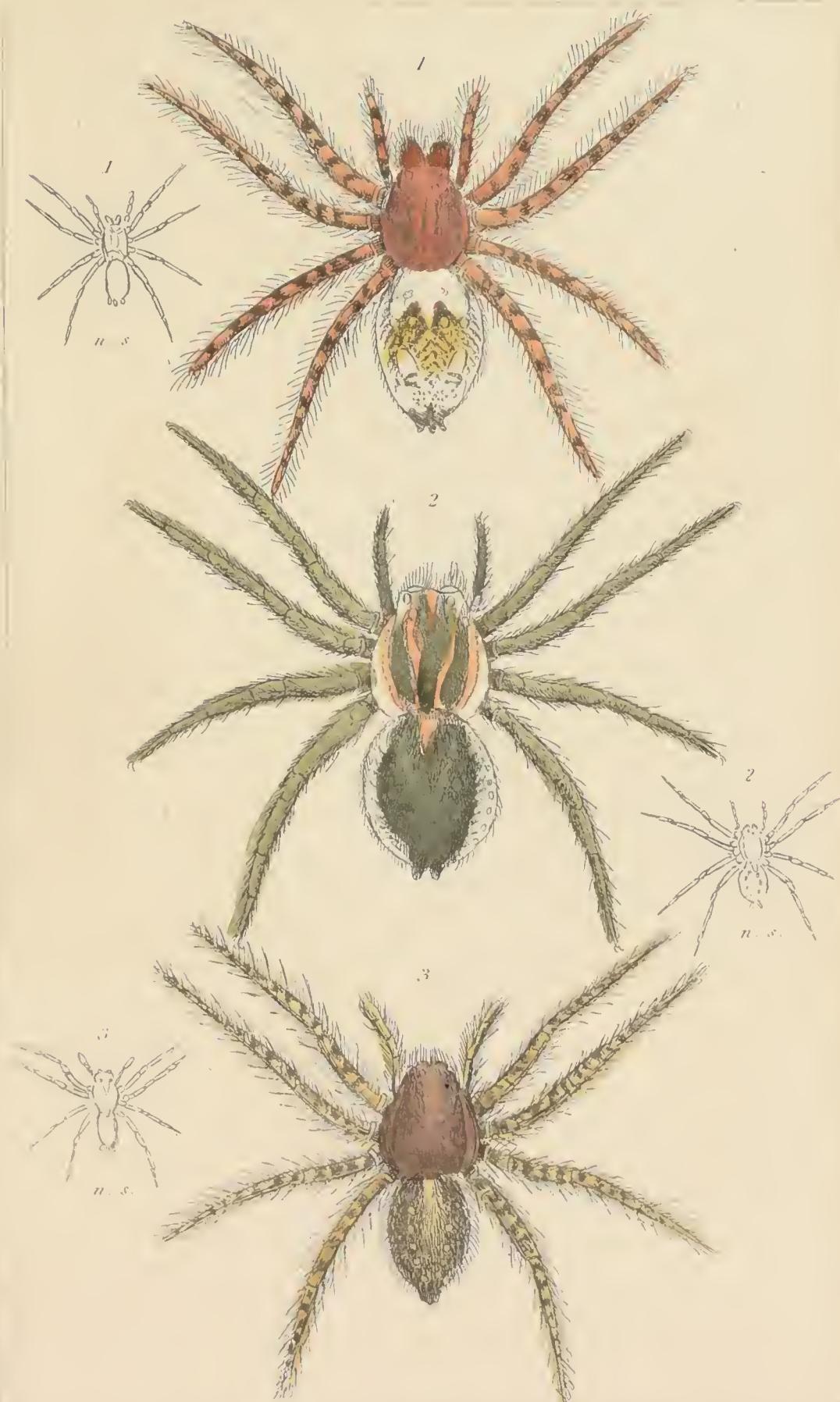
4. *Lycosa alpina*.





1. *Eresus omenzoicus*. 2. *Eresus luridus*. 3. *Palpimanus humatinus*, male. 4. *Palpimanus humatinus*, fem.
5. *Oxyopes lineatus*, male. 6. *Oxyopes lineatus*, female.

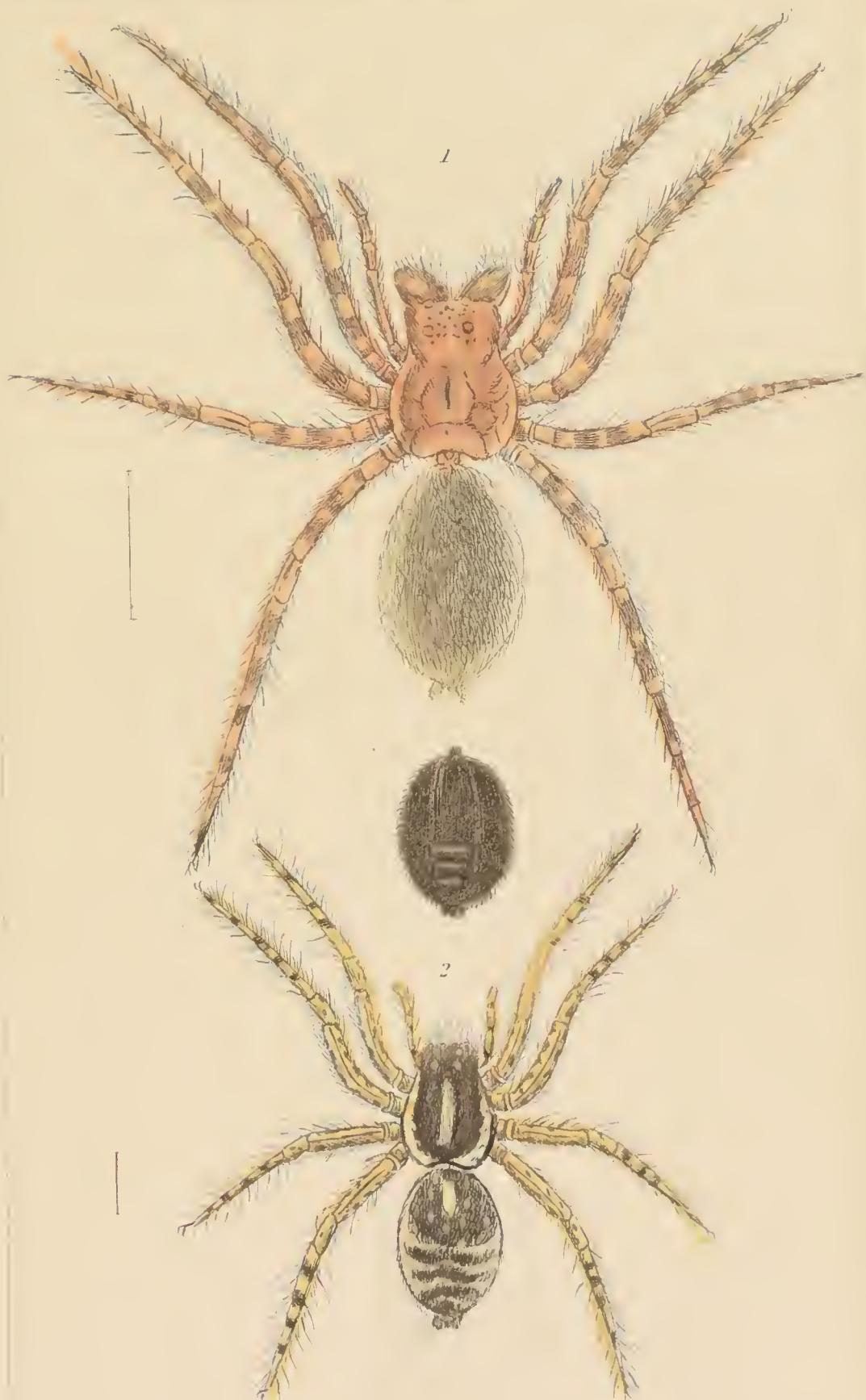




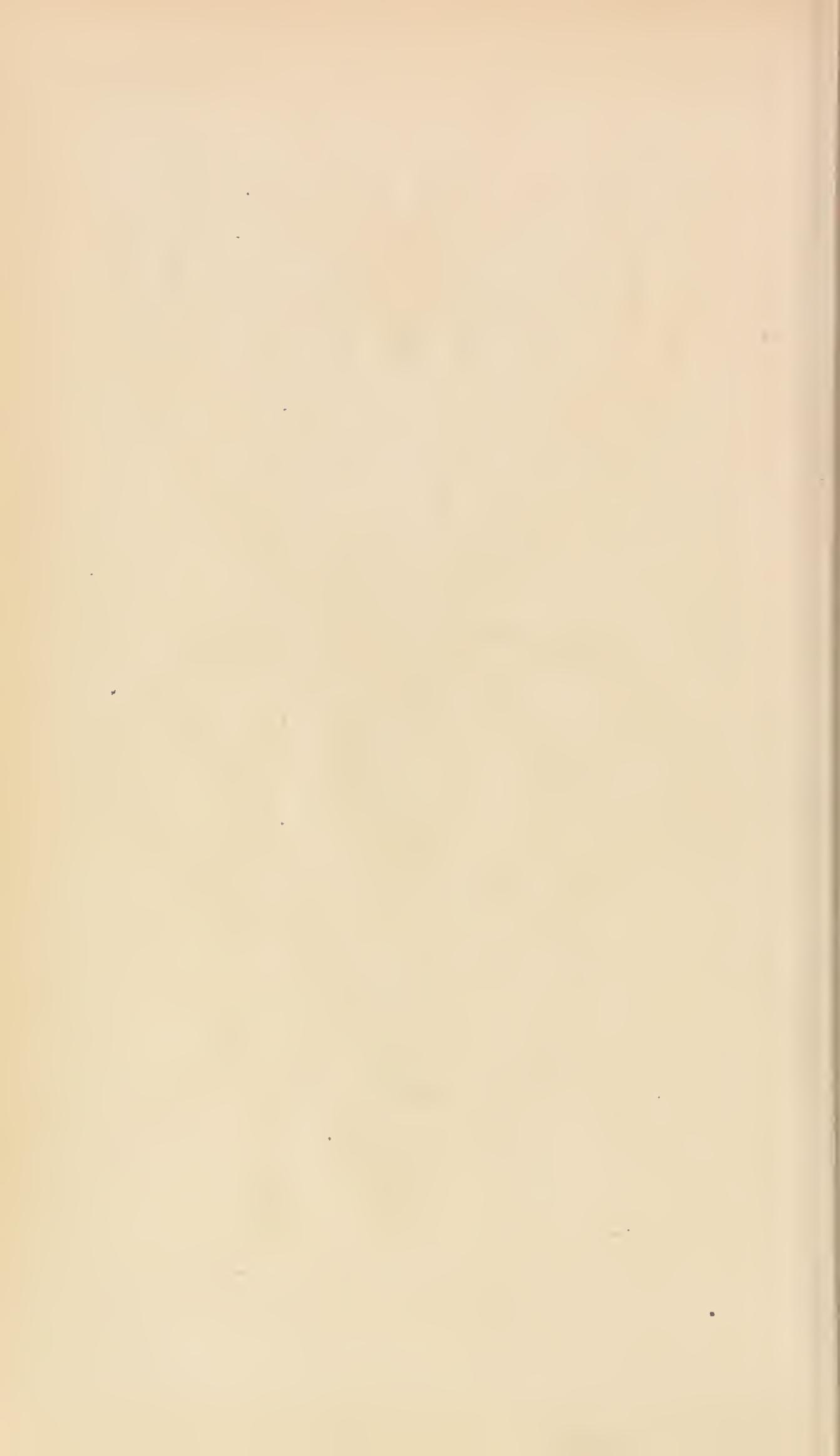
1. *Lycosa picta*.—2. *Lycosa piratica*, Walck.

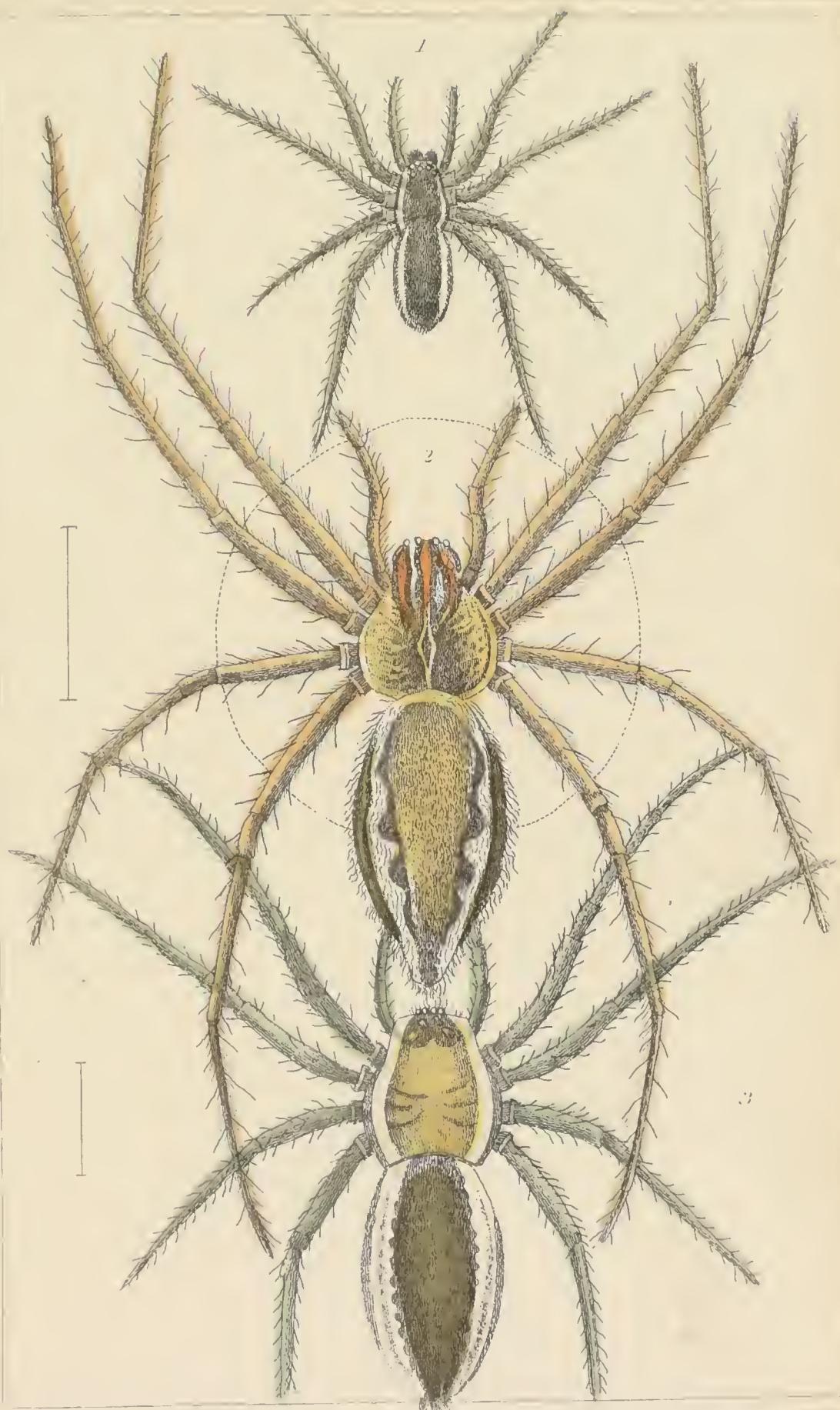
3. *Lycosa sacra*, Latr., male





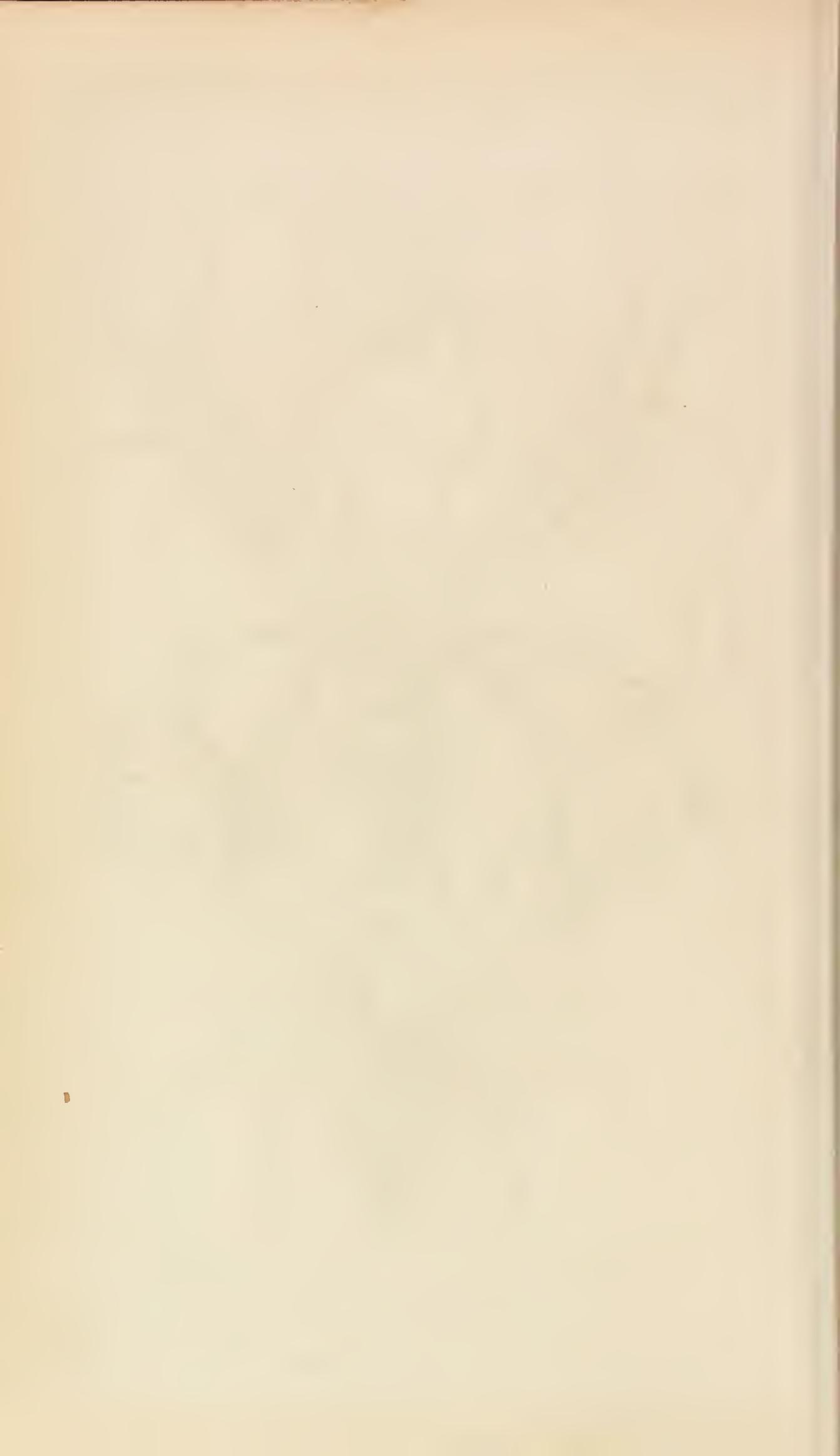
1. *Lycosa Lynx*. Fem. — 2. *Lycosa paludosa*. Fem.

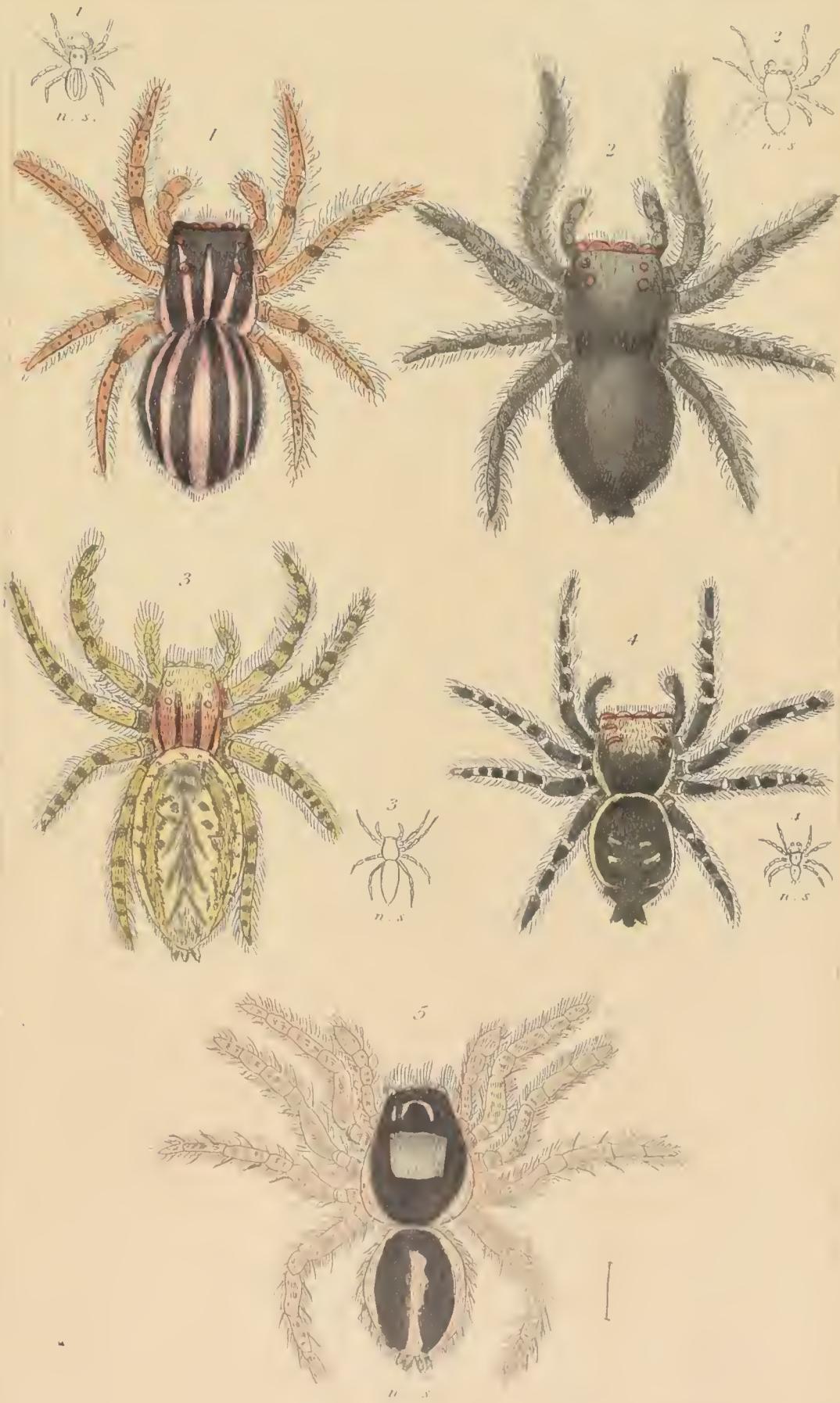




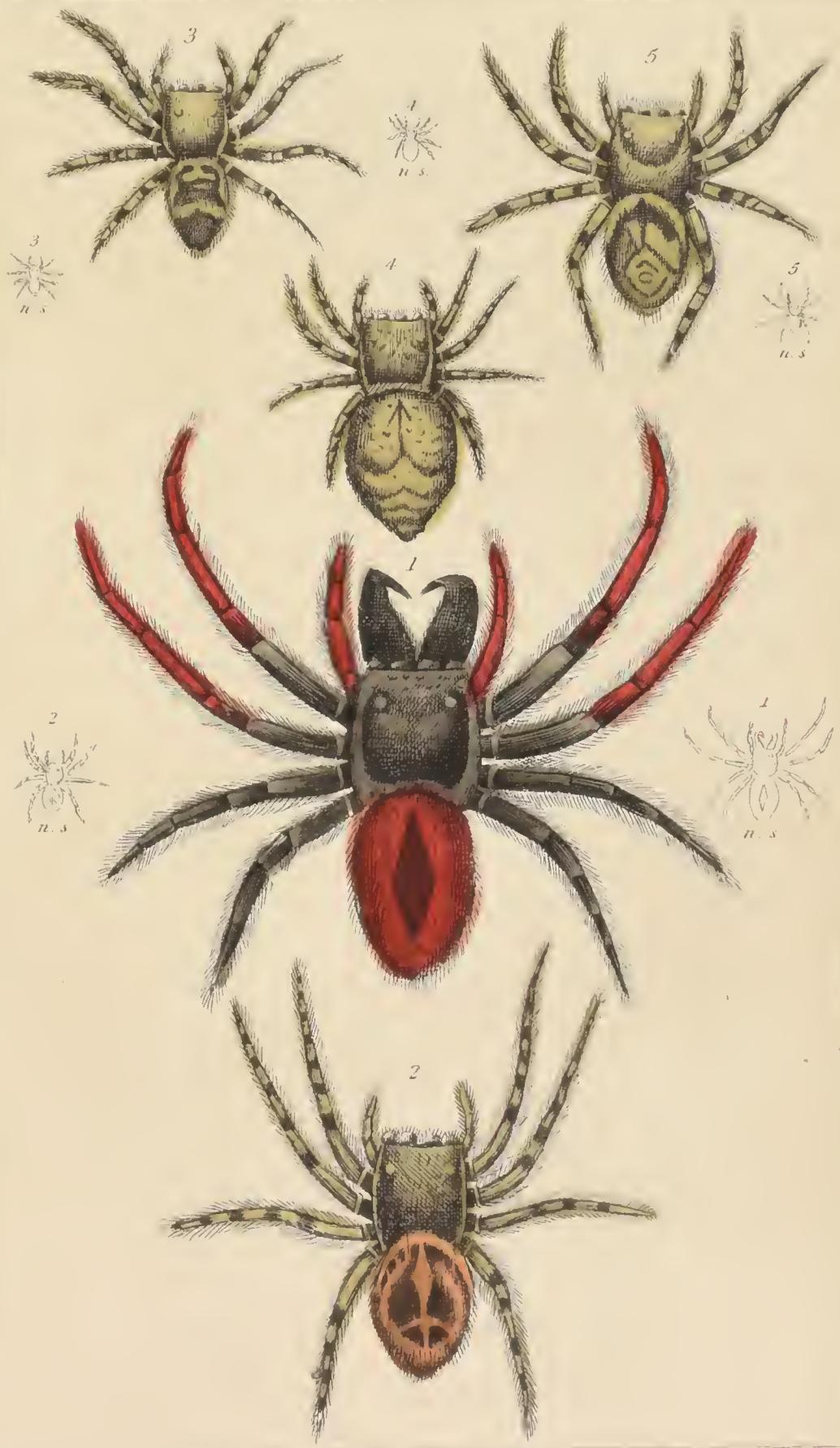
1. *Dolomedes hinkatus*, Hahn. 2. *Dolomedes mirabilis*, Walk.

3. *Dolomedes marginatus*, Walk.



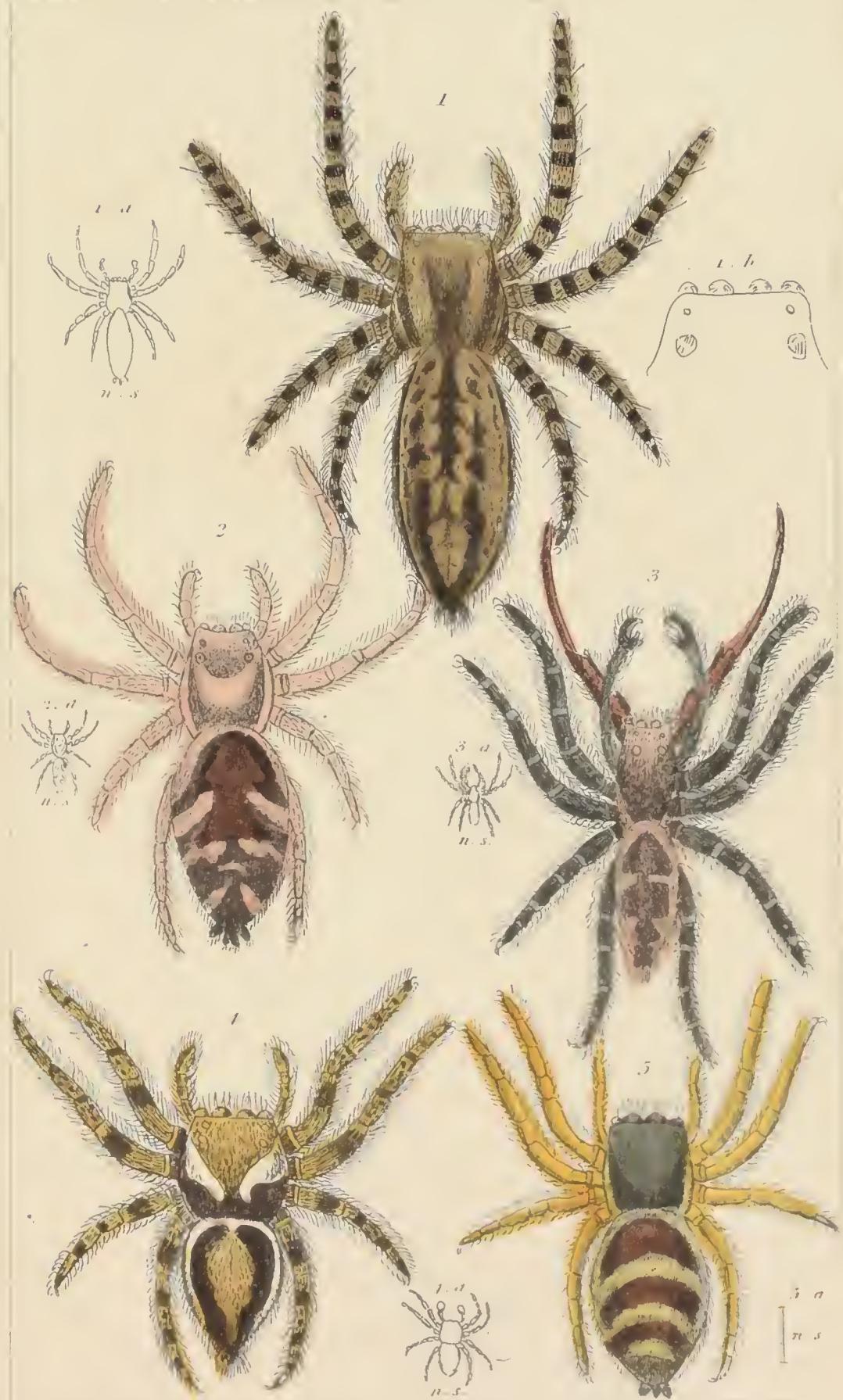


1. *Aranea grossipes* de Geer. 2. *Salticus fasciatus* Hahn. 3. *Salticus tauricus* Hahn
4. *Salticus littoralis*. 5. *Atta quinquepartitus*, Walck.

1. *Salticus stoanei*, Latr. 2. *Salticus eruri*. 3. *Salticus gracilis*.4. *Salticus brevipes*. 5. *Salticus agilis*.

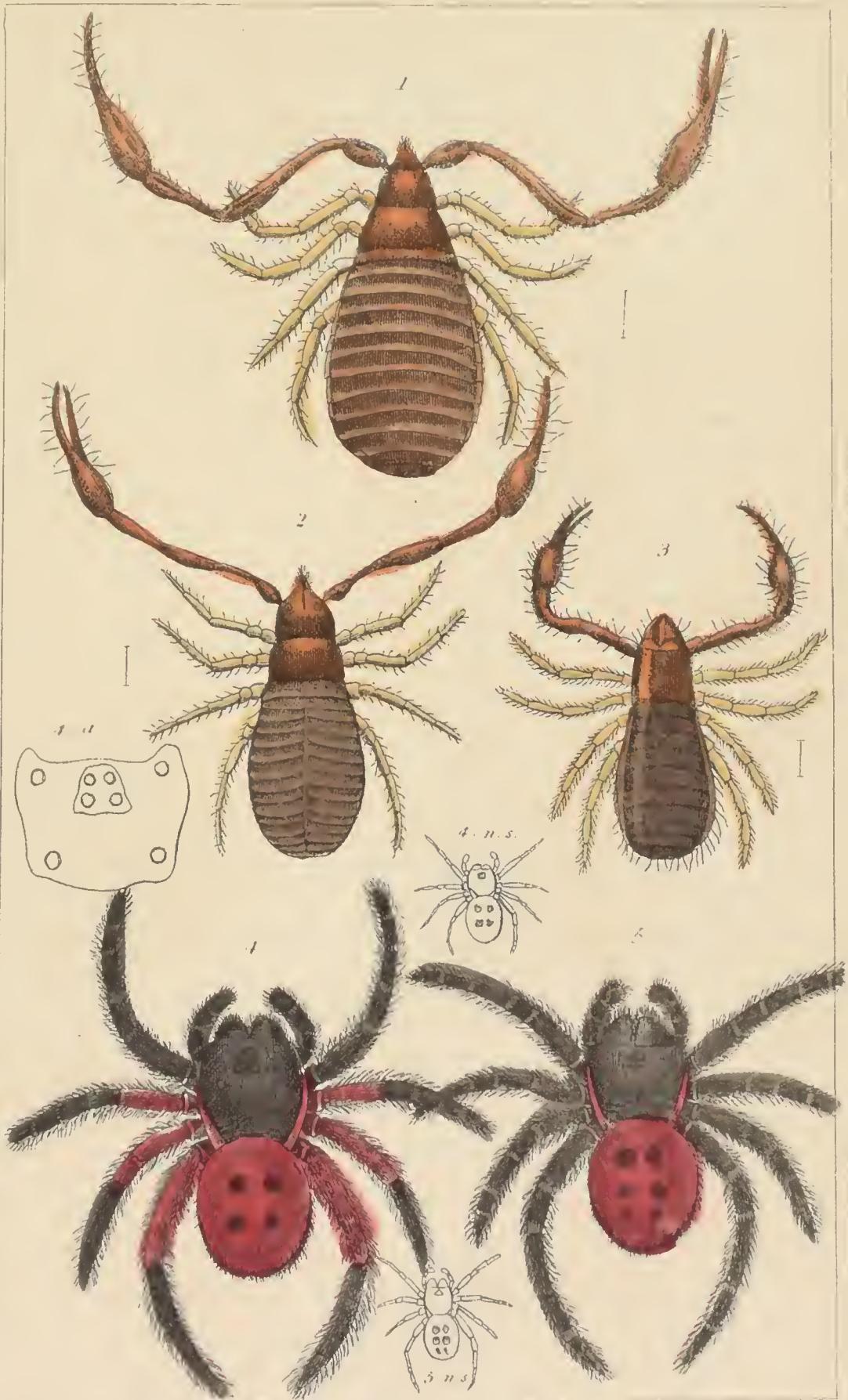


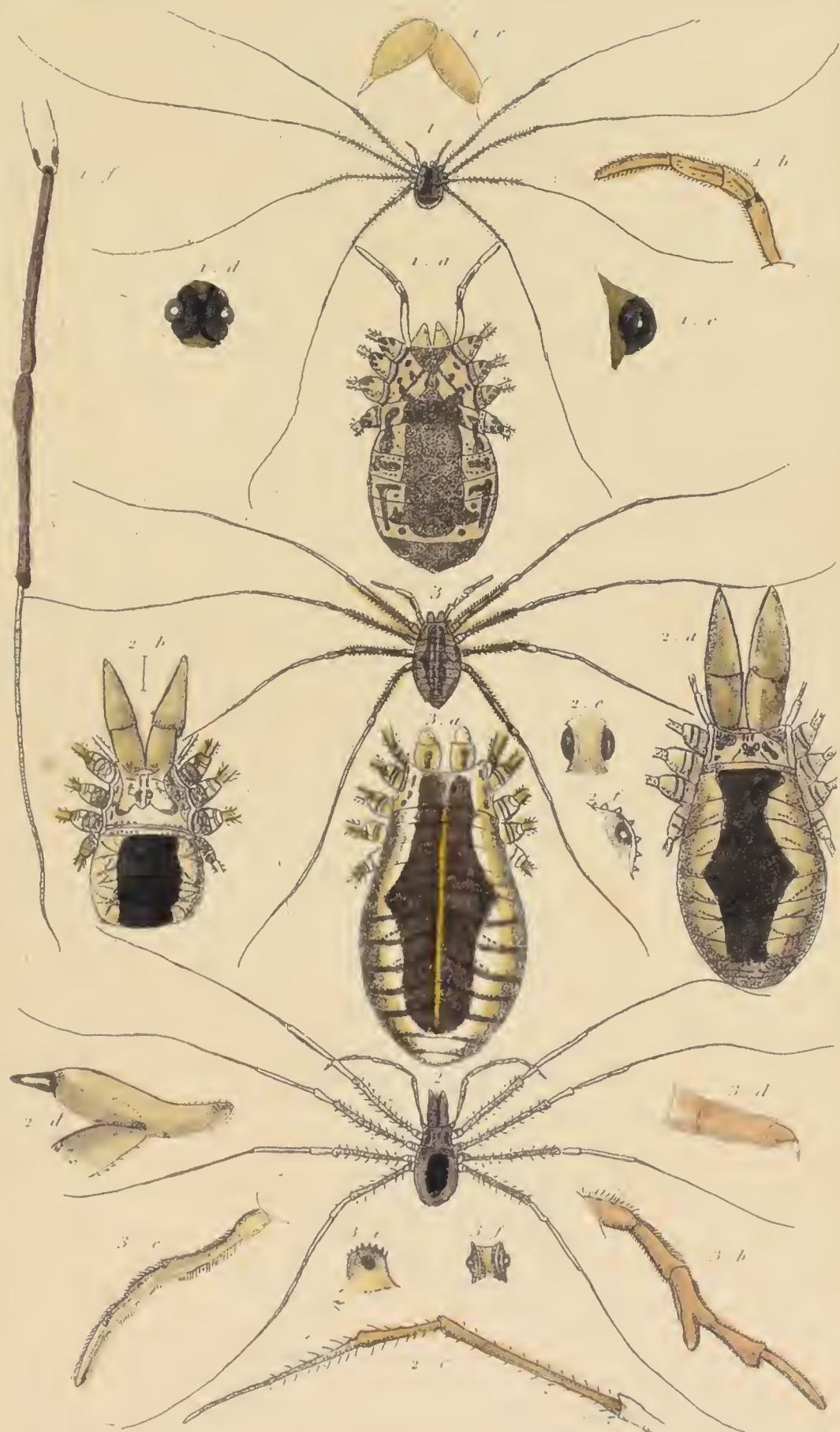
1. *Attus chalybeus*, Walck. 2. *Salticus aerens*. 3. *Salticus pubescens*, Fab. 4. *Salticus flavipes*.5. *Salticus abietis*. 6. *Salticus pini*, de Geer.



1. *Salticus Rumpfii*, Latr. 2 & 3. *Salticus scenicus*, Latr. 4. *Attus coronatus*, Walck.

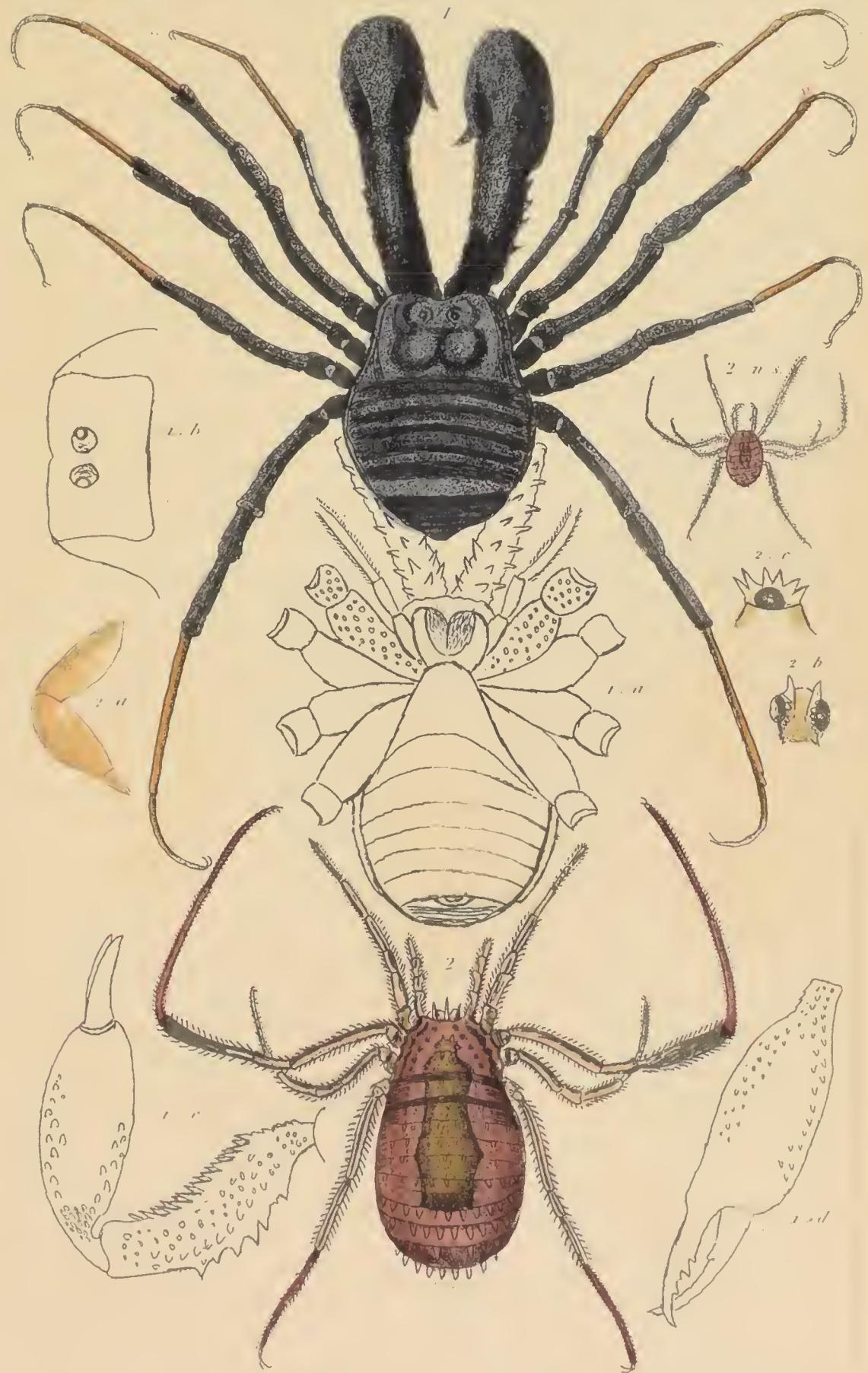
5. *Attus cupreus*, Walck.

1. *Chelifer cancrinoides*, Gouff. 2. *Chelifer aciculatus*, Hahn. 3. *Chelifer verticalis*, Hahn.4. *Erebusus annularius*, Walek. 5. *Erebusus annulatus*, Schaff.

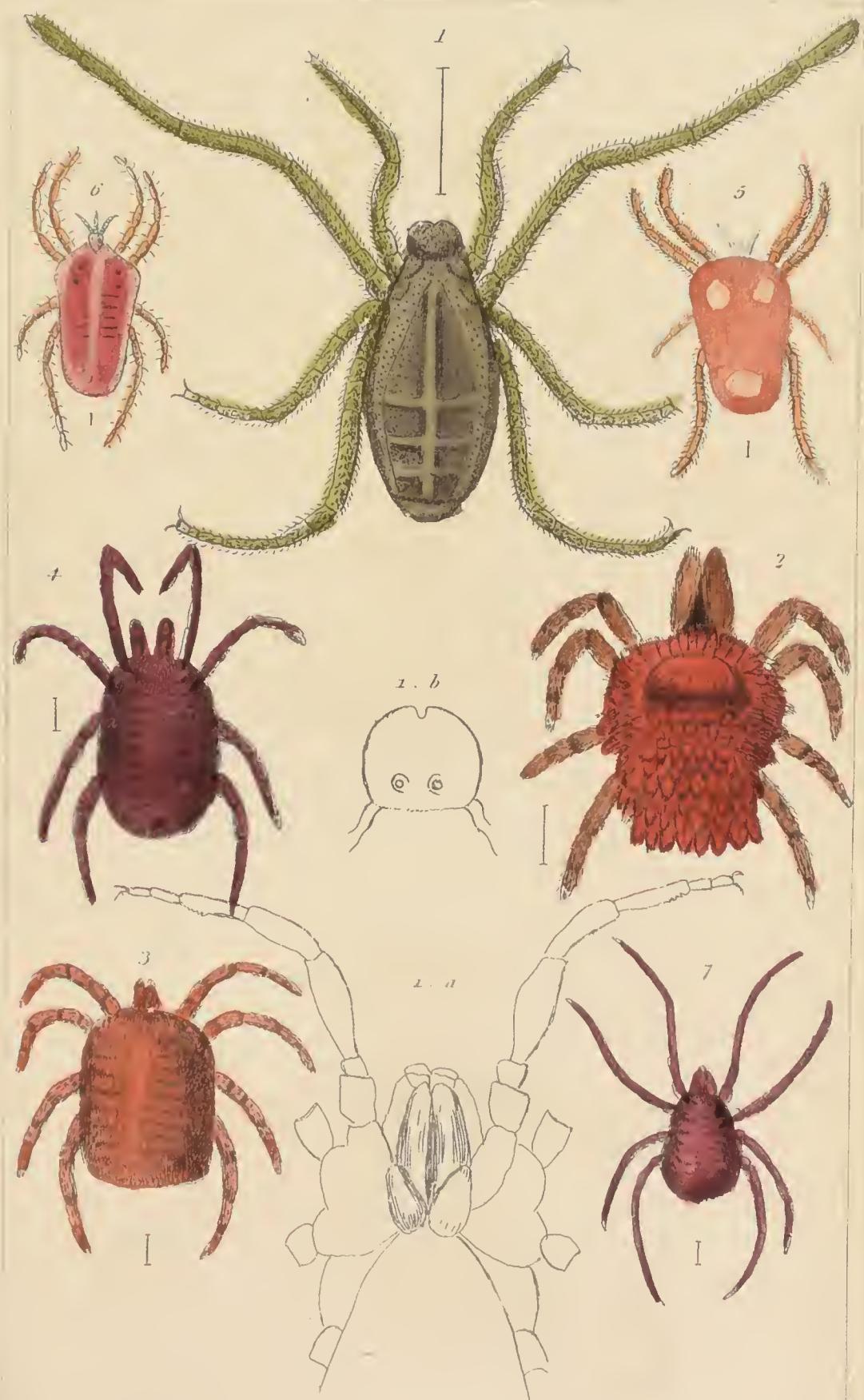


1. *Opilio longipes*, Herbst male. 2. *Phalangium cornutum* male.

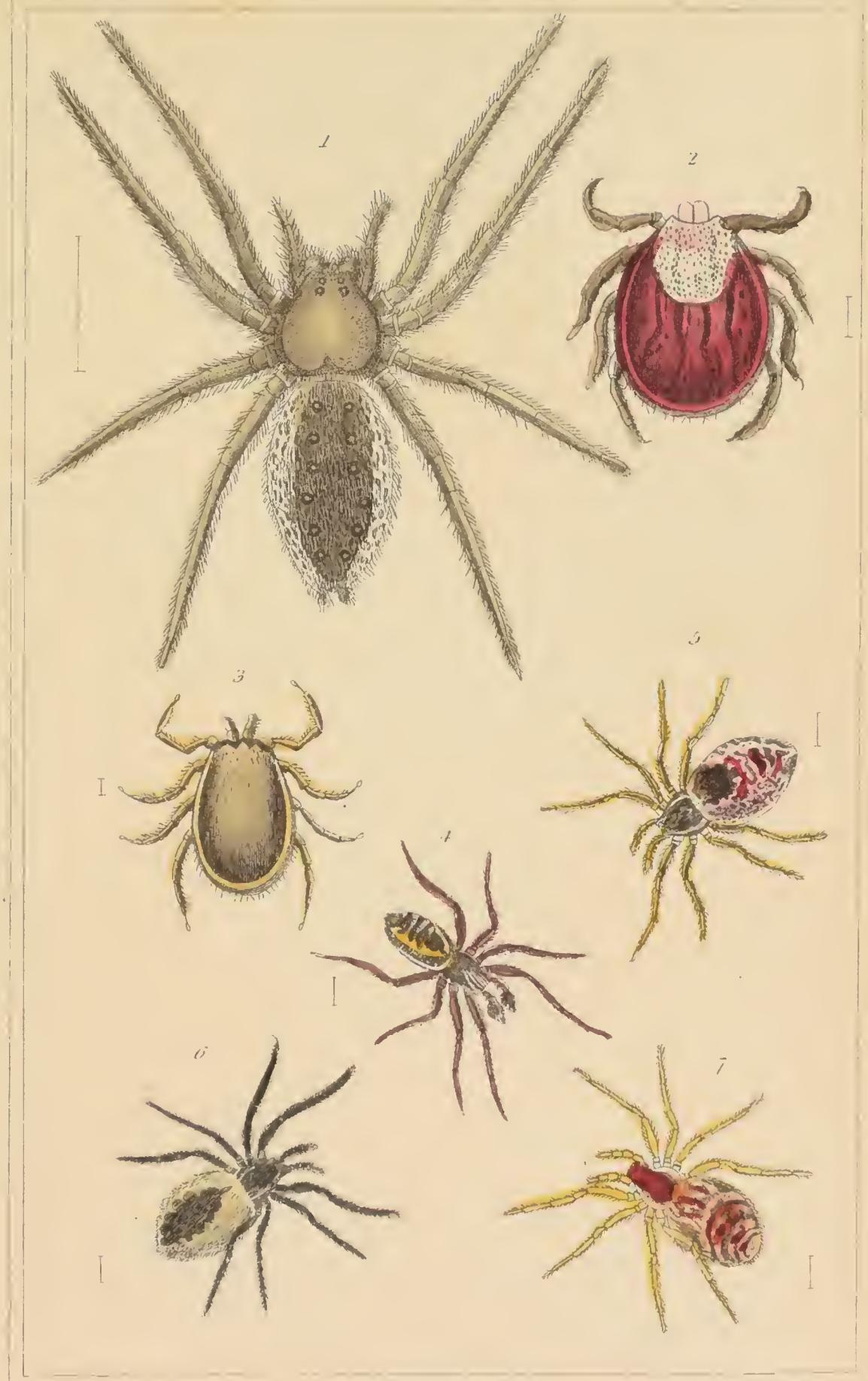
3. *Phalangium cornutum* fuscum male.



1 Phalangium Helwingii Pauz. 2 Opilio hispidus Herbst

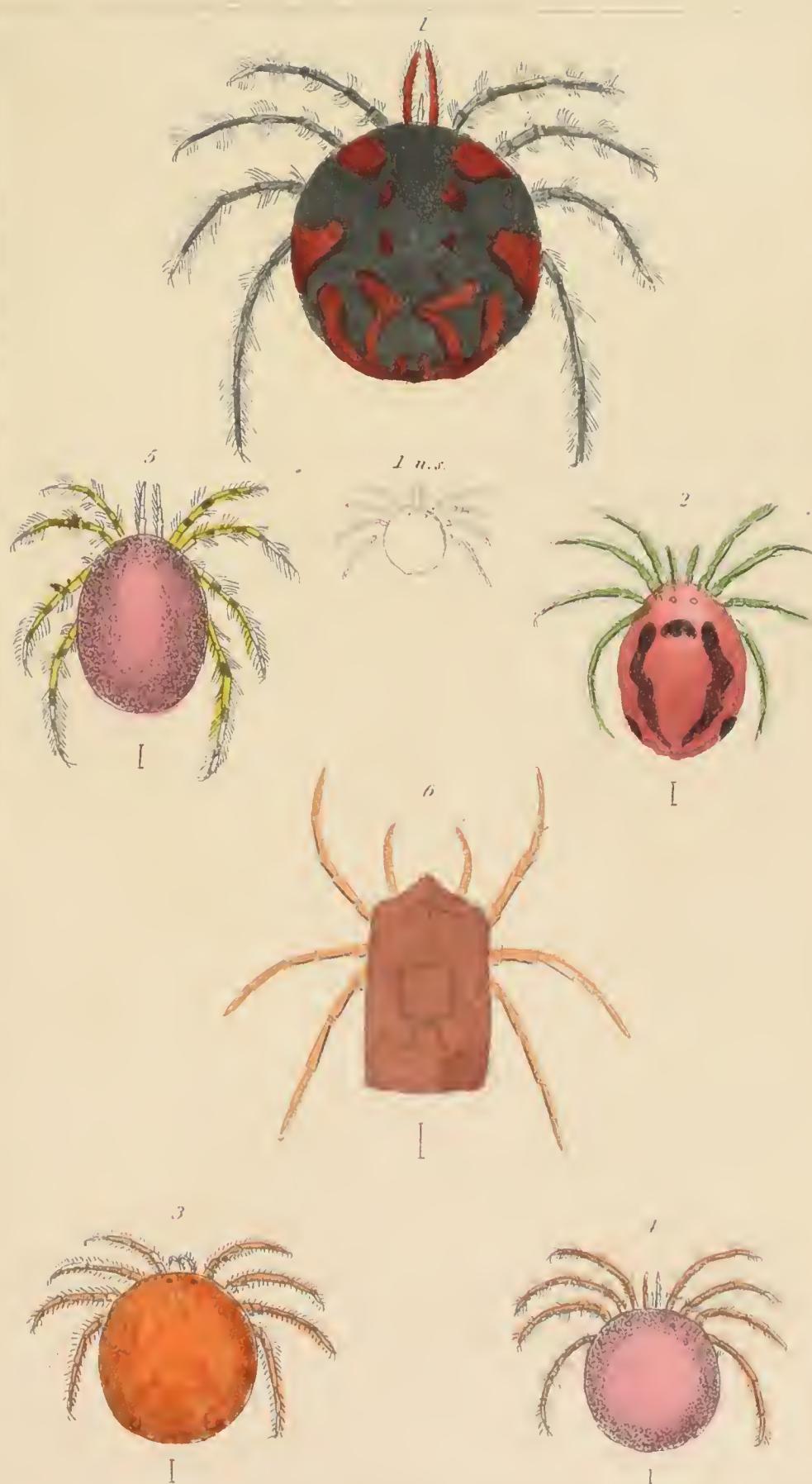


1. *Trombicula nepiformis*, Lat. 2. *Trombicula fasciculatum*. 3. *Trombicula holosericum*, Fab.
4. *Trombicula sulcigineum*, Herm. 5. *Trombicula trinacratum*, Herm. 6. *Trombicula muscosum*. 7. *Erythraeus phalanxoides*, Lat.



1. *Dolomedes riparius*. 2. *Ixodes reduviri*, Hahn. 3. *Ixodes marginatus*, Hahn. 4. *Theridion hemigymnum*, male, Walk. 5. *Theridion hemigymnum*, female. 6. *Aranea latens*, Fab. 7. *Dictyna variabilis*, Hahn.



1. *Hydrachna geographica*, Mull. 2. *Hydrachna hystrixeca*, Hahn. 3. *Hydrachna minuta*, Hahn.4. *Hydrachna globulus*, Herm. 5. *Hydrachna variipes*, Hahn. 6. *Limnochares holoserica*, Lat.





