



A WHOLESALERS' AND RETAILERS' JOURNAL.

CLASSIFIED INDEX OF ADVERTISEMENTS, PAGE 3.

PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE



[INCORPORATED]

OL. XXXIII, NO. 1.

SAN FRANCISCO, AUGUST 6, 1894.

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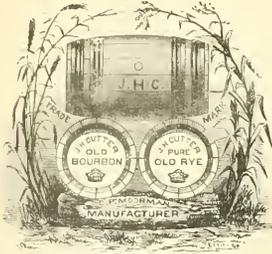
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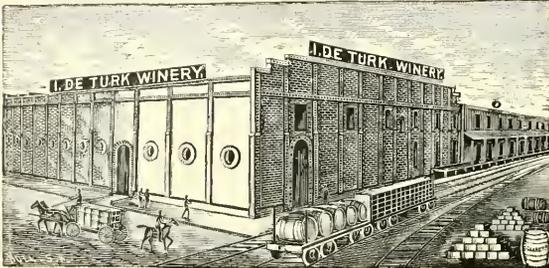
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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

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[INCORPORATED]

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—There is little to be said regarding the market, except that goods have been moving quite actively since the railroad blockade was raised, while the sea exports for July were larger than for several months. From now on, orders may be expected to come in more freely, particularly if the proposed wine syndicate is finally organized. The promoters of the syndicate are working very hard to overcome the difficulties that have presented themselves. To this end, in order to gain more time, they are securing agreements from producers who signed contracts to sell their grapes, etc., extending the time in which the syndicate may ratify the contract to August 10th. Everyone who has the welfare of the industry at heart is anxious that this combination shall succeed, but there are some influential interests that oppose it, and therefore the delay. However, before the next issue of the REVIEW, the result will be known.

Elsewhere in these columns will be found the completed figures, showing exports of California wines by sea and rail, and brandies for the first half of the year. The falling off is not very material in the bulk goods, but the loss in case goods business aggregates nearly three thousand cases—a loss that is not at all pleasant. It is to be hoped that the second half '94 will make a better showing.

Our latest advices from New York are as follows: "There is nothing new to report from the wine market in the East. The demand continues to be small, and the dullness extends

over the full lines of California wines and brandies. Everybody connected with the trade here would see an improvement with pleasure, but so far the proposed combination of growers has had no effect on prices in the East."

The exports of California wine by sea in July were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To New York.....	.....	299,123	\$133,528
Central America.....	445	6,145	5,507
Mexico.....	2	7,562	3,112
Hawaii.....	.....	16,897	8,533
British Columbia.....	50	1,280	819
Japan and China.....	57	3,132	1,456
Great Britain.....	2	200	180
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European.....	.....	.....	.....
Tahiti.....	.....	.....	.....
Other foreign.....	4	154	96
Total by sea.....	560	334,293	\$153,261

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—The probability of the passage of the tariff bill with the increased spirit tax has made very lively times among the distillers and controllers of brandy. Unbonding is going on at a lively rate, in order to save the expected increase of ten to twenty cents. As a result, there is more free brandy in the country than ever before. With the passage of the tariff bill a considerable advance is expected. The production in the Fourth District during June was 51,883 gallons.

In regard to the expected increase of tax on brandy, the following from Commissioner Miller to Collector Welburn will be found of interest:

"O. M. Welburn, Esq.—Sir: Instruct persons inquiring concerning effect of expected legislation as to tax on spirits that no package can be withdrawn from warehouse until all requirements of law and regulation, including marking, branding and stamping, are fulfilled, and spirits remaining in warehouses after new rates take effect will do so subject to any liability which the new law may impose upon such spirits. Respectfully yours,

"JOSEPH MILLER, Commissioner."

The exports of California brandies by sea, in July, were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To Domestic Eastern Ports.....	.....	1,300	\$2,645
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign.....	35	270	1,698
Total by sea.....	35	1,570	\$4,253

WISKIES.—The feature of the market is the rapidity with which goods are being tax paid.

Late telegrams from Washington indicate that there is a probability of the Conference Committee agreeing to extend the bonded period to five years, instead of eight, and reducing the tax from \$1.10, as now provided in the bill, to \$1.

Many of the large distilling concerns in Kentucky and Cin-

NOTED RETAILERS, NO. 2.

cinnati are taking orders on the basis that the tax will be advanced, and that the bonded period will be extended to eight years, orders to be cancelled if these conditions do not prevail. As a rule, the distillers are not advising their customers to buy any younger goods than '91s, or at latest, spring '92s. It is certain that a large business has thus far been done on this basis. Local jobbers, who have large holdings in Kentucky and elsewhere, are unbonding them as fast as possible. On account of this fact, a large sum of money will be taken out of circulation and locked up in Uncle Sam's vaults. Trade has been good and bad in spots, and collections have not improved materially. All business seems to be congested by the inaction of Congress in tariff matters, but it is generally believed that a marked revival will follow the completion of tariff legislation.

The imports of American whisky at San Francisco in July were as follows:

	Cases.	Barrels.
Atlantic ports by sea.....	.....	223
Rail imports	1,252	628
“ “ half-barrels as barrels.....	.....	5½
Re-imported .....	.....	272
Total	1,252	1,128½

The imports of spirits and alcohol by rail in July were 3,263 barrels.

The exports of American whisky by sea to foreign ports were 672 cases and 1660 gallons valued at \$7,640.

The imports of foreign whiskies by sea were 25 cases.

IMPORTATIONS—During the half month trade has been disappointing, particularly on account of the fact that the month of July finished a bad seven months. The importers are suffering severely on account of the tariff situation, and devote a goodly portion of their time to prayer and profanity. However, they feel that the agony will soon be over, and they will have a chance to do business.

Imports at San Francisco in July were as follows:

- Champagne—489 cases and 50 baskets.
- Still Wine—834 cases, 62 casks, 32 barrels and 44 octaves.
- Brandy—243 cases, 20 octaves and 9 barrels.
- Gin and Geneva—370 cases, 10 octaves and 32 barrels.
- Vermouth—1803 cases.
- Mineral Water—165 cases and 20 barrels.
- Cordials—25 cases.
- Liqueurs—50 cases.
- Benedictine—50 cases.
- Ginger Ale—115 barrels.
- Run—10 cases.
- Bulk Beer (overland)—58 barrels, 270 half barrels, 416 quarter barrels.
- Bottled Beer (overland)—752 casks, 185 barrels, and 50 boxes.
- Foreign Beer—810 cases.
- Foreign Stout—100 barrels.
- Ale—10 cases, 30 barrels, 4 hogsheads and 10 half hogsheads. Also, from overland, 200 casks, 4 hogsheads and 10 half hogsheads.
- Cider (by sea from Atlantic ports)—335 cases.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

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7-20-3

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WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS

	Wine.	Brandy
Total for January.....	553,110	142,700
“ “ February.....	741,410	190,650
“ “ March.....	972,900	25,690
“ “ April.....	985,050	16,690
“ “ May.....	1,274,100	22,100
“ “ June.....	1,178,100	36,830
July 2.....	11,700	.....
“ 3.....	8,000	.....
“ 4.....	8,500	.....
“ 6.....	3,600	.....
“ 7.....	14,200	1,000
“ 9.....	12,700	.....
“ 10.....	18,300	.....
“ 11.....	.....	.....
“ 12.....	1,500	.....
“ 13.....	13,800	.....
“ 14.....	13,400	.....
“ 16.....	11,100	.....
“ 17.....	18,000	.....
“ 18.....	27,800	.....
“ 19.....	23,900	.....
“ 20.....	24,200	.....
“ 21.....	42,800	.....
“ 23.....	31,800	500
“ 24.....	13,300	2,400
“ 25.....	40,600	900
“ 26.....	21,700	.....
“ 27.....	40,900	500
“ 28.....	.....	.....
“ 30.....	92,700	.....
“ 31.....	50,100	1,540
Total for July.....	544,600	6,840

In Paris the inhabitants drink very little water. What is drunk, however, comes mostly from the Seine, and statistics show that during the year 1893 the following objects were found dead in and removed from that picturesque stream: 5652 dogs, 3302 cats, 9108 rats, 1720 chickens and pheasants, 3942 birds of various species, 4209 rabbits, 789 pigs, 7 calves, 4 hedgehogs (!!), 3 horses, 15 sheep, 3 colts, 13 monkeys, 5 serpents and innumerable human beings. Prohibitionists will please preserve the above for future reference.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

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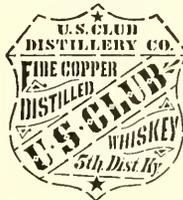
PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894,
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Total Exports of Wine and Brandy.

In the last issue of the REVIEW we stated that the statistics of the exports of wine and brandy from the State overland could not be had, owing to the strike. These figures have now been supplied, and will be found in another portion of this paper, together with a table showing the distribution of wines and brandies shipped overland in the first six months, and the point of shipment.

For purposes of comparison the following figures, showing exports during the first six months of 1894, '93, '92 and '91 have been prepared:

TOTAL WINE EXPORTS BY SEA.

To—	Cases	Gallons	Value
New York.....	241	748,785	\$224,575
Central America.....	4,853	51,116	48,983
Mexico.....	715	52,574	34,174
Hawaii.....	503	56,558	31,828
British Columbia.....	129	7,567	3,767
Japan and China.....	276	17,748	8,023
Great Britain.....	1,544	1,408	
Germany.....	81	23,754	8,546
Other European.....	330	154	
Tahiti.....	33,250	10,231	
All other foreign.....	154	3,687	2,639
Total.....	6,092	999,874	\$364,356
Six months '93.....	7,017	2,277,138	1,062,110
" " '92.....	9,604	2,178,508	1,066,812
" " '91.....	5,860	2,431,455	1,172,948

WINE SHIPMENTS BY RAIL OVERLAND.

Months	Cases	Gallons	Value
January.....	2,556	630,458	
February.....	3,256	606,847	
March.....	2,749	1,080,750	
April.....	3,284	1,247,561	
May.....	3,294	1,182,524	
June.....	4,462	810,817	
Total.....	19,835	5,648,994	\$2,338,967
Six months '93.....	22,436	4,488,315	1,885,025
" " '92.....	19,872	3,375,372	1,589,657

GRAND TOTAL OF ALL WINE SHIPMENTS.

By Sea.....	Cases	Gallons	Value
By Sea.....	6,092	999,874	\$364,356
By rail, overland.....	19,835	5,648,994	\$2,338,967
Total.....	25,927	6,648,868	\$2,803,293
Six months '93.....	29,453	6,765,443	2,947,138
" " '92.....	29,476	5,453,965	2,456,479
" " '91.....	22,618	5,229,685	2,222,248

TOTAL BRANDY SHIPMENTS BY SEA.

To—	Cases	Gallons	Value
To domestic & East pts.....	2	42,705	\$84,348
Germany.....	1	228,028	156,134
Great Britain.....	1	1,495	2,450
All other foreign ports.....	251	1,871	4,271
Total.....	254	274,009	\$337,198
Six months '93.....	195	150,215	314,130
" " '92.....	272	294,546	415,385
" " '91.....	261	291,584	437,129

BRANDY SHIPMENTS BY RAIL OVERLAND.

Months	Cases	Gallons	Value
January.....	112	37,957	
February.....	108	35,918	
March.....	256	50,885	
April.....	94	35,620	
May.....	104	24,873	
June.....	80	32,656	
Total.....	751	239,099	\$301,478
Six months '93.....	1,313	316,148	187,345
" " '92.....	1,282	176,343	176,343

GRAND TOTAL BRANDY EXPORTS.

By sea.....	Cases	Gallons	Value
By sea.....	254	274,609	\$245,348
By rail.....	751	239,099	\$301,478
Total.....	1,005	513,708	\$546,826
Six months '93.....	1,508	473,463	\$401,801
" " '92.....	1,544	471,520	656,666
" " '91.....	987	455,456	688,278

It will be noted that the total export wine have been reduced only about 2 cases and 120,000 gallons, in spite of the wretched condition of business East, while the total exports of brandy show a material increase, owing to large shipments to Germany.

B. Levy, of the wholesale house Coblentz & Levy, of Portland, died recent

Correspondence.

29 RUE SANCHELET, }
BRUSSELS, July 8, 1894. }

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—Kindly do not measure my appreciation of your favor of the 20th of May, enclosing copy of Monsieur Carle's report on samples of California wines and brandies which you received through my friend Mr. James D. Phelan, of your city, who offers to co-operate with me in doing my best to introduce your wines, brandies, fruit and other products of your State into Northern Europe.

From my investigations I am assured that there is a good market in Northern Europe for the wines, brandies and fruit of your State, and if your producers will co-operate with me, I think in the course of a little time I will be able to show some results that will be satisfactory to the Department at Washington as well as the producers in California.

Secretary Morton has ordered me to use my best endeavors in making known the merits and cheapness of our native wines, fruits, etc.

I have enclosed copies of two valuable letters to Mr. Phelan, from the largest wine and spirit auction houses in London, and if I were in the position of the California growers I would make the experiment they suggest, and introduce the wines and spirits in that way. When I am stationed in London I could look after their general interests in these sales, and see that no sacrifice would be made at the sales, and help to boom them generally. Mr. Phelan would no doubt send you the letters, and if you see proper to publish them I would be pleased.

Carl freres, of this city, only to-day sent an order to [We omit name—Editor WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW] for one carload of wines and brandy, and more orders will follow. You cannot buy the poorest claret at Bordeaux at less than 70 francs (\$13.50), and this wine does not at all compare with our Zinfandel of good quality.

Yours, very respectfully,

C. J. MURPHY,
[Special Representative in Europe, U. S. Agricultural Department, Washington, D. C.]

Through the kindness and with the permission of Mr. Murphy we are enabled to publish the extracts, which appear in a personal letter from him to us. We are certain that they will

be read with interest by the wine producers and trade. In regard to Mr. Murphy, he is a well known old time Californian and has done splendid service for the farmers of the United States in extending the sale of corn (maize) in the European markets for food and brewing purposes. Of late he has taken the wine and fruit question, and his letters, published through the kindness of Mr. Phelan, have been largely read. Mr. Murphy, as stated, is an Argonaut. He arrived in San Francisco the ship South Carolina, on the 30th day of June, 1849, which was the first sailing ship to arrive from New York with passengers after the discovery of gold. The passage was made in then short time of 156 days. Mrs. White, the mother of present Senator, Stephen M. White, was the only lady passed on the ship. After his arrival here Mr. Murphy engaged in various enterprises, and has a long and honorable record. He was the first to introduce the wines of California in the East, nearly forty years ago, and was one of the early customers of the California wine house to open a branch in New York, Messrs. Kohler & Frohling.—[EDITOR PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW]

THE DIRECT ROUTE.

The Baltimore & Ohio Railway, by its absorption of Ohio & Mississippi Road, has now an unbroken line from Louis to New York, and has materially shortened its time between these cities and other Eastern points. Its trains over Western half—from St. Louis to Louisville and St. Louis Cincinnati—are flyers, and in every way up to the modern standard. Being the most direct route between these cities, its trains make much better time, and the traveler does not have time to become wearied before he is at his journey end. Pullman Palace sleeping and chair cars, and dining-cars in which the cuisine equals that of the best hotels, have railroad travel of its discomforts—and the Baltimore and O has all these, and a National reputation for its painstaking and courteous employes beside. When you take your vacation, and see what the B. & O. can offer you.

Information from Louisville.

We publish herewith some new information from Louisville about the California Protective Association:

The California Protective Association, which will be for one of its objects the curtailing of the output of California wines, will be helped in the matter by the ravages of the phylloxera, which are destroying the vines in almost every section of California. We trust, however, that some means will be provided for destroying this pest.—[Wine and Spirit Bulletin.]

SATOLLI'S SWEEPING DECISION.

Indications are that the recent action of Mgr. Satolli, Papal Representative, has stirred up a lively question in sustaining Bishop Watterson, of Columbus, Ohio, who refused to recognize societies having saloon men as officers or members.

Mgr. Satolli is an Italian, and has not long been in this country. He conches his approval of the Bishop's action in the following language:

"The liquor traffic, and especially as it is conducted here, is the source of much evil, hence the Bishop was acting within his rights in seeking to restrict it. Therefore the Delegate Apostolic sustains Watterson's action, and approves of his circular and regulation concerning saloons and the expulsion of saloon-keepers from membership in Catholic societies."

This is equivalent to an assumption that all saloon-keepers are necessarily outcasts and enemies of society. With equal consistency Mgr. Satolli and Bishop Watterson could have extended their exclusion to cigar dealers, to grocers, and to all mercantile callings, simply because there are some disreputable persons engaged in them.

The New York World of July 31st said: Archbishop Corrigan has written a very important letter to the editor of the Wine and Spirit Gazette, in which he makes an authoritative statement with regard to the decision of Mgr. Satolli affecting Roman Catholic liquor dealers. The Archbishop's letter was called forth by an editorial recently published in the Gazette, which says of Mgr. Satolli's decision:

"Will it be enforced in the cities of the country? Fully two-thirds of the retail liquor dealers of the country are Roman Catholics. Some of these are liberal contributors to the church funds. We appreciate fully the delicacy of the position in which Archbishop Corrigan and the other bishops of the Catholic world in this country are placed by the decree of the Papal Delegate. We voice the sentiments of a large majority of the liquor dealers of this city and Brooklyn in saying: 'We dare Archbishop Corrigan to enforce in letter and spirit the decree against the liquor traffic just issued by Mgr. Satolli. Let the Bishop do it, and watch the consequences.'"

The Archbishop's letter is in his own hand-writing. In it he says: "In reply to your expressed wish, I have the honor to say that I loyally accept the principles laid down by Mgr. Satolli, both in their spirit and to the letter. More than this, no Catholic can refuse to accept them. As to the fear of consequences, I have yet, thank God, to learn what fear is in the discharge of my duty. Please remember, however, that acceptance of principles is not to be confounded with the blind application of the same on all occasions and under all circumstances.

"M. A. CORRIGAN."

The editor of the Gazette has this to say about the Archbishop's letter: "The answer does not entirely and squarely meet the issue. It is not a question of accepting the principle laid down by the head of the church, but of the courage to carry out in letter and spirit the principles just proclaimed by the Papal Delegate in the face of seemingly adverse public sentiment. The issue is: Will the Archbishop give orders to refuse admission to Roman Catholic societies to any one engaged, either as principal or agent, in the manufacture and sale of intoxicating liquors, and will he instruct the clergy to deny the rites and privileges of the church to liquor dealers who sell on Sunday?"

The declaration of the Archbishop seems to justify the conclusion that in the discharge of his duty he will enforce this principle, although he does not say so in his letter in distinct terms. Future developments will show how far this conclusion is justified."

Various other dispatches are at hand on the situation, gathered by the New York Tribune. These are as follows:

PHILADELPHIA, July 31.—The Archdiocese of Philadelphia, over which Archbishop P. J. Ryan presides, leads all others in the United States in the number of members of its temperate societies. There are 20,000 members in the various organizations. Archbishop Ryan says the associations are fostered and encouraged by the church, and that four times each year the temperance people attend special services held for them in the churches. As to the present status of the temperance question in America, Archbishop Ryan declared that, not having seen the

statistics of the temperance people lately, he could not give an opinion. He held that the decision of Mgr. Satolli, in that it affected the diocese of Columbus only, and had no bearing on Philadelphia or any other section. Mgr. Satolli merely endorsed the action of Bishop Watterson. There will be nothing done in the diocese concerning the matter.

SANTA FE, July 31.—Archbishop Chappelle, whose jurisdiction includes New Mexico, Colorado and Arizona, says: "Temperance being one of the cardinal principles of the Roman Catholic Church, Bishop Watterson had a perfect right to treat the question in the manner he did, believing his course to be for the best interests of the people and the church. He being responsible, and knowing all the circumstances and needs, should be accorded support and aid by the church, which Mgr. Satolli very properly and justly gave him. The position of the church on the question is fully set forth in the proceedings of the Third Plenary Council at Baltimore in 1884." Archbishop Chappelle believes that temperance and total abstinence should be encouraged by every possible means, but the manner and methods should be left to the head of each diocese as being the proper proper and best judge.

CINCINNATI, July 31.—A large and influential part of the Catholic community in this diocese is very liberal in its views regarding the liquor traffic. Many leading members are directly interested in the business. The church receives generous support from those directly interested in the trade. Besides, the Germans form a large proportion of the local membership, and their liberal ideas prevail at the orphan fests, and such affairs, resulting in financial advantage to the church.

"I don't see anything in this to cause any agitation," said Archbishop Elder, when asked about the Ablegate letter. "Bishop Watterson has simply issued a decree which has met with the approval and support of Mgr. Satolli. It simply relates to the diocese of Columbus. As to the probability of this action extending, I do not care to venture an opinion. I have received the letter of Mgr. Satolli in which he officially informs me of the stand Bishop Watterson has taken, and his dictum." Further than this the Archbishop declined to express himself on the subject. The sentiments of high officials at the Archbishop's residence, however, were as given above.

THEORIA, July 31.—Bishop Spalding says of the temperance question in America: "I think it a mistake to exclude saloon-keepers from Catholic societies, and if they are received they must of course be eligible to office. Wisdom would prompt us to be suspicious of new departures and to adhere to the legislation of the Baltimore Council, which is the expression of the combined wisdom of the church in this country, and has been approved at Rome."

ESTABLISHED 1724

TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO

COGNAC (FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HECKMANN BROS. & CO.,

525 FRONT STREET.

See Quotations on p. 43.

Chicago Department.

Chicago, July 28, 1894.

The backbone of the greatest strike ever known in the world is broken, but as the deeds of men live after them, so the evil effects of this great industrial upheaval will continue to be felt for a long time to come. There are those who look upon the surface only, who predict that good times are just ahead, but more reflection will reveal the fact that it will take probably several months to get everything adjusted into the old groove. If, however, the American people have learned a few lessons in politico-economics which shall prove of lasting benefit, then the evils of the strike will be in a measure mitigated.

But all this time what have the wine men in Chicago, and the whole East, been doing? To say, simply nothing, would be near the truth, but not the exact truth. The stock on hand and available was quite large, hence there has been no appreciable shortage. A few cars have been stuck on the road, but no serious inconvenience has been reported. True, sales have been light, but there has been something doing all the time.

During the past fortnight there has been much more than the wonted activity in the brandy market. Many dealers, and some speculators, have taken advantage of the now almost sure advance in tax, to make a few dollars. The result has been that several nice sales have been made. There has been no advance in prices, for that could not be expected under the circumstances. Brokers are only too glad to make sales these days at almost any reasonable price. But there is no doubt of an advance in the near future, and it is upon this that the present investors are banking. It is probable that shortly after the final adoption of the tariff bill, brandies will advance the full 20 cents. There is no reason why they should not, except the fierce competition for business which seems to blind some dealers not only to their own best interests, but to those of the trade as a whole.

The fact has been mentioned in these letters a number of times that in the liquor departments of big retail stores here, wines were being sold continuously at a much less figure than was asked for them in any regular wine or liquor store. This has always been very bad for the legitimate trade, for, ignoring quality, people here are very much like Chinamen, always hunting the place where the most is offered for the money. The result was that these dry goods stores succeeded in supplying a good share of the family trade of the city. Hitherto they have succeeded in slipping through the meshes of the law and escaped the payment of license, but the Liquor Dealers' Association has at last brought them up with a round turn, and hereafter they will pay a retailer's license or go out of the bottle business. The corporation counsel has just rendered a decision in which he says: "A dry goods store or a grocery in which any such liquors are retailed by less quantities than one gallon, is a dramshop, and must be protected by license." All wine men in this city will rejoice at this turn against the villainous price cutters.

Speaking of the advances in prices owing to the increase in tax, the Whisky Trust is not at all slow to take advantage of it. It has already, or at least will, before the end is reached, get back all that it lost by its hasty action a couple of years ago in advancing the price before there was any "dead sure thing" that the tax would be increased. Within the past two weeks the Trust has made three advances in price, with more to follow at short notice. The total advance is 7 cents, distributed as follows: 3, 2, and 2.

That the Trust and other distillers down at Peoria have been "whooping it up" of late in the matter of tax-paying, is evidenced by the returns made by the Revenue Collector's office. On the 5th of July the internal revenue receipts broke all previous records by about \$50,000, amounting to \$239,000. The largest receipts on a previous day were \$177,000 in 1879. Collector Hunter's entire force is hard at work, and all the old Republicans whom he can secure are being put to work to tide over the rush. But this is not enough, and many men are being drawn from other districts. The Collections are running large at Pekin, and additional help has been sent there from Chicago. On the 1st inst., \$70,000 in revenue stamps were sold in Cincinnati, and \$3,000,000 worth received the day before.

That this great rush is of recent growth is proved by the fact that in the Peoria district, the past year, there was a shortage of more than \$4,000,000 compared with the previous year. For the year ending June 30, 1893, the revenue collections for

the district amounted to \$18,688,000, while for the last year it was only \$14,034,000.

The Trust has adopted a new line of tactics lately. All local distributors have been notified that sales will hereafter be permitted to dealers who have not hitherto been patronizing the Trust. Dealers doing business with the Trust heretofore have not been permitted to buy goods from any one outside that organization, and distributors were confined strictly in their sales to those customers who bought Trust goods exclusively. The Trust's extreme good luck in the matter of tax advance, seems, fortunately, to have made it more liberal.

In discussing the matter of limiting the production of wine, two points are to be considered: Whether it is better to sell one gallon of wine at fifty cents or two at twenty-five cents each. At first blush the former seems preferable. But it must always be borne in mind that America is not naturally a wine-using country, and the people must gradually be educated up to it. There are thousands of people who have never drunk wine and never will unless there is some extra inducement. Cheapness is the greatest of all inducements. It is, therefore, a question whether or not in the long run it would not be better to sell two gallons at twenty-five cents each than one at fifty cents. Everybody in the business knows full well how consumption has increased during the past five years, and there is no sort of doubt but that the price at which it has been offered has been a great factor in the matter. But there is a limit to low prices, and that has now been reached.

The statement is made from Washington that the total increase of internal revenue receipts during the past few days amounts to \$1,000,000 a day. This increase is said to be largely from the withdrawal of high grades of whisky placed in bond in 1891. It is estimated that about 6,000,000 gallons are now tax-paid. The aggregate held in bond is 120,000,000.

A great many of the boys are out of town now, at summer resorts and other places, far away from all "parking care." Those who are still here are keeping well in the shade and as close to the ice-box as possible. The thermometer has been monkeying with the 100° mark for several days of late, and that is too hot for comfort.

Sam. B. Rheinstrom, representing the S. Lachman Co., took advantage of the universal reign of quiet and took unto himself a charming Chicago lady for life.

It is now supposed to cost a fine of \$50 to sell a glass of liquor in a Washington saloon on Sunday. There is nothing said about giving it away, and receiving slight tokens of friendship from the donees the next day. It is a cold day in a Washington saloon frequenter goes dry a whole Sunday.

AMATEUR.

A SLIDING SCALE OF TAXATION.

The tariff conferees have had suggested to them a plan for taxing whisky — one of the largest revenue-producing items — which has not heretofore been considered in either the House or Senate bills. It was proposed by one of the Senators of the conference, and the sentiment taken it within the committee is quite favorable. The plan contemplates a sliding scale, the minimum tax being \$1 per gallon on whisky taken out of bond at the end of five years, and advancing five cents a gallon for each year in bond beyond five years and not exceeding eight years. On this basis the tax would be: Five years, \$1; six years, \$1.05; seven years, \$1.10; eight years, \$1.15. By this means the eight-years bonding period is secured by the distillers, although it is offset by the tax of \$1.15 a gallon if advantage is taken of the full eight years.

We must say that we do not see the justice of such a sliding scale. Rather, should the rate be reversed. The scale virtually provides for fining a distiller who wants to age his goods after five years have elapsed, while if the consumption of old whiskies is to be encouraged in place of young goods, the tax on such whiskies should be lessened.

Canada has a law that compels distilled spirits to be bonded for a period of years before they can be withdrawn. It is done in the interest of public health and morals. We are informed that if any effort is made to adopt this increasing sliding scale, a counter attempt will be made to compel bonding for two years and the adoption of a decreasing scale for spirits withdrawn after that time. But in either event we doubt if either proposition will come up for final adjudication, as to push either would result in more talk in Congress — something which Congress seems little inclined to encourage.

Trade Notes, Etc.

Wm. Schuetze, of Fehr & Schuetze, Denver, Colo., is dead.

C. Langert, the wholesale liquor dealer of Tacoma, has made an assignment.

M. Jacobi has retired from the wholesale house of M. Jacobi & Co., Oakland.

Fred. C. Siebe, of Siebe Bros. & Plegemann, spent a fortnight recently in the Yosemite valley, recuperating.

A. P. Hotaling, Jr., of the A. P. Hotaling Company, is spending his vacation at the Tavern of Castle Crag, Shasta county.

R. F. Balke, the President of the Melwood Distilling Co., intends to spend the month of August near Long Island Sound.

Nine hundred out of twelve hundred persons at Valley Falls, Kansas, have purchased liquor at the drug stores since January 1st.

Mr. B. E. Veatch, of the To-Kalon Wine Co., Chicago, has been visiting various portions of the State during the past fortnight in the interest of the Company.

Bernhard Levi, New York representative of the Glen Ellen Wine Co., (Jos. Melzer & Co.) reports that in spite of dull times the firm's goods are being placed with considerable rapidity.

William Hill, the vineyardist and banker, is about to have built a \$5000 residence on Seventh street, between C and D streets, Petaluma. Samuel Rodd has been awarded the contract.

J. Chaix, the Oakville wine shipper, has purchased a small piece of land opposite Brun & Co.'s cellar, from H. W. Crabb, and will soon commence the erection of a new dwelling thereon.

George Boldewig is doing a nice business at his headquarters at 421 Montgomery street. He has gathered in most of the trade that William Dick gave up when he retired from business some time ago.

The Dowling Brothers, the distillers of Burgin, Ky., have brought suit against the stockholders of the defunct State Investment and Insurance Company for \$1,826.59, the insurance on a distillery.

Moore, Hunt & Co. shipped 50 cases of their well-known "Jesse Moore" to Victoria, recently. The buyers, the Hudson Bay Co., state that "Jesse Moore" has a good demand in the Canadian Northwest.

W. B. Chapman has recently received by rail overland, direct from Europe, a fine assortment of imported wines, in anticipation of a large fall trade. The wines were all specially selected for his trade.

Paul Masson, the San Jose wine dealer and champagne producer, is opening up a flatteringly large wine trade with the various ports on the western coast of Mexico. His shipments include both champagne and still wine.

M. H. Loewenstein, the Cincinnati whisky dealer, has taken up the pen, and now conducts the Cincinnati department for the *Wine and Spirit Bulletin*. Mr. Loewenstein begins his first work with the spirit and swing of a veteran of the quill.

Messrs. Moore & Sinnott caution all persons against negotiating four warehouse receipts of 25 barrels each of Moore & Sinnott whisky, of July and February '92, series Nos. 165,225-165,274 and 183,743-183,792, the same having been stolen.

Two of the handsome 1800-gallon oak wine casks on exhibition at the Midwinter Fair have been purchased by Mr. Hahn for the Vienna vineyard at Livermore. He also purchased five 6000-gallon casks, which he expects to receive in the near future.

W. T. Minuse, who represents John Thomann of St. Helena, Ewer & Atkinson of Rutherford, and the Eisen Vineyard Co. of Fresno, in New York, writes that trade is rather quiet in the East at present, but prospects favor a fair fall business. Sweet wines are stronger.

The mulct law has not reduced the number of liquor deal-

ers in the southern half of Iowa. The internal revenue office at Dubuque, Iowa, has issued liquor stamps to the value of \$46,564.50. The excess over last year is \$407.46. Orders unfilled will increase this to \$2500.

There is great rejoicing at 220 Sacramento street these bright summer days. For be it known that C. M. Mann is rejoicing over the arrival of a healthy eight pound girl on the evening of the 23rd ult., and the good feeling thereat is lasting. Mr. Mann is receiving congratulations on all sides.

One of the finest whis-kies made in Kentucky is the "Old Grand Dad," made by Barber, Ferriell & Co., of Hobbs. It is a small tub sour mash, and is as orthodox as the most fastidious could desire. Dealers who want something very fine should write to Barber, Ferriell & Co. for samples.

C. M. Mann, representing I. De Turk, is just filling an order for about a carload of his finest claret in bottles. Coming at such times as this, the order is doubly welcome. Mr. Mann reports that the summer trade is very fair indeed, in spite of the adverse circumstances that have made business as a rule very quiet.

Joseph Melzer, of Joseph Melzer & Co., has been in San Jose during the last few days, attending the annual session of the Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Red Men. Mr. Melzer is Grand Chief of the Order, having been elected a year ago, and he presided over the meetings. About 150 delegates attended.

Messrs. J. R. Parkington & Co., of London, state that the shipments of Port for June amount to 5148 pipes (Great Britain, 1658 pipes) making 43,436 pipes for six months, against 52,455 pipes in 1892. The Sherry shipments were 3102 butts, making 25,065 butts for six months, as compared with 27,568 butts for the corresponding period of last year.

N. Zieovich, the Santa Clara county distiller, is in trouble with the revenue authorities. He is charged with shipping away about 4000 gallons of brandy from his place as "wine," paying no tax. The case will probably cost him a pretty penny before he is through. The distillery and plant, valued at \$10,000, have been seized.

The Vina Distillery is sending its friends and customers a handsome sample bottle of the brandy produced by the Vina estate. The bottle contains about one drink of brandy, and is an exact fac-simile of the quart bottles of the Vina brandy, labeling and all. The Company is sending these bottles through the mail, packing them to admit of easy transit.

Ronald G. McMillan, the Front street cordial and bitters manufacturer, and wholesale liquor dealer, was compelled through stress of times to call a meeting of his creditors during the past fortnight. He offered 35 cents on the dollar in settlement, and it is believed that his creditors will accept. Everybody likes "Ron," and his financial troubles are greatly regretted by all.

In the last issue of the REVIEW some errors appeared in the list of awards of prizes for wines and liquors, which we hasten to correct. The following companies, for which W. B. Chapman is agent, received gold medals: Coates & Co., Original Plymouth Gin; H. Cuvillier & frere, clarets, Santernes, and cognac; Barton & Gnestier, clarets and white wines; Bouchard pere et fils, burgundies.

Journu Freres, Kappelhoff & Co., of Bordeaux, in referring to the death of their senior, Mr. F. Kappelhoff, state that the sad occurrence will in no way affect the constitution of their firm, which will continue as hitherto. Mr. Ivan Kappelhoff, eldest son of their regretted senior (who for some years has been actively connected with the management of the business), has been admitted a partner.

The Red Wine Ridge would be a good name for the range extending from Rincon Heights to Mark West Creek, including the fine vineyards of Captain Grosse, the Wells, Fountaingrove, the Regna, and Buckner ranches. It is a great wine ridge—the best in this State—and its yield flows on the mahogany of the most critical wine-drinkers of the Eastern States and of England. The soil is deep red or a white ash. Either produces the best wine in Sonoma county.—*Santa Rosa Democrat*.

Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons, of Walkerville, Canada, have a most interesting display at the great exhibition at Antwerp. This firm, well known as the producers of "Canadian Club," have erected in Stand 31, of the British Section, a novel and interesting exhibit in the form of a Canadian log shanty, one of those primitive-looking structures that prevailed during the early days of colonization, and visitors should not fail to see it. But what is of equal interest and importance is the famous "Canadian Club" whisky on show there. This delightful whisky is quite unique; it is absolutely delicious to the palate, soft and delicate, with a fragrant bouquet.

The time for paying the Government license for selling liquor has expired, and is the intention of Collector Welburn to have a thorough canvass of the city made to discover those who have not complied with the law. Deputy Collector Loupe is of the opinion that there fully 150 places in the city—clubs, immoral resorts and dives—where liquors are being sold without a license. In the country he believes there are about 200 more places, and it is possible they will be found and made to pay a license, as well as the penalty for not having paid within the required time. Deputies Lammigan, Chandler and Welch, each being accompanied by a special agent, will make the canvass.

Assistant Secretary Curtis, of the Treasury, has written a letter to Chas. A. Wetmore, State Viticultural Commissioner, California, in which he says: "As a reply to your letter of July 3d inst., regarding the method in vogue in the customs service of determining the alcoholic strength of wines and fruit juices, I enclose herewith a copy of a telegram received from the Collector of Customs at New York in the matter, from which you will see that such alcoholic strength is always reported as absolute alcohol contained therein, by volume as ascertained by distillation. I may add that in accordance with your verbal request, the contents of this telegram have been communicated to Hon. S. M. White, U. S. Senate."

Mr. John Beard, of Warm Springs, is a candidate for the Republican nomination for State Senator from this, the twenty-seventh district. He is in every way well qualified to fill this high and responsible office, and we hope to see him secure it. He is a graduate of the State University, and, after completing his studies there, finished his education in Europe, where he spent nearly two years. It has been several years since what are known as the country districts have had a representative in the Senate, and it is time they were uniting and demanding recognition. Mr. Beard is an extensive rancher and vineyardist, and is in every way thoroughly conversant with the wants of the district. He would make an able representative, and we hope to see the people of the country districts unite on him and thus nominate him as they have a majority of the delegates.—*Livermore Herald.*

The movement of the prohibits to test the constitutionality of Iowa's liquor law was inaugurated at Des Moines on the 1st ult. An action was brought in the district in the name of the State by E. F. Meller against James Faulkner, who runs a saloon at 320 Walnut street, and W. W. Moore, who owns the premises, asking an injunction to prevent the sale of liquor. It is alleged that the mullet law is unconstitutional because the suspension of the prohibitory law upon the filing of petitions amounts to the delegation of legislative power by the General Assembly. The legality of the various steps taken to open the various saloons in Des Moines is also attacked. Judge C. C. Nourse and Charles McKenzie appeared for the "temperance" people, and Alvin Haskins for the defense. The case was heard by Judge Spurrier, July 10, and a decision will be rendered in time to bring it before the Supreme Court at the October term.

We notice that in June, on one steamship, our valued friend Mr. Achille Starace, 76 Pearl street, New York received 6500 boxes of macaroni. This is an enormous amount for one shipment, and on making investigation we find that during one year this enterprising merchant received 80,000 boxes of this valuable food product. Each box weighs 25 pounds. Thus the quantity received and marketed by him reached the vast total of two million pounds—that is, one thousand tons. We think Mr. Starace leads all the importers of the United States in this article; and when we add that he also imports immense quantities of choice olive oils for table use, and is one of the heaviest receivers of California wines on the Atlantic coast, intelligent parties in the trade will be apt to cultivate him as a source of supply, especially because in all trade journals he is a prominent and

liberal advertiser of his goods, and thus lets customers know where to find him.—*Grape Leaf.*

He sat in the evening shadows,
Sipping his toddy plain,
Having no fear for the morrow,
Lest the weather be sunshine or rain:
He scanned his paper over,
And read of the tariff bill—
Of Gorman's acrobatics,
And the transformed David B. Hill—

Of all the funny business
That's done in the D. C.—
And he said: "This monkey working
Does not really concern me,

"They can tax-pay whisky in eight years,
Or less if they desire:
They can pay a dollar for it,
Or they can make it higher:

"They can work it on a sliding scale,
Or they need n't let it slide—
If they'll make me one concession,
By their acts I will abide:

"I only want my whisky
Furnished always straight and good,
And while they are about it
I'll take some Old MELLWOOD."

The trials and tribulations of drinkers in the "dry" sections are not without their humor, as witness the following telegram from Iowa:

"WEBSTER CITY, Io., July 21.—George W. Ellsworth, of Eldorado, drank forty-eight bottles of lemon extract in this city in a period of time covering three days, and the only result that is noticeable from it is a serious headache. A few weeks ago an effort was made in this county to take advantage of the Martin mullet law and to secure the necessary 65 per cent. of the voters to open legalized saloons. The effort failed, and it was immediately followed by a vigorous campaign inaugurated by the temperance people, which resulted in the closing of all liquor places in the city. Three days ago a well dressed man arrived and registered at the leading hotel as W. J. Carl, of New York. Immediately after his arrival he started out to see the sights, and, finding all the resorts closed, he visited a number of grocery stores and laid in a supply of common bottled lemon extract. By diluting this with pop he was able to make an intoxicating drink that took the place of other stimulants. For three days he was in a state of intoxication, and it wound up in delirium. While he was in the hands of officers, papers found on his person proved that his name was Ellsworth, and that he was a leading citizen of Eldorado. His room was searched, and forty-eight lemon-extract bottles were found that had been drained of their contents. The affair caused a commotion, and a chemical analysis of the lemon-extracts sold by groccerymen in all the grocery stores of the city discloses the fact that 93 per cent. of the contents of the bottles was alcohol. Groccerymen, fearing they will be assessed the \$900 tax under the Martin mullet law, have placed their lemon-extract on the back shelf, and it is impossible to buy any at present."

E. Garnier & Co.

GROWERS AND DISTILLERS

California WINES and BRANDIES.

WINE CELLARS:	OFFICES AND SALESROOMS:
629-639 Sacramento St.,	618 Sacramento Street,
	San Francisco.
20-30 Webb St.,	50 Vestry Street,
617-627 Commercial St.	New York.

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND.

During the First Six Months of 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston	6	743	1,015	31,456	San Francisco	586	142,495	10,173	3,359,436
Other New England points	28	28	352	21,543	Oakland	2		103	1,585
Buffalo		79	115	5,448	Pleasanton			14	1,120
New York	70	68,308	7,939	2,304,864	Livermore		3,207	40	112,226
Other New York points	5	1,092	210	12,285	Irvine			2	21,814
Philadelphia	4	10	108	28,733	Warm Springs			2	1,186
Pittsburg	4	1,141	309	25,508	San Jose	31	861	98	241,877
Other Pennsylvania points	8	67	255	1,693	Mountain View		20	30	57,172
Baltimore	1	159	10	306	Menlo Park			19	170
Washington	1	10	8	11,518	Palo Alto			13	68
Other Va. and Maryland points		10	50	518	Alma			76	81
Atlanta	1	157	157	1,847	Santa Clara		76	35	8,316
Other Carolina and Georgia points		486	37	2,227	Madroes				366
Baton Rouge	1	1,525	300	1,662,840	Gilroy				1,515
Plaquemine		94	5	13,787	Campbells			90	5,101
Other Louisiana points		24	31	9,868	Los Gatos	1		25	3,992
Birmingham		98	11	31,624	Hollister	2		25	1,083
Other Ala., Miss. and Fla. points	3	84	125	25,696	Santa Cruz			10	2,688
Austin	8	1,115	453	30,527	Martinez				28
Fort Worth	2	24	7	570	Walnut Creek		2,807		10,787
Galveston	1	975	570	30,257	Cornwall				259
Houston	10	175	10	4,474	Antioch				3
San Antonio		54	155	17,200	Elmira			25	15
Other Texas points	42	718	389	14,810	Cordelia				59
Hot Springs		60	22	1,630	Suisun				2,275
Little Rock		63	25	2,655	Sacramento	12	10,817	97	7,629
Other Arkansas and Indian Ty points		60	25	4,586	Elk Grove				40,320
Memphis		70	52	2,627	Woodland				7,206
Chattanooga		67	27	2,009	Marysville		180	2	865
Louisville		67	81	30,924	Vina		41,097	10	10,997
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points	2	116	34	4,360	Yonville			24	440,801
Cincinnati		3,115	170	97,867	Oakville	6		161	5
Columbus		64	57	2,614	Rutherford			1	2,087
Cleveland		286	16	12,461	Bella			2,327	1
Toledo		57	69	7,473	St Helena	36	13,769	10	62,342
Other Ohio points		57	69	5,917	Vineburg			6	8,890
Indianapolis		58	79	5,536	Larkmead				6
Other Indiana points		73	79	8,273	Wrag		315	5	874
Chicago	5	38,981	1,082	392,163	Calistoga			82	15,108
Peoria		2,115	51	17,673	Vineyard			46	39,478
Other Illinois points		35	266	17,154	Kenwood			99	3,490
Detroit		355	46	13,885	Shelby			30	3,041
Other Michigan points	2	196	115	11,272	Glen Ellen			2	80
Milwaukee	1	17,262	113	83,300	Amador				4,880
Other Wisconsin points		618	125	1,065	Yulupa			46	6,139
St. Louis		1	18,429	150,515	El Verano		71		2,430
Kansas City	70	3,166	353	26,056	Sobro Vista				2,435
St. Joseph		1,282	52	8,430	Santa Rosa	16	3,678	7	31,206
Other Missouri points	1	10	29	3,510	Selmsopol			5	28,957
Council Bluffs		578	25	2,408	Knobloch			6	39,475
Sioux City			1,138	4,294	Asti		236	91	29,345
Other Iowa points	7	2,594	220	18,370	Heldsburg				4,005
St. Paul		8,476	58	30,353	Cloverdale			44	1,287
Minneapolis		1,929	183	26,065	Udell				292
Other Minnesota points	2	3,225	135	6,435	Stockton			129	16,103
Omaha	52	7,836	296	33,362	West's Spr.			26	83,446
Lincoln		808	30	1,010	Oakdale				700
Atchison				3,630	Sierra Vista				32,214
Other Kansas and Nebraska points	7	278	112	11,123	Fresno		336	12	177,112
Dakotas	2	3,441	225	24,325	Maltomero				16,100
Denver	58	5,204	825	60,008	Sanger				38
Pueblo	4	576	127	3,068	Callax				210
Other Colorado points	103	3,814	489	31,535	Ione				218
Montana and Idaho		4,320	263	24,780	Folsom			57	132
Utah	55	2,962	729	17,458	Placerville			10	153
Alabama and New Mexico points	21	2,768	293	13,823	Arbutus				439
Mexico	15	515	171	24,876	Latrohe				169
England		2,660	3	21,682	Shingle Springs				14
Canada		40	4	3,055	Los Angeles	26	3,222	1,778	24,840
Germany	1	5,628	2	20,277	San Gabriel		1,754	87	48,198
Belgium			3	20,710	Sunny Slope				15,162
France			10		Shorb				6,237
					Pomona				11,133
					Colton			53	21,630
					Alhambra				35
					Yorwalk			10	4,855
					Downey			476	633
					Cucamonga				56
					Santa Ana			153	354
					Winthrop	5		19	5,397
					Aradine			36	1,671
					Wilmington				110
					Santa Barbara			63	517
Total	731	926,099	19,855	5,648,994	Total	731	926,099	19,855	5,648,994

Judge Low has rendered judgment in a test case submitted to him to interpret the penalty for violating order 1,589 of the supervisors, for selling liquors without a license. Some time ago seven retailers were arrested on this charge, and their attorney wanted them fined \$20, as was done some years ago by Judge Rix, but Judge Low held that the minimum fine could not be less than \$100 under a Supreme Court decision.

C. M. Mann, General Manager for I. De Turk, has placed on exhibition in his headquarters at 220 Sacramento street, a splendid oil painting of the Los Guilicos Valley. The landscape is painted from a prominent knoll in the De Turk vineyard, which commands a view of the valley for miles in three directions. All of the landmarks are painted specially true to nature, and the painting is one of which Mr. Mann is justly proud.

THE HIRAM SIBLEY FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSES

2 TO 18th NORTH CLARK^s STREET AND 164 TO 186 NORTH WATER STREET,
CHICAGO, ILL.

U. S. CUSTOMS
BONDED WAREHOUSES

SPECIAL BONDED
WAREHOUSE No. 1
FIRST DISTRICT
ILLINOIS,
FOR THE STORAGE

—o—

FRUIT BRANDIES
IN BOND.

U. S. BONDED WARE-
HOUSE FOR TEAS.
DIRECT IMPORT.



SPECIAL STORAGE ROOM
IS SET APART FOR
CALIFORNIA WINE
OF ALL KINDS.
ALSO FOR MINERAL
WATERS, CHAMPAGNE
CORDIALS AND ALL
CASED GOODS.

GOVERNMENT TAX
AND DUTIES PAID.

SHIPMENTS MADE
ANY PART OF THE
COUNTRY.

NOTICE--Special Warehouse Receipts issued for all Whiskies received by us direct from Distillery Warehouse

ADDRESS, HIRAM SIBLEY & CO., PROPRIETORS, OFFICE 12 NORTH CLARK ST.

Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest Grade in the World!

Used by All the Leading Clubs,
Hotels and Restaurants . . .

For sale by All First-Class
Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.

CARTE BLANCHE
..... A Rich Wine

GRAND VIN SEC
The Perfection of a Dry Wine

BRUT
An Exceedingly Dry Wine

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

124 SANSOME STREET
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.



W. G. COLDEWEY, President.

LOUISVILLE PUBLIC WAREHOUSE CO

LOUISVILLE, KY.

CHARTERED 1888.

CAPITAL \$300,000.00.

— FOR THE —
STORAGE OF KENTUCKY WHISKIES.
— PROPRIETORS —
SPECIAL BONDED WAREHOUSE No. 1
FOR FRUIT BRANDIES.

NOTE—Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO JAPAN AND CHINA—PER STR. OCEANIC, July 17, 1894

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE
Yokohama	Kohler & Van Bergen	12 cases		\$ 50
Tokio	Beringer Bros.	4 barrels	202	35
		1 barrel	202	61
Shanghai	Goldberg, Bowen & L.	1 case		6
	S Foster & Co.	5 casks	300	150
Total amount 13 cases and				794

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. SAN BLAS, July 18, 1894.

Corinto	Haas Bros	8 barrels	243	\$ 106
Pecos	J Wieland Bros Co.	16 cases		64
Acapulca	F S Korff	2 barrels	102	71
		4 kegs	40	42
San J de Guatemala	C Schilling & Co.	100 cases		325
		1 bbl 1 keg	72	50
La Libertad		5 hf-bbls 9 kegs	274	290
La Union		68 cases		285
		9 bbls 16 kegs	450	380
Antas Arenas		2 barrels	104	26
Amapala	Kohler & Frohling	2 barrels	102	71
		20 cases		136
Acapulca		5 barrels	202	133
Champatico	C Carpy & Co	3 cases		31
Antas Arenas		1 octave		17
Champatico	B Dreyfus & Co	20 kegs 4 hf-bbls	208	100
		16 cases		70
San J de Guatemala	J A Durand	4 cases		10
La Union	J Gundlach & Co	20 cases		104
		6 kegs	60	48
La Libertad		2 kegs 1 hf-bbl	66	66
Total amount 247 cases and				1,983

TO MEXICO PER STR. ST PAUL, July 25, 1894.

Ensenada	F Garnier & Co.	3 barrels	263	\$ 66
La Paz	J Gundlach & Co	2 bbls 2 kegs	206	71
Guaymas		6 barrels	307	176
Mazatlan		1 hf-bbl 14 kegs	377	188
La Paz	W Loaliza & Co	3 casks 1 hf-b 7 pkg	357	175
Guaymas		2 barrels	104	15
		2 oct 17 kegs	311	189
Mazatlan	Louis Kelly	13 packages	156	78
Guaymas	Jos Metzger & P	3 barrels	26	33
	M Blumenthal & Co	5 barrels	256	64
La Paz	C Carpy & Co	24 kegs	280	129
Guaymas		2 cases	122	45
Ensenada	Inglebrook Vineyard	4 kegs	40	15
La Paz	C Schilling & Co	1 cask	62	22
		1 cask	61	27
Mazatlan	Paul Masson	15 barrels	715	71
Guaymas	W A Schultz & Sons	1 hf-bbl 1 keg	55	16
	Redington & Co.	4 kegs.	40	16
Total amount				3,718

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. MONOWAI, July 26, 1894.

Honolulu	J Gundlach & Co	100 kegs	500	\$ 260
	B Dreyfus & Co	20 bbls 10 hf-bbl	4,599	2,400
		505 kegs.		
	Cuperino Wine Co.	3 barrels	150	27
Total amount				5,249

TO MEXICO—PER STR. SAN BLAS, July 18, 1894

Puerto Angel	F S Korff	4 barrels	308	\$ 150
San Blas	C Schilling & Co	2 cases		10
		2 kegs	10	45
Salinas Cruz		25 kegs	250	147
Tonalá		5 bbls 15 kegs	476	284
Mazatlan	Paul Masson	21 bbls 6 kegs	1,174	248
San Benito	Kohler & Van Bergen	25 hf-bbls	891	540
Acapulco	W Loaliza & Co	2 barrels	102	49
Total amount 2 cases and				3,161

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. SAN JUAN, July 28, 1894.

Corinto	C Schilling & Co.	1 keg	10	\$ 11
Acapulca	Goldtree Bros	32 barrels	1,536	670
Champatico	S Lachman Co	10 cases		670
Corinto	B Dreyfus & Co.	50 hf-barrels	815	575
San J de Guatemala	P S S & Co	1 barrel	50	30
Champatico	Kohler & Frohling	6 cases		33
San J de Guatemala	Napa Valley Wine Co.	80 cases		400
Corinto	J Gundlach & Co.	2 hf-barrels	54	72
Total amount 96 cases and				2,464

TO HONOLULU—PER BKT. S. G. WILDER, July 31, 1894

Honolulu	Kohler & Frohling	140 kegs	1,774	\$ 550
	C Carpy & Co	5 bbls 20 octaves	425	216
		20 kegs.		
Total amount				2,197

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From July 15th to July 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Walla Walla	Vancouver	C Schilling & Co.	1 barrel	51	\$ 18
	Victoria	M Glavier & W Co.	2 hf-bbls	36	15
Unatilla		P Gaveola	1 barrel	50	7
City of Rio J.	Yokohama	Langfield & Co Ltd	10 barrels	325	159
		Macouillard Br & L	12 cases		49
		J Gundlach & Co	20 cases		62
	Borneo	G Clements	2 barrels	92	60
Monowai	Apia	C Carpy & Co.	1 cask	62	5
		Homer & Jennings	1 case		5
San Juan	Manzanillo	C Schilling & Co.	1 csk 1 bbl.	255	125
	Lima, Peru	C A Wetmore	3 cases.		12
City of Enola Victoria		Carl Transfer Co.	3 kegs	20	12
		Harnsworth & R	1 barrel	51	41
Duneduff	Liverpool	Louis Sloss & Co	2 cases.		10
Total amount 28 cases and				1,479	

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From July 15th to July 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
San Blas	La Libertad	J Gundlach & Co.	1 hf-bbl	24	\$ 55
Unatilla	Victoria	Stevens & Co	12 casks for	231	1,188
Total amount				255	

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From July 15th to July 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & COST.	VALUE.
San Blas	Mazatlan	Paul Masson	7 es Champagne	\$ 63
Monowai	Honolulu	Chas Meinecke & Co.	5 bskts	42
S G Wilder		Crown Dist Co.	10 es Rum	56
Total amount 17 cases, etc.				\$161

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From July 15th to July 31, 1894.

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From July 1st to July 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE.	
Oceanic	Lin dia Co, Yok	S N Haas	5 barrels	200	\$ 15	
San Blas	W. San J de G	Crown Dist Co	37 cases	1514	514	
"	C/E, Champerico	"	1 lb-bbl	26	93	
"	P/HaCo	"	24 cases	218	211	
"	Kin dia Acapulca	"	22 cases	143	143	
"	A de M, La Union C	Stilling & Co	20 cases	26	86	
"	C/E, Champerico	Castle Bros	1 lb-bbl	26	86	
"	F/HQ	"	24 cases	95	95	
"	AG, San J de G	Wm. Wolff & Co	20 cs (for)	87	168	
"	ER	L S Haas	2 barrels	87	185	
"	"	"	20 cases	40	40	
"	EH, La Libertad	J Gundlach & Co	2 cases	40	40	
Salvator	T in dia, S J de G	Wm Wolff & Co	1 barrel	40	400	
Umattila	HBCo, Victoria	Moore, Hunt & Co	50 cases	16	163	
St Paul	PBC, Guaymas	Jos Melzer & Co	1 keg	54	143	
"	W/LCo	S Morr & Co	1 barrel	175	100	
"	"	Mazatlan	Wm Wolff & Co	25 cases	240	270
Monowai	JD, Honolulu	Spruance, S & Co	25 cases	100	100	
"	HWS&S, Hon Lu	J D Spreckels & Br	155 barrels	270	270	
San Juan	"	San J de G	Wm Wolff & Co	54 cs (for)	28	
"	JGG, Lima	Perr Moore, Hunt & Co	6 cases	100	1,200	
"	A/O&C, Manilo	N Van Bergen & Co	2 cases	10	38	
"	GL, Corinto	Spruance, S & Co	100 cases	10	38	
S G Wilder	"	Honolulu	Crown Dist Co	10 cs (for)	680	\$4,718
Total amount 438 cases and					680	\$4,718

CONSIGNEES	SPIRITS		WHISKY				
	Barrels	½-bbls	Cases	Barrels	½ bbl	Kege	Misc
Chicago Dist Co	280						
Her & Co	280		20				
H Weinrich & Co	70						
Jones, Mundy & Co	510		60				
Maddox, Holart & Co	270						
Crown Distilleries Co	1,480						
Louis Tausig & Co	180						
L Calen & Son	128						
Wm Wolff & Co	65						
Seibe Bros & Plagem			60				
Daiemann & Co			476				
Both & Co			135				
M Greenberg & Co			65				
Sherwood & Sherwood			376				
C W Craig & Co			120				
Hellmann Bros & Co			100				
P Connolly & Co			18				
Smith & Co			1				
Savage Commercial Co			10				
Goldberg, Bowen & L			10				
Sam'l More & Co			6				
F H A Aberniss			5				
J L Nickel & Co			3				
X J Dineen			1				
P J Stoula			1				
E J Wilkinson			1				
F W Hann			1				
L Gendell			1				
Jno Lanette			1				
Jno Howard			6				
F J Stoula			1				
G Beardsly			1				
Clarence Barr			1				
Hansen & Rivers			1				
Maison Tortoni			1				
Total	3,263		852	628	5		

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM LIVERPOOL, Per BRITISH SHIP COPELY, July 15th—200 cases, 32 casks, 6 barrels and 20 octaves wine; 160 cases and 20 octaves brandy; 5 cases gin; 10 cases whisky; 10 cases rum; 20 barrels mineral water, 50 cases benedictine; 810 cases bottled beer; 10 cases, 30 barrels, 4 hogsheds and 10 half-hogsheds ale; 100 barrels stout; and 113 barrels ginger ale.

FROM OVERLAND VIA VANCOUVER, Per STR. UMATILLA, July 20th—4 hogsheds and 10 half-hogsheds ale.

FROM HAMBURG, Per BRITISH SHIP MARION JOSIAH, July 25th—272 barrels American whisky.

FROM NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, Per STR. SATURN, July 26th—15 cases mineral water, 9 barrels wine.

FROM EUROPE VIA PANAMA, Per STR. SATURN, July 26th—100 cases wine, 8 cases brandy, 24 cases champagne, 635 cases vermouth.

FROM HONOLULU, Per STR. AUSTRALIA, July 28th—9 barrels brandy, 12 barrels gin.

FROM OVERLAND VIA VANCOUVER, Per STR. WALLA WALLA, July 30th—275 casks beer.

FROM OVERLAND (RAIL IN BOND) from July 1st to July 31st—465 cases and 50 half-casks champagne, 176 cases wine, 50 cases brandy, 25 cases cordials.

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From July 1st to July 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES	BOTTLED.			BLK.			
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	½ bbl	¼ bbl	Kege
Sherwood & Sherwood			183		120	300	
Hilbert Bros	50	255					
Royal Eagle Dist Co				18	140	156	
Wm Wolff & Co		82					
Hildebrand, F & Co		160					
Wm Bogen & Co			40	10	60		
Eagle Warehouse		200					
Total	50	677	183	58	270	416	

* Ale.

SOME UNFRIENDLY ADVICE.

The *Prohibitionist*, not content with its championship of a cause that necessarily brings with it interference with the rights and privileges of others, undertakes to lecture on matters viticultural, but none of its advice is sought or will be taken. Here is its production regarding the wine syndicate:

"The wine syndicate is not meeting with the overwhelming success that its projectors hoped would be the case. Even a wine grower does not like to sign away his entire crop of grapes for five years to a syndicate of which he is not permitted to know the financial responsibility. Of course the plan is full of advantages to the capitalists. Like all syndicates, the small holders can only expect to be squeezed in the transaction, and are beginning to see that an iron-clad contract, which binds them to sell their crop for five years to some unknown party, at a stipulated price, is altogether too questionable to be square, and they are not biting with the avidity that was expected."

Samuels Bros. & Co., who were only recently incorporated, have opened business at 132-4 First street. Their establishment is nicely equipped for business, and their specialties have been well selected. They will carry the best California wines and brandies, as well as a complete stock of whiskies and other liquors.

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Ca

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMERY SECH CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUNARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALD APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BROS. FORT ST. MARY'S BERRIES
 MORGAN'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 *UBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Santernes

HOOK WINES, from Messrs. Henkel & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENET, NUNTS
 JOHN de RUTPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 FAIST BREWING CO. (formerly PELLIP BEST),
 MILWAUKEE Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 THE "BEST" TONIC
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CATRELL & COCHRANE'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO, IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, GARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 UDOLFBO WOLFE'S SON & CO., Schiedam, SHENAPPS

Imported American Whiskies.—'86 Excelsior; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass, Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Cliekencock and other
 Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During June, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.	2		152	4,463	San Francisco	65	12,728	1,859	524,22
Other New England points	1		25	629	Oakland			48	985
New York City	2	15,388	2,942	398,911	Pleasanton				250
Other New York points		29	4	200	Livermore				2,263
Baltimore		35	186	5,569	Martinez				50
Philadelphia		25	3,122	25	Walnut Creek				2,665
Other Pennsylvania points	3	45	82	175	Concord				79
Baltimore				10	Marysville			1	
Washington, D. C.			1		Vina				
Other Virginia and Maryland points			2	10	San Jose		252	10	16,204
Other Carolina and Georgia points			4	119	Santa Clara		10	2	4,309
New Orleans	228		11	222,823	Madrone				163
Atlanta				4,914	Hollister			1	16
Other Louisiana points				2,456	Irrington			3	6,235
Monroe				41	Warm Springs			2	265
Birmingham				61	Palo Alto				
Mobile				2,481	Mountain View				5,550
Other Gulf States				150	Menlo Park			15	
Fort Worth				4,201	Los Gatos			2,119	2,815
Dallas	27	118	128	4,394	Stockton	2	194	51	4,503
Fort Worth				6,653	West's Spur				3,072
Dallas	1		2	2,775	Fresno			291	24,439
San Antonio				2,489	Sacramento	3	4,225	12	3,755
Other Texas points	3	149	3	1,585	Napa			1	63,841
Louisville				7	Oakville			32	26,732
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points				47	Rutherford				528
Cincinnati				12,800	Bello			27	1,785
Cincinnati				2,646	Vineyard				2,783
Other Ohio points				142	St Helena				16,188
Indianapolis				2,435	Calistoga	1		3	6,433
Other Indiana points				8	Corcoran			9	200
Chicago		6,405	317	68,550	Woodland				7,750
Portland		435	0	4,146	Shelville Junction			46	148
Other Illinois points				302	Yulupa				100
St. Louis				3,073	Amador				2,400
Other Michigan points	1			5,400	Santa Rosa				32,141
Detroit				24,268	Asti			50	3,045
Other Wisconsin points				450	Korbis			446	16,770
St. Louis				10,649	Cleveland				7,645
Kansas City				5,570	Ukiah				37
Other Missouri points				45	Anburn				39
St. Louis				2,281	Satoma				10,055
Other Iowa points				3,372	Flowersville			10	100
Des Moines				108	Los Angeles	1	775	250	11,488
Other Minnesota points	2			401	San Gabriel				10
St. Paul				4,556	Pomona				100
Chicago	1	159	24	40	Cucamonga				10
Other Kansas and Nebraska points				3,650	Santa Barbara				2
Topeka				35	Wintrop	5		10	107
Other Colorado points	1			77	Downey			27	10
Denver				15,622	Norwalk			10	2,390
Other Colorado points	6			4,217	Anaheim			10	143
Portland	17	1,078	385	7,424	Santa Ana			35	10
Ontario and Idaho points	4	1,065	47	4,838	Sunny Slope				
Albuquerque, etc.	6			1,097	Wilmington				
Albuquerque, etc.				2,397	Oroville				
Albuquerque, etc.				2,653	Gilroy				
Albuquerque, etc.				5,704	Santa Cruz				
Albuquerque, etc.	1	2,583	2	6,380	Chickadee				
Albuquerque, etc.					Yountville				
Albuquerque, etc.					Sierra Vista				
Albuquerque, etc.					Ergo				
Albuquerque, etc.					Suisun				
Albuquerque, etc.					El Verano				
Albuquerque, etc.					Sobro Vista				
Total	50	32,656	4,462	810,817	Total	80	32,656	4,462	810,817

*Includes 2116 cases Unfermented Grape Juice.

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD,

—IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS—

12-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

DETT & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 UNT ROUGE TEAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 ASS RATCLIFF & GREYTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew),
 LEISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOTTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JONLES STONE ALE in Hds. and Hf-Hds.
 MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENK WAUSEHA Mineral Water.

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN,
 BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS." EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERTSLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

SOLE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springfield; W. H. McBrayer; Hermitage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Metcoud; Mattingly; Chickencock; E. C. Ferry and other standard brands.

Sole Agents or NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

WORKING TO FORM THE SYNDICATE.

A meeting of the grape growers and wine makers of Los Angeles and other Southern counties was held at the Chamber of Commerce of Los Angeles, on the 21st ult. About 2300 acres of wine grapes were represented, there being a total of 6341 acres of such grapes in the counties of Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino and San Diego.

The meeting was called to order by E. C. Bichowsky, Vice-President of the Viticultural Commission and Commissioner for the Los Angeles District. Mr. Bichowsky explained the matter in detail to those present, and attention was naturally concentrated on the schedule of prices to be paid for sweet wine grapes and sweet wines, the southern vineyards being to all intents and purposes devoted to producing such products. The schedule did not please many of the growers, being considered too low. A committee was appointed to draw up a satisfactory schedule. This committee, consisting of Messrs. Breydon, Smith, Gregory, and Rule, offered the following:

Grapes (per ton)—First year, \$9; second year, \$10.50; third, fourth and fifth years, \$14.

Wine (per gallon)—First year, 25 cents; second year, 30 cents; third, fourth and fifth years, 35 cents.

The grapes are to be delivered at the nearest winery or f. o. b. cars on the railroad at a point to be acceptable to the grape grower and the syndicate.

The saccharine strength is to be 22 degrees on the Balling scale, with a deduction of 50 cents per ton for each degree below 22, the grapes to be accepted by the syndicate when ripe.

Another meeting was called for the 28th ult. at the same place.

That the Wine Syndicate is a "go" is assured. Those firms that have so far agreed to go in are Kohler & Frohling, Kohler & Van Bergen, Napa Valley Wine Co., Appad Haraszthy & Co., C. Carpy & Co., C. Schilling & Co., B. Dreyfus & Co., and the S. Lachman Co. Those that have not yet decided to go in are J. Gundlach & Co., and Lachman & Jacobi.

"The syndicate will incorporate before many days with a capital stock of \$10,000,000," said Col. Bendel recently. "Each house that goes in will put in all its real estate, coöperage and wine on hand. The book accounts and indebtedness will be left out. The syndicate will thus be started with a capital of between \$4,000,000 and \$5,000,000, and without any debts. The shares will be \$100 each, and arbitrators will be appointed to determine how many shares shall be given each house for its assets. The firms that agree to go in will accept the judgment of the arbitrators as final. It will not take long to fix the value of the assets of each member of the company. The legal papers have been drawn up, though the blanks have not all been filled yet. There has been some delay caused in getting the dealers here to form a syndicate on account of the strike, which kept some of the men who had to be consulted out of town. The houses that have not yet signed the agreement will do so, I

think, within a few days. Thousands of contracts to sell the products of their vineyards to the syndicate have already been signed by growers. The contracts were made with parties other than the syndicate, but they will be transferred to the company when it is incorporated."

The following address has been sent to all who have signed the syndicate:

SAN FRANCISCO, July 23, 1894.

DEAR SIR — Owing to the magnitude of the proposition to create the wine syndicate, the many people who are to be seen and interviewed, and also on account of the recent railroad strike, which kept some of the interested parties from the city, and who are only now returning here, it will be impossible to complete arrangements by the 1st of August. However, the committee has received all encouragement, from both dealers and growers, and we expect to bring about a successful issue, although, for the reasons above stated, it may take a few days longer. We hope that you will, like most of the others so far reached, grant us the necessary extension of a few days. We shall again address you shortly, and give you more information.

These lines are intended to keep you informed that we are still working, so that you may make no other arrangements nor be influenced by some parties who are operating against the plan from selfish motives. We would also request you to see your neighbors, and endeavor to bring those in line who have not yet signed, as the stronger the position — that is, the greater the representation — the more the success of the enterprise is assured.

P. C. ROSSI, WILLIAM WEHNER,
E. BERINGER, JOHN SWETT,
C. J. WETMORE, FRANK A. WEST,
E. C. BICHOWSKY,
Viticultural Committee of Seven.

P. S.—Please reply to the above at once, and sign the attached slip.

It will be observed that ten days more time is asked. This is but reasonable, considering the drawbacks that have been encountered.

A telegram from the Mission San Jose of the 25th said: "This afternoon a meeting of grape-growers, who together own about three thousand acres, was held on C. C. McIver's place. Clarence J. Wetmore, executive officer of the State Board of Viticulture, presided. The object of the meeting was to further the project of forming a wine dealers' syndicate. All the leading growers of Alameda county were present."

Humboldt mineral water received the highest award at the Midwinter Fair. Great significance is attached to this premium because it was won in competition with the most prominent mineral waters. As a medicinal and social drink it is universally indorsed by the general public. No drink has ever stepped into more immediate or permanent popularity. The analysis, according to Professor William D. Johnston, is as follows: Sodium chloride, 32.91; calcium carbonate, 16.37; magnesium carbonate, 10.63; sodium carbonate, 2.45; silica, 1.32; alumina, .20; iron oxide, .06; sulphate, traces; carbonic acid, abundant.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

525 Front Street - - - San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVÉE CHAMPAGNE.

J. PERRIER FILS & O., Châlons s Marne,	Champagne	DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd., Dublin,	Irish Whiskey	L. DURLACHER, Bingen	Rhine Win
ADRIN & FILS, Epernay	Champagne	E. REMY MARTIN & CO., Roailiac,	Cognacs	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheineberg a Niederlein,	Boonekamp Bitters
FORRETER & O., Xerez de la Frontera,	Sherries	P. FRAPIN & CO., Segonzac,	" "	CHAS. DAY & CO., London,	{ Old Tom Gin { Orange Bitters { Scotch Whisky { Jamaica Rum
GARVEY & CO.,	Sherries	ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,	" "	J. B. HERRIFF & O., Glasgow,	
OPLEY, GRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIEBERT, London,	{ Bass' and Guinness' { { Sont.		
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin				
CH. LECBAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHEESE, Nantes,	Sardines				

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—'Blue Grass' and Boone's Knoll.'

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a strictly old fashioned "Fire Copper" Sweet Mash Whisky, in the distillation of which we guarantee the use of 40 per cent small grain, giving to the Whisky a heavy body and excellent flavor, which, for compounding purposes, is unexcelled in Kentucky.

The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

GOATES & CO'S ORIGINAL PLYMOUTH GIN

IN CASES ONLY.

An English Double Distilled Unsweetened Gin, a delicious compromise between Holland and Old Tom Gins.

DISTRIBUTING AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST:

W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California Street, San Francisco.



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.



BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERY. No. 420.
5th Dist.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

B. H. HURT,
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM,
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO, KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From the Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., July, 1894.

To our Customers—If it is your intention to withdraw any goods from our distillery warehouse before the anticipated increase in tax goes into effect, we respectfully suggest that you send in your orders as early as possible and not defer doing so until the last moment, as there certainly will be a big rush to withdraw goods, and, as the number of government gaugers stationed at distilleries is very limited, they may find it impossible to meet the demand on their services.

We will do everything in our power to meet the wishes of our customers, but we must not be expected to do impossibilities. Under no circumstances can we undertake to have goods regauged unless the warehouse receipts are actually in our possession.

Goods for withdrawal will be ordered regauged in regular order as the warehouse receipts reach us, so as to be ready for tax-paying at a moment's notice.

If you should have any goods regauged for tax-paying now, and then conclude not to pay the tax at this time, you need not do so, but no matter how long a time may elapse before the goods are withdrawn, the tax will have to be paid upon the present regauge, as the government does not allow goods to be regauged for tax-paying more than once.

In sending in warehouse receipts be very explicit in your instructions as to what you wish done.

Yours respectfully,

THE ANDERSON & NELSON DISTILLERIES CO.

From the National Wine and Spirit Association.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., July 19, 1894.

To the Trade: For many long years there has existed both a need and a demand for a strong national organization within the wine and spirit trade, but for some reason or other the many efforts that have been put forth have failed to result in any permanent institution. In the case of the National Protective Association, however, the results were vastly beneficial to the trade, and the only reason for permitting that organization to expire was that it lacked breadth, being founded upon a single idea, and because the charges were disproportionate, some members paying but \$25 per annum, while others paid over \$2000 per annum.

What is needed in our trade is an organization broad enough to look after and oppose every evil that may threaten the interests of dealers and distillers, and yet rest so equitably upon the members as to burden no one with exorbitant annual dues.

That the National Wine and Spirit Association supplies this want we think all must admit. The membership fee is but \$15 and the annual dues are only \$10, making the cost of first year's membership \$25, and only \$10 for every succeeding year, so any house can afford to join. Should all of the wholesale dealers in this country join, which we trust they will shortly do, this Association will have an income of some \$40,000 to \$50,000 per annum.

With such a fund we can accomplish much good in the way

of sending out literature and speakers, and of keeping an attorney at Washington City to represent the Association and its members before the Departments.

Already this Association has brought about the abolition of the price-list evil, and, while the agreement is but for 90 days, we hope to develop a sufficient protest to make the same permanent.

We are considering the advisability of appointing a representative in Washington in the near future. Such representation is needed by our trade on account of the many legal complications at all times arising before the Internal Revenue Department.

But there are almost countless reasons for such an organization existing, and it is doubtful if any dealer is unfamiliar with them.

We, therefore, appeal to the trade, one and all, to join with us at once, and help develop the strength that is needed.

Excepting in the case of the Secretary, the officers of the National Wine and Spirit Association work without salary, feeling that, should the organization receive the full support of the wine and spirit trade, they shall be sufficiently compensated.

Hoping that all who are not members will sign the enclosed slip, and that members will write each a letter of protest against the revival of price lists, we beg to remain,

Your obedient servant,

THE NATIONAL WINE AND SPIRIT ASSOCIATION,

W. W. BULLITT, Sec'y.

I. W. BERNHEIM, Pres't.

WHY NOT IN AMERICA?

A case has been decided at Kreuzberg, Germany, in which Messrs. Martell & Co., the well-known brandy shippers of Cognac, had instituted a criminal proceeding against a merchant of the name of Max Matzdorff. It would appear that the defendant had induced a printer at Breslau to imitate the labels of Messrs. Martell by making him believe that he (Matzdorff) had their permission to have these labels made. In this way he secured a large number of labels, and it was proved had affixed them to some thousands of bottles containing spurious brandy, and carrying imitations of Messrs. Martell & Co.'s branded capsules and corks. The case was fully established and the defendant was sentenced to three months' imprisonment and to pay the costs of the prosecution. The accused had agreed to ship two large consignments to this country, but fortunately none of the spurious articles reached the public. The first consignment of 1500 cases was detained by the Customs on arrival in England, and the second, of 500 cases, was seized when in the hands of the carriers at Breslau in consequence of the criminal prosecution instituted in the meanwhile. On the 19th ult. the parcel of 1500 cases was sold by auction in London, for the benefit of the Crown, after being stripped of all brands, labels, capsules, etc., and realized 3s. 1d. to 3s. 3d. per one dozen case, exclusive of duty.—*London Wine and Spirit Gazette*.

It is announced that the Thurber-Whyland Co., of New York, is reorganized, and the rehabilitation of the San Francisco business of the Company will doubtless soon begin. The Company had quite a liquor business worked up here when the crash came.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

GUATEMALA'S NEW LAW.

In the last issue of the Review attention was called to the fact that new tariff regulations have been adopted by the Republic of Guatemala, and that they are being rigidly enforced. We have secured a copy of these, which are given herewith:

Article 1.—By wine, is understood, according to these rules, the liquid resulting from the alcoholic fermentation of the juice or must of the grape, obtained under good conditions of elaboration and preservation, without being mixed with foreign substances.

Art. 2.—The addition of the following substances to wine is absolutely forbidden:

1. Industrial alcohols: By this is understood all those which do not proceed from the distillation of the product of the vine or of the skin of the grape, and which are not rectified and purified to 60 degrees a hundred,
2. All coloring matter of whatever origin,
3. Salicylic acid,
4. Boracic acid,
5. Glycerin,
6. Alkaline carbonates,
7. Litharge,
8. All metallic salts,
9. Barium and magnesium salts,
10. Acrid materials,
11. Alum,
12. All antiseptic substances,
13. Artificial glucose, or uncrystallized starch sugar,
14. All perfumes, ethers and essences.

Art. 3.—In the elaboration and preservation of wines, the following will be permitted:

The use of wine alcohol or the skin of the grape properly purified and rectified to 60 degrees a hundred, taking for granted that the total quantity of alcohol in the wines does not exceed 24 degrees in heavy wines and 14 degrees in volume, with an allowance of 2 per cent, for red table wines, always provided that the alcoholic volume and its weight in extract are in the proportion of 1.2, and that the sugar does not exceed nine per cent.

The red wines which contain more than 16 degrees will be charged 10 cents per degree. Heavy wines which contain more than 42 degrees will be confiscated.

24. The clarification by chemical process or by isinglass, egg albumen or blood, provided it is not altered.

34. The sulphur from the casks or barrels in which the wines are racked, as long as the analysis does not show more than 20 milligrammes of sulphuric acid per litre.

44b. The addition of common salt limited to 2 grammes per litre.

54b. Sulphate of lime or gypsum, provided it does not contain more than 2 grammes of sulphate of potash per litre.

From this prohibition are excepted such wines as Port, Marsala, Sherry, Malaga, etc., in which allowance will be made according to age, as the development of sulphate of potash is spontaneous in old white wines.

64b. The addition of bitartrate of potash and cream of tartar, provided that there is an acidity of not more than 5 grammes per litre.

Art. 4.—Wines which are altered in a natural way, such as by sourness, ropiness, mildew, etc., will be considered as altered according to the purposes of this ruling.

Art. 19.—There will be no charge for entering wines for examination; but if the interested party wishes a certificate of the result of the examination, he will subscribe \$10 for each examination.

Art. 20.—The samples subject to analysis will be classified as follows:

Good or	Altered	not harmful or
bad	Adulterated	harmful or
		not harmful or
		harmful

A sample will be considered "good" if it is composed only of those elements which belong to it, and in normal quantities.

"Altered, not harmful," if it has suffered change in its quantities, but owing to natural causes, which are not injurious to the health.

"Altered, harmful," when the changes in its qualities, although from natural causes, are injurious to the health.

"Adulterated, not harmful," when it has been adulterated with substances which in their quality and quantity are not injurious to health.

"Adulterated and harmful," when the adulteration contains substances which by their nature or quantity will injure the health of the person who uses the wine.

Art. 21.—In applying the classification to which the former article refers, it must be borne in mind that a sample cannot be declared bad if it is mixed with a harmless substance, provided it is so specified clearly on the labels, or notice is given that the article in question contains such substances.

Art. 22.—The Chief of the Chemical Laboratory will report the result of the examination to the Manager of the Custom House in the manner specified in Art. 18, and if this be favorable to the interested party, he who has charge of the shipment shall notify him, so that the requirements of the law being fulfilled, he may draw out his goods.

Art. 23.—If the result of the chemical examination should show that the wine or alcoholic drinks, which have been examined, do not come up to the conditions which are indispensable to their consumption, the interested party can reshipe them within three days; if not, the goods will be confiscated as harmful matter in accordance with Art. 3 of Decree No. 455.

Art. 24.—If the article proves to be bad, the interested party will be obliged to stand the cost of the analysis, according to the following article, which has regard to the highest and lowest grade of culpability.

Art. 25.—For altered substances	not harmful	- - - - -	no charge	
"	"	harmful	- - - - - \$ 50.00	
"	"	adulterated	not harmful	- - - - - 100.00
"	"	"	harmful	- - - - - 250.00

These sums will be applied to the maintenance of the Laboratory, and the fines imposed by the Director of the Custom House.

Art. 26.—The tariff to which Article 24 refers is as follows: Vinegars, determining the foreign acids, etc.—\$15.00.

Alcohol, spirituous liquors and liquors, determining the real quantity of alcohol and mixtures—\$50.00.

Wines, beer and cider: determining the quantity of alcohol, extra ashes and investigation of coloring matter—\$25.00.

Art. 27.—The interested party has a right to ask for a revision of analysis (within 48 hours) if he is dissatisfied with same, to be made by the Director of the Custom House, observing the following formalities:

9th. The expense occasioned by this new analysis, including the fee of the faculty mentioned, are charged to the interested party if the decision against him; if to the contrary, it will be charged to the one who conducted the first analysis, whose signature should be affixed to the mentioned in Article 18.

10th. When the interested party makes use of the right which article grants him, outside of the Capital, the appeal shall be resolved only by the Central Laboratory, observing all other formalities.

These rules will go into effect on the 1st of June of the present year.

MR. BARKER REMEMBERED.

Benj. Barker, of the Olivina Vineyard, Livermore, recent received a handsome diploma from the Board of Lady Managers of the World's Fair, on which appeared the following:

THE COLUMBIAN EXHIBITION.

The Board of Lady Managers of the World's Columbian Commission by virtue of the authority vested in it by an Act of Congress of United States of America, confers this Diploma of Honorable Mention upon Benjamin P. Barker, a certificate having been filed with said Board stating that by his skill as an inventor he assisted in the production and perfection of the exhibit of Julius P. Smith, California, which awarded a medal and diploma at the World's Columbian Exposition.

Witness our hands and seals this 9th day of June, 1894, in the city of Chicago. BERTHA H. PALMER, President Bd. Lady Managers VIRGINIA C. MEREDITH, Chairman Committee on Awards.

GEORGE R. DAVIS, Director-General

The following letter accompanied the diploma:

CHICAGO, June 27, 1894.

MR. BENJ. P. BARKER—Dear Sir: I have the pleasure of handing you herewith the Diploma of Honorable Mention to which you are entitled under a resolution of the Congress of the United States direct that such a Diploma may be conferred upon those who assisted in an important way in the production and perfection of an exhibit which received an award at the Columbian Exposition. A certificate is now file in this office declaring that you were connected with the exhibit rated in the diploma. With congratulations I am yours truly,

VIRGINIA C. MEREDITH, Chairman Committee on Awards

Mr. Barker is justly very proud of the handsome diploma as well he should be. It is very gratifying to know that efforts were thus appreciated, as he spent a great deal of time and labor in preparing Mr. Smith's exhibit for the fair.

R. B. HAYDEN'S "OLD GRAND DAD."

BY BARBER, FERRIELL & CO., HOBBS, KY.

All hail to the hero,
Who boldly steered on
Through phantoms and terrors
Of seas all unknown,
'Till from the mast head
A sailor cries, "Land,"
And Columbus soon steps
On the New World strand.
And hail to the genius
Who, though no navigator
On the wide sea of pleasure,
Was a bold originator,
His name's R. B. Hayden,
Brand—"Old Grand-Dad," so plucky,
Firm—Barber, Ferriell & Co.,
Place—Hobbs, in Kentucky.

—Critic

One of the largest and best-known vineyards in the State of the Italian-Swiss colony at Asti, four miles south of verdale. This 2000-acre ranch contains 100 acres of fruit 600 acres of vines. In its winery of 1,000,000 gallons capacity each season pressed 450,000 gallons of wine, and 60,000 tons of brandy are yearly distilled. Its wines have taken premiums at the Dublin, Chicago and Genoa exhibitions. superintendent, Luigi Vasconi, received favorable mention skilled viticulturist at the recent World's Fair. The president of the colony, Mr. Rossi, is very actively engaged perfecting arrangements for the wine syndicate, a scheme which 90 cent. of our wine-makers are interested in, and which they will be productive of decided benefit to the county and State.—*Sonoma Democrat.*

MIDWINTER FAIR AWARDS.

The following awards have been made in the Viticultural section of the Midwinter Fair:

AMERICAN SECTION.

- Arpad Haraszthy & Co., San Francisco, first, Eclipse, Extra Dry, Brut and Carte Blanche champagnes.
- Paul Masson, San Jose, second, Sauterne, Burgundy, Pinot variety, and champagnes.
- Antonio Domenici, third, California champagnes, carbonated.
- H. R. Schell, Knight's Ferry, second, grape brandy.
- The Natoma Vineyard Company, Natoma, first, California grape brandy.
- B. H. Upham, Martinez, third, California claret, Alicante.
- Edward E. Goodrich, Santa Clara, second, California claret, Carignan.
- A. Bruu & Co., Oakville, first, California white wine, semiillon.
- J. L. Beard, Warm Springs, second, California wine, Zinfandel.
- Margherita Vineyard, Fresno, second, California red wines, Burgundy types and port wine.
- A. Repsold & Co., San Francisco, second, California wine, Tokay type.
- Dresel & Co., Sonoma, first, California wines, Zinfandel and Riesling.
- I. De Turk, Santa Rosa, first, California wines, Zinfandel and Burgundy.
- C. A. Wetmore, Livermore, first, California white wines, sauterne types.
- John Crillon & Sons, Livermore, first, California white wines, hock type.
- William Welmer, Evergreen, first, California white wines, Queen type.
- A. Grimm & Co., Calistoga, first, California white wines, hock and Sauterne types.
- C. K. Kirby, Fowler, first, California white wine, Sauterne type.
- J. D. Peters, Atwater, third, California port wine.
- F. W. Billings, Redwood City, second, California red wine,

- Mondense, and California white wine, Sauvignon Vert.
- Barton Estate, Fresno, second, California Port wine.
- George West & Son, Stockton, first, California white wine, Sauterne type, grape brandy and Port wine.
- Jacob Schram, St. Helena, first, California white wines, Schramsberger, Riesling.
- Beringer Brothers, St. Helena, first, California wines, Zinfandel and Muscat.
- A. R. Scott, Santa Clara, first, California Red wines, Zinfandel and Petit Pinot.
- The Ben Lomond Wine Company, Ben Lomond, first California red wine, Cabernet, and California white wine, Riesling.
- The E. G. Lyons Company, San Francisco, first, California red wines, Cabernet and Burgundy types, and California white wine, Sauterne type.
- H. W. Crabb, Oakville, first, California red wine, Zinfandel and Burgundy types, and California white wine, Chablis type.
- Tiburcio Parrott, St. Helena, first, California red wine, Chateau Margaux type.
- Fountaingrove Vineyard Company, Santa Rosa, second, California red wine, Cabernet Sauvignon.
- C. A. Baldwin, Santa Clara third, California red wine, Cabernet Franc, and California white wine, Sauvignon Vert.
- Henry Hagen, Napa, first, California red wine, Bondola.
- F. Korbel & Brothers, Korbel's Mills, first, California white wine, Zernosek.
- William Palmtag, Hollister, second, California white wines, Riesling, Gutedel and Sauterne types.
- Italian-Swiss Colony, Asti, first, California red wine, Barbera.
- Italian-Swiss Colony, Asti, second, California white wines and Sparkling Muscat.
- S. Hubert Vineyard, Fresno, second, California port wine.
- California Winegrowers' Union, San Francisco, second, California red wine, Burgundy type, and California white wine, Sauterne type.
- Eggers & Co., Fresno, second, California Port wine.
- Kortum & Fnelscher, Calistoga, third, California grape juice.
- Ewer & Atkinson, Rutherford, non-alcoholic grape juice.
- California Grape Food Company, Los Gatos, second, Sanitas grape food.
- J. H. Yerrington, third, currant wine.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

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ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
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THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

PORTUGUESE SECTION.

George W. Tait, first, bottled port wine, Dom Pedro.

SPANISH SECTION.

R. Arberola, second, red wine.
 Jose Boule, third, port wine and red sweet wine.
 Lorenzo Gutierrez, second, red wine.
 Ortuna Hermanos, first, white wine, sherry.
 M. Pladellourens, first, white and red wine, sweet and dry.
 Vano Brothers, first, white and red wine, sweet and dry.
 Salvado Hermanos, second, red wine, dry and sweet.
 F. Gusi de Eofarul, second, white wine.
 Gumna y Vinas, first, red wine, sweet and dry.
 Campagni Brugues Gali de Vidal, second, red wine, sweet and dry.

J. Carrau, first, old red and white wine.
 Polanco & Co., second, red wine, claret.
 Vinuola del Norte Company, first red and white wine.
 F. Soluna Sala, first, white wine and brandy.
 Sociedad Castellana, second, red wines.
 F. Fonanet, third, red wine.
 Alfredo Gaschen & Co., second, red and white wine.
 Santiago Canelo, second, claret.
 Diez & Hermano, first, white wine, sherry.
 D. Ruiz de Leon, first, red and white wine.
 Sevill & Hermanos, first, red wine, sweet.
 Gimenez & Co., second, white wine, sherry.
 M. de Liendo, second, white wine, sherry type.
 C. del Pino & Co., first, sherry wines.
 Fernandez Miranda, third, red wines.

Pimentel Hermanos, second, white and dry wines.
 Narciso Rodriguez, second, red wine, claret.
 J. Rio Portilla, third, red wine, claret.
 Marquez de Feran, first, red wine, claret.
 Nicolas Gonzales Pena, third, red wine, claret.
 Martinez Arippez, second, red wine, claret.
 Pedro Noguez, second, red wine.

Cosecheros de Chinchon, second, red wine.
 Cabexas Hermanos, second, red wine.
 Mercador Managas, second vermouth.
 M. Sanchez Aranda, second, red wines.
 Coto de Torre Fallada, second, red wines.
 Antonio V. Sanchez Gomez, third, red wines.
 Sociedad Agricola Beguenez Reguenna, second, red wines.
 A. R. Valdespino, special, wine, sherry.
 E. Fremor Montemayor, second claret.

Marquez de Mudeia, second, white and red wines.
 H. Padillo Hemanos, second, white wines, sherry.
 Marquez de Monistrol, second, red and white wines.

Vina e Nijos d. R. Guille Cananas, second, port and white wines.

FRENCH SECTION.

Werle & Co., first, champagne.
 V. Fournier, second, champagnes.
 Jonneau & Fils, second, vinegars in bottles.
 W. B. Chapman, first, vintage wines and brandies, imported.
 Perrier-Jouet & Co., first, finest extra quality champagnes.
 Louis Roderer, first, Carte Blanche, Grand Vin Sec, Brnt champagnes.
 Albert Fleury, third, sparkling Touraine wines.

GERMAN SECTION.

G. Lenz & Co., second, still Moselle wines.
 C. F. Ecardt, first, still Rhine, Moselle, Nahe and Pfalsler wines.
 L. A. Jordan, first, still wines.

ITALIAN SECTION.

G. Rouff, second wines.
 Torlonia Fattoria, first, wines.
 Dr. Bartolo Clementi, second, wines.
 Ferdinand Nencioni, second, wines.
 Laborel Melini, second, Chianti wines.
 Baron Fridola Ricassoli, first, Chianti wines.
 Boano Brothers, second, wines.
 Ferrero Brothers, second, Barolo wines.
 Bartolomeo Abrate, first, wines.
 Count Emanuele Mirafiore, first, Chianti wines.
 Carlalberto Anselmi, second, Marsala wines.
 Nicola Spano & Co., second, Marsala wines.
 Giglio & Faraone, second, wines.
 Gancia Brothers & Co., second vermouth.

Salvatore Salvia, second wines.
 Fratelli Casarotti, second, pumps for viticulture.
 Ernestino Tug Sestino, second, wines.
 Raffaele car Caselli, second wines.
 Angulario Lumia & Co., second, Marsala wines.
 Patronia Grilli de Laurantis, third, wine.
 Count Camprodon D'Alberetta, second wines.

BRITISH SECTION.

W. & A. Gilbey, London, first, Spanish sherry wines.

The following additional awards are made:

Coates & Co., first, Plymouth gin; W. B. Chapman, agent.
 E. Meschino, second, oil and wine presses.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF JUNE 23, 1894.

521,788—Bottle closure, R. Flanagan, Baltimore, Md.
 521,790—Bottle stopper, B. Boley, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 522,170—Valve for water, steam or other liquids or gases, W. Thompson Glasgow, Scotland.

DESIGNS.

23,399—Bottle, C. H. Lee, Boston, Mass.

TRADE-MARKS.

24,915—Lager beer, Bartholomew Brewing Co., Rochester, N. Y.
 24,916— Scotch whisky, John Robertson & Sons, Dundee, Scotland.

ISSUE OF JULY 3, 1894.

522,203—Valve bottle stopper, J. H. Gault and C. S. Schrader, Philadelphia, Pa.
 522,405—Device to prevent fraudulent filling of bottles, N. W. Grandall and E. A. Russell, Meriden & Wallingford, Conn.
 522,322—Liquid dispensing apparatus, W. M. Fowler, Milford, Conn.
 522,334—Wine press, F. Zwigald and H. Schworer, Newark, N. J.

DESIGNS.

23,413—Bottle, etc., J. A. Shephard, New York City.
 23,412—Bottle stopper, J. A. Shephard, New York City.

TRADE-MARKS.

24,950—Whisky, A. Usher & Co., Edinburgh, Scotland. Essential feature—"Old Vatted Glenlivet Whisky."
 24,951—Whisky, A. Usher & Co., Edinburgh, Scotland. Essential feature—Andrew Usher & Co.'s in connection with the letters O, V, G. and the words, "Old Vatted Glenlivet Whisky."
 24,952—Whisky, A. Usher & Co., Edinburgh. Essential feature—"O V G" in connection with "Andrew Usher & Co." and the words "Special and Reserve."
 24,953—Whisky, W. M. Hayner, Springfield, O. Essential feature—The representation of an upright horse-shoe enclosing a barrel.
 24,954—Whisky, The Jos. R. Peebles Sons Co., Cincinnati. Essential feature—The words "Sweet Hickory" and the words "O V G."
 24,955—Temperature drink in imitation of champagne, Pere Erik Petterson, Chicago. Essential feature—A shield and two powder horns supporting it with a crown surmounting it and the initials "P. E. P."

ISSUE OF JULY 10, 1894.

522,808—Bottle corking machine, A. Tagliabur, West Hoboken, N. J.
 522,693—Bottle elevating device, F. McLaughlin, Oroville, Cal.
 522,672—Corkscrew, C. Puddfoot, Detroit.
 522,721—Liquid cooler, W. G. Savage, Belleville, Mich.

TRADE-MARKS.

24,987—Mineral water, Benjamin F. Cohen, Baltimore, Md. Essential feature—The words "Virginea Rock Spring."
 24,986—Whisky, Beruhelm Bros., Louisville, Ky. Essential feature—The letters and word "T. B. Bipy" displayed on a scroll, overlying a heraldic escutcheon and the figure of a bear sitting on a barrel, extending over a shield.

ISSUE OF JULY 17, 1894.

523,274—Apparatus for collecting drippings from beer faucets and returning same to kegs under gas pressure, H. Grenovar, Jacksonville, Fla.
 523,015—Bottle corking machine, S. B. Smallwood, Long Island City, N. J.
 523,014—Bottle filling apparatus, " " " " " "
 523,013—Bottle filling machine, " " " " " "
 523,012— " " " " " "
 523,153—Bottle safety closing device, E. P. de Seneuue, Paris, France.
 523,046—Cork finishing machinery, J. Lowman, London, Eng.
 523,297—Machine for making hollow corks, F. C. Trustlow, Brooklyn, N. Y.

DESIGN.

23,466—Bottle, J. H. Valentine, Chatham, N. J.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,015—Whisky, H. H. Netter, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—"Pen and Pencil Club."

ISSUE OF JULY 24, 1894.

523,474 and 523,475—Bottle stoppers, L. Kalling, Baltimore, Md. (two patents).
 523,449—Bottle stopper, O. G. Ahlstrom, New York.
 523,607—Apparatus for manufacture of bottles, J. B. Vernay, Lyons, France.
 523,552—Barrel heater, J. B. and W. H. Steinhilber, Philadelphia, Pa.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,048—Lager beer, Chas. Schwertzeiger, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The word "Wahlhalla."
 25,049—Whisky, Jas. Maguire, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The word "Montezuma."
 25,050—Wines, brandies, gin, cordials, beer and ale, Chas. Sterns & Sons, New York City, Chicago and Boston. Essential feature—The word "Piemier."
 25,051—Temperature and summer beverages, Benjamin T. Stephenson, Boston, Mass. Essential feature—The representation of a double eagle bearing the letter K thereon.

WHAT ARE THE ARTS?

Senator Hoar of Massachusetts, is responsible for the insertion of the following in the tariff bill now pending:

"Any manufacturer finding it necessary to use alcohol in the arts or in any medicinal or like compounds, may use the same under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, and on satisfying the collector of internal revenue for the district wherein he resides or carries on business that he has complied with such regulations and has used such alcohol therein, and exhibiting and delivering up the stamps which show that a tax has been paid thereon, shall be entitled to receive from the treasury, at the Treasury of the United States, a rebate or repayment of the tax so paid."

• Rather broad, that.

What are the "arts?" What is meant by a "medicinal or other like compounds?" There is danger lurking in that plan of Senator Hoar.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

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SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

GEO. KAMMERER.

OTTO B. SCHMIEDER.



WINE COMPANY.

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High-Grade Wines of Absolute Purity

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Private Cellars Furnished.

OUR SPECIALTY.

Goods shipped to any part of the United States or the American Continent generally.

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PULVERINE

Of A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

PULVERINE IS A CLARIFYING POWDER

which is greatly appreciated abroad for its sure and instantaneous action on both RED and WHITE WINES. It has neither taste nor smell and can be used in perfect safety, for it will not affect the wine in any way, except clarification.

PULVERINE is imported in tins of 2 1/2 lbs. or 1 kilogram each. Prices upon application.

To avoid counterfeits see that the names of "Appert" and the undersigned as agents appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

Chas. Meinecke & Co.

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ESTABLISHED 1853.

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61, 63, 65 NORTH THIRD ST., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Wine and Liquor Barrels and Tanks

A Specialty.

I am now prepared to make and furnish the largest, as well as the smallest, article in my line of Cooperage. Estimates given with promptness. All work warranted to be finished in workmanlike manner and equal to any in the market.

TRUTHS PLAINLY STATED.

The Pacific Coast wine crop of 1893 is nearly all in the hands of producers, and buyers are expecting to obtain supplies at five or six cents per gallon, according to the statements of a correspondent, who furnishes the following information:

There was shipped out of California in 1893 no less than 12,500,000 gallons of wine, 500,000 of which was exported to foreign countries, leaving only 12,000,000 of gallons for all the 60,000,000 people, say one gallon for every family east of the Rocky Mountains. It is generally conceded by the best authorities that 8,000,000 gallons of wine are consumed in the Pacific Coast States and Territories. I have already accounted for over 20,000,000 gallons, shipped and consumed. The bears of the market will claim that the bulk of the Eastern shipments are still in their branch houses in New York. In answer, I will say that there was shipped to New York in 1893, according to statistics, 3,134,969 gallons. How much of this has been already consumed I have no means of knowing, but, according to a fixed law of nature, about 75,000 gallons have evaporated. Now take into consideration 793,587 gallons of brandy shipped out of California during the year 1893, and as each gallon of proof brandy represents five gallons of wine, we find that the shipments of wine, or its equal in brandy, together with home consumption, are over 24,000,000 gallons.

The years 1892 and 1891 only fall a little more than a million short of the above. I have yet to hear any one claim that California produced over 25,000,000 gallons last season, which was by far the largest vintage California ever produced. Now, according to the above showing, which I can prove by published statistics, there is no over-production of wine in California. There is not less than \$50,000,000 invested in California in the wine industry, a large percentage of which belongs to the growers and producers. Now the interest on this at five per cent. per annum is \$2,500,000. The shippers who control the industry do not own five per cent. of the capital invested. They propose to buy 1893 wines at five or six cents per gallon, or two and a half per cent. of the whole \$50,000,000 invested, leaving nothing for cost of producing. Think of it!—\$50,000,000 invested! Twenty-five million gallons of wine at five cents per gallon is \$1,250,000, and nothing left for labor or expenses.—*N. Y. Shipping and Commercial List.*

"DRUNKENNESS," NOT "DRINK."

The following valuable statement of facts has been printed and published as a leaflet by the English Brewers' National Trade Defense Fund:

"When people say 'Drink is a curse,' they indulge in slipshod language, for drink is no more a curse than food. What they mean is that drink in excess becomes a curse. So does food. It is a common-places that we can have too much of a good thing. Newspapers report: 'Another death from drunkenness.' Food in excess kills, but we never read of 'Death from food.' Another common assertion is, 'Drink is the fountain-head of crime and poverty.' Now a man does not consume his drink in one year and commit his crime under its influence in another; therefore, if this assertion is true, a year of exceptional drink will also be a year of exceptional crime and poverty. But study carefully the following figures, taken from official sources, and judge for yourselves:

	United Kingdom 'Drink Bill' per head.			England and Wales—No. of Fanpers.	United Kingdom Criminal Offences Convicted.
	£	s.	d.		
1860	2	18	6	851,020	17,461
1865	3	11	3	871,432	19,756
1870	3	6	1	1,079,391	18,301
1875	4	7	2	815,587	15,634
1880	3	10	11	837,940	15,643
1885	3	7	10	784,155	15,029
1890	2	13	0	787,545	12,260
1891	4	15	0	774,905	12,122

Notice that 1875, when the fountain-head of drink was the highest, the amount of crime and poverty were even lower than in 1860 (when the fountain-head was lowest) notwithstanding a large increase of population. The assertion, therefore, is false. The drink bill is a barometer of trade, not of morals; with prosperity the glass rises. In 1875 the excess of imports over exports was 24s. 11d. per head of population more than in 1860."

This completely refutes the theory of the Prohibitionists that drink is the cause of crime, and proves what we have always asserted to be the fact, that excessive drink alone is to be condemned.

NOTES.

A German contemporary refers to the danger of storing wines, especially in the wood, in cellars which have the slightest mouldy smell. If the walls or floors of such places exhibit any appearance of mildew, or the faintest mouldy odor be apparent they should, without delay, be cleansed. And the best medium for effecting this is a sort of whitewash having the following composition:—Quicklime, 100 parts; chloride of lime, 10 parts; sulphate of copper, 15 parts. The quicklime slaked and worked up with water to the consistency of milk; the chloride of lime is then dissolved in the liquid, and, finally, the sulphate of copper is dissolved in it. With this composition both the walls and the floor are thoroughly washed, the liquid being applied, like whitewash, in several coats. Attention is specially directed to the necessity for good drainage and good ventilation. Without these essentials it is impossible to keep wine stored in good condition in a cellar for any length of time.

A keen discussion seems to have been going on among the wine-growers in Victoria, upon the question whether brandy should be made exclusively from the grape or with the admixture of a certain proportion of grain spirit. It is difficult to see what advantage can be derived by inviting the public to interest themselves in the discussion, as the growers have virtually done through the columns of the *Melbourne Age*. Consumers are apt to become needlessly suspicious when they see a question of this kind raised, and even the growers who are loudest in their demand for the production of a pure grape brandy are likely to be adversely affected. We are surprised to find that one of the leading brandy distillers in Victoria favors the use of grain spirits, on the ground that it renders the brandy more palatable, and, therefore, more saleable. It is only within the last few months that the Customs authorities in Victoria have agreed to issue certificates with exported brandy which is made from grapes alone, and if this spirit is no better than the mixed article, the agitation which led to the granting of the certificates had no real basis.—*Wine Trade Review.*

The Anheuser-Busch Brewing Association has filed a bill in equity against the bureau of awards of the World's Fair Commission in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. It is asserted that gross irregularities and fraud exist in the findings of the Commission. The petition for injunction names John Boyd Thacher, Alexander G. Britton, William J. Sewall, Alexander B. Andrews and Bradley E. Snalley, the executive committee-men. It is alleged that five points were deducted in marking its exhibit of beer, owing to a mistake by Agricultural Department employees, and that the mistake was subsequently corrected by Dr. Wylie, the chief of the analyzing bureau of the Agricultural Department, but was not corrected by the Commission, and an injunction is asked for against the promulgation of any report or award based on the first analysis, and it is asked that this award be set aside.

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Wholesale Dealers in Pure Ripe, Old, Mellow Whiskies.

SPECIALTIES:

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PEEBLES OLD CABINET, PEEBLES SWET
HICKORY, JAS. E. PEPPER & CO.

WHISKIES.

Above are put up in imported white flint bottles, in attractive cases, and are the finest bottled Whiskies offered for sale.

Can furnish all the above celebrated brands, in wood, in *Bond or Free*, and can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati.

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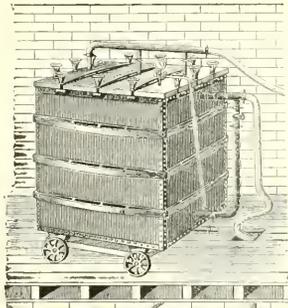
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WINE BRANDIES AND FRUITS

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WINE FILTER.

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SINGLASS



TIME
SAVED.

PATENTED JANUARY 24, 1893.

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1. Filtering with all exclusion of air.
 2. No more sediment possible to form when using this Filter in either cask or bottle. As the trade is well aware that all wine clarified with isinglass or other clarifying material will always have more or less sediment afterwards.
 3. Using of isinglass in conjunction with this filter is superfluous.
 4. You can filter from start to finish "crystal clear" 100 to 150 barrels of wine or 3 carloads per day.
 5. The filter-mass (woodpulp) can be used over and over again, by washing, without losing any of its clearing abilities, thereby lowering by at least 25 per cent. the cost in comparison with isinglass.
 6. The construction and operation of this Filter, also treatment of filter-mass is so simple that inside of one hour a wine cooper will have thoroughly cleaned the handling of it.
 7. I have used this Filter for the past 16 months and attained the best results so that I now can confidentially recommend it to the trade, giving buyer 30 days trial to test and examine all that I claim for it, and should it not turn out satisfactory will bear all expense incurred.
- For further particulars, prices, etc., kindly address,

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BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

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5 Gallon Lots,	70 ct
25 Gallon Lots,	65 ct

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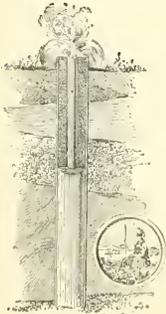
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California Wines & Brandies

Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

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Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.

	PER CASE.	QUARTS.	PINTS.
Amber, 82.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 6.00	
Red, 82.....	6.00	7.00	
White, 82.....	6.00	7.00	
Amber, 83.....	5.00	6.00	

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Red, 82.....	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
White, 82.....	4.75	5.75
Amber, 83.....	5.50	
White, 83.....	5.50	
Amber, 84.....	5.50	
White, 84.....	6.00	
Amber, 1882.....	12.00	

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Polson Street, San Francisco

Amber, 82.....	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
White, 82.....	3.50	4.00
Amber, 83.....	4.50	5.00
White, 83.....	4.50	5.00
Amber, 84.....	3.75	4.25
White, 84.....	4.50	5.00
Amber, old.....	4.00	4.50
White, old.....	10.00	
Amber, 85.....	7.50	
White, 85.....	6.00	
Amber, 86.....	6.00	
White, 86.....	6.00	
Amber, 87.....	6.00	
White, 87.....	6.00	

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Table Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1880.....	\$3.50	
Zinfandel.....	4.50	
Extra Table Claret, Meade type red label, 1880.....	5.50	
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve Stock.....	7.00	8.00
Sauterne-dry, Sauvignon Vert '86	4.50	
Gutedel, Chasselas Vert, 1889	6.00	
Hoek, German type.....	5.50	
Burger, Chablis type.....	5.50	
Riesling, Johannisberger type 1888.....	6.50	
Pints of two dozen \$1 per case additional. None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.		

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EL QUITO VINEYARD.	
Riesling.....	\$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Claret.....	3.00 4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger.....	\$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Claret.....	3.50 4.50
Port.....	5.50 6.50
Angelica.....	5.50 6.50
Sherry.....	5.50 6.50
Cognac Brandy.....	10.00 11.00

ST. HUBERT VINEYARD,
Claret, Cabernet..... \$ 8.00 \$ 9.00

Sauterne.....	8.00 9.00
Cognac.....	12.00 13.00

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Claret, 1886.....	.50
Zinfandel, 1885.....	.00
Burgundy, 1885.....	4.00
Hoek, 1885.....	3.50
Riesling, 1885.....	4.00
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884	5.00
Gutedel, 1884.....	5.00
Somali Hungarian Type, 1885	3.50
Szatmari.....	3.50
Szegezardi Feher-Hun Type.....	4.00
1885.....	5.00
Port, 1884.....	6.00
Sherry, 1885.....	5.00
1884.....	6.00
Angelica and Sweet Mont'n, 84	4.50
Mad'a, Malaga & Sw' To'y '85	5.00
Brandy, 1885.....	12.00
1885.....	10.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
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SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents,
212-214 Market Street, San Francisco.

Hoek, green label.....	\$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Hoek, black label.....	3.50 4.50
Gutedel.....	4.00 5.00
Riesling.....	4.50 5.50
Cabernet.....	4.50 5.50
Burgundy.....	4.00 5.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50 4.50
Claret, black label.....	3.00 4.00
Claret, red label.....	2.75 3.75
Private Stock Hoek.....	5.00 6.00
" " El Cerrito.....	9.00 10.00
" " Sauterne.....	8.00 9.00
" " Madiras.....	6.00 7.00
" " Burgundy.....	7.00 8.00
" " Vine Cliff.....	12.00 13.00
Sherry.....	4.50
Port.....	4.50
Angelica.....	4.50
Tokay.....	4.50
Muscadel.....	4.50
Madera.....	4.50
Brandy Crown *.....	10.00
" " " ".....	12.00
" " " ".....	15.00
" " " ".....	18.00

I. DE TERK,
212 Sacramento Street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884.....	\$ 6.00
Port, 1886, 1884.....	4.00
Dry Sherry, 1884.....	6.00
Dry Sherry, 1886.....	4.00
Angelica, 1884.....	4.50
Tokay, 1884.....	8.00
Zinfandel, 84.....	3.50
Burgundy, 84.....	4.00
Riesling, 1885.....	4.00
Gutedel, 1884.....	4.50
Hoek, 1885.....	3.50
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

	Per Case.
Hoek.....	\$3.00
Riesling.....	5.50
Gutedel.....	4.00
Sauterne.....	4.00
Sauterne, 1885.....	5.00
Claret.....	2.50
Zinfandel.....	2.00
Cabernet.....	3.50
Burgundy.....	4.00
Port, 1884.....	7.00
Port, 1887.....	5.50
Sherry.....	5.00
Cognac, 1885.....	10.00

GEORGE WEST & SON,
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Brandy, 1879.....	\$20.00
Brandy, 1882.....	15.00
Brandy, 1883.....	15.00
Frontignan.....	9.00
Sherry.....	9.00
Port (old).....	12.00
Port (new).....	6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
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Old Port.....	\$7.00 \$8.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50 4.00
Riesling.....	4.50 5.00
Madiras.....	8.00
Malaga.....	8.00
Cognac.....	14.00

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.,
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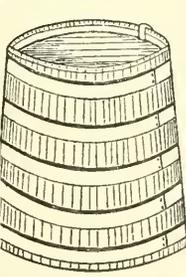
Zinfandel.....	\$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Sauterne.....	4.00 5.00
Brandy.....	9.00
Port.....	5.00 6.00
Sweet Muscadel.....	5.00 6.00
Grape-Cordial.....	6.50 7.50

C. CARBY & CO.,
515-517 Sacramento Street, San Francisco

La Loma, Grand Medoc.....	\$ 7.00 \$ 8.00
Burgundy.....	5.00 6.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50 4.50
Sauterne.....	4.00 5.00
Riesling.....	4.00 5.00
Sweet Muscadel, 1882.....	9.00 10.00
Port, 1882.....	8.00 9.00
Cal. Rochelle Brandy.....	12.00 13.00

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	Quarts
Burgundy.....	\$ 9.00
Chablis.....	9.00
Claret, Retour d'Europe.....	9.00
Juragon, Favorite wine of Henri IV, King of France	8.00
Haut Sauternes.....	7.00
Sauternes.....	6.00
Light Sauternes.....	5.00
Claret Grand Vin.....	6.00
Table Claret.....	4.00
Zinfandel, 1885.....	3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.	



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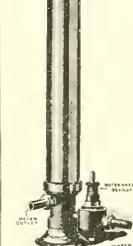
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Ploirac, 4.00
Paulliac, 8.50
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St. Julien 1881, 10.00
St. Estephe 1881, 9.00
Chateau du Gallan, 1881, 10.50
" " 1878, 11.50
" " Le Pin, 1878, 11.50
Poniet Canet, 1887, 13.50
" " 1881, 15.00
Chat. Becheville, 1881, 16.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878, 22.00
Chat. Brown Cantene, 1874, 22.00
Chateau Langoo, 18.00
" " 1874, 21.00
" " 1878, 21.00
" " Leoville, 1878, 21.00
" " Larose, 1874, 24.50
" " Lahte, 1874, 29.00
" " Mareaux, 1874, 29.00
" " Latour, 1870, 31.00

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Graves premieres, 9.00
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Burgundy, 1889, 5.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1890, 5.00
CALIFORNIA WHITE WINE.
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Riesling, 1880, 4.50
Chablis, 1888, 5.00
Sauterne, 1880, 5.00
Creme de Sauterne, 1880, 7.50
" " Private stock, 8.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)
Macon, 1884, 10.50
Pommard, 1884, 12.50
" " 1881, 13.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monopole), 20.00
Chambertin 1884, 21.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or)
Chablis, 1884, 11.50
Chablis, St. H.C. & P., bottled here, 10.50
SHERRIES.
(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)
Pemartin Brut, 20.00
" " Extra, 21.00
" " Amontillado, 22.00
PORTS.
E. D. dry, 1887, 18.00
L. O. fruity, 1887, 18.00
W. M. WOLFF & CO.,
329 Market street, San Francisco.
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Chateau de l'Isle, in casks, 85.00
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Clarets and Sauternes, per case from \$7.50 to \$30.00
(F. Chauvuet, Nuits, Cote d'Or)
Burgundy wines, \$10.00 to \$32.00
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Hock and Moselle wines, \$8.00 to \$28.00
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Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon, \$1.75 to \$4.50
Port and Sherries in cases, per case, \$8.00 to \$15.00
(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)
Ports and Sherries in wood, from \$1.75 to \$4.50

ACHILLE STARACE,
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ITALIAN WINES.
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(Giuseppe Scala, Naples.)
Lacryma Christi, 12 qts., \$ 6.40 per case
Falerno, " " " 7.50
Cappi, " " " 6.50
Cappi, 24 pts., " 9.00
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts 9.00
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons, 1.05 per gal
WHITE WINES.
Lacryma Christi, 12 qts., \$ 7.50 per case
Falerno " " " 7.50
Cappi, " " " 6.50
Cappi, 24 pts., " 7.50
SPARKLING WINES.
Lacryma Christi, 12 qts., \$19.00 per case
" " " 24 pts., " 29.50
(L. Labord Melini, Florence)
Chianti Wine in flasks without oil
Cases of 2 doz. qts., \$12.50 per case
" " " 4 " " " 14.50
SHERWOOD & SHER OD,
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ESCHENAUER & CO., BORDEAUX.
Quarts- \$ 7 0
Merin d'or, 7 50
Bordilac, 8 00
Red Seal, 8 00
St. Julien superior, 9 50
White Seal, 10 00
Ponier Canet, 11 50
La Rose, 12 50
Gold Seal, 13 50
Graves, 8 50
Sauternes, 9 50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in wood per gallon 1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in cases, 10.00 to 14.00
Hunt, Roop, Teague & Co's
Ports in cases, 13.00 to 19.00

KUHL'S, SCHWARKE & CO.,
123 Sutter street, San Francisco

Infandel, \$ 2.25
Infandel, 4.00
Infandel, 4.00
Infandel, 5.50
Port, Old, 6.00
Port, Sherry, 6.00

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C. W. ABBOTT & CO.,
SUGAR-TARA BITTERS,
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1/2 case 2 doz. pints, \$15.00
1/2 case 1 doz. pints, 7.50

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Forrester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon, \$ 1.50
Forrester & Co., Jerez, per case, 12.00
Carvey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon, 1.75
Ports.
Wiley, Cramp, & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon, 2.00
Wiley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case, 12.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)
Paulliac, 1889, 9.00
" " 1881, 11.50
Chateau Bataillier, 1881, 17.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878, 21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878, 27.00
Chat. Larose, 1870, 24.00
" " Becheville, 1878, 24.50
" " Latour, 1868, 31.00
Chat. Ponet Canet, 1874, 23.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville, 1870, 23.00
Chat. Chaval Blanc, 1879, 14.00
St. Emilion Superior, 10.00
WHITE WINES.
(Barton & Guestier, Bordeaux.)
Sauternes 1878, 9.25
Vin de Graves, 1878, 10.50
Barsac, 1878, 11.00
Haut Sauternes, 1874, 17.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874, 23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1884, 30.50
" " 1874, 36.00
(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)
Sauternes 12.00
Chateau Girard, 1884, 38.00
La Tour Blanche 28.00

(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)
Pemartin Brut, 20.00
" " Extra, 21.00
" " Amontillado, 22.00
PORTS.
E. D. dry, 1887, 18.00
L. O. fruity, 1887, 18.00
W. M. WOLFF & CO.,
329 Market street, San Francisco.
(Dubos Freres, Bordeaux.)
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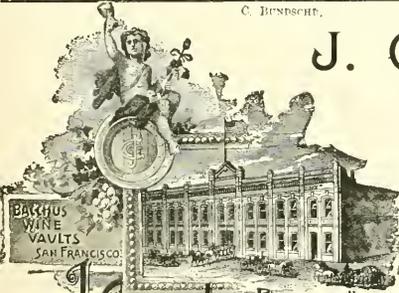
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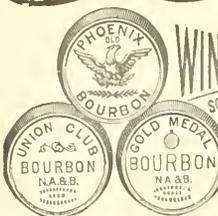
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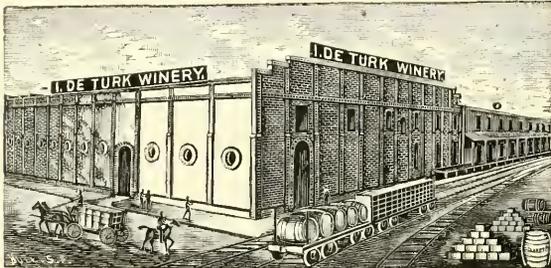


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A. GEFT, Manager, 1-3-5 Leonard St., New York City.

MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—There is a better feeling in the wine trade, as a consequence of the passage of the tariff and the formation of the wine syndicate to handle the wines of the State for five years. It is true that the protective duty on dry wines has been reduced to 30 cents per gallon, but still, the renewed business activity and better methods of handling product, there should be a marked improvement in the condition of the trade and industry. We look for a lively and healthy movement as soon as the business of the country shall be adjusted itself to the conditions resulting from the new law. Some leading houses are already enjoying increased orders, and it is generally believed that much better times are near at hand. Exports by sea and rail during July were naturally of less volume than for several previous months. Details will be found elsewhere.

The California Wine Association Syndicate is busily engaged in perfecting its permanent organization and working out details of the immense business it will be required to handle. In our next issue we expect to give our readers explicit particulars regarding the plans of the organization.

The latest advices from New York, are as follows: "The market continues to be small, and the competition for the little trade on hand is very keen; under the circumstances there can be no question of any advance in prices. For future deliveries the feeling is better—that is to say, there is more disposition to buy, but prices are not any better than for spot goods."

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—The feature of the market has been the rush to tax-pay goods to avoid the extra tax. Thus far there has been a considerable increase in the demand at Eastern points, but prices show a marked reluctance to advance. The increased values, however, must materialize when buyers feel the necessity to replenish their stocks. During the half month exports have been of small volume.

WHISKIES.—Within the past few days there have been active movements in the whisky market, largely as a result of the practical settlement of the tariff. Tax-paying has proceeded at a lively rate, one large local house having expended \$23,000 in this manner in releasing export goods at the 90-cent rate. Within the past week there have been two advances of three cents each on spirits, and another is looked for in a few days. As these changes were expected, the demand has been decidedly active, jobbers taking advantage of the opportunity to load up before a further advance. Aside from this, the general demand for straights and blends has improved, and from Southern California, as well as the Northwest, a decided change for the better is reported. Another encouraging feature of the situation is the fact that money is loosening up, and collections getting much easier.

A dispatch from Washington announces that the Commissioner of Internal Revenue has refused, in accordance with orders from Secretary Carlisle, to issue any more tax-paid stamps at the 90-cent rate. We are unable to imagine upon what basis of law or precedent he does this. The new tariff measure will not become a law until the expiration of ten days after its passage or the signing of it by the President. Possibly it is proposed to make it retroactive to the date upon which it was to have become a law. All of which seems to be an act of injustice for the purpose of increasing the revenue.

The proposition of allowing one transfer of whisky in bond is in the bill. As a result of this there may be established several special bonded warehouses for whiskies in this district and the Fourth district, which indicates a radical change in the manner of conducting the wholesale trade, in the direction of smaller floor stocks and establishments, and the handling of business through the warehouses. We hear that several large local dealers contemplate the establishment of such bonded warehouses in this city.

Advices from Washington are to the effect that one clause of the spirit schedule will be abrogated. We refer to the provision for free alcohol in the arts and sciences. Owing to carelessness in the wording of the law, the door is left open for gross frauds, which would enable unscrupulous dealers to secure spirits without paying the tax. In order to protect the Government, the free alcohol clause will doubtless be stricken out. It is unnecessary to state that such an action would be satisfactory to the trade.

Receipts of spirits have been large, whiskies nominal and exports of fair volume during the half month.

IMPORTATIONS.—Trade conditions have not materially changed, and buyers are still holding off until the new tariff bill shall have become law. This is due to the fact that the measure makes large reductions in the duty and prices of imported spirits. Knowing that buyers of these classes of goods have allowed their stocks to be reduced to the lowest possible point, we confidently predict a healthy reaction in this branch of trade within the next few weeks. Naturally, receipts have been of small volume. The figures appear elsewhere.

WHAT THE TARIFF BILL MEANS.

The features of the tariff bill, which has just passed the House in practically the shape as amended by the Senate, have been discussed from time to time as they arose. It may be taken for granted that the portions relating to Internal Revenue affect the liquor traffic, as a whole, far more than do the sections relating to the tariff proper, important as these are to the wine producers and to the importing trade generally.

The internal revenue tax is to be \$1.10 per proof gallon on all distilled spirits, and the bonded period is extended to eight years. The last named will prove far more widespread in its effects than the former; and indeed it would appear, in view of the tremendous era of tax-paying at 90 cents a gallon, which will continue until the law goes into effect, that very little spirits will be unbonded at the rate of \$1.10 until present free stocks are entirely consumed. The revenue for the time being will be reduced, although ultimately there will be an increase when free stocks disappear.

It is expected, and we think with reason, that a great revolution in the manner of doing business will be brought about by the eight-year bonded period. To a very considerable degree the wholesale liquor dealers will abandon carrying floor stocks, and the trade will drift toward straight whiskies. Rectifying, we believe, will be largely curtailed, and much of the business of the wholesalers will be done from offices and warehouses instead of on the present lines. At least such is the feeling among the wholesale dealers of San Francisco, who are, many of them, preparing to accommodate their business to the new order of affairs.

As might well be believed, the brandy men are all satisfied with the eight-year period. If they had secured the right to blend brandies and bottle brandies in bond, which they made an effort to secure, and which Commissioner Miller defeated, their cup of happiness would have been full. Commissioner Miller will hear of this again.

The sweet wine law remains all right. It has been amended as follows:

"That section forty-three, of the act approved October first, eighteen hundred and ninety, entitled 'An Act to reduce the revenue and equalize duties on imports, and for other purposes,' be amended so as to read as follows: 'That the wine spirits mentioned in section forty-two of this Act is the product resulting from the distillation of fermented grape juice, and shall be held to include the product commonly known as grape brandy; and the pure sweet wine which may be fortified free of tax, as provided in said section, is fermented grape juice only, and shall contain no other substance, of any kind whatever, introduced before, at the time of, or after fermentation, and such sweet wine shall not contain less than four per centum of saccharine matter, which saccharine strength may be determined by testing with Balling's saccharometer, or must scale; such sweet wine, after the evaporation of the spirit contained therein, and restoring the sample tested to original volume by addition of water: *Provided*, that the addition of pure boiled or condensed grape must, or pure crystallized cane or beet sugar to the pure grape juice aforesaid, or the fermented product of such grape juice prior to the fortification provided for by this act for the sole purpose of perfecting sweet wines according to commercial standard, shall not be excluded by the definition of pure sweet wine aforesaid: *Provided, further*, that the cane or beet sugar so used shall not be in excess of ten per cent. of the weight of the wines to be fortified under this act."

This was done at the instance of the Eastern wine makers, who have not been able to make sweet wine under the old law on account of the low percentage of sugar in their musts. The amendment does not help California any, except in so far as it opens up a market with the Eastern wine makers for the sale of high-proof brandy for fortifying and boiled and condensed must for sweetening.

The schedule of duties on wines, etc., is as follows: Brandy and distilled spirits, cordials, etc., \$1.80 per gallon.

Wine up to 14 per cent. of alcohol, 30 cents per wine gallon. Wine between 14 and 24 per cent. of alcohol, 50 cents per gallon.

Brandied fruits, etc., \$1.80 per proof gallon on cor alcohol.

Champagne, \$8 per dozen.

Malt liquors in bottles, jugs, etc., 30 cents per gallon.

Malt liquors in bulk, 15 cents per gallon.

Malt extract, in bulk, 15 cents per gallon; in bottles of 30 cents per gallon; condensed, 30 per cent. *ad valorem*.

Cherry juice, etc., if under 18 per cent. alcohol, 50 cents per gallon; if over 18 per cent. alcohol, \$1.80 per proof gallon.

Ginger a/c and ginger beer, 20 per cent. *ad valorem*.

Artificial mineral waters, 20 per cent. *ad valorem*. Natural mineral water free.

We think the President will permit the bill to become law in ten days without affixing his signature.

MEETING OF THE SYNDICATE.

At last the wine syndicate has materialized, and it remains for the new company to close its contracts for five years with the growers on whose crops options have already been secured.

On the 9th inst. the California Wine Association was incorporated with a capital stock of \$10,000,000, of which \$2,500,000 was subscribed. The par value of the shares is \$100, and the incorporators are Charles Carpy, Henry Epstein, Henry Van Bergen, John J. Weglein, E. C. Priber, Henry Mann, Jacob Frowenfeld, A. L. Tubbs, Hans H. Kohler, Percy T. Morgan. All of these names are very familiar in wine trade except that of Mr. Morgan, who is connected with the telephone business in San Francisco. The subscribers are as follows:

Arpad Haraszthy & Co.	\$300,000
C. Carpy & Co.	300,000
Kohler & Van Bergen	400,000
Kohler & Frohling	300,000
Napa Valley Wine Co.	400,000
S. Lachman Co.	500,000
B. Dreyfus & Co.	400,000

Total\$2,500,000

The Directors met on the 10th and elected the following officers:

President—Charles Carpy.

First Vice President—Henry Epstein.

Second Vice President—Henry Van Bergen.

Third Vice President—Henry Lachman.

Secretary—Hans H. Kohler.

Treasurer—Jacob Frowenfeld.

Counsel—Daniel Titus.

The plans of the Company are now being evolved. The assets of each house will be turned over, but in hand Eastern trade the labels, trade-marks, etc., of each house kept intact.

It now remains for the company to replace the already given with contracts with the growers.

At latest reports the new Association and the Committee of Seven were working to bring about the consummation deal.

WETMORE'S VIEWS.

We received the communication of Charles A. Wetmore in another part of this issue, too late for publication. The subject matter is now justified by the action of Congress in adopting the Senate amendments to the tariff. All the leading interests of the viticultural industry were protected by the action of the Senate, thus adopted. No concerted movement to secure the passage of a bill to blend and bottle brandies in bond, so as to stipulate the important privilege of eight-year bonding, which of itself is the greatest boon our producers have received to console them for the hard times and the terrors of tariff revision.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894,
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON

NELSON PURE RYE

NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

RANDOM NOTES.

CLEVELAND, O., August 4th, 1894.

Cleveland, notwithstanding its proximity to the grape regions of Ohio and New York, has quite a trade in California wines and brandies, and nearly all the wholesale houses carry more or less California wines in stock. The average wine-drinker prefers them to the sugared product of the Eastern vineyards. The Weidman Company are the largest handlers of California wines and brandies in Northern Ohio, although they are also heavily interested as producers and distillers in the Ohio district. They are the controllers of the Vina Vineyard products in that locality, and report a largely increasing demand for the same in their territory. This firm are very large handlers of whisky, controlling several well-known Kentucky and Eastern brands.

The Boehmke Wine Company probably do the largest family trade in wines, California and imported, of any concern in Cleveland. They make fine wines a specialty, the finer brands of French, German and Spanish vintages being always in stock. They also carry on a fancy grocery business, and command a very large trade.

W. A. GEET.

BUFFALO, August 6th, 1894.

Buffalo dealers report trade rather quiet, but that the sales of California wines hold up well toward their usual average. Nearly all the dealers keep them in stock, while a few make their sale a specialty and hustle for the family trade, the prevailing low prices commending them to the average housekeeper these hard times. In the case of the better grades of wine, standing on their own merits, this will no doubt make many new converts, and the wines will continue to be used—when the tariff question is settled. I find that the native wines here cut but a small figure in the wine trade, they not being able to compete either in price or qualities, which commend them to the average consumer, with the California wines.

California brandies do not seem to be as prominent in stocks here as one would think, judging from the sale of California wines. This is probably due to the whisky and spirit distilling interests here, and the proximity of the Eastern rye-whisky district. Moreover, considerable native brandy is sold here, although dealers tell me that the demand for California brandies is constantly growing each year.

Chas. E. Gable is one of the dealers who makes the sale of California wines and brandies his specialty, and he does a large wholesale and family trade. He handles only the better grades of our wines, having no use for the 15 and 20 cents a gallon product now so freely offered throughout the East. In addition to his California wine trade he carries a generous wholesaler's stock of whiskies, imported goods, etc.

Buffalo is also the home and business headquarters of the "Black Cat Man," Chas. W. Frankel, so known from his original and unique methods of advertising his "Black Cat" brand of whisky. That it has paid is evidenced by his renting an adjoining store in the fine new Agency Building—giving him the finest liquor store in Buffalo—to accommodate the immense mail-order business arising therefrom. The company handles large quantities of California wines each month, and report a steady increase in the demand for them among their customers.

Bon & Fluviot are one of the best known dealers in the wine trade of Northern New York, the name being synonymous with good quality in the goods they handle. Mr. Bon was born and brought up in the wine business in France, and came direct from there to Buffalo twenty years ago, where he went into the wine business and has remained ever since. He is an unquestioned authority on anything relating to wine—from the planting of the vine to the sale of the finished product. The firm handles only the higher grades of California wines and brandies, and do a large trade in these goods. They are also agents for

several European houses and have a fine business in imported goods, selling direct in bond.

The oldest house in the Buffalo wine trade is that of Bros., established by Lorenz Gillig in 1848, afterwards continued by Charles Gillig, and now run by Gillig Bros. Both brothers are young men, who will keep up the standard house, being thorough wine men. Their building has newly fitted up in elegant style as a "Weinhandlung," have an immense retail trade, and have spared no expense fitting up their wine room after the old German style, with elegant wine-racks, rare old tapestries, with all the finished polished sycamore wood, and with stained-glass lights, call one's thoughts back to olden days. Besides handling quantities of California wine, they do a general liquor business, their specialty being fine Hungarian wines, of which they are direct importers.

M. Callahan & Co. are rectifiers, importers and wholesale dealers in whiskies, being large dealers in all the leading brands of Kentucky and Pennsylvania. The house was organized in 1891 by M. Callahan, D. J. Riordan and H. W. O'Brien. They have a fine trade in California wines and brandies, and deal in imported goods.

The Buffalo Distilling Company here has a most valuable distilling plant, from which is sent forth the famous E. N. "Frontier" whisky, also the well-known "Rye Malt." While I was there it was running about one-third capacity under a good contract on spirit. The distillery is situated in a city, on Spring street near Broadway, is four stories in height, well equipped with the machinery necessary for the production of the best product, and has large warehouses, with a capacity of 15,000 barrels, a small proportion of which space was occupied. There is no over-production of their brands.

W. A. G.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our readers is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patent trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF JULY 31, 1894.

- 521,951—Beverage vessel, J. M. Van Fleet, Keaton, Ohio.
- 523,872—Apparatus for charging and drawing carbonated beverages, E. St. York City.
- 523,906—Bottle, H. A. Bierley, Lexington, Ky.
- 528,728—Bottle neck, L. A. Pills and L. Steiner, Brooklyn.
- 529,672—Bottle packing case, W. P. Lowrie, R. Barr and G. Scott, Glasgow, Scotland.
- 523,727—Siphon bottle, J. Mercereau, Brooklyn.
- 523,918—Bottle stopper, St. Louis, Mo.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,071—Acids for acidulating syrups and beverages, Esselman and Nield, New York City. Essential feature—The words "Phospho Citric" arranged in the circumference of a dotted circle, the word "Phospho" in a perpendicular, and the word "Citric" being transverse, each word arranged in an arc parallel to the circumference of the circle.

ISSUE OF AUGUST 3, 1894.

- 523,923—Bottle-filling apparatus, C. W. Clayton, London, England.
- 524,159—Stopper or cover for bottle mouth, T. B. Birnbaum, London, Eng.
- 524,006—Bottle stopper, C. B. Schoenmehl, Waterbury, Conn.
- 525,967—Combined bottle stopper and vent, M. L. Bergman, Spokane, Wash.
- 524,032—Bottle washer, F. E. Anderson, Chicago.
- 524,219—Bottle wrapper, T. F. W. Schmidt, Dayton, Ohio.
- 524,007—Filter and connection with faucets and water supply, H. Vell Philadelphia.
- 523,972—Stopper puller, A. W. Butterfield, Bozeman, Mont.

DESTOS.

- 24,550—Bottle, W. C. Bevan, Malaga, Spain.

The "Keystone Monogram" whisky of Roskam, Germantown, Philadelphia, one of the noted Pennsylvania ryes, is a headway rapidly in this market, particularly in view of the fact that fine ryes have only begun to receive proper appreciation in San Francisco within the past two years. Messrs. Sherwood & Co., who are the Pacific Coast agents for these goods, received another car-load, for which there is an active demand. They are also in receipt, per Marian Josiah, from Hamburg of 150 barrels of the famous Carlisle Spring of 1890 W. Carlisle has an old and well established demand in this market, a fact which is largely due to the manner in which the brand has been handled in this territory by Messrs. Sherwood & Co.

Correspondence.

CHICAGO, August 8th, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review: There have been some negotiations between some Chicago business men and capitalists and myself in regard to putting up and conducting a large storage warehouse in this city for California products, chiefly wines and brandies, and, if desirable, also for canned and dried fruits, nuts, etc.

The plan suggested is to make such a company sufficiently strong financially, and offer best facilities and competent treatment of goods received; put the goods on the market and sell them on a commission basis.

As there is no such establishment in this city, the warehouses in existence are doing storage business exclusively, not taking care of the wines in their charge, there ought to be good patronage in view.

In order to convince money-men of the feasibility of such a plan, and the beneficial results for both the Chicago man as well as the California grower, there should come some expression from the grower, indicating the desirability of such an enterprise. Started in one city and carried on successfully, other large cities might follow the good example. Somewhat like the large department stores, the prospective buyer could select from all counties and vintages, and buy at any quantity, from a case to a car-load. Submitting these ideas, and leaving in your judgment if they are worthy of further action,

I am, respectfully,

G. ZOLL.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review: I have followed with interest the inception and growth of the "viticultural compact," and I don't see how any vigneroneer can very well refuse to join in it without standing in his own light.

I think, though, the "schedule" requires overhauling. For instance, hill Zinfandel is priced at 11 and 18 cents, for first and fifth year, respectively, and Cabernet Sauvignon at 25 to 35. Now Zinfandel will yield any where from three to five times what Cabernet Sauvignon will. Zinfandel *per se* will never make us known outside of California, or America at least; Cabernet Sauvignon may—nay, shall. Where, then is the equality? To place Zinfandel at 11 to 18 cents and Cabernet Sauvignon at 25 to 35 is surely to put a premium on the cultivation of the Zinfandel and degrade that of the Cabernet, the consequence of which will be to make California even more than it is, a common vine *vignoble*. The framers of the schedule did, I have no doubt, what they considered the best they could; still, is it impossible to reconsider whether or not the schedule does not give the Zinfandel too much of a "pull"?

Coming to the classification of the schedule, I should say that the initial class is fair enough with the exception of the Charbono, which should be placed with the Mission and "Malvasia," so called. Charbono should be anathematized—it is wrong for anything else. There is too much of this vine in Santa Cruz county, and it is this vine, along with the "Malvasia," so called, which, by displacing the Chauche Noir, Franken Riesling and Meunier made the once appreciated wine of Santa Cruz despised. Charbono bears, but that is all it is worth. In the year when an Anaheim paper gave the yield at Anaheim as 13 tons per acre, and a Sonoma paper followed by instancing the fact that a Sonoma vineyard produced 15 tons per acre, our Santa Cruz sheets told of Charbono in Santa Cruz county giving 20 tons per acre. Cast the Charbono forth!

Why does the schedule put Johannisberg Riesling—the Klein Riesling, I presume—in the medium grade, along side the Franken? There must be an error here. Johannisberg Riesling ought to stand with the Cabernet, Semillon and Sauvignon Blanc. I should like to know the Pinot which is ranked medium—not the so-called "Santa Clara Pinot," which is the so-called "Malvasia"? Then if it is not, can it be the true Pinot, the Noireau or Franc Pinot? If it is, this is a gross mistake, since the true Pinot is a king of vines, and in its fitting light, chalky soil will afford the most noble wine.

I don't believe in placing Merlot, Verdot and Malbec on the third, or highest grade, with Cabernet. They may have a niche of their own, but they can't be mentioned with Cabernet. I am surprised at the schedule doing so. Let Cabernet, Noireau, Johannisberg or Klein Riesling, Semillon and Sauvignon Blanc go together as peerless, and let not unequals be mixed.

I see the Colombar among the medium grades. Is this the

Pinot Chardonnay? Strange if it is, since the Pinot Chardonnay affords the famous Cramant. Can the framers of the schedule have only tasted the Pinot Chardonnay from clay bottoms instead of from the light chalk hill side? This is worth seeing to.

Yours faithfully,

J. A. STEWART.

ETTA HILL, Santa Cruz, July 30th, 1894.

To the Editor of the Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: It is premature to reply to your request for a summary of the work in Washington in behalf of our Viticultural interests. We are waiting with anxiety for the results after the Conference Committee has concluded with the tariff bill.

The tariff on wines, as is well known, was amended in the Senate in exact accordance with the agreement made between Col. Chas. McK. Looser and myself—satisfactory to the leading domestic and foreign interests—the only case on record where such a fair and amicable understanding between native producers and importers has been satisfactorily reached. We were assured that the Committee on Ways and Means would agree to the Senate amendment.

As to the extension of the bonding period, I can fairly claim that our California influence saved the day, and that the Kentucky, Tennessee and other Senators representing straight goods districts fully realized it.

Senator White gave the measure a determined support of a kind that is meant to win. Senator Perkins, although entangled in what was supposed to be Republican policy, was true to our State, and his quiet influence was powerfully felt. Senator Stewart rallied his Populist friends with zeal. Senator Mitchell was, as he generally is, just where we want him; in fact he is as good a Californian as he is an Oregonian. Senator Teller, being always just, was our friend as a matter of course. I do not believe the Conference Committee can change this item. The Administration needs the money that this amendment, together with the increased tax, is forcing into the Treasury. Those who opposed the extension have been speculating in spirits since, and cannot well afford to lose.

It was feared the extension would fail two days before it was voted upon. A number of the Democratic Senators were ready to fall down, and trusted to a united Republican vote to win; but the sudden activity from the Pacific Coast, especially the determined demand from Senator White, "broke the slate," and compelled the backing Democrats to stay in line. The telegrams that I called upon the Viticultural Commission to procure in the interest of the cause were much appreciated by our Senators, and freely used.

The amendment providing for blending and bottling brandy in bond was checked at the last minute by a report from the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, which, while not squarely opposing us, was sufficiently dubious to prevent the sub-committee

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO.

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

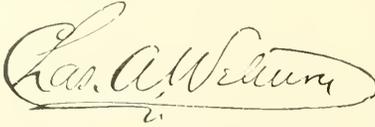
HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

tee on Finance, in charge of the bill, from proposing it. Amendments to satisfy the Commissioner were prepared, but the last days were so overcrowded with work that the whole matter had to go over to the conference. Whatever may be the present result, the work done places us where we can proceed more intelligently with an independent bill, if needed. In this we are experiencing the same line of delays that befell the sweet wine bill. The hard work is over when the bill is prepared so that it can hold water. As soon as final results are known, I will report in detail to the State Commission.

The sub-committee agreed to the amendment providing that the percentages of alcohol should be determined under regulations from the Secretary of the Treasury, which was considered all that was necessary after hearing from the department.

I have asked that cotinainin be placed on the free list. Senator White will try to get it there.



The following correspondence explains itself:

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 28th, 1894.

HON. S. M. WHITE, UNITED STATES SENATE.—*Dear Sir:* I inclose to you a little amendment which I trust you will be able to have inserted in Schedule II, of the tariff bill; also, a letter from Mr. F. Jacobi, of New York, from which latter you will perceive that there is some misapprehension of the true meaning of the recent amendment made in the Senate relating to the percentages of alcohols in wines. The amendment will make the matter clear, and avoid possible disputes hereafter.

I do not consider that there is any ambiguity in the amendment as it reads, because percentage relates to volume, where volume is the method of measurement for purposes of taxation; but, inasmuch as there seems to be a disposition to misconstrue this, it may be that hereafter trouble might arise. Therefore, while the amendment can do no harm, it may do some good.

Chemists usually prefer to reckon the percentages of alcohol for ordinary chemical purposes by weight, and as alcohol is much lighter than the other constituents of wine in proportion to volume, if the determination of alcoholic strength is made by weight the percentage of alcohol in a wine will appear to be less than it really is by volume. What my New York correspondent fears is that fortified wines to which spirits have been added, such as sherries and ports, may be imported under the thirty-cent tariff rate, which applies to wines not exceeding 14 per cent. of alcohol, if the determination of the alcoholic strength should be made by weight. Such a consequence, of course, would defeat the object of the classification in the new law, and would practically admit all wines at 30 cents. The law limits the extreme alcoholic strength of any wines to 24 per cent. of alcohol; if this percentage should be determined by weight, it would be equivalent to an admission of wine containing about 30 per cent. of spirits by volume, which, of course, is not contemplated. The same criticism applies to the paragraph relating to cherry juice, etc.

If the committee should feel any doubt on this subject I can easily satisfy them from the Treasury Department, and can procure a telegraphic message from Col. Leoser, President of the Wine and Spirit Traders' Society of New York, who is familiar with the understanding of the importers.

Yours respectfully, CHAS. A. WETMORE.

WASHINGTON, July 3rd, 1894.

HON. J. G. CARLISLE, Secretary of the Treasury.—*Dear Sir:* An important question has arisen in connection with the wine schedule of the new tariff bill, as to the method of determining the alcoholic strength of wines and fruit juices where the same is referred to as percentage of absolute alcohol. For instance, the new bill proposes a classification of wines into those containing 14 per cent. and less of alcohol, and those more than 14 per cent. and not exceeding 24, to which classes different rates of duty are to be applied.

The question has been raised as to the method of determining this strength, because it has been declared by certain prominent dealers in New York that the determination would be made

by weight, which would have the effect of nullifying the intention of the above classification, inasmuch as by weight fortified wines such as the sherries and ports, might be entered under the minimum classification, which is well understood to apply on to unfortified dry wines, such as clarets, hooks, sauternes, et cetera. The determination of alcoholic strength by volume is general understood to be the rule, and it seems it could not be otherwise in questions relating to the tariff where the rate of duty is reckoned upon gallons and not upon measurements by weight.

The ordinary method of determining the alcoholic strength of wine is in accordance with volume, because thereby it is easy to calculate the comparison between the alcoholic strength of such wines and proof spirits, which contain by volume 50 per cent. of alcohol. For some purposes in chemistry the determinations of alcohol in wines are made in accordance with weight but such a system could not be applied for tariff purposes because a liquid containing 50 per cent. of alcohol by weight would be much stronger than proof spirits, and it is very difficult to determine the amount of duty to be levied thereon.

It is because this question has been raised by practical men in the wine trade of New York that it seems to me proper at this time to call your attention to the subject with reference to the present methods that may be in practice for the determination of the alcoholic strength of fruit juices, which are taxed one rate for an alcoholic strength not exceeding 18 per cent. and when in excess of that strength in accordance with the duty on proof spirits, which latter are determined in accordance with volume. If it should happen that the percentage of alcohol in fruit juices is determined by weight, then the government is not receiving the amount of duty to which it is entitled.

Inasmuch as this subject is of vital importance to the industry which I have the honor to represent, I respectfully ask for a ruling on this subject, and that the same may be communicated to the State Viticultural Commission of California, the address being No. 101 Sansome street, San Francisco, where I expect to be in a few days. I am, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

CHAS. A. WETMORE,

Representing the State Viticultural Commission of California.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY,)

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 6th, 1894. }

MR. CHARLES A. WETMORE.—*Sir:* As a reply to your letter of the 3rd instant, regarding the method in vogue in the customs service of determining the alcoholic strength of wines and fruit juices, I enclose herewith a copy of a telegram received from the Collector of Customs at New York in the matter, from which you will see that such alcoholic strength is always reported as absolute alcohol contained therein by volume, as ascertained by distillation.

I may add that, in accordance with your verbal request, the contents of this telegram have been communicated to Hon. S. M. White of the U. S. Senate. Respectfully yours,

W. E. CURTIS,

Assistant Secretary.

(One enclosure.)

[COPY.]

TELEGRAM.

NEW YORK, July 3, 1894.

To the Secretary of the Treasury, Washington, D. C.: Alcoholic strength of wine and cherry juice is always reported as absolute alcohol contained therein by volume as ascertained by distillation.

(Signed,) J. J. CORTCH,
Special Deputy Collector.

PERMANENT WINE EXHIBIT.

The permanent exhibit of California products maintained by the State Board of Trade at 575 Market street was opened to the public on the 14th inst.

It is to be regretted that the display of wines and brandies is so small compared with the fruit exhibit, and the omission is more noticeable because the State Board tried ineffectually to secure the handsome center piece of the Viticultural Palace at the Midwinter Fair. It could not have been devoted to a better purpose.

In the rear of the room there is a small display of Napa county wines, the exhibitors being Beringer Bros., Tiburcio Parrott, Jacob Schram, C. Carpy & Co., H. W. Crabb, A. H. Grossmann, A. Grimm & Co., John Thomann, A. Brun & Co. and the Napa Valley Wine Company.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From H. W. Voss & Co.

CINCINNATI, O., August 9, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: It is rumored that September 1st price lists will again be issued. We want to say right now that we will not issue price lists after September 1st (the expiration of the three months' time set) unless we are compelled to do so by other brokers issuing them, and getting the support of the trade. If the trade, who have pledged themselves not to patronize brokers who do issue price lists, stand by their agreement (and make it forever), they may rest assured that without their support no broker can prosper. Now, it lies with the wholesaler whether or not they want price lists. We write this now, so that the trade and the brokers may know our intention, and remain,

Yours respectfully,
H. W. Voss & Co.

From John Swett & Son.

We desire to call the attention of physicians who have occasion to recommend the use of good, sound, wholesome wines by their patients, to the wines of Hill-Girt Vineyard.

The special wines of this vineyard are Sauterne, Riesling, Medoc and light table Claret. The vineyard lies on steep hill-sides, with an eastern and southern exposure. Both soil and climate are favorable to the production of first-class wines.

Our storage cellar is admirably adapted to the maturing and preservation of sound wines.

As the product of our vineyard does not exceed 10,000 gallons a year, we are enabled to ferment in small tanks and store in puncheons and small casks.

Our wines are bottled and cased in our own cellar, under our immediate supervision. We offer no wine for sale until it is at least three years old. We guarantee our wines to be not only pure and free from aniline or cherry-juice coloring, but also thoroughly fermented, sound and wholesome.

Our Sauterne is made exclusively from the three varieties of grapes from which the finest quality of French Sauterne is made, namely: Semillon, Sauvignon Blanc and Muscadelle du Bourdeleais. Our Medoc is made exclusively from the Cabernet Sauvignon, Cabernet Franc and Merlot, the varieties from which is made the finest French Medoc.

Our light table Claret is a blend of five varieties of grapes, and is light in alcohol, resembling a good quality of French Claret.

As we dispose of no wines to wholesale dealers, selling only on the small orders of special customers, we propose to put on the market only superior wines of uniform grade, and to build up a special trade on good wines and fair dealing.

Our sole agent in San Francisco is Charles C. Pennell, Commission Merchant, No. 316 Battery street, who carries a stock of our wines in glass, and who will promptly fill all orders directed to him. Samples will be sent to physicians on request.

Price List, 1894.

	Case of 12 Quarts.	Case of 24 Pints.
Sauterne, 1890.....	\$ 5 00	\$ 6 00
Light Table Claret, 1890.....	5 00	6 00
Medoc, 1890.....	7 00	8 00

Orders directed to John Swett & Son, Martinez, will be promptly filled and sent by express or by freight.

JOHN SWETT & SON.

From the National Wine and Spirit Association.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: I beg to hand you herewith the minutes of the recent meeting of the Board of Control of the National Wine and Spirit Association, which I thought would be of interest to your many readers.

Trusting you will publish the same, we beg to remain yours,
THE NATIONAL WINE AND SPIRIT ASSOCIATION.

By W. W. BULLITT, Secretary.

A meeting of the Board of Control of the National Wine and Spirit Association was held at the office of the Association, in Louisville, on July 27th 1894.

There were present I. W. Bernheim, E. M. Babbitt and Chas. E. Chase, all of Louisville. Mr. Geo. W. Harris and H. Van Nes, of Cincinnati, were present by proxy held by the president.

Mr. I. W. Bernheim was in the chair and Mr. W. W. Bullitt acted as secretary. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved.

The committee appointed at the previous meeting of the Board of Control to examine the books and accounts of the retiring treasurer reported they had examined the same and found them correct, and gave a receipt in full, and turned the account over to Mr. Geo. G. Brown, the newly elected treasurer.

It was moved and seconded that those applicants who have been elected to membership in this Association, and who have not paid their dues, be expelled, and notice of the same published in all the trade journals, unless their dues are paid by the next meeting of the Board of Control. The next meeting of the Board of Control will be held in October.

The following firms and individuals have applied for membership in this Association, and have been unanimously elected by the Board of Control:

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| E. Ganz, | Phoenix, Ariz. |
| N. C. Haage, | LaSalle, Ill. |
| F. Goettman & Co., | Rochester, N. Y. |
| California Wine Co., | Salt Lake City, Utah. |
| Dallemand & Co., | San Francisco, Cal. |
| Head & Bean, | Giessemann, Ky. |
| George Monnier, | San Francisco, Cal. |
| Robert Broeker, | Nevada, Mo. |
| M. M. Manville, | La Crosse, Wis. |
| Fitzgerald & Ashe, | Knoxville, Tenn. |
| Samuel Baretz & Co., | Denver, Colo. |
| Levy & Lewin, | Denver, Colo. |
| Fritz Theis, | Denver, Colo. |
| F. A. Benschberg & Co., | St. Louis, Mo. |
| Isador Bush Wine and Liquor Co., | St. Louis, Mo. |
| Kettman & Montedonico, | St. Louis, Mo. |
| L. A. Rhombger & Son, | Dubuque, Iowa. |
| Glusker & Barzen, | Kansas City, Mo. |
| The Geo. T. Stagc Co., | Frankfort, Ky. |
| Henry Kroger & Co., | New York, N. Y. |
| E. Vogel, | New York, N. Y. |
| Geo. A. Dickel & Co., | Nashville, Tenn. |
| Fisher & Co., | Johnstown, Penn. |
| Urbana Wine Co., | Urbana, N. Y. |

It was moved and seconded that Mr. Chas. E. Chase and Mr. E. M. Babbitt be appointed a committee of two to open negotiations relative to the employment of a resident attorney in Washington City, to whom may be referred all matters of interest to the members of this Association.

Yours truly,
THE NATIONAL WINE AND SPIRIT ASSOCIATION,
By W. W. BULLITT, Secretary.

THOSE WHISKY PRICE LISTS.

The period of three months during which the Eastern whisky brokers and trade journals agreed to ease publishing price-lists will soon expire, and we are informed that several persons are in readiness to issue such lists the moment that the time expires, on September 1st.

Reference is here made to the circular of H. W. Voss & Co., which appears elsewhere in this issue of the REVIEW. The stand that Mr. Voss takes is much to be commended, and we trust that the agreement to cease publishing prices will be made permanent. If it is not, and some journal or broker undertakes to issue a list, we want to see the National Wine and Spirit Association call upon every wholesaler who has signed the agreement not to patronize brokers or journals publishing a list, to live up to that agreement, and to make it decidedly to the financial advantage of the would-be list-publishers not to issue lists.

We do not propose to publish a list under any circumstances.

PROVIDENCE NOT VISIBLE.

A tent in which a temperance meeting was being held was blown down at Poreellville, Va., recently, killing one person and wounding several others.

If a tent in which a meeting of liquor dealers was being held had suffered a similar accident every Prohibition paper in the country would have seen the Hand of God in the calamity, and had another "Awful Warning" posted up.

TOTAL EUROPEAN TRADE.

FIRST SIX MONTHS '94.

As might have been supposed, the cheap overland freights to the Atlantic seaboard and thence by steamer have stimulated shipments of wine to Europe at the expense of the usual sea route via Cape Horn. The following figures show the exports of wine and brandy to various European countries in the first six months of 1894:

WINE SHIPMENTS.			
TO GREAT BRITAIN.		Cases.	Gallons.
By sea via Cape Horn.....	.....	4,544	4,544
By rail overland.....	3	24,683	24,683
Total.....	3	29,227	29,227
TO GERMANY.		Cases.	Gallons.
By sea via Cape Horn.....	81	23,734	23,734
By rail overland.....	7	20,577	20,577
Total.....	88	44,311	44,311
TO OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.		Cases.	Gallons.
By sea via Cape Horn.....	.....	320	320
By rail overland.....	13	20,710	20,710
Total.....	13	21,030	21,030
BRANDY SHIPMENTS.			
TO GREAT BRITAIN.		Cases.	Gallons.
By sea via Cape Horn.....	.....	1,495	1,495
By rail overland.....	.....	2,660	2,660
Total.....	.....	4,155	4,155
TO GERMANY.		Cases.	Gallons.
By sea via Cape Horn.....	1	228,628	228,628
By rail overland.....	1	5,098	5,098
Total.....	2	233,726	233,726

INCREASE OF INTERIOR SHIPMENTS.

There is a whole sermon of instruction in the study of the statistics of shipments of wine out of California to Eastern points during the first half of the year 1894 and comparing these figures with the shipments of last year. It may be said in brief, that in spite of the terrible depression in business East, in spite of adverse circumstances at home, in spite of the numerous ills that have been served out to the wine industry, the shippers from interior points have had a most marvelous increase in business in shipments overland to distributing markets. We have published the details in the last issue of the REVIEW, and to bring the point plainer into notice, we publish herewith some figures that speak eloquently:

SAN FRANCISCO SHIPMENTS.

FIRST SIX MONTHS '93.

	Cases.	Gallons.
By sea to New York.....	847	2,028,527
By rail overland to all points.....	17,473	3,027,511
Total.....	18,320	5,056,038

FIRST SIX MONTHS '94.

	Cases.	Gallons.
By sea to New York.....	241	748,785
By rail overland to all points.....	10,175	3,359,456
Total.....	10,416	4,108,241

COUNTRY SHIPMENTS.

FIRST SIX MONTHS '93.

	Cases.	Gallons.
By rail overland to all points.....	4,963	1,460,804

	Cases.	Gallons.
By rail overland to all points.....	9,660	2,289,538

Could anything be plainer? Cannot the San Francisco wine shippers see the "handwriting on the wall" and arrange to carry those interior wine makers who are only too willing to remain out of the market if they can receive prices that will assure them a living and a fair profit? If they want to retain the control of the market, was it not time to combine?

We do not think we are in error when we say that necessity has driven the interior wine makers into the shipping business on a large scale. These people, as a rule, did not want to ship at first. They wanted fair profits and none of the cares of a mercantile business added to the cares of their cellars and vineyards. But, when prices went down, down, down, and these people saw the San Francisco shippers engaged in a death struggle, in sheer self defense they had to ship their own wines. Those who could do so, and could command the capital or credit were virtually forced into the Eastern market. That is the way that the Korbels, De Turk, the Fountaingrove Company, Italian-Swiss Colony, Sehram, the Beringers, Chaix, Wheeler, Smith, Crabb, Merithew, Dresel, and others too numerous to mention, are to be accounted for as factors in the Eastern markets. Every one of them are merchants and shippers in the strict sense of the term, and from what we have seen, we believe that they are not only there to stay, but will be joined by others in constantly increasing number, unless the San Francisco combine is held together for all time.

Don't you see the "handwriting on the wall," San Francisco shippers?

JOHN L. BEARD'S PRODUCTIONS.

One of the latest arrivals from California and the Midwinter Fair is A. F. Shuman, of this city, proprietor of the Hotel Colonias at Cornell avenue and Fifth street. He was away from Chicago about nine weeks, going via New Orleans at Mardi Gras time, approaching San Francisco via Southern California, and returning by way of Denver and Manitou. He says he saw a Chicagoan every half hour during his absence, and that they were the only ones who appeared to have any money. Mr. Shuman is so thoroughly charmed with Southern California that he is thinking seriously of purchasing it. When he first reached that section of the country he was a trifle skeptical, and did not believe all the stories he heard of California's wonderful resources and products. One day he met J. L. Beard, one of the big wine-growers of Centerville, Alameda county. Mr. Beard is a member of the famous Bohemian Club, of San Francisco—the only real "Bohemian Club," by the way, that has ever been a success—and he delights to talk of the "glorious climate" and its wonderful results.

"What do you raise out here, any way," asked Shuman for the purpose of calling him down.

"Everything," replied Beard, enthusiastically. "See here;" and he pulled a document from an inner pocket. "Here is the bill of fare of a dinner I had recently. Everything on it was raised on my place. Everything, mind you. Those oysters on the half shell came from the bay in front of the place. So did those terrapin. The salt came from the evaporated water of the bay, and I grow my own litter peppers and make my own vinegar. The fish was caught in the bay. I grow the lettuce, and all of the ingredients of the mayonnaise dressing I raised. Frog's legs? Yes, the frogs were caught in a stream on my place. The mutton chops were cut from my own sheep and the pork chops from my own hogs. The capons were of my own raising. I made my own sugar from beets, and the coffee was brewed from chickory and the coffee pea. I grew the olives and made the olive oil. The artichokes, onions, almonds, raisins, beans and prunes were all from my own garden. Even the mustard I manufactured on my own place. The milk came from my own cows, and the cheese from my cows' milk. I also grew the rhubarb, gooseberries, currants, cherries, apricots, plums, pears, peaches, apples, quinces, potatoes and grapes. Wine of my own make was served with every course, and we wound up with oceans of my own champagne. Now, where on earth can you equal a climate and soil that can produce all the elements of a dinner like that?"—Chicago Times.

Trade Notes, Etc.

M. Furstenfeld, of Hesperia, Cal., has taken out a wholesale liquor dealer's license.

W. M. Watson, of W. M. Watson & Co., of Oakland, has been spending his vacation in the Yosemite Valley.

J. L. Hackett of the Greenbriar Distillery Co., of Louisville, is in the city on business connected with the "R. B. Hayden" and "Greenbriar" agency here.

Pironi & Slati, the wine makers and merchants of Los Angeles, have dissolved. Mr. C. B. Pironi will continue the business heretofore carried on by the firm.

John Sroufe, of John Sroufe & Co., is one of the incorporators of the Golden Gate Button Co., a manufacturing enterprise recently started with a capital of \$50,000.

Capt. H. W. McIntyre, of the Vina Distillery, intends to go to Germany, shortly, to place the Vina brandies. We understand that Mr. Lewis will be in charge at Vina.

Marvin Curtis, of J. M. Curtis & Son, gaugers and chemists, was married on the 8th instant to Miss Grace Larzelere, of this city. We wish them a happy and prosperous voyage together through life.

Arpad Haraszthy & Co. have resumed their shipments of Champagne to London, 75 cases going forward on the ship *Inverurie* on the 2nd instant. The wine is reported as meeting with a good sale in London.

Jos. R. Peebles, of Jos. R. Peebles' Sons' Co., Cincinnati, has been elected President of the Live Oak Distillery Co., of Cincinnati, vice J. C. Schmidlapp, resigned. We wish Mr. Peebles all success in this new field of work.

Macondray Bros. & Lockard, agents of Louis Roederer champagnes, received a fine lot of these popular wines overland as soon as the railroad blockade was broken. Several good lots are still on the way, and will arrive in time for the fall and holiday trade.

T. R. Minturn, of the Sierra Vista Vineyard Co., of Minturn, Cal., has been nominated for Railroad Commissioner by the Tariff Association of this State. Mr. Minturn would make an excellent public officer, and he will go into this matter with a very strong endorsement.

At the sale of Messrs. Southard & Co., 2 St. Dunstan's Hill, London, E. C., on July 26th, 60 half-barrels California brandy, marked H. & G. and distilled spring '91 and spring '92, were sold for 1s. 11d. to 2s per gallon. This is equivalent to 46 to 48 cents, and is not particularly satisfactory.

Capt. J. Ch. de St. Hubert has returned from a three months' business trip. He went first to Canada, and then to New York and other large Eastern cities, returning the picture of health and having been successful in largely extending the connections of the California Wine Growers' Union.

Mohns & Kaltenbach, the well-known California street wine firm, have chartered the bark *California*, of 777 tons, to load lumber at Puget Sound for Salaverry and Pimentel. The shipping business is an exceedingly familiar one for members of this house, and we wish them prosperity in their ventures.

Guaсти & Bernard, of Los Angeles, are about to move into their new winery at Third and Alameda streets, Los Angeles. Their winery has been built with the latest improvements, and is well calculated to meet the requirements of their rapidly increasing local and Eastern trade. Mr. Guaсти has also about completed a handsome new residence on Third street, Los Angeles.

The Standard Wine Company, of 290 Woodward avenue, Detroit, organized two years ago by A. B. Kaulfaun, is making a specialty of California wines in that market, and deals direct with the California producers. In addition to a fine family demand, they are building up quite a trade among the drug and grocery houses. They also carry a full stock of brandies, whiskies, etc.

C. M. Postman, the active and able representative of the Early Times Distillery Co., showed his jolly face in the sanctum of the REVIEW during the past fortnight. He stopped long enough to say that he was especially contented over the fact of the sale of 5000 barrels of his company's whisky, comprising "Early Times," "A. G. Nall" and "Jack Beam." This is one of the biggest round lot sales of the year, and Mr. Postman has just cause for being jubilant. The particulars of the transaction will be found elsewhere.

Mohns & Kaltenbach, the well-known wine-merchants, are obliged to give up their popular quarters at 319 California street, as the premises are too small for their expanding business, and will locate at 29 Market street. The new store is located in the three-story brick block near the foot of Market street, and is much larger than the present basement on California street. The store was formerly occupied by the Pacific Coast department of the Columbus Baggy Co., and the location is one that insures a fine trade, with ample facilities for shipping.

There is an industry gradually growing up in Kentucky that bids fair to become one of the leaders of our State, and it will not be many years before Kentucky wines will be offered to the trade in this country. In several sections of the State it has been ascertained by parties competent to judge that wine-producing grapes can be grown to great advantage, and a number of young vineyards are being planted every year in these several sections. At the present time there are three or four small cellars in the State which now have on storage from 25,000 to 50,000 gallons of wine.—*Wine and Spirit Bulletin*.

The drink known as the cocktail was invented and named by Elizabeth Flanagan, the wife of an Irish soldier who died during the revolution. She became a sutler, and followed the troop of Virginia Horse which in 1779 wintered at Four Corners, between White Plains and Tarrytown, Westchester county, N. Y. Betsey Flanagan set up a hotel, which the American and French officers frequented. They would come in after night at the card table for a "bracer," and Mrs. Flanagan would provide them with a drink that made them feel as "fresh as a cock's tail." In time the compound received the name by which it is now known.

The California Champagne Company has begun suit to have canceled 23,725 shares of stock which are in the name of Adolph Beck on the corporation's books. Certificates for these shares were prepared in his name and signed by the president and secretary, but were not issued to him. It is alleged that last February he put the seal of the company to the certificates and detached them from the stock book. It is alleged that no consideration was given for the issuance of the certificates. Gretchen Beck, Maurice Gradwohl, Arnold Stahl and others to whom the certificates were transferred by Adolph Beck, are made defendants.

W. B. Chapman is to be congratulated on the deserved recognition which the lines of wines and liquors imported by him received at the Midwinter Fair. Mr. Chapman has always made a specialty of the honest grade of goods, giving his personal attention to their selection, and that he has succeeded the following awards given by acknowledged connoisseurs fully evidences: Gold medal for Ferrier, Jonet & Co.'s champagnes; gold medal for Coates & Co.'s Plymouth gin; gold medal for Barton & Guestier's red and white French wines; gold medal for H. Cuvillier & frores red and white French wine; gold medal for Bouchard pere & fils red and white burgundies, and a gold medal for him on his own special importation of vintage chateau wines and old cognacs under own label.

Tiburcio Parrott, of Villa Parrott, has inaugurated a series of improvements at his beautiful place west of St. Helena. The residence is being wired and in the near future a plant for lighting purposes will be placed in position. J. C. Money has had a force of men at work enlarging the veranda which is at the front and along the southerly side of the house. In front it has been made seven feet wider, and on the side eight feet. The residence has also been repainted gray in color, trimmed with yellow. Men are at work excavating near the cellar for the building of an addition 100x26. The dirt being taken away is used to fill in and beautify the grounds along the creek. Other minor improvements are also being made. In a fortnight Mr. Parrott expects to have a large force of men at work constructing an immense dam for the formation of a reservoir, which

will be kept filled with water from the mountains for irrigation purposes.

We regret having to record the death, which took place in London, July 22d, of Mr. William C. Mitchell, of Belfast. Mr. Mitchell was a native of Glasgow, where he was born about sixty years ago. In early life he was connected with the well-known distillery at Port Dundas, and subsequently went to Belfast for the purpose of taking charge of the extensive bonded stores of Messrs. Dunville & Co. In 1871 he commenced business for himself, and founded the well-known business of Messrs. Mitchell & Co., of Belfast, limited, and Messrs. Mitchell Brothers, whisky merchants, Holm street, Glasgow. In the city of Belfast he was well known and respected for the interest he took in all local matters. He was a justice of the peace for the city, and in 1891 he was elected president of the Belfast Chamber of Commerce, besides holding leading positions in many companies and institutions connected with the city.—*London Wine and Spirit Gazette*.

In a discussion the other day as to the most effective means of improving the wine situation, a prominent Alexander Valley vinedyardist said that the augmentation of the consumption of wine is the only remedy to remove the stagnation of the market, and it lies with Californians to do it. He argued: "Nine out of ten men who are grape-growers, wine-makers and others interested in the industry will round up to the bar and drink whisky or beer. The tenth man will take wine, perhaps, and then the tender will give him a tiny glass of it. I hold that if the Californian will cultivate a taste for wine, in lieu of beer and whisky, the consumption in this State alone would exceed the over-supply now keeping the market choked. For example, if half the families in this State would so much substitute wine for tea, coffee and other beverages as to consume twenty gallons of wine yearly, there would be more than 2,000,000 gallons sold at home. The removal of this burden amounts to just so much that the values will be enhanced to what are merited. I am well satisfied that there is no other way to change the situation, and I persist that our people are alone responsible for it."—*Sonoma Tribune*.

Judge Ellsworth, of Oakland, has ordered a decree of foreclosure entered for \$17,203.39, against 478 acres of Charles A. Wetmore's famous Cresta Blanca vineyard property, near Livermore, and in favor of the San Francisco Theological Seminary. In 1887, when Mr. Wetmore was striving to increase the vintage of Cresta Blanca, he borrowed \$15,000 from A. J. Ralston, giving a mortgage on the vineyard property to secure repayments. In May, 1889, Wetmore found it necessary to borrow \$2,500 more, giving Mr. Ralston a second mortgage on the same property. The notes and mortgages were transferred by the latter to the San Francisco Theological Seminary. Mr. Wetmore paid \$5,000 on account of the first mortgage November 23d, 1891, and \$254.44 on July 1st, 1893. But on July 7th, 1892, he assigned his interest in the mortgaged property to the sheriff of Alameda county for the benefit of his creditors. His brother, Clarence J. Wetmore, was appointed assignee. The present suit was begun for \$15,734.31, with interest at 8 per cent, compounded monthly from July 1, 1893, and for costs and attorney's fees. The court found the sum total due to be \$17,203.39, and fixed \$500 as the attorney's fee. The famous vineyard will now be sold at sheriff's sale.

Reports from all parts of the Euclid grape district indicate an alarming condition among the vineyards, and if the fears of the grape-growers are justified there will be no more interecine war among rival organizations because there will be no more grapes. The new trouble is rapidly developing into a plague, and it takes the form of a small brown bug, in appearance very like the rose-bug. Entomologists name the insect *Fidia Viticida*, (Walsh), and it has been known for years in Kentucky, Southern Illinois and Missouri, but until the last few months nothing has been known of the habits of the grub. The beetle is just about this time emerging from the ground, and will feed on the leaves until they die. The farmers are puzzled as to where the eggs are deposited, but it is well known that the grub lives on the root of the grape, and has been found two feet beneath the surface in winter. The beetle is very prolific and tenacious of life. Euclid people say it fattens on Paris green, but doesn't like pyrethrum. It seems to have a special liking for Worden grapes. Concord has thus far, owing to their vitality, escaped the bug to a great extent, but unless some means is discovered

by which the beetle can be exterminated the Euclid vineyards will be destroyed in a very few years.

Professor Webster, of the United States insectary station at Wooster, has been appointed a special commissioner to study the situation and devise some remedy.—*Cleveland (Ohio) Press*.

The *London Daily Financial News* says: "We understand that the English syndicate which has been formed to acquire the Italian alcohol monopoly, is headed by Messrs. W. Trotter, (of Messrs. James Capel & Co.), A. von Andre (of Messrs. Andre, Mendel & Co.), and Julius Lachman (of Lachman & Co., Hamburg.) The capital of the Italian Monopoly Company is to consist of £1,500,000 5 per cent. debentures, £700,000 7 per cent. cumulative preference shares, and £1,000,000 ordinary shares. The syndicate takes over the whole of this capital with the exception of £300,000 in ordinary shares, which are held in reserve. The syndicate is to pay to the Italian Government (1) a deposit of £800,000, returnable at the end of the concession and bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent. per annum up to that date, and (2) a rental of 50,000,000 lire per annum, less 5 per cent. interest on the debentures. The rental represents 200 lire per hectoliter on 250,000 hectoliters of pure alcohol, which are taken as the minimum. Should less than 250,000 hectoliters be sold, the rental will be reduced proportionately, but it is in no case to be less than 37,500,000 lire. The selling price is fixed at 300 lire. Should more than 250,000 hectoliters be sold, 230 lire of the selling price will be devoted to a reserve fund, two-thirds of which will at the termination of the concession be handed over to the state and one-third to the company. The concession is for fifteen years, all the factories, buildings, etc., reverting to the state without compensation at the end of that period, while the stock of alcohol then on hand is to be taken over at a profit of 10 per cent. on the cost. If the gold premium rises above 20 per cent. the company is authorized to raise prices accordingly. The company pays to the state £7,000 income tax per annum, but has to pay no other taxes, and is authorized to import, free of duty, all products necessary for the manufacture of alcohol."

B. H. Hurt, President of the Early Times Distillery Co., Louisville, Ky., paid the REVIEW a visit during the fortnight. Mr. Hurt came to San Francisco to take part in the closing of one of the biggest whisky deals that has been made in the West. It is for 5000 barrels "Early Times," "A. G. Nall" and "Jack Beam" brands, running through crops of '89, '90, '91, '92, '93, and '94, and a portion of '95's to be made. In addition, this transaction includes 210 barrels from Bremen, consigned to Hasselt & Bailey. The sale is the result of the efforts of Mr. C. F. Postman, the general agent of the Early Times people, and the purchasers are Samuel Bros. & Co., the wealthy wholesale liquor and wine merchants of 132-34 First street. Mr. Postman's special field is west of the Missouri River, and the fact that Samuel Bros. & Co. have taken the agency for these goods does not affect Mr. Postman's position with reference to the company in this territory. He has, by hard work and special ability, earned a reputation as one of the most successful salesmen on the road, and it is hardly necessary to say that President Hurt and the company regard him as invaluable, a proof of which is found in the fact that he is intrusted with the handling of important business matters of the company throughout the United States. As to the brands, "Early Times" is an old-fashioned hand made sour mash, and is one of the well-known products of the Blue Grass State. The "A. G. Nall" and "Jack Beam" brands are old-fashioned fire-copper whiskies, which have a host of friends. Samuel Bros. & Co. propose to sell these goods only in bond from here, or direct from the Distillery, thereby assuring patrons that the goods are straight and true as to brand. There is no question of the fact that these brandies will be successfully pushed in this market, and we consider that both parties to the transaction are to be congratulated. Samuel Bros. & Co. are not only possessors of ample capital, but own their own business block, and have all the necessary facilities for making a success of their enterprise, in which they have the good wishes of the REVIEW.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY.—I wish to enter into connections with a first class wine grower, for manufacturing champagne by my own process (patented in the United States. Full particulars given on application.)

F. W. RUFF.

919 Dolores street, San Francisco.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO TAHITI, ETC.—PER BKT. CITY OF PAPEETE, Aug. 1, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Tahiti	C Carpy & Co.	4 barrels.	4,284	\$1,325
"	P G Sabatie & Co.	5 barrels.	357	77
Marquesas.	Hirschler & Co.	3 barrels.	152	45
Total amount.			4,694	\$1,447

TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA—PER STR. SATURN, Aug. 4, 1894.

New York.	Napa Valley Wine Co.	50 barrels.	2,540	\$1,125
"	J Gundlach & Co.	280 barrels.	14,291	4,420
Hartford, Conn.	B H Caplan.	8 cases.	73	25
Milwaukee	"	1 hf-bbl 1 keg.	30	75
"	"	16 cases.	85	10
New York.	J C Anelung.	1 hf-barrel.	421	108
"	J Biehr.	1 barrel.	200	3,700
"	S Lachman Co.	200 barrels.	60	30
"	Par S S Co.	6 cases.	103	30
"	P G Sabatie & Co.	2 barrels.	150	73
Paterson, N. J.	Santa Cruz Mt Wine Co.	3 barrels.	200	50
New York.	J Capelli.	4 barrels.	200	50
Total amount 30 cases and.			27,708	\$9,758

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. AUSTRALIA, Aug. 4, 1894.

Honolulu	Englenook Vineyard.	30 cases.	1	\$ 110
"	"	1 case (Champ'ne)	51	6
"	"	1 barrel.	4,922	2,375
"	Kohler & Van Bergen.	46 barrels.	810	346
"	"	465 kegs.	145	52
"	Arpad Haraszty & Co.	6 bbls 100 kgs.	170	93
"	Lachman & Jacobi.	2 barrels.	6,056	\$2,882
"	C Carpy & Co.	3 bbls 2 hf-cas.		
Total amount 31 cases and.			6,056	\$2,882

TO PANAMA—PER STR. SATURN, Aug. 4, 1894.

Panama.	J Gundlach & Co.	5 barrels.	257	\$ 60
"	Ti Hang Lung & Co.	32 cases.	84	84
"	Swayne & Hoyt.	18 cases.	43	43
"	B Dreyfus & Co.	10 casks.	615	240
Total amount 50 cases and.			870	\$427

TO HONOLULU—PER BARK C. D. BRYANT, Aug. 7, 1894.

Honolulu.	J Gundlach & Co.	20 bbls 100 kegs.	1,519	\$ 967
"	Kohler & Frohling.	100 kegs.	1,459	700
"	"	5 cks 12 qrs.	30	30
"	B Dreyfus & Co.	20 bbls 10 kegs.	1,128	559
"	"	5 cases.	973	381
"	Lachman & Jacobi.	140 kegs.	114	114
"	C Schilling & Co.	50 octaves.	1,400	730
"	Eisen Vineyard Co.	105 kegs.	773	401
Total amount.			7,200	\$3,543

TO JAPAN AND CHINA—PER STR. GAELIC, Aug. 7, 1894.

Yokohama.	Langfeldt & Co. Ltd.	6 barrels.	374	\$115
Nagasaki.	C Schilling & Co.	5 barrels.	261	91
Shanghai.	Kohler & Van Bergen.	6 barrels.	309	95
"	"	17 cases.	55	55
Yokohama.	"	1 barrel.	31	25
"	"	12 cases.	45	45
Total amount 29 cases and.			995	\$424

TO MEXICO—PER STR. COLON, Aug. 8, 1894.

Mazatlan.	Kohler & Van Bergen.	5 barrels.	250	\$100
"	"	7 kegs.	110	50
"	Roseblatt Co.	1 barrel.	51	20
Acapulco.	Redington & Co.	1 hf-barrel.	20	15
Total amount.			436	\$225

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. COLON, Aug. 8, 1894.

San J de Guatemala.	Schwartz Bros.	1 keg.	20	\$ 12
Ocos.	"	1 hf-barrel.	28	28
"	C Schilling & Co.	4 kegs.	40	42
San J de Guatemala.	"	60 cases.	301	230
La Libertad.	"	7 barrels.	301	274
Panama.	B Dreyfus & Co.	27 cases 2 hf-bbls.	1,265	520
Champuerco.	Kohler & Frohling.	57 cases.	281	7
"	"	7 hf-bbls 10 kegs.	281	3
Ocos.	Radovich Bros.	24 cases.	34	54
La Libertad.	F Korbel & Bro.	27 barrels.	54	54
San J de Guatemala.	C Carpy & Co.	50 cases.	125	125
"	"	6 kegs.	60	78
"	"	16 cases.	147	147
Puntas Arenas.	Crown Dist Co.	8 kegs.	80	52
"	Wong Chong Wo & Co.	2 barrels.	102	82
Acajutla.	J Gundlach & Co.	2 barrels.	544	415
"	"	14 hf-bbls 1 keg.	81	582
"	"	81 cases.		
Total amount 208 cases and.			2,252	\$2,871

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From August 1st to August 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Australia.	Honolulu.	Lachman & Jacobi	2 hf-bbls.	59	\$ 56
C D Bryant.	"	B Dreyfus & Co.	2 barrels.	83	50
Colon.	Acajutla.	M Goldtree.	14 hf-bbls.	666	335
"	Champuerco.	Crown Dist Co.	2 cases.	24	24
Total amount 2 cases and.			805	\$416	

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From August 1st to August 15, 1894.

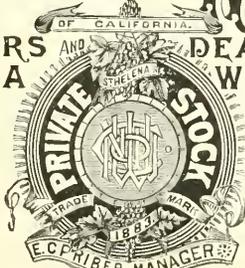
VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Australia.	M&Co in dia, Hon.	Crown Dist Co.	75 cases.	8	\$ 498	
"	Honolulu.	J D Sprockels & B	10 c (for)	48	48	
Walla Walla.	A. H. Van West	Braunschweig & Co	5 cases.	100	83	
C F Crocker.	J. H. H.	Sherwood & S.	12 cases.	144	144	
Umatilla.	J. H. H.	Braunschweig & Co	20 cases.	100	100	
"	E in dia Co.	Van Moore, Hunt & Co.	10 cases.	83	83	
C D Bryant.	Estate J. H.	Hon Sprague, S & Co.	15 cases.	125	125	
"	"	Dallemard & Co.	5 cases.	47	47	
"	"	E H & Co, Hon	1 barrel	42	55	
Colon.	G L & Co, Acajutla	Kohler & Frohling	6 barrels.	270	180	
"	"	Gouttree Bros.	30 cases.	180	180	
"	"	CHP, Ocos	C Schilling & Co.	2 kegs.	20	83
"	"	ASAC, La Libe	Carroll & Carroll.	10 cases.	140	140
"	B&G, Acajutla.	L S Haas.	23 barrels.	87	129	
"	"	G L & Co.	6 barrels.	234	216	
"	"	"	30 cases.	185	185	
"	"	CBG, Champuerco	Kohler & Frohling	8 cases.	80	65
"	"	"	1 barrel	41	40	
"	"	APT, Ocos	Radovich Bros.	1 keg.	10	11
"	"	LRM, Champuerco	Crown Dist Co.	1 case.	11	11
"	"	VYACCo.	"	8 cases.	72	72
"	"	LRM.	"	4 cases.	36	36
"	"	JMY, Acajutla.	"	31 cases.	403	403
"	"	CL.	"	18 cases.	202	202
"	"	AV, Puntas Arc's.	Castle Bros	2 hf-bbls.	57	28
"	"	"	"	1 hf-bbl.	28	112
"	"	SV.	"	2 hf-bbls.	56	197
Total amount 275 cases and.			845	\$4,173		

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

- PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
- PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
- PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERRE,
- PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
- PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
- PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From August 1st to August 15, 1894.					
VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Empire	Camox, B. C.	St Elano Wine Co.	1 bbl 4 hb	165	\$ 106
Walla Walla	Kaloo, B. C.	Overland F T Co.	2 hb-cases	53	25
			4 bbls.	20	49
Inverurie	New Westminster	Braunschweig & Co	12 cases.	5,000	3,750
	London	Cupertino Wine Co	100 barrels.		
		A Hvaszay & Co	72cs (Cham)		
Satum	Tunaco	C Schilling & Co	3 barrels.	155	115
Umatilla	Wellington, B. C.	Berlin & Lepori	1 bbl 1 lb-b.	75	19
Gaelic	Yladivostock	Inglnook V Co.	2 cases.		
			3 barrels.	152	119
Total amount 95 cases and				5,508	\$5,021

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.			
	Boxes	Casks	Barrel	Barrel	1/2 bbl	1 bbl	Ke 1/8
Win Bogen & Co.				95	155		85
Win Wolf & Co.	102						
Sherwood & Sherwood				85	60		100
Royal Eagle Dist Co.				105	150		100
Collector of Port	150		100				
Goldberg, Bowen & L.			50				
R F Schmidt	150		150				
Thunhauser & Co.	150						
Williams, D & Co.	175		25				
Total	645	102	365	285	365	200	85

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From August 1st to August 15, 1894.				
VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Australia	Honolulu	Crown Dist Co.	2 cs Bitters	\$ 16
Gaelic	Yokohama	O & O S. Co.	2 cs Champagne	34
C D Bryant	Honolulu	A Vignier	2 cs Caracao	11
		J W Grace & Co.	100 cs Gin.	1,500
		Macondray Bros & L.	10 cs Champ'nc.	15
Colon	Puntas Arenas	Livingston & Co	1 oct Gin.	9.5
	San J de C	R E Schulz.	10 cs G Ale.	50
	Champerico		10 cs	50
	Puntas Arenas	Castle Bros.	1 hb-barrel Gin.	33
	Arajuita	J Gundlach & Co	20 cs G Ale.	112
Total amount 156 cases, etc.				\$1,971

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

ROM SNEYDEY, PER STR. ALAMEDA, Aug. 2d-13 cases wine.
 FROM OVERLAND VIA SEATTLE, PER STR. UMATILLA, Aug. 4th-125 cas 25 mineral water.
 FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. CITY OF PUEBLA, Aug. 9th-2 cases whisky.
 FROM OVERLAND (RAIL IN BOXES) FROM AUGUST 1st to August 15th-770 cas 23 champagne, 20 cases still wine, 1 barrel spirits, 2 cases pauch.

NATIONAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

	IMPORTS.		Year ending June 30, 1894.		Year ending June 30, 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	1,000,627	\$ 910,526	915,688	1,001,792		
Mineral Water, gallons	1,027,985	356,410	2,332,836	547,049		
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons	361,138	88,490	1,296,586	1,256,539		
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	1,973,568	625,250	2,068,803	683,821		
Brandy, proof gallons	201,143	568,458	230,303	918,165		
All other spirits, proof gallons	822,847	650,910	1,024,751	1,082,154		
Champagne, dozen	257,257	378,460	374,124	5,570,054		
Still wines, casks, gallons	2,509,630	1,837,813	3,525,625	3,505,024		
Still wines, bottled, dozen	296,097	1,423,143	413,800	2,121,275		

	EXPORTS.		Year ending June 30, 1894.		Year ending June 30, 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Malt liquors, bottled, dozen	748,485	\$ 469,587	417,704	\$ 606,319		
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	306,977	77,353	235,497	63,219		
Alcohol, proof gallons	173,527	62,166	162,181	52,328		
Brandy, proof gallons	301,657	201,022	123,518	30,731		
Rum, proof gallons	377,984	1,618,710	647,415	778,006		
Bourton whisky, proof gallons	4,116,639	3,720,363	1,550,452	4,461,013		
Rye whisky, proof gallons	256,816	266,293	142,046	170,534		
All other spirits, proof gallons	522,287	255,177	296,708	162,143		
Still wine in bottles, dozen	18,415	183,860	11,128	51,614		
Still wine in bulk, gallons	802,192	280,888	708,558	360,805		

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

CONSIGNEES	SPIRITS			WHISKY		
	Barrels	1/2-bbls	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbl	Ke 1/8
C W Craig & Co.	150					
Jones, Mundy & Co.	200					
Crown Distillers Co.	397					
C Carty & Co.	60					
Wm Wolf & Co.	65					
Chas Meinelcke & Co			156			
Snebe Bros & Plagem n			150	50		
Meyerfeld, M & Co			85	40		35
S McCartney			75			
Overland F T Co.			125			
G Monnier			40			
T T Nickel & Co.			13			
M Ilya			1			
J C Miles			5			
T F Dugan			2			
H Walsh			1			
C Keenan			1			
M Samset			2			
J Renz			2			
W H Cole			3			
J D Jones			2			
Mack & Co.			60			
W Weard			1			
H Meyer			1			
G Wilkins			1			
J H Mitchell			2			
E Thomas			1			
R Ladorp			1			
Boss & Bokenz			2			
P Girsh			2			
Faton & McClain			1			
Total	1,042		60	658	95	35

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, - - - - - San Francisco, Ca.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

FORMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTEL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUNGARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRIGSBALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BRO. PORT ST. MARTY'S SHERRIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO. OPORITO, Port Wines
 UBOS FRERES, BURDEAUX, Claret and Sauternes

HOCK WINES, from Messrs. Henkell & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from P. CHAUVENTET, NUITS
 JOEN DE KUYPER & SONS, Rotterdam, AM
 PABST BREWING CO. (formerly PHILIP BEST),
 MILWAUKEE Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 THE "BEST" TONIC
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CANTRELL & OCHRAHE'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO, IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA RUMMEL
 SUTTON GARDEN & Co, London, Old Tom Gin
 UDOPELO WOLFF'S SON & Co, Schiedam, SHNAPPS

Re-imported American Whiskies.—'86 Excelsior; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Hume, Mayfield, O. F. C.; Chickencock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During July, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY.		WINE		FROM	BRANDY.		WINE.	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.				2,409	San Francisco.	37	5,112	1,058	344,637
Washington, D. C.				573	Oakland.			4	43
New England ports				74	Pleasanton.			6	50
New York City.	2	3,560	329	398,865	Livermore.				773
Other New York points	1		4	124	Concord.				196
Albany, N. Y.				20	Marysville.			47	112
Pittsburg.				78	San Jose.			51	10,011
Other Pennsylvania points				6	Santa Clara.			7	320
Baltimore.				145	Irvington.				3,557
Washington, D. C.				98	Mountain View.			5	2,720
Other Carolina and Georgia points.				244,722	Los Gatos.				70
New Orleans.	199		77	2,433	West's Spur.			270	5
Plaquemine.				5,304	Fresno.			2,895	3,541
Other Louisiana points.				4,033	Sacramento.	1		46	26,612
Mobile.				20	Oakville.				845
Other Gulf States.				4,981	Bello.				62,343
Anstint.				55	St Helena.			10	28,857
Houston.				2,069	Kruze.			10	2,970
San Antonio.				30	Calistoga.				3,457
Other Texas points.	10.	41	14	45	Cordelia.				1
Louisville.				6	Shelville Junction.				25
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points.				7,060	Santa Rosa.				27
Cincinnati.				47	Moore.				12,173
Other Ohio points				1	Astl.			100	5,655
Indianapolis.				2	Sebastopol.			1	4,806
Other Indiana points				165	Cloverdale.				5,074
Columbus.				20,570	Healdsburg.				1
Chicago.	425		16	206	Los Angeles.	7	187	98	5,950
Other Illinois points.				7	Anaheim.				3,611
Detroit.				3,978	Santa Ana.				5
Other Michigan points.				161	San Gabriel.				1
Milwaukee.	1,490		33	4,298	Whittier.				20
Other Wisconsin points.				490	Yuba.				27
St. Louis.				2,482	Natoma.				20
Kansas City.				27	Playerville.				29
Other Missouri points.				2,309	Pomona.				34
Dubuque.	100		2	46	Cucamonga.				34
Other Iowa points.				231	Santa Barbara.				50
St. Paul.				57	Winthrop.				20
Other Minnesota points.				306	Downey.				34
Other Kansas and Nebraska points.				3,988	Norwalk.				50
Dakotas.				540	Sunny Slope.				20
Denver.				680	Wilmington.				20
Other Colorado points.	8		32	4,457	Groville.				20
Montana and Idaho points.				3,470	Gilroy.				20
Utah.	2		21	4,971	Santa Cruz.				20
Albuquerque, etc.					Oakdale.				20
Mexico.					Yountville.				20
Germany.					Sierra Vista.				20
Mobile.					Suisun.				20
Council Bluffs.					El Verano.				20
Canada.					Sobre Vista.				20
France.					Martinez.				20
Pueblo.					Walnut Creek.				20
Buffalo.					Vina.				20
Other Virginia and Maryland points.					Macone.				20
Baton Rouge.					Hollister.				20
Birmingham.					Warm Springs.				20
Dallas.					Palo Alto.				20
Fort Worth.					Yulupa.				20
Toledo.					Anadel.				20
Peoria.					Korbels.				20
Minneapolis.									20
Total.	40	8,729	1,337	540,308	Total.	46	8,729	1,337	540,308

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD,

IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

12-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 HUNT ROOPE TRAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 BASS RATCLIFF & GREGTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew),
 FLEISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKEY,
 GUINNESS DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JODLES'S STONE ALE in Bds. and Hc-Bds.
 MENBOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN.
 BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GRESTLEY & Co., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES.—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S.," and "PRIVATE STOCK."

BE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Hovsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McEgayer; Hermitage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Mel-cood; Mattingly; Chickeneck; E. G. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents or NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a strictly old fashioned "Fire Copper" Sweet Mash Whisky, in the distillation of which we guarantee the use of 40 per cent small grain, giving to the Whisky a heavy body and excellent flavor, which, for compounding purposes, is unexcelled in Kentucky.



The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

SIX GOLD MEDALS.

A First Award Gold Medal and Diploma, was awarded by the California Midwinter Exposition to the following firms:

PERRIER-JOUËT & CO.	Champagnes.
COATES & CO. - -	Plymouth Gin.
BARTON & GUESTIER	Red and White French Wines.
H. CUVILLIER & FRERE	Red and White French Wines.
BOUCHARD PERE & FILS	Red and White Burgundies.
W. B. CHAPMAN - -	Special importations under his own label of Vintage Wines and Cognacs.

W. B. CHAPMAN,

AGENT AND IMPORTER,



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.



BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERS, No. 420, 5th Dist.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

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VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES
DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO. KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

A DECREE FROM ROME.

Strange that so clever a pontiff as Leo XIII should select an alien to represent him in the United States! There is no reason to doubt the ability of Mgr. Satolli; there are many reasons to doubt the wisdom of going to Rome for what could be easily found here. It would be paying the Catholic clergy a poor compliment to assume that the peer of the Apostolic Delegate does not exist in this country. As Home Rule is the cry of Catholic Ireland, why should it not be the cry of Catholic America? Who doubts that Cardinal Gibbons of Maryland or Archbishop Spalding of Illinois would not be infinitely more satisfactory to the masses than a foreigner who knows nothing of his country and does not speak its language? That Monsignor Satolli can be more faithful to the true interests of the Church than an American is impossible; he rules best who understands the genius of a people. A priest reared in the atmosphere of the Vatican cannot have the same point of view as the priest born and reared on this side of the Atlantic.

A recent decision made by the Apostolic Delegate emphasizes the doubt as to his fitness for a most responsible office. By approving and supporting Bishop Watterson's circular of instructions to the clergy of his diocese concerning liquor dealers Mgr. Satolli has stirred up a question so far-reaching in its results as to make an impartial observer marvel at the alacrity with which the Delegate committed himself to an opinion. This decision is the more remarkable coming from one born in a wine-drinking country, where nobody drinks water if he can help it, where everybody is sober, and where monks themselves manufacture alcoholic liquors!

What has Bishop Watterson done? Forbidden Catholic societies to have among their officers anyone engaged in the liquor traffic, and has directed that absolution be refused to saloon-keepers who sell liquor on Sunday or otherwise conduct their business in a disedifying manner. The Apostolic Delegate not only sanctions this dictum, but would seem to make it his own by officially informing various prelates of the stand taken by the Bishop of Columbus, and of his sympathy therewith. Whether he does or not will probably be an issue at the coming congress at St. Paul. The total abstinent opinions of Archbishop Ireland will be a potent factor at this congress, and what the end will be no one can foretell.

Archbishop Elder, of Cincinnati, thinks that Bishop Watterson's decree merely relates to his own diocese; Archbishop Ryan, of Philadelphia, agrees with him: Bishop Spalding, of Peoria, thinks it a mistake to exclude saloon-keepers from Catholic societies, and if received they are entitled to hold office. Mgr. Tuldoo, the chancellor of the diocese of Chicago, does not believe that the rule will be enforced and assumes that it will be dead in its effect. He sees no more harm in a glass of beer than in a glass of lemonade.

Of course such a decree startles liquor dealers as they have ever before been startled. The *Wine and Spirit Gazette*, of New York, declares that fully two-thirds if not more of the retail liquor dealers of this country are Roman Catholics. They contribute liberally to church funds. "We dare Archbishop Corrigan to enforce in letter and spirit," adds this journal, "the decree against the liquor traffic," etc. "Let the Archbishop do it and watch the consequences."

Archbishop Corrigan evidently does not like being dared, for

he at once replies in his own hand-writing, loyally accepting the principles laid down by Mgr. Satolli, both in spirit and to the letter, adding that no Catholic can refuse to accept them. "As to the fear of consequences," continues the Archbishop, "I have yet, thank God, to learn what fear is in the discharge of duty. Please remember, however, that acceptance of principles is not to be confounded with the blind application of the same on all occasions and under all circumstances."

No wonder the editor who dares Archbishop Corrigan is puzzled by the profession of faith with a string to it. If an acceptance of a principle to the letter does not mean carrying it out, what does it mean? If principles are right, and to be literally enforced, under what circumstances can they be blindly applied? If a man makes or sells liquor, and is a sinner in consequence, on what occasions is he not a sinner and fit to hold office in Catholic societies? Had I written Archbishop Corrigan's letter, I should be as sorry as if I had written that historic letter to Congressman Wilson. It means more than a peck of trouble.

Having placed liquor dealers and manufacturers under the ban, how can Bishop Watterson and Mgr. Satolli draw the line this side of prohibition unless they are willing to be absolutely and ridiculously illogical? The receiver of stolen goods is as bad as the thief. Nobody would manufacture or sell liquor if nobody drank it. There is no supply without a demand. How wicked then in millions of human beings to tempt their fellow creatures to damn themselves forever? Is the Roman Catholic Church ready to insist on prohibition at the very time its impracticability is admitted by the politicians who have made it a part of their creed to catch votes?

I cannot believe that a church renowned for its astuteness and knowledge of human nature will uphold the unwise decree of Bishop Watterson and the far more unwise endorsement of the Apostolic Delegate. To stop short of prohibition is an outrage. To insist on prohibition will not only fail to make people temperate, but it will create a schism in the church only equaled by that produced by Martin Luther.

The Roman Catholic Church can do vastly more for temperance by supervising the character of liquor dealers than by treating them all as criminals. There is as much difference in this class as in any other, and it should never be forgotten that there were no saloons in Ireland until after Father Matthew had driven liquor out of decent society. When two-thirds of the Irish backslid the saloon began to flourish. When prohibition got its hold on this country, liquor went into politics and saloon-keepers became aldermen. The way to keep the saloon in politics is to pass prohibitory laws.

Suppose the new decree is to be universally applied, what then? There will be just as many liquor dealers and just as much drunkenness. Catholics will defy the Church or secede, or all liquor dealers will be Protestants and unbelievers.

What does the Church gain? What does it not lose?—*Kate Field*.

Charles Meinecke & Co. are closing some very satisfactory sales of "R. B. Hayden" and "Greenbriar" on this Coast, and the demand for the brands is steady and assuring. Hilbert Bros., the wholesalers at Powell and Ellis streets, have just taken 40 barrels, and John Butler, the Market street dealer, has just placed a nice order. Messrs. Meinecke & Co. are much pleased with the reception of these whiskies.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

RECENT TREASURY DECISIONS.

(1053.)

Bottling of domestic whisky abroad renders it liable to duty on re-impotation as foreign whisky.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, June 9, 1894.

GENTLEMEN: The Department is in receipt, by reference from the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, of your letter of the 30th ultimo, in which you inquire whether domestic whisky, exported and stored in Bremen, if reduced in proof with water, bottled, and cased in bond, can be admitted into the United States on payment of the internal revenue tax and the duty on the cases, bottles, corks, caps and labels.

In reply, I have to inform you that domestic whisky exported and returned "without having been advanced in value or improved in condition by any process of manufacture or other means" is entitled to entry on payment of a duty equal to the internal revenue tax under Paragraph 493, Act of October 1, 1890, but the bottling of the whisky abroad would exclude it from this privilege and render it liable to the duty imposed on foreign whisky.

Under the regulations now in force, domestic whisky must be returned in the original packages to secure its admission under said provision of the law.

Respectfully yours,
(5916g.)

CHARLES S. HAMLIN,
Assistant Secretary.

THE GEORGE T. STAGG, COMPANY, Frankfort, Ky.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY,
WASHINGTON, D. C., July 24th, 1894.

To the Commissioner of Internal Revenue:

SIR: Under date of the 14th inst. you referred to the Secretary the letter of the G. W. Jones Distilling Company, dated the 29th ult., requesting the Department to reconsider its act upon their claim for abatement, under section 3221, R. S., \$38.70 tax on 43 gallons of spirits contained in a barrel which after having been stored in the distillery bonded warehouse of 23 months, was discovered to be empty in April, 1891, the contents having escaped through a broken stave. This claim was disallowed on the 7th ult., pursuant to the ruling of the Secretary in his letter to you of the 25th of May last.

The company claims that "this was not an ordinary error in the stave, but an actual breakage and accident—a casual within every meaning of the word"—they say "occurred in the following manner: This package was stored in the bottom of a row piled three tiers high; suddenly there was a crack and a rush of whisky on the floor. Our men immediately started to take down the other barrels in order to get at the barrel, but before they could reach it the contents had entirely run out, not oozed or leaked in the usual manner, of the wood but flowed rapidly."

The company, therefore, asks that the tax be abated.

Admitting the truth of the foregoing statement (which however is not made under oath by any eye-witness, as required by the regulations), the question arises whether the loss in

Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest grade in the World!

Used by All the Leading Clubs,
Hotels and Restaurants

For sale by All First-Class
Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE

CARTE BLANCHE

..... A Rich W

GRAND VIN SEC

The Perfection of a Dry W

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An Exceedingly Dry W

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

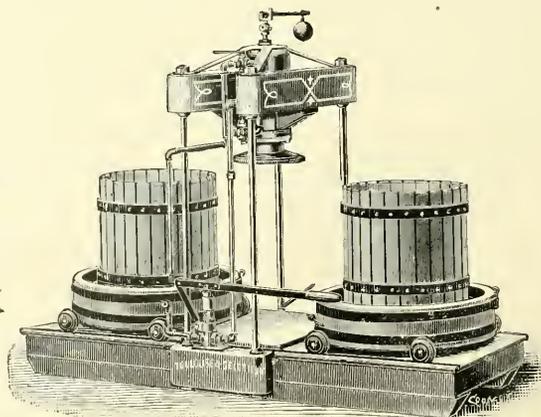
124 SANSOME STREET
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

New Hydraulic Wine Press

MOST RAPID

PRESSING

Can be set up anywhere
in a wine cellar as the
Movable Troughs can be
wheeled from one tank
to another.



NEVER STOP

CONTINUOUS

One Charge Prepares
while the other
is Pressed.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED
CATALOGUE.

MANUFACTURE ALSO GRAPE ELEVATORS, WINE CRUSHERS AND STEMMERS COMBINED AND ALL KINDS OF WINE MAKERS' TOOL, OLIVE OIL PRESSES AND MILLS.

TOULOUSE & DELORIEUX,

620-22 COMMERCIAL ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CA

case was the result of a casualty, as defined in the Secretary's letter of the 25th of May last.

In reply, it is evident from the admission of the claimants that this package was lying quietly in its place of storage, and was not the subject of any violence by fire, storm or accidental fall, or other like casualty, and, therefore, it can scarcely be claimed that the case comes within the strong language of Section 3221, R. S., providing for relief in case of "actual destruction by accidental fire or other casualty, and without any fraud, collusion or negligence of the owner."

Furthermore, according to the admission of the claimants, the barrel in this case was subjected to the pressure of two tiers of packages above it, from which pressure, as alleged, the stave was broken.

If it be claimed that this result is not properly attributable to negligence, which may be questioned in view of the very general introduction and use of patent ricks, which avoid the pressure of superincumbent tiers of barrels filled with whisky, yet it was certainly an accident of storage, and not the result of a casualty within the meaning of the law as defined in my letter to you of the 25th of May last.

I must, therefore, decline the request of the claimants to abate the tax in this case.

Respectfully yours,
J. G. CARLISLE, Secretary.

(15082—G.A.2635.)
Saccharine.

Before the U. S. General Appraisers at New York, June 8, 1894.

In the matter of the protests of 58869 a-1930, etc., of Schulze-Berg, Koechl & Mowitz, et al., against the decision of the collector of customs at New York as to the rate and amount of duties chargeable on certain saccharine, imported per the vessels and at the dates named in the annexed schedule.

Opinion by Lutz, General Appraiser.

(1) The merchandise covered by the protests in the annexed schedule consists of saccharine imported at New York by the several parties therein specified under the tariff act of October 1, 1890. Duty thereon was assessed at 20 per cent. *ad valorem* under Paragraph 19 of said act, and the importers claim free entry for the same as an acid for chemical, medicinal or manufacturing purposes, as provided for in Paragraph 473.

(2) We find that the merchandise is saccharine; that the same is a chemical compound and a coal-tar preparation having some acid properties; it is not a color or dye.

In the case of Lutz v. Magone, recently decided by the Supreme Court of the United States, the court found that saccharine was not popularly known as an acid, and held that it is not exempted from duty as an acid used for chemical, medicinal or manufacturing purposes.

The protests are overruled.

FOR "MEDICINAL PURPOSES."

We are enabled herewith to give the statistics of *direct* shipments of California wine and brandy to prohibition States in the first six months of 1894. These wet goods are doubtless for "medicinal purposes," and that our friends in the "dry" district have been very ill in the period mentioned is evident from the fact that the total shipments from California amount to about eighteen car-loads of wine and three car-loads of brandy, to say nothing of what is shipped from Chicago into the crank-beleaguered districts. We herewith challenge the esteemed *Voice* to re-publish these statistics and to assert in the same article that "prohibition prohibits."

Here are the figures:

WINE.		Cases.	Gallons.
Council Bluffs.....	.....	23	2,408
Sioux City.....	.....	1,138	4,291
Other Iowa points.....	.....	220	18,370
Atchison.....	.....	.....	3,030
Other Kansas points.....	.....	112	11,123
Dakotas.....	.....	225	24,323
Total.....	.....	1,718	63,548

BRANDY.		Cases.	Gallons.
Council Bluffs.....	.....	.....	333
Sioux City.....	.....	.....	.....
Other Iowa points.....	.....	7	2,594
Kansas points.....	.....	7	278
Dakotas.....	.....	2	3,441
Total.....	.....	16	6,646

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Papers and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN Proprietor.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. BITTERS

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

GRANTING RETAIL LICENSES.

After all that has been said and done in the matter of granting retail liquor licenses, it must be evident to thinking and reasoning wholesalers and retailers that our present system, giving all power to Supervisors, is radically wrong. Subject to every political influence and disturbance; to the calls of this "pull" and that "political necessity;" to the whirls of "temperance" fanaticism, which seize upon communities from time to time; the county and municipal authorities are not by any means the best arbiters of the granting of licenses.

Another consideration that must be apparent, is that high licenses, supposedly in the interest of the movement to eradicate the dive evil, will not, in many cases, reach the seat of the trouble. There are dives that could be mentioned, if need be, amply able to pay any reasonably high license, and still flourish. High license will not close them, and many politicians do not care to grapple with them.

The curse of the liquor business is found in the comparatively few retailers who disregard law, morals and right. It is by the actions of such men that the whole trade, made up as it is of men of good intelligence and keen perception, is judged. They must be reached and rooted out with a firm hand. If they are not, the respectable element will surely continue to suffer.

We have been led to believe that, perhaps, the true solution of the difficulty is in the creation of a State License Board, to whom shall be referred all doubtful applications — or even all applications — for a retail license. Let this Board be absolutely free from political influences, and let its members be gentlemen whose standing in the trade is such that they can say "Yes" and "No" with firmness and promptness. There are many such men in the trade, for instance, Messrs. Hotaling, Wolff, Sherwood, Lilienthal, Kirkpatrick, May, Spruance and numerous others. We believe that the members of the wholesale trade of the city and State are keenly alive to the importance of having the rough element excluded entirely from the retail trade, and we know that there is not a single one of the many respectable retail dealers but what would be glad of the elimination of the undesirable class.

INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS.

Through the courtesy of Hon. Jos. S. Miller, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, the following statistics of revenue collections are published:

TREASURY DEPARTMENT,
OFFICE OF COMMISSIONER OF INTERNAL REVENUE,
Washington, D. C., July 26, 1894.)

SIR: I have the honor to respectfully submit the following preliminary report of the operations of this Bureau for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1894.

The total collections from all sources of internal revenue for the year were \$147,168,442.41. The total collections for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1893 were \$161,004,989.67, a comparison showing a decrease of \$13,836,547.26 in the receipts for the year just ended.

It is estimated that the expenses of the Bureau for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1894, will be \$4,079,556, and deducting therefrom the disbursements connected with the ascertainment and payment of the bounty on sugar, amounting to about \$103,126, the net cost of collection is estimated at \$3,976,430. The exact figures in regard to these expenses cannot be ascertained until all the accounts for the fiscal year are received and adjusted.

From the above figures it is ascertained that the percentage of cost of collection for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1894, is 2.70, being an increase of .08 over the previous fiscal year, which was 2.62. It is probable however, that when all accounts are finally adjusted this percentage will be further reduced.

By the act approved November 3, 1893, to prohibit the coming of Chinese persons into the United States, the duty of registering Chinese laborers was imposed on this Bureau. This work was completed on May 3, 1894, and the total number of registration tickets applied for was 106,493. The total sum appropriated for this work was \$60,000, and the total amount ex-

pendent up to the close of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1894, was \$40,657.40; adjusted and allowed since that date, \$2,242. amount authorized to 31st instant, \$646.70; making the aggregate expenditure for registration \$43,546.17, and leaving unexpended on the 1st proximo \$16,453.83.

I have the honor to be, very respectfully,
Jos. S. MILLER, Commissioner
Hon. JOHN G. CARLISLE, Secretary of the Treasury.

INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

Comparative statement showing the receipts from the several objects of internal taxation in the United States during fiscal years ended June 30, 1893 and 1894.

[The figures for 1894 in the following tables are subject to revision until published in the Commissioner's Annual Report.]

Objects of taxation.	Receipts during the fiscal year ended June 30th.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1893.	1894.		
SPIRITS.				
Spirits distilled from apples, peaches and grapes.....	\$1,518,787.02	\$1,287,497.50		\$ 231,289.52
Spirits distilled from materials other than apples, peaches and grapes.....	57,712,513.03	78,612,153.22	20,900,640.19	9,100,339.19
Receipts (special tax).....	182,498.5	195,404.21	12,905.66	
Retail liquor dealers (special tax).....	4,867,324.3	4,725,495.74		141,828.56
Wholesale liquor dealers (special tax).....	425,339.25	425,503.10		1,663.85
Manufacturers of stills (special tax).....	1,325.01	908.32		416.69
Stills and worms manufactured (special tax).....	4,440.00	3,670.00		770.00
Stamps for distilled spirits intended for export.....	8,123.30	15,917.40	7,794.10	
Total.....	94,720,560.53	95,259,546.28	539,985.75	9,460,000.00
FERMENTED LIQUORS.				
Alc. beer, lager beer, porter and other similar fermented liquors	31,962,744.15	30,834,674.11		1,128,070.04
Brewers (special tax).....	198,666.78	157,571.14		41,095.64
Retail dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	174,043.08	179,765.34	5,722.26	
Wholesale dealers in malt liquors (special tax).....	243,530.06	242,083.58		1,446.48
Total.....	32,548,984.07	31,414,494.97	1,134,489.10	

WITHDRAWALS FOR CONSUMPTION DURING THE LAST TWO FISCAL YEARS.

The quantities of distilled spirits and fermented liquors which tax was paid during the last two fiscal years are as follows:

Articles taxed.	Fiscal years ended June 30th.		Increase.	Decrease.
	1893.	1894.		
Spirits distilled from apples, peaches and grapes, gallons.....	1,657,541	1,430,553		226,988
Spirits distilled from materials other than apples, peaches and grapes, gallons.....	97,458,348	87,346,434		10,111,914
Fermented liquors, barrels.....	34,354,317	33,334,782		1,019,535

The following collections are reported in California for fiscal year:

First California.....	John C. Quinn.....	\$751,500.00
First California.....	Oscar M. Wetburn.....	\$224,000.00
Fourth California.....	Horace W. Bryngton.....	\$294,000.00
Fourth California.....	Waverly Starley.....	\$28,000.00

What Would They Drink in San Francisco?

According to report, five policemen, while off duty, found drinking beer in a place on M street, last Sunday. They had been New York policemen, they would have been drinking champagne.—Washington Post

THE PROHIBITION CONTEST IN CALIFORNIA

The Retailers of Blue Lakes (Humboldt county), who accused of violating the Humboldt county ordinance in selling the drink, have been acquitted.

No saloons will hereafter be permitted within a block of a school-house in Sacramento.

In about two days the Supreme Court is expected to render a decision in the case of George Scherrer, of San Jose, who will determine whether city or county ordinances are supreme in counties of this State.

IN PRAISE OF WINE.

"A cup of generous wine to those whose minds are still and motionless is, in my opinion, excellent physic."—*Brinton's "Anatomy of Melancholy."*

"Wine is undoubtedly one of those real blessings with which a kind Providence has favored us."—*Dr. Sandford.*

"Pure wine upon a healthy stomach is grateful and precious as the light of truth and the exercise of discretion to a sound and well-regulated mind."—*Dr. Hobbisworth.*

"From good wine, in moderate quantity, there is no reaction whatever."—*Dr. Brinton.*

"The most perfect health is compatible with the moderate enjoyment of wine, and many individuals who attain a good old age have for a length of time been in the habit of using wine daily, and are likely to suffer if deprived of their natural stimulus."—*Dr. Ferrira.*

"Give strong drink to him that is ready to perish, and wine unto those that be of heavy hearts. Let him drink and forget his poverty, and remember his misery no more."—*The Bible.*

OENOTANNIN.

OF MR. A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.
FOR RED AND WHITE WINES.

1. Being used at the time of crushing the grapes into must.
 - It regulates and secures the perfect fermentation of the must into wine.
 - It combines with the ferments, mycodermes, etc., and precipitates all impurities, insoluble, into the lees.
 - It concentrates and diminishes the lees, leaving a larger quantity of pure wine.
 - The wine being freed of all disturbing elements, it promotes its perfect development of color and bouquet, at the same time strengthening its keeping quality.
 2. Being used on fermented wines before the second clarification.
 - It calms and regulates the second fermentation of young wines.
 - It restores the natural tannin of the wines, which may have been lost or impaired by imperfect fermentation or treatment.
 - It strengthens and develops their natural color and aroma preparing and assisting them for thorough clarification, promoting their development and improvement in quality and aroma, as also their keeping quality, and ripening them for earlier delivery.
- To avoid counterfeits, see that the names of "Appert" and Charles Meinecke & Co., Agents, appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

OENOTANNIN is imported in cases of 15 tins of 2 1/2 lbs each. Orders should designate whether the OENOTANNIN is desired for red or white wines.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
Sole Agents Pacific Coast.

314 SACRAMENTO ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

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[] Copy of any printed patent, trade-mark or label furnished for 25 cents. Correspondence invited. Hand-book on Patents furnished FREE on application.

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— STEAM AND HAND —

COOPERAGE

61, 63, 65 NORTH THIRD ST., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Wine and Liquor Barrels and Tanks

A Specialty.

I am now prepared to make and furnish the largest, as well as the smallest, article in my line of Cooperage. Estimates given with promptness. All work warranted to be finished in workmanlike manner and equal to any in the market.

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INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,
All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.
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SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR
HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,
POSEN, GERMANY,
FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.
— and —
Victoria Natural Mineral Water Springs Co.
OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

GEORGE KAMMEERER. OTTO E. SCHMIEDER.

WINE COMPANY.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
High-Grade Wines of Absolute Purity
DIRECT FROM
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Located at OAKVILLE, NAPA CO., CALIFORNIA,
Supply Family Tables. OUR SPECIALTY.
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Office and Depot: 1372 MARKET ST., San Francisco.

CRIMINAL RECORD AND LIQUOR.

The annual record of murders, suicides and hangings printed by the *Chicago Tribune* has a mournful interest for the student of social problems and the collector of vital statistics. That the list in each instance grows rapidly is to be expected, as the population of the country is increasing at the rate of about 1,250,000 a year, and the fulness with which news is collected is constantly becoming greater. But even these two causes hardly account for the increase in the crime of murder and also in suicides. The deaths by disaster were also larger than last year, but the list and amount of embezzlements is smaller — the only gratifying feature in the whole record. The number of murders committed in 1892 reached 6,792, as compared with 5,906 in 1891, 4,290 in 1890 and 3,567 in 1889. This shows a discouraging increase in crime. It is nearly double what it was three years ago, 2,502 larger than it was reported two years ago, and shows an increase of 886 over one year ago. This is certainly out of proportion to the growth in population. The causes for which these murders were committed are classified as follows:

Quarrels.....	2,937	Highwaymen killed.....	148
Liquor.....	748	Self-defense.....	81
Unknown.....	709	Insanity.....	111
Jealousy.....	313	Outrages.....	28
By highwaymen.....	376	Strikes.....	5
Infanticide.....	314	Riots.....	6
Resisting arrest.....	240		

In view of this great increase in the number of murders, it is not reassuring to learn that the number of judicial hangings has decreased. There were only 107 in the whole country in 1892, as compared with 123 in 1891 and 102 in 1890. If the population of the country was about 65,000,000 last year, every man, woman and child had one chance in 9,700 of being murdered and every murderer had one chance in sixty-three and one-half of being hung after he had committed a capital crime.

Suicide is increasing as rapidly as murder in this country, according to the statistics gathered by the *Chicago Tribune*. There were 3,860 last year, as compared with 3,331 in 1891, 2,640 in 1890 and 2,224 in 1889. The causes for this large number of self murders are given as follows:

Dependancy.....	1,463	Liquor.....	515
Unknown.....	684	Disappointed love.....	249
Insanity.....	520	Ill-health.....	278
Domestic infidelity.....	296	Business losses.....	55

According to this total a man had about one chance in 16,839 of committing suicide in 1892, calculating the population at 65,000,000.

[The foregoing paragraphs include statistics of 1892 and comparisons with years preceding. Those that follow include 1893, with comparisons for previous years:]

The side of life of the year just passed that the *Chicago Tribune* presents in its record of fires, disasters, marine and railroad wrecks, murders, lynchings, suicides, hangings and embezzlements is not a pleasant one to look upon, but, like the disasters that have overwhelmed the business world, it is better to recognize than to ignore it. The rule that a fear of business panic is prolific of fires and insurance losses has held good in 1893, which saw \$188,356,940 worth of property burned up, or \$32,000,000 more than in 1892, \$22,000,000 more than in 1891, and \$80,000,000 more than in 1890. In addition to this loss of property, 1,817 persons lost their lives by fires, not counting the 777 who met death in explosions and the 556 who were killed in mines. But the saddest record of the year is the list of murders, hangings, lynchings and suicides. The year saw 6,625 murders in this country, a decrease of 76 since 1892, but an increase of 709 over 1891, and the alarming increase of 2,325 over 1890. The causes which led to these murders are classified as follows:

Quarrels.....	3,165	Highwaymen killed.....	175
Unknown.....	1,980	Self-defense.....	91
Liquor.....	713	Insanity.....	102
Jealousy.....	456	Outrages.....	26
By highwaymen.....	550	Strikes.....	5
Infanticide.....	296	Riots.....	22
Resisting arrest.....	214		

With such an appalling list of murders committed it is interesting to know that only 126 murderers were legally executed in 1893, an increase of 19 over 1892 and 3 over 1891.

Another discouraging item in the record of the past year is a large increase in the number of suicides reported. The total is 4,436, or an increase of 576 over 1892 and 1,105 over 1891.

The causes of these suicides are summarized as follows:

Dependancy.....	1,913	Liquor.....	297
Unknown.....	572	Disappointment in love.....	220
Insanity.....	450	Ill-health.....	242
Domestic infidelity.....	245	Business losses.....	97

It is to the credit of the women that they furnished only 858, or less than 20 per cent. of these suicides. The men numbered 3,578. The fact that more doctors sought self destruction than the members of any other profession was noted a year ago and the record of 1893 shows that they continue to head the list. No less than 53 physicians committed suicide last year, as compared with 37 in 1892 and 23 in 1891. The pistol is the most popular means of suicide, 1,599 persons having shot themselves.

And yet, with all this array of statistics, undoubtedly correct and unbiased, "liquor" is attributed by the Prohibitionist to the root of all the trouble in this country. How can the above record be met save by lying?

MORE BREWERIES' LOSSES.

The San Francisco Breweries, L't'd., still continues on its checkered career. Through the *London Wine and Spirit Gazette* the following statement of its affairs is given:

"The directors of the San Francisco Breweries — which was introduced in London in 1890 with a capital of £1,500,000 — regret that the result of the past twelve months has proved very unsatisfactory. The sales have been 234,209 barrels, as compared with 262,362 sold the previous year. This decrease, which amounts to nearly 11 per cent., is accounted for by the extreme business depression which has existed in America, and particularly in San Francisco. It has only been by extra expenditure that a still further decrease in the sales has been prevented, whilst, on the other hand, the average selling price of the beers has fallen about 1s. 9d. per barrel, attributable to competition; but the directors are daily expecting to hear that, by an agreement with the other local brewers, prices have been restored. The accounts show that the earnings have been £38,285, which, after payment of debenture interest, is insufficient by £16,254 to provide for payment of depreciation at the same rate as last year, and for a reserve to meet the expected loss on the Midwinter Fair. It is suggested that a committee of shareholders be formed."

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Hello! Hello! HELLO-o! Do we get your ear? We have an idea and want to give it away. The idea has cost us a lot of money already and will cost us more; therefore it ought to be a good one. Here it is: We believe the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW ought to do the most of the job-printing work for the trade on this Coast. Surely the trade has no truer friend, nor one that tries harder to be useful. Believing this, we have put in a fine job-printing plant, and are now prepared to do all kind of printing in the highest style of the art, and at the most reasonable prices for high-class work. Notice that we are ready now: the presses are running. We had 100,000 impressions ordered before we could get the machinery to going. This means that we want an order from you right away. You know by experience that we will treat you right. If you don't, try us and see. Don't wait for us to call, but call us up. We want your printing.

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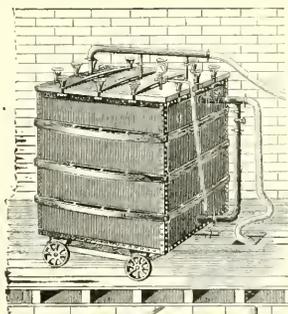


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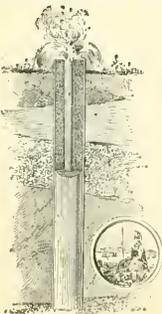
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Chateau, 82.....	6.00	7.00
Chateau, 82.....	6.00	7.00
Chateau, 82.....	12.00	14.00

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Chateau, 82.....	3.50	4.00
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Chateau, 82.....	4.50	5.00
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Chateau, 82.....	4.50	5.00
Chateau, 82.....	4.00	4.50
Chateau, 82.....	10.00	12.00
Chateau, 82.....	7.50	9.00
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Sherry.....	4.50
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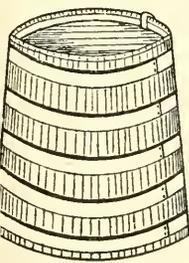
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Sauternes	\$9.00
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1880	10.00
1881	6.00
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1883	9.00
1884	6.00
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1886	9.00
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1878	11.50	12.50
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(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)		
Macon, 1881	10.50	11.50
Pommard, 1884	12.50	13.50
1881	13.75	14.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monopole)	20.00	21.00
Chambertin 1884	21.50	22.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)		
Chablis, 1884	11.50	12.50
Chablis, 1884 (H. C. & F., bottled here)	10.50	11.50

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Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.	\$ 6.50	per case
Falerio	7.50	"
Capri	6.50	"
24 pbs.	7.50	"
Roseto di Siracusa, 12 qts.	9.00	"
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons.	1.05	per gal

WHITE WINES.

Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.	\$ 7.50	per case
Falerio	7.50	"
Capri	6.50	"
24 pbs.	7.50	"

SPARKLING WINES.

Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.	\$19.00	per case
24 pbs.	20.50	"

(L. Laborel Mellin, Florence.)

Chianti Wine in flasks without oil

Cases of 2 doz. qts.	\$12.50	per case
4 " pbs.	14.50	"

Bitters.

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ANGOSTURA BITTERS.
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case 2 doz. pints	\$15.00
half case 1 doz. pints	7.50

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Paulliac, 1881	11.50	12.50
1881	11.50	12.50
Chateau Bataille, 1881	17.50	18.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878	23.50	24.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878	27.00	28.00
Chat. Larose, 1870	24.00	25.00
Beycheville, 1874	25.00	26.00
Chateau Talbot d'Aix, 1873	24.00	25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878	24.50	25.50
1880	16.50	17.50
Latour, 1868	30.00	31.00
Chat. Pontet Canet, 1874	23.00	24.00
Chat. Fichon Longueville, 1870	35.00	36.00
1870	35.00	36.00
Chat. Cheval Blanc, 1889	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superior	10.00	11.00

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Pemartin Brut	20.00
Umbrella	21.00
Amontillado	22.00

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L. O. fruit, 1887	18.00

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St. Julien superior	9.50
White Seal	10.00
Pontet Canet	11.50
La Rose	12.50
Gold Seal	13.50
Graves	8.50
Sauternes	9.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in wood per gallon	1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in cases	10.00 to 14.00
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ester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	\$ 1.50	85.00
ester & Co., Jerez, per case	12.00	16.00
vey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	1.75	5.00

PORTS.

ey, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon	2.00	5.00
ey, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case	12.00	

WHITE WINES.

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Sauteres 1878	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878	10.50	11.50
Barsac, 1878	11.00	12.00
Haut Sauternes, 1874	15.50	16.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874	22.00	23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1874	30.50	31.50
1874	36.00	

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La Tour Blanche	28.00	29.00

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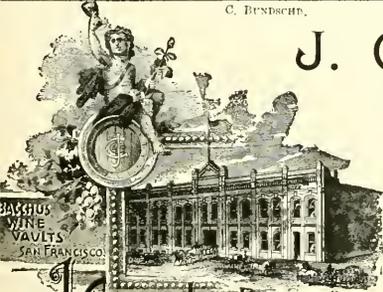
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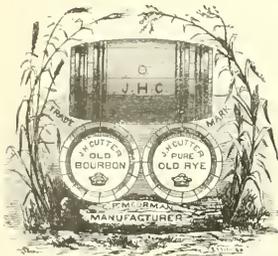
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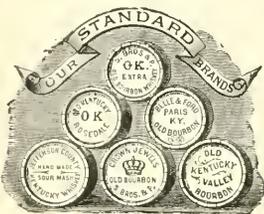
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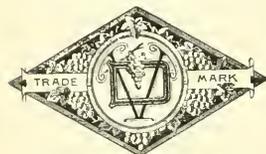
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BLUE GRASS
 FIRE COPPER
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 E. J. CURLEY & CO.
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These Whiskies are made in the famous "BLUE GRASS REGION" so justly celebrated as the home of the finest Whiskies in the World, and which have been for the last Century, recognized as such, giving the character and high standing to KENTUCKY WHISKIES which they now enjoy.

THESE FAMOUS WHISKIES CAN BE HAD IN LOTS TO SUIT THE TRADE FROM

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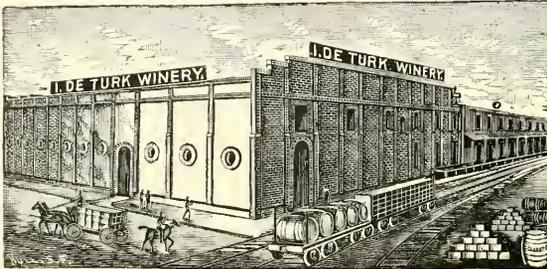


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—Since our last issue several meetings have been held between the California Wine Association and the producers, with the result that no mutual agreement on certain contested points could be reached, and all negotiations for this year were declared off. The producers and makers are now considering the advisability of a combination among themselves. Thus far no definite steps have been

There are many inquiries as to what effect the failure to secure the contracts of producers will have on the Syndicate. We are informed that it will proceed to buy, grade and sell, and conduct the several houses as one concern. By doing they expect to do business at a greatly reduced cost, and to sell better wine, to more evenly maintain the quality of standard grades and brands, to pay more for grapes and wine, and to advance selling prices.

The recent hot weather very seriously damaged the grape crop in all the northern districts, and the output will be greatly reduced. In the Livermore section it is reported that 15 per cent of the crop has been ruined by sunburn, the heat in some places reaching 147°, and scorching the grapes wherever they were not sheltered by shade. Napa, Santa Clara, and the northern part of Sonoma also suffered heavily loss from the same cause, and the growers are now praying for a good rain to moisten the soil and fill out the shriveled berries. It is conceded by all familiar with the prevailing conditions that the production this year

will be one-third less than that of 1893. This being the case, prices ought to be made at figures higher than last year's. What the weather may do during the next month toward still further reducing the output remains to be seen.

This being the off season of the year, exports are of light volume, and business is slack. This condition will doubtless prevail for several weeks, but the outlook for a revival in the late fall is encouraging. Wine-making has begun in several of the warm districts, and the vintage will soon be on all over the State. Receipts of wine from interior cellars during August were 1,961,610 gallons.

Advices from the leading dry-wine producing counties indicate that the yield will not be anything like that of last year, as far as quantity is concerned. Mr. Wm. Wetmore, of Evergreen, has made a thorough canvass of Santa Clara county, and said he expected that this year's crop will not be over two-thirds of an average yield. The hot weather of the 26th and 27th of August did a great deal of damage in the Livermore Valley, and Mr. C. J. Wetmore says that the two-thirds crop that was expected before the hot spell came will not be over one-half, unless there be a rain-fall in September before the grapes are gathered. Napa county looks in very bad condition. The phylloxera have been doing great damage this year, and it may be stated in truth that Napa county will cease, this year or next, to be any great factor in the production of dry wines. Sonoma county will have a two-thirds crop, except from Healdsburg north, where an average yield will be looked for.

The latest advices from New York are as follows: "There is not much doing in California wines at present, the interest of the dealers being centered in tax-paying whiskies and spirits. Brandies have received their share of attention in the last week, and the work in the two bonded warehouses here has been quite lively."

The shipments of California wines by sea and rail in July were as follows:

	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
By sea.....	560	334,293	\$153,261
By rail overland.....	1,237	540,308	221,171
Total.....	1,797	874,601	374,432

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES—There is little to be said regarding the market save that it is in sympathy with that for wine. Shipments have been of small volume, as is usual at this season of the year. Prices have been advanced as a result of the increase in the revenue tax, a fact which may have had some effect on orders. It is probable that the production this season will be quite heavy, as the combination of wine men announces that it will distill a large quantity of wine in order to take the poorer lots off the market. The proposition is certainly praise-worthy. During the month of August, up to the 27th, in this (the First) District, \$200,000 was expended in tax-paying brandy in order to avoid the increased tax. This indicates that there is a lot of free brandy in the market.

A dispatch from Chicago dated the 23d of August, says: The Shufeldt distillery, which was absorbed by the Trust, has shut down. The distillery now has 1,300,000 gallons of goods in bond. An official of the distillery said this afternoon that it is probable that no more spirits would be made in Chicago for some time.

The shipments of California brandies by sea and rail in July were as follows:

	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
By sea.....	35	1,570	\$ 4,253
By rail overland.....	46	8,729	13,553
Total.....	81	10,299	\$17,816

WHISKIES—The short period of activity preceding the completion of the tariff bill in which those in a position to do so laid in stocks to save the prospective advance, has been followed by the expected quietness. Trade is jogging along at a slow rate, and this condition will probably hold till cool weather comes. We look for a fair fall and winter trade, as there certainly will be a change for the better in business before the new year.

Receipts of whiskies and spirits during the half month have been very heavy, as will be seen by the table elsewhere.

IMPORTATIONS—The importers are feeling better these days than they have for a long time. The definite settlement of the tariff question has resulted in a marked improvement for all lines of imported goods. The reduction of seventy cents per gallon on all foreign spirits has naturally sharpened the demand, and business at the present time is quite healthy. Receipts have been of fair volume.

"KEEP OFF THE GRASS."

For the information of the wholesale trade of the Coast we publish a circular from J. W. Biles & Co., which will be found appended.

Messrs. Biles either have a remarkably strong case of nerve or a sublime confidence in the belief that the wholesalers of the country do not know their own best interests. The firm had better take one good, familiar piece of advice:—"Keep off the Grass."

J. W. BILES & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
CINCINNATI, Aug. 15, 1894.

To the Trade: When this firm, on May 15, proposed to discontinue issuing Price-lists and unsolicited quotations for three months, from June 1st, as an experiment, we stated that unless one thousand wholesale liquor dealers and distillers requested it, we would unite in making the discontinuance permanent.

The period for which we agreed to discontinue has about expired, and we now desire to test the sense of the trade on this subject.

We are fully convinced that a large majority of the wholesale trade desire a reliable price-list, hence if the responses to this letter correspond with our agreement and condition above quoted, prices will be resumed in all departments of "Biles' Semi-Monthly Pocket Edition Whisky Price List" on and after September 15th, 1894, upon the following conditions strictly:

1. Its circulation will be confined to subscribers only.
2. No subscription will be received from any one who is not a wholesale dealer, regularly licensed and paying the U. S. special tax as such, a distiller, or a recognized broker.
3. Whoever gives or permits to be given any book issued by us to a retailer or other unauthorized person cannot again, under any circumstances, receive it.

(All subscriptions in force June 1st, 1894, will be extended three and one half months without charge, and all those received since that time will run one year from September 15th.

We recognize the fact that the heretofore common practice of gratis and general distribution of price-lists and unsolicited quotations has worked great harm, making it easy for unauthorized persons to obtain them, hence our purpose, under a system of registration as a record keeper, to confine our future issues to those who value them sufficiently to not only pay the nominal price of \$1 per annum, but limit the privileges and information they afford strictly to their own personal uses, and thus avoid the abuses formerly and properly complained of.

The certainty of an increase of tax, and the extension of the bonded period, and of consequent changes in the market,

due to the new conditions that are sure to follow, necessitate more than ever, for a time at least, "A reliable price-list market guide," and this we propose to furnish, as above stated, until new conditions arise to justify stopping its publication.

Respectfully yours,
J. W. BILES &

TRANSPORTING WHISKY IN BOND.

In the last issue of the REVIEW reference was made to a portion of the new tariff bill which permits the transportation of whisky in bond the same as brandy has been for a period of some years. It was then stated that several of the leading liquor houses of this city were considering a proposition to enter into the warehouse business on a modest scale. T. M. Gilman has the following to say on the subject:

"Notwithstanding the opposition on the part of many distillers to the question of transportation in bond to special bond warehouses, the law of the land now decrees that this must be done, and it devolves upon those who are interested in the production of fine whiskies to make the best of it and see if there is some good in it.

"It seems to us that a law could hardly have been enacted that would be better calculated to assist the bond extenders in developing a demand for aging whiskies, and this on account of the convenience to dealers in supplying the retailers with whisky than they want.

"When bonded stocks of all the leading brands are taken into consideration in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Chicago, San Francisco and the other larger cities, and a dealer can supply a retailer direct from Government control and on a few months' notice any age, from one or two to eight years, it is not too much to suppose that the demand for straight whiskies will be much larger than it has been under the conditions here existing. Indeed, it would hardly seem visionary to predict an increase in the demand for straight whiskies under the years' bonded period and the transportation feature of the law. This may be a high estimate, but it can be no doubt that a very great proportion of the demand that to-day exists for Kentucky whiskies is diverted by others that stand in the way of its being supplied.

"Of course, the average distiller will hesitate about entering into bond to the government for the payment of taxes on whisky stored with some other warehouseman in a different city, but he has it in his power to keep the whisky in his own warehouse, or, if he desires he might demand an indemnifying bond from the warehouseman to whom the goods are sent, and perhaps may also secure a percentage of the storage.

"One thing that will need to be taken into consideration in making out warehouse receipts under the new law is, whether the guarantee against excessive outage will follow the removal to other warehouses or cease at the time of removal. Those distillers with whom we have conferred declare they will not ante up against any outs in any save their own warehouse, and this would seem to be right and proper, but without a gauge how shall it be determined, at the time of removal, whether there are excessive outs or not?"

We do not think that any large stock of any one brand is likely to be carried in any warehouse here. This market is far removed from the other large trade centers of the country, and holders will hesitate about bringing great quantities of brand and storing the goods here. Such warehouses, we believe, would do a nice, comfortable business, however.

THE BUDDS TO THE FORE.

The Budds (collectively) are making a strong bid for a position at the public crib this fall. Judge Budd, father of "Jim" Budd, has fed at the public expense for 10, these 10 years. "Jim" Budd wants to be Governor, and his brother John E. Budd, is out for the Legislature on the Democratic ticket in San Joaquin county.

If there are any other offices lying around loose the Budd family would like to have, the attention of the public should be called to the fact. Indeed it would not be a bad thing to establish a permanent home under State aid, at Stockton, for the special relief of this gifted family.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894,
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON

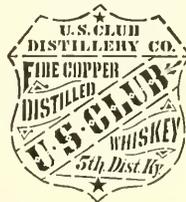
NELSON PURE RYE

NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS:

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

New York Department.

NEW YORK, August 27, 1894.

The past fortnight has been a very busy one with the trade of this section, and many delinquent debtors have been invited to "hustle." Money has been greatly in demand to meet the tax payments on goods in bond before the tariff bill became a law, as the difference in the tax means no inconsiderable sum to those having goods in bond. The tax payments the past week have been heavier than ever before known in the same period of time, and but a small percentage of goods remains in the bonded warehouses of this city. A visit to the special bonded warehouses discloses the fact that about 65 per cent. of the entire amount of California fruit brandies has been tax-paid. Of whiskies, both Eastern and Kentucky goods, the percentage left in bond is very small, the gaugers having worked odd hours and Sunday to meet the rush. The actual business of buying and selling has been somewhat lighter than usual since the passage of the tariff bill, the energies of the trade being devoted to the paying of their goods.

The most prominent feature of the week has been the efforts of the Trust to raise the necessary \$5,000,000 to release their goods, although, in the light of developments during the last twelve hours, it begins to look as though their efforts toward raising this sum have been in the nature of a bluff to further the manipulation of the stock in the Stock Exchange here. The trading in its stock has the last three days constituted the bulk of transfers on the floor of the Exchange, where its quotations have varied several points at different times each day, subject to rumors of the success or failure in securing the loan. Suffice it to say that the money has been offered the Trust here, subject only to the safeguards of notes, liens, etc., that any business man would insist upon, and as the Trust did not accept the loan it certainly looks as though it was a shrewd scheme of stock manipulation, and that more has been made than would have been done by the unbonding of its goods.

The trade, with but few exceptions, express themselves as highly pleased over the features of the new tariff bill which affect their interests. The extension of the bonded period is looked upon as a means of lifting the whisky business out of the depths of the depression into which it has fallen, and to the ultimate extinction of the production of cheap, quick-aging whiskies. Some fear that the warehouse provisions will injure the trade of the wholesaler, as tending to put the retailer in a position to buy direct of the distiller, while others think it will only tend to the reduction of floor and cellar stocks, and to shipments from warehouses direct. All regret the bungling which permitted the incorporation of the "free-alcohol-for-the-arts" clause in the bill, as an opening for fraud, but trust the department will find some means of taking care of it.

California wines are very quiet. As yet there has been no noticeable improvement in the conditions existing all summer, and buyers are contenting themselves with stocks to supply their immediate wants, with a few exceptions in sweet wines, which have been purchased at figures low enough to invite investments.

California brandies are somewhat firmer, owing to the increased tax, and there has been considerable movement therein during the past few days.

Some little surprise was caused among the trade here over the change in the management of the Vina Distillery interests here, they having taken the handling of their goods into their hands, and having appointed Capt. C. E. Shillaber, of Chicago, their general manager for all the territory east of the Rockies. The New York office will be under the immediate management of Mr. Phil. L. Crovat, well known to Californians as the Pacific Coast agent of the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad, who has opened offices in the new Morris Building, 65 Broad street. The trade will find Mr. Crovat a pleasant, unassuming gentleman,

and we predict an added impetus will be given to the Vina Distillery products in this market under his management.

The firms of Layties Bros. and G. Amsinck & Co. entered into articles of consolidation, and will be known as Layties Bros. & Kessler. They will occupy the bridge store vaults now used by Layties Bros.

Capt. C. E. Shillaber paid New York a flying visit last week to attend to the transfer of the Vina Distillery's business and returned to Chicago on the 28th.

The Linda Vista Vineyards of C. C. McIver are becoming well known here, and the handsome black label on the casks is quite familiar among the clubs, hotels, etc. Mr. Erick W. Lawton, who has represented these vineyards for some years, has associated with him Mr. McIver's brother under the firm name of McIver & Lawton they are devoting themselves to the exclusive handling of the Linda Vista wine brandies. They are now distributing the handsomest ever issued in the interests of the California wine industry, containing fine views of the Linda Vista vineyards and cellars of the region around the Mission San Jose, giving the views of the Linda Vista wines, copy of its label and other matter. The pamphlet is a triumph of the printer's art.

Considerable interest is manifested by the trade here in California wines and brandies over the formation of the California Wine and Brandy Syndicate, and the outcome is awaited with more anxiety.

I spent a few days in Boston last week, and was so surprised at the amount of family trade done in California wine while in a liquor store near one of the shopping districts, the space of five minutes time nine ladies came in and purchased a bottle of wine (the store only sold California wines), was deposited in the hand-bag, which seems a commonplace of the Boston woman. The ladies then went on their way rejoicing. The proprietor informed me that the bulk of the wine consumed in Massachusetts is California wine, most of it supplied by New York houses. California has reason to be kindly toward the New England States, as they, in proportion to population, are the largest consumers of its production in the Eastern section.

W. A. C.

TESTING THE INCREASED

Advices have been received from Peoria that President B. Greenhut, of the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Co., to test that part of the new tariff and revenue bill which increases the internal revenue tax on distilled spirits in bond at the rate of the new tariff law went into effect.

The outcome of such a test case would be awaited with unusual interest, and as everybody is loaded up with spirits at 90 cents, the trade can afford to wait awhile before being compelled to unbond any goods while the test is under way.

It is certain that good legal advice has been taken by the distillers. The spirits were bonded under agreement to the new law, and the contention will undoubtedly be that the increase cannot be collected, as the law is an *ex post facto* law and hence unconstitutional.

Mr. Greenhut, if he follows up his intention, will naturally delay on until every legal remedy has been resorted to.

Secretary Hennessey, of the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Co., says: "Some very good lawyers have told us that the Government has not the right to tax us more than 90 cents a gallon on the whisky that was in the Government's care when the law went into effect. The question is a delicate one, and the dictations are that the United States Supreme Court will settle it. But it will be a long fight."

The point made by the spirit men and the attorneys favorable to them is this: The goods manufactured and in bond when the new tariff law went into effect are not subject to the tax of \$1.10 per gallon because there was an implied contract with the Government when it took charge of the goods that was to be only 90 cents a gallon. As the combine had 10,000,000 gallons in bond, it would save close to \$2,200,000 should it be permitted to cart away its goods upon the payment of only 90 cents a gallon as tax.

HARASZTHY KNOWS HIS BUSINESS.

Trouble has broken out over the awards to the Spanish ex-tor at the Midwinter Fair. The trouble is between Arpad Haraszthy and Jose Ferrando, the Spanish Commissioner General.

Ferrando thinks no justice has been done the Spanish ex-tors, and has sent the following letter and offered the following explanations:

"SAN FRANCISCO, August 15th, 1894.

"To the Committee on Awards of the California Midwinter Exposition—GENTLEMEN: In view of the fact, according to Mr. Haraszthy, that you refuse to take any action regarding the revision of the decision given on Spanish wines, notwithstanding my protest and the protest of the official president of groups 13 and 14 the jury for wines, Dr. Vera, and of the members of said jury, Mr. Richard, Mr. Sbarboro and Mr. La Claverie, in the name of all the Spanish exhibitors I have the honor to represent, I use all kinds of awards which may have been bestowed to the Spanish section, reserving to myself the right to give full publicity to the peculiar and unfair ways of giving awards, brought to light by the Committee General on Awards.

"Yours truly,
JOSE FERRANDO,
"Commissioner-General for Spain."

"The manner in which the Spanish wine exhibitors were handled out of the just awards given them by the jury was in keeping with the numberless outrages perpetrated on other sufferers of that unfortunate Exposition," says Ferrando. "In the case Arpad Haraszthy, chief of all the wine juries, was at the head of the jury appointed to judge the 118 wine exhibits in the Spanish section was composed of Dr. Vicente Vera of Spain, Mr. Richard of Brazil, and Mr. La Claverie and Mr. Sbarboro of San Francisco. These gentlemen made careful tests of the Spanish wines and found 118 exhibits that were entitled to from 100 per cent. of credits, and awards ranging from diplomas and gold medals. When this verdict was presented to Haraszthy he ordered a re-examination of fifty-eight exhibits. Haraszthy appeared at the section with a number of men whom nobody connected with the section had ever seen before, and who were not wine experts. They sampled the wines, and Haraszthy told Dr. Vera that some of the wines had not been rated sufficiently high by the first jury. Dr. Vera was sure, after this declaration, that justice would be done, so he started for home with Mr. Richard. Then came the publication of the list of awards, from which we learned that seventy-one of our exhibitors had been left out entirely, while the percentages given by the first jury to the other forty-seven had been reduced. We demanded justice from Mr. Haraszthy, but he ignored us completely, so the Spanish section will take no awards whatever. Haraszthy is a maker and dealer in California wines. The jury that examined the wines in the Spanish section was the very one that examined and passed judgment on the California best wines. Their decision in the latter was accepted and considered good and final. Such being the case, why is it that said jury is considered as lacking in criterion when the Spanish wines are concerned? Is it that Mr. Haraszthy and the Committee on Awards are guided by the funnel law—wide at one end and narrow at the other? If it was the idea to have California wines succeed all others, regardless of merit, then the promoters of the Midwinter Fair should not have invited foreign nations to participate in the Exposition, and they would not now find themselves in the position of denying them that which is justly theirs."

Mr. Haraszthy replies as follows:

"Spain was treated with as much fairness as any other nation, and there is no excuse for the controversy that Ferrando has incited. It strikes me that these people came here expecting to find a lot of savages over whom they could ride roughshod, and, having discovered their mistake, they are resentful. Ferrando says that the jurors who judged the wines of Spain in the first instance were the same who judged the sweet wines of California. This is not true. Dr. Vera was the only Spanish juror who was appointed on California wines, and he was not present when the California wines were sampled. The first jury on Spanish wines did not conform to the rules of the Committee on Awards. Neither did the Italians. In consequence, both countries received the same treatment, but the Italians recognized the justice of it and made no objection. In judging wines the jurors were instructed to look for these eight points: brightness, beauty of color or shades of color, perfection of bou-

quet, purity and delicacy of taste, quality of body, quality of savor, proper alcoholic strength, and harmonious perfection of the whole. They were to set down the percentage that the wines were entitled to on each of the points, after which the average percentage was to be struck, and on the average the awards were to be made. The jurors were also instructed to notify me when their sampling was to be done, so that I could be present and give them such further instructions as the requirements of absolute fairness demanded. The Spanish jurors regarded none of these rules. Instead, they judged the wines on their general excellence, and what was the result? They reported a number of wines as having been given 100 per cent. That means perfection. No wine that was ever made is entitled to rank as perfect, for that means that not a flaw can be discovered in any point that wine experts agree must be taken into consideration in judging wines. This percentage entitled the recipient to be given the highest diploma of honor. If it had been accepted the jurors would have become the laughing stock of every wine expert in the world. I refused to accept the report, on the ground that the rules had not been complied with. Dr. Vera was very angry, and at first declined to listen to the proposition for a second examination. I remained firm, and in the end he came to time. The gentlemen who judged with me on the second examination were J. Dessoulavy, J. A. Durand and R. C. de Boom, all of whom are experts of established reputation. Dr. Vera was present when our work was done, and expressed himself satisfied with our method. We called for seventy-nine different wines, but the Spaniards would only produce fifty-eight samples. The remainder must have been so poor that they were afraid of it, or else they did not have it on exhibition. Our examination resulted in some of the wines that the first jury had rated low being raised in percentage, but none were set down as absolutely perfect. We found a number of the wines that deserved silver medals, and made awards accordingly. This is the manner in which the Spaniards were treated, but I fail to see where they have cause for complaint. The exhibitors shall not suffer through the conduct of Mr. Ferrando, for each of them shall receive his award through my hands direct, instead of through the Commissioner-General."

The Spanish Commissioner evidently does not know Arpad Haraszthy or his history. He understands the foreign wine business and is a stone wall to go against. Better leave him alone.

Some vineyardists in Alexander Valley, Sonoma county, say their crop this year will be short, and in two or three places it will run as short as one-half.

John J. Doyle, of the Cupertino Wine Co., has moved his San Francisco offices to the Mills Building.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & C^o.

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

Trade Notes, Etc.

The Cloverdale Wine Co. will add 30,000 gallons new cooperage for the coming vintage.

John Spruance, of Spruance, Stanley & Co., is among the recent visitors to New York.

Nyman & Seligreen, of Tacoma, Wash., have incorporated to deal in liquors at wholesale. Capital, \$50,000.

A. Dallemand, of Dallemand & Co., is expected to return from his European trip in the course of two months.

Frank Cartan, of Cartan, McCarthy & Co., is reported to be having a fine time in the Old Country on his present trip. Mr. Cartan certainly has capacity for enjoying his outings.

M. Walter & Co. are doing well with a specialty they are now placing on the market—Puck Stomach Bitters. The goods have great merit, and are taking well with consumers.

The new addition being built to the Italian-Swiss Colony's wine cellar at Asti will be large enough to contain fifteen 20,000 gallon tanks, or an additional cooerage of 300,000 gallons.

The firm of Perscheid & Gruenberg has dissolved, Mr. Perscheid retiring. The firm name is now Arthur Gruenberg & Co. It is their intention to soon remove to more commodious quarters down town.

Sherwood & Sherwood received a lot of Roskam, Gerstley & Co.'s whiskies on the E. B. Sutton. These goods have a fine sale in the markets of the Pacific Coast, thanks to the method of placing them.

The trade of Moore, Hunt & Co. in "Jesse Moore" whiskies is extremely satisfactory to them. The rail imports come regularly along, and the company received 93 packages additional by the E. B. Sutton.

Wilhelm A. Veith is at present at the Eisen Vineyard, at Fresno. This year he will carry on a series of experiments on a large scale to determine the value of selected cultivated yeasts in fermenting wines.

The new Atlas Distillery, at Peoria, owned by Samuel Woolner, is about ready for business. Mr. Woolner retired from the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Co., and the new distillery will be an independent one.

Col. A. Trevelyn, of the Barton Estate, of Fresno, reports that the vintage has already begun, and the winery will soon be running in full blast. The crop prospect, as far as quantity and quality are concerned, is very good indeed.

C. P. Moorman, of C. P. Moorman & Co., Louisville, who is the producer of "J. H. Cutter," a name that is as wide-spread as the Coast whisky trade, has been visiting the Slope in the past fortnight. He was here purely on a pleasure trip.

Fred Staude, of Wichman, Lutgen & Co. spent his vacation this summer in Glenwood, in the Santa Cruz Mountains. He was away three weeks, and, strange to say, did not return with a single story of a hunting or a fishing adventure.

The frigate bird, it is asserted, can fly at the rate of two hundred miles an hour, but this is nothing to the rate a schooner swallow can homeward fly. A thousand miles a minute on a hot day to a thirsty stomach is no unusual rate.—*Mild's*.

George West & Son are making extensive improvements at the El Pinal Vineyard, Stockton. They are building a new boiler house, and the extension of the bonded period will make imperative an extension of the bonded warehouse on West's Spur.

The cooperage factory near the railroad bridge is a busy institution, and seven or eight coopers are employed. The output since May 1 is about 1000 barrels for the American Concentrated Must Co., and as many more will doubtless be made by the time the grape season is over.—*Sonoma Tribune (Healdsburg)*.

E. R. Kittredge, of the Sonoma Wine and Brandy Co., New York, was referee of the recent annual shoot of the Country Club at Monterey. Mr. Kittredge is a member of one of the

best known shooting organizations of Westchester county, New York, is a crack shot, and, it is needless to say, filled the position to the utmost satisfaction.

The barn of Mrs. M. Matthews, of the Lisbon Wine Napa, was set on fire by incendiaries on the evening of the inst. Despite the efforts of the firemen, the structure was totally destroyed, together with three tons of hay, some tools hanging to the winery which had been stored there, a buggy and a horse. The loss is over \$2000, with no insurance.

The vintage of the Italian-Swiss Colony began on the 30th ult., and the crop is turning out quite well. The yield of Sonoma county, in the section from Healdsburg north, is up to average this year, but the same is not true of other portions of the county. The Colony is well favored in being in the region where the crop will be good in quantity and quality.

Within the thirty days just preceding August 27th, date of the 20-cent increase in the tax, \$200,000 was paid the release of brandy in the First District. Of this amount \$160,000 was paid through the office of H. B. Mayhew & Co. 413 Washington street. This transaction is in the line of preparation for competition in brandies, and incidentally makes fine showing for Mayhew & Co.

On the 13th ult. Messrs. Overholt & Co., of Pittsburg, shipped another car-load of "Overholt" rye to Jones Mundy & Co., who represent the firm in this market. The shipments of "Overholt" to the Coast are increasing, and the brand is certainly growing in the favor of those who use and appreciate good whisky. Messrs. Jones, Mundy & Co. are surely extending their market, and say that "Overholt" is here to stay.

It is announced that the house of Kohler & Frohling dissolved, Mr. Herman Bohrmann retiring. Hans H. Kohler admitted to the partnership, and the business of the "Pion Wine House" will be conducted as heretofore, under the old firm name. Mr. Hans Kohler is an active and able young business man, and we consider that the house, as well as himself, are entitled to congratulations. The Review wishes them success.

E. R. Kittredge, of the Sonoma Wine and Brandy Co., New York, left for the East on the evening of the 28th ult. Mr. Kittredge bought quite a quantity of wine while he was here and succeeded in making connections which will insure him steady supply of the best grades of wine for his customers in many years to come. He made quite an extended stay on the Coast and it is not expected that he will return until next spring, possibly a year hence.

Mr. Hahn is having the new cooperage put up in the Vienna cellar, at Livermore, which consists of five 5000-gallon cases three 3000 and two 1600, the latter being finely decorated. All of the above are made of the best oak. He expects to have them all up and ready for use in about a week. He is taking out all the small casks on the first floor and putting them on stairs, in order to make room for the new ones. Mr. Hahn believes in having everything in first-class order.

As announced in the Trade Circulars, a change has been made in the New York agency of the Vina Distillery. Messrs. F. O. Boyd & Co. retire from the agency, and the Stanford Estate has opened its own offices, which will be under the immediate direction of Philip L. Crovat. The change was made by Captain C. E. Shillaber, who is general manager for the United States east of the Rocky Mountains. His office will remain heretofore, at 244 Washab avenue, Chicago.

The firms of Luyties Bros. and G. Amsinck & Co., of New York, have consolidated under the firm name of Luyties Brothers & Kessler. Gerhard Luyties, Henry E. G. Luyties and William Kessler are the general partners, and Gustav Amsinck is a special partner. The offices are located at 204 William st., and the Brooklyn Bridge. Gerhard Luyties, who is well known in California, remains in Hamburg, and the other general partner will conduct the business in New York, including the handling of California goods.

Attorney-General Olney has served an amended bill in quo warranto proceedings on the officials of the Pullman Palace Car Company. He has decided on a new line of attack. He proposes to contest the right of the Pullman Company to engage in the liquor business on its palace cars. "I am determined

ave a decision defining the powers of that corporation," he said. "The first thing to be incorporated in my amended bill will be information concerning the saloons on wheels which the Pullman Company operates."

Mention was made in a recent number of the REVIEW of the new law in the republic of Guatemala by which all imports are analyzed. The Napa Valley Wine Company, which called the law to our attention, has been a goodly beneficiary under the new provisions. The Company's wines, all of undoubted purity, naturally passed the chemists without trouble, while some other winners have not been so fortunate. The Napa Valley Company has lately received several fine orders for cased goods in consequence of the law.

Harry R. Pfuhl, who has been representing the Italian-wiss Colony on the road for the past two years, returned during the fortnight from one of his trips through the Middle States and the South. Mr. Pfuhl has done remarkably well in placing the wines of the Colony, and his trade for the better grades of wine was exceptionally satisfactory. He has also been remarkably successful with the vermouth of P. C. Rossi, and with the different sparkling wines now manufactured by the Company. He left for the East on the 2nd inst.

The Napa Valley Wine Company is sending out to its customers a handsome statuette, that would be a desirable ornament in any office. The statuette was modeled by Dohbertin, one of the best-known sculptors, and in size is about 20 inches high. There is a female figure, representing California, with a bunch of

him; he is ready to investigate its merits and price. It is an undeniable fact that those who are letting the world know they have something to sell by freely advertising it are controlling the trade of the day in all branches of business.—*Distillers' Journal*.

Mohs & Kaltenbach, the well-known wholesale and retail liquor dealers and California wine merchants, have removed to their commodious wine vaults at 29 market street, as their increasing business necessitated this change. The firm makes a specialty of supplying families with the finest of wines and liquors, and they furnish nothing but pure goods. Mohs & Kaltenbach are the sole proprietors of the celebrated "Vigorit"—port wine and iron—which is prepared from very choice old port wine, iron and other medicinal properties. Sufferers from exhaustion, nervous prostration, general debility, dyspepsia and indigestion will find "Vigorit" a valuable preparation. It has a pleasant taste, and builds up the whole system. The firm carries a stock of the most delicious table wines to be found in the city, as many prominent people can well testify, and delivery to city trade and across the bay is made expressage free.—*Evening Post*.

The following is the seventh section of the platform of the Iowa Democracy, as adopted recently in State convention assembled: "We condemn the deceptive Republican State legislation known as the 'mule' law as hypocritical, legalizing the sale and prohibiting the manufacture of intoxicating liquor within the State, discriminating as to the will of the majority in cities and rural communities, and suspending the operation of a penal stat-

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grapes in her right hand, while resting on her left arm is a shield, bearing the trade-mark of the company, the lettering being in gilt. At the feet of the figure the well known California bear appears, and the pedestal bears the inscription in gilt letters, "Napa Valley Wine Co., of San Francisco."

The exquisite flavor of the champagne would disappear if the corks were not of the finest quality; hence, these must be free from imperfections, and must be tasteless. The cork bark is imported from Catalonia and Andalusia. The cork tree is now grown in Tunis and Algeria, but the bark thence obtained is not yet ripe for use with champagne. Before the bark possesses the necessary qualities for this special use the tree must have been stripped from six to eight times, and, as the barking is made only once in ten years, the trees must be sixty to seventy years old before the bark is fit for use with champagne. A worm-hole or the least fissure would permit the escape of the effervescent gas.

The wise distiller aids his patrons by advertising his brands in some form to aid his customers more easily to dispose of the purchases, as the world at large learns there is such a brand of whisky in existence and the producer wants to sell it, but often lacks the energy to go on the road and sell it, or lacks the capacity to compass results. A little printer's ink, judiciously distributed, prepares the way by making the pathway easier for the salesman on the road, for if the dealer has never handled the brand before, he has heard of it, and it is not a total stranger to

use for a money consideration. We favor the repeal of the present prohibitory law, and the Democratic party of Iowa still adheres to its position that in the interest of true temperance, license, with local option in townships, incorporated towns and cities, is the best solution of the liquor question, and that in such local option there should be no requirement that more than a majority of voters shall be necessary to place the traffic under the control of law and police regulations in municipalities. We condemn the cowardice of the Republican party for the failure, in its recent convention, to make an expression on this most important subject."

Correspondence.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Aug. 15th, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: There is a complete failure of both the apple and peach crops throughout the country, consequently there is not apple and peach brandy to be stored in our special bonded warehouse, and we have but about 600 barrels on hands of previous years. With this in view, do you think it possible that your California people could take advantage of this and introduce their grape brandy by sending us a few shipments, and put in the hands of brokers to work off?

Yours respectfully,

W. G. COLDEWEY,
 President Louisville Public Warehouse Co.

AH HA! WE TOLD YOU SO!

In the issue of the REVIEW of August 6th, the following article appeared:

WHAT ARE THE ARTS?

Senator Hoar, of Massachusetts, is responsible for the insertion of the following in the tariff bill now pending:

"Any manufacturer finding it necessary to use alcohol in the arts or in any medicinal or like compounds, may use the same under regulations to be prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, and on satisfying the collector of internal revenue for the district wherein he resides or carries on business, that he has complied with such regulations and has used such alcohol therein, and exhibiting and delivering up the stamps which show that a tax has been paid thereon, shall be entitled to receive from the treasury, at the Treasury of the United States, a rebate or repayment of the tax so paid."

Rather broad, that.

What are the "arts?" What is meant by a "medicinal or other like compounds?" There is danger lurking in that plan of Senator Hoar.

On the 15th inst. the following dispatch came over the wires from Washington:

"Internal Revenue Commissioner Miller was at the Capitol to-day, seeing Mr. Wilson concerning what may be a stumbling block in the collection of the new revenue tax on alcohol. In the Senate an amendment was inserted in the tariff, making alcohol free of tax when used in the arts, in medical prescriptions or like compounds. 'Roughly estimated,' said Miller, 'this estimate would reduce the revenue about \$8,000,000 or \$10,000,000 annually. The provision as to medicine would exempt all bitters. It would be necessary merely to put a little bitters or a dash of Jamaica ginger in a barrel of whisky to let it escape all revenue taxes.'

Chairman Wilson has been commissioned by the Ways and Means Committee to overcome the trouble. His bill will be given a special rule to bring it to a speedy reading, and it is expected a change will be made without trouble as far as the House is concerned."

Mr. Miller is an exceedingly watchful man not to have discovered this before.

OUR WINE INDUSTRY.

Mr. Rhodes, with his usual keen forethought, has endeavored to find new markets for Cape wines, and for that purpose instructed our delegates to the Ottawa conference to try to induce the Canadian Government to concede Cape wines a special rebate of duty in return for free admission of Canadian timber into the Cape Colony. Unfortunately there is very little wine just now which could be exported advantageously, as the vintage during the last few years has been below the average and the home consumption of superior wines, such as might find a ready sale in Canada, has absorbed all the surplus stocks. In fact, of late merchants have been so busy in dispatching wines that their staff experienced considerable difficulty in executing orders promptly. Most of the inferior wines have been turned into the distillery and converted into brandy, for which there has been a growing demand at rapidly rising prices. Of course, if a market for Cape wines were really opened up in Canada and elsewhere, our farmers would put their shoulders to the wheel and make superior wines in lieu of the can'teen wine for which they receive only about sixpence per gallon, a price which does not remunerate them for their trouble. Vigorons should combine and mutually agree to make the wine on the approved cleanly principle, and produce large quantities of the same standard of quality, so that thousands of leaguers of wine of the same body and taste could be placed on the market; and there would be no difficulty to achieve this if all vigorons in a district agreed to co-operate. Wine merchants abroad refuse to handle small quantities, as there is no scope for incurring expenses in advertising, commissions, etc., and this is one of the reasons that Cape wines have been shut out of the European markets, only "sample" lots being obtainable. The Agricultural Department should be authorized by Parliament to offer "district" prizes for certain quantities of wine produced in vineyards of a division, conditioned that all competing wines have been made on the same principle, and from one kind of grapes, and have one appellation—say Constantia, Stellenbosch, Riebeck Casteel, Paarl, Worcester, Montagu, Oudtshoorn, etc. Then, and then only, may we hope of entering upon successful competition with other wine-producing countries. The encouragement offered at present does not stimulate vigorons in the direction indicated, but

exclusively tends to invite them to produce a superior quality. It is appropriate to mention here that the Agricultural Department has authorized the Western Province Agricultural Society to offer prizes over £300 in value for wines of this year's vintage complying with certain conditions, and that a show of Red and White Wines will be held on the 3rd of August next. We would urge wine farmers to take the utmost advantage of this competition, so as to prove that they are capable of producing palatable wines suitable for the markets of the world.—*Wynberg (South Africa) Times*.

THE ASSOCIATION'S AIMS.

It will be of interest to all concerned to know what the aims of the California Wine Association are and what their plans are for the future. We understand that, while the members regret the failure of the negotiations with the producers, they are confident that had the time not been so short and the undertaking so great, they would have reached an agreement agreeable to both sides. Feeling assured of this, the association will next year undertake to make a combination with the grape growers and wine makers to the end that prices may be advanced all around. We have it on good authority that they intend to buy all the grapes they can handle in their wineries and in those they control, and are offering eight dollars and upwards for grapes; that they think the good effect of the proposed options has been manifested by the present better feeling and increase in the prices, both in the wine and grape crop; and that, whereas wines were as low as five and six cents before the movement, and it was generally believed that grapes would be readily bought at five and six dollars per ton this year, the same wines have sold for nine and ten cents, and the grapes twenty-five to thirty per cent. higher. Lastly, we understand the association desires in the future to perfect some practical plan to lift the industry out of the condition in which it now languishes. Such a plan if carried out would certainly be highly commendable and beneficial.

CAMPAIGN AHEAD.

At last it is evident that the liquor trade has been shaking off its lethargy, and is prepared to give battle to its enemies in the forthcoming campaign. The organization of the liquor dealers is on a better basis than has ever been known in the history of the State. This has been rendered possible by the fact that the Prohibitionists and the advocates of high license are more energetic, more determined, better organized and more aggressive than ever before. It may be stated as a truth that were the question of license submitted to the voters of several of the counties of California not included in that hot-bed of prohibitionists commonly known as Southern California, the issue would in many cases be in doubt. There is every need for earnest and energetic work from now until the ballots have been cast in November, and we do not doubt that those engaged in the traffic—a traffic which is considered legitimate and legal by the statutes of the State—will be alive to their interests, not only until that time, but in all time to come.

A great issue is to be met and won this fall, and we think the trade is equal to the emergency.

TELEPHONE 709!

Hello! Hello! HELLO-o! Do we get your ear? We have an idea, and want to give it away. The idea has cost us a lot of money already, and will cost us more; therefore it ought to be a good one. Here it is: We believe the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW ought to do the most of the job-printing work for the trade on this Coast. Surely the trade has no truer friend, nor one that tries harder to be useful. Believing this, we have put in a fine job-printing plant, and are now prepared to do all kinds of printing in the highest style of the art, and at the most reasonable prices for high-class work. Notice that we are ready now: the presses are running. We had 100,000 impressions ordered before we could get the machinery to going. This means that we want an order from you right away. You know by experience that we will treat you right. If you don't, try us and see. Don't wait for us to call, but call us up. We want your printing.

THE GREAT VINA VINEYARD.

The Eastern business of the late Senator Leland Stanford has recently been reorganized, and, as will be noticed elsewhere in this issue, the distillery has opened offices in this city, and will henceforth operate under its own name.

Capt. Chas. E. Shillaber, who has so long held the fort for Vina in Chicago, has been appointed general manager of the vineyard's interests in this section. Mr. Phil. L. Crovat, of California, will have immediate charge of the eastern end of the business, and we bespeak for him a warm reception by the trade.

Mr. Crovat represents the largest concern of its kind on earth, and should be in a position to make matters interesting for buyers.

The ambition of the late Senator Stanford was to produce a brandy that should rival the cognacs of France in point of excellence.

That the result has been satisfactory to his magnificent enterprise is evidenced by the great demand for "Vina" brandy among the highest class consumers of the United States and Europe.

Every detail of the manufacture at Vina is carried on with strict regard to purity and excellence. The brandy is a distillate from pure wine, no pomace or diseased wine entering into its manufacture. Large stocks of brandy, aged and bond goods, will be carried in New York bonded and free warehouses, and Mr. Crovat tells us that he will soon be prepared to fill orders for from one to one thousand packages. With the enormous resources at their disposal there is hardly a doubt but that success will crown the efforts of our new neighbors.—*Bonfarts*.

CONCERNING LA RUE AND PHILLIPS.

The recent Democratic convention, which was held in this city last month, certainly paid the viticulturists of this State a deserved compliment in giving two of the three nominations for Railroad Commissioner to men engaged in viticulture.

The man from the First district, H. M. La Rue, we know, and the Democratic party of this State, or any other State, could

have searched long without finding a better man. Mr. La Rue's record from the time he came to this State is long and honorable, and his career is one that any man might envy. It is rounded up by honorable service as Chief of Viticulture at Chicago.

W. W. Phillips, of Fresno, we do not know. He is a raisin maker. But he will have to present an honorable record indeed if he can match that of Thomas R. Minturn, of Matun, who, backed by the Traffic Association (not the "Tariff Association," as incorrectly stated in our last issue), is unfortunately without the support of any party nomination.

The Palmdale Wine Company, which controls the extensive vineyards, winery, water rights, etc., developed by Juan Gallegos on lands between Mission San Jose and Irvington, in Washington township, Alameda county, has mortgaged these interests, including 1357 acres of land, to the Guarantee Trust and Safe Company of Philadelphia. The mortgage is given for the purpose of floating \$400,000 of bonds bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum. Juan Gallegos originally purchased the vineyards of the late E. L. Beard at Mission San Jose. He enlarged the vineyard acreage and constructed one of the most extensive wineries in California near Irvington. A few years ago Gallegos was compelled to assign his property to Monteleagre & Co. of San Francisco. This firm in turn conveyed the property to the Palmdale Wine Company, and is said to include some English capitalists. This company desires to pay off the mortgage indebtedness incumbering the big vineyard, hence the issuance of the bonds.

The Retail Liquor Dealers' Mutual Protective Association has elected the following officers: President, J. C. Diamond; Vice-President, D. J. Tobin; Secretary, J. D. Emms; Financial Secretary, C. G. Keller; Treasurer, James Gillman; Sergeant-at-Arms, Joe Marshall. Board of Directors—J. L. Mitchell, Austin Fitzgerald, J. S. Macintosh, D. McDevitt, Rome Harris, Ed. Lunstedt, J. Rivers, W. B. Halloway, Chas. Duprat, John Grady, C. W. Sprague.

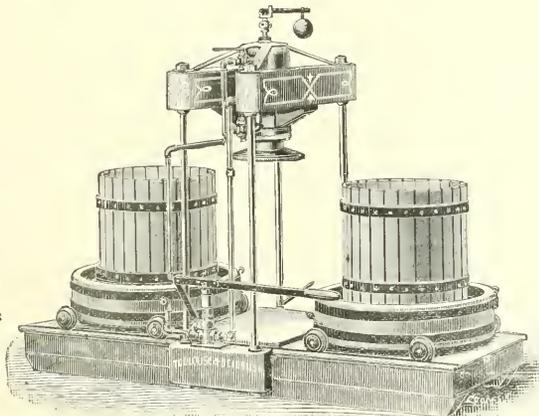
It is stated that the California Wine Association is negotiating for the winery of Aguilon & Bnstelli, of Livermore, so as have a winery in the Livermore Valley.

New Hydraulic Wine Press.

MOST RAPID

PRESSING

Can be set up anywhere in a wine cellar as the Movable Troughs can be wheeled from one tank to another.



EVER STOPS

CONTINUOUS

One Charge Prepared while the other is Pressed.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.

MANUFACTURE ALSO GRAPE ELEVATORS, WINE CRUSHERS AND STEMMERS COMBINED AND ALL KINDS OF WINE MAKERS' TOOL, OLIVE OIL PRESSES AND MILLS.

TOULOUSE & DELORIEUX,

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SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

THE TARDY AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

The United States Agricultural Department has awakened to the fact that there is a wine industry in California. Ten years after any extensive planting of vines in this State has ceased, the Department has concluded to investigate the adaptation of different varieties to different soils, and is sending out circulars through that distinguished expert on viticulture and wines, Prof. E. W. Hilgard, as follows:

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA,
AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION,
BERKELEY, August 16th, 1894.

DEAR SIR—Among the first and most important questions that confront the vine-grower are—What varieties to plant; what varieties are most suitable for his purpose on account of their vigor, bearing, the quality of their product and their adaptability to his soil, climate and exposure?

For several years the Agricultural Experiment Station has conducted extensive experiments with regard to this subject, and it is intended to publish shortly a bulletin containing a summary of the results thus obtained. As many important facts bearing on this subject have been brought to light by the trials of individual vine-growers in various parts of the State, it is desirable and important that the results of their experience should be collected and incorporated with the results of the Station's investigations. You are therefore urgently requested to fill out the enclosed blanks and return them as soon as possible to the Agricultural Experiment Station at Berkeley. Use a separate blank for each variety, and if enough blanks have not been sent for more or answer the questions by number on blank pieces of paper.

Trusting that we may rely on your hearty co-operation,
E. W. HILGARD.

Please answer the following questions for each variety of grape you have in bearing and return to Agricultural Experiment Station, Berkeley, California.

- Name of grower.....
Post office.....County.....
1. Name of variety?.....
 2. Under what other names is this variety known in your locality?.....
 3. On what soil and exposure is it growing?.....
 4. How do prune it?.....
 5. Do you summer prune it?.....
 6. Is it a vigorous grower?..... Does it shade the grapes too much or too little?.....
 7. How is it affected by mildew, sunburn and other diseases?.....
 8. Does it set its grapes well?.....
 9. What is its average yield per acre?.....
 10. What quality of wine does it make?.....
 11. When do its grapes ripen?.....
 12. What other points of interest, favorable or unfavorable, have you observed with regard to this variety?.....

There is another sorry side of this question. It is that Prof. Hilgard intends to publish another Bulletin on Viticulture. We had hoped that in his struggle with the mercenary treatment for phylloxera, and in his set-to with the Internal Revenue Department over the sweet wine law, he had received enough burning to teach him to keep his hands off. It is about time for another lesson for him.

Reason for Storing Wines in Dark Cellars.

Every dabbler in photography knows that sunlight is a powerful agent in bringing about chemical changes in certain substances, and most people are aware that a bottle of wine is not likely to be improved by prolonged exposure to direct sunshine. Although the deterioration which follows has been suspected to be due to some obscure chemical action, it is only recently that the phenomenon has been explained. W. Seckamp, experimenting with weak solutions containing known amounts of citric or tartaric acids, found that when they were exposed to sunlight gas was evolved, thus indicating that a chemical change had been induced in the composition by the liquids. By mixing his solu-

tions with a small quantity of uranic oxide he was able to place chemical action beyond a doubt, for not only was gas evolved, but the liquid turned green owing to the reduction of the oxide. After a month of such exposure to light the liquids were found to contain aldehyde, and when this had been distilled off the residual liquids were found to be acid—propionic, malic and succinic acids being recognized, as well as a substance which reduced copper solutions. These researches, which can be consulted in fuller detail in Weidemann's *Annalen der Physik und Chemie*, cdxlviii, pp. 373-374, are interesting, inasmuch as they provide us with a scientific reason for the practice which experience has taught us, of storing wines, and indeed all beverages (such as those produced by the aerated water manufacturers) which may contain small quantities of tartaric or citric acids, in cellars, from which all sunlight is rigorously excluded.—*Wine Trade Review*.

TO WHISKY BROKERS.

DEAR SIR—We beg to enclose circular letter which we are sending out to every wholesale dealer in the country, and which is self-explanatory.

We ask you to consider, whether in fact you have been materially injured in your business by the non-issuance of price-lists and unsolicited quotations.

Under the ruling of the Association, you have the right to issue indiscriminately and unsolicited, a book, pamphlet or any reproduction, with full lists of all brands, inspections and quantities of goods for sale, the only prohibition being that you are not allowed to put quotations on same. You have, however, the unquestioned right to correspond with every wholesale dealer in the United States if you so desire, requesting them to let you know in what brands they are interested. Upon your being once authorized by them to furnish quotations on one or more brands, you can then offer said firm (as often as you see fit, and without further authorization from them), any of said lots of whiskies with prices thereon.

Upon careful consideration, we believe you will agree with us—that this permits you to conduct your business with the least possible hindrance, and further, that a firm of whom you request the privilege to send quotations, and which does not consider your quotations of sufficient value to go to the trouble of even giving you this permission, is not likely to prove a very profitable client for you. In other words—the people who want your quotations will give you the right to supply them, and those who do not want them will not be likely to do much business with you.

We shall be glad to have your acknowledgment, with the assurance that you will continue to be governed by the wishes of the trade on the matter as expressed through the Association.

Yours respectfully,
NATIONAL WINE & SPIRIT ASSOCIATION,
By GEO. W. HARRIS, Chairman.

The Grape Brandy Company, Limited, of London, distillers of brandy from California concentrated grape juice at Parson's Green, S. W., have opened a sample room at 37 Mark Lane, E. C., and are represented there by J. W. Milne.

The winery of P. Smith of Cloverdale being stocked full with last year's vintage will not interfere with his crushing his own crop. He is at work arranging to add 30,000 gallons new cooperage.

ESTABLISHED 1853.

SAMUEL WANDELT,

—STEAM AND HAND—

COOPERAGE

61, 63, 65 NORTH THIRD ST., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Wine and Liquor Barrels and Tanks

A Specialty.

I am now prepared to make and furnish the largest, as well as the smallest, article in my line of Cooperage. Estimates given with promptness. All work warranted to be finished in workmanlike manner and equal to any in the market.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO JAPAN AND CHINA—PER STR. CITY OF PEKING, Aug. 16, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Yokohama	Köhler & Van Bergen	1 barrel	52	\$ 15	
Kobe	C Schilling & Co.	12 cases	52	55	
Shanghai	S Foster & Co.	1 barrel	52	31	
Amoy	C Carpy & Co.	2 casks	144	302	
		2 casks	52	150	
Total amount 12 cases and				772	\$533

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. CITY OF SYDNEY, Aug. 18, 1894.

Amapala	Köhler & Frohling	20 cases	95		
La Union	J Gundlach & Co.	1 bbl 2 kegs	92	78	
Amapala		2 kegs	31	25	
		20 cases	95	90	
La Union	C Schilling & Co.	2 bbls 53 kegs	644	495	
		44 cases	195		
La Libertad	Köhler & Frohling	28 hf-barrels	731	470	
Acajutla	C Carpy & Co.	8 octaves	164	135	
Amapala		30	30	30	
Guatemala	Joseph Fetz	1 hf-barrel	28	17	
Total amount 84 cases and				1,730	\$1,391

TO MEXICO—PER STR. CITY OF SYDNEY, Aug. 18, 1894.

Salinas Cruz	Köhler & Frohling	2 kegs	30	\$ 16	
San Benito	W A Schultz & Sons	14 hf-barrels	300	287	
Mazatlan	J Gundlach & Co.	2 hf-bbls.	63	68	
San Benito	C Carpy & Co.	50 kegs	500	250	
Manzanillo	Paul Masson	5 barrels	230	190	
Mazatlan		21 barrels	1,020	925	
Salinas Cruz	B Dreyfus & Co.	10 barrels	507	250	
San Benito		8 hf-barrels	202	41	
Puerto Angel	C Schilling & Co.	2 barrels	120	41	
	W Loizax & Co.	75 cases	300	300	
Total amount 75 cases and				3,652	\$1,827

TO MEXICO—PER SCHR. VOLANT, Aug. 18, 1894.

Mazatlan	Köhler & Van Bergen	11 barrels	250	\$250	
		14 kegs	220	135	
	B Frapoll & Co.	10 bbls 20 hf-bbls.	1,024	245	
	C Schilling & Co.	1 hf-bbl 1 keg	43	23	
	Chas Meinecke & Co.	1 qr-cask	3	21	
Total amount				1,570	\$524

TO NEW YORK—PER SHIP ARABIA, Aug. 21, 1894.

New York	Köhler & Frohling	110 barrels	51,641	\$25,820	
	B Dreyfus & Co.	1225 barrels	60,550	30,300	
	H H Netter & Co.	5 barrels	245	123	
	Le-Swiss Agr Colony	300 barrels	10,000	5,000	
	E Garner & Co.	300 barrels	14,770	7,385	
Total amount				137,255	\$68,628

TO PANAMA—PER STR. PROGRESO, Aug. 28, 1894.

Panama	B Dreyfus & Co.	4 barrels	206	\$100	
	C Schilling & Co.	5 kegs	508	98	
	I Ivanovich & Co.	1 case	1	2	
	J Vancovich & Co.	12 barrels	624	125	
Total amount 1 case and				1,179	\$325

TO MEXICO—PER STR. PAI, Aug. 25, 1894.

Guaymas	C Carpy & Co.	1 bbls 20 kegs	835	\$ 440	
La Paz		7 octaves	190	41	
Mazatlan		2 casks	51	28	
Guaymas	B Dreyfus & Co.	12 kegs	110	75	
La Paz	B Frapoll & Co.	5 barrels	414	203	
Guaymas	C Schilling & Co.	20 barrels	135	62	
	F S Korff	2 cases	10	18	
	I Levi & Co.	16 kegs	165	46	
	J Vancovich & Co.	2 barrels	163	31	
	W A Schultz & Sons	2 barrels 20 kegs	117	55	
	W Loizax & Co.	2 barrels 20 kegs	731	246	
Mazatlan		30 packages			
		5 bbls 1 cask	507	90	
Guaymas	Paul Masson	1 hf-bbl 1 keg	121	40	
Eusemada	J Gundlach & Co.	1 keg	10	5	
Guaymas	Lachman & Jacob	11 kegs	92	68	
			110	46	
Total amount 2 cases and				3,648	\$1,300

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. SAN JOSE, Aug. 28, 1894.

La Libertad	C Carpy & Co.	2 octaves	42	\$ 35	
Corinto		2 kegs	20	20	
Acajutla		12 cases	13	75	
Champierco		3 octaves	12	45	
		2 kegs	20	20	
San J de Guatemala	E L G Steele & Co.	1 keg	43	26	
Champierco	Napa Valley Wine Co.	140 cases	545		
	J Gundlach & Co.	60 cases	184	192	
		8 kegs	80	88	
La Libertad		2 hf-barrels	55	54	
Acajutla	Italian Swiss Colony	36 cases	254		
Champierco	Köhler & Frohling	2 bbls 1 hf-bbl	50	39	
San J de Guatemala		1 barrel	50	118	
Champierco	C Schilling & Co.	14 kegs	130	118	
San J de Guatemala		20 cases	87		
La Libertad		1 keg	30	12	
		10 cases	40		
Acajutla		20 cases	125		
	Lachman & Jacob	2 hf-barrels	56	25	
		20 cases	46		
Total amount 218 cases and				889	\$2,061

TO JAPAN AND CHINA—PER STR. CHINA, Aug. 28, 1894.

Yokohama	Langheldt & Co, Ltd.	20 barrels	155	45	
	Leoprand Bros	2 barrels	102	40	
Tokio	C Carpy & Co.	2 casks	191	56	
Shanghai	Köhler & Van Bergen	6 barrels	303	95	
Amoy	Köhler & Frohling	6 cases	11	12	
Total amount 6 cases and				757	\$848

TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA—PER STR. PROGRESO, Aug. 28, 1894.

New York	J Gundlach & Co.	50 barrels	2,540	\$ 533	
	Lachman & Jacob	1000 barrels	49,897	10,840	
	J J Congblin	20 cases	80		
Jersey City	Leoprand Bros	10	15		
Newark	Wm Hoelscher & Co.	6 barrels	187		
Brooklyn		1 barrel	48	36	
Total amount 20 cases and				52,788	\$11,691

TO MEXICO—PER STR. SAN JOSE, Aug. 28, 1894.

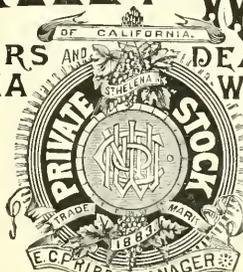
Manzanillo	C Carpy & Co.	1 bbl 1 hf-bbl	85	\$ 40	
Acapulco	B Dreyfus & Co.	3 casks	184	120	
Manzanillo	Napa Valley Wine Co.	16 cases	345	173	
Total amount 16 cases and				614	\$314

TO TAHITI, ETC.—PER ERIG. GAILLEE, Aug. 31, 1894.

Tahiti	I E Thayer	3 bbls 2 hf-bbls	315	\$ 151	
Marquesas	Hirschler & Co.	2 bbls 2 hf-bbls	132	8	
Tahiti	C Carpy & Co.	85 barrels	4,389	1,239	
		8 hf-barrels	207	33	
	P G Sabatie & Co.	4 barrel	207	33	
Total amount				5,053	\$1,533

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES



SPECIALTIES:

- PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
- PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
- PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
- PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
- PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
- PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE.
Webfoot	Santa Rosalia	H Duverger	49 cases		\$ 210
"	"	"	105 bbls		1,620
Walla Walla	Kamloops	Cal Transfer Co.	1 barrel		47
Empire	Nanaimo	J C Bauer & Co.	1 hf-bbl		26
"	"	E Schua	1 hf-bbl		25
"	Northfield	"	1 bbl 1 hf-b		74
Unatilla	Vancouver	A Harasathy & Co.	20 cases		63
"	"	C Carpy & Co.	1 barrel		15
"	"	Michayevs W Co.	3 barrels		155
Alameda	Auckland	J Gundlach & Co.	1 cask		60
"	Apta	Inglicook V Co.	4 kegs		50
"	Tongapatang	Lencmand Bros.	3 hf-bbls		83
"	Honolulu	Kohler & Van B.	14 bbls-150k		1,470
					675
Total amount 69 cases and					7,773 \$2,821

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.	
Webfoot	Santa Rosalia	H Duverger	5 cs Alcohol	\$ 76	
Volant	Mazatlan	J Gundlach & Co	1 bbl Vermouth	32	
Empire	Nanaimo	L S Hans	1 bbl Spirits	32	
City of Sydney	Salinas Cruz	Kohler & Frohling	10 cs of Ale.	20	
"	San J de G	Schwartz Bros.	5 cs "	25	
"	Salinas Cruz	Cabrera, Ioma & Co.	5 cs "	36	
"	San Benito	C Carpy & Co.	6 cs Gin.	17	
St Paul	La Paz	Ruther & Bendixen	1 bbl of Ale.	15	
"	Grayson	W Loasia & Co.	1 keg Rum.	21	
Unatilla	Vancouver	Kohler & Frohling	1 cs Cordials	9	
"	"	"	5 cs Liqueurs	11	
Alameda	Honolulu	J D Spreckels & Br Co	5 pgs of Ale.	100	
"	"	"	24 cs Ritters	52	
"	Sydney	S F Breweries	5 cs "	25	
"	Honolulu	Goldberg, Bowen & L	4 cs Gin.	11	
"	"	"	6 cs Champagne	74	
San Jose	Panama	P M S S Co.	7 cs "	90	
Total amount 77 cases, etc.					\$721

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE.
City of Sydney	La Libertad	H H Kohler	4 hf-bbls	100	\$ 50
"	Panama	P M S S Co.	15 cs (foi)		149
"	La Libertad	Kohler & Frohling	4 hf-bbls	100	73
Total amount 15 cases and					300 \$272

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Arabia	New York	Jas Finlayson	116 pkgs	3,797	\$7,594
Total amount					3,797 \$7,594

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE.
Webfoot	B in ring, S Roa	H Duverger	15 cases		\$ 115
W of Irwin	M in dia, Hon Lu	J D Spreckels & Br	10 cs (foi)		47
City of Sydney	B, Guatemala	Jos Fetz	1 keg		25
"	BA, San Benito	Crown Dist Co.	20 cases		10
"	"	CCA Co, Amapala	Kohler & Frohling	5 cases	40
"	"	AS	"		15
"	"	BA, San Benito	J Gundlach & Co.	1 keg	50
"	"	BA, San Benito	C Carpy & Co.	6 kegs	60
"	"	BA, La Union	C Schilling & Co.	1 keg	10
China	M Br AL, Yok'ma	A P Hotelling Co.	1 barrel		48
San Jose	EK, San J de G	Crown Dist Co.	1 barrel		53
"	"	"	4 cases		57
"	"	CS&CO, Acapulca	C Schilling & Co.	10 cases	90
Total amount 74 cases and					106 \$1,142

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.			Misc
	Barrels	1/2-bbl	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbl	Keys	
Crown Distilleries Co.	980			40	20	39	
C W Craig & Co. *	300			205			
Jones, Mundy & Co	350			125			
Win Wolf & Co.	330			70			
Jos Melear & Son	64			70			
Louis Tausig & Co.	125			122			
Overland F T Co.			127	183			1
S McCarty				100			
Meyerfeld, M & Co.			6	40	40		
Wichman, Lutgen & Co				50			
Lachman & Jacob				60			
Livingston & Co.				60			
J Renz				5			
Goldberg, Bowen & L.				60			
Laugley & Michaels Co			120	10			
L Goddette & Co.				3			
M F Doulton				2			
Sherwood & Sherwood.			5				
M Malley				1			
J L Nickel				1			
P F Canavan				7			
Slea, Boqueraz & Co				1			
A Vignier				1			
L Eudter				1			
Jean & Co, Oakland.				1			
J K & Co, Oakland.				10			
H D Kelsey, Oakland.				1			
Geo E Flint				1			
R Jentsch				1			
Dan I O Day				3			
Adolph Muller.				10			
Total	2,149		318	1,329	80	30	

* 50 half-barrels brandy; 30 half-barrels, 40 quarter-barrels gin; 40 barrels, 10 half-barrels rum.
 † 8 half-bogshells liquor.
 ‡ 15 cases liquors.

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM EUROPE VIA PANAMA, Per Str. PROGRESSO, Aug. 16th—93 cases wine; 22 cases brandy; 50 cases gin.

FROM ANTWERP, Per BR. SHIP EUPHRATES, Aug. 15th—100 barrels whisky; 142 cases, 42 casks, 4 hf-casks and 30 octaves wine; 65 cases and 20 casks brandy; 300 cases and 2 octaves Geneva; 65 cases liquors; 200 cases mineral water; 20 quarter-casks fruit juice.

FROM NEW YORK—Per SHIP E. B. SUTTON, Aug. 22d—100 cases, 158 packages and 107 barrels whisky; 25 octaves gin; 76 cases bitters.

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Ca.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO, Limited, London
 BUNYANIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BRO., PORT ST. MARYS'S BERRIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 DUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Sauteres

ROCK WINES, from Messrs. Hancock & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENT, NUTTS
 JOHN DE RUPPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 PABST BREWING CO. (for) PHILIP BEST,
 MILWAUKEE Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 THE "BEST" TONIC
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CANTRELL & COCHRAN'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW TISHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMSON & CO., IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPP'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, CARRIE & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 UDOLFO WOLFFS SON & CO., Schiedam, SHNAPPS

Te-imported American Whiskies.—80 Excelsior; Spr. 89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. 89 Blue Grass; Home, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickeneck and other
 Style brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

FROM OVERLAND VIA SEATTLE, PER ST. CITY OF PUEBLO, AUG. 24th-130 cases mineral water.

FROM NEW YORK—PER SHIP EDWARD O'BRIEN, AUG. 24th—500 cases cider.

FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. WALLA WALLA, AUG. 29th 214 cases whisky.

FROM OVERLAND (RAIL IN BOND) FROM AUGUST 15th TO AUGUST 31st—150 cases champagne, 25 cases sparkling wine, 36 cases, 22 octaves and 9 quarters wine.

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From August 15th to August 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.		
	Cases	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	3/2 bbl	1/2 bbl Kegs
oyal Eagle Dist Co.				65	60	80
in Bogen & Co.				80	160	
erwood & Sherwood	15		120		100	
E. Schultz.	125		50			
ildebrandt, F & Co.		80				
Total.	140	80	170	145	280	180

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January.....	553,110	142,705
" " February.....	741,410	190,650
" " March.....	972,300	25,695
" " April.....	985,050	16,630
" " May.....	1,274,100	22,100
" " June.....	1,178,100	63,830
" " July.....	544,600	6,840

August 1.....	32,500	.....
" 2.....	48,300	.....
" 3.....	56,200	.....
" 4.....	51,700	.....
" 5.....	26,200	1,000
" 6.....	35,800	.....
" 7.....	36,800	1,000
" 8.....	53,300	2,500
" 9.....	36,700	.....
" 10.....	37,300	.....
" 11.....	44,805	.....
" 12.....	42,580	4,400
" 13.....	41,370	.....
" 14.....	47,460	5,920
" 15.....	55,360	1,000
" 16.....	49,200	.....
" 17.....	21,190	.....
" 18.....	50,720	140
" 19.....	56,140	.....
" 20.....	38,250	300
" 21.....	23,620	240
" 22.....	17,900	.....
" 23.....	53,900	.....
" 24.....	13,140	.....
" 25.....	48,650	11,500
" 26.....	47,300	2,400
" 27.....	15,200	.....

Total for August.....	1,061,610	29,510
September 1.....	32,070	.....
" 3.....	45,680	14,750

MORE BRITISH CAPITAL.

It is announced that the Palmdale Wine Co., of Irvington, which succeeds to the old Gallegos property, is practically an English company, with English backing, and that operations will be conducted on a larger scale than ever.

The history of the Gallegos plant has been one of misfortune. Juan Gallegos, a Spanish gentleman of the old school who had amassed a fortune in Central America, sunk it all in the property, and much sympathy is felt for him, for he certainly created a magnificent domain.

It is some degree of satisfaction to know that the English investors have not been entirely frightened out of taking up vineyard properties, or other properties, for that matter, in this State. Certainly they have not been very fortunate as regards vineries, breweries or vineyards. Several notable instances here they have lost heavily might be cited, were it necessary, and yet in some instances it is their own fault. The facts are at the British investors.

1st. Will not take up a small enterprise, no matter how fe it may be;

2nd. They will listen too readily to rosy "expert" opinions, circulated through that British medium of information, a pamphlet.

There is no reason whatever why the English investor who wants a higher rate of interest than he gets at home should not cure what he wishes in the State. There is plenty of room for capital. But the investor should work on a different plan in order to get his information than that which is usually adopted,

The Belle of Nelson Distillery Company, of Louisville, has recently closed a contract with the United States Government to supply the whisky for its hospitals. The prices realized are said to be entirely satisfactory.

THE SAME OLD PLANK.

The Democratic party, at its recent State Convention, thus defined its position toward the liquor traffic:

"The Democratic party is, as it has ever been, opposed to all sumptuary laws as contrary to the principle of free government, and favors the largest individual liberty of the citizen consistent with good government."

That has a dear familiar old-time sound. It means anything or nothing, just as policy dictates.

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD,

—IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS—

12-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

ET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 NT ROOPE TRAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 SS RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 & J. BURKE'S Bass Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew).
 RISHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKEY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JOULE'S STONE ALE in Hhds. and Hf-Hhds.
 MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 BENS WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN.
 BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS." EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERSTLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

E-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—*Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McBrayer's Hermitage; M. F. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Mattingly; Chickencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.*

Agents or NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

GRAPE JUICE.

The Good and the Bad of It—How Fermentation Takes Place.

The name grape juice, like charity, covers a multitude of sins. More trash than anything else is sold under this taking title. Common sense will show at once that grape juice cannot be made to keep long without adding a preservative, such as alcohol, or an antiseptic, like salicylic acid. Any liquid containing sugar will ferment and go through the various transformations of sugar, alcohol, vinegar, etc., and if artificially prevented ceases to be grape juice. Lately a great deal of so-called natural grape juice has been advertised, and as it is supposed to be a healthful drink, especially adapted for invalids, we have applied to an experienced wine maker from whom we obtain the information which follows, which tallies exactly with what we knew about the subject theoretically:

1. If great, intelligent care be taken, grape juice can be sterilized by heating in a bottle, sealing hermetically, and keeping in a temperature below 50 deg. Fah. constantly. If moved to a higher temperature, I am afraid there would begin what is termed "insensible fermentation."

2. Alcohol will keep juice from fermenting, spoiling, or changing, if added to the amount of 20 to 24 per cent absolute. Sometimes 18 per cent. is sufficient, but less than 20 per cent. is risky.

3. Grape juice can be fermented to a point where sufficient alcohol is obtained to preserve the resulting liquid (wine); but it is then no longer grape juice in the general acceptance of the term. If fermented to a certain degree, still leaving some natural sugar of the original juice, the resulting liquid will surely spoil unless enough alcohol be added to raise its alcoholic strength to at least 18 per cent. absolute. In lieu of alcohol, antiseptics, which are always dangerous to health and objectionable, may be added to secure the same result.

4. Port, sherry, angelica, sweet muscat, etc., in California, are made with the addition of more or less grape spirit, entirely without use of antiseptics, such as salicylic acid, naphthol, benzol, or other similar preparations. With port wine the grapes, according to the locality where grown, are allowed to get the highest attainable sweetness, from 28 degrees, Balling's scale, up to 37 or more. The juice is then fermented to reach the highest possible alcoholic strength, which is seldom under 15 per cent. absolute, and in some localities reaches 17 per cent absolute without any additions whatever. This fermentation materially reduces the saccharine matter left undecomposed. If there is not from 4 to 6 per cent. of saccharine left, that amount is added in the shape of concentrated grape juice. This concentrated grape juice is obtained by boiling down a given quantity of the juice, pressed fresh from the grapes, to show from 70 to 76 deg. Balling's scale or saccharometer. After addition of this concentrated must or grape juice, the port is fortified to the difference between its actual alcoholic strength and at least 18 per cent. If the port showed 16 per cent., then 2 per cent. grape spirit would be added to make 18 per cent., or 4 per cent. to make 20,

etc. The sherry is made very much in the same manner as the port, only differing in the after treatment. The sweet muscat and the angelica are not fermented to so great a length as the port, so as to retain more saccharine and less alcohol. This necessitates, also, a larger after addition of grape spirit to have it attain the necessary minimum strength—viz., 18 per cent. By feeding a certain kind of grape juice with cane sugar, and treating with fresh grape yeast, two years ago, I made one thousand gallons of wine the alcoholic strength of which reached a fraction over 19 per cent. absolute by fermentation alone. Experiments made by chemists for the British government in Australia are claimed to have obtained a fraction over 21 per cent. through fermentation.—*American Carbonator.*

MR. DE LA TOUR'S WORK.

G. De La Tour, the proprietor of the Cream of Tartar works at San Jose, has begun erecting a similar factory at Healdsburg. The site is on the river front, opposite the works of the American Concentrated Must Co. There will be six buildings in all: viz: a three story building, 40x50 feet, with drying rooms on the second and third floors, and engine and boiler compartment of the ground floor; another three-story building, 50x60 feet, where large tanks and the consuming works will be placed; a distillery 50x60 feet; a tank shed, 40x160; a pomace building, 40x7 feet; an office, 18x26 feet. The last named has been completed and three of the large buildings will be finished by the 1st of October. Alex. McAbbe, a prominent builder living at San Jose was awarded the contract to erect the structures, and he has twelve or fourteen carpenters under him prosecuting the work. The entire plant will be in readiness when the grape season is on, and it will be operated to its fullest capacity, day and night for about eight months of the year, making an output of over 100,000 pounds of cream of tartar. Mr. de La Tour will install, also, a plant for the manufacture of alcohol, and expects to make a large quantity every year. The works will give employment to about twenty-five men, and the expenses of the operations each year will foot up between \$25,000 and \$30,000. The cream of tartar will be shipped in a crude state. The machinery will be entirely new, and the most modern, a 30 horse power engine and two 80 horse-power boilers being purchased and an electric-light plant will be put in unless the Healdsburg Electric Light Company can furnish an all-night service. The building where the Cream of Tartar works are to be there will be two 20,000 gallon kettles. Healdsburg is to be congratulated on the good fortune of securing so laudable an institution.

Messrs. J. R. Parkington & Co., of London, state that the shipments of Port for July amount to 7,267 pipes (Great Britain 1,888 pipes), making 50,701 pipes for seven months, against 59,283 pipes in 1893. The sherry shipments were 2,656 butts making 27,721 butts for seven months, as compared with 30,633 butts for the corresponding period last year.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN

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 OFFLEY, CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto, Port Wines
 BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam, Union Gin
 OB. LEONAT, R. PHILIPPE & CRESSE, Nantes, Sardines

DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ld., Dublin, Irish Whiskey
 E. Remy MARTIN & CO., Rouillac, Cognacs
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 { Old Tom
 { Orange Bitter
 { Scotch Whisky
 { Jamaica Rum
 CHAS. DAY & CO., London,
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ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a strictly old fashioned "Fire Copper" Sweet Mash Whisky, in the distillation of which we guarantee the use of 40 per cent small grain, giving to the Whisky a heavy body and excellent flavor, which, for compounding purposes, is unexcelled in Kentucky.



The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

GOATES & CO'S ORIGINAL PLYMOUTH GIN

IN CASES ONLY.

An English Double Distilled Unsweetened Gin, a delicious compromise between Holland and Old Tom Gins.

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DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO, KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

STATUS OF THE SYNDICATE.

It would appear that as far as the grape-growers and wine-makers are concerned, no effort whatever will be made this year to secure any five year contracts for grapes and wine from the California Wine Association, the negotiations between the Committee of Seven and the Association having fallen through.

The Association, however, announces that it will go right on with its programme.

The principal points of difference on which the negotiators split were—

1st. Concerning the price of '93 wine and the time of delivery.

2nd. The decision of the Association not to permit wine-makers to retain anything but their local trade.

3rd. The determination of the Committee of Seven not to undertake getting 80 per cent. of the dry-wine counties under contract by September 15th.

4th. Charges on the part of the Committee of Seven that the Wine Association was not acting in good faith, in that it wanted to crush out the wine-makers.

It seemed on the 24th ult. that the deal would certainly succeed, and that the Association would have the assistance of the Committee of Seven in securing contracts. On that day the labors were concluded, the form of contracts gone over for the last time, and the substance of these contracts given to the press.

Then came an article from Charles A. Wetmore, in the *Call*. It was decidedly against the Association in its tone, alleging lack of faith, and other things. Another article, in the *Chronicle*, unsigned and of unknown authorship, contributed more trouble. Then came a meeting of the Joint Committee of Three from the Association and the Committee of Seven. Hot words passed between William Wehner and C. J. Wetmore, the former charging Mr. Wetmore with being responsible for the *Chronicle* article and getting the lie in return. P. C. Rossi and J. J. Weglein took a leading part in the discussion of the day.

Another meeting of the Committee of Seven was held, and it was decided to ask the Association, first, to extend the time for getting contracts until December 1st, the wine on hand to be taken at 8 cents per gallon, provided 80 per cent. of the acreage was not secured, and 10 cents if 80 per cent. or more was obtained; second, that the wine makers now in the shipping trade retain all such trade. The reply was as follows:

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 29, 1894.

P. C. Rossi, Esq., Chairman Wine-makers and Grape-growers' Committee, 101 Sansome street, City—DEAR SIR: We beg to acknowledge receipt of your favor of even date, contents of which have been duly noted. In reply to same we beg to submit the following resolution, namely:

"Resolved, That it is the sense of this Association, after duly discussing the communication of this date from the wine-makers committee, and consulting its attorney on the legal aspects of the matter, that it would be impracticable to enter into an agreement for the purchase of wines on hand and grapes of the coming crop, conditional on deferring until December 1st the obtaining of control of the necessary percentage of the grape crop; and further,

"That the interests of all concerned cannot be satisfactorily

protected in the present condition of the California wine trade, unless contracts covering 80 per cent. of the dry wine grape crop are obtained, and that in order to carry out such contracts for this year, it is absolutely essential that the control of such 80 per cent. of the grapes crop be in the hands of this association not later than September 15th, 1894; and further,

"That the interests of the wine industry, comprising growers and wine-makers, as well as dealers, would be more effectually protected by a strict observance by all parties of the contracts as proposed than by permitting any reservation on the part of vineyardists of a percentage of the wines for their outside trade, excepting for strictly local consumption.

Respectfully yours,
CALIFORNIA WINE ASSOCIATION,
HANS H. KOHLER, Secretary.

The close of the long drawn work came on the 31st ult. The committee of grape-growers and wine-makers was in session almost all of the day. Clarence J. Wetmore was in the conference, and at noon time the wine-growers' committee sent the following communication to the wine-dealers:

AUGUST 31, 1894.—Hans Kohler, Esq., Secretary of the California Wine Association—DEAR SIR: I beg to acknowledge the receipt of your favor of August 29th, the contents of which I have duly noted. In reply to the same I beg to say that I have called a meeting of the grape-growers' and wine-makers' committee, which occurred to-day, and the inclosed resolutions were unanimously adopted. I am sorry that all our labors and our efforts have been unsuccessful. I remain, very respectfully,

P. C. Rossi.

WHEREAS, This committee of grape-growers submitted to the California Wine Association a communication suggesting certain important amendments to the form of contract submitted to them; and whereas, in a communication from the secretary of the California Wine Association to this committee it is stated that said Association declines to accede to the proposed amendments; therefore, be it

Resolved, That this committee of grape-growers decline to accept the proposed contract in its present form.

Resolved, That the chairman of the committee be instructed to address a communication to the California Wine Association and transmit the preceding resolutions.

P. C. Rossi, chairman; F. Beringer, F. A. West,
John Swett, C. J. Wetmore, William Wehner.

Following the resolutions, as given above, the following was adopted:

Resolved, That in all the deliberations of the grape growers' committee Clarence J. Wetmore has cordially co-operated with other members of the committee in endeavoring to secure satisfactory terms of agreement between the grape-growers and the California Wine Association.

There was a lapse in the deliberations of the committee until after lunch, in order to allow time for a reply from the wine-dealers, if they decided to make one. At 2 o'clock the wine-growers' committee again went into executive session, and, having received no reply from the wine-dealers, the following letter was drafted and sent to the chairman of the Grape-Growers' and Wine-Makers' Association:

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., August 31st, 1894.

I. De Turk, Esq., Chairman — DEAR SIR: At a meeting of wine-makers, held June 1st, at the rooms of the State Viticultural Commission, San Francisco, the undersigned were appointed a committee on ways and means for the advancement of the viticultural interest of our State. Soon after our appointment we were approached by parties now prominently connected with the California Wine Association and informed by them that if we could obtain practical control of the output of grapes and wine of this State, capital and experience stood ready to contract for this control for the term of five years at prices at once favorable to the grower and dealer. Thinking this a plausible and practical suggestion, we went to work without delay, perfected a schedule of prices and terms under advice of the parties alluded to above, and presented the same to the wine-makers and growers in the country. This schedule was generally signed, and the practical control of the grape and wine output promised to us on the lines proposed. After the California Wine Association was incorporated we submitted the options obtained by us to its officers, and met them in conference many times, for the purpose of perfecting the terms and prices in such a manner as to make the same acceptable to them. For many days we believed that our differences could be harmonized, but on this day we are in receipt of a communication from the California Wine Association rejecting in toto many items which we consider essential for the protection of grower and wine-maker, and now, sir, beg leave to report to you, as chairman of the committee having appointed us, that we have failed in our negotiations with the said California Wine Association, for this coming vintage at any rate, and we beg of you to inform the growers and wine-makers of the State to this effect. We are still ready to serve the interests which have appointed us, should ways and means be discovered by your committee which would improve the present very unsatisfactory condition of our industry. Very respectfully,

P. C. Rossi, F. A. West, C. J. Wetmore,
John Sweet, F. Beringer, William Welner.

The terms of the contract that the Association drew up are in effect as follows:

Following is the schedule of prices to be paid for grapes a ton. The price of wine a gallon will be one-tenth of the ton price of grapes:

		1st yr.	2d yr.	3d yr.	4th yr.	5th yr.	
No. 1	Mission.....	\$8 per ton for five years.					
	Matavoise.....	\$8 per ton for five years.					
No. 2	Zinfandel						
	Mataro						
	Grenache	If Valley...	\$9 00	\$10 50	\$12 00	\$13 00	\$14 00
	Carignan						
	Charbone						
	Chasselas						
	Grey Riesling	If Foothill...	10 00	11 50	14 00	15 50	16 00
	Blaue Elbe						
	Burger						
	Franken Riesling						
	Sauvignon Vert						
	Colombar	If Hill.....	11 00	13 00	16 00	17 00	18 00
	Folle Blanche						
	Pfeffer's Cabernet						
No. 3	Job, Riesling	(\$8 per ton more than No. 2, according to location.)					
	Mondsee						
	St. Macaire						
	Beclan						
	Petit Pinot						
	Petit Syrrah						
No. 4	Cabernet Franc,	If Valley...	\$14 00	\$16 00	\$19 00	\$20 00	\$21 00
	Cabernet Sauvignon	If Foothill...	17 00	19 25	22 00	23 75	25 50
	Semillon						
	Sauvignon Blanc	If Hill....	20 00	22 50	25 00	27 50	30 00
	Malbec						

HILL AND VALLEY VINES.

Under the agreement, all locations producing five tons of grapes an acre are classed as valleys; all producing above three tons, but below five tons, are classed as foot hill, and all locations producing less than three tons are classed as hill, provided they be topographically such.

All grapes must be ripe and sound and have not less than 22 degrees of sugar, according to Balling's scale (at 60 degrees Fahrenheit), and be delivered at the wineries to be agreed upon annually between the Association and the grape-grower. Fifty cents a ton less than the schedule price will be paid for each degree of sugar below 22 degrees of Balling, or fraction thereof, and down to 20 degrees. If grapes are ripe and below 20 per cent. of sugar (Balling), it is optional with the wine-maker to accept or reject them. If accepted, \$1 a ton is to be deducted for each per cent. of sugar or fraction thereof which the grapes show below 20 per cent. Grapes, however, showing below 18 per

cent. sugar (Balling), or damaged grapes, not to be taken wine-making purposes, but for distillation only—for such grape a price is to be agreed upon by the parties thereto. The conditions relate only to the first crop of grapes. The second crop to be rated annually.

It is provided that all sound and merchantable wines now in cellars are to be taken by the Association at 10 cents a gallon at the wharf or depot in San Francisco, excepting wines from the Mission or Malvoisie grapes and wines made from the grapes named in the schedule as numbers 3 and 4, for which wine individual arrangements will be made. Examinations of the foregoing wines are to begin as soon as contracts are signed by the parties, and deliveries commenced as soon as the wines have been approved of. They are to be received by the Wine Association as rapidly as possible. Wines now in cellars are subject charges for gauging and ulaging, as well as on return cart on empty cooerage from warehouse to depot or wharf, which to be 12½ cents a package.

In case a grape-grower owns or runs a winery at which grapes can be delivered and crushed and the wine made therefrom, he is to receive for his wines as many cents as he would have received dollars a ton for his grapes under the schedule the grapes been delivered to the Wine Association. The price fixed is f. o. b. cars at a near railway station or wharf, and cooerage to be returned properly sulphured to the point of shipping. The grape-growers as well as the California Wine Association are to agree each year as to which wineries the grape-growers are to deliver the grapes, and all proprietors, their signees or lessees, are to give notice on May 1st, every year whether they will be able to handle grapes during the coming vintage season or not, and with the parties who will open their wineries during the vintage following such notice an arrangement will be made that in case of the death of such wine-maker or other causes preventing the running of the winery, California Wine Association shall have the use of such winery in order to dispose of the grapes produced in the vicinity of the winery.

All future wines are to be examined by April 1st and accepted by the Association if in good condition. In case wine are delivered prior to April 1st a deduction of one-fourth of a gallon a month is to be made from the price of the wine. If the other hand, wines are delivered between April 1st and August 31st, one-eighth of a cent a gallon a month is to be added, if delivered on and after June 1st, and prior to September the addition is to be one-fourth of a cent per gallon. For wine delivered after the last-named date an additional payment to be made, as agreed upon between the two parties.

Under the contract all wines must have not less than 11 per cent. alcohol (by volume), nor contain any foreign matter allowed by the French or German laws, and correspond in quantity and quality with the grapes crushed. All wines which are not sound and merchantable are to be taken at a figure for fillation only, and, unless a price is agreed upon, it is to be fixed by arbitration.

All wines of 1894 and following vintages are to be delivered at a near shipping point, unless otherwise agreed upon, and the seller is to furnish all shipping cooerage, and to pay all charges for gauging and ulaging.

Payments for the grapes and wines are to be made as follows: One-third after each monthly delivery, one-third the months thereafter and one-third six-months. Lastly, it is provided that all differences which may arise in carrying out agreement are to be settled by arbitration, which shall be final.

In order to make the matter binding, the Board of Directors adopted a resolution yesterday in which they declared their readiness "to enter into contracts with the grape-growers of the State for the purchase of their grapes at the price set forth in the five-year schedule, provided the Association is furnished with tracts covering at least 80 per cent. of the entire wine-grover crop of the dry-wine countries of the State, namely, Napa, Contra Costa, Sonoma, Alameda, Yolo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Lake, Marin, Monterey and Solano; and further provided that the grape-growers obtain and turn over to the Association contracts from the wine-makers covering satisfactory terms and conditions on which they will receive and convert the grapes into merchantable wines and brandies under the direction of the California Wine Association. And further provided that such contracts, both on the part of the growers and wine-makers of such form as to be mutually binding on all parties to agreement for the full term thereof."

Upon compliance with these conditions the Association

red that it stood ready "to accept delivery of all sound and merchantable dry wines now on hand in the cellars of the wine-owners and makers signing the aforesaid contracts, at the prices on the terms named in the schedule for the said wines, cents per gallon, f. o. b., San Francisco."

The California Wine Association has established its headquarters at the corner of Second and Folsom streets. There, in addition to the nine 20,000 gallon tanks already in the basement, fifty more of like capacity are to be placed in order to store a portion of the dry-wine vintage of 1893 which the Association has contracted to receive.

During the past fortnight the vineyardists have been receiving anonymous circulars headed, "The Wine Syndicate—What does it Signify?" and dated, San Francisco, Aug. 22nd. The circulars are vigorously attacked, but the writer does not sign his name.

We do not believe in anonymous work of any kind. We wish to state right here that we received this circular in type-written form shortly after the 22d ult. It was then signed by Sylvain J. Lazarus, who gave his office as Rooms 11-14, 508 California street. Not knowing Mr. Sylvain J. Lazarus, we wrote him asking him to come to our office, and if he had complied it is our intention to ascertain his connections, it being known everybody that the name of Sylvain J. Lazarus is not especially prominent in the history, past and present, of California wines, either as a producer or shipper. In fact, we were at so great a loss as to his identity that, per force, we sought the Directory. There appears—

"Sylvain J. Lazarus, student, 1410 Sacramento st."
The Directory of 1893 did not contain his name.
There is some clue to his identity in the other gentlemen mentioned in the Directory. Leopold Lazarus, wine-maker, and Leon Lazarus, clerk, also make their habitation at 1410 Sacramento st.

Robert Louis Stevenson, the novelist, whose home is at Apia, Samoa, is certainly spreading the gospel of California wine. Every two or three months a substantial order goes down to Apia, the last being sent by the Inglenook Vineyard per steamer.ameda.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 301 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

- ISSUE OF AUGUST 14, 1894.
324,461—Barrel washer, A. A. B. Danner, New York City.
324,694—Bottle, W. Van Bokern, Denver, Colo.
324,632—Bottle-closing device, W. W. Dixon, Brooklyn, N. Y.
324,631—Making starch containing solutions for use in brewing, distilling, etc., S. Pratt, London, England.
- TRADE-MARK.
25,124—Beer, ale and porter, Habicht & Co., Boston, Mass. Essential feature—The representation of an eagle supporting on its back a cask.
- ISSUE OF AUGUST 21, 1894.
324,888—Apparatus for aerating and carbonating water, T. Crane, Bay City, Mich.
324,744—Process of and apparatus for the manufacture of beer, ale, porter, etc., L. Wagner, J. Marr and H. Campbell, Baltimore, Md.
324,890—Bottle-sealing device, J. S. Bedrick, Baltimore, Md.
324,971—Bottle-stopper, C. O. Nienhoff, New York City.
- TRADE-MARK.
25,160—Whisky, Asher Guckenheimer & Bros., Pittsburg, Pa. Essential feature—The representation of a banner having a scalloped and fringed lower edge and a staff or standard from which it is suspended at its upper edge.

WEBSTER AND THE "DRYS."

The esteemed editor of the *California Prohibitionist* is never satisfied unless discovering some new "awful example." Not content with parading Hon. M. M. Estee, the Republican candidate for Governor, as a convert to the other side because he owns a good vineyard—and we believe that he freely admits this latter charge—the wielder of the editorial quill has discovered that the Populist candidate, J. V. Webster, the man from the San Luis Obispo Valley, owns a patch of vines, makes wine, and confesses to a liking for beer! The *Prohibitionist* evidently expected to find a cold-water crank in Webster, and, disappointed, paints him as another awful warning. And now we shall expect to hear that James H. Budd, the Democratic nominee, has been known to take a nip at Frank Madden's and other places where "wet" goods are to be had in the Slough city! This is a soft impeachment that "Jim" Budd can scarcely meet by a plea of "not guilty."

Are we to believe that all virtue centers in Henry French and his prune and coffee dispensary in San Jose?

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

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ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
BITTERS**
BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A.

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From Vina Distillery.

68 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK, }
AUGUST 20th, 1894. }

To the Trade: The attention of the jobbing and exporting trade is directed to the fact that the Vina Distillery has opened offices at No. 68 Broad street, New York City, and in future will conduct sales of its product, and transact all details connected with the business in the Eastern territory, under its own name and management.

We own and operate the largest vineyard in the world, comprising six square miles (3840 acres) in full bearing. Our stock on hand embraces 600,000 gallons of brandy, all ages, 1887 to 1894, and 1,800,000 gallons of wine (brandy stock) ready for distillation.

We solicit the jobbing trade only, and special inducements are offered on purchases in bond. Samples and prices of goods, bond or tax-paid, will be furnished on application.

Address all communications to

VINA DISTILLERY,
68 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK.

The territory contiguous to Chicago will be operated from that point, as formerly. Chicago office, 244 Wabash avenue.

From F. O. Boyd & Co.

59 BROAD STREET,
NEW YORK, August 25th, 1894. }

GENTLEMEN: We beg to inform you that owing to the decision of Mrs. Stanford to raise the price of Vina Brandies beyond the reach of competition, we have from this date given up the agency.

We can now supply our friends with a variety of the better class of California brandies at market prices, and shall be pleased to send you prices and samples.

Yours respectfully, F. O. BOYD & CO.

From the National Wine and Spirit Association.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Aug. 15, 1894.

DEAR SIR—A brokerage firm in Cincinnati has declared its determination to issue a printed price-list, with quotations therein, after September 1st.

We address you personally on the subject, because you are one of the firms who have taken sufficient interest in the original movement to suppress this abomination, by becoming a party to the agreement not to become a subscriber to, or advertiser in any journal publishing quotations, nor have any business intercourse with any broker issuing a price-list, or sending out unsolicited quotations in any form whatsoever.

There is only one means of enforcing this agreement, namely: by the rigid adherence on your part to your obligation, not to do business with any broker or publisher of price-lists who violates same. The price-list in its various forms has been suppressed for nearly three months, and you have now had sufficient practical experience as to the advantages or disadvantages of the disuse of the price-list to enable you to exercise sound judgment on the question. The Association has ruled as follows:

First. That unsolicited quotations has but one meaning, and that is its plain common-sense English one—a quotation not asked for or solicited—and that, for the purpose of the agreement being effective and binding, and in order to do exact justice to all parties interested, a broker has no right to quote, with prices thereon, either by letter or in any reproduced form whatsoever, any whiskies, until he has first been requested to do so.

Second. After a broker has once been requested by a dealer (either verbally or in writing) to keep said dealer posted on any particular brands (no matter how many brands be included in the request), the broker has the right to quote said dealer all or any of said brands, as often as he chooses, without further request by said dealer.

Third. Brokers have the right to interchange quotations amongst themselves, unsolicited.

It is self-evident, that, under these broad rulings, there is practically no restriction whatever on the part of the broker in conducting his business, save on the one vital question of sending out "unsolicited quotations," the prohibition of which does not in any way impair his usefulness, either to himself or to his clients, but does serve as an unmountable obstacle for the issuance of price-lists. A broker has the right to correspond with 100, 1000, or the entire wholesale trade in the United States if he so desires, and as often as he wishes. He can offer them any number of brands without being requested to do so, if he only omits prices. He can go still further, and ask every one of said firms to authorize him to quote prices on one or any number of brands in existence, and after the firm has notified him once to send such quotations, he is at liberty to do so thereafter, so long as he remains in the business. In the same manner, the wholesale dealer can correspond with all the brokers in the country, if he has the mind to, requesting them to quote him prices on any number of brands in which said dealer may be interested, or for that matter, any number of brands in which he may have no interest, save that of keeping posted as to the general market. In this way, there is the minimum

restriction placed, both on the wholesale dealer and the broker, and merchant will acknowledge, that, practically, there is absolutely no in the way of preventing him from being kept posted on market v. The maximum goal is derived from this agreement, and the minimum liability. If lived up to, there is no possible way of resurrecting price-list in any shape whatsoever.

We ask your attention to the original agreement which you signed. It does not limit to three months, your obligation for non-intercourse with brokers and publishers of trade journals, issuing price-lists, or that out unsolicited quotations. So far as you are concerned, it was an indefinite agreement, no time whatever being stipulated therein.

Our Association has no means at its command to enforce this agreement; with you rests that power. It is purely a moral obligation, an only be upheld if it is backed by the moral sentiment of the trade you wish to see the agreement stand, you must immediately notify first offending broker who issues a price-list, that you will do no business with him; to make this effective, you must act accordingly. There are half a dozen leading brokers in the country who are close to the source of supply (whether the latter be distillers or wholesale dealers), and have nearly equal facilities for selling. You can buy just as cheap as sell just as dear through any one of these half dozen brokers as you so the whole question now resolves itself into this: if you are opposed to the issuance of price-lists, help stamp out of existence the broker who the audacity to issue one; if you are in favor of them, support him. A broker cannot live unless he buys or sells through him.

The claim made by some brokers that this agreement was limited three months on their part, is not borne out by facts. We quote from issue of J. W. Biles & Co., of date, May 15, 1894, headed, "The Price Question." In cold, unimpassioned type is printed the following statement:

"We further propose and agree to unite in making this discount permanent at the end of three months, unless, in the meantime, receive written requests from 1000 or more wholesale dealers and distillers to renew the publication of prices; or, we will even go so far as to regard the wishes of those who may so request, provided," etc.

There is the proposition in a nut-shell—price-lists were to be partially discontinued unless 1000 or more wholesale liquor dealers would request their reissuance.

In conclusion: No new agreement on the part of the trade broker is at all necessary. You alone control the situation, and all efforts will be barren of results unless we have your practical support. Just as soon as the Association learns that a price-list has been accepted (as is now contemplated by certain brokers) then we shall call attention to it officially, and if you fail to "make the punishment for crime," the responsibility will rest with you alone. Do not rely on your neighbor taking all the interest in the question. Consider your "Committee of one" to notify the first offending broker, and teach that he is his master instead of being his servant.

Yours respectfully,

NATIONAL WINE AND SPIRIT ASSOCIATION
By GEO. W. HARRIS, Chairman

Caution.

OWENSBORO, Ky., August 25th, 1894.

This is to give notice to the public that there is a party of people acting under the fraudulent style of Royal Eagle Distillery Co., trying to do business at 112 Taylor st., San Francisco, Cal., representing to have an Eastern office and warehouse Royal Eagle Distillery Co., Owensboro, Ky. There is no distillery or warehouses here, nor do they have any arrangements with us, nor do they handle any of our whisky the know of. Respectfully,
EAGLE DISTILLERY CO.
By R. MONARCH, President

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

Are you in the least curious? Some men in the wine business are always curious to see the finest wines and spirits of the world. To this class we will say, we have in New York wines and spirits of the very choicest kind. There are no equals in England or Europe that can show better. If you are for special purposes, something that is a world-beater, we show it to you. From the lowest to the highest grades we supply you. We are determined to meet all competition, whether from a foreign source or here. Our goods are of the greatest quality, our prices at the bottom. Send for samples and see for yourself.
W. A. TAYLOR & CO.,
39 Broadway, New York

Chas. Iznetz and Samuel Hasterlik, wholesale liquor dealer of Chicago, have begun an action against John Herget and G. Herget, former officers of the Crescent Distilling Co., of Kin, Ill., to compel them to explain the particulars of the sale of the Crescent Distillery to the D. & C. F. Co., in March, 1894. In December of the same year the complainants recovered judgment against the Crescent Company for \$10,618, but when sheriff attempted to execute the judgment he could find no property. Now the complainants want to know what money was paid for the distillery. P. J. Hennessy, secretary of D. & C. F. Co., has been made a party to the suit.

STATUE OF KENTUCKY WHISKIES.

We are indebted to George C. Buchanan's *Fine Whisky Facts* for the following statement of the status of Kentucky whiskies for the past fiscal year ending June 30, 1894:

The production of whisky in the State of Kentucky for the current season to June 30, 1894, has been as follows:

July, 1893.....	273,633
August, ".....	165,622
September, ".....	155,397
October, ".....	196,434
November, ".....	486,925
December, ".....	558,188
January, 1894.....	2,592,882
February, ".....	2,701,064
March, ".....	3,402,123
April, ".....	3,557,875
May, ".....	3,732,439
June, ".....	1,313,331
Total gallons.....	30,133,303

The withdrawals of whisky in the State of Kentucky for the current season to June 30, 1894, were as follows:

July, 1893.....	3,812,786
August, ".....	2,355,515
September, ".....	1,991,392
October, ".....	1,711,227
November, ".....	1,896,016
December, ".....	2,033,225
January, 1894.....	2,754,626
February, ".....	2,832,211
March, ".....	3,408,749
April, ".....	3,117,701
May, ".....	3,623,756
June, ".....	3,476,417
Total gallons.....	31,965,331

Stock of whisky remaining in bond in the State of Kentucky June 30, 1894:

	1890	1891	1892	1893	1894	Total
Second District.....	507,551	1,057,081	2,376,087	1,117,999	5,738,718	
Fifth ".....	180,350	10,083,250	17,629,328	8,309,779	38,508,156	
Sixth ".....	469,082	2,331,748	4,664,707	3,441,922	10,907,459	
Seventh ".....	985,050	4,080,975	5,746,696	2,063,839	12,876,470	
Eighth ".....	717,838,048	4,855,578	6,668,851	1,631,381	14,014,505	
	897,457,530	23,310,612	37,092,629	17,085,920	82,065,398	

Stock of whisky remaining in bond in the State of Kentucky June 30, 1893:

	1890	1891	1892	1893	Total
Second District.....	513,311	1,794,334	3,080,612	3,386,432	7,255,379
Fifth ".....	180,350	8,919,829	13,453,214	20,330,091	42,493,517
Sixth ".....	425,543	2,036,993	2,808,744	5,405,201	10,759,151
Seventh ".....	1,044,253	4,507,530	4,444,859	5,995,311	15,821,969
Eighth ".....	981,486	4,944,665	5,014,833	6,716,816	17,653,820
	4,304,482	22,023,137	26,087,312	41,279,841	93,896,826

Stock of whisky remaining in bond in the State of Kentucky June 30, 1892:

	1889	1890	1891	1892	Total
Second District.....	254,106	3,162,994	2,295,101	3,015,818	8,669,019
Fifth ".....	692,773	8,612,312	11,322,308	14,108,106	34,735,691
Sixth ".....	168,439	2,086,066	2,877,020	3,878,454	9,011,479
Seventh ".....	449,296	4,635,251	4,842,709	4,645,548	14,572,995
Eighth ".....	564,042	4,742,886	5,395,856	5,131,284	15,832,088
	2,128,758	23,270,409	26,672,605	30,772,350	82,801,182

WELL PUT,

Our contemporary, *Ridley's Wine and Spirit Trade Circular*, of London, England, is at present publishing a series of articles on the "Teetotal Propaganda," and as a sample of their style we give the following extract from No 2 of the series:

"What are the facts nationally? First, that the nation of the Jews, scattered in all climates, amid every disadvantage of social and sanitary surroundings, have survived all the vicissitudes of both surroundings and persecution, and the further disadvantage of nearly forty centuries of alcohol, which is always a poison, more or less, say the teetotalers; rather less than more we should imagine in this salient instance.

"Secondly, alcohol consuming nations, as such, are ahead of others, and have subjugated those who were not nationally habitual consumers. So the flesh-eating but abstaining Mohammedan first conquered the Hindoo, and then the beef-eating and alcohol-drinking Briton lorded it over both, and has shown, moreover, how to rule them to the advantage of both the conquered and conqueror. We are afraid the disquisitions on the poisonous nature of alcohol will have to receive better backing than the 'heart-beat' argument, in the face of the obvious facts of the vitality of the Jew and the prominence of the Anglo-Saxon."

PULVERINE

Of A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

PULVERINE IS A CLARIFYING POWDER

which is greatly appreciated abroad for its sure and instantaneous action on both RED and WHITE WINES. It has neither taste nor smell and can be used in perfect safety, for it will not affect the wine in any way, except clarification.

PULVERINE is imported in tins of 2 1-5 lbs. or 1 kilogram each. Prices upon application.

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SAN FRANCISCO.

GRAPES AND WINES EAST.

R. E. Wood, the Rutherford wine producer, has contributed the following to an exchange:

"During my Eastern travels no one item was of greater interest to me than the visit of with Garrett E. Ryckman, of Brockport, New York, proprietor of the Brockport vineyards and wine cellars.

"Their methods are entirely different from ours, different kinds of grapes, different climate, altogether giving an output of wine differing so far from ours they should not be classed together any more than beer and cider, and do not come in contact with our markets only as beer does, to please those who happen to like that drink the best.

"In 1824 Elijah Fay planted the first vineyard on the shores of Lake Erie, and made the first wine in 1840. In 1859 his grandson G. E. Ryckman, the present owner, built the cellars, since adding to them until they are now about two hundred thousand gallons capacity, and contain wine listed for sale as far back as 1862. The price-list is something of a curiosity, in these days of close business, for such an altitude of prices would seem to be prohibitory, but those accustomed to using them seem to continue, regardless of the price.

	Case.	Gallon.
Diana, a delicious wine of '62	\$25.00	\$9.00
Old Sweet Delaware, '64	15.00	5.00
Dry Iowa, '75	15.00	5.00
Salem, exceedingly fine, '70	20.00	8.00
Fine old Port, '70	18.00	6.00
Grape Brandy	15.00	5.00
Grape Brandy, older	20.00	7.00
Grape Brandy, very old	30.00	10.00

"At these prices, Mr. Ryckman says, his stock has run down to 75,000 gallons, far below the amount he desires to keep on hand.

"To make these wines he pays for grapes \$30 to \$35 per ton. In 1892 he paid \$32.

"The wine is a light, pleasant drink, carrying only about 7 or 8 per cent. of alcohol, so that any one unused to drinking spirituous liquors would hardly notice even if they drank a pint of it. It also has pleasant flavors that would attract a novice. No effort is made to please the wine connoisseur, but simply the ordinary American palate, and as both prices and sales seem to be satisfactory, it is a success.

"The crop yield is also satisfactory; average per acre, three tons, that sell from \$35 to \$45 per ton.

"The largest grape story out is told by Mr. Ryckman, but is his own experience, and he is thoroughly reliable, hence it may be considered correct.

"In 1883 he planted 300 Niagara vines on a half acre of ground; seven years after, in 1890, the crop gathered amounted to 12,657 pounds, and sold for \$1,095.45, net cash.

"Large posts are set about thirty feet apart, with wires strung tightly on them. The vines are then trellised and tied tightly to the wires. They seem to use no sulphur, but the vines are sprayed two or three times with certain solutions, and when the bunches of grapes are well formed many of them are tied up in little paper bags by girls who are generally paid ten cents an hour. This process they call 'bagging.' It keeps the fruit free from dust, bugs and birds.

THE ART OF BREWING.

Africans on their native heath use bread for the foundation of a very potent beverage. The bread is broken up, placed in a large vessel, a quantity of water is poured in also, and the mixture of bread and water is exposed to the fiercest rays of the light for fully twelve hours. The result is called "Marissa," and is said to greatly resemble bock beer in taste and potency.

The use of beer, which is in reality nothing but bread in its liquid state fermented, is on the increase in this as well as in other countries. Beer drinking and Germany have always been synonymous terms, while England and the United States have been beer consumers for years, but now even wine-producing France has fallen into line.

The brewing of lager beer in this country was begun about fifty years ago in the outskirts of Philadelphia. Before that, brewery products were entirely ale and porter. Now, however, nearly all the output, which last year amounted to 23,822,000

barrels, is of lager. Each barrel contains two hundred and forty eight pints, or four hundred and ninety-six glasses; therefore according to the latest internal revenue returns, there was made and sold last year an average of a glass of beer for every working day to every man, woman and child in the United States.

In the production of beer New York leads, and Pennsylvania, Illinois, Wisconsin, Missouri, New Jersey and Massachusetts follow in order. New York produces two-thirds as much as the other States put together.

The brewing of beer is an interesting operation. After malt grain has been ground it has to be thoroughly sifted. Every bit of dust must be got out. The sieves are studded with magnets, which attract any metallic substances happening to therein. When clean, the malt is weighed and stored for future use. The next step is to mix the malt with water in a mashing tub where all the saccharine matter is extracted by intricate machinery. Huge copper kettles are the next receptacles for the sugar laden liquid, while the discarded residue goes to feed animals.

This filtered, sugary liquid, called wort, is boiled for four hours before the hops are added, when it is boiled some more until the essence of the hops has been sufficiently extracted. Then the liquor is cleared of all unchanged albuminous substances and pumped up into a cooling tank. When sufficiently cool, fermentation by yeast begins, and the saccharine principle is converted into alcohol and carbonic acid gas. This is accomplished in fermenting tuns. From these the liquor is racked into settling vats, and from there it goes off into storage casks. Storage casks remain in the cellar from five to eight months before their contents take another journey through miles of pipe for a further clarification. Then the liquor goes into casks as is ready for the bottler or the retailer. E. S. L.

WHERE THE TRADE IS GOING.

Not a little comment has been raised among wine shippers by figures published in the last issue of the REVIEW, which show that in the first six months of this year the export trade of wine to domestic Eastern ports, by sea and rail, show a decrease of 1,000,000 gallons, in round numbers, as compared with a similar period last year, while the shipments of wine overland from interior points show an increase of about 800,000 gallons. The facts of the matter, that much of the wine that has gone forward from the interior went on either as consigned goods, or at unprecedentedly low prices, cuts no figure as compared with the general trend of the trade toward direct shipments from the cellar—a movement that will at least continue, if indeed it does not gain force, in the years to come.

There is a lesson in these figures; a lesson so plain that who runs may read. Either the San Francisco shippers must combine and give the growers a chance for life, or those of the growers who have capital or credit will inevitably become shippers if they have not already done so. Once they establish market they will hold them, even if an era of prices that will pay a pence comes with time. The San Francisco shippers must recognize that a struggle for their trade is ahead of them. If they do not combine, the outside shipper will become a still more potent factor in the market than he now is, and it must be recognized that he is a very considerable sized one already, no matter if some of them are pushed to the wall.

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MELLWOOD BOURBON, NORMANDY RYE,
PEEBLES OLD CABINET, PEEBLES SWEET
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Can furnish all the above celebrated brands, in wood, in Bond or Free, can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati.

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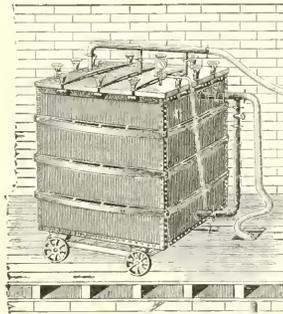
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1. Filtering with all exclusion of air.
2. No more sediment possible to form when using this Filter in either cask or bottle. As the trade is well aware that all wine clarified with isinglass or other clarifying material will always have more or less sediment afterwards.
3. Using of isinglass in conjunction with this filter is superfluous.
4. You can filter from start to finish "crystal clear" 100 to 150 barrels of wine or 3 carloads per day.
5. The filter-mass (woodpulp) can be used over and over again, by washing, without losing any of its clearing abilities, thereby lowering by at least 25 per cent. the cost in comparison with isinglass.
6. The construction and operation of this Filter, also treatment of filter-mass is so simple that inside of one hour a wine cooper will have thoroughly cleaned the handling of it.
7. I have used this Filter for the past 16 months and attained the best results so that I now can confidentially recommend it to the trade, giving buyer 30 days trial to test and examine all that I claim for it, and should it not turn out satisfactory will bear all expense incurred.

For further particulars, prices, etc., kindly address,

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These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases of a considerable quantity, can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

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The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

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Traminer, 82.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00
Gutedel, 82.....	6.00	7.00
Burgundy, 84.....	6.00	7.00
Zinfandel, 83.....	5.00	6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling.....	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
Gutedel.....	4.75	5.75
Port.....	5.50	6.50
Angelica.....	5.50	6.50
Muscated.....	5.50	6.50
Sherry.....	6.00	7.00
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00	

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Polson Street, San Francisco

Riesling.....	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Hook.....	3.50	4.00
Gutedel.....	4.50	5.00
Sauterne.....	4.50	5.00
Zinfandel.....	3.75	4.25
Zinfandel, old.....	4.50	5.00
Burgundy.....	4.00	4.50
Superior Port.....	10.00	
Muscated.....	6.00	
Madira.....	6.00	
Malaga.....	6.00	
Brandy.....	10.00	

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Tablet Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1890.....	\$5.50
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Extra Table Claret, Medoc type red label, 1889.....	5.50
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve Stock.....	7.00 8.00
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Hook, Hibernic type.....	6.00
Burger, Chablis type.....	5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type 1888.....	6.50
Pints of 1 two dozen \$1 per case additional.	
None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.	

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Riesling.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Claret.....	3.00	4.00

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Burger.....	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Claret.....	3.50	4.50
Sauterne.....	5.50	6.50
Angelica.....	5.50	6.50
Sherry.....	5.50	6.50
Cognac Brandy.....	10.00	11.00

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Claret, Cabernet.....	\$ 8.00	\$ 9.00
Sauterne.....	8.00	9.00
Cognac.....	12.00	13.00

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Claret, 1886.....	4.00
Zinfandel, 1885.....	.50
Burgundy, 1885.....	4.00
Hook, 1885.....	4.50
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884.....	4.00
Gutedel, 1884.....	5.00
Somali Hungarian Type 1885.....	3.50
Szazmari.....	4.00
Szezsardi Feher Hun Type.....	4.00
" " 1885.....	5.00
Port, 1884.....	6.00
Sherry, 1885.....	5.00
" " 1884.....	6.00
Angelica and Sweet Mont '84.....	4.50
Mad'a Malaga & Sw't 'T'o 'y 85.....	5.00
Brandy, 1883.....	12.00
" " 1885.....	10.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY.
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents.
212-214 Market Street, San Francisco.

Hook, green label.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Hook, black label.....	3.50	4.50
Gutedel.....	4.00	5.00
Riesling.....	4.50	5.50
Cabernet.....	4.50	5.50
Burgundy.....	4.00	5.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.50
Claret, black label.....	3.00	4.00
Claret, red label.....	2.75	3.75
Private Stock Hook.....	5.00	6.00
" " El Cerrillo.....	9.00	10.00
" " Sauterne.....	8.00	9.00
" " Claret.....	5.00	6.00
" " Burgundy.....	7.00	8.00
" " Vine Chff.....	12.00	13.00
Sherry.....	4.50	
Port.....	4.50	
Angelica.....	4.50	
Tokay.....	4.50	
Muscated.....	4.50	
Madeira.....	4.50	
Brandy Crown.....	10.00	
" " ".....	12.00	
" " ".....	15.00	
" " ".....	18.00	

I. DE TURK,
312 Sacramento Street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884.....	\$ 6.00
Port, 1886.....	6.00
Angelica.....	4.50
Dry Sherry, 1886.....	4.00
Angelica, 1884.....	4.50
Tokay, 1884.....	8.00
Zinfandel, 1886.....	3.50
Burgundy, 84.....	4.00
Riesling, 1885.....	4.50
Gutedel, 1884.....	4.00
Hook 1885.....	4.50
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

	Per Case.	Quarts
5.00 Hook.....	\$3.00	\$ 9.00
5.00 Riesling.....	3.50	10.00
5.00 Gutedel.....	4.00	11.00
5.00 Sauterne.....	4.00	11.00
5.00 Riesling, 1885.....	4.00	11.00
5.00 Claret.....	2.50	7.50
5.00 Zinfandel.....	3.00	9.00
5.00 Cabernet.....	3.50	10.50
5.00 Burgundy.....	4.00	11.00
5.00 Port, 1884.....	2.50	7.50
5.00 Sherry.....	3.50	10.50
5.00 Cognac, 1885.....	10.00	

GEORGE WEST & SON,
Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1870.....	\$20.00
Brandy, 1883.....	15.00
Brandy, 1885.....	15.00
Frontignan.....	9.00
Sherry.....	9.00
Port (old).....	12.00
Port.....	6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
453 Brannan Street, San Francisco

Old Port.....	\$7.00	\$8.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.00
Riesling.....	4.50	5.00
Malagas.....	8.00	
Malaga.....	8.00	
Cognac.....	14.00	

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.
1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

Zinfandel.....	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Sauterne.....	4.00	5.00
Brandy.....	5.00	6.00
Port.....	5.00	6.00
Sweet Muscated.....	5.00	6.00
Grape Cordial.....	6.50	7.50

C. CARPY & CO.

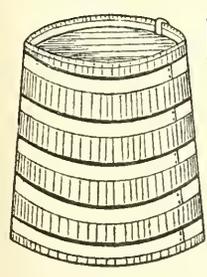
511-517 Sacramento Street, San Francisco

La Loma, Grand Medoc.....	\$ 7.00	\$ 8.00
Burgundy.....	5.00	6.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.50
Sauterne.....	3.00	4.00
Riesling.....	4.00	5.00
Sweet Muscated, 1882.....	9.00	10.00
Sherry, 1882.....	9.00	10.00
Port, 1882.....	8.00	9.00
Cal. Rochele Brandy.....	12.00	13.00

MONT ROUGE WINES.

A. G. Clauche, Livernore, Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.

Burgundy.....	\$ 9.00
Chablis.....	9.00
Claret, Reims d'Europe.....	9.00
Jurancon, Favorite wine of Henri IV, King of France.....	8.00
Haut Sauternes.....	7.00
Sauternes.....	6.00
Light Sauternes.....	5.00
Claret Grand Vin.....	6.00
Table Claret.....	4.00
Zinfandel.....	3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.	



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Or at NORTH FORK MILL,
Humboldt County, California.

STILL MAKING BOXES AT THE OLD STAND,
314 SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Hobbs, Wall & Co.,

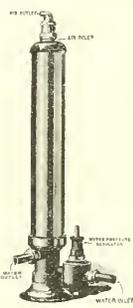
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All kinds of Boxes on hand and made to order with promptness. Wine and Liquor Cases a Specialty.

Redwood Cargoes Sawed To Order.

The Celebrated Champion Cleveland BEER PUMP



Beer Supplies, Pumps, Etc., Etc.

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208 ELLIS STREET, CITY.
TELEPHONE 3085.

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Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Railway

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Traffic Man'g, Gen. Man'g, Asst. Gen. Frt. Agt
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 Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery,
 CALIFORNIA.



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 515-517 Sacramento St., - San Francisco.
 WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
 NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.

CARY & MAUBEC,
 15 CEDAR STREET, - - NEW YORK, N. Y.

A. MALPAS, Manager. H. A. MERRIAM, Superintendent.

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WINES and BRANDIES

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 ROYAL NECTAR, SAUTERNE, OLD PORT.
 ZINFANDEL, GUTEDEL.
 SHERRY, RIESLING.

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 VINEYARDS AND CELLARS:
 Los Gatos and Saratoga, Santa Clara Co., Cal.
 Branch Office: 1227 Broadway, Oakland, California.

Geo. Kammerer. OTTO B. SCHMIDT.

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WINE COMPANY.
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High-Grade Wines of Absolute Purity

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 H. W. CRABP'S Famous Vineyard "TO-KALON."
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 Continent generally.

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WHOLESALE WINE AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS
 CALIFORNIA WINES and BRANDIES.

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 TABLE WINES
 A SPECIALTY.

OFFICE AND CELLARS
 28 MARKET ST.
 SAN FRANCISCO.

Lachman & Jacobi
 — DEALERS IN —
California Wines and Brandies,
 BRYANT AND SECOND STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO.

Eastern Agents
EDINGER BROS. & JACOBI,
 Cor. Dover & Pearl Sts., Brooklyn Bridge Store No 2, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1864

A. Finke's **Widow,**

Producers of
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 ABSOLUTELY PURE
 First Premium
 CHAMPAGNES



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 Telephone 5024.

GOLD SEAL,
 CARTE BLANCHE,
 NONPAREIL

First Premiums for I
 California Champagnes award
 by the State Fairs, 1870-82
 wherever exhibited.

LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.
 —SUCCESSORS TO—
WATSONVILLE M. & L. CO.
 Have Constantly on Hand a Full Supply
 of the Following Sizes of
GRAPE STAKES.
 2x2--4" Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
 2x2--6 Feet Long.
 Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.
 Loma Prieta, Santa Cruz Co., Cal

Liquor Flavors
WILLIAM H. RUDKIN
 74 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.
GENUINE XX BEADING OIL X
 Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.
 Goods For Sale in California only by
REDINGTON & CO. 23-27-29 SECOND ST., SAN FRANCISCO

GEORGE WEST & SON.
BOWEN & SCHRAM, AGENTS.
204 California Street, San Francisco.

aut Sauterne.....	\$9.00
aret, Cabernet blend.....	6.00
ort, 1880.....	6.00
erry, 1884.....	9.00
erry, 1887.....	6.00
rouffignac.....	20.00
randy, 1870.....	15.00
randy, 1882.....	10.00
randy, 1887.....	10.00

KUHLS, SCHWALBE & CO.,
123 Sutter street, San Francisco.

infandel.....	\$ 3.25	\$4.25
infandel.....	4.00	5.00
urgundy.....	4.00	5.00
auterne.....	5.50	7.00
art, Old.....	6.00	.....
ld Sherry.....	6.00	.....

Bitters.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.
ANGOSTURA BITTERS.
The John T. Gattico Co., Agents,
San Francisco.

ne case 2 doz. pints.....	\$15.00
nehalf case 1 doz. pints.....	7.50

Imported Wines.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
525 Front street, San Francisco.

WHERRIES.

orrester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	\$ 1.50	\$5.00
orrester & Co., Jerez, per case.....	12.00	16.00
arvey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	1.75	5.00

PORTS.

illey, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon.....	2.00	5.00
illey, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case.....	12.00	16.00

W. B. CHAPMAN,
123 California street, San Francisco.

RED WINES.

(Barton & Guestier, Bordeaux.)

Quarts.	Pints.	
Floraire.....	\$ 7.50	\$5.00
Pauillac.....	6.00	9.50
Chateau Lacroix.....	8.00	9.00
St. Julien 1881.....	9.00	10.00
St. Esteshe 1881.....	9.00	10.00
Chateau du Gallan, 1881.....	10.50	11.50
" " 1878.....	12.50	13.50
" Le Pain, 1878.....	11.50	12.50
Pointet Canet, 1887.....	13.50	14.50
" " 1881.....	15.00	16.00
Chat. Becheville, 1881.....	16.00	17.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878.....	22.00	23.00
Chat Brown-Cantenc, 1874.....	25.00	26.00
Chateau Langon.....	18.00	19.00
" " 1874.....	24.00	25.00
" " 1875.....	21.00	22.00
" " 1878.....	25.50	26.50
Leoville, 1874.....	24.50	25.50
Labite, 1874.....	29.00	30.00
Mazaux, 1874.....	29.00	30.00
Lafour, 1870.....	31.00	32.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Pauillac, 1889.....	9.00	10.00
" " 1881.....	11.50	12.50
Chateau Batallier, 1881.....	17.50	18.50
Chat. Kivwan, 1878.....	20.50	21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estourdel, 1878.....	27.00	28.00
Chat. Larose, 1870.....	21.00	22.00
" " Becheville, 1874.....	24.00	25.00
Chateau Talbot d'Aux, 1874.....	24.50	25.50
Chateau Leoville, 1878.....	24.50	25.50
" " 1880.....	16.50	17.50
" " Lafour, 1870.....	30.00	31.00
Chat. Pouet Canet, 1874.....	25.00	26.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville, 1870.....	24.00	25.00
Chat. Chateau Bis, 1880.....	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superior.....	10.00	11.00

WHITE WINES.

(Barton & Guestier, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes 1878.....	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878.....	10.50	11.50
Bursec, 1878.....	11.00	12.00
Haut Sauternes, 1874.....	17.50	18.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874.....	22.00	23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1884.....	30.50	31.50
" " 1874.....	30.00	31.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes.....	12.00	13.00
Chateau Grand, 1884.....	25.00	26.00
" " La Tour Blanche 84.....	28.00	29.00

(Du Vivier & Co., Bordeaux.)

Graves premieres.....	9.00	10.00
CALIFORNIA-RED WINES. (A. Duval.)	5.00	6.00
Burgundy, 1889.....	5.00	6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1890.....	5.00	6.00

CALIFORNIA-WHITE WINE.
(A. Duval.)

Riesling, 1889.....	4.50	5.50
Chablis, 1888.....	5.00	6.00
Sauterne, 1889.....	5.00	6.00
Crene de Sauterie, 1889, (private stock).....	7.50	8.50
(Boucharde pere & fils, Beaune, Cote d'Or.)	10.50	11.50
Macon, 1884.....	10.50	11.50
Pommard, 1884.....	12.50	13.50
" " 1881.....	13.75	14.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monopole).....	20.00	21.00
Chambertin 1884.....	21.50	22.50
(Boucharde pere & fils, Beaune, Cote d'Or.)	11.50	12.50
Chablis, 1884.....	11.50	12.50
Chablis, '84 (H.C. & F., bottled here).....	10.50	11.50

SHERRIES.

(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)

Pemartiu Brat.....	30.00
" Umbrell.....	31.00
" Amontillado.....	32.00

PORTS.

E. D. dry, 1887.....	18.00
L. O. finity, 1887.....	18.00

WM. WOLFF & CO.,
329 Market street, San Francisco.

(Dinos Freres, Bordeaux.)

Chateau de l'Isle, in casks.....	\$95.00
----------------------------------	---------

(Journ Freres, Bordeaux.)

Clarets & Sauternes, per case from.....	\$7.50 to \$30.00
(F. Chauvenet, Nuits, Cote d'Or.)	
Burgundy wines.....	\$10.00 to \$52.00
(Henkel & Co., Mayence.)	
Hock wines from.....	\$8.00 to \$60.00
(Deubard & Co., Coblenz.)	
Hock and Moselle wines.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
(Morgan Bros., Port St. Mary.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50
Port and Sherries in cases, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$15.00
(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood from.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50

ACHILLE STABAEC
76 Pearl street, New York.

ITALIAN WINES.
RED WINES.
(Giuseppe Scala, Naples.)

Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 6.50 per case
Falerno.....	7.50
Capri.....	6.50
Capri.....	24 pils..... 7.50
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts	9.00
Venusius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons.....	1.05 per gal

WHITE WINES.

Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 7.50 per case
Falerno.....	7.50
Capri.....	6.50
Capri.....	24 pils..... 7.50

SPARKLING WINES.

Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$19.00 per case
" " 24 pils.....	20.50
(L. Lahorel Melini, Florence.)	
Chianti Wine in flasks without oil	
Cases of 2 doz. qts.....	\$12.50 per case
" " 4 " pils.....	14.50

SHERWOOD & SHER OD,
212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

ESCHENAUER & CO., BORDEAUX.

Quarts \$ 7 0

Medoc.....	7.50
Merin d'or.....	8.00
Bouillac.....	8.00
Red Seal.....	8.50
St. Julien superior.....	9.50
White Seal.....	10.00
Pointe Canet.....	11.50
La Rose.....	12.50
Gold Seal.....	13.50
Graves.....	8.50
Sauternes.....	9.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in wood per gallon.....	1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in cases.....	10.00 to 14.00
Hunt, Roope, Teague & Co's Ports in cases.....	13.00 to 19.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

A. de Luze & Fils, Bordeaux	
Clarets, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
A. de Luze & Fils, Bordeaux	
Sauternes, per case.....	12.00 to 25.00

DIPLOMA AND MEDAL, PARIS, 1889.

GOLD MEDAL, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND WINE EXHIBITION, BERLIN, JUNE, 1892.

FIRST AWARD AND MEDAL, MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, 1890.



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AND
OLD PRIVATE STOCK BRANDIES,
GROWN AND BOTTLED at the Celebrated
INGLENOOK VINEYARD
OF RUTHERFORD, NAPA CO. CAL.

SOLD ONLY IN GLASS. None Genuine Unless Bearing LEGAL PURE WINE STAMP and TRADE MARK on Cork Cap or Seal. Only Matured and HIGHEST GRADE WINES Placed on the Market On Sale by Leading Grocers and Wine Merchants in Every City in the Union.

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J. GUNDLACH.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.

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And BACCHUS WINE VAULTS, 438-442 Bryant St., S. F.

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New York Branch,

S. E. COR. MARKET & SECOND STS.

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Deux **Clicquot Ponsardin**
The Most Improved Champagne of the Age.

 Yellow Label.  Gold Label.
 Dry. Brut.

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 P. O. Box 2408. Telephone 648.

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Pure Sugar Coloring
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WINES AND BRANDIES
 Proprietors Glen Ellen Wine Vaults.
 Fine Table Wines a Specialty



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California Wine Growers' Union
 PURE CALIFORNIA
Wines and Brandies,
 Cor. Sutter & Grant Ave, San Francisco, Cal.

Bolton & Strong,
 PHOTO ENGRAVERS
 430 PINE STREET, - - SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

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H. H. HARRIS. M. L. REYNOLDS. THOS. KINGSTON.
Harris, Kingston & Reynolds,
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Pure California Wines & Grape Brandies
THE
San Gabriel Wine Co
 OF SAN GABRIEL,
 Los Angeles County, Cal.

Are now prepared with a large stock of wines and brandies of their own growth to supply the trade and the market generally. This Company owns the largest vineyard in the world, covering over 2,500 acres. They have held the wines and brandies for several years in their own cellars, and do not offer any their product until it has become properly matured. Their large stock of matured wines and brandies thus accumulated is now open to the purchaser. A goods under their trade mark are warranted pure and unadulterated. Belong to successors to B. D. WILSON & Co., and to J. DE BARTH SHORB, they have become possessors of the "SHORB" BRAND OF BRANDY, and "MOUNT VINEYARD" WINE. Correspondence solicited.

MARSHALL SPELLMAN & CO.,
 No. 5 New York and Brooklyn Bridge Vault,
 FRANKFURT ST., NEW YORK.

J. DE BARTH SHORB,
 Resident San Gabriel Wine Co.
 SAN GABRIEL, CAL.



(Chas. Meinecke & Co., Continued.)

Marcy & Liger Belair, Nuits Burgundies, white and red, per case.....	15.00 to 23.00
D. M. Fenerberd, Jr., & Co., Oporto, Port wines per case.....	15.00 to 20.00
D. M. Fenerberd, Jr., & Co., Oporto, Port Wines, in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Duff Gordon & Co., Sherries in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Lacave & Co., Sherries Crown Brand in 1/2.....	1.40 to 1.75
South Side Madeira.....	2.00 to 2.50
St. Croix Rum, L. E. & Co., Arrack "Royal" Batavia.....	5.00 to 6.00
Boord & Son, London Dock Sherry, per case.....	12.00 to 15.00
G. M. Falestmann Sohn, Mainz Rhine Wines per case.....	8.50 to 28.00
Schulz & Wagner, Frankfurt o M Rhine Wines per case.....	31.00 to 14.00

American Whiskies.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 325 Front street, San Francisco.	
Blne Grass, per gallon.....	\$2.00 to \$3.50
Boone's Knoll, ".....	2.40 to 4.50

SPRINGANCE, STANLEY & Co., 410 Front street, San Francisco.	
Kentucky Favorite.....	\$ 3.00
Extra Kentucky favorite.....	3.50
O. P. T.....	2.50
O. K. Old Stock.....	5.00
Harries' Old Bourbon.....	2.00
Kentucky Favorite, in cases.....	8.50
H. O. B. Jugs.....	9.00
O. F. C. Jugs.....	10.50
African Stomach Bitters, cs.....	7.50

SIEBE BROS. & FLAGEMAN, 322 Sansone street, San Francisco.	
O K Extra.....	\$3.50 to \$6.00
O K Rosedale.....	2.50 to 3.00
Hvian.....	2.75
Golden Pearl.....	3.25
Marshall.....	2.25
Old Family Bourbon.....	1.75
Old Bourbon.....	1.50

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 212-214 Market street, San Francisco.	
Carlisle in bbls. Re-imported Spring '80, per gal.....	\$2.50
Carlisle in bbls. Re-imported Spring '80, per gal.....	3.25
Keystone Monogram Rye in cases, per case.....	14.25
Old Saratoga, 10 cases, per case.....	15.25
Mascol Bourbon in bbls per gal.....	2.25
Robin Hood Bourbon in bbls per gal.....	2.50
Sherwood Private Stock in cases, per case.....	3.00
O. P. S. Sherwood in bbls, per gal.....	3.25
Old Saratoga, in bbls per gal.....	4.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

John Gibson Son & Co.....	2.00 to 4.00
---------------------------	--------------

KOLB & DENHARD, 439-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.	
Nonpareil.....	Per gal Per cs.
Nonpareil.....	\$3.50 27.50
Nonpareil A.....	4.00 9.00
Nonpareil AA.....	5.00 12.00
Cantenn.....	3.50 8.00
Cantenn O P S.....	5.00 11.00

NABER, ALFS & BRUNE, 323 and 325 Market street, San Francisco.	
Phenix Old Bourbon, A.....	\$2.75
" " " Old St'k.....	3.00
" " " A1, 30 pf.....	2.50
" " " OK, 100 pf.....	3.50
" " " Pony, Priv St'k.....	4.00
Club House Bourbon, Old.....	4.50 6.00
Gold Medal Bourbon, 100 pf.....	2.50
Custom Club.....	2.25
Superior Whisky.....	1.75
" BB Whisky.....	1.50

Liquors—in cases.

Phenix Bourbon OK, in 5s.....	Per Case \$10.50
" " " A1, ".....	7.50
" " " A1, 24 pts.....	8.00
" " " A1, 48 pf.....	9.00
Rock and Rye Whisky in 5s.....	7.50
Rum Punch Extract, in 5s.....	8.00
Blackberry Brandy, in 5s.....	7.50

MOORE, HUNT & CO., 404 Front street, San Francisco.	
Extra Pony in bbls or 1/2-bbls.....	\$6.00 to \$8.00
A A.....	4.00
B.....	3.50
C.....	3.00
Rye in bbls and 1/2-bbls from.....	3.50 to 5.00
A A in cases.....	11.00
C in cases.....	8.50

HENCKEN & SCHRODER, 210 Front street, San Francisco.	
Our Favorite O K.....	\$2.75 to \$3.50
Our Choice.....	2.50 " 5.00
Paul Jones.....	2.25 " 2.50
Star of '78.....	3.00
Old Crown.....	1.75 " 2.00
Old Bourbon.....	1.50

JOSEPH MELTZER & CO., 504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.	
Native Pride, Old Bourbon, (per bbl) per gallon.....	\$2.50
Old Bourbon.....	2.30
Nevilles Old Bourbon.....	1.75

KUHLSCHWARKE & CO., 123 Sutter street, San Francisco.	
O K Goldwater.....	\$ 4.00
" " " ".....	7.50

Imported Champagnes.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
DEUTZ & GILDERMANN, AY, CHAMPAGNE, Gold Lach Sec, per case.....	\$12.00 \$34.00
Gold Lach Sec, 6 Magnums.....	31.00
Cabinet Grecu Seal, per bskt.....	25.50 27.00
DEPAULOUE & CO., REIMS, Carte Branche, per case.....	21.00 22.00

HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 325 Front street, San Francisco.	
Krug & Co. "Private Cuvee".....	Per case \$34.00 \$32.00
Joseph Perrier Bis & Co.....	Per basket.....
Adrien & bis, per basket.....	19.00 20.00 17.00 18.00

W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California street, San Francisco.	
Perrier-Jouet & Co. "Special".....	\$25.50
" Reserve Dry.....	34.00 36.00
Perrier-Jouet & Co. Brut.....	31.00 33.00
Half pis "Special" \$42 in cs of 18 bottles.....	
SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 212-214 Market street, San Francisco.	
Moet & Chandon, White Seal.....	31.00 35.00
Brut Import '80.51.....	28.50

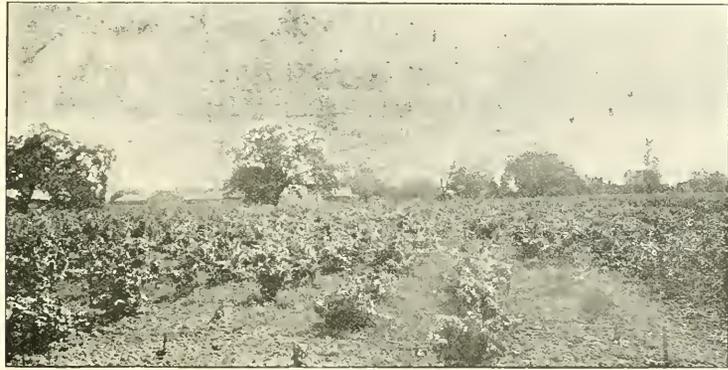
WM. WOLFF & CO., 329 Market street, San Francisco.	
47 ARTS.....	\$18.75
Pommery Sec.....	\$4.00 \$5.00
MACONDRAY BROS. & LOCKARD, AGENTS, 124 Sansone street, San Francisco.	
Louis Ruederer, Carte Blanche.....	\$34.00 \$36.00
Louis Ruederer, Grand Vin.....	
Sec.....	31.00 35.00
Louis Ruederer, Brut.....	34.00 35.00

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WM. WOLFF & CO., 329 Market street, San Francisco.	
J. de Kuyper & Sons Gin, large bot.....	\$18.50
" " " " med.....	11.00
Cantrell & Cochran, Best Fast Ginger Ale per barrel of 10 dozen.....	15.00
Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps per case.....	10.00
Wolfe's Schiedam Schnapps per case.....	11.50
Benedictine, per case, quarts.....	22.00
" " " " pints.....	23.50
Apollinaris Mineral Water.....	
Hungarian Aperient Water.....	
Friedrichshall.....	
The Pabst Brewing Co., Milwaukee.....	
Barber's.....	
Dog's Head brand of Guinness' Stout an c Bass' Ale.....	
Theo. Lappe's Genuine Aromatic per case.....	13.50
Gilka Kummel per case.....	15.00
Vermouth Franc, sco Cuziani pr case.....	7.00
W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California street, San Francisco.	
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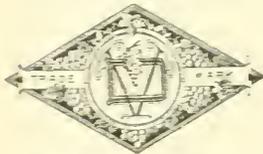
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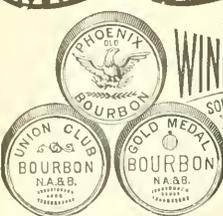
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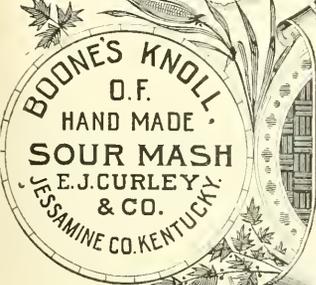
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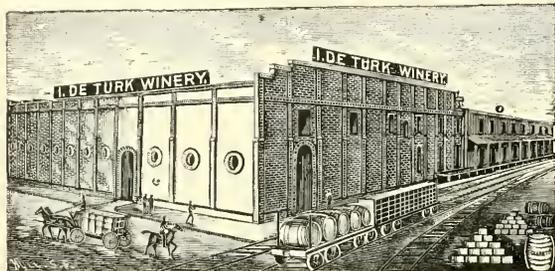


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of this class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—The chief interest at present centers in the vintage. There seems to be no further question that the shortage is even greater than was reported in our last issue. The lack of rain after the severe hot weather of August is left the berries shrivelled and lacking in juice, and there is little if any prospect that there will be any improvement. The culture has also done much damage to the finer varieties. Elsewhere in these columns will be found crop reports from the various districts, by which it will be seen that a heavy decrease in yield is announced generally. As a natural consequence, there is a strong tendency toward a further advance in the prices of wine grapes throughout the State, and a corresponding increase in wine values. It is generally conceded that such poor crop conditions have not existed for many years, and, strange as it may appear, this is undoubtedly a fortunate fact for the industry. First, because prices had reached the lowest possible figure, and an average crop would have prevented any material advance. Now, however, with a very light crop and a growing demand, dealers should adjust themselves to the altered conditions, and surplus stocks of sound wines ought to be worked off at profitable prices. It seems evident that the situation forbids the

return to old-time price cutting, and if this base of the business can be checked, great good will accrue to all concerned. Judging from prevailing conditions, we would say that a slow but steady revival in the industry should follow.

The effort to combine the growers into a co-operative association has thus far failed for lack of harmony, but if unsuccessful, will undoubtedly be renewed next year. On the 18th inst. the producers of Santa Clara county met for the purpose of combination and for discussion. Nothing decisive was accomplished, but resolutions were adopted urging wine-makers to make all the wine possible, for the purpose of avoiding "further concentration;" also, that a committee of three be appointed to investigate the feasibility of inducing capital to build a warehouse, with a storage capacity of not less than 2,000,000 gallons. A resolution was also adopted pledging the producers of the district to work for the adoption of a law to prevent the sale of adulterated wine or brandy, unless labeled as such. The Viticultural Commission will be asked to aid in the good work.

Exports by rail during August were of large volume, and indicate that buyers are stocking up for the fall and winter trade. The totals were 3018 cases of which 1001 cases were grape juice, and 927,247 gallons. Sea exports were remarkably light, owing to the fact that no clipper was cleared for New York. Jobbers report a better feeling throughout the country, and look for a marked change for the better next month. Sweet wines of good quality are in better demand.

Late advices from New York are as follows: "There has been a little better demand for dry wines during the last two weeks, but no large quantities have been dealt in; if there is to be an improvement in the demand, resulting from general improvement in trade, it will evidently manifest itself gradually. Sweet wines are moving more freely than heretofore. After the advance in the tax the demand for brandy is quite small."

A dispatch from Washington dated the 12th inst. says that Internal Revenue Commissioner Miller has issued a circular regarding Section 68 of the new tariff act, providing for the fortification, free of tax, of pure sweet wine. After reciting the section, it says:

"It will be observed that under the section above quoted the addition of pure boiled or condensed grape must, or pure crystallized cane or beet sugar to the pure grape juice, or the fermented product of such grape juice described in the act of Oct. 1, 1890, prior to the fortification provided for by the law for the sole purpose of protecting sweet wine, according to the commercial standard, shall not be excluded by the definition of pure sweet wine in the law; provided, that the cane or beet sugar so used shall not be in excess of 10 per cent. of the weight of wine to be fortified under the law. Collectors, therefore, in deciding whether the bond of the wine-maker shall meet his approval, will not decline to approve the bond, nor will the gauger in charge decline to allow the fortification in case a condensed grape must or pure crystallized cane or beet sugar, not in excess of 10 per cent. of the weight of the wine to be fortified, is added."

The total shipments of California wines by sea and rail in August were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To New York.....	50	217,746	\$90,057
Central America.....	761	7,550	7,235
Mexico.....	142	15,051	6,220
Hawaii.....	31	14,786	7,100
British Columbia.....	36	679	390
Japan and China.....	47	2,524	1,205
Great Britain.....	75	5,000	4,567
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European.....	.....	.....	.....
Tahiti.....	.....	9,757	3,000
All other foreign.....	2	500	375
Total by sea.....	1,144	273,584	\$120,149
Total by rail.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....	.....	.....	.....

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—There is nothing new, worthy note, in this branch of the business, purchases being only for immediate consumption. Shipments by rail, however, were of fair volume in August, as will be seen by our tables elsewhere. Considering the stocks on hand and the condition of the vintage, the outlook for a large production this season is not promising.

The exports of California brandy by sea and rail in August, 1894, were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To Domestic Eastern Ports.....	.....	3,797	\$7,594
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign.....	17	1,005	715
Total by sea.....	17	4,802	\$8,309
“ by rail overland.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....	.....	.....	.....

WHISKIES.—Trade is rather quiet, the speculative feature of the market having dropped out of sight when the tariff bill took effect. Still, the volume of business is not discouraging, considering the sea-son. With the coming of cool weather, and the distribution of money throughout the Coast for crops, business will undoubtedly be better than it has since May of 1893. The demand for straight goods grows steadily but slowly, and the handlers thereof are much encouraged at the prospect. Receipts of spirits during the half month were light, aggregating but 604 barrels. Of whiskies there were 217 cases, 817 barrels, and 43 halves.

A dispatch from Washington dated the 11th inst. says: “A. J. Pierre and a delegation of wood alcohol distillers from New York called upon Secretary Carlisle this afternoon to urge upon him the necessity for an immediate decision as to whether an attempt would be made to put the free alcohol clause in the tariff bill into effect. They told him all wood-alcohol distillers in the United States had closed down, and could not resume if the tax was to be removed from methyl or grain alcohol, used in the arts. They said over \$6,000,000 capital was invested in wood distilleries. The Secretary said that of course the Department had nothing to do with the making of the law, but it would execute the free alcohol provision if possible. He expects to make his decision after consultation with the National Druggists’ Association.”

A dispatch from Washington dated the 10th inst. says that Secretary Carlisle had addressed the following letter to the Commissioner of Internal Revenue: “I have received yours of the 5th inst, in which you inclose a telegram from Collector Welburn of San Francisco, requesting to be informed whether section 9 of the new tariff act prohibits the dilution or mixture of distilled spirits in bonded manufacturing houses, or only the manufacture of distilled spirits from such dilutions or mixtures.

“In reply you are informed that the department holds that the purpose of the paragraph is the exclusion of the manufacture of alcohol in any form in bonded warehouses. No original alcohol can be produced by any process under such bonds. The mixture of distilled spirits and the use of the same as compo-

nent materials of articles manufactured in bonded warehouses are not prohibited, but such spirits must be introduced in bonded warehouses, and not created therein.”

The imports of American whiskies by sea and rail in August were as follows:

	Cases.	Barrels.	Half-barrels.
By sea from Atlantic pts.	100	265	.....
“ and rail re-imported ..	.....	100	.....
By rail, overland.....	378	1,897	.....
Total.....	478	2,262	.....

The imports of spirits, alcohol, etc., by rail, in August were 3201 barrels.

The imports of foreign whiskies by sea were 216 cases.

The exports of American whiskies by sea to foreign ports were 349 cases and 1041 gallons, valued at \$5315.

IMPORTATIONS.—The importers are feeling in unusually good spirits by reason of the fact that notwithstanding the rush following the passage of the tariff bill, business has continued to improve. Orders are coming in nicely, trade has settled down to a steady basis, and the tone of the market is healthier than it has been for a year and a half. This is due to better business conditions and the benefits of the new tariff. Receipts of goods for the half month have been light.

The principal importations for August were as follows: Champagne—945 cases.

Still Wines—304 cases, 42 casks, 4 half casks, 9 quarter casks, 52 octaves.

Brandy—87 cases and 20 casks; also, from overland, half barrels.

Gin and Geneva—350 cases and 27 octaves; also, from overland, 30 half barrels and 40 quarter barrels.

Mineral Water—455 cases.

Bitters—76 cases.

Liqueurs—67 cases; also, from overland, 15 cases and packages.

Undesignated Spirits—1 barrel.

Rum—40 barrels and 10 half-barrels.

Bulk Beer (from overland)—430 barrels, 645 half-barrels, 380 quarter barrels, 85 kegs.

Bottled Beer (from overland)—140 cases, 242 casks, 10 barrels, 605 boxes.

Fruit Juice—20 quarter casks.

Cider (from Atlantic ports by sea)—500 cases.

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BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894,
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

New York Department.

NEW YORK, Sept. 12th, 1894.

The effect of the settling of the vexed tariff question is already beginning to show in a decided revival in trade. Imports have been very heavy since its passage, and all branches of the liquor trade are in a much healthier state than in months past.

In the whisky market, while no large transactions have been recorded, there has been a stiffening in prices all along the line, and all indications point toward a profitable winter for distillers and jobbers. If the distillers will only adopt the conservative course which obtained during the last season's production, whisky will once more be upon a firm foundation. The leading brands of Eastern ryes have nearly all advanced slightly above the additional tax, and buyers are rather more in evidence than sellers. Kentucky bourbons, while not so much in demand as Eastern ryes, are in a good condition, and quotations are firm, and in some noted brands slightly in excess of the added tax, and more movement therein than has been manifest for several months. Retailers report business as much better with them, and wholesalers are looking for bargains; all stray lots offered are quickly gathered in. Money is to be had in any amount on easy terms, on any adequate security, and take it all round, the liquor trade is in as satisfactory a state as any other branch of business.

California wines are moving somewhat slowly. Still, there has been some demand for dry wines. Sweet wines are rather quiet, as the majority of dealers loaded up during the era of low prices obtaining the past few months; but, as these stocks are rapidly going into consumption, a revival must soon take place.

California brandies are not much in evidence in dealers' transactions at present, except in sales to the retail trade in small lots, the trade having loaded pretty well up before the increase in tax. There is but little promise of improvement in the next few weeks, or until the present large stocks held are reduced by consumption, which will probably not be much increased until colder weather sets in.

The import trade throughout the entire East report a decided improvement in their business. This, however, was to be expected, as all had allowed their stocks to run down to the very lowest limit, until the question of duties on their importations should be settled. Dealers are now replenishing stocks, in anticipation of the fall and winter trade. Now that the tax-paying and the other vexatious incidents connected with the change of tariff are passed, many of our dealers are taking a much-needed vacation in the mountains and at the sea-shore. This will probably infuse a vigor into the sales question on their return that will make business move.

Frash & Co. are making many people who were heretofore strangers to its excellence firm advocates of California Champagne. They have during the past season maintained retail stands at the seashore resorts of Rockaway Beach, West Brighton and Coney Island, and report an excellent business.

Walter Williams, who for several years, has represented Kessler & Behringer in the introduction and sale of Moët & Chandon throughout the Eastern and Western States, has in fitting reward for his work been admitted to the firm. "Walt" is a generous, whole-souled fellow, and his innumerable friends between the Mississippi and the Atlantic will be glad of his advancement.

D. Bander, of the Pleasant Valley Wine Co., has just returned from an extended tour of France and Germany. As he wished to see the vineyards of Europe, he spent forty days on a bicycle trip through the Burgundy district of France, and up and down the Rhine, and comes back chock full of ideas concerning wines.

Frank Ayres, of Frash & Co., is up among the Catskills en-

joying his vacation. He took his rod and gun with him, and he will no doubt bring back with him a choice collection of stories, of the fish he didn't catch, etc., to tell the hesitating buyer between praises of Imperial Cabinet.

Louis E. Rosenbaum, formerly of Rosenbaum Bros., has just returned from Europe, and contemplates engaging in the liquor business again.

Mr. E. Garnier, of E. Garnier & Co., has been visiting the trade of New York and vicinity the past few weeks. His branch house here reports business as good, and prospects as most flattering for the winter trade.

E. J. Curley, of Lexington, Ky., was in the city last week visiting the friends of "Boone's Knoll" and "Blue Grass."

A. E. Clarkison returned home last week after a two weeks' visit in the interest of the Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co., and while here made all arrangements to have the Anderson & Nelson Co. represented here by a permanent agent, to succeed the late Mr. Mr. C. Popple, formerly representative of them.

Mr. T. D. Parmele, of 31 Broadway, was appointed sole agent for the standard goods of this company for New York and vicinity.

Kentucky is not the only State where the moon-shiner gets in his work on Uncle Sam's revenue. Internal revenue officers have just unearthed four illicit stills making the famous New Jersey Apple Jack, at Bergen, New Jersey. The stills were of small capacity, and located in the cellars of their owners, who were arrested, and, before the U. S. Commissioner, at Newark, were jailed in default of bond.

A sharper named Mellman, who at one time was collector for a large brewery of this city, and thus got acquainted with the majority of the Harlem saloon-keepers, has just reaped a harvest of shekels from them and skipped out. It was an original scheme. He sold them elaborately printed receipts purporting to call for a certain number of barrels of whisky stored in the "Spring Lick Distillery" warehouse, in the First district of Ohio. He sold 5-barrel lots to nearly all the dealers in Harlem at a low price, long before the increase of the tax, on weekly payments, then came around each week and collected. He timed his sales so that all payments were made before the increase, then got the buyers to give him the money to pay the tax on the goods. Shortly after the bill became a law several of the saloon-keepers forwarded their receipts to the Spring Lick Distillery Co., Cincinnati, from where they were in the fullness of time returned, marked, "Uncalled for." Now a number of very mad saloon-keepers are looking for Mr. Mellman, and the next man who attempts to sell whisky in bond to any saloon-keeper in Harlem had better negotiate the sale by telephone.

W. A. GETT.

MORE AWARDS IN EUROPE.

A dispatch from Washington dated the 13th says: "Col. Charles J. Murphy, one of the representatives of the Department of Agriculture abroad, has reported to Secretary Morton the award of a gold medal at the University Exposition at Antwerp, Belgium, to the California wine exhibit. The California wines failed to reach the exposition until two weeks ago, after all the awards had been made and the jury had adjourned. The persistence of Colonel Murphy, backed by the influence of Mr. Gore, the American Commissioner-General, finally succeeded, however, in having the jury reconvened, with satisfactory result. Colonel Murphy's address to the jury was a most creditable one. The jury was a most critical one, embracing some of the most noted wine experts in Europe."

Colonel Murphy's work in Europe in behalf of American products is well known. We have frequently alluded to his work, and published articles from his pen in the REVIEW, and he is to be congratulated on his latest achievement.

The Vina Distillery made a large shipment of brandy to Bremen by the ship Henry B. Hyde on the 5th inst. The lot included 1350 barrels and 200 half barrels, and gauged 65,550 gallons.

CROP REPORTS.

On the 5th instant the State Viticultural Commissioners sent out the following circular :

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF)
STATE VITICULTURAL COMMISSIONERS.)
SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 6th, 1894.)

DEAR SIR: Please favor the Commission by answering the following questions.

WINFIELD SCOTT, Secretary.

1. What is the condition of the grape crop at the present time? What damage by coulure or heat?
2. How does the prospect compare with the crop of 1893?
3. How many acres were pulled up in your section last year? Do you know any vineyards that will be uprooted this winter? State number of acres.

The answers received can be tabulated as follows:

SONOMA COUNTY.

J. B. Cooley, Cloverdale: Fair crop. Some damage by heat. Yield will be 25 per cent. less than last year. No vineyards uprooted or to be uprooted that I know of.

Peter N. Holst, Healdsburg: Hot weather and coulure did 75 per cent. of damage.

F. Albertz, Cloverdale: I expect a half crop in this section, as compared with last year. About a quarter of the crop was lost by heat.

F. Korbel & Bros., Korbel's Mills: The vineyard is in good condition. Frost on May 16th caused a loss of one third of the crop, as compared with last year.

Carl Dresel, Sonoma: The prospect for the coming crop is very poor in our vineyard. In the beginning of the year we suffered loss from frost. A short time ago the hot sun scorched many grapes, the Johannisberg and other fine varieties suffering most. We will have about half a crop, as compared with last year. There were no vines pulled up during this year, as the lower part of the valley (Sonoma valley) has no vineyards left or to be pulled up. The few vineyards hereabout are all on resistant stock. I know of no vineyards to be pulled out. There may be some in the upper part of the valley, but I know little of the condition of affairs up there.

Fulton Winery Corporation, Fulton: Damage by heat one-fourth of the crop. Expect one-third less crop than the large crop of last year.

Walden Co., Ltd., Geyserville: Crop in good condition. Would estimate the yield at 70 per cent. of last year's.

D. D. Davison, Sonoma: Crop prospect poor. Estimate yield at half of last year's. More than 90 per cent. of the vineyards originally planted have been pulled up.

E. W. Davis, Santa Rosa: Lost 25 per cent. of the crop in Bennett valley by heat. Yield will be considerably less than last year's, owing to heat and ravages of phylloxera. I pulled out ten acres of vines last year. I shall pull out at least twenty acres this winter.

I. De Turk, Santa Rosa: The present prospects are for a half to two-thirds of a crop, as compared with last year. Have heard no complaint lately of coulure. There are quite a number of complaints of sunburn. Cannot estimate the damage, but it must be considerable, from reports. About 1000 acres of vines were pulled up in the county last winter, or else died.

P. C. Rossi, Asti: Expert an average crop, that is to say, one-third less than last year. About one hundred acres of vines were pulled up between Geyserville and Asti last year, and the land partially planted in fruit trees.

William Hill, Sebastopol: Crop prospects hereabouts not good. Expect half a crop, as compared with last year. Know of five acres pulled up last year, and some vines are to come up this winter, but cannot say how many acres.

C. F. Juillard, Sebastopol: Fair prospects of a crop. I estimate it at two thirds of last year's. Some little damage done by the sun. About one hundred acres of vines were pulled up in Analy township last year.

NAPA COUNTY.

John H. Wheeler, St. Helena: We will get about one-third of last year's crop hereabouts. Heat alone reduced the crop one-third. One sixth of all the vineyards in this section were uprooted last year. Half of all the vineyards within several miles of this place will come out this winter.

Judge John A. Stanly, Napa: My crop is damaged one-

third by heat. I shall not have to exceed 40 per cent. of the crop of 1893.

Migliavacu Wine Co., Napa: It is impossible for us to give definite answers to your questions, as we have not thoroughly investigated the matter.

C. L. La Rue, Yountville: Understanding that the questions apply to Napa Valley, I will say: Condition of grape crop not good. On the lower ground the prospects were destroyed by frost. I judge that 15 per cent. of the crop on the higher lands was destroyed by the recent hot spell. In my judgment the valley will have a yield equal to 30 per cent. of the crop of last year. It is impossible to say how many acres of vines were pulled up last year, but the total acreage was large. I know of many vineyards that will be uprooted this winter. If I should say the total acreage would reach 5000 acres I do not think I should exaggerate.

A. Grimm & Co., Calistoga: Damage by heat and mildew about one quarter. Estimate crop at a quarter of last year's.

Lolita Krug, St. Helena: Considerable damage by heat. Crop will be far below that of 1893. The phylloxera has made great progress in Napa county, and in two years more there will be few vines except those on resistant stocks.

H. W. Crabb, Oakville: About a quarter damage by sunburn. Expect half a crop in this section. Between 200 and 300 acres of vines were pulled up last year.

Francis Sievers, Lomitas: Not much damage from coulure or heat in this section. Expect a two-thirds crop in this mountain section. Phylloxera is making rapid headway.

ALAMEDA COUNTY.

Benj. P. Barker, Ohliva Vineyard, Livermore: Crop prospect poor. Think the vineyards of the valley have been damaged one quarter by coulure and heat. The Livermore Valley will not produce over half a crop as compared with last year.

A. Duvall, Livermore: Late rains and cold weather caused a loss of 30 per cent. by coulure. The hot weather caused 20 per cent. loss. The white grapes have suffered less than the black. Zinandels are half burned. Cabernets, Malbec and Clairette are about a total failure. I began the vintage on the 3rd instant. The fermentations seem to go all right. Expect a crop of 50 to 55 per cent. of last year's.

M. W. Dixon, Warm Springs: Some damage by heat. Crop hereabouts about the same as last year. No vines pulled up except about 5 acres on the Josiah Stanford place. Have heard that some vineyardists will pull up vines this year, but don't know.

F. L. Fowler, Livermore: One-fourth damage by coulure and sunburn. Expect two-thirds to three-fourths of a crop, as compared with last year.

John L. Beard, Warm Springs: Considerable damage by coulure and heat. Crop much smaller than last year. I pulled up fifteen acres of vines last year.

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AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

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H. B. Wagoner, Livermore: Condition fair to medium. Damage by coulure considerable: by heat, mostly on thin or poorly-cultivated soils. Expect from 50 to 60 per cent. of last year's crop.

SANTA CLARA COUNTY.

A. Malpas, Los Gatos: Crop prospects very bad. Before the heated term the crop was estimated at one-half. Considerable damage was done by heat and mildew. Crop less than half of last year's. Between Los Gatos and Saratoga about 100 acres of vines were pulled up last year. In the Valley 1 understand about 1000 acres came up. Quite a number of acres of vines will come up this winter, as the owners have planted trees between the vines. Either one or the other will have to come up.

John T. Doyle, Menlo Park: Expect about two-thirds crop, as compared with last year.

Charles A. Baldwin, Cupertino: A slight drying of grapes from recent heat is reported. Bunches are ripening unevenly. I estimate this year's crop at three-fourths of last year's.

E. E. Goodrich, Santa Clara: Crop prospects good. Berries are small, probably from lack of moisture. On my place I had a small crop last year; expect as much this year.

J. Hagne, Gilroy: Grapes are ripening fast. About 25 per cent. loss, and will have the equivalent of three-fourths of last year's crop.

J. C. Merithew, West Side: Grapes are looking badly. Many are sunburned. All are small and will produce relatively little wine. In this vicinity we will have a half crop, as compared with last year. In this locality 220 acres have been taken

SOLANO COUNTY.

Cordelia Wine Co., Cordelia: Vineyardists report considerable damage by coulure, but the amount cannot be estimated. Crop will be nearly as large as last year. About forty acres vines were pulled up hereabouts last winter.

SAN MATEO COUNTY.

E. F. Preston, Woodside: Crop prospects bad; sustain a loss of one-third by heat. Know of 30 acres pulled up last year and 10 acres that will come up this winter.

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY.

John Sweet & Son, Martinez: Cabernets were seriously damaged by coulure, and will have a very light crop. Zinfandels are slightly sunburned. Mataro and Grenache are in good condition. The Semillons are sound and undamaged. The Cabernets will have half a crop; others not two-thirds much as last year.

R. C. Terry, Clayton: Hot weather did 10 per cent damage. I estimate the crop at 20 per cent. less than last year. Know of no vines that came up or none to come up.

B. H. Upham, Martinez: Crop very uneven. Damage coulure very great; by heat light, except on some southern exposures. Estimate the crop from one-half to two-thirds, according to variety. The Cabernets and some others suffered greatly from coulure. Don't know of any vines that were pulled up will be. Other crops do not pay.

PLACER COUNTY.

Allen Towle, Towles: I understand the crop is in fairly good condition. Have heard of no particular damage from any cause.

TELEPHONE No. 709

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out; 300 acres more are partly out, having trees planted among the vines.

William Wehner, Evergreen: I do not believe that this county will harvest more than half of last year's crop, and of poor quality at that. The damage has been due to frost, coulure and excessive heat. Perhaps from 200 to 300 acres of vines were pulled up last year. It is impossible to say as to the number of vines that will be pulled out this year. As a general thing, people prefer going to the poor-house rather than pull up what has cost some time, labor and expense. Some will plant trees and remove about one-sixth of their vines, which does not materially reduce the acreage.

F. Haesters, Wright's: Crop prospects poor. Wine grapes were badly hurt by frost in April, and during the first two weeks in June by heavy fogs and rains. Tokays were burned by hot weather recently. Expect half a crop, as compared with last year. I am going to graft all my table grapes into wine grapes, as table grapes don't pay any more, while for wine I never received less than 27½ cents per gallon.

Paul O. Burns Wine Co., San Jose: Crop in fair condition; some damage by heat. Expect two-thirds of a crop as compared with last year.

SAN BENITO COUNTY.

William Palmtag, Hollister: Crop in my vineyard in good condition. I expect about three-fourths of a crop, that is 60,000 gallons. Six acres came out last year, and about 15 acres will come up this year.

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY.

W. H. Galbraith, Santa Cruz Mountain Wine Co., Santa Cruz: There will be about half a crop of wine grapes. The coulure caused loss of Chauche Noir and Chauche Gris; at Johannisberg Riesling and Muscats. Heat caused serious loss both wine and table grapes. Expect about one-third of the yield of last year's exceptional crop.

John A. Stewart, Santa Cruz: Crop prospects bad. Coulure took half the crop of black grapes. The late hot wave to two-thirds of what the coulure left. There may be a quarter crop of black grapes. I have heard of fifty acres of vines that are to come up.

Ben Lomond Wine Co., Ben Lomond: In our district there is barely half a crop, owing to cold weather in blossoming time. Expect one-third to one-half of last year's crop. No vines have been pulled up.

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY.

George West & Son, Stockton: Grape crop in fair condition. Crop will be about 25 per cent. short as compared with last year.

YOLO COUNTY.

George Silberstein, Orleans Vineyard, Esparto: Crop of third less than last year. On this vineyard sixty acres were pulled up last year.

E. R. Snavely, Woodland: Crop prospect good; no damage. Vines in better condition than last year. Last winter 100 acres of vines were pulled out.

CALIFORNIA WINES IN EUROPE.

Through the kindness of Mr. James D. Phelan we present the following correspondence to show what is being done in the introduction of California wines and brandies in Europe by the United States Department of Agriculture:

29 RUE GAUCHERET, BRUSSELS, June 25, 1894.

My Dear Mr. Phelan—When in London, last August, I had a conversation with the largest auctioneer in that city, and as a result of that interview you will please find enclosed Southard & Co.'s letter, which speaks for itself. I also wrote to the other large exclusively wine and spirit auction house, W. & T. Restell, whose reply I enclose. It occurred to me that at the low prices the California merchants are offering wines and brandy, as per E. Garnier & Co.'s circular in the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW of May 5th, which you were good enough to send me—namely, wine at 15½ cents and brandy two years old at 50 cents a gallon in bond—a good trade could be done. I feel assured they could realize as much if not considerably more at auction in London, and through this means establish a reputation for your wines and brandy, providing the dealers send good, sound, honest wine.

I have written to E. Garnier & Co. of a house here which offers to take 50 barrels of this brandy and some of the wine, providing it is as good as I have represented, and have asked E. Garnier & Co. to send samples at once, and at these low prices there will not be much difficulty in marketing large quantities of these goods in Northern Europe.

As to your Riesling (white wine), the lowest price Rhine wine c. i. f. at Antwerp, 1890 vintage, cannot be bought at Mayence, Germany, for less than 75 francs per 100 litres, casks included, delivered in hogsheds of 300 gallons, *for cash*. "C. i. f." is a term used in Europe, which means, "cost, freight and insurance," landed at Antwerp, which is the way they all prefer to purchase when ordering goods from abroad. I would here declare that this German Rhine wine is no better than the samples of Riesling sent me from California, and which was tested by the largest French wine importer in Brussels, M. Carle, of Carle Freres, who in his written report termed the California Riesling as "very elegant and really fine," and of the California Hock pronounced it as a wine of a taste superior to Rhine wine.

Yours very respectfully,
C. J. MURPHY.

P. S.—If I am to go to London by order of the Department, I would gladly attend these sales of wines, as offered, and help to boom them as much as I can, as I am quite familiar with the auction business, and when in business in New York was known as one of the largest buyers of goods in this line at these sales.

If you know any of the large first hands in canned and dried fruit, canned salmon, or other goods in the grocery line, would you ask them to communicate with Ford, Anderson & Co., 32 Kompansgade, Copenhagen, who have added a special branch of American products to their business, and are anxious to secure agencies for the exclusive control of these goods for all of Scandinavia, where they have some three thousand customers.
C. J. M.

BRUSSELS, July 19th, 1894.

James D. Phelan, Esq., San Francisco—DEAR SIR: The fifty bottles of assorted California wines sent as samples on board the U. S. ship Chicago at Antwerp, and to Consul Morris, at Ghent, to entertain officially the city authorities and the admiral and officers of the man-of-war, turned out to be some of the best California wine I ever saw, particularly the Claret and Port. I have a scheme matured, to apply to this Wine Syndicate I am informed is organized in your State to protect the wine interest, to have them send samples of wines and brandy to all the United States ministers and consular officials in Northern Europe, with a proper circular. You are no doubt aware that most of the vice consuls and consular and United States commercial agents are allowed to do business, and many of them are merchants of the country to which they are accredited, and these would be the parties to push and introduce California wines and other California products. I could no doubt succeed in having Secretary Morton induce the Secretary of State to instruct officially all these consular officers to use their best efforts to make these goods known, just as was done by the Secretary of State under

the Harrison administration in favor of corn. I would thank you if you would give me the name of this Syndicate, in order that I could write and lay my plan before them. I am afraid I am giving you too much trouble in this matter, and if you think I am taking too much of your valuable time you might mention the matter to some other public spirited gentleman, who would have the inclination to give some of his time to this patriotic duty towards the State of California and the country.

I leave to-day for Holland, and will return here in time to give a lecture before the chemical congress that occurs on the 4th of August in this city.

The article which I enclose you makes a gross error, as I do not recommend the shipping of fat hogs, and claim this would be impractical; but I do recommend the shipping of good smoked hams and canned bacon, which can be raised cheaper in Lower or Southern California than in any other part of the United States, because you can raise two crops of corn a season, and this can be done in no other part of the country except in lower Texas and in New Mexico and Arizona.

Yours truly,
C. J. MURPHY.

29 MARK LANE, LONDON, E. C., April, 1894.

Dear Sir: We duly received your letter of the 22nd ult., and have been giving same our careful consideration.

We shall, of course, be very pleased if we can be of any service in the introduction of California wines and spirits to this country, and we certainly consider the best means of bringing them before the notice of our merchants and buyers would be by public auction.

It is not possible for us to hand you any report, as we have not seen any of the samples, but our advice to your friends, the growers, is to send us a trial consignment of brandy and wine, claret and burgundy styles, and we would see it properly introduced to the wine trade here.

With reference to our commission, this depends so much on the magnitude of the business that we think it had better be left in abeyance until later.

We return your books and cuttings, which we have read with much interest, and remain, yours faithfully,

(Signed) W. & T. RESTELL.

CHARLES J. MURPHY, Esq., 29 Rue Gaucheret, Brussels.

MAYENCE, RHINE, June 23d, 1894.

Charles J. Murphy, Esq., 29 Rue Gaucheret, Brussels, Belgium—DEAR SIR: Your favor of 13th inst has duly come to hand, and I herewith beg to quote, you may see, my lowest price for Rhine wine.

Speisheimer, of the vintage of 1890, at Fes. 75m. per 100 liters, casks included, to be delivered in hogsheds of about 63 e. i. f. Antwerp, against cash, without discount.

This is a very good quality, fit to be bottled after a short repose in a good fresh cellar. Awaiting your kind news.

I remain yours very truly,
JOSEF FALK.

[The quality of the above-mentioned wine is no better than a good Riesling California wine.—C. J. MURPHY.]

2 ST. DUNSTON'S HILL, LONDON, ARG. 24, 1894.

Colonel C. J. Murphy, Hotel King of Denmark, Copenhagen—DEAR SIR: As we mentioned in the conversation which we had the pleasure of having with you at Messrs. Travers', we consider that the introduction of California wines and brandies in this market is likely to take a very large extension, if carried out in a proper way, and as the result of our general experience we find that when we want to do a large business we must apply to a large people who then make it their business to spread the goods throughout their customers, and therefore become to a certain extent our travellers. To appeal, therefore, to all these bigger merchants, it would be necessary to pass all the wines through the catalogues of our public sales, and through that way attract the buyers, not only of this country but throughout the continent, who already derive a portion of their supplies from these public sales of ours. Everything, as you are doubtless aware, in this country is sold by public sale. Coffee, indigo, wool, all kinds of colonial articles, are disposed of in that way, and when the wine trade, which up to now has only been a very small one in this country, develops, as it is doing, into a large business, then the public sale will be the principal and only means of supply for members of the trade. A quick sale and cash payment is the result, but prices naturally have got to find their level, and only yesterday our friends, Messrs Travers, told

us that they had seen an extremely good sample of California Claret which was offered to them at £3 per hogshead, delivered in bond. All other attempts at introducing California wines on our market are, in our opinion, doomed to failure, first, on account of the time it would take; secondly, on account of the expense. It would be very well to face both these contingencies. If the wines, like the Chateau Lafitte, were to fetch £60 and £70 per hogshead, or more, it would be different, but California wines, at their low prices, must find a cheap and ready means of sale, and the public sale commission of 5 per cent. just suits their value. Up to now, unfortunately, the specimens which have reached our market have not been of the best. We fear that growers on the other side have shipped to this market that which they could not get rid of, and this is most unfortunate, for the first impression has not been satisfactory. In presence of the very large wine crop which has been made this year on the continent, it is necessary for California, if she wishes to compete, to send only good wines to this market, and establish a reputation for its produce. We know of some large consignments of brandy which have been made to Germany, to Liverpool, and to France, and which at the present moment remain unsold, because they have not been put into the proper circulation by means of the public sale. If your friends intend to take a business-like view of this question, and to establish the reputation of their sandy growths, let them by all means send their produce as good as they can, and sell it on arrival at public auction without reserve. If the first experiments are not as satisfactory in point of prices as one might wish, at all events the quality will speak for itself, and a second trial will then meet with more success, and go on improving as long as the quality is properly kept up.

We hope that you may get your friends to accept these views, and remain,

Yours faithfully,

SOUTHARD & Co.

Trade Notes, Etc.

Walter Williams has been admitted to the importing firm of Kessler, Ehringer & Co., of New York.

The sympathy of the trade is being extended to Frederick S. Kordt, the wine merchant, who lost his wife by death on the 9th inst. Mrs. Kordt was only thirty-one years of age, and leaves three small children.

The fame of California products is certainly extending in the Orient. The American Concentrated Must Co. shipped an experimental keg of condensed must to Samarang, recently. The must is to be tried in wine-making in that climate.

We are pleased to learn that Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons, of Walkerville, Ontario, Canada, have obtained the Diploma of Honor at the Antwerp Exhibition, and a similar award at the Vienna Exhibition, for their fine display of "Canadian Club Whisky."

Kieser & Co. have secured the control of the California Winery, at Sacramento. M. S. Nevis retiring. It is understood that Peter E. Her, the Omaha distiller, and who is also interested in various enterprises on the Coast, is likewise interested in the new management.

Louis Zierngibl's residence in Chicago was broken into, recently, and robbed of valuable jewelry and wearing apparel, among the articles being many wedding presents. One of Mr. Zierngibl's business places was also entered, and the money-drawer relieved of \$35.

Chas. Bundschu, Henry Van Bergen and H. H. Kohler have been appointed by the San Francisco Wine Dealers' Association as a committee of three to confer with the Merchants' Association with regard to keeping the streets of the city clean, and to encourage other municipal improvements.

Braunschweiger & Co. have incorporated under the same title, and with a capital stock of \$150,000. The directors are Hermann Braunschweiger, Elise Braunschweiger, Edward Braunschweiger, Hermann Braunschweiger, Jr., and H. E. Wicker. All of the directors were identified with the old firm.

Henry Lefrane is making extensive preparations for irriga-

tion on the New Almaden Vineyard, taking water the wet season from Guadalupe Creek. A fine prune orchard is bearing for the first time this year. The vineyard was planted in 1852 and has been increased in size since then.—*Pacific Tree and Vine*.

The Napa Valley Wine Co. has amended its articles of incorporation and has moved its headquarters to this city. The capital stock is \$500,000; the original subscribers, Charles Krug, W. W. Lyman, Wm. Scheffler, J. D. Fry, J. Goodman, A. I. Tubbs, Hiram Tubbs, E. C. Priber, H. A. Pellett and M. M. Estee.

Horace B. Chase, of Alexander Valley, Sonoma county has sold 50,000 gallons of wine to Diehl, Menke & Co., the San Francisco brokers, at a satisfactory figure. This will be shipped to Bremen, Germany. It is the intention of Mr. Chase to increase the capacity of his cooorage and operate extensively this season.

At a recent meeting of the wine-growers of St Helena the following was adopted: "Resolved, That the thanks of the grape growers and wine-makers of Napa county be tendered to Mr. L. Beringer, and through him to the Committee of Seven, for the untiring labors in endeavoring to form a syndicate to relieve the depressed condition of the wine industry."

F. Alberz has men at work getting things in order for the coming vintage. He is prepared to buy from 3000 to 4000 tons and is offering from \$6 to \$9 for grapes, the quality and location governing the price. He has already bought 1500 tons, with many sections to hear from. Mr. Albertz has contracted the wine to Lachman & Jacobi, and consequently is taking no chances on the market.—*Cloverdale Reville*.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the Fulton winery corporation was held at the office of the company in Fulton on Sept. 1st. The following were elected directors for the ensuing year: A. Bannister, J. C. Rued, A. C. Chisholm, A. Roy and A. Frei. After the election of the directors they elected the following executive officers: A. Bannister, president and treasurer; J. C. Rued, vice-president; A. Roy, secretary and manager.

The American Concentrated Must Co. made no contracts until Sept. 1st for grapes. Purchases would have been made earlier had the company known what the outcome of the grower compact would be. The quantity of consumption of grapes by the must factory will be governed entirely by the advance orders, but there is every probability that it will use as much as it did a year ago, which was over 4,000 tons. The plant has been so arranged for this year's work that it can handle such quantity with more ease and readiness.

Kolb & Denhard are making several improvements at the place of business on Montgomery street, calculated to facilitate their rapidly-growing local trade. They have extended the office back from the front of the store a distance of eight feet and will add a neat reception room. Their sample board has been lengthened, and their room for the storage of bottled goods enlarged by the removal of several large oak casks that formerly took up part of their store. The reception room itself is a little gem, and a convenient locker contains bottled samples of all the goods carried by the firm. All of the fittings of the place, with the exception of the bar, are either oak or imitation oak.

The supervisors of San Diego county have referred to the district attorney a proposition to prepare and submit to the board an ordinance covering all matters pertaining to the licensing governing the making of wine in their county. Its instructions are to amend the present ordinance by making section 14 read "Nothing in this ordinance shall be construed as requiring the payment of any license tax by any person making wine or brandy from grapes grown in the county of San Diego." At present the clause reads—"from grapes grown on his own premises the county of San Diego." The change will allow the distiller and wine makers to buy from other county growers. The reason given for such a change is that under the present ordinance all owners of small vineyards are forced to make wine themselves, whereas it would be more profitable and advantageous for them, under the proposed amendment, to dispose of the own grapes to regularly established wine makers.

ATTENTION, WINE MAKERS!

To the Wine Makers of California—We desire to inform you not only through the columns of the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW, but by medium of a circular, that the wine makers and brandy distillers of this State have by a decision of the Supreme Court in the Merced County cases, and also by a decision of Judge Noyes, of Riverside County, gained a most substantial victory over the Prohibitionists, and a victory the effect of which will be lasting, if you will but stand to the principle that the State must ever maintain recognition of the viticultural industry.

You are well aware that under the Constitution of the State of California, it is ordinarily possible for prohibitory enactments to be made by the Supervisors of the various counties. You know that during the past five years there has developed an almost unexampled sentiment against the business of the wine makers and the brandy distillers. You know that five counties of the State of California have passed prohibitory ordinances. You know that the wave of prejudiced sentiment, which originated in the counties of California south of Tehachapi Pass, has swept all over the State. At the present time, those who are in favor of prohibiting the traffic in wines and brandies are well organized, aggressive and persistent. They will wipe your business out of existence, if they can, by legal enactment; but you have at your hands, in virtue of the two decisions mentioned, a remedy that will be perpetual as long as you see fit to use it. Prohibition of the selling of wines and brandies cannot be carried into effect in any county or any city of this State. No matter if your county Supervisors decide to prohibit, you have the remedy at law, as the Supreme Court of this State has sustained you, and a county judge of one of the most bitter prohibition counties of California has been compelled to sustain your position. We will now refer you to a decision in the case of Merced county, appellants, vs. Helm & Nolan, respondents, 18,269, handed down by the Supreme Court of California, March 27, 1894. This action was brought by Merced county against the firm to recover the sum of \$3000, claimed to be a debt due from them to the county, by virtue of their having sold intoxicating liquors within the county without having first paid the license tax required by the existing ordinance for the quarter commencing March 1, 1893. The right of the county to prohibit the sale of intoxicating liquors was not questioned, but on the question of prohibiting the sale of wine and brandy from a winery, the Court held that the power to pass an ordinance in question is given in subdivision 27, of section 25, of the county government act (Statutes of 1891, page 306) in the following terms:

"To license, for the purpose of regulation and revenue, all and every kind of business not prohibited by law, and carried on and transacted in such county, and all shows, exhibitions and lawful games therein; to fix the right of license tax upon the same, and to provide for the collection of same by suit or otherwise."

"Under this power of license for revenue and regulation, prohibition cannot be effected (Cooley on Taxation, 598), and as the business to be licensed is one which is transacted and carried on within the county," the very terms of the power preclude its exercise to such an extent as to prevent the carrying on of the business.

"An attempt by virtue of its exercise to place such restrictions upon the sale of wine as would prevent its manufacture, would be in apparent contradiction to the policy of the State, as manifested in that portion of its legislation which has been directed to the encouragement of the manufacture of wines, (see Statutes of 1880, page 52; Statutes of 1885, page 9; Statutes of 1887, page 40) and if the county of Merced can place such restriction, every other county can do the same, and the legislative power of the State would be thwarted by the action of the several counties."

In the same decision of the Court held "a sale by a wine grower of a product of his vineyard, or by a distiller of spirits produced at his distillery, does not constitute a business of selling wine or spirits any more than the sale by the miller of the flour ground at his mill, or by the manufacturer the sale of cloth woven at his factory constitute the business of selling flour or cloth; and the power to impose a license on a business does not authorize a tax, either by way of license or excise, upon the sale which the wine grower or the distiller may make."

The sections of the laws of 1880, '85 and '87, referred to by the Supreme Court of this State in its decision in the Merced county case are those which govern the organization and proceedings of the State Viticultural Commission. You will see that as long as

this Commission exists the express policy of the State, as defined by the Supreme Court, will be to encourage the manufacture and sale of wine, and that it will be impossible for any city or county Government to enact any prohibitory legislation against you as long as the Commission exists. The value of this victory over your opponents cannot be estimated. Not only will the action of such counties as Riverside, Lake, Humboldt, Sutter and Lassen be beaten, but the city ordinances of places like Redlands, Pasadena, Pomona and other places against your business, will come to nothing.

It is to your interest to see that this question of the "express policy of the State" is continued. You know that during the past few months we have been treated by politicians of this State to a vast deal of luncheon about "useless omissions," and at the last session of the Legislature the Viticultural Commission was singled out for special attack. This effort, though it was aided in some quarters by wine makers, failed, and we think that the work of the Viticultural Commission in sustaining the interests of the wine makers at Washington, in looking after their affairs at Chicago, in assisting the magnificent exhibition of viticultural products at the Midwinter Fair, in an honest endeavor to extend the market for California wines and to raise prices this year, merits your approval and support. You must remember that if the Commission is abolished at the next session of the Legislature, "the express policy of the State" will not be to encourage the manufacturers of wine, but will be to the contrary, and that the Prohibitionists, if they desire, can legally enact whatever prohibitive ordinances they please under the Constitution of the State.

The case of A. H. Brown, of Riverside, is one which should appeal to you personally. Mr. Brown is a wine maker of Temescal, Cal. His address is South Riverside, and you can correspond with him on this matter if you care to do so. Under the Riverside county prohibition ordinance he was arrested for selling wine from his winery, and was fined \$200 in the Justice's Court. He appealed to the Superior Court of his county, and in spite of the virulent sentiment in the county, he won his case, a case that will always be quoted in connection with that of the Merced county decision.

We ask you now to perpetuate this condition of affairs in the State of California, and to defeat every effort at prohibition and the ruin of your business by seeing the candidates for the Legislature in your county and pledging each of them personally, that under no circumstances will they consent to the abolition of the Viticultural Commission. No matter what its appropriations are: no matter what may be your personal feelings as against or in favor of any individual member of the Commission, who is, or may have been in this Board, there is a great principle at stake. No matter whether the Commission gets one cent of appropriation from the next Legislature, its identity as a State body must be perpetuated. As long as it is the policy of the State to encourage wine making, just so long you have nothing to fear from county prohibition ordinances.

Let the example set by Mr. A. H. Brown be before your eyes. Let it be remembered that the only thing that saved him from being wiped out of existence in a business way, was the existence of that Board, and let your best efforts be directed to perpetuating one of the several guards between you and the power of the Prohibitionists.

R. M. WOOD CO.

The proceedings in Riverside are reported as follows by the Riverside Press of Sept 8th:

The liquor case tried before Judge Potter in the Justice Court some time since, in which A. H. Brown, of Temescal, was found guilty of a violation of section 3 of the county liquor ordinance, and which was appealed to the Superior Court, was this morning decided by Judge Noyes, reversing the decision of the lower court, and discharging the defendant from arrest. In the decision, the Body case is also decided, Body having been convicted under the same section of the ordinance.

It will be seen by the decision, which is given in full, that the section referred to, and under which Brown and Body were convicted, is clearly unconstitutional according to the recent decision of the Supreme Court referred to, and that the main point is that a county cannot adopt an ordinance prohibiting the sale by the producer and manufacturer of anything which the State statutes encourage and protect. The Judge says:

This is an appeal from the Justice's Court on a judgment of guilty pronounced against defendant in an action brought by the people against defendant under Section 3 of Ordinance 6 of the County of Riverside, passed July 18, 1893. The complaint in the action is as follows: "That defendant did willfully and unlawfully sell and furnish vinous liquor to G. P. Lawrence, he, the said A. H. Brown, not then and there

being a druggist or apothecary, etc., thereby violating the forms and provisions of Section 3 of Ordinance No. 6."

Section 3 of said Ordinance provides as follows: "Every person who vend, hawk or peddle, or who sell, or who gives or furnishes vituous, malted or spirituous liquors to others in any quantities whatsoever within the County of Riverside, State of California, except as otherwise provided in this ordinance, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof shall be punished according to law."

This section of the ordinance was inserted by the Board of Supervisors under the supposition that such authority was vested in them by Section 11 of Article 11 of the Constitution of this State, which provides: "Any county, city, town or township may make and alter its laws in all such local police, sanitary and other regulations as are not in conflict with general laws."

No evidence was taken by the prosecution or defense except that of defendant, who voluntarily and under oath testified as follows: "I own and have in possession a vineyard of grapes suitable for the product of wine and used in the manufacture of wine. I have also erected and am operating a saw-mill and winery, and a winery, and which is now actually used as a winery, and have placed in said building a large amount of machinery, casks, tubs, vats and materials used to be used in the manufacture of wine. During the season of 1893 I gathered grapes from the said vineyard and manufactured wine from the said grapes, and the wine so manufactured was not manufactured in said winery any wine from any other grapes except those which I have produced and raised myself upon the premises above described, and all the wine which has been manufactured in said winery or has been kept by me on storage therein has been manufactured from the said grapes raised on said vineyard upon said premises above described."

On the 15th day of December, 1895, one G. P. Lawrence, the complaining witness in the above entitled action, came to my said winery and purchased from me a quart of wine. The wine was manufactured by me in said winery, and was manufactured by me in said winery from grapes raised and produced by me in and upon said vineyard."

Upon this statement, which is uncontradicted, defendant was adjudged guilty, and on his appeal to this Court argued that said ordinance was in violation of the grounds that Section 3 of said Ordinance is not authorized by said Section 11, Article 11 of the Constitution, and that the same is in conflict with the "general laws" of this State.

I think that the principles laid down by our Supreme Court in the case of *Merced county vs. Holm & Nohla* recently decided is decisive of this controversy, but only in so far as it concerns said Sec. 3 of the Ordinance. The reported case involved the right of the County of Merced to license the sale of "liquor, and in drawing the distinction between the "sale" of liquors and the licensing of the "business" of saloon-keeping the Court says:

"Under this power to license for revenue and regulation, prohibition cannot be effected (Cooley on Taxation, 398), and one who has a business of one kind is not to be taxed and licensed in another, the county, the very terms of the power preclude its exercise to such an extent as to prevent the carrying on of the business. An attempt, by virtue of its exercise, to place such restrictions upon the sale of wine as would prevent its manufacture and sale in any county, would be in violation of the policy of the State, as manifested in that portion of its legislation which has been directed to the encouragement of the manufacture of wines (See Statutes of 1880, p. 52, Statutes of 1883, p. 3, Statutes of 1887, p. 49), and if the County of Merced can place such restrictions upon the sale of wine, the same would be in violation of the power of the State, would be thwarted by the action of the several counties. This power to impose a license tax upon a "business" cannot be extended to any subject not enumerated in the statute by which the power is conferred. The right to demand a license tax upon a business is not an arbitrary power, but it is a power which must be expressly conferred upon the county, and the right to impose a tax on a "business" will not authorize imposing a tax on the individual acts connected with such business, nor can a license tax required for one business be demanded for any act or business of another business, whether involving or not such taxes."

It follows from this that if an attempt to license the sale of wines manufactured by the owner would be violative of the "policy of the State," the attempt to absolutely prohibit the sale of wine, manufactured by the owner, under the assumption that he is protected by the "policy of the State," would in a much greater degree be in violation of law, and thence illegal.

The Court in the reported case further says: "The ordinance in question is not limited to sales as a beverage, or in a dram-shop, or by the keepers of tipping saloons, but applies to the person who sells in any county, or in any part of any county. Neither is there any limit prescribed as to the quantity which may be sold, or the purpose for which, or the person to whom a sale may be made. Its terms are sufficiently comprehensive to embrace any and all sales of wine in the county, whether the article is to be carried out of the county or for purposes other than human consumption; whether the sale is that of the in-keeper to his guest, or the wine grower at the close of the season, or the brewer at his brewery. A sale by a wine grower of the product of his vineyard, or by a distiller of the spirits produced at his distillery, does not constitute a "business" of selling wines or spirits any more than the sale by the miller of the flour ground at his mill, or by the manufacturers of the cloth woven at his factory, constitutes the business of selling flour or cloth; and the power to impose a license tax upon a business does not authorize the imposition of a license or tax upon the sale of such articles, which the wine grower or the distiller may make. Under the power conferred by the above section of the county government act it would be competent for the county to impose a license tax upon the business of manufacturing cloth, or of raising sheep, or of raising and selling wool, or for imposing this authority for the same that the payment of a license tax from every person who should sell a piece of cloth he manufactured, or the wool from the sheep which he had raised. The business of distilling spirits, or brewing beer, or manufacturing wool into cloth, or spinning the wool, or curtaining wine or apples into wine or cider is a lawful occupation, and while the business is such, under the authority thus given to the county, may be made subject to a license tax, the county cannot, under this authority, impose a tax upon the individual sales of the product of such business, or upon all the business of such person, or upon the business of such person for a limited period of time, for the reason that such a tax is not upon the business, but upon the different acts in the transaction of the business. With the same propriety might a tax be imposed upon the praning of the vines, the picking of the grapes, the gathering of the apples, the pressing into the vats, the bottling of the wine, or its sale before fermentation into wine or cider. From these views it follows, as the county had no authority to demand a license tax, except from those persons who were engaged in carrying on some business, and as the ordinance in question does not impose a tax upon the business of each person, but upon the individual acts, does not charge the defendant with having conducted any business upon which the ordinance imposes a license tax, there was no authority to commence or maintain this action."

The defendant in the case at bar cultivated the grapes and manufactured the wine under the State "policy" as evidenced by the Legislatures of 1880, 1883 and 1887. It is evident from the case just cited that under this "policy" the manufacture of the wine in question is a lawful occupation, which was not only protected, but virtually encouraged by this "policy." The wine was property, legally acquired and possessing a value. Being protected and encouraged by the State in the acquisition, can the owner, by section 3 of the ordinance, be prevented from its disposition? It is evident that the ordinance in question imposes a license tax upon the sale of flour ground at the mill or cloth woven at the factory, and in its "sale" the defendant is entitled to all the protection the law can afford.

The case of *Ex parte Campbell*, 74 Cal., page 29, relied on by the prosecution, does not sustain their position when applied to Section 3 of the Ordinance. The

Supreme Court in that case passed upon the constitutionality of an ordinance of the City of Pasadena which prohibited the maintenance of tipping houses, dram shops or bar-rooms, etc., where spirituous, vituous, malt or mixed liquors are sold or given away. In announcing the matter the Court said: "It is true, as claimed by the petitioner, the Legislature has by many acts manifested the policy of encouraging the growth of the grape and the manufacture of wines and brandies by our people, and has considered the liquor traffic heretofore as a legitimate source of revenue; but it is true, also, that the Legislature has, by its express terms or by implication, a limitation upon the powers of the municipalities of the State to regulate or prohibit the sale of intoxicating liquors in bar-rooms," and that "the petitioner is charged with keeping a bar-room, and we consider the case only upon that basis." And again, drawing the distinction between the "sale" of wines arising out of ownership of a manufacturer thereof, and maintaining a tipping house or dram shop, they say: "There is nothing in this case that requires us to determine any other question than the right of the city to prevent tipping houses, dram shops and bar-rooms—a question entirely different from that sought to be raised by petitioner, arising out of ownership and manufacture of wines, etc."

The Pasadena ordinance and section 1 of the Riverside ordinance are similar cases. In announcing the matter the Court said: "It is true, as claimed by the defendant, and therefore not discussed or passed upon. The case cannot, therefore, be considered as an authority on the question arising out of said section 3. The plain inference is that the Supreme Court considers that the sale of wine by the manufacturer is a business entirely different" from that of prohibiting the maintenance of bar-rooms, etc.

For the reasons given I am of the opinion that Section 3 of the Ordinance is authorized by Section 11 of Article 11 of the State Constitution, and that the same is not in violation of the "general laws" of this State. The case of *Ex parte Campbell*, supra, plainly upholds the remaining sections of the Ordinance and is in all essentials similar to the Ordinance passed upon in that decision. Had the defendants been arrested and convicted under Section 1 of the local Ordinance in violation of Section 3, I see no reason, under the authorities cited, why the conviction should not be sustained by this Court, as the Ordinance, with the exception of Section 3 is legal and valid.

The judgment of the Justice's Court is therefore reversed, and as the defendant in this case was not convicted under Section 3, of the Ordinance, is discharged. J. H. NOYES, Judge.

Correspondence.

To the Editor of the Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: If the report in the papers be correct, the Wine Syndicate has fallen like "the house that Jack built." The "Ha-ha" of Mephistopheles can be loud in the air, and the raucous cry "Did I not tell you?" of the same prophets of evil.

What is California now to do? California will do no good any more than did ancient Nazareth. At any rate that is the seeming truth.

But, if heaven is doing anything outside Santa Cruz county, our Coast has known for ten years.

I have just finished a series of inquiries into the state the vineyards of Santa Cruz county, and from Vine Hill, Bolomond, everywhere, comes the answer, "Half a crop," or "nearly half a crop," even.

I go into the Etha Hill vineyards. I see the Cabernets can be picked. In most places they are not worth picking. The Merlot's stand with barely a grape. There is, indeed a fair show of Semillon, Sauvignon and Pinot Blanc, but the fine red grapes are none at all.

Vignerons in Santa Cruz county cross themselves, and with pious faces a mile long, "What next? Are we to go to bed-rock?"

I would derive no quails from the shortness of the vintage; were there a little of the wholesome despotism of Europe—America, and less of America's sickening sentimentality with the criminal. The short vintage comes pat to the mixer and the lordly blender, and gives a splendid set-off to the blinker chemist.

The vines of California will yield a meagre supply—ten million gallons, I believe—unless Sonoma, Napa, Santa Clara and Alameda counties are in a greatly different condition from Santa Cruz. But will the cellars of California claim the usual and never failing twenty to thirty millions?

The late rains of this year, falling on our blossoming vine produced much culture and a disheartening prospect. Still, was the heat wave of a week ago which dealt the killing blow. After the stroke had passed the grape bunches were burned, and a sight of brown lines ran along where the berries hung green.

Disaster upon disaster! Has the end of the world come? It had better do it quick, if there is to be even an end left, and it has not all been anticipated.

Can't you tell us how Napa, Sonoma, Santa Clara, Alameda and Contra Costa fare? We Santa Cruz men want to know we are alone in our misery. Company in despair has a relieving effect. Supply it to us if procurable.

JOHN A. STEWART.

ETHA HILL VINEYARD, Sept. 5th, 1894.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. AUSTRALIA, Sept. 1, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Honolulu	Lohas & Xavier.	5 barrels	231	\$ 87	
"	C Carpy & Co.	3 barrels	137	77	
"	O P Dowling & Co	1 case.	8		
"	J Gundlach & Co.	10 barrels.	439	191	
Total amount 1 case and				867	\$372

TO HONOLULU—PER SCHIC. TRANSIT, Sept. 1, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Honolulu	J Gundlach & Co	25 bbls 75 kegs.	1,988	\$ 785	
"	C Carpy & Co.	7 bbls 40 kegs.	695	337	
"	Leunomand Bros.	2 bbls 1 keg.	112	81	
"	Kohler & Frobling	10 cases.	10	27	
"	"	10 kegs.	50	12	
Total amount 10 cases and				2,816	\$1,362

TO HONOLULU—PER BKT. W. H. DIMOND, Sept. 5, 1893.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Honolulu	Kohler & Van Bergen.	22 barrels.	1,127	\$430	
"	"	30 kegs	250	135	
"	J Gundlach & Co.	10 dt-barrels.	271	116	
"	"	18 kegs	180	95	
"	"	10 cases	10	37	
Total amount 10 cases and				1,828	\$819

TO MEXICO—PER STR. ACAPULCO, Sept. 8, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Mazatlan	Rosenblatt Co.	11 barrels	514	\$283	
"	"	2 dt-bbls 1 keg.	58	35	
Acapulco	F S Korlt	3 dt-barrels.	114	42	
"	W Loanza & Co.	2 casks	126	32	
Total amount.				1,092	\$352

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. ACAPULCO, Sept. 8, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Sao J de Guatemala.	Schwartz Bros.	32 cases.	1,161	\$ 161	
Champerico.	Inglemook Vineyard.	6 cases.	29	20	
Ocosingo.	Wilmington & Co.	12 cases.	73	42	
Panama.	B Dreyfus & Co.	11 casks.	680	300	
Puntas Arenas.	"	7 barrels.	372	301	
Ocosingo.	C Carpy & Co.	120 cases.	675	320	
La Libertad.	"	2 kegs.	20	22	
Acapulco.	J Gundlach & Co.	2 kegs.	40	28	
"	F Korbel & Bro.	10 cases.	40	40	
"	"	4 dt-barrels.	106	74	
"	Lachman & Jacobi.	20 cases.	100	47	
"	Dickman & Co	1 case.	3	3	
La Libertad.	Castle Bros.	74 packages.	1,348	1,087	
"	"	30 cases.	120	120	
Total amount 261 cases and				2,476	\$2,069

TO JAPAN—PER STR. PERC, Sept. 15, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Higo.	Chauche & Bon.	1 bbl 1 dt-bbl.	90	\$ 80	
Yokohama.	Kohler & Bernard	10 barrels.	490	269	
"	Kohler & Van Bergen.	2 barrels.	103	40	
Tokio.	Beringer Bros.	2 barrels.	105	26	
Total amount.				788	346

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Transit	WTC&Co, Hon.	L S Haas	15 barrels	647	\$ 46
"	Est LaCo.	Dallemand & Co.	6 cases.	152	7
Australia	Victoria	O Meinecke & Co.	4 cases.	127	32
Unatilla	WTC&Co, Mazatl	Rosenblatt Co.	1 case	185	152
Acapulco	JC.	"	1 barrel	43	49
"	EAN, Ocos	Wilmington & Co.	2 kegs	27	120
"	LA, Acapulco.	A P Hotelling & Co	5 cases	10	40
"	DVC.	"	1 keg	10	54
"	JAL, La Libertad.	Carroll & Carroll.	2 barrels.	84	107
"	VEA, P. Arenas.	"	1 barrel.	43	121
Total amount 16 cases and				1,089	\$1,491

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Walla Walla.	Victoria.	I De Turk	10 barrels.	511	\$ 128
"	"	Kohler & Frobling	7 cases.	140	24
"	Vancouver.	J B Lachette	3 barrels.	127	57
H B Hyde.	Liverpool.	H Waldsworth.	1 barrel.	51	25
Empire	Napaimoo.	Moore, Hunt & Co.	12 cases.	85	80
Unatilla	Comox.	Farnsworth & B.	3 bbls 1 keg	110	32
"	High River.	Kohler & Frobling.	1 barrel.	51	14
"	Vancouver.	I De Turk.	8 cases.	41	22
Belgie.	Shanghai.	S Foster & Co.	1 barrel.	51	25
"	Yokohama.	Macouardy Br & L.	12 cases.	1,000	320
City of Puebla	Victoria.	I De Turk.	5 barrels.	258	64
Aloha.	Honolulu.	Leunomand Bros.	1 barrel.	50	13
"	"	C Schilling & Co.	29 octaves.	1,056	365
"	"	"	1 case	50	9
"	"	Eisen Vineyard Co.	30 keg	600	315
Total amount 40 cases and				3,875	\$1,701

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Australia.	Honolulu.	H Braunschweiger.	3 barrels.	151	\$ 115
Belgie.	Kobe.	Lieuthal & Co.	1 package.	1	4
H B Hyde.	Bremen.	H C Nash.	1539 barrels.	60,750	60,750
Acapulco.	Mazatlan	Rosenblatt Co.	1 barrel	4,800	4,800
City of Puebla	Victoria.	A Vignier.	3 octaves.	61	39
"	"	"	36 cases.	61	261
Total amount 36 cases and				65,812	\$65,008

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Australia.	Honolulu.	Pascal, Dubedat & Co	2 es Champagne	\$ 11
W H Dimond	"	J W Grace & Co.	225 es Gin.	261
"	"	Crown Dist Co.	10 es Gin.	14
Belgie.	Kobe.	"	1 package Rium.	16
Walla Walla	Vancouver.	Overland F T Co.	3 es Champagne	59
Total amount 242 cases, etc.				\$351

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

OF CALIFORNIA.

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN

PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.		
	Barrels	1/2-bbl.	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbl	Kege
I. Cadou & Son	64					
Moore, Hunt & Co.				113	30	
Wm Wolff & Co.	65		125			
Jones, Mundy & Co.	219			145		
Stevens & Co.	49			43		
Crown Distilleries Co.	150			65	5	
C W Craig & Co.	70			65		
Chas. Menzies & Co.				65		
Mark & Co.		60				
Sherwood & Sherwood		2				
Carroll & Carroll				78		
Gill & Frank				135		
Deans-Dawiger & Co.				60		
J. L. Nickel & Co.				21	4	
J K & Co, Orel.				4		
H. Daldorff				1		
O'Connell Bros.				5		
Poskowitz & Co.		30		6	3	
Gill & Frank				1		
S A McDaniel				1		
I. Genolte & Co.				1		
C G Walker				1		
W Freudberg, Oakland				1		
A Vignier				2		
R Rodeman, Oakland				2		
Total	604		217	817	43	

* 10 barrels Linn.
* 3 barrel Liquor

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From September 1st to September 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.		
	Cases	Casks	Barrel	Barrel	1/2 bbl	1/4 bbl
Royal Eagle Dist Co.				40	105	130
Sherwood & Sherwood				50	130	130
Wm Bogen & Co.				60		
Wm Wolff & Co.		85				
Jones, Mundy & Co.			100			
Williams, Diamond & Co.	77	69	6			
Total	77	154	166	150	225	320

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, PER STR. SATURN, Sept. 6th—50 octaves gin 5 cases alcohol.

FROM EUROPE, PER Same Vessel—6 cases whisky; 1 case mineral water.

FROM LIVERPOOL, PER BRITISH SHIP CROWN OF SCOTLAND, Sept. 13th—3 cases whisky; 4 quaters; 5 octaves; 20 hogsheads; 5 half-hogsheads wine cases brandy; 3 cases gin; 15 cases liquors; 50 cases; 325 barrels stout; 10 cases 1 1/2 barrels ale; 186 cases beer; 55 barrels ginger ale.

FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. WALLA WALLA, Sept. 13th—10 octaves brandy.

FROM OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND, Sept. 1st to Sept. 15th—600 cases champagne; 31 cases; 10 octaves wine; 10 cases cordials; 50 cases liquors; 20 cases beer.

NATIONAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

	July, 1894.		July, 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	345,446	\$287,986	42,510	\$ 44,328
Mineral Water, gallons	244,058	49,292	319,140	70,477
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons	33,664	57,700	78,922	70,352
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	141,692	40,782	138,329	39,732
Brandy, proof gallons	16,591	44,186	18,851	53,384
All other spirits, proof gallons	48,282	57,278	72,117	71,804
Champagne, dozen	24,629	328,204	21,148	282,112
Still wines, casks, gallons	105,236	83,104	178,271	123,000
Still wines, bottled, dozen	26,222	117,977	26,147	157,656

	July, 1894.		July, 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Malt liquors, bottled, dozen	18,695	\$ 24,221	32,934	\$ 45,989
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	39,673	7,786	34,956	8,806
Alcohol, etc., proof gallons	29,425	9,142	232	161
Brandy, proof gallons	4,348	5,413	63,342	5,779
Rum, proof gallons	84,640	109,553	145,780	108,777
Bourbon whisky, proof gallons	54,892	45,066	716,948	625,692
Eye whisky, proof gallons	654,611	574,320	324	1,077
All other spirits, proof gallons	26,065	10,884	335,541	92,550
Wine in bottles, dozen	71,682	35,218	72,070	36,693
Wine in bulk, gallons				

	July, 1894.		July, 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	80	\$ 48	100	\$ 104
Mineral Water, gallons			90	118
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons			137	95
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons				
Brandy, proof gallons	1,174	2,653	2,483	5,158
All other spirits, proof gallons	2,116	2,083	1,754	1,999
Champagne, dozen	295	3,849	1,106	14,844
Still wines, casks, gallon	945	698	245	205
Still wines, bottled, doz.	65	130	241	885

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS

	Wine.	Brandy
Total for January	553,110	142,700
February	741,410	190,610
March	972,900	25,650
April	985,050	16,650
May	1,274,100	22,110
June	1,178,100	63,850
July	544,600	6,800
August	1,061,610	29,500
September 1	32,070	
3	45,680	14,700
4	26,720	
5	53,800	2,300
6	16,120	
7	38,950	
8	37,680	
11	81,030	1,000
12	41,760	1,000
13	44,455	
14	26,990	2,200
15	54,570	1,000
17	45,710	

It is announced that the King street warehouses, formerly occupied as a storage cellar by the Napa Valley Wine Co., are to be given up by the California Wine Association. The business will be concentrated in one of the other city cellars of the combination.

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, San Francisco, Ca

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POLMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUNGARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSBALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BRO. PORT ST. MARY'S SHERRIES
 BEYONS' BOTTLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO. GOROTO, Port Wines
 CUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Sauternes

DOCK WINES, from Messrs. Heintzel & Co., Marengo
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. GRAUVENT, Nuits
 JOHN DE KUYPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 PABST BREWING CO. (formerly PHILIP BEST),
 MILWAUKEE Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 "THE GREAT" TONIC
 "DOGS-HEAD" BRAND of Gingers 'Stout and Bass' Ale
 CANTELL & COCHRAN'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRA
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USBER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO, IRISH WHISKY
 TEEB, LAFLE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILSA RUMMEL
 SUTTON, GARDEN & CO, London, Old Tom Gin
 UDDOLPH WOLFF'S SON & Co, Schiedam, SENAP

Le-imported American Whiskies—50 Excellent; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Home, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Clickencock and other
 Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During August, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.			10	9,375	San Francisco	55	31,020	1,772	553,409
Other New England ports			14	796	Oakland				
New York City	4,310	1,358		327,077	Pleasanton				2,475
Other New York and New Jersey points	108	43		246,423	Livermore				12,162
Philadelphia			3	5,965	Martinez				50
Pittsburg			151	2,514	Concord				7,538
Other Pennsylvania points	3	15	62	90	Walnut Creek				52
Baltimore					Marysville				37
Washington, D.C.				3,104	Vina		6,234		28
Other Virginia and Maryland points				10	Oroville				12
Other Carolina and Georgia points					San Jose		57	21	22,868
Other Louisiana points	143	12		246,413	Fremont				1,111
Mobile				4,935	Warm Springs				97
Birmingham				1,860	Mountain View				2,627
Other Gulf points				2,514	Madison		50	1	85
Dallas				25	Morganhill				10
Fort Worth				91	Gilroy				10
Tulsa				15,254	Hollister				12
San Antonio	93			4,962	San Luis Obispo				1
Other Texas points	253	10		26	Santa Clara				1
Other Arkansas and Indian Ty points				3,558	San Gratos			1,004	2,723
Memphis				11	Santa Cruz				2,537
Louisville	198	310		32	Stockton	2	46	5	2,736
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points	5	2		4,401	Fresno				4,456
Cincinnati	1,965	4		171	Oakdale				60
Columbus	41	27		21,759	Sacramento		108	40	10,492
Cleveland				50	Napa		121	1	17,684
Toledo				7,810	Yountville				27
Other Ohio points				250	Oakville		56	5	73,678
Indianapolis	115	71		247	Rutherford				120
Other Indiana points				1,882	Bella				4,241
Chicago	12,198	163		247	Vineyard				3,065
Other Illinois points	4	544		2,213	St Helena		152	26	11,690
Detroit				4,776	Kruz		50		60
Other Michigan points				73	Callifoca				2,536
Milwaukee	10,482	16		24	Cordelia				11,348
Other Wisconsin points				248	Suisun				49
St Louis	25	6		21,732	Elmira				55
Kansas City	1,488	23		294	Shelville Junction				189
St. Joseph	82	23		37	Glen Ellen				859
Other Missouri points				27	Santa Rosa		44	4	23,251
St. Paul	108	164		2,944	Lyfhour				8,060
Other Minnesota points	169	49		37	Moore				5,621
Omaha	2,150	28		4,511	Headsburg				2,353
Other Kansas and Nebraska points	129	16		6,047	San Rafael				109
Dakota	1,204			294	Eik Grove		44		26
Denver				1,780	Lone				46
Other Colorado points				519	Natoma				20
Albuquerque, etc.	50	1,070		219	Los Angeles		210	108	11,292
Montana and Idaho points				11,755	Gnashi				5,835
Canada				4,571	San Gabriel				3,319
Mexico				4,832	Cucamonga				2,400
England				4,834	Santa Barbara		115		77
Germany				3,802	Whitbrop				1
France				26	Wilmington				50
Italy				5,537	Norwalk				45
Spain				9,945	Anaheim		10		25
Austria				2,439	Santa Ana				57
Switzerland					Sunny Slope		1,204	17	4,177
Other Europe					Asil				73
Other Asia					Sebastopol				52
Other Africa					Cloverdale				50
Other Australia					Whittier				73
Other Oceania					Ukiab				45
Other South America					Auburn				10
Total	64	40,133	3,018	927,247	Total	64	40,133	3,018	927,247

* 1001 cases Grape Juice

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD

IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

212-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 HUNT ROOPE TEAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 L. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 BASS PATRICK & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 L. & J. BURKE'S finest Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS)
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew,
 REISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. ROUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 J. J. BURKE'S finest Ale and Scotch Whiskies,
 MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water.

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN
 BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER, the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSEKAM, GERSTLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Cullis's Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McBrayer; Hermitage; M. F. Monarch; Kentucky Obis; McLeod; Mattingly; Chickeneck; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents for NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES and BRANDIES in CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

NO COMBINATION YET.

An effort was made during the past fortnight to organize the wine-makers of the State on some basis, but so far the attempt has proved abortive. There is no doubt, however, but what the first step has been brought about to this end.

Pursuant to a call issued by A. Malpas, who was chairman of an informal meeting of wine-makers held in San Francisco on the 4th inst., meetings were held at the following places on the 11th inst., and delegates to the State conference were elected, as follows:

Cloverdale—Delegate, F. Albertz.
Healdsburg—Delegate, B. W. Paxton.
Santa Rosa—Delegate, I. DeTurk.
Sonoma—Delegate, Theodore Blanckenberg.
Napa—Delegate, G. Migliavacca.
Oakville—Delegate, J. Chaix.
St. Helena—Delegate, R. W. Lemme.
Contra Costa (Martinez)—Delegate, B. H. Upham.
Livermore—Delegate, C. A. Wetmore.
Mission District (Alameda county)—Delegate ———
Pleasanton—Delegate, Lou Crellin.
San Jose—Delegate, Paul Masson.
West Side—Delegates, Capt. J. C. Merithew and William Pfeiffer.

Los Gatos—Delegates, W. B. Rankin and A. Malpas.
Santa Cruz—Delegate, W. H. Galbraith.

These delegates, with the exception of Messrs. De Turk and Migliavacca, met at the State Viticultural Commission on the 13th, and organized by the election of A. Malpas as chairman. Many other gentlemen were present, and a free discussion was allowed. Among those noticed were Judge J. A. Stanly, of Napa; Jacob Beringer, of St. Helena; H. B. Wagoner, of Livermore; Arpad Harasathy, of San Francisco; S. P. Connor, of St. Helena; D. D. Davison, of Sonoma; F. A. West, of Stockton; R. C. Terry, of Clayton; John Swett, of Martinez, and others.

Speeches on the necessity of organization were made by Messrs. Stanly, Terry, Wetmore and others. Finally a committee of eleven was decided upon to get up a plan of organization for a State association.

This committee consisted of the following gentlemen:
Alameda County—Wetmore and Wagoner;
Sonoma County—Paxton and Blanckenberg;
Napa County—Lemme and Chaix;
Contra Costa County—Upham and Terry;
Santa Clara County—Malpas and Merithew;
Santa Cruz County—Galbraith.

This committee at once went to work, and at 2:10 p. m. submitted the following recommendations:

- 1st. That a co-operative association of wine-makers be formed, to include all the wine districts of the State.
- 2nd. That local district organizations be formed throughout the State, and that these local organizations unite in forming a central organization to further the interests of the wine-makers.
- 3rd. That an executive committee of one from each district be appointed.

4th. That temporary officers be continued, and that the matter of electing permanent officers be passed for the present.

These recommendations were adopted.

The following resolution was adopted:

"Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting that we recommend the formation of a corporation composed of wine-makers, and to be called 'The California Wine Corporation,' with the principal place of business in San Francisco; and that it recommended that each wine-maker take one \$10-share in said corporation for every 1000 gallons of wine made by him per annum; and that every grape-grower be urged to take one \$10-share for every ten acres of bearing vines."

In the afternoon the delegates adopted this plan, and the following committee was elected to draw up the plan and go to work: Sonoma, P. C. Rossi; Contra Costa, R. C. Terry; San Joaquin Valley, F. A. West; Santa Clara, A. Malpas; Santa Cruz, Mr. McMullen; Los Angeles, J. F. Crank; Napa, R. W. Lemme; Alameda, C. A. Wetmore; Sacramento Valley, Dr. L. L. Holmes, of Woodland.

The split-up came, however, when the committee on permanent organization met. The members were apart as to how the corporation should be formed, and adjourned without doing anything. Judge Stanly had one plan; R. C. Terry another; Albertz another, and C. A. Wetmore still another.

The two plans that clashed were Terry's and Wetmore's. Mr. Terry wanted the corporation to handle 25 per cent. of the wine on common account, the association to take this year and stock to be issued at the end of five years. Mr. Wetmore wanted the wine-makers to pool their interior and ordinary wines in one common pool, and sell these to the best advantage either the California Wine Association of East, and for the wine makers to reserve their good and fine products themselves.

It is understood that the wine-makers will try to perfect some plan by the time of the next vintage, and have things good working order then.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—Buyer for 16,000 gallons of finest red and white wines—genuine Cabernets and Semillons. Took medal Chicago Fair. Small quantities to sell. Address J. A. Stewa Etna Hill Vineyard, Santa Cruz county. 10-20-2

FOR SALE—At a great bargain—Small wine pump and corking machine. A. REFOLD & Co., 517 California street. 9-20-2

The reduction in the duty has created an increased demand for "Plymouth" gin. W. B. Chapman, who is Pacific Coast agent for these goods, reports the sales thereof largely increased, and that they are making firm friends wherever introduced.

H. M. Meyer & Co. have opened a wine and liquor store 319 California street, intending to make a specialty of fine trade. Mr. Meyer has been in this line for years on Devisadero street, and to use his own expression, is now glad to be "down among the people."

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H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheingerg a Niederstein, Boonkamp Bi
" Old Tom
" Orange Bi
" Scotch Wh
" Jamaica R

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

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MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a very fine old Kentucky "Fire Copper" Sweet Mash Whisky, in the distillation of which we guarantee the use of 40 per cent small grain, giving to the Whisky a long life and excellent flavor which, for compounding purposes, is unequalled in Kentucky.



The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

PERRIER-JOUËT & CO.



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"Special," "Reserve Dry," "Brut."

W. B. CHAPMAN,

SOLE AGENT FOR PACIFIC COAST,

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For Sale by all First-class Wine Merchants and Grocers.

Specialty also of High-grade Clarets, Sauternes and Old Cognacs.



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ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

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NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.



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OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

VITICULTURAL PALACE REPORTS.

The two following reports are self-explanatory

SAN FRANCISCO, September 4, 1894.

To the President and Members of the Executive Committee of Viticultural Exhibitors of the California Midwinter National Exposition, San Francisco, Cal.:

GENTLEMEN — After the labors connected with the Viticultural Palace have been closed, and the building and all its contents disposed of to the best possible advantage, I hereby beg leave to submit the following financial report:

RECEIPTS.

From State Viticultural Commission	\$2,076.00
From S. F. Wine Dealers' Association, (first subscription)	1,000.00
From S. F. Wine Dealers' Association, (second subscription).....	250.00
From contribution to building fund by the Finance Committee of the Midwinter Fair	500.00
From subscriptions to "General Fund" by merchants, growers and friends.....	3,202.50
From Assessments, S. F. Wine Dealers' Ass'n	50.00
From assessments, other parties.....	101.80
From sundry refunds.....	33.35
From commission on sales.....	104.52
From proceeds of auction sale of fixtures.....	121.75
From sale of building	130.00
	\$7,569.92

DISBURSEMENTS (AS PER VOUCHERS).

T. McLachlan, building contract.....	\$2,500.00
" extras	391.00
E. A. Otto, contract for decoration	2,076.00
" extras on same.....	500.00
Plumbing	52.00
J. J. & T. D. Newson, architects.....	100.00
Fixtures and installation account and general sundries.....	579.30
Stationery and printing account	136.12
Drayage and freight account.....	88.60
Salary, Johnson and assistants.....	235.00
" J. R. Baker, January to August.....	605.00
J. R. Baker, half commission on sales.....	52.26
	\$7,306.28

Balance in bank..... \$ 263.64

Besides the two subscriptions credited above in the general account, and amounting to.....\$1,250.00 the S. F. Wine Dealers' Association expended on their exhibit for their own account the sum of..... 1,450.00

Making the total of their expenditure.....\$2,700.00

Owing to the liberality of the Executive Committee at the Fair in supplying the necessary electric lights, water and guards free of charge, and besides assisting us in our financial difficulties by a cash contribution of \$500, we were enabled to successfully meet our obligations, and show at the present time a small balance in our favor.

In the estimation of your committee there is no doubt that the architects, Messrs John J. and T. D. Newson, and the contractor and builder, Mr. T. M. McLachlan, have jointly erected a handsome and representative building, especially adapted for exhibition purposes, and Mr. E. Otto, who held the contract for interior decorations, has carried out most faithfully and conscientiously the intentions and suggestions of your committee; it is evidently due to his artistic taste and ability that our industry received such a distinguished representation at the Midwinter Fair.

A difference of opinion between your committee and Mr. Otto, referring to extra charges outside of the contract, led to a final understanding whereby a claim of \$1,141.25 was compromised for \$500, Mr. Otto graciously relinquishing his claim on the balance of \$641.25. We can only regret that in consequence thereof serious financial loss resulted to the artist, who bestowed so much intelligence and good will in the execution of his work.

The commendable and impartial methods under which the various complicated duties of our Superintendent, Mr. J. R. Baker, have been discharged, have earned for him the thankful appreciation of your committee and cheerful acknowledgment from all parties interested. His courteous and intelligent efforts to point out to the thousands of Eastern and local visitors of the Palace the merits and importance of our California viticultural products without preference to individuals or partiality to districts would have entitled him to a more substantial recognition than our limited resources could afford.

We also owe an expression of sincerest thanks to all the officers of the California Midwinter Fair — first of all to the Director-general, M. H. De Young, Esq.— for their hearty co-operation; to the members of the Executive Committee, for their most generous and valuable assistance on all matters of importance; to Prof. E. A. Smith, chief of the Horticultural Department, and to Mr. F. A. Haber, chief of the Viticultural Bureau, for their untiring cordiality in support of our interests. We also allude to the efficient services of Lieutenant Hassen, chief of the Electrical Department, in connection with the elaborate display of light in the Palace, and to Captain Baldwin's kind protective supervision of our exhibits as Commander of the Midwinter Fair Guards. We finally express our thanks to Arpad Haraszthy, chairman of the committee on Awards, and to all the members of the jury, for their careful and impartial labors and their earnest endeavors to recognize the praiseworthy progress and development of our industry.

This comparatively limited effort in the direction of consolidation and mutual support has demonstrated beyond doubt that concert of action and fairness of purpose must accomplish beneficial results; let us hope that all future attempts to benefit or resuscitate viticulture in California will be carried out on similar principles of mutual harmony and good fellowship.

Respectfully submitted,

CHARLES BUNDSCHU,

Treasurer and Chairman of Building Committee.

219 SIXTH AVENUE,

SAN FRANCISCO, September 2nd, 1894. }

To the Executive Committee of the California Wine Exhibit, C. M. I. E.—GENTLEMEN: The concluding duty entrusted to me by you being fulfilled, namely the sale of the "Palace of Viticulture"

KOHLER & FROHLING.
PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

ure," a brief review of the routine work accomplished at the recent exhibit may be acceptable to you.

Out of a total of seventy-eight subscribers (counting the ten members of the San Francisco Wine Dealers' Association individually), fifty-one made exhibits of wine, and five exhibited cooperage apparatus, bottles, supplies, etc.

Up to the time of the opening of the exhibit, on April 6th, only fifteen of the growers and nine of the merchants had agreed to, or already had, supplied samples: so well satisfied, however, were our exhibitors with the attractiveness and business opportunities of the exhibit, that nine more of the growers availed themselves of the sample room, making a total of thirty-three different brands on the list of samples.

During the 101 days the exhibit was open, April 6th to July 15th, 2842 sample half bottles and bottles—mostly the former—were dispensed to presenters of invitation tickets alone; in addition to this quantity over 1000 bottles and half bottles were dispensed on special occasions, and to visitors unprovided with tickets, as shown by over 4000 empty bottles returned to exhibitors. Twenty-one cases of wine were also presented to committees for special celebrations, such as Horticultural Day, Santa Barbara and other County celebrations; to the members of the Fair Committee and to members of the Press.

By actual count, on days of average attendance we had an average of 600 visitors to the "Palace of Viticulture" per day, or over 60,000 during the whole term; the percentage of Eastern people and foreigners was a good one during April and May, but decreased thereafter. However, I made special efforts at all times that none of such strangers should escape without having proof of the quality of our high-grade wines and some information as to varieties, brands, uses, etc.

Herewith I send you a list of the awards won by the exhibitors; also a copy of the "Instructions to Jurors" formulated by Mr. Arpad Haraszthy, chairman of the Jury, who at all times personally supervised their work.

Very little interest was shown by our exhibitors, at first, in the matter of awards, and only nineteen of the wine-growers and makers entered for award up to shortly before the judging commenced. But as soon as the excellent personnel of the jury and the method of judging to be adopted was to be with the bottles masked, and by points of merit, became known, which was mainly through my own correspondence—as the Administration published no information on the subject—thirty-three of the forty-one growers and makers exhibiting in the "Palace of Viticulture" entered for award.

Out of the eighty-four dry white wines entered, twelve received first class; five, second class; and two, third class diplomas.

Out of seventy-three dry red wines entered, twelve received first class; six second class, and two third class diplomas.

Among thirty-six entries for sweet wines, only two received first class and three second class diplomas.

The six entries of sparkling wines gained three first class and two second class awards.

And among seventeen entries of brandy, there were three first class and one second class awards.

Mr. Emil Meyer, the secretary of the Jury, was especially careful that no wine entered should fail to be presented to the Jury, and that the rules regarding making the bottles and removal of caps and corks before presentation to the Jury were strictly adhered to. The comparatively small number of awards proves the severe criticism by the Jury, and the hard won awards were fairly won.

The auction sale of the building and its furnishings was held July 19th, as advertised in the *Chronicle* of July 14th and 15th. The attendance was poor, but the furniture, etc., brought a very fair sum, \$121.75, the buyers being mostly our exhibitors who desired souvenirs; but no offer was made for the building. Subsequently very few bona fide offers were made, and although I sought and interested several possible buyers, and twice an advantageous sale was nearly made to parties who could use the building and decorations in connection with the wine trade (most of the decorations being useless for any other purpose), yet the negotiations fell through, after much waste of time and effort on my part.

The price finally obtained, \$130, may appear a small sum for such a beautifully decorated building, but in comparison with sales of other "Midwinter Fair" buildings, vastly larger than ours—such as the Horticultural Building for \$700, Southern California Building for \$310, Northern California building for \$260, etc.—the price obtained for ours is a fair one.

Trusting that material benefit will accrue to the California wine industry from our recent grand display in the "Palace of Viticulture"—for if the admiration and interest expressed thousands of visitors count for anything such benefit should ward your labors in behalf of the exhibit—and hoping that the humble services have been satisfactory to yourselves and other exhibitors, I am, gentlemen, respectfully yours,

(Signed.)

J. R. BAKER

THE DISPLAY AT SACRAMENTO

SACRAMENTO, Sept. 5th, 1894

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review, San Francisco—Dear Sir: In my capacity as Manager of the Viticultural Exhibit at the State Fair, under the auspices of the State Viticultural Commission, I desire to give to you, and through you to readers of the REVIEW, the results of my labors and my observations.

The Agricultural Building, in which the diversified products of the State are being shown, has been most elaborately decorated in bunting, flags and streamers, and in about all colors of the rainbow. Yellow and purple predominating, general effect is striking and pleasing.

Individuals have shown much taste in the adornment of their wares. In some respects one might imagine themselves back at the Midwinter Fair, for numbers of the Central displays that were at the Sunset City are here in all their gaudy brightness. The Midway is represented also. Musicians, jugglers, fezz-crowned Arabs are all here, and even irrepressible gamin girls restlessly move about the building or endeavor to intercept the passer-by.

This Forty-first Annual State Fair is said, by those who should know, to be the most interesting and attractive of all predecessors. The Viticultural Exhibit, which is located in the northeast wing of the building, has been decorated in blue and gold and presents a tasteful and pleasing effect. The wine brandies have been placed on stands and frames, while on shelves are many varieties of wine and table grapes. Growing vines, bearing their fruit, are tossing their graceful branches the air, or clinging to the posts and uprights. Many photographs of vineyard scenes grace the walls, while the Goddess of Viticulture looks forth from her lofty perch benignly.

The following vintners have entered their products for competition:

George West & Son, El Pinal Vineyard, Stockton—Dry white and red wines, ports and sherries, and Frontignan brandy.
E. E. Goodrich, El Quito Vineyard, Santa Clara—Dry white and wine.

A. Haraszthy & Co., Orleans Vineyard, Yolo county—Dry white and red wines; Champagnes.

John L. Beard, Marcella Vineyard, Warm Springs, Alameda county—Dry red and white wines; Port; Sweet Muscat.

I. De Turk, Sonoma—Dry red and white wines; brandy peach brandy.

John Crellin & Sons, Ruby Hill Vineyard, Livermore—Dry red and white wines.

H. W. Crabb, Oakville—Dry red and white wines; brandy Chas. A. Wetmore, Cresta Blanca Vineyard, Livermore, entered for the best general display of wines and grapes.

The whisky men have forgotten there is a State Fair judge, for they have made no display whatever.

The jury on viticultural awards has not been selected, will be, and enter upon their duties on Tuesday, September 12th.

The Buffalo Brewing Co. has erected an imposing structure—an imitation of an entrance to a German castle—and has a "open house." Naturally, this will be a most attractive booth especially if the temperature climbs up to near the hundred mark. With respect, I am yours truly,

FRANK L. FOWLE

The Italian-Swiss Colony have about completed the additions to their extensive winery, and the coopers are rapidly putting the mammoth tanks. The Colony are offering to take grape shares, giving 45 gallons of wine and 9 gallons of brandy each ton, keeping the same until next March and paying the balance thereon. They will further loan \$5 per ton, at 8 cent., holding the wine and brandy for security—*Clover Reveller*.

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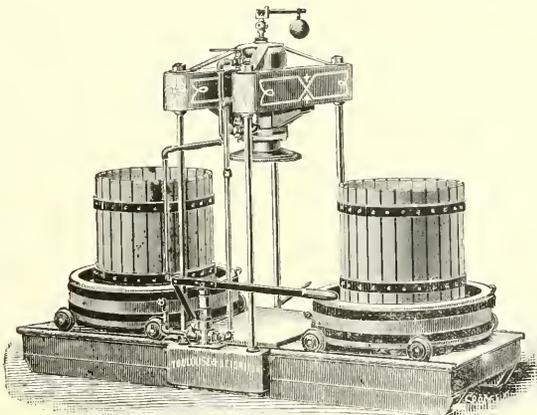
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VITICULTURAL COMMISSION REPORT.

John T. Doyle, President of the Viticultural Commission, filed his report with the Governor on the 14th inst. There is much in the report that is valuable—more so than ever before—but the most readable portion is probably due to Mr. Doyle's caustic pen. Senator Felton comes in for censure for his failure to take advantage of the reciprocal policy of France, and in treating of the world's exhibition, Senator Stanford, E. C. Friber, H. M. La Rue and the entire management come in for scathing comment. Some are named in full, while the references to others are so transparent that escape from publicity is impossible.

"Had our Government offered reciprocal advantages to French products," say the report, "there is excellent reason to believe that our wines could have secured free entry into France, to the incalculable advantage of our State. Those were the days of reciprocity." At that time Charles N. Felton was our only Senator in Washington, and, with this fact in mind, Mr. Doyle adds that the opportunity presented was lost, "because there was no one in authority or having its [the Government's] ear in Washington who took an interest in the question."

Mr. Doyle then turns his attention to the Chicago show, and thus starts his argument:

"Our wine-growers were also sanguine that the Great Columbian Exposition at Chicago would afford the occasion for a display of our products which would not fail to bring them to the favorable notice of the civilized world; and great hopes were indulged on this basis. The State and several of the counties incurred considerable expense to make a creditable display of our products. Whatever results of good may have attended these efforts in other departments, it is certain that so far as viticulture is concerned they were a dismal failure."

The difficulty began at the beginning, according to the President of the Viticultural Commission, and only finished at its close. The initial trouble was regarding the distribution of space. It "was first confided to the California Commissioners, and was then delegated to Mr. La Rue, but no notice of the change was given to the first-named gentlemen, and perhaps Mr. La Rue himself was not advised there was a change. The result was the distribution of parts was never explained, and could not be learned in this State. Even when Mr. La Rue appeared before a committee of exhibitors in San Francisco he brought no plans with him, and shed no light on a somber subject. Many vineyardists asked for just space sufficient to place their products. But "others," says Mr. Doyle, with an eye on Senator Stanford's Vina ranch, "not so modest and perhaps better informed, applied for room for a moderate-sized store."

Mr. Doyle's soul overflows with bitterness as he recalls how California wines had all avenues of publicity closed upon them, and California exhibitors were prevented from either selling or giving away the State's products by a detestable system. On this point he writes:

"Monopolies of all kinds were created and sold, and at such high prices as to compel the purchasers, politely termed *concessionnaires*, to get the utmost farthing out of them as a condition of avoiding loss. * * * The purchaser of the monopoly of catering, including the selling of wines, laid in a stock of wines for his anticipated trade, which he naturally purchased for as little and proposed to sell for as much as possible. Of course the goods purported to be European wines. Now, the cardinal point in our California exhibit was to show that our State can and does furnish better table wines, giving more value for the money than any other country. To this end it would be necessary to exhibit and offer them at their ordinary prices in equal competition with foreign articles. These privileges we were denied. A wine-grower was not permitted to either sell or give away samples of his products, lest doing so might interfere with the profits of the *concessionnaire*."

As the writer sarcastically remarks, a general list of our wines was made and printed for distribution in all the restaurants. Still, as the caterers declined to carry them on hand, the advantage of this concession was but slight. Finally it was arranged that our wines should be kept on sale at one of the many restaurants, but the grower could not fix the price of his goods save at extortionate prices. The reason for this, says Mr. Doyle, was that "the *concessionnaire's* exclusive privilege stood in his way."

"California wines at fair or even moderately high prices would interfere with the sale of the stock of presumably genuine French wines laid in by the Wellington Catering Company, and therefore prices had to be put up to a forbidding figure."

Practically, all we were permitted to exhibit was the outside of the bottle, "and the authorities of the Exhibition frankly acknowledged this ridiculous result by the announcement that bottles on exhibition need not be filled with wine; water would answer quite as well, and, indeed, had some advantages, as not presenting so much temptation to nocturnal prowlers who might pass the night in the building."

The distribution of awards by the managers of the Exhibition are shown to have been in harmony with the absurd display of our goods. The "one-juror" system is severely handled in the report, and incidentally Mr. Doyle relates E. C. Friber's work in having Romualdo Pacheco made our State's representative on the wine jury. He says:

"One of the Commissioners, himself an exhibitor, either differing from or forgetting the deliberate judgment of his conferees, being in Chicago, urged upon those in authority the right of California to representation on the wine jury. Learning by private telegram that his suggestion had been adopted, the ex-Commissioner in question lost no time in nominating a candidate for the position, whose appointment was at once made and announced by the press the following day. The gentleman thus nominated set off without delay for the scene of his labors. This performance, as soon as known, gave great dissatisfaction among the wine-growers, as may be readily understood. Whatever confidence might have been reposed in Mr. Pacheco's impartiality, had he been selected independently, was destroyed by the fact that he was named by one of the exhibitors."

In consequence of the adoption of the one-juror system France withdrew in indignation from the jury. Most of the other jurors, says the report, were Americans, selected from various States, such as Missouri, Ohio, Illinois, Kentucky and New York, where the vitiferæ grape is an unknown quantity, and the only one among them generally known as an expert in wines refused to serve.

All this was evidently intended to class our wines with those of Missouri, Ohio, New York, etc., and pointed so clearly to a coming judgment of the wines of each State by the juror from that State and representing it as to lead to a general expression of indignation and disgust from those interested, for it was quite absurd, and precisely the reverse, in every respect, of what we had demanded.

"The universal expression of dissatisfaction, both by the exhibitors and the press, prevented the consummation of the one-juror outrage, and the expedient of the gentlemen who did act silenced individual complaint, for they, with magnificent impartiality," ironically remarks Mr. Doyle, "gave awards to all the exhibitors whose wine arrived in marketable condition, so that no one can complain that his merits had been overlooked. This was not, however, what was looked for from the great Columbian Exposition."

Mr. Doyle makes a strong plea for wine as a temperance factor, and urges that Prohibitionists would do better to encourage its use than to place their anathema upon it along with more distinctly spirituous liquors. He points out that there is less intemperance in the wine-drinking countries of Southern Europe than in the northern part of that continent, and coming down to his own experience, relates this astounding circumstance: "For fourteen years," says Mr. Doyle, "I have conducted a vineyard, all of the employes of which are from Southern Europe. They drink wine, not only at their repasts, but carry it with them to the field when at work, yet in all of these years I have never known of an instance of drunkenness among them."

The report is the fullest and most interesting that has yet been made by the Viticultural Commission, and when it comes from the State Printer's office, early in November, will consist of a large volume. It contains reports from the ten District Commissioners, the Secretary's report, and a number of appendices. These are:—

(A) On Grape Syrup.

(B) In three parts, by C. A. Wetmore—(1.) A Treatise concerning the Principle Governing the Production of Distinct Types of Wine in Europe and California; (2.) California Wines at the World's Exhibition; (3.) Questions pertaining to the Tariff and Internal Revenue (illustrated.)

(C) The Viticultural Palace at the Midwinter Fair, by Winfield Scott; with five half-tone cuts.

(D) "Phylloxera," by Valery Mayet; translated by Winfield Scott; with forty illustrations.

(E) Possible Trade in Central Mexico; by Winfield Scott.

(F) Customs Duties in various countries; compiled by the Secretary.

The financial statement is as follows: Two years' appropriation, \$30,000; expended during the first year, \$14,179.11; leaving a balance of \$15,820.29 for the present fiscal year.

WINE SERVED IN ENGLAND.

At the banquet of Her Majesty's Ministers, held at the Ship Hotel, Greenwich, recently, it will be seen that the wine list was a select and thoroughly representative one:

Vins.	MENU.	
Ponehe a la Pomaine E. I. Madeira	Tortue Claire et Tortue Lilee Ailerons de Tortue Eruvee aux Maderes	Gas Verte au Jus aux Fines Herbes en Maderes
Rudesheimer Berg. Cabinet vintage 1886 Leiden.	Carrelis Souche Whitebait	
Still Moselle vint. 1857 Leiden	Rissoles de Homard Omelette de Crabe au Cordon Bleu Anguilles Eruvee a la Bordalaie	Petites Soles Frites
Sorbet a la Fraucaise	Traite Grillce Sauce a la Tartare Rouge et Noir	
Pommery and Greno Tres Sec. vintage 1884	Kari de Crevettes au Riz Saumon a la Norvegienne	
Pfungst, Extra Special, vint. 1880.	Hanche de Venaison et Haricots Verts	
G. H. Mumms Extra Dry vint. 1884. Irroy Carte D'Or vint. 1878.	Coq de Bruyere Lotis et Pommes de Terre Frits	
Reginaris Frappce	Jambou Grille a la Diable au pois et Salad de Tomate	
Liqueurs.	Charlotte au Framboises	
Chateau Lafite vint. 1874.	Dames D'Honneur Laitaines de Maquereau au Croutes	Petites Eclair au Chocolat
Cockburn's Port vint 1863. Brown Sherry vint. 1865.	Creme D'Annas Eau de Groseille	Glaces. Creme aux Fraises Eau de Cerises
Cafe	DESSERT.	
	Annas, Melons, Peches, Nectarines, Fraises, Raisins, Fignes Verts, Conserves.	
	"The Ship," Greenwich.	

THEY DON'T DARE.

"THE PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW says that 63,548 gallons of wine and 6,046 gallons of brandy were shipped from California to Iowa, Kansas and the Dakotas during the first half of 1894. It challenges *The Voice* to publish the statement and to assert in the same article that Prohibition prohibits. We do both; and further assert that the statement of the REVIEW, whether true or not, does not affect the question of the ability of Prohibition officials with a prohibitory law in their hands to close gin-mills and keep them closed. This is the kind of prohibition *The Voice* and the prohibition party are after, and the kind — let whisky editors and whisky sellers take notice — we are going to get." — *The Voice*.

But the esteemed *Voice* does not dare to give the particulars. The rest of its plaint is mere clap-trap. We will run the risk of being wiped out.

Messrs. Carpy, Priber, Kohler and Van Bergen, members of the Wine Syndicate of San Francisco, were in Livermore recently, and while here made arrangements with Mr. Bustelli to make up all the grapes he can handle in his cellar. All over and above that he will ship to Sacramento to be made up in a syndicate cellar. Mr. McNally will act as the Syndicate's agent in purchasing grapes in the Valley. We understand that the Syndicate is going in on its own responsibility here, and will offer \$6 a ton for white wine grapes, and \$7 for red. They prefer the latter, as there is a much greater demand for red wine. Mr. Bustelli expects to begin making wine about the same time he did last year, the 27th of this month. — *Livermore Herald*.

OENOTANNIN.

OF MR. A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.
FOR RED AND WHITE WINES.

1. Being used at the time of crushing the grapes into must. It regulates and secures the perfect fermentation of the must into wine. It combines with the ferments, mycodermes, etc., and precipitates all impurities, insoluble, into the lees. It concentrates and diminishes the lees, leaving a larger quantity of pure wine. The wine being freed of all disturbing elements, it promotes its perfect development of color and bouquet, at the same time strengthening its keeping quality.
2. Being used on fermented wines before the second clarification. It calms and regulates the second fermentation of young wines. It restores the natural tannin of the wines, which may have been lost or impaired by imperfect fermentation or treatment. It strengthens and develops their natural color and aroma preparing and assisting them for thorough clarification, promoting their development and improvement in quality and aroma, as also their keeping quality, and ripening them for earlier delivery. To avoid counterfeits, see that the names of "Appert" and Charles Meinecke & Co., Agents, appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use. OENOTANNIN is imported in cases of 15 tins of 2 1-5 lbs each. Orders should designate whether the OENOTANNIN is desired for red or white wines.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
Sole Agents Pacific Coast.

314 SACRAMENTO STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET,

TELEPHONE 1757. SAN FRANCISCO.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

Re-Imported Whiskies.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 10th, 1894.

Having paid the tax before the advance, we offer for sale to the Trade for a short period, on FORMER BASIS, subject to being on hand on receipt of order, the following brands from U. S. bonded warehouse:

T. B. Ripby, fall of '88;
Mattingly, spring of '89;
Hanning, spring of '89;
Chickencock, spring of '89;
Sam Clay, fall of '89;
Belle of Marion, spring of '90;
Sovereign, spring of '90;
Carlisle, spring of '90;
Atherton, spring of '90;
Chickencock, fall of '90;
T. J. Monarch, spring of '89;
Willis, spring of '90.

WILLIAM WOLFF & Co.,
329 Market Street.

From F. W. Rueff Champagne Company.

919 DOLORES STREET,
SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Sept. 6th, 1894.

DEAR SIR: A few days ago I took the liberty of sending you a few samples of Champagne, manufactured by fermentation under my United States patent. At present, I do not claim for it all the virtues which the renowned high-grade Champagnes possess, but I wish to say that with proper financial aid, so that I may be enabled to acquire all necessary apparatus and also to be in a position to make the wine according to its properties as Champagne wine, during the harvesting season. I expect to raise the standard of the same to a considerable degree.

I respectfully solicit your co-operation for this purpose, either in the way of joining me in the enterprise or to make use of my patent process in connection with your winery. Any information which is required will be cheerfully given by

Yours respectfully, WM. RUEFF.

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

Before placing fall orders it is well to see our goods and learn our prices. It hardly seems real that such high classed goods can be bought at such low prices. We are importing brandies, rums, Tom and Holland gins at such prices, that one is naturally inclined to doubt his own judgment regarding values. Quality always the highest. Cannot be surpassed. Send for samples and particulars. You certainly will be convinced.

W. A. TAYLOR & Co.,
Importers, 39 Broadway, N. Y.

CONSULAR REPORTS.

Consul Germain writes from Zurich, June 1st:

Since the advent of a tariff war between France and Switzerland, the export of wines from the former into the latter country has greatly diminished; in fact, the importation of French wines has almost ceased, declining 95 to 96 per cent. The average annual import for the years 1890, 1891 and 1892 was 273,000 hectolitres (7,211,841 gallons), while Swiss statistics show that for the year 1893 267,700 hectolitres (705,334 gallons) only were imported.

The export of wines in barrels in different countries from France for 1890, 1891, 1892 and 1893 were in hectolitres of 26.417 gallons.

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.
Exported to—	Hectol's.	Hectol's.	Hectol's.	Hectol's.
Switzerland.....	230,000	205,000	250,000	25,000
Germany.....	235,000	256,000	254,000	225,000
England.....	213,000	152,000	195,000	188,000
Belgium.....	182,000	223,000	176,000	162,000
Argentine Republic.....	246,000	105,000	149,000	120,000
Other countries (mainly French colonies and dependencies).....	620,000	601,000	617,000	300,000
Total.....	1,786,000	1,665,000	1,621,000	1,028,000

This does not cover case or bottled goods, and, as will be

seen, the Swiss share of imports was, for the above years, 16.24 per cent., 18.3 per cent., 16.44 per cent. and 2.43 per cent., respectively, of the total French wine exports. Switzerland, although a small country, was one of the largest consumers of French wines.

The reason for this is not that the Swiss people drink less wine or have increased their own wine production, but simply that the high prohibitory tariff put on French wines is retaliatory. Of course, other countries have profited by this controversy, customs duties on wines from favored nations being only 3.50 francs (70 cents) per 100 kilograms (220.46 pounds) and imports from German, Italian and Spanish sources show a marked increase.

Now would be the time for our California wine producers to make an effort to secure part of this trade.

Our light wines and clarets compare favorably with the wines of other countries, and our heavier wines are just the article needed for blending purposes.

Wines in California are very cheap. Vineyardists complain of the extremely low figures obtainable, and threaten to pull up their vines and destroy their vineyards. Why not form a syndicate, send one of their own men ship wine to a seaport in Europe, keep it there in bonded warehouses until sold, and from there work Switzerland and other countries in Europe that will buy our wines?

Without efforts, however, no wine or other American product can be placed in this or any other country.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF AUGUST 28, 1894.

25,128, 325,129—Bottles, F. E. Blaisdell, Philadelphia, Pa.
25,370—Bottle-corking machine, A. Pindstoftte, Copenhagen, Denmark.
325,286—Bottle stopper, J. Rosenfeld and S. Mackey, Baltimore, Md.
325,139—Bottle washer, M. E. Donally, Brooklyn.

ISSUE OF SEPTEMBER 4, 1894.

325,543—Bottle, W. A. Hayden, Jersey City, N. J.
325,570—Bottle, J. Walton, Brooklyn, N. Y.
325,364—Self-stopping bottle, H. P. Roberts, Boston.
325,470—Bottle stopper, J. Hogginger, Chicago.
325,371—Stopper for bottles, jars, etc., J. J. Varley, London, England.
325,377—Machine for washing and removing labels from bottles, H. W. Willis, Philadelphia, Penn.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,202—Lager beer, The Corporation of Christian Feigenstein, Newark. Essential feature—The interwoven letters "C" and "F" in the form of a monogram arranged in the center of a blue field studded with stars.
25,203—Lager beer, Rochester Brewing Co., Rochester, N. Y. Essential feature—The word "Premier."
25,204—Lager beer, the firm of H. Ziegler, New York City. Essential feature—The representation of a female figure holding beer-glasses in her hands and standing on one foot on a beer keg.

The progress in the construction of the buildings of the cream of tartar factory at Healdsburg has been impeded greatly by the short supply of lumber. The lumber is being supplied from Guerneville, and is of such uncommonly large size that the saw-mills have to cut it to order, and the fire of some days ago prevented traffic for over two days. This difficulty, however, will be overcome, and the buildings finished at the time prescribed in the contract, October 1st. The switch which extends from the must factory has been completed.

WE NEVER BUY NOR SELL SPIRITS.

Wholesale Dealers in Pure Ripe, Old, Mellow Whiskies.

SPECIALTIES:

MELLWOOD BOURBON, NORM N'DY RYE,
PEEBLES OLD CBINET, PEEBLES SWEET
HICKORY, JS. E. PEPPER & CO.

WHISKIES.

Above are put up in imported white flint bottles, in attractive cases, and are the finest bot. Whiskies offered for sale.

Can furnish all the above celebrated brands, in wood, in Bond or Free, and can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati. We are also Agents for the Ohio Valley for *Hiram Walker & Sons* celebrated

CANDI N CLUB WHISKEY.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

The JOSEPH R. PEEBLES' SONS CO.

(Joseph S. Peebles, Pres't.)

CINCINNATI, O.

Correspondence Solicited.

Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest Grade in the World!

Sold by All the Leading Clubs, Hotels and Restaurants . . .

For sale by All First-Class Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.
CARTE BLANCHE
... A Rich Wine!
GRAND VIN SEC
The Portion of a Dry Wine!
BRUT
An Exceedingly Dry Wine!

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

124 SANSOME STREET
 Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

E. C. BICHOWSKY, General Manager.

HAYNE, KIRKLAND & CO., Eastern Representative
 100 Hudson Street, New York.

J. H. PATRICK,
 238 E. Madison Street, Chicago, Ill.



L. J. ROSE & CO., LIMITED

ESTABLISHED 1863

VINEYARDS, WINERY & DISTILLERY
 SAN GABRIEL, CAL.

"Sunny Slope"

REGISTERED

E. C. BICHOWSKY General Manager

WINES BRANDIES AND FRUITS

TRADE MARKS.

WM. C. HENDERSON, Patent Attorney and Solicitor.

Corris Bldg., 5th & F Sts., Near U. S. Patent office. Rooms 20 to 23

F. O. Box 122.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Seventeen years' experience, including service in Examining Corps, U. S. Patent Office. American and Foreign Patents procured. Claims filed. Rejected applications revived. Opinions given as to scope and validity of patents. Infringement suits prosecuted and defended. TRADE-MARKS, LABELS AND COPYRIGHTS registered.

1/2 Cup of any printed patent, trade-mark or label furnished for 25 cents. Correspondence invited. Hand-book on Patents furnished FREE on application.

GEO. C. BUCHANAN,

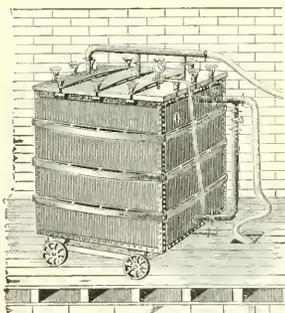
WHISKY BROKER,

122 EAST MAIN STREET,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

WINE FILTER.

**NO
 MORE
 ISINGLASS**



PATENTED JANUARY 24, 1893.

**TIME
 SAVED.**

The advantages of this Filter are:

1. Filtering with all exclusion of air.
2. No more sediment possible to form when using this Filter in either cask or bottle. As the trade is well aware that all wine clarified with isinglass or other clarifying material will always have more or less sediment afterwards.
3. Using of isinglass in conjunction with this filter is superfluous.
4. You can filter from start to finish "crystal clear" 100 to 150 barrels of wine or 3 carloads per day.
5. The filter-mass (woodpulp) can be used over and over again, by washing, without losing any of its clearing abilities, thereby lowering by at least 20 per cent the cost in comparison with isinglass.
6. The construction and operation of this Filter, also treatment of filter-mass is so simple that inside of one hour a wine cooper will have thoroughly learned the handling of it.
7. I have used this Filter for the past 16 months and attained the best results so that I now can confidentially recommend it to the trade, giving buyers 30 days trial to test and examine all that I claim for it, and should it not turn out satisfactory will bear all expense incurred.

For further particulars, prices, etc., kindly address,

2 WARREN STREET, **AUGUST WERNER** NEW YORK N. Y.

KOLB & DENHARD

OLD NONPAREIL
BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

CALIFORNIA
WINES and BRANDIES.

OFFICE AND VAULTS
420-426 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
TELEPHONE No. 5096.



XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP

RASPBERRY, ORGATE AND GUM SYRUPS.
Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure weighing 11-18 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES—PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, - - - - - 75 c
5 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 70 c
25 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 65 c
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free

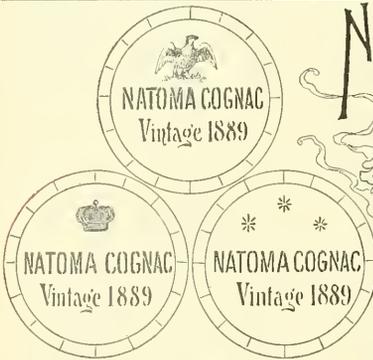
CHICKASAW COOPERAGE CO.

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

MANUFACTURE

Circled Headings and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of a
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.



NATOMA VINEYARD COMPANY
NATOMA CALIFORNIA
3,500 ACRES

COGNAC BRANDY

DISTILLED FROM SOUND WINES
ABSOLUTE PURITY GUARANTEED

D. HENSHAW WARD - Genl. Manager

508 CALIFORNIA ST.
San Francisco

SWEET WINES

Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Troubles

HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

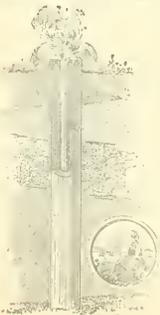
It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles. The Lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed. As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural mineral waters in the fact that it does not contain a single injurious ingredient."
W. D. JOHNSTON, M. D.
Professor of Chemistry, Toxicology, etc.,
Cooper Medical College

Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

TELEPHONE 5822.

See the Exhibits in the Humboldt and Horticultural Buildings at the Fair.



Prices Current.

These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases of a considerable quantity can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandies

The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.

PRICES PER CASE.

	QUARTS.	PINTS.
Cambrer, S2.	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00
Guinard, S2.	6.00	7.00
Burgundy, S4.	6.00	7.00
Zinfandel S3.	5.00	6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling.	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
Guinard.	4.75	5.75
Port.	5.50	6.50
Angelica.	5.50	6.50
Uscatel.	5.50	6.50
Sherry.	6.00	7.00
Brandy, 1882.	12.00	13.00

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco

Riesling.	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Sherry.	3.50	4.00
Guinard.	4.50	5.00
Sauterne.	4.50	5.00
Zinfandel.	3.75	4.25
Zinfandel, old.	4.50	5.00
Burgundy.	4.00	4.50
Port.	10.00	11.00
Sherry.	7.50	8.50
Angelica.	6.00	7.00
Uscatel.	6.00	7.00
Madira.	6.00	7.00
Malaga.	6.00	7.00
Brandy.	10.00	11.00

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Tablet Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1890.	\$ 3.50	4.50
Zinfandel 1890.	4.50	5.50
Extra Table Claret, Medoc type red label, 1889.	5.50	6.50
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve Stock.	7.00	8.00
Sauterne dry, Sauvignu Vert '86	5.50	6.50
Guinard, Classicas Vert, 1889	6.00	7.00
Hock, Rhinisch type	5.50	6.50
Burger, Chablis type	4.50	5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type 1888.	6.50	7.50
Pints of two dozen \$1 per case additional.		
None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.		

CAL. WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave. San Francisco.

EL QUITO VINEYARD.

Riesling.	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Claret.	3.00	4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger.	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Claret.	3.50	4.50
Port.	5.50	6.50
Angelica.	5.50	6.50
Sherry.	5.50	6.50
Cognac Brandy.	10.00	11.00

HUBERT VINEYARD.

Claret, Cabernet.	\$ 8.00	\$ 9.00
Sauterne.	8.00	9.00
Cognac.	12.00	13.00

JOSEPH MELCZER & CO.,
504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.

Claret, 1886.	4.00	5.00
Zinfandel, 1885.	5.00	6.00
Burgundy, 1885.	4.00	5.00
Hock, 1885.	3.50	4.00
Riesling, 1885.	4.00	5.00
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884	5.00	6.00
Guinard, 1884.	3.50	4.00
Port, 1884.	3.50	4.00
Szatmari.	3.50	4.00
Szegszardi Feher Hun>Type "	4.00	5.00
Port, 1884.	5.00	6.00
Sherry, 1885.	5.00	6.00
" 1884.	4.50	5.50
Angelica and Sweet Muscatel '84	6.00	7.00
Malaga, Malaga & Sweet Muscatel '85	6.00	7.00
Brandy, 1885.	12.00	13.00
" 1885.	10.00	11.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents,
212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

Hock, green label	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Hock, black label.	3.50	4.50
Guinard.	4.00	5.00
Riesling.	4.50	5.50
Cabernet.	4.50	5.50
Burgundy.	4.00	5.00
Zinfandel.	3.50	4.50
Claret, black label.	3.00	4.00
Claret, red label.	3.75	4.75
Private Stock Hock.	5.00	6.00
" " El Cerrito.	9.00	10.00
" " Sauterne.	8.00	9.00
" " Claret.	5.00	6.00
" " Burgundy.	7.00	8.00
" " Vine Cliff.	12.00	13.00
Sherry.	4.50	5.50
Port.	4.50	5.50
Angelica.	4.50	5.50
Tokay.	4.50	5.50
Muscatel.	4.50	5.50
Madira.	4.50	5.50
Brandy Crown *	10.00	11.00
" " *	12.00	13.00
" " *	15.00	16.00
" " *	18.00	19.00

I. DE TURK,
212 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884.	\$ 6.00	7.00
Port, 1886.	4.00	5.00
Dry Sherry, 1884.	4.00	5.00
Dry Sherry, 1885.	4.00	5.00
Angelica, 1884.	4.50	5.50
Tokay, 1884.	8.00	9.00
Zinfandel, 1884.	3.50	4.50
Burgundy, S4.	4.00	5.00
Riesling, 1885.	3.00	4.00
Guinard, 1884.	4.00	5.00
Hock, 1885.	3.50	4.50
Brandy, 1882.	12.00	13.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

	Per Case.
Hock.	\$3.00
Riesling.	3.50
Guinard.	4.00
Sauterne.	4.50
Sauterne, 1885.	5.00
Claret.	5.50
Zinfandel.	6.00
Cabernet.	6.50
Burgundy.	7.00
Port, 1884.	7.50
Port, 1887.	8.00
Sherry.	8.50
Cognac, 1885.	9.00

GEORGE WEST & SON,
Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1879.	\$20.00	21.00
Brandy, 1882.	15.00	16.00
Brandy, 1885.	15.00	16.00
Pomranca.	9.00	10.00
Sherry.	9.00	10.00
Port (old).	12.00	13.00
Port.	6.00	7.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
432 Brannan street, San Francisco.

Old Port.	\$7.00	\$8.00
Zinfandel.	3.50	4.00
Riesling.	4.50	5.00
Madira.	8.00	9.00
Malaga.	8.00	9.00
Cognac.	14.00	15.00

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1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

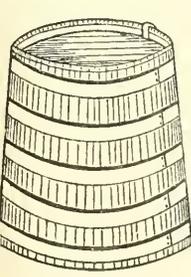
Zinfandel.	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Sauterne.	4.00	5.00
Brandy.	5.00	6.00
Port.	9.00	10.00
Sweet Muscatel.	5.00	6.00
Grape Cordial.	6.50	7.50

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Burgundy.	5.00	6.00
Zinfandel.	3.50	4.50
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Riesling.	4.00	5.00
Sweet Muscatel, 1882.	9.00	10.00
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Port, 1882.	8.00	9.00
Cal. Rochelle Brandy.	12.00	13.00

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Jurango, Favorite wine of	
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Claret Grand Vin.	6.00
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Zinfandel.	3.00
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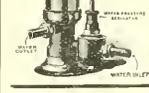


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Houtman & Co's Gin, medium white bottles, 12	22.50
Houtman & Co's Gin, small white bottles, 12	19.50
Houtman & Co's Gin, medium white bottles, 12	9.50
Bass' Ale in wood, hhd's	\$50.00
Stout in wood, hhd's	50.00
Stout in wood, hhd's	13.00
Soda Water, per case	7.00
Tonic Water, " "	7.00
Potash Water, " "	7.00
Raspberry Vinegar 6 to gal, per case	6.00
Raspberry Vinegar 8 to gal, per case	6.00
Lime Juice Cordial 6 to gal, per case	6.00
Lime Juice Cordial 8 to gal, per case	6.00
Lime Fruit Juice 6 to gal, per case	4.60
Lime Fruit Juice 8 to gal, per case	3.50
Orange Bitters, per case	8.00
Burke's Bass' Ale, pints, per hhd of 8 doz.	16.00
Burke's Guinness Stout, per hhd of 8 doz.	12.50
Burke's Jamaica Rum per case	10.75
Old Tom Gin " "	10.75
Dry Gin " "	16.00
Hennessy Brandy, per case	10.00
Port Wine, Gato brand " "	2.25
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 10 gal packages, per gal.	2.25
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 15 gal packages, per gal.	2.25
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 20 gal packages, per gal.	2.20
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 30 gal packages, per gal.	2.15
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Meinhold's Anchor Brand Cider, per case, pints.	4.00
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" " " " " " 22.00	
" " " " " " 34.00	
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" " " " " " 8.74	
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" " " " " " 13.50	
" " " " " " 12.00	
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" " " " " " 12.50	
" " " " " " 4.50	

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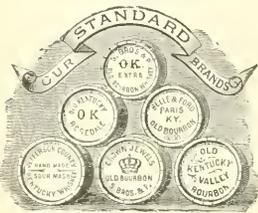
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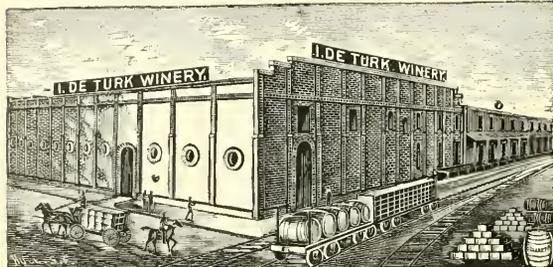


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—There is no feature of the market worthy of particular discussion. There is a better feeling among producers, as a result of the recent rain, which has freshened up the berries, and, in several of the dryer sections, considerably increased the product. Notwithstanding this fact, reports from the various districts indicate that this year's crop will be only about one half the average. With such conditions, the working off of any surplus that may exist by reason of overproduction in recent seasons will be comparatively an easy matter. The vintage of '95 should, therefore, find stocks in city and country pretty well cleaned up, and a general situation demanding much better prices. This appears to be the natural solution of the matter.

The volume of trade is moderate, but orders are coming in more freely, and an improved fall and winter trade is looked for. However, there is little expectation of much activity before spring.

The prices paid for grapes at present seem to average \$8 to \$10 per ton. Receipts from the interior cellars during September were 1,106,996 gallons. There were many exportations during the fortnight, but the aggregate was not large.

The vintage of Southern California this year is estimated at 600,000 gallons, principally sweet wines. The yield is expected

to be 600,000 gallons of port, 200,000 gallons of angelica and 200,000 gallons of sherry.

Late advices from New York are as follows: "The expected movement is slow to come. The demand for wines, which showed some slight improvement two weeks ago, has again fallen off, and the impression among the dealers is now that much improvement cannot be looked for before next spring. The improvement noticed a few weeks ago emanated from the trade, but was not sustained by the consumers, who still abstain from buying for the want of money."

The exports of California wines by sea in September were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To New York.....	25	73,344	\$22,022
Central America.....	655	7,949	7,420
Mexico.....	17	8,036	2,918
Hawaii.....	42	7,477	3,677
British Columbia.....	27	1,367	491
Japan and China.....	22	2,782	1,144
Great Britain.....	.....	77	46
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European.....	.....	.....	.....
Tahiti.....	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign.....	.....	.....	.....
Total by sea.....	788	101,132	\$ 37,718

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—The advance in prices due to the increase in the tax has not had as much effect on business as was predicted. The number of inquiries that have been received during the fortnight indicate more general interest in these goods, and while the aggregate of transactions is not up to that of the same period last year, there is promise of a better movement in the near future. Still, the conditions will be largely governed by the yield of the current season, and no reliable estimate of the output can be made until the vintage is over and the qualities of the new wines determined. At the present writing it is safe to say that there will be more than the average quantity suitable only for distillation.

The exports of California brandy by sea in September were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To Domestic Eastern Ports.....	.....	.....	.....
Germany.....	.....	65,550	\$65,550
Great Britain.....	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign.....	81	1,119	1,509
Total.....	81	66,669	\$67,059

WHISKIES.—There is a better feeling in the market. Orders are coming in more freely, and collections in the country districts are better. While there is much room for improvement, the volume of trade is as large as the times warrant. The jobbers were treated to a surprise during the past week in the shape of an announcement by the representatives of the D. & C. F. Company that on and after Oct. 4th the issuance of rebate vouchers would be discontinued. The reason for this

change of policy is not stated, but the declaration is good news for the trade, as it will result in the distribution of a large amount of money which has been dead capital to them. The circular will be found elsewhere in this issue. The question of an advance of the prices of whiskies is still agitating the street, but as yet no action has been publicly taken. The large houses generally do not take kindly to the proposition on the ground that the time is not opportune. On the other hand, the other houses are anxious to re-adjust values under the new conditions. There is no question of the fact that the latter are under a heavy handicap, particularly those who rectify to any considerable extent, as they are compelled to pay the increased tax on spirits. When the change will occur remains to be determined. Aside from times of railroad blockade, the receipts of spirits during the past fortnight have been smaller than at any period in our recollection. Whisky receipts were also very light.

Holders of export whisky in bond are indulging in a bit of profanity at the expense of Secretary Carlisle and the Government. This is on account of the recent ruling of the Secretary that re-imported goods not unbanded before Aug. 28, 1894, must pay the added revenue tax. On the face of it this is a violation of good faith on the part of the government, but the exporters appear to have no redress. On the other side, the holders of tax-paid export goods on the 90 cent basis are feeling in fine fettle.

The imports of American whiskies at San Francisco in September were as follows:

	Cases.	Barrels.	Half-barrels.
By sea from Atlantic pts. ....	.....	228	...
" re-imported ....	.....	.....	...
By rail, overland,	217	1,259	174
Total	217	1,487	114

The imports of spirits, alcohol, etc., by rail in September were 738 barrels; also by sea via Panama, 5 cases.

The imports of foreign whiskies were 921 cases, 6 casks, 1 quarter cask and 1 hoghead.

The exports of American whiskies to foreign ports by sea were 63 cases and 1772 gallons, valued at \$3023.

IMPORTATIONS.—Notwithstanding the sluggishness in general business lines, the demand for imported wines and liquors holds up in a decidedly encouraging manner. While the market is not active, trade has developed to a steadier basis, and the importers feel confident that they are on the up-grade, and that the coming winter will show better trade results than have existed since 1892. Circumstances all indicate that their expectations are reasonable. It is certain that the reaction has come, and we believe it is here to stay. Receipts have been of moderate value during the half month.

The principal importations at San Francisco in September were as follows:

Champagne—600 cases.
Still Wine—141 cases, 25 hogsheads, 5 half hogsheads, 65 octaves and 4 quarter casks.
Brandy—204 cases and 51 octaves.
Gin—3 cases; also, from New York via Panama, 30 octaves,
Mineral Water—1 case.
Bitters—20 cases.
Cordials—10 cases.
Undesignated Liqueurs—65 cases; also, from overland, 3 barrels.
Ginger Ale—5 cases and 170 barrels.
Rum (from overland)—10 barrels.
Bulk Beer (from overland)—450 barrels, 723 half barrels, 712 quarter barrels and 100 kegs.
Bottled Beer (from overland)—377 cases, 359 casks and 595 barrels.
Foreign Beer (by sea)—536 cases.
Foreign Stout (by sea)—65 cases and 525 barrels.
Foreign Ale (by sea)—290 cases, 1465 barrels, 8 hogsheads and 28 half hogsheads.

A PERNICIOUS PRICE-LIST.

J. W. Biles & Co., of Cincinnati, have again resumed the publication of a price-list. It is natural to suppose that others will do the same, and that this most objectionable of the bugbears of the trade will continue to do its harmful work.

Here is part of their announcement:

There is no further doubt that a large majority of the Wholesale Trade recognize the absolute necessity of a reliable price-list as a criterion, with restrictions which will curtail former abuse. If we do not publish it, some one else will attempt it, in perhaps a more objectionable form, without the safeguards which will surround ours.

It cost us over \$300 to find out just what the majority of the Wholesale Liquor Dealers want, besides the loss of several times that amount, resulting from the ninety days' experimental suspension.

We aim to please the majority, and desire to please all, but it is a matter of impossibility to satisfy the wishes of every one.

It is rumored that the publication of prices by us will be the signal for unscrupulous and incapacitated imitators to flood the country with gratis unsolicited quotations, which is acknowledged by all who are posted to be the sole cause of the harm complained of. This is beyond our control, and is a matter for the trade themselves to regulate.

We never saw a man who owned a bull-dog who would admit that "his dog would bite." That last paragraph of the firm's statement is a gem of the first water.

We suspect that the firm thought they could not keep the advertisements in their circular unless prices were given. We hope that the National Wine and Spirit Association will call upon its members to withdraw these advertisements.

REVENUE ON EXPORT WHISKIES.

On the 29th ult. Secretary Carlisle rendered a decision that reimported domestic spirits withdrawn from bond after the date upon which the new tariff act went into effect (August 28th) is subject to a duty equal to the internal revenue tax imposed by that act, namely \$1.10 per gallon. The contention of importers was that the duty should equal the rate of the internal revenue tax in force at the date of reimportation—90 cents per gallon. It is stated at the Department that such a decision is strictly in accordance with instructions issued to customs officers on Aug. 31st, which were as follows: "In assessing duty on goods on and after the 28th of August, 1894, you will be governed by the principle enunciated in the decision of the Supreme Court of the United States in the case of Hartranft against Oliver, which entitles to the benefit of the new act all imported goods held in customs custody on that date, whether warehouse, unclaimed, on board vessels, or in process of transportation from one port of entry to another port of entry or port of delivery in the United States."

AN AUCTION PLAN IN NEW YORK.

Sgobel & Day, through Woodrow & Lewis, auctioneers, held an initial sale of California wines in New York on the 25th ult. All the wine came from the Yolo Winery, of Woodland, Cal. Twenty-five barrels of Muscat wine sold at from 48 to 26 cents per gallon, with an average of 31½ cents per gallon; twenty-four barrels of Angelica sold all at 30 cents per gallon, and 102 barrels of port sold from 32 to 27 cents, with an average of 28½ cents per gallon.

It was an auction sale with no reserve, and all sales in the future will be conducted in the same manner. Mr. Day says he believes that the auction is the proper manner to sell California wine, and that the price will always depend on the supply and demand. The first sale was very successful, and another will be had as soon as a new shipment of wine is received. In future these sales will be held weekly or semi-weekly.

We are glad that such a firm as Sgobel & Day has taken up the auction plan. They have the means and the enterprise to carry the proposition through. For some years they have been large handlers of California fruits, and have always made a success.

The future of their sales will be awaited with interest. Their chances are good, and the character of the firm is such that it will bring every effort to bear to make the plan succeed, and not die of inanition, like Fred W. Hayne's unwept and unhonored attempt.

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121,718 BARRELS.

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PRODUCTION JANUARY 1 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

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PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

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COUNTY AND CITY JURISDICTION.

On the 3d inst. the Supreme Court rendered an important decision in the habeas corpus case of William M. Roach, who was convicted in the Justice Court of Kings county for selling liquor in violation of an ordinance of the Board of Supervisors. The ordinance prohibited the sale of intoxicating liquors in Kings county, between the hours of 10 p. m. and 5 a. m. Roach obtained a license to sell liquor in the city of Hanford, and sold it there during the prohibited hours. It was for this that he was convicted.

The habeas corpus proceedings were based upon the contention that the Board of Supervisors was without police authority in the city of Hanford.

The Supreme Court decides in substance that any ordinance passed by a city within the scope of the authority expressly conferred upon it by the Legislature has the same force within the corporate limits as a statute passed by the Legislature itself has throughout the State. Each derived their authority from the same source, and any inconsistency between the two is decided in favor of the ordinance, upon the principle that of the two inconsistent statutes the latest prevails.

Upon the same principle, ordinances passed by a municipality whose territory is included within a county, will supersede any ordinance of the county upon the same subject.

There cannot be at the same time within the same territory two distinct municipal corporations exercising the same powers, jurisdictions and privileges. By the organization of a city within the boundaries of a county the territory thus organized is withdrawn from legislative control of the county upon the designated subjects, and is placed under the legislative control of its own council. The court was clearly of the opinion that the ordinances of the Board of Supervisors of Kings county are inoperative within the city of Hanford.

Upon authority of this decision George Scherrer, of San Jose, who was in custody under similar conditions, was discharged.

The decision in full is as follows:

IN BANK—EX PARTE WM. M. ROACH, IN HABEAS CORPUS.

(No. 21,117.)

The petitioner is held by the Sheriff of Kings county under a Warrant of Arrest issued by a Justice of the Peace of Lucerne Township in that county, upon a complaint charging him with having on the 13th of April, 1894, sold at his saloon in the city of Hanford certain intoxicating liquors in violation of an ordinance of the Board of Supervisors of Kings county. The ordinance which the petitioner is charged with violating is entitled, "An ordinance for the purpose of regulation, relating to saloons and other places where intoxicating liquors are sold, given away, or in any manner disposed of," and making it unlawful for any person to sell any intoxicating liquor at a saloon between the hours of ten o'clock p. m. and five o'clock a. m. of the succeeding day. The city of Hanford is a municipal corporation of the sixth class, organized under the Municipal Government Act of March 13, 1883, and had prior to the 13th of April, 1894, passed an ordinance providing for the issuance of licenses for the sale of intoxicating liquors. The petitioner had complied with the provisions of the ordinance and had received from the city of Hanford a license to carry on the business of retailing liquor within that city, which was in force at the time of his arrest. It is contended on the part of the petitioner that he is illegally held for the reason that the Supervisors of Kings county are without police authority within the city of Hanford; that the ordinance passed by that body under which he was arrested is limited in its operation to that portion of the county not included within the boundaries of any municipality therein.

A municipal corporation can exercise only such powers as have been expressly or by necessary implication conferred upon it by law. These powers are to be found in its charter, or in some provision of the statute or constitution of the State wherein it is organized. Any ordinance passed by it within the scope of the authority expressly conferred upon it, has the same force within the corporate limits as a statute passed by the Legislature itself has throughout the State. (Dillon on Mun. Corp. sec. 308; Village of Carthage v. Frederick, 122 N. Y., 268.) Each derives its authority from the same source, and is an exercise of legislative power which has been conferred by the people. In the one case the power is exercised directly by the Legislature,

and in the other it is the exercise of a delegated power which has been authorized by the Constitution, but in both cases the source of the power is the same. Any inconsistency between the two is to be resolved in favor of the ordinance; upon the principle two statutes containing inconsistent provisions, that which later in date is a repeal, by implication, of the earlier one, and upon the further principle that a statute making particular provision for a designated object or district, will prevail over general law applicable to the State at large. (State v. Clark, Mo., 17; State v. Clark, 25 N. J. L., 54; St. Johnsburys v. Thomson, 59 Vt., 300; Daw v. Metropolitan Board of Works, 12 C. B. N. S., 161; Sutherland on Stat. Constitution, sec. 140.) The adoption of the ordinance being the exercise of a delegated legislative power, is to be construed with the same effect as if it had been adopted by the Legislature itself. Upon this principle, ordinances passed by a municipality whose territory is included within a county, will supersede any ordinance of the county upon the subject; each being the exercise of a legislative power derived from the same source, is to be construed as though each had been the exercise of that power by the Legislature itself.

Sec. 6 of Art. XI of the Constitution provides: "Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special law but the Legislature by general laws shall provide for the incorporation, organization and classification in proportion to population of cities and towns, which law may be altered, amended or repealed. Under this authority, the Legislature in 1883 (Stats. of 1883, p. 93.) adopted a Municipal Government Act for the incorporation and organization of cities. Sec. 1 of this Act provides: "Any portion of a county containing not less than five hundred inhabitants, and not incorporated as a municipal corporation, may become incorporated under the provision of this Act, and when so incorporated shall have the powers conferred, or that may be hereafter conferred by law upon municipal corporations of the class to which the same may belong." The virtue of this Act, the city of Hanford has been carved out of the territory of Kings county and organized into a city with powers conferred by the Act.

Sec. 11 of Art. XI of the Constitution provides: "A city, county, or city, or town, or township may make and enforce within its limits all such local police, sanitary and other regulations as are not in conflict with general law." The power to make these regulations is by this section conferred upon the county as well as upon the city, and must be held to be equally authoritative in each. It is a portion of the law-making power which people, through their constitution, have conferred on their respective bodies, and its exercise is entitled to the same consideration, and to receive the same obedience, as that portion which by the same instrument has been conferred upon the Legislature. The regulations made under this authority are none the less a part of the law because the authority to make them was conferred immediately by the Constitution than if it had been conferred immediately through an act of the Legislature. The only limitation upon the exercise of the power is that the regulations to be made under it shall not be "in conflict with general law." As this limitation applies equally to regulations of county and the city, it cannot be held, by the terms of limitation, that the regulation of either of these bodies is a general law for the other, and it is held that an ordinance passed by a county is not a "general law," within the meaning of this section of the Constitution. (Ex-parte Campbell; 74 Cal., 25.)

The Constitution recognizes the division of the State into counties, and has authorized the Legislature to establish for them a uniform system of government; but has also authorized the creation of other municipalities within the boundaries of several counties, and has given to such municipalities the same power of legislation upon these enumerated subjects as is conferred upon the counties themselves, and the power thus conferred by the Constitution is to be construed, if possible, in such a way as to give full effect to its exercise by each of the designated bodies. Mr. Dillon says (§. 184), "There cannot be at the same time within the same territory two distinct municipal corporations exercising the same powers, jurisdictions and privileges." It is no more necessary that there be a conflict between the powers thus to be exercised by the county and city than if the authority of each had been derived through an act of the Legislature. It is not to be supposed that it was the intention of the people, through their Constitution, to authorize a county to exercise the same power within the territory of the city as the city itself could exercise, or to confer upon the county the right to interfere with or impair the effect of similar legislation by

ity itself. Full effect can be given the section by holding that each has been given the exclusive right of legislation within its own particular boundaries. By the organization of a city within the boundaries of a county, the territory thus organized is withdrawn from the legislative control of the county upon the designated subjects, and is placed under the legislative control of its own council, and the principle of local government, which pervades the entire instrument, is convincing of the intention to withdraw the city from the control of the county, and to devolve the county of any power to annul or supersede the regulations of the city upon the subjects which have been confided to its control. In *Ex parte Walters* (65 Cal., 269), there is nothing in the record to indicate whether the ordinance then under consideration was for the purpose of revenue or regulation, or for both. In their brief, counsel for the petitioner expressly states that the purpose of the writ was to test the question of the power of the Board of Supervisors to exact from persons transacting business in the county a license tax for revenue purposes. The right of the County of Butte to exercise within any city in the county the police powers conferred by Sec. 11 of Art. XI of the Constitution was not presented or considered by the court, and counsel expressly disclaimed any intention to argue that question. It did not even appear that the sale of liquors, or which the defendant was under arrest, was made within the limits of any city. In *Ex parte Campbell* (74 Cal., 25), where an ordinance of the city of Pasadena, prohibiting the sale of wines and liquors in saloons and bar-rooms, was under consideration, it was held that any regulations of the county of Los Angeles could not have the power to divest the authorities of the city of the right to legislate upon the same subject, and enforce such regulations in the city limits. *Ex parte Lawrence* (69 Cal., 38) presented the single question whether the county, as well as the city, had the right to collect a license tax for the business of selling liquor, and did not involve any question of the exercise of police power.

We are clearly of the opinion that the ordinance of the board of Supervisors of Kings county is inoperative within the city of Hanford, and that the petitioner is illegally restrained of his liberty, and must be discharged; and it is so ordered.

HARRISON, J.

We concur: De Haven, Fitzgerald, Van Fleet, Beatty, JJ.

WHAT THE C. W. A. IS DOING.

The California Wine Association is paying more for grapes for the wineries owned and controlled by it than was offered at the beginning of the vintage. It was found that the crop was so short that the grape growers could afford to hold on to their grapes or dispose of them to other than syndicate wineries, and in this case, prices had to go up. If there had been a crop like that of last year, there is no telling to what price grapes could have fallen. Probably \$9 and \$10 may be taken as the average price of grapes all over this section of the State.

The wines of the Napa Valley Wine Co. on storage at the city street warehouse are being removed to Kohler & Frohling's cellar, the headquarters of the company. This cellar is the largest one in San Francisco controlled by the company, and it is understood that the coverage of the smaller cellars will be concentrated there. In this direction, it is probable that the still fine business of Arpad Haraszthy & Co. will be sent there, leaving the champagne business alone on Washington street.

The offices of the Association at Second and Folsom streets are nicely fitted up. All of the business offices of the various members of the Association will, as far as possible, be concentrated there. Many of the traveling men will be let out, and in every way expenses will be curtailed.

BENJAMIN FOR SUPERVISOR.

It is a pleasure to note that the Republican Convention of this city, which has just adjourned, nominated Mr. Charles E. Benjamin, of Crane, Hastings & Co., for the responsible position of Supervisor of the Third Ward.

Mr. Benjamin is known and respected by thousands in this city, and his election seems a foregone conclusion. He was a member of the famous "California Hundred," all volunteers who paid their way to New York when the civil war broke out and became part of a Massachusetts regiment. He served with distinction in all the battles in which The Hundred participated.

After the civil war was over he went to Mexico and took a leading part in the organization and direction of the Mexican army of Juarez, which finally drove Maximilian from his throne.

Returning to San Francisco, Mr. Benjamin entered business, and has made a success of it. He should receive the votes of all persons who believe in placing able and honest men in control of the city's affairs.

WILL TEST THAT LAW.

The Supervisors of Sutter county have offered a reward of \$100 for the arrest and conviction of any one selling liquor in the county.

The Supervisors of Sutter county will probably pull in their horns a bit, and pull down their reward when the news from Riverside reaches them. The county of Sutter being given over almost wholly to a bucolic population, this will occur about on January 1st of next year. The few small wine-makers of the county will probably test that Sutter county ordinance. They have law and right on their side.

William and James Sherwood, George A. Worn and Thomas Finn, appraisers of the estate of Robert Sherwood, have filed their report in the Probate Court. It shows the property of the estate to be worth the handsome sum of \$1,082,738.34. The assets of the business of Sherwood & Sherwood, conducted by the deceased during his life, and afterward by his executrix, are appraised at \$255,771.12. This estimate includes merchandise, cash on hand, store fixtures, bills and accounts receivable; also, merchandise at Portland, Ore., and aloft. The only other item of personal property is money to the amount of \$2,307.22. The principal holding of real estate is the property at the southeast corner of Pine and Front streets, valued \$420,000. Another piece of property at the southwest corner of California and Battery streets, is appraised at \$310,000. Still another holding, on the south line of California, west of Taylor, is valued at \$60,000. The following stocks are appraised as of no value: 23,605 shares of the Bechtell Consolidated Mining Company; 35,081 shares of the Bodie Tunnel and Mining Company, 32,380 shares of the South Comstock Consolidated Silver Mining Company. A promissory note of \$11,000 is also appraised as of no value. The household and office furniture of the deceased is valued at \$3000. The entire estate was community property, one-half of which, by operation of law, went to Mrs. Sherwood. One-half of the remainder, i. e., one-quarter of the entire estate, the testator by will bequeathed to his son, William R. Sherwood. The other one-quarter is to be divided in the proportion provided by law.

ESTABLISHED 1724

TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO

COGNAC (FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HECCMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

DECISION AGAINST THE TRUST.

On the 19th ult. Judge Gibbons, of Chicago, sustained the demurrer to the amended petition of the Spirit Trust to the information in quo warranta filed by Attorney General Maloney some weeks ago. It will be remembered that the Attorney-General's purpose, as stated at the time of filing the information, was to break the back of the Trust. President Greenhut affected to think very lightly of the proceeding and of the power of the courts of Illinois to proceed against his corporation, the Distilling and Cattle-feeding Company, better known as the Whisky Trust. It is just possible that the ruling of to-day will cause a sensible alteration of Mr. Greenhut's tone in the premises.

Judge Gibbons, in his ruling, directs the Attorney-General to prepare a judgment in onster against the Trust. The decision closes the case in the lower court, being upon formal matters left unsettled by the court's ruling of three months ago. The defendant has announced its purpose to appeal.

If Judge Gibbons's decision is sustained it will end the corporate existence of the defendant.

The Attorney-General will prepare the judgment of onster, as directed by the court. This will be entered, but the defendant's appeal will operate to suspend it, and nothing definite will result until the Supreme Court passes on the same. The proceedings to-day end the case in the lower courts.

Judge Gibbons, in making the final order, said: "The legal effect of the pleas is to admit the ownership and control of eigh-

WINE TRADE IN EUROPE.

A dispatch from Washington, dated the 26th, says the Department of Agriculture has very encouraging accounts of growth of the consumption and the increased favor of American wines abroad. A catalogue received from Grierson, Oldham Co., London, gives a list of places in England where California wines are sold. The list includes some of the leading hotels clubs in London. A member of this firm was sent to the World Fair by the British Government to report on American wine. The firm's trade-mark is a big tree, and a recent order for lithographic work designed to advertise these wares cost \$12,000.

This gentleman, when in this country, called upon G. Hill, chief of the Division of Records and Editing at the Department of Agriculture, and expressed his amazement that was difficult to get American wines at the leading hotels in this country, and that American hotel-keepers and wine-dealers were inclined to discredit these native products. The Englishman also expressed the conviction that the dependency of the world in the future for brandy grapes would have to be on this country.

During the year the German military authorities have contracted for the military supply of brandy with California companies. The order is for nearly 200,000 gallons.

California wines are now beginning to attract attention in Denmark, Holland and Belgium. One difficulty in introducing American wines into Europe is that their wine-dealers are accustomed to a year's credit, while American dealers are not granted more than sixty days.

TELEPHONE No. 709

Pacific Wine and Spirit Review

Commercial Printers and Engravers

BILL HEADS,
LETTER HEADS,
STATEMENTS,
LABELS,
PRICE-LISTS,
ETC.

314-316 BATTERY ST.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

DESIGNS FOR PRINTED LABELS A SPECIALTY.

ty-one or more distilleries by the respondent, which, up to the time of their acquisition or absorption by them, were owned and controlled by separate and distinct corporations. It is not the wealth represented by the capital stock of a corporation nor the value of its property which brings it within the ban of outlawry, but it is the effect upon the public growing out of a combination of corporations or interests, the inevitable result of which, whether so intended or not, is to govern the supply and regulate the price of distilled spirits. In its confederated form it possesses a power and influence which no single corporation could wield. Its ramifications extend into and their power is felt in every city in the Union. Corporations may flourish and expand, but competition and individualism must neither be thwarted nor crushed."

Assistant Attorney-General Schofield said: "If to-day's decision is sustained the property of the Whisky Trust will, of course, go first to the creditors, then to the owners, but when a receiver will be appointed if the decision is sustained, or some other means of distributing the property adopted, I cannot say."

BARKEEPER.—"These papers make me tired talking about men being driven to drink." Judge—"They do? Why?" Barkeeper—"I never saw one yet that had to be driven. All that is necessary is for somebody to ask them."—*Terre Haute Express.*

American makers have not yet learned the secret of California for their product while it is aging. As a result, the foreign dealers buy it while it is new and hold it while it is aging, and requires that capital be locked up a long time.

While the crew of the Chicago was in England, Col. C. Murphy, the agent of the Agricultural Department, sent a number of California wines to Admiral Erben. At one of the many dinners given to the English officers of high station on board the Chicago these wines were upon the table, and elicited many compliments from the guests.

The Golden Crown Wine Company has been ordered to explain why the formula for making champagne supplied by International Wine Company has not been put into use. F. H. Smith, Jr., of Newark, N. J., through Gordon & Young Torneys, have brought suit to recover \$5000 from William Macondray and others, who were once interested in the scheme to make the California champagne. The others are H. J. Crerar, D. C. Ferris, G. W. Kellogg, George W. Prescott, W. D. S. and Maurice Casey. According to the complaint, the defendant named in 1891 promised to pay the International Wine Company \$5000 for "shipping a plant to California for the demonstration of the manufacture of champagne." It is alleged that plant was duly shipped, and that 100 cases of champagne were made, but that the defendants failed to keep their agreement and pay the amount named.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

39 BROADWAY, NEW YORK, Sept. 15, 1891.

SIR: We said it before, and we repeat it, the Ardbeg Scotch whisky is the highest type straight malt Scotch whisky made. Used by some of the finest clubs and wisest merchants. No whisky cuts like it. Found to be the cheapest for this reason alone. Have just received an invoice of both new and old goods. Send for samples and prices.

W. A. TAYLOR & Co.

From A. Senior & Son.

SIR: An additional year's State and county tax goes into effect on all whiskies in Kentucky shortly, and we submit the following schedules on five barrel lots for goods which we collect:

OLD OSCAR PEPPER.

1889's, tax paid.....	\$4.25
Spring '90s, tax paid.....	2.80
" '91s, tax paid.....	1.35
" '92s, bonded.....	1.10
" '93s, bonded.....	70
" '94s, bonded.....	55

CHICKEN COCK.

Spring '91s, tax paid.....	\$1.81
" '92s, bonded.....	1.02
" '93s, bonded.....	69
" '94s, bonded.....	30

ROOKWOOD.

Spring '92s.....	\$0.70
" '93s.....	54
" '94s.....	27

Yours truly, A. SENIOR & SON.

From the Crown Distilleries Co.

To the Trade: On and after October 4th the issuance of rebate vouchers on the sales of the Distilling and Cattle-feeding Company's products will be discontinued.

Beginning October 4th, and subject to the Company's rules, our prices for spirits and alcohol will be as follows:

	Spirits.	Alcohol.
1-barrel lots.....	\$1.34	\$1.34
5 barrels in one delivery.....	1.32	1.31½
10 barrels in one delivery.....	1.31	1.30½
20 barrels in one delivery.....	1.30	1.29½

Terms of payment—Cash in five days.

These quotations being below cost of production, prices are subject to change without notice.

Very faithfully,

CROWN DISTILLERIES COMPANY,
LOUIS S. HAAS, Secretary.

Allowance for Loss of Spirits in Bond.

The following correspondence regarding the allowance for loss of spirits, under the act of August 28, 1894, for months and fractions of months not definitely stated in the law, is self explanatory:

NEW YORK, September 17, 1894.

Hon. Joseph S. Miller, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.:

DEAR SIR: Referring to that part of Section 50 of "An Act to Reduce Taxation," etc., Aug. 28, 1894, (Section 84 of the Act Aug. 13, 1894) which established the loss within which the Government is to make allowance for stated periods of time upon spirits withdrawn from bond, I would ask you to kindly advise me what will be the ruling of your department as to the allowance for periods of time not covered by the act, as, for instance, between four and five months, between six and seven months, and so on throughout the section to between forty-four and forty-five months. In other words, I would wish to be apprised of the allowance to be made by the Government upon spirits with-

drawn from bond say six months and ten days after their original entry into warehouse.

The act treating of this subject matter, which was repealed by the passage of the act above referred to, fully covered all these periods of time, as you will see by reference to it.

Soliciting an early reply, I remain,

Very respectfully yours,

(Signed) GEO. D. BAYARD.

WASHINGTON, D. C., September 20, 1894.

Geo. D. Bayard, 62 New Street, New York, N. Y.:

SIR: Reference is made in your letter of the 17th inst. to the provisions of the act of Aug. 28, 1894, relating to the allowance to be made for loss of spirits while in the warehouse for different periods of time, and you ask particularly to be apprised as to the allowance to be made upon "spirits withdrawn from bond say six months and ten days after their original entry into warehouse."

In reply you are informed that the act of Aug. 28, 1894, to which you refer, has made no change in the allowance for loss of spirits from casks or packages in warehouse save by providing an allowance for losses occurring to packages remaining more than thirty-six months and not more than forty-eight months in warehouse. In the instance cited by you of a package which has remained in warehouse six months and ten days (or six months), the allowance will be as heretofore—two and one-half gallons.

Respectfully yours,

(Signed) G. W. WILSON,
Acting Commissioner.

WILMERDING & CO. LIQUIDATING.

Wilmerding & Co. have gone into liquidation. They are buying no more goods, and are selling only for cash. Calvin W. Kellogg, who was manager for the firm, is endeavoring to get a partner to advance the cash to buy out and carry on the business; if he fails to do so the business will probably be wound up.

All has not been harmonious in the establishment for some little time. As is well known, the late J. Clute Wilmerding was in the later years of his life almost an invalid and devoted little or no attention to active business. Being a millionaire and a bachelor, he was content to live a quiet life in the companionship of his friend, J. C. Fargo.

Thus it was that the business was virtually controlled by Calvin W. Kellogg. Then John T. Haviland obtained an interest, but he and Kellogg never agreed, and Haviland retired as soon as he could. Mr. Kellogg remained in charge, thereafter, until Mr. Wilmerding died.

When Mr. Wilmerding's will was opened it was found that he had remembered all of his close relatives in a substantial manner, and had left a residuary bequest, amounting to about \$300,000, for the establishment of a School of Mechanic Arts. The executors went to work to settle up the affairs as quickly as possible. This would have been comparatively easy, but for a claim that has been put in by Mr. Kellogg, and which finally decided the present course. According to the report on the street Mr. Kellogg's claim amounts to \$75,000 or \$100,000. This will be adjusted. In the meantime Mr. Kellogg is searching for a partner, and the business is being wound up.

CRESTA BLANCA'S QUEER OWNERS.

The Sheriff of Alameda county sold at auction, on the 26th, 425 acres of land in the Livermore Valley, to satisfy a judgment in the suit of the San Francisco Theological Seminary against Charles A. Wetmore et al. The plaintiff bid the property off for \$18,000. The sale takes the greater part of the famous Cresta Blanca Vineyard.

Rather queer business, that, for a Theological Seminary to own a wine vineyard! The Prohibitionists have hitherto raised their hands in holy horror at idea of the proceeds from the Vina brandy going to support the Stanford University; but the report that a Theological Seminary is actually owner of a vineyard of wine grapes should shake the followers of the faith. The suggestion is made with hesitancy—but could it be possible that the good brethren, after recalling to mind that the Author of their faith, on a proper occasion, was Himself a wine-maker, have at last concluded that to own a vineyard is not the unpardonable sin?

Trade Notes, Etc.

E. R. Lilienthal, of the Crown Distilleries Co., is thinking of taking a business trip East.

Charles Koenig and J. T. Coleman have formed a partnership to deal in liquors in this city.

John Spruance, of Spruance, Stauley & Co., is back from his four months' trip to the East.

J. H. Mundy, of Jones, Mundy & Co., has returned from a fortnight's vacation at Victory Springs, in Mendocino county.

The firm of Snively & Baker, of Woodland, has dissolved. Mr. E. R. Snively now controls the winery, and Mr. Baker has retired.

Mr. C. P. Moorman has returned to Louisville. He had an attack of illness while here, but is reported to be recovering his wonted health.

T. D. Parmelee has been appointed New York agent of the Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Company. He will also continue as agent for Felton's New England rum.

Walden & Co.'s Distillery has commenced operations for the season at Geyserville. This big concern will use 4000 tons of grapes, for which \$8 per ton has been paid.

C. J. Wetmore, the Chief Executive Officer of the State Viticultural Commission, is rejoicing over the birth of a ten-pound girl, born on the evening of the 10th inst.

We regret to announce the death at Jerez, recently, of Mr. Pedro Domecq, senior of the firm of Messrs. Pedro Domecq & Co., of Jerez. The business will be conducted in London, New York and Jerez as heretofore.

Hiram Walker & Sons, of "Canadian Club" fame, opened new and commodious offices at Walkerville, Ont., on the 20th ult. They gave a reception to their friends and customers which was liberally attended.

The Napa Valley Wine Co's cellar, which is now in the hands of the California Wine Association, commenced crushing recently. The pipe line across the river has been completed, and after the grapes are crushed the juice will be pumped across the river to the Carpy cellars.

W. T. Minuse, the New York broker and wine handler, was selected by the Insurance Companies as appraiser of the value of the stock of California wines of the S. Lachman Co., destroyed in New York recently. Mr. Minuse is a capable and energetic gentleman, and is making rapid progress in his chosen business.

Moore, Hunt & Co. report a very gratifying improvement in business as compared with last year. September sales of "Jesse Moore" were very much in excess of the same month of '93, and October trade has opened up in good shape. Thos. Kirkpatrick regards the outlook as encouraging, and looks for a good late fall and winter business.

Mr. Kingman, who represents T. H. Sherley & Co., of Louisville, left for the East during the past fortnight, after a somewhat extended stay on the Coast. He did a good business in "E. L. Miles" and "New Hope," and is not complaining of the results of his trip. Part of the time he was laid up by rheumatism, and he has been under daily treatment for this distressing complaint for several weeks.

Henry A. Brainard, of San Jose, writes to the Viticultural Commissioners that the grape crop of Santa Clara county will be 50 to 60 per cent. of what it was last year. He estimates the loss from coulure at 20 to 25 per cent. and from heat at 20 to 25 per cent. He writes that unless there is a decided change for the better probably 500 acres of vines will be pulled out this winter, and trees will be planted among the vines on 1000 acres more.

John L. Beard, the Warm Springs wine-maker, has been nominated by the Republicans for the State Senate from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District. We sincerely hope that Mr. Beard will be elected. He is a graduate of the State Univer-

sity, has been Regent of that institution, and is in his intellectual and physical prime. If every Legislature was composed of such men as he, the State would have nothing to fear from its lawmakers.

Frank L. Fowler, ex-Assemblyman and owner of the D. Mesas Vineyard, of the Livermore Valley, was married on the 27th ult. to Miss Gracie Plaistead, the soubrette at the Tivoli. Mr. Fowler and Miss Plaistead were engaged to be married near twenty years ago, but the engagement was broken off. It stated that Mr. Fowler will dispose of his country property as soon as possible and locate in San Francisco. We wish the many years of happiness.

At the instance of Food Commissioner McNeal, of Ohio, vigorous crusade is in operation against those wine-makers the State who have failed to properly brand their wines. Some Sandusky dealers have been arrested and four fined \$100 each. Commissioner McNeal is working under the act of Sept. 1, 1885, which describes "pure wines," "wines," and "compound wines." Failure to label these wines, as prescribed by law brings with it heavy penalties.

The following recipe is given for Angelica punch: Chop one-half pound of Sultana raisins very fine. Add to the juice and rind of a lemon and one cup of granulated sugar. Pour over the mixture one pint of boiling water and stir until the sugar is dissolved. Press through a sieve, add one pint of California Angelica wine and freeze. When frozen beat in the white of one egg beaten stiff, with two tablespoonfuls of powdered sugar. Pack and stand away to ripen for about an hour before serving.

R. Monarch, of Owensboro, has the following to say in relation to this season's run: "I have not determined when I shall start my distilleries, business at this time being very unsettled. Will not start at least until very late, the corn crop being reported so very short. The inquiries and sales of old goods a better even with the advance than before the settlement of the tariff. It is safe to say the extension of the bonded period greatly in favor of fine whisky, from the fact that with the extension it will always improve in price as well as quality, and will be a sort of savings bank for dealers who hold it."

A. Overholt & Co., of Pittsburg, write as follows concerning their plans for this season: "We really cannot say what we will do in fall '94 and spring '95, and as yet have made no arrangements for resuming this season; but we can say when we do resume it will be at a greatly reduced capacity. We think we have been very conservative in our production. We made no goods in fall '93, and only 3,300 barrels in spring of '94; and in other words, only 3,300 barrels in the past fifteen months against a yearly average production of 13,000 barrels. We do not think any other firm of our capacity can show so small production."

Examination of the tariff law discloses the fact that it contains no provision for a duty upon imported fruits preserved in brandy or other spirits. The omission was not discovered until an application was received at the Treasury department from a large importer of such things for information as to their classifica-

"CANADIAN CLUB"

Distilled and bottled by
HIRAM WALKER & SONS
LIMITED
WALKERVILLE, CANADA.



WHISKY

The age and genuineness of this whisky are guaranteed by the Excise Department of the Canadian Government by certificate over the capsule of every bottle. From the moment of manufacture until this certificate is affixed the whisky never leaves the custody of the Excise officers. No other Government in the world provides for consumers this independent and absolute guarantee of purity and ripeness. "Canadian Club" whisky is particularly adapted for medicinal use.

SELLING AGENTS
WILLIAM WOLFF & CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

caution under the present tariff law. Under the McKinley law, "fruits preserved in spirits" were subject to a duty of 35 per cent, *ad valorem*. It is probable that the department will decide that the best thing to do is to assess the duty on the spirits and fruits separately, according to the rate provided for each in the tariff act. In this case the duty will be higher than it was under the old law.

Mention was made in our last issue of the transfer of the California Winery, at Sacramento. Mr. Fred J. Kiesel writes us that the business is his, and that he will devote the winery exclusively to the manufacture of Sherry, believing that the combination of soil and climate about Sacramento makes that section especially adapted to the production of this wine. Mr. Kiesel has employed the best experts in sherry making, and it is his intention to run this year to the full capacity of the winery, crushing 3000 tons of grapes. Mr. Kiesel is of the well known firm of Fred. J. Kiesel & Co., of Ogden, and is not by any means new to the California wine business.

S. Glaser, the importer, has secured a new line that will appeal forcibly to the trade in the best goods. He has secured the agency of D. Oolgaard & Zoon, of Harlingen, in Holland, whose distillery, "d'Olijfboom," was established in 1788. In recent World's Expositions the products of this firm have secured fourteen prize medals, among the awards being at London in 1862, in Oporto 1865, at Paris 1872, at Paris 1878, at Antwerp 1885, at Brussels 1888, and at Paris 1889. The first order of merit and other prizes were awarded at the Melbourne Exposition of 1888-1889. Mr. Glaser has made arrangements to specially import white and red anisette; orange, red, white, green and dry curacao; creme de menthe, and dry and sweet maraschino. These goods will be found in every respect first class.

Representative Breckinridge, of Arkansas, recently appointed Minister to Russia, possesses, among other accomplishments, one that will tickle the palate and touch the heart in a way that is sure to establish amicable relations between the Bear and the Eagle at once. Mr. Breckinridge has for the past few days been entertaining his friends by introducing them into the mysteries of a new decoction. It is nothing less than a "whisky sour," but the artistic manner in which it is mixed gives it its seductive flavor. Mr. Breckinridge mixes the drink himself, as no bartender sufficiently artistic has yet been found. It requires half

a dozen glasses to compound the beverage. Mr. Breckinridge calls for a small glass first. In this he places one or two lumps of sugar and pours over this a little water. In another glass he puts the juice of a lemon: in a third glass a gill or two of Tennessee whisky, and the result is one of the most seductive drinks that ever beguiled the palate of a Congressman.—*Washington Post*.

Charles A. Wetmore, of Livermore, is going to engage in a new enterprise. He has an idea that on certain lands in the Livermore Valley oil deposits or fields abound, and if his theories are sustained by the facts and he can carry his plans into effect he will make a fortune. On the 26th ult. he made a contract with ex-Assemblyman Fowler, of Livermore, whereby he has secured the right to work on the latter's land for a period of ten years. Mr. Wetmore secures the right to search for natural gas, petroleum, kerosene, or coal oil. Should he make a discovery he has the right to work for the period set forth in his lease. Mr. Fowler is to retain possession of his land during all this time, and in case Mr. Wetmore makes a ten-strike he is to receive 10 per cent. of all the profits made. Mr. Wetmore is confident that there is big money in sight, and he is going to commence work in the near future. He is now making his plans as to the course he will pursue in the search.

TELEPHONE 709!

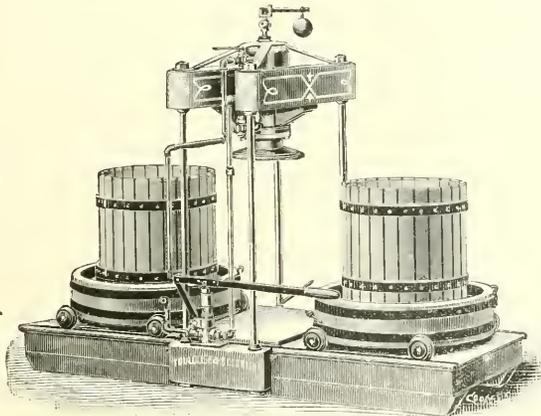
Hello! Hello! Hello!! Do we get your ear? We have an idea, and want to give it away. The idea has cost us a lot of money already, and will cost us more; therefore it ought to be a good one. Here it is: We believe the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW ought to do the most of the job-printing work for the trade on this Coast. Surely the trade has no truer friend, nor one that tries harder to be useful. Believing this, we have put in a fine job-printing plant, and are now prepared to do all kinds of printing in the highest style of the art, and at the most reasonable prices for high-class work. Notice that we are ready now; the presses are running. We had 100,000 impressions ordered before we could get the machinery to going. This means that we want an order from you right away. You know by experience that we will treat you right. If you don't, try us and see. Don't wait for us to call, but call us up. We want your printing.

New Hydraulic Wine Press.

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PRESSING

Can be set up anywhere in a wine cellar as the Movable Troughs can be wheeled from one tank to another.



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One Charge Prepared while the other is Pressed.

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TOULOUSE & DELORIEUX,

620-22 COMMERCIAL ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

AN OPENING FOR BRANDIED FRUITS.

If the Treasury Department rules as the Washington dispatches indicate that it will, Californians will be able to put up fruits in spirits. They have not done so heretofore, as the laws favored the foreign importer at the expense of the domestic producer. Even under the new tariff regulations, much depends upon construction. It, however, as seems probable, it shall be held that spirits coming into this country in whatever form (whether in bulk or as preserves of fruits) shall be taxed at full importation rates, then the American will be placed on an equality with the Europeans, and brandied fruit will be no longer a prohibited industry in this State.

That it has been so has been long known, but why it was that brandied fruits could be imported from Europe at prices defying all competition has been clear to but few persons. It was first discovered and in part rectified during the discussion of the tariff bill last winter, when the attention of the California delegation was called to the matter by the California Viticultural Commission.

To thoroughly understand the question, it should be premised that to preserve fruit in spirits it must have at least 20 per cent of absolute alcohol, which is equal to 40 per cent. of proof spirits. That prevents fermentation. Heretofore the local canner has been met by a tax of 90 cents a gallon on these spirits, in addition to the cost of sugar, material, etc. Under the present revenue law of \$1.10 tax on spirits the expense would be yet greater. For example, if he wished to make up a gallon of fruit in spirits at 20 per cent. alcohol, he would have to pay four-tenths of the \$1.10 revenue tax, or 44 cents, or if 50 per cent. \$1.10 a gallon. Under the *ad valorem* provision of the old laws all of the advantage was on the side of his foreign competitor, and for this reason—spirits for exportation are not taxed abroad, and fruits are put up at only a cost of 15 cents the proof gallon. His expense was confined to the raw material, an *ad valorem* duty on the fruit, and under the McKinley act an *ad valorem* tax of 35 per cent. on the spirits. This was accomplished by the wording of two sections when taken together. Clause 331 reads:

"On all compounds and preparations of which distilled fruits are a component part of chief value, not specifically provided for in this act, there shall be levied a duty not less than that imposed on distilled spirits."

In fruits preserved in spirits, alcohol is the "chief value," and under this clause would have been taxed \$2.50 a gallon, but this was avoided by taking advantage of the words "not specifically provided for in this act," and under clause 303 a duty of 35 per cent. *ad valorem* was imposed. It provides:

"Comfits, sweetmeats and fruits preserved in sugar, syrup, molasses or spirits, not specially provided for in this act, and jellies of all kinds, 35 per cent. *ad valorem*."

In other words, the American fruit canner was made to pay about seven times the price for spirits used in preserving fruits over the foreigner, the cost of whose alcohol is only 15 cents a gallon.

The Wilson bill as it passed the House did not change matters, except to reduce the *ad valorem* duty to 30 per cent., while the internal revenue tax was increased from 90 cents to \$1, and this latter figure by the Senate to \$1.10, at which figure it remained. If anything, the situation was thereby rendered worse. In this condition of affairs the attention of the Secretary of the Treasury and the Commissioner of Internal Revenue was called to the fact that fruit in spirits was being allowed entry at a less rate of taxation than was paid in this country on the same products. It was shown that at the lowest calculation this was a discrimination of \$40 in every 100 gallons in favor of the foreign canner, and enough to prevent our putting up any fruits in spirits. The table of imports for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1894, show that preserved fruits (mostly in spirits) of the declared value \$780,352.44 were entered, the duty on which was only \$273,123.36.

Acting on this, Senator White presented to the Senate Finance Committee an amendment to Clause 331, so that the duty on spirits in "any compound," whether the chief value or not, should be taxed to their full value in accordance with the duty on spirits as well as other material, which meant under the new tariff \$1.80 a gallon. This amendment was so reported by the committee, but it was so sweeping and covered so many articles that it aroused great hostility and had to be withdrawn.

Then another tack was taken, and the word "spirit" was dropped without removing attention from clause 303 so that it no longer nullified the provisions of 331, as was the case under

the old law. The question of "chief value" still remains, is open to interpretation, as this amendment, in common with others made to the tariff bill, finally became law.

The question has been raised before the Treasury Department, as there is no classification in the amended Wilson bill in fruits in spirits, and as indicated by the dispatches will result a duty of \$1.80 a gallon being imposed on all spirits taken through the custom-house. The only objection raised in matter of fruits in spirits is that the spirits contained therein not of chief value. As a matter of fact they are, as the case of spirits, even at their present low rates, is more than that of fruit. It is feared, if the ruling be not so made, that occasion will be offered for the perpetration of frauds in the introduction of cordials and other liquors under the guise of fruit preserves.

ONLY A BUSHEL OF CORN

It is something wonderful to note the changes in a bushel of corn in its migrations from the owner's crib to the glass of the consumer. A Peoria statistician compiles the following which is not without its interesting features:

A bushel of corn sells at Peoria or a Kentucky distillery 35 cents. It came all of the way from one of the West States, where it brought 25 cents. The railroad company received 8 cents. In transit two dealers received 1 cent each. The tiler paid 35 cents. He converted it into 4½ gallons of finished whisky and fed one of his cattle on the refuse. The distiller sold the whisky for \$6.02 to a local dealer, of which the Government receives \$4.95 tax, leaving the balance of 72 cents to the distiller after he had paid 35 cents for his corn. The whisky after being compounded is sold at a profit by the compounder and retail dealer, who sells it out at 15 cents a drink. The gallons swell to 9 gallons, and goes on with the work of sweet heads. So the bushel of corn increases in value from 25 cents to many dollars, and has furnished employment to at least 50 men and has contributed to both the national and municipal revenues. That bushel of corn thus scattered on the highways business, gives to the producer 25 cents, railroads 8 cents, commission men 2 cents, distillers 72 cents, feeder 10 cents, Government \$4.95, compounder and rectifier 25 cents, retail dealer city tax 83. The consumer, if he takes too much of it, gets it in the neck.—*Wine and Spirit Bulletin*.

TWO POINTS OF VIEWING IT

The *Wine Trade Review* finds plenty of reasons for joking those South Australian wine-growers who have sent Mr. E. F. Young to London for the express purpose of establishing a South Australian wine depot in that city.

After all, we don't see the point of the *Wine Trade Review* argument. If those progressive wine makers see an opportunity of selling their wines in England in larger quantity than they can sell here, let them make the experiment. They may succeed in spite of the well-known conservatism of the English people, and particularly of the English wine trade.

As a matter of fact, California has a somewhat similar prospect in view, substituting New York for London as a field of operations. Perhaps this may seem chimerical to the *Wine Trade Review*, but the experiment is to be made in good season, and New York may be said to be a more unfriendly field for such work with us than London would be for the South Australia. They have only conservatism to struggle against, while in New York we will have snobbishness and downright prejudice.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—Buyer for 16,000 gallons of finest red and white wines—genuine Cabernets and Semillons. Took medal Chicago Fair. Small quantities to sell. Address J. A. Stewart, Elita Hill Vineyard, Santa Cruz county. 10-20-2

FOR SALE—At a great bargain—Small wine pump and corking machine. A. REESOLD & Co., 517 California street. 9-20-2

WANTED—20,000 gallons clean Riesling, vintage 1891 1892; must be cheap. 20,000 gallons Port, guaranteed 20 cent., vintage 1892 or 1893; must be cheap. 5000 gallons fine Sherry obtainable; will pay good price for this lot. Address T. MINUSE, 46 Beaver street, New York. 10-5-

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. COLIMA, Sept. 18, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Ocos.	C Schilling & Co.	4 kegs	40	\$ 42	
San J de Guatemala.	"	25 kegs	550	250	
"	"	6 cases	24	24	
Acajutla	"	2 barrels	67	109	
La Libertad	"	5 1/2 barrels	102	103	
La Union	"	6 kegs	120	103	
"	"	10 cases	40	40	
Corinto	"	2 barrels	156	102	
"	"	86 cases	340	70	
Champerico	Kohler & Frohling	24 cases	100	60	
"	"	10 kegs	100	50	
La Union	C Carpy & Co.	5 kegs	50	50	
Acajutla	"	25 1/2-bbls & 2 kegs	716	214	
"	Goldtree, Liebes & Co.	27 barrels	1,250	360	
San J del Sur	"	20 cases	55	55	
Champerico	C Schilling & Co.	1 1/2-barrel	50	45	
San J de Guatemala.	"	3 kegs	50	45	
La Libertad	J Gundlach & Co.	8 barrels	412	188	
"	"	30 cases	145	145	
La Union	"	1 barrel	47	47	
"	"	33 kegs	210	165	
"	"	30 cases	165	165	
La Libertad	Hyman Bros.	10 barrels	517	108	
Champerico	Schwartz Bros.	5 barrels	156	68	
San J de Guatemala.	"	2 cases	10	15	
San J del Sur	Overland F T Co.	2 1/2-bbls.	60	25	
Amapala	Napa Valley Wine Co.	2 1/2-barrels.	54	55	
Total amount 21 cases and				4,525	\$2,988

TO MEXICO—PER STR. COLIMA, Sept. 18, 1894.

San Blas	W Louiza & Co.	2 bbls 1 cask	165	\$ 60	
San Benito	"	1 1/2 barrels	394	123	
"	W A Schmitz & Sons	2 1/2-barrels.	53	51	
"	"	6 case	42	42	
Manzanillo	Overland F T Co.	7 barrels	342	103	
Mazatlan	W Bogen & Co.	4 barrels	208	70	
Acapulco	Rosenblatt Co.	3 barrels	184	84	
Manzanillo	Paul Masson	7 barrel	375	120	
Total amount 28 cases and				1,696	\$462

TO NEW YORK, ETC., VIA PANAMA—PER STR. SATURN, Sept. 30, 1894.

New York	G Caprino	4 barrels	197	78	
Pawtucket, B. I.	Lenormand Bros.	5 barrels	151	58	
Mansville, B. I.	"	5 barrels	253	78	
New York	E H Upham	25 cases	50	77	
Milwaukee	"	1 barrel	30	15	
"	Cal Wine Association	1230 barrels	62,115	18,500	
Hamilton, Ohio	Arpad Haraszty & Co.	6 barrels	312	179	
New York	Overland F T Co.	6 barrels	318	91	
"	J Gundlach & Co.	200 barrels.	10,048	2,968	
Total amount 25 cases and				73,441	\$22,022

TO JAPAN—PER STR. OCEANIC, Sept. 25, 1894.

Tokohama	Goldberg, Bowen & L.	10 cases	50	\$ 50	
Nagasaki	Ingenhook Vineyard	10 barrels	505	250	
Tokohama	C Carpy & Co.	10 barrels	491	150	
Total amount 10 cases and				956	\$4

TO MEXICO—PER STR. ST. PAUL, Sept. 25, 1894.

Mazatlan	W Louiza & Co.	1 cask	120	\$ 50	
"	"	1 keg	10	5	
Guaymas	"	18 barrels	920	310	
"	"	15 kegs	150	50	
"	C Carpy & Co.	20 barrels	100	142	
"	"	30 kegs	300	111	
Ensenada	"	8 barrels	430	140	
La Paz	Kohler & Frohling	10 kegs	120	57	
"	"	2 1/2 barrels	102	58	
"	"	1 cask	251	55	
Guaymas	"	8 barrels	401	145	
"	"	14 kegs	170	90	
"	"	10 cases	40	40	
La Paz	C Schilling & Co.	1 barrel	52	78	
Ensenada	"	1 cask	61	22	
Guaymas	"	1 cask	182	110	
"	E Dreyfus & Co.	1 cask	78	78	
"	Jos Metzger & Co.	7 barrels	350	118	
"	H Levi & Co.	10 kegs	100	25	
"	B Fratelli & Co.	10 barrels.	485	109	
"	"	20 kegs	267	15	
"	W A Schmitz & Sons	2 kegs	38	15	
"	F S Kordt	8 kegs	40	20	
Total amount 11 cases and				5,062	\$1,754

TO CENTRAL AMERICA PER STR. SAN BLAS, Sept. 28, 1894.

Corinto	Kohler & Frohling	2 barrels	165	\$ 62	
Champerico	"	20 kegs	300	150	
Guaymas	"	10 kegs	100	140	
Corinto	E Dreyfus & Co.	1 1/2-barrel	52	50	
"	"	1 barrel	41	50	
Acajutla	J Gundlach & Co.	10 kegs	100	75	
"	"	48 cases	200	200	
La Libertad	C Carpy & Co.	8 octaves	216	82	
"	"	2 half-casks	65	61	
Corinto	"	1 half-cask	51	26	
"	"	3 cases	30	30	
Acajutla	"	30 cases	154	154	
La Libertad	"	1 cask	62	64	
Total amount 123 cases and				948	\$1,075

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Colima	La Union	C Schilling & Co.	6 bbls 6 Alc.	\$ 32
"	Salinas Cruz	W Louiza & Co.	2 cs	50
"	San J de Guat	S F Brewer	10 cs	30
"	"	W Armer & Co.	3 cs	11
Mariposa	Honolulu	J D Spreckels & Br Co	1 cs Liquors	5
Oceanic	Yokohama	O & S S Co	5 cs Champagne	149
Australia	Honolulu	W B Chapman	1 cs Gin.	5
Total amount 28 cases, etc				\$20

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE.
Crown of Eng	London	J W Ferris	1 1/2-barrel	25	\$ 21
Umatilla	Victoria	Miglavacca W Co.	2 barrels	101	50
"	Vancouver	J Gundlach & Co.	1 barrel	50	30
"	Wellington	Bertin & Lepori	1 barrel	48	12
Australia	Honolulu	J D Spreckels & Br	10 cases	127	127
"	"	A Haraszty & Co	6 barrels	310	165
"	"	"	10 cases	45	45
Novelly	Champerico	C Carpy & Co.	56 cases	240	140
"	"	C A Wetmore	4 cases	28	28
San Blas	Manzanillo	Lachman & Jacobl	1 barrel	52	18
"	Acapulco	C Schilling & Co.	3 bbls 1 keg	104	92
Total amount 80 cases and				751	\$326

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

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TRADE MARK

1883

E.C. KILBINGER MANAGER

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Collina.....	Panama.....	P M S S Co.....	25 cases.....	.....	\$ 249
"	Acapulca.....	C Carpy & Co.....	14-bbl.....	.....	28
"	Manzanillo.....	Paul Masson.....	2 cases.....	.....	10
"	Comoto.....	C Schilling & Co.....	10 cases.....	.....	70
"	Manzanillo.....	Overland F T Co.....	2 cases.....	.....	20
Oceanic.....	Nagasaki.....	Inglenook V Co.....	5 1/2-bbls.....	.....	108
St Paul.....	Guaymas.....	Livingston & Co.....	3 barrels.....	.....	120
San Blas.....	Panama.....	P M S S Co.....	3 cases.....	.....	30
Australia.....	Honolulu.....	A Haraszthy & Co.....	2 barrels.....	.....	100
Total amount 44 cases and				836	\$1,054

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.				WHISKY.			
	Barrels	1/2 bbl	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbl	Kege	Misc	
L. Caben & Son.....	64							
Crown Distilleries Co.....	70							
Livingston & Co.....	20							
Meyerfield, M & Co.....			15	35	25			
Samuel Bros & Co.....			70					
James Maudy & Co.....			65					
Christy & Wise.....			110	10				
Coblentz, Pike & Co.....			60					
Capl. Baglette.....			1					
G Whiting.....			2					
Alpers Bros.....			1					
Marina Bros.....			1					
Bartlett & Acton.....			10					
J N Bellegrade & Son.....			20					
B S Stephenson.....			1					
H Murrie & Co.....			5					
J K & Co, Order.....			6					
J L Nickel & Co.....			2	1				
D Ferguson.....			1					
Total.....	134		442	46	25			

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.			
	Cases	Caska	Barrels	Barrels	1/2 bbl	1/4 bbl	Kege
Sherwood & Sherwood.....	20		255				
Wm Bergen & Co.....				85	120	20	100
Boral Eagle Dist Co.....				215	225	192	
Wm Wolf & Co.....	55						
S F Breweries Co.....					133		
J D Spreckels & Br Co.....			120				
E E Schulte.....	100		20				
Hyman Bros.....	120		40				
Hilbert Bros.....		120					
Total.....	300	205	425	300	498	392	100

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. CITY OF PUEBLA, Sept. 23d—36 cases and 3 octaves brandy.

FROM NEW YORK—PER SHIP E. P. PACKARD, Sept. 27th—185 barrels and 43 packages whisky; 25 barrels beer.

FROM LIVERPOOL—PER BR. SHIP CALIFORNIA, Sept. 27th—550 cases, 6 cask quarter and 1 hoghead whisky; 150 cases and 28 octaves brandy; 110 cases hog-heads and 30 octaves wine; 330 cases beer; 13 cases stout; 280 cases, 12 barrels, 3 hogheads and 25 half-hogheads ale; 5 cases and 115 barrels ginger ale.

FROM WALKERVILLE, ONT., VIA VANCOUVER, PER STR. UMATILLA, October 3d—425 cases whisky.

FROM OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND, Sept. 15th to Sept. 30th—13 cases Cognac.

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From September 15th to September 30, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Collina.....	FG, Salinas Cruz.	W Loiza & Co.....	1 barrel.....	.....	41
"	TR, La Libertad.	C Schilling & Co.....	1 keg.....	.....	10
"	JR, Champerico.	Kohler & Frohling.....	2 barrels.....	.....	85
"	DIX Co in r, Sdg G S Hase.		7 barrels.....	.....	334
"	Mds, San J de G J Gundlach & Co.		1 barrel.....	.....	40
"	NAN in dia, La L.		2 kegs.....	.....	10
"	EA, La Libertad.		1 keg.....	.....	5
Matiposa.....	DSP, Ayia.	N Van Bergen & Co.....	1 keg.....	.....	10
Collina.....	ME, La Union.	Crown Dist Co.....	6 cases.....	.....	42
Oceanic.....	RL, Guaymas.	W Loiza & Co.....	1 barrel.....	.....	42
St Paul.....	FGY, La Paz.	N Van Bergen & Co.....	2 kegs.....	.....	10
San Blas.....	EMC, Acapulco.	C Schilling & Co.....	1 keg.....	.....	5
"	HV, Acapulca.	J Gundlach & Co.....	1 case.....	.....	5
Australia.....	DBS, Honolulu.	Cal Transfer Co.....	1 keg.....	.....	75
"	MCS.	Christy & Wise.....	6 cases.....	.....	22
"	MACO.	J D Spreckels & Br.....	15 cases.....	.....	64
Novelty.....	SACO, San J de G	Wm Wolf & Co.....	1 barrel.....	.....	32
"	CAACO, Chamco	Carpy & Co.....	16 cases.....	.....	22
Total amount 47 cases and				733	\$1,111

TESTING WINE FOR BORIC ACID.

The presence of boric acid in wine was first recognized by Ripper, who devised the following test: About 50 c. c. of the suspected sample should be evaporated to dryness and burned to ash, which should be then dissolved in 10 c. c. of distilled water and 2 c. c. of hydrochloric acid (specific gravity 1.19). Into this liquid some faintly colored turmeric paper should be dipped when, if boric acid be present, it will confer upon the paper a characteristic stain. A much simpler plan has, however, been just devised by P. Kulisch, and it is one which any intelligent buyer, without possessing special chemical knowledge, can apply with confidence. Take, say, as much wine as would fill an ordinary dock sampling glass, and place it in some convenient vessel and evaporate the wine to dryness. Scrape out the residue and transfer it to a little porcelain capsule, or crucible, such can be purchased at any good chemist's shop for a few cents. Heat the capsule over gas until the residue placed in it has been converted into ash. After cooling add a few drops of hydrochloric acid to the ash, and dip into the solution thus obtained some strongly colored turmeric paper. If boric acid is present the paper will immediately become stained.—*Wine Trade Review*

Hildebrandt, Posner & Co. are making extensive alterations in their offices at their Front street store. Their office room being greatly enlarged and nicely fitted up.

W.M. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

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 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
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HOCK WINES, from Messrs. Heuvel & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENT, NUITS
 JOHN de KUYPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 PABST BREWING CO. (formerly PHILIP BEST),
 MEL WALKER Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 THE "BEST" TONIC
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Base' Ale
 CANTRELL & COHRANE'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUH WHISKY from Messrs. HIR,
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW Usher & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & Co. IRISH WHISKY
 THE LARPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUITON, GARDEN & Co, London, Old Tom Gin
 UDOLPH WOLFE'S SON & Co., Schiedam, SHNAP

Le-Imported American Whiskies.—'86 Excelior; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickencock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January	553,110	142,705
“ “ February	741,410	190,650
“ “ March	972,900	25,695
“ “ April	985,050	16,690
“ “ May	1,274,100	22,100
“ “ June	1,178,100	63,830
“ “ July	544,600	6,840
“ “ August	1,061,610	29,510
September 1.....	32,070	.....
“ 3.....	45,680	14,750
“ 4.....	26,720	140
“ 5.....	53,800	2,390
“ 6.....	16,120	.....
“ 7.....	38,980	.....
“ 8.....	37,680	.....
“ 11.....	81,030	120
“ 12.....	41,760	100
“ 13.....	44,455	.....
“ 14.....	26,990	2,230
“ 15.....	54,570	50
“ 17.....	45,710	.....
“ 18.....	63,790	.....
“ 19.....	46,340	.....
“ 20.....	50,860	100
“ 21.....	43,160	100
“ 22.....	76,030	.....
“ 24.....	42,150	.....
“ 25.....	51,600	100
“ 26.....	44,520	.....
“ 27.....	74,746	.....
“ 28.....	30,600	.....
“ 29.....	37,640	.....
Total for September	1,196,996	20,050
October 2.....	51,310	.....
“ 3.....	66,720	.....

SIEBE FOR ASSESSOR.

With his customary independence and good judgment, John D. Siebe has refused the nomination from "Boss" Burns and his convention, and proposes to be an independent candidate. He will have the indorsement of the Non-Partisans, and will have a strong following in the ranks of the Populists. It is hardly necessary to say that he will poll a great vote in his own party, for he has a host of friends who will not be tied down to vote for a slate candidate. Mr. Siebe is a formidable candidate for any man to oppose, not only on account of his many friends and admirers, but because he is one of the most active and in-

defatigable campaigners the people of San Francisco have ever known. Furthermore, he has been a capable and conscientious officer throughout his career, and has a record of which he may well be proud. The Review has no politics, but we believe in keeping good and safe men in office. Therefore we believe that John D. Siebe should be re-elected, and we urge the wine and liquor men, without regard to party, to not only vote for him, but to use their best efforts to retain him in the office of assessor. Give "Boss" Burns's programme candidate a chance to stay at home.

SHIPMENTS OF BRANDY.

According to the *Wine Trade Review* the shipments of brandy from the Cognac district in the first six months of 1894 were as follows:

	Gallons.
James Hennessy & Co.....	479,467
Joles Robin & Co.....	157,928
Rouyer, Guillet & Co.....	149,493
Martell & Co.....	135,738
Otard, Dupuy & Co.....	112,756
Bisquit, Dubouche & Co.....	106,335
Other firms having a trade less than 100,000 gallons, and who ship to the Pacific coast, are:	
Boutelleau & Co.....	36,670
F. Courvoisier & Carlier, freres.....	26,458
Planat & Co.....	24,658
E. Remy Martin & Co.....	24,006
Dubois Freres & Cagnon.....	19,072
J. Dupont & Co.....	19,621
Marie Brizard & Roger.....	7,426
Sazarac de forge et fils.....	1,759

We are pleased to republish the following agent Wm. M. Collins & Co., of Louisville, taken from an exchange: "A firm composed of Wm. M. Collins and Jas. L. Hackett. This house began business on March 10, 1882, Mr. Collins having for several years previous been a partner of Alvin Woods, and Mr. Hackett a salesman for that house. This firm owns the Greenbrier distillery, at Greenbrier, in Nelson county, Ky., a house of 300 bushels capacity. Their brands are Greenbrier and R. B. Hayden. The Hayden brand was purchased by Messrs. Collins & Co. from the executors of the estate of R. B. Hayden, Mr. Hayden having made the brand previously for fifty-four years. The Greenbrier brand was originated by Mr. John D. Collins in 1854, he making about two barrels per day. During the war and for a good many years after, it fell, according to Mr. Collins, "into desuetude," being revived by Collins & Co. in 1882. The name came from the Greenbrier district of Nelson county, a section famous for moonshine distilleries. Wm. M. Collins & Co. travel salesmen in all of the States excepting those under prohibition, and have a considerable export trade."

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MUET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE	ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,	MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
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K. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,	LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKEY,	BURKE'S BLENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
MASS RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,	GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,	SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
E. & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS)	JOULE'S STONE ALE in Hhds. and Bt-Hhds.	also SCHLITZ in Wood.
EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT (the finest brew),	REINHOLD'S ANGELO BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,	ROSS' BREAKFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
HELSBACH'S ROYALTY GIN,	HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,	"CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERSTLEY & Co., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McEvoy; Heritage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Mattingly; Chickencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents or NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

EDGAR ALLEN POE'S GREAT PRODUCTION

Revised, Re-written and Toned Up to Suit the Tastes of the Modern Boozer.

Once upon a midnight dreary, when my eyes grew rather bleary,
From my neatly empty bottle I another drink did pour;
While sweet solace I was drawing and again my heart was
thawing.

Suddenly there came a gnawing just outside my chamber
door.
" 'Tis a cursed mouse," I muttered, "gnawing at my chamber
door:

Only this and nothing more."

Presently the gnaws grew stronger; hesitating then no longer,

"Mouse," said I, "believe me, your cessation I implore;
For the fact is I was drinking to suspend this cursed thinking.
And in slumber fast was sinking when you roused me at
the door;

Get you gone and let me snore."

Deep into that bottle peering, long I sat there wond'ring, fearing,
That if I refilled the bottle I would get the snakes once
more;

But the silence was unbroken, and I needed but one token,
And the only words there spoken were the whispered words,
"Some more."

These I whispered, and echo murmured back, "Behind the
door;

Fill the bottle there once more."

Towards the demijohn then turning, all the man within me
burning,

Was I when I heard a racket something louder than before.
"Maybe," said I, "there a rat is; wonder where on earth the
cat is;

Let me then see what thecat is;" then most earnestly I
swore,

For my heart was sore within me, and I deeply, sweetly
swore

At that mouse, and nothing more,

Here I opened wide the casement, when, to my profound
amazement,

In there came a scaly serpent, such as I'd ne'er seen before;
Not an instant stopped or stayed he, nor to me attention
paid he;

But with wondrous instinct made he for the jug behind
the door;

For the demijohn of Bourbon just behind my chamber door,
And I sat down on the floor.

Then the cunning snake beguiling my sad visage into smiling

By the quite unusual number of the many tails he wore:
"Though my troubles thou dost thicken, thou," I said, "art no
spring chicken,

And my pulses you do quicken, as you roost behind my door
For from out that jug of Bourbon I would like a few dri
more."

Quoth the serpent, "Fifty more?"

Much I marveled this ungrainly snake to hear speak so inan
For its countenance a look of deep and wondrous wild
bore;

For we cannot help agreeing we were never blessed with see
Any living human being who had room for fifty more,
Any mortal man who'd taken all the drinks I had before
And had room for fifty more.

"Prophet," said I, "thing of evil! prophet still, if snake
devil!

Whether real or whether, like the snakes I've seen before
Desolate, yet all undaunted, on my demijohn implanted,

In this room by D. T.'s haunted — tell me truly, I implore!
Is there balm in Keely's gold-cure? Tell me, tell me
implore!"

Quoth the serpent "Nevermore."

"Be that word our sign of parting, snake or fiend!" I shriek
upstarting.

"Get thee back to outer darkness — quit the jug beh
my door!"

Then a missile sent I dashing where the serpent's eyes w
flashing.

When I heard an ominous crashing and a chill my be
ran o'er;

For the demijohn was broken, and upon my chamber flo
Flows the whisky evermore!

And the serpent in his floating, still is gloating, still is gloat
On the ruined jug of Bourbon just behind my chamber do
And his eyes have all the seeming of a demon's that is dreami
And the whisky o'er him streaming floats forever
the floor;

And my soul from out that whisky that is floating on the flo
Shall be lifted — nevermore!

Jas. Levy & Bro., of Cincinnati, write as follows: "We
have no intention of operating our distilleries this fall. We
believe that the interests of the handlers of our brands will
materially advanced by a small crop in '95, and we propose
do everything in our power to make money for our custom
by curtailing the output of our distilleries. It has been our
perience that when our customers made money we shared the
prosperity, and *vice versa*, so, viewing it entirely from a self
standpoint, we think it is more profitable to curtail producti
Business with us is very quiet. We cannot expect to do an
thing until stocks in the jobbers' hands are materially reduc
The next six months will be a period of liquidation by
wholesale trade. Purchases will be limited to actual necessit
and dealers generally have enough tax-paid stocks on hand
last them from four to six months, so we do not look for a
animation until next spring."

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN

HELLMANN BROS. & CO

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San Francisco, Ca

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KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVEE CHAMPAGNE.

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ADRIEN & Fils, Epernay
FORRESTER & Co., Xerez de la Frontera,
GARVEY & Co.,
OFFLEY, CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,
CH, LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESSE, Nantes,

Champagne
Champagne
Sherris
Sherris
Port Wines
Union Gin
Sardines

DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd, Dublin, Irish Whiskey
E. REMY MARTIN & Co., Rouillac, Cognacs
P. FRAPIN & Co., Segonzac,
ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,
PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London, { Bass' and Guinness' Stout.

L. DURLACHER, Bingen Rhine
H. UNDERBERG-ALBRICHT, Rheinhagen a Niederrein. Boonkamp B
CHAS. DAY & CO., London, { Old Tom
{ Orange Bi
{ Scotch Wh
J. B. HERRIFF & Co., Glasgow, { Jamaica R

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AMERICAN WHISKIES — "Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a strictly old fashioned "Fire Copper" Sweet Mash Whisky, in the distillation of which we guarantee the use of 40 per cent small grain, giving to the Whisky a heavy body and excellent flavor which, for compounding purposes, is unexcelled in Kentucky.



The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

SIX GOLD MEDALS.

A First Award Gold Medal and Diploma, was awarded by the California Midwinter Exposition to the following firms:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| PERRIER-JOUËT & CO., | Epernay, | Champagnes. |
| COATES & CO., | Plymouth, | Plymouth Gin. |
| BARTON & GUESTIER, | Bordeaux, | Red and White French Wines. |
| H. CUVILLIER & FRERE, | " | Red and White French Wines. |
| BOUCHARD PERE & FILS, | Beaune, | Red and White Burgundies. |
| W. B. CHAPMAN, | San Francisco, | Special importations under his own label of Vintage Wines and Cognacs. |

W. B. CHAPMAN,

AGENT AND IMPORTER,



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OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

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FIRE COPPER
WHISKEY
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EARLY TIMES
HAND MADE
WHISKEY
NELSON CO. KY.

NELSON COUNTY
Hand Made
A. G. NAIL
Sour Mash
KENTUCKY

DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

Correspondence.

29 RUE GAUCHERET, BRUSSELS, Sept. 6, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: I enclose copy of letter I wrote the *Examateur*, which you may also care to publish. I thank you for sending me the REVIEW, which will keep me fully informed on California wine matters; also for the publication of my letters. Yours very truly,

C. J. MURPHY.

[ENCLOSURE.]

29 RUE GAUCHERET, BRUSSELS, Sept. 6, 1894.

To the Editor of the San Francisco Examiner, San Francisco—DEAR SIR: I had the extreme pleasure of calling you, on last Saturday, a communication which said "California Wines have received the Gold Medal at the Antwerp Exposition." The significance of this award needs no emphasizing on my part, and it is especially valuable because in our own Chicago Exposition, where no doubt every influence possible was brought to bear, the only indorsement of their value was the word, "good." The European jury was composed of scientists from many lands, and also the most noted experts in wine from Germany and France.

Notwithstanding my many appeals through your valuable journal, and also through the columns of the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW, to the wine-growers of California that they would furnish me for distribution at the Antwerp Exposition samples of their best products, and waiting till my patience was quite exhausted, I never received a case. The jury had closed their duties, and my disappointment was bitter, considering how hard I had worked; and no response was given to my efforts till I finally became aware that a large house in Bremen, Germany, was importing California wines and endeavoring to introduce them into Germany. This firm asked my official aid, and were willing to respond to my suggestions. I immediately wrote them to send me on by fastest freight two cases of their best wines, as I hoped to have the jury reopened, and, if possible, obtain an award, by which their house as well as the wine-growers of California would be alike benefited. They quickly responded, and sent me by fastest freight the amount asked for. I also had sent to Admiral Erben, aboard the "Chicago," fifty bottles of their assorted best quality of wines, to be used by the Admiral in the entertainment of his distinguished guests, which I considered would be a very happy medium in attracting attention to their excellence. I also had a similar amount sent to the United States Consul, Mr. Morris, of Ghent, Belgium, for similar distribution.

The important Chemical Congress of the World convened here on August 6th, composed of delegates from China, Japan, and from many parts of the world, I being invited to become a member by their president, and I regret to say I was the only American delegate present. Others were invited, but did not come. I availed myself of the invitation to deliver a lecture on the value of maize for human food and its adaptability for brewing purposes, which was well received, and I take pleasure in enclosing a copy. The Congress closed on the eighth day with a banquet given in one of the leading restaurants in the Antwerp exposition, were I had the great satisfaction of having presented the different varieties of California wines to the assembled guests; and, to my delight, the appreciation, and I may add surprise, as to the quality, of which they had been, as I take it, in unhappy ignorance, and many questions were asked as to the expense of freight, prices of wines, etc.

I will not weary you with the details of my many journeys to Antwerp, my earnest solicitations through letters and otherwise to our Commissioner-General to use every effort to convene again the jury, to whom I had distributed the different samples of the wines which I had received.

It was finally accomplished, and the people of California now have the result, and they are now, I am sure, well aware of the impetus it will give to the increased importations of our wines, and which will add greatly to the wealth of our State. It is no little satisfaction for me to feel that in my official capacity I was able to bring about this benefit to the State of California, as I had asked permission from Secretary Morton last year, before receiving my instructions, that I might be allowed to assist in developing the trade for our native wines in the countries to which I was accredited. I am rejoiced to know that on foreign soil they have received so substantial a reward,

The first cargo of wine has safely arrived to Messrs. C. Freres & Co., Brussels, and has given unqualified satisfaction. As they are the first wine merchants in the Kingdom of Belgium, it is fair to presume this order will be followed by many others, and the firm of E. Garnier & Co., of San Francisco and New York, have through my introduction supplied this bureau.

I have taken occasion, through the various press bureaus, spread the news in regard to the award in the various countries in Europe. I remain, dear sir,

Very truly yours,

C. J. MURPHY.

ETHA HILL, SANTA CRUZ, Sept. 15th, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: Since my letter to you regarding the destruction of the wine crop by the hot-blast, I have carefully gone over the vineyards around and find that the few grapes left intact by the blast have grown, but are small, and hard, and useless. They will not give a very little wine if they ever ripen, and that wine will be fit the still only.

I see now, too, that the white-wine grapes—the Sauvignon Blancs, especially—are drying up.

I can't see where San Francisco gets its table grapes, for my table grapes are gone. I could not market a present Chasselas, Muscat or Blauer Portugueser if I got ten dollars every individual grape.

I may sum up by saying the red-wine crop hereabout is destroyed. I am anxious to know how the other counties stand. Some old vignerons here tell me that a destruction of grapes somewhat like the present happened fourteen or fifteen years ago.

Syndicates and all grape-growers can stand to one side, minuting on what I call a pestilence. Their makeshifts are necessary this year.

Faithfully yours,

JOHN A. STEWART.

76 PEARL STREET,
NEW YORK, September 8, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: I have pleasure in advising you, and, through the medium of widely-circulated paper, the trade in general, that Mr. Lal Melini, of Florence, among his many awards received for Chianti wines at the various exhibitions, obtained at the World's Exposition held at Chicago a first-class diploma for excellence of its quality, being the highest encomium for table wines, and has more recently been awarded a medal at the California Midwinter National Exposition, was undoubtedly well deserved, and it proves once more the superiority of this acknowledged leading brand of genuine Chianti wine, that commands itself to consumers and connoisseurs.

I take this opportunity to state that I am receiving largely invoices of said wine, which I offer to the trade at reduced prices, to render it more widespread and popular; there is hope to be favored with new orders from my friends, as we those who desire to keep a stock of good wine on hand for customers.

I may add that I have experienced during the past month a continued and increasing demand for the celebrated wine Giuseppe Scala, of Naples, and particularly for his imitations Lacryma Christi and Capri wines.

Having lately given more attention to California wines, making a specialty only of the best grades, I have developed and increased this branch of business on a vast scale with great success; therefore, I am in a position to give entire satisfaction to jobbers and dealers, as well as to lovers and patrons of California wine.

I remain, yours very truly,

ACHILLE STARA.

REGATTA FESTIVITIES.

The regatta has been "on," and a host of notable incidents present. The Emperor of Germany and his suite, Prince of Wales and plenty of other princes, have dined with the Queen at Osborne, and banquets have been given at the swell houses on the island. Americans are very numerous at Cowes. Goelet, of New York, has one of the finest yachts in the harbor, and George Gould, who is now a member of the Royal Yacht Squadron, of which the Prince of Wales is a member, has become very popular. The club is the most excellent in Europe. On the lawn of the club house, on Queen's Day, August 9th, Pommery Champagne was very largely in demand.—*Bonfort's Circular*.

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FOR FRUIT BRANDIES.

NOTE—Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES

GRAFTING.

At the last meeting of the Wellington Fruit Growers' Association, Mr. C. Mayer, Government expert of Viticulture, read the following paper:—To start with, he might say that he believed everyone present had come to the conclusion that they must resort to the American vine to fight phylloxera. Many present at the meeting knew that there were two sorts of American vines—one the direct bearer and the other the one generally used for grafting on. He might at once say that he would not recommend the cultivation of the direct bearer. On the various appliances for grafting stocks, the sorts which he knew were the Rupestris, Riparia and Solonis. The Riparia throve best in a good deep alluvial ground, moist in summer not too wet in winter, in short, the best soil we had on our farms. The Rupestris throve well on the soil above mentioned, but unlike the Riparia, would do very well in shallow poorer, dry soil. On the farm of Mr. Van der Byl, of Paarl, this was clearly noticeable. There Rupestris surpasses the Riparia in dry ground being planted side by side. And at the nursery at Pary's, at the Paarl, the same result under the same treatment was observable. At the farm of Mr. Scholtz, at Modergat, who had about 20,000 grafted vines on Rupestris of about two years' growth, he had the same result. Of the Solonis variety he had not had much experience, but experienced people in Europe recommended it for wet soil. There was another variety called "Aramon" Rupestris, and he found this a very desirable cutting, because almost every one he planted grew. As to grafting, Mr. Mayer exhibited several grafting implements, and showed how they were worked. He suggested August as the best month, and then the state of the weather must be considered. He exhibited the matting "Raffia" used for binding the graft. It cost 2s. 6d. per lb., and as it was very light a large quantity was got for one pound weight. He considered cleft grafting the best when the root was stronger than the scion. He mentioned that the "Raffia" need never be cut or loosened, for it rotted in good time. Touching on tongue grafting, he said great care must be taken to put bark of scion and bark of stock one on the other, especially in rooted vines. This system was recommended when the stock and scion were of even thickness. When grafting a rooted vine it was best to cut the stock about an inch above the ground, give the scion three eyes and earth up as soon as possible. He had found the plant junior hand hoe, with two wheels, very handy to hoe up with, and also to remove the soil afterwards. Allow the earth to remain for a year. After the scion grows the roots which the scion will generally give must be removed, and the same with the shoots which the stock give. But the secret was not to be in too great a hurry. Grafting a rooted stock where it stood in the vineyard, planted out the previous year, was the best plan. It grew best and more vigorous. It was better to take a little more time and do good work. Of course circumstances altered cases, and where whole vineyards already destroyed had to be renewed this course could not very well be adopted. He exhibited an American cutting imported in July, 1893, grafted in August, 1893, which was admired by all present. He generally cut away the eyes from the cutting upon which he was going to graft. This prevented the stock giving shoots, and when he planted them, to be grafted the next season, he left the two top eyes. Mr. Mayer also exhibited a box made to hold the scions. Proceeding, he said in grafting cuttings or rooted stocks out of the ground, the advantage of this system was that the work could be done on rainy days in-doors and by thrifty people in the evening. Care must, however, be taken not to expose the cuttings, stocks and scions to the sun and wind, the same applying to the grafted vine, which must be planted as soon as possible, and care must be taken to keep out wet. He strongly recommended the use of silver paper to be wrapped round the graft before trying. As to planting the stock after it had been grafted, the ground should be well stamped down against the stock. The best authority in France was in favor of this. For nurseries he recommended the cuttings to be planted 18 inches by 2½ feet, and must be watered now and then as required. Experience had taught him that it would be best to leave the grafted vine alone for the first three months. After that they might open the soil carefully, cut the roots, if there were any given, and remove shoots from the stock. He pointed out that it was not desirable to take the top of a shoot for a scion. The middle or lower end of a shoot generally grew best and made a better union. He mentioned that some of our grape vines, for instance "Stendruiven," quite much easier with the American

vine than other sorts. On the question of summer grafting was very much in favor of this system, and he exhibited a graft made in October, 1893, which he knew was hard to be believed by those who did not know of it. His experience was that per cent. of the summer grafts grew. It formed the best connections, and it made no difference which variety was used the scion. The time for this grafting was from October to end of November or December, as long as the vine was growing and the shoots were tender. A pole must be planted and shoots of the American vine tied to it so that it could not be blown about by the wind. An elastic band (which he exhibited) was used to tie the graft. This band need not be cut. It would come off by itself. It was marvelous to see how soon the graft united if the weather was favorable. If it was done on a warm day, and the shoot and scion were in proper order, scion would start growing in four days, and he had seen it grow sooner. He invited members to go to the Paarl nursery, where they could see the result of the different ways of grafting.

On the motion of the Chairman a hearty vote of thanks was accorded to the Agricultural Department for allowing Mayer to come to Wellington, and to Mr. Mayer for his instructive and interesting lecture.—*Capet Times.*

AWARDS AT THE STATE FAIR.

Mention was made in the last issue of the REVIEW of handsome display of California wines and brandies made at State Fair. The following awards were made by the Jury:

George West & Son, Stockton—

Best display in Seventh department.....	Gold Medal
Best Haut Sauterne.....	Silver Medal
Best Sherry, 2 years and over	8
Best Port, 2 years and over	2
Best Grape Brandy, 3 years and over	2
Best Grape Brandy, 2 years and over	1
Best Frontignan	Dipl.

I. De Turk, Santa Rosa—

Best Sauterne	8
Best Riesling	2
Best Burgundy	2
Best Peach Brandy	2

John Crellin & Sons, Pleasanton—

Best Hook	Dipl.
Best Claret, 2 years and over	8
Best Claret 2 years	2

H. W. Crabb, Oakville—

Best Gutedel	Dipl.
Best Hermitage.....	Dipl.
Best Chablis.....	Dipl.

John L. Beard, Warm Springs—

Best Sweet Muscat	Silver Medal
Best Mataro.....	Dipl.
Best Angelica	8

E. E. Goodrich, Santa Clara—

Best Curignan	Dipl.
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Arpad Haraszthy & Co., San Francisco—

Best Champagne, "Carte Blanche".....	8
Chateau d'Orleans	Dipl.

C. A. Wetmore, Livermore—

Best Display of Wines	Silver Medal and 8
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One Reason for Thanksgiving.

"At an auction sale of wines held at Nimes, France Aug. 27th, more than 2,500,000 gallons of French and Spanish clarets were brought under the hammer. A lot comprising 750,000 gallons was sold as low as 8 cents a gallon."—*Bon*

Thank fortune! The 100 per cent. *ad valorem* feature of the House bill did not go through the Senate.

SANTA CLARA WINE MAKERS.

The Santa Clara wine makers met on the 18th inst. at San Jose and adopted the following resolutions:

WHEREAS, The next grape crop is below the average yield, etc.

Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting that wine makers in the county should use every effort to make into wines many grapes as they possibly can, in order not to allow further concentration, and because prices are certain to rule much higher in the spring on account of the market shortage, and that wine makers are requested not to sell their product until further consultation in meeting or committees can be had as to its value, for the coming vintage; and be it further

Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed to look into the feasibility of inducing capital to build a warehouse in Sonoma or its vicinity capable of storing not less than 2,000,000 gallons.

As a committee to carry out the provisions, William Weber, M. Malpas and R. T. Pierce were selected. The following was also adopted:

Resolved, That it is the sense of this meeting that we pledge ourselves to use all means in our power to have a bill passed by the next Legislature prohibiting the selling and shipping of adulterated wines or brandies, unless they are labelled as adulterated wines or brandies, and that the Secretary be instructed to send a copy of these resolutions to the State Viticultural Commission and urge them to use all the means in their power to have such a act passed.

The meeting was well attended, and in calling it to order Mr. Malpas expressed himself as follows: "You may talk on this proposition till doomsday unless there is some concerted action taken. The fruit men have their organization and keep prices, and why cannot we? If we could get control of all the grapes and outflank the dealers in San Francisco, they would have to give in and patronize us. A San Francisco dealer told me the other day that if we only fixed our prices they would have to pay it. There is no use of sacrificing wine at 6 and 7 cents a gallon the way we have been doing and going deeper into debt every year. Appoint a committee who will draw by-laws, and also have each wine maker put up a good bond that will compel him to keep the agreement. The crop of the State will be short this year. In this valley there will be about 3,000,000 gallons of wine made. In Sonoma the crop will be about one-half of what it was last year, and in Napa affairs are in about the same condition. It has also been estimated that there is about 2,000,000 gallons of last year's vintage still in the valley. The wine industry is not decreasing, as some claim, but on the contrary, increasing, and I hardly think there will be enough to around this year. Wine in six months will be worth at least 25 cents a gallon."

A committee is engaged in an effort to raise capital to erect big winery and cellar at San Jose.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF SEPTEMBER 11, 1904.

- 3,819—Preparing and making fermented alcoholic liquors, J. Takamine, Chicago.
- 3,833—Beer dispensing apparatus, D. Leacock, Mahanoy City, Pa.
- 3,835—Bottle stopper, Brisco, Chicago.
- 3,839—Bottling machine, E. Stahl, New York City.
- 3,843—Bung, J. Baumle, Milwaukee, Wis.
- 3,845—Making diastase enzyme, J. Takamine, Chicago.
- 3,849—Method of and apparatus for dissolving, leaching and filtering—J. Storor, Sydney, New South Wales, and B. T. Lacey, San Francisco, Cal.
- 3,853—Combined dose cup and bottle, M. O. Turner, Marquette, Mich.
- 3,855—Hop choloring machine, B. J. and J. P. Jackson, North Yakima, Wash.
- 3,855—Alcoholic ferment mash, J. Takamine, Chicago.
- 3,859—Refrigerator and beer cooler, L. Leyendecker, Cronenberg, Germany.
- 3,824—Taka-koji ferment, and preparing and making same, J. Takamine, Chicago.
- 3,825—Preparing and making taka-koji, J. Takamine, Chicago.
- 3,822—Preparing and making taka-moyasho, J. Takamine.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 217—Beer, ale, porter, and analogous beverages, Henn & Gable, Brewing Co., Chicago, Ill. Essential feature—The words "Old Times."

ISSUE OF SEPTEMBER 18, 1904.

- 3,829—Bottle closing device, A. W. Schroeder, Berlin, Germany.
- 3,839—Bottle rack, J. Georger, St. Louis, Mo.
- 3,847—Bottle stopper, G. L. Mathews, Newton, N. J.
- 3,877—Bottle washer, T. Wendling, Mannheim, Germany.
- 3,086—Bottling apparatus, A. A. Findstoffs, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- 3,027—Filter, S. G. Deruam, Cincinnati.

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AN ENGLISH VIEW OF IT.

The exponents of so-called "Temperance Reform," both here and abroad, experience a remarkable difficulty in agreeing among themselves as to the mode in which legislation should be framed in order to obtain the end they aim at, namely the reduction of the consumption of alcohol to a minimum. We have seen during the past few years in our own Houses of Parliament such a number and variety of bills introduced with the object of amending the present system of licensing and of retailing alcoholic beverages, that it would almost seem as if the list of proposed remedies could hardly be added to. That this is not so is seen by a recent enactment to regulate the trade in Pomona, the guiding principle of which is, apparently, to make the conditions under which consumption takes place as uncomfortable as possible for the consumer. This measure is of so extraordinary a nature that its salient points are worthy of consideration, as showing to what a depth of absurdity the bigotry and tyranny of "Temperance" tenets is apt to lead men who in other respects may be sensible citizens. The enactment in question runs as follows:

"All spirituous, vinous, malt or mixed liquors sold or given away under the provisions of this ordinance shall be dispensed in a single room, fronting on a street and on the ground floor, and not in any basement, which room shall not contain any card, billiard and pool table, or any bench, chair or seat of any kind save and except one chair for the use of the licensee or his employees, which chair or seat shall be used only for such persons. The front of said room shall contain windows which shall occupy at least one half of said frontage, and contain, clear, plain glass, which shall extend to within at least three feet of the floor and ceiling, and be set in frames of the ordinary kind and pattern used in business buildings; and no change shall be made in the front or interior of said room after said license is issued without the consent of the Board of Trustees. No curtain, screen, frosting, paint, ground glass, coating, or any other obstruction or device, of any kind whatever, shall be placed or kept before, over, in or upon any window of such room, but at all times the interior of such room and every part thereof shall be exposed to the plain view of the street on which it fronts. Such room shall not be connected with any other room by any door, opening or passage whatever. No game or device of any kind shall be played, or permitted or allowed to be played, in any such room where such liquors are dispensed, or in any room under the control of the licensee or his employees, adjacent thereto."

The foregoing will require a great deal of beating, and those who are responsible for it can rest assured that they have erected a legislative monument which will fitly testify as to their mental incapacity. The discomfort of Pomona public houses must be almost sufficient to drive the unfortunate inhabitants to drink.—*Ridley's*.

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We are indebted to *Ridley's*, of London, for the following:

"This Company has been registered with a capital of £22,570 in £10 shares, to purchase or otherwise acquire and take over as a going concern, the business of Wine and Spirit Merchants, belonging to and carried on under the style or firm of Grierson, Oldham & Co., with a view to such acquisition to enter into and carry into effect two agreements—(1) dated August 23d, 1894, and made between Gilbert F. W. Grierson and Charles F. Oldham of the one part, and Harold Walker, acting on behalf of the Company, of the other part; and (2) made between Sir Alexander D. Grierson, Bart., of the first part, the said Gilbert F. W. Grierson and Charles F. Oldham of the second part, and Harold Walker (as the Company's representative) of the other part, and to carry on the business of Wine and Spirit Merchants, distillers, bottlers, rectifiers, wine-growers, maltsters, hop and corn merchants, brewers, cooper, bonded warehouse keepers, bonded and ordinary carmen and carriers, licensed victuallers, hotel, beer-house and restaurant keepers, provision merchants, theatrical and music hall proprietors and managers, manufacturers of and dealers in cyder, liquors mineral and aerated waters, etc., and shippers and importers of hops, corn, wines, spirits, cigars and tobacco, etc. The number of the directors must not exceed five, nor be less than two. The first

are:—Sir Alexander D. Grierson, Bart., Mr. Gilbert F. W. Grierson and Mr. Charles F. Oldham. Qualification for office for these directors, the holding of 500 original shares or stock similar value. Remuneration to be decided by the shareholders in general meeting. Messrs. Gilbert F. W. Grierson and Charles F. Oldham are the first managing directors.

SANITARY FOOD LAW.

From an article in the Ohio papers we learn that wine dealers in that State are being prosecuted to the full extent of the law for violating a State statute which requires that a label be placed upon every bottle or other package of wine, showing exactly what the package contains, whether pure wine or wine compound with some other substance. The papers record a fine of four firms \$100 each for selling wine in unlabeled bottles, while eight other firms await trial for selling adulterated wines. The action of the State of Ohio in prosecuting the dealers is commendable, and is an example worthy of emulation by the National Government. In Mexico there is a sanitary food law which is rigidly enforced. Every article of food, including wine (that being classed as food) is subjected to the most rigid analysis and examination, and if it found adulterated in any way it is confiscated by the authorities. The adulteration of wines has been for years the bane of the producers, and such a sanitary food law would not only protect them but the consumers. The sale of adulterated wines has been widespread and has had more than anything else to do with the great depression in the industry at the present time. A law such as described, strictly enforced, would compel every dealer to label his wine, and if it be found impure let it be confiscated by the authorities. The producers of wine would then have little fear, as the trade that demands cheap wine would be supplied with an absolutely pure article, while those who desire high grade goods are also amply protected.

This should be a matter of consideration for the members of the next Congress, and such a law would undoubtedly be received with commendation by the people.

ABRASTOL.

Our foreign contemporaries continue to discuss with so much amount of excitement the use of abrastol or asaprol as a preservative of wine. This substance is the lime salt of napht or sulphonic acid, and was first proposed for this purpose in 1892. Yet certain of our contemporaries have not yet decided such elementary matters as whether it is harmless to the consumer; whether it can be legally added to wine, etc. The disciples of abrastol appear to be Sinabali and Koelting; but application as a wine preservative is also advocated by such chemists as Dujardin-Beaumetz and Stackler. It is claimed that abrastol prevents the development of acidity and other composition changes, and may with advantage replace the putrefying process which is necessary for certain wines. At present the Comité de Hygiene de France have taken the matter up, and we may shortly expect something like an official pronouncement on the whole question.—*Wine Trade Review*.

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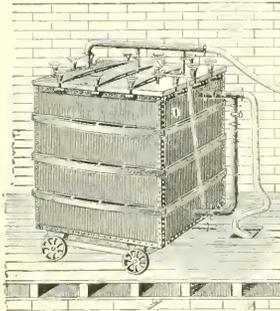
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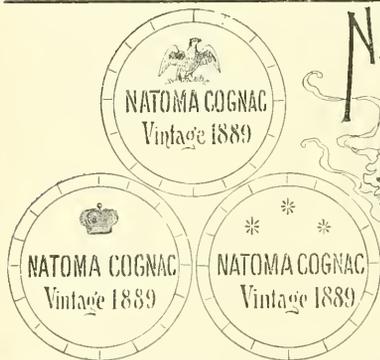
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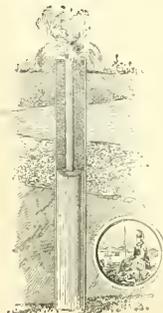
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Sherry, 1881	9.00
Sherry, 1887	6.00
Frontignan	9.00
Brandy, 1870	20.00
Brandy, 1882	15.00
Brandy, 1887	10.00

RUHS, SCHWAIKKE & CO.,
125 Sutter Street, San Francisco.

Infandel	\$ 3.25	\$4.25
Infandel	4.00	5.00
Burgundy	4.00	5.00
Sauternes	3.50	7.00
Port, Old	4.00	...
Old Sherry	6.00	...

Bitters.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.,
ANGOSTURA BITTERS,
The John T. Catling Co., Agents,
San Francisco.

One case 2 doz. pints	\$15.00
One-half case 1 doz. pints	7.50

Imported Wines.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
325 Front Street, San Francisco.

SHERRIES.

Forrester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	\$ 1.50	\$3.00
Forrester & Co., Jerez, per case	12.00	16.00
Harvey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	1.75	5.00

PORTS.

Ottley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon	2.00	5.00
Ottley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case	12.00	...

W. B. CHAPMAN,
125 California Street, San Francisco.

RED WINES.
(Barton & Guestier, Bordeaux.)

Florac	\$ 7.50	\$8.50
Pauillac	8.00	9.00
Chateau La Croix	9.00	10.00
St. Julien 1881	9.00	10.00
St. Estephe 1881	9.00	10.00
Chateau du Gallau, 1881	10.50	12.00
" " 1878	12.50	14.00
" Le Pain 1878	11.50	12.50
Fontet Capot, 1887	13.50	14.50
" " 1881	13.00	16.00
Chat. Bevecheville, 1881	16.00	17.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878	22.00	23.00
Chat Brown's Gantene, 1874	20.00	25.00
Chateau Langon	18.00	25.00
" " 1874	24.00	25.00
" " 1878	21.00	25.00
" " 1878	23.50	25.50
" " Leoville, 1878	24.50	25.50
" " Larose, 1874	24.50	25.50
" " Lafite, 1874	29.00	30.00
" " Marcaux, 1874	29.00	30.00
" " Latour, 1870	31.00	32.00

(H. Cuvelier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Pauillac, 1881	9.00	10.00
" " 1880	11.50	12.50
Chateau Batailley, 1881	13.50	14.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878	20.50	21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878	27.00	28.00
Chat. Larose, 1870	24.00	...
" " Bevecheville, 1874	24.00	25.00
Chateau Talbot d'Aux, 1875	24.00	25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878	24.50	25.50
" " 1880	16.50	17.50
" " Latour, 1868	30.00	31.00
Chat. Ponet Canot, 1874	25.00	31.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville, 1870	25.00	34.00
Chat. Chateau Blanc, 1880	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superieur	10.00	11.00

WHITE WINES.
(Barton & Guestier, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes 1878	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878	10.50	11.50
Barsac, 1878	11.00	12.00
Hant Sauternes, 1874	17.50	18.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874	22.00	23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1884	30.50	31.50
" " 1874	30.00	...

(H. Cuvelier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes	12.00	13.00
Chateau Giraud, 1881	28.00	29.00
" La Tour Blanche 84	28.00	29.00

(Du Val & Co., Bordeaux.)

Graves premieres	9.00	10.00
CALIFORNIAN - RED WINES.		
(A. Duval.)		
Burgundy, 1880	5.00	6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1800	5.00	6.00
CALIFORNIAN - WHITE WINE.		
(A. Duval.)		
Riesling, 1880	1.50	3.50
Chardis, 1888	5.00	6.00
Sauterne, 1880	5.00	6.00
Creme de Sauterne, 1880	7.50	8.50
(private stock)	7.50	8.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune (Cote D'Or).)		
Macon, 1881	10.00	11.00
Pommard, 1881	12.50	13.50
" " 1881	13.75	...
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monopole)	20.00	21.00
Chamberlin 1884	21.50	22.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune (Cote D'Or).)		
Chablis, 1884	11.50	12.50
Chablis, '84 (H. C. & F., bottled here)	10.50	11.50

SHERRIES.
(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)

Pemartin Brnt	20.00
Umbrella	21.00
" " Amontillado	22.00

PORTS.

E. O. dry, 1887	18.00
L. O. fully, 1887	18.00

WM. WOLFF & CO.,
329 Market Street, San Francisco.
(Dubos Freres, Bordeaux.)

Chateau de l'Isle, in casks	\$55.00
-----------------------------	---------

(Journ Freres, Bordeaux.)

Clarets and Sauternes, per case from	\$7.50 to \$30.00
(F. Chauvenet, Nuits, Cote d'Or.)	
Burgundy wines	\$10.00 to \$32.00
(Henkel & Co., Mayence.)	
Hoek wines from	\$8.00 to \$60.00
(Deinhard & Co., Golden.)	
Hoek and Moselle wines	\$8.00 to \$28.00
(Morgan Bros., Port St. Mary.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon	\$1.75 to \$4.50
Port and Sherries in cases, per case from	\$8.00 to \$15.00
(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood from	\$1.75 to \$4.50

ACHILLE STARACE,
76 Pearl Street, New York.

ITALIAN WINES.
RED WINES.
(Giuseppe Scala, Naples.)

Lactaria Christi, 12 qts.	\$ 6.50 per case
Falerno	7.50
Capri	6.50
" " 24 pts.	7.50
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts.	9.00
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons	1.05 per gal

WHITE WINES.

Lactaria Christi, 12 qts.	\$ 7.50 per case
Falerno	7.50
Capri	6.50
" " 24 pts.	7.50

SPARKLING WINES.

Lactaria Christi, 12 qts.	\$19.00 per case
" " 24 pts.	20.50

(L. Labored Mehin, Florence.)
Chianti Wine in flasks without oil
Cases of 2 doz. qts. \$12.50 per case
" " " " 14.50 " "

SHERWOOD & SHER OD,
212-214 Market Street, San Francisco.
ESCHESAUER & CO., BORDEAUX.

Medoc	\$ 7.00
Merin d'Or	7.50
Bonillac	8.00
Red Seal	8.00
St. Julien superior	9.50
White Seal	10.00
Ponnet Caneel	11.50
La Rose	12.50
Gold Seal	13.50
Graves	8.50
Sauternes	10.00
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in wood per gallon	1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in cases	10.00 to 14.00
Hunt, Roope, Teague & Co's Ports in cases	13.00 to 19.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
314 Sacramento Street, San Francisco.
A. de Lutz & Fils, Bordeaux
Clarets, per case \$8.00 to \$28.00
A. de Lutz & Fils, Bordeaux
Sauternes, per case 12.00 to 32.00

GOLD MEDAL, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND WINE EXHIBITION, BERLIN, JUNE, 1892.

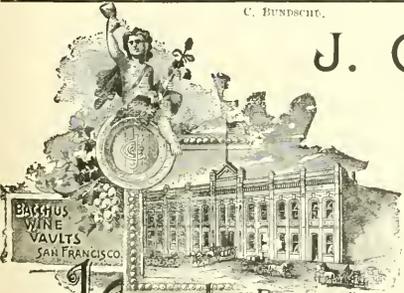
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THE INGLENOOK TABLE WINES
— AND —
OLD PRIVATE STOCK BRANDIES,
GROWN AND BOTTLED at the Celebrated
INGLENOOK VINEYARD

SOLD ONLY IN GLASS. OF RUTHERFORD, NAPA CO. CAL.
None Genuine Unless Bearing LEGAL PURE WINE STAMP and TRADE MARK on Cork Cap or Seal. Only Matured and HIGHEST GRADE WINES Placed on the Market. On Sale by Leading Grocers and Wine Merchants in Every City in the Union.

Office and Depot, 101 Front Street, Cor. Pine Street, San Francisco.



J. GUNDLACH & CO.

Vineyard Proprietors and Shippers of

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PROPRIETORS RHINE FARM, SONOMA, CAL.

And BACCHUS WINE VAULTS, 438-442 Bryant St., S. F.
San Francisco Office. New York Branch, 52 WARREN STREET.
S. E. COR. MARKET & SECOND STS.

Duv Cliquot Ponsardin
The Most Celebrated Champagne in the World.

Yellow Label. Gold Label.
 Dry. Brut.

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 429-431 Battery Street, San Francisco, Cal.

Kohler & Van Bergen,
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WINES AND BRANDIES.

Winery and Distillery:
 Sacramento, Cal.

Main Office and Vaults,
 661 to 671 Third St.
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New York Office
 N. W. CORNER
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CHAS. W. FORD, JOHN SPRUANCE,
Spruance, Stanley & Co.
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Whiskies, Wines and Liquors.
 Sole agents for the Celebrated African Stomach Bitters
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H. B. Mayhew & Co.,
 INTERNAL REVENUE AND CUSTOMS BROKERS,
 THE EXPORTATION OF GRAPE BRANDY, WHISKY AND SPIRITS FROM
 BOND OR WITH PRIVILEGE OF DRAWBACK, SPECIALTIES

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 Rods, Die Wheels and Ganging rods. Also Distillers' Rectifiers,
 Wholesale Liquor Dealers and Brewers' Books.

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 P. O. Box 2409, Telephone 646.

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Syrups, Cordials, Bitters, Extracts
Pure Sugar Coloring
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 Growers and Dealers in
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 Fine Table Wines a Specialty
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 San Francisco, Cal.

California Wine Growers' Union
 PURE CALIFORNIA
Wines and Brandies,
 Cor. Sutter & Grant Ave, San Francisco, Cal.

Bolton & Strong,
 PHOTO ENGRAVERS
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 SEE SPECIMEN OF OUR WORK IN THIS PAPER.

ESTABLISHED 1853.
SAMUEL WANDELT,
 —STEAM AND HAND—
COOPERAGE
 61, 63, 65 NORTH THIRD ST. BROOKLYN, N. Y.
Wine and Liquor Barrels and Tanks
 A Specialty.

Pure California Wines & Grape Brandies.
THE San Gabriel Wine Co.
 OF SAN GABRIEL,
 Los Angeles County, Cal.

Are now prepared with a large stock of wines and brandies of their own growth to supply the trade and the market generally. This Company owns the largest vineyard in the world, covering over 2,500 acres. They have held their vines and brandies for several years in their own cellars, and do not offer any of their product until it has become properly matured. Their large stock of matured wines and brandies thus accumulated is now open to the purchaser. All goods under their trade mark are warranted pure and unadulterated. Being the successors to E. D. WILSON & CO., and to J. DE BARTH SHORB, they have become possessors of the "SHORB" BRAND OF BRANDY, and "MOUNT VINEYARD" WINE. Correspondence solicited.

MARSHALL SPELLMAN & CO.,
 No. 5 New York and Brooklyn Bridge Vault,
 F ANKPORT ST., NEW YORK.

J. DE BARTH SHORB,
 President San Gabriel Wine Co.
 SAN GABRIEL, CAL.

I am now prepared to make and furnish, the largest, as well as the smallest, raffle in my line of Cooperage. Estimates given with promptness. All work warranted to be finished in workmanlike manner and equal to any on the market.

W. A. TAYLOR & CO

Successors to **CULBERT & TAYLOR,**
39 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

Largest Importers of Wines and Liquors in America

Represent the Leading Agencies of the World

DO NOT HANDLE CHEAP GOODS, BUT THE BEST AT LOW FIGURES

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W. A. TAYLOR & Co., JEREZ DE LA FRONTERA.....	SHERRIES	A. BRONDUM & SON, COPENHAGEN.....	ACQUA
SILVA & COSENS, OPORTO.....	PORTS	JOHN JAMESON & SON, DUBLIN.....	IRISH WH
WILHELM PANIZZA, MAINZ.....	RHINE WINES	THE ARDBEG DISTILLERY Co., ISLAY.....	SCOTCH WHI
MARTINI & ROSSI, TURIN.....	VERMOUTH	CHAS. TANQUERAY & Co., LONDON.....	OLD TOM
I. & V. FLORIO, MARSALA.....	MARSALAS	MAGNUM BRAND.....	JAMAICA
PETER F. HEERING, COPENHAGEN.....	CHERRY CORDIAL	BLANDY BROS. & Co., LONDON.....	MADI

A LARGE LINE OF ALL GOODS CARRIED IN BOND IN N. Y.

SHERRIES The finest values from £12 upwards ever offered in this country.

PORTS The renowned Tawney Ports of Silva & Cosens from £24 upwards.

MADEIRAS Blandy Madeiras. The largest holders of fine Madeiras in the world.

TARRAGONAS Jose Boule. The first house in all Tarragona. Purity and quality guaranteed.

Samples freely furnished. Most liberal terms for Importation Order

39 BROADWAY, **W. A. TAYLOR & CO.** NEW YORK CITY

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 212-214 Market street, San Francisco.	
	Per Case
A. Houtman & Co's Gin, large black bottles,	\$21.50
A. Houtman & Co's Gin, medium black bottles,	18.50
A. Houtman & Co's Gin, small black bottles,	9.00
A. Houtman & Co's Gin large white bottles,	22.50
A. Houtman & Co's Gin, medium white bottles,	12.50
A. Houtman & Co's Gin small white bottles,	9.50
A. Houtman & Co's Gin, octaves per gallon,	3.35
Bass' Ale in wood, lbs,	\$9.00
Charles Stone Ale in wood, lbs,	50.00
Ross Ginger Ale, per barrel,	15.00
" Soda Water, per case,	7.00
" Tonic Water,	7.00
" Potash Water,	7.00
" Raspberry Vinegar 6 to gal, per case,	7.00
" " 8 to gal, per case,	6.00
" Lime Juice Cordial 6 to gal, per case,	6.00
" " 8 to gal, per case,	4.50
" Lime Fruit Juice 6 to gal, per case,	4.00
" " 8 to gal, per case,	3.50
" Orange Bitters, per case,	8.00
Burke's "Ale, pints, per lbl of 8 doz,	16.00
Burke's Jamaica Rum per case,	12.50
" Old Tom Gin,	10.75
" Dry Gin,	10.75
" Hennessy Brandy, per case,	16.00
" Port Wine, Gato br'd per case,	10.00
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 10 gal packages, per gal,	2.25
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 15 gal packages, per gal,	2.22 1/2
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 20 gal packages, per gal,	2.20
Fleischman's Royalty Gin, 50 gal packages, per gal,	2.15
Meinhold's Anenbor Brand Cider, per case, quarts,	3.25
Meinhold's Anenbor Brand Cider, per case, pints,	4.00
HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 523 Front street, San Francisco	
Blankenhaym & Nolet, Union Gin, 3/4 per gallon,	3.50

Vaughan Jones	
Old Tom Gin, in cases,	11.00
Orange Bitters,	11.50
Patterson & Hilbert,	
Bass' Stout, per double doz Guinness' Stout,	5.00
H. Underberg-Albrecht,	
Boonekampy, Mag Bitters, 15,00 to 16,00	
J. B. Sheriff & Co.,	
Jamaica Rum in 1/2s and 1/4s per gallon,	6.25 to 6.25
Taragona Port in 1/2 casks per gallon,	1.25
Adrien M Ward & Italia de Pison, per case,	30.00
Sardines, brand "Philippe & Canard,"	

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco (BORN & SON'S, LONDON.)	
Old Tom Gin, per case,	11.00
Pale Orange Bitters, per case	11.50
Ginger Brandy, Liqueur,	12.00
Jamaica Rum, Old,	12.00 to 14.00
IAIN Royal Batavia Gin in cases of 15 large black bottles per case,	
" " in cases of 15 large white bottles per case,	24.50
Kirschwasser, Marshall Freres Bavarian Hightland per case,	30.00
Swan Gin in 1/2 casks,	5.75
Double Eagle Gin in 1/2 casks,	5.50
John Ramsay Islay Scotch Whisky in 1/2 casks,	4.75
Board's Pineapple Brand Jamaica Rum in 1/2 casks, 5.25 to 6.50	

Imported Brandies.	
WM. WOLFF & CO., 329 Market street, San Francisco.	
Martell's Brandy, * per case	\$17.00
" " " " " "	19.00
" " " " " "	22.00
" " " " " "	24.00
" " " " " "	25.50
" " " " " "	6.50 to 12.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
Champ Vineyard Propos. Co. Bottelleau & Co. managers Cognac in Octaves per gal,	\$5.25 to \$8.50
The Vineyard Propos. Co. Bottelleau & Co. managers Reserve Vintages, 11.00 to 14.00	

E. REMY MARTIN & CO., Cognac HELLMANN BROS. & CO., AGENTS, 525 Front Street, San Francisco.	
Eau-de-Vie vieille,	1 1/2 per case 5.25
" " " " " "	6.12
" " " " " "	8.74
" " " " " "	10.00
Fine Champagne vieille,	7.00
Grande Champagne vieille, Grande Champagne extra vieille,	11.26
Grande Champagne, 1868 V O P,	15.25
Grande Champagne, 1847 S O P,	19.42
Highest grade of Grande Champagne 1834 V S O P,	30.40
Grande Champagne, 1841 Grande Champagne, 1811,	41.86
" " " " " "	76.12

W. B. CHAPMAN, 125 California street, San Francisco, (H. Cuvillier & Frere Cognac.)	
Quarts.	
Fine Champagne, "Reserve," 1870	\$25.00
Grande Fine Champagne, 1860	35.00

HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 525 Front street, San Francisco.	
E. Remy Martin & Co., Cognac, Cognac in octaves per gal,	6.50
In cases, see special advertisement.	
P. Fraipon & Co., Cognac, Cognac in octaves, per gal,	5.65
Planat & Co., Cognac, Cognac in octaves, per gal,	5.25

Imported Whiskies.	
BOWEN & SCOTMAN, 204 California street, San Francisco.	
Bernard & Co., Leith Scotland	
Encore Scotch,	\$12.00

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 212-214 Market street, San Francisco.	
Burke's " " " Irish, cases	12.00
" " " " " "	14.00
" " " " " "	12.25
" " " " " "	13.50
" " " " " "	13.50
" " " " " "	12.00
McKenzie's Glenlivet * * *	
Scotch, per case,	12.50
Bushell's Club Irish in wood per gallon,	4.50

HELLMANN BROS. & CO. 525 Front street, San Francisco.	
J. B. Sheriff & Co., Louchinthe Islay, Scotch whisky in wood, per gallon,	4.75
J. B. Sheriff & Co., Louchinthe Islay, Scotch whisky per case,	12.00
Dublin Distillers Co., Ltd., Dublin, Irish whisky, in wood, per gallon,	5.25
Dublin Distillers Co., Ltd., Dublin, Irish whisky, per case,	12.00
WM. WOLFF & CO., 229 Market street, San Francisco.	
Canada Club,	\$17.00
Comnaught, Irish,	11.50
Wm. Jameson & Co.,	11.50
A. T. Sher's Scotch,	14.00 to 15.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
Boord & Son, London Finest Irish Malt Whisky,	\$12.50
Royal Hildil Scotch Whisky,	12.5
John Ramsay, Islay Malt Scotch Whisky,	13.75

Domestic Champagnes.

A. WERNER & Co, 52 Warren street, New York.	
Extra Dry,	\$ 7.00 \$ 8.00
A. FINKE'S WIDOW, 802 Montgomery street, San Francisco.	
Prices on application.	
Liberal discount to the trade	

PAUL MASSON, San Jose, California.	
Less than 5 cases.	
Premiere Cour, Dry,	\$16.00 \$18.00
" " " " " "	Special, 16.00, 18.00
Special discount for quantities of cases or more.	

Syrups, Cordials, Etc.

KOLB & DENHARD, 422 Montgomery street, San Francisco	
Rose Candy Syrup,	75c per gal
Raspberry,	75c "
Orange Syrup,	75c "

FLEISCHMANN & CO.

CINCINNATI, OHIO. DISTILLERS OF SYLVAN GROVE BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

— HIGH GRADE HOLLAND PROCESS —
PERFECTION AND ROYALTY GINS.

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BOURBONS.			
BELLE of ANDERSON D'G CO. Add: S. J. Greenbaum, Louisville. Rate, 1.25.	Belle of Anderson, Glenarne, Jessamine, Arlington.	G. G. WHITE Co., Add: Paris, Bourbon Co., Ky., Nos. 1, 4, 6, 7, 85c; No. 5, 1.00	Chickencock.
MELWOOD DIST'Y CO. Louisville, Ky. Rate, 85c.	Mellwood, and Dundee.	GREENBRIER DIST'Y CO. Greenbrier, D. No. 239 Add: Wm. Collins & Co., Louisville. Rate 1.35.	Greenbrier R. B. Hayden
MOORE & SELLIGER, Louisville. Rate, 85c.	Astor, Belmont, Nutwood.	ANDERSON & NELSON DIST'S CO. Louisville. Add: Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co Rate 85c.	Anderson Nelson Buchanan
EARLY TIMES DIST'Y CO. Early Times, Ky. D. No 7 5 M. E. of Bardstown. Rates 1.25 Add: B. H. Hurt, Louisville	Early Times A. G. Nall Jack Beam	RUNNYMEDE DIST. CO. P. O. Box 2354 Louisville, Ky. Rate 85c.	"G. W. S." and Runnymede
RYES.			
O. F. C. DISTILLERY D. No. 113 Frankfort. Add: Geo. T. Staggs Co., Frankfort Rate 85c.	O. F. C. Carlisle	SUSQUEHANNA DIST'G CO., Milton. Add: Jas. Levy & Bro., Cincinnati. Rates, 85c & 1.25.	Susquehanna.
SUNNY BROOK AND WILLOW CREEK DIST'G CO'S Distillery, Louisville, Ky. Contracting Offices, 128-130 Franklin St. Chicago, Ill. ROSENFELD BROS & CO., Proprietors.	Willow Creek Sunny Brook	NORMANDY DIST'G CO., Louisville, Ky. Add. Box 2354. Rate 85 c.	Normandy, and Montpelier
J. B. WATHEN & CO. Louisville, Rate 85c.	J. B. Wathen & Bro. Kentucky Criterion.	A. OVERHOLT & CO., Add: A. Overholt & Co., Pittsburg, Pa. Rate, 80c.	Overholt.
OLD TIMES DIST'Y CO., Louisville. Rates, 85c. & \$1.50.	Old Times. Gladstone.	BARBER, FERRIELL & CO. Hobbs. D. No. 240 Rate 1.50	Old Grand-Dad R. B. Hayden & Co
E. J. CURLEY & CO. D. No. 3 & 15 Camp Nelson Rates: "B," "D," "E" 1.25. "F," 3.50	Blue Grass Boone's Knoll	J. B. WATHEN & CO. Louisville, Rate 85c.	Lackawana Rye.
W. S. HUME, Silver Creek. Rate 85c.	Hume	ANDERSON & NELSON DIST'G CO. Louisville. Add: Anderson & Nelson Distiller's Co Rate 85c.	Nelson

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The Celebrated RED LABEL CHAMPAGNE, REIMS
CADBURY BROS, CHOCOLATE AND COCOA, BOURNVILLE

BOSHAMER LEON & CO., CLARETS and SAUTERNES, BORDEAUX
FELIX FOTIN & CIE, CHOCOLAT and CONSERVES, PARIS
Deco. BELLARDI & CO., VERMOUTH, Established 1740, TURIN

A. & L. BEAUDET FRERES, BURGUNDIES, BEA
GUGONIS FRERES, OLIVE OIL, NICE
BRAND & CO., ESSENCE OF BEEF, LONDON

TRADE MARK **ADIRONDACK** REGISTERED.

PURE RYE WHISKY. Purity and Quality Unexcelled.

The "ADIRONDACK" is a blend of ripe high class whiskies thoroughly matured and can be highly recommended for medicinal and general use.

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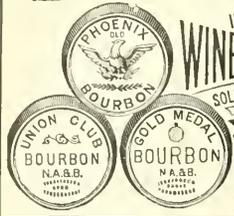
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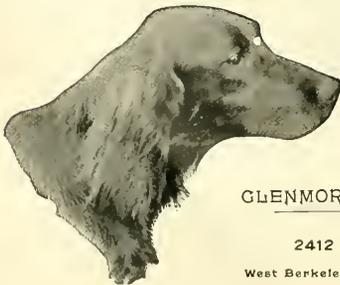
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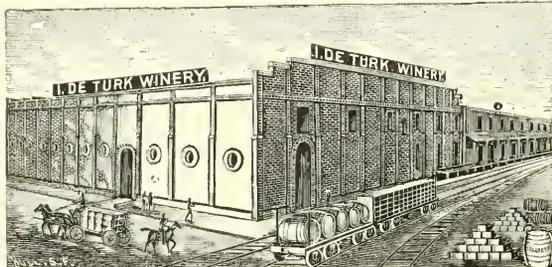


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and all Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—The progress of the vintage, as stated elsewhere, shows that there will not be over half a crop. Before the first rain, considerable trouble was had with fermentation, but the rain helped matters greatly. However, in some sections the grapes have been coming in in a damaged condition, which will necessitate distillation. This being the case, there should be a larger production of brandy than was anticipated. As to the probable quality of the sound wines, it is too early to offer an opinion. Business is moving along readily, and, so far as demand is concerned, the shipments by rail indicate an improvement in trade. The total distribution throughout the United States during the thirty days of September was large, aggregating 1,225,312 gallons and 3,781 cases, and, with the sea shipments added, the total exports were 4,569 cases and 1,356,444 gallons. If prices were restored to a reasonable basis, this would be a very pretty volume of business. However, the adjustment of values will have to begin ere long, as the law of supply and demand will necessarily take a hand in the matter, to the betterment of all concerned.

The classified exports of California wines by sea and rail in September were as follows:

	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
By sea.....	788	101,132	\$37,718
By rail overland.....	3,781	1,255,312	517,249
Total.....	4,569	1,356,444	\$554,679

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—There is a sympathetic activity in the movement of brandies, but no marked improvement in the market conditions. September shipments were unusually heavy, aggregating 105,155 gallons, of which 38,786 gallons were shipped by rail. However, it is understood a considerable portion of the stock goes forward for storage. The manner in which the vintage is turning out assures at least a full production this season, all of which is not gratifying to the holders of large stocks.

The detailed exports of California brandies by sea and rail in September were as follows:

	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
By sea.....	81	66,669	\$67,059
By rail overland.....	137	38,786	59,549
Total.....	218	105,455	\$126,608

WHISKIES. The jobbers report business improving, but the change for the better comes slowly. Yet it is duly appreciated, for it has been a long time getting here. It was generally supposed that the political campaign would develop a better demand, but the activity has been thus far confined to the retailers. The only appreciable effect is the loosening up of money in the city and country. Collections are therefore easier, and there is a probability that they will not revert to the conditions that have prevailed for many months past. The tables of whisky and spirit receipts by rail for the last half month will be a surprise to the trade. Strange as it may appear, there were no arrivals of these goods during that time, according to the reports of the railroad companies. Receipts of whisky were very small. This sudden stoppage of the movement of these lines of goods is undoubtedly due to the heavy stocks that were laid in before the passage of the tariff bill. Arrivals by sea were of small volume.

A meeting of all the distillers in Kentucky was to be held at the Galt House, Louisville, on Oct. 16, which it was expected would be of importance to not only the whisky interests of the State, but of the country. It was thought that from a hundred to a hundred and fifty distillers would be present at the meeting, and matters of interest concerning the recent changes in the whisky laws discussed and acted on. One of the matters was the increased tax from 90c to \$1.10, and also the extension of the bonded period from three to eight years. As this was the first meeting of the distillers since these laws were passed and enforced, the views of those affected naturally excited some interest. Another question to come up was the fact that the law makes but four years' allowance for outage, notwithstanding the extension of the bonded period to eight years. Some action was anticipated on this, the suggestion being that Congress be asked to take action securing to owners the full benefit of the eight-year leakage. The issuing of warehouse receipts was a possible

subject for consideration, some distillers heretofore favoring the issuing of receipts and collecting storage annually, while others opposed it.

No effort will be made, for the present, to enforce the "free-alcohol-in-the-arts" clause of the Gorman-Wilson bill. Secretary Carlisle, as a finality, writes: "I have given much attention to the subject, and have fully considered all the arguments and suggestions submitted by parties interested in the execution of the section of the Statutes referred to, and have arrived at the conclusion that until further action is taken by Congress it is not possible to establish and enforce such regulations as are absolutely necessary for an effective and beneficial execution of the law."

On the 5th instant the price of spirits dropped 10 cents at Peoria, but it was the reduction agreed upon at the meeting of the Trust directors which was mentioned in the circular sent out to the trade announcing the discontinuance of a special cash rebate, and made to make the prices equivalent to what they would be with the 7 and 3 cent rebates. The reduction did not go into effect until the 5th.

The Distilling & Cattle Feeding Company have announced another two-cent reduction in the price of alcohol. This action will doubtless lead to a war between the Trust and the Eastern company.

IMPORTATIONS.—Business is jogging along at about the same pace. It is neither very good or bad, but is so much better than it has been for many months, that the importers are not inclined to do much complaining. Trade is expected to improve from now till after the holidays. Receipts for the half month have been of small volume.

EXPOSITION AT BORDEAUX.

The following extract of the regulations of the Exposition to be held at Bordeaux, beginning May 1, 1895, and continuing until November, 1895, have been forwarded by M. Eugene Buhlan, President of the *Societe Philomathique*:

Article 1. The *Societe Philomathique*, of Bordeaux, will open in the *Place de Quinconces* on the 1st of May, 1895, its XIII General Exposition. The Exposition will be held under the patronage and with the aid of the State, the Department of Gironde, the Municipality of Bordeaux and the Chamber of Commerce.

In all that concerns wines, spirits, liquors and fermented drinks the Exposition will be universal, and open to all countries without distinction.

Art. 2. The Universal Exhibit of Wines, spirits, liquors and fermented drinks will form Section V of the General Exposition.

This Section will be divided into three groups and eleven classes, as follows:

SEVENTEENTH GROUP (WINES).

- Class 55 — Wines, red and white.
- " 56 — Sweet wines and cooked wines.
- " 57 — Sparkling wines.

EIGHTEENTH GROUP (SPIRITS AND LIQUEURS).

- Class 58 — Brandy from grapes.
- " 59 — Brandy from other substances.
- " 60 — Alcohols.
- " 61 — Spirituous beverages.
- " 62 — Rums.
- " 63 — Liqueurs.

NINETEENTH GROUP (FERMENTED DRINKS).

- Class 64 — Beers, porters.
- " 65 — Cider, pear cider.

Art 5. By the authority of the officials of the Custom House and of those of the "*Contributions indirectes*" and the "*Octroi*," the buildings of the Exposition and those which may be connected with it will be treated as bonded warehouses.

Art. 11. The fees to be paid by exhibitors are fixed as follows:

1st. The *Societe Philomathique* will defray the initial expense of the installation and of decorating the galleries and the Exposition in general.

As a compensation for this expense the Society will charge each exhibitor: First—A fixed charge of 20 francs for the appli-

cation and certificate of admission. Second—A price for space at the rate of 50 francs per square metre. No one will allowed less than a square metre.

This charge does not include the cost of tables, show-cases and individual decorations.

Exhibitors desiring to occupy particular places, or to have spaces will be charged, besides the above, a price in proportion to the frontage of their exhibits.

2d. Exhibitors who do not wish to pay for a special exhibit, but wish to leave it in the hands of the *Societe Philomathique*, will be permitted on payment of the first charge of 20 francs, to exhibit not more than six bottles. There will be a further charge of 2 francs per bottle for each additional bottle.

Art. 16. All exhibitors should send, besides the bottles to be exhibited, three other bottles for the use of the jury.

Art. 22. The examining jury will be composed of the distinguished representatives of agriculture, manufactures and commerce in France and other countries.

E. H. TAYLOR, JR., & SONS' WHISKIES.

The following circulars from The Security Trust and Savings Vault Company, of Lexington, are self-explanatory:

[ORDER OF COURT.]

FRANKLIN CIRCUIT COURT, Sept. 25, 1895.
Security Trust and Safety V. Co., Assignee, Etc.,
vs.
E. H. Taylor, Jr., & Sons, Etc. } (Copy of Order)

* * * Fourth—Plaintiff is authorized and ordered to sell any and all whisky hypotheated to secure the debt of E. H. Taylor, Jr., & Sons, but shall not sell any of such whiskeys for a price less than necessary to pay the respective debt for which said whisky was hypotheated, with interest the until day of sale, and also all costs and charges against said whisky, including State and county taxes, storage and cost of sale. In making such sales, should any purchaser of said whisky being a creditor of said E. H. Taylor, Jr., & Sons, either secured or unsecured, so desire, the plaintiff may accept said debt of debt in payment of the purchase price, and in lieu of money; provided, if the purchaser hold an unsecured claim shall pay in money to satisfy the lien on said whisky and all costs, taxes, storage and costs of sale, which sum shall be applied by plaintiff to pay, first, said taxes, charges, storage and cost of sale, and the residue to claimants holding liens by warehouse receipts on whisky so sold.

In order to expedite said sales, plaintiff is authorized, in discretion, to engage the services of one or two experienced salesmen; the compensation of such salesmen, however, shall be paid out of the proceeds of the sales of hypotheated whisky. * * * *

(CIRCULAR LETTER.)

GENTLEMEN: Referring to the enclosed extract from the order of the Franklin Circuit Court, we beg to say that in compliance thereof we have placed a salesman on the road to dispose of whiskeys belonging to E. H. Taylor, Jr., & Sons' estate. The prices fixed on these goods, in order to cover the hypothecated debt, and interest, storage, State and county taxes, insurance costs of sale and commission to the assignee, can be had on application.

THE SECURITY TRUST AND SAFETY VAULT CO. OF LEXINGTON,
Assignee of E. H. Taylor, Jr., & Sons,
By THELWELD, Sec'y and Treas.

The American Concentrated Must Factory is in operation and its capacity has been sorely taxed since the time the fac began the season. At first Manager Schilling was in doubt about running very heavily this year, but now orders for the tract are coming in with such rapidity that it is a certainty output must be as great this year as that of last year. So nearly four hundred barrels of must have been manufactured. The first contracts called for a quantity of grapes that was found inadequate, and to make up the deficiency the manager found no easy task. All the grapes that are needed since been purchased, however, and the prices paid ranged from \$7 to \$8.—*Headsburry Tribune.*

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARREL.

BUCHANAN



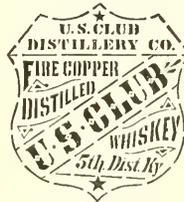
PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894
28,086 BARREL.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1 1872, TO JUN 30, 1894, 218,146 BARREL.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Trade Notes, Etc.

A. T. Henry, of Boulder, Colo., has sold out.

J. M. Peterson, of Ogden, is reported to have assigned.

A. Dallemund, of Dallemund & Co., has returned from his European tour.

A. Lindauer, the wholesaler of Denning, N. M., is going out of business.

S. J. Holland, of Spokane, Wash., has opened a branch liquor house at Oakesdale, Wash.

The assets of Noon & McCarthy, of San Jose, are scheduled at \$11,000 and their liabilities at \$6684.

Toots—How is it Tanks always puts K. C. B. after his name? Banks—He is a Keeley Cure Fatslider.

Mr. Altschul, of the Vienna Vineyard, Livermore, has returned to California for the vintage season.

The Margherita Vineyard, of Fresno, has opened offices at Room 75 in the Columbian Building, on Market street.

Henry Kunz, of Charles Meinecke & Co., has spent a good part of the past fortnight in Los Angeles on business for his house.

Barber, Ferriell & Co., of Hobbs, Ky., are offering the trade some spring '91 R. B. Hayden & Co.'s "Old Grand Dad," which ranks among the finest whiskies of the age.

Eugene Paris's new wine cellar in Livermore Valley is nearly completed. He is very busy now making wine. Thus far he has experienced very little difficulty with fermentation.

Percy Moore, son of George H. Moore, of Jesse Moore & Co., Moore, Hunt & Co., and Moore & Seliger, has become a commission broker, and is associated with T. M. Gilmore, of Louisville. Mr. Moore is well known on the Coast, and we wish him a full measure of success.

Mr. F. B. Weis, proprietor of the Weis winery, at Downey has shipped upwards of sixteen car-loads of his wine to Eastern purchasers, a direct result of his recent trip. Mr. Weis's wines are of a high standard of excellence, and he found that pure goods, such as he manufactures, were in good demand.

Mr. H. R. Pfuhl, general representative of the Italian-Swiss Colony of Asti, Cal., gave us a call last week. He has been to most of the large Eastern cities, placing their wine and vermouth, and reports having had a fair trade placing his high-class Asti wines with leading houses in each city.—*Bonford's*.

The business of Bowen & Schram has been reorganized, and a corporation has been formed to succeed the firm. The new company is the Bowen Company, and is composed of Charles E. Bowen, M. V. Bowen, F. A. Beckett, W. H. Smythe and J. H. Uhlhorn. Charles E. Bowen is the active manager, and all of the agencies remain in the Company that were formerly held by Bowen & Schram.

The Mellwood Distillery Company will start up in November, and will make only a light run for the purpose of keeping their brands before the market. If the price of corn keeps up at present figures there will be but little whisky made in Kentucky this fall. It will cut off the indiscriminate distillation of the cheaper grades, which will be of benefit to the trade, because the market is already glutted with cheap whiskies.—*Bulletin*.

Three well-known brands of Old Kaintuck Are Early Times, Jack Egan and Nall, Which, generated by E. H. Hurt, With best of dealers get the call, For their steady uniformity And excellence of bouquet, When once they're listed in the stock, They always come to stay.—*Mida's*.

The cream tartar works at Healdsburg will begin manufacturing in a few days. The elevators have been put in motion

for the carrying of pomace from the storage house to the building, and little remains to be done now to get the place proper order for its operation. Men are at work at the poheaps, and there will be employment for more as soon as works start up. Positions in the factory have been sought after, and the roll has been already completed.

A dispatch from Springfield, O., dated Oct. 1st, says that the village of Gordon, north of Springfield, the saloon owner James Murphy was blown up last Friday night with dynamite. It was the only saloon in the township, and the Prohibits been trying two or three years to close it up. Failing to do law, they resorted to their favorite plan of violence. The result of the act is plain enough. There is no State in which a corrupt or unlawful saloon is more easily closed than in Ohio. Failure to legally close this one no doubt came from the fact it was legally conducted, and the act of violence was then without shadow of excuse.

The proprietors of the local candy stores in which punches are served to the thirsty patrons are having trouble with the officers of the Federal Government. Two have visited to pay the internal revenue tax as retail dealers, and the other candy dealers who keep candy in stock will be visited by deputy collectors and be compelled to pay the government license. This business of selling liquors in candy stores, not new, has been increasing lately, and until now it has all been carried on without official permission. Now that the Government will compel the payment of the retail tax, it is expected that the practice will soon be dropped.

In the saloon business the rule of individuality still prevails, and every man, nominally, at least, trades under his name (or a partnership of two), and makes a flaming proclamation of that fact. You will very rarely find a saloon man trying to hide, as it were, his light under a bushel. On the contrary, about the first thing which the intending saloon keeper ranges for is a colossal sign in primary colors containing name. This business of sign-making for saloon-keepers is an important branch of the outside trade which has grown among "middle men," so called, in connection with the development of the retail liquor and beer business.—*New York Sun*.

We have been favored by the Mellwood Distillery Co. the following statement:

Number of barrels of "Normandy" Superior Pure made by the Normandy Distilling Co. in—			
1889	.....	158	1892.....1375
1890	.....	866	1893.....2755
1891	.....	1090	1894.....1476
Total.....771			
No. of barrels remaining in warehouse Oct. 1, 1894—			
1892	.....	997	1894.....1468
1893	.....	2706	
Total.....5174			

The Concord grape was originated by Mr. E. W. B. Concord, Mass. The millions of his countrymen who have enjoyed the fruit of the vine owe an unbounded debt of gratitude to this man, who, by the creation of this new fruit, did more viticulture in Eastern America than all our other grape-growers together. America is really indebted to him not only for Concord, but for the fine varieties produced from the Concord others. The children of the Concord are legion. A few of them are: Niagara, Pocklington, Worden, Eaton, Cambria, Challenge, Black Hawk, Martha, Lady Washington, Jeff, El Dorado; the Victoria, produced by the late T. B. Min New York; the Woodruff Red, by Mr. Woodruff, of Michigan; Moore's Early, by the late John B. Moore; the beautiful triumph, given to the South by Mr. G. W. Campbell, of Ohio; his new Campbell's Early; the Brighton and Diamond, by Jacob Moore, of New York, and last, and among the best of many seedlings by Mr. Ball himself, his new vines, the E and the Rockwood.

G. F. Fischer, who was formerly a grape-grower and maker of Sonoma, has moved to Petaluma, and, with his family, has located on the Robinson place, on Main street. Fischer has brought with him a large number of wine tasters, presses and everything needed in the manufacture of wine. He and his sons are now busy putting things into

nd will have everything in readiness in about two weeks so that they can then go right ahead and press grapes on a large scale. Mr. Fischer now has about 6000 gallons of four varieties of wines—charat, white, sherry and angelica. This is in part bred at Sonoma, while some of it is stored in Petaluma. Some was made in 1892, while the rest is of the vintage of 1893. A local connoisseur who sampled it pronounced all the varieties excellent. A large amount of grapes will be pressed at this new staluma winery this year, but nothing like such large quantities as Mr. Fischer intends to handle in the future. There are two large buildings on the Robinson place which are quite suitable for the use to which the lessee has put them.

When you're rattled and you're worried,
When you feel that you are flurried,
And you want to get surseaw from your woes,
You should sample "Cedar Brook," "Tea Kettle" or "Richmond,"
Because "the people" know that they are good.

They will cure you of your trouble,
And you will not see double,
For your palate will declare they are "straight stuff."

And when you go to bed,
It truly can be said,
That of the good things you've not had enough.

Their standard is "A 1,"
With their rivals they have fun,
And bear the banner in the foremost ranks;
And every man of taste
Will always be in haste,
To accept these brands with very profuse thanks.

"Cedar Brook," "Tea Kettle," "Richmond"—all
are brands for which gentlemen may safely call.

THE STATE PRINTER.

While the REVIEW does not reach the printing craft generally, it talks to the Editors of a great many city and county papers, and we desire to impress upon their minds, as well as those of the Wine and Liquor Trade, the fact that "Al" Johnson is the man for State Printer. He is thoroughly conversant with the business, and, as an appointee of the present Governor, has conducted the business of the State Printing Office in a manner which is a credit to him and the administration. He has been tried and has not been found wanting, and is now before the people as a candidate for the office of State Printer under the new law, which makes that office elective. Mr. Johnson has a record of which any man might well be proud: he is honest, capable, ambitious, and strives to give the best possible service to the public. His career as State Printer shows that he is the man for the place, and, without reference to politics, the fraternity should give him their heartiest support.

The other candidates for the office are gentlemen of whose good intentions nothing derogatory can be said.

WHY PEOPLE DON'T DRINK WINE

There is a whole sermon of instruction in the skit of L. G. Carpenter, which appeared in the *Post* of recent date under the title "Profits in the Restaurant Business." It tells the whole story why American people don't drink wine. It is because they are charged too much for it. Here is Mr. Carpenter's story:

PROFITS IN THE RESTAURANT BUSINESS.

"I have learned a new wrinkle in the restaurant business," remarked a young business man yesterday. "For a year or more I have been lunching at a place where everything is 12 1/2 cents. For some months I usually took a couple of dishes and a bottle of claret for my lunch, but finding that I felt better if I took something more substantial than claret, I dropped it and ordered a third dish. After a time I observed that I was not treated as cordially by the proprietor or waited on as promptly as before, and I wondered at it. Finally I was studiously neglected by the waiters, and it was with difficulty I could get a chance to give an order, and then I had to wait half an hour for everything. I finally complained to the head waiter, with whom I had struck up an acquaintance, and asked him the reason for it."

"It is orders," he whispered; "the boss is onto you."

"What do you mean?" I asked. "I pay for everything I get, and I have been a good patron of the place."
"You used to be a good patron, but you are no longer. You don't drink wine, here is where the profits of the house come in. You order three dishes upon which there is no profit. The wine we sell for 12 1/2 cents costs us about a cent a bottle, so you see there is a clear profit of 11 cents on every bottle. If I sell 1000 bottles a day we make a profit of \$10. Now you will understand why you are not a good patron."

"I take my lunch elsewhere now."
If, however, you go into a French or Italian restaurant you get your quart bottle free—not a skimpy pint bottle for 12 1/2 cents.
The moral is obvious.

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January.....	553,110	142,705
" February.....	741,410	190,650
" March.....	972,900	25,695
" April.....	985,950	16,690
" May.....	1,274,100	22,100
" June.....	1,178,100	63,830
" July.....	544,600	6,840
" August.....	1,061,610	29,510
" September.....	1,109,396	20,080
October 2.....	51,310	.....
" 3.....	66,720	.....
" 4.....	53,700	.....
" 5.....	40,790	.....
" 6.....	29,370	.....
" 8.....	60,930	.....
" 9.....	54,780	.....
" 10.....	32,354	.....
" 11.....	47,000	.....
" 12.....	37,475	.....
" 13.....	38,680	.....
" 15.....	57,850	.....
" 16.....	38,740	.....

OUR NEW PRESS.

On Friday, October 19th, our big new Huber press began running. The first work it did was on this issue of the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW. What do you think of the work? Clean and admirable, is it not? From this time on we shall print our own paper.

This Huber of ours is one of the finest, if not the finest press in San Francisco. It weighs eight tons, carries a form about three by five feet, and eats paper enough to delight the soul, or the pocket, of the paper dealer. We bought it for the express purpose of completing our job-printing plant. Please make a note of that, and remember us with a trial order.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company.

GENERAL OFFICE,
DISTILLING AND CATTLE FEEDING COMPANY,
PEORIA, ILL., OCT. 3, 1894.

To the Holders of Rebate Vouchers Issued by the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company—GENTLEMEN: At the request of the patrons of this company generally, the Board of Directors has decided, on and after October 4th, to discontinue the issuance of all rebate vouchers on sales made by the authorized dealers whose names have heretofore been placed on the back of the vouchers. The three-cent special cash rebate will also be discontinued at the same time, and the quoted market will be reduced on the same date 10 cents per gallon, being equivalent to the 7 and 3-cent rebates, and therefore making no difference in the net cost of goods to buyers. While the board believes that the rebate vouchers system has been of great advantage to the jobbing trade of the country, they willingly accede to the wishes of their customers.

The vouchers now held by the customers of the company, and which have not been forfeited by a violation of their conditions, will be paid at maturity in the usual manner. In justice to those who have been loyal to the company at all times, the company cannot pay any vouchers of which the conditions have not been complied with; therefore, until the last voucher is paid, none of the conditions therein named will be waived.

It is the intention of the company at all times to meet competition in prices, while at the same time it will maintain the well-known high character of its product.

By order of the Board of Directors,
J. B. GREENHUT, President.

From Rock Spring Distilling Co.

OWENSBORO, Ky., October 13, 1894.

To the Trade—At the conclusion of prolonged litigation, the highest courts of the State having confirmed my inalienable right to the use of my own name, either by myself or in connection with others, I have the pleasure of announcing to the trade, with which I have been so long, and, I hope, favorably connected, that I have, in connection with the Rock Spring Distilling Co., whiskies made by us in the years of 1891, 1892, 1893 and 1894, which we are now pleased to offer to the trade under the name and brand of "S. I. Monarch."

It is unnecessary for me to say that I will take especial care that this brand attains the high standard that we have so continuously labored to maintain for our other well-known brands, and at the same time soliciting for this brand your kind patronage, we are,

Most respectfully,
ROCK SPRING DISTILLING CO.,
By S. I. MONARCH, President.

From F. O. Boyd & Co.

59 BROAD STREET, NEW YORK,
October 8th, 1894.

DEAR SIR: The new departure of the "Whisky Trust" in doing away with the "Rebate Voucher System" and their threat to bankrupt the "non-Trust" distilleries makes it necessary for the Trade to encourage and patronize the "non-Trust" distilleries, to whom they are indebted for deliverance from the clutches of that avaricious monster, the "Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company," which a couple of years ago arbitrarily advanced the price of spirits and alcohol 20 cents per proof gallon, and would do the same again were they to get control of the market. The non-Trust distilleries to-day have a daily capacity of 200,000 gallons of spirits—about equal to the requirements of the Trade. Will you support these independent distilleries, or will you assist in maintaining the Trust by helping it out of its present embarrassed position?

Had the independent distilleries not succeeded in resisting the persecution of the "Trust" during the past two years, they would still have you by the throat, dictating their arbitrary terms. Do not be misled either by their threats or promises. If you want protection against arbitrary and unfair dealings, give your trade to "non-Trust" distilleries.

The Globe Distilling Company, of Pekin, Ill., has a daily

capacity of 27,000 gallons of proof spirits, and is in a position to meet any competition, having tax-paid in August some 800 barrels of spirits and alcohol. We carry a stock of spirits and alcohol here, and can make immediate deliveries.

Respectfully soliciting your trade, we are,
Truly yours,
F. O. BOYD & CO.,
Distributors for the Globe Distilling Company, Pekin, Ill.

From the Crown Distilleries Company.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Oct. 17, 1894.

To the Trade: Effective to-day—The price of alcohol declines two cents per proof gallon from Price-list of Oct. 4th. Price subject to change without notice.

Very faithfully,
CROWN DISTILLERIES COMPANY,
LOUIS S. HAAS, Secretary.

The "Canadian Club" Distillery.

The distillery of Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons, limited, says the *Detroit Free Press*, well repays a visit. It is chiefly interesting to the public by reason of the enormous quantity of whisky stored in the gigantic warehouses (five in number, which together hold some 90,000 barrels—5,000,000 gallons), and on account of the system of Government supervision and guarantee which gives to every bottle of liquor sent out by the concern absolute evidence of genuineness, which its many customers well know how to appreciate. The Canadian government is only one in the world which undertakes to protect consumers from the fraud which has rendered wines and liquors the world over objects of suspicion. Those who are at all well informed on the subject, either as dealers or consumers, know that adulteration and false labeling are carried on to an alarming extent. Many physicians declare that it is difficult to distinguish the spurious from the genuine. The Canadian Government, about nine years ago, determined to protect the public, and, at the same time, the honest manufacturer and dealer, by permitting distillers to bottle their product while in bond. When a distiller avails himself of this privilege an excise officer is put in charge of the bottling department, and the whisky remains in the custody of the government until it has been bottled, corked, capped and labeled, when there is affixed over the capsule an excise certificate, stating in what year the contents were manufactured. Until this regulation came into force Messrs. Hiram Walker & Sons did no bottling. To show how thoroughly the system above described has been appreciated, it is only necessary to state that their bottling department, established in 1883, has been several times enlarged, until its capacity is now 300 to 400 cases a day. But these facilities have proved entirely inadequate, and new premises are now being fitted up capable of turning out about 1200 cases per day. The firm's exports, which for the year 1884 were only eighty-seven cases, have grown steadily and rapidly, so that they now have their offices in London, New York and Chicago, with numerous agencies in the United States and in Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, China, Japan, Ceylon, etc. Their famous brand of whisky, "Canadian Club," is well known the world over, and in Chicago, under the management of its local representative, Mr. J. W. Chamer, it has become justly popular, as evidenced by the increased sales of 1500 cases in one month over January a year ago of 564 cases.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—Buyer for 16,000 gallons of finest red and white wines—genuine Cabernets and Semillons. Took medal Chicago Fair. Small quantities to sell. Address J. A. Steva, Elta Hill Vineyard, Santa Cruz county. 10-20-2

FOR SALE—At a great bargain—Small wine pump and corking machine. A. Rensold & Co., 517 California street. 9-20-2

WANTED—20,000 gallons clean Riesling, vintage 1891-1892; must be cheap. 20,000 gallons Port, guaranteed 20 per cent, vintage 1892 or 1893; must be cheap. 5000 gallons fine Sherry obtainable; will pay good price for this lot. Address V. T. Minuse, 46 Beaver street, New York. 10-5-4

PROHIBITION ONCE MORE.

Accuracy of statement is rarer than angels' visits. Ninety-nine out of one hundred persons fail to tell the truth from sheer incapacity to grasp it. Unconsciously they mix fancy with fact. A prominent army officer tells me that given six scouts, one half Indian and the other white, the three Indians will return from the same expedition with an identical story while the three whites will have many variations on the original theme. For ages Indians have depended on their own eyes for salvation and have had exactness ground into them. While men, on the contrary, are far less observant of details, and let their imagination supply the vacuum. For this reason, for being bred nearer to Nature, Indians make the best scouts.

By the same token my generous critic "Di Vernon," in defending me in *The Journalist* from the mad accusations of the W. C. T. U., falls into an error in stating that I advocate the moderate use of pure wine. The creed of the *Washington* is "temperance which does not mean enforcing total abstinence on one's neighbor; personal liberty." I have and do advocate the use of horizontal for perpendicular drinking, the consumption of pure wine with food for the pouring down of liquors between meals in multitudinous saloons. If I could, I would abolish the insane and demoralizing American custom of "treating," but all this does not commit me to advocating the use of wine under all circumstances. I stand on impregnable ground when I obey the word of Scripture: "Let no man judge you in meat or in drink." Demanding personal liberty for myself, I logically accord it to others.

Knowing that prohibition creates the very evil its attempts to kill, I consider it the worst form of intemperance. There is a vast difference between opposition to sumptuary laws that can never be enforced and advocating the use of pure wines. I believe in letting people alone. The poor will be sober when home comfort takes the place of squalor; the rich will be sober when they stop treating and drunkenness means social ostracism.

Having defined my position on this burning question for the hundredth time, I am not likely to satisfy my unknown correspondent, who sends me an appeal that evidently comes straight from his heart:

"Through your journal may I hope to address a few words to the women of Washington, who thoughtlessly, I can't but believe, place temptation in the way of many young men who are struggling against the demon drink, by offering them wines and liquors. Hard it is for some to refuse it when offered by a man. When doubly tempted by a woman with all her charms, they are helpless.

"Woman's power in the affairs of the world is great, and never greater than when she lends her good influences to make men stronger and better. It is not necessary for them to deliver temperance lectures to the men of their acquaintance, neither would the men heed what they would consider presumption, but they could, without parade, omit the punch bowl from the great variety of tempting refreshments which can be offered, and such omission would not be noticed. In almost every family has crept or is creeping this life-destroying serpent, condemning its victims to an unequal struggle by sapping from it the will and strength to combat with its tormentor. For it will its victims sacrifice the most sacred feelings, the highest aspirations, their homes, mothers, wives and children, not only bringing desolation and black remorse into their own hearts, but crushing the life and hope out of the hearts that love them. For what? Even for the cup which some fair hand may offer. Woman, look not down upon a drunkard; consider him not too low to waste upon him an idle thought of sympathy, nor consider him the work of the devil, when you yourself are but the instrument of the devil when you do but add one link to the chain that binds.

"Until I found that by refusing wines when offered me in society, others likewise refused who would have drunk, had I, I had not given the matter any thought, but of late I have seen much of the misery which comes from the use of wines where young men mingle in society, and if I can by abstaining help another man who is struggling to overcome the appetite I am only too glad to do so. But why is it necessary to place this temptation in the way of men? At state dinners wine is looked upon as a social necessity; there you are offering it to men, older and more mature, men whose positions are the guarantees of their will and determination; there the younger men are less frequently found. Do not open the gates of hell to those who

have life's thorny path before them, with enough of sorrow and hardship to fight with without driving them into the hardest of all battles — that with drink.

"I speak now to women, not to those whose goddess is society, and who to it make all things subservient, though we should be thankful that such are in the minority, and should the majority lead they will follow. Woman is too pure and good to willfully do aught that would cause misery. In offering wine they do it thoughtlessly, and would, I am certain, did they realize some of the results which I am in some slight degree trying to indicate, stop the serving of wine where young men whose tendencies they do not know may be formed. One mother, whose son I know, and whose entire existence is swallowed up in society, who seems intoxicated by it, is disheartened, and laments the fact that her son does not give up more time to society and its demands; knowing that son as I do, I know that that mother is working out that man's ruin and her own death blow, should she succeed. For I know that the sight of wine frenzies him, yet she would offer it to him herself. Where, then, can he look for guidance if not to that holiest of holy persons — a mother.

"Over another punch-bowl in the city I know that the hopes of two happy hearts were shattered by the hand of a fair and beautiful girl, innocent of all wrong, little realizing that the ring of the goblet was the death-knell to the happiness of the two persons standing near her. The man bending all his energies, all his prayers, to overcome the taste for drink, for the love of the woman beside him; she, with a prayer in her heart and her soul in her eye, fearful yet trusting. When he lifted the glass to his lips and over it looked into the future he saw all that life would be without the fair face before it — yet drank — for the fumes of the wine had fired his brain. She saw in his eyes a light that was new, a fire that was wild, but she knew it was stronger than love. That glass cost him all that he loved and held most dear.

"Would you not forego the punch-bowl, if by so doing you could feel that one heart ache could be saved; when by having it you may wring the life's blood from a single heart that would color the bowl a deeper red than wine could ever do?"

Personally I should not offer punch to my friends, because it is insidious and deceptive. The reason why punch is popular is because it is a cheap substitute for good wine. Very poor wine, when disguised in punch, will pass muster with legions of uneducated palates. Of course there is punch and punch. The wise will never go near a punch-bowl unless they know who brewed the fluid within.

A woman ceases to be a woman when she knowingly tempts a man who has no business to touch liquor. The man who can't resist is so poor a creature as to be only fit for medical treatment. No amount of vicarious denial will save him. He should be shut up, for the world is full of pitfalls. He is bound to tumble in. If my friend finds that his total abstinence benefits his weak neighbor, he is quite right to abstain; but what becomes of that weak neighbor when my friend is not nigh? Much better consider that man diseased, and treat him accordingly.

To abolish wine at great dinners because some men get drunk is preposterous. The drunken countries are not the wine-drinking countries. Dr. Parkhurst returns from Europe to say that he did not see one drunken man on the continent of Europe. His first spectacle in New York was a besotted beast embracing a lamp post!

My friend makes one glass of punch responsible for "shattering the hopes of two happy hearts." On the contrary, the woman saw before it was too late that the man she trusted loved alcohol better than duty or decency. That woman ought to be everlastingly grateful to a glass of punch for dispelling the baseless fabric of a dream.

My correspondent is laboring under the grave delusion that sentimentality is a safe substitute for reason.—*Kate Field.*

Judge Colley has confirmed the sale by Mrs. Sherwood, executrix of the estate of Robert Sherwood, to Nathan Stein, of the property at the southwest corner of Battery and California streets. Stein was the highest bidder for the property, his offer being \$291,000. The lot fronts eighty-nine feet on Battery street, and extends back on California street 103 feet. It is occupied by a four-story brick building, and the entire property was recently valued by appraisers of the estate at \$320,000.

WE DO
AS

FINE PRINTING

... AS ...

CAN BE DONE



IN



SAN FRANCISCO.

GIVE US A TRIAL
AND BE CONVINCED

PRICES
MODERATE

PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW

316 BATTERY STREET,

Cor. COMMERCIAL

BEET SPIRIT MANUFACTURE.

An experiment of great commercial value was successfully concluded at the Columbia Distillery, at Omaha, on the 13th, namely, the production of pure spirits from beet sugar molasses. The experiment was in every way successful, and from now on a carload a day of molasses will be used at the distillery and converted into spirits. The success of the distillation is more important from the fact that it will afford an additional profit to sugar manufacturers and give a new impetus to a great industry. The molasses used in the test was obtained from the Oxnard factory at Grand Island.

The secret of the French system, which is used, is the conversion of alkaline salts by chemical process which transforms the molasses into a sort of glucose, which is perfectly adapted for distillery uses. The initiatory steps in the manufacture of beet sugar spirits were taken some time ago, when the first car of molasses was switched on the house track and the contents drawn off into an immense vat in which the alkali which has been gathered from the soil in which the beets have grown is neutralized. To the raw molasses is added about 10 per cent. of malt and yeast and a quantity of a chemical preparation which is depended on to convert the salts.

It is left in the vat until the alkali is transformed, when the process of fermentation begins, and it is then pumped into one of the large fermenting vats, where it lies for not more than seventy-two hours until the process of fermentation is complete. After the fermentation is complete, the vats are drawn off and the high spirits are carried through a refining process, while the slops are run off into a sewer.

The refining process is simply a charcoal filter, the spirits being carried through vats of pulverized charcoal until all impurities are removed. The pure white product is ready to go into the cistern, from which it is drawn off into barrels, stamped by a government gauger and locked up in a bonded warehouse.

That the new process is of tremendous importance to sugar manufacturers is obvious. Last year the product of molasses from the factory at Grand Island was 177,000 gallons, and they are now drawing for the East Omaha demand from a tank sixty

feet in diameter. This vast product would be a total waste if could not be utilized by distillers, and although the price paid for it by the distillers is not quoted, it amounts to a large item in the course of a season. This is so much clear gain for the manufacturers.

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

Rums, Jamaica Rums—absolutely pure Jamaica rums. Not a blending of Demerara and Jamaica, but pure, straight good Blended or vatted rums are largely offered as Jamaica rums, in order to sell cheaply. Don't be deceived. Use the Magnan brand, and you will get Jamaica rum.

Also, the following prices on Italian vermouth, from Martini & Rossi, Turin. Schedule for the Trade only:

Lots of less than 5 cases.....	\$5.25
Lots of 5 cases and less than 10.....	5.10
“ 10 “ “ “ 25.....	5.05
“ 25 “ “ “ 50.....	5.00
“ 50 “ “ “ 100.....	4.95
“ 100.....	4.90

Terms: Net spot cash. The most popular vermouth in the market. Found in every civilized country.

W. A. TAYLOR & Co.,

Sole Agents, 39 Broadway, New York.

EXPLANATORY.

If the readers of the REVIEW observe any defect in the editorial work herein, or feel inclined to complain that the journal reaches them behind time this issue, we feel assured that they will be content with the statement that the editor is and has been rattled. The reason therefore is the fact that Editor Scott the happy and enthusiastic father of a first-born baby. It is a girl, weighs nine pounds—and the father is doing extremely well. The mother and child are progressing finely.

Correspondence.

New York, Oct. 4th, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—Sir: As auctioneer in 205 Greenwich street, between Fulton and Vesey, New York, or in the midst of the wine district of the city, I thought to enter for the wine consignments from the wine-growers of your State who may have surplus stocks to dispose of or wish to introduce a new brand. As California fruit is largely sold at auction, the wines might prove similarly attractive.

My specialty has been auctioneer of plants, as per list for to-morrow's sale inclosed, which line will leave plenty of room in the winter months for a trial of other articles.

Yours truly, AUGUST ROELKEK.

New York, Oct. 3, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—Sir: I beg to enclose memorandum of auction sale of Yolo Winery sweets. There were—

24 barrels sweet Muscat, sugar 9.5 per cent, alcohol 18.6;
24 barrels Angelica, sugar 9.5 per cent, alcohol 18.6; and
102 barrels Port, sugar 2.9 per cent, alcohol 21 per cent.

I am of the opinion the sale was a decided success, the goods bringing 10 per cent. more than they would in open market. Trade improves in volume, but prices are still low, with a tendency to stiffening.

Yours truly, WM. T. MINUSE.

PARTICULARS OF SALE.

24 Barrels Sweet Muscat—Sold as follows: One barrel each at 18c, 16c, 42c, 38c, 36c, 35c, 34c, 33c and 32c, two at 31c, one each at 30c, 29c, 28c and 27c, two at 26c, and S. Lachman Co. bought the balance at 27½c.

24 Barrels Angelica—1 bought this lot at 30c.

102 Barrels Port—Sold as follows: Five barrels at 32c, five at 30c, twelve at 29½c, three at 29c, twenty-eight at 28½c, ten at 28c, and the balance to S. Lachman Co. at 27½c.

These wines were sold by order of Messrs. Sgobel & Day, through Woodrow & Lewis, on the 27th of September, for net cash. The shippers are satisfied with the result and are sending forward another lot to be sold on the same conditions.

WM. T. MINUSE.

COL. HUGHES FOR SUPERVISOR.

It is seldom that the voters of San Francisco have an opportunity to vote for a man of whose honesty and capability they are assured. In the present campaign, such a man has consented to become a candidate for the important office of Supervisor of this city and county. For years we have had "solid nines" and "solid tens." With all their disgraceful legislation, and for the good of the city, it is time that honorable men were elected to this office.

Col. Edward C. Hughes is, we are convinced, a gentleman whose abilities and sterling integrity make him a desirable man for the position. He has been in business in this city for more than thirty years, and aside from his high standing as a business man, his popularity as a thorough gentleman and all round good fellow is as wide as his acquaintance, which compasses San Francisco.

Col. Hughes is one of the few men who will go into the Board of Supervisors without any "axes to grind." The writer hereof has known him personally for many years and knows nothing but good of him. The REVIEW freely guarantees the accuracy of every statement herein made regarding the gentleman, and we know that the readers of the journal who exercise their right to vote for him will never regret it.

He is a broad-gauged man, and the wine and liquor interests will do well to remember that he is opposed not only to all summary laws, but to all measures intended to do injustice to the business in which they are engaged.

We desire it distinctly understood that the REVIEW has neither politics to serve nor an "ax to grind," we simply aim to assist in the election of a good, square, broad-gauged man, and Ed. Hughes is that kind of man.

HENRY FRENCH'S ERRORS.

Henry French has been talking at a political meeting in Fresno in conjunction with the gentleman he is pleased to call "Governor Budd." They spoke from the same platform, Mr. French having an hour. He stated, according to a local press report, as follows:

"There are \$120,000,000 of foreign money invested in American breweries, and they pay 16 per cent annually on the investment. There is enough money spent annually in the saloons of this country to load two-horse wagons with silver dollars enough to make a train 850 miles long. Many more statistics of the same kind were given. He is an excellent story teller, and in that, perhaps lies the chief point of his success in entertaining audiences. Every few minutes he gave the churches a rap for preaching prohibition and voting against it.

"He spoke of the populists as a class among whom a 'case of brain fever is unknown,' and ridiculed the idea that they could give any substantial temperance legislation, and then remarked, half jokingly, that Mr. Budd would give all the legislation of that sort needed."

This is an amazing condition of affairs. Where did Mr. French get his figures as to English capital invested in American breweries? How about the dividends? Certainly he did not have the San Francisco Breweries, Ltd., in view when that compilation of profits was made.

An alliance between Jim Budd and the Prohibition element is sufficiently amusing to make a horse laugh. Politics breeds strange bed-fellows.

W. A. TAYLOR & CO.'S PRICES.

W. A. Taylor & Co., the leading importers of New York, have issued a price-list of imported goods under the new tariff. The lines of this firm are all top notch, and the new list, containing material reductions, will be found in another column.

TELEPHONE 709!

Hello! Hello! Hello-o! Do we get your ear? We have an idea, and want to give it away. The idea has cost us a lot of money already, and will cost us more; therefore it ought to be a good one. Here it is: We believe the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW ought to do the most of the job-printing work for the trade on this Coast. Surely the trade has no truer friend, nor one that tries harder to be useful. Believing this, we have put in a fine job-printing plant, and are now prepared to do all kinds of printing in the highest style of the art, and at the most reasonable prices for high-class work. Notice that we are ready now: the presses are running. We had 100,000 impressions ordered before we could get the machinery to going. This means that we want an order from you RIGHT AWAY. You know by experience that we will treat you right. If you don't, try us and see. Don't wait for us to call, but call us up. We want your printing.

RUDY'S PILE SUPPOSITORY

is guaranteed to cure Piles and Constipation, or money refunded. 50 cents per box. Send two stamps for circular and Free Sample to MARTIN RUDY, Registered Pharmacist, Lancaster, Pa. NO POSTALS ANSWERED. For sale by all first-class druggists everywhere. W. B. GREENFELDER & Co., Wholesale Agents, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

"CANADIAN CLUB"
Distilled and bottled by
HIRAM WALKER & SONS,
LIMITED
WALKERVILLE, CANADA.

The age and genuineness of this whisky are guaranteed by the Excise Department of the Canadian Government by certificate over the capsule of every bottle. From the moment of manufacture until the certificate is affixed the whisky never leaves the custody of the Excise officers. No other Government in the world provides for consumers this independent and absolute guarantee of purity and ripeness. "Canadian Club" whisky is particularly adapted for medicinal use.

SELLING AGENTS
WILLIAM WOLFF & CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



THE JARVIS BRANDY.

JARVIS WINE & BRANDY COMPANY

DISTILLERY:
SANTA CLARA, CAL.

BRANCH HOUSE
519 MAIN STREET
COUNCIL BLUFFS IOWA.

GROWERS DISTILLERS
AND WINE MERCHANTS.

CALIFORNIA'S FINEST PRODUCTION.

WINE VAULTS, 20-22-24-26-28-30-32 NORTH CLARK ST

20 N. CLARK ST. CHICAGO.

CHICKEN COCK WHISKEY.



The "CHICKEN COCK" Distillery is located at Paris, Bourbon County, Kentucky. This county has, for a century, been famous for the production of the finest whiskeys made. Bourbon whiskey derived its name from the superior quality of the article made in Bourbon County, Kentucky. The "CHICKEN COCK" whiskey is pure copper distilled and doubled in copper, over fire heat and stored in heated warehouses. For purity and fine quality, it is not surpassed by any whiskey made in Kentucky. This brand is patented and has been established for nearly half a century. No other person has the right to use the design of a "Chicken Cock" on any kind of a package containing whiskey. Beware of Counterfeit and Imitation Brands.



G. G. WHITE CO.,

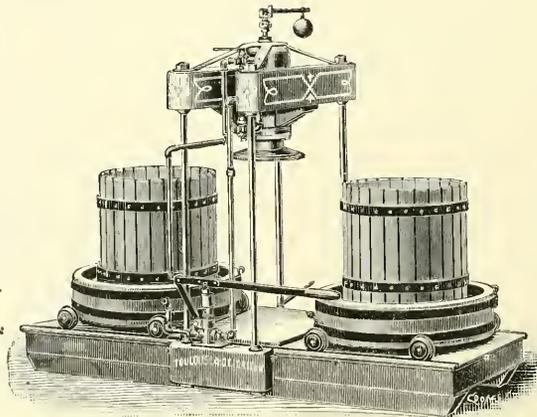
PARIS, BOURBON COUNTY, KY.

New Hydraulic Wine Press.

MOST RAPID

PRESSING

Can be set up anywhere in a wine cellar as the Movable Troughs can be wheeled from one tank to another.



NEVER STOPS

CONTINUOUS

One Charge Prepared while the other is Pressed.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.

MANUFACTURE ALSO GRAPE ELEVATORS, WINE CRUSHERS AND STEMMERS COMBINED AND ALL KINDS OF WINE MAKERS' TOOL, OLIVE OIL PRESSES AND MILLS.

TOULOUSE & DELORIEUX,

620-22 COMMERCIAL ST.,

SAN FRANCISCO CAL.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA—PER SHIP E. B. SUTTON, Oct. 5, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
New York.....	B Dreyfus & Co.....	1143 barrels.....	55,579	\$28,288	
"	E Garner & Co.....	400 barrels.....	20,322	10,161	
"	J H Rossier.....	12 cases.....	8	4	
"	Fountaingrose V Co.....	250 barrels.....	11,847	5,924	
"	P G Salatie & Co.....	15 barrels.....	783	392	
"	"	11 cases.....	44	44	
Total amount 13 cases and.....				89,527	\$44,871

TO MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STA. SAN JUAN, Oct. 5, 1894.

Puntas Arenas.....	C Schilling & Co.....	322 kegs.....	350	\$ 240	
La Libertad.....	"	1 keg.....	15	16	
Acajutla.....	"	30 cases.....	123	123	
Champerico.....	S Lachman Co.....	15 barrels.....	625	423	
Mazatlan.....	F S Kordt.....	6 cases.....	19	19	
Acajutla.....	J Gundlach & Co.....	12 kegs.....	105	80	
La Libertad.....	"	14 cases.....	78	78	
"	"	11 barrels.....	31	46	
San J de Guatemala.....	Rosenblatt Co.....	54 cases.....	272	131	
"	"	3 barrels.....	131	67	
Ocos.....	F Kordt & Bro.....	2 cases.....	8	8	
Acapulco.....	B Dreyfus & Co.....	2 cases.....	186	159	
San J de Guatemala.....	Napa Valley Wine Co.....	30 cases.....	175	175	
"	Getz Bros & Co.....	5 cases.....	25	16	
"	"	1 barrel.....	63	16	
"	Kohler & Frohling.....	2 kegs.....	20	18	
"	"	44 cases.....	163	163	
Champerico.....	"	50 kegs.....	500	500	
"	"	8 barrels.....	215	140	
"	"	5 cases.....	38	38	
Mazatlan.....	C Carpy & Co.....	3 kegs.....	30	32	
La Libertad.....	"	1 hl-cask.....	64	68	
"	"	5 barrels.....	209	128	
Champerico.....	"	150 cases.....	400	400	
"	"	10 kegs.....	100	35	
"	"	1 barrel.....	51	51	
Ocos.....	"	31 cases.....	124	124	
Acapulco.....	Italian Swiss Colony.....	12 packages.....	155	150	
Champerico.....	W Loaza & Co.....	2 kegs.....	42	21	
"	Carroll & Carroll.....	30 cases.....	375	375	
Total amount 477 cases and.....				2,950	\$8,977

TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA—PER STA. PROGRESO, Oct. 17, 1894.

New York.....	W A Vanderook.....	3 barrels.....	150	\$ 150	
"	"	19 cases.....	1	1	
Jersey City.....	Johnson, Locke M.....	3 hl-barrels.....	30	23	
New York.....	Schlessinger & Bender.....	2 barrels.....	105	59	
"	"	6 cases.....	20	20	
"	Emil Zang.....	3 barrels.....	149	75	
"	"	5 hl-barrels.....	126	63	
Lewiston, Me.....	Lenormand Bros.....	5 barrels.....	120	120	
New York.....	C A Worth.....	2 barrels.....	100	30	
"	Pan S N Co.....	4 barrels.....	206	91	
Panama.....	Farnsworth & Collins.....	1 barrel.....	50	25	
New York.....	Lachman & Jacobl.....	1000 barrels.....	49,915	13,024	
"	Cal Wine Association.....	1040 barrels.....	50,614	7,000	
Panama.....	Berges & Domeniconi.....	20 barrels.....	1,469	349	
Pittsburg.....	I Yvanovich.....	2 barrels.....	100	30	
"	Overland F T Co.....	2 barrels.....	25	25	
New York.....	P Simi.....	10 cases.....	50	225	
"	J L Koster.....	10 barrels.....	500	300	
"	Wm Hoelscher & Co.....	40 barrels.....	108	64	
"	"	2 cases.....	15	15	
Total amount 45 cases and.....				104,680	\$34,720

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

TO HONOLULU—PER BARK ALBERT, Oct. 8, 1894.

Honolulu.....	F Kordt & Bro.....	10 cases.....	8	\$ 40	
"	Chas Doll.....	1 case.....	1	5	
"	Lachman & Jacobl.....	80 kegs.....	550	285	
"	Elsen Vineyard Co.....	75 kegs.....	500	165	
"	J Gundlach & Co.....	2 barrels.....	103	82	
Total amount 11 cases and.....				1,153	875

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Walla Walla.....	Victoria.....	Cal W G Union.....	1 barrel.....	51	\$ 51
"	"	"	3 kegs.....	40	38
Tropic Bird.....	Tahiti.....	C Carpy & Co.....	110 barrels.....	5,410	1,625
S G Wilder.....	Honolulu.....	"	110 barrels.....	570	263
"	"	B Dreyfus & Co.....	11 barrels.....	54	65
"	"	"	2 1/2 hls.....	750	345
"	"	"	160 kegs.....	1	1
City of Rio J.....	Kobe.....	Lenormand Bros.....	1 barrel.....	52	18
"	Hongkong.....	McWilliams & Co.....	12 cases.....	40	38
"	Yokohama.....	Clava & Benhard.....	10 barrels.....	500	300
"	Sandahan, Borneo.....	Gillett Clements.....	5 barrels.....	144	38
S N Castle.....	Honolulu.....	Cal W Association.....	125 kegs.....	2,375	1,190
"	"	"	11 barrels.....	255	65
"	"	"	34 hls.....	150	150
City of Puebla.....	Vancouver.....	Ingleook V Co.....	46 cases.....	104	39
"	"	Cal W G Union.....	2 barrels.....	309	77
"	Victoria.....	"	6 barrels.....	309	77
"	Vancouver.....	P G Salatie & Co.....	1 keg.....	17	10
Total amount 58 cases and.....				5,708	\$4,139

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
S G Wilder.....	SCH, Honolulu.....	Braunschweig & Co.....	3 barrels.....	125	\$ 150
"	S India, Hon.....	Williams, D Co.....	37 cases.....	225	400
S N Castle.....	BACo, Honolulu.....	Stevens & Co.....	5 cases.....	221	174
San Juan.....	AP, Ocos.....	It-Swiss Colony.....	2 cases.....	194	55
"	WVLCo, P A.....	Wm Wolff & Co.....	2 cases.....	5	7
"	NL, Champerico.....	Carroll & Carroll.....	1 barrel.....	44	145
"	JL, San J de G.....	Getz Bros & Co.....	1 barrel.....	43	54
"	"	Crown Dist Co.....	1 barrel.....	44	26
"	BSACo, Chamco.....	C Carpy & Co.....	24 cases.....	180	180
"	SWACo, Ocos.....	"	14 cases.....	64	64
"	JAG, Champerico.....	"	1 barrel.....	42	85
"	ADCo, S J de G.....	L S Haas.....	1 barrel.....	58	75
"	RP, La Libertad.....	J Gundlach & Co.....	1 case.....	18	18
"	RHP, San J de G.....	Rosenblatt Co.....	1 barrel.....	43	56
Total amount 140 cases and.....				807	\$1,465

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN

PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,

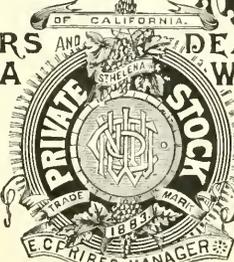
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,

PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,

PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,

PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,

PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND

ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.

29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Bark Albert.	Honolulu	Chas Jost	10 pkgs Spirits.	\$500
San Juan.	Champerico.	C W Craig & Co.	3 cs Ale	27
	(Ocos.)	A Vignier.	22 cs Vermouth.	139
Total amount 22 cases, etc.				\$529

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.		
	Barrels	1/2-bbl.	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbls	Kegs
Meyerfeld, M & Co.				44		4
Overland F T Co.				47		
C W Craig & Co.				130		
Louis Tansing & Co.				130		
Rull & Co.				1		
M Perrieh.				1		
D Ferguson.				1		1
Dankelman & Jansen.				1		
Ernst Krolman.				1		
M A Powell.				1		
H M Matzen.				2		
J L Nickel & Co.				2		
Livingston & Co.				60		
Total.				420		5

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.		
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	1/2 bbl	1/4 bbl
Royal Eagle Dist Co.				60	80	80
Sherwood & Sherwood.					120	200
Wm Bogen & Co.				85	10	
G Heiberg, Bowen & Co.			85			
Wm Wolff & Co.		82				
Hilbert Bros.		80				
R E Schultz	400					
Total.	400	162	85	145	210	280

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From October 1st to October 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
E B Sutton.	New York.	F G Sabatie & Co.	1 keg		\$10
Total amount					\$10

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM EUROPE AND NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, PER STR. PROGRESO, Oct 8th—25 barrels liquor, 50 cases brandy, 30 packages cognac; 500 cases vermuth; 146 cases, 25 packages wine.

FROM NEW YORK, PER SHIP M P. GRACE, Oct. 12th—156 barrels, 160 cases whisky.

FROM OVEILAND BY RAIL IN BOND, Oct 1st to Oct. 15, 1894—25 cases asst-hy; 100 cases champagne.

NATIONAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

IMPORTS.

	Aug., 1894.		Aug., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons.	75,813	\$ 47,423	6,379	\$ 5,85
Mineral Water, bottled.	90,418	20,508	144,142	33,54
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons.	23,592	35,340	35,341	45,40
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons.	118,454	39,528	134,628	39,62
Brandy, proof gallons.	11,471	31,235	20,282	54,85
All other spirits, proof gallons.	45,628	67,804	91,896	77,30
Champagne, dozen.	10,742	158,400	13,060	192,60
Still wines, casks, gallons.	120,159	94,367	219,211	153,90
Still wines, bottled, dozen.	13,601	62,439	24,339	119,55

EXPORTS

	Aug., 1894.		Aug., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Malt liquors, bottled, dozen.	32,345	\$ 58,305	25,131	\$ 52,24
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons.	32,258	8,026	34,365	9,10
Alcohol, etc., proof gallons.	33,871	13,438	872	55
Brandy, proof gallons.	960	603	327	6
Rum, proof gallons.	108,558	122,633	23,245	26,54
Bourbon whisky, proof gallons.	152,824	140,549	269,221	257,40
Rye whisky, proof gallons.	3,681	5,654	1,068	2,25
All other spirits, proof gallons.	380	542	281	2
Wine in bottles, dozen.	1,252	5,686	667	2,70
Wine in bulk, gallons.	72,576	34,066	48,067	21,2

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN LIQUORS.

	Aug., 1894.		Aug., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons.	424	\$ 190	39	\$ 1
Mineral Water, gallons.			234	4
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons.	705	577	225	14
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons.				
Brandy, proof gallons.	260	823	1,410	1,2
All other spirits, proof gallons.	1,319	1,062	4,715	3,67
Champagne, dozen.	54	417	50	55
Still wines, casks, gallons.	521	363	1,762	1,0
Still wines, bottled, doz.	75	291	450	9

CONDITION OF THE VINTAGE.

The vintage is now well advanced toward its close, and it is possible to form at this time an adequate idea of the volume and the quality of the wine that will be produced.

In round numbers, there is not to exceed a half crop all over the State. In some sections it is more; in others, notably the Napa Valley, it is less. All in all, the yield will not exceed 12,000,000 to 14,000,000 gallons. Nearly everybody who began to buy grapes this season was disappointed in not securing the desired quantity. Further than this, prices advanced very materially, and the yield of juice to the ton of grapes was found to be far lower than usual. The berries did not develop as in former years.

As to quality, the prospects are fair. Before the September rain there was considerable difficulty with fermentations, and many tanks were stuck, but the effect of the rain was beneficial to a great degree.

It now becomes imperative for the merchants to raise prices of the shortage of the crop there can be no question. Necessity will compel many large shippers to buy heavily in the spring at the very latest. Stocks are the lowest for years, and there is no reason for such prices as 14c., f.o.b., for New Orleans delivery. A figure like 25c. is more in reason, and we hope that it will soon be reached.

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Ca

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIUS CO., Limited, London
 HENRIAN VAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN ROB. PORT ST. MARYS SHERRIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 OUDON FRERES, BORDEAUX, Clarets and Santernes

HOCK WINES, from Messrs. Henckell & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENET, Nuits
 JOHN de KUTPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 FAHST BREWING CO. (JAMESIEY PHILLIP BEST),
 MILWAUKEE Export Beer, Select Blue Ribbon
 THE "BEST" PONO
 "DOGS-HEAD" BRAND OF Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 GANTRELL & COCHRANE'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USEHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO. IRISH WHISKY
 TIBBO LAFPS'S GENUINE AROMATICA
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, GARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 UDOLPHO WOLFF'S SON & CO., Schiedam, SHNAPPS

Le-imported American Whiskies.—'86 Excelsior; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickencock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only.

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During September, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.
[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.				5,040	San Francisco	122	37,175	2,528	728,188
Other New England ports				910	Oakland			6	350
Buffalo, New York				60	Livermore			3	9,132
New York City	6,701	1,357		474,295	Martinez				285
Other New York and New Jersey ports	15			5,043	Concord				10,256
Philadelphia	44			5,548	Marysville			1	52
Pittsburg	245			3,150	Vina		110		10
Other Pennsylvania points	57			2,871	San Jose		25	14	42,285
Baltimore	57			4	Irvington				50
Washington, D.C.	75			2,834	Warm Springs				67
Other Virginia and Maryland points				61	Santa Clara				2,705
Other Carolina and Georgia points				107	Los Gatos			1,000	
New Orleans	71			429,104	Santa Cruz				
Baton Rouge				5,164	Palo Alto			2	
Other Louisiana points				10,289	Mountain View				7,550
Birmingham				2,150	Madison				308
Other Gulf points				10	Stockton			22	2
Anstin				766	West's Spur				17
Dallas	308			6,294	Fresno				5,785
Fort Worth				1,857	Oakdale				37,184
Galveston	179			16,175	Merced			47	97
Houston	115			8,221	Sacramento			219	17
San Antonio	245			11,440	Napa			25	188,971
Other Texas points	2			2,484	Yuba			73	52,557
Other Arkansas and Oklahoma points				50	Rutherford			169	2,688
Memphis				5,908	St Helena				22,591
Louisville	2,114			18,908	Helo			25	1
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points				2,680	Okaloosa			14	10
Cincinnati	1,759			18,155	Callstoga				59
Columbus	710			4,187	Santa Rosa			599	1,656
Cleveland				2,470	Shelby Junction			40	44
Other Ohio points				319	Wineyard				3,454
Indianapolis				542	Astoria				9,908
Other Indiana points				10	Lytton				41,359
Chicago	12,161			101,251	Sebastopol				15
Rock Island	1,257			5,371	Korbel's				5,061
Peoria	370			2,551	Healdsburg				60
Other Illinois points				5,617	Geyserville				7,553
Detroit				2,080	Ukiah				26
Other Michigan points				7,234	Elk Grove				15,575
Milwaukee	491			11,929	Jone				55
Other Wisconsin points				565	Natoma				42,968
St. Louis	967			2,479	Lafayette				26
Kansas City	705			8,627	Los Angeles	12	301	102	4,629
Other Missouri points				180	Guastr				3,055
Other Iowa points				2,536	San Gabriel				10,455
St. Paul	2,853			10,300	Sunny Slope				50
Other Minnesota points				3,415	Santa Paula				16
Omaha	76			532	Santa Barbara				44
Lincoln	1,294			6,334	Fernando				47
Other Kansas and Nebraska points				296	Pomona				219
Dakotas	48			957	Whittier				10
Denver	162			506	Anheim				71
Other Colorado points				14,365	Circumonga				
Montana and Idaho points				1,319	Wilmington				
Albuquerque, etc.	17			6,191	Norwalk				
Utah	328			10,469	Santa Ana				
Mexico	781			4,284	Cloverdale				
Canada				1,359	Whittier				
England				4,665	Auburn				
Germany				49	Pleasanton				
France				11	Morganhill				
Council Bluffs					Clroy				
					Hollister				
					San Luis Obispo				
Total	157	38,786	3,781	1,253,312	Total	157	38,786	3,781	1,253,312

* 1000 cases Grape Juice.

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BISHOP WATTERSON'S ADDRESS.

Bishop John A. Watterson, of the Catholic Diocese of Columbus, recently delivered an address at Chicago in which he defined the relations of the Church to the liquor trade. Inasmuch as it was his action which brought out the Satolli letter, the address becomes one of importance. The Bishop said in part:

"The most of us here tonight will doubtless concede that the saloon business is not an evil of itself. At any rate the Catholic Church does not excommunicate any one merely because he is engaged in the liquor traffic. To suppose so is a mistake, and a countenance has been given to that order within the past fortnight by one of our distinguished fellow citizens of Chicago. I will digress a moment to take notice of it.

"At a mass meeting during the German-Catholic Congress in Louisville on the 25th of last month, Washington Hiesing, Post-master of Chicago and proprietor of the *Illinois Staats Zeitung*, read a lengthy speech in which he said 'that because the low dealers in wines and liquors have fostered lawlessness and crime, it is no reason why every liquor dealer, among whom may be classed those who sell good Rhine wine and good German beer, should be excommunicated. I hold it to be a great mistake that the edict of Bishop Watterson will be considered a material concession to that narrow-minded element of our population which is constantly wagging war upon our creed. Prohibitionists and temperance fanatics raised a cry of exultation, and Miss Willard sent her sisterly greetings. The German Catholic of this country is a true son of his Church, and he is also a true patriot. He can be both with an honest mind and defend his rights.'

"Now, Mr. Hiesing either read the letter of the Bishop of Columbus or that of the Apostolic Delegate, or he did not. If he read them his condemnation of the Apostolic Delegate and me, even by insinuation, for what we did not say, is unpardonable. If he did not read them, he should not have spoken of them at all. Intentionally or unintentionally he misled his audience, and at the same time intensified a prejudice which grew out of an unfounded and unworthy suspicion, and the blow was aimed with a partial hand.

"Prohibitionists and temperance fanatics raised a cry of exultation.' More than 'Prohibitionists' and 'temperance fanatics' raised a cry of exultation. A cry of exultation went up all over the land from all who have at heart the well-being of our communities and the honor of our country.

"The great injury that has been done to the progress of our faith in this country is the disgrace inflicted upon it by those Catholics—and their name is legion—who are abusing the saloon business to their own infamy and the dishonor of the church. The majority of saloon keepers it is charged, are Catholics. While I doubt the truth of this, even if you include only those who are Catholic in name, still God knows we have more than our share of them. This, however, the church is not fairly responsible for, because she has protested over and over again against the abuse. No one knows better than she how to make a just and equitable distinction when she comes to deal with individual cases.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

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ADRIEN & FILS, Epervay	Champagne	E. REMY MARTIN & CO., Rouillac,	Cognac	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheingeb.	Niederberg
FORRESTER & CO., Xerez de la Frontera,	Sherris	F. FRAPPIN & CO., Segonzac,	"	Bonskamp, Bie	Old Br
GARVEY & CO.,	Sherris	ENGRAND FRERES, Angoulême,	"	Orange Br	"
OFFLEY, CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	'Blas' and 'Guinness' Stout.	CHAS. DAY & CO., London,	"
ELANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin			J. B. HARRIFF & CO., Glasgow,	Scotch Wh
CH. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESSE, Nantes,	Sardines				Jamaica R

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knooli"

"But we are now speaking of saloonists as a class, and they have made themselves, not of exceptions but the rule, a condition, not a theory. The Apostolic Delegate affirmed decree, not excommunicating individual saloon keepers, regulating the relations of Catholic societies with those who are engaged in the liquor business, and this was done with a knowledge of the nature, conditions, methods, practices and facts of the liquor traffic in this country. It was done, first, because the traffic is a dangerous one and easily abused; second because it has been and generally is abused by those who engaged in it; thirdly, because on this account it has been generally injurious to private and public morals; fourthly, because Catholics themselves have contributed in no small degree to make it so to the dishonor of the Catholic name; and, fifthly, because our Catholic societies have been tainted in their honor and hampered in their influence, and too often dominated by those who are engaged in it.

"The Catholic Church, besides her other means of reaching the moral needs of her children, has one special way which other religious organization has in dealing with the individual conscience of those who do not withdraw themselves from its influence. I refer to the confessional and the sacrament of penance. As a matter of fact, however, saloon keepers who have the name of Catholics, and who conduct their business in an unlawful and immoral manner, are not much affected by either church or the confessional, for they seldom resort to either. They must therefore reach them by other means, for reach them must, for the good of both church and country.

"If the liquor traffic in particular places becomes so outrageous, so bold and so defiant as to be controlled in no other way than in the legal wiping out of the saloons, then let the saloons be legally wiped out, and I say it in God's name and to the outraged community, and the sooner they are legally wiped out in that case, the better for the community and the individuals and families that compose it."

E. S. Torrance for Justice Supreme Court.

Of the six men nominated by the two great parties for the three vacancies on the Supreme Bench, but one, Judge E. Torrance, of San Diego, resides in that portion of the State lying south of San Francisco. A spirit of fairness will concede to Southern California, with its many thriving cities and its varied and valuable interests, representation in the highest judicial tribunal in the State, if her candidate is all that he ought to be as we are glad to say that he is.

Judge Torrance has a record of twelve years' practice as a leading attorney, and of twelve years' service on the Supreme Bench. His reputation among the members of the California bar is that of an eminent jurist who is without bias or prejudice, and who is in all respects clean, conservative and safe. He is personally known to the Review both as a private citizen and as a Judge, and, without reference to politics, we sincerely hope that he will be elected.

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is distilled from the finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process, giving it a full and rich flavor, and making it a most desirable beverage for medicinal purposes.



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Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

Gold Medal, London, 1884.

Gold Medal, San Francisco, 1894.

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GRAPE CROP OF '93.

W. A. Taylor, Assistant Pomologist of the United States Department of Agriculture, has made his annual report for 1893 the Secretary of Agriculture. Regarding the grape crop of '93 he says:

GRAPES.

Grapes were everywhere abundant, and in the principal grape-producing belts they were of excellent quality, being less affected by black rot than for several seasons past. The recent extension of the period during which fresh grapes are obtainable on our markets is one of the surprising developments of modern commercial pomology. Fresh grapes of American production are now to be had from June till March at prices varying from 3 cents to 30 cents per pound at retail. They are all grown out of doors, the lengthening of the season being due to the increased planting of table grapes in the South, the improved transportation facilities, and cheap cold storage.

In Florida the Niagara is now grown to a considerable extent for shipment. It ripens during June and July, and is followed by the better dessert varieties, such as Delaware, Brighton and Concord. In the Piedmont region of South Carolina are in succession the markets are supplied by Moore's Early, Brighton, Delaware, Concord, etc., from North Carolina and Virginia during July and August. By September 1 the earlier varieties from the Ohio lake region and the great market vineyards of New York reach the market, and grapes are abundant and cheap until December. The later varieties, such as Catawba and Isabella, from the last-named region, are kept in good condition in cold-storage establishments until March, being withdrawn in small quantities to suit the needs of the market as the season wanes. In view of the marked success attained by the New York exhibitors of this fruit at the World's Fair, where specimens of several varieties of the crop of 1892 were shown in excellent condition in July, 1893, it may reasonably be expected that in the near future the grape will compete in our markets with the apple as an "all-the-year-round" dessert fruit.

When it is noted that this wide extension of the market season has been accomplished within the limits of a single botanical species (our earliest and latest market varieties belonging to *Vitis ubra*), and during a period of less than eighty years since the first named variety of that species was introduced to cultivation, the radical nature of recent progress becomes more apparent.

The large yield of grapes has resulted in an over-supply at certain times in most markets, and, as a rule prices have been depressed. Improved methods of distribution and reduced expense marketing have left a margin of profit for careful growers, however, while the opportunity of securing grapes of good quality at low prices has been a blessing to thousands of our work-people.

The raisin crop of California has been a large one, and prices have been rather low.

The following new varieties of grapes are announced, all of them American varieties:

GRAPE.

Azure (*Vitis californica*) J. S. Breese, Fayetteville, N. C.—Cluster of medium size; cylindrical, with small shoulders; berry reddish, of medium size or smaller, adhering firmly; color black with heavy bloom; skin thick, slightly pulpy, with but

little pigment; seeds three to four, quite large; flesh green, meaty, quite firm, moderately juicy; sweet, with mild and very pleasant aroma; good for market or dessert. Season with Catawba.

Cozy (*Vitis labrusca*) J. S. Breese, Fayetteville, N. C.—Cluster of medium size, single, very compact; berry slightly elongated, of medium size, adhering very firmly; surface smooth, black, with light blue bloom; skin thin, leathery, free from pulp, but with deep red pigment; seeds few, large; flesh translucent, tender, firm, rather dry; mildly sweet, with mild labrusca aroma, good for dessert and for market. Season apparently a week earlier than *Ives*. Its value for general planting is lessened by the fact that its blossoms are pistillate, but its earliness renders it worthy of testing.

Critic, J. S. Breese, Fayetteville, N. C.—Cluster medium, slightly shouldered, compact; berries round, of medium size, commonly larger than Delaware, but quite variable; color light dull red, with quite heavy bloom; skin of medium thickness, rather tender, not objectionable in flavor; pulp translucent, tender, with abundant rich juice; seeds few, of medium size light brown; flavor mild, sweet, less sprightly than Delaware, slightly foxy; quality good. Season earlier than Brighton. Vine reported to be vigorous and less affected by mildew than most varieties. A seedling of Jefferson, promising for market and dessert, as a substitute for Delaware where that variety does not succeed. Mentioned in report of last year.

Palmetto (*Vitis berlandieri*) David Johnson, Union, S. C.—Resembles Herbenmont very closely in form and size of cluster, also in size of berry, but is claimed to be distinct. In color this is a dark garnet, with heavy light blue bloom; flesh soft, juicy, sweet, aromatic, vinous. Season middle of September in Union County, S. C.; two weeks later than Herbenmont.

Waddell (*Vitis vulpina*) Dr. Edwin Waddell, Greenfield, Ohio.—Cluster of medium size, rather heavily shouldered, moderately compact, moderately full; berry oval, medium to large, adhering firmly; surface smooth, dark purple or black, with profuse blue bloom; glossy beneath the bloom; skin thick, tender, with considerable pulpiness and purple pigment; seeds few, large; flesh translucent, tender, melting, very juicy; mildly sweet, rich, pleasant, with abundant bouquet and slight musky aroma; good to very good for dessert, market and wine. Season September 20-30 in Highland county, Ohio. Vine productive and hardy; found in the woods of Highland county, Ohio, about thirty years ago by John F. Waddell, and transported to his farm.

Seedling formerly known as *McKinley's Jumbo* (*Vitis labrusca*) J. S. McKinley, Orient, Ohio.—Cluster medium to large, shouldered, moderately full, not compact; berry very large, nearly an inch in diameter, roundish, slightly elongated, adhering firmly to the stem; surface almost black, with a dull, heavy, brown bloom; skin rather thin and noticeably tender, with slight reddish purple pigment; seeds three to five, large grayish brown; flesh yellowish green, meaty, quite firm, moderately juicy, quite sweet, with foxy aroma. Season middle of October in Pickaway county, Ohio. A very large grape of fair quality. Vine a strong grower with large leaves.

The San Francisco Sulphur Company has filed articles of incorporation. Capital, \$50,000; fully subscribed. Directors—John Reynolds, J. L. N. Shepard, John Stauffer, John A. Wheeler and George T. Reynolds.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

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VINTAGE TALK.

Written Specially for the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW.

Grape-picking and wine-making are in their full height in the large places around here, while on the smaller places the work is nearly done. According to inquiries and by my own observations the crop is far behind last year's in regard to quantity, and fully justifies the expectations of wine-growers all over the State that wine prices will have to go up. On account of the poor returns which the vineyardists had heretofore, a careful cultivation of the vineyards was abandoned on many places, partly or altogether, and, as a result, the vines could not be seen on account of weeds, which under the wholesome climate enjoyed the protection granted them to its fullest extent. Naturally this protection of one side had to influence the condition of the other side—the vine and its bearing. Besides this, the weeds gave shelter to many insects, which in turn affected the grape vines and the grapes. Moreover, the excessive heat during the latter part of August caused a considerable "drying up" amongst the grapes, and so also helped to reduce the crop.

Owing to the extensive practice of sulphuring the vines, comparatively very little damage was done by the *oidium* (powdery mildew). On the other hand, considerable damage was done to the crop by a disease generally known as the "black smut." It seems to have a preference for the Zinfandel grapes, and I have seen places where more than half of the Zinfandel crop was ruined by the spreading of this disease. According to my observations, the disease mostly shows itself on low lands, where there is an abundance of bottom moisture. As to the time of its appearing, it generally sets in with the advanced ripening of the grapes—that is, with the forming of sugar in them. About that time a black mould appears on the berries of the bunches that has a great resemblance to lampblack in regard to its color and loose consistency, which latter accounts for the ease with which it spreads, so that soon nearly all the vines around the place of its first appearance are affected. It is a remarkable feature that the mould generally sets in on the berries at the point where they set on the little stems; that as a rule only the lower bunches on a vine, near the ground, are affected, and that, while I found a full block of Zinfandels infested, the block right next to it, consisting of Feher Zagos, did not show any signs of infection. It is furthermore noticeable that neither leaves, nor canes, nor stock of the affected vine show any signs of a disease. The destruction which follows the appearance of the mould is effected in such a way that the berries begin to open at the point of their infection, and afterwards perfectly dry up. At that time they are not only covered by the original mould, but also by the more common moulds, as *Penicillium glaucum*, *Aspergillus glaucus*, and others.

The black mould is formed by a fungus known as *Aspergillus niger*, which, as I hear, causes a destruction amongst the grapes also in some parts of France. Spraying with copper solutions 1 to 1½ per cent. strength seems to have a good effect against the spreading of the fungus, but the application would need to be made about the time of its appearance, and not much in advance. For a trial I had some rows of affected vines sprayed with such solutions in the latter part of August. Of course it was too late to check the destruction, as already the whole block was infested, but still the experiments showed that the mycelium of the fungus on the sprayed vines had been killed. I think that wherever black smut is known to appear, wine-growers ought to spray their vines next year. The expenses will certainly be paid by the results.

It is but natural that in a region like this, where grapes go up to 40–45° of saccharine, the largest part of the material is turned into sweet wines, and this year there seems to be a preference amongst wine-makers for Port wine. Sherry is by far in the minority, probably on account of the scarcity of true sherry grapes, and, besides, the proper handling, which is one of the necessities to make a really good sherry. Dry wines, red and white, are only made to a very limited extent, and cannot be compared with the production of former years, both as to their quantity and quality, as one of the reasons—and I consider it the main reason—why dry wines do not keep here well, I take the bad fermentation—the wines are not carried through to a perfectly dry state, but are left with from 2–4° of saccharine in them; and with some sugar in the wine and no fermentation in a pretty warm cellar, it does not take much to have a wine spoiled. Here it is, where the use of pure yeast is in its right place, and, although of acknowledged importance, wine-makers

in this State have, to their own disadvantage, so far, paid little attention to it. Perhaps it will help to arouse their interest in the matter when I mention that in France—which some California wine-makers is nearly adored for its art in making—nearly 5000 wine-makers have last year already a use of pure yeast to a smaller or larger extent for making wines. With this in my mind, I really did not know who think of a certain gentleman, and of himself, who is considered one of the "great lights" in the wine industry, when he says: "Here, it may take twenty years yet before wine-makers commence to think of using pure yeast." It would take much space here if I would attempt to describe the practical advantages of using pure yeasts, but I will do so, with permission of the editor, at some other time.

For to-day I only would like to mention some nice results which I obtained while experimenting with pure yeasts at Eisen Vineyard, near Fresno. For some reason not to be explained here, a Gray-Riesling must had stopped fermentation 5° of saccharine. For an experiment I took part of the yeast had it separated from its original yeast, and added some of pure yeast selected and propagated at the vineyard, starting fermentation anew. Although the temperature in the cellar that time was a very unfavorable one, on account of the cold weather at the end of September, fermentation went slowly but steadily, and the wine is perfectly dry to-day. I actually the same result I obtained with a red wine that had stopped fermentation at 4° saccharine, and I am fully convinced now that any wine can be restored to a healthy condition under proper conditions with pure yeast. Of course, one might say some result could have been obtained by the use of fermenting must, or by leaving the wine time to ferment through next year, and so taking the chances. But, in the first place, one does not always have fermenting must of the same kind and grapes, and to wait with the wine for next year means long time, and, aside from any other objection, time is money.

WILHELM A. VETZ

FRESNO, EISEN VINEYARD, October, 1894.

AN IMPORTANT DISCOVERY

The fungus known as *Botry's cinera*, found to be essential to the production of the very best Chateau Yquem, has been discovered in the vineyards of California by A. P. Hayne, says of it: "It is not always a blessing, for when it acts on black or red grapes it robs them of their color and destroys tannin, which is necessary to make clarets. Besides this, it concentrates the sugar, until it is impossible to make a dry wine. It is only on white grapes that it is beneficial, and it must be carefully studied and experimented with in California before its true character there can be discovered. In wet, cold years may develop before the grape is ripe, and cause it to rot before it matures, or it may develop to such an extent on the stem as to cause the loss of the entire bunch. But when it appears on a white stem variety it merely decomposes the skin of the berry, allowing the oxygen of the air to slowly act on the same and produce certain complex acids which are essential to the peculiar flavors found in the best vintages of the white regions in Europe."

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NOTE—Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES.



HOW IS THIS FOR MONARCH?

A reporter of the *Messenger* in search for news about the distilleries asked one of the distillers how long the whisky recently withdrawn from bond would supply the trade. He said it was estimated that from six to nine months' supply had been withdrawn. Then the reporter inquired what of the prospect for starting 110 distilleries this fall, and the probable output of whisky the coming season. He said that was a matter the distillers had not fully determined among themselves. There had been such a rush and confusion in getting whisky out of bond to escape the \$1.10 tax, and dealers were now so much more heavily stocked with tax-paid goods than is usual for them, that they were not yet talking of making contracts for more whisky. It would require a few weeks for the trade to settle down from its present chaotic condition. No preparations would at least be made to run the distilleries before the new corn crop matured, which would not be until after a good freeze, and then the price of corn at that time, say December, would cut no little figure in determining the quantity of whisky to be made. Corn is now very high, and at 65 cents a bushel for the grain there was not much present inducement to make a big crop of whisky. However, the new tariff law will operate greatly in favor of Kentucky whisky, as against the product of the Whisky Trust. It was a great streak of luck for the Kentucky distillers that the bill passed in the form it did.

These large withdrawals of Kentucky whisky, and the fact that they will be consumed within the next nine months—as 90-cent goods will naturally be used before the \$1.10 article is called or will remove any surplus and leave a limited quantity in bond. This, of course, makes that which remains on hand much more valuable, and puts Kentucky distillers in fine condition.

Apropos the recent heavy withdrawals of Daviess county whisky, the following facts were learned: The Senate Tariff Bill passed the House August 13th, and became a law August 27th. During that short period of twelve working days, in the rush to take whisky out of bond at the old rate the distillers of Daviess county tax-paid 9,018 barrels, of which 7,669 barrels were tax-paid by customers of the M. V. Monarch Co., on whisky taken out of bond at their distilleries.

In the months of July and August 13,535 barrels were tax-paid by the same company, and at the close of the fiscal year, June 30, 1893, there was in bond at the M. V. Monarch Co.'s bonded warehouse 73,889 barrels whisky. During the fourteen months from then till Sept. 1st, 1894, there was withdrawn from bond from the M. V. Monarch Co.'s bonded warehouses 38,333

barrels, out of a total of 73,889 in bond one year ago, or over 50 per cent.

This is certainly a fine showing for the M. V. Monarch Co.'s business enterprise, and, when it is considered that this has been done during the panic, it is a remarkable showing. It is doubtful if any distillery plant in Kentucky has made such a record.—*Owensboro (Ky.) Messenger.*

WHAT SOURED MR. HASTINGS

In a recent issue of *Business*, L. S. Hastings gave utterance to the following: "There is a growing feeling in the minds of advertisers and publishers that trade periodicals of all classes are becoming failures. Every year shows them to have less and less excuse for existence, for while their circulation increases the number of their readers steadily diminishes. The time was when a trade paper was felt to be a great boon to its reader. Men turned to it for information and authority. To-day they are looked at usually for the sake of advertising, and perhaps some stray bit of news. When the items have been scanned and the headings of some of the articles noted it is then tossed in the waste-paper basket. In the large establishments even less attention is given to the weekly periodicals, and they go to the waste-paper basket with a certainty and regularity which not encouraging to the publishers or advertisers."

Of all statements that have recently appeared on this subject, the above is the most idiotic. During the past few years American trade journals have attained a degree of excellence both in circulation and appearance, that to the merchant of ten or fifteen years ago would have seemed impossible. Many of the trade periodicals of to-day are models of typographical and journalistic enterprise. They are conducted on a broad liberal and business basis, and an immense amount of money annually invested in their production. They employ special correspondents in every section of this and other countries keep their readers fully informed on the state of the market, on inventions and the most recent happenings in their particular line of business. Besides this, they occasionally publish articles of interest to their constituents from the pens of well-known and high-priced writers, thus keeping their readers in touch with their business contemporaries in every part of the world. The result of this work is appreciated by those to whom the papers look for support is shown by the advertising patronage which they enjoy, and which, more than anything else, eloquently testifies to the hollowness of Mr. Hastings's assertion.—*National Advertiser.*

FLEISCHMANN & CO.

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

DISTILLERS OF

SYLVAN GROVE BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

— HIGH GRADE HOLLAND PROCESS —

PERFECTION AND ROYALTY GINS.

LARGEST DISTILLERS OF PURE BRANDY IN THE WORLD.
DISTILLERY AND VINEYARDS, GEYSERVILLE, CAL.

WALDEN COGNAC.

This Brandy, made after the French formula, from selected fresh grapes, has been successfully introduced, and is now regularly sold in the principal markets of Europe, in competition with French Cognac. Official German and French chemists have pronounced it the purest Brandy which comes to their markets.

It is especially suited for the drug trade and others, where purity is demanded. While abroad these goods successfully compete, paying same duties as the French, the American buyer has the advantage in price between the Internal Revenue tax assessed here and the customs duties on foreign brands. Samples will be sent on application.

WALDEN & CO.,

Eastern Office 49 Broad Street, New York.

GEYSERVILLE SONOMA CO., CAL.



WALDEN.



THE BAPTIST VIEW OF IT.

The Baptists are evidently falling in line with the Methodists on the liquor question. Here is what the Central Baptist Association, of San Francisco, decided about the liquor trade at its last meeting:

"The temperance battle is still on. The liquor forces are on the alert. Their leaders send out skirmishers here, scouting parties there. At one place they fight from ambush, at another they mass their squadrons on open plain and drive on in desperate charge. Legislatures help them, political parties cheer them on, some churches wink slyly at them and the people endure them. Money fights for them. On the other hand, temperance people are differently affected. The Christian portion are too generally asleep. The social forces and organizations are working on with dogged resolution, and the political element in temperance work is still bearing on the flag of Prohibition. The great results so much desired are not yet attained. There are, however, some manifestations of life in the matter that give great encouragement for future days. The Christian Young Endeavor Unions and League Societies are quietly but earnestly at work, and are already, in many localities, having an influence even in political strife. In many cities the people are forming leagues and associations to overcome the opposition of policemen and other city authorities to temperance work.

"Another hopeful indication is that thirty-nine out of our forty-five States have now made scientific temperance education mandatory in the public schools. Another hopeful manifestation is that the number of physicians who oppose the use of alcohol in the treatment of disease is increasing. Even in our army relations there is improvement. Out of the British army in India — 22,000 — one-third of the entire number belong to the Army Temperance Society. That is an increase of 9,000 in four years. Out of 1,100 regimental courts martial, only thirty-nine sat to try members of the temperance association. In addition to all these encouragements, there is every reason to believe that the common sentiment of the people in all ranks is deepening that something must be done, and that soon, to rescue the country from the saloon power.

"As to the Lord's day, we can say but little though we grieve much. The awful desecration of the day is open to the view of every one. The greatest cause of grief is that the worst foes of the day are found in the church itself. We recommend that as churches we cultivate more earnestly a love for the Lord's day, and that we press upon the people, so far as we can, the benefits of observing it in quiet rest from the week's cares and grateful worship of Almighty God."

The following resolution was passed:

"Inasmuch as the liquor traffic is the greatest evil of the world, Be it *Resolved*, That we recommend that in our homes, through our Sunday Schools, by our prayers and by our votes, we seek to destroy this destroyer of the world."

The reverend gentlemen evidently must have something to talk about to make people believe they are earning their salaries. But what a sorry lot of twaddle they solemnly utter on occasions like this.

DEATH OF A. BRIGDEN.

Albert Brigden, manager of the Sierra Madre Vintage Company at Lomanda Park, is dead. He met with a horrible accident at the winery on the afternoon of the 7th inst., and lingered in great agony until the following morning at 10 o'clock, when death came to his relief.

The Company recently erected an addition to the winery, and at the time of the accident Mr. Brigden was superintending the installation of the apparatus. A large wooden tank, forming part of a still, was being tested and steamed, and a jet of steam was turned into it, Mr. Brigden and a cooper named Adam Shannon standing on a plank on the tank. The pressure of the steam in the tank became too great and the entire top was blown out, both men being thrown to the ceiling, a distance of sixteen feet, and then falling to the floor. Here they were literally cooked alive by the escaping steam. The skin and flesh dropped from their bodies in great pieces. Everything possible was done for them, but Mr. Brigden died as stated. He was 50 years of age and was born in New York. He was a brother-in-law of J. F. Crank, and leaves a widow, a son and a daughter. Mr. Shannon can scarcely recover.

OENOTANNIN.

OF MR. A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

FOR RED AND WHITE WINES.

1. Being used at the time of crushing the grapes into must.

It regulates and secures the perfect fermentation of the must into wine.

It combines with the ferments, mycodermes, etc., and precipitates all impurities, insoluble, into the lees.

It concentrates and diminishes the lees, leaving a larger quantity of pure wine.

The wine being freed of all disturbing elements, it promotes its perfect development of color and bouquet, at the same time strengthening its keeping quality.

2. Being used on fermented wines before the second clarification.

It calms and regulates the second fermentation of young wines.

It restores the natural tannin of the wines, which may have been lost or impaired by imperfect fermentation or treatment.

It strengthens and develops their natural color and aroma preparing and assisting them for thorough clarification, promoting their development and improvement in quality and aroma, as also their keeping quality, and ripening them for earlier delivery.

To avoid counterfeits, see that the names of "Appert" and Charles Meinecke & Co., Agents, appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

OENOTANNIN is imported in cases of 15 tins of 2 1-5 lbs each.

Orders should designate whether the OENOTANNIN is desired for red or white wines.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.

Sole Agents Pacific Coast.

314 SACRAMENTO STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR:

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET,

TELEPHONE 1757.

SAN FRANCISCO.

A GOOD MAN TO SUPPORT.

Between the two leading candidates for the important office of State Treasurer it will not be difficult for the people to choose. Levi Rackliffe, of San Luis Obispo, is a reputable citizen. He has been in the general merchandise business in his town for many years. Altogether he has been thirty years in the State, and his chosen pursuits in life have been honorable ones. Aside from his commercial career, he has also been interested in agriculture, than which there is no more respectable calling.

Mr. Rackliffe is the Republican nominee for the office of Treasurer, and has never sought office but once before, in 1890, when he only lacked a few votes of being elected to the office for which he has again been nominated. His is one of the names on the Republican State ticket which do not stand for perennial office seekers.

Why Mr. Rackliffe should be elected to the position of State Treasurer instead of Jose Castro, the Democratic nominee, may be easily and briefly set forth. Mr. Castro has for many years been the keeper of a gambling house in San Luis Obispo. His place of business is the resort of many low individuals, both male and female. It would be nothing in Mr. Castro's favor to say that he does not personally conduct the business in which he is engaged, as long as he has any interest in it, but even that poor excuse is not available. He takes an active part in the management of the resort which he owns, and is to be found there day or night, as his "duty" may seem to demand or his fancy may dictate.

So, between Mr. Rackliffe, the reputable merchant, the safe, conservative business man of high standing in the community in which he lives, and Mr. Castro, the gaming-house keeper, of no high standing save among men of his class, the respectable

voter, who knows that a State Treasurer is supposed to guard the State's money, to receive and disburse it and to give an account of his stewardship, will quickly make his choice. That choice will be Levi Rackliffe.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patron is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF SEPTEMBER 25, 1894.

- 525,595—Bottling machine, A. Werner, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 526,464—Bung stopper and bung bush, S. Schlangen and I. Neumann, Chicago, Ill.
 526,447—Apparatus for distilling spirits, H. Christenson, Brooklyn.
 526,591—Apparatus for dispensing liquids, J. Tomlinson, Granby, Canada.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,265—Milk punch, John A. P. Pitt, New York City. Essential feature—The monogram letters "B M P."
 25,296—Beverages, medicines, chewing gum and confectionery, George Melin Huntington, Ind.

ISSUE OF OCTOBER 2, 1894.

- 525,674—Bottle and stopper therefor, G. B. Barnes, Bellaire, Ohio.
 525,861—Machine for stripping and filling siphon bottles, T. Ferguson, Hawkesbury, Victoria.
 525,773—Bottling apparatus, D. Doyle, Worcester, Mass.
 527,921—Corking machine, G. Norton, New York City.
 526,913—Vent fitting, O. Schlemmer, Cincinnati, Ohio.

TRADE-MARK.

- 35,296—Natural mineral water, Martin Van Buren Saunders, Detroit, Mich. Essential feature—The words "Plymouth Rock," and the representation of a rock with a face cut on the larger end of the rock.

We regret to announce the death at Bordeaux, on Sept. 24th, in the seventy-fourth year of his age of Mr. Armand Laude, a leading Bordeaux wine-grower, a zealous free-trader and Deputy for Lesparre from 1881 to 1889. His vineyards at St. Julien, Cantenac, Cadourne and Pauillac have long been famous. He was born at Bordeaux in 1820, and was a director of several important railway and navigation companies.

THE GENUINE PRUNE JUICE

CAN BE OBTAINED ONLY FROM

NICHOLAS RATH & CO

30 South William Street, New York.

ORIGINATORS AND SOLE MANUFACTURERS SINCE 1869.

Imitations bearing similar names are sold on the reputation of the genuine article.

Write direct for Quotations and Samples, which shall be sent prepaid.

HOFFHEIMER BROTHERS.

CINCINNATI, O.

DISTILLERS

SOLE CONTROLLERS

WHITE MILLS

HOFFHEIMER BROS.

W. B. SAMUELS

Peerless Bourbon.

PURE RYE.

HAND MADE SOUR MASH.

Nelson County, Ky.

RE-DISTILLERS. FINE BLENDED GOODS A SPECIALTY.

SIEBE BROS. & FLAGEMANN, SAN FRANCISCO AGENTS

Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest Grade in the World

Sold by All the Leading Clubs,
Hotels and Restaurants . . .

For sale by All First-Class
Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.

CARTE BLANCHE

... a Rich Wine!

GRAND VIN SEC

The Perfection of a Dry Wine!

BRUT

As Exceptionally Dry Wine!

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

124 SANSOME STREET
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

E. C. BUCHOWSKY, General Manager.

HAYNE, KIRKLAND & Co., Eastern Representative
107 Hudson Street, New York.

J. H. PATRICK,
25 E. Madison Street, Chicago, Ill



L. J. ROSE & CO., LIMITED

ESTABLISHED 1863

VINEYARDS, WINERY & DISTILLERY
SAN GABRIEL, CAL.

"Sunny Slope"

E. C. BUCHOWSKY General Manager

WINES
BRANDIES
AND FRUITS

TRADE MARKS.

WM. G. HENDERSON, Patent Attorney and Solicitor.

City Bldg., 5th & F Sts., Near U. S. Patent office. Rooms 20 to 23
P. O. Box 122.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Seventeen years' experience, including service in Examining Corps, U. S. Patent
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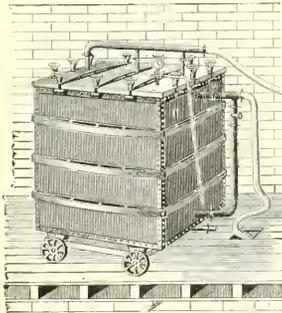
WHISKY BROKER,

122 EAST MAIN STREET,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

WINE FILTER.

NO
MORE
SINGLASS



PATENTED JANUARY 24, 1893.

TIME
SAVED.

The advantages of this Filter are:

1. Filtering with all exclusion of air.
2. No more sediment possible to form when using this Filter in either cask or bottle. As the trade is well aware that all wine clarified with isinglass
other clarifying material will always have more or less sediment afterwards.
3. Using of isinglass in conjunction with this filter is superfluous.
4. You can filter from start to finish "crystal clear" 100 to 150 barrels of wine or 3 carloads per day.
5. The filter-mass (woodpulp) can be used over and over again, by washing, without losing any of its clearing abilities, thereby lowering by at least 25
cent. the cost in comparison with isinglass.
6. The construction and operation of this Filter, also treatment of filter-mass is so simple that inside of one hour a wine cooper will have thoroughly
ned the handling of it.
7. I have used this Filter for the past 16 months and attained the best results so that I now can confidentially recommend it to the trade, giving buyer
days trial to test and examine all that I claim for it, and should it not turn out satisfactory will bear all expense incurred.

For further particulars, prices, etc., kindly address,

WARREN STREET, **AUGUST WERNER** NEW YORK N. Y.

KOLB & DENHARDT

OLD NONPAREIL

BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

CALIFORNIA
WINES and BRANDIES.

OFFICE AND VAULTS
120-126 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
TELEPHONE No. 5496.



**XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP**
RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GU
SYRUPS.

Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely weighing 11-8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES - PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, - - - - - 7
5 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 7
25 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 6
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples

CHICKASAW COOPERAGE CO.

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

MANUFACTURE

**Circled Heading and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.**

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.

NATOMA VINEYARD COMPANY

NATOMA CALIFORNIA
3,500 ACRES

COGNAC BRANDY

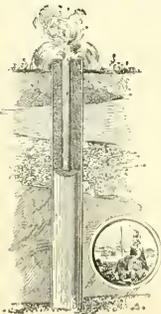
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SOUND WINES
ABSOLUTE PURITY GUARANTEED

D. HENSHAW WARD - Genl. Manager

508 CALIFORNIA ST.
San Francisco

SWEET WINES

Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Trouble



HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles. The lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed. As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural waters in the fact that it does not contain a single ingredient."
W. D. JOHNSON, M. D.
Professor of Chemistry, Toxicology, and Cooper Medical Co.

Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

TELEPHONE 5822.

See the Exhibits in the Humboldt and Horticultural Buildings at the Fair.

Prices Current.

These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases of a considerable quantity can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandy

The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.
PRICES PER CASE.
QUARTS. PINTS.

Traminer, 82.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 6.00
Gutedel, 82.....	6.00	7.00
Burgundy, 84.....	6.00	7.00
Zinfandel 83.....	5.00	6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling.....	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
Gutedel.....	4.75	5.75
Port.....	5.50	
Angelica.....	5.50	
Muscadel.....	5.50	
Sherry.....	6.00	
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00	

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco

Riesling.....	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Hock.....	3.50	4.00
Gutedel.....	4.50	5.00
Sauterne.....	4.50	5.00
Zinfandel.....	3.75	4.25
Zinfandel, old.....	4.50	5.00
Burgundy.....	4.00	4.50
Superior Port.....	10.00	
Sherry.....	7.50	
Angelica.....	6.00	
Muscadel.....	6.00	
Madra.....	6.00	
Malaga.....	6.00	
Brandy.....	10.00	

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Table Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1890..... \$3.50

Zinfandel..... 4.50

Extra Table Claret, Moderate 1790 red label, 1889..... 5.50

Burgundy, 1888, Reserve..... 7.00

Stock..... 8.00

San-Jeremy, Sauvign Vert '86..... 5.50

Gutedel, Chisselas Vert, 1889..... 4.50

Hock, Rheinish type..... 6.00

Burger, Chablis type..... 5.50

Riesling, Johannisberg type 1888..... 6.50

Port of two dozen \$1 per case additional.

None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.

CAL. WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave. San Francisco.

EL QUITO VINEYARD.

Riesling..... \$ 3.00 \$ 4.00

Claret..... 3.00 4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger..... \$ 3.50 \$ 4.50

Claret..... 3.50 4.50

Port..... 3.50 4.50

Angelica..... 3.50 4.50

Sherry..... 3.50 4.50

Cognac Brandy..... 10.00 11.00

ST. HERBERT VINEYARD,
Claret, Cabernet..... \$ 8.00 9.00

Sauterne..... 8.00 9.00

Cognac..... 12.00 13.00

JOSEPH MELCZER & CO.,
504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.

Claret, 1886..... .00

Zinfandel, 1885..... .50

Burgundy, 1885..... 4.00

Hock, 1885..... 3.50

Riesling, 1885..... 4.00

Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884..... 3.50

Gutedel, 1884..... 3.50

Hock, 1885..... 3.50

Szatmari..... 3.50

Szezsardi Feher Hun Type..... 4.00

1885..... 3.50

Port, 1884..... 3.50

Sherry, 1885..... 3.50

1884..... 3.50

Angelica and Sweet Mount, 1884..... 4.50

Madra, Malaga & S. to F. '85..... 12.00

Brandy, 1883..... 12.00

1885..... 10.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents,
212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

Hock, green label..... \$ 3.00 \$ 4.00

Hock, black label..... 3.50 4.50

Gutedel..... 4.00 5.00

Burgundy..... 4.50 5.50

Cabernet..... 4.50 5.50

Burgundy..... 4.00 5.00

Zinfandel..... 3.50 4.50

Claret, black label..... 3.00 4.00

Claret, red label..... 3.75 4.75

Private Stock, Hock..... 9.00 10.00

" " El Cerito..... 9.00 10.00

" " Sauterne..... 8.00 9.00

" " Claret..... 5.04 6.00

" " Burgundy..... 7.00 8.00

" " Vine Cliff..... 12.00 13.00

Sherry..... 4.50

Port..... 4.50

Angelica..... 4.50

Tokay..... 4.50

Muscadel..... 4.50

Madeira..... 4.50

Brandy Crown *..... 10.00

" " " "..... 12.00

" " " "..... 15.00

" " " "..... 18.00

I DE TURK,
212 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884..... \$ 6.00

Port, 1886..... 4.00

Dry Sherry, 1884..... 4.00

Dry Sherry, 1886..... 4.00

Angelica, 1884..... 4.50

Tokay, 1884..... 8.00

Zinfandel, 1884..... 3.50

Burgundy, 84..... 4.00

Riesling, 1885..... 4.00

Gutedel, 1884..... 4.50

Hock, 1885..... 3.50

Brandy, 1882..... 12.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Per Case.

Hock..... \$3.00

Biesling..... 3.50

Gutedel..... 4.00

Sauterne..... 4.00

Licht Sauternes..... 5.00

Burgundy..... 2.50

Zinfandel..... 2.00

Cabernet..... 3.50

Burgundy..... 4.00

Port, 1884..... 7.00

Port, 1887..... 5.50

Sherry..... 5.00

Cognac, 1885..... 10.00

GEORGE WEST & SON,
Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1879..... \$20.00

Brandy, 1882..... 15.00

Brandy, 1885..... 15.00

Frontignan..... 9.00

Sherry..... 9.00

Port (old)..... 12.00

Port..... 6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
453 Braum street, San Francisco.

Old Port..... \$7.00 \$8.00

Zinfandel..... 3.50 4.00

Riesling..... 4.50 5.00

Madeira..... 8.00

Malaga..... 8.00

Cognac..... 14.00

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.,
1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

Zinfandel..... \$ 3.50 \$ 4.50

Sauterne..... 4.00 5.00

Brandy..... 9.00

Port..... 5.00 6.00

Sweet Muscadel..... 5.00 6.00

Grape Cordial..... 6.50 7.50

C. CARP & CO.,
511-517 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

La Loma, Grand Medoc..... \$ 7.00 \$ 8.00

Burgundy..... 5.00 6.00

Zinfandel..... 3.50 4.50

Sauterne..... 5.00 6.00

Riesling..... 4.00 5.00

Sweet Muscadel, 1882..... 9.00 10.00

Sherry, 1882..... 9.00 10.00

Port, 1882..... 8.00 9.00

Cal. Hebble Brandy..... 12.00 13.00

MONT ROUGE WINES,
A. G. Chauch Livornore,
Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.

Quarts

Burgundy..... \$2.00

Chablis..... 9.00

Claret, Retour d Europe..... 9.00

Jurango, Favorite wine of..... 8.00

Heuri IV, King of France..... 7.00

Haut Sauternes..... 7.00

Sauternes..... 5.00

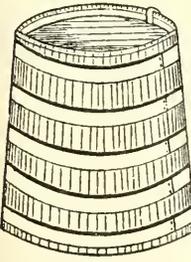
Licht Sauternes..... 5.00

Claret Grand Vin..... 4.00

Claret Claret..... 6.00

Zinfandel..... 5.00

\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.



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The Celebrated Champion Cleveland BEER PUMP



Beer Supplies, Pumps, Etc., Etc.

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 Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery.
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 ANGELICA, SAUTERNE,
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 SHERRY, RIESLING,
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EDINGER BROS. & JACOBI,
 Cor. Dover & Pearl Sts., Brooklyn Bridge Store No 2, N. Y.

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ABSOLUTELY PURE GOLD SEAL, CARTE BLANCHE, NONFAREIL

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WATSONVILLE M. & L. CO.
 Have Constantly on Hand a Full Supply
 of the Following Sizes of
GRAPE STAKES.

2x2--4 1/2 Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
 2x2--6 Feet Long.

Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

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 Loma Prieta, - - - - - Santa Cruz Co., Cal

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GENUINE XX BEADING OIL XX
 Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.
 Goods For Sale in California only by
REDINGTON & CO. 23-27-29 SECOND ST., SAN FRANCISCO

GEORGE WEST & SON, BOWEN & SCHRAM, AGENTS, 14 California Street, San Francisco.	
Sauterne.....	\$9.00
et, Cabernet blend.....	6.00
1880.....	10.00
Paulliac.....	6.00
ry, 1884.....	9.00
ry, 1887.....	6.00
rgan.....	9.00
ady, 1878.....	20.00
ady, 1882.....	15.00
ady, 1887.....	10.00

Bitters.

KUHLS, SCHWARKE & CO., 123 Sutter street, San Francisco.	
andel.....	\$ 3.25
andel.....	4.00
andy.....	4.00
ernic.....	3.50
Old.....	6.00
Sherry.....	6.00

Imported Wines.

HIELLMAN BROS. & CO., 325 Front Street, San Francisco.	
SHERRIES.	
ester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	\$ 1.50
ester & Co., Jerez, per case.....	12.00
rey & Co. Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	1.75
PORTS.	
y, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon.....	2.00
y, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case.....	12.00

W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California street, San Francisco.	
RED WINES.	
(Barton & Guesstier, Bordeaux.)	
Quarts. Pints.	
Flora.....	\$ 7.50 8 8.50
Paulliac.....	9.00
Chateau Lacroix.....	8.00 9.00
St. Julien 1881.....	9.00 10.00
St. Estephe 1881.....	9.00 10.00
Chateau du Gailan, 1881.....	10.50
" " 1878.....	12.50
" " le Pain, 1878.....	11.50 12.50
Pontet Canet, 1887.....	13.50 14.50
" " 1881.....	9.00
Chat. Bevecheville, 1881.....	16.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878.....	22.00 23.00
Chat Brown Chateau, 1874.....	25.00 23.00
Chateau Longue.....	18.00
" " 1874.....	24.00 25.00
" " 1878.....	21.00 22.00
" " Leville, 1878.....	19.00 20.00
" " Laroze, 1874.....	21.50 22.50
" " Lafile, 1874.....	29.00 30.00
" " Margaux, 1874.....	29.00 30.00
" " Labour, 1874.....	31.00 32.00
(H. Cuville & frere, Bordeaux.)	
Paulliac, 1880.....	9.00 10.00
" " 1881.....	11.50 12.50
Chateau Bataille, 1881.....	17.50 18.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878.....	20.50 21.50
Chat. Gos d'Estournel, 1878.....	27.00 28.00
Chat. Larose, 1870.....	24.50
" " Bevecheville, 1874.....	25.00
Chateau Talbot d'Aix, 1875.....	24.00 25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878.....	24.50 25.50
" " " 1880.....	16.50 17.50
" " Latour, 1878.....	30.00 31.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville, 1870.....	23.00 24.00
Chat. Cheval Blanc, 1880.....	14.00 15.00
St. Emilion Superior, 1880.....	10.00 11.00
WHITE WINES.	
(Barton & Guesstier, Bordeaux.)	
Sauternes 1878.....	9.25 10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878.....	10.50 11.50
Barsac, 1878.....	11.00 12.00
Haut Sauterne, 1874.....	17.50 18.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874.....	25.00 26.00
Chateau d'Issac, 1884.....	30.50 31.50
" " 1874.....	35.00
(H. Cuville & frere, Bordeaux.)	
Sauternes.....	12.00 13.00
Chateau Girand, 1884.....	28.00 29.00
" " La Tour Blanche 84.....	28.00 29.00

(Du Vieux & Co., Bordeaux.)	
Graves premieres.....	9.00 10.00
CALIFORNIAN-RED WINES.	
(A. Duval.)	
Burgundy, 1880.....	5.00 6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1880.....	5.00 6.00
CALIFORNIAN-WHITE WINE.	
(A. Duval.)	
Riesling, 1880.....	4.50 5.50
Chablis, 1888.....	5.00 6.00
Sauterne 1889.....	5.00 6.00
Creme de Sauterne, 1880, (private stock).....	7.50 8.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)	
Macon, 1880.....	10.50 11.50
Pommard, 1881.....	12.50 13.50
" " 1881.....	13.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Mono- pole).....	20.00 21.00
Chamberlin 1884.....	21.50 22.50
(Bouclard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)	
Chablis, 1884.....	11.50 12.50
Chablis, 84 (H. C. & F., bor- ded here).....	10.50 11.50
(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)	
Pernatin Brut.....	20.00
" " Umbrella.....	21.00
" " Amontillado.....	22.00
PORTS.	
E. D. dry, 1887.....	18.00
L. O. fruitly, 1887.....	18.00
SHERRIES.	
WM. WOLFF & CO., 329 Market Street, San Francisco.	
(Duflos Freres, Bordeaux.)	
Chateau de l'Isle, in cases.....	\$95.00
(Journ Freres, Bordeaux.)	
Charets and Sauternes, per case from.....	\$7.50 to \$90.00
(F. Chauvent, Nuits, Cote d'Or.)	
Burgundy wines.....	\$10.00 to \$52.00
(Henkell & Co., Mayence.)	
Hock wines from.....	\$8.00 to \$60.00
(Deinhard & Co., Coblenz.)	
Hock and Moselle wines.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
(Morgan Bros., Port St. Mary.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50
Port and Sherries in cases, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$15.00
(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)	
Ports and Sherries in wood from.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50

ACHILLE STARACE, 76 Pearl street, New York.	
ITALIAN WINES.	
(Giuseppe Stella, Naples.)	
Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 6.50 per case
Falerio, " " " ".....	7.50 "
Capri, " " " ".....	6.50 "
" " " ".....	7.50 "
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts.....	9.00 "
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons.....	1.05 per gal
WHITE WINES.	
Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 7.50 per case
Falerio, " " " ".....	7.50 "
Capri, " " " ".....	6.50 "
Capri, " " " ".....	7.50 "
SPARKLING WINES.	
Lacrma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$19.00 per case
" " " ".....	20.50 "
(L. Labaud M. Bini, Florence.)	
Chianti Wine in flasks without oil Cases of 2 doz. qts.....	\$12.50 per case
" " " ".....	14.50 "
SHERWOOD & SHER, OD, 212-214 Market Street, San Francisco.	
ESCHENATER & CO., BORDEAUX.	
Quarts	
Medoc.....	\$ 7.0
Merin d'or.....	7.50
Bonilla.....	8.00
Red Seal.....	8.00
St. Julien superior.....	9.50
White Seal.....	10.00
Pontet Caudet.....	11.50
La Rose.....	12.50
Gold Seal.....	13.50
Graves.....	8.50
Sauternes.....	9.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sher- ries in wood per gallon.....	1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sher- ries in cases.....	10.00 to 14.00
Hunt, Roope, Teague & Co's Ports in cases.....	13.00 to 19.00
CHARLES MEINCKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
A. de Lutz & Fils, Bordeaux	
Charets, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
A. de Lutz & Fils, Bordeaux Sauternes, per case.....	12.00 to 26.00

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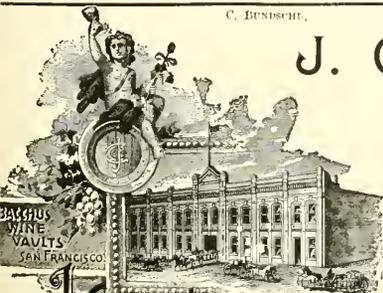
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Pure Sugar Coloring
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 Fine Table Wines a Specialty

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 San Francisco, Cal.

California Wine Growers' Union
 PURE CALIFORNIA
Wines and Brandies,
 Cor. Sutter & Grant Ave, San Francisco, Cal.

Bolton & Strong,
 PHOTO ENGRAVERS

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SEE SPECIMEN OF OUR WORK IN THIS PAPER.

ESTABLISHED 1853.

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 —STEAM AND HAND—
COOPERAGE
 61, 63, 65 NORTH THIRD ST., BROOKLYN, N. Y.

Wine and Liquor Barrels and Tanks
 A Specialty.

Pure California Wines & Grape Brandies.

THE San Gabriel Wine Co.
 OF SAN GABRIEL,
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Are now prepared with a large stock of wines and brandies of their own growth to supply the trade and the market generally. This Company owns the largest vineyard in the world, covering over 2,500 acres. They have held their wines and brandies for several years in their own cellars, and do not offer any of their product until it has become properly matured. Their large stock of matured wines and brandies thus accumulated is now open to the purchaser. All goods under their trade mark are warranted pure and unadulterated. Being the successors to B. D. WILSON & Co., and to J. DE BARTH SHORE, they have become possessors of the "SHORB" BRAND OF BRANDY, and "MOUNT VINEYARD" WINE. Correspondence solicited.

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 No. 5 New York and Brooklyn Bridge Vault.
 F ANKFOBT ST., NEW YORK.

J. DE BARTH SHORB,
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 SAN GABRIEL, CAL.

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Z. Marey & Liger Belair, Nuits	
Burgundies, white and red, per case.....	15.00 to 23.00
D. M. Feneberg, Jr., & Co., Oporto, Port wines	
per case.....	15.00 to 20.00
D. M. Feneberg, Jr., & Co., Oporto, Port Wines, in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Duff Gordon & Co., Sherries	
in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Lacave & Co., Sherries Crown Brand in 1/2.....	1.40 to 1.75
South Side, Madeira.....	2.00 to 2.50
St. Croix Rum, L. B. & Co., Arrack "Royal" Batavia.....	5.30 to 6.50
Boord & Son, London Dock Sherry, per case.....	12.00 to 15.00
G. M. Palmmann, Solms, Mainz Rhine Wines per case.....	8.50 to 28.00
Schulz & Wagner, Frankfurt O. M. Rhine Wines per case.....	11.00 to 14.00

American Whiskies.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 325 Front street, San Francisco.	
Blue Grass, per gallon.....	\$2.00 to \$4.50
Boone's Knoll, ".....	2.40 to 2.50

SUBSTANCE, STANLEY & Co., 410 Front street, San Francisco.	
Kentucky Favorite.....	\$ 3.00
Extra Kentucky favorite.....	3.50
O. T. T.....	2.50
O. K. Old Stock.....	5.00
Harries' Old Bourbon.....	2.00
Kentucky Favorite, in cases.....	9.00
H. O. B. Jugs.....	10.50
O. F. C. Jugs.....	7.50
African Stomach Bitters, cs.....	7.50

SIEBE BROS. & FLAGEMAN, 322 Sansone street, San Francisco.	
O K Extra.....	\$3.50 to \$6.00
O K Rosedale.....	2.50 to 3.00
Irish.....	3.75
Golden Pearl.....	3.25
Marshall.....	3.25
Old Family Bourbon.....	1.75
Old Bourbon.....	1.50

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 213-214 Market street, San Francisco.	
Carlisle in bbls, Re-Imported Spring '89, per gal.....	\$2.50
Carlisle in bbls, Re-Imported Spring '86, per gal.....	3.25
Keystone Monogram Rye in cases, per case.....	14.45
Old Saratoga, in cases, per case.....	15.25
Mascot Bourbon in bbls per gal.....	2.25
Robin Hood Bourbon in bbls per gal.....	2.50
Sherwood Private Stock in bbls, per gal.....	3.00
O. P. S. Sherwood in bbls, per gal.....	3.25
Old Saratoga, in bbls per gal.....	4.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO., 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
John Gibson Son & Co.,.....	2.00 to 4.00

KOLB & DENHARD, 420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.	
per gal Per cs.	
Nongareil.....	\$3.50 \$7.50
Nongareil A.....	4.00 9.00
Nongareil AA.....	5.00 12.00
Carthen.....	2.50 8.00
Canteen O P S.....	5.00 11.00

NABER, ALPS & BRUNE, 323 and 325 Market street, San Francisco.	
Phoenix Old Bourbon, A1.....	\$2.75
" " " " Old 81 K.....	3.00
" " " " A1, 90 pf.....	2.50
" " " " O.K. 100 pf.....	3.50
" " " " Pony, Priv. Stk.....	4.00
Club House Bourbon, Old.....	4.50
Gold Medal Bourbon, 100 pf.....	2.50
Union Club.....	2.25
Superior Whisky.....	1.75
" " BB Whisky.....	1.50
Liquors—In cases.....	

Phoenix Bourbon OK, in 5s.....	\$10.50
" " " " A1.....	7.50
" " " " A1, 24 pts.....	8.00
" " " " A1, 48 pt.....	9.00
Rock and Rye Whisky in 5s.....	7.50
Roma Punch Extract, in 5s.....	8.00
Blackberry Brandy, in 5s.....	7.50

MOORE, HUNT & CO., 404 Front street, San Francisco.	
Extra Pony in bbls or 1/2 bbl.....	Per Gallon \$6.00 to \$7.00
A A.....	1.00
B.....	3.50
C.....	5.00
Rye in bbls and 1/2 bbls from.....	5.50 to 5.00
A A in cases.....	11.00
C in cases.....	8.50

BESCKEN & SCHROEDER, 210 Front street, San Francisco.	
per Gallon	
Our Favorite O K.....	\$2.75 to \$4.00
Our Choice.....	2.50 to 3.00
Paul Jones.....	2.25 to 2.50
Star of 76.....	2.00
Old Crown.....	1.75 to 2.00
Old Bourbon.....	1.50

JOSEPH MELTZER & CO, 504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.	
Native Pride, Old Bourbon, (per bbl) per gallon.....	\$2.50
Old 113.....	2.50
Nevilles Old Bourbon.....	1.75
KUHLS SCHWARKE & CO, 123 Sutter street, San Francisco.	
O K Goldwater.....	\$ 4.00
per case.....	7.50

Imported Champagnes.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO, 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.	
BEUTZ & GILDESMANN, A.Y., CHAMPAGNE, Gold Lark Sec, per case.....	\$32.00 \$34.00
Gold Lark Sec, 6 Magnums per case.....	31.00
Cabinet Green Seal, per bskt.....	25.50 27.00
DUPANLOU & CO, REIMS, Carte Blanche, per case.....	21.00 22.00

HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 325 Front street, San Francisco.	
Krug & Co. "Private Cuvée" per case.....	\$84.00 \$90.00
Joseph Perrier fils & Co per basket.....	49.00 20.00
Adrien & fils, per basket.....	19.00 18.00

W. B. CHAPMAN, 125 California street, San Francisco.	
Perrier-Jouet & Co. "Special".....	\$35.50 \$35.50
" Reserve Dry.....	31.00 36.00
Perrier-Jouet & Co. "Brut".....	31.00 36.00
Half pts "Special" \$42 in cs of 18 bottles.....	

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, 212 214 Market street, San Francisco.	
Moet & Chandon, White Seal.....	31.00 36.00
" " " " Brut Imp'd.....	35.50 38.50

WM WOLFF & CO, 329 Market street, San Francisco.	
QUARTS.....	14.78
Pommery Sec.....	\$34.00 \$36.00

MACONDRAY BROS. & LOCKARD, AGENTS, 124 Sansone street, San Francisco.	
Louis Roederer, Carte Blanche.....	\$34.00 \$36.00
Louis Roederer, Grand Vin Sec.....	31.00 36.00
Louis Roederer, Brut.....	34.00 36.00

Imported Goods, (MISCELLANEOUS)

WM. WOLFF & CO, 322 Market street, San Francisco.	
J. de Kuyper & Sons Gin, large bot.....	\$18.50
" " " " med.....	11.00
Antill & Cochrane Belfast Ginger Ale per barrel of 10 dozen.....	15.00
Wolfe's S. hiedann Schnapps per case.....	10.00
Wolfe's S. hiedann Schnapps per case.....	10.00
1905.....	11.50
Benedictine, per case, quarts.....	22.00
" " " " pints.....	23.50
Apollinaris Mineral Water.....	
Hungarian Mineral Water.....	
Friedrichs-bull.....	
The Babst Brewing Co., Milwaukee Beer.....	
Dog's Head brand of Guinness Stout an "Class" Ale.....	
Theo. Lippé's Cœquiline Aromatique per case.....	13.50
Gilka Kummel per case.....	15.00
Vermouth Francisco Chizani process.....	7.00
W. B. CHAPMAN, 125 California street, San Francisco.	
Plymouth Gin unsweetened.....	\$10.50

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Sonoma Wine & Brandy Co., 18, 20 & 22 Hamilton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

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SILVA & COSENS, OPORTO.....	PORTS	JOHN JAMESON & SON, DUBLIN.....	IRISH WHI
WILHELM PANIZZA, MAINZ.....	RHINE WINES	THE ARDBEG DISTILLERY Co., ISLAY.....	SCOTCH WHI
MARTINI & ROSSI, TURIN.....	VERMOUTH	CHAS. TANQUERAY & Co., LONDON.....	OLD TOM
L. & V. FLORIO, MARSALA.....	MARSALAS	MAGNUM BRAND.....	JAMAICA R
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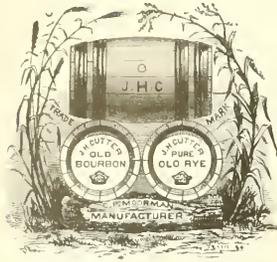
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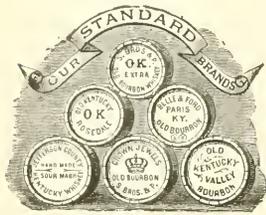
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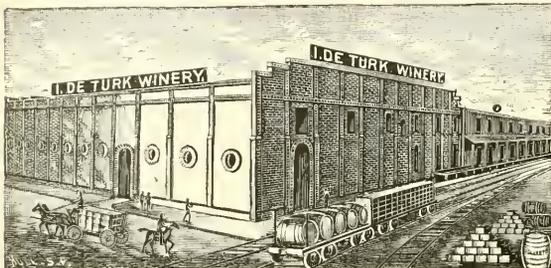


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

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SAN FRANCISCO, NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES—The only live topic of discussion in the wine trade at the present writing is the incorporation of the wine makers for the purpose of combining the interests of the producers and marketing their products through the medium of a regularly incorporated company managed by practical wine makers and business men. A glance at the list of incorporators, which appears elsewhere in this issue, indicates that the right parties have interested themselves in the organization, and that the capital required for the handling of the enterprise will be forthcoming. The condition of the industry and the trade demanded a change for the better, if ruin were to be avoided, and out of these circumstances came, first, the combination of wine merchants, and now we have the producers organizing with a similar object. With good business judgment exercised by these two organizations, there is no reason why there cannot ere long be a re-adjustment of values that will place the wine business in its various branches upon a profit-paying basis. Certainly every one connected with the industry devoutly wishes success to every proper effort for its betterment.

Trade is moving at about the same volume, and little or no improvement can be looked for during the cold months of winter. The market for sweets remains unchanged.

Receipts of wine from interior cellars during October were heavy, aggregating 1,194,344 gallons.

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES—The market is quiet, and exports of small volume. So far as domestic trade is concerned, sales are largely confined to goods that were tax-paid before the increase of the revenue tax. Speculative buyers are holding back orders for the purpose of getting accurate information as the probable production this season, and this cannot be had at the present time.

WHISKIES While the trade generally are not doing as much business as they expected to at this season, they are not indulging in as much complaining as formerly. Old established brands of special popularity are faring well, some of the leading houses reporting that their business during the past month has been very satisfactory, and that they would be quite content with a continuation of the same conditions. This is certainly encouraging. The expected increase of orders as a result of the Campaign, did not materialize, much to the surprise of the retail and jobbing trade. The only reasonable explanation of this fact is the application of the "Purity of Election" law, which makes it a felony for a candidate to expend over a certain sum. In some cases the political assessments left candidates only \$100 to cover all other campaign expenses, and the result has been something like a frost to the retailers. It is hardly necessary to say that among the trade and the campaigners this statute is decidedly unpopular. The law is a silly one, and will probably be a dead letter at the next election.

Receipts of spirits during the half-month were small, aggregating 460 barrels. Whisky by rail, 768 barrels and 197 cases, and by sea, 100 barrels. Exports for the same period were very light.

IMPORTATIONS—Business has been slack for the past half-month, due to the unexpected dullness in the retail trade, the reasons for which are explained above. However, there is a prospect of improvement in the near future, after the election fight is over. Importations have been of small volume.

TIBURCIO PARROTT DEAD.

Just as we go to press the death is announced, at St. Helena, of the well-known wine man and prince of good fellows, Tiburcio Parrott. Deceased was possessed of ample means, and followed viticulture for pleasure, having one of the finest places in the State. He was a cultured man, widely traveled, a great patron of art, a lover of good company and had no superior as an entertainer. His death will be deeply regretted by all who knew him. Deceased was fifty-four years of age.

New York Department.

Correspondence.

NEW YORK, October 25, 1894.

Business in the liquor trade in this part of the world, while quiet, shows a decided improvement the last month, and though not all that could be desired, has a most encouraging aspect. While no heavy transactions are being carried out, the retailers are coming to the fore with orders in somewhat larger quantities than has ruled their purchasing for many months, benefitting the wholesale trade correspondingly. The whisky market is dull, but gives fair promise of strength in the near future, as soon as the stocks accumulated by the tax-paying rush passes out of the wholesalers' hands, which they are doing in a steady movement that will soon call for replenishment.

In the market here the Trust stock is still declining, and seems to have reached the bottom. The announcement of the abolishment of the objectionable rebate system and the reduction of two cents per gallon in spirits has not had the desired effect of bolstering up its stock, and speculation is rife among the trade as to the Trust's future action.

California wines are in slightly greater demand, and the majority of the houses report increase of sales, although prices still rule very low and competition is very keen. California brandies seem to be moving in slightly greater volume, with an increasing demand for the better grades, and a rather encouraging outlook for their sale during the winter season.

The new tariff law is giving the wholesale dealers here a good deal to think about, and Section 48, providing that the tax on distilled spirits be paid by the *distiller* of the spirits, instead of the old clause, "distiller, owner or possessor," is causing the California brandy handlers here many grey hairs, as the bulk of their stock has been bought by their San Francisco houses of the distillers in widely separate sections of the State of California, and the distiller of each lot must be forced to pay the tax thereon before they can be released.

Another clause, that of the filing of additional bonds to cover the 20 cents advance in tax, is putting them to considerable trouble. This section, of course, also affects the whisky and spirit dealers, but not to the same amount of trouble, as the point of their production is much more accessible.

E. Dubois, of Tallahassee, Fla., who was one of the jurors on wines at the World's Fair, is visiting New York this month.

Frank Walden is taking a trip through the West—that is, Illinois, Wisconsin, Missouri, etc.—visiting the old friends of Walden Cognac and making new ones.

Phil Crovat is making many friends in the trade here, and judging from the number of new orders appearing on his books, is doing the same for Vina brandies.

The political pot is boiling so fiercely here as to be overflowing. The Senate investigation of Tammany methods has resulted in a closer application of the excise laws, and the Retail Liquor Dealers' Association, which heretofore has been a staunch adherent of Tammany, in a meeting to decide their political action, has refused to indorse its candidates and joined in the reform cry of "down with Tammany."

The fruit brandy warehouses of J. D. W. Sherman are now being renovated on the outside, so as to compare with their inside appearance, workmen being engaged all week on the stone and brick front on Front street.

W. A. GERT.

SAN FRANCISCO, November 5, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—DEAR SIR: In so doing you, herewith enclosed, a notice concerning a "Fifth Exposition of Wines, Spirits, etc.," which is to be held at Leaux (France) in May, 1895. I am furthering the wishes of "Societe' Philomatique" of that city, which would be pleased to see among the exhibits the interesting productions of the viticultural industry of the State of California. I remain, dear Sir, yours very truly,

A. L. DE LALAND,
Consul for France

NOTICE.

The Consul for France at San Francisco has been informed by the "Societe' Philomatique" of Bordeaux, France, that the Universal exposition of Wines, Spirits, Liquors, and Fermented Drinks will be opened at Bordeaux, in May, 1895. Copies of "Notice to Exhibitors" and of the "Regulations Concerning the Exposition" will be furnished, on application at the French Consulate, 604 Commercial street.

The Viticultural products of California may advantageously appear at the said Exposition.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
DIVISION OF RECORDS AND EDITING,
WASHINGTON, D. C. October 29, 1894.

INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION OF WINES AND LIQUORS.

An Exposition will be held at Bordeaux, France, from May to November of next year, under the auspices of the Philomatique Society of that city, with the approval and co-operation of the State, the Department, the Municipality and the Chamber of Commerce. A feature of this Exposition of interest to foreigners will be that in the matter of wines, spirits and fermented liquors generally the Exposition will be international in its character, and all nations are invited to display their products this line. The French Ambassador communicates this information to American wine-growers and American manufacturers of spirits and fermented liquors through the United States Department of Agriculture, with a cordial invitation to avail themselves of this opportunity to extend a knowledge of their resources in these products to the people of Europe. Bordeaux being the center of an important and extensive wine-making region, it is certain that American wine-growers could, on this occasion, in addition to exposing their own wares, acquire much useful knowledge in regard to the wine industry.

Applications for space must be made to the "President of the Societe' Philomatique, 2 Cours de XXX Juillet, Bordeaux, France," not later than December 1, 1894.

An entrance fee of \$4 will be exacted from each exhibitor and \$10 per square meter will be charged for space.

ILLEGAL SALE OF LIQUOR.—The Supreme Court of Georgia, in the recent case of Phillips v. The State, that where a sale by the use of his capital or credit, aids in procuring and furnishing whisky to another, for the purpose of being unlawfully sold by the latter, and it is sold, and the former, by agreement conducting the business, is to receive, and does actually receive a given per cent, on the cost of all the whisky so furnished or sold, they are both guilty of selling the liquor unlawfully, whether, under the terms of such agreement a technical partnership existed between them or not.

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PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

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THE WINEMAKERS COMBINE.

After many efforts at combination for mutual benefit the wine-makers have finally come together and arrived at an agreement which promises to result in a great change for the better to all parties concerned. During the past fortnight several meetings have been held at which all the serious objections were overcome, and on the 21 inst. the "California Winemakers' Corporation" was incorporated with a capital stock of \$10,000,000, divided into 100,000 shares of \$100 each. The regular organization will take place this week, when the officers and committees will be announced. The proposition upon which incorporators have agreed is equally fair to the small and large producer, and with the proper management there should be no question of ultimate success. We understand that thus far 8,000,000 gallons of wine have been pledged to the Corporation, and the promoters feel confident that this quantity will be greatly increased within the next few weeks. The Corporation proposes to grade these wines, fix the price thereon and attend to the business of selling the same. With ample capital to handle stocks it will be unnecessary for any stockholder in future to sacrifice his wines at a forced sale. Another desirable object which it is proposed to accomplish is to put an end to the dumping of consigned wines into Eastern markets and San Francisco, to be sold at whatever they will bring. If this can be done it will greatly aid in preventing the demoralization of values in these markets.

The incorporators assert that it is not the intention to form a Trust or to place an unreasonable price on their grapes and wines, but to fix them at a figure which will prevent loss to the producer. On the other hand it is the intention to regulate values in accordance with the market conditions. Special prices will be allowed for fine wines. The idea is that all the wine-makers shall put their wines into the hands of the Corporation. When any sales have been made, no matter whose wine was sold, the proceeds will be divided monthly pro rata among the stockholders according to the amount they placed in the hands of the Corporation. This makes the organization decidedly mutual.

The nine incorporators are Herman Bendel, Charles Webb Howard, A. Sbarbaro, C. F. Montealegre, Louis Feusier, P. C. Rossi, all of San Francisco; D. M. Delmas and Louis Barzelotti, of Santa Clara, and B. W. Paxton of Healdsburg. Committees have been appointed to canvass all the wine-producing counties with the object of securing the attendance and co-operation of wine-producers. These committees are as follows: Santa Clara County, Prosper Estrada, W. B. Rankin, William Webner, Peter Ball; Santa Cruz, W. H. Galbraith; Napa, R. V. Lemme, J. H. Wheeler, S. Ewer; Sonoma, B. W. Paxton, P. C. Rossi, G. Shaw; Alameda, R. P. Smith, Crellin Brothers, J. L. Beard; Contra Costa, J. C. Terry, B. H. Upham; San Joaquin and Fresno, Francis T. Eisner, L. P. Drexler, Herman Eggers; Los Angeles, J. F. Crank.

Following is the agreement by which stockholders bind themselves to carry out the objects of the organization:

Whereas, the several parties hereto have been and now are engaged in producing and manufacturing wines and brandies in the State of California, and in dealing in the products of the grape therein, and that by reason of competition in said business, and from other causes, unsound wines have been offered for sale and sold as pure and sound California wines, thereby injuring in the commercial world the standard of California wines; and

Whereas, the parties hereto believe that, by intelligent co-operation on the part of the wine-producers of the State of California, a better quality of wine can be produced, and the standard of California wine elevated and advanced, and better prices obtained therefor, and a valuable and important industry promoted, and to secure the above and foregoing objects,

It is now, therefore, agreed by and between the parties hereto:

1. That they will at once form and organize a Corporation under the laws of the State of California to be called the California Winemakers' Corporation, with a capital stock of \$10,000,000, to be divided into 100,000 shares of \$100 each, and with a Board of Directors consisting of nine persons.

The said Corporation to have power to transact a general merchandise and commission business, especially in wines, grapes and the products of the grape; to buy and sell real estate as may be deemed necessary or expedient to further the business interests of the Corporation or the members thereof; to borrow and

loan money on real estate and merchandise, especially on wines, grapes and the products of the grape; to lease and build warehouses; to buy and sell water rights, franchises and vineyards to build, own, charter and run vessels, and make any and all arrangements for the transportation of wines and brandies, both by sea and land, and to manufacture, furnish and provide cooperage and viticultural supplies to its shareholders; to deal in real estate, and to transact any and all other business connected therewith or incidental thereto.

2. After the formation of said Corporation, each of the parties hereto shall transfer to the said Corporation his stocks, wines and brandies, except such part and portion of his 18 and older wines or brandies as he may require for his individual trade, to be sold only by said Corporation for his account, for a period of five years, it being the intent and purpose of said parties that all wines and brandies manufactured by them, and purchased by the parties hereto, except as above, shall be sold or disposed of only through or by means of said Corporation, and that each of the parties hereto may receive for his wine and brandies, sold by the said Corporation as aforesaid, the value thereof.

3. Each member of said Corporation shall sell to it one-tenth of the wine which he transfers to said Corporation, a one-tenth of his annual product hereafter, for the period of five years, and shall receive in payment therefor, at par, shares fully paid up stock of said Corporation, at the minimum price which said Corporation may fix for said wines.

4. It is agreed that, at the end of each month, the said Corporation shall prepare a statement and schedule, which shall show all the wines and brandies that have been sold during that said current month. This statement shall show grades, quantities and classifications, as well as quantities, and the prices obtained for each subdivision.

5. A fixed price shall be established, from time to time, by the Board of Directors of said Corporation, for wine of ordinary standard. For fine wines, the owners thereof shall receive in addition to the fixed price a further sum or amount equivalent to the difference between the price established for ordinary wine and the price received for said fine wines.

6. The net proceeds of nine-tenths of said monthly sales shall be divided among the members of said Corporation who have contributed the same to said Corporation in proportion to the amount of wines and brandies of each grade and quality transferred by each member to the said Corporation, the price thus being the average price received during the month for each grade and quality. The remaining one-tenth shall constitute the amount actually sold to and paid for by said Corporation, per Clause III of this indenture, and shall be used by the said Corporation for the purposes and uses herein referred to.

7. The said Corporation, when organized, is intended to be a means by which co-operation between the members thereon can be secured in the sale and disposition of the products of the grape; and to that end, and to secure that purpose, the said Corporation may make such advances to its members, from time to time, upon their production, as may be required, and as may be reasonable with reference to the value thereof; but in no case shall the said Corporation make advances to the members thereof, except upon securities actually transferred and delivered to the said corporation.

10. Certificates of stock of the said Corporation shall be delivered to the purchasers thereof only on the actual payment of the same, or the delivery of the wine to the Corporation.

FRASH & CO.
 MERCANTILE EXCHANGE VAULTS,
 87, 89 & HUDSON ST.

AMERICAN CHAMPAGNE
 WINE GROWERS & MANUFACTURERS

Imperial Cabinet
 New York

This agreement shall not take effect or be binding upon the parties hereto until signed by such number of persons and firms as to represent at least eighteen million gallons of wine.

The active promoters of this corporation, and those who were present at the meetings were: D. Henshaw Ward, A. Sharboro, Crelen Brothers, of Pleasanton; R. T. Pierce, of Santa Clara; J. W. Dowdell, R. C. Terry, of Clayton, Contra Costa, county; P. C. Rossi, A. Malpas, Herman Bendel, L. P. Drexler; L. Borgelotti, of Santa Clara; S. Ewer, of Napa; Alfred Bannister, B. W. Paxton, of Healdsburg; H. W. Crabb, John C. Reed, William Wehner, of Santa Clara; R. V. Lemme, of St. Helena; J. Beald, John T. Doyle, B. H. Upham, of Martinez; W. B. Rankin, of Santa Clara; Louis Feuster, D. M. Delmas, C. F. Montealegre, Professor Hussmann, John H. Wheeler, and Daniel Titus, the attorney.

Trade Notes, Etc.

J. A. Murdock, who is connected with a large distilling firm of Baltimore, is visiting the Coast.

The Kennedy California Wine Company, Chicago, has incorporated; capital stock, \$10,000. Incorporators, John G. Langguth, Robert G. Hall and Benjamin A. Becker.

F. B. Angevine, of Paso Robles, Cal., wholesale liquor dealer, has been succeeded by the firm of Angevine & Breckle. The firm has also bought out and absorbed the business of C. Mander.

Gustav Perscheid and Albert Max have formed a copartnership, under the name of Perscheid & Max, to manufacture champagne. Mr. Perscheid was formerly of the firm of Perscheid & Gruenberg, now Arthur Gruenberg & Co.

S. Glaser is quite well satisfied with the change for the better in the importing line, and takes a very cheerful view of the outlook. He reports that his goods are having an increased demand and that he has no cause for complaint.

The Old Time Distillery, at Maysville, Ky., was sold at auction on Sept. 1st, for \$44,000, to Messrs. Pogue Brothers, who will hereafter operate it in the name of the H. E. Pogue Distillery Company, successors to John N. Thomas & Co.

The De Turk Winery, at Santa Rosa, is crushing about 60 tons of grapes a day. Mr. De Turk reports the grapes as being generally soft, watery and sugarless, and only fit for brandy, into which he is making up most of his present purchases.

A. De Hay, of Cloverdale, has made good improvements at his winery south of that place. A gasoline engine, elevator and crusher, with additional cooerage, have been put up, and, with Mr. Paul De Hay as manager, the vintage is being banded in good order.

With much regret we have to record the death, which occurred at his chateau, near Sauterne, of the Marquis de Lur Saluces, one of the leaders of the Royalist Party, and owner of the famous vineyards of Chateau Yquem. He was only fifty-five years of age.

Hiram Walker & Son, of Walkerville, Ont., having created a world-wide empire for their Canadian Club whisky, are now about to extend their business in the beer line, which is already of mammoth proportions. They are about to erect extensive bottling works in connection with their brewery. The addition for this purpose will be 120 feet long, and will cost \$6000.—*Criterion*.

Guausti & Bernard, the well-known wine men of Los Angeles, report that they will not be through wine making till the 15th inst. They are devoting more attention to sweets this year than formerly. Since moving into their new quarters they have met with much better success, and find business improving steadily. They are hustlers, and not only know how to make good wine but to sell it.

C. J. Wetmore, who now has the management of the Cresta Blanca wines, has appointed Chris. Xander, of Washington, D. C., the well-known wine merchant, as his agent for the District of Columbia. This is the first time that Cresta Blanca has had a regularly appointed agent in the East, and Mr. Wetmore is determined that his trade there shall occupy the same favorable

position that it does on this Coast. The first car-load will go East about Nov. 7th. See circular elsewhere.

Mr. J. M. Lancaster, one of the most popular and widely known distillers of Nelson county, Kentucky, died at Samuel's Depot, at 8 o'clock on the morning of October 3rd. His death was caused by heart disease, and was sudden and entirely unexpected. He was arranging to go to Louisville to attend to business affairs, but just as he was preparing to step on the train he was taken suddenly ill, and, being conveyed to the home of W. B. Samuels, he died in a few minutes. He was a man of the strictest integrity, and held a high position in business affairs. He was sixty-two years old, and leaves two brothers—R. B. Lancaster, of Lebanon, and S. P. Lancaster, of Bardstown.

Isaac Wormser, President of the Golden Gate Distillery Co. and a pioneer merchant and capitalist of this city, died at Monterey, Oct 26th, while on a vacation trip with his wife. He left home on the 24th in apparently good health and spirits, and the news of his death proved a big surprise to his many friends. The remains were brought to this city, and the funeral took place from his late residence, 1834 California street, on the 28th. The interment was in the Home of Peace Cemetery, by train from Third and Townsend streets, at 3 p. m. The deceased was well known in business circles, and was identified with many charities. He was one of the founders and first president of the Pacific Hebrew Orphan Asylum, and for many years took an active part in the Home for the Aged on the Mission road. He retired from active business some years ago, after accumulating a large fortune, but retained the presidency of the Golden Gate Distilling Company up to the time of his death. The deceased leaves a widow, one son, Samuel J. Wormser, and a daughter, Mrs. S. Sussman, who is at present in Europe.

The Vina Vineyard, under the new administration, is securing many new customers for its well-known brands, thanks to their liberal advertising and courteous treatment of the trade. There is no market in the world that responds so quickly to well-directed efforts in the expenditure of money and brains where the product has real merit, as New York. The market here is constantly broadening for California wines and brandies as their real merits become known, and it is no wonder that Messrs. Walden, with the Geyser Peak, and the Stanford Estate, with Vina, are securing business. The consumption of the products of California, as represented in their wine and spirit interests, is the growing business.—*New York Correspondence*.

The California Wine Association has appointed Duncan Bankhardt as General City Agent. He will devote special attention to the best class of trade. Mr. Bankhardt has represented C. Carpy & Co. in Central America and Mexico for two seasons, speaks several languages fluently, and is an energetic and capable man. He will make a success of the position.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HECMMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

WINE TRADE IN EUROPE.

The following correspondence is self-explanatory :

ZUID HOLLANDSCH HOTEL,
ROTTERDAM, October 17, 1894.

Editor *Pacific Wine and Spirit Review*:—SIR: I am glad to report that since the award of the Gold Medal several orders for California Wines have been sent to New York. I noticed in your last REVIEW it is suggested that a syndicate of the wine dealers of California would send a man to Europe to introduce their wines, which is an excellent suggestion. The syndicate of the fruit dealers and canners might also join forces with the wine dealers. I sail to-day from this city on a leave of absence.

I have spent seven years at this work in Europe. General Rusk's official report shows that in one year \$10,000,000 were put in the farmers' pockets that this work of mine shows. My pamphlet of letters will show that when I had plenty of money I spent it freely on those who had no claim on me.

Very sincerely yours, C. J. MURPHY.

Hamburg, March 22, 1894.

C. J. MURPHY, Esq., 29 Rue Gaucheret, Brussels—SIR: Mr. Albert Kaufmann of the firm of Carl Engel & Co., was so kind as to give us the instruction to send you samples of our sherry and Port wines of low grades.

In consequence we yesterday addressed to you a case with eight samples of wines, for which please note the following details:

No. 9640, Sherry, pale,	about 27 cents per gallon.
" 9641, " golden,	" 27 " " "
" 9642, " pale,	" 30 " " "
" 9643, " golden,	" 30 " " "
" 9644, Port,	" 30 " " "
" 9645, " "	" 30 " " "
" 9646, " "	" 30 " " "
" 9647, " "	" 30 " " "

All for 4 quarter casks f.o.b. here.

Cash, less 2½ per cent. discount.

We beg to mention that we can ship the four Sherry qualities between pale and golden, if desired, and we shall be happy if you will find among the various samples a suitable quality of Sherry, and also of the Port, and if you can favor us with your orders they will always have our careful attention.

We are sirs, yours respectfully, MORGAN & CO.

Bremen, September 4th, 1894.

C. J. MURPHY, Esq., 29 Rue Gaucheret, Brussels—SIR: Your valued favors of the 22d and 23d ultimo, with inclosures for our Mr. Follen, we have forwarded to his address, and he through us herewith begs you to accept his very best thanks for your kind endeavors.

Our Mr. Follen will be in Copenhagen within a few days, and hopes to have a good service of your cards addressed to firms and distinguished persons in that city.

We further beg to acknowledge receipt of your postal card of the 1st, and your valued favor of the 2d instant, announcing us the award of a gold medal to our California wines.

This news we have received with very great pleasure, and we very heartily thank you for all your labors and exertions, which have succeeded in such good result.

We will write to-day to Mr. Gore, giving him the names wanted for the diploma.

We have not had the least help from the U. S. Government, or, with very few exceptions, of any official persons, as consuls, etc., and the Americans themselves are our worst customers. It is now for the first time that we find a help in you for our exertions.

We think that it is the duty of the United States Government to assist us and every pioneer importer of U. S. products in every possible way, as it is not an easy task to get the German and other European people interested for American products, because your Government by prohibitive duties and many other means closes the American market for our national products.

Indeed we don't understand the use of your mission if your Government declines to pay a single cent for any outlays you have in introducing American products.

Our firm is the only firm on the whole continent of Europe with no other object than to introduce California wines and fruits under their true name to the European people. All other firms deem California wines fit enough to go under the name of French, Spanish and Portuguese wines, but none as we, have

fought the struggle to convince dealers and consumers that California wines, pure, are the best, and none, as we, has paid ten thousand dollars, for advertisements, for circulars and all the other things which are necessary to introduce and keep known a wholly new article.

As soon as the Diploma is in our possession we shall write to Honorable I. Sterling Morton, Minister of Agriculture in Washington, doing all honor to your efforts, and shall also send an article to the *Pacific Wine and Spirit Review*, in San Francisco.

We are, dear sir, yours very truly,

(Signed) W. A. FOLLEN & Co.,
Bremen, Germany.

BRUSSELS, October 13, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Replying to your request for the expression of my opinion regarding the wines and brandies of California which we sampled together yesterday, I beg to submit to you in writing the impression that they made on me.

The collection, "G. & Co., which we tasted, is of a better quality, considered as a whole, than the other lot which we received, coming from New York.

The ordinary table wine—*vin de famille*—is an agreeable well made and really wholesome wine.

The Claret, 1892, is a good wine, but should be well looked after and cared for; it is not clear.

The Cabernet, 1892, is a pleasing wine, but very youthful. The Pineau is a very ardent wine, agreeable, possessing a certain vigor, and would be useful in imparting to other wines the brilliancy and luster which they lack.

The Cabaret and Malback.—These two wines are interesting from a double point of view—the culture of the *vine* and the treatment of the *wine*—because they show clearly the benefit to be derived from intelligent grafting as well as the necessity of employing several kinds of grapes in order to have a wine complete and agreeable.

In my judgment, therefore, regarding these three wines—Pineau, Cabernet and Malback—Messrs. G. & Co. should carefully blend them, with the view to produce an agreeable "ensemble."

The Beaujolais is a very pleasant wine, the pick of the lot and requiring no change in future.

The Zinfandel.—This wine cannot at present be justly appreciated, because it requires further care and treatment. It recalls by its flavor a vague idea of Burgundy.

The Riesling has none of the characteristics of an ordinary real Riesling. It is thin and lacking both in bouquet and in body.

The Johannisberg.—This title is much exaggerated, but the wine presents the special characteristics of an ordinary Rhine wine.

The Chablis has none of the qualities of the real article and cannot pretend to sustain the name.

The brandies as well as the spirits made from the residuum are of a distillation too primitive, and, granting the raw material to have been good, yet the odor of burnt pulp is much too pronounced.

Upon the whole, my opinion—resulting from the impressions experienced in tasting the various samples—is as follows: At bottom the wines are excellent, and justify hopes for a future full of success. Care and treatment only are lacking, and Messrs. G. & Co. ought to handle their wines as it is done at Bordeaux, viz: draw and redraw them frequently, so as to get rid of the settlings.

In one word, they should seek to produce wines agreeable and velvety, and not be anxious about strength and body. The two latter are already sufficient.

A practice which I discovered while sampling, which cannot be too strongly condemned and which ought to be entirely abandoned, is that of adding alcohol in order to combat fermentation. There are other means, more efficacious and less rude, for preventing the wine from turning to the stinging acidity of vinegar. In this respect, therefore, there is much to be done by Messrs. G. & Co., as well as by the wine-growers of California in general.

France owes its renown, not to its soil and vines, but quite as much to the continuous, thoughtful and intelligent care bestowed upon the wines after they are made.

To resume: My advice to California is—*Persistere and makt perfect*. I beg to remain, dear sir,

Yours faithfully, A. CARLE.

C. J. MURPHY, Esq., Special Representative in Europe, Agricultural Department, Washington.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO MEXICO—PER STE. CAZAR, OCT. 13, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Mazatlan	Inglenook Vineyard	40 cases	34	\$ 20
"	Napa Valley Wine Co.	2 lf-barrels	75	75
San Blas	"	10 kegs	200	100
"	B Frapolli & Co.	1 barrel	51	18
"	"	4 lf-barrels	107	51
"	"	8 cases	16	10
Mazatlan	J Gundlach & Co	8 barrels	172	32
"	"	2 kegs	40	12
"	"	20 cases	100	50
"	W Loanza & Co.	34 barrels	2,664	618
"	"	20 kegs	400	120
"	"	20 cases	100	50
Total amount 128 cases and			4,150	\$1,368

TO MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STE. COLOS, OCT. 15, 1894.

Acapulco	J Ivancovich.	3 barrels	155	\$ 35
San Benito	"	1 barrel	50	15
Champerico	J Gundlach & Co.	140 cases	365	365
La Union	"	6 lf-barrels	117	117
San Benito	W A Schultz & Sous.	3 lf-barrels	64	119
Tonalá	Paul Masson	36 kegs	360	164
"	"	6 cases	14	24
"	"	3 barrels	144	84
Sailinas Cruz	"	20 kegs	260	20
"	"	1 barrel	52	23
San Benito	"	20 kegs	200	56
"	"	30 cases	126	36
"	"	35 kegs	379	299
Tonalá	"	35 lf-barrels	313	169
San Benito	C W A, Kohler & Van E	9 lf-barrels	249	159
Amapala	F Korbel & Bro	3 lf-barrels	82	41
San Benito	C W A, C Carpy & Co	4 cases	28	28
Puntas Arenas	"	1 octave	20	16
La Union	"	3 octaves	62	48
San J de Guatemala	"	3 lf-barrels	85	65
Champerico	"	42 cases	107	73
"	"	10 kegs	100	50
Acapulco	"	8 octaves	160	132
"	"	3 half-casks	160	125
"	"	16 cases	73	73
Tonalá	Inglenook Vineyard	1 case	7	6
San Blas	G Staacke	6 kegs	92	78
San Benito	Bertin & Lepout	10 half-barrels	280	65
San J del Sur	C Schilling & Co.	18 cases	50	50
Amapala	"	4 kegs	40	50
"	"	4 cases	29	29
San J de Guatemala	"	31 cases	311	256
La Libertad	C W A, Kohler & F	16 barrels	814	509
San J de Guatemala	"	15 packages	128	107
"	"	16 packages	140	140
"	"	100 packages	980	800
Total amount 502 cases and			6,258	\$4,788

TO MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA PER STE. SAN JOSE, OCT. 27, 1894.

Corinto	Castle Bros.	1 barrels	207	135
Manzanillo	H Schilling & Co	1 cask	58	42
San J de Guatemala	"	28 cases	137	137
"	"	6 barrels	313	113
"	"	10 kegs	200	82
Corinto	"	6 barrels	300	153
"	Cal Wine Association	28 lf-barrels	1,020	230
Panama	"	3 casks	247	200
Corinto	C W A, C Carpy & Co	5 octaves	75	64
"	"	12 kegs	130	48
La Libertad	C Carpy & Co.	2 octaves	50	32
Acapulco	F S Korbl	1 lf-barrel	28	15
San Blas	J Gundlach & Co.	2 barrels	120	42
"	"	2 kegs	61	34
Champerico	"	102 cases	253	253
Acapulco	"	15 cases	59	59
Total amount 158 cases and			2,687	\$2,129

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Walla Walla	Vancouver	P G Sabbat & Co.	1 cs Champagne	\$ 20
Gaelic	Hongkong	O & O S Co.	15 cs	128
Monowai	Honolulu	F De Barry & Co.	5 cs	180
Umaitila	Nanaimo	Louis Haas	1 bd Spirits	184
Australia	Honolulu	A Vignier	13 cs Champagne	10
"	"	"	15 cs Gin	34
"	"	"	5 cs Vermouth	15
"	"	"	2 cs Curacao	42
"	"	H H Venne	32 cs Champagne	695
Total amount 72 cases, etc				\$1,909

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Walla Walla	Vancouver	Wilmerding & Co.	4 cases		\$ 40
"	"	Nanaimo	1 barrel	48	36
Gaelic	Hongkong	C Schilling & Co.	6 barrels	314	110
"	Yokohama	Cal Transfer Co.	2 barrels	100	100
"	"	C A Wetmore	10 cases	55	55
Monowai	Sydney	Cal Transfer Co.	2 kegs	200	50
"	Wallis Island	Lenormand Bros.	4 1/2-bdls	110	54
"	Auckland	J D Spruekels & Br	50 cases	700	353
S F Crocker	Hilo	C Schilling & Co.	2 barrels	104	63
"	"	J Gundlach & Co	8 barrels	412	227
"	"	Inglenook V Co.	6 barrels	399	353
Alida	London	Overland F P Co.	29 barrels	790	294
"	"	Cal Transfer Co.	100 barrels	5,247	2,699
Umaitila	Vancouver	H-Swiss Colony	1 barrels	203	101
"	Victoria	I De Turk	12 barrels	359	125
City of Peking	Yokohama	Macondray Br & L	2 packages	48	48
"	"	C W A, C Carpy & Co	10 barrels	504	150
"	"	C Schilling & Co.	1 barrel	52	31
City of Puebla	Vancouver	"	1 barrel	52	18
C D Bryant	Honolulu	"	23 octaves	627	371
"	"	"	1 keg	10	6
"	"	C W A, C Carpy & Co	15 barrels	778	322
"	"	A Vignier	25 cases	100	155
Australia	"	J Gundlach & Co.	20 barrels	1,012	495
Total amount 89 cases and				11,318	\$5,117

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

OF CALIFORNIA.

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN

PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

PRIVATE STOCK HOGG,
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES, GALLONS, VALUE			
			PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Golden	ASW&Co, Hong Kong	L. S. Haas	5 barrels	194	\$ 270	
Colon	MdeL, San J de G	Crown Dist Co	1 case			
"	Champerico	"	42 cases		350	
"	El, San Benito	"	12 cases		129	
"	"	Sieie Br & Plage	2 kegs	20	54	
"	JL, San J de G	Carroll & Carroll	1 barrel	42	98	
"	W&C Co, Manza Is	Wm Wolf & Co	2 cases		7	
"	P&C Co, Champerico	CWA, C Carpy & Co	2 kegs	31	64	
"	G, Acapulco	C W Craig & Co	1 barrel	39	30	
Keanthorn	GDA&Co, Hono Iu	Crown Dist Co	30 cases		110	
San Jose	AB, Champerico	Carroll & Carroll	1 barrel	45	60	
"	CB, La Libertad	CWA, C Carpy & Co	1 keg	5	21	
"	"	"	"		231	
City of Peking	RI, Yokohama	A P Hotelling Co	10 cases		78	
"	LC, " "	L S Haas	2 barrels	75	129	
W G Irwin	FG, Honolulu	W G Strauck	1 barrel	55	71	
"	Est Lacto, Hon	Dallenand & Co	2 barrels	76	118	
Australia	MF, Honolulu	Spruance, S & Co	3 barrels	127	191	
"	"	"	12 cases	105	188	
"	JHL, " "	"	2 barrels	93	188	
"	"	"	10 cases	93	79	
"	JH, " "	"	25 cases	175	175	
"	"	Thos Taylor & Co	45 cases	322	322	
"	WC, " "	Hildebrand, P & Co	10 cases		90	
Total amount 233 cases and					720	\$9,091

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES, GALLONS, VALUE.			
			PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Progreso	Lewiston, Me	Lenormand Bros	1 hf-barrel	58	\$ 50	
"	New York	C M Hammond	1 hf-barrel	60	25	
"	"	Cal W Association	21 b 15 hf-b	1,350	2,550	
Total amount					1,427	\$2,433

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.			Misc
	Barrels	½ bbls	Cases	Barrels	½ bbls	Kegs	
Crown Distilleries Co.	350						
C W Craig & Co	140						
Jones, Mundy & Co	70						
A P Hotelling & Co				135			
S McCartney				475		48	
Chas Meinecke & Co			2	75			
C J Boskowitz				5			
Savage Com T Co				5			
F Chevalier & Co				35			
Meyersfeld, M & Co			25	1			
Chas Fell				1			
H Wilson				45			
J O Connell				1			
G P Hendricks			100				
Redington & Co			60				
J L Nickel & Co				1			
Overland F T Co				1			
J K & Co				8			
Total	460		197	708		48	

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.		BULK.			
	Boxes	Casks	Barrel	½ bbl	¼ bbl	100
Royal Eagle Dist Co.	90		75	55		100
Sherwood & Sherwood			120			200
Wm Bogen & Co			55	10		
R E Schultze	600					
Hildebrand, P & Co	80					
Williams, Diamond & Co	80					
Total	600	250	1	250	65	300

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From October 15th to October 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES, GALLONS, VALUE.			
			PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.	
Monowai	Honolulu	C Meinecke & Co	1 octave			23
Colon	Amapala	C Scibling & Co	1 keg			5
"	San J de Guatela	CWA, Kohler & F	2 packages			15
San Jose	La Libertad	C Carpy & Co	1 keg			5
Total amount						48

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM GENOA, PER SHIP BIFFO, Oct. 18th—835 cases fernet, 1690 cases vermouth, 5 cases liquor; 10 cases wine; 2 cases brandy.

FROM VICTORIA, PER STE. CATILLA, Oct. 18th—5 packages whisky.

FROM ANTWERP, PER BR. SHIP MARATHON, Oct. 19th—290 cases mineral, 9 cases, 62 cases wine; 313 barrels whisky; 50 casks gin; 50 baskets champagne; 15 cases liquor; 500 cases vermouth; 300 cases absinthie.

FROM NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, PER SHIP SATURN, Oct. 28th—5 octave, 100 cases vermouth; 190 cases, 5 quarter-casks wine; 15 octaves, 100 l. whisky; 3 cases mineral water; 35 cases liquors.

Home Visitors' Excursions via Big Four.

On October 17th and November 14th the Big Four R in connection with Western Lines, will sell excursion tickets One Fare for the Round Trip to all points on their line in (except Cincinnati), Indiana and Michigan. Tickets good two (20) days from date of sale. Here is a splendid opportunity, visiting the old Homestead before Winter sets in. For ticket and full information call on any ticket agent, or address I. McCormick, Passenger Traffic Manager, or D. B. Martin, General Passenger and Ticket Agent, Big Four Route, Cincinnati.

From Achille Starace.

NEW YORK, October 31, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received following goods, of which kindly make mention:

Per steamer Bolivia—1924 boxes macaroni (A. Garbrand); 200 boxes white soap. Per Silvia—100 drums cod. I remain yours very truly,

ACHILLE STARACE.

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, - - - - - San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

FORMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & P. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUNGARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BRO. PORT ST. MARTY'S SHERRIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT WINE
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 TUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Santeres

ROCK WINES, from Messrs. Heintz & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVEYER, Nuits
 JOHN DE KUTPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 BARTHOLDMAJ BREWERY CO., Rochester, N. Y.
 EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN AND THE
 "KNICKERBOCKER"
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CANTRELL & COCHLANE'S Balsam Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. F. WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada
 ANDREW USHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO. IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, GARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 UDLPHO WOLFF'S SON & CO., Schiedam, SH

Re-imported American Whiskies—56 Excelsior; Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickcock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

Wine Making Revived in England.

It is well known that the Romans introduced the culture of the grape in Southern Britain, and that during the Middle Ages a good deal of wine was made for the home market. Nor has the custom ever died out of training vines against walls in gardens and of transforming their yield into wine for household use. About the middle of the last century however, there ceased to be any regular vineyards in England, and the production of wine on a considerable scale for commercial purposes was given up. It has now been resumed, and with encouraging prospects of success, according to a report made recently to the British Horticultural Society.

The revival of viticulture in England is due to the Marquis of Bute, who in 1875 planted a vineyard of three acres at Castle Coch near Cardiff, in Wales, on a protected southern slope overlooking the Bristol Channel. The soil, it appears, is light, and overlies a broken limestone bottom; the vines are trained to stakes only four feet high, and are planted in rows, on the French system. The first wine was made two years after the slips were set, and although the yield was small—only 250 bottles—it was of good quality. Since then the vineyard has had a checkered, but, on the whole, most promising record. Three seasons were failures, and in two the crop was very small. In 1881, on the other hand, the vintage was not only large, but of such quality that the whole yield brought \$15 a dozen, and a part of this, resold from a private cellar, fetched in 1893 not less than \$28.75, a price which may well be deemed extraordinary when one considers the cost of superior clarets and champagnes in England. In the last year named, 1893, the same vineyards produced 12,000 bottles, which were sold in bulk for \$15,000. There are not many vineyards in the world which make better returns, and for these we should have to go to the Tokay district in Hungary, and to the choicest sections of Rhineland, Burgundy and Medoc.

We learn that the proprietor of the Castle Coch vineyard is planting a much larger area in Swanbridge, seven miles away, and the fact that the first acre of new vines, which came into bearing last season, produced a wine of admirable quality seems to prove that the success of the older vineyard was not accidental. It is doubted, moreover, by the London *Spectator*, from which we take the above facts, whether South Wales is so well adapted for wine-growing as certain parts of Southern England. In the reign of Richard II, when much wine was made, it was said of the Vale of Gloucester that "there is no province in England that hath so many or so good vineyards either for fertility or sweetness of the grape; the wine thereof carrieth no unpleasant tartness, being not much inferior to the French in softness." In Devonshire and some other southern counties wine-making continued until up to a relatively late date. At Arundel Castle the manufacture of "excellent wine of the Burgundy type" did not cease until the second half of the eighteenth century. The last place in England where good wine is known to have been made from vineyard grapes on a large scale

was west of London. In Kensington, on the site of a park formerly owned by Henry Cromwell, grapes were raised for making Burgundy wine as late as 1760. Of another plantation in the vicinity the following note was made in 1765: "I went to see Mr. Rogers's vineyard, at Parson's Green, all of Burgundy grapes, seemingly all perfectly ripe. He does not expect to make less than fourteen hogsheads of wine." From this record of the time when grapes used to ripen, the inference is that October would be the vintage month in England.

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January.....	1,553,110	142,705
" " February.....	1,741,410	190,650
" " March.....	1,972,300	25,695
" " April.....	1,985,050	16,690
" " May.....	1,274,100	22,100
" " June.....	1,178,100	63,830
" " July.....	1,544,600	6,840
" " August.....	1,061,610	29,510
" " September.....	1,106,996	20,080
October 2.....	51,310	
" 3.....	66,720	
" 4.....	53,700	
" 5.....	40,790	
" 6.....	29,870	
" 8.....	60,430	
" 9.....	54,780	
" 10.....	32,354	
" 11.....	47,000	
" 12.....	37,475	
" 13.....	38,680	
" 15.....	57,850	
" 16.....	38,740	
" 17.....	47,270	
" 18.....	33,700	
" 19.....	34,620	
" 20.....	41,880	
" 22.....	60,250	4,100
" 23.....	42,560	
" 24.....	34,190	760
" 25.....	35,200	
" 26.....	74,470	
" 27.....	12,900	
" 29.....	26,140	7,640
" 30.....	80,400	
" 31.....	30,770	4,310
Total for October.....	1,194,344	16,940
November 1.....		

SHERWOOD  SHERWOOD,

IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS
 212-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 BUNT ROOPE TEAG & Co. Cased Ports,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 BASS RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew).
 FLEISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKEY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JOULE'S STONE ALE in Hhds. and Hc-Hhds.
 MEINBOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENE WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREL OLD TOM GIN,
 BURKE'S HUNNESS BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood,
 ROSS' B'LFEST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERSTLEY & Co., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McBrayer; Hermitage; M. Y. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Catekencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents or NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brändies in Wood

Alcoholic Strength of Wine.

To ascertain in the correct alcoholic strength of wines it has been proposed recently by A. Borntrager to use the following simple method: 100 cc. of the sample to be examined is taken and mixed with the same amount of distilled water. The mixture is then placed in a flask and about two thirds of it are distilled. The spirit, of course, passes over with the steam, and both are condensed. The distillate is now made up to the original volume 100 cc., with distilled water, and the specific gravity is taken, the temperature being 15.5° C., or 60° Fahr. Unless the sample contains more than half of 1 per cent. of volatile acid it is not necessary to neutralize the wine before distillation. If the wine is rather acid it is best to add an alkali first so as to fix the acidity before distillation.

GLYCEROL IN WINES.

Glycerol is more familiar under its commercial name, "glycerine," a substance which few wine merchants would suspect to be an ingredient in their wines. It appears to be a rather difficult matter to detect, or more especially to estimate, the proportion of glycerol in a given sample of wine; and a great many methods have been proposed from time to time. The latest is due to H. D. Paxton, who depends upon the following operations: Ten cubic centimeters of the suspected sample is treated with slacked lime, transferred drop by drop to an expanded piece of filter paper, dried at the ordinary temperature, extracted with absolute alcohol in a Soxhlet apparatus, the extract evaporated in a flask, redissolved in ether alcohol, filtered, evaporated, and the residue dried and finally weighed. By this process it is claimed that there is less loss of glycerol than when other methods of evaporation are employed, while the ultimate product appears to be quite as pure.

HOW WINES MAY BE IMPROVED.

In Hungary it appears that the attempt to repair the ravages of the phylloxera by the introduction of American vines which are supposed to resist this pest, has not been characterized by complete success, owing to the disagreeable after-taste of the wine made from the grapes. This fact caused Herr T. Kosutany to set on foot an investigation with a view to determining to what factors the character of the wine was due—whether they were primary, *i. e.*, connected with the must, or secondary, *i. e.*, set up during fermentation. Of course, if they were primary they were inevitable, but if secondary they might be preventable. Wine must made from Hungarian grapes and containing 22.1 per cent. of sugar was inoculated with various kinds of wine-yeasts and then fermented. The resulting wine showed notable differences, not only in chemical composition (*e. g.*, with the same must Menezer yeast produced 9.43 and Grunweiltiner yeast 10.77 per cent. of alcohol), but also in bouquet, odor and taste. Herr Kosutany hopes that by pursuing this line of investigation a better class of wine may eventually be produced even from the poorest qualities of grapes grown in Hungary.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN

HELLMANN BROS. & CO

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

525 Front Street

San Francisco, Ca

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVÉE CHAMPAGNE.

J. PERRIER FILS & CO., Châlons s Marne,	Champagne	DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd, Dublin,	Irish Whiskey	L. DURLACHER, Bingen	Rhine W
ADRIEN & FILS, Epernay	Champagne	E. Remy Martin & Co., Rouilleux,	Cognacs	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheingebirg	Niederrhein.
FORRESTER & CO., Xerez de la Frontera,	Sherries	P. FRAPIN & Co., Segonzac,	"		Boonkamp Br
GARVEY & CO.,	Sherries	ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,	"		{ Old Tom
OFFLEY, CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	{ Bass' and Guinness' Stout	CHAS. DAY & CO., London,	{ Orange Br
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin				{ Scotch Wh
CE. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESENE, Nantes,	Sardines			J. B. BERTHIFF & CO., Glasgow,	{ Jamaica R

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knooli"

GEARY ON PROTECTION.

The *Healdsburg Enterprise*, Democratic, reports Congressman Geary as making the following explanation, in his Geyser speech, of his vote against the Wilson tariff bill:

"In explaining his vote on the Wilson bill the speaker said he had voted Nay, in the interests of his constituents. I looked on wine and prunes, currants and raisins as luxuries, and claimed that his vote against putting these on the free list was not un-Democratic. 'My district,' said he, 'produces near two-thirds of the wine made in the United States, and the measure as originally introduced struck a death blow at it. I won have been untrue to my constituents if I had not used my influence against the measure. I was sent to Congress as your representative—to look after your interests and those of my State. If that law had went into effect as originally presented it would have blotted out the billowy vineyards of old Sonoma. France had an enormous vintage in 1895. Wine was selling then for cents a gallon, and could be transported to New York for $\frac{1}{3}$ of cent a gallon. California wine makers could not compete with any such prices as these, for freight charges alone would be more than that. I said: 'No, gentlemen, you are striking a death blow at one of the main interests of my district, and if the arbitocracy of America want to sip a French wine in preference an equally good native product, let them pay for it.' No man no party could bind me to do otherwise than to raise my voice use my influence and cast my vote against the measure until had been altered so that it was safe for my people.'"

Geary has always been a consistent friend of the California wine interest no matter whether he be called a Democrat or Republican.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—Buyer for 16,000 gallons of finest red and white wines—genuine Cabernets and Semillons. Took medal Chicago Fair. Small quantities to sell. Address J. A. Stewa Etta Hill Vineyard, Santa Cruz county. 10-20-2

WANTED—20,000 gallons clean Riesling, vintage 1891-1892; must be cheap. 20,000 gallons Port, guaranteed 20 per cent., vintage 1892 or 1893; must be cheap. 5000 gallons fine Sherry obtainable; will pay good price for this lot. Address V. T. MINUSE, 46 Beaver street, New York. 10-14

Joseph Dowdell, son of James Dowdell, the St. Helena wine-maker, lost a portion of his left hand by the premature discharge of a gun recently. The wounds are healing nicely.

Frank Sciaroni, the St. Helena wine-maker, lost his elder daughter by death recently.

I. DeTurk's Tietam won the 2:40 trotting race at San Jose recently. The time was 2:19, 2:20, 2:23, 2:20. Tietam won the first fourth and fifth heats.

MOORE & SELLIGER,

Louisville Ky.



BELMONT and ASTOR are distilled from finest of grain and purest of water upon the Hand Made Sour Mash Process. Each and every barrel guaranteed to be strictly pure and free from any must.



The NUTWOOD is a very old "Fire Copper" Pure Mash Whisky, is the distillation of only the purest and finest of 100 percent small grain, giving to the Whisky a long and rich excellent flavor, well adapted for medicinal purposes. It is unexcelled in its class.

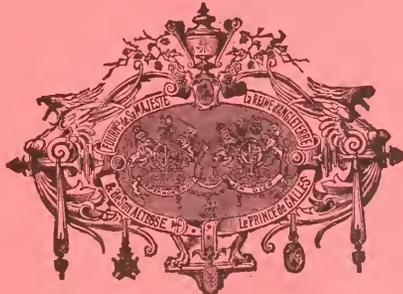


The BELMONT, ASTOR and NUTWOOD Whiskies are stored in the latest improved bonded warehouses, with patent racks, metal roof, iron shutters and doors. Giving our personal attention to the safe handling and care of these goods, with every advantage and facility for shipping the same, we can guarantee full satisfaction in every particular to the trade. Soliciting your favors, we remain,

Very respectfully,

MOORE & SELLIGER.

PERRIER-JOUËT & CO.



CHAMPAGNE

"Special," "Reserve Dry," "Brut."

W. B. CHAPMAN,

SOLE AGENT FOR PACIFIC COAST,

123 CALIFORNIA STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

For Sale by all First-class Wine Merchants and Grocers.

Specialty also of High-grade Clarets, Sauternes and Old Cognacs.



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD



BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERS.
No. 420. 5th DIST.

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY

B. H. HURT.
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM.
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

HAWAIIAN WINE TRADE IN DANGER.

The wine trade with Hawaii, which has been so sedulously built up by the wine shippers, is in danger. How and why is explained by the following letter from a Hawaiian wine merchant to his San Francisco connections:

(COPY.)

HONOLULU, Oct. 12, 1894.

DEAR SIRS—When I was last in your city I talked with you regarding the large and increasing imports of Japanese wine (*sake*) into this country, expressing my fears that unless some special legislation is enacted in these islands, directed against this article, it would in time practically drive California wines out of this market.

Since my return I find that importations of this article are increasing far beyond all estimates, and the outlook is so alarming as to threaten the annihilation of the entire California wine trade with this country.

I have had several talks with the Attorney-General and Collector of Customs on the question, and have told them very plainly that unless some discrimination is made in the matter of duties in favor of California wines, this large and important trade with California will be absolutely wiped out, and that a policy of retaliation will be waged by the people of that State against the continuance of our Reciprocity Treaty. By the newspaper extracts enclosed, you will see that we are already shaping legislation towards a discriminating duty against the foreign article, and we shall push the matter in the next Legislature to the fullest extent that we can.

The Attorney-General and Collector of Customs will not give us any definite assurance of the Government's support in such legislation, and therefore we have to urge combined action among the California wine growers and dealers to call the attention of the newspapers to the threatened extinction of this trade with these islands, which is being built up at large expense and diligent effort by the producers of that article on the Coast.

Under our Reciprocity Treaty with the United States, these islands have enjoyed a subvention of nearly \$70,000,000 by remission of sugar duties, and the only argument which has or can be urged on our side, in favor of the continuance of the treaty, is the fact that by the operations of the Treaty, such a large and profitable trade with the Pacific Coast has been built up. The further fact, that the only support of the Treaty (in many attacks made against it) has come from the Pacific coast people, whose Senators and Congressmen have stood united in support of the Treaty on account of the close and important trade relations that were being built up under the stimulus of the Reciprocity Treaty. Now, if the people over your city will unite in an emphatic protest against the threatened loss of your wine trade with the islands, and insist upon protection of this interest at the hands of this Government, it will undoubtedly have a very salutary effect on the coming Legislature. The sugar planters' element, who will have control of both houses of the Legislature, will not let anything stand in the way of the continuance of the present treaty, and if your protest is made in a determined manner, I feel certain that discriminating duties will be levied against the Japanese wines to that extent as will cut your product beyond the reach of competition from the other quarter. I would suggest that a ringing resolution be passed by

the wine men in convention, and that the same be endorsed by the leading journals of the State. This should be done as soon as possible, so as to come back to us by return of bearer if practicable, as no time should be lost in bringing the matter up in the forthcoming Legislature.

I print the following figures, showing the importation of *sake* during the past few months, as taken from the Custom House records:

April.....	626 gallons.
May.....	2,571 "
June.....	1,441 "
July.....	16,094 "
August.....	12,880 "

September no statement arrived, but there are now two steamers overdue, and fully 20,000 gallons will arrive within the next few days.

What is most discouraging is the fact that the native Hawaiians are now taking to drinking *sake* because of its cheapness in price as compared with the California article. Hitherto, the Japanese were large consumers of your wines, and at equal prices would prefer the latter, and this whole *sake* trade can be diverted to California wines again, if we can procure a discriminating tariff in its favor, and this can be accomplished by those interested at your end.

The statistics of export at the San Francisco Custom House do not as yet show the danger, "*sake*" being a recent importation into Hawaii. The shipments of California wines in the first ten months of 1893 and 1894 to the Hawaiian Islands compare as follows:

	1893.			1894		
	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January.....	109	14,620	\$ 9,163	65	14,950	\$8,406
February.....	107	9,285	6,512	55	9,747	5,790
March.....	86	14,425	8,960	32	9,935	5,202
April.....	78	8,646	4,784	132	7,547	4,393
May.....	70	8,456	5,456	80	6,180	3,157
June.....	7	5,315	3,282	121	9,375	4,900
July.....	102	11,964	7,938	...	16,807	8,553
August.....	74	9,306	6,145	31	14,786	7,100
September.....	149	18,337	12,006	42	7,477	3,677
October.....	19	4,065	2,658	.....	.....	.....

The real deficit is expected in the November and December shipments.

MORE INTOLERANCE.

"The women of the W. C. T. U. threaten to use their influence to keep people away from the Pittsburg Exposition if a brewery exhibit is allowed. We hope they may succeed. Let us have more interference by the women in favor of public morality and decency, and this world will speedily become a better place to live in."—*Voice*.

We would like to see what sort of a place the *Voice* considers as ideal for residence purposes. Is it Maine? Then why don't the *Voice* move its headquarters to Portland or Bangor?

Frank L. Fowler has left off being a vineyardist, having exchanged his place in the Livermore Valley for a fine residence in Oakland. Mr. Fowler is casting about for an opening in a business way in San Francisco.

KOHLER & FROHLING.
PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From Achille Starace.

NEW YORK, October 15, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received the following goods, of which kindly make mention, viz.:

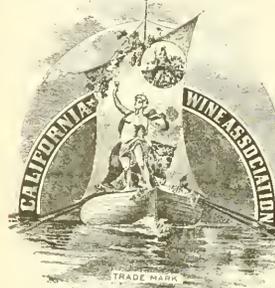
Per steamer Kronprinz, F. W.—1015 boxes macaroni (A. Garofalo brand), 62 baskets garlic, 93 cases prunes, 117 hampers new figs. Per Paris—600 boxes French prunes, 100 bags white beans. Per Herman Winter—100 drums codfish. Per Werra—20 barrels Gorgonzola cheese, 20 barrels Reggiano cheese (Parmesan), 25 cases Roman cheese. Per Wieland—36 hampers garlic, 30 cases figs, 10 bags lupins, 28 bags chickpeas, 57 hampers figs. Yours very truly,
ACHILLE STARACE.

From Louisville Public Warehouse Co.

Having received the appointment for this district, under the recent Act of August 13, 1894, and having bonded our recently constructed and best warehouse for this purpose, with unequalled facilities for quick handling and distribution, located in the midst of all the wholesale trade of the city and convenient to all depots, with the lowest rate of insurance, and every possible protection for the safety and proper maturity of your whiskeys, we now invite correspondence in this line and solicit your business. Respectfully,
W. G. COLBEWEY, President.

From the California Wine Association.

To the Wine Trade: The undersigned firms respectfully announce that they have joined the California Wine Association.



The primary object of this joint action is to raise the standard of California wines by selecting only the best product for export, which, under a diversity of interests, no single house can possibly afford to undertake. The poorer grades will now be distilled, or otherwise disposed of by concerted action of the firms interested, and California wines will be furnished under a trademark which shall be the synonym for purity, soundness and quality.

The association will also undertake such a grading and vintage selection of California wines and brandies as will secure for them equal standing with any foreign wines throughout the civilized world.

The individuality of the various houses and the brands they have established will be maintained, and customers may place their orders (either direct or through the representatives of the houses, who will continue to call upon the trade as heretofore) under the assurance that they will receive the same personal attention as in the past, with the additional guarantee of the association that such a standard of excellence will be maintained as to secure for California wines and brandies under the association trade mark, not only national but world-wide reputation. Respectfully,

C. Carpy & Co., B. Dreyfus & Co.,
Arpad Haraszthy & Co., Kohler & Van Bergen,
Kohler & Frohling, S. Lachman Co.,
Napa Valley Wine Co.

San Francisco, October 1, 1894.

From Henry H. Shufeldt & Co.

CHICAGO, October, 1894.

To Our Patrons and Friends: We take pleasure in notifying the trade that on and after this date the issuance of the seven-cent voucher, as well as the allowance of the three-cent special cash rebate will be discontinued.

The vouchers now held by customers, which have not been

forfeited by a violation of their conditions, will be paid at maturity in the usual manner.

The Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company declare that, justice to those patrons of the company who have at all times been loyal to it, the company cannot pay any voucher where the conditions have not been complied with, therefore until the 1st of November the company will not issue any vouchers. The 1st of November is paid none of the conditions therein named will be waived."

It is the intention of this company at all times to meet competition in prices, while at the same time it will maintain a well-known high character of its product.

Until further notice the basing price will be \$1.23, making the net cost of goods to buyers the same as before.

Thanking you for past favors and soliciting a continuance of the same, we remain very truly yours,
HENRY H. SHUFELDT & CO.

The National Wine and Spirit Association.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., October 16, 1894.

At a meeting of the Board of Control of the National Wine and Spirit Association, held at the office of the association October 15, 1894, there were present I. W. Bernheim, Charles Chase and E. M. Babbitt, of Louisville; George W. Harris and H. Van Nes of Cincinnati and William H. Lee of St. Louis, Mo.

The Board of Control transacted routine business. A resident attorney in Washington city was employed to represent the association in all matters arising before the various departments but in no manner, directly or indirectly, to influence, shape, in any way control legislation or lobby. The Board of Control authorized the employment of eminent counsel to contest the legality of recent legislation increasing the tax on whisky bond prior to August 28, 1894.

The all-absorbing question of suppression of unneccessary and harmful price lists was further considered in all its bearings and finally left in charge of the original Committee on Price Lists for final disposition.

The recent enforcement of the Ohio pure food laws was discussed, and all questions appertaining thereto were referred to Mr. H. Van Nes of Cincinnati, Ohio.

The following firms and individuals were unanimously elected members of the association by the Board of Control:

Louis Taussig & Co., San Francisco, Cal.; William Traill, Allegheny, Pa.; The Cramer Co., Cincinnati, O.; Hickey & Namara, Sioux Falls, S. D.; J. W. M. Field, Owensboro, Ky.; Pichel & Hand, Meridian, Miss.; Fishel & Levy, New York; Ferd. Roddewig's Sons, Davenport, Ia.; Sweet Valley Wine Co., Kelley's Island, O.; Bluthenthal & Boekart, Atlanta, Ga.; J. Betterton, Knoxville, Tenn.; Ernest Jaeger, Chicago, Ill.; F. J. Keisel & Co., Ogden, Utah.

From C. A. Wetmore.

SAN FRANCISCO, October 25, 1894.

DEAR SIR: I am now making up a shipment of a cargo of Cresta Blanca wines for New York and other Eastern cities and will ship the same about November 7th. If you are thinking of shipping some wine to your Eastern friends for Thanksgiving I will be pleased to receive your order and forward it this car.

WE NEVER BUY NOR SELL SPIRITS.

Wholesale Dealers in Pure Ripe, Old, Mellow Whiskies.

SPECIALTIES:

MELLWOOD BOURBON, NORM NDY RYE,
PEEBLES OLD CBINET, PEEBLES SWEET
HICKORY, JS. E. PEPPER & CO.
WHISKIES.

Above are put up in imported white flint bottles, in attractive cases, and the finest bot. Whiskies offered for sale.

Can furnish all the above celebrated brands, in wood, in Bond or Free, can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati.

We are also Agents for the Ohio Valley for *Utram Walker & Co.* celebrated

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKEY.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

The JOSEPH R. PEEBLES' SONS CO.

(Joseph S. Peebles, Pres't.)

CINCINNATI, O.

Correspondence Solicited.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Papers and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN Proprietor.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
 BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. **BITTERS**

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

PAINTING
PAPERING
KALSOMINING



SIGNS

FRESCOING
OFFICE FITTING
and METAL WORK

SIGNS

EAGLE SIGN CO.
119 CALIFORNIA ST.,
SAN FRANCISCO.

SIGNS

W. G. COLDEWEY, President.

LOUISVILLE PUBLIC WAREHOUSE CO.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

CHARTERED 1858.

CAPITAL \$300,000.00.

FOR THE
STORAGE OF KENTUCKY WHISKIES.

— PROPRIETORS —

SPECIAL BONDED WAREHOUSE No. 1.

FOR FRUIT BRANDIES.

NOTE—Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES.



The freight on a single case will be fifty cents. For all orders of three cases or more I will pay the freight.

This is a good opportunity to let your Eastern friends sample the celebrated Cresta Blanca wines. Soliciting your orders, I remain yours respectfully.

CHARLES A. WITMORE.

N. B. To accommodate those wishing to send wine for Christmas or New Year's, I will forward another car about Dec. 1st.

From The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., Sept. 1, 1894.

To the Trade: Since we issued our last price-list the new revenue bill, increasing the tax on whisky to \$1.10, with an eight-year bonded period, has gone into effect. We very much regret that the tax on whisky has been so largely increased, as we consider that any addition to the heavy tax already imposed was both unjust and unnecessary, and at the same time very inconsistent in the face of a reduction in the tax on foreign spirits of 70 cents per gallon.

The extension of the bonded period, we think, will be of inestimable benefit to the trade generally, and we hope the time is not far distant when the bonded period will be unlimited, not only for whisky, but for all goods, whether domestic or imported, so that they may be allowed to remain in bond until actually required for consumption. For, practically, under the working of the law, taxes are imposed upon consumption, and we can see no justice in the government demanding the payment of the tax or duty till the goods go into consumption.

The provision made in the bill for the transportation of spirits in bond from distillery warehouses to special bonded warehouses is practically worthless to any one but the Whisky Trust, as distillers cannot be reasonably expected to ship goods under bond to public warehouses all over the country when, under the provisions of this bill, they are still held responsible by the government under their original warehousing bonds until the tax is actually paid. The Trust, on the contrary, can have special bonded warehouses at all large distributing points, which will be under their own control and to which they can ship goods under bond from their distilleries and pay tax upon the regauge whenever the goods are required, thus making a very considerable saving in tax as compared with the present system of paying tax upon the gauge at the distillery.

It is impossible to say what will be the immediate result of the passage of the bill, but the element of uncertainty under which business has been laboring for some time past being removed, a gradual but general improvement in all branches may be anticipated.

THE ANDERSON & NELSON DISTILLERIES CO.

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

We said it before, and repeat it, the Ardbeg Scotch Whisky is the highest type straight Malt Scotch Whisky made. Used by some of the finest clubs and the wisest merchants. No whisky cuts like it. Found to be the cheapest for this reason alone. Have just received an invoice of both new and old goods.

Send for samples and prices.

W. A. TAYLOR & CO.,
379 Broadway, N. Y.

Sole Agents,

From William Wolff & Co.

SAN FRANCISCO, October 25, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Owing to the efforts of the Bartholomay Brewery Company of Rochester, N. Y., in maintaining their high reputation for quality, the demand for their product in the Eastern States has been so large that until now the sale had to be confined to the territory east of the Rocky Mountains, and where "Bartholomay" is the popular brand at hotels, clubs, better-class restaurants and families.

We are now glad to announce that the Bartholomay Brewery Company have made arrangements enabling them to also ship their renowned Leer to the Pacific Coast, and that we have been appointed sole agents.

The "Fine Standard" has a world-wide reputation for its uniformity and keeping qualities, and the "Knickerbocker," brewed of the choicest material, will, we feel confident, on account of its exquisite properties, soon become a favorite with connoisseurs.

Trusting to be favored with your esteemed trial order, we are, dear sir, yours truly,

WILLIAM WOLFF & CO.

NEW SPIRIT COMPANY.

Papers were filed October 26th in the Secretary of State's office at Trenton, N. J., which possibly indicate the formation of a new spirit trust. The papers comprise the articles of incorporation of a concern to be known as the Great White Spirit Company, with a paid-up capital of \$5,000,000, the total authorized capital being limited by the charter to \$50,000,000.

The principal offices and place of business of the Company outside the State of New Jersey will be Boston, but it will carry on business in various other States and Territories of the United States.

The objects for which the Company is formed are stated in the articles of incorporation to be: To make and sell and buy and deal in spirits and in liquor of all kinds and sorts; and to buy, sell and deal in any and all material from which spirits of any kind may be made, and all material necessary and incidental to the business of distilling, and in general to carry on the business of distilling in all its branches and any business incidental thereto; to purchase, refine, sell, deal in and manufacture molasses and sugars of all kinds and all products of the sugar cane, including the acquisition by purchase, by manufacture, or otherwise, of all materials, supplies, machinery and all other articles necessary or convenient for use in connection with and carrying on the business herein described.

The Company is also authorized to purchase the good-will, franchises, stocks and patents of any other firm, person or corporation in any State, and especially to buy, hire or charter steamships and other vessels and to employ the same in the conveyance of merchandise and passengers between such ports and places in the world as may seem expedient.

The \$5,000,000 capital stock of the Company is divided into 50,000 shares. Of that stock \$500,000 is divided into 5,000 shares, and is to be first preferred stock and be known as "guaranteed stock," and \$2,000,000 is to be divided into 20,000 shares which shall be second preferred stock and called "preference stock," and the balance is to be divided into 25,000 shares, to be called "general" or "common" stock. The guaranteed and the preferred stocks are to receive 8 per cent. per annum, cumulative after January 1, 1895. Provision is made for retiring the guaranteed stock at 110.

The Company is to commence business on the 29th instant. The organizers and incorporators of the Company are Robert H. Dillingham, of East Orange, N. J., and David M. Ripley and Edward G. Maturin, of New York. One of the gentlemen interested in the organization of the Company says that it represented a combination of the New England distillers with certain New York men who had retired from the present Whisky Trust. The new Company, he said, owned the patents for a new process for making spirits out of molasses, and they would have distilleries in which spirits would be made from corn and molasses alongside of each other. To develop and carry out the new departure in making whisky, he said, the Company had acquired large sugar properties in the West Indies, and it was for this purpose the Company was authorized to buy steamships. Two such vessels, he said, had already been bought.

WINE AND BRANDY STORAGE.

J. D. W. Sherman has made extensive improvements in his fine warehouses, 1 and 3 Front street, and in addition to his Internal Revenue Bonded warehouse for fruit brandies, has unequalled storage facilities for sweet and dry wines; large, dry and clean warehouse rooms arranged for steam heat for maintaining an equable temperature during the cold winter weather. He has in addition a thoroughly competent cellar-master to look after the wines, so they are always ready for the market in first class condition when called for. Mr. Sherman's long experience in the warehouse business has thoroughly fitted him for the successful handling of that business, and parties at a distance whose goods are stored in his warehouses can rest assured that their interests are being looked after in the best possible manner, on any transaction through his hands will be attended with the utmost fidelity and care.

Joseph May, of Livingston & Co., has left for a month's European tour. He went direct to Frankfurt, Germany, where he will visit all his own folks. He expects to make a short stay in Kentucky on his way home. Senator Williams is on deck the house in Mr. May's absence.

PORTLAND EXPOSITION.

The following, addressed to the Secretary of the State Board of Horticulture, is self-explanatory:

TACOMA, Wash., October 28, 1894.

B. M. LeLong—DEAR SIR: Having been appointed Director of the forthcoming Portland Universal Exposition at Portland, Oregon—entering upon my duties next Tuesday—and having learned from his Honor, the Mayor, that he is willing to offer besides the ordinary diplomas as awards to California wine-growers a Mayor's silver cup for the best wine, I take the liberty to address you with a view of securing your assistance for the proposition, always provided you approve of the same. I would suggest each exhibitor to forward three dozen of certain best brand of his wine, three dozen for pyramid purposes, a lot of printed matter and cards, with a check for \$10 as entry fee, for which we would receive, unback, build pyramid, erect, distribute printed matter, store in regulated cellar the jury samples, give information to press, visitors, explain merits to jurors, and under impartial jury guard their interests. Upon receipt of your opinion I will immediately print entry form and all explanatory circulars and forward the same to every wine grower. I would especially thank you if you would allow me to print on the same under approval of yourself. Awaiting your reply, I have the honor to be yours respectfully,

Portland, Oregon.

F. B. HARDT.

Progress in Scientific Wine Making.

THE SIGNIFICANCE OF MANNITE IN WINES.

The presence of mannite in wines, especially in the red wines of Spain, Italy and Algeria, has only attracted the attention of experts during the past few years. It appears to be due to a peculiar ferment occurring naturally, to which the provisional name of "the mannitic ferment" has been assigned. MM. U. Gayon and E. Dubourg, two well-known authorities on wine in France, have succeeded in isolating this ferment. They describe it as a small, motionless rodlet, which is much given to collecting in little-heaps, doubtless for the sake of the society of their fellows, or on the principle that *L'union fait la force*. It is not a very mischievous organism, it produces no cloudiness in the wine, as so many do, no gas is evolved by it, and it soon sinks to the bottom of the bottle, where it forms a thin, whitish deposit. Mannitol is the excrement of this ferment, and can easily be detected in any wine that contains it by evaporating a few drops in a watch-glass, when, if it be present, after a lapse of twenty-four hours delicate, needle-like crystals will form, having a silky look and a radiating arrangement. The mannitic fermentation is favored by an elevated temperature, and thus an indication for its prevention is afforded. As in so many other cases, the remedy is "keep your wine cool."

WINE AND DISEASE.

Medicine is rarely so palatable that we care to drink it, even when we are really ill. Doctors have not yet learned to make their mixtures so palatable that they can rely upon their patients regarding them as agreeable beverages. It is, moreover, a curious fact that practically all the much-belauded preventatives against the infectious diseases are of a distinctly objectionable character. Who does not remember for his sins the reek of eucalyptus during the influenza scare a short time ago and the little tap of noxious compounds which nervous people were wont to secrete about their persons? *Nous avons change tout cela*, or at least the estimable Dr. Pick is going to teach us how to prevent cholera and typhoid from insinuating themselves into our systems. In effect his advice amounts to this: Fortify the water that you drink with good red or white wine, the wine and the water being mixed in equal proportions. From a series of experiments which are described in the *Centralblatt für Bakteriologie, u. Parasitenk.* he deduced that even infected water, when allowed to stand mixed with wine for twenty-four hours, is rendered quite harmless. Half an hour's standing is sufficient to reduce the number of active germs very materially. If this fact is sufficiently disseminated we shall doubtless find a considerable rise in the demand for wine when the next scare comes along.

Henry Mel, of Glenwood, Santa Cruz Mountains, writes the Viticultural Commission that the crop this year will be about one-third of last year's.

PULVERINE

Of A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

PULVERINE IS A CLARIFYING POWDER

which is greatly appreciated abroad for its sure and instantaneous action on both RED and WHITE WINES. It has neither taste nor smell and can be used in perfect safety, for it will not affect the wine in any way, except clarification.

PULVERINE is imported in tins of 2 1-5 lbs. or 1 kilogram each. Prices upon application.

To avoid counterfeits see that the names of "Appert" and the undersigned as agents appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

Chas. Meinecke & Co.

SOLE AGENTS PACIFIC COAST.

314 SACRAMENTO STREET. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

—and—

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET.

TELEPHONE 1757.

SAN FRANCISCO.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

GOOD VS. EVIL.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF OCTOBER 9, 1894.

- 527,127 Means for transporting beer, V. Oppel, Cleveland, O.
- 527,133 Bottle-capping machine, A. L. Bernardine, Evansville.
- 527,200 Bottle capping machine, F. M. Leavitt, Brooklyn.
- 527,254 Bottle or vessel holding device, F. H. Kammerer, Chicago.
- 527,301 Bottle stopper, C. B. Schumacher, Waterbury, Conn.
- 527,357 Wort cooler, H. Deckerbach, Cincinnati.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 55,317 Whisky, The Joseph R. Perdell's Sons Company, Cincinnati. Essential feature—The words "Old Cabinet 1840," and ornamental scroll enclosing the words "Old Cabinet" and a circle enclosing the date, "1840."
- 55,318 Wines, liquors, cordials, beer, ale, etc., Charles Stern & Sons, New York City, Chicago and Boston. Essential feature—The representation of a shield having the word "Premier" thereon and a crown above the shield.
- 55,319 Beverages—C. Magnus, Cedar Rapids, Iowa. Essential feature—The representation of a barrel having an eagle thereon, and a man kneeling in front of the kegs with a hand on the laurel.
- 55,320 Spring Water, C. J. Gilman & Sons, Brunswick, Me. Essential feature—The word "Paradise."

ISSUE OF OCTOBER 16, 1894.

- 527,564 Apparatus for aging wines or distilled liquors, T. R. Timby, Washington, D. C.
- 527,494 Bottle, S. Howe, Jackson, Tenn.
- 527,477 Bottle-orking apparatus, E. J. Boyd, New York City.
- 527,652 Bottle-stopper, C. DeWitt, Baltimore, Md.
- 527,726 Bottle-stopper, A. Schneider and D. W. Bromley, Lexington, Ky.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,357—Beer, ale and porter, Habich & Co., Boston, Mass. The word "Norfolk" the essential feature.
- 25,358—Champaigne wine, George Goulet & Co., Rheims, France. Essential feature—The representation of a central circular seal surmounted by plumes, and an arc-shaped band at both sides of the seal and having at one side a representation of a bucker.

ISSUE OF OCTOBER 23, 1894.

- 527,777—Device for preventing refilling of bottles, W. L. Davis, Boston, and B. F. Leach, Louisville, Ky.
- 527,902—Device for preventing refilling of bottles, F. W. Johnson, Waltham, Mass.
- 527,932—Bung-making machine, E. E. Elder, Lynn, Mass.
- 527,888—Bung-stopper, G. Larsen, Chicago, Ill.
- 528,051—Bottle-stopper extractor, E. W. Robinson, Decring, Me.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,389—Ginger Ale, Joseph Morwitz, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The representation of an Indian chief.
- 25,390—Spring Water, Aretlusa Spring Water Company, Seymour, Conn. Essential feature—The word "Aretlusa."
- 25,381—Spring mineral and effervescent waters, Fulton Water Works Co., Fulton, New York. Essential feature—"Great Bear Spring."
- 25,392—Ale and stout, T. B. Hall & C., Liverpool, England. Essential feature—The pictorial representation of a boat's head.
- 25,393—Beer, Philadelphia Brewing Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The word "Lorelei."

There is a Good Spirit and there is an Evil Spirit. The loving, gentle, beneficent; tenderly watching over man, directing him through the dark ways he has to tread; weeping when he weeps, rejoicing when he rejoices—and when, in his willfulness he strays from the path, ever merciful and forgiving, gently draws him back, nor relaxes her loving care until his joy and peace are assured. The other the Evil One, Man's enemy;—aim, his misery; its end, his destruction. It attacks not open and in the light, but by insidious wiles lures him from the Straight Path, sets snares for his feet, poisons his cup, rejoices his tears and exults in his despair.

This Evil One is fully typified by the Serpent, who, crawling upon his belly strikes from behind, driving its venom with fiendish joy into the life-blood of its victim.

How, then shall this good, beneficent Spirit be typified? What shall be the sign by which the wanderer in this vale of tears, seeing, shall know, and be not deceived by Evil in the guise of good? The only way to be entirely sure that it is a good pure Spirit is to examine the cork and label, which should always bear the legend, "Walden Cognac."

THE CRIME OF DRUNKENNESS.

"The drunken father brings his wife and children to poverty; he disgraces them; he hinders his children from attending church and school in a word, pauperism, ignorance and vice are the results of the drunkenness of the father of a family. If the mother be a drunkard these evil suits are yet worse."—Westley Tribune.

We fully agree with our esteemed contemporary in the above. And now we ask him most respectfully, most earnest and most sincerely to join us in a general crusade against that awful vice and crime. Let us demand the punishment of drunkenness. Let there be no coddling of the drunkard, that through his wrong-doing we may obtain a weapon with which to fight something else. Drunkenness is the sin and crime. Let us fight that.—*Wine and Spirit Gazette.*

Well said.

Rheinstrom, Bettuan, Johnson & Co., of Cincinnati, "the young house," has just sent Mr. Santiago Martinez to Central and South America and Mexico. He will be gone six months and carries a full line of samples for this young and enterprising house, who are bound to extend their business into every part of this continent.

FLEISCHMANN & CO.

CINCINNATI, OHIO.

DISTILLERS OF

SYLVAN GROVE BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

HIGH GRADE HOLLAND PROCESS

PERFECTION AND ROYALTY GINS.

LARGEST DISTILLERS OF PURE BRANDY IN THE WORLD.

DISTILLERY AND VINEYARDS, GEYSERVILLE, CAL.



WALDEN.

WALDEN COGNAC.

This Brandy, made after the French formula, from selected fresh grapes, has been successfully introduced, and is now regularly sold in the principal markets of Europe, in competition with French Cognac. Official German and French chemists have pronounced it the purest Brandy which comes to their markets.

It is especially suited for the drug trade and others, where purity is demanded. While abroad these goods successfully compete, paying same duties as the French, the American buyer has the advantage in price between the Internal Revenue tax assessed here and the customs duties on foreign brands. Samples will be sent on application.

WALDEN & CO.,

Eastern Office 49 Broad Street, New York.

GEYSERVILLE SONOMA CO., CAL.



Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest Grade in the World!

Used by All the Leading Clubs,
Hotels and Restaurants . . .

For sale by All First-Class
Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.
CARTE BLANCHE
GRAND VIN SEC
BRUT

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

124 SANSOME STREET
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

E. C. BICHOWSKY, General Manager.

HAYNE, RIEKLAND & Co., Eastern Representative
107 Hudson Street, New York.

J. H. PATRICK,
35 E. Madison Street, Chicago, Ill.



L. J. ROSE & CO., LIMITED
"Sunny Slope" WINE BRANDIES AND FRUITS
 ESTABLISHED 1863
 VINEYARDS, WINERY & DISTILLERY
 SAN GABRIEL, CAL.
 E. C. BICHOWSKY General Manager

TRADE MARKS.

WM. C. HENDERSON, Patent Attorney and Solicitor.

Norris Bldg., 5th & F Sts., Near U. S. Patent office. Rooms 20 to 23
P. O. Box 122. WASHINGTON, D. C.

Seventeen years' experience, including service in Examining Corps, U. S. Patent Office. American and Foreign Patents procured. Caveats filed. Rejected applications revived. Opinions given as to scope and validity of patents. Infringement suits prosecuted and defended. TRADE-MARKS, LABELS AND COPYRIGHTS registered.

Copy of any printed patent, trade-mark or label furnished for 25 cents. Correspondence invited. Hand-book on Patents furnished FREE on application.

GEO. C. BUCHANAN

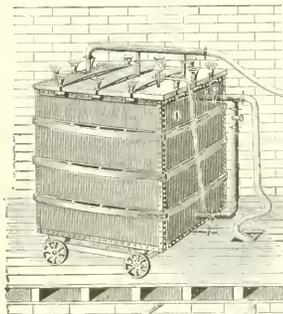
WHISKY BROKER,

122 EAST MAIN STREET,

LOUISVILLE, KY.

WINE FILTER.

NO
MORE
ISINGLASS



PATENTED JANUARY 24, 1893.

TIME
SAVED.

The advantages of this Filter are.

1. Filtering with all exclusion of air.
2. No more sediment possible to form when using this Filter in either cask or bottle. As the trade is well aware that all wine clarified with isinglass or other clarifying material will always have more or less sediment afterwards.
3. Using of isinglass in conjunction with this filter is superfluous.
4. You can filter from start to finish "crystal clear" 100 to 150 barrels of wine or 3 carloads per day.
5. The filter-mass (woodpulp) can be used over and over again, by washing, without losing any of its clearing abilities, thereby lowering by at least 25 per cent. the cost in comparison with isinglass.
6. The construction and operation of this Filter, also treatment of filter-mass is so simple that inside of one hour a wine cooper will have thoroughly cleaned the handling of it.
7. I have used this Filter for the past 16 months and attained the best results so that I now can confidentially recommend it to the trade, giving buyer 30 days trial to test and examine all that I claim for it, and should it not turn out satisfactory will bear all expense incurred.

For further particulars, prices, etc., kindly address,

52 WARREN STREET, **AUGUST WERNER** NEW YORK N. Y.

KOLB & DENHARD

OLD NONPAREIL
BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

CALIFORNIA
WINES and BRANDIES.

OFFICE AND VAULTS
120-126 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
TELEPHONE No. 5095.



XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP

RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GUM SYRUPS.
Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure weighing 11 1/8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES—PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, - - - - - 75
5 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 70
25 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 65
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free

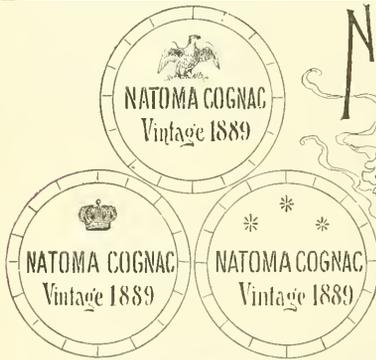
CHICKASAW COOPERAGE CO.

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

MANUFACTURE

Circled Heading and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of a
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.



NATOMA VINEYARD COMPANY
NATOMA CALIFORNIA
3,500 ACRES

COGNAC BRANDY

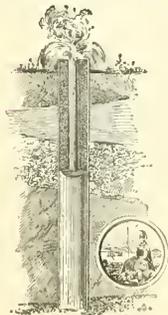
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SOUND WINES
ABSOLUTE PURITY GUARANTEED

D. HENSHAW WARD, Genl. Manager

508 CALIFORNIA ST.
San Francisco

SWEET WINES

Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Trouble



HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles.
The beverage made from this water is unsurpassed.
As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural mineral waters in the fact that it does not contain a single injurious ingredient."
W. D. JOHNSON, M. D.,
Professor of Chemistry, Toxicology, etc.,
Cooper Medical College

Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

TELEPHONE 5822.

See the Exhibits in the Humboldt and Horticultural Buildings at the Fair.

Prices Current.

These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases of a considerable quantity, can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandies

The Prices given for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.

PRICES PER CASE.

	QUARTS.	PINTS.
Chateau, \$2.....	\$ 5.00	\$ 6.00
Guedel, \$2.....	6.00	7.00
Argundy, \$4.....	6.00	7.00
Infandel \$3.....	5.00	6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling.....	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
Muscatel.....	4.75	5.75
Port.....	5.50	6.50
Angelic.....	5.50	6.50
Muscate.....	5.50	6.50
Sherry.....	6.00	7.00
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00	14.00

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco

Riesling.....	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Hook.....	3.50	4.00
Muscatel.....	4.50	5.00
Sauterne.....	4.50	5.00
Infandel.....	3.75	4.25
Superior, old.....	4.50	5.00
Argundy.....	4.00	4.50
Port.....	7.50	8.00
Angelic.....	6.00	6.50
Muscate.....	6.00	6.50
Madeira.....	6.00	6.50
Malaga.....	6.00	6.50
Brandy.....	10.00	11.00

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Table Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1890.....	\$3.50
Zinfandel.....	4.50
Extra Table Claret, Medoc type red label, 1889.....	5.50
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve Stock.....	7.00 8.00
Sau-terne dry, Sauvign'n Vert \$6 Guedel, Chasselas Vert, 1889.....	6.50
Hook, Rhousish type.....	5.00
Burger, Chabliss type.....	5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type.....	6.50
Port.....	10.00

Pints of two dozen \$1 per case additional.
None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.

CAL. WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave. San Francisco.

EL QUITO VINEYARD.

Riesling.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Claret.....	3.00	4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger.....	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Port.....	3.50	4.50
Angelic.....	5.50	6.50
Sherry.....	5.50	6.50
Cognac Brandy.....	10.00	11.00

ST. HUBERT VINEYARD.

Claret, Cabernet.....	\$ 8.00	\$ 9.00
Sauterne.....	8.00	9.00
Cognac.....	12.00	13.00

JOSEPH MELCZER & CO.,
504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco

Claret, 1886.....	00
Zinfandel, 1885.....	5.50
Burgundy, 1885.....	4.00
Hook, 1885.....	3.50
Riesling, 1885.....	4.00
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884.....	5.00
Guedel, 1884.....	3.50
Somlai Hungarian Type, 1885.....	3.50
Szatmari.....	3.50
Szegszardi FeherHunType.....	4.00
Port, 1884.....	5.00
Sherry, 1885.....	5.00
Port, 1885.....	5.00
Angelic and Sweet Mount, 84.....	4.50
Mad's, Malaga & Sw't To's 85.....	5.00
Brandy, 1883.....	12.00
1885.....	10.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents,
212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

Hook, green label.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Hook, black label.....	3.50	4.50
Guedel.....	4.00	5.00
Riesling.....	4.50	5.50
Cabernet.....	4.50	5.50
Burgundy.....	4.00	5.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.50
Claret, black label.....	3.00	4.00
Claret, red label.....	2.75	3.75
Private Stock Hook.....	5.00	6.00
" " El Cerrito.....	9.00	10.00
" " Sauterne.....	8.00	9.00
" " Claret.....	5.00	6.00
" " Burgundy.....	7.00	8.00
" " Vine Cliff.....	12.00	13.00
Sherry.....	4.50	5.50
Port.....	4.50	5.50
Angelic.....	4.50	5.50
Tokay.....	4.50	5.50
Muscate.....	4.50	5.50
Madeira.....	4.50	5.50
Brandy Crown.....	10.00	11.00
" " ".....	12.00	13.00
" " ".....	15.00	16.00
" " ".....	18.00	19.00

I. DE TURK,
212 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884.....	\$ 6.00
Port, 1886.....	1.00
Dry Sherry, 1884.....	6.00
Dry Sherry, 1886.....	4.00
Angelic, 1884.....	4.50
Tokay, 1884.....	4.50
Zinfandel, 1884.....	3.50
Burgundy, 84.....	4.00
Riesling, 1885.....	4.00
Guedel, 1884.....	4.50
Hook, 1885.....	5.50
Brandy, 1882.....	12.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

	Per Case.
Hook.....	\$ 3.00
Riesling.....	3.50
Guedel.....	4.00
Sauterne.....	4.00
Sauterne, 1885.....	4.00
Claret.....	3.00
Zinfandel.....	3.00
Cabernet.....	3.00
Burgundy.....	4.00
Port, 1884.....	2.50
Port, 1887.....	5.50
Sherry.....	5.00
Cognac, 1885.....	10.00

GEORGE WEST & SON,
Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1879.....	\$20.00
Brandy, 1883.....	15.00
Brandy, 1885.....	15.00
Frontignan.....	9.00
Sherry.....	9.00
Port (old).....	12.00
Port.....	6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
453 Broadway street, San Francisco.

Old Port.....	\$7.00	\$8.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.00
Port.....	4.50	5.00
Madeira.....	8.00	9.00
Malaga.....	8.00	9.00
Cognac.....	14.00	15.00

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.
1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

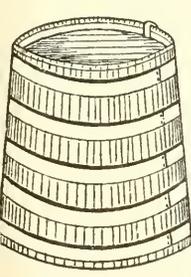
Zinfandel.....	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Sauterne.....	5.00	6.00
Brandy.....	9.00	10.00
Port.....	5.00	6.00
Sweet Muscatel.....	5.00	6.00
Grape Cordial.....	6.50	7.50

C. CARPY & CO.,
511-517 Sacramento street, San Francisco

La Loma, Grand Medoc.....	\$ 7.00	\$ 8.00
Burgundy.....	5.00	6.00
Zinfandel.....	3.50	4.50
Sauterne.....	5.00	6.00
Riesling.....	4.00	5.00
Sweet Muscatel, 1882.....	9.00	10.00
Sherry, 1882.....	9.00	10.00
Port, 1882.....	8.00	9.00
Cal. Rochelle Brandy.....	15.00	16.00

MONT ROUGE WINES.
A. G. Chauché Livermore,
Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.

	Quarts
Burgundy.....	\$ 9.00
Chablis.....	9.00
Claret, Retourd'Europe.....	9.00
Jurançon, Favorite wine of France.....	8.00
Henri IV, King of France.....	8.00
Haut Sauternes.....	7.00
Sauternes.....	6.00
Sauternes.....	5.00
Light Sauternes.....	6.00
Claret Grand Vin.....	6.00
Table Claret.....	4.00
Zinfandel.....	3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.	



REDWOOD TRANKS.

F. KORBEL & BROS.

723 Bryant St., San Francisco.
Or at NORTH FORK MILL,
Humboldt County, California.

STILL MAKING BOXES AT THE OLD STAND,
314 SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

Hobbs, Wall and Co.,

Manufacturers of Every Variety of

BOXES.

All kinds of Boxes on hand and made to order with promptness. Wine and Liquor Cases a Specialty.

Redwood Cargoes Sawed To Order.

The Celebrated Champion Cleveland Beer Pump

Beer Supplies, Pumps, Etc., Etc.

THE CLEVELAND FAUCET CO.

202 ELLIS STREET, CITY.
TELEPHONE 3086.

Pacific Coast Branch, HARRY WENDT, Mgr.

Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Railway

"BEECHWOOD ROUTE."

Consign your shipments from Louisville and interior Kentucky points, care of the Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Railway, which is a direct line to Pacific Coast points and same will receive prompt attention.

For rates and other information address the undersigned
L. S. Parsons, J. K. McCracken, H. C. Mordue
Traffic Man'g, Gen. Man'g, Asst. Gen. Frt. Agt
Louisville, Ky. Louisville, Ky. Louisville, Ky.

C. CARPY & CO.

Proprietors
 Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery.
 CALIFORNIA.

— OFFICE AND SALESROOM —
 515-517 Sacramento St., - San Francisco.

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
 NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.

CARPY & MAUBEC,
 15 CEDAR STREET, - NEW YORK, N. Y.



A. MALPAS, Manager. H. A. MERRILL, Superintendent.

Los Gatos & Saratoga Wine Co.

PRODUCERS OF CHOICE

WINES and BRANDIES

MUSCAT, HOCK,
 ANGELICA, SAUTERNE, OLD PORT
 ROYAL NECTAR, ZINFANDEL, GUTEDEL.
 SHERRY, RIESLING,

FROM FOOTHILL VINEYARDS.

VINEYARDS AND CELLARS:
 Los Gatos and Saratoga, Santa Clara Co., Cal.

Branch Office: 1227 Broadway, Oakland, California.

GEO. KAMMERER. OTTO B. SCHMEIDER.

TO-KALON.

WINE COMPANY.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

High-Grade Wines of Absolute Purity

DIRECT FROM
 H. W. CRABE'S Famous Vineyard "TO-KALON."
 Located at OAKVILLE, NAPA CO., CALIFORNIA.

Supply Family Tables. OUR SPECIALTY.
 Private Cellars Furnished.

Goods shipped to any part of the United States or the American
 Continent generally.

EXPORT TO EUROPE. Correspondence Respectfully Solicited.

Office and Depot: 137 1/2 MARKET ST., San Francisco.

P. O. Box 2245. Telephone No. 310.

MOHNS & KALTENBACH



WHOLESALE WINE AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS

CALIFORNIA WINES and BRANDIES.

FINE TABLE WINES A SPECIALTY

OFFICE AND CELLARS
 29 MARKET ST.
 SAN FRANCISCO.

Lachman & Jacobi

— DEALERS IN —

California Wines and Brandies,

BRYANT AND SECOND STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO.

Eastern Agents
EDINGER BROS. & JACOBI,
 Cor. Dover & Pearl Sts., Brooklyn Bridge Store No 2, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1864

A. Finke's

Producers of
 CALIFORNIA

ABSOLUTELY PURE

OFFICE:
 809 MONTGOMERY ST.,
 San Francisco.
 Telephone 5324.



Widow,

First Premium
 CHAMPAGNES

GOLD SEAL,
 CARTE BLANCHE,
 NONPAR

First Premiums for California Champagnes awarded by the State Fair, 1870-72 wherever exhibited.

LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.

—SUCCESSORS TO—
 WATSONVILLE M. & L. CO.

Have Constantly on Hand a Full Supply
 of the Following Sizes of

GRAPE STAKES.

2x2--4 Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
 2x2--6 Feet Long.

Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.

Loma Prieta, Santa Cruz Co., Cal.

Liquor Flavors

WILLIAM H. RUDKIN

74 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.

GENUINE XX BEADING OIL X

Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.

Goods For Sale in California only by

REDINGTON & CO. 23-27-29 SECOND ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

GEORGE WEST & SON.
 BOWEN & SCHRAM, AGENTS
 204 California Street, San Francisco.

San Sauterne.....	\$9.00
lared, Cabernet blend.....	6.00
ort, 1884.....	10.00
erry, 1884.....	6.00
erry, 1887.....	9.00
rontard.....	9.00
randy, 1876.....	20.00
randy, 1882.....	15.00
randy, 1887.....	10.00

KUHL, SCHWARKE & CO.,
 123 Sutter street, San Francisco.

infandel.....	\$ 3.25	\$4.25
infandel.....	4.00	5.00
urgandy.....	4.00	5.00
auterne.....	5.50	7.00
ort, Old.....	6.00	..
ld Sherry.....	6.00	..

Bitters.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.
 INDUSTRY BROTHERS
 The John T. Cutting Co., Agents,
 San Francisco.

ne case 2 doz. pints.....	\$15.00
ne-half case 1 doz. pints.....	7.50

Imported Wines.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
 325 Front street, San Francisco.

CHERRIES.

orrestre & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	\$ 1.50	\$5.00
orrestre & Co., Jerez, per case.....	12.00	16.00
arvey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	1.75	5.00

PORTS.

lley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon.....	2.00	5.00
lley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case.....	12.00	..

W. B. CHAPMAN,
 123 California street, San Francisco.

RED WINES.

(Barton & Guesstier, Bordeaux.)

Flourie.....	Quarts.....	Flints.....
Caillade.....	\$ 7.50	\$ 8.50
Chateau Lacroix.....	8.00	9.00
St. Julien 1878.....	2.00	10.00
St. Estephe 1881.....	4.00	10.00
Chateau du Gallan, 1881.....	10.50	..
Le Pin, 1878.....	12.50	..
Pointe Canet, 1881.....	13.50	14.50
1881.....	15.00	16.00
Chat. Becheverre, 1881.....	16.00	..
Chateau Lagrange, 1878.....	22.00	25.00
Chat Brown Cantene, 1874.....	22.00	25.00
Chateau Langou.....	18.00	..
1874.....	24.00	25.00
1878.....	21.00	22.00
Leoville, 1878.....	25.50	..
Larose, 1874.....	24.50	25.50
Lafite, 1874.....	20.00	30.00
Margaux, 1874.....	20.00	30.00
Lafite, 1870.....	31.00	32.00

(H. Cuvelier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Fauillac, 1880.....	9.00	10.00
1881.....	11.50	12.50
Chateau Bataille, 1881.....	17.50	18.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878.....	20.50	21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878.....	27.00	28.00
Chat. Larose, 1870.....	24.00	25.00
Becheville, 1874.....	12.50	..
Chateau Talbot d'Ax, 1875.....	24.00	25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878.....	24.50	25.50
1870.....	16.50	17.50
Latour, 1868.....	30.00	..
Cast. Pomey Canet, 1874.....	23.00	24.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville, 1870.....	25.00	24.00
Chat. Cheval Blanc, 1889.....	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superior.....	10.00	11.00

WHITE WINES.

(Barton & Guesstier, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes 1878.....	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878.....	10.50	11.50
Barsac, 1878.....	11.00	12.00
Haut Sauternes, 1874.....	17.50	18.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874.....	22.00	25.00
Chateau Yquem, 1881.....	30.50	31.50
1874.....	36.00	..

(H. Cuvelier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes.....	12.00	13.00
Chateau Girand, 1884.....	28.00	29.00
La Tour Blanche 84.....	28.00	29.00

(Du Vivier & Co., Bordeaux.)

Graves premiers.....	9.00	10.00
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CALIFORNIAN RED WINES.

(A. Duval.)

Burgundy, 1880.....	5.00	6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1890.....	5.00	6.00

CALIFORNIAN WHITE WINE

(A. Duval.)

Riesling, 1880.....	4.50	5.50
Chablis, 1888.....	5.00	6.00
Sauterne, 1880.....	5.00	6.00
Creme de Sauterne, 1880.....	7.50	8.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)	10.50	11.50
Macon, 1884.....	12.50	13.50
Pommard, 1884.....	13.75	..
(private label, 1881.....	13.75	..
Clos de Vougeot, 1887, Monopole.....	20.00	21.00
Chambesin 1884.....	21.50	22.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)	11.50	12.50
Chablis, 1884.....	11.50	12.50
Chablis, 84 (H. C. & E., holder here).....	10.50	11.50

SHERRIES.

(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)

Pemartin Brnt.....	20.00	..
Embrella.....	21.00	..
Amontillado.....	22.00	..

PORTS.

E. D. dry, 1887.....	18.00	..
L. O. fruity, 1887.....	18.00	..

WM. WOLFF & CO.,
 329 Market street, San Francisco.

(Dubos Freres, Bordeaux.)

Chateau de Tale, in casks.....	\$95.00	..
(Jouann Freres, Bordeaux.)	..	..

Clarets and Sauternes, per case from..... \$7.50 to \$30.00

(F. Chauvenet, Nuits, Cote d'Or.)

Burgundy wines.....	\$10.00 to \$32.00	..
(Henkel & Co., Mayence.)	..	..

Hock wines from..... \$8.00 to \$60.00

(Deinhard & Co., Coldenz.)

Hock and Moselle wines.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00	..
(Morgan Bros., Port St. Mary.)	..	..

Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon..... \$1.75 to \$4.50

Port and Sherries in cases..... \$1.75 to \$4.50 per case..... \$8.00 to \$15.00

(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)

Ports and Sherries in wood from.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50	..
--------------------------------------	------------------	----

ACHILLE STARACE.
 76 Pearl street, New York.

ITALIAN WINES.

(Giuseppe Soda, Naples)

Laeryna Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 6.50 per case
Falerno.....	7.50
Capri.....	6.50
Capri, 21 pbs.....	7.50
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts.....	9.00
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons.....	1.05 per ga

WHITE WINES.

Laeryna Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 7.50 per case
Falerno.....	7.50
Capri.....	6.50
Capri, 21 pbs.....	7.50

SPARKLING WINES.

Laeryna Christi, 12 qts.....	\$19.00 per case	
24 pbs.....	20.50	
(L. Labore Melini, Florence)
Chianti Wine in flasks without oil
Cases of 2 doz. qts.....	\$12.50 per case	
4 " pbs.....	14.50	

SHERWOOD & SHEB OD,
 212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

ESCHENAUER & CO., BORDEAUX.

Quarts

Meloe.....	\$ 7.0
Merin d'ore.....	7.50
Bottillac.....	8.00
Red Seal.....	8.00
St. Julien superior.....	9.50
White Seal.....	10.00
Pointe Canet.....	11.50
La Rose.....	12.50
Gold Seal.....	13.50
Graves.....	8.50
Sauternes.....	9.50

Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in wood per gallon..... 1.75 to 4.50

Mackenzie's Ports and Sherries in cases..... 10.00 to 14.00

Hunt, Roope, Tenge & Co's Ports in cases..... 13.00 to 19.00

CHARLES MEINKE & CO.
 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

A. de Lize & Fils, Bordeaux

Clarets, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
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A. de Lize & Fils, Bordeaux

Sauternes, per case.....	12.00 to 26.00
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IPLOMA AND MEDAL, PARIS, 1889.

GOLD MEDAL, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND WINE EXHIBITION, BERLIN, JUNE, 1892.

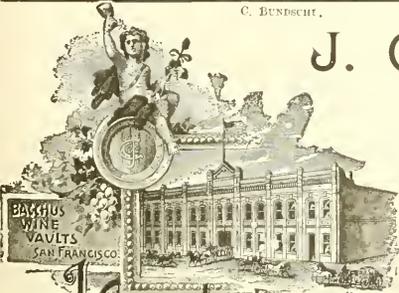
FIRST AWARD AND MEDAL, MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, 1890.



THE INGLENOOK TABLE WINES
 —AND—
OLD PRIVATE STOCK BRANDIES,
 GROWN and BOTTLED at the Celebrated
INGLENOOK VINEYARD
 OF RUTHERFORD, NAPA CO. CAL.

one Genuine Unless Bearing LEGAL PURE WINE STAMP and TRADE MARK on Cork Cap or Seal. Only Matured and HIGHEST GRADE WINES Placed on the Market On Sale by Leading Grocers and Wine Merchants in Every City in the Union.

Office and Depot, 101 Front Street, Cor. Pine Street, San Francisco.



C. BUNDSCHIT.

J. GUNDLACH.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.

Vineyard Proprietors and Shippers of

California Wines and Brandies,

PROPRIETORS RHINE FARM, SONOMA, CAL.

And BACCHUS WINE VAULTS, 438-442 Bryant St., S. F.

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 SAN FRANCISCO - NEW YORK.

San Francisco Office,
 S. E. COR. MARKET & SECOND STS.

New York Branch,
 52 WALLEN STREET

W. A. TAYLOR & CO

39 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

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W. A. TAYLOR & CO.,	- - - -	SHERRIES	JOSE BOULE,	- - - -	TARRAG
SILVA & COSENS	- - - -	PORTS	A. BRONDUM & SON,	- - - -	ACQU
BLANDY BROS. & CO.,	- - - -	MADEIRAS	ROUYER, GUILLET & CO.,	- - - -	- BRA
ACKERMAN-LAURANCE,	- - - -	SPARKLING SAUMUR	JOHN JAMESON & SON, Ltd.,	- - - -	IRISH WH
WILHELM PANIZZA,	- - - -	RHINE WINES	THE ARDBEG DISTILLERY CO.,	- - - -	SCOTCH WH
MARTINI & ROSSI,	- - - -	VERMOUTH	CHAS. TANQUERAY & CO.,	- - - -	OLD TO
I. & V. FLORIO,	- - - -	MARSALAS	MAGNUM BRAND,	- - - -	JAMAICA
PETER F. HEERING,	- - - -	CHERRY CORDIAL	MAGNUM BRAND,	- - - -	ST. CROIX
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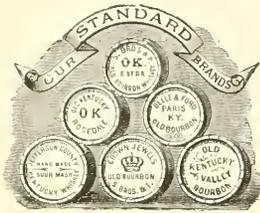
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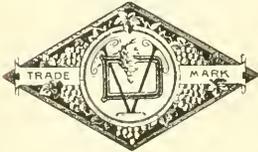
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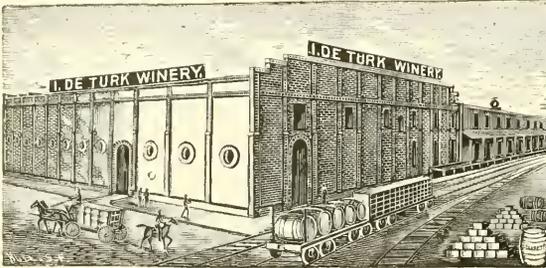
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[INCORPORATED]

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—The condition of the market is decidedly unsettled, and there is no prospect of a readjustment until the relations of the organized merchants, and the producers, who are organizing, have been adjusted. There is no fixed price for new or old wines, and the uncertainty is sufficient to keep buyers and sellers guessing as to the future. The organized merchants are industriously working to bring about a beneficial change in the condition of the industry, and making arrangements for the extension of the market for California wines. At the same time we are informed that they are willing to co-operate with the producers' corporation for the betterment of the industry and trade. These arrangements for mutual efforts have been a long time in materializing, but at the same time they have been needed for years. We feel free to suggest that it is only natural that both parties should strive to bring about a condition of affairs that will tend to transform the business from a losing to a profitable basis. It is not necessary to say that such a radical movement was necessary to save the industry, for everyone conversant with the situation recognized the fact. The requirement now is that the men who have these affairs in hand shall proceed upon broad lines and work

for mutual good. If this is done, there is no reason why the industry should not gradually emerge from its slough of despond and depression, and found itself upon a firm basis. We understand that the producers' corporation met on the 19th inst. to further their plan, and that the meeting was largely attended and enthusiastic. It is announced that they will meet again on the 28th instant, when their organization will be completed.

As an indication of the aims of the California Wine Association, the following from a reported interview with President Carpy will be read with interest:

"The increase in the price of California wines," said Mr. Carpy, "will be brought about gradually. As the quality of the wine is improved, so will the price be correspondingly advanced. The production of the inferior qualities which have been offered, has injured the better goods, and the Association will make it unprofitable to make or sell such wines. Heretofore California wines have been sold throughout the West and in the East under foreign labels. We propose to introduce our wine in the East and other places on its merits alone. We believe California wines are as good as the foreign article. We will open a market in Europe and other foreign countries. Instead of doing away with salesmen we will send them to Mexico, Japan and other countries, and will push the sale of good California wines. Confidence will also be restored by the combination. The prices received for California wines have been hardly more than enough to pay for the production of the grapes. Our wines are equal to those of the European makers, but we must have them properly advertised."

The exports by rail during the month of October were of unexpectedly large volume, aggregating 1,198,704 gallons and 2,111 cases, and, adding the sea exports, the total reaches 1,328,734 gallons, which, if we mistake not, is the largest total exportation in the history of the industry. It is certain that a large proportion of these goods go forward for consumption, and at the same time it is also certain that the demand for California wines is growing in a most encouraging manner. If the new conditions bring forward fair prices the puzzle will be solved.

Late advices from New York are as follows: "The market still continues without special feature. There is a slight demand for good white wines, but with that exception there is no movement to note. Stocks of dry wines are large, and there is no improvement in prices."

The exports of California wines by sea in October were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value
To New York.....	58	193,617	\$79,557
Central America.....	844	8,256	8,906
Mexico.....	165	7,781	3,179
Hawaii.....	82	8,398	4,231
British Columbia.....	4	1,237	571
Japan and China.....	38	1,592	760
Great Britain.....	.....	6,027	2,333
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European.....	.....	.....	.....
Tahiti.....	.....	5,410	1,625
All other foreign.....	50	454	312
Total by sea.....	1,241	292,702	\$101,454
By rail overland.....	2,111	1,198,704	487,925
Grand total.....	3,352	1,431,406	\$589,379

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—The market has no special feature of interest. Matters are joggling along without any noticeable change, and there is no prospect of improvement in the near future. Withdrawals for fortifying sweet wines have been quite heavy, and exports by rail were of good volume, but a considerable percentage was transfers to Eastern bonded warehouses. The total shipments overland was 37,186 gallons during the first half of the month. Sea shipments were nil.

The exports of California brandy by sea and rail in October were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To Domestic Eastern Ports	...	1,437	\$2,433
Germany	.....	.....	.....
Great Britain	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign	.....101	1,418	3,673
Total by sea	.....101	2,855	\$ 6,106
By rail overland	.....102	37,186	56,799
Grand total	.....203	40,041	\$62,905

WHISKIES.—Business is slowly improving, and there is a decidedly better feeling on the street. Collections remain about the same, but there is a general opinion that the rocky places on the road have been traversed and that the way will grow smooth from this time on. Representatives of Eastern houses are in this field in unusual numbers, are not complaining of their treatment as to the volume of orders. They report business improving in the East, and predict that trade will steadily grow better. Imports of whisky and spirits during the fortnight have been of moderate volume.

A good piece of information is that the Kentucky distillers will limit this season's production to 15,000,000 gallons. With the extension of the bonded period in connection, this should place the distillers, and consequently their customers, in a stronger position than they have been since 1890.

The total receipts of American whiskies at San Francisco in October by sea and rail were as follows:

By sea from Atlantic ports	.....160	256	...
“ re-imported	.....	313	...
By rail overland	.....197	1,188	53
Total	.....357	1,757	53

The receipts of spirits, alcohol, etc., by rail in October were only 560 barrels.

The receipts of foreign whiskies by sea were 425 cases, 15 octaves and 5 packages.

The exports of American whiskies by sea to foreign ports in October were 425 cases and 1587 gallons, valued at \$4831.

IMPORTATIONS.—Business with the importers has improved in the past fortnight, and they are naturally feeling better. The outlook for trade is encouraging particularly in view of the fact that retail buyers are doing better since the campaign closed, and that the holidays are at hand. Importations have been largely confined to champagne.

The principal importations at San Francisco in October were as follows:

- Champagne—100 cases, 50 baskets.
- Still Wine—408 cases, 9 casks, 6 quarters, 25 packages.
- Brandy—80 cases, 2 casks, 20 packages.
- Gin and Geneva—30 casks, 5 octaves.
- Vermouth—2560 cases.
- Mineral Water—263 cases.
- Bitters—855 cases.
- Absinthe—325 cases.

Undesignated Liqueurs—55 cases; also by rail overland, 26 barrels.

Bulk Beer (from overland)—395 barrels, 275 half-barrels, 580 quarter-barrels, 100 kegs.

Bottled Beer (from overland)—421 casks, 85 barrels, 1000 boxes.

Correspondence.

ALPENA, Mich., Nov. 8, 1890.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—DEAR SIR: I was vised to write you saying that I could get books or instruct to compound the following wine flavors from oils and eth. The flavors I wish are sherry, port, Madeira, Catawba, Malbec, charet, Muscat and Rhine wine essences. Hoping to receive name and price of such books that contain the above essence you can furnish, or the cost you gentlemen will charge me copy them from some reliable works. Hoping to be favored by the above prices, I am,

Yours truly,
I. B. FOGELSONGER,
Lock Box 46

You have brought your eggs to the wrong basket. It is such flavoring schemes as this that we know nothing good about. We are not in the business of supplying such information, but rather to battle being for pure goods or none at all.

That such essences are manufactured we know; that they should be used in California or elsewhere, heaven forbid. I think our friend will find it to his advantage to stick to straight pure wines.

NEW YORK, Nov. 10, 1890.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: I quote prices of the last auction sale of Yolo Winery sweets, held the 2d inst. by Messrs. Woodrow & Lewis for account of Messrs. Sgobel & Day, as follows:

75 Barrels Muscat—27 barrels at 26 cents, the balance at cents; average, 25½ cents.

25 Barrels Anglica—17 barrels at 28 cents, balance at cents; average, 28½ cents.

100 Barrels Port—5 barrels at 29 cents, 19 at 28½ cents, 62 at 28 cents, balance at 27½ cents; average 28 cents.

All these goods brought fair prices except the Muscat, which was good, and ought to have realized 30 cents. However, there is still an air of novelty attached to these sales, but I am sure they will eventually be highly successful when the trade understands they have come to stay, and that the goods offered are really straight, legitimate wines. You must remember the California wines heretofore sold at auction—with but two exceptions—have been questionable as to character and origin, and this has of course produced the suspicion held by some of the trade as to the quality of these goods. As the buyers regret that confidence which ought to exist, prices will advance, and I am glad such energetic people as Messrs. Sgobel & Day are at the head of this movement, for they were the head of the first sales here, and don't know what failure means. Besides, they have practically established the fact that California sweets—especially Ports—can be sold at auction at staple prices, and that it is all we want. I have no compunction in adding that these 10,000 gallons of Yolo sweets could not have been placed on New York market at the same prices, for quick cash or in any other way at present. I have tried to give these sales all the support within my power, as I like the principle of the thing, and I am convinced if the market for California wines could be transferred to New York—where it should be—the grower would not only see the first gleam of prosperity, but he would free himself from the “ring,” which has already nearly accomplished his ruin, and would not hesitate to finish him if it could.

Yours very truly,
WM. T. MINUS

The Joseph R. Peebles' Sons Company, of Cincinnati, advertising in the daily papers of that city that they endorse the Pure Food law of Ohio and the rulings of the Commissioner. They say that the Pure Food law is one of the best that has ever been enacted, and the Commissioner can count on their assistance, as they have always advocated pure food products and pure liquors. They state that in future the whisky offered sale by them in the State of Ohio will be 100 proof, and that order to more thoroughly introduce the celebrated Mellin's bourbon whisky and Normandy rye whisky, they would reduce the price for one week from \$1.50 per bottle to 75 cents a bottle, allowing only one bottle to each customer.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

Trade Notes, Etc.

R. M. Brown, wholesale liquors, of Fort Bragg, is reported in insolvency.

The New York offices of the California Wine Association have been established at Aldrich Court, 45 Broadway.

H. W. Crabb, of To-Kalon Vineyard, Oakville, has appointed Brown & James as distributing agents for New York.

E. R. Lilienthal, of the Crown Distilleries Co., is in the Northwest on a business trip. He is expected to return this week.

The Bowen Co. will open a wholesale and retail wine house, nicely fitted up, under the Occidental Hotel. The movement is a good one.

The Jarvis Wine Co. has opened a branch store in Omaha, Neb., which is at present a considerable distributing center for California wines and brandies.

Hencken & Schroder have dissolved. Mr. Schroder retiring on account of continued ill health. Mr. Martin Hencken will continue the business, and the firm name will remain unchanged.

Charles Roth, of Roth & Halle, Louisville, is on the Coast in the interest of "Spring Hill" and other brands controlled by the firm. He has succeeded in placing a goodly lot of orders.

L. Jaffe, who is in the liquor business in Seattle, Wash., and has a vineyard and winery in Dry Creek Valley, Sonoma county, has returned to the north after making a brief stay in California.

One of our most highly esteemed connoisseurs tells us that the Zinfandel claret of Paul Masson, San Jose, California, is the best wine of the Zinfandel class that he ever drank. It is "good goods," and don't let it escape your memory.—*Grape Leaf*.

The Inglenook Vineyard agency, managed by W. E. Stevens, is having having a very satisfactory sale of wines. The holiday trade is opening up, and the old maxim that "good wine needs no bush," is having ample demonstration in the sales of this noted vineyard.

The new firm of Luyties Bros. & Kessler, formed by the consolidation of the business of Luyties Bros. and G. Amsinek & Co., went into business on November 1st, and the two old firms retired. The particulars of the consolidation have already been given in the REVIEW.

R. E. Lochman, a brother-in-law of B. Frelson, of Alexander valley, Sonoma county, died at his home in St. Helena recently, after an illness of several months' duration. Mr. Lochman for eight years was the Superintendent of the winery of the Napa Valley Wine Co., in Napa City. He was about thirty-nine years old.

Harry M. Levy, of Jas. Levy & Bro., Cincinnati, was one of the moving spirits in the project to erect a building for the Phoenix Club of Cincinnati, now carried to successful completion. Mr. Levy was one of the building committee, having the matter in charge. Walter Freiberg, of Freiberg & Workum, is President of the Club.

The newly formed Wine Makers' Association has appointed Prosper Estrade, W. B. Rankin, William Wehner and Peter Ball a committee to secure the signatures of wine makers of Santa Clara county to the agreement, and invite them to attend the meeting to be held November 12th, at the Board of Trade rooms in San Francisco.

Gus A. Bauer, who has been associated with Thomas Taylor & Co., was accidentally killed in San Jose recently. Mr. Bauer was born in Wellenberg, Germany, forty-eight years ago, and came to this country when a young man. He leaves a widow and one daughter. The funeral took place in this city on the 17th inst., and the remains were buried in Cypress Lawn Cemetery.

E. W. Davis, the Santa Rosa wine maker, has been appointed by Governor Markham a delegate to the Trans-Missis-

issippi Congress, which meets at St. Louis, November 26th. The other delegates from California are A. P. Koache, of Watsonville; George A. Pippy, of San Francisco; William John-ston, of Colton; David Eabin, of Sacramento; William Niles, of Los Angeles, and E. S. Heller, of San Francisco.

The production of A. Overholt & Co., of Pittsburg, for '95, will not exceed 7500 barrels, and will likely run several hundred barrels less. This will make their production for two seasons as follows: Fall, '93, none; spring, '94, 3300 barrels; fall, '94, 2800 barrels; spring, '95, 4500 barrels, or 10,600 barrels two full running years, or only 5300 barrels per year. This against previous crops of about 12,500 barrels per year.

The saloon men of Hanford will, we understand, fight ordinance, on the ground that it was illegally passed, one allegation being that the placing of the ordinance on the ballot more than twenty days before election made it illegal, and another claim is that the ordinance should have been published as required by law, which was not done. They will make a strong fight against it, and will not obey it, as they did the Sunday closing ordinance.

We hear that in the Medoc the *Grands Vins* have been unusually successful, both in quantity and quality, the Cabinet Sauvignon yield being considerably above the average. The *Fenêtré Vinicole* predicts *son reserve* that there will be about 250 cases of Chateau Margaux, 70 to 75 of La Tour, 140 of Mouton Rothschild, 95 of Bataineira-Ducru, 180 of Malescot-Saint-Expery and 160 of Palmer. The Pauillaes also are expected to render a good account of themselves; the fruit ripened to perfection, and the vintage took place under the best of auspices.

There was a very pretty wedding at 1421 Geary street, this city, on the 5th inst., the contracting parties being Dune Bankhardt and Miss Camille L. Smith. It was a quiet affair, only the relatives and the near friends of the family being present. Rev. Father Burns officiated. The best man was Char. Carpy, and the bridesmaid Miss McDonald. The parlors of the bride's home were tastefully decorated with roses and chrysanthemums. Miss Smith is the daughter of the late Count Smith for years clerk of the Palace Hotel. The couple will make their residence in this city at the Hotel Savoy. Mr. Bankhardt holds the responsible position of city agent for the California Wine Association.

From the *Commercial Shipping News* of a recent issue, note a shipment of twenty-four bars of gold and copper bullion valued at \$2100, per steamship Saturn, via Panama to New York. Messrs. Mohls & Kaltenbach, the well-known California wine merchants of 29 Market street, were the shippers. From what we learned a short time ago from Mr. Mohls, the firm is kept very busy attending to their increasing wine and liquor business, especially now that the opening holidays make an extra demand upon them in local orders, as well as in the way of effecting shipments to the East and Europe. Still, the transition as above mentioned would indicate that other branches trade are made auxiliaries to give additional strength and extension to the wine business. Under the San Francisco impetus the other day, we found a lot of sachsenhauser apfel (apple wine from Germany), consigned to Mohls & Kaltenbach. This is said to be the first venture ever made in that direction here and because of the excellent quality of the article, all lovers rejoice. It is obvious that all times have no lodgings with Messrs. Mohls and Kaltenbach.—*Alameda Argus*.

FRASH & CO.
 MERCANTILE EXCHANGE BUILDINGS,
 87, 89, 91 HUDSON ST.

AMERICAN CHAMPAGNE.

Imperial Cabinet

New York

THE WINES GETTING IN,

Pacific Mail conservatism has given way to the urgent requests of the wine men. California wines in variety are to go on the wine lists of all the steamers on the China and Central American lines. An effort is to be made to have the Oceanic Company — the Australian line — place California wines on their list. Judging by the spirit of the Spreckels boys, this should not be difficult.

There is a hotel, however, on this Coast that needs attention, now that the steamship companies have given in. This is the Hotel del Monte, the only large hotel on the Coast that will not give known brands of California wine recognition.

The Hotel del Monte is owned by the Pacific Improvement Company — a part and parcel of the Southern Pacific. The wine shippers of this Coast ship millions of gallons of wine, locally and overland, over the lines of this company, but these same wine men cannot secure the same chances in the Del Monte as at Coronado Beach, or at the Raymond, or at the Palace, the Occidental and dozens of hotels and restaurants on this Coast, the owners of which receive no other revenue from the wine men than mere profits.

Why, Mr. Huntington?

Why, Mr. Dooty?

Is it because George Schonewald has a vineyard in the Napa Valley and he must sell his wine? The California wine on the "Del Monte" tables goes on as "Del Monte Riesling," "Del Monte Claret." Where is the Del Monte vineyard, pray?

Mr. Huntington is known as a liberal patron of California wines when he visits this Coast. He has then served at all his public functions, and we trust, at his private table. We think it only fair that the Pacific Improvement Company should be as fair as is Mr. Huntington, and as are also their competitors.

ANOTHER SPECTACLE.

The National W. C. T. U. is again making a grotesque spectacle of itself. Not content with trying to induce Mrs. Cleveland to christen with water the (the American liner "St. Louis," recently launched at Philadelphia, the amiable ladies who are at the head of the order's affairs have started in to criticise her for using champagne. For a specimen of intolerance this latest outbreak is unexcelled.

One of the prominent leaders in the W. C. T. U. in Western Pennsylvania is Mrs. Jane S. Collins. She was the leader of the whisky crusade of 1874, when women went about the streets of the city praying in front of saloons, for which they were arrested.

"Mrs. Cleveland's action is certainly an insult to the W. C. T. U., which organization made a very reasonable request," said Mrs. Collins. "It was also an insult to the memory of that great and good woman, the wife of President Hayes, who excluded from her table while in the White House all intoxicating liquors. I also want to protest against the custom of christening a vessel. Christening is a sacred ceremony, and should be done only in the name of the Trinity, and by Christian persons. It is a travesty on the holy ordinance of baptism to extend the ceremony to dumb brutes or dumb material. The custom of christening boats or anything except a human being is heathenish, and I think it would have been well for the W. C. T. U. to have given Mrs. Cleveland a word of advice on that point also. Mrs. Cleveland certainly made a mistake to give such a tacit endorsement to the liquor traffic when she had such a great opportunity to use the weight of her position against liquor. I believe that in the first term of her husband as President of the United States she took a stand against the use of liquor, and I regret to see that she has receded from that position. What made her change her views I do not know, but it was probably on account of her husband."

We have some similar specimens of the genus female temperance worker on this Coast. Mrs. L. P. Williams, superintendent of the "Scientific" Temperance department of the Public Schools, and formerly a president of the local W. C. T. U., has this to say:

"Mrs. Cleveland's action in using wine for the christening of the St. Louis plainly indicates that she is under political influence. I think her idea of using liquor was to please both manufacturers and dealers and secure the whisky vote. Presi-

dent Cleveland, you know, is desirous of another term, and it is hardly likely she would do anything that would cost him votes. I never could see the necessity of christening ships with wine. Water is surely preferable, and it does not seem right in this age, when we are supposed to have outgrown superstitions, to cling to so foolish a custom. There's no doubt Mrs. Cleveland could have braved public opinion on this point and substituted water if she really wished. Mrs. Hayes would have been courageous enough, and so would Miss Rose Cleveland. I do not think her action in regard to the christening will materially affect the temperance cause; but, on the other hand, had she taken the right step and broken the old custom others would have followed her until the breaking of the bottle over the prow of a vessel would have fallen into disuse. Mrs. Cleveland's action is not only worthy of criticism, but of censure."

And these are the women who think they can purify politics and start a social revolution!

AWARDS AT LYONS.

Charles A. Wetmore has received the following self-explanatory letter from Lyons, France:

LYONS, October 31, 1894.

DEAR SIR: I beg to inform you that the California Wines received a gold medal at the Lyons Exposition.

I would call your attention to the fact that the California products were competing with the French wines, and it was because I presented eighteen kinds of wines, some of them of very high grade, but all of superior quality, that I was successful enough to get the collection award. You must know that the most famous wines were there. The California wines which made up the collection were:

C. A. WETMORE, ARPAD HARASZTHY & Co.,
E. CAMPION, CHAIX & BERNARD.

I expect you will make a note of this in the California papers.

I remain, dear sir, yours truly, L. DUMAS.

The California Wine Makers' Association is moving in the right direction. It can systematize the preparation of the products for the market in such a manner as to place them in a more favorable condition by proper inspection and classification, and in so doing will overcome the objections that have made them a third-rate article in the markets of the world. It is noted that the dry-wine producers are more favorable to the organization, which is rather surprising, since California sweet wines have always been deemed best, as compared with the foreign product. —News Letter.

ESTABLISHED 1724

TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO.
COGNAC
(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
HECCMANN BROS. & CO.,
525 FRONT STREET.

See Quotations on p. 43.

THE C. W. A. TRADE-MARK.

The story of the adoption of the handsome trade-mark of the California Wine Association has been told in verse. Here is the trade-mark, and it is but fair to add that Mr. Jacob Frowenfeld, the Treasurer, is the "Guardian of our Dollars;" Mr. Percy T. Morgan, the Auditor, is the "Man of Figures," and that Mr. Henry Epstein is the Chairman of the A. P. I. Committee:



The Guardian of our Dollars asked our Man of Figures: "Please explain 'The Allegory, the meaning of our Trade-Mark?'" and not in vain — The Bear, the Seal of State and symbols more; The barge containing all far off from shore.

Quick as in all things he mounts his Pezanos, well trained,
And look below now, please, how prettily it's all explained:
The rainbow's happily blended colors SEVEN,
Accepted by the full Board of ELEVEN.

Though excellent the verses, their author for a copyright has not applied,
So without his permission, the A. P. I. Committee had them multiplied.

ALLEGORY.

Young Bacchus hails across the Sea:—
"Come all the world, come drink with me;
"There's Wine Fruit at the masthead trim,
"And punchoons fill the hold within —
"We're laden deep with joyous freight,
"Tis vintage of the 'Golden State.'" —
The Bear he leans on, standing near,
Is emblem grim of the Pioneer.
The Barge glides out the Golden Gate,
Its pilot mark the Seal of State;
If winds refuse to lend their aid,
The sturdy oarsmen ply the blade,
To spread abroad through every Nation.
This Trade Mark of the Association.

WINE MAKERS ORGANIZE.

In lieu of a general organization of the California wine industry, a scheme of federation of its divisions is fully under way. First the seven large dealers formed the California Wine Association. Then the California Wine Makers' Corporation was floated. If it prove successful, it may be divided into sweet and dry sections. Then an effort will be made to group the grape growers, and finally to form a brandy distillers' union. Two or three minds are back of the plan, and, although the interests of each class are to an extent divergent, their general objects are the same, and it is believed they can be brought to work harmoniously together.

Progress in the combination of the wine makers in a spirit not at all hostile to the dealers was made at a meeting of about seventy-five of the former in this city on the 12th. It was announced that the nine incorporating directors had elected officers, but that they would resign when the necessary 8,000,000 gallons of the crops of 1893 and 1894 had been signed, and permit the

stockholders to choose a new board of directors. The preliminary organization is as follows: President, Herman Bendel; Vice President, P. C. Rossi; Secretary, C. F. Monteleagre; Treasurer, B. W. Paxton.

Mr. Bendel presided, and, in announcing the objects of the meeting, said that his experience showed him that French wines could not be laid down in this country for less than 55 cents a gallon. Through their bickerings, however, California producers had been forced to accept the ruinous figure of from 7 to 10 cents and it was now proposed by co-operation to raise the price in a year or so to 20 cents a gallon. To do this they must obtain control of 8,000,000 gallons of this and last year's crops.

The constitution and by laws adopted by the board of directors were read by Secretary Monteleagre, after which the articles of agreement were explained by Vice President Rossi. He stated that it was not intended that the corporation should go into the retail business unless forced to do so, but to deal with the regular representatives. No reserve could be permitted for private trade, for if it was the board of directors could never obtain that knowledge of the condition and control of the market necessary to success. All would sell to the corporation, and could purchase back from that body for their private needs. He further stated that one-tenth of the wine each year be paid in stock, and that for the remainder monthly pro rata payments would be made on the gross sales and proportionate contributions. Sweet and dry wines would be classified for purposes of sale.

President Bendel said it was intended to conduct operations at the smallest possible expense. Wines would be disposed of in lots of 100,000 gallons and upwards, and to conduct such a business two small rooms would be sufficient, and he thought the officers would serve without pay. As to the manager and subordinates, there would be no extravagances.

A number of the wine makers present then signed the agreement. Others expressed their intention to do so after consultation with their business associates. The total amount signed for was close to 5,000,000 gallons. There were fifty-three signers, among them D. M. Delmas, the Italian-Swiss Colony the Natoma Vineyard Company, Wm. Wehner, Mrs. M. McCord, Mrs. T. H. Ink, R. W. Lemme, Martin Feusier & Co., J. De Turk and others. The local committees were augmented, and were instructed to canvass for additional signatures, so that the full 8,000,000 gallons may be signed for at the next meeting.

The signers to the agreement thus far are as follows:

D. M. Delmas,	Mrs. A. Furniss,
Italian-Swiss Ag. Colony,	P. R. Schmidt,
Palmdale Company,	M. E. Mink,
Martin, Feusier & Co.,	J. Schleicher,
B. W. Paxton,	Mrs. C. Lang,
Natoma Vineyard Co.,	C. N. Pickett,
J. Chauvet,	Light Bros.,
McCoy & Hotchkiss,	A. L. Williams,
I. De Turk,	Bell Bros.,
Martin Peter,	D. O. Hunt,
William Wehner,	Mrs. M. McCord,
Glen Terry Wine Co.,	Mrs. T. H. Ink,
S. P. Connor,	Louis Sander,
P. & J. J. Gobbi,	Geo. Ilg,
D. Cassasa,	F. Salmiva & Co.,
John Bailiff,	L. Krug,
Pleasant Wells,	Emil Zange,
A. H. E. Macarthy,	Mrs. C. C. Wilcox,
M. E. Pond, M. D.,	W. R. Sehan,
John H. Wheeler,	Los Gatos Co-op. Wine Co.,
R. W. Lemme,	John Snyder,
T. Amsbury,	John Bergin,
C. Conn,	J. D. Williams,
Ewer & Atkinson,	R. Gordon,
W. Trumpler,	Fulton Wine Corporation,
R. Hoehn,	Jos. Naphtaly.

HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—20,000 gallons clean Riesling, vintage 1891 or 1892; must be cheap. 20,000 gallons Port, guaranteed 20 per cent., vintage 1892 or 1893; must be cheap. 5000 gallons finest Sherry obtainable; will pay good price for this lot. Address W. T. MINUSE, 46 Beaver street, New York.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO MEXICO AND CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. ACAPULCO, NOV. 10, 1914.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
La Libertad.....	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	3 half-casks	98	\$ 87
Acapulco.....	"	6 cases	44	"
Puntas Arenas.....	"	1 hi-barrel	28	43
Ocos.....	"	6 kegs	60	43
Acapulco.....	O Schilling & Co.	1 barrel	25	11
"	"	2 kegs	30	14
San J de Guatemala.....	"	100 cases	467	"
La Libertad.....	"	1 keg	10	10
"	"	4 hi-barrels	108	85
"	"	2 kegs	40	30
San J de Guatemala.....	A Wetmore	4 cases	21	"
La Libertad.....	R E Schullz	5 barrels	230	88
Puntas Arenas.....	Cadle Bros.	1 barrel	28	18
Mazatlan.....	John Bergin	3 barrels	143	57
Ocos.....	Kobler & Frohling	2 kegs	21	12
Puntas Arenas.....	Cal Wine Association	4 hi-barrels	111	90
Total amount 110 cases and.....			968	\$1,143

TO NEW YORK VIA PANAMA—PER STR. SATURN, NOVEMBER 6, 1914.

New York.....	Pac Transfer Co.	4 barrels	390	\$ 100
"	M Cuneo	50 barrels	2,418	1,209
Panama.....	Cal W Association	1000 barrels	51,089	13,408
"	"	10 casks	617	250
"	"	45 cases	200	"
New York.....	Lardman & Jacobin	1000 barrels	50,372	10,849
"	M Bawell	10 barrels	483	170
"	J Richl.	2 barrels	76	30
"	Stetson Drayage Co.	1 barrel	49	12
"	Beringer Bros	3 barrels	137	120
"	"	hi-barrels	86	59
"	B H Upham	4 cases	15	"
Total amount 47 cases and.....			165,322	\$36,455

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From November 1st to November 15, 1914.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Compeer.....	BP, La Libertad.	Livingston & Co.	3 barrels	115	\$ 259
"	"	"	24 cases	192	"
China.....	AC, Yokohama.	Spruance, S & Co.	15 kegs	100	205
"	WT, Hongkong.	Crown Dist Co.	1 barrel	55	195
Acapulco.....	E de S, Ocos.	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	1 keg.	5	15
"	GA, ".	O McAllister & Co.	1 case	5	28
"	D&C Co, S J de G.	Crown Dist Co.	34 cases	228	"
"	"	M M L.	1 barrel	48	69
"	D&C Co, Acapulco.	Wm Wolf & Co.	26 cases	245	"
"	B&Co, La Lib.	L S Haas	25 barrels	125	151
"	"	"	30 cases	200	"
Sumatra.....	JSC, Hilo.	Sherwood & S.	10 cases.	120	"
Transit.....	EHV&Co, Hon.	O Schilling & Co.	25 cases	170	"
City of Puebla	HDCs, Vancouver	Moore, Hunt & Co.	16 cases.	128	"
Total amount 170 cases and.....			448	\$2,480	

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From November 1st to November 15, 1914.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
J N Incalls.....	Ahata	CWA, Kobler & F	2 1/2 bbls	210	\$ 167
"	"	"	3 kegs	30	25
"	"	"	36 cases	145	"
"	"	"	3 barrels	153	96
"	"	"	21 casks	1,318	418
"	"	"	241-cask 4	65	65
"	Mazatlan	J Gundlach & Co.	9 bbls 13 kg	876	227
Transit.....	Honolulu	O Schilling & Co.	200 kegs	1,500	713
"	"	CWA, Kobler & F	129 kegs	966	425
"	"	"	5 cases	20	"
City of Puebla	Victoria	Cal W G Union	1 barrel	51	33
Acapulco.....	San J de Guat la.	J Gundlach & Co.	2 barrels	105	56
"	"	"	22 hi-bbls	665	395
China.....	Yokohama	CWA, K & Van B.	2 barrels	102	25
"	"	"	9 cases	50	"
"	Sandaban	Gilbert Clement	2 barrels	102	36
"	"	"	1 keg.	10	7
"	Nagasaki	C Schilling & Co.	3 barrels	261	97
"	"	Meyerfeld, M & Co.	3 cases	54	"
Walla Walla	Vancouver	F T Newberg	2 cases	5	"
City of Paerite	Tahiti	P G Sabatie & Co.	3 kegs	80	30
"	"	Hirschler & Co.	2 barrels	98	29
"	Tahiti	CWA, C Carpy & Co.	102 barrels	5,381	1,617
"	"	"	2 barrels	30	"
"	Ataofu	"	2 barrels	102	75
"	Tahial	"	1 barrel	51	40
Hiawatha.....	London	Chanche & Bon	30 barrels	2,550	1,407
"	"	CWA, C Carpy & Co.	230 barrels	10,400	2,700
"	"	Overland F T Co.	2 barrels	100	50
"	"	R B Brown	4 barrels	200	80
Total amount 55 cases and.....				25,510	\$9,012

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From November 1st to November 15, 1914.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.		WHISKY.			
	Barrels	1/2 bbls	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbls	Kege
Jones, Mundy & Co.....	470	.....	125	65	50	.....
Crown Distilleries Co.....	195	.....	54	30	.....	.....
Moore, Hunt & Co.....	70	.....	.....	.....
L. Caben & Son.....	60	.....	.....	.....
Overland F T Co.....	10	.....	.....	.....
W Watson, Oakland.....	105	.....	.....	.....
Louis Tausig & Co.....	70	.....	.....	.....
Christy & Wise.....	2	1	.....	.....
J L Nickel & Co.....
C W Craig & Co.....
P F Dugan.....
Reelington & Co.....	12	.....	.....	.....
Total.....			665	121	478	96

* 17 barrels, 27 half-barrels and 19 kegs Liquors.

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From November 1st to November 15, 1914.

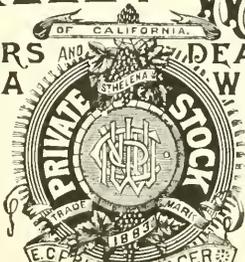
CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.			
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	1/2 bbl	1/4 bbl	Kege
Wm Egan & Co.....	30	30	80	.....
Williams, Dimond & Co	70	.....	.....	.....
Royal Eagle Dist Co.....
Sherwood & Sherwood
R E Schultz.....
Collector of Port.....
Total.....			220	110	180	180

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

- PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
- PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
- PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
- PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
- PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
- PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF.



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
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OFFICES:

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200-202 S. FOURTH ST. ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From November 1st to November 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Saturday	New York	J. Grundlach & Co.	58 cs Champagne	\$ 509
City of Puebla	Vancouver	A. Haraszty & Co.	25 cs "	74
Total amount 81 cases and				\$583

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM OVERLAND VIA VANCOUVER, PER STR. CITY OF PUEBLA, NOV. 7th
100 cases bottled beer.
FROM NEW YORK, PER STR. ST. PAUL, NOV. 6th—175 barrels, 25 cases whisky.
FROM HAMBURG, PER SHIP SCOTTISH DALES, NOV. 3d—50 cases bitters; 50 cases whisky; 10 cases praline juice.
FROM OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND, FROM November 1st to November 15,
194—825 cases champagne; 25 cases wine; 22 cases cognac.

NATIONAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

IMPORTS.	Sept., 1894.		Sept., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	18,831	\$ 20,055	45,480	\$ 44,452
Mineral Water, gallons	219,524	47,019	142,062	35,002
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons	68,867	65,153	47,061	43,270
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	106,502	23,175	114,747	31,255
Brandy, proof gallons	12,867	54,705	11,407	55,437
All other spirits, proof gallons	89,659	82,128	60,282	56,682
Champagne, dozen	7,241	120,118	8,088	137,520
Still wines, casks, gallons	145,282	28,120	90,016	66,067
Still wines, bottled, dozen	18,091	80,220	17,220	28,763

EXPORTS.	Sept., 1894.		Sept., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Malt liquors, bottled, dozen	20,955	\$ 37,478	26,912	\$ 26,356
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	31,229	7,891	32,229	9,470
Alcohol, etc., proof gallons	22,226	11,761	.....	.....
Brandy, proof gallons	69,796	32,800	11,429	7,516
Rum, proof gallons	18,423	25,088	111,013	132,156
Bourbon whisky, proof gallons	3,708	5,037	316,915	257,227
Rye whisky, proof gallons	456,620	374,418	6,157	7,410
All other spirits, proof gallons	16,227	6,011	80,726	32,513
Wine in bottles, dozen	814	3,719	849	4,126
Wine in bulk, gallons	79,456	40,735	75,120	28,067

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN LIQUORS.	Sept., 1894.		Sept., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	33	50	.....	.....
Mineral Water, gallons	120	34	.....	49
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons	85	83	98	82
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	.....	.....	479	158
Brandy, proof gallons	1,501	2,219	576	670
All other spirits, proof gallons	2,851	2,714	755	1,280
Champagne, dozen	140	2,918	12	165
Still wines, casks, gallon	1,245	896	1,285	759
Still wines, bottled, doz.	647	626	59	218

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

ISSUE OF OCTOBER 20, 1894.

- 528,374—Manufacturing beer, P. Kropf, Chicago.
- 528,463—Beverage cooler, J. Busch, Springfield, Ohio.
- 528,514—Making beverages from rice, C. Fong, New York City.
- 528,580—Cork holding bottle cap, W. H. Northall, Evansville, Ind.
- 528,529—Bottle capping machine, G. W. Lebolt, Chicago.
- 528,470—Bottle stopper or cap, F. W. Fletcher, London.
- 528,485—Bottle seal or stopper, W. Painter, Baltimore, Md.
- 528,486—“Silver Foam.”
- 528,487—““

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,122—Effervescent powders for a summer beverage, Henry Meakin, Stockton, Cal. Essential feature—The fac-simile signature Henry Meakin, and the words “Sparkling Nectar Phosphate.”
- 25,423—Lager beer, Grand Rapids Brewing Co. Essential feature—The words “Silver Foam.”
- 25,424—Whisky, Carstairs, McCall & Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The words “Carstairs’ Monogram.”

ISSUE OF NOVEMBER 16, 1894.

- 528,545—Apparatus for dispensing root beer, S. F. Kates, Salem, N. J.
- 528,544—Bottle, etc., D. E. Kumpster, Boston, Mass.
- 528,630—Liquid mixer, shaker and fruit squeezer, W. H. Payne, Philadelphia, Pa.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 25,462—Carbonated beverages, ginger-ale and Weiss beer, G. Schweickhart, Wanwan, Wyo. Essential feature—A representation of a mythical figure of Pegasus or the winged horse above a fountain of water.

The California Protective Association.

Now that the campaign is over, the California Protective Association has every reason to be satisfied with the work done for it by the President, A. Hoerber, Vice President J. P. Edoff, Attorney Geo. W. Baker, and the officers generally.

We do not deem it best at this time to go further than to say that the Association fight is in good shape. To say more would be to arm such publications as the *Voice*, the *Prohibitionist*, the *San Jose Herald* and other crank journals with material for mud-slinging.

Returning to the campaign, however, there were a few amusing features to it—the desperate eagerness of the “drys” to get the list of endorsed candidates, and, when the endorsed list was out, the attempt to counteract its effect.

One circular was as follows:

This is the Liquor Dealers’ Ticket. Good citizens of all creeds and nationalities, don’t vote for any of these men!

The combine includes:

- The League of Freedom;
- German Saloon Keepers’ Association;
- Retail Grocers’ Union;
- Retail Liquor Dealers’ Association;
- California Protective Association.

Here followed the San Francisco ticket.

W.M. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
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HUGO BOERGEN APERIENT WATER
FRENCH CASSIS APERIENT WATER
MORGAN BROS. PORT ST. MARYS SHERRIES
DIXON’S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
ROYAL WINE CO. OPOROTO, Port Wines
J. BOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Sauterres

BOCK WINES, from Messrs. Hecht & Co., Mayence
BURGUINDY WINES from F. CHAUVENET, NUNES
JOHN DE KUTTER & SONS, Rotterdam, GN
BARTHOLOMAEW BREWERY Co., Rochester, N. Y.
EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN and the
“KNICKERBOCKER”
“DOG’S-HEAD” BRAND of Guinness’ Stout and Bass’ Ale
CANTRELL & COCHRAN’S Belfast Ginger Ale
LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
ANDREW USSHUR & CO’S Scotch Whiskies
JAMESON & CO, IRISH WHISKY
TBO, LAPP’S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
GILKA KUMMEL
SUTTON, GARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
UDOLPH WOLFE’S SON & CO., Schiedam, SBNAFAPS

Re-imported American Whiskies.—*60 Excelsior; Spr. ’89 Belle of Nippon; Spr. ’89 Blue Grass, Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Cluckencock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

IMPROVEMENT OF WINES

By the Use of Pure, Cultivated Yeasts.

Any one familiar with wine making knows that the quality of the final product, largely, if not altogether, depends on a good fermentation, and that to better the conditions for the fermentation, means, therefore, a better wine. So far, fermentation has always been a pretty dark process to the average wine-maker, but still time and observation have taught him the temperature and air to be some valuable means for favoring it, rarely more is known in that direction and scarcely more applied—at least to my knowledge here in California. It requires thorough familiarity with the principal causes for this mysterious considered process and its working, in order to be able to take a firm hand in it, and to bring some more light on this subject is the modest endeavor of these lines.

Any fermentation is the transformation or destruction of organic substances by microscopically minute plants (micro-organisms), a process that is quite common in nature. Most of the infectious animal diseases, as also many human diseases like cholera, typhus, tuberculosis, are caused by destructive minute beings, bacteria for instance, and consist in the destruction of the organic substances of the body by these micro-organisms. And so it is with fermentations; they all tend to decompose organic matters such as albumen, saccharine, etc., by means of different kinds of micro-organisms, and, according to the new substance that is formed by that process out of the original organic substance, there is an alcoholic fermentation forming alcohol, a lactic acid, acetic acid and butyric acid fermentation each forming the relative acids, and each caused by a peculiar micro-organism, peculiar as to its shape and mode of living.

In wine-making of course only the alcoholic fermentation comes into consideration. The micro-organisms peculiar to it, which have the power to attack the sugar and transform it into alcohol and carbonic acid, are commonly and collectively called yeasts, and have, according to their peculiarity, the proper name of "saccharomyces," which is freely translated equal to sugar-fungus.

As it is the yeast which causes the fermentation, and so makes wine out of must, it is but natural that the yeast is of the greatest importance for that process, and it is the yeast, therefore, and its conditions which call for the foremost attention of the wine-maker in any action tending to improve the fermentation, and by it the final product. The raising or lowering of the temperature of the must at the beginning or during fermentation, as well as the aerating of the must, or the addition of new must to imperfect fermented wine, they are nothing else but means to favor the conditions of the yeast, and thus arouse it to greatest activity.

The yeast, or better, the saccharomyces, is a vegetable being belonging to the class of fungi, and consists of a single cell, which propagates itself by budding, or by spores formed inside the cell-wall; thus, out of a single cell, according to the tem-

perature, ten to fifty, and even more daughter-cells can be formed, which propagate themselves soon afterwards in the same manner. It is at a temperature between 54° and 104° F. that the cells live and propagate best in a sugar-containing liquid. The single yeast-cell is of a more or less round or elliptic form, and so small that it takes a microscope to be able to notice it.

Observation has shown that towards the maturity of the grapes numerous yeast-cells are found on the vine, on the stems and berries, and so in crushing the grapes they come into the must, causing it to ferment. But these yeast-cells (saccharomyces) are not all of the same kind, nor are they the only germs to be found. Nearly as manifold as the saccharomyces races, are also other germs and spores found besides them, and the worst of it is that they are nearly all more or less injurious to fermentation, lay the foundation to future diseases, and so are injurious to the wine. They are either bacteria which may cause acetic acid, lactic acid or butyric acid, or they may be common fungi, giving the wine a mouldy taste. If, in spite of them as a rule only the useful saccharomyces develop rapidly, so is this due to the fact that the bacteria only develop with difficulty in acid-containing liquids like must and wine, and that the fungi need air for their development, and are therefore soon suppressed by the carbonic acid being formed. But they will still gain a strong foothold and cause disaster in the wine if no care is being taken in selecting the grapes, and whether they are injured, sour, rotten or mouldy, they are thrown together with the sound ones. No doubt a larger amount of wine is spoiled yearly by such a practice, which surely will always take its revenge on the perpetrator. Here I cannot but refer to another practice largely made use of, which in many cases ultimately results in the same effect; it is the reducing of high-sugared musts by water without adding at the same time any acid. True, the main object is obtained by it and the sugar reduced, but at the same time the acid also is reduced, and thus by a deficiency in the acid, as said above, the danger of developing obnoxious germs largely increased.

Considering these facts, it is of the greatest importance for the wine-maker to keep away the obnoxious germs which hinder the fermentation and badly affect the taste, flavor, clearness and keeping quality of the wine, or, in case they are already present, to suppress them by favoring a rapid development of the useful wine-yeast, thus securing a vigorous fermentation soon after the grapes are crushed; for if already at the beginning of fermentation an abundance of lively budding yeast-cells are present, a vigorous fermentation sets in, and by the alcohol and carbonic acid soon formed, the dangerous organisms are checked in their development and finally killed. The safest way in which this can be completed is by adding a pure, vigorous wine-yeast, free from any bad germs, to the must before fermentation sets in. Not only will in this way all the germs, disavantageous to fermentation, be suppressed, but at the same time a better and clearer flavor, and more alcohol will be obtained, and the wine thus improved.

WILHELM A. VEITH.

(To be continued.)

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD,

—IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS—

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24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

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"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

DET. & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 W. ROOPE TRAGE & CO. Cassel Ports,
 & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 W. RATCHLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew).
 REISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JOULE'S STONE ALE in Hhds. and Hf-Hhds.
 MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPARED OLD TOM GIN
 BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood,
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 "CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSMAN, GENTLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES:—"MASCOT," "TODIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

E-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsley Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McEwayer;
 Hermitage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Mellwood; Mattingly; Chickencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

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JESSE MOORE WHISKY

MADE IN THE U.S.A.



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MOORE, HUNT & CO.

SIX GOLD MEDALS.

At the World's Fair, London, 1883, the following medals were awarded to the Distillers of Moore's Whisky:

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| W. & A. GILBEY & CO. (London) | Gold Medal |
| W. & A. GILBEY & CO. (London) | Gold Medal |
| BARTON & SHERIDAN (London) | Gold Medal |
| H. COLLIER & CO. (London) | Gold Medal |
| W. & A. GILBEY & CO. (London) | Gold Medal |
| W. & A. GILBEY & CO. (London) | Gold Medal |

W. & A. GILBEY & CO.

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ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.

NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD



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AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERS,
No. 420, 5th DIST.

HAND MADE SOUR MASH

AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

B. H. HURT,
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM,
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES

DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

A NEW DOCTRINE.

With an incalculable amount of literature and 300,000 votes the Prohibitionists are working masterly to dig up every grapevine, annihilate every distillery, and burn every brewery in the land. Just why these interesting people are so actively engaged in the good work is not very clear to themselves, and they appear to think that what good reasons they may possess for the faith that is in them are too sacred for the every day, vulgar gaze. At any rate, the world never hears any rational arguments advanced to sustain their position. It might be well, therefore, to inquire whether or no the industries which produce intoxicating beverages are in themselves evil. Is it immoral to use intoxicants? It is generally recognized in these days that the morality or immorality of a thing is fixed by common consent. For instance, we of California reprobate murder, but the Fiji Islander was not considered a man until he could boast the killing of a fellow-being. A Bushman is not entitled to the consideration of the men of his tribe until he has whipped his mother. Common consent among civilized people, therefore, takes immoral what is regarded as quite the proper thing by the common consent of less refined people.

What has common consent to say about the morality of the use of that form of stimulants known as intoxicating liquors?

Without an exception, all nations of antiquity used strong drink in one form or another. Among modern nations the same is true, with the exception of the Mohammedans, who refrain from wine, but, as they use more dangerous stimulants, their case appears to be the exception that proves the rule. Among English-speaking people, the Prohibition craze claims a handful of victims, descended mostly from hard-faced old Puritan ancestors who were so short-sighted in this matter of temperance that their pastors—notably Jonathan Edwards and Cotton Mather—were in the habit of retailing "hard cider" to the members of their flocks, and netting a fair income therefrom.

Common consent, therefore, throws its weight against the assumption that the liquor business is of itself immoral. All nations at all times have used intoxicating beverages and found them good, and, with the exception of the Mohammedans and a few Christian fanatics, the universal opinion at the present time seems to be that intelligence, by common consent, does not recall the use of intoxicating stimulants immoral. Thus their use is as moral as the use of any of the luxuries with which mankind could as well do without.

But the Occidental enthusiast will object to any code of morals founded upon common consent. He will tell us that his moral code comes from God, and point to his Bible. It might be of interest, therefore, to inquire what God has to say on the subject in that invaluable book.

Moses, surely an authority, was certainly not a Prohibitionist. He does not appear to think that God wanted him to be, either. Wherever and whenever he gave commands regarding the official acts of the priesthood, they are directed to use no strong drinks; but, outside of this, no prohibitory statutes, either for priest or people, exist in the laws of Moses.

Isaiah, when he wants to upbraid the weakness of his people, complains that their wine is adulterated with water, and the Psalmist informs us, and certainly he was in a position to speak from experience, that "Wine gladdens the heart of man." In fact, the ancient Jews were led quite away from prohibition

by their divinely-given statutes, and were so addicted to strong drink that the public banquet was called *mishebe*, "a drinking season."

When we turn to the New Testament the outlook is scarcely more encouraging for our Prohibitionist friends. The very first public act that God in the form of man did was to make wine on a scale and in a manner entirely unheard of before His time. As to the quality of this wine, much has been written, said and vaporized. The modern commentator, whose dippant knowledge of Greek enables him to explain away many problems of biblical lore, but stops short of the Greek alphabet, tells us that this wine was "inferred." The Bible, however, says the wine "was good."

Now, as a matter of fact, but one kind of wine was known to the Hebrews, and that was the fermented juice of the grape. It remained for the nineteenth-century parson to discover anything out of the way with that good wine, which gladdened the heart of the governor, at that famous marriage at Cana.

Saint Paul was at one with his Master when it came to the question of intoxicating beverages. He counsels moderation, not prohibition. So did the early Christians—so do all rational church people to this day.

Thus it will be seen that the use of intoxicating beverages is not of itself immoral.

From an economic point of view the Prohibitionist looks at the "liquor evil" through magic glasses. Statistics are called up whose magic sophistry will prove everything, from the interesting fact that more infants are smothered in the stumps of London on Saturday nights (due to the extraordinary amount of drunkenness on the part of the parents on the evenings in question), to the startling assertion that the drink bill of America cannot be expressed in heaven knows how many ciphers; and when ciphers fail the Prohibitionist, the magnitude of the evil becomes appalling.

But, strange to say, the people of America consume alarming quantities of beef, pork and mutton, and vegetables beyond measure! The number of ciphers to express the monetary value of these commodities would cause those of the Prohibitionist, imposing though they are, to pale at their own insignificance.

While the Prohibitionist's figures are piling, it might be well to remember that in most cases strong drink is a luxury, although to the hard worker of hand or brain stimulants in one form or another become necessities. But think of the stupendous amount expended annually by the ladies of America for bonnets that are not only ruinously expensive and entirely unnecessary, but grotesquely hideous! Their only excuse for being is that they are things of beauty! But they aren't things of beauty. They are only an expense to the American people. The time and energy expended upon them are wasted just as surely as the time and energy expended upon the production of intoxicating drink. Thus, from an economic point of view, the business of the milliner is just as reprehensible as that of the distiller. The same might be said of the gum-manufacturer, candy-maker, in fact every one who serves the world by producing luxuries. It is to luxuries, however, that we owe the progress of the world. What are the luxuries of one age become the necessities of the next, and whatever tends to arouse the energies of mankind cannot be called, from an economic standpoint, an evil.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

If the liquor business is not wrong in itself, would it not be a great wrong to throw all those in the business out of employment? It is estimated that 20 per cent. of the people of California are engaged in the production of intoxicating beverages. Why should these men be thrown out of employment, since neither from a moral nor an economic stand-point can their business be condemned? There is nothing else for these men to do. Thousands are out of employment in California, and could the Prohibitionist dig up the grape vines, burn the breweries, and annihilate the distilleries, what would he do with the thousands who at present gain their livelihood by means of these industries?

Were not the ranks of the Prohibition party made up of such broad, liberal-minded men, one might be tempted to believe that the members of the party, collectively and individually, lose sight of the fact that it is not the liquor business, but its abuse, which is to be reprobated. And, while recognizing the broad liberality of these active workers in the good cause, it might be well to acquaint ourselves with the class of minds that go to make up the brain power of the Prohibition party.

Surprising as it may seem in view of the fact that Moses and the prophets, Christ and the apostles, the early church and the Protestant church down to within seventy-five years, all sanctioned the moderate use of intoxicating beverages—it is the nineteenth-century representatives of the Prince of Peace who demand the utter annihilation of the liquor trade. These good people turn their Sunday-schools into Prohibition kindergartens and their pulpits into lecture platforms, that the day may be hastened when the liquor traffic shall be entirely prohibited. And of the 300,000 honest Prohibitionists in America who "vote 'er straight" year after year, with a cheerful resignation that excites admiration, it is safe to say that 250,000 of them belong to the American Evangelical churches.

Now these 250,000 representatives of the earthly kingdom do not represent the whole church by any means, any more than the fanatics who burned Jews, witches and Quakers with so much pure enjoyment and cussedness represented the whole church of their time. When we hear our brethren of the Prohibition ranks speak of burning saloons, etc., one is strongly impressed with the thought that it is only a step from the saloons to the saloon-keeper himself. The fanaticism of these people is the same, and comes from the same class of minds as made possible the horrors of the Middle Ages.

Just what Christ would say to this state of affairs were He to appear suddenly among us, is difficult to determine. What He did do when He came some 2,000 years ago was to make it exceedingly unpleasant for certain gold bugs who had usurped comfortable places in the temple. The Evangelists, however, neglect to give us a list of the drinking places that He closed up during His short, but active and highly-interesting career. In view of the fact that His comfortably well-off nineteenth-century representatives, many of whom, besides being ardent Prohibitionists, resemble in many other respects that class of Jewish gentlemen who "thanked God that they were not like other men," Christ might find three years entirely too short a time in which to do missionary work among his self-styled followers, and the poor saloon-keepers might be passed by entirely unnoticed by the Great Reformer, even as they were on that memorable first visit.

Before fanatics took the helm to guide the ship of state into the harbor of temperance, there was no saloon question. The saloon-keeper was as much respected as any other merchant in the community in which he lived. When discrimination was introduced, the desirable class of liquor merchant found that he could not compete with less scrupulous dealers. He either went out of business or stooped to the methods of his neighbor. Gradually, by a process of natural selection, the modern saloon-keeper was evolved. His creators, the restrictive advocates, must be proud of him.

Gradually the worst element of political parties began to recognize in the licensed saloon a source of almost unlimited power and inexhaustible revenue. The saloon-keepers, especially those who keep sporting resorts, generally command votes, are supported by politicians and made bosses. They are high-license men, and will even vote the Prohibition ticket if the political situation requires, because they can continue their business any way, and any official interfering with them will be discharged as incompetent without any undue ceremony.

Many instances of dealers who attempt to carry on the liquor business in a conscientious as well as legitimate way being ruined by the continually increasing burdens of constantly-

changing liquor laws could be given. One of my own experiences, in which I lost nearly all that I had invested in the business, is a good case in point.

The family Wine and Liquor Store which I have been conducting for the last five years in San Jose (this being my first venture in that line), is conducted on the same principle as any other well managed business house in the city. My wares for sale and patronage is solicited, but I permit no gambling dice-slaking or treating in my place of business, and under circumstances is liquor ever given or sold to drunken men. Whenever I started in business the city license was \$1 county license \$96, and government revenue \$25 a year.

Shortly after that the Council (the solid 6), to be able crowd one man out of the liquor business, adopted an ordinance that each liquor dealer, to continue his business, must have signature of the majority of the frontage property holders of a block, and furnish \$2,000 bonds.

Two men, one at that time travelling in Europe and the other a church member and money lender, had control of a block in which my store is located. The orthodox money lender refused point blank to sign my petition. As a result, I should have been obliged to give up my business and lose everything had not the other gentleman opportunely returned from Europe and signed my petition.

Many others were not so fortunate. Some of them had pay very dearly for their signatures, and a great many had given up their business. Of many instances of the havoc which these restrictions caused to saloon-keepers, I will relate one. Mr. Greenman, who at that time was the proprietor of the C. Saloon, on Santa Clara street, was totally ruined and driven suicide by that ordinance. In his block a prominent church man had control, and of course did not sign his petition. Mr. Greenman kept an orderly place, and was well liked by the people but all his efforts, and those of his sympathetic neighbors, had no effect on this pious, Christian gentleman. He refused to allow his fellow man to make a living. The result was that after about two years' struggling Mr. Greenman committed suicide.

Before the next following city election a higher license movement, to bring the city license to \$500 a year, was put up by the politicians and agitated by the church people. Many of the candidates pledged alliance to both parties, and afterwards compromised the city license to \$200 a year.

A little later another movement was started to raise county license. After much struggling it was compromised \$120 a year and \$1,000 bonds.

By the next election a Sunday closing campaign was started, to keep the saloons closed from 5 p. m. Saturday till 1 a. m. Monday. All the attention of the voters was concentrated that point, and, as a matter of course, some of the candidates pledged loyalty to both parties.

The Liquor Dealers' Association was sure of five councilmen in their favor, but in the end two councilmen who received the liquor dealers' support went back on them.

The Sunday law, which was adopted with a compromise, instead of closing the saloons at 5 p. m. Saturday, closed them 10 p. m.

Next came the county election, with a movement for close all the saloons in the county on Sunday, and naturally one of the Supervisors who was supported by the liquor dealers turned traitor.

WE NEVER BUY NOR SELL SPIRITS.

Wholesale Dealers in Pure Rye, Old, Mellow Whiskies.

SPECIALTIES:

MELLWOOD BOURBON, NORMANDY RYE,
PEEBLES OLD CABINET, PEEBLES SWEET
HICKORY, JAS. E. PEPPER & CO.

WHISKIES.

Above are put up in imported white flint bottles, in attractive cases, and the finest bottled Whiskies offered for sale.

Can furnish all the above celebrated brands, in wood, in Bond or Free can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati.

We are also Agents for the Ohio Valley for *Hiram Walker & Co.* celebrated

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKEY.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

The JOSEPH R. PEEBLES' SONS CO.

(Joseph S. Peebles, Pres't.)

CINCINNATI, O.

Correspondence Solicited.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Deposits and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN Proprietor.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
 BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. **BITTERS**

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

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119 CALIFORNIA ST.,
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SIGNS

W. G. COLDEWEY, President.

LOUISVILLE PUBLIC WAREHOUSE CO.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

CHARTERED 1888

CAPITAL \$300,000.00.

FOR THE
 STORAGE OF KENTUCKY WHISKIES.

— PROPRIETORS —

SPECIAL BONDED WAREHOUSE No. 1.

FOR FRUIT BRANDIES.

NOTE - Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES.



During the reign of the Sunday law in San Jose restaurants and private clubs came into existence, which sold the vilest liquors, and saloon-keepers with political influence practically continued their business as before. Business in town diminished—even picnics and excursions from San Francisco and places surrounding went to other places, while crime, drunkenness and poverty increased. Through the efforts of business men, at the last election the repeal of the Sunday law was submitted to the people, and in spite of all the agitation of the fanatics and prayers on election day in churches, the Sunday law was repealed by a majority of the people.

We are again on the eve of an election, and sore-head politicians and fanatics, assisted by an unpatriotic press, are trying to carry their point by agitating on the Sunday closing and high-license issues. Under such circumstances, when the minds of the people are directed to such minor issues, a decent, patriotic municipal government is impossible. We only have to look to large cities, like San Francisco, New York, etc., to see that the restriction of the liquor dealers gives the unscrupulous politicians a good weapon to gain their point and to police commissioners and blackmailers princely revenues. Who can blame the liquor dealers when they organize themselves for protection, and vote only for such men as will stand by them. The Commonwealth owes to every citizen the privilege of making a living, and when he is discriminated against he will naturally retaliate.

Church people may be assured that nothing pleases those who fatten off the abuses of the liquor business so much as high license and prohibition. A few moments devoted to each of these methods of restriction will prove this.

High license not only takes the liquor question into politics, but it makes the retailer entirely dependent on the wholesaler. The first assumption is apparent to any one acquainted with the methods that are employed each year to drag new saloon issues into each campaign, for the purpose of blinding the people to more important issues, or to put the power of blackmail into the hands of unscrupulous politicians and newspapers. The second—making the retailer entirely dependent on the rich wholesaler—is the most directly disastrous to the cause of true temperance.

In a high-license community, much capital is required to start a saloon. Generally, a man with capital does not care, under existing conditions, to engage in the retail business. At any rate, nine-tenths of the saloons are conducted by comparatively poor men. No matter how poor or irresponsible a man may be, he can always find some wholesaler who is willing to start him in the saloon business.

He goes to the wholesaler, who nine times out of ten is an influential politician, explains matters, has money advanced to pay his license, has his petition and bonds to open a saloon signed through the influence of the wholesaler, and last, but not least, has his stock advanced by agreeing to pay for it out of the profits of the business.

Under such circumstances, who can wonder that the saloon man finds his stock made up of goods purchased at most ruinous prices? He does not complain, for he owes all—license, petition and stock—to the man whom the law has put in a position to take advantage of his poverty.

As a result, the customer suffers. He must pay the license, the ruinous price paid by the saloon man for his stock, and the saloon man's profits. The saloon man, on his part, is compelled to use every inducement to sell his liquors, using fair means and foul, for he must support himself and family, his creditor must be paid, and that matter of license satisfied some way.

Thus do abuses creep in. The high license does not, nor is it expected to, close all the saloons, and if a community is to have liquor at all, what does it matter whether it is supplied from one saloon or from a dozen?

High license is not going to remedy the matter. It is cutting at the tail of the monster intemperance, while the source, the head of it all, is ignored. But this phase of the question will be considered further on.

High license, therefore, tends only to exaggerate the abuse of a business which the ravings of fanatics have succeeded in making disreputable, and which, for no other reason, has passed largely from the hands of men who could be counted upon to work in the cause of true temperance, into the hands of those who do not scruple to do what fanaticism has almost compelled saloon men to do—run the business for all there is in it, in order that the extraordinary expenses under which it is carried on may be met.

Wherever prohibition is attempted it is as responsible as

high license for the abuse of the liquor trade. Wherever it has been tried it has met with failure, always from the same cause—the impossibility of enforcing laws that are not sanctioned by public opinion.

But are we to let intemperance run riot? By no means. The use of common-sense methods will check the evil, and time practically eradicate it.

The great trouble with these earnest though thoughtless workers for temperance is that they mistake the effect for cause. They strike at the saloon on the corner, not at the appetites of the men who put it there. If fifty men are patrons of that saloon, and you remove it by prohibition or high license you but drive the men to some other saloon. You might as well attempt to remove their appetite for meat by closing the butcher-shop as to remove the appetite for stimulants by closing saloons.

Next the people of the community should be made to realize that stimulants are absolutely necessary to many engaged in hard or laborious work. They should see that the wages of these men are properly attended. If a man spends five hours in the morning in digging a ditch, the chances are that he will feel the need of a glass of grog at noon. Reformers should try to it that saloons conducted on the same principle as other tail houses are furnished, so that the laborer can get his pay without being subject to the many temptations that hang about the licensed saloon.

Large, airy rooms should be opened, furnished with the best of liquors, temperance drinks, periodicals, and in fact everything that goes to make up the modern club. The "saloon evil" would then receive a blow harder than the associated temperance societies of the world will ever be able to give it.

The present generation being thus provided for, attention should be turned to the next. Some one has said that the best way to educate a man is to begin with his grandfather. In this case we would begin as an individual as a school boy or girl.

Education should be compulsory. When the child is poor to go to the public schools, he should be educated as are the cadets at West Point. Good citizens are of vastly more importance to a country than good soldiers. To the present curriculum should be added lectures on stimulants and narcotics. The use and abuse of these commodities properly understood by the masses, the temperance question would be settled for good and for all. Under the system proposed it could be settled two generations.

It is a great question, this of intemperance, and one which this generation must settle; but its evils are only exaggerated by the short-sighted methods of bigotry.

In view of these facts it behooves citizens to take a common-sense view of the liquor question, and to use their influence to take the whole question out of local politics. It should be settled by Congress, and the patriotism of the people of America is appealed to see that this is done.

SAN JOSE, 1894.

M. S. JAFFE

AN AMUSING BILL OF EXPENSE

It doesn't take much to run for office on the Prohibition ticket. In Alameda county candidates are now filing their expense accounts as provided in the Purity of Election law. H. J. Waters, one of the twins who so closely resemble his brother that the Prohibition County Convention made the mistake of thinking he was a teetotaler, and nominated him for the office of County Clerk, is about the first to file a record of alleged amount of his election expenditures. Itemized, by date Waters asserts that the fun of being a Prohibition candidate is shown thus:

Cash for stamps.....	.....
Newspapermen, loans for notices.....	.....
George Hatton, supper, for friendship.....	.....
E. S. Sherman, Jr., coffee and doughnuts.....	.....
Edward O'Brien, refreshments.....	.....
Tom Numan, chrysanthemum.....	.....
American Patriot, newspaper.....	.....
Colonel Dan Mullins, one shave.....	.....
C. E. ladies, chewing gum.....	.....
Prohibition County Convention, Assessment.....	.....
Total.....	.....

VINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January.....	553,110	142,705
" " February.....	741,411	190,650
" " March.....	972,900	25,695
" " April.....	385,050	16,690
" " May.....	1,274,100	22,100
" " June.....	1,178,100	63,830
" " July.....	544,600	6,840
" " August.....	1,061,610	29,510
" " September.....	1,106,996	20,080
" " October.....	1,194,344	16,940
November 1.....	37,270	.....
" 2.....	37,720	.....
" 3.....	67,440	.....
" 5.....	45,400	2,900
" 7.....	70,990	.....
" 8.....	71,460	120
" 9.....	7,920	.....
" 10.....	30,330	17,100
" 12.....	35,865	27,450
" 13.....	79,540	.....
" 14.....	26,880	.....
" 15.....	52,560	19,615
" 16.....	23,720	6,260

New York "Department" Liquor Stores.

The *New York Sun* gives the following account of the liquor department in the dry-goods stores of New York:

"The wines sold in the big dry-goods stores are distinguished by a profusion of labels more gorgeous and varied than any circus posters ever turned out in this or any other city in the world. The wines which are supposed to come from the champagne districts are labelled "champagne" in very large letters, and are put up in regular champagne bottles, covered with gold and silver letters of extraordinary garishness. The tops of the bottles are covered with tin foil or with sealing wax, in the fashion of genuine champagne. The prices of these gorgeous looking bottles of wine — if the mild liquid which they contain can really be called wine — varies from 27 to 71 cents a bottle. The display of bottles is always impressive. People interested in the prices of wines and liquors should look about in these dry-goods establishments, if only for amusement's sake. One big store on Sixth avenue, whisky plainly labeled "20 years old," and which is guaranteed by the clerk to be as good any other whisky in New York, is offered at 64 cents a bottle. People who have been paying 83 or 84 a bottle for cognac, under the impression that this is the market price for this invaluable aid to digestion after dinner, should look into a big Broadway establishment, where the best French cognac, beautifully wrapped up in pink tissue paper, can be bought for 55 cents a bottle. The clerk in this place was asked who purchased these bottles, and he said, "women mostly. I think they buy it because the bottles look kind of gay and sporty on the outside. I don't think they drink it," he added, thoughtfully, "because they often buy second and third time."

It is much the same in all cities where "department" stores exist. By all means, the owners of these stores should be compelled to take out retail licenses, but the true reform will be in prohibiting liquor departments in such stores.

Mineral water has been discovered in the huge well at the vast factory at Healdsburg, and the flow is copious. Baron Von Billing says the ingredients are almost identical with the best sulphur water in the State, and that he intends boiling it and racing it upon the market. Thomas Price, a San Francisco chemist, furnishes the following information: "An analysis of the contents of the sulphur water at a depth of 197 feet shows the water to contain 20.42 grains of solid residue per gallon. This residue we find to be composed of sulphate of lime, carbonate of lime, carbonate of magnesia and a small quantity of gunic matter and chloride of sodium. The sulphureted hydrogen which is present in the water is dissipated, partly as gas and partly in the form of sulphuric acid, but this acid is neutralized by the carbonate of lime which the analysis shows to be present in the water."

OENOTANNIN.

OF MR. A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

FOR RED AND WHITE WINES.

- Being used at the time of crushing the grapes into must.
 - It regulates and secures the perfect fermentation of the must into wine.
 - It combines with the ferments, mycodermes, etc., and precipitates all impurities, insoluble, into the lees.
 - It concentrates and diminishes the lees, leaving a larger quantity of pure wine.
 - The wine being freed of all disturbing elements, it promotes its perfect development of color and bouquet, at the same time strengthening its keeping quality.
- Being used on fermented wines before the second clarification.
 - It calms and regulates the second fermentation of young wines.
 - It restores the natural tannin of the wines, which may have been lost or impaired by imperfect fermentation or treatment.
 - It strengthens and develops their natural color and aroma preparing and assisting them for thorough clarification, promoting their development and improvement in quality and aroma, as also their keeping quality, and ripening them for earlier delivery.

To avoid counterfeits, see that the names of "Appert" and Charles Meinecke & Co., Agents, appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

OENOTANNIN is imported in cases of 15 tins of 2 1-5 lbs each. Orders should designate whether the OENOTANNIN is desired for red or white wines.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.

Sole Agents Pacific Coast.

314 SACRAMENTO STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Julius Librowicz,

42 NEESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET

TELEPHONE 1757.

SAN FRANCISCO.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From W. A. Taylor & Co.

THE STANDARD—John Jameson & Son, Dublin Whiskey—
[Trade-Mark, J. J. & S. in dark circle.] No comment necessary.
The first and best always. Quality—Body—Flavor. Send
for samples. W. TAYLOR & Co.,
39 Broadway, New York. Sole Agents.

From Achille Starace,

NEW YORK, NOV. 7, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received
per steamer Fulda, 25 cases anchovies and 6 barrels Reggiano
cheese; per steamer Augusta Victoria, 25 cases Roman cheese;
per steamer Assyria, 20 hampers figs and 22 cases chestnuts. I
remain yours very truly. ACHILLE STARACE.

From Sgobel & Day.

NEW YORK, NOV. 8, 1894.

DEAR SIR:—For twenty-five years we have been selling
green fruit at public auction in this city, and eight years ago in-
augurated auction sales of California green fruit, which were a
success from the start. We have now commenced selling Califor-
nia wine at public auction, and firmly believe it will prove to
be as great a success as the other.

We have had two auction sales so far, held on the following
dates, and with these results on average:

	Port.	Angelic.	Musc.
September 25th.....150 bbls.....	28½c	30c	31½c
November 2d.....200 bbls.....	28c	28½c	29½c

Our next sale will occur in one week, and after that we ex-
pect to have offerings each two weeks (except during the holi-
days) according to our information from the Yolo Winery and
other wineries now associated with them in the determination
of making this auction system of disposing of their wines a suc-
cess.

We want your aid in this matter, and your buying at these
auctions will quickly strengthen the system. The wine is
strictly pure in every way, is direct from the wineries in Cali-
fornia, over the Southern Pacific Railroad via New Orleans, and
is never tampered with in any way after it starts from California
until you see the samples in the auction rooms of Woodrow
& Lewis, 94 Pearl street. You can have orders from us to sample
the wines on the wharf, if you prefer, or we will gladly obtain
samples for you on arrival of each lot.

We expect to continue to sell in lots of one, two or any num-
ber of barrels in the lot. In the past the price has been made for
you, but now you have the opportunity of making the price your-
self, it being simply a question of supply and demand. Our
California friends (and many of the heaviest and best wineries
there are joining in this matter) agree with us that the buyers of
wine in New York will quickly see the great advantage offered
to them by this system. What is the use of your paying forty
to fifty cents per gallon for these wines if they can be had at
lower prices, and only the very finest and best California wines,
too, please remember? Study over the prices above given, and
see how they compare with what you have been paying lately.

True, the prices we have obtained so far cannot be satisfac-
tory to the wineries, remembering the cost of production, heavy
freight and other charges, but they believe that better figures will
be seen as soon as these auction sales cease to be a novelty, and
you, gentlemen, find that they have come to stay, that they are
absolutely fair and square in every respect, and that you can
have a regular supply each two weeks or oftener if necessary.

You will also remember that the middlemen's profits are
being taken from them and given to you, and that only one house
(our own) stands between you and the actual producers, therefore
you have no need to pay forty or fifty cents any more. If you
can buy pure wines at lower prices than you have lately been
paying, you can sell them at a little less and make more money.

In conclusion, we simply want to say that the sales at auc-
tion will positively continue each two weeks, the wines will
be strictly pure in every way, and never tampered with, and we
urge you to come to the sales and buy the wines, as you can
make more money than you have been making. You will re-
ceive notice a few days before each auction sale, which will con-

tinued to be held at the rooms of our auctioneers, Messrs. Wo-
row and Lewis, No. 94 Pearl street.

It can do you no harm simply to attend our next sale, to
inspect the wines, whether you buy or not, but we believe
full consideration you will see that this innovation in the
manner of selling the best California wines here is a step in a
right direction and in your own interest, and it deserves your
support. We remain, Very respectfully yours,
SGOBEL & DAY

JOHN D. KUYPER & CO. WIN

The President of the United States of America, To Gustav Fleischmann,
his agents, servants and workmen, Greeting:

WHEREAS, It has been represented to us in our Circuit Co-
of the United States for the Northern District of New York, the
Second Circuit, on the part of Johannes R. P. C. H. De Kuyper
and Anna A. De Kuyper, complainants, that they have lat-
exhibited their bill of complaint in our said Circuit Court of
United States for the Northern District of New York against
you the said Gustav Fleischmann, defendant, to be relieved from
ing the matters therein complained of:

Now, therefore, We do strictly command and perpetually
join you, the said Gustav Fleischmann, defendant, your agents
and servants, and all claiming or holding through or under you
under the pains and penalties which may fall upon you in case
of disobedience, that you forthwith and forever hereafter des-
and refrain from, in any form or manner, making use in con-
tion with the sale of gin, or liquid or liquids purporting to
gin, or having the characteristics of gin, of a heart-shaped la-
or label like the label hereto attached and marked "defen-
ant's label, and in like manner making use of a label or la-
having the outline of a heart, or an imitation thereof, and
like manner from making use of any imitation of labels like
label hereto attached and marked "complainant's label." in con-
nection with the sale of any gin or liquid or liquids purpor-
to be gin.

Witness the Hon. Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice of the
United States of America, at the city of Utica, in the said Nor-
thern District of New York, this fifteenth day of October, in
year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ninety-four
[L. S.] W. S. DOOLITTLE, Clerk

Kentucky Distillers' Association.

The following houses are charter members of the Kentu-
Distillers' Association. The secretary expects that every dis-
tiller in Kentucky will be a member of the association within
next thirty days:

Louisville—Marion County Distilling Company, Moore
Selliger, Belmont Distilling Company, Rugby Distilling Com-
pany, Pleasure Ridge Park Distilling Company, Stitzel Brod-
Company, the Fern Cliff Distilling Company, Crystal Sprin-
Distilling Company, J. M. Atherton & Co., A. Mayfield &
Jno. G. Roach & Co., Old Times Distilling Company, The An-
sony Distilling Company, The Nelson Distilling Company, Nel-
sony Distilling Company, Melwood Distillery Company,
F. Balke, Early Times Distilling Company, Greenbrier Dis-
tilling Company.

Owensboro—J. W. M. Field, Eagle Distilling Company,
viess County Distilling Company, Glenmore Distilling Compa-
Sour Mash Distilling Company, John Hanning Distilling Compa-

Lebanon—Charles Kobert & Co.; Mueller, Wathen &
bert; Boldrick, Callaghan & Co.

New Hope—E. L. Miles & Co., New Hope Distilling Co-
pany.

Frankfort—E. H. Taylor, Jr., Company, the J. H. McBr-
er Distilling Company.

Samuel's Depot—W. B. Samuels & Co.

Cythiana—The C. B. Cook Company, the Bourbon Coun-
Distilling Company, the F. S. Ashbrook Company.

Dant—J. W. Dant

Petersburg—Boone Distilling Company.

Hobbs—Barber, Ferriell & Co.

Enainence—Fible & Crabb Distilling Company.

Fairfield—H. McKenna.

Paris—Peacock Distilling Company.

Silver Creek—W. S. Hume & Co

Henderson—Pilgrimage Distilling Company.

Trimble County—Richmond Distilling Company.

A QUESTION OF PRIORITY.

The following correspondence, which is self-explanatory, will be amusing to the trade of the Coast, who have been buying "Fink's Gold Seal" for about a quarter of a century:

URBANA, N. Y., Sept. 28, 1894.

A. Fink's Widow, 809 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Cal.—The time since we called your attention to the use of the words *Golden Seal* as a name for a brand of champagne wine, and informed you that we claimed the use of that brand exclusively under letters patent from Commissioner of Patents of the United States. See Registered Certificate No. 14,762, issued Sept. 13, 1877, which we refer you to for a reference to our rights in the matter.

Recently the same words have appeared in use by other parties, and on our calling their attention to the infringement they have promised to entirely and at once discontinue its use. We would now and again call your attention to the infringement, and ask of you an early reply as to your course.

Yours,
J. W. DAVIS,
Manager Urbana Wine Company.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 5, 1894.

Urbana Wine Co., Urbana, N. Y.—SIR: In reply to your communication of Sept. 28th, 1894, in which you call attention to your claim of the words *Gold Seal* as a brand for champagne.

we wish to inform you that we have used and claimed the words *Gold Seal* as our principal brand long before you thought of registering or using the same, and can satisfy any reasonable person of that fact. We also had our brand on file with the Secretary of the State of California prior to hearing anything from you in regard to this matter. We have been in the champagne business since 1864 in San Francisco, and have done a great deal of advertising in reference to the *Gold Seal* brand long before that "some little time past" to which you refer in your note of Aug. 18th, 1890. It was your fault, not ours, that you did not locate the same and grasp the situation before.

Yours very respectfully,
A. FINK'S WIDOW.

Harry Wheeler has asked the Probate Court to order Attorney McCutchen to file what he claims is a holographic will of J. C. Wilmerding. Wheeler claims that this instrument is of later date than that filed by Lucius K. Wilmerding, Henry F. Payne, William Alvord, Calvin F. Page, Theo. J. Lamb and John T. Haviland. Wheeler is interested in the alleged instrument because it leaves him \$2500. It is dated April 13, 1893—the same month as the codicil of the will on probate. Wheeler says that McCutchen and the present trustees of the estate have known of this alleged will all along, but they declined to offer it for probate because they did not consider it a will. Wheeler contends that it is not their place to decide that important point, but that they should submit it to the court to decide.

Louis Roederer Champagne

Highest Grade in the World!

Sold by All the Leading Clubs,
Hotels and Restaurants.

For sale by All First-Class
Grocers and Wine Merchants.



THREE KINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.

CARTE BLANCHE

..... A Rich Wine!

GRAND VIN SEC

The Perfection of a Dry Wine!

BRUT

An Exceedingly Dry Wine!

Macondray Bros. & Lockard,

124 SANSOME STREET
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.

E. C. BICHOWSKY, General Manager.

HAYNE, KIRKLAND & Co., Eastern Representative
107 Hudson Street, New York.

J. H. PATTERSON,
258 E. Madison Street, Chicago, Ill.



L. J. ROSE & CO., LIMITED
ESTABLISHED 1863
"Sunny Slope" REGISTERED
VINEYARDS, WINERY & DISTILLERY
SAN GABRIEL, CAL.
E. C. BICHOWSKY General Manager
WINE BRANDIES AND FRUITS

TRADE MARKS.

WM. G. HENDERSON, Patent Attorney and Solicitor.

Corris Bldg., 5th & F Sts., Near U. S. Patent office. Rooms 20 to 23
P. O. Box 122.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Seventeen years' experience, including service in Examining Corps, U. S. Patent Office. American and Foreign Patents procured. Caveats filed. Rejected applications revived. Opinions given as to scope and validity of patents. Infringements prosecuted and defended. TRADE-MARKS, LABELS AND COPYRIGHTS registered.

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GEO. C. BUCHANAN

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122 EAST MAIN STREET,

LOUISVILLE, KY

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IN NEW YORK MARKET,

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BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

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WINES and BRANDIES.

OFFICE AND VAULTS
120-126 MONTGOMERY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
TELEPHONE No. 5095.



XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP
RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GUM
SYRUPS.

Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure
weighing 11 1/8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES - PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, 75 c
5 Gallon Lots, 70 c
25 Gallon Lots, 65 c
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free

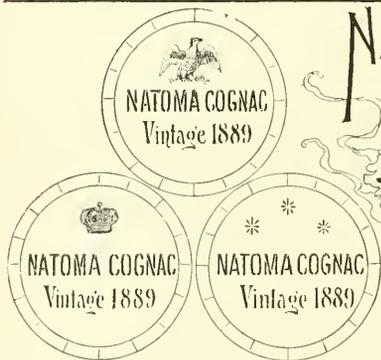
CHICKASAW COOPERAGE CO.

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

MANUFACTURE

Circled Heading and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of a
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.



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NATOMA CALIFORNIA
3,500 ACRES

COGNAC BRANDY

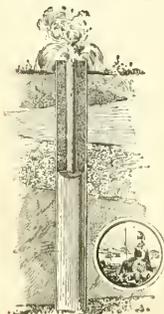
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SOUND WINES
ABSOLUTE PURITY GUARANTEED

D. HENSHAW WARD Genl. Manager

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San Francisco

SWEET WINES

Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Troubles



HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in
cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles.
The Lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed.
As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural min-
erals in the fact that it does not contain a single injur-
ious ingredient."
W. D. JONSTON, M. D.,
Professor of Chemistry, Toxicology, etc.,
Cooper Medical College

Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

TELEPHONE 5822.

Prices Current.

These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases at a considerable advance can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandy

The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.

J. GUNDLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.
PRICES PER CASE.

	QUARTS.	PINTS.
Chateau 82	\$ 5.00	\$ 8.00
Chateau 82	6.00	7.00
Burgundy 84	6.00	7.00
Zinfandel 83	6.00	6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling	\$ 4.75	\$ 7.75
Chateau	4.75	3.75
Port	3.50	5.00
Angelica	5.50	5.50
Muscadel	5.50	5.50
Sherry	6.00	6.00
Brandy 1882	12.00	12.00

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco.

	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Riesling	3.50	4.00
Chateau	4.50	5.00
Muscadel	4.50	5.00
Zinfandel	3.75	4.25
Zinfandel, old	4.50	5.00
Burgundy	4.00	4.50
Sherry	7.50	8.00
Angelica	6.00	6.00
Muscadel	6.00	6.00
Malaga	6.00	6.00
Brandy	10.00	10.00

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Table Claret blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1880	3.50
Zinfandel	4.50
Extra Table Claret, Medium type red label, 1889	5.50
Burgundy 1888, Reserve	7.00
Sherry	8.00
Saunderdy, Sauvign'n Vert '85	5.00
Gutedel, Chasselas Vert, 1889	4.50
Hook, Rhineish type	6.00
Burger, Chablis type	5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type	6.50
Pints of twelve dozen \$1 per case additional. None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.	

CAL. WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave San Francisco.

EL QUETO VINEYARD.	
Riesling	\$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Claret	3.00 4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger	\$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Claret	3.50 4.50
Port	5.50 6.50
Angelica	5.50 6.50
Sherry	5.50 6.50
Cognac	10.00 11.00

ST. HUBERT VINEYARD,

Claret, Cabernet	\$ 8.00 \$ 9.00
Sauterne	8.00 9.00
Cognac	12.00 13.00

JOSEPH MELCZER & CO.,
504 and 306 Market street, San Francisco.

Claret, 1886	8.00
Zinfandel, 1885	3.50
Burgundy, 1885	5.00
Hook, 1884	4.00
Riesling, 1883	3.50
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884	5.00
Gutedel, 1884	3.50
Somaia Hungarian Type 1880	3.50
Szatmari	3.50
Szegszardi Feher Hun Type	4.00
Port, 1884, 1885	5.00
Sherry, 1885	5.00
Sherry, 1884	5.00
Angelica and Sweet Mouth '84	6.00
Malaga, Malaga & Sw T's '85	4.50
Brandy, 1885	12.00
Brandy, 1883	10.00

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.

SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents	
212-214 Market street, San Francisco	
Hook, green label	\$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Hook, black label	3.50 4.50
Gutedel	4.00 5.00
Riesling	4.50 5.50
Port, red label	4.50 5.50
Burgundy	4.00 5.00
Zinfandel	3.50 4.50
Claret, black label	3.00 4.00
Port, red label	2.75 3.75
Private Stock Hook	5.00 6.00
El Cerrito	9.00 10.00
Sauterne	8.00 9.00
Claret	5.0 6.0
Burgundy	7.00 8.00
Vine Cliff	12.00 13.00
Sherry	4.50
Port, red label	4.50
Angelica	4.50
Tokay	4.50
Muscadel	4.50
Madera	4.50
Brandy Crown	10.00
Malaga	12.00
Burgundy	13.00
Sherry	18.00

I. DE TULK,
212 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

Port, 1884	\$ 6.00
Port, 1886	6.00
Dry Sherry, 1884	6.00
Dry Sherry, 1886	4.00
Angelica, 1884	4.50
Tokay, 1884	8.00
Zinfandel, 1884	3.50
Burgundy, '84	4.00
Riesling, 1885	4.50
Gutedel, 1884	4.50
Hook, 1885	3.50
Brandy, 1882	12.00

ROLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

	Per Case.
Hook	\$3.00
Riesling	7.50
Gutedel	4.00
Sauterne	4.00
Sauterne, 1885	5.00
Claret	2.50
Zinfandel	3.50
Cabernet	3.50
Burgundy	4.00
Claret, 1884	7.00
Port, 1887	5.50
Sherry	5.00
Cognac, 1885	10.00

GEORGE WEST & SON,
Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1879	\$20.00
Brandy, 1883	15.00
Brandy, 1885	13.00
Frontignan	9.00
Sherry	9.00
Port (old)	12.00
Port (new)	6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
63 Bannan street, San Francisco.

Old Port	\$7.00 \$8.00
Zinfandel	3.50 4.00
Burgundy	4.50 5.00
Madeiras	8.00
Malaga	8.00
Cognac	14.00

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.,
1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

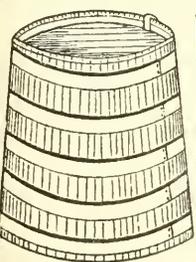
Zinfandel	\$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Sauterne	4.00 5.00
Brandy	9.00
Port	5.00 6.00
Sweet Muscadel	5.00 6.00
Grape Cordial	6.50 7.50

C. CARY & CO.,
311-317 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

La Loma, Grand Medice	\$ 7.00 \$ 8.00
Burgundy	5.00 6.00
Zinfandel	3.50 4.50
Sauterne	5.00 6.00
Riesling	4.00 5.00
Sweet Muscadel, 1882	9.00 10.00
Sherry, 1882	9.00 10.00
Port, 1882	8.00 9.00
Cal. Rochelle Brandy	12.00 13.00

MONT ROUGE WINES,
A. G. Chauche Littermore,
Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.

	Quarts
Burgundy	\$ 9.00
Chablis	9.00
Claret, Bictour d'Europe	9.00
Jurancon, Favorite wine of Henri IV, King of France	8.00
Haut-Sauernes	7.00
Licht-Sauernes	6.00
Claret Grand Vin	6.00
Table Claret	4.00
Zinfandel	3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.	



REDWOOD TANKS.

F. KORBEL & BROS.

723 Bryant St., San Francisco.
Or at NORTH FORK MILL,
Humboldt County, California.

STILL MAKING BOXES AT THE OLD STAND,
314 SPEAR ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

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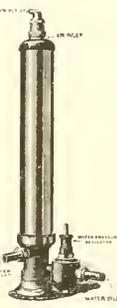
Manufacturers of Every Variety of

BOXES.

All kinds of Boxes on hand and made to order with promptness. Wine and Liquor Cases a Specialty.

Redwood Cargoes Sawed To Order.

The Celebrated Champion Cleveland BEER PUMP



Beer Supplies, Pumps, Etc., Etc.

THE CLEVELAND FAUCET CO.

208 ELLIS STREET, CITY.
TELEPHONE 3086.

Pacific Coast Branch, HARRY WENDT, Mgr.

Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Railway

"BEECHWOOD ROUTE."

Consign your shipments from Louisville and interior Kentucky points, care of the Louisville, St. Louis & Texas Railway, which is a direct line to Pacific Coast points and same will receive prompt attention.

For rates and other information address the undersigned
L. S. Parsons, J. K. McCracken, H. C. Mordue,
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C. CARY & CO.
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 OFFICE AND SALESROOM
 515-517 Sacramento St., - San Francisco.
 WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
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CARY & MAUBEC,
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A. MALPAS, Manager. H. A. MERRIAM, Superintendent.
Los Gatos & Saratoga Wine Co.
 PRODUCERS OF CHOICE
WINES and BRANDIES
 MUSCAT, HOCK, SAUTERNE, OLD PORT.
 ROYAL NECTAR, ZINFANDEL, SHERRY, RISSLING, GUTEDEL.
 FROM FOOTHILL VINEYARDS.
 VINEYARDS AND CELLARS:
 Los Gatos and Saratoga, Santa Clara Co., Cal.
 Branch Office: 1227 Broadway, Oakland, California.

GEO. KAMMEFER. OTTO F. SCHMIEDER.
TO-KALON.
WINE COMPANY.
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
 High-Grade Wines of Absolute Purity
 PERFECT FROM
 H. W. CRABB'S Famous Vineyard "TO-KALON."
 Located at OAKVILLE, NAPA CO., CALIFORNIA,
 Supply Family Tables. Private Cellars Furnished.
 Goods shipped to any part of the United States or the American
 Continent generally.
 EXPORT TO EUROPE. Correspondence Respectfully Solicited.
 Office and Depot: 137 1/2 MARKET ST., San Francisco.

P. O. Box 2245. Telephone No. 310.
MOHNS & KALTENBACH

WHOLESALE WINE AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS
 CALIFORNIA WINES and BRANDIES.
 FINE TABLE WINES A SPECIALTY.
 OFFICE AND CELLARS
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 DEALERS IN
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 BRYANT AND SECOND STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO.
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 Cor. Dover & Pearl Sts., Brooklyn Bridge Store No 2, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1864
A. Finke's **Widow,**
 Producers of CALIFORNIA First Premium CHAMPAGNES.
 ABSOLUTELY PURE GOLD SEAL, CARTE BLANCHE, NONPAREIL
 OFFICE: 809 MONTGOMERY ST., San Francisco. Telephone 5024.

 First Premiums for Best California Champagnes awarded by the State Fairs, 1870-92 and wherever exhibited.

LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.
 -SUCCESSORS TO-
WATSONVILLE M. & L. CO.;
 Have Constantly on Hand a Full Supply
 of the Following Sizes of
GRAPE STAKES.
 2x2--4" Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
 2x2--6 Feet Long.
 Which will be sold at reasonable rates.
LOMA PRIETA LUMBER CO.
 Loma Prieta, - - Santa Cruz Co., Cal.

Liquor Flavors
WILLIAM H. RUDKIN,
 74 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.
GENUINE XX BEADING OIL XX
 Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.
 Goods For Sale in California only by
REDINGTON & CO. 23-27-29 SECOND ST., SAN FRANCISCO

GEORGE WEST & SON.

BOWEN & SCHRAM, AGENTS,
204 California Street, San Francisco.

Chateau Lafite, 1850	5.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	6.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	7.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	8.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	9.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	10.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	11.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	12.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	13.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	14.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	15.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	16.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	17.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	18.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	19.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	20.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	21.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	22.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	23.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	24.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	25.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	26.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	27.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	28.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	29.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	30.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	31.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	32.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	33.00
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Chateau Lafite, 1850	35.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	36.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	37.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	38.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	39.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	40.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	41.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	42.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	43.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	44.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	45.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	46.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	47.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	48.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	49.00
Chateau Lafite, 1850	50.00

KELHS, SCHWARKE & CO.,

123 Sutter street, San Francisco
infandel \$ 3.25 \$4.25
berry, 1887 4.00
argundy 4.00
antenne 5.50 7.00
ort. Old 6.00
id Sherry 6.00

Bitters.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.
ANGLO-SWISS BITTERS
The John T. Cutting Co., Agents,
San Francisco.
ne case 2 doz. pints \$15.00
ne-half case 1 doz. pints 7.50

Imported Wines.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
525 Front street, San Francisco.

SHERRIES.

Correster & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	\$ 1.50	\$5.00
Correster & Co., Jerez, per case	12.00	16.00
Arvey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon	1.75	5.00

PORTS.

Mley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, in wood per gallon	2.00	5.00
Mley, Cramp & Forrester, Oporto, per case	12.00	

W. B. CHAPMAN.

123 California street, San Francisco.
RED WINES.

(Barton & Guesler, Bordeaux.)

Quarts	8.50	8.50
Pinots	8.50	9.50
Chateau Lafite, 1850	8.00	10.00
St. Julien 1881	9.00	10.00
St. Estephe 1881	9.00	10.00
Chateau du Gallan, 1881	10.50	12.50
1878	11.50	12.50
le Pain, 1878	11.50	12.50
Poulet Cabet, 1887	13.50	14.50
1881	15.00	16.00
Chat. Becheville, 1881	16.00	17.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878	22.00	23.00
Chat. Brown d'Autene, 1874	22.00	23.00
Chateau Langoua	18.00	20.00
1874	21.00	22.00
1878	21.00	22.00
Leoville, 1878	23.50	25.00
Larose, 1874	23.50	25.00
Lahite, 1874	22.00	23.00
Margaux, 1874	29.00	30.00
Latour, 1870	31.00	32.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Pantillac, 1880	9.00	10.00
1881	11.50	12.50
Chateau Batailly, 1881	17.50	18.50
Chat. Kirwan, 1878	20.50	21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878	27.00	28.00
1870	24.00	25.00
Becheville, 1874	25.00	26.00
Chateau Talbot d'Aux, 1875	24.00	25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878	23.50	25.00
1880	16.50	17.50
Latour, 1868	30.00	31.00
Chât. Pout Cabet, 1874	25.00	26.00
Chat. Fiehon Longueville, 1870	23.00	24.00
Chat. Cheval Blanc, 1880	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superieur	10.00	11.00

WHITE WINES.

(Barton & Guesler, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes 1878	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878	10.50	11.50
Barsac, 1878	11.00	12.00
Haut Sauternes, 1874	17.50	18.50
La Tour Blanche, 1874	22.00	23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1884	30.50	31.50
1874	36.00	37.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Sauternes	12.00	13.00
Chateau Grand, 1884	28.00	29.00
La Tour Blanche	28.00	29.00

(Du Vivier & Co., Bordeaux)

Graves premiers..... \$9.00 \$10.00

CALIFORNIA RED WINES.

Burgundy, 1880	5.00	6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1890	5.00	6.00

CALIFORNIA WHITE WINES.

(A. Duval.)		
Riesling, 1889	4.50	5.50
Chablis, 1888	5.00	6.00
Sauterne, 1880	5.00	6.00
Creme (Sauterie, 1880) (private stock)	7.50	8.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune Cote D'Or.)		
Macon, 1881	10.50	11.50
Pommard, 1881	12.50	13.50
1880	13.75	14.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monsie pole)	20.00	21.00
Chambertin 1884	21.50	22.50
(Bouchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote D'Or.)		
Chablis, 1884	11.50	12.50
Chablis, '84 (H.C. & F., bottled here)	10.50	11.50

(Saudeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)

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Ports and Sherries in wood, per gallon	\$1.75 to \$4.50
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Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons	1.05 per gal

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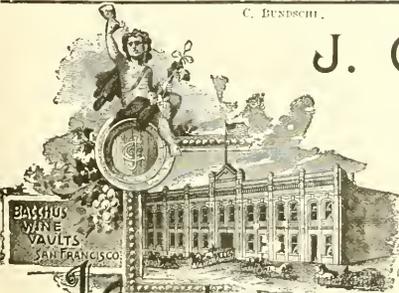
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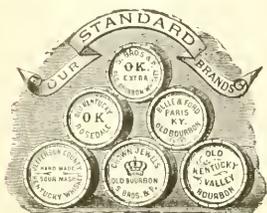
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HELLMANN BROS. & CO., 525 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

ESTABLISHED 1810.

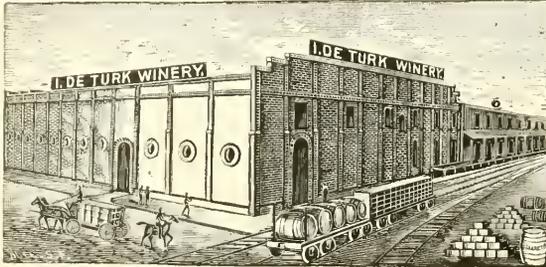


OVERHOLT

Pennsylvania Pure Rye Whiskey

"THE - FINEST - IN - THE - WORLD."

JONES, MUNDY & CO., Agents, San Francisco.



I. DE TURK Wines and Brandies

BRANDY,	CLARET,
ANGELICA,	SAUTERNE,
HOCK,	MUSCAT,
ZINFANDEL,	SHERRY,
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Vineyards and Cellars:
Santa Rosa, Sonoma County, Cal.

Branch:
220 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Cal.
C. M. MANN, Manager.

New York Office, - - 91 Hudson St.



THE HIGHEST AWARD PARIS EXPOSITION



1889.



GOLD MEDAL.

Established
Livermore Valley, Cal.
1886.

MONT-ROUGE VINEYARD.

A. G. CHAUCHE, Proprietor.
OFFICE AND DEPOT, 635 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

CHAUCHE & BON, Successor to A. G. CHAUCHE
Sole General Agents for the MOUNT-ROUGE WINES.



C. SCHILLING & CO.

WINE MERCHANTS



NEW YORK HOUSE:
TYSEN & TOTTEN
24 DEY STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO.



OFFICE & WINE VAULTS.
230 TO 240 BRANNAN STREET,
BET. 1ST & 2ND

CALIFORNIA.

EUROPEAN HOUSE:
(ALFÖRNISCHE WEIN-GESSELLSCHAFT)
BREMEN, GERMANY.

PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

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SAN FRANCISCO, DECEMBER 7, 1894.

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R. M. WOOD CO., PUBLISHERS.

316 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

TELEPHONE NO. 709. CABLE ADDRESS "FIELDWIN," SAN FRANCISCO.

The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

ALL CHECKS, DRAFTS, MONEY ORDERS, ETC., should be made payable to the R. M. WOOD CO.

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HELP WANTED, FOR SALE, ETC.

WANTED—A thorough cellar-man. One who understands running of fine qualities of vines preferred. Give former employer and wages expected. Address P. O. Box 2605, this office.

WANTED—A man who understands how to manage a winery, vineyard, etc. References required. Address P. O. Box 635, this office.

MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINE.—There is no new feature of the market, except an activity in the shipments. Sea exports hold up well, and shippers by rail are sending out goods rapidly, owing to a rumor that the railroad company proposes to advance the rate from three cents—the present rate—to five cents per gallon. This will make a very marked difference to shippers, and there is a general complaint among those who are aware of the proposed advance. However, five cents is a better rate than ten—the figure which prevailed before the change in the Panama rates. The market remains unsettled, and will doubtless continue so until it is known what action is to be taken by the Wine Producers' Corporation in the event of its final

organization for business. We are informed that the Corporation is making satisfactory progress, and expects to succeed in its proposition to enlist the controllers of ten million gallons of wine in the scheme.

Receipts of wine from the interior cellars during November were 1,080,910 gallons.

Late advices from New York are as follows: "The demand for dry wines, as well as for sweet wines, has been a little better during the last two weeks; especially the better qualities are looked for. This improvement, however, is not important enough to be of any influence on prices."

There is considerable interest manifested among wine shippers relative to the new freight tariffs which the Southern Pacific will place in effect on January 1st. It is known that the Southern Pacific has submitted a proposition to lines east of the Mississippi River, looking to an advance in rates from the river and points east thereof to this Coast, and that these roads have consented to the proposal. Rates on commodities are now on a basis of 30 cents per 100 pounds from the seaboard, and the Southern Pacific, it is said, proposes to advance these rates to a basis of 50 cents. Other classes of freight which now command higher rates are also to be advanced proportionately. This means 5 cents per gallon instead of 3 cents, the rate which has ruled so long.

The brandy market has no particular feature worthy of comment, and remains unchanged.

WHISKIES.—Some of the leading houses report trade improving steadily, and assert that they would be well satisfied if business would continue as good throughout the winter. Collections are still slow, but are not as tight as they have been. Exports by sea for the half month were of average volume, and receipts by rail were light, aggregating 1082 cases and 482 barrels.

The State Board of Valuation and Assessment, of Kentucky, composed of Secretary Beadley, Treasurer Hale and Auditor Norman, has reduced the State tax on whisky in bond from \$11 to \$10 per barrel. This action was taken on petition and statements from all the distilleries in the State asking for a reduction.

IMPORTATIONS.—Trade lags along, and is unsatisfactory, although much better than last year at this time. Like all other lines of business, it lacks the vim of former days, and can only revive with general prosperity. Imports for the half month were not heavy.

DEATH OF JACOB GUNDLACH.

As we go to press a dispatch announces the death of Jacob Gundlach at his home, Rhein Farm, Sonoma County. Deceased was one of the pioneer wine men of California, and was highly esteemed by all who knew him. He was an enthusiastic wine-producer and aimed to secure quality rather than quantity. Deceased was one of the founders of the well-known wine house of J. Gundlach & Co., and had lived to the ripe age of 80 years.

Cincinnati Notes.

A SOUND ARGUMENT.

CINCINNATI, November 30, 1894.

The Cincinnati whisky market is rather inactive at present writing. While no transactions of magnitude are being reported, small lots are constantly moving, and the market is firm and strong in tone. The wholesalers all loaded up with all they could carry by tax-paying their holdings before the enforcement of the revenue bill, and are still consuming the goods then acquired. These goods are being rapidly used, however, and buyers will soon be in the field again, when the whiskies now in bond will have their turn. The distillers all express themselves as thoroughly satisfied with the conditions now existing, and all feel that the ensuing year holds brighter prospects for them.

The eight-year bonded period of the new revenue law will be of undoubted benefit to the straight, high-grade whiskies, and all distillers expect it to cause a decided reduction in the manufacture of cheap whiskies, by the practical removal of carrying-costs after the third year. Under the old bonded law it cost about 25 cents per gallon a year to carry whisky. The new law reduces that to about five cents per gallon each year. This certainly ought to cause an immense increase in the consumption of better grade whiskies, as now the buyer can purchase the whisky when new and remove it from bond when needed, thus largely removing the incentive for distillers to produce a cheap grade of whisky.

The air is full of Trust and anti-Trust rumors. One of the latest is that the new Indiana Distilling plant, at Terre Haute, Ind., the largest single distillery plant in the country, has been sold to the American Distributing Company.

The distillers who are interested in Kentucky distilleries express much satisfaction over the action of the State Board of Valuation and Assessment of Kentucky in reducing the tax on whisky in bond in Kentucky from \$11 a barrel to \$10 a barrel. This action was taken by the Board on the petition and statement of all the distillers of the State asking for a reduction of the tax.

The Cincinnati distilleries will all make a decided reduction in the output of their several distilleries this season, some of which will not run at all. A Senior & Son will not make any whisky at all this season. Jas. Levy & Bro will not start until the middle of February, and will limit their production to probably a third of a crop. Hoffheimer & Bros. will start up their distilleries about Dec. 1st, and make just sufficient to meet the consumptive demand of the trade in their goods only. They have just purchased the Harris Distillery, of Louisville, which has a capacity of 800 bushels, and will there make their "White Mills," sweet mash whisky.

J. W. Biles & Co. send out their price-list to "subscribers only," but have evidently grown restless under the criticism of the trade journals, for they now threaten to "sic" the U. S. postal authorities on any trade journal attempting to publish a price-list.

The trade in California wines and brandies is growing steadily in Cincinnati, and several houses here are liberal in the use of "printers' ink," advertising to the public the excellence of these goods. A new house in the California wine trade started here a few months ago—the Santa Rosa Wine Co. They handle California wines almost exclusively. Altogether, the wine trade is in a satisfactory condition, and on the increase.

H. Grossman & Co., the big Fifth-street dealers, report a steady increase in their California wine trade, and are making a big bid for the holiday trade of this city.

R. F. Balke, of Mellwood fame, was in the city on business the past week. W. A. GEFF.

The transfer of the property of the Napa Valley Wine Company and Uncle Sam cellars at Napa, and Greystone at St. Helena, to the Wine Dealers' Association, has been recorded in Napa county.

One of the oldest organized movements seeking partial legislation is the Prohibition party. A gentleman recently wrote us that he believed this organization "the only true friend of good government among parties." Possibly all Prohibitionists favor good government, but certainly all the friends of good government do not favor prohibition. Frankly, we consider Prohibition movement, as an uncompromising party, one of very worst enemies of reform, standing, like another vain and senseless Chinese wall, across the pathway leading to that beneficent domain of good government. What the vote of that party, wielded as a unit, might have accomplished for our commonwealth and for humanity—what crimes, what woe, what corruption it might have averted, are beyond the domain of calculation. The neglect to right a wrong or prevent a crime is as reprehensible as its commission. For years the Prohibition party has been vainly beating the political air with its eight thousand impotent protests, battling for a sentiment which weighs against many interests of the commonwealth, and which if successful, would destroy millions of dollars of invested capital. Meanwhile our public charities have become the homes of cruelty, our county hospitals miserable and disgraceful monuments of mismanagement, our stricken and helpless lepers neglected, our legislative halls the play-houses for fraud and corruption, our courts of justice the subject of suspicion and jeer, while these eight thousand voters, who lay violent claim to highest respectability, fritter away their power upon a profit dream. We repeat it, if this "respectable" element, stripped of its prohibition feature, was wielded as a unit for honest government, the enlightened nineteenth century would witness no such disgraceful and infamous conditions as to-day hang like a blight over almost every public institution in the State. So far as contributing toward the maintenance of good government is concerned, the eight thousand Prohibition voters of this State might quite as well reside on an oasis in the heart of the Sahara Desert, and vote for Jupiter for mayor and Mercury for council clerk.

This antagonism, as a natural sequence, has given birth to an association having for its object the protection of the rights of the liquor dealers, which carries in its train thousands of voters, many of whom would contribute their ballots and their influence toward securing good government. Liquor dealers not the "bad citizens" the prohibition party would have us believe. If there existed in the Prohibition ranks as much desire to accomplish practical good as there is of respectability among the liquor dealers, the practical element on one side and the respectable element on the other would come together, and would agree upon some form of general regulation, join hands in exterminating the worst features of the trade, and then join their united efforts towards securing beneficent laws and their just and proper administration. In the abolishment of the falls and disreputable saloons, the practical side of the Prohibition party, if it has a practical side, would, we firmly believe find the respectable liquor dealers more than willing to cooperate.—J. P. BROWN, in *Haze*.

CHANGE IN SPIRIT PRICES.

SAN FRANCISCO, Cal., Dec. 6, 1894.

To the Trade—We beg to advise you that our prices for spirits and alcohol are now as follows:

Lots.	Spirits.	White Alcohol. P. 188 to 190.	Discolored Alcohol. P. 182 to 188
1 barrel	..... \$1.34½	\$1.82½	\$1
5 barrels	..... 1.32½	1.30	1
10 "	..... 1.31½	1.29	1
20 "	..... 1.30½	1.28	1

Subject to usual conditions D. & C. F. Co.

Terms of payment—Cash in five days.

Prices subject to change without notice.

Yours faithfully,

CROWN DISTILLERIES Co.,

LOUIS S. HAAS, Secretary

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



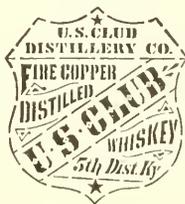
PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894,
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The **Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.**
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Trade Notes, Etc.

Logan M. McCray and Miss Carrie M. Sink, daughter of Col. D. Sink, the Cloverdale Vinticulturist, were married recently at the Congregational Church in Cloverdale.

F. Albertz, the Cloverdale wine-maker, has organized his employes into a fire department, and has drilled them into a high state of efficiency.

Edward Hyatt, of the Sherwood Distilling Co., Baltimore, Md., died suddenly of heart disease, on Nov. 6th. He leaves a widow and two daughters.

A. Bonaud has started a distillery at Ninth and Wilson streets, Santa Rosa. He has imported distilling apparatus from France for the distillation of high-grade brandy, benedictine and champagne.

The Association Foot-ball League of the Pacific Coast has lately been presented with a very handsome trophy in the form of a solid silver cup, by its honorary member John D. Siebe, of Siebe Bros. & Plagemann, the lately re-elected City and County Assessor. The cup stands nine inches high on a solid ebony base. It is very heavy and the workmanship is most elaborate, and it might well be called a work of art in silver. The clubs that will contest for it are The Thistles, Pacific Wanderers, Rangers, Fort Masons, Presidios, Bakersfields, and Penryns. There will be a series of thirty games to decide the champions. Each game will count two points and a draw one point each for the contesting clubs; the club making the highest number of points to be declared the winner. The Bakersfield and Penryn clubs are new additions to the league, and from reports are likely to make a very good showing with the local teams. Besides the cup there will be a set of badges given the successful team. The series of games will be under the supervision of the President, James McNab.

Messrs. J. R. Parkington & Co., of London, state that the shipments of wine for October amount to 5,550 pipes (Great Britain, 2,410 pipes), making 68,756 pipes for the ten months, against 80,958 pipes in 1893. The sherry shipments were 4,419 butts, making 38,121 butts for 10 months, as compared with 41,640 butts for the corresponding period of last year.

The Pacific Wine and Liquor Co., of Los Angeles, has been in trouble during the past fortnight, several attachments having been levied.

In the kitchen attached to the dining car of the fast express from Ostende to Vienna there are a number of cases sealed with the customs seals of Belgium, Germany, Bavaria, Austria. They contain wines of the respective countries, the dining-car company being allowed to use, free from duty, only the wines of the country the train happens to be traversing.

At the Chase Winery, in Alexander Valley, Sonoma county, the product of wine will be less this year than it was in '93, presumably because of the depressed condition of the market. The transportation of 58,000 gallons of white wine to Bremen, Germany, was recently completed, and Manager Frelson says the price realized was very satisfactory. Another shipment, consisting of 50,000 gallons of claret, will be begun in a few days. This has been bought by a firm in San Francisco.

W. F. Humphreys, an old veteran, and attorney of Petaluma, has been sent to the Sonoma county hospital for a few days. He was examined for insanity, and the judge not being satisfied that he was a fit subject for the asylum, had him sent to the hospital to await developments in his case. Mr. Humphreys was formerly a clerk in the office of the State Vinticultural Commissioners.

Michael Devlin, employed at the Portal Vineyard, about six miles west of San Jose, fell into a wine vat on the 28th, and died almost instantly from asphyxiation, the wine being filled with deathly carbonic acid gas. No one saw the accident, but the cause of the death was plainly evidenced by experiments made. The deceased was a native of Massachusetts, and aged about 35.

In recent numbers of Chicago papers we observe readable accounts of the business of Louis Zierngibl & Co., of Chicago. Mr. Zierngibl, up to about two years ago, was a vineyardist near

St. Helena. Determined not to leave the business, and forced to open an avenue of trade, he visited several East cities, finally locating in Chicago, where, despite the opposition of local traders and commission men, he has established and is carrying on a large business exclusively in wines. He made a creditable display at the World's Fair, receiving a medal therefor, and is now in the public prints because of a notable exhibit in Pure Food Exposition in the Lake Front in Chicago. Owing to his energy and business sense, Mr. Zierngibl has not only overcome opposition, but his business has grown from a one man one room status, to two stores and a large force. California wines of all varieties are kept for sale, by the drink, bottle, or barrel. From the start he has, in accordance with the fact advertised himself as a grower and seller of his own product. The merchandise needed by him in excess of his own stock procures from vineyards the product of which he knows as well as he knows his own; consequently, all goods sold by him are guaranteed. He is extending his trade, especially in a wholesale line, and by his push and reliability is doing a great good for Napa wines. It seems to us that what one man alone has done others could do. Several by combination could easily repeat alone unable to make such a start. A faithful, intelligent, active manager, backed by Napa products of unimpeachable quality ought to be able to do much for our leading industry. Mr. Zierngibl says there is plenty of room, and he would welcome the presence and second the effort, should such be made. There is business unless it is reached for; it cannot be had without struggle, nor kept unless watched. What Napa vineyard will consider this way of opening a door of escape from six-cent a gallon wine? —*Napa Register*.

F. J. Kiesel & Co., of Ogdon & Sacramento, have combined their Pocatello, Idaho, branch, with the business of W. H. Rington.

A parcel of Tokay wine about 100 years old was received to H.R.H. the Prince of Wales by Messrs. Barwell, Son & Challoner, of 19 Conduit street, W. London and Norwich. Afterwards called on Mr. Challoner at Conduit street and tasted the last bottle of the parcel. The wine had been in the first cellars for upwards of seventy-five years, having been imported in 1818 by the late Mr. Barwell, grandfather of one of the present partners, and son of Mr. Barwell who was in the business 1745, on the site now occupied by the head office cellars in Norwich. Twenty-five years ago the wine was reworked, and is now in perfectly sound condition, with a high flavor somewhat like Malmsey Madeira. It has deposited a heavy crust the quaint old-fashioned English bottles. It was imported from Austria via the Mediterranean, and was transhipped at a Sicilian port to avoid the heavy duty on "foreign bottoms," which prevailed in those days a higher rate than British vessels.—*Wine Trade Review*.

John E. Shawhan, Jr., of Chicago came on to New York few weeks ago from that place to look after some business interests. Mr. Shawhan was engaged in the California wine business in Chicago, and during the World's Fair did fairly well. The new hotels which abounded then were liberal patrons—time, but the time of payment didn't come until the fair was over, and then the hotels naturally collapsed. Mr. Shawhan will probably conclude to remain in New York permanently.

FRASH & CO.
MERCANTILE EXCHANGE VAULTS,
87, 89 & HUDSON ST.

AMERICAN
WINE GROWERS & VINTICULTURISTS
OF
CHAMPAGNE

Imperial Cabinet
New York

"Jesse Moore" whisky appears to be on velvet these days, if we may judge by the demand for it. Moore, Hunt & Co. report a highly satisfactory condition of trade for their goods, and are in that comfortable condition in which a man has no cause for complaint.

The agencies of the Schramberger wines and the Paul Masson champagne have been transferred to the new firm of Thornton & Pippy, who are located at 328 Front street. These gentlemen enjoy an extensive acquaintance in a business way as well as socially, and we predict success for their efforts in promoting the success of these goods. The wines of Schramberger and Masson are not only meritorious, but highly popular, and our friends will certainly increase their popularity. Geo. Pippy is one of the best-known young men in the city, and is an all-around good fellow. We wish the house all possible success.

Fleischman & Co. are developing a good trade for their "Perfection" gin on this Coast. The gin is produced by the Holland process, and is *par excellence* one of the finest gins made in America. Gradually but surely the best American gins are working their way in the favor of consumers, and this is largely due to the patient and persistent efforts of such houses as this one of Cincinnati, that such a result is attained.

The Meadville (Pa.) Distillery Co. has engaged Mr. A. B. Crum to represent their interests throughout the West, with headquarters in Chicago. Mr. Crum has been connected for several years with Barber, Ferriell & Co., of Hobbs, Ky., and is thoroughly competent, full of energy, and imbued with a determination to make a success.

Meschendorf & Lemmon, of Old Times Distillery Co. have divided their property. Mr. Meschendorf retaining the old distillery and the "Gladstone" and "Kentucky Comfort" brands, Mr. Lemmon takes the new Log Cabin distillery and "Old Times" brand. Mr. Lemmon also hid in the W. S. Harris distillery, including the well-known brand "Kentucky Dew." The sale was made by the trustees of the Harris estate. The distillery is one of the best in the State, and is in perfect condition; fully capacity, 800 bushels, and ready to start at a moment's notice, although it is intended to operate it, under the recent agreement of the Kentucky distillers, at but 40 per cent. of its product.

The Maryland distillers will test in the courts the constitutionality of that provision of the new tariff law which extends the time whisky may remain in bond from three to eight years, but subjects it to the increased tax for any or all of the additional five years. The distillers claim the clause impairs the obligation of a contract entered into between the Government and themselves when the whisky was bonded under the tariff law of 1890.

The cream of tartar factory at Healdsburg is running in full blast now, though once in a while a stop is necessitated to remodel the works, and the factory will probably not run constantly until it is put in proper order. Fifteen men are now employed, but the force will not be increased at present. Manager Destruell says it will be some time before any cream of tartar will be ready for shipment to the refinery at San Francisco, but there is a considerable amount now in the process of crystallizing. The factory has been running day and night, and that rate will likely not diminish until the concern shuts down next summer. The carpentry upon the main building is completed, but there are many improvements in contemplation.

C. J. Beerstecher, the viticulturist of Rutherford, is now an attorney-at-law, with offices over the Bank of Napa, in Napa. Mr. Beerstecher counsels in both English and German, and, as he has a thorough knowledge of the law, he will undoubtedly receive his share of clients.

F. A. Haber, formerly Chief of Viticulture at the Midwinter Fair, has gone to New Orleans, and it is stated contemplates entering business there.

The Mellwood Distillery Company has put large Calomine iron tubs both in the Mellwood and Rumynum distilleries, for the purpose of heating the beer before it goes into the stills. These tubs were put up by Geiger-Fiske Co., of this city.—*Louisville Correspondence.*

Mr. A. B. Crum, formerly secretary of the Mattingly & Moore distillery, has located at 827 New Stock Exchange Building, Chicago. He is representing the Meadville (Pa.) Distilling Company and the Buffalo Distilling Company.

A branch house of Messrs. Christy & Wise of this city has been opened at 231 East Kinzie street, Chicago. Mr. Filkins is manager. The house will rectify and do a general wholesale business.

J. L. Hackett, vice president of the Greenbrier Distillery Co., of Louisville, is spending a few weeks on the Coast.

The following is from a consular report recently received at the French Foreign Office from M. Charles de Valicourt, one of the French consuls in Argentina: "Mendoza is a province which lends itself admirably to wine culture, and the industry has developed there within the last few years to such an extent that the most brilliant future appears to be assured for it. The last harvest, though it could not be classed as exceptional, was superior to that of any previous year. All the laboring population is engaged in the industry, and one ought soon to see the day when the united produce of Mendoza and the other wine-growing districts of the Republic will be sufficient to supply the whole country with excellent native wine. The province of San Juan shows a similar progress in the growth of the vine, in spite of the difficulties arising from the insufficiency of means of transport and communication."

During recent years Russia has made rapid strides as one of the most important alcohol-producing countries in the world, and it promises to reach quite a unique position in this respect. According to the *Gazette du Commerce et de l'Industrie*, which is of the nature of an official publication, Russia produced during the period from January 1 to June 1, 1894, no less than 29,282,951 vedros of pure alcohol. In the corresponding period of 1893 26,604,345 vedros represented the output, so that there is a considerable advance this year. Turned into imperial gallons, the output of alcohol up to June 1, 1894, amounts to 71,833,741 gallons. *Wine Trade Review.*

On the night of the 27th ult., the spontaneous combustion of a cask of varnish set fire to B. Dreyfus & Co.'s cooperage shop, in the rear of their wine vaults, 630 Brannan street. There was a mass of varnish-soaked shavings near the cask, and the fire soon gathered considerable headway. There was a lumber-yard and a sash and blind factory adjoining the shop, and for a time the firemen feared a big conflagration. The flames were extinguished after property valued at \$1000 had been destroyed.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & C^o

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HECCKMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

A. Weinberg, a prominent wholesale liquor dealer, has been appointed receiver of the wholesale liquor business conducted by J. Hall, at Tacoma, Wash., who has been in business four years. The appointment was made on application of the attorneys of Hirsch, Loewenstein & Levi, a Cincinnati liquor house, whose claim for \$2305 was secured by a third mortgage on the stock. They were afraid of losing unless the stock was closed out in the most careful manner. The Commercial Bank of Tacoma holds the first mortgage, amounting to \$3000, while the second secures the claims of S. Lachman Co., of San Francisco, amounting to \$2600. The total liabilities are between \$14,000 and \$15,000. Receiver Weinberg estimates the assets at \$7000, including book accounts estimated at 40 per cent. of their face value. The other large creditors include Esberg, Bachman & Co., San Francisco, \$500; Kohler & Frohling, San Francisco, \$300. There are about ten other firms having claims ranging from \$500 downward. It will take some time to close out the stock, and realize on the book accounts. These assets, less expenses, will probably net the creditors something like 40 cents on the dollar in the end. The receiver said further: "Mr Hall has been doing a losing business for the last three years. It was too light weight a firm to carry on a credit business throughout the country, as is the rule in this section. The business was spread out too much.

One of the largest sales of old and fine whiskies in one block ever made has been accomplished by Messrs. Chapin & Gore of Chicago. It consisted of:

175	barrels	Jas. E. Pepper,	spring '85
50	"	"	" '86
225	"	"	" '87

making in all 450 barrels. The purchasers were Jos. R. Peebles' Sons Co., of Cincinnati. The sale was accomplished by Mr. G. S. Chapin himself. We congratulate both parties on this transaction. No finer lot of goods could have been selected by Mr. Peebles for the cream of his trade. Messrs. Chapin & Gore are holders of the oldest and choicest grades that any house can boast of. Those in need of such goods cannot do better than to apply to the firm for a list of their holdings, and the most fastidions can be suited. The firm has shipped this week one carload, consisting of 475 cases of their celebrated Old Reserve, to San Bernardino, Cal. The quality of this brand will speak for itself when we state that it is nothing less than Hermitage, spring of '82, aged by themselves since the time it was made. — *Critician*.

Mr. Chapin, of Chapin & Gore, Chicago, expects to spend a portion of the winter season on his San Bernardino county ranch.

William A. Veith has recently received a collection of different kinds of yeast from the best wines in France and other parts of Europe, for determining their influence upon the taste of California wines. Amongst the yeasts are such as Johannisberger, Steinberger, Walporzheimer, from Germany; Bordeaux rouge and blanc, Sauterne and Margaux from France, and several yeasts from Algeria (Algiers) in Africa. The climatic conditions of the latter country are very similar to those of California, and therefore much is to be expected from the yeasts of that country.

Charles S. Osborn has retired from the well-known New York house of John Osborn, Son & Co. The partners are now William Osborn and Robert A. Osborn, who will continue business under the same firm name.

The Indiana Supreme Court, in a case appealed from Jay county, has handed down an opinion declaring that the law making May 30th a holiday does not apply to the selling of intoxicating liquors, but only to commercial and banking transactions. The judgment of the lower court quashing an indictment of a man for selling liquor on Memorial day was therefore affirmed.

William Wolf & Co. are making a hit with the beer of the Bartholomay Brewing Co., of Rochester, . . . Y. They received a lot of 100 casks bottled on the 5th ult., and have another carload on the way from the same brewing establishment. Messrs. Wolf & Co. are in a fine position to handle these goods, holding the commanding position they do in the Coast trade.

Edward Hambrock is under arrest for forging the name of Dallemund & Co., the California street liquor merchants, to a check for \$53.20. The check was stolen from the firm, and was presented at the First National Bank of this city, with the firm name endorsed thereon. Hambrock sent a messenger boy for the

money, not daring to present the check himself, but the bank officials suspected that something was wrong with the endorsement, and quickly traced up the forger.

The well-known firm of Messrs. Ackerman-Laurance, which for the past eighty years has been so successfully carried on in Sumner in connection with the sparkling wine trade, has, for family reasons, been converted into a Societe Anonyme, and the title of the "Compagnie Generale des Vins Mousseux Sumner," with a capital of 3,000,000 francs. There will be change in the conduct of the business, and the first directors are M. Louis Ackerman, M. Paul Aubert, and Mr. Ludovic Laulanie.

Four carloads of brandy were shipped from the Yolo wine to New York recently. There was 2500 gallons to the car and the shipments from the winery aggregate 48,000 gallons. Superintendent Meiling says that this brandy is intended to be put on the Christmas market. Good prices have been obtained for the shipment already made. No more shipments will be made this year. There still remains in the winery about 40,000 gallons.

Captain Gay E. Grosse, of the Rincon Heights Vineyard near Santa Rosa, made about 26,000 gallons of wine as again 40,000 gallons in 1893, caused by the light yield of grapes. The yield over the county was just as light, and Captain Grosse thinks the wine yield is very much short of last season. With this short crop of this year, and the co-operation among the growers it is very likely that the prices of wine will be much better next year.

The business of Wilmerding & Co. (in liquidation) has been succeeded by C. W. Kellogg & Co. Mr. Kellogg has been a partner with this house for many years. It is understood that the firm of Loewe Bros. are the company in the new firm. Messrs. Kellogg & Co. will continue the business on the same high grade as heretofore, and will issue all the specialties by which the house is known, principal of which is Peruvian bitters.

Hellmann Bros. & Co. are doing very well with the "Bliss" and "Boone's Knoll" whiskies of E. J. Curley & Co. the words of Laurie Buntun, who places them, "Everybody who uses them swears by them, and every new customer means a permanent customer." Mr. Buntun has been laid up with rheumatism, his old enemy, lately, but is able to be about again.

The California Grape Food Company, with an extensive plant in Los Gatos, and agencies in San Francisco and New York, has failed. It is estimated that the assets are \$15,000 and above the liabilities. The company was organized in 1891 with a capital of \$50,000, which was increased in June of the year to \$250,000. The company was officered as follows: H. Merriam, President; E. R. Shaw, Secretary and Superintendent and Captain J. C. Young, Assistant Superintendent. The board of directors were: H. A. Merriam, E. R. Shaw, George Lander, Captain J. C. Young, F. F. Watkins, S. B. Hunkins, San Jose, and John Stanfield, of the Los Gatos Bank. The works only recently closed down for the season, and at a recent meeting it was decided to put the concern in the hands of a receiver. Various causes are assigned for the failure, the charges, however, being expensive, unprofitable experiments, poor management, the placing of their product on the market at a high figure, slow sales and injudicious advertising contracts. The assets consist of real property in Los Gatos, valued at \$75,000 and encumbered for \$45,341.18; personal property, including stock tools, etc., \$25,382.95, on which there are liens for \$6000. Total liabilities are \$79,260.32, of which \$10,534.18 is secured.

Loewe Bros. will remove their place of business about Jan. 1st, 1895, to 216 California street, the former headquarters of Wilmerding & Co.

Give him strong drink until he wink,

That's sinking in despair,

And liquor guid to fire his blood,

That's pressed wi' grief and care:

There let him bonse and deep carouse,

Wi' bumpers bowing o'er,

Till he forgets his loves or debts,

And minds his griefs no more.—*Burns*.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO CENTRAL AMERICA PER STR. COLIMA, NOV. 16, 1894

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE	
Matucuala	Inglenook Vineyard	50 cases		\$ 250	
La Union	Cal Wine Association	19 kegs	100	125	
Quinta Arenas	"	3 barrels	82	70	
Champerico	C Schilling & Co.	23 kegs	250	184	
San J de Guatemala	"	6 cases		27	
"	"	2 kegs	20	15	
La Libertad	"	23 cases		122	
La Union	"	6 barrels	237	108	
"	"	16 kegs	182	160	
"	"	10 cases		41	
Acajutla	J Gundlach & Co.	6 1/2-barrels	154	107	
"	"	5 barrels	257	108	
"	"	7 kegs	75	60	
La Union	"	8 1/2-barrels	216	181	
"	"	8 cases		28	
Acajutla	C Carpy & Co.	8 octaves	160	153	
Amapala	"	10 kegs	100	85	
"	"	97 cases		469	
Total amount 289 cases and				1,934	\$4,746

TO MEXICO—PER STR. COLIMA, NOV. 16, 1894.

Yonala	Inglenook Vineyard	62 cases		\$ 175	
Tazatlan	Cal W Association	4 barrels	202	110	
"	"	1 1/2-barrel	26	22	
"	"	1 keg	10	20	
Salinas Cruz	C W A, Kohler & F.	13 kegs	150	90	
San Blas	F S Kordt	24 kegs	284	250	
Puerto Angel	Inglenook Vineyard	4 kegs	40	50	
San Benito	C Carpy & Co.	30 cases	140	110	
"	"	5 cases	500	150	
"	"	12 kegs	120	132	
"	B Frapoll & Co.	4 1/2-barrels	111		
"	"	18 kegs	180	180	
"	C Schilling & Co.	24 kegs	284	215	
"	Cal W Association	12 1/2-barrels	218	190	
Total amount 82 cases and				2,125	\$1,729

TO MEXICO—PER STR. ST. PAUL, NOV. 21, 1894.

Maymas	F S Kordt	10 kegs	50	\$ 60	
Tazatlan	"	3 cases		20	
"	"	2 cases		13	
"	J Fyancovich	3 barrels	150	28	
"	C Carpy & Co.	2 octaves	41	35	
Maymas	W A Schmidt & Sons	1 1/2-barrel	41	31	
"	"	2 kegs	20	8	
"	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	20 kegs	260	105	
"	J Fyancovich & Co.	18 kegs	180	67	
"	"	3 barrels	145	28	
"	J Gundlach & Co.	2 barrels	207	95	
"	"	10 cases		50	
Encenada	S Laciman	1 barrel		10	
"	C Carpy & Co.	8 barrels	414	109	
La Paz	C Schilling & Co.	7 barrels	154	85	
"	"	4 cases		16	
Maymas	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	15 kegs	150	96	
"	B Frapoll & Co.	14 barrels	218	107	
"	"	24 kegs	210	75	
"	J Gundlach & Co.	3 kegs	30	25	
"	Cal W Association	1 1/2-barrel 26 kegs	268	165	
Total amount 82 cases and				2,378	\$1,282

TO NEW YORK PER SHIP M P GRACE, NOV. 22, 1894

New York	H Palmer & Co	1 1/2-barrel	35	\$ 19	
"	The Bowen Co	1 barrel	51	26	
"	"	12 cases		48	
"	Cal W Association	10 1/2 barrels	85,065	41,782	
"	"	2 cases		50	
"	"	2 casks		100	
"	"	200 barrels	10,000	5,000	
"	Italian-Swiss Colony			5,000	
Total amount 14 cases and				93,720	\$16,927

TO HONOLULU PER STR. AUSTRALIA, NOV. 22, 1894

Honolulu	J Gundlach & Co	150 kegs	900	\$ 462	
"	"	18 cases		41	
"	C W A, C Carpy & Co	1 1/2 barrel octave	72	48	
"	C A Wetmore	2 cases		61	
"	Argal Haras-d'hy & Co	100 kegs	500	175	
"	Cal W Association	5 barrels		10	
"	"	10 1/2-barrels		50	
"	"	150 kegs	1,082	550	
"	"	5 cases		10	
"	Cal Trans Co	2 cases		10	
"	C Schilling & Co	20 octaves		553	
"	Italian-Swiss Colony	25 barrels		243	
"	P G Sabate & Co	4 cases		50	
"	J D Spirekels & Dr Co	1 keg		5	
Total amount 24 cases and				4,417	\$2,152

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. SAN BLAS, NOV. 25, 1894.

Corinto	CWA, C Carpy & Co	4 kegs	40	\$ 39	
La Libertad	"	18 cases		160	
Champerico	J Gundlach & Co	210 cases	200	373	
"	"	62 kegs	620	284	
Acajutla	"	20 kegs	200	100	
"	"	2 barrels	104	12	
Corinto	C Schilling & Co	1 keg	10	35	
"	B Frapoll & Co	4 kegs	40	28	
"	Cal W Bros	13 cases		44	
Acajutla	Cal W Association	2 barrels		40	
"	"	6 cases		48	
Corinto	"	2 barrels	150	140	
"	"	2 kegs	32	8	
Champerico	C Schilling & Co.	2 barrels		71	
"	"	8 kegs		124	
"	"	3 1/2-barrels		82	
San J de Guatemala	"	9 barrels		466	
La Libertad	"	6 kegs		60	
Acajutla	CWA, Kohler & F	18 barrels		600	
"	"	1 case		5	
La Libertad	"	30 barrels	1,350	780	
"	"	6 1/2-barrels		155	
"	"	8 barrels		201	
Total amount 268 cases and				5,069	\$8,570

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, PER STR. PROGRESSO, NOV. 27th—100 cases wine, 1 cask whisky, 225 cases vermouth; 22 cases champagne, 3 cases mineral water.

FROM ANTWERP, PER SHIP NETHERLANDSHIRE, NOV. 25th—52 baskets, 150 cases mineral water, 401 cases vermouth, 150 cases liquors; 5 cases wine, 200 cases abs-inthe.

FROM OVERLAND VIA VANCOUVER, PER STR. WALLA WALLA, NOV. 27th—100 cases bottled beer.

FROM NEW YORK, PER SHIP KENILWORTH, NOV. 29th—16 barrels, 2 cases whisky.

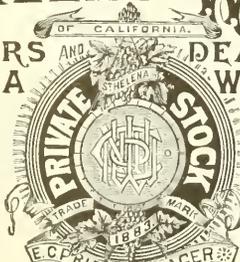
FROM OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND, FROM NOV. 15th to Nov. 30, 1894—50 cases champagne.

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST., ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Astoria	Ayia	Hauge & Jorgensen	2 kegs	50	\$ 15
	Honolulu	M S G. Baum & Co	2 cases	50	31
	Tanaka	Leimand Revs.	3 kegs	1,000	473
	Kona	J Gundlach & Co	15 kegs	508	463
			35 barrels		52
Puna	Yokohama	Berlinger Bros	4 barrels		5
	Shanghai	B F Tyson & Co	2 cases		5
Waia Wala	Yokohama	O W A. Koster & F	1 keg		30
	Yokohama	Miyatake & W Co	2 barrels		48
	Yokohama	Lavinson & Co	1 barrel		47
Waia Paea	New Westminster	Bronschweier & Co	47		45
	Yokohama		2 barrels		48
Pea	Yokohama	C W A. Curry & Co	16 barrels		130
	Honolulu	J Gundlach & Co	2 barrels		34
	Honolulu	Guchman & Jacob	4 kegs		112
Aloha	Honolulu	Essen Vineyard Co	100 kegs		675
		Lachman & Jacob	63 barrels		515
			2 barrels		39
		B E Schmidt	20 K 4 pack		300
Umanoa	Yokohama	Ca. W G Umanoa	8 barrels		411
S T Walea	New York	O W A. C Curry & Co	25 bbls 50 kg		1,544
Waia Wala	Nagasaki	Farnsworth & C	4 bbls		73
	Yokohama	O W A. Koster & F	1 barrel		19
	Yokohama	Ingleson Vineyard	8 barrels		253
	Yokohama	Pacific Transfer Co	2 bbls		19
	Yokohama		2 barrel		49
Total amount for 1894 and					\$ 8,350

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Colima	B A. San Benito	Crown Dist Co	30 cases		\$ 466
	E. San J de G	L S Haas	2 barrels		87
	T. San Benito	C Curry & Co	49 cases		410
	H. La Union	Cal W Association	19 cases		80
	D S P Arenas		1 keg		55
	A B. Champerne	C S Billing & Co	1 barrel		55
	FIAC Co		19 cases		75
	S J L La Union	J Gundlach & Co	1 keg		15
	Bdes		2 cases		38
	Godef. Amapala	C Curry & Co	6 cases		51
	C A. San J de G	Crown Dist Co	1 barrel		56
Anstraha	W C P & Co. Hon.	Spruance, S & Co	3 cases		45
	J H L Honolulu	Dallemand & Co	2 cases		15
	M R Co	Crown Dist Co	40 cases		474
	H W C	C S Billing & Co	5 cases		48
St Paul	G. Enseada	Stevens & Co	2 barrels		75
	Y O Y La Paz	J W Van Bergen	1 barrel		45
	S. Maza	L S Haas	1 barrel		81
	H B A Co. Honolulu	Branischweier & Co	20 cases		250
	J H L Honolulu	Dallemand & Co	13 cases		119
City of Puebla	J O Y New Westminster	Branischweier & Co	1 case		13
San Blas	D R Co. La Lira	L S Haas	5 barrels		352
	L B C	C S Billing & Co	5 cases		48
	A S C	Cal W Association	29 cases		245
	P D C. Acapulca	Carrill & Carroll	20 cases		715
			4 barrels		168
	La Co. Champe	Crown Dist Co	101 cases		925
Total amount 445 cases and					716 83,953

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Colima	Amapala	C Curry & Co	5 kegs		\$ 80
	La Union	J Gundlach & Co	2 kegs		20
San Blas	Ayahuia	"	2 hif-bbls		51
	"	Cal W Association	2 kegs		20
	La Libertad	"	3 barrels		145
Total amount					256

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
M T Grace	New York	Lachman & Jacob	720 pkgs		\$ 1,500
Total amount					\$ 1,500

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE	
Colima	San Benito	C Curry & Co	4 cs Gin	\$ 8	
Australia	Honolulu	F De Barry & Co	20 cs Champe	2	
	"	A Vignier	2 cs Maraschino		
	"	"	2 cs Benedictine		
	"	"	7 cs Vermouth		
	"	"	2 cs Absinthe		
	"	"	10 cs Bitters		
	"	W B Chapman	5 cs Gin		
	"	"	10 cs Champe	13	
Pea	Hongkong	Crown Dist Co	20 cs Gin	10	
San Blas	Corinto	Chas Meinecke & Co	12 bskts Champe	10	
	Honolulu	A Vignier	2 barrels	5	
	"	C S Billing & Co	6 cs Vermouth	5	
	Manzanillo	W Louisa & Co	15 cs Vermont	5	
Total amount 34 cases and					\$ 75

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by William G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 301 F Street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for twenty-five cents.

- 329,810—Bottle-rnard, C. M. Boscowitz New York City.
- 329,833—Non-filling bottle, H. L. Leith, Providence, R. I.
- 329,830—Cask-pitching apparatus, T. J. Reinhard, Cleveland.
- 329,835—Apparatus for extracting residual substances from casks, B. L. Murphy Boston.

TRADE-MARKS.

- 35,323—Whiskies, Carstairs, McCall & Co., Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The representation of a Griffin standing in an erect position and holding in the left claw a sheaf of rye and in the right grasping a sword-scutum.
- 324,655—Tap for drawing liquids from casks, J. H. Blessing and T. E. Murray, Albany, New York.

TRADE-MARK.

- 35,341—Carbonated beverages containing the extract of sarsaparilla and iron, Walter B. Startbird, San Francisco. Essential feature—The word "Sarsaparine."

W.M. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| PIMMETT BIRD CHAMPAGNE | EMIL WINES from Messrs. Beckell & Co. Mayence | CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada. |
| J. & F. MARTEL COGNAC | EUROUNDY WINES from F. CHATEAUNEUF, NANTES | ANDREW USHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies |
| MINERAL WATERS of the APPELLEMAINS OIL Limited, London | MEN of RUYPER & SONS Rotterdam, GIN | JAMESON & CO. IRISH WHISKY |
| BUNYASLIN APERIENT WATER | BARTHOLOMAEW BREWERY CO. Rochester, N. Y. | THEO. LAPPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE |
| FRONZELIN APERIENT WATER | EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN and the "EMERSONS" | GILSA KUMME |
| MORGAN BIRD, PORT ST. MARTY'S SEACREES | "DONS-HEAD" BRAND of Schlosser's Sweet and Bass' Ale | SETTON, GARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin |
| BOYON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT | CAMPBELL & COHNER'S of Bremen's GINGER Ale | DUPLOU WOLFFES SON & CO., Schiedam, SHENAPPE |
| ROYAL WINE OIL BRAND, Port Wines | LONDON DOCK JAMAICA RUM | |
| PUBS' FRIGES, BOTTLED, Cases and Bottles | | |

Re-imported American Whiskies—56 Excelsior, Spr 89 Belle of Nelson; Spr 89 Elbe Grass, Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickencock and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.		
	Barrels	3/2-bbls	Cases	Barrels	3/2 bbls	Kegs
Wm Distillers Co.	445			60		10
Hotaling Co				10	65	
Menand & Co.			150			
Wm & Gore			475			
W & Co.				60		
Meinecke & Co.				50		
W. Mundy & Co.				173		
Perfeld, M & Co.			35	30	10	29
re, Hunt & Co.				58	15	
Therg, Bowen & L.				20		
Gravel			2			
K & Co.			68			
Miles				5		
ood Bros				1		
Rodde				1		
Cade				2		
James.				2		
ichter				1		
Ninkel & Co.				3	1	
& Co.				2		
land F T Co					3	
Total	445		1,028	482	94	36

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January	553,110	112,705
February	741,410	190,650
March	372,900	25,635
April	985,050	16,630
May	1,274,100	22,100
June	1,178,100	63,830
July	544,600	6,810
August	1,061,610	29,510
September	1,106,996	20,080
October	1,194,344	16,940

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From November 15th to November 30, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.		
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	3/2 bbl	3/4 bbl
al Eagle Dist Co.				90	110	180
wood & Sherwood	10		90		120	200
ert Bros		80				
Bogen & Co.				55	45	
Schultz.	60		75			
Total	70	80	165	145	275	380

Retaliation on German Trade.

November 1	37,270	
2	37,720	
3	67,440	
5	45,400	2,900
7	70,990	
8	71,460	120
9	7,920	
10	30,330	17,100
12	35,865	27,450
13	79,540	
14	26,880	
15	52,560	19,615
16	23,720	6,260
17	59,800	3,310
19	42,720	
20	21,000	480
21	50,500	
22	52,870	5,280
23	36,190	12,340
24	65,080	800
26	42,900	2,830
27	19,950	12,460
28	47,750	1,600
30	55,960	6,810
Total for November	\$1,080,910	\$119,355

A very well-developed movement is on foot to retaliate on man importations in return for the exclusion of American f and pork from German markets. Not only will German -stock suffer, but it is proposed to exclude German wines in this country.

The imports of German wines annually amount to about 00,000 gallons. These are all sold in competition with California Riesling and other white wines of the Rhine wine type. They are excluded there will be an increase in demand for the inferior product—a demand which is not by any means a large as compared with the demand for red wines.

It is also stated that there will be a demand for the enactment of a National Pure Wine law at the coming session of congress.

A MOONSHINE STILL.

The Internal Revenue officers have seized a moonshine still of four gallons capacity on the ranch of M. Kiser, near Sonoma, recently. The still was nicely concealed, and it is stated that moonshine brandy has been made with it for some time. About one hundred gallons of unstamped brandy was also found. The chances are that it will go pretty hard with Mr. Kiser.

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD,

IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

2-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 ROOPE TEAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew).
 SCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKEY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JOHNSON'S STONE ALE in Bbls. and Hc-Bbls.
 HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN,
 BURKE'S RENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood,
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERSTLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES—"MASCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horse Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McBrayer
 Hermitage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Mattingly; Chickencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Agents For NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood.

Mr. Zierngibl's Chicago Exhibit.

Louis Zierngibl & Co. made a magnificent exhibit of California wines and brandies at the recent Pure Food Exposition at Chicago. The *Chicago Telegram* thus describes his exhibit:

"The object of the Pure Food Exposition was to bring the public more earnestly in communication with the great necessity of pure foods and drinks. Likewise to demonstrate the correct modes of preparing them.

"Among the excellent displays attracting so much attention at the National Pure Food Exposition, and the only one of its kind, is the beautiful exhibit of Louis Zierngibl & Co.'s pure American California wines, which are branded and distributed for what they really are, from the Minnaberg Vineyards, near St. Helena, Napa county, Cal., located about 600 feet above the valley, beyond the frost line, in the thermal belt of Napa county, and in a most favorable climate for the production of high-grade wines. By careful picking of the grapes, the cleanliness in the making of the wine and experienced storing and handling of the same until fully matured, the brands of California wines have of late years become a factor in the markets of the United States, and owing to their purity, taste and cheapness, the California wines have found their way into numerous American families who heretofore did either not use any wine or only bought the product of a foreign soil.

"Mr. Zierngibl's pure California wines have largely introduced themselves on their own merits, and received medals at the World's Columbian Exposition for their purity and excellent quality, and, when prices are considered they have no equal anywhere.

"Having established a delightful retail salesroom at 112 East Randolph street, Louis Zierngibl & Co., growers of and dealers in these pure California wines, from the Minnaberg vineyards and cellars, can be seen any day.

"If these wines were not most highly recommended by leading citizens as pure and healthy for family use, the great Pure Food Exhibition would not have permitted a display of its kind. Physicians and many ministers recommend the use of pure wine, for it has been used from time immemorial, and in Mrs. F. E. Waite's excellent book on 'Wines and Vines of California,' she says: 'Let every woman cook a good meal and put a bottle of good claret wine on the table, and she will see that her husband and sons have no desire to go out of evenings and spend their time in saloons. Another fact is that in wine-drinking countries the American disease of dyspepsia is unknown, this being attributed to wine, which, if taken in reasonable quantities with meals, the process of digestion is aided most satisfactorily.' Claret wine at table in proper quantities is harmless as a bunch of grapes.

Moore & Sinnott, the Pennsylvania rye distillers, announce that they will make but 16,000 barrels of whisky this year. They have looked orders for 12,000 barrels already.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

525 Front Street

San Francisco, Ca

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVÉE CHAMPAGNE.

J. PERRIER F&S & Co., Chablis s Marne,	Champagne	DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd., Dublin,	Irish Whiskey	L. DURLACHER, Bingen	Rhine
ADRIEN & F&S, Epervay	Champagne	E. Remy MARTIN & Co., Rouillac,	Cognacs	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheingebirg	Niederrhein,
FORRESTER & Co., Xerez de la Frontera,	Sherris	P. FRAPIN & Co., Segonzac,	"	Boonekamp B.	{ Old Tom
GARVEY & Co.,	Sherris	ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,	"	{ CHAS. DAY & Co., London,	{ Orange Br.
OFFLEY, GRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	{ Bass' and Guinness' Stout,	J. B. HERRIFF & Co., Glasgow,	{ Scotch Wh.
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin				{ Jamaica F.
CH. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CRESSIE, Nantes,	Sardines				

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

CELERY, BEEF AND IRON.

We are pleased to learn that the old and well-known preparation of Celery, Beef and Iron has passed into the hands new and competent manufacturers.

When this article first appeared, some years ago, its merit immediately brought it into prominence, and under the control of old Dr. Henley, its original discoverer and maker, no remedy on the market enjoyed a more satisfactory sale. Later on, he merged his interests into a stock company, and, diverting his attention to other pursuits, the preparation and advancement of Celery, Beef and Iron was left with other parties, who, it appears, proved more greedily than conscientious. As a result, poor business methods and a lack of advertising, the demand fell off materially, until dealers now find that this once popular preparation is called for with comparative infrequency. The fact however that it still has a substantial, though diminished sale, speaks highly for its virtue and the esteem in which it is held by the public.

The new company propose to adopt extensive and systematic methods for the purpose of once more bringing this compound to the prominent attention of consumers, and we predict that a large increase in the demand will be the result of their efforts. The package as now put up is a handsome one, with the crystal-like appearance of the preparation itself shows the faithful following of the original formula. That Celery, Beef and Iron possesses the highest merit as a nutritive tonic is not to be denied, and, with the vigorous efforts that will be made by the new proprietors to bring this truly meritorious article to the favorable notice of the public, the trade will soon find it necessary to replenish stock and be prepared for a steady sale. We congratulate the present owners on their acquirement of a preparation that has always enjoyed the confidence of the trade at large, and wish them every success in their new venture. The office of the Company is located at 150 New Montgomery street in this city.

MIDA'S DIRECTORY.

William Mida, publisher of *Mida's Criterion*, has published his directory of the Wholesale Liquor Dealers and Distillers of the United States for 1894-1895. This is without doubt the most carefully prepared and best edited directory that has appeared. Not only are all the names of the distillers, the salers, rectifiers, druggists, maltsters, grocers having wholesale licenses, and wine dealers given, but in order to meet more fully the demands of the trade, the small wholesalers, small dealers in wine, dealers whose principal trade is in malt liquors, dealers in merchandise selling an occasional barrel of whisky, and dealers whose holdings consist of private warehouse receipts, "crying their stocks in their side pockets," have a distinguishing mark. The names of the bona fide distillers of grain spirit whisky and rum appear in red ink throughout the book. Mida is noted for care and accuracy throughout all his work. The directory is bound pocket size, and comprises about a hundred and forty pages of closely printed matter. It should be in the hands of every wholesaler.

THOS. KIRKPATRICK,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

G. H. MOORE,
LOUISVILLE, KY.

JESSE MOORE WHISKIES

DIRECT FROM LOUISVILLE, KY.



FAMOUS
PEERLESS WHISKIES.

GUARANTEED
STRICTLY PURE.



These Whiskies have a reputation second to none on the Pacific Coast. They have been given years of trial by the best class of trade and consumers and are pronounced without a peer. When given a trial they speak for themselves. For sale in quantities to suit in Louisville or San Francisco by

MOORE, HUNT & CO.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

104 FRONT STREET, - - - SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SIX GOLD MEDALS.

A First Award Gold Medal and Diploma, was awarded by the California Midwinter Exposition to the following firms:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| PERRIER-JOUËT & CO., | Epernay, | Champagnes. |
| COATES & CO., | Plymouth, | Plymouth Gin. |
| BARTON & GUESTIER, | Bordeaux, | Red and White French Wines. |
| H. CUVILLIER & FRERE, | " | Red and White French Wines. |
| BOUCHARD PERE & FILS, | Beaune, | Red and White Burgundies. |
| W. B. CHAPMAN, | and Francisco, | Special importations under his own label of Vintage Wines and Cognacs. |

W. B. CHAPMAN,

AGENT AND IMPORTER,

123 CALIFORNIA STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD



BARBER, FERRIELL &
AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERS,
No. 420, 5th DIS.

HAND MADE SOUR MASH
AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

B. H. HURT,
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM,
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES DISTILLERY CO.



DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

From the California Wine-Makers' Corporation.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review — Sir: I have been requested to mail you the enclosed documents in order that you may use them as a basis for an article in your paper, and if it is not an imposition on your valuable space, we would desire the Explanation of Principles published in its entirety.

Very respectfully yours,

J. G. MONTEALEGRE,

Secretary California Wine-Makers' Corporation.

CIRCULAR.

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 19, 1894.

DEAR SIR: At a meeting of wine-growers, held this day, it was decided to name each subscriber to the agreement a member of a committee of the whole to canvass his district and obtain as many additional subscriptions as possible, and that each member be supplied with a copy of the agreement, containing a list of the signatures appended thereto to date.

It is all important for the success of this corporation that it shall contain a large majority of the wine produced in this State, and if it be found that a considerable quantity of wine is held by persons who refuse to sign the agreement, the scheme will be abandoned, even if the required minimum of 8,000,000 gallons is subscribed.

The success of the scheme now depends on individual as well as combined efforts. Additional authentic signatures on the enclosed copy of the contract will be valid, and we beg to request you to either bring it with you to the meeting on the 28th of November, or send it by mail to arrive at least the day before the meeting.

A great many questions have been asked and answered in connection with the scheme, and a committee was appointed to try to frame an explanation of the workings of the corporation, copies of which will be mailed to you. It was also decided that the Board of Directors of this Corporation be composed of four representatives selected by the subscribers of each of the large wine-producing counties, namely, Sonoma, Santa Clara, Napa, and Alameda counties, the other five to be selected at large.

Pursuant to the above, the subscribers from the above-named counties should at once meet and nominate a candidate for the position of director.

We send you proxy blanks for the use of those who may wish to exercise their elective franchise in the coming election and are unable to attend the meeting. These blanks should be filled in the name of some person who will agree to be present at our next and last meeting. Only those who subscribe for stock will have a right to representation, either personally or by proxy.

Hoping that you will use your utmost efforts to enlist all our neighbors in this move, which is the salvation of the wine industry of the State, and induce them to attend the next meeting, we are very truly yours,

P. C. ROSSI,

J. H. WUEHLER,

C. F. MONTEALEGRE, Sec'y.

Committee.

230 California St.

Explanation of the Principles of the Wine-Makers Corporation.

Q. What are the objects of the Corporation?

A. To bring all the wine-makers into a united body for mutual benefit, to raise the standard of quality for California

wines, and to raise the price therefor to a remunerative figure.

Q. How are these objects to be attained?

A. By inducing all the wine-makers to pool their product with the Association, which will sell the wine, and each month divide the proceeds of such sales *pro rata* among the wine-makers.

Q. How will the divisions be made?

A. In the proportion which the number of gallons of each class subscribed by each member bears to the total of that class.

Q. In the classifications will the producers of fine wines be placed on an equal footing with the producers of ordinary wines?

A. Not at all. The wines will be classified, and a minimum price established for each classification. If a member has a superior article, the difference in price will be paid directly to him, and the *pro rata* division based on the minimum price.

Q. But if I have a private trade, and can sell a portion of my wine to my customers, am I going to lose my identity and my customers?

A. Not all. You will be privileged to sell your own wines to your customers, with this advantage, that instead of disposing of it at the low figures which you have been receiving, you will be enabled to command a reasonable price, draw your supplies from your own cellar, controlled by the corporation.

Q. How am I going to keep my trade if I transfer my wines to the Corporation, it having the right to sell them?

A. If you have a private trade, you can place as much of your wine as you desire for that purpose in the reserve column, and no one but you can place it in the selling column — but while in the reserve column it will not form a basis for dividends.

Q. Would the wine be removed from my cellar?

A. Certainly not; that would entail large expenditure. You have to take care of the wine, and if not sold before the succeeding vintage, the Corporation will take care of all the wine (except such as may have been placed in the reserve column), unless you have room in your winery to store it, in which case the Corporation will make special arrangements to pay you for storage.

Q. You know that all of us wine-makers, on account of the sacrifices which we have been compelled to make during the past few years, are now as poor as church mice, and many of us have not now money sufficient to pay for the grapes which we have recently purchased. We therefore must have money, and cannot wait until our *pro rata* is paid from the sale of the wine.

A. The association has fully provided for such cases. You understand that as soon as it has absolute control of say 10,000,000 gallons of wine, the Association, governed by a board of directors of high business standing in financial circles, will be able to obtain accommodations from the banks, and will make advances to such of the wine-makers as require immediate assistance, at a reasonable rate of interest.

Q. Will not the large wine-dealers in San Francisco make war against this Corporation?

A. We think not. We believe that the large dealers will find the organization of our institution of actual advantage to themselves.

1st. They will be enabled to purchase the wine from us in quantities to suit their trade, at a fixed price which will be no higher than what the producers themselves will have to pay.

2nd. By purchasing the wines from the Corporation, many wine-makers, who now come in competition with the dealers, will prefer to deal direct with the Corporation rather than have the business risks and annoyances caused by being dealers themselves.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

3d. They will then know that no unsonnd wine will be marketed in competition with sound wines, as such wines will be condemned by experts for distillation for the joint account of the parties having them.

Q. Does this company propose to deal in wines either retail or in small lots?

A. No; the intention is to conduct the business only in the regular channels, with the wholesale wine dealers, the same as heretofore; but, if coerced, we will ultimately invade the Eastern market, by auction or other means. In this way we shall enjoy great advantage; being enabled to ship full cargoes of wine, and thus to obtain the lowest transportation rates.

Q. How do you propose to raise the price of wine?

A. In this way: As soon as the corporation is in working order, a certain quantity of wine will be offered at a reasonable price, which will be raised from time to time, according to the condition of the market, to such a figure, however, as will not interfere with the consumption of the wine.

But suppose that the product exceeds the consumption; how are you then going to raise the price?

A. In this manner: Suppose the product to be 25,000,000 gallons of wine, and that the market will take only 20,000,000. Then we propose to distill, warehouse or export the excess, thus leaving on the market the amount actually required for consumption. In this way it is believed that the price will be kept at a remunerative figure.

Wines for distillation will be compensated for at the highest rate which the brandy market warrants.

By combining and controlling the entire output it would be an easy matter for the directors to raise the price of the remaining wines to such a figure as would fully compensate the makers for any quantity that may be retired for distilling.

Another great benefit to members will be the avoidance of the perplexing and annoying troubles which most wine-makers have suffered while disposing of their wines, in such matters as gauging, shortages, variations in samples and wines offered, cartage, freights and other matters; insuring to each small and individual wine-maker equal rights with the largest dealer.

Q. But disputes are bound to arise. How will they be settled?

A. By arbitration. That is, the wine-maker will appoint one arbitrator, the board of directors another, and if these two do not agree, they will appoint a third, and their decision shall be final. Of course, the board of directors will be wine-makers themselves, representing the different counties in the State and the wine-making industry as a whole, and it is expected that they will deal fairly and liberally between man and man in every case.

The Association will be run with the least possible expense. No salaries will be paid by this institution except to such officers as are absolutely indispensable.

It shall have an office in San Francisco, where samples from the wine-makers of the Association will be kept.

The purchaser will have an opportunity to examine all these samples, and, if he so desires, he can then go to the winery where it is stored and satisfy himself that the wine offered corresponds with the sample.

Q. May the members be called upon to pay assessments?

A. No, sir. No assessment will ever be levied by this Association, as the stock is non-assessable.

One of the important objects of this organization is to stop the lengthening and adulteration of wines, to punish and prevent fraud, and otherwise carry out the objects of the pure wine law.

P. C. ROSS,
J. H. WHEELER,
C. F. MONTELEGRE, } Committee.

THE SIGNERS.

D. M. Delmas,	D. O. Hunt,
Italian-Swiss Ag. Colony,	Mrs. M. McCord,
Palmdale Company,	Mrs. T. H. Ink,
Martin, Feusier & Co.,	Louis Sander,
B. W. Paxton,	Geo. Ig,
Natoma Vineyard Co.,	F. Salmina & Co.,
J. Chauvet,	L. Krug,
McCoy & Hotchkiss,	Emil Zange,
I. De Turk,	W. R. Sheehan,
Martin Peter,	Mrs. C. C. Wilcox,
William Wehner,	Los Gatos Co-operative Winery,
Glen Terry Wine Co.,	John Snyder,
S. P. Connor,	John Bergin,

P. & J. J. Gobbi,	J. D. Williams,
D. Cassasa,	R. Jordan,
John Bailiff,	Falton Wine Corporation,
Pleasant Wells,	Joseph Naphataly,
A. H. E. Macartney,	F. Albertz,
M. B. Pond, M. D.,	Cloverdale Wine Co.,
John H. Wheeler,	Theo. J. De Hay,
R. W. Lemme,	Leronx Bros.,
T. Ansbury,	Stamer & Feldmeyer,
C. Conn,	Robert Borner,
Ewer & Atkinson,	Doris Wagele,
W. Trumpler,	F. F. Patronack,
R. Hoen,	C. Meyer,
Mrs. A. C. Furniss,	Parker Vineyard Co.,
P. R. Schmidt,	B. H. Upham,
M. B. Mink,	Margaretta Memminger,
J. Schleicher,	S. C. Story,
Mrs. C. Lang,	A. Burnham & Son,
C. N. Pickett,	Henry Bolle,
Light Bros.,	Fred. Hefty,
A. L. Williams,	C. E. Grosse,
Bell Bros.,	John Dixon,
Geo. E. Dohm,	A. H. Woods,
P. & G. Simi,	Norman Dunbar,
L. Dotla,	J. P. Bulb,
I. Fredson,	R. T. Pierce,
F. Schmidt,	G. Ohl,
Thomas Casalegno,	Los Gatos & Saratoga Wine Co.
Edward E. Goodrich,	C. Weller,
P. H. Cordes,	Jasper Nael,
Saratoga Wine Co.,	A. Brun & Co.,
Mrs. Matilda Portal,	George Schonewald,
J. C. Merithew,	H. W. Helms.

Pursuant to call a general meeting was held November 28 at the rooms of the San Francisco Board of Trade, when signatures to pledges to pool 9,500,000 gallons of wine from the district wine districts were obtained. Each maker contributes one-tenth of his product to the corporation, receiving in return shares stock. The remaining nine tenths will be sold for the benefit of the stockholders, each receiving his pro-rata of the proceeds.

Several makers of sweet wine were also present, but their deferred joining until 1,000,000 gallons are promised. Pledges for only 500,000 gallons more are required to meet these conditions.

Reports from district committees show that Napa makes pledge to put into the pool 2,500,000 gallons; Sonoma near 3,000,000; Santa Clara, 2,500,000; Alameda, 1,000,000; Contra Costa and other counties, about 500,000. The full product Napa will thus be in the pool. Nearly the whole product of Sonoma is pledged, but of the product of Santa Clara and Alameda a considerable part is still withheld. More than half the product of dry wine of this season and last season are represented by the pledges.

In accordance with the understanding that the present directors should resign, one by one, when the proper time came and be replaced by directors from the general body of the stockholders, the following were recommended for election by a meeting, and have taken their seats: At Large—Herman Bidel, P. C. Rossi, L. P. Drexler, D. M. Delmas and Frank West; Napa, John H. Wheeler; Sonoma, B. W. Paxton; Santa Clara, W. B. Rankin; Alameda, C. F. Montelegre. There

WE NEVER BUY NOR SELL SPIRITS.

Wholesale Dealers in Pure Ripe, Old, Mellow Whiskies.

SPECIALTIES:

MELLWOOD BOURBON, NORMANDY RYE,
PEEBLES OLD CABINET, PEBBLES SWEET
HICKORY, JAS. E. PEPPER & CO.

WHISKIES.

Above are put up in imported white flint bottles, in attractive cases, and the finest bottled Whiskies offered for sale.

Can furnish also the above celebrated brands, in wood, in Bond or Free, can ship direct from Distillery or from our own warehouses in Cincinnati. We are also Agents for the Ohio Valley for *Hiram Walker & S.*

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

The JOSEPH R. PEBBLES' SONS CO.

(Joseph S. Pebbles, Pres't.)

CINCINNATI, O.

Correspondence Solicited.

UNCLE SAM AS A VINEYARDIST.

How many people know that the United States Government supports and maintains one of the richest vineyards in the country? And how many people know that this vineyard is within a very short distance of the United States Capitol?

Just across that long-neglected and little-used stream a tributary of the Potomac River, known as the Eastern Branch, situated on the beautiful hills which one belonged to Maryland but are now a part of the District of Columbia, is located one of the finest vineyards, if not the finest in variety and quality of its productions, in the United States. It comprises but five acres, but within this small space are grown, not for sale or general distribution, but for scientific purposes and home consumption, over 125 varieties of grapes — about twelve thousand vines.

Each year in the great appropriation bill for sundry civil expenses of the Government is an amount appropriated for current expenses for the Government Hospital for the Insane, and for the "buildings and grounds of the Government Hospital for the Insane." Under this latter clause comes the expenditure for the maintenance of the vineyard. Special requests have been

made before the appropriation committee many times, asking for an appropriation for the improvement of this garden, but each time, for some unknown reason, the committee failed to recognize it, and it is because of this fact that but few Senators and members of Congress are aware of its existence. But those who are, are fortunate, for they are often the recipients of many baskets of delicious grapes.

This garden has been in cultivation for many years. It is located in that part of the United States government Insane Asylum grounds which borders on the river, and is so situated as to be exposed to the rays of the sun nearly the entire day. It comes under the supervision of Dr. W. W. Godding superintendent of the Government Asylum, but is under the direct management of Mr. Hendrick, the horticulturist, who has had charge of the garden for nearly eighteen years. Uncle Sam's garden is famous for grapes scientifically grown.

WANTED—20,000 gallons clean Riesling, vintage 1891 or 1892; must be cheap. 20,000 gallons Port, guaranteed 20 per cent., vintage 1892 or 1893; must be cheap. 5,000 gallons finest Sherry obtainable; will pay good price for this lot. Address W. T. MIXTSE, 46 Beaver street, New York. 10-5-11

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS, ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Papers and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN, Proprietor.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
 BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. **BITTERS**

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

W. G. COLDEWEY, President.

LOUISVILLE
PUBLIC WAREHOUSE CO.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

CHARTERED 1888.

CAPITAL \$300,000.00.

FOR THE
STORAGE OF KENTUCKY WHISKIES.

PROPRIETORS—

SPECIAL BONDED WAREHOUSE No. 1.

FOR FRUIT BRANDIES.

NOTE—Positively no Whisky received unless direct from the Distillery. WRITE FOR RATES.



two representatives of the makers of sweet wine in the directory, and their election is significant of the belief that both branches of the industry will be represented in the corporation.

The wine-makers in the corporation say they are now in condition to prevent the warring dealers from carrying on a ruinous competition. The California Wine Association and the firm of Lachman & Jacobi have been fighting each other ever since the formation of the corporation. Wine has been sold for delivery in New Orleans at 1½ cents a gallon, barrels included. The makers are confident that by their organization they will be able to double their prices, and one of the effects of this increase, they say, will be to compel the warring dealers to cease their strife, as double the capital will be required to continue it. Another result expected from the combination of the wine-makers and an increase of the price of the product, will be to put up the price of grapes, and therefore benefit the growers, though these have no organization.

A meeting of the Board of Directors of the Winemakers' Corporation was held at the office of Monteleagre & Co., and in the afternoon the executive committee held a long session. At the Board meeting Charles Webb Howard and L. Barzocotti resigned, and were succeeded by John H. Wheeler of Napa, and W. B. Rankin of Santa Clara. The membership is now full, but it is understood that the sweet-wine men will be given a representation of two directors if they join the corporation. This is contingent on signatures for 10,000,000 gallons of dry wine being secured. An executive committee was named consisting of P. C. Kossi, John H. Wheeler and C. Monteleagre, with President Bendel as chairman.

The admission of grape growers who are not wine-makers was considered. The sentiment was that they should be cared for, but definite action was postponed until the machinery of the organization is placed in full working order. It was stated that the sweet-wine men would hold caucuses, and it was thought they would come in before long.

At the meeting of the executive committee in the afternoon the following letter was drafted to be sent to each of the signers of the agreement:

"Dear Sir: We beg to notify you that, having obtained subscriptions for a large amount of wine over and above the 8,000,000 gallons required for the validity of your signature to the agreement, you have thereby become a member of the California Winemakers' Corporation.

"Inclosed please find a blank, which you are requested to fill out in detail and return to the Secretary at once. These blanks are simply preliminary, and our authorized inspectors will call on you later to complete the classification and ascertain the amount which you may reserve for your private trade.

"You are requested to induce all your neighbors to join this corporation, as absolute control of the wine will be necessary in order to raise the price to 15 cents per gallon. Otherwise we will have to start with a lower figure in order to make sales. The sweet-wine men require a subscription of 10,000,000 gallons of dry wine before they will join our corporation, which amount has not yet been subscribed. Very truly,

"CALIFORNIA WINE MAKERS' CORPORATION."

Meetings of the Board of Directors are to be held weekly, and prices will be advanced to correspond with the increase in membership.

From Rheinstrom Brothers.

CINCINNATI, O., November, 1894.
EGG COGNAC.

Now is the season for this delicious liquor. Nothing finer has ever been produced. It contains, in a concentrated way, only nutritious elements, so that it may be classed a most wholesome and strengthening cordial, as well as a healthful tonic. It is indispensable to the sickroom, from the fact that the most delicate can partake of it to advantage. It is prescribed by prominent physicians, mixed with milk. Barkeepers use it extensively for mixing drinks and in place of egg nog. Put up in cases of one dozen full pints.

In calling your attention to our Prune Juice, the acknowledged standard, now being used by expert blenders, we beg to say that we guarantee the same to go further than any other in the market and cuts the proof less. One gallon to forty cuts, only 2½ per cent., does not cloud the whisky or precipitate. Should you have any difficulties with cloudy whisky from any cause write us and send us sample. We will find out where the

trouble lies and instruct you how to clear it and how to avoid further trouble. Kindly soliciting your orders, we are,

Yours respectfully,
RHEINSTROM BROTHERS.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From Achille Starace.

NEW YORK, Nov. 27, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received per steamer Elysia, 100 cases Chianti wine, L. Labored Melini brand per steamer Werra, 50 bags rice, 25 cases Roman cheese, 50 cases olive oil; per steamer Galliee, 50 cases green olive oil soap; per steamer Kaiser Win. II, 90 barrels chestnuts, 15 cases Cacioca alio cheese, 20 barrels Gorgonzola cheese. I remain yours very truly,
ACHILLE STARACE.

From Louis Zierngibl & Co., Chicago.

The Minnaberg Vineyards, near St. Helena, Napa county, California, are located about 600 feet above the valley, beyond the frost line, in the thermal belt of Napa county, and in a most favorable climate for the production of high-grade wines. The careful picking of the grapes, the cleanliness in the making of the wine, and experienced storing and handling of the same until fully matured, the brands of the Minnaberg vineyards have largely introduced themselves on their own merits, and receive medals at the World's Columbian Exposition for their purity and excellent quality. All wines are stored at least three years before bottling.

LOUIS ZIERNGIBL, Proprietor.

Our wines, products of the Minnaberg Vineyards, are essentially American. They are branded and sold for what they are, "Pure American Wines," and while it is not claimed that they are better than many of the popular brands that have come to us from Europe, it cannot be questioned that in all essential qualities they have no superior, and when prices are considered they have no equal anywhere.

California wines have of late years become a factor in the market of the United States, and owing to their purity, taste and cheapness, the California wines have found their way into numerous American families, who heretofore did either not use an wine or only bought the product of a foreign soil.

Grape Vines in California—The grape vine in California was first planted by Spanish missionaries, and the pious friars being proverbially connoisseurs and lovers of good wine, were very much elated to find that the soil and climate of California were so well adapted to their favorite beverage.

Wine as a Remedy for the Cure of Intemperance—The proper remedy to eradicate intemperance is to educate the people to drink wine instead of stronger beverages. In Europe the children are brought up with the habit of drinking wine with water at every meal. They grow accustomed to it, and drink it instead of tea and coffee, making them more healthy and vigorous boys and girls, and grow up into the habit of drinking wine, and never have a desire for stronger drinks.

Claret wine at table in proper quantities is no more injurious than a bunch of grapes.

Ministers and Doctors on the use of Wine—Wine has been as from time immemorial, while, as the Rev. W. N. Meserve truly said, "Intemperance is the giant evil of the 19th century. The struggle is between nation and liquor, one has to succumb. Let our ministers remember that the Redeemer at Calvary turned water into wine, and not wine into water.

Mrs. F. E. Waite, in her excellent book on "Wines of California" says: "Let every woman cook a good meal, and put a bottle of good claret wine on the table, and she will see that her husband and sons will have no desire to go to evenings and spend their time in saloons.

Another important fact is that in wine drinking countries the American disease of dyspepsia is unknown, and wine has been proven to be the best remedy for the cure of that disease in this country.

Dr. Chas. H. Steele, Professor of Medical Therapeutics, Cooper Medical College, in his very interesting lecture on "Alcohol and its Effects on the Human System," says, "that wine which is imbibed in reasonable quantities with meals, the process of digestion is aided or most satisfactory, and the individual experiences a general feeling of well-being, the ideas flow more rapidly, the tired feeling, if formerly present, is banished for the time, and there is a general sense of exhilaration of mind and body, with no subsequent depression." The Doctor spoke favorably of our pure American wines.

Let wine be put on the table of every hotel, restaurant, boarding-house, college, boarding-school and convent in this country; let every family have good wine for every meal; let the people drink wine as freely as is done in Europe, and I venture say that in a few years drunkenness will be almost unknown.

A Prentice of Cholera—The latest researches made by the highest medical authorities have discovered that the cholera cells cannot live longer than five minutes in wine, whilst the one have been known to thrive in water indefinitely; therefore, wine water is one of the greatest mediums for the propagation of cholera, wine would be an effective preventive.

From Jacob Schram.

SCHRAMBERG VINEYARD, Oct. 1, 1894.

To the Public and my Patrons—I have this day appointed Messrs. Thornton & Pippy sole agents for the sale of my wine, will in the future, as in the past, bottle and handle all my wine my vineyard, thus guaranteeing absolute purity.

Respectfully yours,

JACOB SCHRAM.

Telephone 647.

From Thornton & Pippy.

We beg to inform you that we have been appointed sole agents for the sale of the celebrated Schramberger California wines, which have received the following awards: Gold Medal, Paris, 1889; highest award to any wine, Diploma, Dublin, '92; Gold Medal, California State Fair, 1886; Diploma, World's Fair, '93; Gold Medal, California Midwinter International Exposition, 1894; Diploma, Paris Exposition, 1889.

Schramberger Vineyard, situated above the frost line on the slopes of Napa Valley, and in a climate more favorable in many respects than the most renowned European wine districts, has produced wine for many years that have found favor with connoisseurs.

Schramberger was the first of California wines to attain celebrity, and it is truly said the reputation of Schramberger's spread to all civilized countries.

Both great cleanliness and long experience are bestowed in the cultivation of the vine, pressing of the grape and storage. The cellars combine the best condition for storage, being excavated in the mountain side, well ventilated and of equal temperature the year round. The wines are thus stored for at least nine years before bottling, are well-matured and bottled exclusively at the world-renowned "Schramberg Vineyards," St. Helena, California, and are guaranteed absolutely pure. A trial of these wines will convince the most skeptical of their merits.

We are sole proprietors of "Vino del Rey" sweet wines and rancies, and are prepared to fill all orders for the following varieties: Madeira, Angelica, Malaga, Muscatel, Port, Sherry and candy, all three years old and over, in glass or bulk.

We are also distributing agents for the "Paul Masson champagne," the highest grade of American champagne, produced according to the true process of unaided fermentation in the bottle. A perfect sparkling wine, pure, well-matured, and nished without the use of artificial gas.

Yours respectfully,

THORNTON & PIPPY.

A NEW "HAIL COLUMBIA."

Hail the rye that beats all "cham"!
Hail the Keystone Monogram!
An "S" with other "S" 'cureath,
And set the keystone just beneath;
This sign and symbol then will stand,
For famous firm and finest brand.
Here's the reason that I am
Cheering Keystone Monogram—
When daily cares upon me press,
And weary spirit I confess,
I hie me up the cocktail route,
And good old Keystone knocks them out.
In this whisky there's no sham!
Pure is Keystone Monogram!
I love to sit at home in ease,
And sip my toddy as I please.
The doctor says it's good for me:
For once with him I quite agree.
Friend, if you would shun a "jam,"
Stick to Keystone Monogram!
The men who've tested drinks galore,
Try this and always ask for more.
And for myself I do not see,
How whisky better e'er can be.

OENOTANNIN.

OF MR. A. CHEVALLIER-APPERT, PARIS.

FOR RED AND WHITE WINES.

1. Being used at the time of crushing the grapes into must.

It regulates and secures the perfect fermentation of the must into wine.

It combines with the ferments, mycoderms, etc., and precipitates all impurities, insoluble, into the lees.

It concentrates and diminishes the lees, leaving a larger quantity of pure wine.

The wine being freed of all disturbing elements, it promotes its perfect development of color and bouquet, at the same time strengthening its keeping quality.

2. Being used on fermented wines before the second clarification.

It calms and regulates the second fermentation of young wines.

It restores the natural tannin of the wines, which may have been lost or impaired by imperfect fermentation or treatment.

It strengthens and develops their natural color and aroma preparing and assisting them for thorough clarification, promoting their development and improvement in quality and aroma, as also their keeping quality, and ripening them for earlier delivery.

To avoid counterfeits, see that the names of "Appert" and Charles Meinecke & Co., Agents, appear on each tin, which also contains directions for use.

OENOTANNIN is imported in cases of 15 tins of 2 1-5 lbs each.

Orders should designate whether the OENOTANNIN is desired for red or white wines.

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.

Sole Agents Pacific Coast.

314 SACRAMENTO STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESSEY ST., NEW YORK.

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FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

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Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET.

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Disease in Wurtemberg Vineyards.

On Sunday last over two hundred owners of vineyards, or persons interested in the culture of the grape, met in this city (Stuttgart) to discuss a new disease that has this summer attacked the grapevines in this kingdom. The meeting proved that the disease was general throughout the country and was still spreading; it was not, however, shown where it came from or what name should be given it. It was found that the disease was much less severe in those vineyards which had been syringed with a solution of copper. Prof. Dr. Von Ables stated that the weather this year, owing to its changeableness and continued dampness, had been unusually favorable to all plant diseases, and that not only grapes but vegetation generally had suffered much. The Professor recommended using a solution of copper and vitriol. The use of sulphur he also recommended, but thought it could not be depended on in all cases. Another speaker described the great rapidity with which the disease spread. He said that it was a kind of fungus that grew so luxuriantly that, within twenty-four hours, seeds to the number of millions dropped from it to grow again in their turn. Ten years ago, when the grapes in this consular district were attacked by a disease known as *Oidium cricoides* they were split open. This time, however, they shrivel. The fungus fastens itself on the extreme outer portion of the grape, and sits so fast that it cannot be removed with the fingers. The moment it touches the grape it begins its work of destruction. This fungus belongs, without question, to the lowest kind of insect life, and is a kind of mold; it attacks only perfectly formed grapes, which generally fall to the ground when blighted, but in case where they remain on the bunch, the disease spreads at once to the adjoining fruit. It is estimated that one-third of all the grapes have already been ruined, and it has so spread that it is questionable if any can be saved. The last speaker said the disease was known in America, and had attacked the vineyards there in 1892.

ALFRED C. JOHNSON, Consul.

STUTTGART, Aug. 17, 1891.

TARTARIC ACID IN WINES.

The sense of taste can be educated, doubtless, but no amount of training will render the palate equal to the task of determining percentages with even approximate accuracy. Consequently, the expert in wines must always supplement his own conclusions, if he wish to understand a given brand of wine thoroughly, by means of conclusions which the chemist works out in his laboratory. Here, for instance, is the case of tartaric acid. Authorities are not quite agreed as to the best method of obtaining, analytically, how much of it a wine contains. Hence many methods have been proposed. The latest is as follows, and is due to A. Carpane, writing in an Italian contemporary:—20 cc. of the wine is reduced to 10 cc. by evaporation, and what remains is then shaken up with 50 cc. of ether-alcohol and set to stand for eighteen hours. The clear part of the liquid is then decanted, the precipitate is washed with 15 cc. ether-alcohol and filtered. The washings are mixed with the first filtrate, and decomposed with 0.1 gramme of tartaric acid dissolved in 1 or 2 cc. of water. After shaking it is set to stand in a cool place for a few hours. As a crust forms the presence of acid potassium salts—e.g., malate, succinate and acetate—may be inferred whilst the absence of free tartaric acid is established. If no crust forms the free acid may be present. In this case the solvent is distilled off, the residue dried, and then if any tartrates are present they will be rendered insoluble. On digestion with 50 cc. more solvent the free tartaric acid is dissolved. The liquid is then filtered after standing for a few hours, a few drops of potassium acetate are added, and tartar is formed; this is titrated against alkali, and the amount found, less that added, gives the original amount of tartaric acid in the sample of wine.—*Wine Trade Review*.

The Spanish Cork Industry.

An official in the French Forestry Department who was recently sent out by the French government to inspect the cork forests of Spain has just presented his report to the Government. He estimates that about 1,550,000 acres of land are planted with cork trees in Spain. The province which is richest in cork trees is Gerona, with 395,000 acres of forest. Then follow Huelva, 335,000; Cáceres, 200,000; Seville, 181,000; Cadiz, 137,500; Ciudad Real, 70,000, and Cordova, 57,000 acres. The ten prov-

inces of Badajoz, Jaen, Malaga and Toledo (in the south), and Burgos, Santander, Zamora, Salamanca, Avila and Saragossa (in the north) have cork plantations, but the trees do not flourish in any of them. Thirty-two provinces contain no cork plantations at all. It is just a hundred years since a cork factory was started in Gerona; since then the manufacture of cork has blossomed into one of the chief industries of Spain. The largest factories are at Gerona, Aveny de Mar (Barcelona), San Celoni and Tordera. Over one thousand four hundred million corks for bottles, representing a value of 17,000,000 pesetas (540,000*l.*), are turned out of the factories every year. About 12,000 men are employed in the work. It is difficult to calculate the income which cork brings in, as statistics in Spain are very faulty, and no account is kept of the cork that is used in the country itself. It is estimated, however, that during the past year £1,073,800 was paid for the cork that was exported. The chief markets for raw and manufactured cork are at London, Paris, Reims, Epernay, Mainz, Dresden, New York, Calcutta, Melbourne, Sydney and Yedda.—*Wine Trade Review*.

THE PHYLLOXERA IN FRANCE.

Our esteemed contemporary, the *Revue des Vins et Liqueurs* publishes in its issue dated Oct. 31st a most interesting article on the struggle for existence which French viticulturists have had to wage during the last twenty-five years against the phylloxera. Without going into a history of each particular year, it will suffice for our purpose if we quote the following table, which shows at a glance the variations in the extent of the French vineyards from 1881 to 1893, according to the figures given by the official of the Office of Agriculture:

Years.	Hectares of vines destroyed.	Hectares planted or replanted.	Difference
1882	152,278	87,212	- 65,066
1883	5,132	383	- 5,774
1884	136,117	156,043	+ 19,926
1885	296,588	72,508	- 224,080
1886	100,648	36,916	- 63,732
1887	66,274	58,622	- 7,652
1888	229,463	147,945	- 81,518
1889	29,168	27,639	- 1,529
1890-91	292,602	150,134	- 142,468
1892	87,768	116,221	+ 28,453
1893			+ 10,711
Total 188-92	1,326,008	853,593	- 472,515

As regards 1893, the difference in the extent of the vineyards, as compared with the previous year, is all that is given in the statistics of the Financial Office.

J. H. Cutter Whisky

A. P. HOTALING & CO.
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J. H. CUTTER
OLD BOURBON
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OLD COGNAC

BOTTLED BY
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EQUALLED BY NONE.

ALAMEDA TEMPERANCE SCHOOLING.

Oakland and Alameda have more faddists and hobby orders *capita* than any other cities on the Coast, if not in the United States. Christian Scientists, Altruists, modern Millerites,venth Day Adventists, water cure cranks, woman's suffragists, followers of heaven only knows what theories and fads, find congenial soil, and take root and flourish.

Among other "advanced" ideas is the teaching of so-called temperance and the tee-total propaganda. This is likely to have set-back in Alameda at least. A crusade against the literature supplied to the public school children by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union has been begun in Alameda by the yard of School Directors.

This literature is about the evils of rum and tobacco. One the lessons in the pamphlets distributed in the schools is that n who use tobacco cannot be good Christians. With this rature, and under the direction of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, a lecture on the evil effects of cigarette smoking has been given once a week, but the School Directors ordered the lectures to be limited to once a month, and no ure is to occupy more than a quarter of an hour. The Alameda ordinance prohibiting the sale of cigarettes in the city was result of a movement begun by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, and then that organization got permission from School Directors to distribute pamphlets on tobacco among pupils. Next, the women had the system of the weekly lectures established. The character of some of the literature has

not been satisfactory to the School Board, and now there is a censorship over it.

A special meeting of the Directors was called on the 24th ult. Chairman Brown made an address in which he criticised what he called "Dr. McDonald pamphlets." He said: "Such literature as this is might have been tolerated in the schools of a hundred years ago, but it is entirely out of place in this age of enlightenment. In one of these pamphlets it is said that a man cannot use tobacco and be a good Christian. That is an assertion I am not willing to believe, for I have known many good Christians addicted to the habit. I believe in teaching the children the pernicious effects of evil habits, but the teaching ought to be intelligent and honest. I do not see any Alameda boys smoking cigarettes nowadays. The ordinance is well enforced, and I think it is monotonous to the children to be continually lectured about it."

Mr. Brown submitted to Dr. Tisdale one of the pamphlets entitled "The Streets of Hell." Director Tisdale read a description of an imaginary scene in the home of a departed drunkard, then he threw down the pamphlet and exclaimed, "What rot that is!"

Superintendent Sullivan said he did not know such pamphlets were being circulated until he saw some of them at the High School, when he requested the principal to put them out of the way, and not permit the students to have them.

Dr. Tisdale moved that hereafter no literature of any kind be circulated in the schools until it had been passed upon and approved by the Superintendent of Schools. The motion was adopted, and the Board ordered the anti-tobacco lectures to be given only once a month.

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High Grade in the World!

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THREEKINDS, ALL OF EQUAL EXCELLENCE.

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The Perfection of a Dry Wine!

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OF CALIFORNIA WINES, BRANDIES AND OTHER PRODUCE.

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WINES and BRANDIES.

OFFICE AND VAULTS—
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XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP

RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GUM SYRUPS.
Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure weighing 11 1-8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES—PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, - - - - - 75 c
5 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 70 c
25 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 65 c
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free

CHICKASAW COOPERAGE CO.

MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

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Circled Heading and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of a
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.

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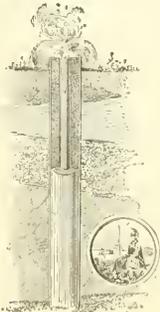
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Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Troubles

HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.



It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles. The Lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed. As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural mineral waters in the fact that it does not contain a single injurious ingredient."
W. D. JONSSON, M. D.,
Professor of Chemistry, Toxicology, etc.,
Cooper Medical College

Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

TELEPHONE 5822.

Prices Current.

These are the long prices. The rate of demand on purchasers of a considerable quantity, can be located by applying to agents or dealers. We urgently request dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandy

The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.]

J. GUNDLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.
PRICES PER CASE.
QUARTS. PINTS.
Chateau, \$2. \$ 5.00 \$ 2.00
Chateau, \$2. 6.00 2.00
Chateau, \$4. 6.00 2.00
Chateau, \$3. 5.00 6.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.
Riesling. \$ 4.75 \$ 5.75
Port. 4.75 5.75
Angelica. 5.50
Muscatel. 5.50
Sherry. 6.00
Brandy, 1882. 12.00

ROHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco.
Riesling. \$ 4.00 \$ 4.50
Chateau. 5.50 4.00
Muscatel. 4.50 5.00
Sauterne. 4.50 5.00
Zinfandel. 3.75 4.25
Zinfandel, old. 4.50 5.00
Zinfandel, young. 4.00 4.50
Superior Port. 10.00
Sherry. 7.50
Muscatel. 6.00
Angelica. 6.00
Sauterne. 6.00
Brandy. 6.00
Randy. 10.00

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 104 Front street, San Francisco
Table Claret blended from
choice foreign grapes,
Vintage 1890. \$3.50
Zinfandel. 4.50
Extra Table Claret, Medoc
Type red label, 1889. 5.50
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve
Stock. 7.00
Sauterne, Sauvignon Vert '86
Gutedel, Chasselas Vert, 1889
1889. 5.50
Burger, Chablis type. 5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type
1888. 6.50
Pints of two dozen \$1 per case additional.
None genuine except bearing seal or cork
band of the proprietor.

CAL. WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave. San Francisco
EL QUITO VINEYARD.
Riesling. \$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Claret. 3.00 4.00
FRESNO VINEYARD CO.
Burger. \$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Charet. 3.50 4.50
Port. 5.00 6.50
Angelica. 5.50 5.00
Sherry. 5.50 6.50
Cognac Brandy. 10.00 11.00

ST. HUBERT VINEYARD.
Claret, Cabernet. \$ 8.00 \$ 9.00
Sauterne. 8.00 9.00
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JOSEPH MELCZER & CO.,
304 and 306 Market street, San Francisco.
Claret, 1886. \$7.00
Zinfandel, 1885. 3.50
Burgundy, 1885. 4.00
Hook, 1885. 3.50
Riesling, 1885. 5.00
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884
Gutedel, 1884. 5.00
Somai Hungarian Type, 1880
Szatmar. 3.50
Szeesgarder Feher Hui Type
1884. 4.50
Port, 1884. 6.00
Sherry, 1885. 5.00
1884. 6.00
Angelica and Sweet Malva '84
Mad'a Malaza & Sweet To'y '85
Brandy, 1885. 12.00
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NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.
SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents
212-214 Market Street, San Francisco
Hook, green label. \$ 3.00 \$ 4.00
Hook, black label. 3.50 4.50
Gutedel. 4.00 5.00
Riesling. 4.50 5.50
Port. 4.50 5.50
Burgundy. 4.00 5.00
Zinfandel. 3.50 4.50
Claret, black label. 3.00 4.00
Claret, red label. 3.50 4.50
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" El Cerrito. 9.00 10.00
" Sauterne. 8.00 9.00
" Claret. 7. 8.00
" Burgundy. 7.00 8.00
" Vinc Chiff. 12.00 13.00
Sherry. 4.50
Port. 4.50
Angelica. 4.50
Tokay. 1.50
Muscatel. 1.50
Madura. 4.50
Brandy Crown * 10.00
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I. DE TULK,
212 Sacramento street, San Francisco.
Port, 1884. \$ 6.00
Port, 1886. 6.00
Dry Sherry, 1884 6.00
Dry Sherry, 1886. 4.00
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Tokay, 1884 8.00
Zinfandel, 1884 3.50
Burgundy, 84 4.00
Riesling, 1885 4.00
Gutedel, 1884 4.50
Hook, 1885. 3.50
Brandy, 1882. 12.00

KOLB & BENDARD,
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
Per Case.
Hook. \$3.00
Riesling. 7.50
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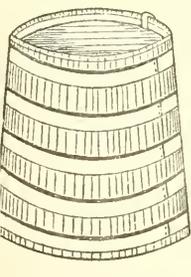
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Brandy, 1879. \$20.00
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Port. 6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
133 Brannan street, San Francisco
Old Port. \$7.00 \$8.00
Zinfandel. 3.50 4.00
Riesling. 4.50 5.00
Madras. 6.00
Malaga. 4.00
Cognac. 14.00

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1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.
Zinfandel. \$ 3.50 \$ 4.50
Sauterne. 4.00 5.00
Brandy. 9.00
Port. 5.00 6.00
Sweet Muscatel. 5.00 6.00
Grape Cordial. 6.50 7.50

C. CARRY & CO.,
311-317 Sacramento street, San Francisco
La Loma, Grand Medoc. \$ 7.00 \$ 8.00
Burgundy. 5.00 6.00
Zinfandel. 3.50 4.50
Sauterne. 4.00 5.00
Riesling. 4.00 5.00
Sweet Muscatel, 1882. 9.00 10.00
Sherry, 1882. 9.00 10.00
Port, 1882. 8.00 9.00
Cal. Rochelle Brandy. 12.00 13.00

MONT ROUGE WINES,
A. G. Chauche Livermore,
Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.
Quails
Burgundy. \$ 9.00
Chablis. 9.00
Claret, Retour d'Europe. 9.00
Jurancon, Favorite wine of
Henri IV, King of France 8.00
Bant Sauternes. 7.00
Sauternes. 6.00
Light Sauternes. 5.00
Claret Grand Vin. 6.00
Table Claret. 4.00
Zinfandel. 3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and
white wines in bulk at all prices.



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STILL MAKING BOXES AT THE OLD STAND,
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 Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery,
 CALIFORNIA.



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 NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.
CARPY & MAUBEC,
 15 CEDAR STREET, - NEW YORK, N. Y.

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WINES and BRANDIES

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 ANGELICA, ZINFANDEL, GUTEDEL.
 ROYAL NECTAR, SHERRY, RIESLING,
 FROM FOOTHILL VINEYARDS.

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 Branch Office: 1227 Broadway, Oakland, California.

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WINE COMPANY.
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

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 BRYANT AND SECOND STREETS, SAN FRANCISCO.

Eastern Agents
EDINGER BROS. & JACOBI,
 Cor. Dover & Pearl Sts., Brooklyn Bridge Store No 2, N. Y.

ESTABLISHED 1864

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Producers of CALIFORNIA First Premium CHAMPAGNES.

ABSOLUTELY PURE GOLD SEAL, CARTE BLANCHE, NONFARMER



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WATSONVILLE M. & L. CO.;
 Have Constantly on Hand a Full Supply
 of the Following Sizes of
GRAPE STAKES.
 2x2--4 Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
 2x2--6 Feet Long.
 Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

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 Loma Prieta, - - Santa Cruz Co., Cal.

Liquor Flavors
WILLIAM H. RUDKIN.
 74 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.

GENUINE XX BEADING OIL XX
 Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.
 Goods For Sale in California only by
REDINGTON & CO. 23-27-29 SECOND ST., SAN FRANCISCO

GEORGE WEST & SON,
BOWEN & SCHEAM, AGENTS
California Street, San Francisco.

Sauterine.....	\$3.00
1 Cabernet blend.....	10.00
1880.....	6.00
1886.....	9.00
1884.....	6.00
1887.....	9.00
1888.....	9.00
1875.....	20.00
1876.....	15.00
1877.....	10.00

KUHLS, SCHWARKE & CO.,
23 Sutter street, San Francisco

Indel.....	\$ 2.25	\$1.25
Indel.....	4.00	5.00
Indy.....	5.50	7.00
Old.....	6.00	0.00
Sherry.....	6.00	0.00

W. B. CHAPMAN,
123 California street, San Francisco
RED WINES.

(Barton & Guesler, Bordeaux.)

Floree.....	Quarts.....	\$ 7.50	\$ 8.50
Pantale.....	.....	8.50	9.50
Chateau Laroque.....	.....	9.00	9.00
St. Julien 1881.....	.....	9.00	10.00
St. Estephe 1881.....	.....	10.00	10.00
Chateau du Gailan, 1881.....	.....	10.00	10.00
Le Fain, 1878.....	.....	12.50	12.50
Pontet Canet, 1878.....	.....	13.50	14.50
..... 1881.....	.....	15.00	16.00
Chat. Becheville, 1881.....	.....	16.00	16.00
Chateau Lagrange, 1878.....	.....	22.00	23.00
Chat. Brown Sauterine, 1874.....	.....	22.00	23.00
Chateau Laigoua.....	.....	18.00	18.00
..... 1874.....	.....	21.00	25.00
..... 1878.....	.....	21.00	22.00
Leoville, 1878.....	.....	21.00	25.00
Larose, 1874.....	.....	21.50	25.50
Lahite, 1874.....	.....	29.00	30.00
Margaux, 1874.....	.....	29.00	30.00
Latonr, 1870.....	.....	31.00	32.00

(Du Vivier & Co., Bordeaux.)

Graves premiers.....	\$9.00	\$10.00
Californian RED WINES.		
(A. Duval.)		
Burgundy, 1880.....	5.00	6.00
Cabernet Sauvignon, 1890.....	9.00	6.00
Californian WHITE WINES.		
(A. Duval.)		
Burdling, 1889.....	4.50	5.50
Chablis, 1888.....	5.00	6.00
Sauterine, 1889.....	5.00	6.00
Crene de Sauterine, 1889.....	7.50	8.50
Graves Secs.....	7.50	8.50
(Bonchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote d'Or.)		
Macon, 1881.....	10.50	11.50
Pommard, 1884.....	12.50	13.50
..... 1881.....	13.75	14.75
Clos de Vougeot, 1887 (Monopole)	20.00	21.00
Chambertin 1881.....	21.50	22.50
(Bonchard pere & fils, Beaune, Cote d'Or.)		
Chablis, 1881.....	11.50	12.50
Chablis, St. H. C. & P. (bottle here)	10.50	11.50

ACHILLE STARACE
75 Pearl street, New York

ITALIAN WINES.

RED WINES.

(Gougeon Seida, Naples.)

Lacryma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 6.50	per case
Falerno.....	7.50	0.00
Capri.....	6.50	0.00
Chianti.....	7.50	0.00
Moscato di Siracusa, 12 qts.....	9.00	0.00
Vesuvius wine in barrels of about 60 gallons.....	1.05	per gal

WHITE WINES.

Lacryma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$ 7.50	per case
.....	7.50	0.00
Capri.....	6.50	0.00
Chianti.....	7.50	0.00

SPARKLING WINES.

Lacryma Christi, 12 qts.....	\$19.00	per case
.....	24 pbs.....	30.50
(L. Laborde Melini, Florence)		
Chianti Wine in Blaks without oil		
Cases of 2 doz. qts.....	\$12.50	per case
..... 4 pbs.....	14.50	0.00

Bitters.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.,
ANSONBY BITTERS
The John T. Ansonby Co., Agents,
San Francisco.

Case 2 doz. pints.....	\$15.00
Half case 1 doz. pints.....	7.50

Imported Wines.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
25 Front street, San Francisco.

SHERRIES.

ester & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	\$5.00	
ester & Co., Jerez, per case.....	12.00	
ey & Co., Jerez, in wood, per gallon.....	1.75	
ports.		
o, Cramp & Forrester, Jerez, in wood per gallon.....	2.00	3.00
o, Cramp & Forrester, Jerez, per case.....	12.00	0.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Fauillac, 1889.....	9.00	10.00
..... 1881.....	11.50	12.50
Chateau Batailly, 1881.....	17.50	18.50
Chat. Kiwan, 1878.....	20.50	21.50
Chat. Cos d'Estournel, 1878.....	37.00	38.00
Chat. Larose, 1870.....	24.00	25.00
..... Becheville, 1874.....	25.00	26.00
Chateau Talbot d'Ang, 1875.....	24.00	25.00
Chateau Leoville, 1878.....	24.50	25.50
..... 1880.....	16.50	17.50
..... Latour, 1868.....	30.00	31.00
Chat. Pionet Canet, 1874.....	23.00	24.00
Chat. Pichon Longueville.....	.....	.....
..... 1870.....	25.00	26.00
Chat. Cheval Blanc, 1889.....	14.00	15.00
St. Emilion Superior.....	10.00	11.00

WHITE WINES.

(Barton & Guesler, Bordeaux.)

Sauterine 1878.....	9.25	10.25
Vin de Graves, 1878.....	10.50	11.50
Barsac, 1878.....	11.00	12.00
Blanc Sauterine, 1874.....	17.50	18.50
La Four Blanche, 1874.....	22.00	23.00
Chateau Yquem, 1881.....	30.50	31.50
..... 1874.....	35.00	36.00

(H. Cuvillier & frere, Bordeaux.)

Sauterine.....	12.00	13.00
Chateau Grand, 1884.....	28.00	29.00
La Tour Blanche, St. Esternou, 29.00		

(Sandeman, Buck & Co., Jerez.)

Pemartin Brandy.....	30.00
..... Amontillado.....	22.00

PORTS.

E. D. dry, 1887.....	18.00
L. O. fruity, 1887.....	18.00

W. M. WOLFE & CO.,
329 Market street, San Francisco.

(Dubos Freres, Bordeaux.)

Chateau de l'Esclapart, in cases.....	\$95.00	
(Jouin Freres, Bordeaux.)		
Clarets and Sauterines, per case from.....	\$7.50 to \$30.00	
(F. Chauvetet, Nuits, Cote d'Or.)		
Burgundy wines.....	\$10.00 to \$52.00	

(Heckell & Co., Mayence.)

Hock wines from.....	\$8.00 to \$50.00	
(Dinhard & Co., Coblenz.)		
Hock and Moselle wines.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00	
(Morgan Bros., Port St. Mary.)		
Ports and Sherris in wood, per gallon.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50	
Port and Sherris in cases, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$15.00	
(Mackenzie & Co., Jerez.)		
Ports and Sherris in wood, from.....	\$1.75 to \$4.50	

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212-214 Market street, San Francisco.

ESCHENAUER & CO., BORDEAUX

Melee.....	Quarts.....	\$ 7.00
Mermador.....	.....	7.50
Boniface.....	.....	8.00
Red Seal.....	.....	8.00
St. Julien superior.....	.....	9.50
White Seal.....	.....	10.00
Pontet Canet.....	.....	11.50
La Rose.....	.....	12.50
Gold Seal.....	.....	13.50
Graves.....	.....	8.50
Sauterine.....	.....	9.50

Mackenzie's Ports and Sherris in wood per gallon..... 1.75 to 4.50

Mackenzie's Ports and Sherris in cases..... 10.00 to 14.00

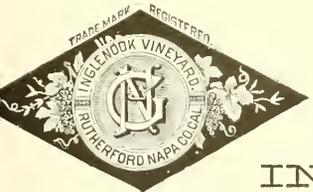
Hunt, Roope, Teague & Co's Ports in cases..... 13.00 to 19.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

A. de Luce & Fils, Bordeaux	Clarets, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
A. de Luce & Fils, Bordeaux	Sauterine, per case.....	12.00 to 20.00

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FIRST AWARD AND MEDAL, MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, 1892.



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INGLENOOK VINEYARD

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BLANDY BROS. & CO.,	- - -	MADEIRAS	ROUYER, GUILLET & CO.,	- - -	BRAND
ACKERMAN-LAURANCE,	- - -	SPARKLING SAUMUR	JOHN JAMESON & SON, Ltd.,	- - -	IRISH WHIS
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\$21 Per Case,

QUARTS

Don't let the Price Frighten You.

The QUALITY is there.



\$23 Per Case

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Used To-Day by Some of the Finest W

Drinkers in New York, Boston

and Philadelphia.

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DRY SPARKLING WINES OF FRANCE.

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WINE MERCHANTS & GROCERS.

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This Wine has been known since 1811. Very largely used both in Europe and England. Proclaimed by best Authorities in the World as an Absolutely Pure French Sparkling Wine of Remarkable Value.

TRY IT ONCE. YOU WILL USE NO OTHER.

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 Burgundies, white and
 red, per case, 15.00 to 25.00
 E. Feuerhahn, Jr. & Co.,
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 per case, 15.00 to 20.00
 E. Feuerhahn, Jr. & Co.,
 in wood per gal., 2.00 to 5.50
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 in wood per gal., 2.00 to 5.50
 ave & Co., Sherries Crown
 Brand in 1/2, 1.40 to 1.75
 rd & Side Madeira, 2.00 to 2.50
 Croix Rum, L. B., 3.50
 ck & Royal, Batavia, 3.00 to 6.00
 rd & Son, London Dock
 Sherry, per case, 12.00 to 15.00
 F. Palmstamm-Sohn, Mainz
 Rhine Wines per case, 8.50 to 28.00
 lz & Wagner, Frankfurt
 o M Rhine Wines per
 case, 11.00 to 14.00

See
 O S Fine, old and dry \$1 35
 O S Fine, rich and fruity 3 45
 C N Superb table 3 40
 Corona Delicium and delicate 2 50
 Special S Grand old wine 4 00
 Neetae-Fino, N. P. U. 1 65

RHINE AND MOSSEL WINES
 Wilhelm Lanzica, Mayence.

Per Case
 Lantheimer \$8.00
 Dreilocher 8.50
 Niesheimer 10.25
 Hockheimer 11.50
 Liebfraumlich 13.25
 Pfister Jesuitgarten 13.75
 Rudesheimer 14.00
 Elbacher 14.75
 Giescheimer 17.25
 Max-Branner 17.50
 Rauscheimer 19.00
 Giescheimer Rohlberg 21.00
 Rauscheimer Berg 21.50
 Rauscheimer 25.00

Bulk wines at C. O. B. prices.

American Whiskies.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,
 225 Front street, San Francisco.
 Blue Grass, per gallon, \$2.00 to \$3.50
 Boone's Knoll, 2.40 to 1.50

ROLD & DENHARD,
 420-430 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Per gal. Per cs.
 Nonpareil, \$5.50 \$7.50
 Nonpareil A, 4.00 4.00
 Nonpareil AA, 5.00 12.00
 Canton 5.50 8.00
 Canton O P S, 5.00 11.00

SPENCER, STANLEY & Co.,
 140 Front street, San Francisco.

\$ 3.00
 Kentucky Favorite, 3.50
 O. P. T. 2.50
 O. K. Old Stock, 5.00
 Harries' Old Bourbon 2.00
 Kentucky Favorite, in cases 8.50
 H. O. B. Jugs, 2.00
 O. P. C. Jugs, 7.50
 African Stomach Bitters, es.

NABER, ALFES & BRUNE,
 323 and 325 Market street, San Francisco

Phenix Old Bourbon, Al., \$2.75
 " " " " Old Stk 3.00
 " " " " Al. 90 pf 2.50
 " " " " O.K. 100 pf 3.50
 " " " " Pony Priv Stk 4.00
 Club House Bourbon, Old., 4.50 6.00
 Gold Meds. Bourbon, 100 pf 2.50
 Superior Whisky, 1.75
 " " " " BB Whisky, 1.50

SIEMER BROS. & PLAGEMAN,
 222 Sansome street, San Francisco.

O K Extra \$3.00 to \$5.00
 O K Rosedale 2.50 to 3.00
 Ilvain 2.75
 Golden Pearl, 2.25
 Marshall 2.25
 Old Family Bourbon, 1.75
 Old Bourbon, 1.50

Per Case
 Phenix Bourbon O.K. in 5s \$10.50
 " " " " AL, 7.50
 " " " " O.K. 100 pf 8.00
 " " " " AL 24 pds 9.00
 " " " " Rook and Rye Whisky in 5s 7.50
 " " " " Run Punch Extract, in 5s. 8.00
 Blackberry Brandy, in 5s. 7.50

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Carlisle in bbls. Re-impotted \$2.50
 Spring 80 per gal., 3.25
 Carlisle in bbls. Re-impotted
 Spring 80, per gal., 3.25
 Key-stone Monogram Rye in
 cases, per case, 14.25
 Old Saratoga, in cases, per
 case, 15.25
 Maestri Bourbon in bbls per
 gal. 2.25
 Robin Hood Bourbon in bbls
 per gal. 2.50
 Sherwood Private Stock in
 bbls, per gal., 3.00
 O. P. S. Sherwood in bbls,
 per gal. 3.25
 Old Saratoga, in bbls per gal
 4.00

HENCKEN & SCHROEDER,
 210 Front street, San Francisco.

Per Gallon
 Our Favorite O K, \$2.75 to \$3.50
 Our Choice, 2.50 " 3.00
 Paul Jones, 2.25 " 2.50
 Star of 70, 2.00
 Old Growth, 1.75 " 2.00
 Old Bourbon, 1.50

JEWEL A Specialty, old and mel-
 low 3.50
 S O Superior old 3.50
 EMPEROR 20 years in wood, grand
 old wine, 1.75
 M C R -1827 Choicest royal, 6.35

Direct shipping orders submitted on the
 most favorable terms.

TAMARONA WINES
 Jose Boule, Tarragona.

aps. & oets per Gal
 * Fine, clear and smooth \$1.14
 ROYAL PURE JUICE-Full body
 and rich 1.25
 TAWNEY PORT-Light color, soft
 and odd, 1.25

JOSEPH MELTZER & CO,
 504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.

Native Pride, Old Bourbon,
 (per bbl) per gallon \$2.50
 Old Rip Van Winkle, 2.50
 Nevilles Old Bourbon, 1.50

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.,
 314 Sacramento street, San Francisco,
 John Gibson Son & Co., \$2.00 to \$4.00

KULLS SCHWARKE & CO,
 123 Sutter street, San Francisco.

O K Goldwater \$4.00
 " " " " per case, 7.50

W. A. TAYLOR & CO
 Jerez de la Frontiera.

SHERRIES.

Per Gal
 1 P Table, full bodied \$1.40
 2 P Full an round 1.70
 3 P Very Pale, light, fine 1.50
 4 P Full body, soft, rich 1.85
 5 P Very pale, light, full 2.50
 6 P Full body, odd, mellow 2.50
 7 P Extra full and fruitly 2.25
 8 P Very fine and mellow 2.25

Amo AMONTILLADO, old and
 mellow 2.25
 S CLO CLOROSA, mellow soft 3.25
 9 lex Superb odd Desert Wine, 3.35
 0 AMONTILLADO Solera, very
 old and mellow 4.40
 1 QUEEN VICTORIA Grand old
 wine 5.65

SPECIAL WINES.
 A Clean, sound wine 1.25
 B Full body and rich 1.50
 C Soft, full and fine 1.60
 W Mark, full body 1.75
 E Clean and sound-Fino 1.80

PORTS.
 Silva & Cosun

Per Gal.
 T. Tawney, \$1.90
 R. Extra full body an rich, 2.40
 V T Very Tawney, 2.25
 V O T Very odd Tawney, 2.25
 T P Extra Tawney, delicate 2.50
 T P O-Tawney, extra odd 3.10
 BIANCO White-Fine White Port, 3.25
 JEWEL A Specialty, old and mel-
 low 3.50
 S O Superior old 3.50
 EMPEROR 20 years in wood, grand
 old wine, 1.75
 M C R -1827 Choicest royal, 6.35

Direct shipping orders submitted on the
 most favorable terms.

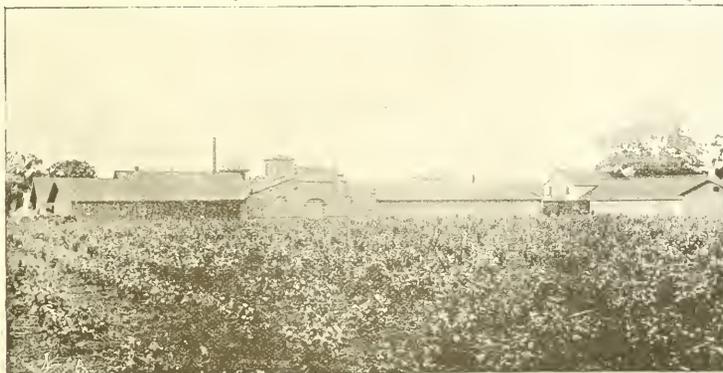
TAMARONA WINES
 Jose Boule, Tarragona.

aps. & oets per Gal
 * Fine, clear and smooth \$1.14
 ROYAL PURE JUICE-Full body
 and rich 1.25
 TAWNEY PORT-Light color, soft
 and odd, 1.25

These wines have none of the objec-
 tionable astringency so common in wines
 of this class, and are absolutely pure.

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 ESTABLISHED 1852.

THE LARGEST PRODUCERS OF PURE WINE IN THE U. S.



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Deux **Clicquot** *Ponsardin*
The Most Delicious Champagne of the Age.

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 Dry. Brut.

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 429-431 Battery Street, San Francisco, Cal.

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 CALIFORNIA
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Spruance, Stanley & Co.
 IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF FINE
Whiskies, Wines and Liquors.
 Sole agents for the Celebrated African Stomach Bitters
 416 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

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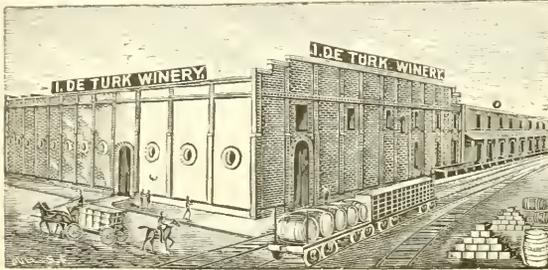


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MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—Business is moving along about the same it has been in the past few weeks. Prices still remain unsettled, particularly in New York and New Orleans, but it is hoped they will be adjusted to a certain extent in the not far distant future. The feature of the situation which is occupying the attention of the wine men generally is the progress of the California Winemakers' Corporation, which has been in course of organization for some time past. As we go to press we are notified that the requisite quantity of wine has been pledged, and that the Corporation is an established institution and will proceed to do business upon the lines laid down in the

prospectus published recently in this journal. It is announced that the Corporation, as such, will not go into the market, but that the individuals and firms comprising it who have an established trade will continue to do business as heretofore, with the exception that all wines must pass through the hands of the Corporation and be graded. At the same time the prices of the classifications will be fixed, at a reasonable figure, it is stated, and those who purchase from the institution cannot obtain any reduction therefrom except the regular discount allowed on quantities. The details of general operations have appeared in the Review. The promoters of this plan are not only convinced that it will be a success, but are highly elated with the result of their efforts to establish practical co-operation. In our next issue we hope to be able to give further information with regard to the movement.

Shipments for November have held up remarkably well, not only by rail but sea, the total—over one and one quarter million gallons—being a figure that is about up to the highest point for any one month in the history of the industry. The large exports by rail may be accounted for in a measure by the expectation that freight rates are to be increased after January 1st, 1895. However, sea exportations were one quarter million gallons, and, taken altogether, November makes an excellent showing in the volume of shipments. The great, lamentable fact is low prices.

Late advices from New York are as follows: "During the past two weeks the market for sweet wines and wines in general has been a little more active, owing to the approaching holidays, but the buyers are not willing to overload themselves, and keep their purchases closely within the limits of the demand."

The exports of California wines by sea and rail in November were as follows:

By sea.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To New York.....	119	199,261	\$73,899
Central America.....	667	8,467	7,664
Mexico.....	133	7,999	4,350
Hawaii.....	81	12,424	5,862
British Columbia.....	2	1,369	517
Japan and China.....	14	1,267	486
Great Britain.....	.....	13,259	4,237
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Other European.....	.....	.....	.....
Tahiti.....	.....	5,935	1,881
All other foreign.....	.....	206	77
Total by sea.....	1,016	250,187	\$98,974
By rail overland.....	2,415	4,016,310	416,184
Grand total.....	3,431	4,266,497	\$515,158

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—A better feeling is reported in the market for these goods, owing to an improved demand and a general idea that the two combinations of wine men will find it to their advantage to advance prices. At any rate the market has stiffened considerably, and holders are not anxious to sell at current figures. The outlook, therefore,

has more encouragement in it than has existed for a long time. It is to be hoped that this condition will continue.

The following is a comparative statement of the receipts of wine and brandy at this point for 11 months of 1893 and 1894:

	1893		1894	
	Wine.	Brandy.	Wine.	Brandy.
January	1,136,674	111,090	553,110	142,705
February	961,243	62,563	741,410	190,650
March	1,183,050	40,281	972,900	25,695
April	1,056,326	35,395	985,050	16,600
May	1,373,356	20,380	1,274,100	22,100
June	1,173,919	12,395	1,178,100	63,830
July	757,500	3,820	514,600	6,840
August	598,640	20,900	1,061,610	23,510
September	801,877	3,600	1,106,996	20,080
October	928,650	79,800	1,194,344	16,940
November	1,052,295	118,895	1,080,910	119,355
11 months.....	11,923,530	509,719	10,693,130	654,395

The total exports of California brandy by sea and rail in November were as follows:

By sea.....	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To Domestic Eastern Ports.....	.....	3,273	\$1,503
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....
Great Britain.....	.....	.....	.....
All other foreign.....	.....	276	130
Total by sea.....	.....	3,559	\$1,633
By rail overland.....	9	37,093	53,630
Grand total.....	9	40,652	\$57,563

WHISKIES.—Business has shown a very satisfactory improvement during the half month. Jobbers are complaining less than for some time past, and some houses report an excellent trade, with collections easier. Reports from the country are to the effect that general lines of business are steadily returning to better conditions, all of which gives promise of increased trade for the liquor men during the coming year. It is greatly to be hoped that these expectations will be realized, for business has suffered the severest depression ever known on this Coast. Fairly good times would be fully appreciated. Imports of whisky by sea and rail during the half month have been larger than for many months past.

Internal Revenue Commissioner Miller has issued a circular which in effect prohibits distillers from placing upon barrels the name of any person or firm other than the actual, bona-fide distiller. For several years it has been the custom of certain distillers, on the receipt of heavy orders from wholesalers, to place the names of such customers on the barrels as though they themselves were the distillers. In such cases the customers actually rented the distillery for a certain period, and so came within the law. The ruling will be hailed with delight by the distillers of Kentucky, Maryland and Pennsylvania. The new regulations will also give relief to the Internal Revenue Bureau, as it will simplify the method of keeping accounts with distillers.

The total receipts of American whiskies at San Francisco in November by sea and rail were as follows:

	Cases.	Barrels.	Hf-brls.
By sea from Atlantic ports.....	27	221	...
“ re-imported.....	...	50	...
By rail overland.....	1,040	960	276
Total	1,067	1,231	276

IMPORTATIONS.—Trade continues provokingly quiet, and does not show any particular indications of becoming much better at an early date. This line of business appears to run in spots, good one month and slack the next, and the importers are praying that the new year will give them a re-adjustment on the basis of former years. It was naturally supposed that there would be a fair movement in the holiday trade, but business has been disappointing.

The receipts of spirits, alcohol, etc., by rail in November were 1,110 barrels.

The receipts of foreign whiskies in November were 1 case. The exports of American whiskies by sea to foreign ports in November were 624 cases and 1,164 gallons, valued at \$8,341.

The principal importations in November were as follows: Champagne—897 cases. Still wines—130 cases. Brandy 22 cases. Vermouth—725 cases. Mineral Water—153 cases and 52 baskets. Bitters—50 cases. Absinthe—200 cases. Undesignated Liqueurs—150 cases; also, from overland, barrels, 27 half barrels and 19 kegs. Bulk Beer (from overland)—255 barrels, 455 half barrels and 560 quarter barrels. Bottled Beer (from overland)—280 casks, 295 barrels and 290 boxes. Fruit Juice—10 casks.

TRUST RE-ORGANIZATION.

The circular adopted by the directors of the Distilling and Cattle Feeding Company, at the meeting held at Peoria, Ill., was sent out to the stockholders of the Company on the 18th. It is a lengthy document, containing a statement of the condition of the Company, and declaring that reorganization is necessary, three plans being submitted for the approval of the stockholders. It says that the board made every possible preparation to take advantage of the increased tax lately enacted into a law. The circular then reviews the efforts of President Greenhut and other officials to effect a loan, and the difficulties they encountered.

The failure to tax-pay the goods at this critical period was the severest blow ever experienced by the Company. Great was the financial loss, the loss of prestige was much greater. The circular says: "In addition to the capital required by the Company for the conduct of its business, it will be necessary provide additional capital for the distribution of its product in the Eastern territory, as the American Distributing Company through which we distributed our product in that territory, he violated its agreement with this Company, and made an alliance for the purchase of its supplies through other channels, which would practically bar this Company from selling goods in the Eastern territory. Your directors consider it imperative that provision be made for obtaining this additional capital with little delay as possible. A sufficient number of bonds cannot sold at a reasonable price to tide the Company over."

Three plans for re-organizing the interests now in the Trust are presented. The first provides for the formation of a new company, capitalized at \$10,500,000 of which \$3,500,000 is to be preferred and \$7,000,000 of the old stock shares to be taken with the new stock.

Plan 2 is substantially the same as Plan 1, except as to the manner of subscribing for the stock. Plan 3 reduces the present capital stock to \$10,000,000, each stockholder to be asked surrender his stock and accept one share of paid-up stock for every five shares he now holds; then \$3,000,000 new common stock is to be issued, and two shares of paid-up stock will be issued to each subscriber for each \$100 paid up.

JESSE MOORE IMITATORS.

L. Jaffe, a dealer of Seattle, has run foul of the Internal Revenue authorities, and is under arrest for wholesaling without a license.

Jaffe was ostensibly agent for the "Golden Medal Distilling Co., of Chicago," but his business was to mail letters to all Moore, Hunt & Co.'s customers, offering to sell a counterfeit "Jesse Moore," with all labels, boxes, corks, brands, etc., so that no one could tell the difference.

Moore, Hunt & Co. are vastly pleased at catching the would-be poacher on their brands, and will make it warm to him, to say nothing of the Government's presentment. Imitating brands is bad business, and an example should be made of this offender.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS:

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Trade Notes, Etc.

F. Weis, one of the Pioneer wine makers of Southern California, died recently. Mr. Weis had large wineries at Downey and San Bernardino, and was respected and trusted by a wide circle of friends and acquaintances.

The Supreme Court has affirmed the decision in the case of Enoch G. Bidleman, the defaulting ex-cashier of E. Martin & Co. The result will be that Bidleman will have to serve out his sentence.

William Wolff & Co. received 100 casks of beer from the the Bartholomay Brewing Co. on November 7th, 100 casks on November 30th, and 100 casks on December 10th. The firm is very successful in placing the beer of this well-known company, and the goods have received a very satisfactory and encouraging sale. Messrs. Wolff & Co. are old hands at placing beer to the best advantage, and the Brewing Company is fortunate in securing such able representatives.

W. B. Chapman shipped a nice lot of Perrier Junet champagne recently to the Hawaiian Islands, together with a consignment of Plymouth gin. The Islanders have a deserved reputation for knowing a fine article, and for using it—both of which are favorable to a goodly extension of Mr. Chapman's trade in that direction. Mr. Chapman is now offering a selection of holiday goods. He gave the selection of these wines and liquors his personal attention while abroad, and he cannot fail to please the most exacting connoisseur.

Capt. C. E. Shillaber, Eastern representative of the Vina Distillery, and manager of the Chicago agency for the To-Kalon wines, is expected to arrive on the Coast shortly on his regular winter trip.

At the auction sale of Messrs. Southard & Co., 2 St. Dunstan's Hill, E. C., London, held on the 29th of November, 13 half-barrels California brandy, imported per Br. ship Springburn and distilled in the spring of '91, was sold at prices ranging from 3s. 2d. to 3s. 4. per gallon, or 76 to 78 cents. At the same time 47 half-barrels of '92 goods were sold at 2s. 7d. to 2s. 10d. per gallon, or 62 to 68 cents per gallon.

Frederick the Great drank Tokay, according to a French writer, who has been investigating the favorite drinks of great men; Peter the Great drank Madeira; Cardinal Richelieu, Romance; Rubens, Marsala; Cromwell, like Clarence, malmsiey; Marshal Saxe, champagne; Talleyrand, Chateaux Margaux; Byron, port; Goethe, Johannisberg; Humboldt, Sauterne; Charles V, Alicante, and Francis I, sherry.

A single act of intoxication does not constitute the "habit of being intoxicated," so as to render a person unfit to hold a license to sell intoxicating liquor, according to the decision of the Supreme Court of Indiana in the case of Lynch vs. Bates.

The Kentucky Court of Appeals held, in the recent case of The Commonwealth vs. Fowler, that a statute requiring druggists to procure a license and pay a tax of \$50 thereon to retail spirituous and vinous liquors even on the prescription of a physician was a valid exercise of police power, and therefore not in violation of the State constitution, but that such a statute could not be upheld as a revenue statute, as the Legislature has no power under any constitutional provision on the subject of taxation to tax the occupation of a druggist and then single out and tax the sale of a particular commodity which properly constitutes a part of that business, and that while the Legislature has no power to prohibit the sale of liquor as a medicine, it is within its power to prescribe, as a condition of such sale, that it shall be made upon the prescription of a regular practicing physician.

The California Grape Food Company's plant was disposed of at sheriff's sale on the 15th inst., for \$5,000, the purchaser being Capt. J. C. Young, of San Francisco, who assumes a mortgage on the property for \$5,000. The plant was undoubtedly bid in in the interests of several of the chief stockholders, who may start up the works at an early date. There are thousands of gallons of grape food in the company's warehouses.

The will of Jacob Gundlach, of J. Gundlach & Co., has been filed for probate in Sonoma county. The administrators declare that the value of the estate is unknown, and that an appraisal will have to be made in order to declare its worth. The will provides that the property shall be divided in equal shares among the decedent's children, Francisca Bundschu, Carl Gundlach, Mrs. Frida Perutz, Miss Eva Gundlach, Mrs. Bertha Schild, Henry Gundlach and Mrs. Rosa M. Dresel.

DISPENSARY LAW AND LICENSE

There seems to be no doubt but that an effort will soon be made in Georgia and Alabama for the adoption of State Dispensary laws built on the same lines as that of South Carolina. It is even reported that such a law, suitably modified, may be presented in the California Legislature.

Ever since South Carolina adopted its dispensary law experience has been watched with much interest. To a certain extent the success or failure of the law has been obscured the grotesque antics of Governor Tillman, who, it seems, realized his expectations of a promotion to the United States Senate. Not only have the sociological sides of the question been open to debate, but the purely commercial feature has been fully noted.

It is doubtful if any strictly paternal scheme of handling purely commercial pursuit can be successfully carried out. It must be borne in mind that a State Dispensary, however carefully operated, must give rise to abuses in every respect as great as those which come from the mismanagement of the liquor trade. Commercially, it may be said that the Dispensary has been a source of profit.

It seems to us that there are better ways of dealing with this "liquor problem," as the orators of the day are prone to call it. Substantially, it can be divided into two separate questions—one, the question of the right to sell liquor; second, a saloon question, pure and simple.

Only a small minority of people in this country are favorable to the total extinction of the liquor business. The real kernel of the question is that many object to the saloon as an institution, as at present conducted.

What should be done is to have a commission, non-partisan, unbiased, to which doubtful applications for licenses could be referred. Let this commission be in the nature of a court of final appeal, and let the character of the men be such that they could say No to every undeserving applicant. That will take the saloon out of politics once and forever.

ANOTHER PRICE-LIST.

We regret to note that another broker has fallen by the way-side and has resumed the publication of a price list. The gentleman is Mr. Nathan F. Block, of Louisville. He excuses his action on the ground that certain Cincinnati brokers, referring to Biles, have resumed publishing these demoralizing and injurious lists. In his announcement Mr. Block says:

"To the Wholesale Liquor Trade: Some months ago I ceased the publication of my monthly list, with a view of co-operation with a movement to suppress all price-lists. This effort having failed, as two Cincinnati firms have resumed and are now issuing semi-monthly a list in book form, I have concluded to resume the publication of my former list, which, however, will always be limited in its offerings, as I do not feel it incumbent upon me to quote every age of each brand in each issue, seeing no compensation of any kind for the information furnished. I therefore respectfully solicit your correspondence for goods to be listed, assuring you that the lowest market quotations will be furnished on short notice, for any brand and age which may be purchasable. Further, my list will be confined to a very limited number of the best wholesale dealers, who are justly entitled the same, and will never reach the hands of any other.

"Respectfully soliciting a share of your patronage in the future, and thanking you for past favors, the following lists are submitted for your consideration."

FRASH & CO.
MERCANTILE EXCHANGE VAULTS,
87, 89 & 91 HUDSON ST.

AMERICAN
CHAMPAGNE

New York
Imperial Cabinet

IN MEMORIAM



JACOB GUNDLACH.

Jacob Gundlach is dead. He died on the 4th inst., at his country home, Rhine Farm, near the old town of Sonoma—peacefully, and surrounded by his children and grand children. With him passed one of the few remaining pioneers of the California Viticultural industry, and the last of the three—Winkel, and Dresel, and Gundlach—who led the way in the Sonoma Valley and then in the State.

Mr. Gundlach was a gentle, manly man. Of late years he has lived a quiet, retired life, befitting one of his years. Business cares have not engrossed his attention, and he spent his last years in peace and plenty, always at home and welcoming his friends.

Mr. Gundlach was born in Aschaffenburg, Bavaria, and was over 76 years of age at the time of his death. He came to California in early days—arriving in 1850—and, like many kindred spirits, he tried mining. Returning to San Francisco, he entered upon the brewing business, establishing the Bavaria Brewery, which took its name from the country of his birth. Success followed his earliest ventures, and in 1858 he entered upon the comparatively untried viticultural industry. He and the late Emil Dresel, who died in the 60's, were pioneers in an almost unknown field, but their energy made their plans succeed.

In 1869 he became a partner of the late Julius Dresel, who succeeded to Emil Dresel's interest in the business. This firm continued until 1875, when Mr. Gundlach retired from the firm, establishing the house of J. Gundlach & Co., to which Mr. Charles Bundschu, his son-in-law, was admitted. The firm's business now reaches all over the United States, and extends to Mexico, Central America, Hawaii and Japan. The branch house in New York has been a success from the start.

When the phylloxera appeared in the Sonoma Valley, Mr. Gundlach's public spirit and energy, always manifested before, were surprisingly shown. He and his life-long friend, the late Julius Dresel, experimented with scores of varieties of resistant vines, and the magnificent condition of the vineyard at Rhine Farm attests the success of these experiments. Farther than this, Mr. Gundlach imparted his knowledge and experience to all comers.

Mr. Gundlach was a widower. He was married in 1858 to Miss Eva Hofmann, who died some years ago. He left seven children, Mrs. Charles Bundschu, Mrs. Carl Dresel, Miss Alfred Perutz, Mrs. Edward Schild, Miss Eva Gundlach and Charles and Henry Gundlach.

The funeral took place on the 6th instant, at 1 o'clock p. m., the family residence, No. 125 Chestnut street, this city. The service was attended by nearly all the prominent German citizens of San Francisco, among whom Mr. Gundlach had a host of warm personal friends. The German Benevolent Society, of which he was a member, was largely represented, and the immediate friends and relatives of the family were present.

Ernst Denicke conducted the funeral obsequies in the German tongue, making a few brief but feeling remarks over the coffin. So well known was the enterprising pioneer that little needed to be said concerning his many traits of mind and character. At the conclusion of the address the German horn quartet rendered a few appropriate selections.

The interment took place at the Odd Fellows' Cemetery, where the words which consigned the body to earth were uttered by Mr. Greenblatt. A large concourse of sorrowing friends and relatives followed the body to its last resting-place. The floral designs were many and beautiful, the front parlor, where the casket stood, being literally banked in flowers. There were large broken wheels made of La France roses, a beautiful ivy cross and a pillow appropriately inscribed. The German Benevolent Society, of which he was president for seven years, sent a cross, the "Deutscher Verein" a beautiful wreath, the employees from the office a large flower stand, the employees of the cellars another handsome design, with the inscription, "Ruhe in Frieden," and thus sympathy and genuine sorrow gave evidence that a true and noble friend and citizen had departed forever.

In looking over the pages of this journal the reader will notice the attractive advertisement of the Quinine-Whisky Co. No important discovery has ever met with more unrivalled and well-merited success than Quinine-Whisky. This Tonic is enthusiastically endorsed by the medical profession, as well as by the thousands who can personally testify to the relief procured through its aid. Its efficiency and recognized merit is practically demonstrated by the fact that Quinine-Whisky is handled by the leading wholesale and retail dealers in the East. This preparation is now being introduced on the Pacific Coast, and agencies are being established among prominent and influential firms. Any house securing the control of this article will certainly possess one of the most profitable and salable lines on the market.

ESTABLISHED 1724

TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO.

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

Kentucky Notes.

LOUISVILLE, December 6, 1894.

The same conditions exist here that rule the market elsewhere. Trade is quiet, although a noticeable improvement has occurred the past fortnight, and, for the first time in months, whisky shows an upward tendency. The agreement of the Kentucky distillers not to produce over 40 per cent. of their usual crop has no doubt had a stiffening effect on the market generally, as it is a practical guarantee that there will be no overproduction this season, thus protecting the stocks now in bond.

The distillers are almost unanimous in their satisfaction over the new ruling of Commissioner Miller regarding private brands, and think it will go a long way toward diminishing the immense number of private brands now in use, as it will very materially increase the cost of their production, which will pretty effectually weed out the one-hundred-barrel lot private brand men, who handle a large percentage of the private brands. They will be forced to buy the standard brands. Altogether, the measure is a beneficial one for the distiller, though not going as far, perhaps, as some of them could wish. Nevertheless the majority of the distillers look on it as a fair compromise of a vexed question.

The "Old Times Distillery Co.,"—Charles Lemmon and D. Meschendorf—has dissolved, Mr. Lemmon retaining the "Old Times" brand and the distillery exhibited at the World's Fair, which was removed from there to Louisville and is now in operation. He will make about 2,000 barrels this season. This distillery has a capacity of 150 bushels daily, and only "Old Times" will be made, in the making of which old-time methods will be used. The corn used is Kentucky grown, hought on the cob and shelled by hand at the distillery. The water used is pumped from a deep well on the premises, and is of the purest quality. The grain is mashed in small tubs and afterward undergoes a 96-hour fermentation, the low-wine being doubled over open wood fire in an old-fashioned doubler. The old, time-honored process, which fifty years ago made Kentucky sour-mash whisky famous, will be followed in detail in this whisky, even to enclosing the finished product in old style, rough, unfinished barrels, with 10 wooden and four iron hoops. Mr. Meschendorf secures the "Old Times" plant, and the "Gladstone" and "Kentucky Comfort" brands, and is thoroughly rebuilding the plant, adding new boilers and the latest improved machinery, mills, still, etc., throughout. He will continue the manufacture of "Gladstone," "Kentucky Comfort," and other brands. The plant is the exclusive property of Mr. Meschendorf, and will hereafter be known as the Old Kentucky Distillery Co. This plant has a capacity of 1,200 bushels, and is now in operation, but will make only 30 or 40 per cent. of a crop this season.

John Stegman, for ten years confidential man and head book-keeper, for S. J. Greenbaum, and well known to the Kentucky whisky trade, dropped dead of heart disease on the 3d inst. The deceased was a brother of H. Stegman, of the Crystal Springs Distillery.

P. S. Lanphear, well known on the Pacific Coast as the representative of Moore & Selliger, is home to spend the holidays.

Perry Moore, son of George H. Moore, of "Jesse Moore" fame, has entered into co-partnership with T. M. Gilmore to conduct a general whisky brokerage and commission business. Moore's business abilities, with Gilmore's persuasive "talk-talk," ought to make a combination hard to beat.

The Mellwood Distillery is running, but will produce only a limited amount of their famous brands.

The Belle of Anderson and Glenmarie Distilleries are in operation, but will limit their output.

The Geo. T. Stagg Co., Frankfort, Ky., have not started, and will not do so until about March 1st, and then will make only a limited amount of "O. F. C." and "Carlisle." G. H. Watson, president of the Company, reports trade good. There is always a demand for these popular brands.

At Lawrenceburg, John Dowling started November 12 and will make about 33½ per cent. of the usual output of "Waterfill & Frazier." This famous brand shows the result of a conservative course in its production and sale, and while other brands are going begging, "Waterfill & Frazier" command fine trade.

T. B. Ripy has succeeded in making an arrangement with his creditors and has reorganized his business, and under name of the "Anderson County Sour Mash Distilling Co.," (incorporated), is operating the Cliff Spring Distillery. It is running full capacity at present, but the production will be limited to about 35 per cent. this season.

Ed. Murphy will start Dec. 15, and make 33½ per cent. off full crop this season. He has opened a bottling establishment and store for the sale of "Belle of Anderson County," at Lexington, and reports business good.

W. B. Saffell's distillery will start up Dec. 15th, and will make about 2000 barrels of "W. B. Saffell."

J. P. Ripy has not started his distillery, and will not do until late in the spring, if at all.

At Owensboro the distilleries are nearly all closed down yet. M. V. Monarch will start his distilleries some time after the first of the year, and will make perhaps one-third of a crop.

R. Monarch's distilleries are still idle; will probably start after the 1st, and make a small amount of his popular brands. The Rock Springs Distillery will make a small amount of whisky this season, starting up next month.

M. P. Mattingly is running his houses, but will also limit their production to about one-third of a crop. M. P. Mattingly is one of the few men who says business is satisfactory, the reason therefor being the sale of 600 barrels of "Davies Co. Club" which he negotiated with outside parties the day I visited Owensboro.

P. E. Payne, who has had a severe illness, incapacitated him for active business all the past summer, is on his feet again and will soon be able to hustle with his old time vigor.

Kentucky is suffering from a drought which will delay bottling operations in several large distilling sections for some time yet. In some localities water is so scarce that the railroads carrying it in tanks for the use of their engines and the stations on their route. All things taken in consideration—a dull market, scarcity of money, high price of corn and the absence of water in some localities—there certainly should not be an over-production of Kentucky whiskies this season.

W. A. GERT

THE BOWEN CO'S. STORE.

The Bowen Co., of which Charles E. Bowen is President and Manager, have opened their newly fitted up store on Montgomery street in the Occidental Hotel building—and a splendid fitted up place it is.

The store is designed to reach the tastes of the best class family, hotel and restaurant trade. The stock carried is small reserves being constantly on hand at the Stevenson street warehouse. The main salesroom is nicely decorated, and the goods carried are displayed on shelving on either side of the store room. In the rear of the room is a glass and mahogany partition, behind which is a small but cosy office, and a reception room provided with a well-stocked side-board.

Mr. Bowen has evinced much taste in fitting out his place of business. It is far removed from the old-fashioned notion of what should constitute a wine store, and no one could have equipped the store with better judgment.

Only El Pinal wines (George West & Son, Stockton) will sold in this store, but in addition, Mr. Bowen offers a fine line bottled whisky, rum, gin, etc., all of the best selected brands the family and club trade.

Speaking of whisky calls attention to the striking exhibit that Mr. Bowen is making in one of the show windows. This is a barrel of "Kentucky Pride" whisky distilled by the predecessors of the M. V. Monarch Co., of Owensboro, exported Antwerp in 1884, re-imported at San Francisco in 1888, and finally withdrawn from bond in 1894. The whisky lost 57 per cent. of its volume in the years that have passed—but as to quality! That requires the pen of a poet to describe it.

Every one who knows Mr. Bowen will join us in wishing him the greatest of good fortune in his new enterprise.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO TAHITI PER BRIG GALERIE, Dec. 1, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Tahiti	C W A, C Carpy & Co	191 barrels	9,952	\$2,985
"	"	10 1/2 barrels	275	138
"	A Margat	1 barrel	50	10
"	P G Salatié & Co	10 barrels	420	125
Total amount			10,697	\$3,258

TO NEW YORK AND EUROPE VIA PANAMA - PER STR. PROGRESO, Dec 5, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Panama	J Ivanovich	25 barrels	1,249	\$ 270
New York	J Riehl	1 barrel	54	18
"	"	1 1/2 barrels	72	12
"	Wollers Bros & Co	12 barrels	576	144
"	"	4 1/2 barrels	108	54
"	Cal W Association	1000 barrels	50,000	20,000
"	"	25 cases	1,620	567
New York	Laehman & Jacobs	900 barrels	4,536	9,879
"	Win Hochsicher & Co	1 barrel	48	26
Hamburg	McLaren & Co	1 1/2 barrel	28	28
"	"	1 keg	59	55
"	"	25 cases	153	
Total amount 27 cases and			58,360	\$31,194

TO CENTRAL AMERICA - PER STR. SAN JUAN, Dec 5, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
La Libertad	C W A, C Carpy & Co	2 kegs 1 oct.	41	\$ 43
"	Theo Gier	3 cases	3	28
Puntas Arenas	Cal W Association	10 cases	1,179	625
Acajutla	Girdler Bros	19 barrels	900	315
Sau J de Guatemala.	C Schilling & Co	10 kegs	200	50
"	"	29 cases	129	
"	"	2 barrels	102	57
"	"	4 1/2 barrels	96	96
Punta Arenas.	"	2 barrels.	104	67
"	"	3 kegs	63	46
La Libertad	"	1 keg	21	25
"	"	6 cases	1	28
"	"	2 1/2 barrels.	54	45
"	"	11 kegs	96	76
Sau J de Guatemala.	J Gundlach & Co.	11 barrels	561	1,181
Champerico	"	230 cases	200	55
"	"	20 kegs.	200	55
Total amount 44 cases and			3,674	\$5,120

TO BRITISH COLUMBIA - PER STR. CITY OF QUEEN, Dec. 10, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Victoria	L De Turk	1 1/2 barrel	28	\$ 14
"	Wollers Bros & Co	2 1/2 barrels	56	70
Wellington	Paulo Gravello	4 barrels	180	23
"	J A Lennon	1 keg	10	8
Vancouver	Arpad Haraszty & Co	2 cases		27
Total amount 2 cases and			274	\$42

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM NEW YORK, PER SHIP ST. FRANCIS, Dec. 5th - 185 barrels, 430 cases whisky.

FROM NEW YORK, PER SHIP CYRUS WAKEFIELD, Dec. 7th - 172 barrels whisky.

FROM OVERLAND VIA VANCOUVER, PER STR. QUEEN, Dec. 10th - 100 cases bottled beer (Win. Wolf & Co.)

FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. WALLA WALLA, Dec. 12th - 50 cases whisky; from overland via Vancouver, 425 cases whisky.

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
Progresso	New York	J F Smith	50 1/2 bbls Spirits	\$800
Oceanic	Hongkong	Chas Meinecke & Co.	12 bbls Cham'ne	105
"	Shanghai	"	8 cks Bitters	85
Total amount 20 cases and				\$990

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Annie	Hilo	Sprunser, S & Co	12 cases		\$ 99
San Juan	PACo, Chain'g	Town Del Co	24 cases		183
"	"	PACo	29 cases		183
"	"	JS,	50 cases		510
"	"	BH,	50 cases		278
"	"	PH,	20 cases		185
"	"	PACo,	36 cases		257
"	"	MEF,	2 barrels		99
"	"	SACo, San J de G	3 kegs		15
"	"	AB, Champerico	1 barrel		38
"	"	MW,	18 cases		191
"	"	EP, P Arenas	2 barrels		82
"	"	PACo, La Libertad	Sprunser, S & Co	50 cases	500
"	"	M de S, S J de G	2 barrels		88
"	"	BAG, La Libertad	1 barrel		41
"	"	"	12 cases		111
"	"	DC, Maratani	Win Wolf & Co	10 cases	100
"	"	JAN, S J de G	C Schilling & Co	1 barrel	30
"	"	TS, P Arenas	"	2 barrels	77
"	"	HL, La Libertad	"	30 cases	75
"	"	CSACo,	"	10 cases	90
"	"	MC, Champerico,	J Gundlach & Co.	2 cases	18
"	"	WAC, San J de G	C Schilling & Co.	6 cases	47
"	"	U andia, Yokohama	Gao Marous & Co	1 case	12
"	"	FAG, Honolulu	Wilmeyding & Co.	2 barrels	75
"	"	LACo,	Sprunser, S & Co.	10 cases	75
Total amount 351 cases and					545 \$4,096

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Oceanic	Yokohama	C W A, Kuller & F	2 barrels	150	\$ 25
"	Shanghai	Pacific Transfer Co	10 barrels	2,500	200
"	Yokohama	Chaix & Bernard	12 barrels	600	180
Umahia	Victoria	F Korbel & Bro.	1 barrel	49	34
"	"	F Cavagnara	2 barrels	100	30
San Juan	Acapulco	Cal W Association	3 crasks	182	95
"	Buenaventura	J Gundlach & Co	20 kegs	61	220
Kahului	Kahului	C W A, C Carpy & Co	2 1/2 bbls	157	78
City of Rio J.	Panama	C W A, C Carpy & Co	2 barrels	7	100
"	Yokohama	"	15 kegs.	75	125
"	"	"	5 cases.		60
"	Shanghai	A Vita	2 barrels	100	20
"	Honolulu	"	2 barrels	60	30
Mariposa	"	Wilmeyding & Co.	3 cases		25
Total amount 20 cases and				2,214	\$4,232

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMEYER SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUYFARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BROT., PORT ST. MARTY'S SHERRIES
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 DUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Sauternes

ROCK WINES, from Messrs. Heukell & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDI WINES from P. CHAUVENET, NUIES
 JOHN DE KUYPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 BARTHOLOMAEW BREWERY CO., Rochester, N. Y.
 EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN and the
 "KNICKERBOCKER"
 "DOGS-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and East's Ale
 CANTRELL & OCHIRANE'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO. IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPPÉ'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, CARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 UDO LPHO WOLFF'S SON & CO., Schiedam, SBNAFFES

Re-imported American Whiskies - No. 56 Excelsior; Spr. No. Belle of Nelson; Spr. No. Blue Grass, Hume, Mayfield, O. F. C.; Chickencook and other
 Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Progress	Hamburg	McLaron & Co.	1 case		\$10
San Juan	Champerney	L. S. Hans	1 barrel	44	72
Total amount					\$82

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Progress	New York	Eichman & Jacobi	5 b 25 lb-d.	947	\$283
Total amount					947 \$283

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.					WHISKY.					
	Barrels	1/2-bbls	Cases	Barrels	1/2 bbls	Keys	Misc	Barrels	1/2 bbls	Keys	Misc
C W Craig & Co	325				70						
Livingston & Co	63										
Jones, Mundy & Co	135				300						
Crown Distilleries Co.	285				40	15					
Roth & Co	60										
Moore, Hunt & Co.				54	20						
Carroll & Carroll			600								
Louis Tanning & Co.			65								
Meyersfeld, M A Co.			37	10	25						
Jacob Goldman			11	6	5						
Heins & Walsh			18								
P Connolly			1								
C Keenan			1								
J L Nickel & Co.			1	4							
L Gendoll			1								
C G Meyer			2								
J K & Co, Order			6								
Sbarboro & Co			1								
J M Parker & Co			5								
T H Lindley & Co			5								
J Dunne & Co			1								
Total	1,290		611	528	55	38					

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From December 1st to December 15, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.			
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	1/2 bbl	1/4 bbl	Keys
Hilbert Beus		115					
Shewood & Sherwood	20	80					
Wm Engel & Co.				18	10		40
Royal Eagle Dist Co.				49	50		130
William Wolf & Co.			300				
Total	20	495		105	80		170

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January	553,110	142,707
February	741,410	190,667
March	972,900	25,631
April	985,050	16,631
May	1,274,100	22,100
June	1,178,100	63,825
July	544,600	6,840
August	1,061,610	29,515
September	1,106,996	20,085
October	1,194,344	16,940
November	1,080,910	119,325

December 1	28,900	9,225
2	49,340	7,585
3	38,100	10,535
4	37,060	5,435
5	39,160	7,225
6	33,990	3,225
7	29,000	2,665
8	51,170	
9	25,805	16,225
10	23,940	
11	32,440	8,225
12	47,890	2,325
13		
14		

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by Wm. G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of our United States patents will be furnished by him for 25 cents.

- ISSUE OF NOVEMBER 27, 1894.
- 529,762—Bottle, C. H. Van Wie, Albany, N. Y.
 - 529,824—Bottle, W. Von Bokern, Denver, Colo.
 - 529,830—Bottle stopper, C. B. Sheldon, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 - 529,825—Bottle washer, A. R. Wicus, Milwaukee, Wis.
 - 529,071—Apparatus for carbonating liquids, H. S. Ferry, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 - 529,070—Method and means for carbonating liquids, H. S. Ferry, Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
 - 529,842—Maltng machine, A. Scholtz, Cincinnati.
 - 529,734—Syrup cup for bottlers, G. House, Sr., Rochester, N. Y.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,555—Brewers' varnish and shellac, Maynz & Co., New York City. Essential feature—The letters "M" and "H," and the words "Mannheimer Hofbrau."

- ISSUE OF DECEMBER 4, 1894.
- 530,339—Ale or beer condenser and cooler, J. T. Jones, Scranton, Pa.
 - 530,429—Bottle, G. F. Kinney, New York City.
 - 530,288—Bottle, A. C. Shumard, W. Ford, Ohio.
 - 550,108—Collapsible core barrel, H. W. Holme, Loni-ville, Ky.
 - 530,225—Faucet lung, D. Beche, Newark, N. J.
 - 530,145—Machine for stripping file blanks, A. Weed, Leadville, Colo.
 - 530,228—Antiseptic bandol, H. L. Reines, Wilkes-barre, Pa.
 - 530,190—Jar closure, C. E. Long, Verona, Pa.
 - 530,290—Fluid pressure regulator, J. Olson, Two Harbors, Mich.

DESIGNS.

23,864—Bottle, H. Williams, Detroit, Mich.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,581—Aerated beverages, Jno. Heunzelring, Baltimore, Md. Essential feature—The word "Challenge."

25,584—Whisky, Adolph Benoit, St. Louis, Mo. Essential feature—"The Deer Winner."

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD

IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS

212-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, ORE.

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"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 HUNT ROOPE TEAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
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 BASS RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 E. & J. BURKES' Best Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS)
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew,
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ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKY,
 GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JUDEN'S STONE ALE in Bbls. and Hc-Bbls.
 MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
 HENK WAUKESIA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKES' NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN
 BURKES' HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Spark
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BEAUFAY GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

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RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carliste Bourbon, Spring Bls, '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Bls; O. F. C.; Springfield; W. H. McBray; Heraultage; M. E. Donovoh; Kentucky Club; McIlwain; Mattingly; Chickentown; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents for NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES and BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During November, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.		42	17	2,711	San Francisco	92	39,752	2,102	684,589
New England ports		25	7	355	Oakland			14	326
New York City	1	6,932	1,011	44,367	Concord				157
Other New York and New Jersey ports		2,575	109	2,391	Martinez			6	328
Philadelphia				6,444	Pleasanton				137
Pittsburg		25		48	Livermore				7,922
Other Pennsylvania points	17	17		124	San Jose		194	11	25,778
Baltimore				47	Byronfield				32
Washington, D C		1		2,478	Warm Springs				50
Other Virginia and Maryland points				10	Santa Clara		44		124
Other Carolina and Georgia points		10		20	Mountain View			2	2,555
Other Louisiana points		180	3	259,506	Morgan Hill				3,467
Other Gulf points				2,558	Gilroy				7,435
Dallas	33	317	124	8,865	Los Gatos			2	2,745
Fort Worth		46		47	Marysville		109	4	10,976
Galveston		161	115	17,778	Vina		5,295		
Houston			2	50	Stockton		25	5	1,066
San Antonio	2	21		36	West's Spr		2,403	5	21,665
Other Texas points	1	34	34	3,382	Fresno		280		47,865
Hot Springs		2	7	345	Sacramento		155	13	18,479
Louisville		81		2,850	Napa		76		29,049
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points				727	Yountville				98
St. Louis	18	1,823	2	16,743	Oakville			415	31,364
Columbus				48	St Helena			728	4
Cleveland				2,632	Rutherford				562
Other Ohio points		11	19	573	Zinfandel				5,055
Other Indiana points			5	102	Calistoga				72
Chicago	5	15,957	119	78,624	Cordoba				3,658
Other Illinois points		2,201		2,062	Woodland				7,798
Petroit		147	2	2,977	Shelby Junction				2,500
Other Michigan points		16	1	3,143	Santa Rosa				15,122
Other Wisconsin points		565	3	14,895	Vineyard		100		7,948
St. Louis		92	27	2,525	Winetes				13,140
Kansas City				27	Kawles				5,680
St. Joseph				3,500	Asti		250	33	14,780
Other Missouri points				2,410	Headsburg				156
Omaha		280	4	2,550	Tukiah				28
Other Iowa points	1,179	56	56	6,126	Folsom		20		44
St Paul		98		11,411	Placerville				27
Minneapolis		90	4	5,680	Los Angeles		242	170	19,089
Other Minnesota points		250	11	482	Grass				2,400
Omaha				218	San Gabriel				3,422
Other Kansas and Nebraska points				20	Santa Barbara				57
Dakotas	2	139	42	3,821	Sunny Slope				5,045
Denver		948	111	17,504	Amahem				2,500
Pueblo		140		48	Santa Ana		100		408
Other Colorado points	4	424	34	7,110	Wintrop				
Albuquerque, etc.		149	26	1,281	Santa Cruz				
Montana and Idaho points	12	2,018	225	11,655	Palo Alto				
Idaho		626	16	4,881	Madrone				
Idaho		75		1,522	Kenwood				
England				9,955	Sebastopol				
Germany				7,565	Greenville				
France					Cloverdale				
Suffolk, New York					Auburn				
Plaquemine					Natoma				
Mobile					Albany				
Memphis					Pomona				
Birmingham					Fowler				
Austin					Malaga				
Cleveland					Vineyard				
					Larkmead				
					Elmira				
Total	94	37,063	2,415	1,016,310	Total	94	37,063	2,415	1,016,310

RICHARD HELLMANN

H. G. HELLMANN

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

525 Front Street - - - San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVÉE CHAMPAGNE.

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DRIEN & FILS, Epernay	Champagne	E. REMY MARTIN & CO., Rouillac,	Cognac	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheineberg a Norderheim,	Boueekamp Bitters
FORRESTER & CO., Xeres de la Frontera,	Sherries	P. FRAPIN & CO., Segonaux,	"		Old Tom Gin
HARVEY & CO.,	Sherries	ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,	"	CHAS. DAY & CO., London,	Orange Bitters
OFFLEY CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	Bass' and Guinness' Stout.	J. B. HERRIFF & CO., Glasgow,	Scotch Whisky
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin				Jamaica Rum
E. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESSE, Nantes,	Sardines				

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

DEL MONTE WINES.

"It is alleged by the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW that the Hotel del Monte is the only large hotel on the Coast that does not give recognition to known brands of California wines. That journal demands to know the reason of this, and in conclusion says: 'Mr. Huntington is known as a liberal patron of California wines when he visits this Coast. He has then served at all his public functions, and, we trust, at his private table. We think it only fair that the Pacific Improvement Company should be as fair as Mr. Huntington, and as are also their competitors.'" — *Hotel Gazette*.

The following is self-explanatory:

SOUTHERN PACIFIC COMPANY,)
OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT,)
23 Broad Street, New York, Nov. 30, 1894.)

MESSRS. R. M. WOOD COMPANY,
Office of "The Wine and Spirit Review,")
San Francisco, Cal.)

GENTLEMEN — I am in receipt of your favor enclosing a clipping from the WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW, which I have carefully noted, and am obliged to you for sending it to me.

My disposition has always been (and this is pretty generally understood by the employees of the Southern Pacific and Pacific Improvement companies), that in all cases where the products of California come in competition with the products of other countries, the California firms should be given the preference — other things, such as quality and price, being equal. I will write to the officials on the Coast, again requesting them to see that in all cases the products of California — wine or anything else — have the preference.

I note what you say of Mr. Schonewald. He is one of the oldest and most trusted of those who have been in the service of the Pacific Improvement Company, and he has always done whatever was entrusted to him in the most satisfactory manner. I was not aware that he had any vineyard in California, but if he has, I should be disposed to put him among the most favored of California producers, though not to the extent of paying him a higher rate for his products than we would have to pay others, or of taking from him inferior wines. Nor should I wish our people to buy all their wines of him, unless they were markedly superior to those of other producers, but to buy from him only a proportion of the quantity desired, and thus distribute our patronage. I am not a connoisseur of wines, but I do know that there are various brands that can be produced only from grapes grown in certain localities specially favored as to soil, which would, of course, always be an element entering into consideration. I know nothing about the matter so far as the Hotel del Monte is concerned, but I shall, at any rate, look into the matter, and try to so distribute our business as to deal fairly with all and do justice to the interest of the P. I. Co.

Again thanking you for your courtesy, I am,

Very truly yours,

(Signed) C. P. HUNTINGTON.

The following letter from Mr. H. E. Huntington is self-explanatory:

MESSRS. R. M. WOOD COMPANY,
Pacific Wine and Spirit Review, San Francisco, Cal.:

MY DEAR SIR: Your favor of November 20th to Mr. Huntington has been sent to me. I have taken the matter up with Mr. Douty, and find that we are buying California wines of seven different concerns. The wine is bottled, of course, under Del Monte labels, but when parties inquire as to the make of the wine, we always give them the name of the parties from whom purchased.

Yours very truly,

H. E. HUNTINGTON.

NOT AN ORGAN.

We would beg to inform the *California Prohibitionist* that the PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is not the "official organ" of anything. It has not been made such by any association of which we have knowledge. It is published as a consistent journal in the cause it represents, and that is all.

Correspondence.

NEW YORK, December 11, 1890

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review — DEAR SIR: Enclosed we beg to hand you catalogue covering our last auction sale of California Wines, made here on the 7th inst., from which you will note that we sold 105 barrel Port wine from the Yolo Winery at 28½ to 26, with an average of 26½ cents a gallon. This was our sixth sale of California wines since we inaugurated this system, September 25th of this year. We had a larger tendency — in fact, about 50 buyers were in the room — and the average is nearly 2 cents per gallon higher than the last sale had of same wine from same parties. We have now sold fifty car-loads in all, the wine coming to us from the Yolo Winery, Woodland, and the Marysville Winery, of Marysville, and believe that our average on all has been about 28 cents per gallon, gross, here, equalling about 17 or 18 cents per gallon, net, back to the owners for the wine naked in their cellars. We have hardly anything but Port Wine, outside of small lots Muscat and Angelica, but hope for more of a variety after T. New Year, because several other parties are taking this matter up, and we hope for full supplies.

Our buyers like this system because they find everything fair and square, and that the wines are absolutely pure and never tampered with, and because they can buy one, two, three or all the barrels in the lot. We are satisfied that this is the proper way in which to dispose of the good wines produced in your State, and are sure it will succeed. We have been selling green fruit at auction for the last twenty-five years, and California deciduous fruits for eight years, so you may see how thoroughly we are posted on the method of disposing of goods at auction. Before every sale we send out 500 circulars to every buyer of any consequence in this and adjoining cities, and confidently expect to have over one hundred buyers attend our sales in the near future. We remain, very respectfully yours,

SCOBEL & DAY

THOSE SALES IN NEW YORK

We have devoted considerable space and attention to the sales of sweet wine in New York by Woodrow & Lewis, who are for Scobel & Day, and in the train of these sales come complaints from shippers that the sales have further tended to demoralize values. These wines came from the Yolo Winery, Woodland, and certainly ought to be good.

The holders of sweets in New York write us that buyers are now looking forward to these sales to make "pick-up" and that every time sales are made below the ruling prices, just so soon prices are hammered down to the new level.

We shall keep advised of the future sales, and would suggest that if holders of wine do not want prices to be lowered at auction sales it would be a good idea to do what a whisky distiller does who protects his brands. That is to say, if he finds goods quoted lower than what he deems right, he buys them himself. The holders of sweets in New York can, if they desire, bid up wines at these auction sales, so as to avoid the necessity of lower prices. How they can remedy the matter complaining is difficult to see.

KATE FIELD-ISMS.

Prohibition always begets secret machinations to defeat if men will perjure their souls to get liquor, what won't it do to put money in their purse.

If the Prohibitionists of this country would turn their attention to the feeding of the masses they would do more toward blotting out the sin of intemperance than any amount of legislation will ever do.

"Rates for Holidays."

The L., St. L. and T. Ry. Co. will make rate of one fare, the round trip, between all stations on its line, during the holidays. Rates will be effective Dec. 22d, 23d, 24th and 25th, and December 30th and 31st, and January 1st, 1895.

THOS. KIRKPATRICK,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

G. H. MOORE,
LOUISVILLE, KY.

JESSE MOORE WHISKIES

DIRECT FROM LOUISVILLE, KY.



FAMOUS
PEERLESS WHISKIES.

GUARANTEED
STRICTLY PURE.



These Whiskies have a reputation second to none on the Pacific Coast. They have been given years of trial the best class of trade and consumers and are pronounced without a year. When given a trial they speak for themselves. For sale in quantities to suit in Louisville or San Francisco by

MOORE, HUNT & CO.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

14 FRONT STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Gold Medal, London, 1884.

Gold Medal, San Francisco, 1894.

COATES & CO'S ORIGINAL PLYMOUTH GIN

IN CASES ONLY.

An English Double Distilled Unsweetened Gin, a delicious compromise between Holland and Old Tom Gins.

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W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California Street, San Francisco.



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH
AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.



BARBER, FERRIELL
AS R. B. HAYDEN
REGISTERED DISTILLER
No. 420, 5th

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

B. H. HURT,
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J. H. BEAM,
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EARLY TIMES DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
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CALIFORNIA WINES and BRANDIES.

453 to 465 BRANNAN STREET,

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N. Y. OFFICE, 22 TO 26 ELM STREET.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK

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Proprietors
Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery,
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— OFFICE AND SALESROOM —
515-517 Sacramento St., - San Francisco.
WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.



CARY & MAUBEC,
15 CEDAR STREET, - - NEW YORK, N. Y.

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

OF CALIFORNIA.
GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES



SPECIALTIES:
PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:
NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:
11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST., ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

THE VITICULTURAL COMMISSION.

The State Viticultural Commission held its regular semi-annual meeting on the 10th inst., and the following members of the Board were in attendance: President Doyle and Commissioners Bichowsky, Crabb, De Turk, West, Stephens and Towle. C. J. Wetmore, the Chief Viticultural Officer, presented the following report:

SAN FRANCISCO, December 10, 1894.

To the Board of State Viticultural Commissioners:

GENTLEMEN: At the last meeting of the Board I was instructed to give as much time as possible and render what assistance I could to the committee of wine-makers which had been appointed to devise some plan to relieve the present depressed condition of the wine market. Acting under such instructions, I devoted nearly all my time for over two months to accomplish this purpose. As a member of the committee of wine-makers I attended all the meetings which were held in this office. I also was present at many meetings held in the country. Our committee found that the winemakers and grape growers were willing and anxious to give their support, and we thought at one time that we would accomplish our purpose. We were, however, misled by a few parties, who proposed that a syndicate of men of means should be formed for the purpose of controlling the wine output for five years. We were led to believe that the syndicate would consist of one or two wine merchants and several men of means not directly interested in the business. Acting on this belief, we soon secured the co-operation of about 75 per cent. of the winemakers. When we came to deal with the syndicate we found it was composed entirely of San Francisco wine-dealers. We did our best to make terms with them, but when we found that the only plan the dealers would agree to was one that would not benefit the producers, we abandoned the plan, and gave up trying to do anything until after the crop of 1891 had been harvested. Whatever expenses the committee contracted, they were paid by the Commission. The amount paid was a little over \$300.

Although we failed in our attempt, our work was not entirely in vain. The winemakers of the State have since organized the California Winemakers' Corporation, and it has under its control nearly all the dry wine in the State which is usually sold in bulk to the dealers. As soon as the corporation is in active operation better prices for wines are looked for.

The grape crop of 1891 was an exceptionally small one, due to the frosts, coulure, hot weather and early rains. The amount of wine made will not exceed 60 per cent. of that made in 1893. As far as I can learn, the following is a fair estimate of the wine produced in 1891:

	Gallons.
Napa county	1,500,000
Sonoma	2,750,000
Alameda	1,250,000
Santa Clara	3,000,000
San Joaquin	350,000
Fresno	1,250,000
Los Angeles and south	1,000,000
Other counties	1,500,000
Total	12,690,000

I understand that a fair is to be held next year in the City of Mexico, but complete arrangements have not as yet been made. If the fair is held it would be a good opportunity for the wine men of this State to make an exhibit of wines and brandies. At the present time California has only a small portion of the wine trade of Mexico, and there is no reason why we should not have more of it. Most of the wines used in Mexico are French wines, but the people of that country would take our wines if proper arrangements were made. I think it would be a good plan for the Commission to take this matter up, and if the fair is held to see that a good exhibit of wines and brandies is made. If it is not possible for us to establish exhibits in the Eastern States, we should look after the foreign markets close to home.

Yours respectfully,

CLARENCE J. WETMORE,
Chief Executive Officer.

Secretary Scott made the following report:

SAN FRANCISCO, December 10, 1894.

To the Board of State Viticultural Commissioners:

GENTLEMEN: During the first six months, aside from at-

tending to the daily routine business of the office as it has I have devoted myself largely to the collection of the material for the Report of the Board just issued, have completed translation of the work of Valery Mayet on "Phylloxera," have prepared the Report for publication. The book is now and is being distributed in the usual channels. I am now translating in extenso Valery Mayet's entire work, "Les Insectes la Vigne," which will be published in full in proper season have a book coming from France, "Les Grandes Vignes de l'Europe," (The Grand Vines of Burgundy), which is reproduced in every way a counterpart of Foret's "Bordeaux and Wines." If permission can be obtained under the international copyright it would appear to me to be advisable to translate publish this work also.

I beg to submit to you a letter from Mr. Arpad Haras in relation to the forthcoming exhibition at Bordeaux. If approved, I shall correspond with the proper parties for information regarding this Exposition, including all expenses, and instructed will be pleased to assist in the collection of a preliminary display.

It appears advisable that an effort should be made this year, at the short session of Congress, to secure the adoption of the proposed law permitting the blending and bottling of wine in bond. The bill in the form desired was, as you are placed with Senator White by the Board's representative in Washington. It is in shape to be passed, and an effort should be made to pass it.

I respectfully direct attention to the enclosed correspondence from Mr. William Welner, of Evergreen. It appears there is a very general feeling on the part of the producers the essential portions of the State Pure Wine Law should be enforced, and to secure such enforcement money is requisite. Law itself might be amended to advantage.

A National Pure Wine law would be of still more benefit but you know what success has attended all attempts to secure such legislation, and the source of the difficulties standing in the way.

Respectfully, WINFIELD SCOTT, Secretary.

WINES AND LIQUORS.

An International Exposition to be held in France Next Year
WASHINGTON, Nov. 4.—An exposition will be held in Bordeaux, France, May to November of next year, under the auspices of the Philomathie Society that city, with the approval and co-operation of the State, the Department, the Municipality and the Chamber of Commerce. A feature of this exposition of interest to foreigners will be that in the matter of wines, spirits and fermented liquors, the exposition will be international in its character, and all nations are invited to display their products in this line. The French Ambassador commends this information to American wine-growers and the American manufacturer of spirits and fermented liquors through the United States Department of Agriculture with a cordial invitation to avail themselves of this opportunity to extend a knowledge of their resources in these products to the people of Europe. Bordeaux is the center of an extensive and important wine-making region, it is certain American wine-makers could on this occasion, in addition to exposing their wares, acquire much useful knowledge in regard to the wine industry. Applications for space must be made to the President of the Societe Philomathique, 20, rue XXX Juillet, Bordeaux, France, not later than December 1, 1894. An outlay of \$4 will be exacted from each exhibitor, and \$10 per square meter charged for space.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 7, 1894.

WINFIELD SCOTT, Esq.,

Secretary Viticultural Commission, Bush and Sansome sts.,

DEAR SIR: I was this day handed the enclosed clipping from one of the Washington papers, referring to the Exposition to be held by the Philomathie Society of Bordeaux. It strikes me that though the entry period is limited to December 1 of this year, possibly through correspondence entries might be delayed close up to the time when the Exposition is to open. Would it not be well to obtain some further information upon the subject?

Bordeaux may be called the center of the wine trade of the world, and any favorable opinion upon our wines that emanate from that center would prove of incalculable value to this languishing industry of our State. In my opinion it certainly should be a strong endeavor made to send to that position the best wines we have, from as large a number of growers and dealers as is possible. Think the matter up a little, and let me know your views. Such opportunities do not offer every day, and therefore the more quickly we should act upon them.

Yours very truly,

ARPAD HARASZTY

(ENCLOSURE.)

Resolution passed at a meeting of the Santa Clara county wine-makers, held at Rutherford Hall, San Jose, on Tuesday, September 18, 1894:

"Resolved, It is the sense of this meeting that we pledge ourselves to use all means in our power to have a bill passed by the next Legislature prohibiting the selling and shipping of adulterated wines and brandies, and that the Secretary be instructed to send a copy of these resolutions to the State Viticultural Commission, and urge them to use all means in their power to have such an act passed." W. WENNER, Secretary.

In regard to the Bordeaux exhibit, the Secretary was instructed to cable to Bordeaux and ascertain if entries for California wines could be extended till March 1st.

Commissioners West, De Turk and Crabb were appointed a special committee to frame amendments desired for the State Wine law.

The following resolution was adopted:

Resolved, That the appointment heretofore held by E. J. Howell as Special Agent of the Board of Viticultural Commissioners at London is hereby revoked, to take effect immediately.

Resolved, That the Secretary is hereby instructed to communicate the above resolution to the wine and spirit trade journals of the United States and Great Britain.

Consideration of the project to establish a cafe and exhibit New York was referred to the Executive Committee, with power to act.

VITICULTURAL COMMISSION REPORT.

The Bi-ennial Report of the Board of State Viticultural Commissioners is at hand. The book is above the usual standard, and is worth careful reading by all interested in viticulture.

It opens with an able and critical, though just, report by Hon. John T. Doyle, the President of the Board. His comments on the work of Senator Felton in Washington, and H. M. Lane as Chief of Viticulture at Chicago, are caustic at places. We have already published a synopsis of this report, and it could be read in full by every viticulturist and wine merchant.

Following Mr. Doyle's report there are reports by the officers and Commissioners.

The appendices will attract general attention.

Appendix A is the Pamphlet on Grape Syrup, long since published. It is not bound in the present report.

Appendix B is a voluminous one by Charles A. Wetmore. This appendix is in the hands of the State Printer. It treats of

the making and handling of fine wines, of the author's work in Washington last winter, and in Chicago at the World's Columbian Exposition.

Appendix C is devoted to the Viticultural Palace at the Midwinter Fair, and is handsomely illustrated by half-tone engravings.

Appendix D is devoted to a translation of Valery Mayet's work on phylloxera. It is profusely illustrated with fine engravings.

Other appendices treat of the development of the wine trade with the central portion of Mexico, and of the customs' duties with various countries.

NEW YORK EXHIBIT.

A special meeting of the Executive Committee of the State Board of Viticultural Commissioners was held on the 13th to consider means of introducing California wines, labeled as such, to the New York retail market. Efforts in this direction have been under way for some time past.

Quantities of California wines are consumed in New York under French labels, very much as was the case in this city until four or five years ago. About that time the Board of viticultural Commissioners established the Viticultural restaurant on Pine street, where samples of local vintages, under labels of well-known California wine-growers, were exhibited and sold. The tyranny of French bottling and labeling was thus gradually broken, until finally, every restaurant and hotel in the city had all the leading local brands on their wine list.

The same innovation is now sought to be accomplished in Eastern cities, with New York as a starter. After discussion, it was decided to authorize Chief Executive Officer C. J. Wetmore to open a correspondence with individuals and firms in New York city for the purpose of having some first-class restaurant, situated in a prominent locality, make a display of California brands of wine, and sell them to its patrons. Mr. Wetmore will also endeavor to get some warehouseman to handle California wines in bulk, so as to fill orders as fast as the demand for them grows. It was at first proposed to send on some men to open an agency and handle the goods, but the money available for this purpose would probably not be sufficient, hence the less costly method of correspondence. Viticulturists seem to feel that a determined effort to compete with and supplant European wines must be made if the industry is to be protected in this State.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. BITTERS

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

J. D. W. SHERMAN, Proprietor.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From the M. V. Monarch Co.

OWENSBORO, Ky., Dec. 10, 1894.

To the Trade—GENTLEMEN: During the past few weeks we have had a number of inquiries for fall '93, spring '94 and fall '94 of our various brands, viz: M. V. Monarch, Sovereign, Jockey Club, Kentucky Tip, John Hanning, E. C. Berry, Cliff Falls, Maryland Rye, P. E. Payne and Kentucky Cyclone.

This evidently shows that the trade is not correctly informed as to the operation at our distilleries. We therefore take this opportunity to inform you that we have not operated any of our distilleries since June, 1893, and will not resume operations at any of them until February, 1895. Therefore, there is no fall '93, spring '94 or fall '94 of any of our brands in existence. Our crop of spring '95 will be very limited.

The statistical position of our bonded goods we consider to be surpassed by none. Their quality, of course, as all know, is excelled by none. On June 1st, 1893, the total number of barrels in bond in the warehouses of The M. V. Monarch Co. was between 99,000 and 100,000 barrels. On October 1, 1894 there remained in bond only 35,000 of all brands or ages, or a total withdrawn in sixteen months of over 65,000 barrels from their bonded houses. The goods stored in free warehouses have been going since November 1st at a rate that will clear them all by April 1, 1895.

With these facts before the trade, we conclude by saying: "A word to the wise is sufficient." Wishing you all a bright, happy and prosperous '95, we are,

Your obedient servants,

THE M. V. MONARCH CO.

From Bowen & Co.

We have moved to No. 140 Montgomery street, under Occidental Hotel.

Our new salesroom is larger, more centrally located, and with greater accommodations we shall be pleased to welcome you at our new home.

THE BOWEN COMPANY, Wine Merchants.

Successors to Bowen & Schram.

From Achille Starace.

NEW YORK, December 4, 1894.

Sir: Please to take notice that I have just received the following goods, viz: Per steamship Italia 1127 boxes macaroni A. Gonfalo brand; 75 cases wine, G. Senla, Naples. Per steamship Britannia, 14 barrels olive oil. Per steamer Fuerst Bismarck, 50 bags rice. Per steamer Kronprinz, 57 barrels chestnuts. Per steamer Britannia, 14 barrels olive oil. Per steamer Alesia, 55 hampers garlic, 30 hampers figs, 8 hampers peppers. Per steamer Fulda, 25 casks, pine cones, 10 blbs Reggiano cheese, 5 cases Bra cheese.

I remain, yours very truly,

ACHILLE STARACE.

From the Quinine-Whisky Company.

LOUISVILLE, Ky., December 15, 1894.

We beg to call attention to the following prices for goods in our line: In 5 case lots, large size, one dozen to case, \$11; medium size, 2 doz. to case, \$11.50; small size, 5 doz. to case, \$10. Combination case—1 dozen large, 1 doz. medium, 2 doz. small, \$20. No goods consigned. Address,

QUININE-WHISKY Co., Louisville Ky.

August Hersch, the Napa county wine maker, died at his place north of St. Helena, recently. Mr. Hersch was a native of Germany, and was about sixty years of age. He had been ill for about three years prior to his death. He left a widow and seven children.

William Wolff & Co. received a carload of whisky from Hiram Walker & Son (via Vancouver) on the steamer Walla Walla on the 13th inst. The whisky, it is needless to say, is "Canadian Club," for which there is a most active demand.

From the California Winemakers' Corporation

The Executive Committee of the California Wine Corporation met recently and formulated a circular letter distributed among the wine-growers of the State. The bears assurances of success in raising the price of wine. It contains the announcement that the minimum price of dry will be placed at 15 cents a gallon, and also has many of interesting points, as follows:

"Dear Sir: Confirming our circular letter of the 3d November, we now enclose for your perusal a full list of persons and firms who have signed the agreement and the members of the California Winemakers' Corporation. You find very many additional signatures to the list, which represents an additional aggregate of 400,000 gallons, making a total of 9,657,000 gallons subscribed thus far.

"We hope that you will continue in your efforts to your neighbors, who have not yet decided, to enter the organization, and thus make it a solid body of California winemakers and we hope also that those who have held back will give matter their serious consideration and realize the great benefit which they will confer on themselves individually and on the wine industry of California in general by joining the organization.

"The organization is being perfected as rapidly as possible and all details are being attended to. All those who have returned their classification blanks, filled in, are requested to do so with the least possible delay.

"If we can secure the full control of dry wines in our hands, aggregating 11,500,000 gallons—which, with your individual aid and co-operation, we confidently expect to be able to do—we will set the minimum price for sound, dry wines at 15 cents per gallon, and as soon as that control is obtained we will that price be established.

"The above estimate of 11,500,000 gallons represents the total amount of dry wines in makers' hands, and is based on a careful canvass made by the individual members of our organization and on the figures furnished by the makers themselves."

The latest list of signatures to the agreement with the California Winemakers' Corporation is as follows:

Sonoma County.

B. W. Paxton, Italian-Swiss Agricultural
J. Chauvet, McCoy & Hotchkiss,
I. DeTurk, P. & J. Gobbi,
D. Cassasa, A. H. E. Macartney,
F. Albertz, Fulton Winemakers' Corporation
Theo. J. De Hay, Robert Eberner,
Doris Waggle, Parker Vineyard Company
S. C. Story, C. Meyer,
Henry Bolle, G. E. Grosse,
John Dixon, P. & G. Simi,
L. Dotta, Dr. Jos. A. Prosek,
E. Schmidt, A. Frei & J. C. Rued,
Theobald Scheibel, E. Surryhne,
Chas. Lehn, Z. H. Cunningham & Son
Stamer & Feldmeyer, Martin, Feusier & Co.,
Martin Peter, Cloverdale Wine Co.,
John Bailiff, Leroux Bros.,
F. F. Patronack, A. Burnham & Son,
Geo. E. Dohm, Fred. Hefty,
I. Fredson, G. R. Miller,
A. J. DeHay, H. Von Keppel.

Napa County.

M. B. Pond, M. D., Mrs. M. McCord,
S. P. Connor, Geo. Hg.,
C. Conn, Emil Zange,
R. Hoehn, J. Ohl,
M. B. Munk, H. W. Helms,
C. N. Pickett, Husman Bros.,
Light Bros., D. O. Hunt,
R. W. Lenne, Louis Sander,
Ewer & Atkinson, Miss L. Krug,
P. R. Schmidt, R. Jordan,
Mrs. C. Lang, George Schonewald,

Bell Bros.,
T. Amsbury,
John H. Wheeler,
W. Trumpler,
Mrs. A. C. Furniss,
J. Schleicher,
A. L. Williams,
M. Kemper,
J. Downey,
J. M. Mayfield,
Anna Leuthold,
P. Fojada,
C. M. Burgess,
Rennie Bros.,
G. Crochat,
Anton Gualzati,

Santa Clara County.

Edward E. Goodrich,
William Wehner,
John Bergin,
J. C. Merithew,
A. H. Wood,
J. P. Bobb,
Henry Farr,
J. B. Wright,
Thos. Kerwin,
A. Estrade,
Louis Dumont,
Thomas Casalegno,
D. M. Delmas,
P. H. Cordes,
Norman Dunbar,
Morton Bros.,
P. Prudhomme,
P. Cross,
Celestin Desalchy.

Alameda County.

Palmdale Company,
Chas. C. McIyer,
C. Sigrist,
Eugene Paris,
C. Weller,
Chas. J. Bond,
Valley View Vineyard Co.,
Osgood Putnam,
A. J. Salazar,
Ruby Hill Vineyard Co.,
Paul De Vaux,
Grau & Werner.

Contra Costa County.

B. H. Upham,
Joseph Naphtaly,
Glen Terry Wine Co.,
Mt. Diablo Vineyard Co.

Sacramento County.

Natoma Vineyard Company.

Address Unknown.

Jasper Nael,
Frank Drouet & Ministry.

John Hittel,
Mrs. T. H. Ink,
F. Salmima & Co.,
W. R. Sheehan,
A. Brun & Co.,
Francis Sievers,
Kortum & Fuchler,
Dowdell & Son,
Henry Lange,
J. Schram,
H. B. Chase,
E. Walther,
Bank of St. Helena,
P. Jensen,
Philip Conradi,
Edge Hill Vineyard Co.

Los Gatos Co-operative Winery,
John Snyder,
Mrs. Matilda Portal,
Saratoga Wine Co.,
Los Gatos & Saratoga Wine Co.,
William Pfeiffer,
S. P. Stockton,
Daniel Sutherland,
E. H. Guppy & Son,
P. Estrade & J. Bonds,
Margaretta Memminger,
John J. Easterlay,
Mrs. C. C. Wilcox,
J. D. Williams,
R. T. Pierce,
C. Meyerholz,
E. O. Cochraue,
S. H. Kiefer,
Leon Renard.

901, or 2.70 per cent. of the collections. The estimated expenses of the internal revenue service for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1896, are given as \$1,859,870. The report shows the work of the bureau is in excellent condition, both in the office of the commissioner and in the field; 2,729 violations of internal revenue laws have been reported by bureau agents during the year; 632 persons were arrested, property to the value of \$246,191 was reported for seizure and \$10,271 for assessment for unpaid taxes and penalties. Of the 1,016 illicit stills seized, 908 were destroyed and 108 removed, an increase for the year of 210. In each of the Georgia and Fifth North Carolina districts 231 stills were destroyed.

The actual number and class of special taxpayers in the United States on June 30, 1891, is given as follows: Retail liquor dealers, 215,419; rectifiers, 1,194; wholesale liquor dealers, 1,565; manufacturers of stills, 26; brewers, 1,805; retail dealers in malt liquors, 12,618; wholesale dealers in malt liquors, 5,518; manufacturers of oleomargarine, 21; retail dealers in oleomargarine, 7,400; wholesale dealers in oleomargarine, 271. Total, 249,137, which is a decrease for the fiscal year of 1,456.

The number of distilleries operated during the year was 5,148. Of this number 1,541 were for grain, 12 for molasses and 3,595 for fruit. The quantity of grain used for the production of spirits during the year was 19,716,818 bushels, a decrease for the year of 9,313,591 bushels. The yield of spirits for each bushel of grain was 4.42 gallons, as against 4.21 gallons for 1892 and 4.35 for 1893. The report shows that the number of cattle fed at grain distilleries during the year was 62,123; hogs, 25,551.

The kinds and quantities of spirits produced and deposited in distilling warehouses during the year is shown in gallons as follows: Bourbon whisky, 15,518,349; rye whisky, 10,026,544; alcohol, 10,570,070; rum, 1,864,597; gin 1,287,977; high wines, 126,560; pure, natural or cologne spirits, 35,377,115; miscellaneous, 14,434,336.

The amounts of the leading kinds of spirits withdrawn from warehouses during the year are given in gallons as follows: Bourbon whisky, 20,782,793; rye, 9,512,058; alcohol, 10,034,826; cologne spirits, 31,474,235; miscellaneous, \$12,474,235; total, \$7,087,618. The amount of distilled spirits withdrawn for export during the year 1894 was 6,114,417 gallons, as against 3,762,231 exported in 1893. The amount of spirits in warehouses on June 30, 1894, was 137,993,978 gallons.

COMMISSIONER MILLER'S REPORT.

The annual report of Joseph S. Miller, Commissioner of Internal Revenue, shows the total receipts from all sources for fiscal year ending June 30, 1894, to have been \$147,168,149, a decrease for the year of \$13,836,540. The following shows the receipts from the several sources during the last fiscal year of credit to the trade, and the increase or decrease as compared with the next year preceding:

Spirits, \$85,259,252; decrease, \$9,461,008.
Tobacco, \$28,617,898; decrease, \$3,271,813.
Fermented liquors, \$31,414,788; decrease, \$1,134,195.
Oleomargarine, \$1,723,479; increase, \$52,836.

The quantities of spirits, etc., on which tax was paid during the last fiscal year, with the increase or decrease as compared with the fiscal year 1893, are given as follows: Spirits distilled in apples, peaches and grapes, 1,430,553 gallons, decrease, 1,988; distilled from other materials, 87,346,854 gallons, decrease, 10,111,514; fermented liquors 33,334,783 barrels; decrease, 1,219,534.

Of the receipts by States, Illinois is at the head of the list with \$30,942,233, Kentucky next with \$24,308,630, New York at with \$18,922,111, Pennsylvania \$12,151,196. The cost of lecting the internal revenue during the last year was \$3,975,-

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

H. L. REA & CO.

INTERNAL REVENUE BROKERS,

All kinds of business appertaining to the Internal Revenue Department attended to with promptness.

423 WASHINGTON STREET.

TELEPHONE 1757. SAN FRANCISCO.

Phylloxera Treatment in Spain.

The system of treatment decided upon after full consideration of all the remedies suggested or heretofore tried in wine-growing districts similarly affected in other parts of Spain and in France, is, briefly stated, a liberal use of pure sulphuret of carbon, and the uprooting of all vines diseased beyond remedy, and the replacing of the same with American vines (stocks). The plan contemplates the complete extinction of all vineyards in which the invasion of the plague is so complete as to forestall recovery or restoration by cultural treatment, and replanting with new stocks, better adapted to resist the attacks of the parasite, as soon as the ground shall have been thoroughly disinfected.

When this remedy of extinction (*tratamiento de extincion*) is decided to be necessary, a solution of 20 grammes of sulphuret of carbon for each square meter of surface is applied, repeating the dose at intervals until about 300 grammes shall have been injected into each square meter of soil. This strong treatment not only destroys the *foeos* of cells of the parasite, but the very roots of the vines to their farthest extremities, and so impregnates the soil as to render it fatal to the existence of the plague germs.

For the cultural treatment, which is to be used in vineyards recently invaded, in which the vines are still sufficiently healthy and vigorous to warrant reasonable hopes of reclamation, a lighter solution is used, proportioned for the injection of 200 kilogrammes (440 pounds) of sulphuret of carbon per hectare (2,471 acres) at each application. As a hectare of vineyard usually contains about 4500 vines, the quantity of sulphur injected into the space occupied by each *cepa*, or stock, at each application is about 44 grammes. This treatment, begun in the autumn, should be repeated in the late spring or early summer following, the best time being about the middle of July.

In addition to this treatment of the stock and roots of the vines, and the earth which surrounds them, another solution, prepared according to the formula of Mr. Balbiani, is used to smear or coat the stems and branches of the vines. The formula is as follows: Dissolve 60 parts of crude naphthaline in 20 parts of humic acid (*aceite pesado de hulla*), mixing with it 120 parts of slacked lime (*calyvasa*). When the lime is at the point of slacking and still fuming, add immediately 400 parts of water.

The method of applying the sulphuret of carbon in the cultural treatment above described, is by means of injectors of proper size and shape to force the solution down to the root of the vine and disseminate it through the adjacent soil. A number of machines have been invented for this purpose, some of them quite simple in construction and inexpensive, and others so elaborate and costly as to place them out of the reach of the viticulturist of small means.

They may be classified under two general heads—staff injectors (*patos inyectoros*), and traction injectors (*arados sulfuradores*). The former is the apparatus most generally used because of its cheapness and simplicity of operation. There are numerous models, but those in most common use are the designs invented by M. G. Gestine.

The staff injector, as the name indicates, is attached to a staff which has a hollow metal point, which is forced into the earth to a depth of eight or nine inches by the pressure of the foot in the same manner that a gardener thrusts a spade into the ground. As soon as this is done the handle of the piston of the injector at the top of the staff is pressed down, and the solution contained in the reservoir of the machine is forced into the earth through the *ujifero* or hole made by the point. The injections should be made at intervals of 45 centimeters (about 15 inches) each way, and there should be a convenient arrangement for refilling the reservoirs of the injectors. The traction injectors resemble somewhat in appearance and construction an ordinary American corn-planter or single cultivator. The foot goes into the earth in the same manner as a cultivator, opening a narrow channel or furrow of the required depth, into which the solution is injected from the reservoir placed on the beam of the machine, the piston of which is operated by the traction power.

In order to make the work of combating the progress of the plague as thorough and effective as possible, the *viveros* in all the affected districts and those menaced with invasion have organized themselves into committees of defense, and have taken all the necessary steps to carry out the plan of extirpation above described. These committees have made full and

minute reports to the central organization, giving part as to all vineyards in their respective districts suffering from the insect, and the number of vines attacked in each. These reports it would appear that of the 8034 hectare (852 acres) of land planted in vines in the Jerez district (45,71 acres), a very small fraction of the whole should be understood, however, that this area embraces the vineyards in which the presence of the parasite has not during two or three years past. There are other vineyards in which it is just making its appearance, and other vineyards and the others not yet affected which the proprietors hope to save by a vigorous system of defense.

The Government at Madrid voted a credit of 500,000 (\$96,500) to aid and stimulate the efforts of the local authorities to remedy the evil. In addition to this the municipal council of Jerez de la Frontera and other cities interested in the industry, have voted considerable sums for the same purpose, and it is understood that the proprietors of all vineyards are free from the disease, upon the recommendation of the committee of defense, have consented to the imposition of a one peseta (19.3 cents) per hectare (2,471 acres) of their vineyards, in order to provide for the application of the insecticides and to pay indemnities to those whose vineyards were uprooted to prevent the spread of the plague. The local committees of defense will supply sulphuret of carbon and the necessary apparatus to the more indigent proprietors in order to enable them to apply the remedy.

Campus de experiencias, or experimental vineyards, were established in each one of the three divisions into which the wine producing district is classified, according to the character of the soil, to test American and other stocks in order to obtain those best suited to such kind of soil and yielding the best results when grafted with the sherry cuttings. Nurseries of these important stocks will be established in connection with each of the experimental stations.

As a matter of interest in connection with this report, during the shipments of sherry wine from this port during July were 2656 butts of 132 American gallons each (592 gallons), making the total, for the seven months ending July, 27,721 butts, against 30,630 butts last year, and butts in 1892.

CADIZ, Aug. 21, 1894.

CHARLES L. ADAMS, C.

CALIFORNIA WINE CO., LIMITED.

This Company was registered on Nov. 14th, 1894, with a capital of £1,000, in £1 shares, by Davidson & Morcillo to the Company, 40 and 42 Queen Victoria Street, London. The objects are: To carry on at any place or places within the United Kingdom or elsewhere the business of California general wine merchants, spirit merchants, bottlers, wine-growers, masters, hop and corn merchants, coopers, case-makers, bonded warehousemen, bonded vintners, carriers and carriers, licensed victuallers, beer-house restaurant keepers, grocers and provision dealers, bankers, theatrical and concert-room proprietors and managers, aerated mineral-water manufacturers, cyder and liquor merchants, tobacco and cigar merchants, shippers and importers of corn, wines, spirits, tobacco, cigars, etc. The subscribers

Charles F. Oldham, The Shield, Weybridge, Surrey, Wine Merchant
 Sir Alexander D. Grierson, Paragon House, Black Horse Lane, Kent
 Gilbert F. W. Grierson, The Hayon, Windsor Walk, Weybridge, Surrey, wine merchant
 Harold & Walker, 89 Brook street, Kennington, London
 E., commercial clerk
 John Harris, 9 Brewer-st., London, S. W. clerk
 James Wingfield, 29 Fairbridge-road, Upper Holloway, London, accountant
 John J. Dowd, 80 Landsdowne-road, Clapham, London, short-hand writer

As the Company was registered without the filing of Articles of Association, no particulars as to the number, qualification or remuneration of the directors or managers are obtainable.—*Wine & Spirit Gazette, London.*

WINE AND BRANDY STATISTICS.

The following statistics from Internal Revenue Commissioner Miller's reports will be of general interest:

Statement of the Quantity, in Taxable Gallons, of the Different Kinds of Brandy Produced in the Several Collection Districts, showing the Districts in which Deposited in Special Bonded Warehouses, and the Quantity remaining in Transit at the Beginning and End of the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1894.

District in which Produced.	Grape.	Apple.	Peach.	Total.
In transit July 1, 1893:				
First California	21,992			21,992
Fourth California	24,956			24,956
Total	46,948			46,948
Produced during the year:				
Arkansas		3,243		3,243
California	318,530		569	319,099
Fourth California	611,688		755	612,443
Connecticut		3,109		3,109
First Illinois	2			2
Second Indiana		2,136		2,136
Second Kentucky		1,054		1,054
Fifth Kentucky		278		278
Maryland		6,751	41,555	48,314
First New Jersey		3,743		3,743
Eighth New Jersey		3,763		3,763
Fourth North Carolina		1,265	118	1,383
Fourth North Carolina		250	27	277
Second New York	1			1
Fourth New York	303	3,323		3,626
Twenty-first New York		1,151		1,151
Twenty-eighth New York	5,410	12,979	47	18,436
First Ohio	3,319			3,319
Tenth Ohio	32,880			32,880
First Pennsylvania		8,008		8,008
North Pennsylvania		7,077		7,077
Fifth Tennessee		21,559		21,559
West Virginia	1,001		3,559	4,560
Total	1,172,308	92,401	46,579	1,311,388
In transit July 30, 1895, as above:	46,948			46,948
Total	1,219,256	92,401	46,579	1,358,256

DIFFERENT KINDS OF BRANDY PRODUCED, WITHDRAWN, AND REMAINING IN SPECIAL BONDED WAREHOUSES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR.

Statement of the Quantity of the Different Kinds of Brandy Produced, Withdrawn, and Remaining in Special Bonded Warehouses for the Fiscal Year ended June 30, 1894.

Brandy.	Grape.	Apple.	Peach.	Total.
Do.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
Remainder in special bonded warehouses July 1, 1893	4,019,359	269,742	41,621	4,330,722
In transit from distilleries to special bonded warehouses	46,948			46,948
In transit from special bonded warehouses to other special bonded warehouses	84,609			84,609
Banded at distilleries for deposit in special bonded warehouses during year	1,171,548	92,401	46,579	1,310,528
Deposited in second warehouse received from special bonded warehouses in other districts	244,361	756	2,164	247,281
Total	5,556,825	363,860	90,365	5,989,995
CR.				
Expaid during the year	495,790	145,057	19,797	660,644
Withdrawn for use in the United States	35			35
Withdrawn and used to fortify wine	56,588			56,588
Loss allowed on account of leakage or evaporation in warehouse	72,732	9,155	1,093	82,980
Withdrawn for export during the year	369,405	769		370,174
Claimed to have been lost by casualty, etc	5	6		11
Receipts from second warehouse for brandy received from special bonded warehouses in other districts	244,361	756	2,164	247,281
In transit from distilleries June 30, 1894	37,186			37,186
In transit from special bonded warehouses in other districts June 30, 1894	18,277			18,277
Remaining in special bonded warehouses June 30, 1894	2,081,362	198,155	67,310	2,346,827
Total	5,556,824	363,860	90,365	5,989,996
Error in shipping to First Illinois	1			1

FORTIFICATION OF WINES WITH GRAPE BRANDY FREE OF TAX.

The quantity of grape brandy used in fortifying wines under the act of October 1, 1890, during the year ended June 30, 1893, was 619,811 tax gallons.

The quantity of brandy, in wine gallons, used and of each kind of wine fortified during the year ended June 30, 1894, in each district, is shown in the following table:

Kinds.	First California		Fourth California		New Mexico	
	Before fortification.	After fortification.	Before fortification.	After fortification.	Before fortification.	After fortification.
Angelica	331,865.22	278,925.20	80,519.85	167,957.14	3,161.80	1,657.80
Malaga	15,235.57	17,439.51	29,706.29	25,499.83		
Muscad.	308,643.14	367,254.78	27,662.97	32,704.69		
Port	1,815,239.23	2,141,180.01	360,128.25	665,322.73	1,894.20	2,401.39
Sherry	615,242.75	743,618.16	340,447.85	371,956.45		
Tokay	1,023.45	1,135.99				
Total	3,285,992.46	3,519,299.78	1,099,162.01	1,204,556.81	5,056.19	6,455.19
Add total for other California to total New Mexico.					3,994,764.61	1,724,555.62
Grand Total					3,999,820.80	1,731,010.81

GRAPE BRANDY USED.		
First California		807,428
Fourth California		306,256
New Mexico		1,741
Total		1,114,945

Supervisor Whitehurst, of Santa Clara county, who retires with the close of the year, introduced an ordinance in the Board of Supervisors raising the liquor license from \$30 a quarter to \$125. Whitehurst is very sore at the liquor element for fighting him for re-election, and Donnelly, who always could be counted on as a friend to saloon men, is turned against them because they failed to re-elect him. Chairman Selby will vote with them, and the ordinance will certainly be passed. The minority is making efforts to set the hearing under the new regime, but can't win. The Sunday-closing feature is embodied also.

T. B. Rippey, the Lawrenceburg, Ky., distiller whose brands are known all over the country, has weathered the financial storm which overtook his affairs in the summer of 1893. The assets will more than pay the liabilities, and all the creditors will be arranged with. Mr. Rippey will resume distilling this month. The announcement that he is again on his feet will be hailed with general satisfaction.

It cures Colds, Neuralgia, Headache and all Malaria Troubles. It stands on its Merits. The most successful compound. The most reliable and the best Family remedy in the World. Try it and be convinced.



It is Pleasant to take, the Bitter Taste of the Quinine is Disguised. It's a Success Wherever Introduced. MANUFACTURED AND BOTTLED ONLY BY QUININE WHISKY CO. Special Terms to Wholesale Dealers.

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BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

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XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP
RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GUM
SYRUPS.

Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure
weighing 11 1-8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES—PACKAGES AT COST:
Per Single Gallon, - - - - - 75
5 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 70
25 Gallon Lots, - - - - - 65
Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free.

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MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

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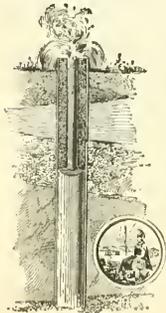
HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in
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The Lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed.
As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural mine
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2x2--4 Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long, 2x2--6 Feet Long.

Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

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\$23 Per Case,

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Drinkers in New York, Boston
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D. M. Feuerherd, Jr., & Co., Oporto, Port Wines, in wood per gal.	2.00 to 5.50	
Duff Gordon & Co., Sherries in wood per gal.	2.00 to 5.50	
Leacave & Co., Sherries Crown Brand in %.	1.40 to 1.75	
South Side Madeira, B.	2.00 to 2.30	
St. Croix Rum, L. B.	5.50	
Arrack "Royal" Batavia.	5.00 to 6.00	
Boord & Son, London Dock Sherry, per case.	12.00 to 15.00	
G. M. Patstmann Solin, Mainz Rhine Wines per case.	8.50 to 28.00	
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SHERRIES.

No. 1 P Table, full bodied	Per Gal.	\$1.40
1 VP Table, very pale	1.40	
2 P Full an round	1.70	
2 VP Very Pale, light, fine	1.85	
3 P Full body, soft, rich	2.15	
3 VP Very pale, light, full	2.50	
4 P Full body, old, mellow	2.75	
4 VP Very pale, delicate, dry	2.85	
5 P Full body, rich, fruity	3.25	
5 VP Pale, old, fine	3.35	
6 P Extra full and fruity	4.40	
6 VP Very fine and mellow	5.65	
7 Anno AMONTILLADO, old and nutty	3.25	
8 CLO FLORIDA, mellow soft	3.35	
9 Rev Superb old Dessert Wine.	4.40	
10 AMONTILLADO Solera, very old and nutty	4.40	
11 QUEEN VICTORIA Grand old wine.	5.65	

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Velvet A Clear, sound wine	1.25
" B Full body and rich	1.50
Special N Soft, full and fine	1.60
" W Dark, full body and fine	1.75
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O N Fine, rich and fruity	3.45
C N Sweet table	3.10
Corona Delicieux and delicate	3.25
Special S Grand old wine.	4.00
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Faunbeinemer	Per Case	\$8.00
Diedscheimer	8.50	
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V O T Very tawney	2.35	
V O T Very old tawney	2.35	
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P P Tawney, extra old	3.10	
BIANCO White Fine White Port	3.25	
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ROYAL PURE JUICE—Full body and rich	1.25
TAWNEY PORT—light color, soft and old.	1.25

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Kentucky Favorite	\$3.00
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O. P. T. Old Blend	5.00
Harries' Old Bourbon	2.00
Kentucky Favorite, in cases	8.50
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O K Extra	\$2.50 to \$6.00
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Old Family Bourbon	1.75
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Carlisle in bbls. Re-imported	\$2.50
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Old Saratoga, in cases, per case.	15.25
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Robin Hood Bourbon in bbls per gal.	2.25
Sherwood Private Stock in bbls, per gal.	3.00
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Cantenn	5.50	
Cantenn O P N	5.00	

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" " " Old S.W.K.	3.00
" " " A1, 90 pf	2.50
" " " OK, 100 pf	3.50
" " " Pony, Priv Stk	4.00
Club House Bourbon, 100 pf	4.50
Gold Medal Bourbon, 100 pf	2.50
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Liquors—in cases.	

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One dozen large	\$30.00
" " medium	30.00
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MELLYWOOD DIST'Y CO. Louisville, Ky. Rate, 85c.	Mellwood, and Dundee.	GREENBRIER DIST'Y CO. Greenbrier, D. No. 239 Add: Wm. Collins & Co., Louisville. Rate 1.35.	Greenbrier, R. B. Hayden.
EARLY TIMES DIST'Y CO. Early Times, Ky. D. No 7 5 M. E. of Bardstow. Rates 1.25 Add: B. H. Hurt, Louisville.	Early Times, A. G. Nall. Jack Beam.	ANDERSON & NELSON DIST'S CO., Louisville. Add: Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co Rate 85c. Louisville.	Anderson, Nelson, Buchanan.
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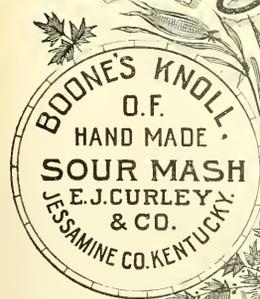
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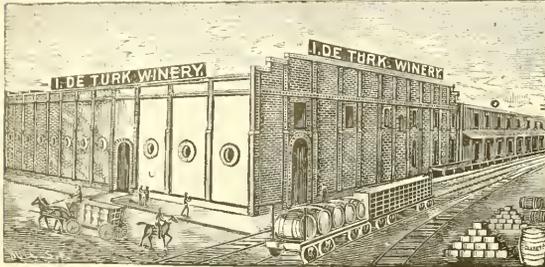


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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

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[INCORPORATED]

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The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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TRADE OF 1894.

Receipts of Wines and Liquors During the Past Year. A Heavy Falling Off in Nearly Every Line. How the Hard Times Curtailed the Trade.

Herewith annexed will be found statistical figures showing the quantities of wines and liquors involved in the imports and exports of San Francisco by rail and sea during the year 1894. It is needless to say that the trade will find no pleasure in the perusal of the record, for it is undoubtedly the poorest for many years, and is in line with the condition of general business that has obtained since the present administration at Washington began operations. In this connection, it is "a theory and not a condition that confronts us." It does not seem reasonable that within a twelve-month such an article as champagne should fall off one-half in the importations, compared with '93, and that the receipts should be but one-third those of '91. With such facts before us, it goes without saying that the remarkable decrease in consumption of this popular beverage is due to financial conditions that have not existed in this country for a score of years at least. Furthermore, that the old-time conditions will not be enjoyed until there has been a return to the normal status that existed before the politicians began to try radical experiments on the tariff and internal revenues.

Whisky jobbers will observe that case-goods receipts by rail were much larger than in '93, more than twice larger than in '92, and that the receipts of barrel goods were in excess of '93, and about the same as '91. However, on the other hand, export whiskies show a falling off of nearly one-half from the previous year, and about one-third from those of '92. Taking the totals of receipts of American whiskies, there is a good increase in case-goods and a falling off of about two thousand barrels from the imports of '93. The showing for foreign whiskies is equally bad, except that the imports are a stand-off to those of '91. Alcohol and spirits fared better, but the decrease was nearly one thousand barrels as compared with the previous year. Whisky exports suffered to some extent. Importations of bulk beer from the Eastern breweries help up in good shape, as did also the same goods in bottle. Foreign beer lost ground, and the same may be said of all lines of imported goods except vermouth, which has been steadily gaining as a bar beverage for a straight drink or for mixing purposes. Of this commodity the receipts were greater than during the last four years. This fact speaks well for the future of this excellent drink.

The detailed statistics of importations, by months, for 1894, with comparative figures for other years, appear on pages 10 and 12.

Whisky Imports By Rail.

Months.	Cases.	Barrels.	Hf-bbls.
January	467	1,137	80
February	183	1,714	100
March	171	1,871	155
April	1,110	1,733	114
May	594	1,328	137
June	63	1,060	66
July	1,233	628	11
August	378	1,897	241
September	217	1,259	114
October	197	1,188	57
November	1,040	950	236
December	1,030	1,137	135
Total	6,695	16,131	1,000
In 1893	5,147	15,611	•
In 1892	2,153	19,367½	•
In 1891	2,814	15,615½	•

* Half-barrels reduced to barrels.

Whisky Imports By Sea.

FROM ATLANTIC PORTS.

Months.	Cases.	Barrels.	Hf-bbls.
January	30	362	1
February	120	225	1
March	..	297	..
April	..	75	..
May	..	157	1
June	10	201	..
July	..	225	..
August	100	293	..
September	..	228	..
October	160	256	..
November	..	221	..
December	430	337	..
Total	877	2,677	4
In 1893	201	4,237½	•
In 1892	1,256	3,880	•
In 1891	1,254	3,630½	•

* Half-barrels reduced to barrels.

Imports of Export Whiskies.

BY SEA.

Months.	Barrels.
January	15
February	470
March	549
April	..
May	577
June	372
July	..
August	100
September	..
October	313
November	50
December	..
Total	2,366
In 1893	4,000
In 1892	3,749½
In 1891	3,988

Total Imports American Whiskies.

	Cases.	Barrels.
By rail from Atlantic ports	6,625	16,931
By sea, re-imported	877	2,679
By sea, re-imported	..	2,366
Total	7,502	25,367½
In 1893	6,528	25,308
In 1892	3,511	25,308
In 1891	4,069	25,120

* Half-barrels reduced to barrels.

Imports of Foreign Whiskies.

Months.	Cs.	Oct.	Qr-csk.	Csk.	Hfd.
January	152	..	2	..	..
February	353	..	..	..	..
March	129	..	..	1	..
April	251	20	..	..	..
May	141	..	4	..	..
June	12	..	..	..	..
July	25	..	..	..	..
August	216	..	..	..	..
September	221	15*	1	6	1
October	425	..	..	1	..
November	..	..	..	..	..
December	478	..	..	..	..
Total	2,778	35	7	8	2
In 1893	4,631	214	5	14	6
In 1892	3,142	101	5	77	7
In 1891	2,219	183	21	39	3

* And 5 packages.

Whisky Exports.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	345	1,426	\$ 5,266
February	355	1,272	6,170
March	794	1,224	9,463
April	254	2,544	9,610
May	408	940	4,683
June	372	550	3,974
July	672	1,660	7,649
August	349	1,941	5,315
September	63	1,772	3,025
October	425	1,587	4,831
November	624	1,164	8,415
December	885	1,917	8,645
Total	5,546	17,047	\$77,025
In 1893	5,360	22,314	85,867
In 1892	5,546	16,281	74,715
In 1891	3,297	18,770	82,661

Imports of Absinthe.

Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Pk.
January	..	..	..
February	..	..	..
March	5	..	..
April	..	..	..
May	154	..	..
June	57	..	..
July	..	..	..
August	..	..	..
September	10	..	..
Total	301	..	..
In 1893	459	6	..
In 1892	492	..	..
In 1891	504	..	..

Imports of Cordials.

Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Pk.
January	..	..	..
February	..	..	..
March	5	..	..
April	..	..	..
May	154	..	..
June	57	..	..
July	..	..	..
August	..	..	..
September	10	..	..
Total	301	..	..
In 1893	459	6	..
In 1892	492	..	..
In 1891	504	..	..

Imports of Undesignated Spirits.

BY SEA.

Months.	Cs.	Csk.	Bbl.	Qr-csk.	O.
January	153	..	..	..	..
February	30	..	..	..	..
April	562	..	..	..	..
August	..	1	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..
Total	705	1	..	..	..
In 1893	773	10	5	..	..
In 1892	1,106	10	..	1	..
In 1891	1,463	51	..	..	..

Imports of Undesignated Liqueurs.

BY RAIL OVERLAND AND VIA PANAMA.

Months.	Cases.	Pkgs.	Cases.	Pkgs.	Hds.	Qrs.	Bbls.
January	..	..	600	..	..	..	..
February	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	98	..	..	..	..	..	..
April	85	3	16	5	..	..	..
May	..	35	488	..	..	..	..
June	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	65	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	55	..	..	..	..	..	26
November	150	..	150	..	..	..	17
December	..	1	120	..	..	..	..
Total	609	7	1,279	5	6	2	46
In 1893	2,563*	..	..	..	..	..	..
In 1892	1,954†	..	..	..	..	..	..
In 1891	4,746‡	..	..	..	..	..	..
In 1891	11,295	..	..	..	..	..	..

* And 32 barrels, 9 octaves and 1 sixtenth.
† And 2 casks.
‡ And 123 packages.

Imports of Vermouth.

Months.	Cases.
January	1,340
February	..
March	250
April	303
May	2,000
June	250
July	1,905
August	2,380
September	945
October	603
November	150
December	897
Total	17,320
In 1893	7,383
In 1892	14,715
In 1891	17,039
In 1891	21,828

Imports of Bitters.

Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Pkgs.
January	56	..	..
February	100	..	..
March	12	..	..
April	800	..	..
May	130	..	..
June	19	..	..
July	..	..	..
August	76	..	..
September	30	..	..
October	855	..	..
November	50	..	..
December	..	..	..
Total	2,118	..	..
In 1893	4,271	..	..
In 1892	3,802	..	..
In 1891	1,736	..	..

Imports of Rum.

Months.	Cs.	Csk.	Oct.	Bbl.	Hf-bbl.
January	..	..	..	30	..
February	..	..	7	..	..
March	..	..	..	15	1
April	..	..	..	10	..
May	5	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..
July	10	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	40	1
September	..	..	..	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..
Total	10	5	7	115	2

OVERLAND VIA FAYETTE BLVD. AND PANAMA.

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



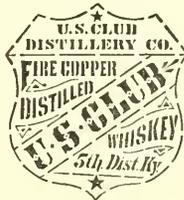
PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON NELSON PURE RYE NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS:

The **Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.**
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Imports of Bulk Beer.					Imports of Stout.					Imports of Fruit Juices.				
FROM OVERLAND.					BY SEA ONLY.					BY SEA.				
Months.	Bbls.	Hf-bbls.	Qt.-bbls.	Keqs.	Months.	Cases.	Barrels.	Hbbs.	Months.	Cr.	Csk.	1/2-csk.	DbL.	Pkg.
January	130	458	580	70	January	30	254	...	January	...	...	...	...	...
February	115	285	400	60	February	...	300	...	February	...	...	...	...	458
March	115	284	400	60	March	...	61	...	March	...	...	15	...	...
April	145	510	560	100	April	...	...	...	April	...	...	...	...	...
May	...	350	625	205	May	...	...	...	May	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	200	404	...	June	...	...	...	June	...	...	...	...	10
July	...	58	270	416	July	...	...	100	July	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	431	615	280	August	...	65	525	August	...	...	...	...	20
September	...	350	723	712	September	...	156	1,159	September	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	295	275	680	Total	...	1,399	3,750	October	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	255	455	560	In 1893	...	1,294	2,151	November	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	205	406	310	Total	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,611	5,336	5,207	1,278	In 1892	...	...	...	In 1893	...	...	...	...	50
In 1893*	1,900	1,358	7,044	1,048	Total	...	...	...	In 1892	...	...	...	...	380
In 1892†	3,525	1,686	10,664	...	Total	...	...	...	In 1892	...	...	...	...	288
* And via Panama, 25 barrels.					* 80 casks, 10 boxes bottled, and 142 casks bulk from overland.					* And 1 cask.				
† And 87 eighth-barrels.					† 300 casks, 4 hogheads and 10 half-hogheads from overland.									
‡ And 48 eighth-barrels.														
Imports of Bottled Beer.					Imports of Ale.					Imports of Cider.				
FROM OVERLAND.					BY SEA ONLY.					BY SEA FROM ATLANTIC PORTS.				
Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Barrels.	Boxes.	Months.	Cr.	Bbl.	Hbd.	Hf-bbl.	Hf-csk.	Months.	Cr.	Hf-csk.	DbL.
January	210	130	45	...	January	25	80	...	...	...	January	...	...	...
February	...	164	280	120	February	...	15	...	...	...	February	...	...	...
March	...	500	348	325	March	...	20	...	...	...	March	...	...	...
April	...	677	371	556	April	...	30	...	...	...	April	...	...	...
May	...	...	...	543	May	...	...	...	...	...	May	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	185	June	...	...	...	...	...	June	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	50	July	...	10	...	...	...	July	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	605	August	...	...	...	...	...	August	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	595	September	...	200	1,465	8	28	September	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	85	Total	...	355	1,530	142	48	Total	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	1,090	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	280	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	155	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
Total	1,720	4,154	3,885	2,565	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
In 1893*	2,737	3,882	4,714	2,222	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
In 1892†	2,115	5,282	4,103	1,551	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	...	...	...
* Also via Panama, 523 cases; via Cape Horn, 50 barrels; via N. P. R., 100 packages.														
Imports of Foreign Beer.					Imports of Ginger Ale.									
BY SEA.														
Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Barrels.	...	Months.	Cases.	Half-cases.	Barrels.	...	...	...	...	...	...
January	...	380	135	...	January	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
February	...	470	...	...	February	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
March	...	630	135	...	March	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
April	...	351	...	...	April	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
May	...	183	...	...	May	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June	...	...	...	...	June	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
July	...	...	...	...	July	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
August	...	...	...	...	August	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
September	...	...	...	...	September	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
October	...	...	...	...	October	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
November	...	...	...	...	November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
December	...	...	...	...	December	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3,380	270	1	...	Total	...	...	...	...	...	Total	2,291	102	31
In 1893*	5,915	380	711	...	Total	...	...	...	...	...	In 1893	7,722	764	15
In 1892†	3,102	991	...	...	Total	...	...	...	...	...	In 1892	11,053	310	150
* And 10 hogheads.														
† And 10 hogheads.														

MARKET REVIEW.

CALIFORNIA WINES.—Trade is about the same. Exports by sea during the fortnight were very numerous and widely distributed, making a handsome showing for the growth of demand for our wines in the foreign countries of the Pacific. The exports to New York by the way of Panama and the Horn aggregated for the same period 226,544 gallons. For the last half of December this is an unusually large volume. Locally, business gives indications of improvement, both in the restaurant and family trade, and houses that cater to these classes naturally feel encouraged.

The Wine Producers' Corporation is now established at its headquarters in this city, and the managers are adjusting details of operation, so as to get down to actual business at an early date. It is now a certainty that the merits of co-operation among producers will be given a thorough test, and all who are identified with the industry will watch the outcome with great interest. As a result of these new conditions, a stiffening of prices of wines in first hands is reported.

The figures of total exports for the year 1894 will not be available until the issue of January 20th. However it can be stated that the total, considering the times, has been large. Receipts from interior cellars during that period were 11,626,710 gallons, against 11,836,750 gallons for 1893.

Recent advices from New York are as follows: "Business during the first part of December has been exceedingly dull, as well as among the wholesale trade as with the smaller jobbers.

During the past few days there is some improvement, but quantities ordered from the wholesale houses are very small deal, being limited to actual wants. It appears as if there is no holiday trade this year."

The following is a comparative statement of the receipts wine and brandy at this point for the years 1893 and 1894:

	—1893—		—1894—	
	Wine.	Brandy.	Wine.	Brandy.
January	1,136,674	111,090	553,110	142,142
February	961,243	62,563	741,410	190,000
March	1,183,050	40,281	972,900	25,000
April	1,056,326	35,995	985,050	16,000
May	1,373,356	20,380	1,274,100	22,000
June	1,173,919	12,395	1,173,190	63,000
July	757,500	3,820	544,600	6,000
August	598,640	20,900	1,061,610	29,000
September	801,877	3,600	1,106,996	20,000
October	928,650	79,800	1,194,344	16,000
November	1,052,295	118,895	1,080,910	119,000
December	813,220	183,340	933,380	109,000
Total	11,836,750	693,059	11,626,710	764,000

CALIFORNIA BRANDIES.—There is nothing new in the situation, which has been decidedly unsatisfactory throughout the year. Holders are still disinclined to sell ruling prices, being convinced that under the new conditions will materially advance. This theory appears to be a good one, and we trust that it will prove to be such. One thing is certain — there is no probability of prices going lower. Owing to the slowness of compilation in the two Internal Revenue

offices, the statistics for the production for the season of 1894 cannot now be had, and the same can be said of sweet wines. However, we are informed on excellent authority that the product is very small compared with the past two years. This fact ought to put the sweet wine men in a better position than they have occupied for a long time. The production of sweets during September and October in the Fourth District appears elsewhere in this issue. No report from the First District.

Exports of brandies for the half month were moderate. Receipts from distilleries and warehouses for the year 1891 were surprising in the fact that they exceed those of 1893. The figures were, for 1893, 693,059, and for '94, 764,130 gallons.

WHISKIES.—Business remains about the same. Elsewhere in this issue will be found the statistics of imports and exports for '94, which give a good indication of trade for the past twelve months. They show a heavy falling off in receipts direct and also of export goods. This is due not only to a large decrease of business, but also to the fact that wholesalers and jobbers have restricted credits and proceeded on a more conservative basis than ever before. This is wisdom, and the trade will reap the benefit of it in the future. It would be well for all concerned if this same policy were adhered to strictly hereafter. The outlook for business in 1895 is quite encouraging compared with '93 and '94, and we believe that the up-grade movement is well started.

IMPORTATIONS.—There is nothing satisfactory in trade conditions in this line at present, and business moves in such a spasmodic way that predictions for the future are worthless. The only view to be taken is that with an improvement in the whisky trade the importers will share the benefit. In our annual tables in this issue will be found the record of importations. The greatest falling off has been in champagnes, and in other lines the loss is almost equally marked. The one exception is vermouth, which was greater than in '93. The figures will repay inspection.

THE BORDEAUX EXHIBIT.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 27, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—At this moment, while there is so much talk in wine circles about the Bordeaux exhibition, and I trust as much enthusiasm amongst the wine and brandy producers of this country to be represented in the most important wine market of the world, I will just let you know what one of the largest firms in the Burgundy district writes me under date of 6th of this month. This firm has already bought from here, three years ago, over 20,000 gallons of blending zinfandel, which gave the utmost satisfaction. They therefore know what they can expect from California production. They write this:

"Some of our European merchants ought to go to your school. We are going to sleep here, like the old Roman people, who on the inspiration of their Agrestics, and such like, killed Commerce and Industry without any benefit to Agriculture. We are suffering immensely from this system of protection, but we have faith that the trial will have cost France enough to soon have a reaction. It is our great desire to come back to the days of treaties of commerce. We are following with great interest all that passes in America, where the system of protection to "excess" seems to have done its time; your new President has already begun to make some concessions, which we hope will be continued. We would taste with interest some of your '93 and '94 wines, and would be glad to receive a few samples by post. Should the situation of our market change, we would not ask better than to renew our business relationship with California."

This plainly shows that our productions give satisfaction, that their blending properties are good, and that even now, while they are receiving blending wines from Turkey and Spain, paying the minimum tariff dues, they are still thinking of ours, which were only shut out owing to the excessive duties exacted on the retaliatory system.

Last year's crop in France was over fifty millions of hectos.

Prices were low, averaging for the light qualities in the south from eight to ten francs per hectolitre of 26 gallons. This year's crop was less—thirty-five to forty million hectos—the quality being rather better, with a slight advance in prices. Nevertheless the enormous quantity of imported blending wines introduced every year would help to build up the California wine trade if only one-fourth part could be shipped from here to France, and such shipments could be counted upon as an every year occurrence.

Now is the time to show the French wine trade what can be done and is done in California, and although we know very well that our bottled wines cannot find a regular market in France, yet our ordinary high-grade and full-bodied bulk wines can always have an open market at higher figures than are paid for any other exotic wine. I was glad to see by the local morning papers that you had taken the bull by the horns, and intended to push the California wine exhibit at Bordeaux with all your might. Just have the wines well presented and an able man to talk about them, and I am certain your California wine producers will thank you for your energy in obliging them to try and put their feet on what they almost seem to think forbidden ground. Wishing you all success, I remain,

Yours, very sincerely,
DUNCAN BANKHARDT.

The Greenbrier Distillery Co., of Louisville, has bought out and absorbed the firm of Wm. M. Collins & Co., and on account of same has increased its capital stock from \$30,000 to \$150,000. On account of good will, etc., the name of Wm. M. Collins & Co. will be continued in use by the Greenbrier Distillery Co. The officers of the Distillery Company are as follows: Wm. M. Collins, president; Jas. L. Haekett, vice-president, and G. McGowan, secretary and treasurer.

The William Bergenthal Co., of Milwaukee, importers and handlers of old whiskies, are sending their patrons a splendidly lithographed calendar. It consists of four pages, three months to the page, and each page is headed by a different illustration. It is one of the finest productions seen this year in the way of calendars.

At the Chase Winery in Alexander valley, Sonoma county, the product of wine will be less this year than it was in '93, presumably because of the depressed condition of the market. The transportation of 58,000 gallons of white wine to Bremen, Germany, was recently completed, and Manager Erellson says the price realized was very satisfactory. Another shipment, consisting of 50,000 gallons of claret, will be begun in a few days. This has been bought by a firm in San Francisco.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

IMPORTS OF WINE.

Months.	Cases.	Pipes.	Hhd.	Csk.	HI-csk.	Qr-csk.	Sixths.	Oct.	Sixteenths.	Bbls.	Pkg. & Bbl.	Bbl.	Punchons.	HI-bbl.	Keg.
January	1,020	15	..	16	..	8	..	113	..	..	18	6	..	..	..
February	300	..	..	11	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	431	..	7	34	..	20	..	128	..	..	56	2	..	..	..
April	197	..	..	30	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	321	..	..	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
June	645	..	..	2	..	1	..	5	..	..	51	10	..	..	..
July	834	..	..	62	..	..	..	44	..	..	32	..	..	..	..
August	304	..	..	43	4	9	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	144	..	35*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	408	..	..	9	..	6	..	..	..	..	25	..	..	..	..
November	130	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	4,885	15	22	345	4	100	..	449	..	..	162	21	..	..	..
In 1893	2,726	24	14	286	37	254	55	1,273	10	16	6	65	..	..	..
In 1892	7,523	29	..	280	28	361	20	728	..	17	131	128	28	4	1
In 1891	8,546	..	..	393	66	406	92	979	..	..	88	61	..	..	4

* And 5 half-hogsheads.

IMPORTS OF BRANDY.

Months.	Cases.	Casks.	Quarters.	Octaves.	Six'ths.	Btts.	Pkg.	Punchons.	Bbl.	HI-bbl.	FROM OVERLAND.				
											Casks.	Bbl.	HI-bbl.	Kegs.	
January	76	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	55	..	..	..	..	..
February	81	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	110	27	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
April	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	87	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	35	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	243	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..
August	87	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
September	204	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
October	30	2	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1,175	156	15	71	..	..	32	..	116	55	..	..	50	2	..
In 1893	2,462	154	..	130	20	..	3	..	5	..	..	5	30	20	..
In 1892	2,126	163	12	265	..	..	17	13	76	5	4	5	30	180	..
In 1891	1,890	299	30	344	..	..	53	..	36	9	..	10	90	50	..

IMPORTS OF GIN AND GENEVA.

Months.	Cases.	Pipes.	Casks.	Qrs.	Oct.	Six'ths.	Bbl.	Pkg.	FROM OVERLAND AND FROM NEW YORK VIA CAPE HORN AND PANAMA.							
									Cases.	Bbl.	HI-bbl.	Kegs.	Casks.	Qrs.	Sixths.	Oct.
January	160	..	..	..	60	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
February	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
March	315	..	..	5	40	15	..	..	..	38	15	360	..	..	..
April	775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
June	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
July	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
August	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
September	350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	40	..	..
October	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
November	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
December	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	2,073	..	..	60	5	132	15	32	..	35	45	335	..	..	..
In 1893	4,175	15	169	30	516	15	15	34	..	48	98	331	15	50	20	
In 1892	1,757	61	225	53	290	45	..	..	100	38	110	1,116	..	..	..
In 1891	3,345	5	61	35	864	61	143	..	100	35	31	470	..	..	..

WINE MAKERS CORPORATION.

The Wine-makers' Corporation has reached a condition which assures its promoters of its success. The board of directors are working hard completing details and putting the Association in operation. Rooms have been leased at 3 California street, corner of Market, consisting of an office, reception-room and a room which will contain samples of wines of the different members of the corporation. An invitation is extended to all interested in the wine industry to visit the rooms during office hours, and people from the country are specially invited to make the corporation's office their headquarters during their stay in the city.

The President, Colonel Hermann Bendel, is devoting a great deal of his time to the success of the enterprise, and will be at the rooms of the Association daily from 10 A. M. until noon for the purpose of giving the desired information to the shareholders and to the few who have not yet assigned their wines to the institution.

Since the last meeting of the shareholders a number of wine men who at first held back have cast their lot with the corporation, which now practically controls the wine industry of the State. The officers of the Association are convinced that the few who have not joined will do so when they understand the present situation of affairs.

J. Hassell has been appointed chief bookkeeper of the Association. His ability as an accountant has been demonstrated on several occasions in this city, but especially as the organizer of the financial system so successfully carried out at the Midwinter Fair. He has the confidence of the financial men of this city. Messrs. Rossi, Wheeler, Feusler, Rankin, Paxton, Delmas and Sbarboro, and, in fact, all the members of the board, are busily engaged in their respective committees and are doing good and effective work.

Secretary Montelegre states that the corporation has obtained the necessary credit at the banks in this city and has already commenced to make loans on wine to members who required immediate assistance. The following local inspectors have been appointed: Sonoma county, F. Albertz, Hotchkiss, Guy E. Grosse and Surrihno; Napa, Messrs. Lemme, Pond and Hussman; Santa Clara, Messrs. Rankin and P. Dehmay Alameda, Messrs. Salazar, Crellin and Fargo; Contra Costa, M. Terry.

These inspectors, with wine experts, will soon call on the different winemakers of the State who have signed the origin agreement, sample the quality and obtain the assignment of the correct quantity of wine in each cellar, giving in each case proper receipt of the corporation to the owner for the same. The recent rains have prevented much of this important work from being performed, but as soon as the weather will permit the several county inspectors will begin work and push through as rapidly as possible.

P. C. Rossi, one of the directors, states that the formation of this Association has already had a beneficial effect on the wine market, the price having advanced several cents per gallon since its incorporation. The board of directors will soon fix the price for the first million gallons of wine which they propose to offer on the market. While this price is not expected at the commencement to be placed at a very high figure, yet it will be fixed so that the producer of grapes and the makers of wine may obtain a fair living price for their labors, and the capital invested in their different plants. With the enhancement of the price of wine, grape lands will again command reasonable price, and thousands of people, directly and indirectly will obtain remunerative employment in this, one of the great industries of the State.

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO VICTORIA—PER STR. WALLA WALLA, Dec. 16, 1894.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Victoria	1 De Turk	5 barrels	257	\$ 85
"	" Inglenook Vineyard	2 barrels	160	75
"	" " "	2 barrels	99	40
"	" Y Davalle & Co	1 barrel	50	9
Total amount			557	\$189

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. COLON, Dec. 18, 1894.

La Libertad	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	6 barrels (bottled)	35	\$ 35
Acajutla	" "	7 octaves	142	123
"	" "	5 barrels	350	90
Los Alamos	" "	1 barrel	52	26
"	" "	1 kegs	10	11
Ocosingo	Cal Wine Association	12 cases	10	55
Puntas Arenas	" "	25 cases	159	130
La Union	" "	1 hi-barrel	27	29
"	" "	2 barrels	94	65
"	" "	1 keg	10	10
Acajutla	J Ganallach & Co.	68 cases	334	285
La Union	" "	11 barrels	578	369
"	" "	1 barrel	52	24
La Libertad	" "	3 kegs	30	24
"	" "	2 kegs	41	39
San J de Guatemala	C Schilling & Co.	6 cases	28	85
La Libertad	" "	4 hi-barrels	110	85
La Union	" "	4 barrels	209	133
"	" "	25 kegs	260	241
"	" "	28 cases	101	104
Amapala	" "	17 kegs	214	210
"	" "	13 cases	160	160
Puntas Arenas	" "	4 barrels	211	74
"	" "	3 cases	17	17
San Salvador via Ac/la	Inglenook Vineyard	22 cases	140	140
Total amount 184 cases and			2,270	\$2,327

TO MEXICO—PER STR. COLON, Dec. 18, 1894.

Mazatlan	W Loanza & Co.	8 barrels	465	\$ 35
"	" "	2 cases	14	14
San Benito	" "	5 kegs	50	31
"	Bertin & Lepori	10 hi-barrels	270	54
"	" "	18 hi-barrels	756	430
Manzanillo	C W A, Kohler & Van	5 barrels	255	93
"	" "	5 kegs	45	50
"	" "	2 hi-barrels	54	35
San Benito	W A Schmitz & Sons	10 kegs	100	53
Total amount 2 cases and			1,928	\$852

TO NEW YORK—PER STR. SATURN, Dec. 20, 1894.

New York	Pan S S Co.	5 hi-barrels	50	\$ 36
"	" "	4 barrels	200	112
"	M Baccelli	1 barrel	50	18
"	J Capelli	4 barrels	200	60
"	Stetson D Co.	1 barrel	52	13
"	Lachman & Jacobi	1100 barrels	55,200	12,439
"	Cal W Association	1000 barrels	50,000	30,000
"	Beringer Bros.	4 barrels	200	150
Total amount			106,042	\$32,818

TO PANAMA AND SOUTH AMERICA—PER STR. SATURN, Dec. 20, 1894.

Panama	Fritsch & Bachman	5 barrels	360	\$ 80
"	L Allenberg	50 cases	2,500	660
"	" "	4 cases	20	25
"	J Ivanovich	50 barrels	2,550	680
Guayaquil	Cal W Association	24 cases	293	293
"	" "	67 cases	2,925	1,295
"	" "	125 kegs	1,250	510
"	" "	60 kegs	600	380
"	" "	4 cases	240	170
Total amount 58 cases and			10,405	\$4,105

TO CHINA AND JAPAN, ETC.—PER STR. GALEIC, Dec. 22, 1894.

Yokohama	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	10 barrels	445	\$150
"	Beringer Bros.	4 barrels	294	51
Hongkong	Vina Dist Co	2 barrels	100	50
Manila	Patton Hill & Co.	10 cases	10	43
Tokio	C Carpy & Co.	3 barrels	150	43
Sandakan	G Clements	3 cases	150	38
Higo	Nippon Co	10 barrels	500	100
Total amount 10 cases and			1547	\$450

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. R. LEWIS, Dec. 22, 1894.

Honolulu	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	22 barrels	1,131	\$ 494
"	" "	25 kegs	125	60
"	Kohler & F.	75 kegs 10 cases	425	200
"	" "	28 cases	200	200
"	Lachman & Jacobi	75 kegs	375	185
Total amount 48 cases and			2,056	\$1,156

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. AUSTRALIA, Dec. 22, 1894.

Honolulu	P G Sabatie & Co.	1 barrel	52	\$ 25
"	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	4 barrels	206	163
"	Arpad Haraszthy & Co.	200 kegs	1,000	578
"	Lachman & Jacobi	100 kegs	500	270
"	Pac Transfer Co.	200 kegs	1000	100
"	Eisen Vineyard Co.	130 kegs	95	512
"	Italian-Swiss Colony	25 barrels	1,215	368
"	Cal W Growers' Union	2 barrels	101	57
"	C W A, B Dreyfus & Co.	5 ubd 5 hi-b 125 k.	375	500
Total amount			4,599	\$2,503

TO MEXICO—PER STR. ST. PAUL, Dec. 22, 1894.

La Paz	J Guadachi & Co.	2 cases	216	\$ 54
Guaymas	Joseph Metzler & Co	10 kegs	100	31
"	B Prapoll & Co.	19 kegs	180	76
"	" "	1 barrel	52	24
"	W Loanza & Co	55 kegs	450	225
Mazatlan	" "	10 cases	43	43
"	" "	3 barrels	156	30
"	" "	2 cases	278	70
Guaymas	J Ivanovich	4 barrels	209	60
"	Pani Masson	1 barrel	53	25
"	" "	1 keg	10	15
Mazatlan	J Bergin	2 barrels	140	70
Ensenada	William Wolf & Co.	2 barrels	77	40
"	Braunschweiger & Co.	4 barrels	192	106
"	B Prapoll & Co.	2 barrels	100	20
"	C W A, C Carpy & Co.	1 barrel	52	26
"	" "	2 barrels	103	36
La Paz	" "	6 barrels	211	104
Guaymas	" "	2 kegs	20	7
"	W A Schultz & Sons	5 hi-barrels	54	31
"	" "	1 barrel	51	21
La Paz	" "	2 kegs	42	19
"	C Schilling & Co.	2 cases	130	42
Guaymas	F V Balatti	20 barrels	1,100	200
Total amount 10 cases and			4,025	\$1,376

W. M. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMEY & CO CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 BUNGIAR APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORAN ERO. PORT ST. MARTY'S 'SHERIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO. OPORTO, Port Wine
 CUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Santemes

HOCK WINES, from Messrs. Henkel & Co, Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENET, NUITS
 JOHN DE KUTPER & SONS, Rotterdam, OIN
 BARTHOLOMAEW BREWERY CO., Rochester, N. Y.
 EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN and the
 "KNOCKERBROKER"
 "DOGS-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CANTRELL & COCHRAN'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUB WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd, Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USEER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO, IRISH WHISKY
 TEBB, LAPPES'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 OLEA RUMMEI
 SUTTON, GARDEN & CO, London, Old Tom Gin
 UDLPHO WOLFES SON & CO., Schiedam, SHNAPPES

Re-imported American Wines.—"G Excelsior," Spr. '89 Belle of Nelson; Spr. '89 Blue Grass; Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickencoon and other Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

TO NEW YORK PER SHIP GEO. STETSON, Dec. 29, 1894.

New York	Cal W Association	2900 barrels	92,826	\$36,000
	Marshall S & Co.	4000 barrels	20,676	8,370
Total amount			120,502	\$38,270

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. CITY OF SYDNEY, Dec. 29, 1894.

Champagne	CWA, Kohler & F.	500 kegs	500	\$ 250
		28 cases	162	45
Corinto		14 lb-barrels	305	125
		4 barrels	205	173
	J Gundlach & Co.	4 lb-barrels	1,068	711
	Cal W Association	50 kegs	500	163
Champagne		28 cases	149	51
La Libertad		9 lb-barrels	237	151
		2 cases	29	67
		22 barrels	1,118	636
		4 lb-barrels	101	73
	C Schilling & Co.	2 kegs	50	32
		28 cases	122	42
Corinto		2 lb-barrels	55	42
		4 kegs	200	186
		24 cases	86	86
		1 barrels	209	120
La Libertad	CWA, Kohler & F.	13 lb-barrels	337	153
		24 barrels	1,200	500
		2 cases	10	10
	CWA, C Carpy & Co.	8 barrels	180	180
Arajutla	Lachman & Jacob	6 lb-barrels	149	73
	Goldtree Bros.	13 barrels	550	200
Total amount 132 cases and			7,270	\$4,397

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM HONOLULU, PER SHIP S. N. CASTLE, Dec. 29—52 barrels brandy.
 FROM TAHITI, PER BKT. TROPIC BIRD, Dec. 22—120 barrels wine.
 FROM OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND, From December 15th to December 31st
 —1 case liquors; 1760 cases champagne, 1 case, 101 cases wine; 50 cases brandy.
 FROM VICTORIA, PER STR. WALLA WALLA, Dec. 27th—10 octaves rum.

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE
Walla Walla	Victoria	S Glaser	10 oct Rum	\$ 269
Colon	Mazatlan	David S Jordan	2 bbls Alcohol	\$ 306
Australia	Honolulu	Crown Dist Co	5 cs Bitters	33
		F De Bary & Co	20 cs Champagne	249
St Paul	Mazatlan	Naber, Ails & Brune	4 cs Bitters	34
	Ensenada	Wm Wolf & Co.	13 cs M Water	149
J D Tallant	San J de Guat'la	S Glaser	2 cs Champagne	17
Total amount 46 cases, etc.				\$1,011

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO DOMESTIC PORTS BY SEA.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Geo Stetson	New York	O de La Tour	45 pkgs	3,069	\$6,138
Total amount					3,069 \$6,138

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.			WHISKY.			Misc
	Barrels	½ bbls	Cases	Barrels	½ bbls	Keqs	
C W Craig & Co	65			130			
L Chen & Son	128						
Crown Distilleries Co.	245						
Joos, Mundy & Co.	195						
Dallensd & Co.				60			
Louis Fausig & Co.				77			
Sherwood & Sherwood				73			
Myerfeld, M & Co.				19	33	64	
Orlusty & Wise				350	50		
Sammels Bros & Co.				10	67		
Overland F P Co				83	50		
J L Nickel & Co.				6	4		
Bellington & Co.				60			
Goldberg, Bowen & L.				5			
F Obermeyer				5			
C J Boskowitz				2	2		
G Wilkins & Co.				3			
M Maloy				2			
Creamer & McGovern.				3			
Fugazy & Co.				2			
H A Wendt				1			
J A Mitchell, Oakland				1			
C H Worth				1			
G Enkef				2			
C Loemhardt				1			
F Mechl & Co.				1			
Collector of Port, F. I.				1			
Total	653		430	609	100		

* 120 cases Liquors.

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.		
	Boxes	Casks	Barrels	Barrels	½ bbl	Keqs
R E Schulz	295		153			
Royal Eagle Dist Co.		80		100	125	110
Sherwood & Sherwood		85			125	200
Wm Bogen & Co.		100			105	
William Wolf & Co.		100			100	
Cal W Co.		80				
Total	295	345	153	200	406	310

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

VESSEL	DESTINATION	SHIPPERS	PACK AGES	GALLONS	VALUE
Colon	Panama	P M S S Co	3 cases		\$ 1
	San J del Sur	B Frapoli & Co.	2 kegs		8
	Anapala	C Schilling & Co.	1 case		24
Walla Walla	Victoria	Ingenook V	1 case		1
Australia	Honolulu	Crown Dist Co	5 cases		4
St Paul	Guaymas	W Loaiza & Co.	2 cases		4
		CWA, C Carpy & Co.	1 keg.		10
City of Sydney	La Libertad	C Schilling & Co.	1 keg.		10
	Acajutla	L S Hams	4 barrels.		178
Total amount 12 cases and					230 \$4

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD

—IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS—

212-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga"—The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOTT & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
 HUNT ROOPE TEAGE & CO. Cased Ports,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
 BASS RATCLIFF & GRITTON, Limited—Bass Ale in Wood,
 E. & J. BURKE'S Bass Ale and Dublin Porter (GUINNESS)
 EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew,
 FLEISCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.
 ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
 A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
 LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKET,
 GUINNESS DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
 JULES STONE ALE in Bbds. and H-Hbds.
 MENHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW CIDER,
 HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,
 MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherries and Ports
 E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN.
 BURKE'S BENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
 SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
 also SCHLITZ in Wood.
 ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
 "CLUB GOKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERTSLEY & CO., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES—"MARSCOT," "ROBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES—Carlsbe Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. E. C.; Spring'84; H. H. McBrayer
 Heritage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Mattingly; Chickencore; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents For NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES and BRANDIES in CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Colon	MSH, San Pedro	W Loiza & Co.	2 cases	20	\$ 17
	RH&CO.	CWA, K & Van B	2 kegs	20	40
	JB	C Curry & Co	1 barrel	42	84
	CS, Tomala	P M S & Co.	3 cases	30	60
	HL, Sand del Sur	F Frapoli & Co.	2 kegs	18	60
	HM, Acapulca	J Gundlach & Co.	10 cases	90	30
	LH, La Libertad		1 keg	5	25
	HE&CO.	Wm Wolf & Co.	30 cases	278	135
	DA&CO, Colima		2 cases	15	36
	JL&CO, S J de G		20 cases	180	310
Walla Walla	RV, Victoria	J H Boden & Co.	31 cases	310	135
Australia	Est. J.M., Honu	H Palmwood & Co.	15 cases	135	499
	MA&CO, Honolulu	Crown Dist Co.	75 cases	675	165
St. Paul	WS&CO, Guaymas	S More & Co.	1 barrel	55	165
	CWC, Encuenda	Stevens & Co.	2 casks	34	39
	F&F, Guaymas	W Loiza & Co.	3 cases	30	45
	AD, Manzanillo	N Van Bergen & Co.	2 cases	15	150
	DGC, Mazatlan	Wm Wolf & Co.	120 cases	1080	160
I. D Tallant	PMFTW, S J de G	Crown Dist Co.	2 kegs	22	88
City of Sydney	GL&CO, Acapulca	Goldtree Bros.	3 barrels	120	150
		L S Haas	3 barrels	122	147
	AM		1 barrel	36	58
	GBL		5 barrels	219	331
	ACE	A P Hotelling & Co.	15 barrels	29	93
	DA&CO, S J de G	Crown Dist Co.	50 cases	453	105
	B&CO, La Lib'd	Carroll & Carroll	10 cases	90	165
	HE&CO.		3 cases	27	645
S N Castle	WPA&CO, Hon	L S Haas	15 barrels	645	300
	MA&CO, Honolulu	Spruance, S & Co.	52 cases	468	82
Eurline	HWS&S, Hilo	Ruther & Bendixen	1 barrel	41	82
Total amount 454 cases and				1372	\$4,549

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From December 15th to December 31, 1894.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Eliza Miller	Mazatlan	W Loiza & Co.	4 barrels	200	\$ 40
	Saint Blas	C D Bunker & Co.	1 barrel	50	100
			1 1/2 barrel	27	12
Satura	Hamburg via N Y	Inglenook V	109 barrels	5,400	1,225
	Haave	Overland F T Co.	109 barrels	5,400	85
P S Thomp's	Santa Rosalia	H Duveigey	10 fb-bbl.	264	57
			1 case	7	2
Unatilla	Victoria	F Korbel & Bro.	1 barrel	48	7
	Nanaimo	Bertin & Lepori	1 barrel	48	7
San Jose	Manzanillo	J Gundlach & Co.	4 kegs	22	40
	Acapulco	C Schilling & Co.	2 fb-bbls	56	41
Walla Walla	Victoria	I De Turk	2 barrels	104	52
	J A Lionon		1 barrel	47	28
Puebla	Vanconver	I De Turk	2 barrels	60	45
S N Castle	Honolulu	Inglenook V	52 cases	468	300
			13 barrels	650	250
		CWA, K & Van B	235 kegs.	1,450	700
Total amount 51 cases and				8,779	\$3,112

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

The GERMAN SAVINGS AND LOAN SOCIETY, 526 California Street.

For the half year ending December 31, 1894, a dividend has been declared at the rate of five (5) per cent. per annum on term deposits, and four and one-sixth (4 1/6) per cent. per annum on ordinary deposits, payable on and after Wednesday, January 3, 1895. GEO. FORTNEY, Secretary.

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS
525 Front Street - - - San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVÉE CHAMPAGNE.

J. FERRIER FILS & Co., Châlons s Marne,	Champagne	DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd, Dublin,	Irish Whiskey	L. DURLACHER, Bingen - - -	Rhine Wine
ADRIEN & FILS, Epervay - - -	Champagne	E. REMY MARTIN & Co., Rouillac,	Cognacs	H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheinstieg a Norderbrun,	Boneapple Bitters
PORRESTER & Co., Xerez de la Frontera,	Sherries	P. FRAPIN & Co., Segonzac,	"	"	Old Tom Gin
GARVEY & Co., - - -	Sherries	ENGRAND FRERES, Angouleme,	"	"	Orange Bitters
OFFLEY, CRAMP & PORRESTER, Oporto,	Port Wines	PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	{ Bass' and Guinness' } Scot.	CHAS. DAY & CO., London,	Scotch Whisky
BLANKENHEYM & NOLET, Rotterdam,	Union Gin			I. B. BERRIFF & CO., Glasgow,	Jamaica Rums
GE. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESE, Nantes,	Sardines				

ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES - "Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

NATIONAL IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.

IMPORTS.	Oct., 1894.		Oct., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	36,353	\$ 25,354	14,000	\$ 10,498
Mineral water, gallons	61,083	307,811	273,150	62,128
Malt liquors, bottles, gallons	105,519	109,665	128,358	120,273
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	169,478	50,669	148,610	43,118
Brandy, proof gallons	45,305	115,411	22,338	67,391
All other spirits, proof gallons	127,559	153,500	98,531	102,719
Champagne, dozen	25,705	376,418	21,596	307,456
Still wines, casks, gallons	366,782	210,341	368,625	186,945
Still wines, bottles, gallons	54,925	163,493	34,080	153,092

EXPORTS.	Oct., 1894.		Oct., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Malt liquors, bottled, dozen	38,418	\$47,548	31,527	\$ 42,692
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	26,009	6,255	38,759	9,200
Alcohol, etc., proof gallons	10,704	13,770	3,414	1,655
Brandy, proof gallons	471	550	77,745	81,411
Rum, proof gallons	23,179	31,129	26,289	28,204
Bourbon whisky, proof gallons	4,100	5,675	562,775	509,826
Rye whisky, proof gallons	1,312	2,971	13,491	32,262
All other spirits, proof gallons	28,662	35,062	25,076	12,630
Wine in bottles, dozen	1,439	5,064	1,132	6,418
Wine in bulk, gallons	107,820	54,372	101,500	42,514

EXPORTS OF FOREIGN LIQUORS.	Oct., 1894.		Oct., 1893.	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Re-imported spirits, proof gallons	39	\$ 30		
Mineral Water, gallons	1,004	850	1,197	767
Malt liquors, bottled, gallons	1,424	3,091	667	699
Malt liquors, bulk, gallons	2,610	2,504	2,889	3,129
Brandy, proof gallons	100	1,322	117	1,674
All other spirits, proof gallons	2,072	744	1,146	549
Wine in bottles, doz.	581	1,715	151	455

The 725 barrels of whisky seized by the surveyor of the port of Louisville for non-payment of the revenue tax due on it has been sold by Deputy Surveyor Caleb Dorsey. The whisky was distilled in 1880-81, and originally belonged to W. H. Thomas & Son. It was exported and re-imported, and was of the "Old Jordan" brand. The sale was held at the office of the Louisville Public warehouse Company, and attracted a large crowd of distillers and whisky dealers. It was the largest sale of abandoned whisky ever made by the surveyor. The prices were low, considering the age of the whisky. It was sold in lots of 25 barrels to the highest bidders for cash, and the total amount realized was \$52,529.85, an average of about \$72.45 a barrel. The Government gets about \$30,000 of this to pay the tax of \$1.10 a gallon and the costs of the seizure. The first twenty-five barrels were sold to Percy Thomas at \$2.97 per gallon; the second lot to James Thompson & Son at \$2.85, and the third lot to the same party at \$2.80 per gallon. The remaining 650 barrels were sold to James Thompson & Son for \$2.55 per gallon.

State Protective Association.

The California State Protective Association has advanced in the process of organization to such a point that it can be said that success is assured. From all over the State members are being secured, and by March 1st the organization will certainly be perfected.

An effort was made by J. C. Diamond, who is at the head of the Retail Liquor Dealers, to scotch the formation of the State body, but with poor success.

The preamble of the articles of association is as follows:

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF THE CALIFORNIA STATE PROTECTIVE ASSOCIATION.

WHEREAS, There exists in the State of California a growing and determined opposition to the traffic in vinous, malt and spirituous liquors of sufficient force and magnitude to control the Boards of Supervisors and City Trustees in many counties and municipalities in this State; and

WHEREAS, Many organized associations and bodies of men under various names, representing sentiments inimical to the liquor traffic, have united with the single purpose of making war against those engaged in the sale of liquors, with a view of curtailing, and, if possible, suppressing the traffic; and

WHEREAS, In order to meet and combat these organizations, and protect the interests of those engaged in the wholesale and retail business of vending spirituous, vinous and malt liquors, the wholesale liquor merchants of the City of San Francisco, did, in the month of May of 1881, organize themselves into what is now known as the California Protective Association, and secured the co-operation and assistance of auxiliary organizations to said Association among the retail trade in many counties of the State, with the expressed purpose and intention of securing like organization in all the counties thereof, which work will be carried forward now, until all the counties of the State are in line; and

WHEREAS, The result of such organization, in the recent election, has been exceedingly gratifying from a business standpoint, and has fully demonstrated that by thorough organization and well-directed and united effort, those engaged in the liquor traffic can secure such consideration at the polls as will insure just and fair treatment to their business interests at the hands of the law-making power; and

WHEREAS, It has now become apparent that the organization already formed can be vastly improved and rendered more efficient, stable and secure, by forming a State Organization to which each wholesale and retail dealer in the State may become a subscribing member, at a stipulated sum per annum, whereby a sum will be provided sufficient to defray the expenses of the organization, which have hitherto been borne by the wholesale dealers of San Francisco;

TO THE END, THEREFORE, That the organization may be placed upon a permanent financial footing, and the burden of its existence may be fairly and equitably adjusted among all persons sharing the benefits of the same, we hereby establish what shall be hereafter known as the California State Protective Association, and submit the following plan of organization.

The annual dues are \$100 for wholesale merchants and brewers of San Francisco, \$25 for wholesalers and brewers of the interior, and \$6 for retailers all over the State.

Article X1 of the Constitution provides in part as follows:

The Certificate of Membership in this Association shall entitle the holder or holders thereof, either as an individual, firm or corporation, to all the privileges, benefits and protection of the Association guaranteed by the Articles of Association and these by-laws, without further assessment or contribution, for the space of one year from the first day of January, 1886, to December 31st of the same year; and annually thereafter, so long as the annual payments are made as herein provided. This benefit and protection shall consist in the effort upon the part of the Association to secure to all of its members such remedial legislation upon the part of State, County and Municipal bodies as united and persistent labor can accomplish; to oppose the cause of any of its members in any part of the State in any struggle with adverse or unreasonable ordinances of either County or Municipal Boards, when such course is recommended by the local or county Comptroller, and is not feasible from a legal standpoint; and to defray, out of the Treasury of the Association, all the expenses attending the same; and to have it generally understood, upon the part of such municipal boards, that in such litigation, the California State Protective Association is the real party in interest, and will continue the struggle in all the Courts where the same is prosecuted until the rights of its members shall have been fully and fairly determined and judicially declared.

The officers and standing committees are as follows:

Officers—President, J. P. Edloff; Vice-President, E. R. Lilienthal; Treasurer, William Alfs; Secretary, Winfield Scott; Attorney, George W. Baker.

Board of Trustees—J. P. Edloff, E. R. Lilienthal, William Alfs, Thomas Kirkpatrick, James H. Mundy, Charles E. Benjamin, Fred Staude, Harry M. Campe, Joseph M. Loewe.

Standing Committees—Ways and Means and Legislation, Messrs. Lilienthal, Mundy and Benjamin; Judiciary, Messrs. Kirkpatrick, Alfs and Lilienthal; Membership, Messrs. Benjamin, Loewe, Staude and Campe; Finance, Messrs. Mundy, Staude and Kirkpatrick.

BORDEAUX EXPOSITION.

Active preparations are in progress for securing an adequate representation of California wines and brandies at the Bordeaux Exposition. At the last meeting of the Viticultural Commission it was decided to ask for an extension of the time until May 15th in which to make entries. This has been granted, and papers giving full particulars of expense have been received.

The Viticultural Commission has issued the following circular:

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
STATE BOARD OF VITICULTURAL COMMISSIONERS,
OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY.

San Francisco, January 1, 1892.

As you are no doubt aware, an exposition of wines and brandies is to be made at Bordeaux, from May 1st to November 1st, and it is desired that California shall be properly represented. It is not necessary to inform you of the value which an award at Bordeaux would be to you.

Do you intend to exhibit?

If you do, please notify me of the number of cases of wine and brandy you wish to send, and varieties. Not more than one case of each variety should be sent.

There will be a small charge in connection with this exhibit. The largest proportion of the expense will be borne by the Commission. I cannot inform you how much *per case* it will cost to exhibit, not knowing how many will exhibit. In any event the expense will be very small.

If you *want* to exhibit, let me know by *return mail* what you want to show, and how much. I can then inform you as to conditions.

I must have answers at *once* to this letter, as the time is short.

Yours very truly,

WINFIELD SCOTT, Secretary.

Of course it is practically useless for us to inform vignerons and merchants of this State the advantages of securing a good award at Bordeaux, the center of the French wine trade. Many firms and individuals have already decided to exhibit.

A letter from Mr. Duncan Bankhardt appears on page 15.

DEATH OF CHARLES KOHLER

Charles Kohler, of Kohler & Frohling, died at Dr. Lory's Hamman Baths, on Post street, on the night of the 1st of this month. Death was caused by morphine poisoning, but when Mr. Kohler took an overdose to relieve insomnia, or whet with suicidal intent, will never be known.

Mr. Kohler went into the baths at about 4 o'clock in the morning of New Year's day. He went to bed, and at about 8 p. m. he was discovered to be in a comatose condition in his room. A four-ounce bottle of whisky, to which morphine had been added, was found in the room.

Instantly the physician summoned started on the oxy treatment, and between 5:30 p. m. and 10:30 p. m. 1350 gallons of the gas were pumped into Mr. Kohler's lungs. It was all to purpose, however, for at 11 o'clock death ensued.

Mr. Kohler was a peculiar man. A thorough believer in life insurance, it is not believed that he took his own life intentionally. For months he suffered terribly from sleeplessness, has been given morphine by physicians to bring relief. When in these sleepless fits he was rather erratic, and it is supposed that he took the poison that caused his death to induce sleep.

Mr. Kohler was 35 years of age, and no better figure in the wine trade of this State was known than he. He was the oldest son of the late Charles Kohler, and had been associated in business for many years.

The funeral took place from the family residence, 115 Gough street, on the 3d inst., and was largely attended.

A handsome picture in lithograph color work with '95 endar attached, intended for wall decoration, comes to the view from S. Guasti, of Los Angeles. It is an attractive advertisement.

Wilhelm A. Veith has put up a laboratory for selecting propagating pure yeasts in the building of the Eisen Viney Co., 12 Stevenson street. He will be pleased to give any information regarding yeasts to those interested in it, free of charge.

J. KIRKPATRICK,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

G. H. MOORE,
LOUISVILLE, KY.

JESSE MOORE WHISKIES

DIRECT FROM LOUISVILLE, KY.



FAMOUS
PERFECT WHISKIES.

GUARANTEED
STRICTLY PURE.



These Whiskies have a reputation second to none on the Pacific Coast. They have been given years of trial to best class of trade and consumers and are pronounced without a peer. When given a trial they speak for themselves. For sale in quantities, sent in Louisville or San Francisco by

MOORE, HUNT & CO.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST.

4 FRONT STREET, - - - SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SIX GOLD MEDALS.

A First Award, Gold Medal and Diploma, was awarded by the California Midwinter Exposition, 1894, to the following firms:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|--|
| PERRIER-JOUËT & CO., | Epernay, | Champagnes. |
| COATES & CO., | Plymouth, | Plymouth Gin. |
| BARTON & GUESTIER, | Bordeaux, | Red and White French Wines. |
| H. CUVILLIER & FRÈRE, | " | Red and White French Wines. |
| BOUCHARD PÈRE & FILS, | Beaune, | Red and White Burgundies. |
| W. B. CHAPMAN, | and Francisco, | Special importations under his own label of Vintage Wines and Old Cognacs. |

W. B. CHAPMAN,

AGENT AND IMPORTER,

123 CALIFORNIA STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.



R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD



BARBER, FERRIELL
AS R. B. HAYDEN
REGISTERED DISTILLERS
No. 420. 5th U.

HAND MADE SOUR MASH
AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors.

HOBBS, KY.

B. H. HURT,
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM,
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF



DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO., KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

S. LACHMAN CO.

California Wines and Brandies.

453 to 465 BRANNAN STREET,

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N. Y. OFFICE, 22 TO 26 ELM STREET.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE.

ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

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Kohler & Van Bergen,

CALIFORNIA
WINES AND



BRANDIES.

Winery and Distillery:
Sacramento, Cal.

Main Office and Vaults,
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New York Office,
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LAIGHT & VARICK STS.
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WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.



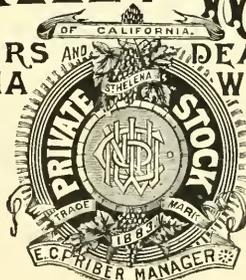
CARYP & MAUBEC,
18 CEDAR STREET, - - NEW YORK, N. Y.

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

- PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
- PRIVATE STOCK EL GERRITO,
- PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
- PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
- PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
- PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST., ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From the California Winemakers' Corporation.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 17, 1894.

To the Wine Trade—DEAR SIR: For purposes of mutual protection and interest, the California Winemakers' Corporation desires to notify you that the winemakers whose names are enclosed herewith have transferred and sold to this Corporation all their '93 and '94 wines, a portion of which wines will soon be offered for sale by us—samples to be exhibited at this office. Additional names will be sent to you later of those whose wines are promised, but for which complete transfer has not yet been effected. From time to time you will be notified by circular letter of our offers, prices and terms, commencing as early as the wines are classified and samples ready.

Secretary.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 17, 1894.

DEAR SIR: The California Winemakers' Corporation has this day notified the Wine Trade by circular letter of the formal transfer of your '93 and '94 wines, to be organized for the purposes of sale.

Those members who desire their wines sold at once should so notify the Secretary, in order that such cellars may be first classified and samples obtained.

Local resident inspectors have been appointed in the various districts to assist the Board of Directors and members of the Corporation in the performance of their duties. The following list—H. Bendel, P. C. Rossi, C. F. Montelegre, B. W. Paxton, J. H. Wheeler, W. B. Rankin, L. Feusser and A. Sharboro—will be found to include the representatives in your district, to whom you will please apply for explanations or information desired in connection with the Corporation.

For purposes of convenience, your Board of Directors have selected for headquarters offices at 3 California street, which you are invited to visit when convenience permits.

Respectfully, Secretary.

TO RAISE THE BEER TAX.

The brewers of the country are very much alarmed lest Congress raise the internal revenue tax on beer and other malt liquors to \$2 per barrel. The report is that when Congress again convenes Chairman Wilson, of the Ways and Means committee, will introduce a bill to that effect. He will also call for immediate consideration of the measure, as, if it is adopted, the revenues of the country would be raised about \$30,000,000 annually.

Of course the National Brewing Association will contest the raise, and they are as vigilant and able a body of lobbyists as can be found. Nevertheless, they are apt to be defeated, as the necessities of the government are urgent, and it is doubtful if "poor old whisky" can stand another raise.

One of the most amusing arguments made against the advance is that of the chief representative of the Association, who has this to say about the proposed bill to be introduced by the chairman of the Ways and Means committee:

"If the proposed addition of \$1 per barrel becomes a law it will have the effect of driving 2000 of the 2200 brewers out of the business, and the other 200, who control \$500,000,000 of capital, will form a trust which will regulate the beer output to their own profit, as the sugar output is regulated by the American Sugar Refining Company, otherwise known as the Sugar Trust. It is my impression that some of the owners of the largest breweries in the country are decidedly in favor of the increase in the tax, as it would increase their profits enormously."

Walter Werner, of the Mellwood Distillery Co., of Louisville, is in the city making his usual calls upon the trade. Mr. Werner left Louisville some months ago, going south and then coming west via the Sunset route. He made quite a stop in Los Angeles on his way here.

Charles Gundlach, of J. Gundlach & Co., and Manager of the New York branch of the house, has returned East after a stay of some weeks in San Francisco.

Sales of old Plymouth gin and Perrier-Jouet champagne are reported as brisk and on the increase. This will be noted with pleasure and without surprise by those who know Mr. W. B. Chapman and his able assistants.

Correspondence.

NEW YORK, December 20, 1894.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—Enclosed we hand you a catalogue of our seventh auction sale of California wine, held here on the 18th inst., and from the same you will see that we sold 100 barrels of Port from the Yolo Winery for 26½ to 25, with an average of 25½ cents per gallon, and also 108 barrels of Port, from Marysville Winery, at 28 to 26, with an average of 26½ cents per gallon. We also sold three half barrels of brandy at an average of \$1.72 per gallon. The Marysville Port sold for a little more than the Yolo, owing to its being sweeter and having a little more body. It sold higher than the same wine sold at our last sale, while the Port from the Yolo sold a trifle lower. Still we think the net returns to you equate more than the wines could have been sold for in your State.

We had a still larger attendance, about sixty buyers being present, and as soon as we have larger offerings of various wines from California we confidently expect a much larger attendance of the buyers, all of whom, without exception, express their approval here of these auction sales, and we have now put them on a very solid foundation. Up to this time we have had very little except Port, and in fact we have sold, since we inaugurated the auction system last September, 784 barrels Port, 68 barrels Angelica and 124 barrels Muscat, and 3½ barrels Brandy. After the new year we expect to increase this business, owing to arrangements which we have made in your State.

We remain, very truly yours,
SIOBEL & DAY.

The Ph. Hamburger Co., of Pittsburg, Pa., is issuing as a holiday souvenir a pocket-book, together with the good wishes of the company. The book contains many pages for memoranda together with a calendar for the year 1895.

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS

	Wine.	Brandy.
Total for January.....	553,110	142,770
“ “ February.....	741,410	190,650
“ “ March.....	972,900	25,690
“ “ April.....	985,050	16,630
“ “ May.....	1,274,100	22,100
“ “ June.....	1,178,100	63,830
“ “ July.....	514,600	6,840
“ “ August.....	1,061,610	29,510
“ “ September.....	1,106,996	20,080
“ “ October.....	1,194,344	16,940
“ “ November.....	1,080,910	119,350
“ “ December.....	933,380	109,730

Total for 1894.....	11,626,710	764,130
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The daily receipts for December follow:

December 1.....	28,900	9,230
“ 2.....	49,340	7,580
“ 3.....	38,100	10,570
“ 4.....	37,060	5,430
“ 5.....	39,160	7,230
“ 6.....	33,990	3,280
“ 7.....	29,000	2,660
“ 8.....	51,170	.....
“ 9.....	25,800	16,280
“ 10.....	23,940	.....
“ 11.....	32,440	8,200
“ 12.....	47,890	2,340
“ 13.....	76,650	.....
“ 14.....	61,670	280
“ 15.....	25,500	3,500
“ 16.....	41,840	1,800
“ 17.....	41,700	4,370
“ 18.....	19,420	200
“ 19.....	19,340	2,400
“ 20.....	24,940	5,050
“ 21.....	39,900	.....
“ 22.....	55,300	5,000
“ 23.....	35,620	.....
“ 24.....	32,800	4,660
“ 25.....	21,910	9,610
Total for December.....	933,380	109,730

O. F. C. AND CARLISLE

WHISKIES:

Bourbon



Rye

Distilleries: FRANKFORT, KY.

Address: THE GEO. T. STAGG CO., Frankfort, Ky.

DIPLOMA AND MEDAL, PARIS, 1889.

GOLD MEDAL, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND WINE EXHIBITION,
BERLIN, JUNE, 1892.

FIRST AWARD AND MEDAL,
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, 1889.



THE INGLENOK TABLE WINES

— AND —

OLD PRIVATE STOCK BRANDIES,

GROWN and BOTTLED at the Celebrated

INGLENOK VINEYARD

SOLD ONLY IN GLASS.

OF RUTHERFORD, NAPA CO. CAL.

None Genuine Unless Bearing LEGAL PURE WINE STAMP and TRADE MARK on Cork Cap or Seal. Only Matured and HIGHEST GRADE WINES Placed on the Market On Sale by Leading Grocers and Wine Merchants in Every City in the Union.

Office and Depot, 101 Front Street, Cor. Pine Street, San Francisco.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A. BITTERS

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Papers and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN, Proprietor.

DEL MONTE WINES.

In the last issue of the REVIEW were published two letters on the subject of Del Monte wines—one from Mr. C. P. Huntington and the other from Mr. H. E. Huntington. Both gentlemen have given the issue raised by the REVIEW their careful attention, and the press of the State has been giving space to the discussion. We knew that Mr. C. P. Huntington's disposition to be fair and just to the winemakers would lead to further investigation on his part. We have located the trouble; the cause of all the complaints. This center of opposition to the wishes of the California wine men rests with Mr. George Schonewald. We owe apologies to Mr. F. S. Douty for mixing his name in this matter.

For years Mr. Schonewald has refused to permit a single brand of California wine, recognized as a producer's brand, to go on the wine-list of the hotel. Every where else, in every hotel and restaurant in San Francisco (save only one, the Maison Riche) in every first-class hotel in the State, such as the Arlington, the Redondo Beach Hotel, the Coronado, Westminster, Raymond, and others too numerous to mention, these brands are recognized.

Every time that the Hotel Del Monte permits such brands as "Louis Roederer," or "Veuve Cliquot," or "G. H. Mumm & Co.," or "Barton & Guestier," or "J. & F. Martell" to go on its wine-list, advertising, to which no one objects, is given to some concern.

Are producers of California wine not entitled to an equal footing? We know what Mr. Huntington's answer will be to that.

Here is an example of Mr. Schonewald's ideas of justice: "Mr. Schonewald," said the controller of one of the best known brands in this State, "I came to see you about getting my wines on the list of the Del Monte."

"I won't put them on. I won't put a single California wine, except Del Monte's bottling, on the list. I'll leave the hotel before I'll do it."

"But don't you know that all other hotels in the State recognize standard brands of producers and bottlers?"

"Can't help it."
 "The owners of these hotels do not get a large tonnage every year from the wine and brandy men?"

"To — with the wine and brandy men!"
 And "to — with the wine and brandy men" it has remained under the rule of this autocrat.

Just contrast this with the course of Mr. Schwerin, of the Pacific Mail, who, we believe, is also connected with the Southern Pacific. Mr. Schwerin was only too glad to have the wine exporters and bottlers afforded every opportunity of showing their individual products. He refused to permit general names, like "Zinfandel" and "Riesling," to go on the wine cards of the steamers.

"I want your wines to stand or fall on their merits," he said. "Put on the names of the bottlers."

Here is the winecard of the Pacific Mail Company's steamers:

CELEBRATED CALIFORNIA WINES.

Lista de los vinos escogidos de California, embotellados expresamente para la exportacion.

	C. CARPY & CO.	QTS.	PTS.
No. 1	La Loma.....	\$1.00	\$0.50
No. 2	Haut Sauterne.....	1.00	50
NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY.			
No. 3	Private Stock Burgundy.....	1.00	50
No. 4	Vine Cliff, Moselle Type.....	75	40
KOHLER & VAN BERGEN.			
No. 5	Zinfandel.....	75	40
No. 6	Riesling.....	75	40
S. LACHMANN CO.			
No. 7	Claret.....	50	25
No. 8	Gutedel.....	40	35
B. BREYERS & CO.			
No. 9	Zinfandel.....	50	25
No. 10	Riesling.....	50	25
ARPAID HARASZTHY & CO.			
No. 11	Chateau d'Orleans.....	1.25	75
No. 12	Chablis.....	1.00	50
KOHLER & FROHLING.			
No. 13	Cabernet.....	1.00	50
No. 14	Traminer.....	1.00	50

INGLENOOK VINEYARD.			
No. 15	Table Claret, Black Letter.....	40	25
No. 16	Burgundy.....	75	40
J. GUNDLACH & CO.			
No. 17	Burgundy.....	1.00	50
No. 18	Sauterne.....	1.00	50
C. SCHILLING & CO.			
No. 19	Choice Table Claret.....	60	35
No. 20	Riesling.....	60	35
WETMORE'S "CRESTA BLANCA."			
No. 21	MARGAUX SOUVENIR.....	1.00	50
No. 22	Haut Sauterne SOUVENIR.....	1.00	50
LACHMAN & JACOB.			
No. 23	Cabernet.....	60	35
No. 24	Riesling.....	60	35
CHAMPAGNE.			
No. 25	Arpad Haraszthy & Co.'s Extra Dry.....	2.00	1.00
SWEET WINES.			
No. 26	Port.....	1.00	60
No. 27	Sherry.....	1.00	60

SPIRITS.				FOREIGN WINES.			
No. 28	Whisky Bourbon	\$1.20	\$0.15	No. 29	Monopole.....	\$2.50	\$1.25
No. 29	" Rye.....	1.25	15	No. 30	Roederer.....	2.50	1.25
No. 30	" White Rye.....	1.25	15	No. 31	Port.....	1.25	1.25
No. 31	" Scotch.....	1.25	15	No. 32	Sherry.....	1.25	1.25
No. 32	Brandy.....	1.50	25	VARIOUS.			
No. 33	Gin.....	1.00	15	No. 43	Ale.....	25	25
COCKTAILS.				No. 44	Porter.....	25	25
No. 34	Manhattan.....	15	15	No. 45	Lager Beer.....	15	15
No. 35	Whisky.....	15	15	No. 46	Cider.....	25	25
No. 36	".....	15	15	No. 47	Ginger Ale.....	25	25
No. 37	Brandy.....	25	25	No. 38	Napa Soda water.....	10	10
No. 38	Bitters, bottle.....	1.00	1.00	No. 49	Apollinaris.....	20	20
				No. 50	Lemonade (glass).....	15	15

Please sign your wine cards by numbers. Payable in U. S. Gold.

Such are the facts of the case. There are many records of Mr. Schonewald's actions that we might relate were it worth while.

As can be supposed, Mr. Schonewald has not been lacking for defenders of a certain variety. As a specimen, we reproduce the following, which appeared in the San Francisco News Letter:

"AN UNJUST CHARGE.—THE PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW, ordinarily a pains-taking paper, has published an attack on the Hotel Del Monte, which is not easily understood. It charges that the Del Monte does not give a fair opportunity to California wine-makers, and hints that because the manager, Geo. Schonewald, owns a vineyard, no wines except the product of his vineyard can find a place on the Del Monte table.

"All this shows a most unfortunate lack of knowledge concerning the management of the Del Monte. Among the many things for which that institution is famous are the excellent quality and low price of the wines that are served to its customers. Our contemporary justly remarks that 'Mr. Huntington is known as a liberal patron of California wines when he visits this Coast,' and that 'he has them served at all his public functions.' That is true, because both Mr. Huntington and the Pacific Improvement Company (which owns the Del Monte) know what good wine is, and how excellent the wines of California are, and they are performing a service of incalculable value to the State in advertising the fact in the most patriotic and intelligent manner.

"So far as Mr. Schonewald and his vineyard are concerned, it is a fact that he owns a vineyard in the Napa Valley. The most of the wine from it is manufactured into brandy, and that brandy is not on the wine list of the Hotel Del Monte, and it is not likely that a single drop of his wine (if he sells any) was ever served to a guest at that hotel. Our contemporary declares that 'the California wine on the Del Monte tables goes on as "Del Monte Riesling" and "Del Monte Claret," and asks, "Where is the Del Monte vineyard, pray?" The insinuation is utterly unworthy of its source. Every first-class wine-maker in the State knows how the Del Monte management prepares its wine-list.

"The course pursued is this: The management, purchasing its wines from such men as Mr. Schram, Gundlach & Co., John T. Doyle and other gentlemen standing at the head of the wine-making industry of the State, makes a careful selection of its wines from them, and employs an expert to blend them in the most scientific manner, the result being wines that represent a

perfect blending, in the proper proportions, of all the various qualities which constitute wine. It is well known that wines produced in different localities vary surprisingly from one another in the essential qualities, and that the expert and pains-taking blending to which the wines on the Del Monte table are subjected produce a wine that has the best qualities properly represented. This is served to the guests under the hotel label. There never has been a pretense that there is a vineyard in connection with the establishment. The hotel thus makes itself, and no one else, responsible for the quality of the wines which it serves, and in assuming such responsibility, and in advertising the wines as the product of California, it is doing a valuable service to every wine-maker in the State, and is not injuring ninety-nine makers in a hundred by selecting the private brand of one. If any plan could be more fair, generous and beneficial, we are unable to conceive it."

We do not know and we do not care where Mr. Schonewald bought the wines. If he purchased them of Messrs. Doyle, or Schram or J. Gundlach & Co.—all reputable, first-class producers and bottlers—who didn't he give these gentlemen the same advertising that he accords to a dozen, more or less, foreign firms? The effort of Mr. Schonewald's defenders is simply an effort to dodge the issue.

Mr. Schonewald has taken the trouble to write the following to the San Francisco *Hotel Gazette*, which we quote from that journal:

"Enclosed please find an article which I have cut from the *Monterey Cypress*, under date of Dec. 25th. I always thought the *Hotel Gazette* gave the news truthfully. * * * Kindly contradict the article from the *PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW*, which was put in by Mr. Wetmore because I would not buy his wines."

Mr. Schonewald is in error about the origin of that article. Neither Charles A. nor Clarence J. Wetmore said anything about the matter to us. They have as much to say about the management of the *REVIEW* as has Mr. George Schonewald—neither more nor less. They have not a dollar in the journal, do not write for it, and have nothing to do with its policy.

SWEET WINE PRODUCTION.

Official Figures for the Fourth District of California.

Nothing done in August.

SEPTEMBER, 1894.

	Pkgs.	Wine Gals.
Brandy withdrawn from distillery for fortification	445	37,584.90
Brandy withdrawn from special bonded warehouse for fortification	117	8,936.00
Brandy used for fortification	453	38,334.70
Port produced		141,672.91
Muscata produced		518.44
Angelica produced		4,652.55

OCTOBER, 1894.

	Pkgs.	Wine Gals.
Brandy withdrawn from distillery for fortification	714	113,920.40
Brandy withdrawn from special bonded warehouse for fortification	198	14,733.50
Brandy used for fortification	1,916	136,564.30
Port produced		324,426.86
Sherry produced		143,749.73
Muscata produced		4,581.47
Angelica produced		44,194.16
Malaga produced		2,795.89
Frontignan produced		6,433.27
Lenoir produced		949.87

NOVEMBER, 1894.

	Pkgs.	Wine Gals.
Brandy withdrawn from distillery for fortification	556	89,882.20
Brandy withdrawn from special bonded warehouse for fortification	27	1,823.50
Brandy used for fortification	583	91,792.60

Port produced	101,366.01
Sherry produced	195,258.36
Angelica produced	21,760.61

Moore & Selliger have issued a new pamphlet descriptive of "Astor," "Belmont" and "Nutwood," brands that are always linked together with the firm name. Of "Belmont" they say: "This is a strictly 'hand-made-sour-mash' whisky, the mash being made in small tubs, and twenty-four hours for 'cooling' and 'souring' allowed before being broken up for fermentation. The fermented beer is distilled in old-fashioned 'two-chamber copper stills,' and doubled in copper over open fire. The grain used in the manufacture of 'Belmont' is of the finest the market affords, in the selection of which we give the most careful attention and greatest consideration. The water used in distillation is reached at a depth of 80 feet, on the premises, being pure limestone water, clear as 'crystal,' and the temperature of the same 54°." The description of "Nutwood" is as follows: "Is made under the 'sweet-mash' process. We guarantee the use of 40 per cent. of small grain in its manufacture (60 per cent. corn and 40 per cent. rye and malt), the latter proportion, though adding greatly to the cost of its make, adds materially in producing a heavy body and rich 'rye-like' flavor, which, for compounding purposes, is especially meritorious. The whisky is singled and doubled in copper over open fire." The manufacture of "Astor" is as follows: "Is made identically the same as the 'Belmont,' and in the same house, the seasons being divided between the two brands—one being a 'Fall' production, the other a 'Spring' make. The stamp head reading on one 'Belmont Distillery Co., Distillers'; the other, 'Astor Distillery Co., Distillers,' making two distinctive and complete brands, though the same in make and quality—mashed in 'small tubs,' singled and doubled in copper, etc."

John Dowling & Co., of Lawrenceburg, Ky., announce that they will make but half a crop of "Waterfall & Frazier" this season. The brand has never been overproduced, and the output will be so limited as to conserve the best interests of the trade.

John Bardenheier, the St. Louis wine dealer, is issuing a handsome calendar for 1895, with his compliments.

From Achille Starace.

76 PEARL ST., NEW YORK, Dec. 26, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received the following goods, viz.:

Per Steamship "Necker," 50 cases wines, Giuseppe Scala, Naples. Per Steamship "El Norte," 104 barrels California wine. Per Steamship "Worra," 50 barrels Italian rice.

Yours very truly, ACHILLE STARACE.

Julius Librowicz,
42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,
POSEN, GERMANY,
FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

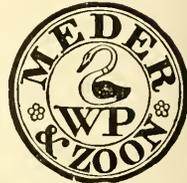
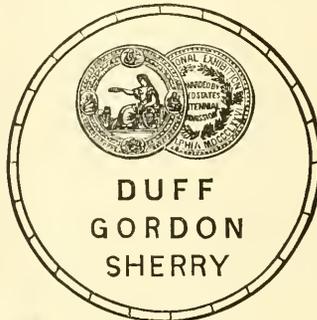
—and—

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.
OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

CHAS. MEINECKE & CO.

314 Sacramento Street, - San Francisco, Cal.

Sole Agents on the Pacific Coast for



Deutz & Geldermann,	Gold Lack Champagne,	- - -	Ay
Dupanloup & Co.,	Champagne,	- - -	Reims
Duff Gordon & Co.,	Fine Sherries,	- - -	Port St. Marys
Lacave & Co.,	Sherries and Olives,	- - -	Cadiz and Sevilla
D. M. Feuerheerd Jr. & Co.	Ports,	- - -	Oporto
The Vineyard Prop'r's Co.,	Brandies,	- - -	Cognac
I. A. I. Nolet,	Gins,	- - -	Schiedam
J. J. Meder & Zoon,	Swan Gin,	- - -	Schiedam
Boord & Son,	Old Tom Gin, Jamaica Rum, Etc.,	- - -	London
A. de Luz & Fils,	Clarets and Sauternes,	- - -	Bordeaux
C. Marey & Liger Belair,	Burgundies,	- - -	Nuits
G. M. Pabstmann Sohn,	Rhine Wines,	- - -	Mainz
Hausmann Junr.,	Mosel Wines,	- - -	Traben
Gebr. Macholl,	Kirschwasser,	- - -	Munich
L. Funke Jr.	Boker's Bitters,	- - -	New York
Dr. Teod. Meinhard,	Venezuela Bitters,	- - -	Ciudad-Bolivar
Genoveva Brunnen,	Sparkling Mineral Water,	- - -	Niedermendig
Royal Prussian Amd.,	Sellers Waters,	- - -	N. Selters
Societe Generale,	Vichy Water,	- - -	St. Yorre
A. Chevallier-Appert,	Oenotannin, Etc.,	- - -	Paris
A. Boake, Roberts & Co.	Wine Finings, Etc.,	- - -	London
Moore & Sinnott,	Rye Whiskies,	- - -	Philadelphia
Greenbrier Dist. Co.,	"R. B. Hayden" Sour Mash Whisky,	- - -	Greenbrier, Ky.



DIRECT IMPORTERS

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Trade Notes, Etc.

W. A. Taylor & Co., the American agents for Ackerman-Laurance's Sparkling Saumur — of which there are two brands, "Dry" and "Brut-Royal" — are distributing a neatly-printed and well illustrated pamphlet describing the properties and manufacture of this wine. The illustrations show the Chateau de Julesnes, the residence of M. Ackerman-Laurance, the old chateau fort at Saumur, the loading-out court yard, the entrance to the firm's cellars, and the operations of making wine. At the present time this one producing firm of Sparkling Saumur sells one-twentieth as much wine in England as all the Champagne houses combined, and the wines are beginning to be widely known in the United States.

William Wreden, of Wolf, Wreden & Co., is laid up with a broken leg. The accident occurred holiday week, and the injury was sustained by a fall. He is making good progress toward recovery.

Adolph Hoehner has resigned as manager for A. P. Hotelling & Co., leaving on the 1st inst. He expects to rest until February 1st, and then to engage in business.

Mr. C. W. Dakin for several years manager of the Wine Department for Delafield, McGovern & Co., Chicago, is here to perfect arrangements for supplying his trade in the East with California wines. Messrs. Delafield, McGovern & Co. practically retired from the Chicago trade at the beginning of this year, and thus relinquished to Mr. Dakin the entire trade in the territory where he has successfully managed the wine business for the old firm.

"Wine and Bullion" seems to be a favorite combination with the popular California wine merchants, Mohus & Kaltenbach, of 29 Market street, San Francisco. In connection with their Eastern and European wine business the firm cleared, on the 19th ult., 21 bars of bullion, valued at \$1000, destined for Hamburg, per steamship "Saturn," via Panama. Messrs. Mohus & Kaltenbach report an exceedingly lively wine business for the holiday trade, but have capacity for more, and thus ask their many friends to not spare them with their orders.

"O. F. C." whisky is handled by all first-class dealers. It is one of the standard Kentucky brands, and is bottled at the distillery. There is no bottled whisky that is its superior. Whether you buy it in wood or in cases you can depend upon it for quality and purity. The distillers, Geo. T. Stagg & Co., of Frankfort, Ky., spare no pains or expense in its production, and it takes first rank among Bourbon whiskies. It stamps the seal of approval that keeps it as first class, and it is sure to meet the approval of even the most fastidious patrons. As a medicinal whisky for family use it has no superior. The success of the "O. F. C." whisky is all owing to its merits, and shows what can be done by putting a first class whisky on the market and persistently keeping up its high standard. The Geo. T. Stagg Co. have done this, and have let the public know it by liberal use of printer's ink. The name of their brand, "O. F. C.," is known everywhere. The retailer has only to keep their goods and serve them to his customers. The high qualities of "O. F. C." will do the rest.

The Review takes pleasure in acknowledging the receipt of a jug of "Overholt" rye, sent direct from Pittsburg, with the holiday greetings of A. Overholt & Co. If any one doubts the quality of that whisky, or that it has been appreciated, let him call at this office and see how much of it there is left. It has been sampled by many members of the trade, and all pronounced it a splendid article.

Dave Samson, the only "Dave," who has for years been connected with the S. Lachman Co., has left the road, and has opened a wine and brandy brokerage business at 113 Pine street. Every one who knows Mr. Samson will wish him a full measure of success.

J. P. Edoff, of Dallemand & Co., has succeeded to the Presidency of the California State Protective Association, vice A. Hoehner, who resigned by reason of press of other business.

Jesse Meyerfeld, of Meyerfeld, Mitchell & Co., has about recovered from an attack of nervous prostration which has lasted several weeks.

On December 12th Wm. Wolff & Co. received an invoice of 1700 cases of Pommeury. The demand for this royal wine is evidently undiminished. It is certainly well handled by Messrs. Wolff & Co.

One who sell liquor through the consumption of which he becomes intoxicated must answer for the immediate results flowing therefrom, in Indiana, according to the decision of the Appellate Court of that State in the case of Boose et al. vs. State of Indiana.

An important change is announced as taking effect beginning with the new year, as connected with the Canned and Dried Fruit interests of the Coast. Messrs. Lunan R. Wing & Co., of Chicago, succeeded to the Western business of Messrs. Delafield, McGovern & Co., who have been prominently identified with California products for some years. Mr. Wing has managed the Chicago branch of Delafield, McGovern & Co. for several years, and his well-known ability and experience should enable him to continue the business with the same success with which he has managed it for the old firm.

Messrs. Smith, Upsdale & Creamer, 3 Cross Lane, St. Mary-at-Hill, E. C., have accepted the London agency of the Sohis Wine Company, of Gilroy, California.

It cures Colds, Neuralgia, Headache and all Malaria Troubles. It stands on its Merits.

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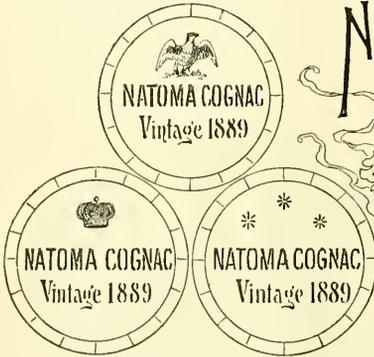
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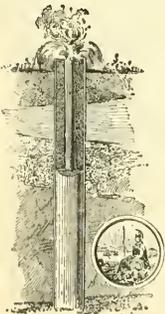
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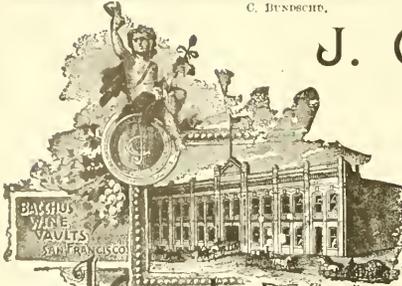
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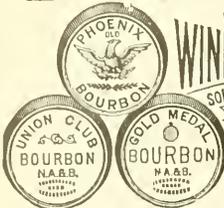


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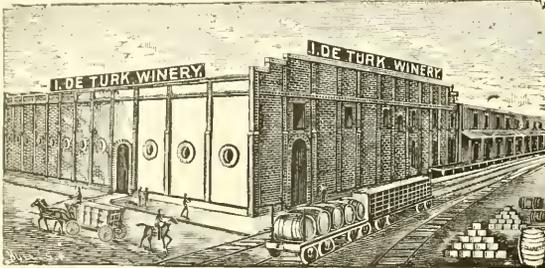
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PACIFIC WINE & SPIRIT REVIEW

JOURNAL OF VITICULTURE

[INCORPORATED]

VOL. XXXIII, No. 12.

SAN FRANCISCO, JANUARY 21, 1895.

\$3.00 PER YEAR

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R. M. WOOD CO., PUBLISHERS.

316 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

TELEPHONE NO. 709. CABLE ADDRESS "FIELDWIN," SAN FRANCISCO.

The PACIFIC WINE AND SPIRIT REVIEW is the only paper of its class West of Chicago. It circulates among the Wholesale and Retail Wine and Spirit Dealers of the Pacific Coast, the Wine Makers and Brandy Distillers of California, the Wine and Brandy Buyers, and the Importers, Distillers and Jobbers of the United States.

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WANTED—A young man who is a graduated wine-maker, wishes to take charge of some small vineyard and cellar. Claret and dry wines a specialty. First-class references. Address E. D., Box 2605, this office.

PATENTS, TRADE-MARKS, ETC.

The following list of recent patents and trade-marks of interest to our patrons is reported by Wm. G. Henderson, Solicitor of American and foreign patents and trade-marks, Norris Building, 501 F street, Washington, D. C. A copy of any of the United States patents will be furnished by him for 25 cents.

ISSUE OF DECEMBER 11, 1894.

530,250—Barrel washer, H. J. Ferguson, Brooklyn, New York.
529,995—Barrel washer, C. L. Kline, New York City.
530,600—Beer bottling apparatus, V. Oppl, Cleveland, Ohio.
530,827—Beer drawing and saving apparatus, W. B. Dole, New York City.
530,761—Beer-tapping device, H. Friedlander, Perry, Oklahoma.
530,583—Bottle washer, A. F. and A. C. Dumke, Milwaukee, Wis.
530,703—Bung bushing and tap, J. Mohr, Detroit, Mich.
530,845—Machinery for surfacing, polishing or hubbing corks, J. E. Howard, London, England.
530,577—Barrel truck, O. J. Bowser, Fort Wayne, Ind.

DESIGN.
23,874—Bottle, C. A. Tatum, New York City.
TRADE-MARKS.
25,648—Ginger ale, The Pennsylvania Bottling and Supply Company of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. Essential feature—The words "Dove Brand," and the representation of three doves perched on an olive branch.
25,649—Mineral waters and carbonated beverages, Spradled Water Company, Mount Clemens, Mich. Essential feature—The representation of a crown with radiant lines, the words "Mount Clemens Spradled," a ribbon bearing the words "Pro homo Homini," and a diamond shape and rectangle forming lines enclosing contrasting colors.
256,450—Aerated beverages, John Heintzelberg, Baltimore, Md. Essential feature—The representation of a knight in armor.
25,651—Certain named beverages, Crystal Water Company, Limited, Bay City, Michigan. Essential feature—The representation of a group of crystals, with the symbol "H-20" on the lower crystal.
25,652—Malt beverages, R. White & Sons, London, England. Essential feature—The words "Kops Extra."
25,653—Malt beverages, R. White & Son, London, England. Essential feature—The words "Kops Cheer."

ISSUE OF DECEMBER 18, 1894

531,232—Barrel-making machine, W. T. Vale and G. A. Ohl, Toronto, Canada, and Newark, New Jersey, respectively.
531,133—Combined bottle stopper and filler, I. Pomroy, Newark, New Jersey.
531,001—Machine for feeding crown bottle stoppers, N. Muslar, West Babylon, Massachusetts.
531,118—Liquid purifying apparatus, J. T. Harris, New York City.
531,183—Method of and apparatus for purifying liquids, J. T. Harris, New York City, New York.

TRADE-MARKS.

25,635—Dev, ale and porter, Madison Brewing Company, Madison, Indiana. Essential feature—The monogram formed of the letters and abbreviation, "M B Co."

THE YEAR 1894.

Details of the Exports of Wine and Brandy by Sea and Rail.

While it is not a pleasant task to write of the prices that were realized by wine shippers in 1894, certainly no fault can be found with the volume of business transacted. The detailed shipments by sea, given below, and by rail, which appear in tabulated form, will bear careful study. Sea shipments have fallen away very materially, due solely to the cheap railroad freights to New York. These freight rates caused shippers to prefer quicker transit than the water routes permit, and no doubt were rail-rates advanced a return to the water lines would occur.

Exports to Great Britain, Germany and other European countries by sea are not as flattering as heretofore, simply because shippers prefer sending their wines and brandies to New York direct, and thence by steam, instead of patronizing the Cape Horn route, with its four months of delay. If the reader will examine the rail table, the true volume of business to Europe will be shown.

The Mexican and Central American trade are not nearly as large as they would be were the silver question in a more satisfactory situation. Hawaii shows a decrease due to "sak," and the Tahiti trade continues to grow like a weed.

The falling off in the brandy shipments to New York by sea is compensated for by increased rail shipments to the same point. Great Britain receives her brandy supplies from this country in the same way, while most of the brandy sent to Germany this year was for storage in the bonded warehouses, and on this time of transit did not enter into consideration.

The total of brandy exports "to all other foreign countries" is small, and will remain so until Congress can enable us to blend and bottle in bond for export.

Here are the figures, and in our opinion it will be many years before the total shipments of wine from California are 46,984 CASES AND 14,031,405 GALLONS per year.

EXPORTS BY SEA.

TO NEW YORK.			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	68	158,184	\$ 74,895
February	67	17,393	8,861
March	1	139,232	65,119
April	105	157,205	72,402
May	2	295,291	98,897
June	2	31,544	5,897
July	2	269,125	133,528
August	50	217,716	90,657
September	25	75,111	32,022
October	38	145,617	79,797
November	119	199,251	73,929
December	1	324,707	162,064
Total	435	2,054,743	\$ 825,673
In 1892	1,079	3,151,969	1,458,331
In 1893	2,848	4,531,802	1,958,536
In 1891	1,813	4,959,757	2,243,097

TO CENTRAL AMERICA			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	125	114,608	\$ 8,908
February	1,372	10,087	13,170
March	779	9,107	8,882
April	683	8,628	6,225
May	750	7,242	8,242
June	374	4,325	4,359
July	145	6,145	5,597
August	704	7,550	7,235
September	625	7,049	7,439
October	844	8,256	8,256
November	667	8,407	7,664
December	769	13,174	10,044
Total	8,967	102,708	\$ 95,757
In 1892	9,562	90,711	98,407
In 1893	9,496	90,255	107,865
In 1891	8,607	109,813	123,585

TO MEXICO.			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	94	9,096	\$ 5,796
February	191	13,173	5,629
March	25	1,562	790
April	75	3,394	3,367
May	81	12,917	4,983
June	86	8,612	3,669
July	2	7,562	3,112
August	142	13,051	6,229
September	17	8,656	2,918
October	165	7,781	3,179
November	133	7,959	4,359
December	15	6,769	2,381
Total	1,179	105,572	\$46,554
In 1892	471	86,729	39,280
In 1893	1,156	82,571	50,222
In 1891	849	87,828	46,498

TO HAWAII.			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	63	14,910	\$ 8,406
February	55	9,747	5,790
March	52	8,993	5,292
April	192	2,547	4,263
May	80	6,186	3,127
June	121	9,275	4,900
July	31	16,897	8,363
August	31	14,786	7,160
September	42	7,477	3,677
October	82	8,398	4,231
November	81	12,424	5,893
December	121	91,936	51,936
Total	860	129,476	\$ 61,232
In 1892	726	140,338	84,331
In 1893	743	113,259	81,463
In 1891	813	152,591	111,274

TO BRITISH COLUMBIA			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	6	713	\$ 464
February	29	576	373
March	17	1,892	732
April	17	1,846	719
May	4	1,414	619
June	5	2,316	929
July	50	4,290	1,840
August	36	670	360
September	27	1,567	491
October	4	1,257	571
November	2	1,069	317
December	2	1,259	522
Total	251	14,729	\$ 7,107
In 1892	445	18,069	11,120
In 1893	517	18,322	11,073
In 1891	619	30,654	17,518

TO JAPAN AND CHINA.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	32	1,414	\$ 556
February	31	4,783	2,073
March	76	3,454	1,785
April	52	2,683	1,211
May	35	1,881	816
June	45	3,964	1,829
July	47	3,132	1,456
August	47	2,524	1,395
September	33	2,782	1,144
October	38	1,522	700
November	14	1,267	486
December	5	2,322	1,191
Total	459	51,997	\$14,226
In 1892	444	38,897	17,407
In 1893	278	42,149	17,347
In 1891	796	60,997	24,655

TOTAL EXPORTS BY SEA.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
To New York	435	2,054,743	\$ 825,673
Central America	8,967	102,708	95,757
Mexico	1,179	105,572	46,554
Hawaii	860	129,476	61,232
Br. Columbia	251	14,729	7,107
China and Japan	391	31,947	14,929
Great Britain	27	23,107	15,777
Germany	130	320,851	9,000
Other European	231	5,739	1,277
Taihi	10	65,043	19,295
All other foreign	256	15,476	2,632.00
Total	12,672	2,576,722	\$1,061,343
In 1892	13,344	3,704,834	1,765,446
In 1893	15,876	4,843,128	2,391,114
In 1891	14,299	5,432,595	2,632,000

TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
February	2	2,390	\$ 680
April	2	3,129	708
May	2	25	25
June	2	180	180
August	75	5,000	4,567
September	77	77	77
October	6	6,657	2,857
November	3	12,259	4,237
December	1	1	1
Total	77	29,107	\$12,717
In 1892	54	65,542	37,415
In 1893	174	72,843	32,621

TO GERMANY.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	10	10	\$ 15
February	20	333	578
March	70	17,094	1,783
April	26	98	148
May	3	179	83
June	8	6,192	2,472
December	49	117	458
Total	139	23,851	\$ 9,604
In 1892	107	15,226	8,824
In 1893	216	58,119	26,780

TO ALL OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	1	260	\$ 130
May	1	60	24
December	1	5,400	1,225
Total	3	5,720	\$1,779
In 1892	10	15,776	4,467
In 1893	10	12,658	4,084

WINE SHIPMENTS BY RAIL OVERLAND.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	2,556	630,458	.....
February	3,293	696,847	.....
March	2,749	1,090,720	.....
April	3,381	1,247,661	.....
May	3,234	1,182,321	.....
June	4,462	810,847	.....
July	1,257	540,208	.....
August	5,018	927,247	.....
September	2,711	1,255,312	.....
October	2,111	1,198,704	.....
November	2,415	1,060,810	.....
December	1,915	807,306	.....
Total	34,312	11,454,683	\$4,710,131
In 1892	37,702	8,621,139	3,582,688
In 1893	39,948	6,350,624	2,460,011
In 1891	30,226	5,621,179	2,269,774

GRAND TOTAL OF ALL WINE SHIPMENTS.

By sea	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
By sea	12,672	2,576,722	\$1,061,343
By rail overland	33,312	11,454,683	4,710,131
Grand Total	46,984	14,031,405	\$5,825,456
In 1892	51,016	12,325,963	5,235,045
In 1893	55,894	11,117,526	5,016,155
In 1891	44,615	11,114,029	5,001,778

EXPORTS OF BRANDY BY SEA.

TO DOMESTIC EASTERN PORTS.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
January	2	16,875	\$ 32,550
February	1	1,268	2,392
March	1	11,964	22,590
April	1	3,148	6,310
May	1	8,249	15,478
June	1	901	0
July	1	1,390	2,640
August	1	3,207	7,560
September	1	3,824	7,630
October	1	1,437	2,400
November	1	3,283	1,500
December	1	4,016	6,550
Total	2	56,538	\$102,019
In 1892	10	190,760	351,290
In 1893	46	290,564	525,870
In 1891	39	312,203	611,911

TO GERMANY.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
February	1	8,466	\$ 8,067
March	1	163,455	91,949
June	1	36,227	55,155
September	1	65,530	65,530
December	13	230	46
Total	14	294,484	\$224,177
In 1892	14	61,068	51,460
In 1893	3	131,573	111,770
In 1891	2	162,763	79,101

TO GREAT BRITAIN.

Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	Value.
February	1	1,495	\$ 1,334
March	1	34,011	27,060
October	1	109,028	70,293
December	3	58,349	40,314

Will remove February 1st to 204 MARKET STREET.

THORNTON & PIPPY

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"SCHRAMBERG VINEYARD," "VINO DEL REY"

Sweet Wines, Brandy and Table Wines.

DISTRIBUTING AGENTS PAUL MASSON CHAMPAGNE

THE FINEST WHISKIES MADE

In the State of Kentucky.

ANDERSON



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1874, TO JUNE 30, 1894,
121,718 BARRELS.

BUCHANAN



PRODUCTION JAN. 1, 1880 TO JUNE 30, 1894
28,086 BARRELS.

NELSON BOURBON

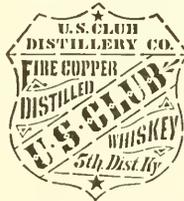
NELSON PURE RYE

NELSON PURE MALT



PRODUCTION JANUARY 1, 1872, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 218,146 BARRELS.

U. S. CLUB



PRODUCTION MARCH 1, 1889, TO JUNE 30, 1894, 69,697 BARRELS.

ADDRESS

The Anderson & Nelson Distilleries Co.

LOUISVILLE, KY.

TO ALL OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES.			TOTAL BRANDY SHIPMENTS BY SEA.			GRAND TOTAL BRANDY EXPORTS.			
Months.	Cases.	Gallons.	To	Cases.	Gallons.	By Sea	Cases.	Gallons.	
January	115	340	Domesic & East'n ports	2	56,558	July	46	8,729	
February	76	229	Germany	14	324,498	August	64	40,155	
March	11	496	Great Britain	43	232,175	September	137	38,786	
April	4	188	All other Foreign	497	6,588	October	102	37,186	
May	15	429	Total	513	358,774	November	94	37,623	
June	35	270	In 1881	352	232,434	December	106	47,775	
July	35	270	In 1892	667	529,457	1891	1,235	303,886	
August	17	1,005	Months	Cases. <td>Value. <td>In 1881</td> <td>1,289</td> <td>142,803</td> <td>\$67,096</td> </td>	Value. <td>In 1881</td> <td>1,289</td> <td>142,803</td> <td>\$67,096</td>	In 1881	1,289	142,803	\$67,096
September	41	1,169	January	112	37,987	In 1892	1,706	435,908	\$75,060
October	101	1,418	February	108	35,918	In 1891	2,554	356,763	\$75,688
November	276	430	March	236	50,085	In 1890	1,225	303,886	\$71,075
December	12	274	April	34	5,854	In 1889	1,235	303,886	\$71,075
Total	497	6,588	May	24	24,875	In 1888	1,235	303,886	\$71,075
In 1893	322	9,579	June	80	32,686	In 1887	1,235	303,886	\$71,075
In 1892	608	8,590				In 1886	1,235	303,886	\$71,075

BORDEAUX EXHIBITION.

All arrangements for California's Wine and Brandy Exhibit at the Bordeaux Exposition were completed at a meeting held on the 10th inst., at the office of John T. Doyle.

In addition to John T. Doyle and H. W. Crabb, of the State Viticultural Commission, there were present Mr. DeLalande, the French Consul; P. G. Sabatie, a French merchant; Chief Viticultural Officer Clarence J. Wetmore, and Secretary Winfield Scott. In the course of the proceedings Mr. De Lalande said:

"It is only natural for me to express my gratification in seeing that the call from the city of Bordeaux to wine-growing countries in connection with the International Wine Exhibition, which is to be held this year in that city, has been heard and favorably commented upon in California. I have no doubt that, under the patronage of the State Viticultural Board, the participation of California in that exhibition will be both important and brilliant. Your endeavors to give all due development in encouraging the knowledge of your wines abroad have been carefully watched by me since my arrival here. I am familiar with the progress which the wine industry has made, but I beg leave to call your attention to one particular point: It has been asserted that you intend in future, as far as practicable, to forward California wines to Chicago, New York and all Eastern States with labels of a purely California character, thus doing away with the French names usually found on the labels at the present time. This will be another step in the direction of progress, and it will be made at a most opportune time; that is, when you send your exhibits to Bordeaux your wines will be passed upon by the jury of awards as California wines. I need hardly add that you will always find me entirely at your disposition if you think my official assistance can further your wishes in the matter."

Mr. De Lalande also warned California exhibitors against the use of generic terms, such as champagne, burgundy and cognac, as in France they refer to the products of districts, and considered that in lieu thereof the words "type of" should be used on the labels.

It was decided that 400 square feet should be secured at the Exposition, at a cost of \$400. The entrance fee of each exhibitor will be \$15, and \$1 will be required in addition for each brand of goods exhibited. In this connection it was decided that no Corporation could exhibit brands of its component members except on the payment of the entrance fee of each. Thus, the Wine Association, with its membership of seven dealers, and the Wine Corporation, with 100 shareholders, cannot participate on the payment of a single \$15 fee. It was resolved that six bottles of each brand exhibited should be held out, three for the jury at Bordeaux and three for reference in this city after the awards. Winemakers exhibiting are required to give the name of their vineyard and the number of acres under cultivation.

All the wines and brandies for exhibit ought to be in this city by the 17th, and should be directed to the State Viticultural Commission, care of John T. Doyle, 416 Pine street, for storage.

MAJOR SUTRO ON LICENSE.

HIGH LICENSE.—Intemperance produces more crime and misery than all other causes combined, and nine-tenths of the cases of intoxication arise from the sale of spirits, for which a high license should be exacted. Wine and beer might be sold at lower license, as they are comparatively innocuous. This has been demonstrated in France, Germany and other countries, where but little intoxication is to be found. Total abstinence cannot be enforced in the larger cities, as experience has abundantly shown.—From Major Sutro's Inaugural Address.

This is but the natural and legitimate result of "Jim-Diamondism." What else could be expected from the Mayor, after the appearance of that circular on election morning, signed by "James C. Diamond"?

Mayor Sutro was elected by an overwhelming majority. No chief magistrate of the city ever assumed office with such an evidence of public approval as he. It looked for many weeks prior to the election as if the re-election of Mayor Ellert was certain; but politics are uncertain, and Mr. Ellert was beaten.

It remains to be seen whether this higher license movement will be followed up. There is unquestionably a strong feeling in favor of it, backed by Joseph G. Eastland, A. C. Hirst, Thos. Magee and other leading lights in the non-partisan party.

It would seem that, with the Board of Supervisors of this county in its present complexion, a higher license movement must fail. But will the Supervisors be strong enough to stand up if Sutro starts a popular demonstration?

BUDD MAKING A RECORD.

Governor Budd has recommended that the Horticultural and Agricultural and Viticultural Boards be turned over to the University of California or the Stanford University.

We do not know or care anything about the two former Boards, but Governor Budd must understand that the viticulturists of this State would rather have the Viticultural Commission abolished than turned over to Professor Hilgard or Mr. Arthur P. Hayne, who, we understand, is an active mover in this direction.

We have had enough of the theatrical vineyardist of Berkeley; we have had enough of his Pasteurization of wine; his keeping a phylloxera patch at the University for no good end; and his famous battle with Dr. C. A. Crampton, of the Internal Revenue Department at Washington, ending in Prof. Hilgard's complete defeat and an invitation from the Revenue authorities to interfere no more in questions he did not understand.

While Governor Budd is investigating matters, let him investigate that Agricultural College at Berkeley. It generally has about six students, and always has an imposing staff of professors, lecturers, assistants, etc. It spends annually thousands of dollars, and, as far as Viticulture is concerned, we know of but one man in the State of California who says it has been fitted him.

Investigate it!

SPIRIT AND ALCOHOL PRICES.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 18, 1895.

To the Trade.—We beg to advise you that our prices for spirits and alcohol are now as follows:

Lots.	Spirits.	New Alcohol.	Old Alcohol
1 bbl.	\$1.33	\$1.33	\$1.30
5 "	1.31	1.30 1/2	1.27 1/2
10 "	1.30	1.29 1/2	1.26 1/2
20 "	1.29	1.28 1/2	1.25 1/2

Subject to usual conditions D. & C. F. Co. Terms of payment, cash in 5 days. Prices subject to change without notice.

Very faithfully,
CROWN DISTILLERIES COMPANY,
Lotus Haas, Secretary.

Notes and Personals.

J. H. Wheeler, the St. Helena wine-maker, is quartered at 510 Geary street, this city, for the winter.

The Cupertino Wine Co. has opened a city cellar 416 Pine street, in charge of John J. Doyle.

Joseph May, of Livingston & Co., is back from his European trip.

The Santa Cruz Mountain Wine Co. has opened a well supplied and conveniently located depot at 320 Bush st., this city.

Hoffman & Foulkes, wholesale liquors, of Tacoma, have dissolved. Mr. Hoffman continuing.

Henry Pearce, the wholesale liquor dealer of Tulare, has sold his business to Vuedlich Bros.

M. M. Siglie & Co. are new competitors in the field in Los Angeles. They propose doing a first-class wholesale business.

B. L. Schiff, a traveller for Coblenz, Pike & Co., was severely bruised and burned in a railroad accident on the line from Lone to Galt, on the morning of the 15th inst.

McDougal, Sangster & Co., of Stockton, owing to business depression, are in financial stress. It is hoped that they will successfully pull out.

Meyerfeld, Mitchell & Co. have dissolved, Messrs. Jesse Meyerfeld and Max Gauz retiring. It is understood that Mr. Meyerfeld's brother will have an active hand in the business hereafter.

The Cucamonga Wine Agency, of Los Angeles, is in trouble, and C. B. Barham has been appointed receiver, in the interest of the creditors. The agency is not connected with the Cucamonga Wine and Vineyard Co., of Cucamonga.

Pierre Klein, who was long known in connection with the Occidental Restaurant, has opened a wine cellar at 604 1/2 Geary street, from which his trade for his Santa Clara Mountain wines will be supplied.

Sales of "Plymouth Gin" and "Perrier-Jouet" are reported as brisk and on the increase. This will be read with pleasure but without surprise by those who know Mr. W. B. Chapman and his able assistants.

The style of the A. P. Hotaling Co., of Portland, Or., has been changed to Rothschild Bros., the latter being incorporated. Mr. Hotaling has not been interested in this business for some time. This change affects the agencies at Seattle, Spokane and Boise City.

Capt. C. E. Shillaber, Eastern manager for the Vina Distillery and Chicago agent for the To-Kalon Winery, was in the city early in the month, making a flying business trip. He remained here but three days.

J. W. Biles & Co., the Cincinnati brokers, are developing into humorists. Their whisky price-list doesn't hurt the trade any; Oh no, of course not! It is only the other fellow's. Incidentally, Messrs. Biles have but 19 pages of advertising, out of a total of 74 pages in the pocket circular.

The New York Society of Amateur Photographers was represented at the recent fair of the 23d Regiment in Brooklyn by some 12,000 exhibits. A prominent and enthusiastic member of the society is Mr. Geo. Hamlin, president of the California Vint-

age Company. An exhibit of his, entitled "Love's Faverie," was awarded one of the highest prizes offered.

The coroner's jury, impaneled on the inquest in the case of the late Charles Kohler, has rendered a verdict that death resulted from an overdose of morphine, accidentally taken. No other verdict was possible in view of the circumstances and the well-known fact that Mr. Kohler had suffered so terribly from insomnia.

There is trouble in the California Wine Growers' Union, whose cellars are located at Sutter street and Grant avenue. The two principal owners of stock, Capt. J. Ch. de St. Hubert and Bert. Wertheimer, have disagreed over their business arrangements, and the courts will undoubtedly be called on to settle the differences that have arisen.

"Pommery" carries the banner in the matter of importations into San Francisco for the year 1894. The receipts during that period were 3,625 cases, being considerably in excess of any other brand. While the general consumption of wines last year was largely reduced on account of the financial depression, Messrs. Wm. Wolf & Co. feel gratified at the showing which this popular brand has made.

"Old Tom" gin holds its general high-grade popularity and volume of sales, notwithstanding the hard times. It is "Old Tom," and people who are acquainted with its virtues will have nothing else. Messrs. Chas. Meinecke & Co., the sole agents of the Pacific Coast for this brand, received a large lot during the fortnight, and every case was sold before it reached the warehouse. This fact is an indication of the regular demand.

The constantly growing wine and liquor business of Mohan & Kaltenbach has induced them to lease for a number of years the whole of the large three-story brick building situated at 29 Market street, this city, they sub-letting a portion to Messrs. Otten & Co., dealers in groceries, ship stores, etc. With ample facilities and a choice stock, Mohan & Kaltenbach are in a position to do full justice to the requirements of their many friends.

At the recent election in Riverside county a new and very stringent prohibition ordinance was submitted to the voters of the county and defeated. This was interpreted by the new Board of Supervisors to mean a vote in favor of license. That body has accordingly repealed the county prohibition law and adopted an ordinance fixing a license of \$55 per month. This does not apply to Riverside City, which continues under the local prohibitory ordinance.

ESTABLISHED 1724



TRADE MARK

E. RÉMY MARTIN & CO.

COGNAC

(FRANCE)

AGENTS IN SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

HELMANN BROS. & CO.,

See Quotations on p. 43. 525 FRONT STREET.

Charles A. Bon, of Clauche & Bon, reports an unusual good trade during the past two months, the holiday business being excellent. He has just returned from his winery at Livermore, and is delighted with the manner in which his white wines of '91, in particular, are developing. These he finds will be the finest ever produced in his vineyard, which means a great deal when one considers the quality of wines produced by this firm.

A bill has been prepared for introduction in the Legislature to amend Section 3440 of the Civil Code, relative to the presumption of fraud in the transfer of property. It is in the form of an amendment, which will be presented by Senator Beard and Assemblyman Waymire, and is intended to facilitate the operations of the recently formed Winemakers' Corporation. The amendment reads as follows:

"Provided, however, that the provisions of this section shall not apply to the transfers of wines in the wineries or wine-cellars of the owners or makers thereof, or other persons having possession, care and control of the same, and the pipes, casks and tanks in which the said wines are contained; such transfers shall be made in writing and certified and acknowledged in the same form as deeds or other instruments transferring the title to real estate, and which shall be recorded in the office of the County Recorder of the county in which the same are situated."

Moore & Selinger, of Louisville, whose "Astor," "Belmont" and "Nutwood" are so widely known, are issuing, with their compliments, a neat hand-book of information to their customers. The book contains descriptions of the method of manufacturing their well-known brands, and cuts showing the mash-room and still-room of the "Nutwood" distillery, and the mash-room and still-room of the "Astor" and "Belmont" distillery. There are also illustrations of the fermenting rooms and the interior of the warehouses. Other useful features are tables showing allowances for outage under the old and new laws, and the cost of carrying goods, tax-paid and free, under both laws.

In these degenerate days, when imitation is the rule and not the exception, it is interesting to note among recent arrivals from Great Britain, by sailing vessel, a quantity of Bass's Ale and Guinness's Stout (or Porter) in hogsheads. The good ship "Strons," from Liverpool, brings fifteen huge hogsheads of these famous malt liquors. It is but fitting, too, that they should all go to the "Temple Bar," (at Sutter and Grant avenue), so aptly named after the famous gate in London where Falstaff and his merry men were wont to quaff their ale of old. George W. Harris imports these supplies through the agents, Messrs. Sherwood & Sherwood.

Mr. John Mason, ex-Supervisor of Marin county, and at present head of the Mason Malt Whisky Co., had a singular adventure on the Tamalpais marshes some nights ago. Mr. Mason had taken some ladies on a long walk to San Quentin, and on the return trip endeavored to shorten the route by a cross-cut over the marshes. The result was that Mr. Mason and his party were lost in a perfect net-work of sloughs, and John Mason, with the heroism of his race, toiled most painfully to get out of the tangle. The most striking point of the story is that when the muddy crowd finally succeeded in gaining the railroad track, a little below Tamalpais station, the first thing that met their eyes was a flask of Mason's malt whisky lying on the track. And the ultimate joke was the fact that the old man, while indulging in a private drink, had forgotten the flask there, and had mourned its absence all day.

Dr. Delbrueck, principal of the Brewers' School in Berlin, a private establishment, was sent by the German Government to the Chicago Exhibition to study beer and brewing. As he found only scant material there, he concluded to study the great breweries of the United States. This he did, and he gratefully acknowledges, by the liberality and hospitality of the breweries. In Nos. 6 and 7 of the *Wochenschrift fuer Brauerei*, (weekly paper for brewing) of this year he gives a sketch of his travels, which included the Pacific coast, in which he bestows high praise on American breweries, their methods and their buildings. Of both these he proposes to treat in separate papers. He had an opportunity of drinking beer made exclusively of corn, which he found excellent in taste, although, in his opinion, by no means equal to that made from barley. His interest in this beverage was so great that, after his return to Berlin, he instituted a series of experiments in the brewing of corn beer, which seem to deserve attention. American farmers would obviously be interested if the production of corn beer were established as a general industry.

A LOT OF JUMBLED STUFF.

This is the *Voices*' idea about the new California State Protective Association:

The Association will defend all cases against its members without greater expense than the annual dues; and in case of the conviction of its members where the Association has taken up the defense, the fines will also be paid. The proposed officers of the Association include George H. Balms for attorney, who has lately been elected Superior Judge in San Francisco on the Republican ticket, and Winfield Scott for secretary, who is also State Viticultural Commissioner, and hence is supported by the State of California. The Association has already taken a hand in the Local Option fight being conducted by the Christian Endeavor Societies in Oakland and is laying its plans to secure the passage of a uniform license bill through the next Legislature, a measure that would nullify all local legislation on the liquor question. Furthermore, the abrogation of the reciprocity treaty with Hawaii is asked of Congress by the Association, unless the Island authorities decide no longer to discriminate against California wines and American beer and spirits by the imposition of high duties.

George H. Balms is not attorney for the Association.

Winfield Scott is not a State Viticultural Commissioner.

The Association's ideas on the license question are entirely misrepresented.

And finally, the *Voices* does not know much about it any how.

CATALANIAN CORK.

One of the principal articles of export from this consular district is cork, and more of it is purchased by the United States than by any other country. The exports of cork to the United States in 1891, 1892 and 1893 amounted to \$273,395, \$189,139 and \$171,012, respectively. The next heaviest purchasers are the Argentine Republic, England, Italy, France and the Spanish colonies. So fully do the various grades of this cork meet with the requirements of the local trade, that less than \$2,900 worth of cork is imported from other countries.

The forests are almost all situated in the mountains of the province of Gerona, which is contiguous to France, and which is one of the four provinces comprising the principality of Catalonia. Some of the forests are small, but others cover many acres of land. Most of them are natural, and these are the bardest and most productive. The planted forests never yield satisfactory results.

In the natural forests there exist trees 300 and even 400 years of age. When the tree is 25 to 30 years old the bark can be taken off, and thereafter every twelve to fourteen years, according to the vigor of the tree. The average yield is about 45 pounds, and the time selected is generally the month of July.

The manufacturing is done almost exclusively in the neighboring towns. The bark is divided into three qualities, according to its condition. The only instrument used in stripping a tree is the axe. Cars are used in transporting it to the towns and mules and oxen are also employed for that purpose. The wages of cork men are about 85 cents per day, which is rather more than the average workman receives in this part of Spain. In order to protect the forests, and incidentally, to increase the nation's revenues, an export duty of 85 cents per 100 kilograms is levied on all grades of cork.

The other provinces of Spain in which there are cork forests are Estremadura, Andalusia and Valencia, but there are no exports of the article from Valencia, nor are there any great quantities exported from the other two provinces named, so I am informed.

The greater part of the bark obtained in this district is made into corks for bottles, but it is also used for many other purposes — for instance, the rougher kinds of bark make fine decorations for gardens, bridges, gateways and rustic seats, and it is also commonly used as floaters, for the lines and nets of fishermen. In its manufactured state it is employed as handles for bicycles, being light and never cold to the touch. Smokers' mouthpieces are also made of it, and penholders, small lamps, shoe soles, and even visiting cards. Floors constructed of pieces cut 5 centimeters thick defy hard usage, and so add much to the comfort of home life. What odd bits and ends are left over after the cork has passed through the hands of the more skilled workmen are thriffully collected, ground into powder, and ultimately converted into bricks for building purposes, if it is not good enough to be used for packing fruit.

HERBERT W. BOWEN, Consul.

BARCELONA, September 30, 1894.

THE DEALER.

No Ad — Sad.

Big Ad — G L A D!

Imports and Exports

DURING THE PAST FORTNIGHT.

EXPORTS OF WINE.

TO CENTRAL AMERICA—PER STR. ACAPULCO, Jan 8, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Puntas Arenas.....	Castle Bros	12 cases	.....	\$ 36
"	CWA, C Carpy & Co	1 octave	20	17
Champerico.....	S Laelmann Co	30 cases	.....	94
Puntas Arenas.....	Paedel, Dahlstedt & Co	4 cases	.....	24
Sau J de Guatemala.	J Gaudlach & Co	10 barrels	512	193
Puntas Arenas.....	Cal Wine Association.	26 barrels.	1,029	931
"	"	25 hf-barrels.	1,017	539
"	"	10 kegs.	100	75
"	"	28 cases	.....	152
Acapulco.....	C Schilling & Co.	4 barrels	210	210
La Libertad.....	"	12 hf-barrels.	352	252
Puntas Arenas.....	"	12 barrels.	106	69
"	"	11 hf-barrels.	398	225
Total amount 84 cases and.....			4,237	\$2,806

TO TAHITI—PER BRK. TROPIC BIRD, Jan. 2, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Tahiti.....	CWA, C Carpy & Co.	5 hf-barrels.	137	\$ 45
"	"	102 barrels.	5,231	1,599
"	P G Sabatie & Co	15 barrels.	779	154
"	"	2 hf-barrels.	35	11
"	"	8 kegs	80	16
Total amount.....			6,404	\$1,825

TO HONOLULU—PER STR. ARAWA, Jan 7, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Honolulu.....	Italian-Swiss Colony.	10 barrels.	925	\$209
"	Chas Meinecke & Co.	5 octaves.	104	56
"	Pae Transfer Co.	4 barrels.	197	73
"	"	15 cases	.....	100
Total amount 15 cases and.....			824	\$438

TO HONOLULU—PER BARK ALBERT, Jan. 9, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Honolulu.....	Lachman & Jacobi	100 kegs	750	\$385
"	CWA, Kohler & F.	133 packages.	375	150
Total amount.....			1,125	\$535

TO GUAYMAS—PER SCHE. VINE, Jan. 9, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Guaymas.....	B Frapin & Co.	95 kegs	650	\$192
"	"	12 barrels.	618	140
"	CWA, C Carpy & Co	8 kegs	80	47
Total amount.....			1,348	\$379

TO LIVERPOOL—PER SHIP BAYLEUCH, Jan 11, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Liverpool.....	Swayne & Hoyt	2 barrels	120	\$ 40
"	H W Crabb.	10 barrels.	500	150
"	Fortes Bros.	2 barrels	75	38
Total amount.....			695	\$228

TO JAPAN PER STR. CHINA, Jan. 14, 1895.

DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Higo.....	J Gaudlach & Co.	5 barrels.	257	\$ 85
"	C Schilling & Co.	6 barrels.	316	111
Yokohama.....	D M Richards	3 barrels.	155	94
Kobe.....	J H Boden & Co.	3 hf-barrels	60	30
Total amount.....			788	\$320

IMPORTS OF WINES AND LIQUORS BY SEA.

FROM LONDON, PER SHIP SPONS-BURN, Jan. 5th 200 cases gin; 228 cases wine; 105 cases wines and spirits; 135 cases beer; 500 cases mineral water; 636 cases spirits.

FROM NEW YORK VIA PANAMA, PER STR. PROGRESS, Jan. 12th 63 cases whisky; 104 cases, 5 kegs, 10 packages wine; 200 cases vermouth; 10 pucifious fruit juice.

FROM LIVERPOOL, PER SHIP STROUVA, Jan. 12th—5 hogs-heads stout; 175 barrels ginger ale; 20 hogsheads ale; 150 casks, 257 octaves wine; 50 cases beer; 12 octaves whisky; 10 cases spirits; 35 octaves, 20 cases brandy.

FROM EUROPE OVERLAND BY RAIL IN BOND—630 cases champagne.

EXPORTS OF MISCELLANEOUS LIQUORS BY SEA.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PKGS & CONT.	VALUE.
City of Puebla	Nanaimo.....	Louis Haas.....	2 bbls Spirits.....	\$ 67
Acapulco.....	Mazatlan.....	Wm Wolfe & Co.....	10 cases Gin.....	20
"	"	Chas Meinecke & Co.....	7 lsks Chain ne	60
Total amount 10 cases, etc.....				\$147

MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN WINE SHIPMENTS.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Unahilla.....	Vancouver.....	H-Swiss Colony.....	1 barrel.....	48	\$ 12
Acapulco.....	Acapulco.....	Cal W Association.....	4 cases.....	252	140
Lucerne.....	Hilo.....	CWA, C Carpy & Co.....	1 cask.....	64	22
Arawa.....	Tonga.....	Lenormand Bros.....	6 hf-bbls.....	163	75
"	Siwa.....	"	2 barrels.....	102	50
Eva.....	Malakona.....	C H Bragg.....	2 hf-bbls.....	57	42
"	"	"	1 keg.....	19	10
Walla Walla.....	Victoria.....	CWA, C Carpy & Co.....	1 barrel.....	52	34
"	"	Lenormand Bros.....	1 barrel.....	47	12
Total amount.....				796	\$407

EXPORTS OF BRANDY TO FOREIGN PORTS BY SEA.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Arawa.....	Melbourne.....	Jane I. Stanford.....	17 packages.....	267	\$185
"	Honolulu.....	Chas Meinecke & Co.....	1 octave.....	23	20
Acapulco.....	Panama.....	P M S Co.....	6 cases.....	60	60
"	Acapulco.....	CWA, C Carpy & Co.....	1 keg.....	5	16
Total amount 6 cases and.....				355	\$291

WM. WOLFF & CO.,

Importers and General Agents,

327-329 Market Street,

San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

POMMERY SEC CHAMPAGNE
 J. & F. MARTELL COGNAC
 MINERAL WATERS OF THE APOLLINARIS CO., Limited, London
 HUNGARIAN APERIENT WATER
 FRIEDRICHSHALL APERIENT WATER
 MORGAN BRO. PORT ST. MARTY'S SBERRIES
 DIXON'S DOUBLE DIAMOND PORT
 ROYAL WINE CO., OPORTO, Port Wines
 DUBOS FRERES, BORDEAUX, Claret and Sauternes

HOCK WINES, from Messrs. Heintell & Co., Mayence
 BURGUNDY WINES from F. CHAUVENET, Nuits
 JOHN de KUTPER & SONS, Rotterdam, GIN
 BARTHOLOMAW BREWERY CO., Rochester, N. Y.
 EXTRA FINE STANDARD, BOHEMIAN and the
 "KRIEGERBOCK"
 "DOG'S-HEAD" BRAND of Guinness' Stout and Bass' Ale
 CAMPBELL & COCHRAN'S Belfast Ginger Ale
 LONDON Dock Jamaica Rum

CANADIAN CLUE WHISKY from Messrs. HIRAM
 WALKER & SONS Ltd., Walkerville, Canada.
 ANDREW USHER & CO'S Scotch Whiskies
 JAMESON & CO., IRISH WHISKY
 THEO. LAPPE'S GENUINE AROMATIQUE
 GILKA KUMMEL
 SUTTON, CARDEN & CO., London, Old Tom Gin
 TIDOLPHO WOLFES SON & CO., Schiedam, SHIPPERS

Re-imported American Wines, etc.—'86 Excelsior; Spr. '89 Belle de Nelson; Spr. '89 Elme Grass; Hume, Mayfield; O. F. C.; Chickencore and other
 Staple brands. Lowest market quotations furnished on application, to the wholesale trade only

EXPORTS OF WHISKY BY SEA.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895.

VESSEL.	DESTINATION.	SHIPPERS.	PACKAGES.	GALLONS.	VALUE.
Atawa.	CB, Apia	L. S. Haas	1 barrel	41	\$ 120
"	L. D. Honolulu	Sprance, S. & Co.	12 cases	1	297
"	CWA Co., Hon. H.	Chas Meinicke & Co.	1 barrel	29	137
Arapahoe	WACO, Mazatlan	Wm Wolf & Co.	51 cases	1	157
"	HANCO, S. J. de G.	Crown Dist Co.	12 cases	1	154
"	CS.	"	10 cases	1	123
"	GH, P. Armas	Cal W Association	1 barrel	42	126
"	BAC in dha, La L	L. S. Haas	5 barrels	215	215
"	CS, San J de G.	"	2 barrels	78	93
"	P&A, La. Talor's	Sprance, S & Co.	30 cases	1	500
Total amount 176 cases and				415	\$2,108

WINE AND BRANDY RECEIPTS.

	Wine.	Brandy.
January 2	6,220	2,600
" 3	34,160	2,470
" 4	29,640	9,600
" 5	9,600	5,600
" 7	22,960	2,570
" 8	14,080	2,400
" 9	26,920	240
" 10	18,630	7,780
" 11	66,350	13,140
" 12	31,800	1,750
" 14	23,700	2,300
" 15	44,960	500
Total to Jan'y 15, 1895	359,020	50,950
Total to same date last year.	280,880	99,900

WHISKY AND SPIRIT IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895.

CONSIGNEES.	SPIRITS.		WHISKY.				
	Barrels.	Cases.	Cases.	Barrels.	1/2 bbls.	Kege.	Misc.
C W Craig & Co.	195			155	5	30	
Crown Distilleries Co.	264			60			
Louis Tausig & Co.				120			
Overland F T Co.				75			
C Curry & Co.				60			
Carroll & Carroll				60			
M. Greenberg				65			
Reclington & Co.		104		75			
S. M. Cartney				8		7	
Chas Meinicke & Co.				1			
J. L. Nickel & Co.				15			
Holtman Bros & Co.				1			
J. Hatton				1			
J. Ladore				1			
D. Feichte				1			
Emil Boral				1			
Ruffs & Co.				1			
H F Dugan				1			
J Kessler				2			
Total	455	104	1	641	12	30	

*5 barrels and 30 kegs Gin.
†150 cases Gin.

BEER IMPORTS BY RAIL.

From January 1st to January 15, 1895.

CONSIGNEES.	BOTTLED.			BULK.			
	Cases.	Barrels.	Casks.	Barrels.	1/2 bbl.	1/4 bbl.	Kege.
Royal Eagle Dist Co.				35	40		20
Sherwood & Sherwood		120					
Guldberg, Bowen & L.		80					
J D Spreckels & Br Co		120					
Hilbert Bros			120				
R E Schulz		220					
Total	220	320	120	35	40		20

J. GUNDLACH & CO.

The affairs of J. Gundlach & Co., incident on the death of Jacob Gundlach, are being rapidly settled up, and the business will continue as heretofore on the best lines, appealing to the highest class of trade. Mr. Charles Bundeuh, an executor of the estate of Mr. Gundlach, is moving towards a rapid and satisfactory settlement of the estate. Mr. Charles Gundlach has found it necessary to remain on the Coast longer than he expected at first, but will soon be starting East. One of the movements of the immediate future is the removal of the head offices from the present location at Second and Market streets to the handsome new cellar on Bryant street. The old offices are undergound while the new offices are as well appointed as any in the city. Nevertheless, the cellar at Market and Second street will not be given up, but will be reserved for the city and family trade, of which the firm has a generous share in the city and State.

DRINKING SONG.

Fill up, my friends — no toast must pass,
The wine is flowing free;
Fill up, fill up, each empty glass,
There's quite enough for me!
Drink, drink, say I, till dawn be nigh
And all the bottles have run dry:
The golden wine —
The juice divine
Will surely last as long as I!

The days, the merry days fly past;
Old age is coming soon,
And joy is much too sweet to last
Till life's long afternoon.
Heigh ho! be bold, ere hearts grow cold;
While strength is left a glass to hold.
Fill up and drink —
What need to shrink
When nothing but the wine is old! —The Toaster.

SHERWOOD and SHERWOOD, IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS.

212-214 MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. 24 N. FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OR.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

"Keystone Monogram Rye" and "Old Saratoga" — The Finest Eastern Ryes.

MOET & CHANDON CHAMPAGNE
HUNT ROOPE TEAGE & Co. Cassed Ports,
E. & J. BURKE'S Irish and Scotch Whiskies,
BASS RATCLIFF & GRETTON, Limited — Bass Ale in Wood,
E. & J. BURKE'S Bass' Ale and Dublin Porter GUINNESS
EXTRA FOREIGN STOUT, the finest brew.
FLINSCHMANN'S ROYALTY GIN.

ESCHENAUER & CO'S CLARETS and SAUTERNES,
A. HOUTMAN & CO'S HOLLAND GIN,
LAWSON'S LIQUEUR SCOTCH WHISKY,
GUINNESS' DUBLIN STOUT in Wood,
JOULE'S STONE ALE in Bbds. and Hf-Bhds.
MEINHOLD'S ANCHOR BRAND NEW YORK CIDER,
HENK WAUKESHA Mineral Water,

MACKENZIE & CO'S Spanish Sherris and Ports
E. & J. BURKE'S NONPAREIL OLD TOM GIN.
BURKE'S HENNESSY BRANDY and DRY GIN
SCHLITZ MILWAUKEE BEER the "Pilsener" and Light Sparkling
also SCHLITZ in Wood,
ROSS' BELFAST GINGER ALE, CLUB SODA, ETC.
"CLUB COCKTAILS," EVANS HUDSON ALE

ROSSKAM, GERSTLEY & Co., PHILADELPHIA, PURE WHISKIES: — "MASCOT," "HOBIN HOOD," "O. P. S." and "PRIVATE STOCK."

RE-IMPORTED AMERICAN WHISKIES — Carlisle Bourbon, Spring '81, '86, '89, '90; Horsey Rye; O. F. C.; Springhill; W. H. McBrayer Hermitage; M. V. Monarch; Kentucky Club; Melwood; Muttlingly; Chickencock; E. C. Berry and other standard brands.

Also Agents For NAPA VALLEY WINE CO'S WINES AND BRANDIES IN CASES. California Wines and Brandies in Wood

WINE AND BRANDY OVERLAND,

During December, 1894, Showing Destination and Points of Shipment.

[OFFICIAL FIGURES.]

TO	BRANDY		WINE		FROM	BRANDY		WINE	
	Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons		Cases	Gallons	Cases	Gallons
Boston, Mass.			2	7,878	Sau Francisco	104	18,158	1,379	509,546
New England ports.			14	478	Oakland	31	5	5	471
New York City	6	2,649	198	345,258	Livermore			13	5,566
Other New York and New Jersey points			26	5,801	Mariposa			2	82
Philadelphia			26	3,304	Antioch				47
Pittsburg			32	5,612	Concord				2,529
Other Pennsylvania points	6	98	89	110	Walnut Creek				212
Baltimore			1	2	San Jose		251	17	27,460
Washington, D.C.			7	48	Liverington				78
Other Virginia and Maryland points			2	25	Santa Clara		44		77
Other Carolina and Georgia points		10	91	38	Mountain View			2	100
New Orleans		181	100	218,524	Clay				108
Other Louisiana points			2	10,787	Hollister			5	2,655
Birmingham			71	2,650	Los Gatos				211
Other Gulf points			21	100	Santa Cruz			98	42
Austin			3	2,446	Marysville			1	80
Dallas		317	24	2,420	Vina				16,752
Fort Worth		45	15	1,888	Oroville			10	11,570
Galveston		212	43	3,000	Stockton			2	16,545
Houston			1	3,421	West's Spur			29	79,895
San Antonio	2	24	35	3,421	Fresno		1,267		15,481
Other Texas points		211	15	355	Oakdale			1	10,000
Hol Springs		25	7	2,197	Sacramento			2	50
Other Arkansas and Indian Territory		458	120	3,889	Yuba			129	29
Louisville			81	102	Yonville			45	3,722
Other Tennessee and Kentucky points		1,150	1	12,064	Oakville			2	40
Cincinnati	16		1	226	Rutherford			3	117
Other Ohio points	2		18	142	St Helena			2	3,672
Indianapolis			1	10,757	Zinfandel			1	5,053
Other Indiana points			10	8	Krug			100	10,705
Chicago	1	12,015	24	182	Callstoga			1	25
Other Illinois points			31	2,812	El Estero			1	11
Other Michigan points			80	5,905	El Verano				20
Milwaukee			25	218	Santa Rosa		127	11	34,159
Other Wisconsin points			2	8,702	San Rafael				2,820
St. Louis		1,022	17	1,959	Moore's			260	2,250
Kansas City	5	200	72	2,029	Asti			24	2,771
St. Joseph		26	8	167	Korbel's			2,900	240
Other Missouri points			1	120	Hendelsburg				3,150
Other Iowa points		117	34	7,565	Ukiah				52
St. Paul			1	348	Gordelia				3,392
Minneapolis			78	5	Elmira				42
Other Minnesota points			2	27	Woodland				5,175
Omaha			35	3,048	Elk Grove				20
Other Kansas and Nebraska points			2	2,524	Natoma				2,910
Dakotas	2	128	1	11,211	Polsom				10
Nebraska		1,191	124	2,312	Lafre				11
Pueblo			25	1,927	El Dorado				26
Other Colorado points	24	665	72	1,858	Placerville		150		11
Albuquerque, etc.		118	6	6,840	Colfax				11,575
Montana and Idaho points			63	4,848	Los Angeles	2	3,876	340	2,250
Utah		627	127	10,520	Gnasti			3	12
Germany				7,605	San Gabriel				16
England				7,558	Caramouza				10
Mexico		73	4		Pomona				19
France					Colton				6,294
Buffalo, New York					Santa Barbara				48
Plaquemine					Winthrop			1	119
Mobile					Asaleim			1	28
Cleveland					Santa Ana			17	
Columbus					Palo Alto				
Cincinnati					Maldone				
Peoria					Kenwood				
Detroit									
Total	106	44,775	1,915	867,808	Total	106	44,775	1,915	867,808

RICHARD HELLMANN.

H. G. HELLMANN.

HELLMANN BROS. & CO.

IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

525 Front Street - - - San Francisco, Cal.

PACIFIC COAST AGENTS FOR

KRUG & CO., REIMS, PRIVATE CUVEE CHAMPAGNE.

J. FERRIER FILS & Co., Chalons s Marne, ADRIEN & FILS, Eperay - FORRESTER & Co., Xerez de la Frontera, GARVEY & Co., - OFFLEY, CRAMP & FORRESTER, Oporto, BLANKENHETM & NOLET, Rotterdam, CH. LECHAT, R. PHILIPPE & CHESSE, Nantes,	Champagne Champagne Sherris Sherris Port Wines Union Gin Sardines	DUBLIN DISTILLERS' CO., Ltd, Dublin, E. REMY MARTIN & Co., Rouillac, P. FRAPAN & Co., Segooze, ENGRAND FRERES, Angoulme, PATTERSON & HIBBERT, London,	Irish Whiskey Cognacs " " "Pass & Guinness' Stout.	L. DURLACHER, Bingen - H. UNDERBERG-ALBRECHT, Rheingeb a Nuderrhein, CHAS. DAY & Co., London, J. B. HERRIFF & Co., Glasgow,	Rhine Wine { Boonekamp Bitters { Old Tom Gin { Orange Bitters { Scotch Whisky { Jamaica Rum
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ALL GOODS IN UNITED STATES BONDED WAREHOUSES.

AMERICAN WHISKIES—"Blue Grass" and "Boone's Knoll"

THE ASSOCIATED
VINEYARDERS

THE ASSOCIATED
VINEYARDERS

JESSE MOORE WHISKIES

DIRECT FROM LOUISVILLE, KY.



FAMOUS
PEERLESS WHISKIES.

GUARANTEED
SERVICELY PURE.

MOORE, HUNT & CO.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE PACIFIC COAST

404 FRONT STREET.

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Gold Medal London 1884

Gold Medal San Francisco 1884

COATES & CO'S ORIGINAL PLYMOUTH GIN

IN CASES ONLY.

An English Double Distilled Unsweetened Gin, a
delicious compromise between Holland
and Old Tom Gins.

DISTRIBUTING AGENT FOR THE PACIFIC COAST

W. B. CHAPMAN, 123 California Street, San Francisco.

R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
NELSON COUNTY, KY.

OLD GRAND DAD

HAND MADE SOUR MASH
AND R. B. H. & CO. PURE RYE WHISKIES.

BARBER, FERRIELL & CO.
Proprietors. HOBBS, KY.

R. B. Hayden
ORIGINATOR OF
OLD GRAND DAD.

BARBER, FERRIELL &
AS R. B. HAYDEN & CO.
REGISTERED DISTILLERS No. 420.
5th Dist

B. H. HURT,
PRESIDENT.

J. H. BEAM,
VICE PRESIDENT.

EARLY TIMES
DISTILLERY CO.

DISTILLERS OF

JACK BEAM
FIRE COPPER
WHISKEY
NELSON CO. KY.

EARLY TIMES
HAND MADE
WHISKEY
NELSON CO. KY.

NELSON COUNTY
Hand Made
A. C. NAILL
sour Mash
KENTUCKY

DISTILLERIES: NELSON CO, KY.
OFFICE: LOUISVILLE, KY.

S. LACHMAN CO.

California Wines and Brandies.

453 to 465 BRANNAN STREET,

SAN FRANCISCO

N. Y. OFFICE, 22 TO 26 ELM STREET.

KOHLER & FROHLING.

PIONEER WINE HOUSE. ESTABLISHED 1854.

California Wines and Brandies.

VINEYARDS IN SONOMA CO., MERCED CO., AND FRESNO CO.

COR. SECOND & FOLSOM STS., SAN FRANCISCO

41-45 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

Kohler & Van Bergen,

CALIFORNIA
WINES AND



BRANDIES.

Winery and Distillery:
Sacramento, Cal.

Main Office and Vaults,
661 to 671 Third St.
San Francisco.

New York Office,
N. W. CORNER
LADBIT & VARICK STS
New York

C. CARPY & CO.

Proprietors

Uncle Sam Winery and Distillery,
CALIFORNIA.

OFFICE AND SALENROOM

515-517 Sacramento St., - San Francisco.

WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES,
NAPA AND SAN JOSE, CAL.



CARPY & MAUBEC,

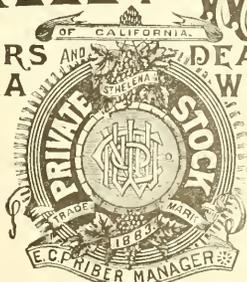
15 CEDAR STREET, - NEW YORK, N. Y.

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY

GROWERS AND DEALERS IN
PURE CALIFORNIA WINES AND BRANDIES

SPECIALTIES:

- PRIVATE STOCK HOCK,
- PRIVATE STOCK EL CERRITO,
- PRIVATE STOCK SAUTERNE,
- PRIVATE STOCK CLARET,
- PRIVATE STOCK BURGUNDY,
- PRIVATE STOCK VINE CLIFF,



WINERIES AND DISTILLERIES:

NAPA CITY, YOUNTVILLE AND
ST. HELENA.

OFFICES:

11-13 FIRST ST., SAN FRANCISCO.
200-202 S. FOURTH ST., ST. LOUIS.
29 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

TRADE CIRCULARS.

From California Wine Makers' Corporation.

SAN FRANCISCO, JANUARY 4, 1895.

DEAR SIR:—In entering upon the duties of the new year it seems advisable to instruct our members and the public as to the present condition of the wine trade in the matter of supply and demand, and to place more clearly before them the principles, objects and workings of this Corporation.

It is a well-known fact that the wine merchants have sold and are offering wine in the East at the ruinous price of 1½ cents f. o. b. San Francisco; deducting the average price of the cooerage, such discount and insurance, the merchant is receiving but 6½ cents for the wine, from which the expense of handling, blending and shipping must be deducted. If it neither logical nor business-like to suppose that these merchants intended replacing these low-priced wines at a figure above that at which they are now selling. The only answer is that they will reduce the price as low as possible to reap themselves for the inevitable losses incurred by making sales at such low prices. It is only by concerted and co-operative action, and such a course as we are now taking, that growers can have any hope of obtaining a living price for their products. Statistics show that for the year beginning December 1, 1892, and ending December 31, 1894, the export alone reached the sum of 13,826,000 gallons. Adding to this the home consumption, it is found that 20,000,000 gallons are required to supply present demands, which are increasing at the rate of over 1,000,000 gallons per annum.

The crop of 1894 is estimated at no more than 13,000,000 gallons, and the stock of dry wines, both old and new, in the hands of growers is estimated at no more than 12,500,000 gallons. Of this quantity, 10,000,000 gallons is controlled by this Corporation, and the holdings in dealers' hands is estimated at no more than 8,000,000 gallons.

Comparing these figures with last year's consumption, it will be clearly seen that the carry-over stock for the year 1893 will be very small, if anything at all, and that should no sales be made by this Corporation, the dealers will have hardly stock enough to carry them to the end of June.

Our position is strengthened from day to day by the rapid absorption of wines left outside the Corporation and offered at less than the Corporation prices will be. The credit and backing already assured enables us to assist the needy wine makers, and to carry all stocks at present under our control, and certain wine makers are prepared to pick up any wine offered, when once our price is set.

The apparent delay in our proceedings must be understood to mean that we are building well and, having already assured ourselves to assist the needy wine makers, the wine makers involves a great deal of new work and deliberate preparation.

The following letter was addressed to our President by one who claims the confidence of the wine makers, under date of December 26, 1894:

—DEAR SIR:—Unless some arrangements between us can be completed within a few days, we shall, in justice to our clients, take necessary steps to prevent a further encroachment on our business. In view of the friendly relations existing between us, we deem it our duty to do so notify you.

Very respectfully yours,
LANDSBERGER & SON, V'

This was followed by a circular addressed to the wine makers, in which certain misstatements appear. For the information of those whom the above might influence, we would say that the statements were made through the ignorance of our policy, the law and our printed documents, or from a desire to distort facts in order to mislead the wine makers for personal gain.

Permit us to assure you that the 10 per cent. of the proceeds of the wine retained by this Corporation, is not designed to cover an expense account, but will be used as a fund to aid those who need money, and that none of the funds will be loaned unless on good and sufficient security.

The stock, as you will readily understand, will not only represent its par value, but also the interest derived from the loans.

This Corporation is striving to bring the wine industry to a paying basis, by equipping the wine makers into a solid body, where the smallest shall have the same treatment and guarantee as the largest, and it will be our aim to procure for you living prices in installments, which is preferable to the present starvation prices, at once.

In conclusion, we beg to state that all imputations of undue charges or overcharges can be best refuted by the fact that the promoters of this Corporation are the largest wine makers of the State, working without compensation, in order to place the industry on a paying basis, and derive their profits from the advance in the price of their product, and not from salaries, perquisites or commissions.

Assuring you that this Corporation will deal with every member, whether large or small, fairly and squarely and in exactly the same manner, we remain,

Yours very truly,

CALIFORNIA WINE MAKERS' CORPORATION.

From the White Mills Distillery Company.

CINCINNATI, JANUARY 2, 1895.

We take pleasure in announcing that we are now the owners of the Distillery heretofore known as the W. S. Harris Distillery, situated in Louisville, Fifth District, Kentucky, and that said distillery will hereafter be known and operated as the White Mills Distillery.

This distillery has long enjoyed the reputation of producing whisky of a quality equal to the finest made in Kentucky. The machinery and distilling apparatus are of the best and most improved make, the water of a uniform temperature during the whole year, and of a quality that cannot be surpassed for distilling purposes. With these advantages we feel that, in transferring the distilling of our White Mills Bourbon and Hoffheimer Brothers' Pure Rye to this Distillery we give to those who have heretofore purchased these brands, as well as to the trade at large, the assurance that the high quality, which we have always sought to maintain in making these brands of whisky, will not only be continued, but, if possible, improved.

The warehouses are ironclad, racked, well heated and ventilated, affording fine storage for the improving and maturing of whisky.

Thanking you for favors conferred upon us in the past, we solicit a continuance of your patronage, and remain,

Yours respectfully,
HOFFHEIMER BROTHERS.

From the California Winemakers' Corporation.

SAN FRANCISCO, January 7, 1895.

DEAR SIR:—In entering upon the duties of the new year, seems advisable to instruct our members and the public as to the present condition of the wine trade of supply and demand.

It is a well known fact that the wine merchants have sold and are offering at the ruinous price of 1½ cents, f. o. b. San Francisco. Deducting the average price of the cooerage, the merchant is receiving but 6½ cents for the wine, from which the expense of handling, blending and shipping must be deducted.

Statistics show that for the year beginning December 1st, 1893, and ending December 1st, 1894, the export alone reached the sum of 13,826,000 gallons. Adding to this the home consumption, it is found that 20,000,000 gallons are required to supply the present demands, which are increasing at the rate of over 1,000,000 gallons per annum.

The crop of 1894 is estimated at no more than 13,000,000 gallons, and the stocks of dry wines, both old and new, in the hands of the growers is estimated at no more than 12,500,000 gallons. Of this quantity, 10,000,000 gallons is controlled by this Corporation, and the holdings in the dealers' hands is estimated at no more than 8,000,000 gallons.

Comparing these figures with last year's consumption, it will be clearly seen that the carry-over stock for the year 1893 will be very small, if anything at all, and that, should no sales be made by this Corporation, the dealers will hardly have stock enough to carry them to the end of June.

The organization of the Winemakers' Corporation, which already controls 10,000,000 gallons of the product, which is one half of all the wine in sight, has had the effect of causing the wine merchants of the Pacific Coast (who have been waging a unprofitable warfare among themselves) to pay nearly double the price that they have been selling their wines at, and, consequently, it will not be long before their stock will be depleted by Eastern buyers, who will take advantage of the present fight between the dealers and the resulting low prices.

Our experts and inspectors are now out, taking account of stock in the various cellars, and as soon as we have returned from them, and learn exactly the quantity, different qualities and kinds of wine controlled by this Corporation, prices will be established.

If you feel that your interests and ours are mutual, we will be pleased to have you communicate with us, and will be happy to keep you informed from time to time.

Very respectfully yours,

CALIFORNIA WINEMAKERS' CORPORATION.

From E. Garnier & Co.

50 VINEY STREET, NEW YORK, 1894.

DEAR SIR: Please be informed that we sell California wine and brandies guaranteed absolutely pure, and that our prices def all competition.

If you wish to protect your own interest you should, before placing your orders, inquire for and inspect our samples and get our prices.

Our specialty is the true California Claret of our own selection—a good bodied, crystal-clear, and clean-testing red wine which we particularly recommend and which we sell at a moderate rate price.

We are the only California Wine House which has the public health at heart!

All our wines are clarified and purified according to the system invented by the "Great Pasteur," a treatment applied to wines by which all matter injurious to health contained in the fermented grape juice is effectively destroyed or made absolutely neutral.

No wine can safely be recommended for medical purposes unless it has been first submitted to this process.

In France the Pasteur system of clarifying wines is endorsed and recommended by the medical faculty, and enforced by law for hospitals, orphanages, etc., and the Army and Navy Department of public administration.

Give us a trial order: it will pay you.

We are not members of any Wine Trust.

We are satisfied with a small percentage of profit.

We buy and sell for prompt cash!

We are the friends of the people, and by low prices and a good article we desire to gain favor for and increase the consumption of California wines.

Respectfully,

E. GARNIER & CO.

O. F. C. AND CARLISLE

WHISKIES:

Bourbon



Rye

Distilleries: FRANKFORT, KY.

Address: THE GEO. T. STAGG CO., Frankfort, Ky.

DIPLOMA AND MEDAL, PARIS, 1889.

GOLD MEDAL, INTERNATIONAL FOOD AND WINE EXHIBITION,
BERLIN, JUNE, 1902.

FIRST AWARD AND MEDAL,
MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, 1890.



THE INGLENOOK TABLE WINES

— AND —

OLD PRIVATE STOCK BRANDIES,

GROWN and BOTTLED at the Celebrated

INGLENOOK VINEYARD

OF RUTHERFORD, NAPA CO. CAL.

SOLD ONLY IN GLASS.

None Genuine Unless Bearing LEGAL PURE WINE STAMP and TRADE MARK on Cork Cap or Seal. Only Matured and HIGHEST GRADE WINES Placed on the Market On Sale by Leading Grocers and Wine Merchants in Every City in the Union.

Office and Depot, 101 Front Street, Cor. Pine Street, San Francisco.



ABBOTT'S
ANGOSTURA (THE ORIGINAL)
BITTERS
 BALTIMORE, MD. U.S.A.

THE JOHN T. CUTTING CO., SAN FRANCISCO, HAS A STOCK OF THESE GOODS.

Special Bonded Warehouse No. 1.

2d DISTRICT, NEW YORK.

FIRE PROOF BUILDINGS. ELECTRIC ELEVATORS.

Storage Capacity 18,000 Barrels.

No. 1 & 3 FRONT STREET, NEW YORK.

Papers and Withdrawals Executed Free of Charge.

J. D. W. SHERMAN, Proprietor.

From Achille Starace.

76 PEARL ST., NEW YORK, JAN. 2, 1895.

DEAR SIR: Please take notice that I have just received the following goods, viz.:

Per Steamship Kaiser William II, 50 bags Italian rice. Per Steamship Burgundia, 50 cases olive oil.

Yours very truly, ACHILLE STARACE.

From C. W. Abbott & Co.

BALTIMORE, Md., Jan. 2, 1895.

DEAR SIR: The Original Angostura Bitters has not been reduced in price by the so-called "Wilson Bill." Before placing your order, be sure to compare our former quotations with those that claim such a large reduction from that source. We have the inside track, both as to quality and price, of anything of this class on the market. Very truly yours,

302-306 S. Charles St.

C. W. ABBOTT & CO.

Production and Consumption of Brandy in Germany.

Recently published statistics of the German Government as to the production of brandy in the Empire during the year 1892-93 show that 60,025 distilleries were in operation, against 59,789 in 1891-92, of which 22,029 were in Alsace-Lorraine, 19,577 in Baden, 6,508 in Wurttemberg, and 4,667 in Bavaria, while there were only 6,108 in Prussia. The greater number of the distilleries (47,385) are of small size, working up fruit, waste from breweries, refuse from pressed grapes, etc. The largest establishments are in Prussia, where the most important distilleries turned out in 1892-93 over 4,000,000 liters (1,026,700 gallons) of pure alcohol. In all Germany the quantity of pure alcohol made in 1892-93 was 3,028,920 hectoliters (80,266,380 gallons), against 2,918,244 hectoliters (78,126,466 gallons) in 1891-92, of which Prussia produced 2,449,626 hectoliters (64,915,089 gallons) in 1892-93 and 2,340,702 hectoliters (62,228,603 gallons) in 1891-92.

During the statistical year 1892-93 the quantity of material used in the manufacture of brandy was as follows: Of potatoes 2,105,890 tons; grain, 328,370 tons; molasses, 37,453 tons; stone fruit, 252,900 hectoliters (718,236 bushels); husks of wine, 231,467 hectoliters (657,366 bushels); kernel fruit, 64,006 hectoliters (181,777 bushels); brewers' waste, 195,338 hectoliters (554,559 bushels); wine lees, 30,252 hectoliters liquid measure (801,678 gallons); yeast, 29,517 hectoliters (780,200 gallons); grape wine, 15,743 hectoliters (417,130 gallons).

Of drinkable brandy or spirits, it is reckoned from the customs and fiscal returns that there were 2,254,919 hectoliters (59,755,353 gallons) consumed in 1892-93, against 2,192,486 hectoliters (58,100,879 gallons) in the year 1891-92, or 4.7 and 4.6 quarts, respectively, per head of population. For industrial purposes, 606,670 hectoliters (16,076,755 gallons) of pure alcohol were used in 1892-93, against 551,300 hectoliters (14,609,450 gallons) in 1891-92, of which 315,254 hectoliters (8,354,231 gallons) were made unfit, by denaturalization, for human consumption and 145,026 hectoliters (3,843,189 gallons) applied to the manufacture of vinegar.

The quantity of brandy or pure spirits imported into Germany in 1892-93 was 40,147 hectoliters (1,063,895 gallons), against 30,287 hectoliters (802,605 gallons) in 1892-92. The exportation was 111,447 hectoliters (2,953,345 gallons) in 1892-93, against 126,989 hectoliters (3,365,208 gallons) in 1891-92.

The receipts of the Government from tax on brandy and spirits during the fiscal year of 1892-93 amounted to about \$35,000,000, against \$33,000,000 for 1891-92.

JAMES H. SMITH, *Commercial Agent.*

MAYENCK, June 14, 1894.

The Deutscher Verein, of which Charles Bundeck is President and Max Scherfel Financial Secretary, recently opened new quarters in the Parrott Building, on Post street. The rooms were decorated by Ernst Otto, who did the beautiful work on the Vitalicular Palace of the Midwinter Fair, and are the finest of the kind in the city. At the initial banquet of the club, among the wines that were sampled and admired, the Semillon wine of C. Schilling & Co. received especial praise from the connoisseurs for its perfect qualities.

* Tons of 2,240 pounds.

Georgia is now undergoing a fiercer fight than under Sherman in his famous march from Atlanta to the sea. It is this anti-bar-room movement, and the law is based rather on that of Maine than South Carolina, although there is Tillmanism to the extent of a dispensatory feature, yet still it differs from Tillman's scheme in two important particulars. It is not a revenue scheme, which is the prime object of the Tillman measure, an which puts no restriction on dispensary sales. The object of the proposed Georgia measure is to restrict the sale to other than beverage purposes.

Then, again, it differs from South Carolina's law in that no public money is to be used for purchasing liquors.

Georgia has already local option covering 59,000 square miles in 97 counties, and the three-mile law in other counties except 42 towns and cities. Of the total population of the State 64,000 out of 1,837,000 are under prohibition.

The latest information, however, puts a somewhat different phase upon the question, and is to the following effect:

"The radical dispensary bill introduced into the Georgia Legislature prohibiting the sale of intoxicating liquors as a beverage has been changed in the Senate to a bill modeled largely after the South Carolina law. The new bill provides that the vendor of intoxicating liquors may sell to any one except minors and drunkards, and for any purposes, in quantities between half pint and five gallons. No liquor so sold is to be drunk on the premises, however, and no dispensaries can be opened in counties now under prohibition by legislative enactment. The feature prohibiting profits is also stricken out, and there is nothing in the new law to prevent the State from going into the liquor business as a money-making business. The new dispensary bill, if it becomes law, will provide for the closing of a bar-rooms in the license portion of the State and the substitution of dispensaries. Dispensaries may be opened whenever a majority of the legal voters of a city, township or county so petition. Dispensaries must close at 10 o'clock p. m., and may not open before 5 o'clock in the morning."—*Criterion.*

LINCOLN ON TEMPERANCE.

In June, 1839, when Col. Ward H. Lamson, Abraham Lincoln's old friend and biographer, was an inmate of Garfield Hospital, I wrote him with the view of settling a mooted question, I had been publicly denounced for quoting the martyr President in my address on the Intemperance of Prohibition. Col. Lamson has since passed over the range, and his reply to my inquiry now published for the first time:

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 4, 1888.—I have the honor of receiving your favor of the 30th ultimo, and in reply have to say: You ask my recollection of Mr. Lincoln's views on the questions of temperance and prohibition.

I looked upon him as one of the safest temperance men I ever knew. I remember on this subject—as he was on most others—always as well in practice. He was neither what might be called a "drinking man," a total abstainer nor a Prohibitionist. My acquaintance with him commenced in 1847. I was then, as afterwards, a politician. He mixed much with the people—believe what the people believed to be right was right. Society in Illinois at that early day was as crude as the country was uncultivated. People there were tenacious of the natural as well as their acquired rights, and this state of things existed until Lincoln left the State to assume the duties of President at Washington.

The people of Illinois freely believed it was one of their inalienable rights to manufacture, sell and drink whisky, as it was the "sacred" right of the Southern man to rear, work and "wallow" his own nigger. And he went into him who attempted to interfere with these rights—as the slogan afterward showed, who Mr. L. and his friends tried to prevent the Southern man from "wallowing" his own nigger—in the Territories.

I was present at several temperance lectures delivered by Mr. Lincoln in Illinois (I have now in my possession the manuscript of some of them). He made temperance speeches as well as made other speeches. He was always ready to make a speech whenever called on to do so, and cared very little about what subject he addressed the people upon. He was always happy when discussing questions before the people, and always deferred to the audience's choice of subjects, to wit: resolved many years ago, at Danville, Illinois, Mr. Lincoln happened in at a temperance meeting the "Old Washingtonian Society," I think, and was called upon to make a speech. He got through it well, after which he and the other members of the bar who were present were invited to entertain themselves. Mr. L. and I were seated at one end and were passed around. Mr. Scott, in handing Mr. Lincoln a glass of "home-made" wine, said, "I hope you are not a teetotaler, Mr. Lincoln, if you are a temperance lecturer."

"By no means, my dear Madam," he replied, "for I do assure you with a humorous smile—"I am very fond of my 'Fidd'—I play upon his maiden name. "I by no means oppose the use of wine—I only regret that it is not in more general use. I firmly believe that if our people were to habitual drink wine there would be very little drunkenness in the country." I recollect his making the remark during the conversation, which afterwards became general. Judge David Davis, Hon. Leonard Sweet and others present joining in the discussion—"I am an apostle of temperance only to the extent of covering modern indulgences and prohibiting excesses by all the moral influences I can bring to bear. I have the day may not be far distant when wine, instead of a whisky, will sever the National drink."

With the highest respect, I have the honor to be Miss Field's humble servant.

For holding this opinion of Abraham Lincoln I am reviled and falsely interpreted by men and women who show their cowardice in attacking a woman and denying the truth about great apostle of personal liberty.—KATE FIELD.

RECENT TREASURY DECISIONS.

(15392—G. A. 2786.)

Japanese sake dutiable as still wine.

Before the U. S. General Appraisers at New York, Oct. 4, 1891.

In the matter of the protests, 20012 a 734 and 70706 a 823, of Y. Wozono, Esq., against the decision of the collector of customs at New York as to the rate and amount of duties chargeable on certain still wine, imported per tonnage, April 21, 1894, and June 9, 1894.

Opinion by LUST, General Appraiser.

We find—

(1) The merchandise covered by this protest to be sake, imported from Japan into the port of New York in April and June, 1894, as shown above, and which was assessed with duty at \$2.50 per gallon, under Paragraph 329 or 332. The importer claims the same to be dutiable at 50 cents per gallon under Paragraph 336 as still wine.

(2) That sake is a liquor made from rice by a process of fermentation and pressing, and is not distilled liquor or spirits.

(3) That it contains from 11 to 14 per cent. of alcohol developed by fermentation. It is not a wine the product of vinous fermentation, but in appearance, quantity of alcohol contained therein, and in its use and qualities as a beverage it resembles still wine.

It cannot be classified under Paragraph 329 as spirits manufactured or distilled from grain or other materials, because the word "spirits" implies a distilled liquid. Again, the cordials, liquors, etc., mentioned in Paragraph 332 are all distilled or compounded with distilled spirits, and none of them are fermented beverages.

It is stated by some authors of repute that sake, like wine, occupies a place midway between beer and brandy. Beer, ale and porter are known as malt liquors, the grain used in their manufacture having been made into malt. In the manufacture of sake malting is carefully avoided, and no hops or other materials in addition to the grain are used, as in the manufacture of malt liquors.

It seems to us, therefore, that this liquor is dutiable at the rate provided for still wine, and the protests are sustained.

(15400 G. A. 2794.)

Liquors in warehouse—No allowance for evaporation.

Before the U. S. General appraisers at New York, Oct. 9, 1894.

In the matter of the protests, 6818 a etc., of Fritz Buchert, et al., against the decision of the collector of customs at New York, as to the rate and amount of duties chargeable on certain brandies, wines and other liquors, imported per vessels and on the dates specified in the annexed schedule.

Opinion by SOMERVILLE, General Appraiser.

The merchandise covered by these protests consists of brandies, wines and other liquors, of the description shown by the several invoices and the returns to the local appraisers, all of which articles were imported under the tariff act of October 1, 1890.

It is made to appear by evidence, and so we find, that the goods were entered for warehouse and remained in bond until withdrawn at the respective dates shown, and during the period of this detention in bonded warehouse a material portion of the liquors was lost by absorption or evaporation while in the wooden casks containing them. This loss is established by the testimony of a gauger who made the measurement at the time the merchandise was withdrawn from bonded warehouse.

The collector assessed the duty on the quantity of the liquors which arrived in port, as ascertained by the measurement made by the Government gaugers.

The protests were each filed more than ten days after the original liquidation, but within ten days from the dates of the respective withdrawals.

The importers contend that the duty should be assessed on the quantity of the liquors contained in the casks at the time of the withdrawal. In other words that an allowance should be made by way of deduction for the deficiency produced by evaporation.

This contention is based on Section 20 of the customs administrative act, as amended by Section 54 of the tariff act of October 1, 1890, which, so far as pertinent to this case, reads as follows:

"That any merchandise deposited in bond in any public or private bonded warehouse may be withdrawn for consumption within three years of the date of original importation, on payment of the duties and charges to which it may be subject by law at the time of such withdrawal."

The foregoing section should be construed in connection with section 50 of said act, and especially the last proviso, which reads as follows:

"That when duties are based on weight of merchandise deposited in any public or private bonded warehouse, said duties shall be levied and collected upon the weight of such merchandise at the time of its withdrawal."

It has been held by the U. S. Circuit Court that the latter proviso has no reference to imported whisky withdrawn from bonded warehouse in a case where an ascertained loss in the liquor had occurred between the date of importation and the date of withdrawal from warehouse. This was placed on the ground that whisky is not dutiable by weight, but by measurement. (Louisville, etc., Company v. Surveyor; 48 Fed. Rep., 372.)

It is also provided in section 2983 of the U. S. Revised Statutes that—

"In no case shall there be any abatement of the duties or allowance made for any injury, damage, deterioration, loss or leakage sustained by any merchandise while deposited in any public or private bonded warehouse."

So in Section 2961, that—

"All imports deposited in any public or private warehouse * * * shall be at the sole and exclusive risk and expense of the owner and importer."

The only exception made to this principle is found in section 2984, where an allowance is authorized for "actual injury or destruction" of merchandise "by accidental fire or other casualty" while the same is in bonded warehouse or in the custody of appraising officers. The present loss is not of this kind. (Morgan's Tariff, (edition 1891), pp. 81, 62.)

The courts have generally held that duty is to be assessed upon the quantity of merchandise actually imported, except when otherwise specially provided for in our tariff laws. (Weaver v. Saltonstall, 38 Fed. Rep., 493; Reiss v. Magone, 39 Id., 105.) And in Robertson v. Bradbury, (132 U. S., 491), the U. S. Supreme Court decided that while an allowance for deficiency in weight occurring in transitu before arrival in this country might be made, no allowance was permitted for any loss from mere shrinkage which took place in the passage. For a much stronger reason, no deduction can be allowed for any loss in the nature of shrinkage which occurs after importation while the goods are in bonded warehouses.

The uniform practice of the customs officials under present and past regulations of the Treasury Department has been in accordance with these views. (Customs Regs. 1892, Art. 623, 626, and decisions there cited.)

Loss of liquors by evaporation, in our judgment, falls within the prohibition of Section 2983, Revised Statutes, which specifies "any injury, damage, deterioration, loss or leakage sustained by any merchandise."

The claim, we think, is untenable.

The protests are overruled and the collector's decision in each case is affirmed.

Julius Librowicz,

42 VESEY ST., NEW YORK.

SOLE AGENT IN THE U. S. AND CANADA FOR

HARTWIG KANTOROWICZ,

POSEN, GERMANY,

FRUIT JUICES and CORDIALS.

— and —

Victoria Natural Mineral Water Spring Co.

OBERLAHNSTEIN, GERMANY.

Correspondence.

NEW YORK, JANUARY 2, 1895.

Editor Pacific Wine and Spirit Review—SIR: Referring to the article in your issue of Dec. 21st, headed "Those Sales in New York," we beg to say we are very sorry if we have interfered with the holders of sweet wines in this city, and note that they have written you that prices we have obtained have hammered down the market price accordingly. We have no desire in any way to interfere with our fellow receivers here in this city, but we are looking after the interests of the producers of wine in California, and not after those of any one else. Our buyers have in the past been paying 40, 45 and 50 cents, and sometimes more per gallon for these sweet wines in this city, but we very much doubt, according to what we hear, if the actual producer of these wines in California ever had any benefit from these quoted prices, and we think they have actually received less money than they are now receiving through our sales on a lower price obtained here. The fact of the matter is that numerous middle men who have stood between the grower and the consumer have been seriously interfered with and stand the chance of being done away with entirely because the grower—represented by the wineries—is rapidly finding out that he has at last discovered the means by which he can reach the consumer with but one house (our own) standing between to protect his interests. We have sold in all now just about 1100 barrels of sweet wine, and feel ourselves quite safe in saying that for the same we have sent back an average of just about 17 cents per gallon, naked, for these wines in the cellars of the wineries, and we have sent cash accompanying same, with no discounts of any sort. Our correspondents have all expressed their pleasure with what has been done, and it is our intention to keep this matter up. We have inaugurated and carried forward these sales successfully in the same way, feeling confident of success in the matter. It is the proper way to sell the wine, and to sell it promptly, and to sell it for cash, and do away with the middle men, a thing which is occurring not only in the wine business, but in other branches of trade all over the world.

We remain, very respectfully yours,

SCHOELL & DAY.

VINTAGE ON THE RHINE.

The vintage on the Rhine is now about completed, and the character and quantity of the wine for 1894 can, to a great extent, be estimated, though not with absolute certainty. It is generally conceded by all that the wine of 1894 will not, in any respect, come up to that of 1893, either in quality or quantity, owing to the unfavorable weather since the blossoming of the vines. We had some nice, sunny days about the middle of September that awakened hopes that, with the help of fine autumn weather, the grapes might yet reach a satisfactory degree of maturity; but these hopes were blasted, the rain and low temperature returned, seriously retarding and damaging the growth, and where the berries lay thickly on each other causing the wet rot, which soon spread alarmingly and necessitated the commencement of the vintage much sooner than was at first intended, to avoid further loss.

So far as can now be judged, there is great diversity in the harvest (though, on the whole, very inferior in quantity) owing to the above mentioned wet rot. As to the quality, the characteristic of this year's vintage is the great deficiency in sugar, owing to the imperfect ripening and unequal development of the berries. The influence of the weather at the time of the vintage must also be taken into consideration.

The Rheingau, the Burgundy grapes at Assmaunshausen have already been plucked, and have only produced a one-eighth vintage on account of the rot, which reduced the result about 25 per cent.

The quality suffered greatly from the quantity of rain, so that, after sorting decayed grapes, which are used for mixed wines, the sweet wine (must) from the best sites weighed but 88° Oechsle. Unfortunately the white wines of the Rheingau will turn out very poorly, partly from the failure of the blossom and partly from the wet rot, and will yield less than expected. As far as can be judged, the vintage in the Rheingau will vary between one-tenth and one-fifth of a full harvest, and in the upper Ruedesheim vineyards between one-sixth and one-fifth of a harvest.

In Geisenheim Oestrich, Winkel, and a part of Hallgarten,

Mittelheim, Raenthal, as well as in Hochheim, the grapes are very scarce. Hattenheim, Erbach, Kiedrich and Eltville are somewhat better off, but a part of Hallgarten, the neighboring Steinberg, Graefenberg near Kiedrich, and the Neroberg, where the grapes blossomed toward the end of June, have about the best harvest. As to the quality, the Ruedesheim wine promises to be good in case the weather remains fine. On the whole, they expect a middling wine thereabouts. The higher up the Rhine the vineyards are located, the fewer hopes there are, judging from the present degree of ripeness, and the grape-growers will be glad if their wine does not turn out too sour.

In Rheinessen the early Burgundy and the Portuguese grapes have already been gathered, and in some villages, such as Ober Ingelheim, Ockenheim and Bridesheim, the quality reaches 80° to 90° Oechsle, and in quantity results satisfactorily, but in other places only the quality of Burgundy is satisfactory. In other better known places, such as Nackenheim, Nierstein, Lauenheim, Oppenheim, and Gunter's Clunn, the white grapes were gathered sooner, on account of the wet rot having set in, and weighed 60° to 90° Oechsle, with 10° to 14° acidity.

In many districts half a harvest is expected, possibly a little more, but in many parts much less. For instance, in one of the most important wine-growing districts, in the best cultivated vineyards, the crop is only estimated at 10 stueck of wine (3000 gallons) besides containing a high degree of acidity. In the district around the Moselle and the Saar there are better prospects owing to the more perfect flowering of the Riesling and Austrian vines in the spring. On the other hand the rainy weather, combined with a low temperature, has been more hurtful in this region, where the climate is much colder, especially in the flat-lying land, where the grapes have remained partially unripe. There has also been much damage through *oidium* (falling off of the leaves). On the upper and middle Moselle and the Saar the grapes were gathered a little sooner, the rot having set in, and in many localities, such as the Kuwer, in Graach, Berncastel, Lieser in the Brauneberg district, and at Wietingen, the general vintage has begun. Thereabouts the result varied between one-third to one-half a harvest, and in the best localities the wine weighed 90°, with a considerable degree of acidity. Some owners of the most renowned and highly-cultivated vineyards who generally make a point of putting up their best wines at the auctions, have this year preferred to dispose of them from the press, instead of keeping them for bottling purposes.

Where Kleinberger vines are grown, the product is unusually small this year, in consequence of the imperfect blossoming of this species. In the Rheinpfalz the vintage of the Portuguese grapes has been much injured by the constant rains, and although the quantity was satisfactory, the wine could only be disposed of at very low price. In consequence of the above mentioned wet rot, the vintage in all the chief wine-growing districts took place at a very early date.

According to the results, the vintage in the upper Haardt district, with a three-quarters yield, is alone satisfactory, where as the vintage of the lower Haardt district is, in regard to quantity and quality, unusually poor, as, for instance, at Deidesheim and Gortz, the product averaged one-tenth to one-eighth of a full harvest. About the middle of the Haardt district the grapes were observed to have reached the most perfect degree of ripeness, and weighed 70° to 85° Oechsle, in some places even more, but always with a high degree of acidity. In various parts the *peronospora* and *oidium* occasioned much damage. Traminer and Austrian grapes were the most productive.

The transactions in the sale of wine, therefore, proved to be very stagnant at the beginning of the season, and in autumn brought very low prices for new wine, which only gradually, and chiefly in the Rheinpfalz, became more animated. On the other hand the demand for old wine, especially for 1893 growth, increased, and of the latter, chiefly on the Moselle and the Saar as well as in the Rheinpfalz, large sales were concluded, with livelier and rising prices.

PERRY W. BARTHOLOMEW, Consul.

MAYENCE, November 1, 1894.

Edwin Walden, Jr., of Walden & Co., is now at the Occidental Hotel, and will be in the city for some time. He reports an extra fine quality of the famous Walden Cognac produced this year, the firm having been fortunate in securing grapes at the proper time. These goods have established a high reputation, both in the home market and Europe, where they have a large sale. Mr. Walden is contemplating a trip to the East soon after the holidays.

NAMPAHC:—TELEPHONE MEDLEY.

Hello! What's that you say?
 Perrier-Jouet?
 Yes, yes; I know
 It's all the go.
 Last night, how it did flow—
 Ha! Tom Jean
 Married Miss Teu-her-eh.
 It had its own sweet way—
 PERRIER-JOUET!

Hello, hello! Say, Max?
 Perrier-Jouet?
 Ha, ha! I told you so!
 You said it wouldn't go;
 But Tom is sure to blow
 Himself for wine when Flo
 Is here. Come down to-day,
 Wear your chic dress—and, say!
 PERRIER-JOUET!

Hello, old man! You're gay!
 Perrier-Jouet?
 This eye we see the show;
 Seats in the bald-head row—
 They're on you. Eh? Too slow?
 The club at nine then!—No?
 Say ten. We'll try the play.
 Great wine there, by the way,
 PERRIER-JOUET!

L'Envoi.
 Whene'er the swells are out
 At least, at ball or rout,
 It's name is heard,
 This fine French word.
 Whene'er "the posted" tell
 What wine suits them full well,
 It has full sway—
 PERRIER-JOUET!

NOW FOR ANOTHER STEP.

With the beginning of the new year dawns another possibility for agitation along practical lines, as, at that time, the new section of the county government bill will go into effect, compelling boards of supervisors to submit the question of prohibition to their constituents, upon the presentation to them of a petition to that effect, signed by 50 per cent. of the voters of the county. The section of the bill in question is as follows:

"Whenever there shall be presented to the Board of Supervisors a petition or petitions, signed by legal voters of said county equal in number to 50 per cent. of the votes cast at the last preceding general election, asking that an ordinance, to be set forth in such petition, be submitted to a vote of the qualified voters of such county, it shall be the duty of the Board of Supervisors, by due proclamation, to submit such proposed ordinance to the vote of the qualified voters of such county. The election shall be conducted and the returns canvassed in all respects as provided by law for the conducting of general elections and canvassing the returns thereof. If a majority of the votes cast upon such ordinance shall be in favor of the adoption thereof, the Board of Supervisors shall proclaim such fact, and thereupon such ordinance, thus adopted, shall have the same and equal effect as though adopted and obtained by the Board of Supervisors."

It is very probable that the first efforts of the liquor men will be to strike out the enacting clause of the law. Whether they have that power is yet to be proved, but as their effort previous to the Republican State Convention was to capture all legislative positions, the instructions being to allow these nominees to go to only such candidates as would be favorable to the liquor interest, and as the Republicans carried the State easily as far as the lawmakers are concerned, it is very likely the law will not long remain effective. If it does, it will be solely because the leaders do not dare to trifle with the matter; but, at all events they will so hedge its operations about that its effectiveness will amount to nothing.

Should the law stand, however, it opens a way for effective non-partisan operations that ought to be embraced and vigorously pushed by every anti-saloon worker in the State, and if no other end were gained the agitation of the question that would ensue would of itself be a tremendous move in the right direction in hastening the day of final success. By all means let the agitation along this line go on.—*California Prohibitionist.*

B. Sanders, a wholesale liquor dealer of Los Angeles, has failed.

Another Distribution of Cuttings.

The University Experiment Station announces that the following varieties can be had:

PERSIAN TABLE GRAPES from the table lands of Persia—
 1—Paykaynee Razakoo; red, large, long. 2—Dizmar; yellow, sweet, long. 3—Kumdlillee; earliest in Persia. 4—Askaroe; resembles Cornichon, earlier. 5—Rish Baba; long keeper. 6—Hutab; large and sweet. 7—Shiraz; a leading sort. 8—Al-lakakhee; red, long keeping. 9—Chavonsee; green color, rare. 10—White Shahabee; large, oblong. 11—Black Shahabee; dark color. 12—Unnamed; eight varieties, names best; one vine of each kind at 5 cents a vine.

ITALIAN GRAPES; over forty varieties. Send and get catalogue if wanted. Vines by mail, 5 cents each, or 25 cents per dozen by express.

NO SCRUPLES.

Wool.—Have you any conscientious scruples about giving a verdict the penalty of which may be death?

VAN PELT.—Why?

Wool.—I was going to ask you into this drugstore to say what you would have to drink.

It cures Colds, Neuralgia, Headache and all Malaria Troubles. It stands on its Merits.

The most successful compound. The most reliable and the best Family remedy in the World. Try it and be convinced.

It is Pleasant to take, the Bitter Taste of the Quinine is Disguised. It's a Success Wherever Introduced.

Sold by Liquor Dealers, Druggists and Grocers. MANUFACTURED AND BOTTLED ONLY BY QUININE WHISKY CO. Special Terms to Wholesale Dealers.

KOLB & DENHARD

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BOURBON AND RYE WHISKIES.

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XXX REFINED
ROCK CANDY SYRUP
RASPBERRY, ORGEAT AND GUM
SYRUPS.

Guaranteed the best in the market. Absolutely pure,
weighing 11 1-8 lbs. to the gallon.

PRICES PACKAGES AT COST:

Per Single Gallon,	- - - - -	75 cts
5 Gallon Lots,	- - - - -	70 cts
25 Gallon Lots,	- - - - -	65 cts

Special Discounts to larger buyers. Samples free.

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MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE.

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**Circled Headings and Jointed Staves; also Shooks of all
Kinds for Brandy, Wine, Whisky and other Barrels.**

We solicit orders from responsible parties who want goods in our line, of superior quality and workmanship.

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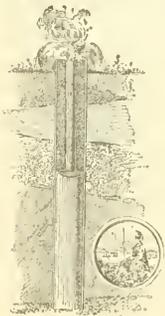
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Nature's Remedy for Stomach and Kidney Troubles.



HUMBOLDT MINERAL WATER.

It relieves Dyspepsia at once and acts splendidly in cases of either Kidney or Liver troubles. The Lemonade made from this water is unsurpassed. As a table water it has no equal.

"Humboldt Water differs from many natural mineral waters in the fact that it does not contain a single injurious ingredient."

W. D. JOHNSON, M. D.,
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Office and Depot: No. 40 THIRD STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

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These are the long prices. The rate of discount on purchases of a considerable quantity, can be learned by applying to the agents or dealers. We urgently request special dealers, agents and producers to notify us when a change occurs in the prices current of the goods they handle.

California Wines & Brandy

[The Prices given are for quarts and pints, put up in cases of twelve and twenty-four bottles.]

J. GUNBLACH & CO.,
Cor. Second & Market Sts. San Francisco.
PRICES PER CASE.

	QUARTS.	PINTS.
Traminer, 82	\$ 5.00	7.00
Gutedel, 82	6.00	7.00
Burgundy, 84	6.00	7.00
Zinfandel 83	5.00	6.00

KOLB & DENHARD,
420-426 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

	Per Case.
Hook	\$3.00
Riesling	3.50
Gutedel	4.00
Sauterne	4.00
Sauterne, 1885	5.00
Claret	3.00
Zinfandel	2.50
Cabernet	3.50
Burgundy	4.00
Port, 1884	7.00
Port, 1887	5.00
Sherry	5.00
Cognac, 1885	10.00

KOHLER & FROHLING,
601 Folsom Street, San Francisco.

Riesling	\$ 4.00	\$ 4.50
Hook	3.50	4.00
Gutedel	4.50	5.00
Sauterne	4.50	5.00
Zinfandel	3.75	4.25
Zinfandel, old	4.50	5.00
Burgundy	4.50	5.00
Superior Port	10.00	
Sherry	7.50	
Angelica	6.00	
Muscadel	6.00	
Malaga	6.00	
Brandy	10.00	

INGLENOOK WINES,
Agency, 101 Front street, San Francisco.

Table Claret Blended from choice foreign grapes, vintage 1880

Zinfandel	\$ 4.50
Extra Table Claret, Medoc	5.50
Type red label, 1889	5.50
Burgundy, 1888, Reserve	7.00
Stock	7.00
Sauterne dry, Sauterne Vert 86	5.50
Gutedel, Chassais Vert, 1889	4.50
Hook, Rheinisch type	6.00
Burger, Chablis type	5.50
Riesling, Johannisberg type	6.50

Pints of two dozen \$1 per case additional.
None genuine except bearing seal or cork brand of the proprietor.

VAL WINE GROWERS' UNION,
Cor. Sutter and Grant ave. San Francisco.

EL QUITO VINEYARD.

Riesling	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Claret	3.00	4.00

FRESNO VINEYARD CO.

Burger	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Claret	3.50	4.50
Port	5.50	6.50
Angelica	5.50	6.50
Sherry	5.50	6.50
Cognac Brandy	10.00	11.00

L. DE TULK,
229 Sacramento st. and 221 Commercial st., San Francisco.

Cognac Brandy, XXXX	\$10.00
XX	9.00
XX	5.50
Trueman Port, No. 1	4.00
Dry Sherry, Private Stock	5.50
Superior	4.00
Angelica, Old Selected Stock	4.00
Muscadel	4.00
Malaga	4.00
Madira	4.00
Tokay, best, Old Selected Stock	6.00
Tokay,	4.50
Haut Sauterne	5.00
Riesling	3.50
Gutedel	2.50
Hook	3.00
Cabernet, "Grand Vin"	5.00
Burgundy	4.50
Zinfandel Claret, Selected Claret	5.50
XX Claret	5.50
Claret	2.75

NAPA VALLEY WINE COMPANY,
11 and 13 First Street, San Francisco.
SHERWOOD & SHERWOOD, Agents,
212-214 Market Street, San Francisco.

Hook, green label	\$ 3.00	\$ 4.00
Hook, black label	3.50	4.50
Gutedel	4.00	5.00
Riesling	4.50	5.50
Cabernet	4.50	5.50
Burgundy	4.00	5.00
Zinfandel	3.50	4.50
Claret, black label	4.00	5.00
Claret red label	2.75	3.75
Private Stock Hook	5.00	6.00
" " " " " "	5.00	6.00
" " " " " "	9.00	10.00
" " " " " "	8.00	9.00
" " " " " "	5.00	6.00
" " " " " "	7.00	8.00
" " " " " "	12.00	15.00
" " " " " "	12.00	15.00
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	4.50	
" " " " " "	10.00	
" " " " " "	12.00	
" " " " " "	15.00	
" " " " " "	18.00	

C. CARY & CO.,
511-517 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

La Loma, Grand Medoc	\$ 7.00	\$ 8.00
Burgundy	5.00	6.00
Zinfandel	3.50	4.50
Sauterne	5.00	6.00
Riesling	4.00	5.00
Sweet Muscadel, 1882	9.00	10.00
Sherry, 1882	9.00	10.00
Port, 1882	8.00	9.00
Cal. Lochelle Brandy	12.00	15.00

SAN GABRIEL WINE CO.,
Ramona, Los Angeles county, Cal.

Riesling	\$ 4.75	\$ 5.75
Gutedel	4.75	5.75
Port	5.50	6.50
Angelica	5.50	6.50
Muscadel	6.00	7.00
Brandy, 1882	12.00	

LOS GATOS & SARATOGA WINE CO.,
1227 Broadway, Oakland, Cal.

Zinfandel	\$ 3.50	\$ 4.50
Sauterne	4.00	5.00
Brandy	9.00	
Port	5.00	6.00
Sweet Muscadel	5.00	6.00
Grape Cordial	6.50	7.50

GEORGE WEST & SON, Stockton, Cal.

Brandy, 1879	\$ 20.00
--------------	----------

Brandy, 1882	15.00
Brandy, 1885	15.00
Zinfandel	9.00
Sherry	9.00
Port (old)	12.00
Port	6.00

S. LACHMAN & CO.,
153 Brannan street, San Francisco.

Old Port	\$ 7.00	\$ 8.00
Zinfandel	3.50	4.00
Riesling	4.50	5.00
Malaga	8.00	
Cognac	8.00	
Cognac	11.00	

JOSEPH MELTZER & CO.,
501 and 503 Market street, San Francisco.

Claret, 1886	\$ 8.00
Zinfandel, 1885	7.50
Burgundy, 1885	4.00
Hook, 1885	3.50
Riesling, 1885	4.00
Riesling, Johannisberger, 1884	5.00
Gutedel, 1884	5.00
Sonoma Hungarian Type, 1885	7.50
Sacramento	3.50
Sacramento Focher-Hun Type	4.00
Port, 1884	5.00
Sherry, 1885	5.00
1884	6.00
Angelica and Sweet Madira	4.50
Madira, Malaga & S. T. 1885	5.00
Brandy, 1883	12.00
1885	10.00

MONT ROUGE WINES,
A. G. Claunch Livermore,
Office and Depot, 615-617 Front St., S. F.

Burgundy	Quarts	\$ 9.00
Clablis		9.00
Claret, Reboard Europe		9.00
Juracon, favorite wine of		8.00
Henri IV, King of France		7.00
Sauterne		6.00
Label Sauterne		5.00
Claret Grand Vin		6.00
Table Claret		4.00
Zinfandel		3.00
\$1.00 additional for pints. Red and white wines in bulk at all prices.		

L. J. ROSE & CO., LTD. San Gabriel, Cal

Port, 1873, 1 doz. qts. in case	\$15.00
" " " " " "	12.00
" " " " " "	9.00
" " " " " "	7.50
Sherry, 1882, 1 doz. qts. in case	9.00
" " " " " "	7.50
Angelica, 1882, 1 doz. qts. in case	9.00

A. H. Cutter Whisky.

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429-437 JACKSON ST.
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ROYAL NECTAR,	ZINFANDEL,	SAUTERNE,
SHERRY,	RIESLING,	OLD PORT,
		GUTEDEL.

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First Premiums for Best California Champagnes awarded by the State Fairs, 1870-92 and wherever exhibited.

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GRAPE STAKES.

2x2--4 Feet Long, 2x2--5 Feet Long,
2x2--6 Feet Long.

Which will be sold at reasonable rates.

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Loma Prieta, Santa Cruz Co., Cal.

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GENUINE XX BEADING OIL XX

Reduced To \$7.50 Per Gallon.

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SILVA & COSENS	- - -	PORTS	A. BRONDUM & SON,	- - -	ACQUAVIT
BLANDY BROS. & CO.,	- - -	MADEIRAS	ROUYER, GUILLET & CO.,	- - -	BRANDIES
ACKERMAN-LAURANCE,	- - -	SPARKLING SAUMUR	JOHN JAMESON & SON, Ltd.,	- - -	IRISH WHISKY
WILHELM PANIZZA,	- - -	RHINE WINES	THE ARDBEG DISTILLERY CO.,	- - -	SCOTCH WHISKY
MARTINI & ROSSI,	- - -	VERMOUTH	CHAS. TANQUERAY & CO.,	- - -	OLD TOM GIN
I. & V. FLORIO,	- - -	MARSALAS	MAGNUM BRAND,	- - -	JAMAICA RUM
PETER F. HEERING,	- - -	CHERRY CORDIAL	MAGNUM BRAND,	- - -	ST. CROIX RUMS
REIN & CO.,	- - -	MALAGAS	MAGNUM BRAND,	- - -	HOLLAND GIN

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\$21 Per Case,

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*Don't let the Price Frighten You.
The QUALITY is there.*



\$23 Per Case,

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Drinkers in New York, Boston
and Philadelphia.*

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DRY SPARKLING WINES OF FRANCE.

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SOLE AGENTS **W. A. TAYLOR & CO.,** 39 BROADWAY, N. Y.

(Sherwood & Sherwood, Continued.)

White Seal.....	10.00
Poulet Can.....	11.50
La Rose.....	13.50
Gold Seal.....	13.50
Graves.....	8.50
Sauerstein.....	9.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sher-	
ries in wood per gallon	1.75 to 4.50
Mackenzie's Ports and Sher-	
ries in Cases.....	10.00 to 14.00
Hunt, Reape, Teague & Co's	
Ports in cases.....	13.00 to 19.00

CHARLES MEINECKE & CO.
314 Sacramento street, San Francisco.

A de Lize & Fils, Bordeaux	
Claret, per case.....	\$8.00 to \$28.00
A. de Lize & Fils, Bordeaux	
Sauernes, per case.....	12.00 to 25.00
C. Marey & Lizer Bolain, Nuits	
Burgundies, white and	
red, per case.....	15.00 to 22.00
D. M. Feuerherd, J. & Co.,	
Oporto, Port Wines.....	15.00 to 20.00
D. M. Feuerherd, J. & Co.,	
Oporto, Port Wines,	
in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Duff Gordon & Co., Sherries	
in wood per gal.....	2.00 to 5.50
Lacaze & Co., Sherries Crown	
Brand in 2's.....	1.40 to 1.75
South Side Mch.,	
St. Croix Rm., L. B.....	5.50
Arrack "Royal" Batavia.....	5.00 to 6.00
Boord & Son, London Dock	
Sherry, per case.....	12.00 to 15.00
G. M. Palmstamm Sohn, Mainz	
Rhine Wines per case.....	8.50 to 28.00
Schulz & Wagner, Frankfurt	
o M Rhine Wines per	
case.....	11.00 to 14.00

W. A. TAYLOR & CO.
Jerez de la Frontera.
SHERRIES.

No. 1 P Table, full bodied	{	\$1.40
2 P Table, very pale	{	1.70
3 P Full body, soft, rich	{	1.85
4 VP Very pale, light, full	{	2.15
5 P Full body, delicate, dry	{	2.50
6 P Full body, rich, fruity	{	2.50
7 VP Pale, old, fine	{	2.50

6 P Extra full and fruity	2.75
6 VP Very fine and mellow	2.75
7 Ano AMONTILLADO, old and	
natty.....	2.50
8 O LO OROSA, mellow soft	3.25
9 Rex Super old Desert Wine	3.25
10 AMONTILLADO Solera, very	
old and natty.....	4.40
11 QUEEN VICTORIA Grand old	
wine.....	5.65

SPECIAL WINES.

Volat A Clean, normal wine	1.50
B Full body and rich.....	1.60
Special N Soft, full and fine	1.50
W Dark, full body.....	1.75
B Clean and sound - Fino.....	1.80
Seco Fine, old and dry.....	1.85
D S Fine, rich and fruity.....	3.45
N Super table.....	3.10
Corona Delicacies and delicate	3.25
Special S Grand old wine.....	4.00
Nectar - Fino, N. P. U.....	4.65

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Wilhelm Fouzka, Mayence.

Laubenheimer.....	\$8.00
Budisheimer.....	8.50
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Hochheimer.....	11.50
Liebfraunlich.....	13.25
Foster Jesuitgarten.....	13.75
Budisheimer.....	14.00
Ebencher.....	14.75
Gesheimer.....	17.25
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Heisenheim Rothberg.....	21.00
Neisteiner Rohbach.....	21.50
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Silva & Cochen.

T-Tawney.....	\$1.90
R Extra full body and rich.....	2.05
V T Very tawney.....	2.25
V O T Very old tawney.....	2.35
T P Extra tawney, delicate.....	2.50
T P O Tawney, extra old.....	3.10
BRAND O-White-Fine White Port	3.25
JEWEL-A Specially old and mel-	
low.....	3.50
S O Super old.....	3.85
EMPEROR-50 years in wood, grand	
old wine.....	4.75
M O R-1827-Choicest royal.....	6.35

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Jose Bonic, Tarragona.

5 qts. & oets per Gal.
* Fine, clear and smooth.....\$1.15

ROYAL PORK JUICE Full body and rich.....1.25

TAWNEY PORT Light color, soft and old.....1.25

These wines have none of the objectionable adulterances so common in wines of this class, and are absolutely pure.

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525 Front street, San Francisco.

Blue Grass, per gallon.....\$2.00 to \$2.50
Boone's Bush.....3.00 to 4.50

SPIRIT-AGE, STANLEY & Co.,
410 Front street, San Francisco.

Kentucky Favorite.....	\$3.00
Extra Kentucky favorite.....	3.50
O. T. T.....	2.50
O. K. Old Scotch.....	2.00
Harries' Old Bourbon.....	5.00
Kentucky Favorite, in cases	8.50
H. O. B. jugs.....	2.00
O. F. C. jugs.....	10.50
African Stomach Bitters, c.	7.50

SIEBE BROTHERS & PLAGEMAN.
322 Sansome street, San Francisco.

O K Extra.....	\$3.50 to \$5.00
O K Rosedale.....	2.50 to 3.00
Uvaia.....	2.75
Golden Pearl.....	3.25
Marshall.....	2.25
Old Family Bourbon.....	1.75
Old Bourbon.....	1.50

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Carlisle in bibs, Re-imported	\$2.50
Spring '80 per gal.....	2.50
Carlisle in bibs, Re-imported	2.50
Spring '86, per gal.....	3.25
Keystone Monogram Eye in	
cases, per case.....	14.25
Old Saratoga, in cases, per	
case.....	15.25
Marcel Bourbon in bibs per	
gal.....	2.25
Robin Hood Bourbon in bibs	
per gal.....	2.50

Sherwood Private Stock in
bibs, per gal.....3.00

O. P. S. Sherwood in bibs,
100 gal.....3.25

Old Saratoga, in bibs, per gal.....4.00

JOSEPH MELTZER & CO.
504 and 506 Market street, San Francisco.

Native Pride, Old Bourbon,	
(per bib) per gallon.....	\$2.50
Old Rip Van Winkle.....	2.50
Chateau Old Bourbon.....	1.50
Gautier O P S.....	5.00

ROLB & DEMHARD.
420-426 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

Nonpareil.....	Per gal	Per case
Nonpareil A.....	\$5.50	\$7.50
Nonpareil A.....	4.00	9.00
Nonpareil AA.....	5.00	12.00
Chateau Old Bourbon.....	3.50	8.00
Gautier O P S.....	5.00	11.00

NALDER, ALFES & RUINE.
325 and 327 Market street, San Francisco.

Phenix Old Bourbon, A1.....	\$2.75
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" " " " A1, 90 pf.....	2.50
" " " " A1, 100 pf.....	2.50
" " " " Pony, Dry Stk.....	4.00
Club House Bourbon, Old.....	1.50
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Our Favorite O K.....	\$2.75 to \$3.50
Our Choice.....	2.50 " 3.00
Paul Jones.....	2.25 " 2.50
Star of '76.....	2.00
Old Crown.....	1.75 " 2.00
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Proprietors Glen Ellen Wine Vauds.
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Are now prepared with a large stock of wines and brandies of their own growth to supply the trade and the market generally. This Company owns the largest vineyard in the world, covering over 2,500 acres. They have held their wines and brandies for several years in their own cellars, and do not offer any of their product until it has become properly matured. Their large stock of matured wines and brandies thus accumulated is now open to the purchaser. All goods under their trade mark are warranted pure and unadulterated. Being the successors to B. D. WILSON & Co., and to J. DE BARTH SHORE, they have become possessors of the "SHORE" BRAND OF BRANDY and "MOUNT VINEYARD" WINE. Correspondence solicited.

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J. DE BARTH SHORE,
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SAN GABRIEL, CAL.

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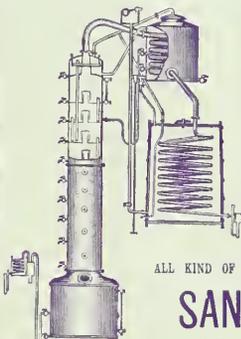
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