

II. Part of a Letter from the Reverend Mr Derham to Dr Sloane, giving an account of his observations of the weather for the Year 99.

Upminster, Jan. 23. 1⁶⁹⁹₀₀.

SIR,

I Here send you the Tables of my last years observations; together with which I think it convenient to send some few remarks relating thereunto.

I promis'd last year the addition of two Columns to each Months observations, which are here inserted. The one sheweth the *Flying of the Clouds*, concerning which I desire it may be observed, that I have never set down the Point towards which the Clouds flew; but when they varied from the Winds. In all those vacancies therefore in the Column of Clouds, it is to be supposed, that either there were no Clouds at all appeared, or their motion was not discernible, or that they flew in the same track with the Winds.

Concerning the *Thermometer*, it is necessary that I should tell you, that the graduation of it is by Inch-measure, viz. Inches and tenths of Inches. The point of *Freezing* is at about 8°, or at most 8°2 degrees, and consequently 'tis *Cold* at about 9°, and *Temperate* at about 10° degrees. I need not say, that the Degrees above 100 are *Warm* or *Hot*; and those below 80 are *Harder Frosts*. The Degrees of my Thermometer reach to 24°, altho I could never make the Spirits descend with Artificial Freezing, much lower than 5°, neither when expos'd to the heat of a pretty strong Sun, did they ascend above 22°.

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The *Scituation* of my *Thermometer* is against a Northern Wall in the open Air : whereby it is defended against the Heat of the Sun, and so sheweth only the true present Temperature of the Air. 'Tis also guarded against the Beams of the Morning and Evening Sun, when it riseth and setteth on the Northern side of the E. and W. points of the Horizon.

I have thought it unnecessary for the most part, in the Column of *Weather*, to take notice of the Temperature of the Air, whether Hot, Cold, or Moderate, because the Column of the Thermometer sheweth this. Neither also have I said what *Rain* fell, whether much or little, because the Column of Rain sufficiently demonstrateth it. So that it is easy to observe, almost at one view, what Seasons we have had last year, whether Hot, Cold, Temperate, Wet or Dry. I need look no farther back for an instance, than the last Winter-Months, which now, or any time hereafter, we may discover to have been very mild, by the Spirits having been for the most part above 82 Degrees. Yea, many of the days of *November* and *December*, we may find were not much colder than many of the mornings and evenings of the warmer Months. So also for *Wet* and *Dry*, we may find what reason there is for the present great scarcity of Water, which is complained of in many places. For besides what happened in former Months, the two last Months of the Year were much dryer than usual, so that had it not been for the rains of *O^tober*, perhaps a drought had been a General calamity.

I have had frequent confirmations of what I observ'd last year, (*Phil. Transf.* N. 249.) concerning the *Mercury* rising in Foggy weather. The like it doth also in misty weather; as may be seen in divers places of the Table.

I observed last year, that the highest pitch I ever found the Mercury at, was 30.40 inches. But Dec. 22. last, the Weather being misty, and Wind Northerly, it ascended to 30.50 inches, the highest I ever saw it at *Upminster*.

Whether the observations my Register is filled with, will be of any use, to judge of the Fertility or Scarcity, the Healthiness or Diseases, or any other occurrences of the last, or of former or future years, I shall leave to the much better judgments of the learned Members of your Honourable Society, who have been pleased to accept of my past labours of this kind, and by their desires to command my continuance of the same for the future. Whether what I have done may answer your expectations, I am not able to judge. I can only assure you, that it is done with all possible accuracy and fidelity.

I beg pardon for the chasms which you will meet with in some of the months, occasioned by my absence from my observations about necessary affairs. I am

SIR,

Your most Humble Servant,

W· Derham.

*A REGISTER of the Weather, Bearing of the Winds, Flying
and the Quantity of Rain fallen at Upton*

lying of the Clouds, Height of the Mercury in the Barometer, and of the Wind, at Upminster, in Essex, for the First Six Months of the Year 1699.

March.				April.				May.								
inds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther	Rain.	Weather.	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther	Rain.	inds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther	Rain.	
by E 2		29.	26	86	Rain and Hail	W by N 1 N 4	N W	29.	37	93	Fair	W by S 1 N W 1	N W	29.	84	112
by W 3			40	82	Same	N N W 3 N 2		39	102						138	
			64	80	o. 04	N by E 2	N E	52	98	o. 27	Fair					
Wb. No			72	68	Cloudy	N 2	N E by N	61	95	o. 14	Dry					
I			77	96		NE b. N 3		63	88		Rain	S by W 3			65 113	
by S 1	N W		78	96		N by E 3	N E by N	67	108		Cloudy	S W. W 2 W S W 3			47 120 o.	
by W 2	N N E		82	93	Fairer Day	N by E 3	N E	79	93		Showers	W 3			38 133	
2			91	98		N E 4		85	90		Fair	S W 1			35 106 o.	
2			30.	02		N by E 2		90	107		Rain				34 105	
W o	N		11	79				91	86		Fair	W by S 2			11 99 o.	
by E 1	N by W		15	94	Frost and Fair	N by E 2		83	82		Thunder	S W 1			17 90	
by W o			19	77	Cloudy	N E 2		75	109		Rain				31 118	
N W c			11	65		E by N o	N	69	95		Hoar Fro.	S S W 1			40 98 o.	
I	N by E		07	96	Cloudy	E S E 1	S	55	92		Fair	S S W 3			51 120 o.	
by E o		29.	95	87		5		46	112		Shower				58 121	
E I	S by E		82	82	Cloudy	SE by E 1	S E	43	95						69 107 o.	
E by S 2	S E		83	107	Cold	E 2		37	85		Fair	S by W o			79 98	
			88	89	Fair			36				S by E 2	S		81 137	
S E o	NE by E		97	82				28	98						87 108	
by N 2		30.	05		Cloudy	N 2		17	98		Fair	S 1			90 102	
			11	85	wth some	N by W 1		12	103			S 2			93 143	
E o			12	80	Drops			17	98							
NE 2			13	98	Cloudy	S o	N W	13	97		Fair and Warm	E 1			93 115	
			14	87		S 1	SW	15	115							
by E o	E		10	85	Rain			16	97 o. 52		Same	N E 1			90 92	
by E 1			11	103				23	93			N by E 1			88 147	
			08	91	Fair	S by W o	S W	31	124						92 118	
by N o			00	86	Cloudy	S 1		43	104		Same	N by E 3			30. 00 117	
by W 2	S	29.	97	102	Rain	N 1		46	99			N 2			10 150	
			93	92 o. 41		N 3	N N E	48							21 108	
I			84	93 o. 18	Cloudy	N E 3		52	101 o. 07		Fair and Dry	N by W 2			17 105	
by W 1			84	106		N E 4			59	103 o. 35			N 4			14 132
			78	97	Cloudy			70	113						10 108	
by W 1			63	93 o. 01	Fair			83	99		Same	N by E 3			10 110	
by E 1			58	102	Cloudy				90			N N E 4			08 137	
			69	88	Fair	N E			86	97					06 109	
V o			80	81	Cloudy	NE by E 3			82	104	Cloudy	N N E 2			05 110	
			84	108	Fair	E N E 3	E		83	121	Fair	N by E 2			15 115	
Wb. S 2	W by S		87	107	Rain			76	108 o. 19		Cloudy	E N E 1	N N E		01 112	
			30.	02					64	105 o. 05	Same	E N E 1	N E	29.	99 110	
W S 1	W S W		04	112	Cloudy	N E by N 1	E	61	105						92 100	
W S 2			02	127		S W 1		61	118		Cloudy	NE by E 2	E N E		88 108	
			29.	99	Fair	S 1			58	101	Fair	E N E 3			87 131	
S 2	S by W		84	108	Cloudy			50	129		Cloudy				83 110	
			30.	12	Rain	W S W 2		36	103			E N E 3	NE by E 3		76 113	
S W o			19	78				21	103						72 137	
W 2			22	112	Fair				25	99 o. 21	Fair and Hot Day	NE by N 2			71 113	
			09	94	Hoar Fro.	S W 1			34	85					69 115	
Wb. S 3		29.	88	98											77 124	
W 4			77	115	Fairer	E 12			28	103 o. 02	Fair	N 2	N by E		80 113	
			60	103		W by N 1			42	125		NE by E 3			83 146	
Wb. W 3			47	101	o. 05	Cloudy			65	110		E by S o			86 115	
V by S 4	W S W		54	118	Hoar Fro.	W o			72	89			N E 2			86 110
			48	100								E by S 2			86 143	
W 3	W by S		38	99	Fair				84	115		Cloudy	N N E			83 110
					Cloudy	S S W 1	SW		87	110					80 112	

of the Spirits in the Thermometer,
99.

6, 12, 9.		June				6, 12, 9.	
Ther	Rain	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther	Rain.
84	112	Very Dry	S W 2	W by S	30.	08	132
	138	Hot Day				00	138
		Fair	S W by S	S W by S	29.	91	132
65	113	Rain				85	134 o. c1
47	120	o. 34				90	123
38	133						
35	106	o. 19					
34	105						
11	99	o. 88					
17	90						
31	118						
40	98	o. 29					
51	92	o. 08					
58	121	Fair					
69	107	o. 01					
79	98	and					
81	137	Dry					
87	108						
90	102						
93	143						
		Great					
		Drought					
93	115						
90	92	Cloudy		N W			
88	147			W by N 2	W by N	67	146 o. 53
92	118	Fair		W o		73	125
00	117					79	126
10	150	Fair		W by S 1			
21	108	Hot					
		Cloudy		E o		87	128
17	105					86	138
14	132	Hot and					
10	108	Very Dry		E by S o		81	136
10	110	Fair				76	131
08	137					71	158
06	109	Rain		S E by S		70	138 o. 04
05	110			S by E		86	126
01	112					92	154
99	110						
92	100						
88	108						
87	131						
83	110						
76	113						
72	137						
71	113						
69	115						
77	124						
80	113						
83	146						
86	115						
86	110	Some					
86	143	Cloudy					
83	110	some Fair					
80	112						

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86	110	Some Cloudy	W N W 1		88	148	
86	143	Some Fair	W N W 0	NW by N	92	128	3. 61
83	110		W o	N NW	95	130	
80	112		S I	N W	98	163	
76	148						
75	120						
72	112						
66	115						
66	109	Fair	S E I		93	165	
59	134	Hot			93	141	
49	145	Day	S E I		94	140	
43	117	Fair	N by W 1	W	94	165	
	113	Sultry	E I		93	140	o. 20
50	106 o. 08	Rain	E o	W by N	89	140	
53	102	Fair	W by S I		87	166	
55	120	Hot	SW by W 2		82	144	
57	107 o. 61	Day	N 2	W by N	76	142	
55	104	Fair	N W 2		84	134	
57	132		N W 2	NW by N	98	130	
62	113 o. 10	Same	S 2	W	30.	01	158
66	118				29.	96	125
61	122	Same	W S W 2	W	90	133	
57	150	Same	W N W 2	W	91	161	
58	131				92	125	
53	124 o. 09	Same	W N W 2		96	118	
		Same	W by S I		99	143	
		Same	NW b, W 1	NW	99	135	
		Same	NW b, W 3		97	162	
		Same	E I	N	97	139	
8	140 2. 67				Tot.	4.	40

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*A REGISTER of the Weather, Bearing of the Winds, Flying
and the Quantity of Rain fallen at UJ*

	July.		6, 12, 9.		August.		6, 12, 9.							
Day	Weather.	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain	Weather.	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain	Weather.	Winds.
1	Milling Hot and Fair	NE by E 1 E S E 2	N	30. 00 00 29.	134 150 97	122	Fair	S by W 4	S S W	29.	32	128	Mist	S W o
2	Fair and Hot	E S E 1 N E 2			96 92 87	125 150 124	Rain	SW by S 4		33	145		Fair	SW by S S o
3	Same	E 1 E 2			83 82 78	131 157 129	Cloudy	S W 8		36	130	o. 07	Cloudy	S E o
4	Fair Cloudy Fair	E by N 1 NE by N 1			74	120	Fair	W by S 1		62	118			
5	Fair	N 2 N 2	N N E		80	135	Cloudy	W SW 1	W by S	70	142			
6	Cloudy	N by E 1 N N E 2			85 90 86	123 143 115	Cloudy	N N W 1	W S W	63	131		Same	S S E o N W 2
7	Fair	NE by N o E 1	E by N		84 81 78	120 147 125	Fair	N W 1	W by S	75	105		Fair	N E by N N 2
8	Fair and Hot	E by S 1 W NW 1 NW b. N o	W by N		79 82 90	116 165 143	Rain	E by S 2	W by N	71	147		Mist	N o
9	Same	N by W 1 NW b. W 1	N W	30.	01	132	Rain	E by S o	S W by S	50	123		Fairer	E i
10	Same				03 04	153 131	Rain	S W 1	W	37	125	4. 38	Fairer	Mist
11	Hot and Dry	W by S 2 W by N 2	N W	29.	88	147	Rain	S 2		31	139		Fair	E o E S E 1
12	Sultry Hot Cloudy	E by N o E N E 1			89 97 97	140 178 143	Rain	S W 4		63	125		Fair	Mist
13	Very Hot and Dry	E by S o E S E 1	S by E		96 97 90	133 173 142	Rain	S W 3	W S W	59	139		Fair	E o E 2
14	Sultry Rain and E by S 2 Thunder	E 1 E by N			87 88 91	136 164 139	Rain	SW by S 3 S W 3		66	145		Mist	E o E i
15	Cloudy Fair and N E 3 Dry	NE b. N 2 N E 3			93 90 87	136 164 136	Rain	Cl	o. 75	69	125		Fair	
16	Fair Hot and Dry	N E 2 E 2	N E		87 88 89	140 172 134	Rain	N W 1	W by S	70	119		Misty somewht.	E o E by N
17	Same	E by N o E by N 2			91 93 99	138 167 131	Rain	Cloudy	N S W 3	72	150		Cloudy	Misty less
18	Cloudy Cool Day	N by E 3 N 2		30.	03 06 06	130 142 127	Rain	Cloudy	N W	72	131		Cloudy	Cloudy
19	Same	N 2 N 1		29.	01 98 92	126 138 123	Rain	Fair	N N W 1	75	137		Rain	S W 1
20	Rain Cloudy and Cool	N N W 2 NW b. N 2			86 86 86	115 139 126	Rain	Cloudy	N E 1	75	122	o. 44	Rain	Same Very Dry
							Rain	Cloudy	N E by N 2	73	134		Rain	Rain
							Rain	Fair	W S W 2	73	139		Rain	SW by S
							Rain	Fair	W S W 3	72	158		Rain	SS W
							Rain	Fair	N W 1	75	122	o. 44	Rain	Cloudy
							Rain	Fair	N W b. N 2	30.	00	111	Rain	E o
							Rain	Fair	N N W 1	29.	98	108	Rain	S W 1
							Rain	Cloudy	N N W 1	30.	00	116	Rain	E o
							Rain	Cloudy	N by W 1	01	110		Rain	S W 1
							Rain	Cloudy	N 2	03	138		Rain	W by N
							Rain	Cloudy	N 2	02	115		Rain	W N V
							Rain	Cloudy	N by E 2	29.	97	116	Rain	S S W
							Rain	Cloudy	N N E 1	92	142		Rain	Cloudy
							Rain	Cloudy	NE by N 2	87	124		Rain	S by N
							Rain	Cloudy	N E 1	82	119		Rain	SW by N
							Rain	Cloudy	N E by N 2	80	140		Rain	Cloudy

*Flying of the Clouds, Height of the Mercury in the Barometer, and of
it Upminster, in Essex, for the Last Six Months of the Year 1699*

September 6, 12, 9.				October. 6, 12, 9.				November. 8,				T		
Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther Rain.	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther Rain.	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	T	
S W o		29. 84	98	Fairer	E by N i	E	29. 97	122		W 3	W S W	29. 29	I	
SW by S 2 S		85	145		E 2		93	132		W by N 4		42	I	
S o		80	122	Cloudy			93	123		Rain	SW b. W o	80	I	
S E o	S by E	77	112	Rain	E by N 2		87	118		Fair	S by W 2 S W	85	I	
		77	130		E by N 1		80	131		Cloudy		84	I	
S S E o	S	67	122	Fairer	E by S 1	S S W	66	115	1. 45	Fairer	S 3	53	I	
N W 2	NW by N	65	144	Cloudy	S W 2		67	128	92		S 6	52	I	
		72	120				73	118		Rain	S by W	60	I	
N E by N 1	S S E	90	108		SW o		79	108		Fairer	S W 3	85	I	
N 2	N by W	18	138									92	I	
		30.	12 115									96	I	
N o	E	17	96	Cloudy						Fair	S W 3	98	I	
E i		18	139							Cloudy	S W 2	30.	01	
		15	112							Fair		03	I	
E o	E S E i	07	92	Hoar fro.	N N W		30.	12	87	Fair	S S E o	02	I	
	E	03	142	and	N i		17	112			S S E i	02	I	
		01	115	Fair			22	89				29.	97	
E o	N E 2	03	97	Cloudy	N W o			18	99	Misty	S S W 2	30.	02	
		06	47		W by N 1			19		Fair		22	I	
		15	131				20	96				27	I	
N by E 2		21	123	Rain	NE by N 1			21	105	0. 07	Mist	W o	27	I
E N E 3	N E	22	137		Cloudy	E by N 1		20	119			W i	27	I
		22	121					16	110				30	I
N i	N E by N	18	116		Same	E o		07	106		Cloudy	S by E i	29	I
			12 115		E by N 2		06	119				28	I	
							01	99				22	I	
E o	E 2	10	97	Mist	E by N o		29.	92	92	Frost	E i	16	I	
		08	142							and	E i	18	I	
		05	121	Fair				85	104				27	I
E o	E i	29.	95	110	Mist	E i			80	99	Foggy	N o	31	I
			94	150	Cloudy				80	120		N by E o	30	I
			91	121	Misling					Mist	N N E o	33	I	
E o	E i		89	102	Mist	SE by E o			75	609	0. 42	S W by S	30	I
			90	152	Warm	S 2			77	140	E by N o	S W by W	30	I
			90	127	Fair				79	115			23	I
E o	E by N i E		91	114	Cloudy	S o	S by W		77	106	Cloudy	S W i	09	I
			93	143		SW by S 3			79	136	Fair	S W 3	03	I
			93	129				87	119	Cloudy		29.	85	
E o		89	126		Same	S by E 2			87	119	Fair	W S W 1	76	I
			89	127	S 2			81	133		W S W 4	70	I	
S W i	SW by W	91	122					65	122	Stormy	W S W 8	36	I	
Dry			93	134	Cloudy	S 3	S S W		57	129	Cloudy	W 6	53	I
					Misling	S 2			57	136		W by N 5	63	I
					Rain				54	127	Fair		84	I
SW by S o		92	128		Rain	E S E 2	S E by S		52	122	Fair	W by S i	87	I
S S W i		92	140			S E i	S by E		48	130		W S W 2	88	I
y		81	122	0. 15					50	122			80	I
E o	S W i	59	112		Fair	E i	S E		50	117		N W 3	86	I
		50	141			E i	S E by E		56	130		W i	93	I
		60	116	2. 36					61	111			91	I
W by S 2	N W	82	102		Cloudy	N E 2			65	118	Frost	W S W 3	81	I
W N W 2		88				E by N 1			65			W S W 3	87	I
		91	106						66	119	Fair		94	I
S S W 2	W	80	115		Same	N E 2			68	116	Frost	S by W o	94	I
y			65	130 0. 01	E by N 3				71	123	and	N W	94	I
S by W 3		41	127						74	114	Fair	S i	94	I
SW by S 4	S by W	42	125		Cloudy	E 3			75	111		SW by S 2	85	I
		26	120	24		E by N 3			80	111			85	I

End of the Spirits in the Thermometer,
1699.

8, 12, 9.			December.			8, 12, 9.		
Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.
9.	29	95	Cloudy	N N W o		29.	71	73
	42	103	Hard Fro.	N J W o			71	76
	67	99	Fairer				58	60
	80	106 o. 28	Frost	E by S 3			30	78
	85	116	Cloudy	E 4			12	82
	84	109	Snow			28.	91	83
	53	105	Rain	E 3			61	91 o. 56
	52	119		E by S 3			52	94
	60	102 o. 36					44	100
	85	96	Cloudy	E S E 3	S S E		60	98 o. 18
	92	112	Fair				74	99
	96	111	---Rain---	S by E o	S by W	29.	61	99
	98	107	Fair	S 2	S S W		14	110 o. 13
o.	o1	120	---Rain---				28	103
	o3	112	Fair and	S 2			26	107
	o2	100	Rain and	S by E 3	S by W		32	115 o. 74
	o2	115	Warm				39	108
9.	97	97	Cloudy and	S 1			50	106
	o2	110	Warm				48	112 o. 30
	22	94	Cloudy	S S E 1	S by E		48	105
	27	84	Misling	S S E 3			37	109
	27	98	Warm				32	116
	30	101		S E 3			36	114
	29	100	Rain	S S E 3			19	113
	28	107					19	117
	22	87					29	112 o. 38
	16	80	Fair	S by E 1			41	103
	18	103		S by E 2			46	112
	27	92					57	98
	31	87	Fair	S W o			88	92 o. 06
	30	101					95	108
	33	96	Cloudy				84	109
	30	94	---Rain---	S by E 2	S by W		78	115 o. 36
	30	104	Cloudy and	S I	S W		73	108
	23	103	some Rain				54	110 o. 61
	o9	103	Cloudy	S W 3			57	112
	o3	110		SWb. W 3			63	104
9.	85	109	Fair				51	102 o. 21
	76	103 o. 20	Rain	S W J	W by S		43	108
	70	110		W by S I			48	98
	36	114	Fair	W by N 2	N N W		64	100
	53	109		N N W 1			69	103
	63	115	Cloudy				91	99
	84	94	Misling	NN W 1		30.	07	95
	87	89		N I			14	101
	88	105	Fair				27	87
	80	113	Frost and	N o			25	73
	86	103	Fair	S W 1			20	88
	93	105	Rain				33	90 o. 20
	91	85	Frost	N W 1			44	82
	81	92	Hazy				35	76
	87	107	Fair				21	81
	94	94	Cloudy with	N W 1	N W		20	93
	94	79	Thaw				23	91
	94	97	Cloudy	N W o	N		26	86
	91	92		N W 1			27	102
	85	88						
	85	106						

	Rain	N N W 2	92	123			87	124	Cloudy
20	Cloudy and Cool	NWb.N2	86	115			82	119	Rain S by SW by
			86	139			80	140	Cloudy WSW
			86	126	o. 06		76	127	Fair S by V
21	Cloudy	NNW 1	87	126			70	117	Rain Rain
		NNW 1	87	155			56	129	Fair Cloudy Fair
	Fair	S 1	83	134			50	126	Rain Rain
22	Fair	W by S 1	81	122			53	150	Fairer SW
		N W 1	80	159			59	122	Rain SWb.
	Cloudy	S E o	78	135					Stormy
23	Fair	S E 1	78	131			63	118	Fair SW
	Some	S 2	74	172			64		SWb.
	Drops		73	139			56	128	
24	Fair	SW 1	71	128			47	129 o. 24	Cloudy W by
	Rain	SW 2	67	160			43	148	Rain W by
	Fair		58	129	o. or		37	127 o. 21	Rain W by
25	Rain	S S E 1	37	129			41	119	Fair
		S 1	21				53	149	Milling SW
			17	129	1. 89		64	124	W N
26	Fairer	S 1	21	118			71	116	Cloudy N by
	Rain	S W	24	156			68	137	E S I
	Fair	S 2	25	129	o. 23		63	136 o. 58	E by
27	Same	S by W 2 S W by S	11	128			67	120	Fair N by
		S 4	153				65	143	Small N by
			18	128	o. 21		45	128	Rain E o
28	Fair	S 1	24	125			48	118	Fair E by
		SW 4	27	147			59	140	Fair E by
	Rain	SSW	28	129	o. 34		80	117	Small EN
29	Fair	S by W 3	30	129					Rain E by
	Rain	SW by S 4 S W	29	148					Fair E by
	Thunder		35	124	2. 21				Cloudy E 3
30	Fairer	SW by S 3 S W	38	122					E by
		SW 4	42	149					
			46	128					
31	Rain	S S E 1 S by W	36	126	1. 04		60	115 o. 01	
	Fair	S 4	34	144					
			36	127	6. 63		73	129 8. 57	

Place this Pag. 494.

y	S by W 3		65 130 o. 01		Cloudy	E 3		74 114		Fair	S 1	S W	91
y	SW by S 4	S by W	41 127		E by N 3			75 111		Same	SW by S 2		85
y			42 125					80 111					85
y			36 115 o. 34					85 93					86
y	W S W 3		44 106		First Ice	E 1		89 79		Cloudy	SW by S 2	W S W	84
y	S by W 4	W	46 132			E 3		92 102		Mild	SW by S 3	W by S	82
y			38 116 o. 16					93 83		Fair			78
y	S W 3		14 112 2. 57		Frost	E o		91 73		Rain	W o	NW by W	75
y	SWb. W 4		21 128			E by S 1		91 98		Fair	N 1		83
y			21 116 I. 01					87 79					89
y	S W 3		05 103 o. 27		Same	E o		77 70		Frost	N W o	N by E	89
y	SW by S 6		07 122			E by S 2	E	77 101			N W o		90
y			28. 95 102		Rain	S E 3	S W by S	70 82		Frost	N W o		92
y	W by S 2	N N W	29. 08 100 o. 77					51 85					
y	W by S 3	W by N	26 121					32 111					
y			51 100 I. 07					07 109 I. 95					
y	W by S 1		75 88		Fair	S W 3		18 94 I. 04		Cloudy	S W o		76
y			30. 00 101		Cloudy			16 96					
y	S W 1		04 102 o. 06		Rain								
y	W N W 1	N by W	10 130		Fair	W 1	NW by N	18 92 o. 90		Rain			
y	N by W o		18 121			N by W 3	N W	32 110					
y	E S E o	E N E	21 112			W N W o		51 88					
y	E by S 2		23 123		Frost	W S W o		51 82		Frost			
y			23 101			S 3		42 107		and			
y	N by W 1		16 100		Cloudy	S W 1		43 111		Fair			
y	N by E 2		12 130		Cloudy	S W o		51 100					
y			08 117		Rain	SW by S 1		51 114					
y	E o	E N E	12 117			E S E 2		28 110 I. 24		hard Fro.			
y	E by N 2		12 135		Rain	S 3		08 117 o. 31					
y	E N E 3		11 122 o. 29			S S E 2	S	03 122		Snow			
y	E by N 3		08 122			W N W 3		16 96 o. 43					
y	E 3	E by N	10 127		Fair	SWb. W 2		48 89		Snow			
y	E by N 3		08 123		Cloudy	S 4	S W	48 109		Fairer	N by E 2		60
			I tot. 8. 06	Rain				36 115 3. 12					Tot.
								14 113 13. 49					

Phi

91	91	Thaw			20	93
85	88	Cloudy	N W o	N	23	91
85	106		N W I		26	86
86	109	Fair	W NW o		27	102
84	112	Milling	N by W o		31	94
82	122		N by E I		36	90
78	112	Fairer			40	99
75	103	Milling	N o	N E	47	94
83			N I		50	89
89	85	Cloudy			49	92
89	80	Frost	N by W c		46	85
90	91	Fog	N o		40	74
92	75	Cloudy	S by E		38	88
86	71				35	86
85	90	Cloudy	S W o		21	86
83	91		SW by S 2		19	94
76	89		S S W I		15	91
		Fairer	SW b. W I		14	98
		Rain	S by W I		12	102
		Cloudy	W o	N W b. W	29.	98
			W I	N W	30.	102
		Fair			96	107
					06	105
		Fair	W by S 2	N N W	10	94
			N W 2		29.	95
		Fog	W by N o		94	86
		Milling	W by S o	N W b. W	94	98
		Rain			90	91
					86	108
		Fair	W by N 2		80	106
			N W 4		06	27
		Frost	S W 2		72	96
		Cloudy	S W 3		83	100
		Rain			30.	58
		Fairer	W by S		03	82
60	60				01	89
					96	104
					94	105
		Cloudy	SW 3		93	110
			SW 3		92	112
		Tot.	I. 93		95	108
					5	77

Philosopb. Transact. Numb. 262 Tab. 2.

A REGISTER of the Weather, Bearing of the Winds, Flying of the Clouds, Height of the Mercury in the Barometer, and of the Spirits in the Thermometer, and the Quantity of Rain fallen at Upminster, in Essex, for the First Six Months of the Year 1699.

	January. 8, 12, 9.					February. 7, 12, 9.					March. 6, 12, 9.					April. 6, 12, 9.					May. 6, 12, 9.					June. 6, 12, 9.						
Day	Weather	Winds	Clouds	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds	Clouds	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds	Clouds	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds	Clouds	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds	Clouds	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.		
1	Frost	S E b. S o		29.	77		Fair	S W 1		29.	43	98	Fair	W by N 1	N W	29.	37	93	Rain	W by S 1	N W	29.	84	112	Very Dry	S W 2	W by S	30.	68	132		
	Fair	S S E 1			73		Pleasant	W by S 2	S W	29.	53	108	Sleet	N by E 2		29.	36	90	o. 12	N W 1		29.	84	112	Hot Day	S W by S	S W by S	29.	60	128		
	Snow			43			Day	W by S o			77	83		Snow	N by W 3			39	102													
2	—Rain						Small Fro.	W S W o	W N W		88	79		Fair	N N W 3			52	98	o. 27	Fair	W by S 1	N W	29.	84	112	Fair	S W 2	W by S	30.	68	132
	Warmer and Rain	S 3			21	o. 63	Hazy	S by W o			91	95		Sleet	N 4						Dry	N 2										
3	Same	S 3	S by W	28.	76	o. 29	Rain	S 1		85	105	o. 05	Snow	N 2						Cloudy	N 2											
4	Cloudy	S b. W 3		47			Fair	S S E 3	S by E	59	100		Fair	N 2						Thunder	S W 2											
5	Fairer	S S W 3	S W by W	44	110		Small Fro.	W S W 1	W N W	74	84		Cloudy	N 2						Rain	S 3											
6	Frost and Fair	S W 4		56	109		Fair	W 2	N by W	80	101		Rain	N 2						Hoar Fro.	S S W 1											
7	Rain	S W 4		72	108		Cloudy	S 1	S W	73	89		Fair	N 2						Fair	W by S 2											
8	Frost	S W 3		29.	22	85	Rain	SWb. W 3	W S W	48	104	o. 37	Fair	N 2						Thunder	S W 1											
9	Same	S 1		29	94		Small Fro.	W S W 1	W N W	74	84		Fair	N 2						Rain	W 2											
10	Frost and Fair	S 1		28.	67	104	o. 75	Fair	W 2	N by W	80	101		Cloudy	N 2						Hoar Fro.	S S W 3										
11	Rain	S 1		61	105	o. 05	Rain	W N by N		76	85		Fair	N 2						Fair	W by S 2											
12	Rain	S 5			13.	48	Fair	W by N		52	93		Fair	N 2						Thunder	S W 1											
13	Small Fro.	S W 2	S by W	29.	00	85	Rain	W 8	W by N	28.	95	103	o. 52	Fair	N 2						Rain	W 2										
14	Fair	S Wb. W 3	S by W	08	86		Violent	W 8	N W	29.	22	103	o. 52	Fair	N 2						Hoar Fro.	S S W 1										
15	Rain	S by W	S W	19	85	o. 03	Storms	W N W 10	N W	78	92		Fair	N 2						Fair	W by S 2											
16	Frost	S W 0	S W W	34	85		Cloudy	N W o	N W	98	88		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S E by E 2	S E										
17	Same	S E by E 2		44	88		Fair	S by W 1	N W	30.	00	101	Cloudy	N 2						Fair	S by E 2	S										
18	Cloudy	S W 2	W S W	59	101	o. 40	Milling	W S W 3	W by N	79	100		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
19	Frost and Fair			72			Fair	W S W 1	N N W	20.	07	87	o. 20	Fair	N 2						Fair	S 2										
20	Rain	E by S 1	E S E	82	85		Cloudy	N by E 1	N	02	88		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
21	Cloudy	S W 2	W S W	59	99		Fair	W by S 1	N W	98	87		Fair	N 2						Fair	S 2											
22	Cloudy	S Wb. W 2	W	71	102		Fair	W by S 2	N W	99	107		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
23	Cloudy	S W by S o		69	103		Fair	W S 2	N W	94	84		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
24	Fog	S W 2		66	109		Fair	W S 3	N W	84	102		Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
25	Fog	N by S 3	W by N	42	107		Fair	W by S 4	W S W	47	101	o. 05	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
26	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	53	94	o. 14	Fair	W S W 1	W N W	30.	07	107	o. 02	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2									
27	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	97	96		Fair	W by S 2	W by S	34	107	o. 02	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
28	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	30.	12	90	Fair	W by S 3	W by S	20.	12	90	o. 16	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2									
29	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	14	94		Fair	W by S 4	W by S	34	107	o. 02	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2										
30	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	17	82		Fair	W by S 5	W by S	20.	12	90	o. 16	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2									
31	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	17	82		Fair	W by S 6	W by S	20.	12	90	o. 16	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2									
32	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	17	82		Fair	W by S 7	W by S	20.	12	90	o. 16	Fair	N 2						Cloudy	S 1	S 2									
33	Fog	N by W 4	N by W	17	82		Fair	W by S 8	W by S	20.	12	90	o. 16</																			

A REGISTER of the Weather, Bearing of the Winds, Flying of the Clouds, Height of the Mercury in the Barometer, and of the Spirits in the Thermometer, and the Quantity of Rain fallen at Upminster, in Essex, for the Last Six Months of the Year 1699.

Day	July.				August.				September				October.				November.				December.																	
	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.	Weather	Winds.	Clouds.	Barom.	Ther.	Rain.														
1	Milling	NE by E 1	N	30° 00	134		Fair	S by W 4	SSW	29° 32	128		Mist	S W 0	E	29° 84	98		Fairer	E by N 1	W 3	W SSW	29° 29	95														
	Hot and	E S E 2	N	30° 00	150		Rain	SW by S 4		33° 145			Cloudy	SW by S 2 S		35° 120	0. 07		Rain	W by N 4	W	W by N 4	32	103														
	Fair	E S E 1		29° 97	122		Fair	W by S 1	W SW 1	70° 62	118		Fair	E by N 2	S 0	80° 122			Cloudy	E 2			23	67	99													
2							Cloudy	W SW 1	W by S	70° 63	131		Cloudy	S E 0	S by E	77° 77	112		Rain	E by N 2			18	87														
	Fair	E S E 1		80° 125			Cloudy	NNW 1	WSW	56° 72	123		Cloudy	S E 0	S by E	77° 77	130		Fair	E by N 2			11	80														
	and	N E 2		82° 150			Fair	N NW 1	W S W	72° 75	105		Same	SSE 0	S	67° 122			Fairer	E by S 1			45	80														
3	Hot			83° 131			Cloudy	N NW 1	W S W	71° 71	147		Fairer	E by S 1	S S W	65° 144			Cloudy	E by S 2	S W	67° 128			Fairer	S 3			105	53								
				78° 129			Fair	N NW 1	W S W	70° 72	117		Cloudy	S 2		72° 120			Cloudy	S 6	S by W	67° 118			Rain	S 6			119	52								
4	Fair	E by N 1		74° 120			Cloudy	N NW 1	W S W	75° 75	123		Fair	NE by N 1	S S E	50° 108			Cloudy	S W 0			108	79		Rain	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Fairer	S W 3			112	92	
	Cloudy			80° 135			Fair	E by S 2	W by N	50° 123			Fair	NE by N 1	S S E	50° 123			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 102	0. 36		Rain	E by S 3			111	61	0. 56							
5	Fair	NE by N 1		85° 123			Rain	E by S 0	SW by S	37° 31	125	4. 38	Fair	No E 1	E	17° 96			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	61° 91	0. 52		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
				87° 150			Rain	SW 1	W	31° 139			Fairer	No E 1	E	11° 39			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	62° 91	0. 52		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
6	Cloudy	N by E 1		90° 125			Rain	SW 1	W	63° 127	0. 46		Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				90° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	50° 139	0. 08		Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 91	0. 83		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
7				86° 115			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				84° 120			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
8				81° 147			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				78° 125			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
9				84° 120			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				81° 147			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
10				79° 116			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				82° 165			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
11				90° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				80° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
12				84° 120			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				81° 147			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
13				87° 133			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				97° 140			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
14				97° 178			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				97° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
15				97° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								
				97° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Cloudy	E 3	S S E	60° 98	0. 18		Rain	E by S 3			100	61								
16				97° 143			Rain	SW 1	W	30° 127			Fairer	E 2		15° 112			Fair	S W 3	W S W	85° 95			Rain	E by S 3			118	60								