

第八卷第十號  
Vol. VIII. No. 10

民國二十五年十月  
October 1936

## 北平生活費指數月報

# Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping



國立中央研究院社會科學研究所編  
南京雞鳴寺路一號

*Compiled by*

Institute of Social Sciences  
Academia Sinica  
1, Chi Ming Ssu Road  
Nanking, China

內政部登記證警字第一二四號

# 北平生活費指數表

## Monthly Index Numbers of the Cost of Living in Peiping

1927=100

時 期 Date	食 品 Food	衣 服 Clothing	房 租 Housing	燃 料 Fuel & light	雜 項 Miscel- laneous	總生活費 Total cost of living	總生活費 (按物品的銅元 價計算) Total cost of living based on copper prices
	按 物 品 的 銀 元 價 計 算 Based on silver dollar prices						
民國十五年 1926	103.7	95.3	100.0	98.2	96.3	102.0	91.5
民國十六年 1927	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
民國十七年 1928	101.5	105.3	91.3	100.4	104.7	101.6	112.5
民國十八年 1929	107.6	114.5	82.6	114.3	111.1	106.5	112.5
民國十九年 1930	111.8	113.1	82.7	116.7	114.0	109.6	115.8
民國二十年 1931	92.5	114.4	83.9	113.1	115.8	95.8	98.6
民國二十一年 1932	85.4	113.4	95.6	107.1	114.7	91.2	96.9
民國二十二年 1933	72.4	106.2	102.1	97.4	112.7	81.0	99.0
民國二十三年 1934	69.9	99.6	109.8	98.5	112.0	79.5	108.4
一月 Jan. . .	67.3	100.9	105.8	98.6	112.3	77.3	100.1
二月 Feb. . .	69.1	100.3	105.8	100.7	112.8	78.8	99.9
三月 Mar. . .	66.7	101.4	105.8	95.2	111.4	76.6	99.9
四月 April. . .	70.2	100.5	109.5	94.6	111.7	79.2	103.7
五月 May. . .	63.7	101.4	109.5	92.8	111.4	74.8	99.2
六月 June. . .	64.5	103.0	109.5	91.2	111.2	75.1	101.0
七月 July. . .	68.3	103.2	109.5	100.1	111.3	78.7	110.4
八月 August. . .	73.4	99.2	109.5	100.4	112.4	85.6	121.4
九月 Sept. . .	77.1	98.0	113.2	103.0	112.5	85.2	120.6
十月 Oct. . .	75.3	97.1	113.2	101.3	112.3	83.8	119.6
十一月 Nov. . .	69.2	95.7	113.2	101.5	112.3	79.3	113.0
十二月 Dec. . .	69.8	94.5	113.2	102.1	112.4	79.5	113.0
民國二十四年 1935	79.0	95.2	111.3	101.3	112.6	85.9	116.9
一月 Jan. . .	74.8	94.3	108.8	108.2	113.0	83.2	113.4
二月 Feb. . .	75.4	95.8	108.8	110.6	113.2	84.0	111.9
三月 Mar. . .	74.4	96.7	108.8	105.7	112.3	82.9	114.5
四月 April. . .	73.8	96.5	108.8	101.4	112.5	82.0	114.4
五月 May. . .	76.4	96.7	112.5	99.3	112.7	84.2	118.5
六月 June. . .	76.5	96.7	112.5	99.7	112.6	84.2	118.5
七月 July. . .	80.2	95.8	112.5	100.6	112.8	86.9	120.5
八月 August. . .	81.8	94.2	112.5	99.6	112.8	87.8	122.9
九月 Sept. . .	77.1	92.9	112.5	96.3	111.7	84.1	116.9
十月 Oct. . .	79.1	92.9	112.5	94.8	110.5	85.5	118.7
十一月 Nov. . .	83.8	94.1	112.5	99.1	113.3	92.8	116.2
十二月 Dec. . .	89.4	96.1	112.5	100.7	113.3	93.5	116.4
民國二十五年 1936							
一月 Jan. . . .	92.9	97.4	100.7	103.7	113.2	95.3	113.0
二月 Feb. . . .	93.0	94.6	100.7	103.2	113.2	95.1	116.8
三月 Mar. . . .	95.8	95.5	106.2	103.1	113.3	97.6	112.6
四月 April . . .	96.1	97.1	111.7	100.1	112.6	98.2	122.8
五月 May . . . .	102.4	97.3	111.7	99.5	113.1	102.7	128.3
六月 June . . . .	97.0	95.8	111.7	98.0	113.2	98.6	123.3
七月 July . . . .	102.2	96.6	111.7	99.5	112.8	102.5	129.9
八月 August . . .	98.5	96.6	111.7	93.6	113.4	99.3	129.3
九月 Sept. . . .	97.8	96.8	111.7	94.8	113.2	99.0	128.9
十月 Oct. . . . .	102.3	95.8	111.7	94.6	113.1	102.0	132.9

N. B. It is to be noted that the monetary standard of China was changed by the Decree of November 4th, 1935.

注 意：民國二十四年十一月四日國民政府下令改革幣制。

附錄：北平本月平均零售物價表 (物價調查, 每月二次 每物六家)

APPENDIX: Average Commodity Prices at Retail in October 1936 in Peiping

(Six price quotations being taken for each item, twice a month)

銀元 1 元 = 銅子 500.0 枚

\$1 = 500.0 coppers

物 品 ARTICLES	單 位 Unit	價 格 Price	
		銅元價 In coppers	銀元價 In dollars
<b>食品 Food</b>			
米麵類: Cereals:			
伏地二麵	Wheat flour, hand milled ... ..	1市斤 catty	33.7 .0674
玉米麵	Corn flour ... ..	" "	24.7 .0494
小米麵	"Millet flour" ... ..	" "	31.1 .0622
油秈米	Rice ... ..	" "	34.1 .0682
伏地小米	Millet ... ..	" "	30.3 .0606
蕎麥麵	Buckwheat flour ... ..	" "	26.9 .0538
蔬菜類: Vegetables:			
腌蘿蔔 (全年)	Turnips, salted (for whole year) ... ..	" "	21.2 .0424
水咯噠 (,,)	"Kete", salted (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	25.3 .0506
葱 (,,)	Onions, (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	6.7 .0134
豆芽 (,,)	Bean sprouts (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	20.5 .0410
大白菜 (冬春)	Cabbage, large (for winter & spring)	" "	4.8 .0096
白薯 (,,)	Potatoes (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	— —
菠菜 (,,)	Spinach (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	9.5 .0190
小白菜 (夏秋)	Cabbage small (for summer & autumn)	" "	— —
韭菜 (,,)	Allium odorum (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	14.4 .0288
茄子 (,,)	Eggplants (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	— —
王瓜 (,,)	Cucumber (,, ,, ,, ) ... ..	" "	10.7 .0214
油及調味: Oil & Condiments:			
香油	Sesamum oil... ..	" "	117.0 .2340
鹽	Salt ... ..	" "	58.2 .1164
棉醬	Soy paste ... ..	" "	38.8 .0776
肉類: Meat:			
羊肉	Mutton ... ..	" "	115.2 .2304
猪肉	Pork ... ..	" "	122.1 .2442
牛肉	Beef ... ..	" "	90.8 .1816
<b>燃料 Fuel and Light</b>			
煤球	Coal balls ... ..	" "	1.8 .0036
煤油 (美孚)	Petroleum ... ..	" "	66.2 .1324
劈柴	Fire wood ... ..	" "	7.3 .0146
木炭	Charcoal ... ..	" "	19.3 .0386
<b>衣服材料 Clothing Materials</b>			
月白市布 (三燕牌)	Shirting, light blue ... ..	1市尺 Ch'ih	49.4 .0988
青市布 (,,)	Shirting, black ... ..	" "	58.1 .1162
灰粗洋布 (軍官牌)	Drill, grey ... ..	" "	52.7 .1054
毛藍粗洋布 (,,)	Drill, blue ... ..	" "	63.8 .1276
白粗洋布 (,,)	Drill, white ... ..	" "	43.0 .0860
愛國布 (含股線)	"Patriotic" cloth ... ..	" "	46.5 .0930
棉花 (涿州)	Cotton, raw... ..	1市斤 catty	231.4 .4628
房租 (仄房)	House Rent ... ..	(1)	703.0 1.4060
<b>雜項 Miscellaneous</b>			
茶葉	Tea ... ..	1市斤 catty	440.0 .8800
洋碱	Washing soda ... ..	" "	25.5 .0510
肥皂 (華北)	Soap ... ..	1塊 piece	50.0 .1000

(1) 房租按一間一月租價 One chien per Month.

北平生活費指數圖 民國十五年一月至二十四年十二月

Chart of Monthly Index Number of the Cost of Living in Peiping, Jan. 1926—Dec. 1935

1927=100

