

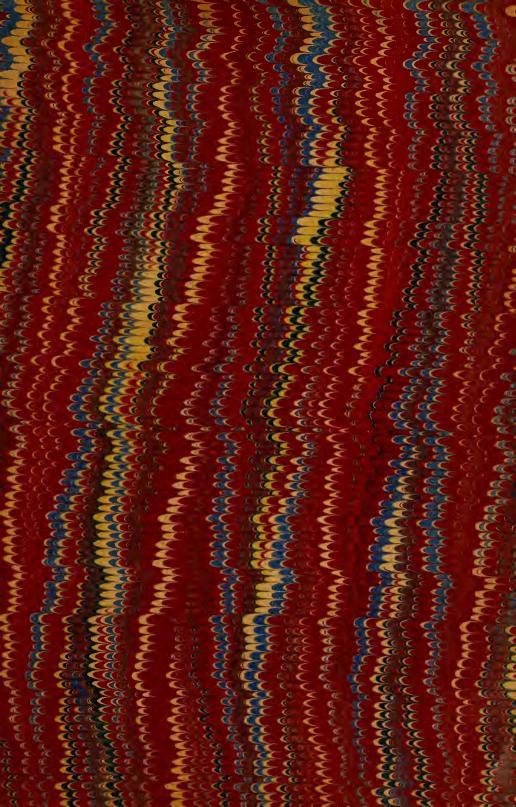
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

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A DRAMA,

ALPH. HAMILTON WOOD, A. M.

-BY---



LAMAR, MO. Missourian Book and Job Office, 1883.

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ANALYSIS.

This historical drama comprises a period of four years and two months, beginning February 21, 1861, and ending with the capture and death of the assassin Booth, April 20, 1865.

In the autumn of 1860 occurred the regular election of President of the United States. The great political question Slavery was the strong plank in the platform of all parties ; and when it was ascertained that the Anti-slavery or Northern States had elected Abraham Lincoln to the office, the Pro-slavery or Southern States began to declare their secession from the mother-government.

In February, about a month before Lincoln was to be inaugurated, the states which had seceded called a convention at Montgomery, Alabama, proclaimed their independence, and formed themselves into the government of the "Confederate States," the two chief officers of which were Jefferson Davis, and Alex. H. Stephens. Quickly following this date, began the private plottings, and the four years' civil war from which are taken the incidents of the play.

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Pres. of the U. S. JEFFERSON DAVIS, Pres. of the C. S. ALEX. H. STEPHENS, V.-Pres. of the C.S. J. W. BOOTH, Lincoln's Assassin.

SANDERS, CLEARY, CLAY, TUCKER, GREGORY, Aid to Davis. BEAUREGARD, EWELL, BOWEN, MONTGOMERY, MCPHERSON, BURNBRIDGE, BURNBRIDGE, BENJAMIN, MALKER, BENJAMIN, MCPHERSON, BENJAMIN, MEITZELL, BENJAMIN, MEITZELL, BARGE AND	ATZEROTH, HAROLD, PAYNE, MRS.SURRATT, DONALD, Aid to Lincoln. TANEY, Chief Justice of U. S. SEWARD, SEWARD, GAMERON, GINTER, GURLEY, A Minister. HAWK, alias SQUILLS, An Actor. LADY LINCOLN. LADY DAVIS.
Citizens, Soldiers, Police, Atte	endants, Messengers, Ghosts.

ACT I.

SCENE I. MONTGOMERY. PRIVATE ROOM. Enter Sanders and Cleary.

Cleary. Montgomery is no mean city; – The delegates to the Convention saw That its adorning was their welcome; Last week no stone by it was left unturned Which could contribute pleasure to its guests At the Inaugural. Memorable day When Davis took the rule of states seceding!

Sanders. And lucky day! just in the nick of time---Ev'n in the Washingtonian month of Nothings, Which by the calendar of politics, Like leap-day, comes one year in four, and makes A president a common citizen. And common citizen a president. I will repeat it.—just in the nick of time— Too late to fear an action from Buchanan, Too soon for Lincoln's coming government To blow at us a blast of war. And war--In truth all heads are bent on't-we may expect Unless we can present so bold a front That Lincoln dare not undertake it. Advantages which might be taken now Must not be overlooked; to us 'tis spring And favorable for our planting.

Cleary. The floating rumor of this afternoon Once turned to fact, will give assistance then.

Sanders. Rumor? what rumor?-you lead me in the dark.

Cleary. You had not heard it ? Why this Rumor said, "The *weed* would be upturned before the time Of casting seed."—'Tis evident 'twas Lincoln.

Sanders. It is no secret?

Cleary. None, none in the least The thought was cause for merriment and jest; And then the conversation turned again Upon some state affairs.

Sanders. (*Meditatizely.*) The weed! the weed Would be upturned before its casting seed—

Cleary. Not quite! Before its time of casting seed.

Sanders. I understand. Before the fourth of March Lincoln will have his head lopped off –

Cleary. Yes, yes.

Sanders, I cannot credit it, though I may wish it. To know the truth of it without a question Suppose we eavesdrop through the street.

Cleary. No, no, Let's go to Thompson's—he can tell us more--

Sanders. We'll go to Thompson's, yes! we'll through the park! We'll eavesdrop!—three acts in one—ha, ha! [*Exeunt*.

ACT I, SCENE II. THOMPSON'S ROOM.

Enter THOMPSON, BOOTH and STEPHENS.

Thompson, The vantage-ground is gained; the outset shows That triumph even now pervades the air That breathes o'er our Confederated States.

Booth. And as calm air may quickly change to wind So may these flattering signs be sped away.

Thompson. Perhaps this air, averse to nature, then, May cool the heated pulse of Northern men.

Booth. Success you claim on easy terms.

Thompson.

'Tis here:

Buchanan at the Union pilot-wheel Directs the Ship of State, and feigns to sleep While we the Nation's banded troops dispose,

Transfer its men-of-war to distant seas, Possess its forts, ope wide the treasury's mouth And pour its store to a revolting South.

Stephens. One word, a thought. The presidential chair A new incumbent has this very year. Inaugurated on the fourth of March Lincoln dethrones Buchanan, takes the crown, Seceding rights denies, makes slavery vain, Proclaims himself the chieftain, monarch, lord, Of Union undivided—

Thompson. Aha, he'd make a Rome of this fair land, Himself dictator, despot arrogant. Plebeian rank, low-bred Plebeian he, Cradled in poverty, fostered in rags, A brazen, saucy urchin, long-haired youth, Oxgoader, woodman, wharf-fed roustabout, Officious vender of another's ware, Vain pettifogger, trifling orator,— Now see! behold this mushroom mastodon The god of an infuriated North—

Stephens. Thompson, cease ranting. Lincoln is my friend. In Congress we were brothers, walked arm in arm. Sat near together, entered joint debate; When votes were counted we alike were yea Or nay; as fell the evening's quiet shade, In conversation pleasant hours we turned. Of age well suited for companionship, He proved himself free from hypocrisy, Devoted to his cause, conservative, Respected for his honor, for wisdom loved: A half a score of blissful years were passed In this fraternity. As branches twin From the self-same trunk of a forest oak. So we, when Right of Slavery was brought Within the Senate Chamber, grew in two, He leaning to the North, 1 to the South. At first, apart we stood a hair in breadth, But agitation gave a rapid growth To politics-it was our nourishment-

Till now—four paltry years are passed—he takes The highest seat his party can bestow While I next to the highest hold from mine. Justly we disagree. Call him no names; America confers no dignity, Title or excellence, because of birth; Thou, he and I, began in life the same, Stark naked, without preeminence. Made he, himself, then greater honor's due To his creation. 'Tis not he at fault That our State's Independence must be gained By force of arms; but all opprobrium And ignominy, censure and reproach, Must fall upon his party politic.

Thompson. The truth! the truth! To guillotine a man brings instant death, Likewise to kill a Party behead its chief Sweet Liberty will come when Lincoln falls, To hasten which, this is the instrument. (*Produces a pistol.*).

Stephens. O, leave off evil thoughts; far better be The offspring of a prostituted mother Than base assassin of a common brother.

Thompson. A wish expressed you take for serious fact.

Stephens. Would it were not a wish. Only to-day The flush of youth was on thy cheek, No angry frowns were knitted in that brow; As pure as ever looked from infant face Those eyes were sparkling sweet with innocence; Now, now! a wicked heart—encased so fair— And vile desires have made thee maniac, Deprived thee of an open countenance; Until with clench'ed hands, distended sight, And grating teeth, thou makest bold to wish A pistol's shot.

Thompson.Unsafe with me, you take the weapon.Stephens.No, Thompson, no.But let thy better part control thy worser,Blur not thy conscience, nor a keen sense blunt

8	ABRAHAM LINCÓLN.
	By any rash or inconsiderate act,
	Thompson. Bear no uneasiness.
	Stephens. Reason's resumed,
	Henceforth be honest to thyself—Good night,
	Till angel-dreams may smoother make thy temper,
	Wiser thy brain, and worthier thy soul-
	Good-night to both of you, good-night. [Exil
	Thompson. Good-night.—
	He is a man whom Equity has taught,
	But what is Equity when civil war
	Is pendant by a hair? Thank fortune, Booth,
	He's gone.—I'll move this folding-wall,
	(Thompson rises, the scenery moves back, showing a par- in rear.)
	And we shall go into the moon-lit park.
	(They enter the park.]
	When was an eve more fair ?
	Booth. Never
	Thompson. The-moon one-quarter risen silvers
	This pleasant grove inviting visitors.
	Booth. (Turning to a bower)
	Here, see here. Look you what some hand has wrought,
	A woman's—
	Thompson. Aye, you guessed it right.
	Let's seat ourselves and breath the balmy air.
	Booth. (Sitting.) And do we stay?
	Thompson. A moment—'twill suffic
	To hear brief history :—Montgomery
	Appointed for Convention, numerous
	As bees about a hive on swarming day,
	Were volunteers to decorate the streets
	And public walks. Festoons of evergreen
	O'er hanging arches, mottoes gilt with gold,
	Pictures and statuary, were prepared
	The usher of this new-born government.
	The ladies sought this most secluded spot
	Of all the park, designed and wrought this bower;
	Beneath this double rustic chair was spread

A carpet of sweet-briar leaves, moss-pink, And willow catkins, with unseen support The ivy grew in air, the woodbine twined And peeped its colors through ; encircling centres Of arbor vitae wreaths with buds of rose And violets enwoven made the dome Where Venus, crowned with orange-blossoms, swung In statue. Done, 'twas named Retreat of Lovers

Booth. (Rising he takes Thompson's arm and makes him sit. Booth stands.) Then you yourself sit down, for we are lovers-Lovers of country, Lovers of liberty-

Thompson. A footfall. Hush !

Booth. 'Tis your own heart ; if not. a rustling leaf.

Thompson Your speech?

Booth. Stephens will favor no conspiracy, Fine precepts his when damned tyranny An insurrection makes.

Thompson, That noise again!

Booth. Yes, forms of men beyond the second walk, In this direction, here. 'Tis Tucker's gait, And with him -

Thompson. Clay, I'll warrant-His feet are always half a pace behind His body; body halt its width behind His comrade's-come.

Booth. (Both advancing) Not tardy thus his mind; of it he makes A mentor, and by it acquires his wealth.

(Tucker and Clay approach.)

Thompson. (Lower) To-night he uses a cane-

Booth.

Or cudgel.

9

(They meet.)

Thompson. Good friend, how now?

(*At once.*) *Tucker.* In best of mood, proceeding— (*Booth.* Luckily we meet. (*He squeezes Clay's hand on shaking.*) (Clay. Thou hast the grip

(Tucker's attention is arrested by Booth.)

10 *Looth.* Indeed! my muscle *is* in tension held, Also is Thompson's; so would yours and yours (to Tuck. and Clay) Have been had you but heard that speech, Tucker. What speech? Rooth. Of Stephens. He flattered Lincoln with deliberate tongue, Upbraided Thompson, called him maniac For wishing that some fatal accident Might suddenly befall this would-be king-Sir, 'twould have nerved a bony skeleton, Clothed it with flesh, coursed it with blood, given it An iron heart, keen sight, and steady hand To shoot the dreaded despot-Clay. (Aside to Thompson) Man of small speech, is he beside himself? *Booth.* He's of sound mind.—My ire is deeper stirred The more I think. Our rights we must secure, We will, if I may drop a leaden pill Into his cup of fate-whose ?-ask me not, But make a hundred-thousand-dollar purse. And I, as midwife to a bastard child, Will deal a draught which knows no antidote. Tucker. (To Thomp. and Clay.) Shall we accept? Thompson. What if your scheme should fail? Booth. By heaven, not so! Thompson. It may be ; then --The money's yours again. Booth. (Booth sits.) Tucker. (To Clay) What say you? Clay. Meet him here again to-night At ten o'clock ; meantime consider well, Counsel together and agree. Exeunt Thomp., Clay and Tucker. (Meditates and rises to leave.) Booth A hundred thousand dollars buys the life Of Lincoln! [Exit.

ACT I. SCENE III. THOMPSON'S ROOM.

Enter THOMPSON, CLAY and TUCKER.

Clay. Depositors of banks examine first The stock and state securities, then take A check subject to order. Business rules Demand no less of him whom we employ; Hence, show his character and company, And mark what obligation makes him bound To execute our will.

Tucker.He asks too large a purse.(.4 servant enters.)Thompson.We'll seek adviceFrom Sanders, Young, and—Gregory—

Gregory. Sanders and Cleary ask the company Of yourself, Clay, and Tucker.

Thomp. Bring them within to wait our readiness -(Exit serv.)Cleary will fill the place of Young—

Tücker.

And better.

(Enter Sanders and Cleary.)

Thompson. Greetings to each of you--we are all friends.--Last night ere slumber closed my eyes, and stopped My brain, I prayed that curses, like hoary frosts, Might fall upon the heads of Northern men To lay their leaders in befitting graves; If Great Jehovah'd grant this heavenly boon, By angel herald's I prayed he'd make it known. Upon this couch I lay, and o'er me fell The balm of sleep, till when I waked, 'twas morn; The glorious sun on the horizon's rim, Was shining through my window here, while there,' Upon the wall, right there, it wrought in great And golden letters, "CONFEDERATED STATES."

Sanders. You are our seer, our prophet. "God helps them Who help themselves." By means, not chance, He works; The plan's unveiled, the secret's out, your dream May be interpreted.

II

12	ABRAHAM LINCOLN.
	Thompson Now?
	Sanders. Ay, even now!
14 0000	$\frac{\mathcal{T}uck.}{\mathcal{Clay.}}$ What's the result? give the result. Clay. Whence comes thy wisdom? Art thou a Daniel
Al ONCE	<i>Clay.</i> Whence comes thy wisdom? Art thou a Daniel More wise than all thy fellows?
	<i>Sanders</i> . Misguided men, to think that oracles Befit so rude a tongue. Yourselves compose, Be undisturbed while I the fact disclose.
	Tucker. We're ready.
	<i>Sanders.</i> From the Retreat this eve at eight I heard, "A hundred thousand dollars buys the life Of Lincoln."
	Thompson. Where were you?
	Sanders. At its rear.
	Thompson. Heard nothing more?
	Sanders. But footfalls of one departing.
	<i>Clay.</i> Were those his words precisely?
	Sanders. Exactly.
	<i>Thompson.</i> Unraveled ! We left Booth there near striking hour;
	He wanted money, but told us not for what,
	Only that it would bring us liberty— A man most cautious, thoughtfully determined,
	True to his friends, his country and the cause
	He has espoused—enough! what seek we more?
	My vision spurs me on to give my means To aid our righteous claim.
	Sanders. If tailing?
	<i>Tucker.</i> The money he returns.
	<i>Thompson.</i> His honor's his security.
	Sanders. Patriot blood is true.

	ABRAHAM LINCOLN.	13
	<i>Clay.</i> Are we agreed?	
	All Agreed,	
	<i>Clay.</i> Cleary shall be the clerk, receive the funds, And with appropriate words convey to Booth At the Retreat to-night at ten.	[Exeunt.
1	ACT I. SCENE IV. DAVIS'S CABINET, MONTGOMERY. Enter DAVIS, meditatively.	
	Davis. That happy dream of youthful years so full	
	Of sweet expectancy, when for my sword	
	No laurels left, I'd sit on throne of thrones ;	
	Dream, dream, delightful dream, O bless'ed dream,	
	I little thought to see thee here so soon.	
	As Washington pursued the Indian trail,	
	Drove out the French, upheld the Royal Flag,	
	Then quickly turned against the mother-world,	
	In revolution, gaining for himself	
	The title Father—Father of his country;	
	So I, I, yes I, even I, drove west	
	The painted foe; blood thirsty Mexicans	
	But for a look I killed; the Stars and Stripes	
	Fattoo'ed in my arm, showed loyalty; Still climbing upward, (<i>patting his head</i>) here, here is the	he ladder
	(Greg. enters and surprises Davis in his dream.)	
	By which to fame I rise – Ho, Gregory !	
	Gregory. 'Tis nine o'clock and later.	
	Davis. Bring in my cabinet,	uit Crear]
	I d talk with them before the nour of boar	vit Greg.]
	To counsel with my cabinet what need	
	Have I?-Oh, ho, I'll work the wires and they	
	Shall be my puppets.	
	(Enter Cabinet. Greg. reads news.)	
	Uncommon times demand unusual hours,	
	But know the present shall not long detain you.	
	Selected ruler,	

A wise administration I would make, And to my aid I've summoned you, my friends,

In full assurance that our cause is one. If now a just perception of fair means And mutual interests, permits our Party Peaceably to pursue a separate Political career, my earnest prayers Are answered; but this right of free-born men Denied, and our integrity assailed, Nothing remains but to appeal to arms And crush the coming Monarchy which wears The hateful stigma, "Lincoln Government." Gregory !

Gregory. Your obedient servant.

Davis,

What news?

Gregory. Lincoln harrangues at Independence Hall To-morrow; thence to Harrisburg, *en route* To Washington.

Davis,	Which way?
Gregor	y, By Baltimore.
Davis.	May <i>it</i> salute him as deserves his person—

[Exit Greg.]

My Message to our first assembled congress Must be prepared to meet emergencies Of State, War, Treasury,—of all Departments,— (*Clock strikes*,) One-half to ten o'clock—each one take thought How he may add a measure to his office ; Your plans weigh well, and make me quick report. [*Exeunt*.]

ACT I. SCENE V. THE PARK AGAIN.

Enter BOOTH, whistling dolefully.

Booth. They'll hear my whistling, if anywhere about.— (Looks at his watch.) To meet them here at ten they said—not ten? The night drags slowly on; and what a night, What change from eight o'clock.

(Draws his overcoat.)

A northern blast,

A blizzard, cold as overtures of peace,

Freezes life's current 'fore it begins to flow, (*Tightens his neckcloth.*) This frosty air is eating at my lungs, It makes my voice come huskily ! a dram Of Holland gin would give my system tone— But no, I am a temperate man. My soul, Take sustenance and warmth from fiery thoughts :— The deed ! the deed ! I'll do it, though it put My body to the rack. I'll be a Brutus To thrust a dagger, say 'twas love for freedom, And counterfeit a face of innocence. Lincoln, I'll—not coming yet?—

(Above and at the rear, on the rocks, an angel messenger appears.)

Messenger. Booth ! good Booth ! most noble Booth ! Heaven descended messenger of Mars I come to bless thy reverie, and swear Thou art the man to seal a tyrant's doom.

(Booth drops on his knees. toward the Mess. Cleary enters silently.)

Booth. Most favored man I am! (Mess. vanishes.) My duty's plain.

Cleary. Booth, Iriend Booth, thy mind disturbed ?

Booth Saw nothing? Heard nothing?

Cleary. Nothing! nothing! Hither I come with greeting from thy friends, Who bid thee if a Gessler cross thy track Shoot him to the heart; and take this purse To make escape. Fare-thee-well, farewell.

[Exit.

15

Booth. Commissioned by heaven, commissioned by men,
I'll hound him like a hare, and of my game
Make carrion. (Leaving) To Baltimore I haste –
(Stopping.) O Earth, and Rocky Steep, and Vaulted Sky,
Bear witness, (Leaving.) to-morrow is the day. (Curt. drops.)

ACT II.

SCENE I. EAST FRONT OF THE CAPITOL, WASHINGTON. (The scenery is the East Portico of the Capitol.) Enter CITIZENS.

ist. Cit. Already what a crowd.

2nd. Cit.

A holiday.

3rd. Cit. A gala day.

4th. Cit. One year in four makes leap-year day.

5th. Cit. Buchanan leaps out, Lincoln leaps in; Therefore it is a capital day—

4th. Cit. Indeed, A Capitol day indeed. The portico Of that grand edifice will bear at noon The mettled spirit of a Washington— Lincoln's Inaugural address we wait.

ist. Cit. Despite assassins' threats our Lincoln lives Like Abraham of old, chosen of the Lord.

and. Cit. Justice and judgment are at his command; As dawned this morning's gray, the well-known eagle Which fled the city four years ago, returned, Sailing the bosom of the air in rounds, Successive rounds, lower and lower, nearer And nearer Lincoln's lodgings; easily Descending, poised with out-stretched wings, it stood Most motionless above the flag which floats Upon the building's front; then quietly It rose in air, departing as it came.—

5th. Cit. And still 'tis seen encircling in the sky.

(Gen. Scott, behind the scenes, speaks through a trumpet.)

Scott. Stand guards, on either side!

Soldiers with guns, appear on each side of stage; an officer steps out and points citizens into the audience; music at rear.

Officer. Make room in front! Withdraw into the crowd! (Citizens disperse; heavy music in front and rear. Enter on Portico, LINCOLN, TANEY, Officers of State, Senators, &c.)

Lincoln. Fellow Citizens of the United States: Time-honored custom makes formalities To which I cheerfully comply, most sacred. Questions of little moment I'll defer. Among the men of Southern States, exists An apprehension that, because of change To a Republican Executive. Their property, peace and security Will be endangered. From public speech l quote and still declare :-- "With slavery, In states where it exists, I have no purpose To interfere." While to these, as other states, Protection will be meted equally My predecessors, all distinguished men, Fifteen in number, have administered This branch of government, and generally With great success conducted it through peril; Yet I, with all this scope for precedent, Under peculiar difficulties enter Upon the task. The great disruption of the Federal Union, Heretofore only menaced, is attempted By grave secession. No government Has had provision in its primal law To terminate itself, Perpetuity Is the fundamental principle of all National governments, Continue then To execute our Constitution's will, And Union forever stands.

But rights

Withheld without redress, provokes just cause For revolution. If to any one A Constitutional right has been denied, Let him speak.

To hold, possess, and occupy The Nation's property, and to collect Its duties, constitutes my use of power;

АВКАНАМ LINCOLN.

Booth. Most wise.
Thompson. I know that you aspire to liberty,— Holy desire to which I am your comrade, A goal trom which I'd never see you turn : Only deter the present means, my friend, In view of easier, better, wiser action. Before his office wings are fledged. Before his office wings are fledged.
Thompson, 'Tis not to irritate you that I talk : But first to credit you a valorous man, Then change your purpose— But my heart's purpose you'll never change !
Booth. Dress speech in plainer clothes!
Thomson. Noble one, And honorable—
Booth. Battery begin it ? With flattery begin it ?
Thompson, O noble Booth, If more, like you, were یreat of principle, Desp. ts would fall, and tyranny would fall. But I'm to intercept your work—
Had he not been a babe of timid birth, And come betore his time. His friends alert Becaping thus the death he justly merits. I tell you Thompson, in this l'll persevere Even to persistency.
Booth. But would not be,
Thompson. And so is Lincoln.
Booth. I'm here in Washington.
-novbnA novbrask?

Thompson And King-birds served are savory for gods.

Booth. That word's your best.

АВКАНАМ ГІИСОГИ.

Heavy music while Lincoln veceives the oath administered by Chief By the better angels of our natures. When touched again, as surely they will be, Once more the happy chorus of the Union, And hearth-stone over this broad land, will swell Of patriot, to every living heart Stretching from every battle-field and grave Our bonds of love, Memory's mystic chords, Though passion may have strained, it must not break I'm loath to close. VVe are not enemies. Shall have, to preserve, protect, defend it, The government, while I the solenn one You have no oath recorded to destroy Are the aggressors. In Heaven's register No conflict you can have, unless yourselves The government will never make the attack. Not mine, hold the great issue of civil war. My discontented fellow-countrymen, Our present difficulties. Your own hands, Christianity, and Him above, adjust Let patriotism and calm intelligence, The National authority. Think well! Bloodshed shall not be known, unless forc'd upon

Preserve, protect, defend its constitution. And to the best of my ability Of President of the United States, Will execute most faithfully the office By oath I solemnly affirm that I

THE OATH.

Junaxy

P

. [Enter THOMPSON.

Cood Thompson!

And mean to break it with the same-

Perhaps they keep the peace with bayonet points,

Enter Booth. ACT II. SCENE II. STREET, EAST FRONT OF CAPITOL.

Booth. Why were those soldiers standing there? Who knows?

(.intersection of the section of the

Ha! You burst forth as from above!

Thompson. Commissioners of Peace, Honey-mouthed men, will win the Prince with words. Should he deny us separate government, We'll rise, and overpower, and conquer him—

Booth. That's easiest done!

Thompson. You shall be amply paid, I'll see to it.—Your boldness makes you great ;— It ranks you with our zealous patriots ; The fact! it puts your name on honor's roll ; It offers you a seat in Congress—

Booth. I'll not accept it though I'm for the stage, There nightly I may thrust the keen-edged sword Into the heart of kings, and watch them fall To dead men's level. I'll take to tragedy— My honest trade—, and when your peace is failed I warrant you relief by Lincoln's death— Now come with me, and in some unseen attic I'll count you back the money.

[Exeunt.]

AGT II. SCENE III. CABINET ROOM, WASHINGTON.

The "Capitol Scenery" opens, and the Cabinet room is thus shown. Lin-COLN and his CABINET are seen in consultation.

> *Lincoln.* Respecting the Commissioners of Peace My judgment is the same as yesterday; As influential men they may be heard But not as diplomates. Once recognized, The independence of the government Which Southerners assume, is then conceded.

Seward When first these men arrived at Washington By Chair of State was this advisement made. Now, much deliberation wastes itself – Forsyth and Crawford took their leave to-day, This letter just received imparts their purpose.

Lincoln. Conciliation by pacific means Is preferable to force. With angry men Passion is emperor which to speak against Is putting flame to Reason's tinder-pyre;

But thoughtful words with help divine, will slay That soulless demon except what Fancy bears When wed with love of Fame. Therefore, my men, Let Heaven's Sovereign inspire your motives And mildness characterize your words: e'en still Contract they war, the same Almighty Throne Rightly may be invoked to our defense. But to evacuate our Nation's forts, As they desire of Sumpter, we have no right; Not more of right to give strongholds to them Than to some foreign power. Formerly Charlestown mart provisioned Anderson; Yesterday, orders passed from Beauregard Who heads eight thousand rebels in the seige, Prohibiting all further intercourse-Cameron, what peaceful course will give relief?

Cameron. To brave no dare, yet to defend our trust, Let unarmed vessels carry food to Sumpter.

Lincoln. I give accord. Dispatch the word.—Perhaps This modest way may make rebellion cease. [*Excunt.*

ACT II. SCENE IV. DAVIS'S CABINET ROOM.

DAVIS enters holding a winecup in his hand.

Davis. The steed that bears a heavy load, betimes Must lave his tongue in fountain stream ; Betimes he lags, the rider spurs a spur That for a day requires no repetition : To man, both pleasure and necessity Meet in the sparkling cup of ruby wine— It quenches thirst and stimulates the brain. (Sets cup down.) With shadowed eve comes smallest requiem When with myself I counsel. This suspense Which Lincoln's Government affects to ours By treating our Commissioners of Peace With answers si'nister, avers deceit, (Enter GREGORY.) It means—Gregory !

Gregory. Without are Benjamin and Walker.

Davis. Bid them enter.—The Black Republicans Will quickly find coercion is a plant Not genial yet to Democratic soil.—

(Enter BENJAMIN and WALKER.)

Good men, most welcome.

Benjamin.Not welcome thusThe news we bring.Returned from WashingtonAre Forsyth and Crawford, who a month were thereWithout a hearing—officially denied.Now it remains us to retrace our steps,Retract our words, and hope in legislation,Or by our nod induce a war.Well said,How few our numbers—

Davis. Oh, faint heart thou hast! I thought thy spirit was of better stuff—

Benj. Nay, Davis, Nay; you caught me up too soon, How few our numbers, but what dauntless courage! Our far extended plains, our woods, our rocks, Our hills, our mountains, make of every man A mighty Nimrod; our homely jeans, our rice. Our corn, our raw bear's meat and venison, Make Spartans of us all.

Davis. Yes, yes. If Northerners This land invade to set our negroes free, Thermopylæs will beat them back, and give

(GREG. enters, giving a message to WALKER.) Their corses to the wind.—A message?

Walker, Lincoln orders Sumpter to be provisioned By unarmed vessels; but, to be provisioned.— And Beauregard 'waits your direction.

Davis. Instruct him to demand evacuation; If 'tis refused, he may reduce the fort.

Walker	I'll make him speedy answer.	[Exit,
Davis.	Done, 'tis done,	
Lincoln's p	pacific policy is done!	
This blow	once struck, accelerates our growth,	
And adds	new States to our confederation.	[Exeunt.

ACT II. SCENE V. FORT SUMPTER.

(Scenes open and at the rear is seen the Fort. Second morning of the battle; guns are heard; alarm.)

Enter BEAUREGARD and OFFICERS.

Beau.Messenger, haste, make haste to Cumming's Point,To set her rifled guns.—And onward then[To mess. No. 2.]To Sullivan's Isle to work columbiads.—To-morrow morn, that holy Sabbath morn,Shall hear the pulpit pray and preach the praiseOf Beauregard.[Enter MESSENGER.

Mess. On Morris Island's side the walls are falling-

Beau. Speed thy return a victory to proclaim Within an hour —My floating battery Heaps honor to itself with every shot.—

Soldiers. (Behind scenes.) Ho, ho! the fort's again on fire, (The Fort burns.)

Officer. The flag's half-mast-they're in distress.

Beau. Assistance send, but tardily.

Officer. No, no ! they strike their colors now.

(cheering; bells ring; music.)

Beau. Let Major Anderson come forth.-Brave man,

I'll treat him easily, lest ire

Enkindled once in Lincoln's livid heart,

Appease its appetite with sweet revenge.

(Approach Anderson and guard. Anderson surrenders his sword, which Beau. returns.)

Thy sword I give thee back. Depart in peace; Take transport for New York, and, sailing off,

Salute thy flag with fifty guns.

[Exeunt.

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ACT II. SCENE VI. A PUBLIC PLACE.

Enter LINCOLN.

Lincoln. My countrymen, my federal countrymen : Look you, look you toward the noonday sun Where fields are gathering with hostile men,

(Great noise. Responses from each side benina the scenes. Music.)

Responses. "We come!" "Ten thousand strong we come!" "A hundred thousand more!" "Union forever."

ACT III.

SCENE I. WASHINGTON. CABINET ROOM.

Enter SEWARD and STANTON.

Seward Stanton, to-day how stands our army?

Stanton. Procrastination is a hopeless word, McClellan is its late coined synonym— From vain excuse he will refuse to act. A year is past since he succeeded Scott, And adulation crowned him "Young Napoleon;" His appellation now is "Little Mac," Or "Old Delinquency;" his history Repeats itself upon that bulletin, (In view is a bulletin marked: "Sept 22. All quiet on the Potomac".)

Read it and pray the gods to carve these words In epitaph upon his tomb.

The West

By drawn engagements, quits a field ungained. The fortunes of Missouri are reversed, Kentucky's overpowered by rebel Bragg, While Grant the Southern States to Union holds

Merely by force of arms.

Seward. Discouragement Has greater been than now. Hast ever thought What aid would come from slavery's abolition?

Stanton. I'm not an abolition's man, except To save the Union.—Years since, my sympathy Was with the South. I plead that slavery Should be abandoned by purchase of the slaves; But when those states were not amenable To laws they helped to make, and in hot haste Secession came, as if minority Should rule; when from the bosom of our flag The stars were plucked, and stripes were changed to bars; When later, thousands were in arms against This grand Republic,—I urged the President To make slaves free by proclamation.

Seward. 'Tis evident no compromise will do. The Carolinas' rice and cotton fields And Louisiana's sugar-cane plantations Will finally be tilled without the slave, While Charleston's and New Orleans' streets become The marts for merchandise legitimate; Or, Massachusetts and New York must yield The culture of their fields of growing grain Unto the Blacks, while Boston and New York License once more the hammering auctioneer To trade in bodies and in souls of men,-Slave-holding or free-labor must be law In all the states alike both North and South. As thou art Stanton, and Seward I, I swear That slavery admitted the Union dies, But slavery abolished the Union lives.

Stanton. The step is in advance and should be urged — Since Lincoln likes your counsel, advocate Emancipation stronger than e'er before, Tell him that thousands wait this one great act, To rush around his standard ; tell him, too That here, is hinged our Nation's unity ; And tell him this, that all the North, like us, Is hot for abolition. You see to it—

He comes—you talk with him and mark his words. [Exit.
Enter LINCOLN.
(SEWARD, at the rear is not noticed.)
Lincoln. On civil seas this Nation is adrift
Wrecking itself upon an angry tide
Which ebbed in fullest heat the very day
I gripped the wheel. It is intriguing Treason
Who sits upon the stern, who bred distrust
And prosecutes the war, sole cause of tempest;
Ah, yes, he is a wicked, godless Jonah
Whom bound I'll fling into the ocean's mouth,
And in the bowels of that briny deep
With penitence I'd hear him vow obedience.
My soul! the <i>thought</i> is good; but such an <i>act</i>
Belongs to Great Jehovah. Some milder means
Must serve my purposeI bethink myself
Of the stout son an aged father's staff;
Or him betrothed to some pure maiden's heart,
Or the sweet home where husband wooed the wife
With innocence a-prattling on his knee,-
All sacrifices, fresh-burnt offerings
Upon a Nation's altar. I bethink myself
Of these, and justice melts to mercy.
The traitors, led by wily men, are weak,
And weakness calls for mercy, calls for pity.
In my Inaugural I asked of them
That they be peaceable, and I'd protect
Their property. Scorning my request,
Contemptuously they spurned the government ;
Rebelliously they rose, and with stiff necks
Disdained my proffered treaties which, at times,
Were, Pardon in exchange for Loyalty,
Money to buy their slaves-sufficient money
To replace all damages. They laughed !
They mocked my words! They said, "Peace, peace,
We'll have no peace, no peace with Lincoln!"
O, Lincoln, patience is no more a virtue.
The time is come to lay their country waste,
To make their Negroes free, to spare them nothing-
(Draws up his papers,)
Well, shall I set my hand to it ?my name

Seward, When all your Party ask it? For what, (Lincoln speaks presently.)

Lincoln. Right outweighs Desire, and both are naught when destitute Of force to back them. No way mismatched The armed contestants stand rivals of strength, Though o'er the graves where martyred heroes lie There rustle now the second autumnal leaves.

Seward. This second year brings deeper contest, true, But must the war be endless as eternity? Secession's pretexts grew from slavery Which binds the race of Ham to servitude Most menial; broken once these servile chains By proclamation, Rebellion finds its end,

Lincoln. More confident of this, I'd make the trial-Seward. Besides, if we had further need of soldiers. As Stanton says, thousands would volunteer Where none come now. From the committee-men Who wait upon you daily, you know full well The solid North is ripe for Abolition.

Lincoln. That rebellion's a slave-holders' enterprise I easily perceive. I, too, concede Emancipation would help us at the North, Though not so much, perhaps, as you may think. The Union is to save, and in its saving No course should be adopted which will decrease The Union sentiment—which will result In giving Border States unto the Rebels. The feeling to preserve the Union whole Is stronger than it was a year ago, Stronger to-day than yesterday; and when This fundamental principle prevails, When not the solid North alone, but *all* Are ripe for Abolition, I'll publish then The proclamation which is already written.—

Seward. Written?

Lincoln.Written was my word.Tis in the case,Examine, and returning bring it.[Exit SEWARD.Donald :The file of evening papers.—

Donald. Yes. Of importance this. A printed letter. (Donald points to it in the N. Y. Tribune.)

Lincoln. From whom?

Donald. From Greeley. Read it? Lincoln. Please you read.

(Donald reads.)

Donald. Mr. President :

From east to west by ocean limited The fervent prayers of twenty millions souls Invoke thy Majesty to see how false Would be that peace which makes Rebellion stop, But upholds Slavery—pausing to sleep, Rebellion's strength would be renewed by morn, As every champion of the Union knows.

Ask your embassadors, ask them I say, If your subservience to slave-holders' claims Isn't the despair of statesmen! Be admonished !

The millions of your loyal countrymen Demand an execution of the laws— The Confiscation Laws,—by which advantage Openly and ungrudgingly proclaim Freedom to every slave—

Lincoln. I'd see it, sir

(LINCOLN *takes the paper and reads*. DONALD *withdraws*.) This letter claims attention. Perplexing theme, Were Washington or Adams, Jefferson Or Henry here, we'd meet thee eye to eye !

(*He refers to a manuscript on the table.*) I have it—Add a line or two, erase a word Or substitute a better—what's easier done— MRS, LINCOLN *enters*.

There, there ! this answer fits him to a dot (MRS. L. puts her hand on his shoulder.)

Mrs. Lincoln. My husband.

Lincoln. Mary, wife--my darling wife ! Your fairy steps unheard, you startle me.

Mrs. L. Too much absorbed you were with thought you mean.

Lincoln Perhaps. But sit; I'd have you near-ay, near.-Your hand is plump as when on bridal day

'Twas held in mine; you've had a mother's care-

Mrs. L. More than a mother's care there's been to you; Daily you overwork. I find you weary,

Lincoln. You weary too, because you worry dear,--1 *would* not *have* you worry.

Mrs. L. Nor 1–1 would not have

A government; 1 would not wage a war;

I would not be a widow,--vain wishes

Lincoln. See, I am here-you're not, you're not a widow.

Mrs. L. I am! I am! this mansion makes me such. You hold honor; eh? You hold drudgery, And I hold robbery—I'm robbed of home, Of vows, of company--

Lincoln.

But not of love-

Mrs. L. Yes, robbed of love. Concealed within this cage-This spacious cell-I find you only when The prison-door's ajar. Unguarded once You chance to peep into the open air Some profligate will make of you a corpse: This war has brought you enemies ; know you To what proportions it has grown? no stream Or mountain brook within a Southern State That has not stained itself with human gore. O husband, did our God avenge his slain By taking from our arms our darling child, Our brightest son, our sweetest joy- -our Willie? Think how a year ago our hearts were grieved, And lest affliction spare us not again, Forbear continuance of this cruel war, Concessions make, find terms, secure the peace.

Lincoln. My christian queen, my wedded pride, my wife, In truth not willingly neglected thou, But neccessarily.--Your husband's words Must comfort many broken-hearted wives, His hand protect a nation's orphan world—

30	ABRAHAM LINCOLN.
	Children not blest as Willie, who lives a gem In yonder realm: I am <i>your</i> solace too;
	Heart, weep no more; by quickest means I'll save
	The Union, save our homes—'tis paramount
	(Enter Seward unseen,)
	To save the Union, the other comes in course.
	This end to gain. I'd make the negro free;
	I think 'tis right—the only way there is
	(Enter ghosts of WASHINGTON and HENRY.)
	To permanence — who's this! who's that! this! that!
	Mrs. L. Where? Lincoln. There.
	Lincoln.There.Mrs. L.There's vacancy, there's nothing sir;
	Is this a haunted room of bedlam ghosts?
	You're ill, my lord, you're ill—your brain much crazed
	With stubborn thought does court an apparition.
	(GHOSTS vanish.)
	Lincoln. Woman, have apparitions eyes to see you.
	And heads to nod at you? (Seward makes noise) Donald!
	Seward 'Tis I—
	Lincoln. O! Seward, Seward–you, O Seward?
	Seward. Yes, Lincoln, 'tis I-
	The same as you, I saw two men
	Age'd and courtly, brave patrician stock,
	Countenances fresh as of a spirit-world
	Where immortality adds purity
	To virtue's glow, and makes the face its mirror,
	Gives eyes their lustre, hangs the shoulders o'er
	With curls more snowy than Imperial Jove's, Adorns (GHOSTS <i>re-enter</i> .)
	Lincoln. Again they come—they smile—
	<i>Mrs. L</i> They beckon you –I pray you speak to them!
	Lincoln. Ye spectral forms, precursors of some ill,
	Or harbingers of love,—what would ye?
	" Ghost W. I am thy country's father; he
	It's first-born orator whose eloquence
	Did <i>fire</i> men's foes to "liberty or death."
	Ghost H. He by wise command
	Did <i>lead</i> these men to liberty, not death.
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and the second
ABRAHAM LINCOLN. 31
The sword aside, directed he the loom That wove this web of nations. Upon his head He wore the crown, his hand the sceptre bore— A lov'd and loving king, a President : Rightful successor thou. He made the Union, Thou must preserve it.
Ghost W. Mischief foreseen, I prayed for slavery's gradual abolition—
Ghost H. And now; mischief at hand, We pray for slavery's speedy abolition. [Vanish Ghosts.]
Lincoln. Gone—gone. The paper! (Seizing il from Seward, he signs it, and rising proclaims:) January next
To every slave gives freedom ! [Execut.
ACT II. SCENE II. VICKSBURG. FRONT OF BURNBRIDGE'S TENT.
PLAN. {Left Front—Union Camp and Tent of Burnbridge.} Right Rear—Partial street-scene of Vicksburg. }
Enter SOLDIERS—aside, and BURNBRIDGE.
<i>ist Sol.</i> Forty-five days Vicksburg has lived in siege.
<i>2d Sol.</i> But wall-eyed Famine forces her at last To hoist the flag of white upon her front—
<i>ist Sol.</i> It leaves her stores as blank as cartridge-pods, And tells a surer knell than leaden hail—
(Enter 3D SJLDIER-MIKE O'FLANNIGAN-with a bound)
 3d Sol. Ho, Jeems, Jeems, ye're right now, ye're right, ye're right. It bates the makın' o' paddies of ye chaps Who's niver a paddy at all, at all; Who never shoveled one spadeful of dirt In all the time before when ye was born; And Jeems, it aven bates ye'r Gineral Who was so crazy afther a canal To turn the Gulf into the Mississippi On purpose jist to see his gunboats float Adown the stream up to St. Louis. In faith! I'll tell ye, byes, Famine's a ruff, He's been to Cork, and he's no gintleman –
He drinks the soup, an' ates the bones besides,

He dont lave manners in America ; But why condemn a man ye niver saw, An' no desire to make acquaintances ?

(He rummages his pockets.)

2d Sol. I say, Mike, do you know what day this is?

3d Sol, Bad luck ! what cares an Irishman for days When his meerschaum is lost?—niver a bit. By the St. Patrick ! here he is—the pet (*Produces a common clay pipe, and prepares to smoke.*) The likes of me would take a dacent smoke To warm up a cold breakfast on a hot An' sultry summer mornin'. If ye'd know What day it is, thin answer this *skanundrum*.

1st Sol. (Laughing at him.) This what!

3d Sol. Skanundrum !—Och, Jeems, be still— Would ye laugh at a poor old Irish galoot Who has no ither friend but his meerschaum, And his shillalah, an' gun, an' Biddy alone With six or eight or tin childhren ?

> (In joy he dances a sharp jig, whirling his shillalah upon his thumb.)

Hurra'y! Good luck to the world that was born With *one* father an' niver a muther at all, But ah, bad luck to the world that was born On the Fourth of July with *many* fathers An' niver a muther at all, at all, at all !

> (MCPHERSON enters, and stamping his cane, the soldiers withdraw. He proceeds to give orders.)

McPherson. Burnbridge, Grant designates your tent the place To hear the embassy from Pemberton.

With blindfold eyes they come—you answer them.

(Enter GEN. BOWEN and COL. MONTGOMERV, blindfolded. They are led by two Union soldier guards.)

Guide. Here is your place--speak to him.

Bowen.

To whom?

Burnbridge. To Burnbridge-I am he.

Bowen.

To you? To you?

My message is to Grant-from Pemberton.

Burnbridge. My orders, sir, are positive. Bowen. Then, sir, mine Are negative--- I will not speak with you---Outside the picket-line is Pemberton (Exit McPHERSON to find GRANT.) Whom Grant himself may hold a parley with. My guides, back to the front conduct us! (Guides come forward and lead them out. The soldiers immediately reappear.) ist Sol. That messenger's a Johnny through and through Without reduction--3d Sol. But want of pork an' beans Will bring redookshun though, right soon, d'ye mind? and Sol. Mind nothing of the kind, but tumble down Upon the ground till I set off this squib (He throws up fire-crackers which burst in air. 2dSoldier sits. They fire their squibs rapidly.) *ist Sol.* Oh yes! we'll all be boys again, oh yes! The 4th will recognize itself with these. (A bunch of lighted crackers are thrown under the feet of 3d soldier.) 3d Sol. Be aisy wid verselves how ye rejoice ! (He dances a jig, whirling his shillalah on his thumb. Then he sings. The others fire their squibs.) SONG. My name is Mike O'Flannigan, They call me Mike O'Flue, My father was an Irishman, But I'm a Yankee true. (He dances another jig.) 2. My name is Mike O'Flannagin, They call me Mike O'Flue, I'm borne in ould Connecticut, And I'm a Yankee true, (Cannons boom. Hurrahing on every part of the stage. ist and 2d soldiers spring to their feet.) *ist Sol.* Heigh-ho! heigh-ho! All. (Everywhere on stage) Hurrah! hurrah! hurrah! (These three soldiers join in the last two cheers.) [Exeunt.

· Enter GRANT, OFFICERS and SOLDIERS. Grant. My soldiers ! soldiers of this siege : To-day, This Independence Day, this glorious Fourth, Vicksburg to you her knee in suppliance bends. By art impregnable this stronghold stood With countenance as indurate as steel. Till you, brave men, about her sat; this hour I lead you forth her victors. Plant once more Our colors on her streets. Renew your hearts, That now Rebellion's master-piece is fallen. (Army flourishes on the stage. Great noise-cheering. Cannon, music, etc., behind the scenes.) SOLDIERS SING .-- Two barts. *ist Part.* "We'll rally round the Flag, boys," 2d Part, Oh Vicksburg, Vicksburg's taken boys, ist Part. "We'll rally once again," 2d Part. Oh Vicksburg's taken, boys, All. "Shouting the Battle-cry of Freedom Hurrah, boys, hurrah." [Curtain drops with the last singing.

ACT IV.

SCENE I.-DAVIS' RICHMOND. CABINET ROOM.

(Davis is busy at his desk. A great rumbling noise in the streets.)

Enter Mrs. Davis

Davis. Returned from the Library, are you wife?

Mrs. D. Yes, dear, for writing has no charms for me When I must hear the battle's angry roar From Petersburg, and see in Richmond here Upon the streets a multitude of scared men With frightened, crying women at their heels. (Great noises in street again.)

Davis. What's all that noise about?

Mrs. D. Oh, that is it— The great excitement ;—Some are throwing house-goods In the streets that they may superintend

The bon-fire of their furniture; some throw The street into the house, and lock it there, That they find abundance on return; Some shout—"The Yankees come"—"Are bound to come"— "Lee can't much longer hold them back;" some say Farewell to friends, and run—run anywhere; Some pout, some mope about, some cry, some pray, Some curse, and oh—There! hear that noise again. (*Noise as before.*)

Davis. And does my brave wife fear?

Mrs. D. Indeed I do! Grant may take Richmond any day, and you A prisoner, your life's not worth a groat. The war is actually done. You must give up, You know it; better take your chance in flight And 'scape the city while you can.

Davis. O my dear wife, are there no smiles behind A frowning Providence? One-half the earth Is always dark, yet light succeeds the darkness, And that's the darkest hour next to the dawning; Thus, I have hoped that this's the breaking-forth ' Of Independence morn, and Southern Freedom.

Mrs. D. Your servants leed you weak anticipation, And smooth your head with unctuous flattery. Can you transform a zero to a unit? Why, you can never be a king, because Your territory's taken --can't be a king Because you have no subjects. Save you your life From yielding with the ruins of Confederacy. You'll see sweet honor crown your silver locks With the right-ruling of your household.

Husband, if you love me come with me, And Europe shall soon see us on her shore Where we henceforth may dwell in peace.

Davis Women are not, like men, for battle made ; Still there is wisdom in your words, my love,— You know we have a little honest cash. A dozen millions, perhaps a little more—

Mrs. D. Yes, the hard savings of your home and office-

Davis. Well, it I ve buried,--directly in the drive Ten steps beyond the door-yard spruce, and east. Placed in an tron chest with well-brazed lid, In ground and underneath the gravel road--Such an unthought of place--the gold will keep Undisturbed, yellow and bright for many years. When you have marked the place, you'll take the train For Danville, accompanied by a guard of troops Which I'll provide you-

Mrs. D. And leave you here?

Davis. Yes, for a day or two. If there's no change To favor Richmond soon, I'll follow you And we will sail at once for Cuba. Attend without delay, and I will go With you a distance.

Enter BENJAMIN and LEE.

[Exeunt.

Lee. The black and fated clouds of destiny Hang like a pall o'er our Confederate States. Since Vicksburg fell, defeat conjoins defeat—

Benj. And Lincoln fills his fetid soul with joy To scent the carnage of the slain, while Grant And Sherman, Sheridan and Farragut, And more innumerable, engage his smiles By deeds of conquest.

Lee. Our inefficiency A separate political career To gain, an independent government To make, has proved itself by four years' war; To-day, our veteran armies are abandoned, Others reduced to paucity; severe And sad our naval history; the states Of all the South by Sherman's great Sea March Are ravaged; Richmond,—hope's proud citadel— Must soon be prey to the relentless Grant—

Benj. All, all for self-agrandizement, for fame,

Re-enter DAVIS.

To sate the morbid appetite of Lincoln, That demon, despot Lincoln. But yesterday His second presidential term began

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.	37
By which the Abolition Party takes	
Another four years' lease of life As king,	
There is none greater. On throne imperial	
He sits, and servants come and go in costume ;	
Ten thousand officers knee-tribute bring ;	
And money? money? he buys well-bred saints	
With money.	
Davis. Benjamın, hast thou ne'er read	
In sacred writ of King Belshazzar, lord	
Of Golden Babylon? Read it again-	
His glory, power, and death-and think of Lincoln	n.
[Stepping to LEE who proceed	eds to leave.
And thou, O noble son of Light-Horse Harry,	
Do honor to thy father's dust! This State	
Which he did rule, which gave thee birth, oh serv	e
It well –Good-bye, good-bye.	[<i>Exit</i> Lee.
The bull-dog grit of Grant will not surpass	×
The cunning of Lee's generalship. Drawn on	
By wiles, let Grant beguile himself till we	
Complete our blessed cold-blood themeour plot	•
[Looks a	t his watch.]
Within the leaguing den of death, this hour	
Conspirators repair to whet their scythes	
For mowing abolition's meadow.—Come,	
We will be with them, come.	[Exeunt.

ACT IV. SCENE II. CONSPIRATORS' ROOM.

Enter BOOTH, HAROLD, ATZEROTH, PAYNE, THOMPSON and CLAY.

Thomp. Trained men I see you are, not late, nor yet Ahead of time; precision is the law Of military schools, twice needful too It is to those who mean to fight the kings. Booth, Harold, Atzeroth, Payne, draw well the reins Which guide your wills, that when the God of Time From Heaven's belfry-clock shall give alarm No thought can intervene between its sound And *Liberty*.

Booth. They're skilled in use of knife, And true to me, true as my name is Booth

38	ABRAHAM LINCOLN.
	The son of Brutus—Junius Brutus Booth— Whose playing English actors envied; who bred In me a love for tragedy, and taught Me when a boy to hold the dagger thus. [Draws dagger. Clay. The name? Thy father's name?
	<i>Booth.</i> The name? His name? Junius Brutus as I told you,—name? It matters not, there's nothing in a name.
	<i>Thomp</i> . It matters much. The history of him Whom Brutus slew you know.
	Booth.Aye, well !Imperator, prefect, consul and dictator;Held sacredly divine his body—bodyWhich was the ravisher of women's virtue;Tyrannic lord, whom senators did guard,And when he said aha they knelt in dustTo kiss the coin which bore his portrait.So much like him is Lincoln grown that, byThe Brutus sire of me, and the BrutusWho last thrust glittering steel in Cæsar's side,And by the God supreme, in modern styleBy leaden ball I'll end this tyrant's days.
	<i>Clay.</i> The days which should have ended when before Thou mad'st the trial, four years ago.
	 Thomp. (To CLAY) In this you speak it right. This purse you (to Booth) take Again, and foreman be to bloody deeds. To you, and you, and you, (Payne, Atz. and Har.) tor minor work One half the sum was bargained. (Gives them purses.) (All clasp hands in a ring.) Now clasp hands
	And swear when the long-roll by you is heard Every one will quit himself a man.
	All. We swear.
	Thomp. My noble fellows, farewell! . [Exeunt THOMP. and CLAY. Booth. My men, at dame Surratt's in Washington
	Where we so lately were, we'll find a home Till we can execute our sweet designs,

ACT IV. SCENE IIIDAVIS' CABINET ROOM.
Enter DAVIS and BENJAMIN.
Davis. To-morrow night the President's levee'
Will bring congratulations to us all,
So skillfully we've made Richmond's defense.
Benjamin, Will Lee be present.
Davis. He will.
Benjamin. We'll tell him then,
You, he, and I support this government
As pillars to an edifice
Davis. Indeed, the truth.
I give commands and you subscribe your name,
While he does execution. (Aside) Puppets you see
Benjamin. Meade he defeated yesterday.
Davis. And Grant
Will get the worst of it to-day.—Last night
I—I—I showed Lee where to make attack.
(In praying style.)
Virginia, O Virginia, proud Virginia,
Mother of patriots and mother of statesmen, Mother of warriors and mother of presidents,
Devoutly holy mother, $-I$ -l've made
Thy capital the capital of states,
And thy pure holiness I've set my life
To guard lest it be plucked by violence
(Enter GREGORY.)
This hallowed Sabbath let thy people pray—
Greg. Your honor! (Handing him a letter.)
Davis. Will you interrupt me?
(DAVIS snatches the letter, tears the wrapper and throws
all upon the table. BENJ. is astonished. Exit GREG.)
This hallowed Sabbath let the people pray That God himself may bless conspirators
Who seek to rid us of that enemy,
That chief of enemies—Lincoln.
(Grasps the letter and instantly reading it, shouts)
Alarum !
(GREG. and another servant enters.)
Why stand you (to BENJ.) here aghast? Oh, would the world

40

Was ended! then hell would gorge itself with Lincolns, Devils and imps would keep them company.-My heart despairs: (BENJ. approaches and reads message from DAVIS' hand.) From Lee, from Lee, from Lee. Benj. (Reads) "In several places my lines are broken, Flee for your lives," signed "Robert Lee"--It cannot be, and yet it is. Withal 'Tis best at such a time as this to move Most quietly. Davis. Secretly? No. quietly-Beni. Without excitement. Davis. (Excitedly) Yes, to Danville then.-Have we no time to spoil this room ?-Gregory. The contents of the vault make haste to put Aboard the train. [Exeunt servants]--what valuables are here? None? You take these (Hands BENJ. a confused mass of papers) My books! This chair must go In honor to him who used it. (Throwing an armful of books, proceeds to drag it off.) This's enough. (Takes a book or two.) Wait for that rubbish? No!—To our departure. [Exeunt. ACT IV. SCENE IV.- IN THE FIELD-SUBURBS OF RICHMOND. (Played on the Wing of the Stage.)

Enter LEE, EWELL and attendants.

Lee. Richmond shall not detain us.-Fire depots, Flour-mills, and all warehouses of tobacco; Blow up the river-rams and other shipping; To Danville then command our retreat, and burn Exennt. The bridges after you.

Enter GRANT and OFFICERS.

Grant. Richmond's ablaze, and where is Lee? We must Be stepping 'gainst his heels. On with the chase ! A week at most and he is ours. [Exeunt.

ACT IV. SCENE V. DAVIS'S CABINET ROOM-DESERTED.

Enter WEITZEL, LINCOLN and ATTENDANTS.

(After the evacuation LINCOLN enters RICHMOND, and W., who is in command, shows him around.)

> *Weitzel.* The room so lately occupied by Davis— His cabinet room, deserted as he left it.

Lincoln. With its desertion, hearts beat happily Throughout the Nation, North and South; for here Since '61 has Treason made his home. Now, through the clouds the sun of Peace is breaking: When Lee surrenders—a day or two from this—, And Johnson—who then can't long endure— Lays down his ar.ms, that sun, that peaceful sun, Will shine again in beauty on the Union.

Upon the streets I next would go, and then To Libby Prison; thence to the hospitals— I wish to see the soldiers, those who fought The battles of our country, especially those Who've fought at Richmond.

Weitzel. Return in this direction.

[Excunt.

ACT IV. SCENE VI. IN THE FIELD.

(Played on the Wing of the Stage.)

Enter LEE and STAFF OFFICERS.

Lee. My army's been victorious and proud, But, with its leader, it is humbled now— 'Tis fled, I fear, into its last extremity; Unclothed the men are cold, unfed they're sick, Unarmed they're weak, unpaid they're down in heart— Enter MESSENGER.

You bring what word?

Mess. Sir, Sheridan's surprised The train that brought supplies, and captured it This hour he forms his cavalry in line Across our front while yet behind these horsemen Are seen his hosts, great hosts of infantry.

Enter SECOND MESSENGER.

Lee. And you, what word?

ABRAHAM LINCOLN. 2d Mess. Sir, Grant stands in battle line Across our rear, but with no sign of action; Our army's faced both east and west –the east To Grant, the west to Sheridan— Lee. 'Tis right,

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Though it is vain to draw the contest closer. There's honor in capitulation to which I'll lead my men. Return each one of you With this command: The army shall remain Faced as it is in both directions; Let other music cease, but drums shall beat A slow and martial tread while he steps forth On either side to plant the flag of white— Run, run, my messengers. [Exeunt Messengers. The terms of the surrender I'll accept,

And you shall be the men to make the roll Of officers and private soldiers.

(*Lehind the scenes on each side of the stage, drums are heard.*)
Oh, I must give it up ! Lead me, lead me out,
Yes, lead me out before my veteran corps
That I may grasp again the hand of *Warriors*,
That I may see once more their honest faces
While there my tongue shall say *farewell*.
Oh, lead me out.

[Two officers are locked arms with him and all go out.

ACT IV. SCENE VII. THE PROMENADE.

Enter MR. AND MRS. LINCOLN, arm in arm.

Mrs. L. I am very glad if cares do not too much Involve you.—What time before—so long It seems—had we an hour alone, do you Remember ?

Lincoln. No, Mary. But henceforth for us There're brighter days. A peaceful future dawns, When fewer duties will be mine, and I Will know again the pleasures of your company.

April fourteenth by calendar: Sumpter Was fired, and war began four years ago; To-day Fort Sumpter's flag's replaced, and war

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.43Is almost ended,—Johnson sues for terms,
Lee has surrendered, and Davis fled.5The Union asks these erring back as treats
A father with his wayward son returning ;
Then the labor of my office's done ;
E'én now, you've heard the chimes of joyful bells,
Music's sweet rhythm, and cannons heavy boom—
Proud heralds of that long expected morn ;

You've seen the festooned streets, the bonfire's glare,

And the triumphal march of armies,—all Emblazoned ensigns of my honor—

And you, you are my wife.

Mrs. L.

A king. But let me check your joyousnessLest it portend some ill.Lincoln.What ? ill ? design ?That is an idle fear, permit it not.—A merry heart ! the theatre goes to-night,And we shall be its foremost guests; of usThe theatre shall buy a leisure hour—

May wear these honors which so well would grace

[Exeunt.

(Mr. and Mrs. Lincoln, Miss Harris and Maj, Rathbone now occupy private box on the right wing of the stage, the curtaining being closed until the beginning of Scene IX.)

And you, my husband,

ACT IV. SCENE VIII.-A DARK WOODS.

Enter BOOTH and HAROLD.

Harold. (Rubbing his face)

My countenance I'll mask with midnight black Till it can tell no tale on Harold

Booth. Oh, fy! that fighting-cocks must gablocks wear! To ease the gout put medicine in the mouth; To cool a fever, do the same; and if

The brain lack courage, here, here is the stuff (Hands him bottle of whisky.)

That'll give a motor-power to murd'rous hands And change a civil face into a savage,—

(BOOTH produces another bottle and both drink. BOOTH gurgles the whisky in his throat.)

Oh let it gurgle there till night is past And worlds have seen an honest tragedy.— Harold, when *ten-ten* the theatre shall resound Then, by the gods, be ready !

[Exeunt.

ACT IV. SCENE IX.-THE STAGE.

(The curtains to Lincoln's private box are now drawn aside.)

Enter OLD LADY followed by LORD SQUILLS.

Old L. (Askance) You are the lord you say, then who am I?

Lord S. His lady.

Old L.Yes, yes! old lady—woman!Ten years your senior makes me old--too oldI grant, to be your servant.Not againWill I be yoked to one so much my junior.[Exit.

Lord S. Ha, Ha! she's counting on another, see?— I am her fourth.—I called her angel once; She said that I was Squills--since then, pet names I much dislike.—Sweet babe, Roxana Stark, Roxana Stark.—Electric spark, rechristened.—

(A voice behind the scenes sounds "Ten-ten." At the same instant BOOTH shoots LINCOLN, and jumping over the railing upon the stage, falls; but regains himself, and making toward LORD SQUILLS who is scared from the stage, secures his escape by a rear passage-way. A man rushes up from in front. "Hang him !" and other cries are heard.)

Booth (Still in the box.) Sic semper tyrannis! (He jumps upon the stage and falls.)

Mrs. Lincoln. O! O God! My husband!

Miss H. O, O, O!

Rathbone. (Grasping at Booth) Hold! Help!

Booth. (On the stage and brandishing a large knife, while making toward Lord S., who runs.)

The South shall be free!

Curtain drops.

ACT V.

SCENE I--POLICE STATION.

Enter CHIEF OF POLICE and ASSISTANTS.]

Chief. (Lieut. Baker.) Thank God my men that Lincoln is not dead.

The wretch that shot him, who may he be?To find him out's my business.—Stand outsideYou two and answer all who throng the door.—[Exit Nos. 1 and 2.Ten minutes since the deed, and I must hear—Bring thou the news.[Exit No. 3.

(*To No. 4*) Go let the wires talk fast And send the news to every point. [*Exit No. 4.*] He caught, Must be in charge before the morning breaks.--(*To No. 5, a sec'y*) Write thou a Proclamation to Police :— Call out the specials, mount one half of them, And leave no place unsought.

Enter No. 1.

No. 1. More help! the people of the streets are wild; Too like unbridled steeds they snuff the air, And in excitement prick their ears to catch The jargon of confusion. [Exit.

Enter No. 4.

Without is he

No. 4.

Who says the telegraph is cut in many places.--No one answers to his call

Enter No. 3.

Chief. (To No. 3.) Returned? what word?

No. 3, Lincoln survives, but is unconcious ; The ball has pierced his brain, a fatal shot.

(CITIZEN rushes in pursued by No. 2.)

No. 2. Hold, man, hold!

Citizen, Hold, I cannot hold.

Chief.

Let'm speak-

No man runs thus to find a penny--speak.

Citizen. Seward is stabbed, and Frederick his son.

Chief. Good God, what great conspiracy is this ?

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	<i>Citizen.</i> Seward lay sick with fever. Thrice his neck Was thrust. The ruffian fled, and at the door Was met by Frederick whom he felled, Then made escape.
	Chief.He shall repent the deedStern justice cannot poise her scales at this.[Exit No. 2 with Citizen.
	<i>No. 3.</i> My chief, 'tis thought their rendezvous is known, And thither are dispatched our officers.
	<i>Chief.</i> (<i>To No. 4.</i>) Admit of no delay Bring Rathbone here, And Hawk the actor.
	No. 3. Hawk came with me and waits. He recognized The man, calls him the Bengal tiger Booth Whose lair is at the house of Dame Surratt— A widow—where by day he rests secure, And whence by night he prowls for human gore. But this is he now coming,
	Enter HAWK and No. 4.
	No. 4. Hawk, the Chief.
	Chief. The actor!
	Hawk. Yes.
	Chief. The coward !
	Hawk, Braggart, stop! If cowards actors are, and actors cowards, Yourself be at your trade and catch that actor, That coward, and that assassin Booth. One needs But <i>run</i> to catch a coward –art good to run?
	<i>Chief</i> Tut! trifle not the hour.—Describe this Booth.
	Hawk. Yourself must know him—Booth, John Wilkes the actor.
	<i>Chief.</i> John Wilkes! the son of Junius Brutus Booth? It seems but yesterday since he a lad The mother's fond caress received, when played Upon his cheek the gentle flush wnich youth And kisses make. Then she arranged the curls Of jet which graced his alabaster brow And, smiling with a mother's love, was proud That from her life had sprung this form, this face

Of innocence and beauty. Again she smiled To see him step upon the stage to play The tragedies his father'd taught him : And for this latest hving tragedy The stage must take the blame- it plucked his heart

And put a viper there.—

(To No. 4.) This man attend And at the court make bonds for reappearance.

[Exeunt No. 4. and Hawk

Enter Officers with PAYNE and MRS SURRATT.

(Payne is without coat, clothes torn, and bespattered with mud; wears a cap made of a cross-section of his undershirt. Mrs S. is well but commonly dressed.)

Officer. Sir, this Surratt is mistress of a house Where we inquiring were when came this man At dead of night to dig some ditch he said She'd promised him. 'Tis plain he is a knave, And counterfeits the trade; for see, his hands Are white and soft as any girl's, and here're The trinkets of his pockets—tooth and nail brushes. His name is Payne,—

Mrs. S. (*pleadingly*) O, man, I know you, man; I know your office; I know your laws; and as A woman free of guilt I ask relief And then protection.

Chief. I grant protection now;

Thy hearing, lady, must prove thy innocence.

(To No. 3.) To penitentiary cells conduct them.

[No. 3 and Sec's leads them out.

Mrs. S. (To Chief-savagely) And now I know your heart. Abolition's black

Couldn't blacken it a whit!

Payne.

Curse! curses, curse!

No. 3. Come, come! [Exeunt officers and prisoners.

Chief Murders and mysteries unlock themselves With their own keys.—

Officer. This evidence convicts them

Chief. Accomplices, no doubt. But the assassin's name Is Booth—was recognized by Hawk the actor—

We'll talk with him to put us on the track.

[Exeunt.

ACT V. SCENE II. POTOMAC RIVER.

Enter HAROLD and BOOTH.

(Around the wing of the stage, HAROLD passes, soon followed by BOOTH hobbling on his crutches. They pass to the rear where they take the boat. By an opening of the scenes the river is made to appear)

Booth. O Harold, I must stop again to rest.

Come back, and wait a bit!

(Booth sits and holds his ankle. Harold, running, returns.)

I say, Harold,

It hurts me mightily.

Harold. But stop not here, Let's make the boat—'tis just around this bend; Put on your coat and well be off.

(HAROLD has been carrying BOOTH'S coat and now assists him to put it on.)

There now.

Where's your cane ?-I'll help you on.

They proceed to the boat. HAROLD takes the oar.

Booth. (Crossing) Truly, the Gods do favor us.-but hark!

Exeunt.

ACT V. SCENE III. PETERSON'S PARLOR WHERE LINCOLN DIED. Enter STANTON, MADAM PETERSON and SERVANT.

> Stanton. Madam, the room is well my choice. The couch Place here in front of this uncurtained window, That entering through its panes the morning sun May kiss our dying father's lips, and leave An answering farewell smile upon his cheek.

Madam P. As you ask, it shall be done.—Be done.(to serv.) Exit servant.

Stanton. Hither, by us whose hearts are warm in love For him, will he be borne that sympathy From our stout health, the virtue of a Christ May be to make him whole.

Exit Stanton.

(Enter SERVANTS with the couch.)

M'd Peterson. Turn it more slightly toward the sun.—'Twill do.

ABRAHAM LINCOLN.	49
'Tis all we can—they come. [Exeum	t.
(Enters MEMBERS OF CABINET bearing LINCOLN on a ma tress. Dr. ABBOTT and REV. Dr. GURLEV accompany them	t- .)
Dr. Abbott. (Marking pulse.) His head raise gently.—Th pulse is very faint.	e
(STANTON at the head, raises it.)	
Stanton. Will not our fervent prayers avail?	
Dr. A Too late.	
Stanton. Ah, no! not possible that hope is fled.	
<i>Dr. A.</i> His pulses ceaseOur father yields his spirit, And life's extinct.	
All. (Groans) Oh, Oh!	
Stanton, We with our our priest will join in supplication.	
(Rev. Dr. GURLEY prays and all respond.)	
Dr. G. Almighty God, with whom do live the lives Of Thy departed faithful world; by whom Their souls are crowned with honor at Thy throne Where glory lights the brow, and happiness The heart,—to Thee, O Thou the God of man, Imperial Father, Sovereign Supreme, We give Thee thanks that—though in grief we're bowed To see our bless'ed Lincoln die a martyr— He lived to know himself the Union's Savior, And that, like Chist upon the cross, he closed His eyes on <i>victory</i> . His spirit's now With Thee, where at Thy will celestial choirs Shall sing his triumph. Oh Thou Eternal One,	
The great affliction of this hour grant us The fortitude to bear Let friends condole With friends, and heaven no sympathy restrain; To us, as to this righteous-ruling king May death consummate all our hopes in bliss And everlasting joy.—Amen. Stanton. (Bending over the body of LINCOLN.) My life, O Lincoln in exchange for thine— (All aside but Stanton.)	
We can no longer comfort life we'll do	

The honors to the dead. This sacred form And couch, oh let me veil.

(The servants screen it from the audience by an upright black curtain, behind which Dr. A. and Rev. G. disappear.)

1st Cab. Mem. He is the strongest of us all –I'd have Him speak to us. Speak to us, O Stanton !

Stanton. My colleagues, silence better suits the hour; And yet, ye men, it is no time for silence, Last week, the bells rang merrily, and joy Fashioned the earth a newly-molten globe Itself resplendent,—the end of war was come. Last night, the bells tolled mournfully, for sorrow Had bathed the earth with tears from every heart That loved the Union,—this screen will tell the tale. The Nation reels, so bloody is the crime. Stand ye here like stocks, and seek no vengeance?

Ist Cab. Mem. O South ! the wicked South !

All.

We'll be avenged.

(They start to leave.)

Stanton, No, No! enkindle not a flame of wrath 'Gainst all the South. Conspiracies are known To only few.—These few will find them out And then--

All We'll be avenged. (Start to go again.)

Stanton. No, stay ! No need— Booth, the arch assasin, has conspired With rebel leaders—'tis known, and well ; Both he and all his fiendish crew are chased And hotly pressed,—No need that you should run. Indeed, you do not understand the times ; – Our Nation is without a government ; By right of office Johnson takes takes the chair Of President, and we must see 'tis done— Now come with me. We'll bear away the body,

(They pass behind the screen, et execut. A servant follows and carries the screen.)

ACT V. SCENE IV. GARRETT'S BARN.

BOOTH and HAROLD asleep.

Each has two revolvers, and booth a carbine. Noise behind the scenes. They talk in under-tone.

Harold. (rising) Booth !

Booth. (suddenly waked) What ?

Harold. Hear all that noise?-we're caught. [They rise.

Booth. Prepare yourself. Stand still and hold your tongue. Take your revolvers—there, that's the way.

[Harold takes a revolver in each hand. Booth leans on his crutches and holds carbine.]

Mark you, we'll stand them off. We will-

Chief. (Outside) Ho, ho ! ye men within this barn, ho, ho !

Booth. Be quiet; hold your peace. But guard the door, And shoot the man that enters.

Chief. Ye men, we send to you your landlord's son. Give him your arms, and you yourselves come out, Or we will burn the barn. [H. prepares to guard the door.

Booth, Withhold. Don't shoot.

[Young Garrett is pushed within.

Garrett. The soldiers, Booth, are here-they want you both-

. Booth. Young man, get out of here!

Garrett. (backing toward the door) They'll burn the barn-

Booth. You have betrayed us. Damn you, out of here !

Garrett rushes through the door.

Now Harold, now be brave. [H. stands guard again. I'll peer into

The darkness of the night and see who's come.

Booth hobbles to the side of the barn to look.

Chief. Ho, ye! you must surrender.

Booth. (loudly) Who are you? What d'you want?

Chief. No difference who. We know you. Come out.

(Harold trembles with fear. He has sheathed his revolvers and is unbuckling them when Booth turns.)

Booth. And you've laid down your arms! d'you mean to flunk? Have you a baby's heart, and pigeon's liver? Leave me, you arrant coward; leave me, fool,

Else I will shoot you like a dog. Leave me ! [HAROLD backs to the door, which is locked.

Harold. Oh, let me out-

• *Chief.* Give up your arms.

Harold. I have no arms-Let me out-quick!

[The door is opened and Harold jerked out.

Booth. (Having examined Harold's revolvers puts them down.)

I know my time is short, but do not fear— I welcome death

I've served my country well ;--The South was humbled by the war; in it The North exulted.—Sorrow brings sympathy Which puts the arm of love around an enemy. [He prays. Father, grant me escape, or speedy death.

Chief. Last warning! without parley surrender !

[The barn is fired—tableau.

Booth. (defiantly) You've caught me, Captain, but alive

You'll never take me.

(Report of pistol. BOOTH straightens to fullest height and falls. CHIEF BAKER and GARRETT rush in to his assistance)

Curtain drops.

NOTE.—The drama is so arranged that several characters may be represented by the individual actors, as follows: Seward, Abbott. Thompson, Chief of Police. Lee, Ghost of Henry. Davis, Ghost of Washington, Rathbone. Sanders, Donald. McPherson. Stanton Grant, Clay, Taney. Cameron, Bowen, Ewell, Cleary. Stephens, Beauregard, Weitzel, Burnbridge, Squills. Benjamin, Gurley, Tucker. Lady Lincoln, Madam Peterson. Lady Davis, Miss Harris. Mrs. Surratt, Mrs. Squills.

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