

# Cheminformatics to improve Wikidata on chemical compounds

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WikidataCon 2019

2019-10-26, Berlin/DE

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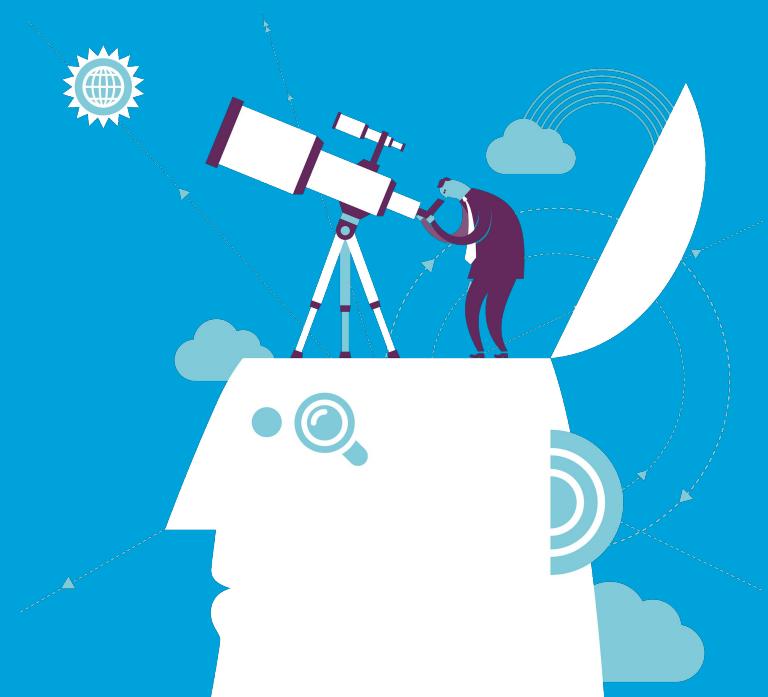
@egonwillighagen

#WikidataCon

CC-BY 4.0 (unless otherwise specified)

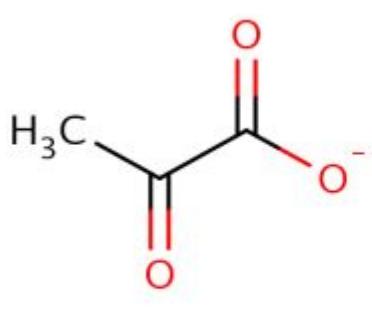


Maastricht University

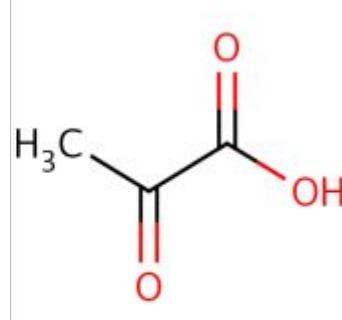


# Chemistry in metabolic pathways

CHEBI:15361 (Pyruvate) -> Ce:CHEBI:32816 (conjugate) -> Ck:C00022 -> [WP2456 HIF1A and PPARG regulation of glycolysis, WP2453 TCA Cycle and PDHc]

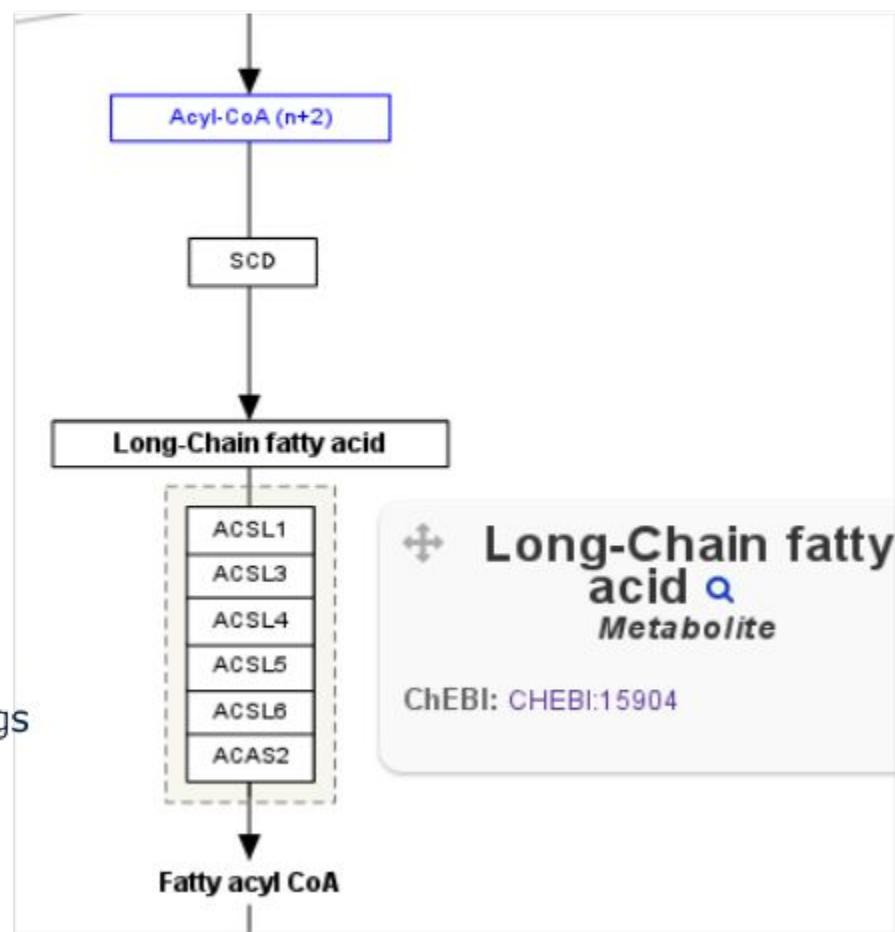


CHEBI:15361



CHEBI:32816

Brenninkmeijer, CYA, et al. "Scientific Lenses over Linked Data: An approach to support task specific views of the data. A vision." Proceedings of 2nd International Workshop on Linked Science. 2012.



# So, what IDs are used in WikiPathways?

2017

datasource	numberEntries
ChEBI	1923
HMDB	623
CAS	299
KEGG Compound	251
PubChem-compound	245
Chemspider	174
PubChem-substance	33
LIPID MAPS	10
Reactome	4
Wikidata	3
ChEMBL compound	2

2015

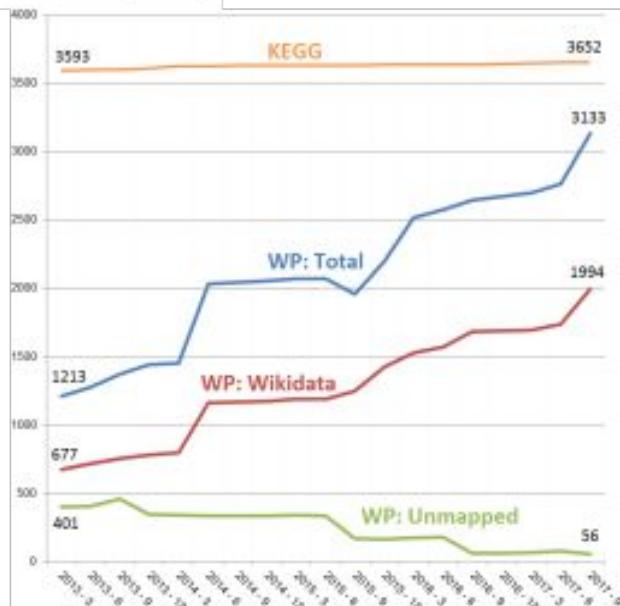
source	count
HMDB	569
ChEBI	496
KEGG Compound	408
CAS	293
PubChem-compound	217
Chemspider	156
PubChem-substance	24
LIPID MAPS	11
Wikipedia	9
ChemIDplus	7
Reactome	4
ChEMBL compound	2
Other	1
CTD Chemical	1
ChemSpider	1

2012

source	count
HMDB	522
Kegg Compound	389
CAS	267
ChEBI	244
Entrez Gene	136
PubChem-compound	108
Chemspider	15
Wikipedia	11
PubChem-substance	8
ChemIDplus	7
ChEMBL compound	2
3DMET	1
LIPID MAPS	1

Curated subset

+ Reactome



# Continues Integration with Jenkins

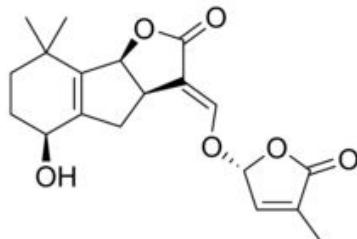
```
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:36702 (1-alkyl-2-acyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine (Plasmanylcholine)) does not have a Wikidata mapping  
http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2533_r107133 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:36702 (1-alkyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine (Lyso PAF)) does not have a Wikidata mapping in  
http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2533_r107133 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:36707 (1-alkyl-2-acetyl-sn-glycero-3-phosphocholine (Platelet Activating Factor, PAF)) does not have a  
http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2533_r107133 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:36712 (1-alkyl-2-acyl-sn-glycero- 3-phosphoethanolamine) does not have a Wikidata mapping in  
http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2533_r107133 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:37296 (1-alkyl-2-acyl-sn-glycerol 3-phosphate (Plasmanic acid)) does not have a Wikidata mapping in  
http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2533_r107133 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:49172 (DAG) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2889_r107138 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:49183 (Phosphatidylcholines) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:49183 (Phosphorylcholine) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:58178 (Phosphatidylinositol-4-phosphate (PIP)) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipath  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:60836 (PC) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2579_r107043 ;  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:63562 (GR ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2880_r875  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:63562 (Ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2880_r87558  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:68487 (Strigolactone) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2945  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:76617 (JAK-STAT) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2059_r1067  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:77318 (Ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2876_r106535  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:77326 (Ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/WP2875_r106366  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:78682 (fructose 1,6 Bisphosphate) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/inst  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:78682 (fructose 1,6 Bisphosphate) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/inst  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:78697 (fructose-6-phosphate) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:78697 (fructose-6-phosphate) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:78697 (fructose-6-phosphate) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80219 (Dihydro- lipoamide-E) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/instance/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80233 (ANP) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/i  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80234 (BNP) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/i  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80235 (CNP) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/i  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80337 (CGRP) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.org/  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:80339 (Adrenomedullin) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipat  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:86029 (LXR ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathway  
http://identifiers.org/chebi/CHEBI:86029 (Ligand) does not have a Wikidata mapping in http://www.wikipathways.or  
--- expected: 242 but was: 245
```



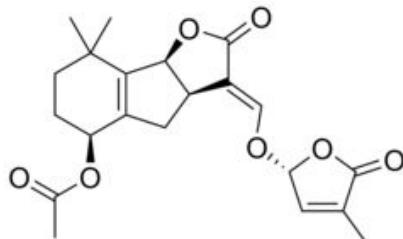
# Strigolactones (in Wikipedia)

## Chemical structures [ edit ]

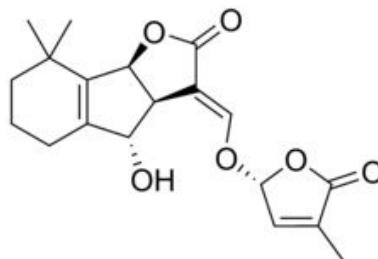
Some examples of strigolactones include:



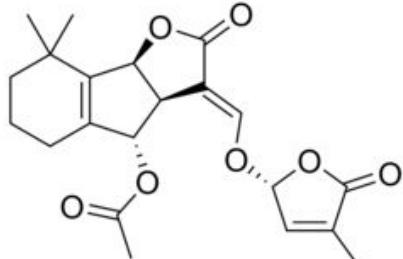
(+)-Strigol



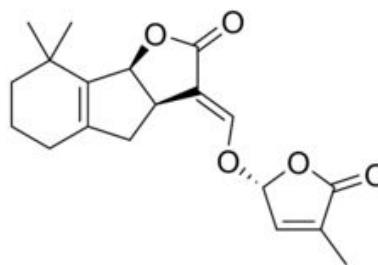
(+)-Strigyl acetate



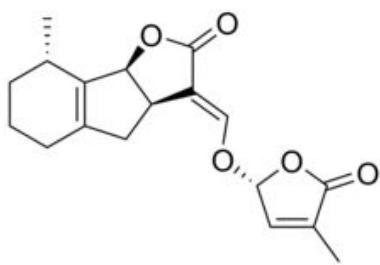
(+)-Orobanchol



(+)-Orobanchyl acetate



(+)-5-Deoxystrigol

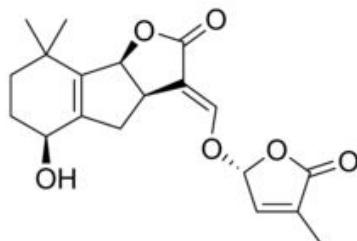


Sorgolactone

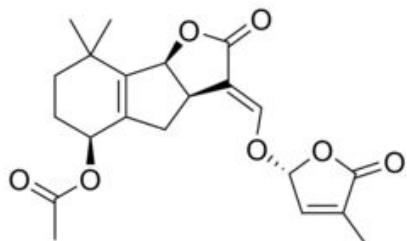
# Strigolactones (in Wikipedia and Wikidata?)

## Chemical structures [ edit ]

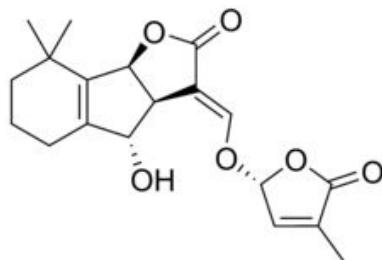
Some examples of strigolactones include:



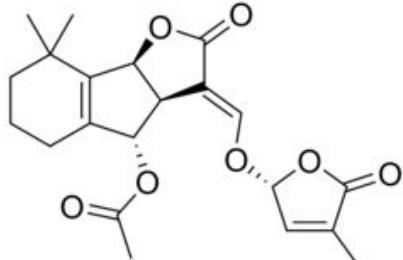
(+)-Strigol



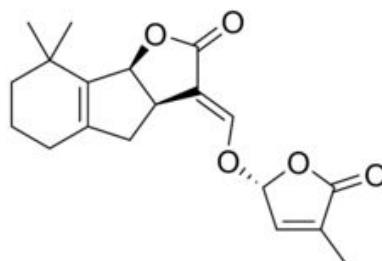
(+)-Strigyl acetate



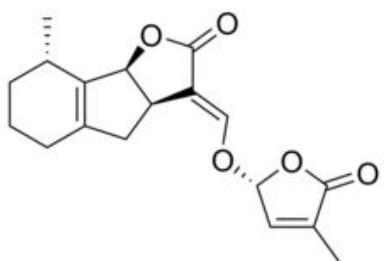
(+)-Orobanchol



(+)-Orobanchyl acetate



(+)-5-Deoxystrigol



Sorgolactone

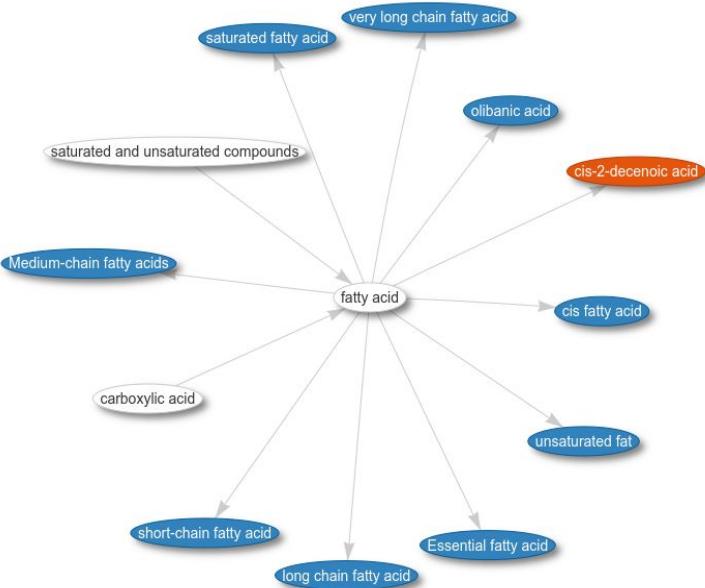
## strigolactones (Q2157332)

Strigolactones are a group of chemical compounds produced by a plant's roots. Due to their mechanism of action, they act as plant hormones or phytohormones. So far, strigolactones have been identified to be responsible for three different processes: promoting the germination of parasitic organisms that grow in the host plant's roots, such as *Striga lutea* and other species (see [English Wikipedia](#)).

## Class Hierarchy



# Wikidata / Scholia



## Redirecting

If you know the identifier then Scholia can make a lookup based on the identifier:

[cas/50-00-0](#)

Lookup CAS 50-00-0. This will identify formaldehyde and redirect to its Scholia page.

[inchiky/QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-UHFFFAOYSA-N](#)

Redirect also works for InChIKeys, here for acetic acid.

Show 10 entries

Search:

Mol	InChIKey	CAS	ChemSpider	PubChem CID
acetic acid	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-UHFFFAOYSA-N	64-19-7	171	176
deuterated acetic acid	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-GUEYOVJQSA-N	1186-52-3	2006083	2723903
acetic acid c-14	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-HQMMCQRPSA-N	2845-03-6	144444	164769
acetic acid c-13	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-VQEHHDDOSA-N	1563-79-7	8329490	10153982
acetic acid c-11	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-JVVVGQRSLA-N	78887-71-5	396653	450349
acetate ion	QTBSBXVTEAMEQO-UHFFFAOYSA-M	71-50-1	170	175

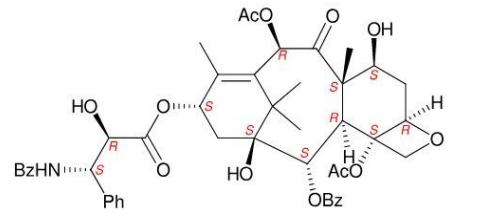
[Edit on query.Wikidata.org](#)

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries

Previous 1 Next

## paclitaxel (Q423762)

Paclitaxel (PTX), sold under the brand name Taxol among others, is a chemotherapy medication used to treat a number of types of cancer. This includes ovarian cancer, breast cancer, lung cancer, Kaposi sarcoma, cervical cancer, and pancreatic cancer. It is given by injection into a vein. ... (from the [English Wikipedia](#))



## Identifiers

Show 10 entries

Search:

IDpred Id

ATC code L01CD01

# Wikidata / Scholia

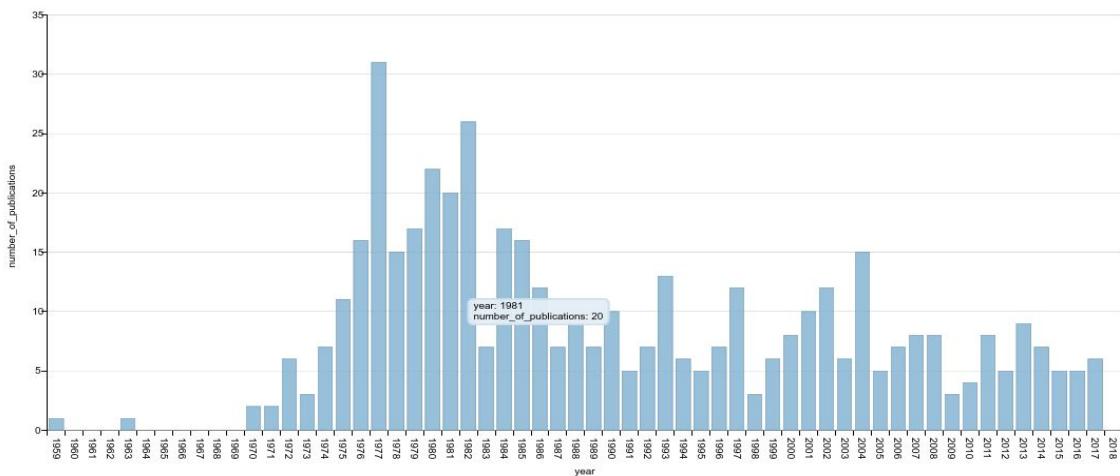
## Physchem Properties

Show 10 entries

Search:

PropEntity	Value	Units	Qualifiers	Source	Doi
acid dissociation constant	4.74	1		Small Scale Determination of the pKa Values for Organic Acids	<a href="https://doi.org/10.1021/ED071PA6">10.1021/ED071PA6</a>
mass	60.021129	atomic mass unit		PubChem	
acid dissociation constant	4.756	1	temperature: 25	CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics (95th edition)	
boiling point	117.9	degrees Celsius	pressure: 101325	CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics (95th edition)	
density	1.0446	gram per cubic centimetre	temperature: 25	CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics (95th edition)	

## Publications per year



## Recently published works on the chemical

Show 10 entries

Date	Work	Type	Topics
2017-08-09	In vitro human skin permeation of benzene in gasoline: effects of concentration, multiple dosing and skin preparation	scholarly article	oil and gas extraction // benzene
2017-04-27	Nicotine, aerosol particles, carbonyls and volatile organic compounds in tobacco- and menthol-flavored e-cigarettes	scholarly article	toluene // benzene

# Examples: OECD Sections and tests

Scholia Author Work ▾ Organization ▾ Location ▾ Event ▾ Project ▾ Award Topic ▾ Tools ▾ Help ▾

venue

## OECD Guidelines for the Testing of Chemicals, Section 1 (Q57978040)

### Recently published works

Show 10 ▾ entries

Search:

Publication date	Work	Authors
2012-10-02	<a href="#">Test No. 109: Density of Liquids and Solids</a>	
2000-01-21	<a href="#">Test No. 106: Adsorption – Desorption Using a Batch Equilibrium Method</a>	
1995-07-27	<a href="#">Test No. 102: Melting Point/ Melting Range</a>	
1995-07-27	<a href="#">Test No. 105: Water Solubility</a>	
1981-05-12	<a href="#">Test No. 113: Screening Test for Thermal Stability and Stability in Air</a>	
1981-05-12	<a href="#">Test No. 116: Fat Solubility of Solid and Liquid Substances</a>	

[Edit on query Wikidata.org](#)

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries

Previous 1 Next

### Topics

Show 10 ▾ entries

Search:

Count	Topic	Example work
2	<a href="#">solid</a>	<a href="#">Test No. 109: Density of Liquids and Solids</a>
2	<a href="#">liquid</a>	<a href="#">Test No. 109: Density of Liquids and Solids</a>

Scholia Author Work ▾ Organization ▾ Location ▾ Event ▾ Project ▾ Award Topic ▾ Tools ▾ Help ▾

## Test No. 109: Density of Liquids and Solids (Q60233153)

Show 10 ▾ entries

Search:

Order

Author

Orcid

No data available in table

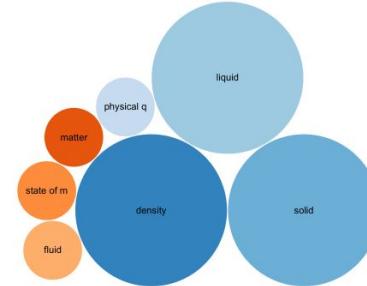
[Edit on query Wikidata.org](#)

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

Previous Next

### Topic scores

Topics based on a weighting between main subject of work, cited and citing works.



NanoCommons

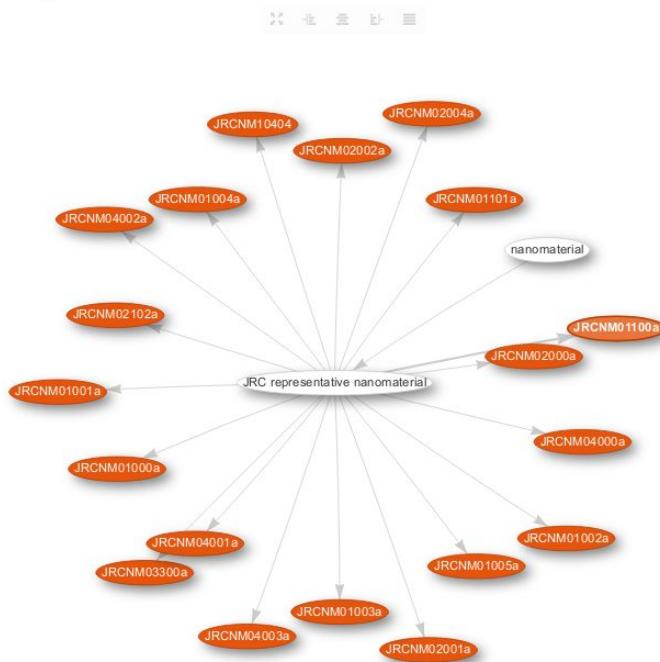
Nano-Knowledge Community

# Scholia: JRC representative industrial nanomaterials

topic chemical

## JRC representative nanomaterial (Q47461491)

### Class Hierarchy



### Recently published works on the chemical [RSS](#)

Show 10 entries

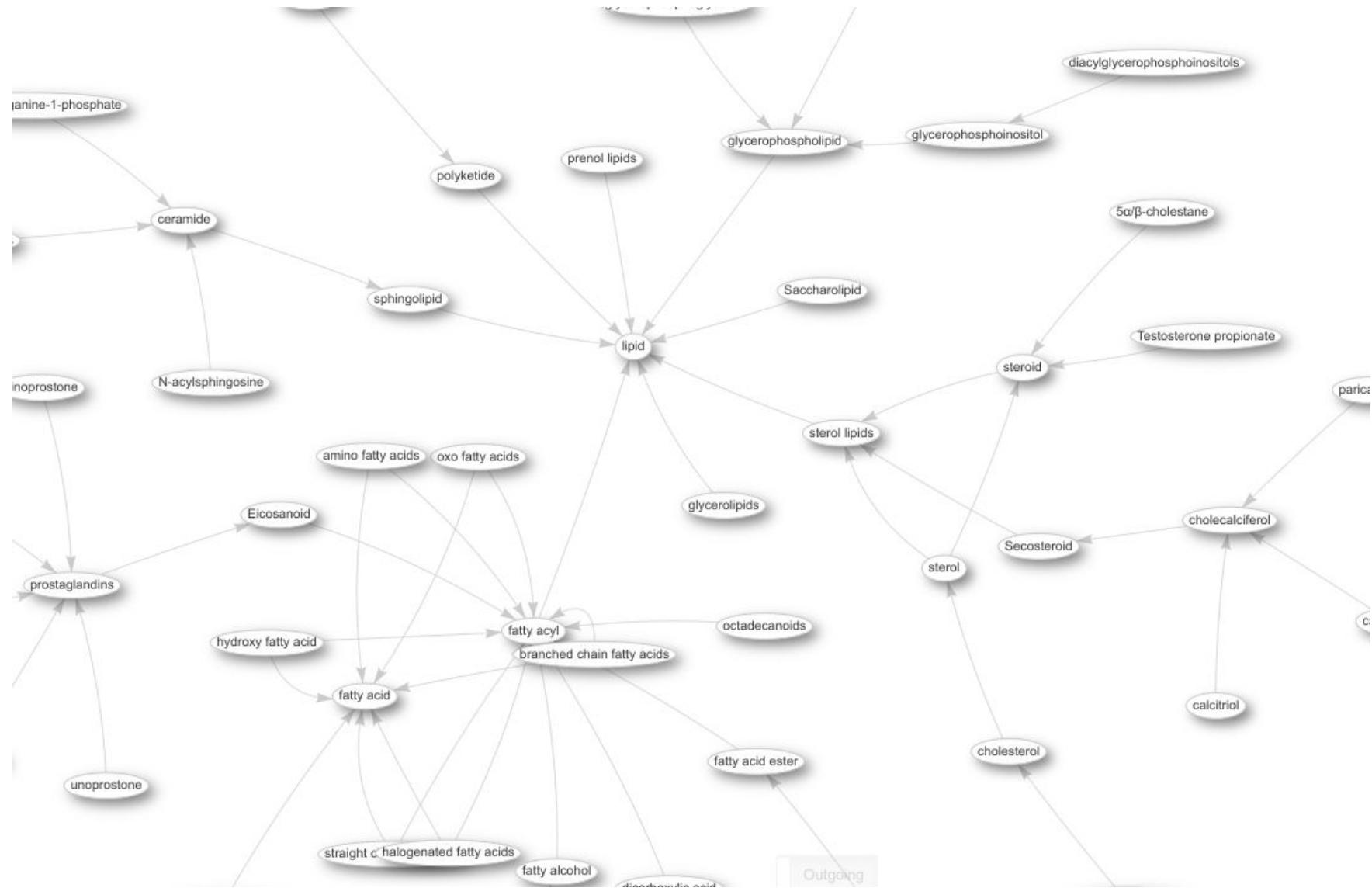
Search:

Date	Work	Type	Topics
2017-09-28	Fish cell lines as a tool for the ecotoxicity assessment and ranking of engineered nanomaterials.	scholarly article	JRCNM02000a // JRCNM04000a // JRCNM01101a // JRCNM01100a // JRCNM02102a // nanomaterial // toxicology
2017-06-01	Graphistrength® C100 MultiWalled Carbon Nanotubes (MWCNT): thirteen-week inhalation toxicity study in rats with 13- and 52-week recovery periods combined with comet and micronucleus assays	scholarly article	JRCNM04002a // Brown Rat // toxicology
2017-05-19	Elucidating the Role of Dissolution in CeO <sub>2</sub> Nanoparticle Plant Uptake by Smart Radiolabeling.	scholarly article	JRCNM02102a // general chemistry // catalysis // nanoparticle
2017-04-05	Multi-walled carbon nanotube-physicochemical properties predict the systemic acute phase response following pulmonary exposure in mice.	scholarly article	JRCNM04003a // JRCNM04001a // JRCNM04000a // carbon nanotube
2017-01-03	Negligible cytotoxicity induced by different titanium dioxide nanoparticles in fish cell lines.	scholarly article	JRCNM01005a // JRCNM01004a // JRCNM01003a
2016-11-01	The JRC Nanomaterials Repository: A unique facility providing representative test materials for nanoEHS research	scholarly article	JRC representative nanomaterial // Directorate-General for Joint Research Centre // nanomaterial // toxicology
2015-11-12	Towards the standardization of nanotoxicity testing: Natural organic matter 'camouflages' the adverse effects of TiO <sub>2</sub> and CeO <sub>2</sub> nanoparticles on green microalgae.	scholarly article	JRCNM02102a // JRCNM01003a



{ } wikicite

# The LIPID MAPS hierarchy (in Wikidata)



class	classLabel	lmid	count
<a href="#">wd:Q63433687</a>	fatty acyl	LMFA	0
<a href="#">wd:Q63434442</a>	straight chain fatty acids	LMFA0101	37
<a href="#">wd:Q24901874</a>	branched chain fatty acids	LMFA0102	79
<a href="#">wd:Q61737535</a>	unsaturated fatty acid	LMFA0103	279
<a href="#">wd:Q40211102</a>	hydroxy fatty acid	LMFA0105	184
<a href="#">wd:Q63435564</a>	oxo fatty acids	LMFA0106	56
<a href="#">wd:Q63436532</a>	halogenated fatty acids	LMFA0109	24
<a href="#">wd:Q63434663</a>	amino fatty acids	LMFA0110	39
<a href="#">wd:Q422050</a>	dicarboxylic acid	LMFA0117	78
<a href="#">wd:Q61716319</a>	octadecanoids	LMFA02	82
<a href="#">wd:Q407680</a>	Eicosanoid	LMFA03	83
<a href="#">wd:Q209717</a>	prostaglandins	LMFA0301	89
<a href="#">wd:Q4198767</a>	isoprostane	LMFA0311	5
<a href="#">wd:Q378871</a>	fatty alcohol	LMFA05	156

# In which species is this lipid found?

lipid	lipidLabel	lmid	species	speciesLabel	source	sourceLabel	doi
<a href="#">Q wd:Q26840883</a>	(-)-methyl jasmonate	LMFA02020010	<a href="#">Q wd:Q23501</a>	Solanum lycopersicum	<a href="#">Q wd:Q33228063</a>	Induced defences in plants reduce herbivory by increasing cannibalism	10.1038/S41559-017-0231-6
<a href="#">Q wd:Q27158341</a>	quercetin 5,7,3',4'-tetramethyl ether	LMPK12112771	<a href="#">Q wd:Q22701</a>	Sambucus nigra	<a href="#">Q wd:Q39812430</a>	Elderberry flavonoids bind to and prevent H1N1 infection in vitro.	10.1016/J.PHYTOCHEM.2009.06.003
<a href="#">Q wd:Q55620521</a>	(R)-1,7-Dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane	LMPK09000012	<a href="#">Q wd:Q2207329</a>	olive fruit fly	<a href="#">Q wd:Q55645881</a>	Sex-specific activity of (R)-(-) and (S)-(+)-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane, the major pheromone of <i>Dacus oleae</i>	10.1007/BF01012372
<a href="#">Q wd:Q55620476</a>	(S)-1,7-Dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane	LMPK09000013	<a href="#">Q wd:Q2207329</a>	olive fruit fly	<a href="#">Q wd:Q55645881</a>	Sex-specific activity of (R)-(-) and (S)-(+)-1,7-dioxaspiro[5.5]undecane, the major pheromone of <i>Dacus oleae</i>	10.1007/BF01012372
<a href="#">Q wd:Q27135687</a>	geranylacetone	LMFA11000696	<a href="#">Q wd:Q16528</a>	Nelumbo nucifera	<a href="#">Q wd:Q902623</a>	ChEBI	
<a href="#">Q wd:Q27135687</a>	geranylacetone	LMFA11000696	<a href="#">Q wd:Q16528</a>	Nelumbo nucifera	<a href="#">Q wd:Q43240571</a>	Comparative analysis of essential oil components and antioxidant activity of extracts of <i>Nelumbo nucifera</i> from various	10.1021/JF902643E

# Visualize Wikidata Schema

racemic mixture

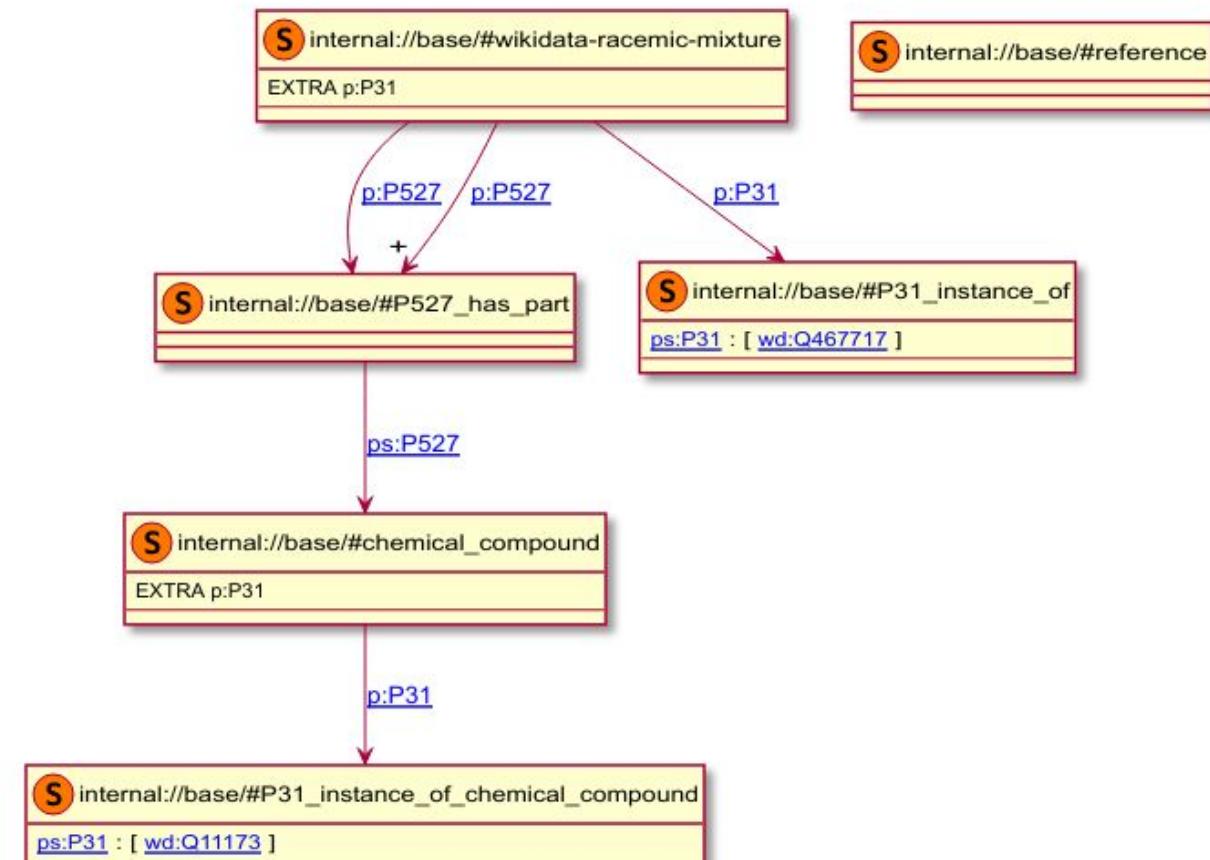
Language en

Info about schema entity

## E47 - racemic mixture

mixture of chemicals with the same structure but different stereochemistry

<https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/EntitySchema:E47>



# ShEx validation: E46 → chemical element

WikiShape Entity ▾ Schema ▾ Property ▾ Query ▾ Help ▾

## Validate Wikidata entities

New result

Id ↑↓	Node ↑↓	Shape ↑↓	Status ↑↓	Details
0	wd:Q623	<#wikidata-element>	conformant	▶ Details
1	wds:q623-6FA2E9FD-D3B8-4CCB-A6CA-949B88B383FB	<#P246_chemical_symbol>	conformant	▶ Details
2	wds:Q623-B81E578D-49CE-45B9-A924-C2BF9EC802DB	<#P31_instance_of>	conformant	▶ Details
3	wds:Q623-eee42e14-46e0-c18c-76e3-af9b87475c7d	<#P1086_atomic_number>	conformant	▶ Details

▶ Details

Permalink

Q623 (carbon) ×

Language

en

Wikidata schema

ShEx

chemical element

Language

en

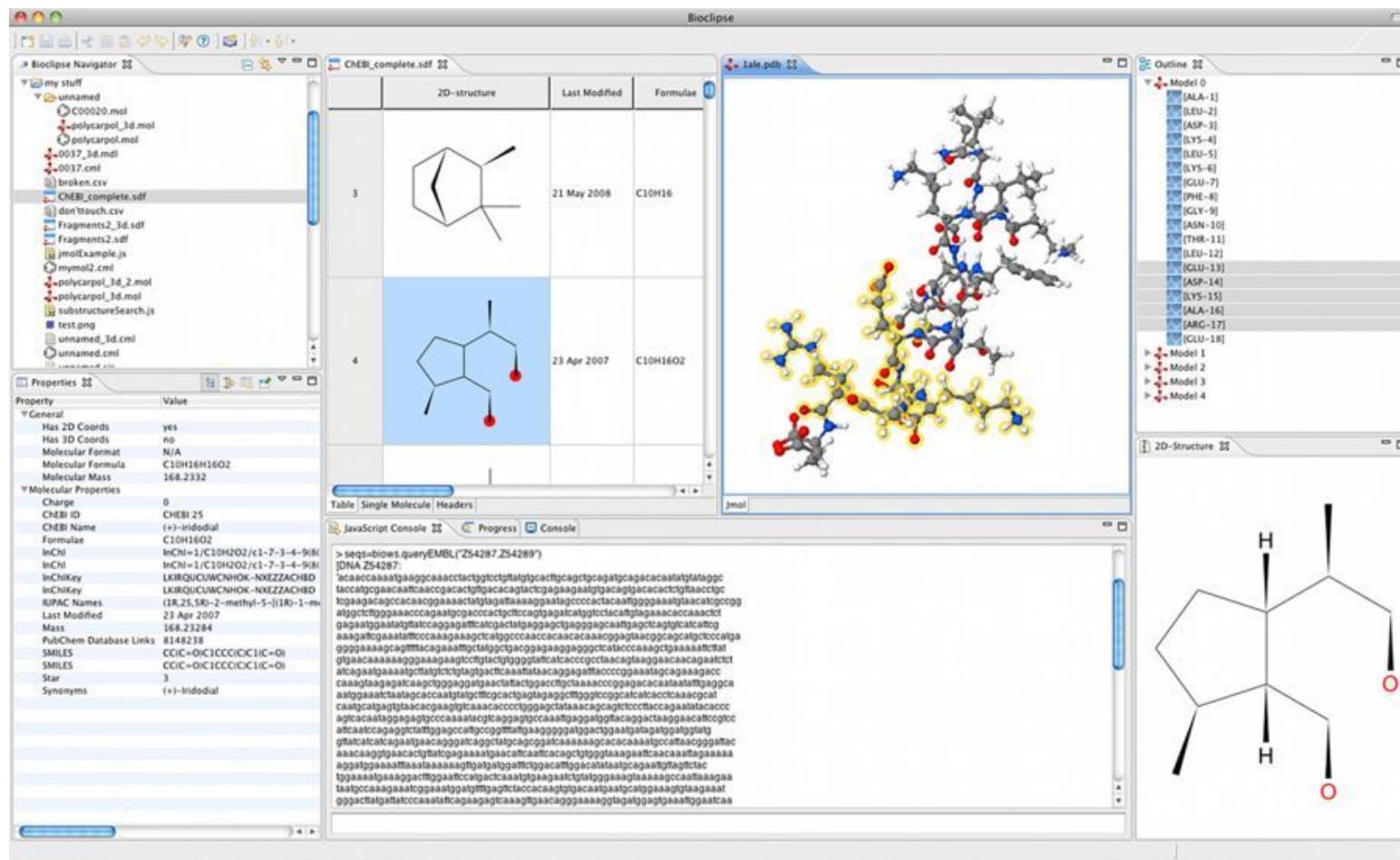
Shape

<#wikidata-element>

▼

Validate wikidata entities

# Workhorse: Bioclipse scripts



10.1186/1471-2105-8-59,  
10.1186/1471-2105-10-397

# Bacting: Bioclipse on the command line

```
@Grab(group='io.github.egonw.bacting', module='managers-cdk', version='0.0.9')

workspaceRoot = "."
def cdk = new net.bioclipse.managers.CDKManager(workspaceRoot);

println cdk.fromSMILES("COC")
```

- Wikicite/findConcepts.groovy
- Wikidata/createWDItemsFromSMILES.groovy
- LipidMaps/classifyLipids.groovy
- ExtIdentifiers/comptox.groovy
- MeltingPoints/createQuickStatements.groovy
- ...



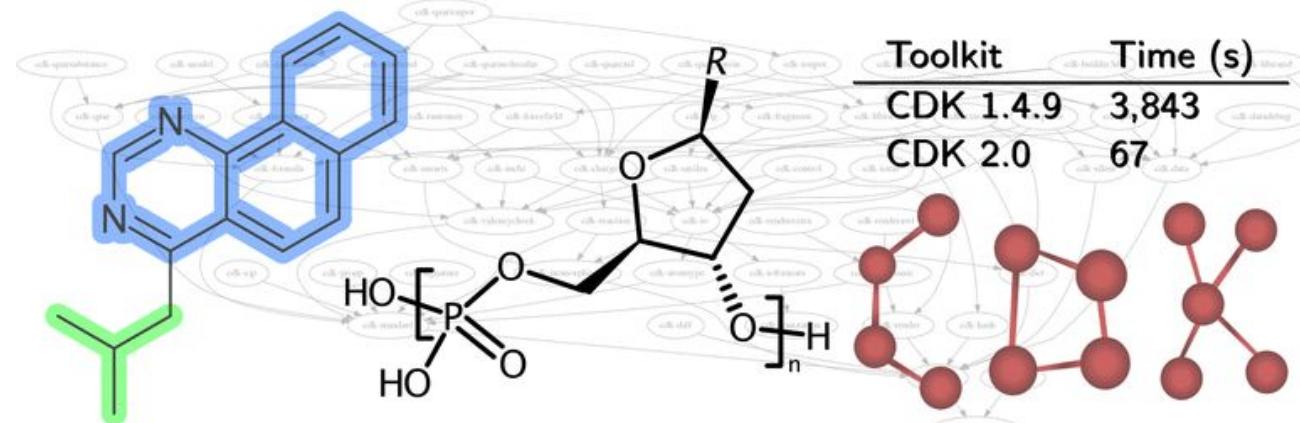
Software | Open Access | Published: 06 June 2017

## The Chemistry Development Kit (CDK) v2.0: atom typing, depiction, molecular formulas, and substructure searching

Egon L. Willighagen , John W. Mayfield, Jonathan Alvarsson, Arvid Berg, Lars Carlsson, Nina Jeliazkova, Stefan Kuhn, Tomáš Pluskal, Miquel Rojas-Chertó, Ola Spijuth, Gillean Torrance, Chris T. Evelo, Rajarshi Guha & Christoph Steinbeck

*Journal of Cheminformatics* 9: Article number: 33 (2017) | Download Citation ↴

7825 Accesses | 50 Citations | 55 Altmetric | Metrics >



# Wikidata Quickstatements v1

## CREATE

LAST P31 Q70717002  
LAST P31 Q11173  
LAST Den "chemical compound"  
LAST P2017 "OCC(CO)NC(=O)[C@@H](O)[C@@H](O)[C@H]1[C@H]([C@H](O)[C@H]1O)O  
LAST P274 "C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>"  
LAST P234 "1S/C16H22N2O7/c1-8-12(13(22)14(23)15(24)17-9(6-...)"  
LAST P235 "XXWREFOKTUTPHF-ISTUKMMPSA-N"

The screenshot shows the Wikidata Quickstatements interface. At the top, there are buttons for 'QuickStatements', language selection ('English'), 'New batch', 'Last batches', 'Chat', 'Git', and a user profile for 'Egon Willighagen'. Below this is a section titled 'Batch on Wikidata by Egon Willighagen [Batches]'. A progress bar indicates '0% (0) of 1 done'. The main area displays a single item with the ID 'init'. The item details are as follows:

CREATE Item en:chemical compound

instance of [P31]:leptazolines [Q70717002]  
instance of [P31]:chemical compound [Q11173]  
isomeric SMILES : "OCC(CO)NC(=O)[C@@H](O)[C@@H](O)[C@H]1[C@H]([C@H](O)[C@H]1O)O  
[P2017] (C)OC(=N1)C1=CC(Cl)=CC=C1O"  
chemical formula [P274]: "C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub>"  
InChI: "1S/C16H22N2O7/c1-7-12(13(23)14(24)15(25)18-9(5-20)6-21)19-16(26-7)10-4-  
[P234] 8(17)2-3-11(10)22/h2-4,7,9,12-14,20-24H,5-6H2,1H3,  
(H,18,25)/t7-,12+,13-,14-/m0/s1"  
InChIKey [P235]: "DQWZJXAZNVHLN-MBTXQYBYSA-N"

At the bottom, there are buttons for 'First', 'Page 1', 'Last', 'Run', and 'Run in background'. On the right, there are checkboxes for 'All', 'errors', 'Init', and a page number '10'.

# Wikidata Quickstatements v2

qid,P921,#

Q26801490,Q70828631,Activities and Effects of Ergot Alkaloids on ...

Q28082319,Q70828631,Diversification of ergot alkaloids in natural and ...

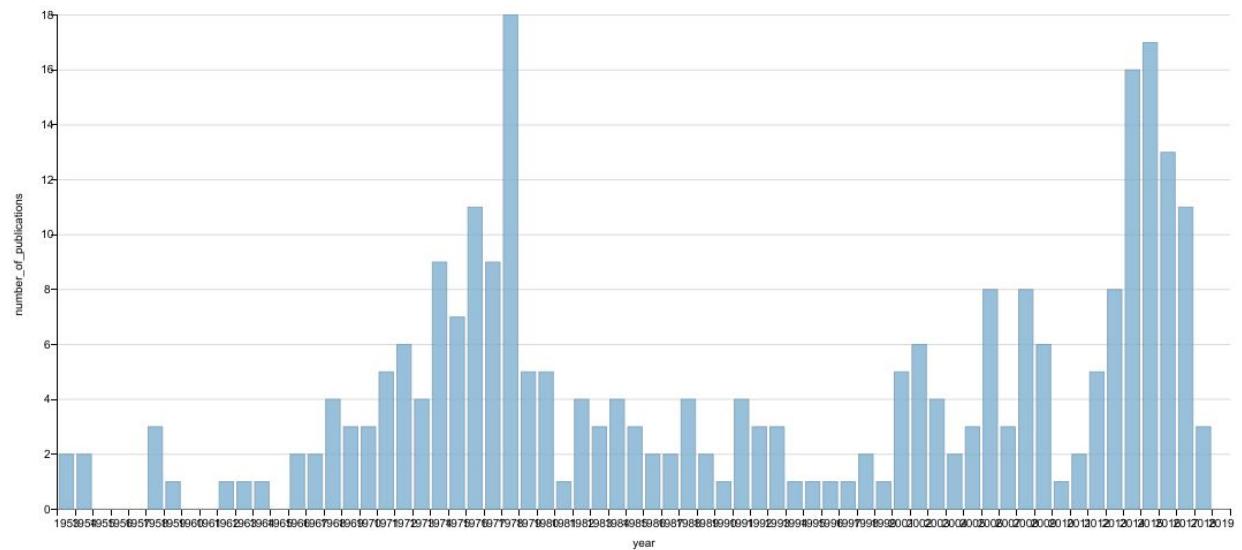
Q28214648,Q70828631,Biotechnology and genetics of ergot alkaloids

Q28276288,Q70828631,Ergot alkaloids--biology and molecular biology

Q28287164,Q70828631,Occurrence of peptide and clavine ergot alkaloids ...

...

Publications per year



Dr. Magnus Manske  
Sanger Institute

# Jenkins for Wikidata quality control

Jenkins search Willighagen, Egon (BIGCAT) | log out

ENABLE AUTO REFRESH

Back to Dashboard Status Changes Workspace Build Now Delete Project Configure GitHub Hook Log GitHub Rename

Project Wikidata Checks for Metabolomics

[add description](#) [Disable Project](#)

Workspace Recent Changes Latest Test Result (2 failures / +1)

Upstream Projects bacting

Build History trend —

Test Result Trend

(just show failures) [enlarge](#)

# ChemCuration example: InChIKeys

Jenkins ► Wikidata Checks for Metabolomics ► #233 ► Test Results ► (root) ► InChITests ► InChIKeyMismatch ENABLE AUTO REFRESH

 [Edit build information](#)

 History  
 Git Build Data  
 No Tags  
 Test Result  
 Previous Build

## Error Message

The InChIKey computed from the isomeric SMILES and InChIKey in Wikidata does not match

## Stacktrace

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/0421291> with isomeric SMILES '[Fe+2].0.[C@H]([C@@H](O)C([O-])=O)[C@H](O)[C@H](O)CO.[O-]C(=O)[C@H](O)[C@H](O)[C@H](O)CO' has a calculated InChIKey VRIVJ0XICYMTAG-IYEMJ0QQSA-L that does not match the given QDUZQ0IJXPPTLY-GMBKLUGCSA-N

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/07777226> with isomeric SMILES 'Oc1cc(cc(O)c10)C(=O)Oc5c(O)cc([C@H]2Oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3C[C@H]2O)c6\c=C(/C=C(/Oc(=O)c4cc(O)c(O)c(O)c4)C(=O)c56)[C@H]7Oc8cc(O)cc(O)c8C[C@H]7O' has a calculated InChIKey FJYGFTHLNNSVPY-BBXLVSEPSA-N that does not match the given TUJOKWPTOVJHLY-JBJHRQGLSA-N

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/015427926> with isomeric SMILES 'CC1(C)C([C@@H](Oc(C)=O)C[C@H]2(C)[C@](C([C@@H](Oc(C)=O)CC2)=C)([H])[C@H]3Oc(C)=O)=C(C)[C@@H](Oc([C@@H](C)[C@@H](C)O)=O)C[C@]13[H]' has a calculated InChIKey ULHQQEOTAJVICR-SJJKDWJASA-N that does not match the given FMPIEMVVEJGMCY-IRWPHOLZSA-N

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/0568> with isomeric SMILES '[Li]' has a calculated InChIKey WHXSMMKQMYFTQS-UHFFFAOYSA-N that does not match the given SIAPCJWMELPYOE-UHFFFAOYSA-N

<http://www.wikidata.org/entity/05278705> with isomeric SMILES 'C[C@H]13O[C@]1(/C=C/C(C)=C/C=C/C=C(C)/C=C/C=C(C)/[C@H]=C=C2C(C)(C)C[C@@H](Oc(C)=O)C[C@H]2(C)O)C(C)(C)C[C@H](O)C3' has a calculated InChIKey PVNVIBOWBAPFOE-RWNIHPGNSA-N that does not match the given GJFBHWJTMDFLNX-UWCSZFODSA-N

# Wikidata in PubChem (ongoing)

## PubChem deposit [edit | Add topic]

! Notified participants of WikiProject Chemistry Hi all, I want to let everyone know that I have initiated uploading the chemicals from Wikidata to PubChem. This will create a further route to crosslink the databases (Wikidata and Wikipedia already link to PubChem, Wikipedia is actively being deposited in PubChem). Now, Wikipedia != Wikidata and uploading Wikidata separately actually has additional advantages, such as further validation reports. I already fixed a number of SMILES errors found by PubChem and not by the Chemistry Development Kit. It also reports duplicated, and a lot more. I will upload the report somewhere as soon as I have it. I have created a script to create an input CSV file (<https://github.com/egonw/ons-wikidata/blob/master/PubChem/createSDF.groovy>). More later. --Egon Willighagen (talk) 16:18, 22 September 2019 (UTC)

Update: the first deposit is committed and now up for review with PubChem curators. I got two reports, but neither contain the external identifier, so I need to combine these with the input first before they are useful. More later. --Egon Willighagen (talk) 17:22, 22 September 2019 (UTC)

Update: and here are the reports (created with <https://github.com/egonw/ons-wikidata/blob/master/PubChem/processReports.groovy>):

[https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/User\\_talk:Egon\\_Willighagen/PubChem\\_Deposit/201909](https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/User_talk:Egon_Willighagen/PubChem_Deposit/201909) --Egon Willighagen (talk) 18:41, 22 September 2019 (UTC)

I am having trouble following. I think you are saying that currently Wikidata items and PubChem items map to each other on the wiki side, but not on the PubChem side, and you are sharing information on the PubChem side so that people can start there and navigate to wiki. If this is correct, then that seems great.

Currently you are treating Wikidata and Wikipedia as different entities because even though Wikidata and Wikipedia link to each other, their content is different enough to justify two links. Also, the PubChem community is unlikely to know how to readily move from one to the other, so that is another reason for two links. You shared your mapping software in GitHub. You have a log of error reports published in a table on wiki.

This all seems useful, so great. [Blue Raspberry](#) (talk) 15:26, 23 September 2019 (UTC)

@[Egon Willighagen](#): If you have good contact with PubChem, could you ask them to generate a subset of their data containing PubChem CID, InChI, InChKey and SMILES under CC0 ? MAin argument: if all databases are doing the same, WD can becomes the way for databases to access to chemical IDs in other databases.

Currently only DrugBank played [the game](#). [Snipre](#) (talk) 11:52, 27 September 2019 (UTC)

Yes, will ask Evan soon. We'll both be at the Beilstein Open Science meeting. In the past the answer was: PubChem is public domain and cannot have a CC0 license/waiver (which claims ownership). The other problem is to determine which parts of PubChem are public domain, and which are owned by the data provider :( --Egon Willighagen (talk) 17:55, 27 September 2019 (UTC)

# Wikidata in PubChem (ongoing)

The screenshot shows a GitHub repository page for the user 'egonw' named 'ons-wikidata'. The repository is associated with the 'PubChem' project. The commit history is displayed, showing three commits:

- Commit by 'egonw': Use the {{Q}} template and added the SMILES (Latest commit dcba666, 24 days ago)
- Commit by 'createSDF.groovy': Exclude some known fails (24 days ago)
- Commit by 'processReports.groovy': Use the {{Q}} template and added the SMILES (24 days ago)



# Wikidata in PubChem (ongoing)



User page Discussion Read Edit Add topic View history More Search Wikidata

## User talk:Egon Willighagen/PubChem Deposit/201909

This user has made a total of [271013](#) edits.

< User talk:Egon Willighagen

Wikidata	Scholia	Error Message	
ferrous disulfide (Q1311146)	<a href="#">Q1311146</a>	Detected bonded atoms both with formal negative charges	[S-][S-].[Fe+2]
titanium oxide sulphate (Q1319162)	<a href="#">Q1319162</a>	Multiple records found being deposited for the same chemical structure	[O-]S(=O)(=O)[O-].O=[Ti+2]
difluoroamine (Q1224560)	<a href="#">Q1224560</a>	Multiple records found being deposited for the same chemical structure	N(F)F
1,5-Diphenylcarbazone (Q1227136)	<a href="#">Q1227136</a>	Multiple records found being deposited for the same chemical structure	O=C(NNC1=CC=CC=C1)/N=N/C2=CC=CC=C2
semustine (Q1230937)	<a href="#">Q1230937</a>	Multiple records found being deposited for the same chemical structure	CC1CCC(CC1)NC(=O)N(CCC1)N=O
Chlorophyll a (Q133878)	<a href="#">Q133878</a>	Multiple records found being deposited for the same chemical structure	CCC1=C(C2=NC1=CC3=C(C4=C([N-]3)C(=C5C(C(C(=N5)C=C6C(=C(C(=C2)[N-]6)C=C)C)C)CCC
radium chloride (Q1344375)	<a href="#">Q1344375</a>	Detected illegal valence for element "Ra": 0 sigma bonds, 0 pi bonds, 2	[Cl-].[Cl-].[Ra+2]

# Poster



## Browse

Search on figshare...



NUTRIM School of Nutrition and Translational Research in Metabolism

## Wikidata and Scholia as a hub linking chemical knowledge

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## Introduction

Making chemical databases more FAIR (findable, accessible, interoperable, and reusable) benefits computational chemistry and cheminformatics. We here discuss Wikidata, a young sister project of Wikipedia, with one key difference: it is a machine readable database, making it far more useful for interoperability of molecular databases in systems biology [1,2]. Thanks to the WikiProject Chemistry community on Wikidata, there is a growing amount of information about chemical compounds.



## Methods

Scholia is a Python/Flask-based server system that creates webpages using a template approach [5]. It defines templates for concepts around knowledge exchange, such as publications, journals, publishers, but also topics. It uses SPARQL queries against the Wikidata Query Service (WDQS,

## Results

We here introduce our contributions to the WikiProject Chemistry to support FAIR-ification of open chemical knowledge. For example, we proposed new Wikidata properties to annotate compounds with external database identifiers for the EPA CompTox Dashboard [3], the SPLASH [4], and Metabolights. We also introduced a Scholia extension [5], visualizing data about chemicals and chemical classes:

<https://tools.wmflabs.org/scholia/>



## Identifiers

Spield	Spieldaten	...
Q#17108	Indiflare	1829
Q#17109	emerson_39563	1522
Q#17124	Indiflare	1499
Q#17130	Petroliferous	1487
Q#17139	Chlorophyll	1227
Q#17147	Indefinite	1042
Q#17150	CCCCCCCC	861
Q#17151	UAS regulatory element	1041
Q#17155	UNI	5820
Q#17161	GIMME-12	1862
Q#17177	DISTORT substrate classifier	367
Q#17180	IEI	2031
Q#17192	Debt/equity ratio	1825
Q#17193	KES550	1500
Q#17195	E2348_Methyl31	1296
Q#17197	digoxin-18	1196
Q#17198	Guinea Pigs	980



## Linking Databases

## Identifiers

From (L1, L2)	To	Details
W1 code	C100001	
W1 code	200012	
Customer Inquiry Number	555602	
Customer Inquiry Number	43-107	
Customer ID	10000	
Customer ID	C-000159	
Customer ID	1001	
Customer ID	200000	



<https://doi.org/10.6084/m9.figshare.6356027.v1>

# Acknowledgments

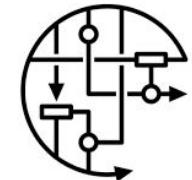
This work received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme via the NanoCommons project under grant agreement No [731032](#) and eNanoMapper project under grant agreement No [604134](#), and from the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation under grant number [G-2019-11458](#).



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Nano-Knowledge Community



{ } wikicite



WikiPathways  
Pathways for the People