THE
NATIONAL ARCHIVES
OF THE
UNITED STATES

RG 331 (Allied Operational & Occupation
Headquarters, World War II)

SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS
Government Section
Administrative Division
Purge Miscellaneous File
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Chronology of Purge to Requests for Retention

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FEC 017/20

Paragraph 13.

For the purpose of prevention of the revival of Japanese militarism persons who have at one time fallen within any of the following categories should not be nominated or employed in the Government service, public office, or educational institutions except as they may be necessary in performing duties essential to the demobilization of repatriated military and naval personnel.

a. Generals, admirals, and all other senior officers and all career officers of the Army, Navy and Gendarmerie;

b. Other officers of the Army, Navy and Gendarmerie, including members of the reserve, if their employment would harm the cause of peace and security; and

c. Officials of ex-officers; and other military and paramilitary associations and of bodies closely associated with the Armed Forces.

The Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers may authorize the nomination or employment of a person coming within categories a and c if his record shows that he has been an opponent of Japanese expansionism and totalitarianism.

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FEC-017/20

FEC-RESTRICTED
FEC-017/20
17 February 1948

FAR EASTERN COMMISSION

PROHIBITION OF MILITARY ACTIVITY IN JAPAN AND DISPOSITION OF THE JAPANESE MILITARY EQUIPMENT

(Note: 017/20 was a policy decision of FEC, dated 17 Feb 48. W 97791 was a radio from JCOS containing the same information, dated 18 Mar 48. 017/21 was a United States Directive to the Supreme Commander containing the same information, dated 30 Mar 48. According to the new numbering, this latter is Serial No. 89.)

COPY

20 June 1947

FEC-014/9

PART III - POLITICAL

1. Disarmament and Demilitarization

Disarmament and demilitarization are the initial tasks of the military occupation and shall be carried out promptly and with determination. Every effort shall be made to bring home to the Japanese people the part played by those who have deceived and misled them into embarking on world conquest, and those who collaborated in so doing.

Japan is not to have any army, navy, airforce, secret police organization, or any civil aviation, or gendarmerie, but may have adequated civilian police forces. Japan's ground, air and naval forces shall be disarmed and disbanded, and the Japanese Imperial General Headquarters, the General Staff and all secret police organizations shall be dissolved. Military and naval material, military and naval vessels and military and naval installations, and military, naval and civilian aircraft, wherever situated, shall be surrendered to the appropriate Allied commanders in their zones of capitulation of the Japanese troops and shall be disposed of in accordance with decisions of the Allied Powers already adopted or which may be adopted. Inventories shall be made and inspections authorized to insure complete execution of these provisions.

High officials of the Japanese Imperial General Headquarters and General Staff, other high military and naval officials of the Japanese Government, leaders of ultra-nationalist and militarist organizations and other important exponents of militarism and aggression will be taken into custody and held for future disposition. Persons who have been active exponents of militarism and militant nationalism will be removed and excluded from public office and from any other position of public or substantial private responsibility. Ultra-nationalistic or militaristic social, political, professional and commercial societies and institutions will be dissolved and prohibited.

The restoration, even in a disguised form of any anti-democratic and militaristic activity shall be prevented, particularly on the part of former Japanese career military and naval officers, gendarmerie, and former members of dissolved militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and other anti-democratic organizations.

Militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and anti-democratic doctrines and practices, including para-military training, shall be eliminated from the educational system. Former career military and naval officers, both commissioned and non-commissioned, and all other exponents of militaristic, ultra-nationalistic and anti-democratic doctrines and practices shall be excluded from supervisory and teaching positions.

2. War Criminals

Stern justice shall be meted out to all war criminals, including those who visited cruelties upon prisoners of war or other nationals of Members of the United Nations. Persons charged by the Supreme Commander, or appropriate United Nations agencies with being war criminals shall be arrested, tried and, if convicted, punished. Those wanted by another of the United Nations for offenses against its nationals, shall, if not wanted for trial or as witnesses or otherwise by the Supreme Commander, be turned over to the custody of such other nation.

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PART IV - ECONOMIC

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2. Promotion of Democratic Forces

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To this end it shall be the policy of the Supreme Commander:

a. To prohibit the retention in important positions in the economic field of individuals who because of their past associations or for other reasons cannot be trusted to direct Japanese economic effort solely towards peaceful and democratic ends;

FEC-045/6

6 December 1946

Paragraph 12.

No person who is subject to the purge directive of 4 January 1946, or to subsequent purge directives, should be allowed to hold office in a trade union. All persons who were directly connected in the past in a responsible capacity with the obstruction or repression of trade union organization or activity should be prohibited from employment as union officials, in labor agencies or as mediators, conciliators, or arbitrators. All persons who held offices in government-sponsored or controlled trade unions should be subject to screening before being allowed to take office again.

FAR EASTERN COMMISSION

PRINCIPLES FOR JAPANESE FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS
Directive Serial No. 97
(Reference: 277 series)

Note by the Secretary General

1. The enclosure, a United States directive to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers forwarding a statement of policy of the Far Eastern Commission on principles for Japanese farmers' organizations, is circulated herewith for the information of the Far Eastern Commission.

2. This directive was forwarded to the Supreme Commander on 17 December 1948, and a certified copy has been filed with the Commission in accordance with Section III, paragraph 4, of the Terms of Reference.

NELSON T. JOHNSON
Secretary General

FEC-RESTRICTED

PRINCIPLES FOR JAPANESE FARMERS' ORGANIZATIONS

Serial No. 97

17 December 1948

GENERAL PRINCIPLES

The following Directive, serial number 97, prepared by the State Department to implement the policy adopted by the FEC on December 9, 1948, under the provisions of paragraph II, A, 1, of its terms of reference has been received from the State, Army, Navy, Air Force Departments for transmission to you for your guidance in accordance with paragraph III, 1, of its terms of reference:

"1. Japanese farmers should be encouraged to form themselves into farmers' organizations, including unions and cooperatives of all kinds, for their mutual economic and social benefit, and for the purpose of preserving and improving conditions of agricultural work and otherwise assisting the legitimate interests of farmers.

"2. Farmers' organizations and their members should be assured of and encouraged to observe in the conduct of their operations the fundamental freedoms guaranteed by chapter III ('rights and duties of the people') of the constitution of Japan.

"3. Any existing laws or parts thereof which are contrary to the provisions stated in this policy should be abrogated, and any organizations established thereunder abolished.

"4. This policy should be put into effect gradually, due regard being paid to the immediate economic needs of the country and the need to prevent avoidable dislocation of food control measures.

FARMERS' COOPERATIVES

"5. Farmers' cooperatives should be a means whereby those who are actively concerned in obtaining their living by working on the land or in pursuits closely connected therewith can combine for their mutual advantage.

"6. The right of farmers to organize themselves into cooperatives should be assured and protected by law and the freedom of farmers to join or abstain from joining cooperatives should be provided by law. Any farmers' cooperative should have the power to make rules admitting to membership any person who is not a genuine farmer, which rules may or may not exclude non-farmers from voting. Measures should be taken however, to prevent cooperatives becoming controlled by any banking, trade, industrial, or other non-farmer companies and interests.

"7. Farmers' cooperatives should not be subject to any adversely discriminatory taxation, nor to any discriminatory restrictions upon their engaging in any economic activity related to their own agricultural pursuits and for the benefit of members.

"8. Farmers' cooperatives should be subject to the laws relating to juridical persons, but should not, in their internal management and operation, be subject to any control interference, or supervision by any administrative organ of the Japanese Government nor should they be subject to dissolution by administrative order. Where it is alleged that cooperatives have violated the law, or their articles of incorporation or by-laws, remedial action should be sought and taken through the courts of law and not through government decree, or administrative decision.

"9. Farmers' cooperatives should be free from any obligation to take part in, or from any responsibility for, the enforcement of government measures, except that they should comply with government measures to the same extent as any other Japanese National or organization under Japanese Government jurisdiction.

"10. Farmers' cooperatives should be encouraged and assisted by the Japanese Government in providing education for their members, both generally in an understanding of Democratic processes and particularly in cooperative practices and agricultural techniques. The Japanese Government should, as far as possible, assist cooperative officials in obtaining information on cooperative activities in other countries. These objectives should be given due weight when allocations of paper supplies and import of foreign publications are made.

"11. Japanese should be free to choose the forms of organization of their cooperatives. Cooperatives should be allowed to associate themselves in regional or national bodies, with representation in such bodies in proportion to the membership of the individual cooperatives. Emphasis, however, should be placed on the importance of solid local basis for future of cooperative activity in Japan.

"12. The director and officials, other than administrative officers, of farmers' cooperatives should be elected at regular stated intervals by the farmers concerned by secret ballot and Democratic methods. Each member should have one vote. It should be the responsibility of the cooperatives to ensure that all their activities are democratically conducted.

"13. No member should hold office in a cooperative if (1) he is engaged in activities which are likely substantially to compete with the activities of the cooperative, or (2) he is subject to the purge directive of January 4, 1946, or subject to subsequent purge directives by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers.

"14. The Japanese Government, in so far as practicable should make available to farmers' cooperatives technical advisory and other services and should ensure that credit is available to them on reasonable terms.

"15. Farmers' cooperatives should be encouraged to participate in voluntary measures to promote the objectives of the occupation.

FARMERS' UNIONS

"16. The principles for Japanese trade unions (FEC-045/5) should, with the necessary modifications, be applicable to farmers' unions."

JC8

J.C.S. 1380/15

3 November 1945

Pages 134 - 168, incl.

JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF

BASIC DIRECTIVE FOR POST-SURRENDER MILITARY GOVERNMENT IN JAPAN PROPER

References: a. J.C.S. 1380/5
b. J.C.S. 1380/8
c. J.C.S. 1380/12
d. J.C.S. 1380/14

Note by the Secretaries

The enclosed basic directive for post-surrender military government in Japan proper which has been approved by the State-War-Navy Coordinating Committee and concurred in by the Joint Chiefs of Staff is being forwarded to the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers with information copies to the Commander in Chief, U.S. Pacific Fleet; Commander in Chief, U.S. Army Forces, Pacific; and the Commanding General, U.S. Forces, China Theater.

A. J. McFARLAND,
C. J. MOORE,
Joint Secretariat.

REPRODUCED AGO GHQ SCAP
20 November 1945

E N C L O S U R E

BASIC INITIAL POST SURRENDER DIRECTIVE TO SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS FOR THE OCCUPATION AND CONTROL OF JAPAN

1. The Purpose and Scope of this Directive

a. This directive defines the authority which you will possess and the policies which will guide you in the occupation and control of Japan in the initial period after surrender.

b. Japan, as used in this directive, is defined to include: The four main islands of Japan: Hokkaido (Yezo), Honshu, Kyushu and Shikoku and about 1,000 smaller adjacent islands including the Tsushima Islands.

c. This directive is divided into Part I: General and Political; Part II: Economic and Civilian Supply; and Part III: Financial.

PART I

GENERAL AND POLITICAL

2. The Basis and Scope of Military Authority

The basis of your power and authority over Japan is the directive signed by the President of the United States designating you as Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers (SWNCC 21/6 (J.C.S. 1467)) and the Instrument of Surrender (SWNCC 21/6 (Annex "A" to J.C.S. 1380/5)), executed by command of the Emperor of Japan (SWNCC 21/6 (Annex "B" to J.C.S. 1380/5)). These documents, in turn, are based upon the Potsdam Declaration of 26 July 1945 (SWNCC 149/1 (Annex "C" to J.C.S. 1380/5)), the reply of the Secretary of State on 11 August 1945 to the Japanese communication of 10 August 1945 (SWNCC Memo for Info. No. 19 (Annex "E" to J.C.S. 1380/5), and the final Japanese communication on 14 August 1945 (SWNCC Memo for Info. No. 19 (Annex "F" to J.C.S. 1380/5)). Pursuant to these documents your authority over Japan, as Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers, is supreme for the purpose of carrying out the surrender. In addition to the conventional

powers of a military occupant of enemy territory, you have the power to take any steps deemed advisable and proper by you to effectuate the surrender and the provisions of the Potsdam Declaration. It is contemplated, however, that unless you deem it necessary, or are instructed to the contrary you will not establish direct military government, but will exercise your powers so far as compatible with the accomplishment of your mission through the Emperor of Japan or the Japanese Government. In the exercise of your powers you will be guided by the following general principles.

3. Basic Objectives of Military Occupation of Japan

a. The ultimate objective of the United Nations with respect to Japan is to foster conditions which will give the greatest possible assurance that Japan will not again become a menace to the peace and security of the world and will permit her eventual admission as a responsible and peaceful member of the family of nations. Certain measures considered to be essential for the achievement of this objective have been set forth in the Potsdam Declaration. These measures include, among others, the carrying out of the Cairo Declaration and the limiting of Japanese sovereignty to the four main islands and such minor islands as the Allied Powers determine; the abolition of militarism and ultra-nationalism in all their forms; the disarmament and demilitarization of Japan, with continuing control over Japan's capacity to make war; the strengthening of democratic tendencies and processes in governmental, economic and social institutions; and the encouragement and support of liberal political tendencies in Japan. The United States desires that the Japanese Government conform as closely as may be to principles of democratic self-government, but it is not the responsibility of the occupation forces to impose on Japan any form of government not supported by the freely expressed will of the people.

b. As Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers your mission will be to assure that the surrender is vigorously enforced and to initiate appropriate action to achieve the objectives of the United Nations.

c. This directive does not purport finally to formulate long-term policies concerning the treatment of Japan in the post-war world, nor does it seek to prescribe in detail the measures which you are to take throughout the period of your occupation of Japan in the effort to give effect to the surrender and the Potsdam Declaration. These policies and the appropriate measures for their fulfilment will in large measure be determined by developing circumstances in Japan. It is, therefore, essential that surveys dealing with economic, industrial, financial, social and political conditions in Japan be constantly maintained by you and made available to your government. These surveys should be developed in such a manner as to form the basis for effecting modifications in the initial measures of control set forth herein as well as for the progressive formulation of policies to promote the ultimate objectives of the United Nations. Supplemental directives will be issued to you through the Joint Chiefs of Staff as may be required.

4. The Establishment of Military Authority over Japan

a. Immediately upon the surrender of Japan you will require the Emperor, the Japanese Government and the Japanese Imperial General Headquarters to issue orders to all the armed forces of Japan and all armed forces under Japanese control to cease hostilities and to surrender their arms and to issue such other orders as may be required to give effect to the instrument of surrender and the policies set forth in the Potsdam Declaration. You will require the Emperor and the Japanese Government . . .

to take all necessary steps to assure that all orders issued to effectuate the objectives of your mission are promptly and fully complied with by all persons in Japan.

b. You will occupy the Imperial capital of Tokyo, and the capitals of such prefectures as you deem necessary in order to facilitate your control over the Japanese Government. You will also occupy such strategic places as you may deem necessary. Otherwise you should not occupy any part of Japan unless it becomes essential to impose direct military government therein. However, you may temporarily utilize your forces in any area of Japan as may be required for the fulfilment of your mission. Subject to the provisions of subparagraph 4 c below, you will take prompt action to assure the restoration and maintenance of law and order by Japanese authorities or by your forces, if necessary.

c. Where action is necessary in order to carry out the surrender, you have the right to act directly from the outset. Otherwise, subject always to your right as the Supreme Commander to take direct action in the event of the unwillingness or failure of the Emperor or other Japanese authority to act effectively, you will exercise your supreme authority through the Emperor and Japanese governmental machinery, national and local. The policy is to use the existing form of government in Japan, not to support it. Changes in the direction of modifying the feudal and authoritarian tendencies of the government are to be permitted and favored. In the event that the effectuation of such changes involves the use of force by the Japanese people or government against persons opposed thereto, you as Supreme Commander should intervene only where necessary to ensure the security of your forces and the attainment of all other objectives of the occupation. You may, as circumstances require, exercise your supreme power . . .

and authority in the fullest measure including the imposition of direct military government. If it becomes necessary to impose direct military government in any part of Japan, you will immediately thereafter advise the Joint Chiefs of Staff. You will not remove the Emperor or take any steps toward his removal without prior consultation with and advice issued to you through the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

d. You will take appropriate steps in Japan to effect the complete governmental and administrative separation from Japan of (1) all Pacific islands which she has seized or occupied under mandate or otherwise since the beginning of the World War in 1914, (2) Manchuria, Formosa and the Pescadores, (3) Korea, (4) Karafuto, and (5) such other territories as may be specified in future directives.

e. By appropriate means you will make clear to all levels of the Japanese population the fact of their defeat. They must be made to realize that their suffering and defeat have been brought upon them by the lawless and irresponsible aggression of Japan, and that only when militarism has been eliminated from Japanese life and institutions will Japan be admitted to the family of nations. They must be told that they will be expected to develop a non-militaristic and democratic Japan which will respect the rights of other nations and Japan's international obligations. You will make it clear that military occupation of Japan is effected in the interests of the United Nations and is necessary for the destruction of Japan's power of aggression and her war potential and for the elimination of militarism and militaristic institutions which have brought disaster on the Japanese. With this end in view, and to insure the security of the troops, a policy of non-fraternization may be applied in Japan if and to the extent that you may deem it to be desirable. Your officers and troops, however, should so treat the . . . . . .

Japanese population as to develop confidence in the United States and the United Nations and their representatives.

f. You will require the Emperor to abrogate all laws, ordinances, decrees and regulations which would prejudice the achievement of the objectives set forth in the Potsdam Declaration or which conflict with the instrument of surrender or with directives which may be issued to you through the Joint Chiefs of Staff. You will, in particular, assure the abrogation of all laws, orders and regulations which established and maintained restrictions on political and civil liberties and discriminations on grounds of race, nationality, creed or political opinion. Agencies or parts of agencies charged specifically with the execution of legislation abrogated or to be abrogated shall be abolished immediately.

g. You will establish such military courts as may be necessary with jurisdiction over offenses against the forces of occupation and over such other matters as are consistent with the implementation of the surrender. You will, however, except as otherwise deemed necessary by you assure that Japanese courts exercise an effective jurisdiction over cases not of direct and predominant concern to the security of your troops.

h. Representatives of civilian agencies of the United States Government or of other United Nations governments shall not participate in the occupation or function independently within Japan except upon your approval, and subject, as to purpose, time and extent, to decisions communicated to you by the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

5. Political and Administrative Reorganization.

a. Local, regional and national agencies of governmental administration, excluding those with functions and responsibilities inconsistent with the purposes of the occupation will be permitted to continue to function after the removal . . . . . .

of officials who are unacceptable as described in paragraph 5 b below, or who are ascertained to be unreliable. Such agencies and their personnel will be held responsible for the administration of government and will be charged with the execution of your policies and directives. At all times, however, and in all circumstances you are empowered yourself to take direct action if and to the extent that Japanese authorities fail satisfactorily to carry out your instructions.

b. Except as indicated in paragraph 7 c below, in no circumstances will persons be allowed to hold public office or any other positions of responsibility or influence in public or important private enterprise who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, who have been influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates, who have been influential in the activities of the other organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g below, or who manifest hostility to the objectives of the military occupation.

c. you will assure that at all times, so long as the present form of government is retained, the posts of Lord Privy Seal, Privy Council, Prime Minister and Cabinet members are held only by persons who may be relied upon to further the purposes of your mission. You will require the immediate abolition of the Ministry of Greater East Asia but may retain such of its machinery and personnel as may be necessary to carry out the separation of colonies provided for by paragraph 4 d above. You will progressively disband and eliminate the Ministries of War, Navy, and Munitions during the process of disarmament and demobilization.

d. Local responsibility for the local enforcement of national policy will be encouraged.

e. Ordinary criminal and civil courts in Japan will be permitted to continue to function subject to such regulations, supervision and control as you may determine. As rapidly as possible, judges and other court personnel who are unacceptable under the provisions of paragraph 5 b above will be removed. Such officials will be replaced with acceptable and qualified successors. Full power of review will be retained by you over all courts which are allowed to function. You will veto all decisions which are inconsistent with the purpose of your mission. You will take all practicable measures to cause the release of persons held in custody solely under laws or regulations of the type to be abrogated under paragraph 4 f above.

f. Criminal and ordinary police agencies, and such others as you may consider proper to be retained under appropriate supervision, must be purged of undependable and undesirable elements, in particular, of members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies.

g. Throughout Japan you will assure the dissolution of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai), the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai), their affiliates and agencies or any successor organizations, and all Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies and their agencies and affiliates.

h. You will direct the Japanese Government to recall such Japanese diplomatic and consular officials and other agents abroad as the Department of State may request through the Joint Chiefs of Staff. You will also direct the Japanese Government to arrange for the turning over to the custody of properly accredited representatives of the Allied governments of archives and property of Japanese diplomatic and . . . . . .

consular establishments for the purposes of effectuating the surrender.

i. All property, real and personal, owned or controlled by any of the organizations referred to in paragraph 5 g above, should be considered public property. If there is any doubt as to the public status of any property (e.g., property of quasi-official companies or of private companies in which the Japanese Government or the Japanese Imperial Household has an important interest), it should be considered public property. Imperial Household property shall not be exempted from any action necessary to carry out the objectives set forth in this directive.

6. Demilitarization

a. You will assure that all units of the Japanese armed forces including the Gendarmerie (Kempei) (but not the civil police), Civilian Volunteer Corps, and all para-military organizations are promptly disarmed. Personnel of such units will not be held as prisoners of war, but as disarmed units under their own officers and will be demobilized in accordance with directives issued or to be issued by you. You will require that provision be made against any inequitable treatment of or disabilities against any member of the Japanese armed forces taken as a prisoner of war who is returned to Japan.

b. You will provide for the permanent dissolution of all military and para-military organizations, including the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, the Army and Navy General Staffs, the Army, Navy, Civilian Volunteer Corps and Gendarmerie, together with all reservists and other militaristic associations which might serve to keep alive the military tradition in Japan. You may, however, for a brief period of time, utilize military and naval agencies, including those enumerated above, for the limited purpose of giving effect to the surrender with particular

reference to demobilization. All military and para-military training on land and sea and in the air will be prohibited.

c. In accordance with the provisions of the directive already issued you*, you will seize or destroy all arms, ammunition, naval vessels, and implements of war, including aircraft designed for civil use, and stop the production thereof.

d. You will take proper steps to destroy the Japanese war potential, as set forth in Parts II and III in this directive.

7. Arrest and Internment of Japanese Personnel

a. The following will be arrested as rapidly as practicable and held as suspected war criminals, pending further instructions concerning their disposition:

(1) All members of the Supreme Military Council, the Board of Field Marshals and Fleet Admirals, the Imperial General Headquarters, and the Army and Navy General Staffs;

(2) All commissioned officers of the Gendarmerie (Kempei), and all officers of the Army and Navy who have been important exponents of militant nationalism and aggression.

(3) All key members of ultra-nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies; and

(4) All persons who you have reason to believe are war criminals or whose names or descriptions are contained in lists of suspected war criminals which have been or may be furnished to you.

*SWNCC 58/9 (J.C.S. 1328/5)

b. All persons who have played an active and dominant governmental, economic, financial or other significant part in the formulation of execution of Japan's program of aggression and all high officials of the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society and their agencies and affiliates or successor organizations will be interned pending further disposition. You may intern other civilians as necessary for the achievement of your mission.

c. You may, however, for a brief period of time, utilize the closely supervised services of those persons within the categories enumerated in subparagraphs 7 a (1) and (2) above, who are absolutely required by you to insure the demobilization of the Japanese armed forces.

d. You will receive further instructions concerning your responsibility with relation to war criminals, including those who have committed crimes against peace and crimes against humanity.

e. No differentiation shall be made or special consideration be accorded to civilian or military personnel arrested as war criminals either as to manner of arrest or conditions of detention, upon the basis of wealth, or political, industrial, or other rank or position.

f. All nationals of countries except Japan with which any of the United Nations are or have been at war in World War II (Bulgaria, Finland, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Roumania, and Thailand) will be identified and registered and may be interned or their activities curtailed as may be necessary under the circumstances. Diplomatic and consular officials of such countries will be taken into protective custody and held for further disposition.

g. Property, real and personal, owned or controlled by persons who have been detained or arrested under the . . . . . .

provisions of paragraph 7 will be taken under your control pending directions as to its eventual disposition.

8. Prisoners of War, United Nations Nationals, Neutrals, and Other Persons

a. You will insure that prisoners of war and displaced persons of the United Nations are cared for andrepatriated.

b. Nationals of neutral countries will be required to register with the appropriate military authorities. They may be repatriated under such regulations as you may establish. However, all nationals of neutral nations who have actively participated in any way in the war against one of the United Nations will be arrested for disposition in conformity with later instructions. Nationals of neutral nations will be accorded no special privileges of communications or business relationships with their home countries or people resident outside Japan. The persons, archives and property of diplomatic consular officials of neutrals will be accorded full protection.

c. All civilians who are nationals of the United Nations, resident or interned in Japan will be identified, examined closely, and if you deem it advisable, may be placed in custody or restricted residence. All such nationals who fall within the provisions of paragraph 7 b above shall be arrested and held as suspected war criminals. All other United Nations nationals who have actively participated in any way in the war against one or more of the United Nations will be arrested and held for later disposition. Thereafter, they will be dealt with in accordance with instructions to be furnished you. In general, practical measures will be taken to insure the health and welfare of United Nations nationals.

d. You will treat Formosan-Chinese and Koreans as liberated peoples in so far as military security permits. They are not included in the term "Japanese" as used in . . . . . .

this directive but they have been Japanese subjects and may be treated by you, in case of necessity, as enemy nationals. They may be repatriated, if they so desire, under such regulations as you may establish. However, priority will be given to the repatriation of nationals of the United Nations.

e. Within such limits as are imposed by the military situation, you should take all reasonable steps necessary to preserve and protect the property of the United Nations and their nationals.

9. Political Activity

a. The dissemination of Japanese militaristic and ultra-nationalistic idealogy and propaganda in any form will be prohibited and completely suppressed. You will require the Japanese Government to cease financial and other support of National Shinto establishments.

b. You will establish such minimum control and censorship of civilian communications including the mails, wireless, radio, telephone, telegraph and cables, films and press as may be necessary in the interests of military security and the accomplishment of the purposes set forth in this directive. Freedom of thought will be fostered by the dissemination of democratic ideals and principles through all available media of public information.

c. You will immediately place under control all existing political parties, organizations and societies. Those whose activities are consistent with the requirements of the military occupation and its objectives should be encouraged. Those whose activities are inconsistent with such requirements and objectives should be abolished. Subject to the necessity of maintaining the security of the occupying forces, the formation and activities of democratic political parties with rights of assembly and public discussion will be encouraged. Free elections of

representative local governments should be held at the earliest practicable date, and at the regional and national levels as directed, after consideration of your recommendation, through the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Your action in connection with the program referred to in this subparagraph should be taken in the light of one of the ultimate objectives of the occupation, the establishment, in accordance with the freely expressed will of the Japanese people, of a peacefully inclined and responsible government.

d. Encouragement will be given to the development of democratic organizations in labor, industry and agriculture.

e. Freedom of religious worship shall be proclaimed promptly by the Japanese Government. To the extent that the security of your military occupation and the attainment of its objectives are not prejudiced and subjectto paragraph 9 a and c above, you will insure freedom of opinion, speech, press and assembly.

10. Education, Arts and Archives

a. As soon as practicable educational institutions will be reopened. As rapidly as possible, all teachers who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression and those who continue actively to oppose the purposes of the military occupation will be replaced by acceptable and qualified successors. Japanese military and para-military training and drill in all schools will be forbidden. You will assure that curricula acceptable to you are employed in all schools and that they include the concepts indicated in paragraph 3 a above.

b. You should cause to be preserved for your information and use the records of all governmental and quasi-governmental, important private financial, industrial, manufacturing and business concerns, and the Japanese organizations referred to in paragraph 5 f above.

c. You will, so far as practicable, cause to be protected and preserved, all historical, cultural and religious objects, against depredations by the occupational forces, or others.

PART II

A. ECONOMIC

Objectives and General Basic Principles

11. The policies of the American Government in regard to the economic affairs of Japan during the period of occupation are intended simultaneously to accomplish the following purposes:

a. To eliminate existing specialized facilities for the production of arms, munitions, or implements of war of any kind.

b. To destroy the economic ability of Japan to create or support any armaments dangerous to international peace.

c. To execute such program of reparations and restitution as may be decided upon by the appropriate Allied authorities.

d. To encourage the development within Japan of economic ways and institutions of a type that will contribute to the growth of peaceful and democratic forces in Japan.

e. To supervise and guide the operation of Japanese economic arrangements and operations to assure that they conform to the general purposes of the occupation, and make possible the eventual readmission of Japan to the ranks of peaceful trading nations.

The instructions composing the economic part of the directive are intended to advance these objectives during the first and immediate period of occupation that lies ahead; they will be subject to addition and revision in the light of the circumstances which you encounter and the conduct of the Japanese people.

12. Your supreme authority as Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in Japan will extend to all matters in the economic sphere. In the exercise of that authority, to the extent that the accomplishment of your objectives permits, you will use the services of the Emperor and the machinery of the Japanese Government to accomplish your objectives. You will require them to

carry out your orders, and to make such changes in the administrative organization of those branches of government concerned with economic matters as may seem to you necessary to carry out your objectives.

You should act directly:

a. If because of the very nature of the task action through Japanese authorities will not effectively accomplish your economic objectives.

b. In the event that operation through the Japanese Government clearly fails in any particular phase of your operations to prove a satisfactory method.

In acting directly, you will establish administrative machinery independent of and superior to the Japanese officials and agencies to execute or assure the execution of the economic measures contained in this directive until such time as you may deem that the tasks can be satisfactorily assigned to the Japanese Governmental authorities.

13. You will not assume any responsibility for the economic rehabilitation of Japan or the strengthening of the Japanese economy. You will make it clear to the Japanese people that:

a. You assume no obligations to maintain, or have maintained, any particular standard of living in Japan, and

b. That the standard of living will depend upon the thoroughness with which Japan rids itself of all militaristic ambitions, redirects the use of its human and natural resources wholly and solely for purposes of peaceful living, administers adequate economic and financial controls, and cooperates with the occupying forces and the governments they represent.

It is not the policy of the United States to prevent the eventual achievement by Japanese working effort and resources of conditions of living in Japan consistent with objectives specified in paragraph 11.

Economic Disarmament

14. In order to effect the economic disarmament of Japan

a. You will stop immediately and prevent the future production, acquisition, development, maintenance, or use of all arms, ammunitions, and other implements of war; naval vessels; all types of aircraft in- including those designed for civilian use; and all parts, components, and materials especially designed for incorporation in any of the foregoing.

b. You will take such measures as you deem necessary to safeguard the facilities used or intended for use in the production or maintenance of any of the items above mentioned. Pending further instructions as to their ultimate disposition such facilities are not to be destroyed except in emergency situations.

c. You will not postpone the enforcement of the prohibitory program specified in subparagraph a or carrying out instructions that you will receive pursuant to subparagraph b without specific approval through the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Should you, however, find that production of any of the items enumerated in subparagraph a is essential to meet your requirements for military operations, the occupying forces, or temporary military research, you will make suitable recommendations to the Joint Chiefs of Staff; and pending the decision of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, you are authorized to make arrangements for production to the minimum extent necessary therefor.

15. Instructions which will be subsequently transmitted to you for carrying out programs for economic disarmament, reparations and restitution will involve the reduction or elimination of certain branches of Japanese production, such as iron, steel, chemicals, non-ferrous metals, aluminum, magnesium, synthetic rubber, synthetic oil, machine tools, radio and electrical . . . . . .

equipment, automotive vehicles, merchant ships, heavy machines, and important parts thereof.

Pending, however, final and specific decision on these matters, you will permit continued production in these industries and the repair of production facilities to the minimum extent required to meet the needs of the occupation forces, and the minimum peaceful requirements of the populations.

You will make clear to the Japanese that any permission to continue production or to repair production facilities is granted without prejudice to final decisions, as to either the limitations that may be imposed upon any branch of the Japanese economy or deliveries which may be required as reparations or restitution.

16. You may also permit the conversion of plant and equipment, including those types mentioned in paragraphs 14 and 15, to the production of essential consumer goods. You will satisfy yourself that any such conversion undertaken is a genuine move towards a peaceful economy and not a disguised attempt to preserve capacity to produce for military purposes.

You will also make clear to the Japanese that any such permission to convert is granted without prejudice to subsequent decisions as regards removal of plant or equipment on account of reparations or restitution or scrapping for security reasons under paragraph 11.

17. You will

a. Immediately establish a system of inspection, and control to insure that production of the type forbidden in paragraphs 14 and 15 is not undertaken in concealed or disguised form.

b. Have prepared as rapidly as possible inventory reports upon all significant facilities that have been producing or are intended to produce the products covered in paragraph 14, and in all the industries specifically mentioned in paragraph 15. These reports should specify the condition and . . . . . .

capacity of plant and equipment and the extent of raw materials stocked, finished goods, and goods in process. You will also inventory the Japanese merchant fleet.

In order to furnish the information necessary for further decisions concerning economic policy you will communicate these reports to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

c. Develop and recommend to the Joint Chiefs of Staff controls which will prevent Japanese rearmament after termination of your occupation.

18. You will insure that all laboratories, research institutes, and similar technological organizations are closed immediately except those you deem necessary to the purposes of the occupation. You will provide for the maintenance and security of physical facilities thereof when deemed necessary, and for the detention of such personnel as are of interest to your technological or counter-intelligence investigations. You will at once investigate the character of the study and research conducted in such closed organizations and as rapidly as possible permit the resumption of those forms of study and research that have an obviously peaceful purpose under appropriate regulations which (1) define the specific type of research permitted, (2) provide for frequent inspection, (3) require free disclosure to you of the results of the research, and (4) impose severe penalties, including permanent closure of the offending institution whenever the regulations are violated.

The Operation of the Japanese Economic System

19. The Japanese authorities will be expected to develop and effectively carry out programs of working activity that will enable them out of their own resources and labor to accomplish the following:

a. To avoid acute economic distress.

b. To assure just and impartial distribution of available supplies.

c. To meet your demands for the needs of the occupying forces.

d. To meet the requirements for such reparations deliveries as may be agreed upon by the Allied Governments.

In order to achieve these aims, the Japanese authorities will have to make the utmost effort to maximize production of agricultural and fishery products, coal, charcoal, housing repair materials, clothing and other essentials. In the event that they fail to do so, you will direct them to take such measures as in your judgment are necessary.

20. You will require the Japanese authorities to provide goods and services to meet the needs of the occupying forces to the extent that this can be effected without causing starvation, widespread disease and acute physical distress.

21. The Japanese authorities shall be permitted on their own responsibility to establish and administer any controls over economic activities that are appropriate or necessary in order to achieve the economic ends specified in paragraph 19. Both the policy and the administration of these controls shall be subject to your approval and supervision particularly in so far as they may conflict with paragraph 15. This paragraph shall not preclude your taking direct action as provided in paragraph 12. .

22. Serious inflation will substantially retard the accomplishment of the ultimate objectives of the occupation. You . . . .

will, therefore, direct the Japanese authorities to make every feasible effort to avoid such inflation. However, prevention or restraint of inflation shall not constitute a reason for limiting the removal, destruction, or curtailment of productive facilities in fulfillment of programs for reparations, restitution, demilitarization, or economic disarmament.

Elimination of Certain Elements in the Japanese Economic System

23. You will prohibit the retention in or selection for positions of important responsibility or influence in industry, finance, commerce, or agriculture of all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression, of those who have actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 5 g (page 141, Political and General Part) of this directive, and of any who do not direct future Japanese economic effort solely towards peaceful ends. (In the absence of evidence, satisfactory to you, to the contrary, you will assume that any persons who have held key positions of high responsibility since 1937, in industry, finance, commerce or agriculture have been active exponents of militant nationalism and agression.)

24. You will require the protection from destruction and the maintenance for such disposition as may be determined by this and other directives of all plants, equipment, patents, books and records and all other significant property of the large Japanese industrial and financial companies and trade and research associations that have played an important part in the Japanese war effort or economy.

Democratization of Japanese Economic Institutions

25. It is the intent of the United States Government to encourage and show favor to:

a. Policies which permit a wide distribution of income and of ownership of the means of production and trade.

b. The development or organizations in labor, industry, and agriculture organized on a democratic basis. Accordingly, you will:

(1) Require the Japanese to establish a public agency responsible for reorganizing Japanese business in accordance with the military and economic objectives of your government. You will require this agency to submit, for approval by you, plans for dissolving large Japanese industrial and banking combines or other large concentrations of private business control.

(2) Establish and maintain surveillance, until satisfactory plans for reorganization have been approved, over the Japanese businesses described in subparagraph (1) above in order to ensure conformity with the military and economic objective of your government.

(3) Dissolve the Control Associations. Any necessary public function previously performed by these associations should be transferred to public agencies, approved and supervised by you.

(4) Abrogate all legislative or administrative measures which limit free entry of firms into industries to be reorganized where the purpose or effect of such measures is to foster and strengthen private monopoly.

(5) Terminate and prohibit all Japanese participation in private international cartels or other restrictive private international contracts or arrangements.

(6) Require the Japanese to remove, as rapidly as practicable, wartime controls over labor and reinstate protective labor legislation.

(7) Require the removal of all legal hindrances to the formation of organizations of employees along democratic lines, subject to any necessary safeguards to prevent the perpetuation of militaristic influences under any guise or the continuation of any group hostile to the objectives and operations of the occupying forces.

(8) Prevent or prohibit strikes or other work stoppages only when you consider that these would interfere with military operations or directly endanger the security of the occupying forces.

Foreign Economic Transactions.

26. You will establish controls over all Japanese foreign trade in goods and services. Such controls should be so operated as to give effect during the initial period to the following policies:

a. Exports shall not be approved if such goods are clearly needed to meet minimum domestic requirements.

b. No exports of plant and equipment shall be permitted until determination has been made as to whether they may be required for reparations or restitution.

c. Exports other than those directed to be shipped on reparation account or as restitution may be made only to those recipients who agree to provide necessary imports in exchange or agree to pay for such exports in foreign exchange.

d. All proceeds of exports shall be controlled by you and made available in the first place for the payment for approved imports. No person, corporation or organization in Japan shall be permitted to acquire foreign assets of any kind except with your special approval.

e. Approval should be given only to imports which are clearly in accord with the economic policies elsewhere set down in this directive.

f. Neither the need for imports or exports (including exports that might be made on reparations account) shall be deemed a reason for requiring or permitting any branch of Japanese industry to be restored or developed to an extent that might significantly contribute to Japan's warmaking potential, or promote dependence by other countries on Japan for strategic products.

27. The Japanese authorities are to enter into no economic agreements of any kind with foreign governments or interests except after prior consultation with you by your express approval. Any such proposed agreements should be submitted to the Joint Chiefs of Staff for their consideration.

Reparations and Restitutions

28. You will assure the execution of programs of reparations in kind and of restitution of identifiable looted property in accordance with decisions of the appropriate Allied authorities transmitted to you by the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Reparations will be accomplished:

a. Through the transfer of Japanese property located outside of the territories to be retained by Japan;

b. Through the transfer from Japan of goods, existing plant, equipment, and facilities that are not necessary to the operation of a peaceful Japanese economy, or the supplying of the occupying forces.

All requests received by you, for reparations or restitution from the United Nations which have been victimes of Japanese aggression will be reported with your recommendations to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

B. CIVILIAN SUPPLY AND RELIEF

Civilian Supply Policy and Standard of Provision

29. a. You will assure that all practicable economic and police measures are taken to achieve the maximum utilization of essential Japanese resources in order thatimports into Japan may be strictly limited. Such measures will include production and price controls, rationing, control of black markets, fiscal and financial controls and other measures directed toward full employment of resources, facilities and means available in Japan.

b. You will be responsible for providing imported supplies only to supplement local resources and only to the extent supplementation is needed to prevent such widespread disease or civil unrest as would endanger the occupying forces or interfere with military operations. Such imports will be confined to minimum quantities of food, fuel, medical and sanitary supplies and other essential items, including those which will enable local production of such supples which you would otherwise have to import.

c. Supplies necessary to be imported under paragraph 29 b above will be obtained to the extent possible from surpluses available from other Asiatic and Pacific Ocean areas. To the extent that such surpluses are available in areas under the jurisdiction of other United States commanders, arrangements may be made by you directly with such other commanders. To the extent that such surpluses are available in areas under the jurisdiction of governments other than the United States, or the military commanders of such governments, negotiations necessary to obtain such surpluses will be conducted by or with approval of local United States diplomatic representatives in the areas in question. In the eventsuch diplomatic representatives are not available, you will report the situation, with your recommendations to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

d. If you deem that you should assume responsibility for additional imports to accomplish the objectives of your occupation, you will submit your recommendations to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Methods and Conditions of Distribution

30. You will require that all practicable steps be taken to assure the fair and equitable distribution of supplies under uniform ration scales.

31. To the maximum extent consistent with military expediency, imported supplies for the civilian population should, in so far as

practicable and desirable, be delivered to such Japanese public supply agencies or other consignees as are acceptable to you and under your direct supervision or control. Whenever possible, such deliveries will be at ports of entry, but if necessary, deliveries may take place at appropriate inland centers of distribution.

32. You may make sales directly to wholesalers or other commercial dealers in the event that no satisfactory public supply agency exists or that operational or other reasons render distribution of civilian supplies through such an agency impracticable. In order to limit direct provision and distribution of supplies by you to the civilian population, you should assure that the Japanese do not unnecessarily involve the occupying forces in such responsibility. Such direct sales by you as are necessary will be paid for by the purchaser in local currency at prices determined by you to be consistent with the internal economy.

33. Supplies delivered to supply agencies or other consignees will be sold by them through distribution channels and in accordance with distribution policies satisfactory to you and at prices determined by you to be consistent with the internal economy. When military necessity requires, civilian supplies may be made the subject of direct relief issue by you or by supply agencies under your supervision or control.

PART III

FINANCIAL

34. In the financial field you will make full application of the principles stated elsewhere in this directive, acting through the Japanese Government to the extent that effective execution of the policies and programs hereinafter enumerated will permit, but establishing administrative machinery not dependent upon Japanese authorities and agencies to the extent necessary to execute or assure the effective execution of such policies and programs. You are specifically directed to establish such independent administrative machinery in order to execute or assure the effective execution of the provisions of paragraphs 40, 41, 45, 46 and 47 of this directive.

35. Japanese financial organizations and the public finance system will be expected to function on the basis of Japanese resources. You will take no steps designed to maintain, strengthen, or operate the Japanese financial structure except in so far as may be necessary for the purposes specified in this directive.

36. You may authorize or require the Bank of Japan or any other bank or agency to issue bank notes and currency which will be legal tender; without such authorization no Japanese governmental or private bank or agency will be permitted to issue bank notes or currency.

37. You will require the Japanese authorities to make available to you legal tender yen notes or yen credits free of cost and in amounts sufficient to meet all expenses of your forces including the costs of your military occupation.

38. a. In the event that for any reason adequate supplies of regular legal tender yen notes are not available you will use supplemental military yen (Type "B") issued . . . . . .

pursuant to military proclamation. Supplemental yen will be declared legal tender and will be interchangeable at par without distinction with other legal tender yen currency.

b. Regular yen currency will include currencies which are now legal tender in the area.

c. Japanese military yen issued for circulation in territories occupied by the Japanese will not be legal tender and will not be acceptable nor interchangeable with supplemental yen or regular yen currencies.

39. You will not announce, establish or permit the use or publication, until receipt of further instructions, of any general rate of exchange between the Japanese yen on the one hand the U. S. dollar and other currencies on the other. However, a rate of conversion to be used exclusively for pay of military and naval personnel and for military and naval accounting purposes, namely 15 regular or supplemental yen equal one U. S. dollar, has already been communicated to you.

40. You will remove and exclude from positions of important responsibility or influence in all public and private financial institutions, agencies or organizations all persons who have been active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression or who actively participated in the organizations enumerated in paragraph 7 of this directive. It may be generally assumed in absence of evidence to the contrary that any persons who have held key positions in any such institutions, agencies, or organizations are active exponents of militant nationalism and aggression. You will also prevent the retention in or selection for places of importance in the financial field of individuals who do not direct future financial effort solely towards peaceful ends.

41. You will close and not allow to reopen banks and other financial institutions whose paramount purpose has been the . . . . . .

financing of war production or the mobilization or control of financial resources in colonial or Japanese occupied territories. These include:

a. The Wartime Finance Bank,

b. The National Financial Control Association and its member control associations,

c. Offices, in the area, of the Bank of Chosen and the Bank of Taiwan,

d. The various banks and development companies whose fields of operation have been outside Japan proper such as the Southern Development Company, the Southern Development Company Bank and the Tokyo offices of the Central Bank of Mancheu, Bank of Mongolia, Federal Reserve Bank of China, and Central Reserve Bank of China. You will take custody of all the books and records of these banks and other institutions.

42. You are authorized to take such financial measures as you may deem necessary to accomplish the objective of your military occupation, specifically including, without limitation, the following:

a. Close banks, other than those indicated in paragraph 41 above, only where clearly necessary for the purposes of introducing satisfactory control, removing objectionable personnel and taking measures to effectuate the program for the blocking of certain accounts and transfers or the determination of accounts to be blocked or for other reasons of military necessity. You should reopen any banks so closed except those indicated in paragraph 41 above, as promptly, as is consistent with the accomplishment of the foregoing purposes;

b. Prohibit, or regulate transfers or other dealings in private or public securities or real estate or other property;

c. Establish a general or limited moratorium or moratoria only to the extent clearly necessary to carry out the

objectives of your military occupation;

d. Close stock exchanges, insurance companies and similar financial institutions for such periods as you deem appropriate.

43. You will prohibit the payment of:

a. All military pensions, or other emoluments or benefits, except compensation for physical disability limiting the recipient's ability to work, at rates which are no higher than the lowest of those for comparable physical disability arising from non-military causes;

b. All public or private pensions or other emoluments or benefits granted or conferred:

(1) By reason of membership in or services to the Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokasankai), the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Soijikei), their affiliates and agencies or any successor or similar organizations, and all Japanese nationalistic terroristic and secret patriotic societies and their agencies and affiliates.

(2) To any person who has been removed from an office or position in accordance with paragraphs 5 or 40 of this directive.

(3) To any person interned in accordance with paragraph 7 of this directive, during the term of his internment, or permanently in case of his subsequent conviction.

44. a. Any laws, ordinances and regulations or practices relating to taxation or other fields of finance which tend to discriminate for oragainst any person because of nationality, race, creed or political opinion will be amended, suspended or abrogated to the extent necessary to eliminate such discrimination. The collection of contributions

of any kind for nationalistic, imperialistic, militaristic, or anti-democratic societies of any kind will be prohibited.

b. You will insure that Japanese public expenditures are consistent with the objectives stated elsewhere in this directive.

45. You will impound or block all gold, silver, platinum, currencies, securities, accounts in financial institutions, credits, valuable papers and all other assets within the categories listed below:

a. Property owned or controlled directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, by any of the following:

(1) The Japanese national, prefectural and local governments, or any agency or instrumentality of any of them, including all utilities, undertakings, public corporations or monopolies under the control of any of the above;

(2) The Governments, nationals, or residents of Germany, Italy, Bulgaria, Rumania and Hungary, including those of territories formerly occupied by them and by Japan;

(3) The Japanese Imperial Household;

(4) The Political Association of Great Japan, the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, their affiliates and agencies or any successor or similar organizations, and all Japanese nationalistic, terroristic and secret patriotic societies, agencies and affiliates and their officials, leading members and supporters;

(5) The National Shinto;

(6) All organizations, clubs or other associations prohibited or dissolved by you;

(7) Absentee owners of non-Japanese nationality including United Nations and neutral governments and

Japanese outside of Japan;

(8) Any person or concern in any area under Japanese control at any time since 1894, except the islands of Honshu, Hokkaido, Kyushu, Shikoku and whatever minor islands are left to Japan;

(9) Persons subject to internment under provisions of paragraph 7, and all other persons specified by Military Government by inclusion in lists or otherwise.

b. All Japanese (public and private) foreign exchange and external assets of every kind and description located within or outside Japan.

c. Property which has been the subject of transfer under duress, wrongful acts of confiscation, dispossession or spoliation, whether pursuant to legislation or by procedure purporting to follow forms of law or otherwise.

d. Works of art of cultural or material value of importance, regardless of ownership.

You will take such action as will insure that any impounded or blocked assets will be dealt with only as permitted under licenses or other instructions which you may issue. In the case particularly of property blocked under a (1) above, you will proceed to adopt licensing measures which will maintaining such property under surveillance permit its use by you or by the licenses in consonance with this directive. In the case of property blocked under c above, you will institute measures for prompt restitution, in conformity with the objectives of this directive and subject to appropriate safeguards to prevent the cloaking of militaristic and other undesirable influence.

You will require from the Japanese Government such reports as you deem necessary to obtain full disclosure of all assets mentioned in b above.

46. You will seek out and reduce to the possession or control of a special agency established by you within your command all . . .

Japanese (public and private) foreign exchange and external assets of every kind and description located within or outside Japan.

47. All foreign exchange transactions, including those arising out of exports and imports, will be controlled with the aim of preventing Japan from developing a war potential and of achieving the other objectives set forth in this directive. To effectuate these purposes, you will:

a. Prohibit, except as authorized by regulation or license, all dealings in gold, silver, platinum, foreign exchange, and all foreign exchange transactions of any kind.

b. Make available any foreign exchange proceeds of exports for payment of imports directly necessary to the accomplishment of the objectives of this directive, and authorize no other outlay of foreing exchange assets without specific approval of your government through the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

c. Establish effective controls with respect to all foreign exchange transactions, including:

(1) Transactions as to property between persons inside Japan and persons outside Japan;

(2) Transactions involving obligations owed by or to become due from any person in Japan to any person outside Japan; and

(3) Transactions involving the importation into or exportation from Japan of any foreign exchange asset or other form of property.

d. You will provide full reports to your government with respect to all Japanese foreign and external assets.

48. No extension of credit to Japan or Japanese by any foreign person, agency or government will be permitted except as may be authorized by your government through the Joint Chiefs of Staff upon your recommendations.

49. It is not anticipated that you will make credits available to the Bank of Japan or any other bank or to any public or private institution. If, in your opinion, such action becomes essential, you may take such emergency actions as you may deem proper, but in any such event, you will report the facts to your government through the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

50. You will maintain such accounts and records as may be necessary to reflect the financial operations of your military occupation and you will provide the Joint Chiefs of Staff with such information as it may require, including information in connection with the use of currency by your forces, any governmental settlements, occupation costs, and other expenditures arising out of operations or activities involving participation of your forces.

SCAP

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

APO 500
4 January 1946

AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46)GS
(SCAPIN - 550)

MEMORANDUM FOR: IMPERIAL JAPANESE GOVERNMENT

THROUGH : Central Liaison Office, Tokyo.

SUBJECT : Removal and Exclusion of Undesirable Personnel from Public Office.

1. The Potsdam Declaration states: "There must be eliminated for all time the authority and influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, for we insist that a new order of peace, security, and justice will be impossible until irresponsible militarism is driven from the world".

2. In order to carry out this provision of the Potsdam Declaration, the Imperial Japanese Government is hereby ordered to remove from public office and exclude from government service all persons who have been:

a. Active exponents of militaristic nationalism and aggression.

b. Influential members of any Japanese ultra-nationalistic, terroristic, or secret patriotic society, its agencies or affiliates; or

c. Influential in the activities of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society or the Political Association of Great Japan,

as those terms are defined in Appendix A to this directive.

3. The term "public office" as used in this directive shall mean and include.

a. Any position in the government service which is customarily filled by one with the civil service rank of Chokunin or above (or equivalent rank under any reorganization of the civil service system); or

b. Any other position in the government service not customarily filled by a member of the civil service which is equivalent or superior to the civil service rank of Chokunin (in the case of government corporations the term will include at least: Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Advisor and Auditor).

4. The term "government service", as used in this directive, shall mean and include all positions in the central Japanese and Prefectural Governments and all of their agencies and local branches, bureaus (including Regional Administrative Bureaus) and offices and all positions in corporations, associations and other organizations in which said Governments or any of their agencies have a financial interest representing actual or working control.

5. The term " remove for public office" as used in this directive shall mean to discharge the person from public office which he holds and to terminate his influence and participation therein, directly and indirectly. Persons removed from public office will not be entitled to any public or private pensions or other emoluments or benefits without the consent of this Headquarters. An official removed under this procedure will be dismissed summarily and will not be entitled to the hearing or other procedures precedent to removal to which he may have been entitled under Japanese Law.

6. The term "exclude from government service" as used in this directive shall mean to bar the person in question from any position in the government service. Thus, persons removed from public office will be disqualified for holding any other positions in the government service. Also persons who may not be holding public offices from which they must be removed; may nevertheless be disqualified from taking a position in the government service. This disqualification from holding public office shall be continued until the provisions of the Potsdam Declaration quoted in paragraph 1 have been fulfilled in Japan.

7. The mere removal of officials from public office and the exclusion from government service of those persons described herein will not be sufficient to establish the new order of peace, security and justice envisaged by the Potsdam Declaration. If Japan is to achieve a peacefully inclined and responsible government, the greatest care must be taken to appoint new officials who will foster the revival and strengthening of democratic tendencies among the Japanese people and who will respect fundamental human rights and freedom of speech, religion and thought. If existing civil service qualification regulations provide obstacles to the appointment of such officials or unduly narrow the field from which appointments may be made, such regulations shall be amended or superseded.

8. The removals ordered by this directive shall be effected as expeditiously as possible, priority being given to the more important positions. Removal may be postponed in the case of individuals who are absolutely required to insure demobilization of the Japanese armed forces in the outlying theaters or to carry out the provisions of this directive. When their assistence is no longer absolutely required they will be dismissed. The names of such individuals, their positions, the reason for their disqualification, and the reasons for their temporary retention will promptly be reported to thcis Headquarters. The time of their final dismissal will also promptly be reported.

9. Appendix "A" contains a list of the categories of persons who must be removed from public office and excluded from government service by the Imperial Japanese Government in order to carry out the provisions of paragraph 2 of this directive. Persons included in the categories listed in Apprndix "A" shall be removed from public office as provided in paragraphs 8 and 10 and shall thereafter be excluded from government service. However, if the Imperial Japanese Government represents that in order to carry on indispensable peaceful executive activities of such government, the temporary reinstatement of an individual so removed is essential and that it is impossible to obtain a suitable replacement, an application so stating, signed by a responsible official of the Imperial Japanese Government, may be filed with this Headquarters. Such application shall contain a statement of the name, rank, position, duties, and responsibilities of the individual involved; shall state fully the reasons why such temporary reinstatement is regarded as essential, the requested period of temporary reinstatement and the efforts made to obtain a suitable replacement. Such application shall be accompanied by a copy of the questionnaire described in paragraph 10, below. No such temporary reinstatement will be effected by the Imperial Japanese Government until this Headquarters has registered its approval in writing.

10. In order to insure that the government service is cleansed of undesirable personnel the following action will be taken:

a. The Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to remove from the positions described in paragraph 3 which are within its competence, any persons whom the records show or who are known to have been within the categories listed in Appendix "A". A Questionnaire (see below) will be obtained from each such individual before he is notified of his dismissal.

b. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will instruct each of its Ministries or other appropriate agencies to prepare and distribute to all incumbents of positions described in paragraph 3 and to future applicants for government positions which are within its competence, the Questionnaire contained in Appendix "B". Such Questionnaires will be reviewed and on the basis of them and any other knowledge in possession of the Government, individuals will be removed from office or denied employment in accordance with the provisions of this directive.

11. Each Ministry or other appropriate agency will prepare a Plan for handling the Questionnaires which will provide for:

a. Distribution.

b. Collection.

c. Review.

d. Action on basis of information in Questionnaire.

e. Classification and filing -- this system should permit reference to the Questionnaire in terms of agency, rank of officials, and action taken (e.g. removal or retention.)

12. Each plan will provide for screening of positions occupied by higher rank officials first. A duplicate set of completed Questionnaires will be provided at the Headquarters of each Ministry or other agency where it will be available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters.

13. In addition to the Questionnaries each Ministry or other agency will maintain at its headquarters an alphabetical file of Questionnaire Record Cards substantially in the form indicated in Apprendix "C" available for inspection or removal by this Headquarters. The cards will be filled out in English (also in Japanese if desired). Identical numbers, with an identifying symbol for each Ministry or other agency, will be assigned to each Questionnaire and the Record Card relating thereto.

14. In order that the forthcoming elections may provide a full opportunity for democratic elements in Japan to obtain memberships in the Imperial Diet denied them during the years of Japan's militaristic nationalism and aggression and in order to eliminate from the new Diet the influence of those who have deceived and misled the people of Japan into embarking on world conquest, any person who comes within the categories described in Appendix "A" shall be disqualified as a candidate for any elective position in the Imperial Diet. Any such person shall be disqualified from standing at any time as a candidate for Prefectural Governor or Mayor of a city (Shi). Also, all such persons shall be removed from and henceforth excluded from appointment to the House of Peers. The Imperial Japanese Government shall adopt measures to enforce this disqualification of candidates for elective office, including the issuance of necessary regulations, the publication of disqualification categories prepared in conformity herewith and the certification by each candidate that he is not thereby disqualified from standing for election. A comprehensive report of the measures proposed to be adopted will be furnished to this Headquarters.

15. The Imperial Japanese Government will make the following reports to this Headquarters (in English; in triplicate):

a. Reports required by paragraphs 8 and 14 hereof;

b. An initial report of the Plan of each Ministry or other agency called for by paragraph 11. This Headquarters may direct revision of any of these Plans if they are not considered adequate.

c. A weekly report, divided into sections for the fields of

competence of each Ministry or other agency, showing:

(1) Total number of positions whose incumbents are to be investigated.

(2) Number and type of positions investigated previously and during the current week.

(3) Number of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.

(4) Names, ranks, positions, and Questionnaire numbers of persons removed or denied employment during the current week.

16. This Headquarters will provide for inspections and investigations necessary to check compliance with this directive, and the Imperial Japanese Government will render any assistance required for the making of such inspections and investigations. Action taken by the Japanese Government with respect to removal or denial of employment and with respect to disqualification of candidates for elective office will be reviewed and may be reversed by this Headquarters.

17. Wilful falsification of or failure to make full and complete disclosures in any Questionnaire, report or Application provided for in this directive will be punishable by the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers as a violation of the Surrender Terms. In addition, the Imperial Japanese Government will make any provisions necessary to provide adequate punishment in Japanese courts and under Japanese law for such wilful falsification or non-disclosure and willuundertake such prosecutions as may be required.

18. In addition to the general provisions of this directive covering all public offices, this Headquarters has made and may make more restrictive requirements respecting employment of certain classes of individuals at all levels in special fields.

19. All officials and subordinates of the Imperial Japanese Government affected by the terms of this order will be held personally responsible and strictly accountable for compliance with and adherence to the spirit and letter of this directive.

FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

/s/ H. W. ALLEN
H. W. ALLEN,
Colonel, A.G.D.,
Asst Adjutant General.

Inclosures:

Appendix A - Removal and Exclusion Categories.
Appendix B - Questionnaire.
Appendix C - Questionnaire Record Card.

APPENDIX "A"

REMOVAL AND EXCLUSION CATEGORIES

A. War Criminals.

Persons arrested as suspected war criminals unless released or acquitted.

B. Career military and naval personnel: special police and officials of the war ministries.

Any person who has at any time held any of the following positions:

1. Member of:

Board of Fleet Admirals and Field Marshals
Supreme Military Council
Imperial General Headquarters
Army and Navy General Staffs
Supreme Council for Direction of the War

2. Commissioned officer in the Imperial Japanese Regular Army or Navy or in the Special Volunteer Reserve.

3. Commissioned or non-commissioned officer, enlisted man or civilian employee who served in or with the Military Police (Kempei-Tai) or Naval police, the TOKOMU KIKAN, KAIGUN TOKUMU BU, or other special or secret intelligence or military or naval police organizations.

4. Ministry of War (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

5. Ministry of the Navy (unless appointed since 2 September 1945)

Minister
Permanent Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Vice-Minister
Parliamentary Councillor
Chief Secretary

All civilian officials of the civil service rank of Chokunin, or above, or who occupy positions normally held by persons of such rank.

APPENDIX "A" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG.

C. Influential Members of Ultr-nationalistic, Terroristic or Secret Patriotic Societies.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder, officer, or director of; or
2. Occupied any post of authority in; or
3. Been an editor of any publication or organ of; or
4. Made substantial voluntary contributions (a sum or property the valüe of which is large in itself or large in proportion to the means of the individual in question) to any of the organizations or their branches, subsidiaries, agencies, or affiliates (other than the organizations referred to in paragraph D below) described in the Memorandum to the Japanese Government on "Abolition of Certain Political Parties, Associations and Societies" AG 091 (4 Jan 46) GS.

D. Persons Influential in the Activities of IRRA, IRAPS, and the Political Association of Great Japan.

Any person who has at any time:

1. Been a founder or national officer, a national director, national committee chairman, or a leading official of a prefectural or metropolitan subdivision of; or

2. Been an editor of any publication or organ of:

a. The Imperial Rule Assistance Association (Taisei Yokusankai) and any of its affiliates.

b. The Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society (Taisei Seijikai) and any of its affiliates or agencies.

c. The Political Association of Great Japan and any of its affiliates or agencies.

E. Officers of Financial and Development Organizations involved in Japanese Expansions:

Any person who has at any time between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, occupied any of the positions listed below;

Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Adviser or Auditor of any of the following or, in territory occupied by the Japanese armed forces since 7 July 1937, manager of a branch of:

South Manchurian Railway Company
Manchuria Development Company.
North China Development Company
Central China Development Company

Southern Development Company
Taiwan Development Company
Manchuria Heavy Industry Development Company
Nanyo Development Company
Oriental Development Company
Wartime Finance Bank
United Funds Bank
Southern Development Bank
Overseas Funds Bank
Chosen Colonization Bank
Deutsche Bank Fuer Ostasien
Bank of Chosen
Bank of Taiwan
Bank of Manchukuo
Manchurian Development Bank
Korean Trust Company

Any other bank, development company or instituion whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development activities in colonial and Japanese-occupied territory, or the financing of war production by the mobilization or control of the financial resources of colonial or Japanese-occupied territories.

F. Governors of Occupied Territories.

Japanese officials who have held the positions listed below:

1. Korea:

Governor General
Chief Civilian Administrator
Members of Privy Council

2. Formosa:

Governor General
Chief Civilian Administrator

3. Kwantung:

Governor General
Chief Administrator
Director of the Bureau of Pacification

4. South Seas:

Governor General
Director of South Seas Administration Office

5. Netherlands East Indies:

Chief Military Administrator
Chief Civil Adminstrator

6. Malaya:

Chief Military Administrator
Chief Civil Administrator
Mayor of Singapore

7. French Indo-China:

Governor General
Inspector General of Police
Director of Bureau of General Affairs
Financial Charge d'Affaires

8. Burma:

Advisers to the Burmese Administration
Chief to the Political Affairs Department of the Japanese Military Administration
Chief of the Internal Affairs Department of the Central Administration

9. China:

Advisers to the Nanking Puppet Government
Ambassador

10. Manchukuo:

Director of General Affairs Board
Vice-Director of General Affairs Board
Officers of the Central organization of the Concordia Society

11. Others:

Responsible Japanese Officials controlling collaborationist native governments in the Mongolian Federated Autonomous Government, the Philippine Puppet Republic, the Provisional Government of Free India, and Thailand.

G. Additional Militarists and Ultra-Nationalsits.

1. Any person who has denounced or contributed to the seizure of opponents of the militaristic regime.

2. Any person who has instigated or perpetrated an act of violence against opponents of the militaristic regime.

3. Any person who has played an active and predominant governmental part in the Japanese program of aggression or who by speech, writing or action has shown himself to be an active exponent of militant nationalism and aggression.

QUESTIONNAIRE

Questionnaire number _____
(to be assigned by Ministry or other Appropriate agency)

(Instructions: This Questionnaire shall be filled out in both Japanese and English. The English version will prevail if discrepancies exist between it and the Japanese version. Answers must be typewritten or printed clearly in block letters. Every question must be answered precisely and conscientiously and no space is to be left blank. If the question is to be answered by either "yes" or "no", print the word "yes" or "no" in the appropriate space. If the question is inapplicable, so indicate by some appropriate word of phrase such as "none" or "not applicable". Add supplementary sheets if there is not enough space in the Questionnaire. Omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will result in prosecution and punishment.)

A. PERSONAL

1. List position which you hold or for which you are under consideration, with Civil Service Grade: _____

2. Name: _____
(Surname) (First & Middle Name)

3. Other names which you have used or by which you have been known: _____

4. Date of Birth: _____ 5. Place of birth: _____

6. Height: _____ 7. Weight: _____ 8. Scars, marks, or deformities: _____

9. Present address: _____
(in full)

10. Permanent Residence: _____
(in full)

11. Identity card type & number: _____

12. List any instances when you have been arrested, together with the reasons therefor, and any crimes of which you have been convicted: _____

13. Give any Civil Service rank and grade now held: _____

B. CHRONOLOGICAL RECORD OF EMPLOYMENT AND MILITARY SERVICE

14. In the space below, give a chronological history of your employment, including all of the positions which you have held, since 1 January 1931. In reporting either governmental or military positions, be sure to give all of the ranks which you may, at any time, have held: _____

APPENDIX "B"

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

C. MEMBERSHIP IN ORGANIZATIONS

15. In the space below, report whether or not you are or were a member or a founder or organizaer or an officer of a national office or of a prefectural or metropolitan sub-division of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, or the Political Association of Great Japan. Report also whether or not you acted as edititor for any publication of any of these associations or organized any branches or special activities for any of them:

16. In the space below, report any other party, association, society, fraternity, club, union, institution, whether social, political, military, patriotic professional, cultural, honorary, athletic or otherwise, of which you are or were a member. Make this report whether or not this society was secret. State whether or not you were a founder or organizer or leader, or occupied any post of authority in any such organization and whether you have been an editor of any of its publications:

17. Has any member of you family held office, rank, or post of authority, or been otherwise influential, in any of the organizations listed above? If so give his name and address, his relationship to you and a description of the position which he held and of the organization:

18. With the exception of regular membership dues, list and give details of any contributions of money or property which you have made, directly or indirectly, to any of the organizations listed above, including any contributions made by any natural or juridical person or legal entity on your behalf or through your solicitation or influence:

19. Have you ever been the recipient of any titles, ranks, medals, testimonials, or other honors from any of the above organizations? If so, state the nature of the honor, the date conferred, and the reason:

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

D. RECORD OF OTHER SERVICE

20. With exception of those you have specifically mentioned in Sections B and C above, list:

(a) Any part time, unpaid or honorary position of authority or trust you have held since 1 January 1931 as a representative of the Army or Navy or of any National Ministry or other Central Government agency or as a representative of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association, the Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, the Political Association of Great Japan, or their agencies, affiliates, or successor organizations.

(b) Any service of any kind you have rendered, since 1 January 1931, in any military, police, law-enforcement, peace protection, or intelligence organization or in any organization concerned with Protection and Surveillance and control of thought, speech, religion, or assembly.

From:	To:	Name and Type of Organization	Highest office or Rank you held or Type of your service	Date of Apmt to highest office or rank	Duties

E. WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

21. List on a separate sheet the titles and publishers of all publications from 1 January 1931 to the present which were written in whole or in part or compiled or edited by you, and all public addresses made by you, giving subject, date and approximate circulation and in the case of speeches, the number in audience. If such publications or speeches were sponsored by any organization give its name. If no speeches or publications write "None" in this space: _____

F. CORPORATE POSITIONS

22. With the exception of those you have specifically mentioned above, list any corporate directorships or executive positions held by you since 1 January 1931 and where you served whether in Japan proper or outside of Japan.

Corporation	Position Held	Dates

APPENDIX "B" to AG 091.1 (4 Jan 46) GS, Memo to IJG

G. REMARKS

23. _____

_____

_____

_____

The statements on this Questionnaire are true and I understand that any omissions or false or incomplete statements are criminal offenses and will subject me to prosecution and punishment.

Signed _____ Date _____
(Signature of individual to whom the Questionnaire relates)

CERTIFICATION OF SERVICE SUPERIOR

(Instructions: This certification shall be signed by the service superior (or other responsible official) of the incumbent of public office, or, in the case of applicants for public office, by the official responsible for employing the applicant).

I certify that the above is the true name and signature of the individual concerned and that, with the exceptions noted below, the answers made on this Questionnaire are true to the best of my knowledge and belief and the information available to me.

Exceptions (if no exceptions, write "none")

_____

_____

_____

_____

Signed _____ Official Position _____ Date _____

QUESTIONNAIRE RECORD CARD

Questionnaire No. _____

NAME: _____ Japanese Governmental
(Surname) (First & Middle Name)

ADDRESS: _____ Agency _____

Position which applicant holds or for which he is under consideration (with Civil Service Grade):

_____

Summary of pertinent portions of Individual's Record: _____

_____

_____

ACTION TAKEN (Cheek one): DATE: _____

( ) Removed from position: _____
(describe position)

( ) Application for employment as _____ denied.
(describe position)

( ) Retained in position: _____
(describe position)

( ) Application for employment as: _____ approved.

OTHER ACTION:

(Here record any applications to Hq, SCAP, for approval of appointment or reinstatement, the action taken by Hq, SCAP, on such application, the action taken by the Japanese Government accordingly and the date of such action. Also record any other action concerning the individual, such as reversal of initial retention of the individual upon direction of SCAP, conviction of the individual for falsifications or omissions in the Questionnaire, subsequent employment of the individual, etc.)

_____

_____

APPENDIX "C"

COPY

The Prime Minister's Office

23 October 1950

Dear General Whitney:

After carefully reviewing the cases of purged junior officers of the former army and navy and weighing them in the light of the spirit and intent of SCAPIN 550, the Japanese Government has arrived at the conclusion that those among them who belong to a certain category have been disqualified as a result of an erroneous interpretation of the aforesaid memorandum.

Specifically reference is made to the officers of the army and navy who did not attend any military school or receive any military training before 8 December 1941; that is to say, those who received military training for the first time after that date and subsequently were commissioned as regular officers. Technically classified as career officers they were made subject to SCAPIN 550.

If the Government's reading of the memorandum is correct, the intention of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers in issuing it was to disqualify and exclude from public offices persons who in some way shared responsibility for the mistaken policies of the old regime, and, if this is so, young men of the category mentioned above do not fall within its purview. The Government feels, on the basis of the foregoing considerations, that an injustice has been committed and therefore to correct it wishes to release the following from the purge:

ARMY: Approximately 1,517 officers of the 58th class of the Military Academy, commissioned August 1945, and 297 paymasters of the 6th and 7th classes of the Paymasters' Academy, commissioned May 1944 and August 1945 respectively, totalling approximately 1,814.

NAVY: 1,328 officers of the 74th class of the Naval Academy, commissioned, July 1945, and 99 paymasters of the 35th class of the Naval Paymasters' Academy, commissioned July 1945, totalling 1,427.

TOTAL for both army and navy: Approximately 3,241

The Japanese Government, hoping that your Headquarters will agree with the step here proposed, hereby requests that it will be favorably received and approved.

Sincerely yours,

Brig. Gen. Courtney Whitney
Chief, Government Section
General Headquarters
Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers

/s/KATSUO OKAZAKI
Katsuo Okazaki
Chief Secretary of the Cabinet

COPY

October 24, 1950

MEMO FOR THE RECORD

At 0930 hours, at Government Section, GHQ, General Whitney addressed to S. Kimura, Chief, Liaison Bureau, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the following message for transmission to the Japanese Government:

Concerning the letter (dated Oct. 23) addressed to me by Mr. Okazaki, Chief Cabinet Secretary, on the matter of interpretation of SCAPIN 550, both the Supreme Commander and I agree with the Japanese Government which has found that its previous interpretation was erroneous and the present one correct as it pertains to a certain category of junior officers. The Japanese Government may proceed forthwith with the release of these junior officers.

Kimura thanked the General for the prompt approval given to the Japanese Government's proposal and assured him that he will without delay transmit the message to Mr. Okazaki.

I delivered the foregoing message to Mr. Okazaki at 11 a.m.

/s/ SK

COPY

MEMORANDUM TO: Maj. J. P. Napier, Chief, Public Administration Div.,GS,GHQ,SCAP.

FROM : Mr. K. Okazaki, Chief Secretary of the Cabinet,Japanese Government.

SUBJECT : Request for Reinstatement of Reserve Officers

16 September 1950

1. The reserve officers on the attached roster were purged erroneously. Their appeals for special remission have been examined and decided on as those of rescission by the Public Office Qualifications Appeal Board, as the result of close investigations into their statements of appeal, questionnaires, testimonies, and certificates. The fact is established that they have never been career officers or special volunteer officers, and accordingly, that they were no purgeable under any existing directive or implementation thereof.

2. It is, therefore, respectfully requested that you would be good enough to review the decisions on these cases and approve them as soon as practicable.

/s/ K. OKAZAKI
(K. OKAZAKI)
Chief Secretary of the Cabinet

OK CW 23 Sep 50

COPY

MEMORANDUM FOR THE RECORD

21 July 1947

SUBJECT: Branch Managers, Paragraph V

...

Because of the nature of the companies in Paragraph V and the obvious intent of the ordinance as expressed in Paragraph V as follows: "Any other bank, development company or institution whose foremost purpose has been the financing of colonization and development activities in colonial and Japanese occupied territory...", it is recommended that the Japanese Government be instructed to amend Paragraph V, Appendix I, Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 to provide: "Any person who has between 7 July 1937 and 2 September 1945, occupied the position of Chairman of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Director, Advisor, Auditor, or Manager of a sole branch in any area of territory occupied by the Japanese Army, or Japanese colonial possession, or the manager of a branch which supervised sub-branches in any occupied territory or Japanese colonial possession."

"Manager of a branch" shall be construed as the manager of the sole or controlling branch, whichever is applicable, in each of the following occupied or colonial territories and such other occupied or colonial territories as shall hereafter be designated:

1. Malay
2. Java
3. Burma
4. Philippines
5. Borneo
6. Manchuria
7. North China
8. Mongolia
9. South China
10. French Indo-China
11. Thailand
12. Sumatra
13. Celebes
14. South Sea Islands
15. Middle China
16. Manchuko
17. Kwantangchou
18. Siam - Thailand same
19. Korea
20. Formosa
21. Southern Saghalien

E. C. MC KENZIE

11 Aug 47
Approved and given to Japanese Government in conference (Ota)
JPN

Copy

27 March 1947

MEMORANDUM FOR PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION DIVISION

SUBJECT: Chief of town within a ward branch of the Imperial Rule Assistance Association.

GUN (county) KU (ward) - Shibu Level

Village Town Town Town Town - Bunkai Level

The question was raised at a recent conference with Mr. OHTA, Chief of the Secretariat of the Central Screening Committee, whether or not chiefs of towns within a ward branch of IRAA were mandatory purge positions. Inasmuch as village and town within a Gun Branch Chief of IRAA are mandatory purge positions and inasmuch as the position of town within a Ku Branch chief is on the same level as the former, (the BUNKAI level), the position of chief of a town within a Ku branch of IRAA will also be a mandatory purge position.

/s/ HANS H. BAERWALD
HANS H. BAERWALD
2nd Lt. INF.
Public Administration Division

28 March
Approved by CPM
JPN

COPY

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS

28 January 1946

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SUPREME COMMANDER:

SUBJECT: Conference with Shidehara

1. I conferred with the Prime Minister at his official residence this morning from 10:30 until 12:10 o'clock. During the conference the directive of 4 January 1946 was discussed in detail and practically all of its provisions explained. Some of the provisions had been misconstrued by the Prime Minister. These misconstructions were clarified. I also made the points suggested in my memorandum of 25 January 1946, attached hereto.

2. It was apparent that the Prime Minister was mainly concerned about three points in particular: (a) the application of the directive to a half dozen or so cases involving his old friends: (b) the disqualification under the directive of a large proportion of the members of the "Progressive Party" now in the Diet, and (c) the loss of pensions by personnel affected by the directive, which the Prime Minister had erroneously thought applicable to those <u>barred</u> from running for election to the Diet, as well as those <u>removed</u> from public office.

3. The Prime Minister asked if there would be any objection to his issuing a statement that the directive applies to all persons who fall literally within the categories listed, whether they merely acquiesced as officers or directors in totalitarian activities or affirmatively encouraged what the Prime Minister referred to as "unruly elements." I replied that the Supreme Commander would probably have no objection but would like to see the statement before issuance. It was also agreed that the Prime Minister would establish a "Commission of Inquiry" to review cases of alleged inequity and submit recommendations to this headquarters, but this will not be done until after the directive has been complied with by removal or resignation of the individual making the appeal.

4. I concluded the conference by emphasizing, as I had done at the outset, that the Supreme Commander was as anxious as the Prime Minister to make certain that justice was done but that the adjudication of individual cases must await compliance with the letter and the spirit of the directive by the Jpanese Government. I also informed the Prime Minister not to hesitate to take up with me any questions which might be bothering him at any time, for which he expressed his gratitude and appreciation.

COURTNEY WHITNEY,
Brigadier General, U. S. Army,
Chief, Government Section.

Incl 1 - Tab "A".
Interview with Shidehara,
dtd 25 Jan 1946

JPN
Policy File

DOJIN KAI

1. The Dojin Kai is an organization listed among those ultra-nationalistic, terroristic or secret societies under Paragraph III, Appendix I, Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947. The organization was an affiliate of the Great Japan Asia Development League (Dai Nippon Koa Domei), which is listed under Paragraph IV, Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947.

2. Although all officers of organizations under Paragraph III have been regarded as falling under the mandatory purge provisions, it is recommended, in the light of the findings of this memorandum, that the following exceptions be made to those positions in the Dojin Kai:

a. Persons who at any time held the position of counsellor or advisor will be screened on an individual case basis, and will be purged in the absence of proof that subject did not give other than professional and technical advice, and had no association whatsoever with any firm producting or distributing narcotics.

b. Any person who can prove that he left the organization in protest to its being used for furthering the program of expansion may be exempted.

c. Any cases of persons whose term of office ended at a very early date and whose work can be shown to have been solely of a humanitarian nature may be considered individually on their respective merits.

DT

10. Political parties a member or members of which hold a seat or seats in the National Diet and other organizations which are required to file their declaration under the provisions of Article V, Paragraph 1 of the Imperial Ordinance No. 101 of 1946 (Paragraph 10 of Appendix II)(31)

All of public offices of the national organization and covering several prefectures.	All of public office of its local branches of the prefectural level or below.

11. Influential companies and financial institutions (Paragraph 11, of Appendix II)(31)

All of public offices.	None.

12. Influential companies, financial institutions and other economic organizations other than listed under the preceding paragraph (Paragraph 12 of Appendix II)(31)

All of public offices.	None

(32)

Form No. 2 (Form of Certificate of Eligibility)

A. Certificate to be issued by the Prime Minister.

No. _____

Certificate of Eligibility

Name

Address

Date of Birth

Date

I hereby certify that, as the result of examination on the basis of the questionnaire prescribed in Article 7, Par. 1 of Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 (relating to the exclusion, removal, retirement and others from public office) person mentioned above has been established as not falling under the provisions of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for The Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office.

The Prime Minister

Note: The present certificate will be invalid in cases entries false or lacking full and complete disclosures have been made or in case the person has been established as falling under the Memorandum owing to facts not mentioned in the questionnaire.

B. Certificate to be issued by the Prefectural Governor.

No. _____

Certificate of Eligibility

Name

Address

Date of Birth

Date

I hereby certify that, as the result of examination on the basis of the questionnaire submitted in accordance with the provisions of Article VII, paragraph 1 of the Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947, the person mentioned above has been established as not falling under the provisions of the Memorandum of the Supreme Commander for the Allied Powers dated 4 January 1946 on the removal and exclusion of undesirable personnel from public office.

The Prefectural Governor

Note: 1) The present certificate will be invalid in case entries false or lacking full and complete disclosures have been made or in case the person has been established as falling under the Memorandum owing to facts not mentioned in the questionnaire.

2) This certificate shall be invalid with offices to be designated by the Prime Minister in accordance with the Appendix III of the Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947 and candidates therefor.

Appendix 4.

The extent for the person to be provisionally designated by the prefectural governor, shall be as follows (excluding person whose address it is impossible to know).

1. Any person who has, at any time, occupied the following position:

(1) Imperial Rule Assistance Association

Chief (Shibucho), Secretary-General (Jimu-Kyokucho) or Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a prefectural Branch Chairman of a Prefectural Cooperation Conference (Kyoryokukaigi Gicho)

Chief (Shibucho), Secretary-General (Jimu-Kyokucho) or Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a Municipal Branch of Tokyo, Kyoto, Yokohama, Osaka, Kobe and Nagoya Cities (called the six Principal Cities hereinafter), Chairman of a Municipal Cooperation Conference (Kyoryokukaigi Gicho) of the six Principal Cities.

Chief (Shibucho) or Secretary-General (Jimucho) of a Gun, City (excepting the six Principal Cities: ditto hereinafter) or ward Branch.

(2) Affiliation of I R A A

A. Dai Nippon Yokusan Sonendan (The Imperial Rule Assistance Youth Association of Great Japan)

President (Dancho), Vice-President (Fuku Dancho), Member of Board of Directors (Somu), Director (Hombucho), or Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a prefectural Branch Chief (Dancho), Deputy-Chief (Fuku Dancho), Member of Board of Directors (Somu), Secretary-General (Hombucho), Chief of a Section (Bucho) of a Municipal Headquarters of the six principal cities.

Chief (Dancho) of a Gun, City, Ward, Town or Village Branch.

B. Dai Nippon Koa Domei (The Asia Development League of Great Japan.)

Authority for Changes in the Ordinance

Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

1) Article IV revised by Imperial Ordinance #77, 12 March 1947.

2) Articles VII-II and VII-III added by Cabinet Order #119, 2 July 1947.

3) Article VIII - deletion of former paragraphs 1 and 2; in new paragraph 2 change from "preceding three paragraphs" to "preceding paragraph"-- by Cabinet Order #119, 2 July 1947.

4) Article XV added by Imperial Ordinance #77, 12 March 1947.

5) Article XVI -- (a) renumbered: change in item 6 and addition of item 7 by Imperial Ordinance #77, 12 March 1947.

(b) reference to Article VII-II in item 3 added by Cabinet Order #119, 2 July 1947.

Imperial Ordinance No. 2 of 1947

6) Article II-deletion of references to Chonaikai, Burakukai -- by Imperial Ordinance #64, 3 March 1947.

7) Article XII added by Imperial Ordinance #64, 3 March 1947.

8) Article XII - renumbered: addition of "(excluding the Central Committee)" to paragraph 1; deletion of reference to Central Committee in paragraph 2 -- by Imperial Ordinance #64, 3 March 1947.

9) Article XIV renumbered by Imperial Ordinance #64, 3 March 1947.

Imperial Ordinance No. 4 of 1947.

10) Ordinance No. 4 abolished by Imperial Ordinance #67, 3 March 1947.

Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

11) Article 5 -- addition of reference to Article VII-II in paragraph 1; deletion of reference to House of Peers members in paragraph 2 -- by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

12) Article 7 - (a) addition of paragraph 2 (validity of certificate of eligibility)--by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) addition of paragraph 3 (number of questionnaire submitted for Article VII-III)-- by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

13) Article 8 --(a) change in paragraph 4 (request for additional copies of questionnaire) -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) deletion of paragraph 5 (members of House of Peers) by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

14) Article 9 - change in paragraph 3 (invalid certificates of eligibility) by Cabinet and Home Affairs Ministry Order #3, 3 March 1947.

Appendix I

15) Article III - addition of the following by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

Kai Jin Kai (Oceanic Benevolence Society)

Kannagara Rennei (Divine Way League)

Nippon Sumera (Nippon Kodo To) Japan Kodo To (Japan Imperial Way Party)

Kumamoto Ken: Nippon Koito Doshi Kai (Kumamoto Prefecture: Carp Banner Comrade Society)

16) Article IV - addition of officers of Asia Development Headquarters to paragraph 1: and of local branches of IRAPS to paragraph 5 -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #8, 11 April 1947.

17) Article VII -'a) addition of "Remarks" -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #4, 11 March 1947.

(b) addition of "Note" to a.1), b. of item 5 of "Remarks" : and modification of d. of item 5 of "Remarks" -- by Premier's Office and Home Ministry Order #3, 30 June 1947.

(c) addition of companies to d. of item 5 of "Remarks" -- by Information Media Black List, 30 June 1947.

(d) addition of item 10 (Dai Nippon Butoku Kai) to "Remarks" -- by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Ordinance #6, 2 August 1947.

Appendix II

18) Paragraph 2 - change from Imperial Diet to National Diet -- by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

19) Paragraph 3 - insertion of Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee - by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

20) Paragraph 4 - (a) substitution of To, Do, Fuk, Ken Chiji for Chiho Chokan: and addition of deputy, governor, treasurer and deputy-treasurer -- by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

(b) Addition of assembly member of ward in Tokyo -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

21) Paragraph 6 - (a) deletion of former paragraph 6 (Chonaikai Burakukai): and former paragraph 7 changed to paragraph 6 -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) deletion of Kokusai Denki Tsushin K.K. (International Electric and Communications Co., Ltd.) -- by Premier Board and Home Ministry Ordinance #1, 3 May 1947.

22) Paragraph 7 - change of number by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

23) Paragraph 8 - change of number; and deletion of reference to local level of Gyogyo Kai (12) - Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

24) Paragraph 9 - (a) change of number by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) changes in information media companies by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #6, 27 March 1947; and Prime Minister's Office Home Ministry Ordinance #5, 31 July 1947.

25) Paragraph 10 - change of number by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

26) Paragraph 11 - (a) change of number by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) deletion of securities companies and Sanwa Ginko; and addition of Hayashikane Shoten K.K. and Toyo Bearing Seizo K.K. — by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Ordinance #5, 31 July 1947.

(c) addition of Kokusai Denki Tsuchin K.K. (International Electric and Communications Co., Ltd.) and Nippon Denshin and Denwa Koji K.K. (Japan Cable and Telephone Construction Co.)—by Premier Board and Home Ministry Ordinance #1, 3 May 1947.

27) Paragraph 12 - (a) change of number of Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

(b) addition of securities companies and Sanwa Ginko — by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Ordinance #5, 31 July 1947.

Appendix III

28) Paragraph 3 - Central screening for all members of P.O.Q.E.C. — by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

29) Paragraph 4 - central government officials of the second grade to be screened by central committee — by Prime Minister's Office and Home Ministry Order #4, 2 July 1947.

30) Paragraph 6 - deletion of former paragraph 6 (Chonaikai, Burakukai): former paragraph 7 changed to paragraph 6; and prefectural screening for all of public office of Shokuryo Eiden of prefectural level —

by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

31) Paragraphs 7-12 - change in numbering by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

32) Revised Form Number 2 (Certificate of eligibility) -- by Cabinet and Home Ministry Ordinance #3, 3 March 1947.

List of Amendment Process of Ordinances
Imperial Ordinance No. 1 of 1947

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Date of Amendment			No.
13 March	1947	Imperial Ordinance	No. 77
2 July	1947	Cabinet Order	No. 119
7 November	1947	"	No. 237
27 December	1947	"	No. 288
9 February	1948	"	No. 32
27 March	1948	"	No. 62
1 July	1948	"	No. 145
13 August	1948	"	No. 228

Cabinet and Ministry for Home Affairs Ordinance No. 1

. . . . . .

Date of Amendment			No.
3 March	1947	Cabinet and Ministry for Home Affairs Ordinance	No. 3
11 March	1947	"	No. 4
27 March	1947	"	No. 6
11 April	1947	"	No. 8
3 May	1947	Prime Minister's Office and Ministry for Home Affairs Ordinance	No. 1
30 June	1947	"	No. 3
2 July	1947	"	No. 4
31 July	1947	"	No. 5
2 August	1947	"	No. 6
4 September	1947	"	No. 7
17 September	1947	"	No. 8
13 October	1947	"	No. 9
7 November	1947	"	No. 10
25 November	1947	"	No. 11

9 February	1948	Prime Minister's Office Ordinance	No. 11
19 March	1948	"	No. 19
2 April	1948	"	No. 20
23 June	1948	"	No. 32
14 October	1948	"	No. 61
21 December	1948	"	No. 78
14 April	1949	"	No. 20
24 August	1949	Prime Minister's Office and Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry Ordinance	No. 1
25 March	1950	Prime Minister's Office Ordinance	No. 7

(44) Minsei Sangyo K.K. (Minsei Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(45) Mitsubishi Denki Kikai K.K. (Mitsubishi Electrical Machinery Co., Ltd.)

(46) Mitsubishi Ginko (Mitsubishi Bank)

(47) Mitsubishi Goshi K.K. (Mitsubishi Partnership, Ltd.)

(48) Mitsubishi Honsha (Mitsubishi Central Co.)

(49) Mitsubishi Jyukogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Co., Ltd.)

(50) Mitsubishi Kasai Kogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(51) Mitsubishi Kisen K.K. (Mitsubishi Steamship Co., Ltd.)

(52) Mitsubishi Kogyo K.K. (Mitsubishi Mining Co., Ltd.)

(53) Mitsubishi Sekiyu K.K. (Mitsubishi Oil Co., Ltd.)

(54) Mitsubishi Seiko K.K. (Mitsubishi Steel Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(55) Mitsubishi Shintaku K.K. (Mitsubishi Trust Co., Ltd.)

(56) Mitsubishi Shoji K.K. (Mitsubishi Trading Co., Ltd.)

(57) Mitsubishi Soko K.K. (Mitsubishi Warehouse Co., Ltd.)

(58) Mitsui Bussan K.K. (Mitsui Trading Co., Ltd.)

(59) Mitsui Fudosan K.K. (Mitsui Real Estate Co., Ltd.)

(60) Mitsui Ginko (Mitsui Bank)

(61) Mitsui Gomei K.K. (Mitsui Partnership)

(62) Mitsui Honsha (Mitsui Central Co.)

(63) Mitsui Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Mitsui Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(64) Mitsui Kozan K.K. (Mitsui Mining Co., Ltd.)

(65) Mitsui Mokuzai K.K. (Mitsui Lumber Co., Ltd.)

(66) Mitsui Seiki K.K. (Mitsui Precise Instruments Co., Ltd.)

(67) Mitsui Senpaku K.K. (Mitsui Shipping Co., Ltd.)

(68) Mitsui Shintaku K.K. (Mitsui Trust Co., Ltd.)

(69) Mitsui Soko K.K. (Mitsui Warehouse Co., Ltd.)

(70) Mitsui Yushi K.K. (Mitsui Grease and Fat Co., Ltd.)

(71) Mitsui Zosen K.K. (Mitsui Shipbuilding Co., Ltd.)

(72) Mizuho Sangyo K.K. (Mizuho Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(73) Nichiden Kogyo K.K. (Nichiden Industries Co., Ltd.)

(74) Nichiro Gyogyo K.K. (Nichiro Fishiro Co., Ltd.)

(75) Nikkoku Kogyo K.K. (Nikkoku Industries Co., Ltd.)

(76) Nippon Aluni K.K. (Nippon Aluminum Co., Ltd.)

(77) Nippon Chisso Hiryo K.K. (Japan Nitrate Fertilizer Co., Ltd.)

(78) Nippon Chochiku Ginko (Japan Savings Bank)

(79) Nippon Denki K.K. (Japan Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(80) Nippon Denko K.K. (Japan Electrical Development Co., Ltd.)

(81) Nippon Denshin and Denwa Koji K.K. (Japan Cable and Telephone Construction Co., Ltd.)

(82) Nippon Keishinzoku K.K. (Japan Light Metal Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(83) Nippon Kensetsu Sangyo K.K. (Japan Construction Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(84) Nippon Kentetsu Kogyo K.K. (Japan Kentetsu Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(85) Nippon Kogaku Kogyo K.K. (Japan Optical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(86) Nippon Kogyo K.K. (Japan Mining Co., Ltd.)

(87) Nippon Kokan K.K. (Japan Steel Pipe Co., Ltd.)

(88) Nippon Musen K.K. (Japan Wireless Co., Ltd.)

(89) Nippon Seiko K.K. (Japan Precision Bearing Co., Ltd.)

(90) Nippon Seikosho (Japan Steel Mfg. Works, Ltd.)

(91) Nippon Seimei Hoken K.K. (Japan Life Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(92) Nippon Sekiyu K.K. (Japan Petroleum Co., Ltd.)

(93) Nippon Seitetsu K.K. (Japan Iron Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(94) Nippon Soda K.K. (Japan Soda Co., Ltd.)

(95) Nippon Suisan K.K. (Japan Marine Products Co., Ltd.)

(96) Nissan Jyukogyo K.K. (Nissan Heavy Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(97) Nissan Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Nissan Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(98) Nissan Jyukogyo K.K. (Nissan Heavy Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(99) Nissin Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Nissin Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(100) Nitchitsu Kogyo Kaihatsu K.K. (Nitchitsu Mining Development Co., Ltd.)

(101) Nitchitsu Kainan Kogyo K.K. (Nitchitsu Kainan Development Co., Ltd.)

(102) Nitchitsu Nenryo Kogyo K.K. (Nitchitsu Fuel Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(103 Nitchitsu Shoken K.K. (Nitchitsu Securities Co., Ltd.)

(104) Nittetsu Kogyo K.K. (Nittetsu Mining Co., Ltd.)

(105) Nomura Ginko (Nomura Bank)

(106) Nomura Gomei Kaisha (Nomura Partnership)

(107) Nomura Higashi Indo Shokusan K.K. (Nomura East Indies Colonization Co., Ltd.)

(108) Nomura Shintaku K.K. (Nomura Trust Co., Ltd.)

(109) Nomura Shoken K.K. Nomura Securities Co., Ltd.)

(110) Oji Seishi K.K. (Oji Paper Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(111) Oki Denki K.K. (Oki Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(112) Okura Doboku K.K. (Okura Engineering Co., Ltd.)

(113) Okura Sangyo K.K. (Okura Industry Co., Ltd.)

(114) Okura Kogyo K.K. (Okura Mining Co., Ltd.)

(115) Onoda Cement K.K. (Onoda Cement Co., Ltd.)

(116) Osaka Shosen K.K. (O.S.K.)

(117) Osaka Sumitomo Kasai Kaijo Hoken K.K. (Osaka Sumitomo Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(118) Cancel

(119) Riken Kogyo K.K. (Riken Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(120) Sanki Kogyo K.K. (Sanki Engineering Co., Ltd.)

(121) Seika Kogyo K.K. (Seika Mining Co., Ltd.)

(122) Shibusawa Dozoku K.K. (Shibusawa Family Co., Ltd.)

(123) Shikoku Kikai Kogyo K.K. (Shikoku Machine Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(124) Showa Denko K.K. (Showa Electrical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(125) Showa Hikoki K.K. (Showa Aeroplane Co., Ltd.)

(126) Showa Tsusho K.K. (Showa Trading Co.)

(127) Sumitomo Alumi Seiren K.K. (Sumitomo Aluminum Refinery Co., Ltd.)

(128) Sumitomo Denki Kogyo K.K. (Sumitomo Electrical Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(129) Sumitomo Ginko (Sumitomo Bank)

(130) Sumitomo Gomei K. (Sumitomo Partnership)

(131) Sumitomo Honsha (Sumitomo Central Co.)

(132) Sumitomo Shintaku K.K. (Sumitomo Trust Co., Ltd.)

(133) Sumitomo Soko K.K. (Sumitomo Warehouse Co., Ltd.)

(134) Tachikawa Kokuki K.K. (Tachikawa Aeroplane Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(135) Taisho Kasai Kaijo Hoken K.K. (Taisho Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(136) Teikoku Ginko (Teikoku Bank)

(137) Teikoku Seimei Hoken K.K. (Teikoku Life Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(138) Teikoku Seni K.K.(Teikoku Fiber Co., Ltd.)

(139) Titan Kogyo K.K. (Titan Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(140) Tao Kaiun K.K. (Toa Navigation Co., Ltd.)

(141) Tohoku Haiden K.K. (Tohoku District Electricity Distribution Co., Ltd.)

(142) Tohoku Shinko Alumi K.K. (Tohoku Development Aluminum Co., Ltd.)

(143) Tohoku Shinko Pulp K.K. (Tohoku Development Pulp Co., Ltd.)

(144) Tokyo Gas K.K. (Tokyo Gas Co., Ltd.)

(145) Tokyo Kaijo Hoken K.K. (Tokyo Maritime Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(146) Tokyo Kyuko Dentetsu K.K. (Tokyo Express Tramway Co., Ltd.)

(147) Tokyo Shibaura Denki K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(148) Tokyo Shibaura Koki K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Instruments Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(149) Tokyo Shibaura Seisakusho (Tokyo Shibaura Mfg. Works, Ltd.)

(150) Tokyo Shibaura Sharyo K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Rolling Stocks Co., Ltd.)

(151) Toyo Bearing Seizo K.K. (Toyo Bearing Producing Co., Ltd.)

(152) Toyo Boseki K.K. (Toyo Spinning Co., Ltd.)

(153) Toyo Koatsu Kogyo K.K. (Toyo High Pressure Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(154) Toyo Menka K.K. (Toyo Cotton Co., Ltd.)

(155) Toyo Rayon K.K. (Toyo Rayon Co., Ltd.)

(156) Yamashita Kisen K.K. (Yamashita Steamship Co., Ltd.)

(157) Yasuda Ginko (Yasuda Bank)

(158) Yasuda Hozensha (Yasuda Central Co.)

(159) Yasuda Kasai Kaijo Hoken K.K. (Yasuda Fire and Marine Insurance Co., Ltd.)

(160) Yasuda Shintaku K.K. (Yasuda Trust Co., Ltd.)

(b) Outside Japan

(1) Augo Keikinzoku K.K. (Auto Light Metal Co., Ltd.)

(2) Asahi Keikinzoku K.K. (Asahi Light Metal Co., Ltd.)

(3) Banwa (Banwa Trading Co.)

(4) Chintao Seitetsu K.K. (Chintao Steel Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(5) Chosen Chisso Kayaku K.K. (Chosen Nitrate Powder Co., Ltd.)

(6) Chosen Dengyo K.K. (Chosen Electrical Enterprise Co., Ltd.)

(7) Chosen Denko K.K. (Chosen Electric and Engineering Co., Ltd.)

(8) Chosen Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Chosen Synthetic Oil Co., Ltd.)

(9) Chosen Kogyo Sinko K.K. (Chosen Mining Development Co., Ltd.)

(10) Chosen Oryokuko Suiden (Chosen Oryokuko Hydroelectric Co., Ltd.)

(11) Chosen Sekiyu K.K. (Chosen Oil Co., Ltd.)

(12) Chosen Shinko Kinzoku K.K. (Chosen Shinko Metal Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(13) Chosen Sumitomo Keikinzoku K.K. (Chosen Sumitomo Light Metal Co., Ltd.)

(14) Chuka Koku K.K. (Central China Aviation Co., Ltd.)

(15) Chuka Rinsen K.K. (Chinese Ship Co., Ltd.)

(16) Chuka Seitetsu K.K. (Central China Iron Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(17) Chuka Tabako K.K. (Central China Tobacco Co., Ltd.)

(18) Daido Tanko K.K. (Daido Coal Mining Co., Ltd.)

(19) Fushin Tanko K.K. (Fushin Coal Mining Co., Ltd.)

(20) Hokuhyo Tanko K.K. (Hokuhyo Coal Mining Co., Ltd.)

(21) Honkoiko Daitetsu K.K. (Honkoiko Coal and Iron Co., Ltd.)

(22) Ishihara Sangyo K.K. (Ishihara Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(23) Kachu Denki Tsushin K.K. (Central China Telegram Co., Ltd.)

(24) Kachu Suiden K.K. (Central China Water Works and Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(25) Kachu Tetsudo K.K. (Central China Railway Co., Ltd.)

(26) Kahoku Chisso Hiryo K.K. (North China Nitrate Fertilizer Co., Ltd.)

(27) Kahoku Dengyo K.K. (North China Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(28) Kahoku Denshin Denwa K.K. (North China Telegraph and Telephone Co., Ltd.)

(29) Kahoku Hatabako K.K. (North China Tobacco Leaf Co., Ltd.)

(30) Kahoku Jidosha K.K. (North China Automobile Co., Ltd.)

(31) Kahoku Keikinzoku K.K. (North China Light Metal Co., Ltd.)

(32) Kahokun Kotsu K.K. (North China Railways Co., Ltd.)

(33) Kahoku Seni K.K. (North China Fiber Co., Ltd.)

(34) Kahoku Toa Tabako K.K. (North China East Asia Tobacco Co., Ltd.)

(35) Kako Shogyo Ginko (Kako Commercial Bank)

(36) Kakuko Tanko (Kakuko Coal Mining Co., Ltd.)

(37) Kanegafushi Kodai Jitsugyo K.K. (Kanegafushi Kodai Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(38) Karafuto Kogyo K.K. (Karafuto Mining Co., Ltd.)

(39) Kinshu Pulp K.K. (Kinshu Pulp Co., Ltd.)

(40) Kitashina Seitetsu K.K. (North China Iron Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(41) Kitsurin Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Kitsurin Synthetic Oil Co., Ltd.)

(42) Kobayashi Kogyo K.K. (Kobayashi Mining Co., Ltd.)

(43) Kokusai Unyu K.K. (International Transportation Co., Ltd.)

(44) Kono Ginko (Agriculture Development Bank)

(45) Manshu Dengyo K.K. (Manchurian Electrical Works Co., Ltd.)

(46) Manshu Denki Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Manchuria Electric Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.

(47) Manshu Denshin Denwa K.K. (Manchurian Telephone and Telegram Co., Ltd.)

(48) Manshu Eiga Kyokai (Manchurian Cinema Association)

(49) Manshu Enko K.K. (Manchurian Lead Mine Co., Ltd.)

(50) Manshu Gosei Nenryo K.K. (Manchurian Synthetic Fuel Co., Ltd.)

(51) Manshu Hikoki Seizo K.K. (Manchurian Aeroplane Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(52) Manshu Hitachi Seisakusho (Manchurian Hitachi Mfg. Work, Ltd.)

(53) Manshu Jidosha Seizo K.K. (Manchurian Automobiles Mfg. Col, Ltd.)

(54) Manshu Jinzo Sekiyu K.K. (Manchurian Synthetic Oil Co., Ltd.)

(55) Manshu Keikinzoku K.K. (Manchurian Light Metals Co., Ltd.)

(56) Manshu Kogyo Kaihatsu K.K. (Manchurian Mining Development Co., Ltd.)

(57) Manshu Koku K.K. (Manchurian Aviation Co., Ltd.)

(58) Manshu Kosho K.K. (Manchurian Arsenal, Ltd.)

(59) Manshu Kozan K.K. (Manchurian Mines Co., Ltd.)

(60) Manshu Magnesium K.K. (Manchurian Magnesium Co., Ltd.)

(61) Manshu Nochi Kaihatsu Kosha (Manchurian Agricultural Land Development Co.,)

(62) Manshu Oryokuko Suiryoku Hatsuden K.K. (Manchurian Oryokuko Hydro-electric Co., Ltd.)

(63) Manshu Seitetsu K.K. (Manchurian Iron Mfg. Co., Ltd.)

(64) Manshu Sekitan Ekika Kenkyusho (Manchurian Coal Liquefaction Research Institute)

(65) Manshu Sekiyu K.K. (Manshu Oil Co., Ltd.)

(66) Manshu Sumitomo Kinzoku K.K. (Manchurian Sumitomo Metals Co., Ltd.)

(67) Manshu Tanko K.K. (Manchurian Coal Mine Co., Ltd.)

(68) Manshu Tokushu Tokko K.K. (Manchurian Special Iron-Ore Co., Ltd.)

(69) Manshu Toshi Shoken K.K. (Manchurian Investment and Securities Co., Ltd.)

(70) Manshu Toyo Boseki K.K. (Manchurian Toyo Spinning Co., Ltd.)

(71) Mitsui Keikinsoku K.K. (Mitsui Light Metals Co., Ltd.)

(72) Mitsuzan Tanko K.K. (Mitsuzan Coal Mine Co., Ltd.)

(73) Mokyo Dengyo K.K. (Mongolian Electricity Co., Ltd.)

(74) Mokyo Denki Tsushin Setsubi K.K. (Mongolian Electric Communications Equipment Co., Ltd.)

(75) Mozan Tekko Kaihatsu K.K. (Mozan Iron Mine Development Co., Ltd.)

(76) Naka Shina Gunpyo Kokanyo Busshi Haikyu Kumiai (Central China Distributing Association of Materials for Exchange with Military Notes)

(77) Nichiman Shoji K.K. (Japan Manchurian Trading Co., Ltd.)

(78) Nippon Koshuha Jyukogyo K.K. (Japan High Frequency Heavy Industry Co., Ltd.)

(79) Okura Jigyo K.K. (Okura Enterprise Co., Ltd.)

(80) Ryuen Tekko K.K. (Ryuen Iron Mine Co., Ltd.)

(81) Sansei Sangyo K.K. (Sansei Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(82) Seian Tanko K.K. (Seian Coal Mine Co., Ltd.)

(83) Showa Seikosho (Showa Steel Mfg. Works, Ltd.)

(84) Taiwan Dentryoku K.K. (Taiwan Electric Power Co., Ltd.)

(85) Tohondo Kaihatsu K.K. (Tohodo Development Co., Ltd.)

Note 1: Companies, associations and other organizations listed in this Appendix which have changed or may change their names will be treated as those listed in this Appendix.

Note 2: The above list includes certain dissolved companies and companies under liquidation now.

12. Influential companies, financial institutions and other economic organizations other than listed in the preceding paragraph. (27)

Chairman (Kaicho), Vice-Chairman (Fuku Kaicho), president (Shacho or Todori), vice president Fuku Shacho or Todori), director (Torishimari yaku or Riji), standing auditor (Jonin Kansayaku or Kanji), and any other official, regardless of	Auditor other than standing, advisor, councillor, the highest ranking person of the business or accounting department and any other official regardless of his title, who in fact, exercises the authority or influence or receives compensation

his title who, in fact, exercises the authority of influence or receives compensation commensurate with that of any of officials listed above of the following:

commensurate with that of any official listed above of the following:

(1) Aichi Tokei Denki K.K. (Aichi Clock & Electrical Machinery Co., Ltd.)
(2) Chiyoda Seimei Hoken Sogo K. (Chiyoda Life Mutual Insurance Co.)
(3) Dai Ichi Seimei Hoken Sogo K. (Dai Ichi Life Mutual Insurance Co.)
(4) Daiwa Boseki K.K. (Daiwa Spinning Co., Ltd.)
(5) Daiwa Shoken K.K. (Daiwa Securities Co., Ltd.)
(6) Denki Kagaku Kogyo K.K. (Electrical Chemical Ind. Co., Ltd.)
(7) Fuji Boseki K.K. (Fuji Spinning Co., Ltd.)
(8) Godo Shusei K.K. (United Alcohol Co., Ltd.)
(9) Gunze Kogyo K.K. (Gunze Ind. Co., Ltd.)
(10) Hokkaido Kaihatsu K.K. (Hokkaido Development Co., Ltd.)
(11) Kawanishi Kokuki K.K. (Kawanishi Airplane Co., Ltd.)
(12) Kobe Ginko (Kobe Bank)
(13) Kurashiki Boseki K.K. (Kurashiki Cotton Spinning Co., Ltd.)
(14) Maruzen Sekiyu K.K. (Maruzen Oil Co., Ltd.
(15) Matsushita Denki Sangyo K.K. (Matsushita Electrical Ind. Co., Ltd.)
(16) Matsushita Kokuki K.K. (Matsushita Airplane Co., Ltd.)
(17) Naigai Men K.K. (Naigai Cotton Co., Ltd.)
(18) Nanyo Kaiun K.K. (South Sea Navigation Co., Ltd.)
(19) Nikko Shoken K.K. (Nikko Securities Co., Ltd.)
(20) Nippon Gakki K.K. (Japan Musical Instruments Co., Ltd.)
(21) Nippon Keori K.K. (Japan Woolen Textile Co., Ltd.)
(22) Nippon Reizo K.K. (Japan Refrigeration Co., Ltd)
(23) Nipponkai Kisen K.K. (Japan Sea Steamship Co., Ltd.)
(24) Nissan Kisen K.K. (Nissan S. S. Co., Ltd.)
(25) Nisshin Boseki K.K. (Nisshin Spinning Co., Ltd.)

(26) Nitto Boseki K.K. (Nitto Spinning Co., Ltd.)

(27) Otani Jukogyo K.K. (Otani Heavy Industry Co., Ltd.)

(28) Rikagaku Kenkyusho (Physics and Chemistry Research Institute)

(29) Sanwa Ginko (Sanwa Bank)

(30) Shikishima Boseki K.K. (Shikishima Spinning Co., Ltd.)

(31) Showa Nosan Kako K.K. (Showa Agricultural Products Co., Ltd.)

(32) Teikoku Jinzo Kenshi K.K. (Teikoku Rayon Co., Ltd.)

(33) Tokai Ginko (Tokai Bank)

(34) Tokyo Tinko (Tokyo Bank)

(35) Tokyo Shibaura Kyodo Kogyo K.K. (Tokyo Shibaura Joint Ind. Co., Ltd.)

(36) Tokyo Shoken K.K. (Tokyo Securities Co., Ltd.)

(37) Toyoda Jidosha K.K. (Toyoda Automobiles Co., Ltd.)

(38) Yamaichi Shoken K.K. (Yamaichi Securities Co., Ltd.)

NOTE: 1) and 2) to be transferred here from the end of paragraph 11 of Appendix II.

APPENDIX III

Positions concerning which the Prime Minister makes designation under Article IV of the Ordinance.	Positions concerning which the prefectural governor makes designation under Article IV of the Ordinance.
1. Government including its local branches, bureaus, agencies, and offices as well as Kodan. (Paragraph 1 of Appendix II)	
All of government officials and persons corresponding to above	None
2. National Diet (Paragraph 2 of Appendix II)	
All of Diet members	None
3. Commissioners or committee provided for the law and ordinance (Paragraph 3 of Appendix II) (28)	
Chairman, vice-chairman, commissioner, members and personnel of committees of the national level or scale covering several prefectures and all committee members of the Public Office Qualifications Examinations Committee.	Members and personnel of committees of the prefectural level or below (excluding committee members of the Public Office Qualifications Examination Committee of the prefectural level or below.).
4. Prefecture (Including To, Do, Fu and Ken) (Paragraph 4 of Appendix II)(29)	
Prefectural governor and Central Government Officials of the second grade or personnel holding the rank commensurate therewith.	All other public offices

5. City, Town, Village as well as City, Town and Village Association for collectively dealing with a part of the business of the above (ichibu-jimu) or "Town and Village Association" for the Whole Business or for the Public Office Business (Para. 5 of Appendix II)

Mayor of Koto, Osaka, Yokohama, Kobe, and Nagoya cities.	All other public offices.

6. Special Companies, corporations (Eidan) special banks and companies in which the Government or organizations mentioned above is the largest stockholder (paragraph 6 of Appendix II) (30)

All of the public offices of organizations above.	All of the public offices of Shokuryo Eidan of the prefectural level.

7. Organizations to be designated under the Temporary Supply and Demand Adjustment law and those which are reorganization of Toseikai, Tosei Kaisha or Toseikumiai, established after 2 September 1945. (Paragraph 7 of Appendix II)(31)

All of the public offices of organizations above.	None

8. Organizations established under the special legislation, organizations subsidized by the government and other organizations serving for the public benefits corresponding to above (Paragraph 8 of Appendix II)(31)

All of public offices of organizations of the national level or scale, covering several prefectures.	All of public office of organizations of the prefectural level or below.

9. Principal newspaper companies, news agency, publishing companies, motion picture and theater companies, broadcasting corporation, and other media of mass communication (Paragraph 9 of Appendix II) (31)

All of the public offices.	None.

(82) Seiji Shinbun Sha (Political Newspaper Co.)

(83) Seinen Shinbun Sha (Youth Newspaper Co.)

(84) Seinen Times Sha (Youth Times Co.)

(85) Sekai Nippo Sha (World Newspaper Co.)

(86) Shiga Shinbun Sha (Shiga Newspaper Co.)

(87) Shimane Shinbun Sha (Shimane Newspaper Co.)

(88) Shimotsuke Shinbun Sha (Shimotsuke Newspaper Co.)

(89) Shin Ehime Shinbun Sha (New Ehime Newspaper Co.)

(90) Shin Hokkai Shinbun Sha (New Hokkai Newspaper Co.)

(91) Shin Iwate Sha (News Iwate Co.)

(92) Shin Kyushu Shinbun Sha (New Kyushu Newspaper Co.)

(93) Shin Nippon Shinbun Sha (New Japan Newspaper Co.)

(94) Shin Osaka Shinbun Sha (New Osaka Newspaper Co.)

(95) Shin Tokai Shinbun Sha (New Tokai Newspaper Co.)

(96) Shin Yukan Shinbun Sha (New Evening Newspaper Co.)

(97) Shinano Mainichi Shinbun Sha (Shinano Daily Newspaper Co.)

(98) Shinko Yukan Shinbun Sha (Shinko Evening Newspaper Co.)

(99) Shiroku Shinbun Sha (Shiroku Newspaper Co.)

(100) Shizuoka Shinbun Sha (Shizuoka Newspaper Co.)

(101) Shonen Times Sha (Boys Times Co.)

(102) Shukan Jiyu Sha (Weekly Liberty Co.)

(103) Shukan Kyoiku Shinbun Sha (Weekly Educational Newspaper Co.)

(104) Sun Shashin Shinbun Sha (Sun Photo News Co.)

(105) Tokai Mainichi Shinbun Sha (Tokai Daily Newspaper Co.)

(106) Tokai Yukan Shinbun Sha (Tokai Evening Newspaper Co.)

(107) Tokushima Minpo Sha (Tokushima Minpo Co.)

(108) Tokushima Shinbun Sha (Tokushima Newspaper Co.)

(109) Tokyo Shinbun Sha (Tokyo Newspaper Co.)

(110) Tokyo Times Sha (Tokyo Times Co.)

(111) Tokyo Tomin Shinbun Sha (Tokyo Metropolitan Newspaper Co.)

(112) Too Nippo Sha (Too Newspaper Co.)

(113) Toyama Shinbun Sha (Toyama Newspaper Co.)

(114) Wakayama Shinbun Sha (Wakayama Newspaper Co.)

(115) Yamagata Shinbun Sha (Yamagata Newspaper Co.)

(116) Yamanashi Jiji Shinbun Sha (Yamanashi Chronicle Co.)

(117) Yamanashi Nichi Nichi Shinbun Sha (Yamanashi Daily Newspaper Co.)

(118) Yomiuri Shinbun Sha (Yomiuri Newspaper Co.)

(119) Yukan Fukunichi Shinbun Sha (Evening Fukunichi Co.)

(120) Yukan Hiroshima Shinbun Sha (Evening Hiroshima Newspaper Co.)

(121) Yukan Kyoto Shinbun Sha (Evening Kyoto Newspaper Co.)

(122) Yukan Mie Shinbun Sha (Evening Mie Newspaper Co.)

(123) Yukan Miyako Shinbun Sha (Evening Miyako Newspaper Co.)

(124) Yukan Niigata Sha (Evening Niigata Co.)

(125) Yukan Okayama Sha (Evening Okayama Co.)

(126) Yukan Shinshu Sha (Evening Shinshu Co.)

(127) Yukan Tohoku Shinbun Sha (Evening Tohoku Newspaper Co.)

(128) Companies or organizations which publish newspapers having a circulation of 20,000 or more copies per issue.

(129) Any newspaper company or organization which advocated or expressed matters coming under any item prescribed in Article 2 of the Organizations control Order (Cabinet Order No. 64 of 1949) at any time during the period 7 July 1937 and 7 December 1941.

(b) Others

Chairman, vice chairman, president, vice president, director, standing auditor, chief of compilation bureau, auditor in chief, chief of research	Auditor, other than standing, advisor, councillor, the highest ranking person of business or accounting department and any other

bureau and any other official regardless of his title, who, in fact, exercises the authority or influence or receives compensation commensurate with that of any of officials listed above of the following:

official regardless of his title, who, in fact, exercises the authority or influence or receives compensation commensurate with that of any of officials listed above of the following

(130) Ars (Arusu) (Ars Publishing Co.)

(131) Asahi Eiga-sha (Asahi Motion Picture Co.)

(132) Bungei Shun Ju Shinsha (Bungei Shum Ju New Publishing Co.)

(133) Chikura Shobo (Chikura Publishing Co.)

(134) Chiyu Nippon Sha (Chiyu Nippon Association)

(135) Chobun Kaku (Chobun Kaku Publishing Co.)

(136) Chuo Koron Sha (Central Critics Co.)

(137) Dai Ichi Shobo (Dai Ichi Publishing Co.)

(138) Dai Nippon Eiga K.K. (Great Japan Motion Picture Production Co., Ltd.

(139) Dai Nippon Shuppan K.K. (Great Japan Publishing Co., Ltd.)

(140) Dai Nippon Yuben Kodan Sha (Great Japan Oration and Story Magazine Co.)

(141) Dai To Shuppan Sha (Dai To Publishing Co.)

(142) Daiwa Kaiwa Honsha (Daiwa Daiwa Association Head Office)

(143) Don Tsu Eiga Sha (Dan Tsu Motion Picture Co.)

(144) Dianond Sha (Dianond Co.)

(145) Dobun Kan (Dobun Kan Publishing Co.)

(146) Gaiko Jiho Sha (Diplomatic News Publishing Co.)

(147) Gan Sho Do (Gan Sho Do Publishing Co.)

(148) Haku Bun Kan (Haku Bun Kan Co.)

(149) Haku Sui Sha (Haku Sui Publishing Co.)

(150) Heibon Sha Heibon Publishing Co.)

(151) Hibon Kaku (Hibon Kaku Publishing Co.)

(152) Ie no Hikari Kyokai (Light of Home Association)

(153) Ikusei Sha (Ikusei Publishing Co.)

(154) Ishin Kai (Ishin Association)

(155) Iwanami Shoten (Iwanami Bookstore Co.)

(156) Iwasaki Shoten (Iwasaki Publishing Co.)

(157) Jinbun Shoin (Jinbun Publishing Co.)

(158) Jinsei Sha (Jinsei Publishing Co.)

(159) Jitsugyo No Nippon Sha (Business Japan Co.)

(160) Jitsugyo No Sekai Sha (Jitsugyo No Sekai Publishing Co.)

(161) Kabushiki Kaisha Fuzanbo (Fuzanbo Publishing Co., Ltd.)

(162) Kagaku Sha (Kagaku Publishing Co.)

(163) Keisei Sha (Keisei Publishing Co.)

(164) Kaizo Sha (Reform Co.)

(165) Kamakura Bunko (Kamakura Bunko Publishing Co.)

(166) Kasumigaseki Shobo (Kasumigaseki Publishing Co.)

(167) Kawaide Shobo (Kawaide Publishing Co.)

(168) Keisatsu Kyokai (Policemens' Association)

(169) Kenkyu Sha (Kenkyu Co.)

(170) Kobundo Kobundo Co.)

(171) Kokon Shoin (Kokon Publishing Co.)

(172) Kokumin Hyoron Sha (Kokumin Hyoron Publishing Co.)

(173) Kyoto Insho Kan (Kyoto Insho Kan Publishing Co.)

(174) Maruzen Tosho K.K. (Maruzen Book Co., Ltd.)

(175) Meguro Shoten (Meguro Publishing Co.)

(176) Mikasa Shobo (Mikasa Publishing Co.)

(177) Nanyo Kyokai (South Seas Association)

(178) Nippon Denpo Tsushin Sha (Nippon Denpo News Agency)

(179) Nippon Eiga K.K. (Japan Motion Picture Co., Ltd.)

(180) Nippon Hose Kyokai (Japan Radio Broadcasting Association)

(181) Nippon Hoso Shuppan Kyokai (Japan Broadcasting Publication Assn.)

(182) Nippon Hyoron Sha (Japan Commentary Co.)

(183) Nippon Shuppan Haikyu K.K. (Japan Publishing & Distribution Co.,Ltd)

(184) Nippon Kyobun Sha (Nippon Kyobun Publishing Co.)

(185) Obunsha (Obun Co.)

(186) Okakura Shobo (Okakura Publishing Co.)

(187) Okura Zaimu Kyokai (Okura Financial Affairs Association)

(188) Riken Eiga K.K. (Riken Motion Picture Co.)

(189) Riso Sha (Riso Publishing Co.)

(190) Cancel

(191) Sanga Bo (Sanga Bo Publishing Co.)

(192) Sanseido Shuppan K.K. (Sanseido Publishing Co., Ltd.)

(193) Satoni Nippon Bunka Kenkyo Sho (Satoni Japan Culture Research Inst.)

(194) Seibundo Shinko Sha (Seibundo Shinko Co.)

(195) Seikatsu Sha(Seikatsu Publishing Co.)

(196) Shibun Kai (Shibun Association)

(197) Shin Sei Sha (Shin Sei Publishing Co.)

(198) Shin Taiyo Sha (Shin Taiyo Publishing Co.)

(199) Shincho Sha (Shincho Co.)

(200) Shochiku K.K. (Shochiku Co.)

(201) Shogaku Kan (Shogakukon Publishing Co.)

(202) Shoko Shoin (Shoko Publishing Co.)

(203) Showa Shobo (Showa Publishing Co.)

(204) Shufu no Tomo Sha (House Wife's Companion Co.)

(205) Shunjyu Sha (Shunjyu Publishing Co.)

(206) Sogen Sha (Sogen Publishing Co.)

(207) Sozo (Sozo Publishing Co.)

(208) Taiheiyo Shuppan Sha (Taiheiyo Publishing Co.)

(209) Takayama Shoin (Takayama Publishing Co.)

(210) Teishin Kyokai (Communications Association)

(211) Cancel

(212) Toho K.K. (Toho Co.)

(213) Cancel

(214) Tokyo Do (Tokyo Do Publishing Co.)

(215) Toyo Keizai Shin Po Sha (Oriental Economist Co.)

(216) Yotoku Sha (Yotoku Sha Publishing Co.)

(217) Yuhi Kaku (Yuhi Kaku Publishing Co.)

(218) Yuzan Kaku (Yuzan Kaku Publishing Co.)

(219) Baifu Kan (Baifu Co.)

(220) Bukka-Chosa Kai (Commodities Price Research Society)

(221) Bunka Hyoron Sha (Cultural Commentary Co.)

(222) Chikuma Shobo (Chikuma Books Publishing Co.)

(223) Chikyu Shuppan Kabushiki Kaisha (Globe Publishing Co.)

(224) Daiichi-Hoki Shuppan Kabushiki Kaisha (The First Law Publishing Co., Ltd.)

(225) Fujin-no-Tomo Sha (Friend of Women Co.)

(226) Furoberu Kan (Frobel Co.)

(227) Futaba Shoten (Futaba Book Co.)

(228) Hobun Shorin (Hobun Book Co.)

(229) Ito Shoten (Ito Book Co.)

(230) Iwatani Shoten (Iwatani Book Co.)

(231) Kokumin Kyoiku Tosho K.K. (National Educational Book Co., Ltd.)

(232) Kokusai Bunka Kyokai (International Cultural Association)

(233) Kokusai Rengo Kenkyu Kai (United Nations Research Society)