THIRD BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

TRUSTEES, SUPERINTENDENT AND TREASURER

OF THE

Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insáne,

AT ANNA.

OCTOBER 1, 1878.

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OFFICERS OF THE HOSPITAL.

TR USTEES:

President, JOHN E. DETRICH.

Trustees,

W. P. BRUNER, Metropolis, E. H. FINCH, Anna, JOHN E. DETRICH, Sparta.

Secretary, C. KIRKPATRICK, Anna.

Treasurer, R. B. STINSON, Anna.

RESIDENT OFFICERS:

Medical Superintendent, HORACE WARDNER, M. D.

Assistant Physicians, FREDERICK W. MERCER M. D., E. D. CONVERSE, M. D.

> Apothecary, THOMAS WHEELER.

Clerk, CHARLES M. OLMSTED.

Engineer, JAMES B. FULTON.

Matron, MRS. S. DOUGLAS.

Supervisors, THOMAS A. WHITTEN, MRS. F. V. COLE.



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REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

Hon. Shelby M. Cullom, Governor of Illinois.

SIR:—As required by law, the trustees of the Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane submit the third biennial report of the institution.

The present board of trustees met on the twelfth of June, 1877, and organized according to the provisions of an act to regulate the state charitable institutions, approved April 15th, 1875. Mr. C. Kirkpatrick, of Anna, was appointed secretary of the board, and Mr. R. B. Stinson, also of Anna, treasurer of the institution.

On making settlement and closing up his accounts, the former treasurer of the hospital failed to pay over, of the moneys which had come into his hands, the sum of two thousand, nine hundred and ninety-six dollars and ten cents. Upon an investigation of his deposit accounts, he having deposited in various banks, a balance of three hundred and forty-two dollars and eighty cents was found standing in his favor in one bank, for which he gave his check, on which that amount was paid to the present treasurer.

That left a balance of two thousand, six hundred and fifty-three dollars and thirty cents due from him, for which amount, and one hundred and twenty-eight dollars and forty cents interest, judgment was obtained by the trustees, for the use of the state, against the former treasurer, and the sureties on one of his bonds, at the last April term of the circuit court for Williamson county, in which the late treasurer and sureties reside. According to the best information to be obtained, the amount is amply secure. After judgment was rendered, some of the sureties asked that execution should be stayed for a few months with a view to raising the money and paying the judgment.

Their request was complied with, but having failed to pay the judgment, an execution has been issued, which the prosecuting attorney of Williamson county informed the president of the board will be levied upon property amply sufficient to satisfy the judgment, if not paid in due time without levying.

If it becomes necessary to levy on and sell property, we will not be unmindful of our duty and the interests of the state.

Last July Dr. A. T. Barnes tendered his resignation as superintendent of the hospital, to take effect at the earliest day possible. It was dated July 1st, 1878, and was accepted, to take effect as soon as his successor could be appointed and qualified. Mindful of the welfare of the unfortunate inmates of the institution, and the interests of the state, we desired reasonable time to consider the matter. At a meeting held August 6th, 1878, Dr. Horace Wardner, of Cairo, was appointed superintendent to fill the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Dr. Barnes, and in September following he took charge of the institution.

We refer you to the reports of Doctors Barnes and Wardner, superintendents, and to the annexed tabular exhibits, which give a full and detailed statement of all transactions and doings for the two years ending the thirtieth of September, 1878, showing the number of persons admitted and discharged during that time, for each year separately; the number remaining in the institution; the average annual number; the receipts, disbursements and expenditures; the value of the property in the hands of the trustees and under their control; the amount of each appropriation, and the unexpended balances remaining in the hands of the treasurer of the institution, and in the state treasury.

On the eighth of November, 1877, the building commissioners turned over to us, and placed under our control, the south wing of the hospital. Some of the halls in it had been completed, furnished and occupied previous to that time. Since then the waste building material and other debris have been removed, and the ground immediately in front of the hospital graded and sodded, so that it presents a more pleasing appearance than formerly. It is in every way much better adapted to the purpose intended than the north wing.

Since June, 1877, the road from Anna has been regraded and covered with gravel. It is now a good, firm road, and can easily be kept in repair with the voluntary labor of male inmates of the hospital. After expending the amount appropriated for the road, a short distance remained uncompleted, which was completed with the labor of some inmates.

As stated by the late superintendent, Dr. Barnes, one of the architects who prepared the plans for the hospital buildings was employed to prepare a plan for building a new barn, not to exceed a cost of three thousand, five hundred dollars, the amount appropriated for that purpose. No bids could be obtained to build it for the amount appropriated. A new barn was a necessity. We reduced the plan until we were assured by a practical builder that it could be built for the amount. Rock was quarried on the hospital grounds, and the foundation laid, and the heavy timber and most of the lumber needed was contracted for and delivered on the ground at the rate of thirteen dollars per one thousand feet. A master builder, carpenters and laborers were employed, at current wages, to build it, and the work was actively commenced last spring. The amount appropriated was expended before the barn was covered with a roof, but most of the materials needed for it had been furnished and were on the ground.

When informed of the state of affairs, the president of the board directed the work to be stopped until the trustees could meet and consider the matter. They convened in July, and after viewing the work that had been done, and the materials on hand, and considering the waste that would result if permitted to remain in such an unprotected state, they assumed the responsibility to apply a part of the appropriation for improvements and repairs to the completion of the barn, in order to prevent the great waste that would inevitably ensue if left uncompleted. We trust that our action will be approved. The barn is now completed so that it can be used for storing hay, feed and straw, and we have no doubt it can be entirely completed without any further⁴ appropriation, by a judicious and economical use of the appropriation made for improvements and repairs.

The dry closet, carpenter shop, and coal house were built, and a rotary oven put in the bakery, for the amount appropriated for those purposes, by the employment of brick-layers, carpenters and laborers, because no satisfactory bids could be obtained to do it for the appropriations made therefor, except the dry closet, for which a bid was obtained within the amount appropriated.

The last general assembly appropriated eighteen hundred dollars for a fire pump and hose. No proposal for the erection of such a pump as would answer the purpose, with the necessary fixtures and hose, was obtained, coming within the amount so appropriated, until a short time ago. It will now be erected as soon as possible.

Before entering upon some other matters, we desire to say that mistakes are sometimes made in rendering verdicts of insanity. In the last two years three persons were brought to this hospital, under verdicts of insanity duly rendered, who were ascertained not to be insane. They were discharged as soon as their friends could be got to remove them.

On the thirtieth day of September, 1878, there were four hundred and fifty-eight patients in this institution; the number is continually increasing, and within a few months it will probably be filled and contain five hundred. To maintain them as now provided by law, entirely at the expense of the state, except for clothing, we estimate that the sum of ninety-two thousand dollars per annum will be required for ordinary expenses. Under that head various expenses are embraced, including salaries and wages of officers and employes, food, medicine, furniture and bedding, fuel, freight and other items of expense. The estimate is based on a per capita cost of a few cents more than three dollars and fifty cents per week, for five hundred patients, considerably less than the cost heretofore, and we would respectfully ask that for their maintenance for two years from the first of July, 1879, the sum of one hundred and eighty-four thousand dollars be appropriated, being ninety-two thousand dollars annually. The expense of keeping an institution of this kind in repair and improving its usefulness is unavoidably somewhat large.

The concrete paving in the wash and engine rooms and bakery is so worn that new paving is needed; the floors in the basement of connecting corridors and domestic department need renewing; some rooms in the basement of the center building and south wing should be floored, plastered and finished for sewing rooms, storing and other purposes, which if done, will give some room in the domestic department very much needed for other uses than the present use thereof; the floors of the north wing need repairing; additional flooring is needed in the basement of center building and north and south wings; the high frame work supporting the water tank has never been enclosed to protect it from rains, it would be economy to enclose and paint it; the water supply is defective and rather precarious, and a considerable outlay is necessary to utilize expenditures heretofore made for supplying water; a conservatory to protect ornamental and flowering plants through the winter is also needed, which is now done temporarily in a part of the basement of the south wing. For the foregoing and other improvements and repairs constantly needed, and which we will not occupy further space to detail, we respectfully ask an appropriation of five thousand dollars per annum for two years from July 1st, 1879.

As you will see in his report, Dr. Barnes, the former superintendent, thinks less than that amount would be sufficient. After deliberately considering what is needed, and especially the more rapid wear and tear of machinery as it becomes older, we concur with the present superintendent, Dr. Wardner, that the appropriation for improvements and repairs should not be less than it is at present, five thousand dollars per annum.

In order to carry out the plan heretofore adopted for improving the grounds, we respectfully ask an appropriation of fifteen hundred dollars per annum, for two years from July 1st, 1879.

The amount asked may not be sufficient to complete the improvements thereof as planned, but, with the voluntary labor of patients, added to employed help, much can be done towards completion. A considerable amount of grading remains to be done. That is expensive work, as it requires the employment of some teams to plow, scrape and hauf ground to grade, and gravel to cover the drives, which has to be hauled some distance. It will be economy to complete the improvement of the grounds as early as possible, in order that they may the sooner yield an adequate return, in picturesque effect, for the outlay of money already made for that purpose.

The apartment now used for a kitchen is, since the occupation of the south wing, and the large increase in number of patients, entirely too small and inadequate (with the small store-room lately added to it) to prepare food suitably, and it is so constructed that no more room can be added to it without building an addition. A special diet kitchen is needed to prepare food for the sick, which cannot well be done as it should be where the general cooking for the hospital is done. It cannot be made palatable as in a kitchen especially fitted for the purpose.

We would therefore respectfully ask an appropriation of three thousand dollars to build a new brick kitchen with slate roof. With some building material on hand which can be used in its construction, we think that will be sufficient.

We have had no plan prepared, as we do not deem it necessary to pay an architect for one. If a new kitchen be built, the one now in use can be fitted for a special diet kitchen.

The necessity for the appropriations asked has been carefully considered. We trust they will meet your approval, and the approval of the general assembly, and deem it unnecessary to say anything about the disastrous results of insufficient appropriations for institutions like this, erceted for the maintenance and cure of those unfortunately deprived of their reason, whose condition appeals so strongly to the best feelings of the humanc. Many who are brought here with clouded and darkened minds have been discharged cured and have gone away rejoicing in restored reason.

We have endeavored to be as economical as possible in the administration of the affairs of this institution, and in all expenditures have endeavored to keep in view the interests of the state and the welfare of the inmates. The surplus on ordinary expense account, in the hands of the treasurer of the hospital and not drawn out of the state treasury, will, we trust, satisfy you that we have not been unmindful of the interests of the state.

The statement of the value of the property in the hands of the trustees, and under their control, is based on the present reduced cost of material and labor and the depreciation resulting from wear and tear.

We close with a recapitulation of the appropriations asked for, as follows:

For ordinary expenses, per annum		
For improvements and repairs, per annum		
For improvement of grounds, per annum	1,500	00
For new kitchen	3,000	00

All of which is respectfully submitted, with the reports of superintendents Barnes and Wardner, and accompanying tabular statements.

> JOHN E. DETRICH, President, WM. P. BRUNER, E. H. FINCH,

ANNA, ILLINOIS, October, 1878.

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT.

To the Board of Trustees.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit for your consideration the Third Biennial Report of this Hospital, covering a period from October 1st, 1876, to September 5th, 1878. At the date of my last report there were present in the hospital:

Males. Females.	$\frac{159}{82}$	
Total	241	
Since admitted :		
Males Females.	$\frac{206}{182}$	
Total	388	5
Discharged recovered. Much improved. Improved Unimproved. Died.	$78 \\ 14 \\ 17 \\ 23 \\ 43$	
Total remaining, September 5th, 1878	454	

There was an unexpended balance remaining on ordinary expenses, at date of last biennial report, of \$13,791 03, and on special appropriations the following amounts:

Repairs	\$1,054	47
Furniture for chapel		
Coal house		
Road from town to Anna		
Tight board fence	343	
Carpenter shop and purchase of tools		
Improvement of the grounds		
Stock for farm and patients' carriage		
Ice house and vegetable cellar		
Reservoir		
Pump house	23	12

The above balances of special appropriations have all been expended in the direction for which the appropriations were made. (For particulars see itemized statement). The legislature at its last session made the following appropriations :

Improvement of the grounds	\$ 2,000 00
Finishing road from town of Anna	
To complete coal house	
To complete carpenter shop	
Frame barn with stone basement	
Fire pump and hose	1,800 00
Rotary oven	
Dry closet	2,500,00
Improvements and repairs, \$5,000 per annum	
Ordinary expenses, \$35,000 per annum	170,000-00

At the date of the last quarterly report to the board of public charities, July 1st, 1878, the following amounts were unexpended of the above appropriations:

Improvement of the grounds			
Carpenter shop Barn.		209	
Fire pump and hose		800	
Rotary oven		306	40
Improvements and repairs			
Ordinary expenses			
Balance for ordinary expenses remaining in state treasury	85.	000	00

The outstanding indebtedness on account of ordinary expenses was \$4,726 19. There were

Supplies on hand, estimated at	\$6,000 00
Due from counties for elothing	4,676 25
Due from individuals for clothing	3,419 60

After consultation with yourselves, I employed E. Jungenfeld, an architect of St. Louis, to prepare suitable plans for a barn, coal house, carpenter shop, rotary oven and dry closet, and, after submitting the same for your instructions, I proceeded to let the contracts according to plans and specifications. I failed to find bidders inside of the appropriations, except on dry closet, and only on this after cutting down largely below the plans made by the architect. This building was completed, giving us a basement for drying clothes, sufficient for all purposes, and converting the second story into a fine ironing room, both rooms being large enough to answer all demands of the hospital at present. Between the floor of the dry closet and the ironing room there is an air space of nearly three feet, to prevent the dry closet from heating the ironing room. The ironing room has a fire-proof vault for heating irons, and a fine slate roof. It has two large ventilating shafts, so that the hot air may be driven out at top of roof by fan.

The carpenter shop was so arranged in building that we got two stories, using the first for the engineer's machine shop, and the second for carpenter shop. There is yet a small surplus of this appropriation which I intended to use in putting up shafting to run machinery.

I found that the appropriation for rotary oven was not sufficient to build an independent house and put in an oven, as it should have been, the old room being entirely too small, so I decided to remove the old one and put in one of Vale's ten-foot rotary ovens, which is now answering every purpose, and gives good satisfaction.

now answering every purpose, and gives good satisfaction. After careful and diligent inquiry, I found that the appropriation for a fire pump was hardly sufficient to do what I had contemplated at the start, viz: to excavate nearly to a level with the water surface of the lower pond, so as to have but little lift of water for the pump and to be in close proximity with the house boilers for steam supply; then to put in a good duplex fire-pump, with pipes sufficient to carry water to every floor in the building, with outside connexions to fight fire, together with hose sufficient for all practical purposes in case of fire. This appropriation is still in the hands of the state treasurer. The price of material and labor is so cheap now, that, in my opinion, the work can all be done without asking for any additional money aside from the present appropriation.

The plans for the new barn were greatly reduced, and by your consent, a competent and practical mechanic was employed to superintend its construction, and placed in charge, after giving, as his professional opinion, that the barn could be built for the money. I left him, to be absent five weeks, on leave, and on my return found the material nearly all on the grounds, the foundation up, with but little work done, and the money nearly all exhausted. I at once ordered work to cease, and at the earliest opportunity laid the facts before you for your consideration and further direction. To have allowed the barn to remain in its unfinished condition would have been almost an entire loss of labor and material; besides, the rock had been taken from the foundation of the old barn, leaving it standing only on props, and the hospital without any place to stow hay and grain, or cover for horses and cattle; I therefore urged you to finish the barn out of the fund for improvements and repairs. The barn is now about completed, and I think that the house carpenters can finish the same soon, and that when completed it will give ample room for stock, hay, grain, wagons, buggies, and all machinery for some time to come. The building is an ornament to the farm and hospital, and one of the finest in southern Illinois. I attach no blame to any one, but think the carpenter mistaken in his estimates.

The appropriation for improvement of the grounds has been almost expended in the way of grading, drives, walks, labor and trees. About eighteen hundred ornamental trees have been set out and are nearly all living. A landscape gardener has been constantly employed, together with several hands and patients, and to-day the expensive part of the work has been almost completed, and the grounds are beginning to assume the appearance of nice drives, walks, terraces and lawns. If the legislature will continue to give the hospital a small amount of money annually, with such labor of patients as can be utilized, these grounds may, in time, be made a little paradise.

The appropriation for improvements and repairs has been found to be of great benefit to the hospital in the way of painting, repairing, building, etc.; it is larger than it need be. I regard three thousand dollars per annum in the future as sufficient.

After the commissioners completed the south wing, they, at my urgent solicitation, removed one battery of the old boilers and put in two new drop-flue boilers of the following description: cylindrical in form, seventy-six inches in diameter, twenty-four feet four inches long, each boiler having one furnace five feet five inches wide by six feet two inches in length; eleven flues in each boiler, ten being twelve inches in diameter and one eighteen inches in diameter; shell of boiler, fire-box and smoke connexions, of three-eighths inch best C. II. No. 1 iron, heads of boilers one-half inch; they were in use last winter, and with less coal did all the work without using the other battery. They have given entire satisfaction, and will, I think, be found amply suffi-

cient for the purposes for which they were intended. At the date of my last report I was very much dissatisfied with our gas machine, but on notifying Berry Brothers, of Detroit, Mich., the makers of the machine, they at once sent down Mr. Jas. H. Mason, their general agent, who, on examination, found the carburetter to be leaking badly, and, at their expense, removed the old one and put in a new one. It has done well ever since. The old machine not having sufficient capacity to light the new wing, the building commissioners contracted with Mr. Mason to put in an additional machine and air pump, together with a large iron store tank for fifty barrels of gasoline. Since that time we have had good light and very little expense as compared with coal gas. I take great pleasure in saying that I believe Berry Brothers to be honorable gentlemen, and Mr. Jas. H. Mason, in particular, a man worthy the confidence of any people. The coal-house appropriation has been expended, and we have a

fine coal-house with slate roof, and capacity sufficient for over six hundred tons of coal. All the new buildings are of brick with slate roof, except the barn, and are, I think, in keeping with the rest of the hospital.

The road from the town of Anna is about all completed, with the exception of a distance of one hundred yards which needs graveling; it will take an outlay of about one hundred and fifty dollars to complete it. We now have a beautiful drive both summer and winter, and by slight repairs each year the same may be kept in excellent condition. The road will soon pay for itself in the transportation of coal alone, the cost of hauling the same having already been reduced about fifty per cent.

The south wing was completed and occupied about the twenty-eighth of last September, and is a beautiful wing in every particular, and one that will give satisfaction, both in light, heating and ventilation; if I could say as much for the north wing I should be glad; there are many defects in this wing to be remedied at no distant day; they are well known to the board and I simply mention the matter that you may have it under advisement.

The sewerage of the north wing and center building, and the water supply, I regard as in a very uncertain condition; they will, in my opinion, some day give trouble. We have already been having leaks from the sewer main, and are liable, at any time, to have it choked. The location of this pipe is under the basement of building, and at several points it crosses the foundation walls; it is so deep under the ground that great expense and trouble is found in tapping it. It empties within a short distance of the hospital, thereby exposing all the inmates to the poisonous effects of sewer-gas. The water, during the summer months, is so bad that we can scarcely use it for bathing purposes, and absolutely not fit to be used for drinking and cooking, so that we have to carry water in buckets from a spring some distance from the house. The pond is gradually filling up from the surface drains, and the dam constantly exposed to leaks from freshets and crawfish holes, so you see, that in the future, I think we have great reasons for fear on this account.

The policy heretofore followed in locating institutions of this character has seemed to me to be political rather than practical. Men are often appointed from private life, having no experience whatever in selecting sites for location, or the erection of hospitals, and I imagine, from some of the buildings and locations, men are appointed who never visited a hospital for the insane. If experience is worth anything we should be guided by it.

In this report it is impossible for me to give an itemized statement, or the usual tables. They are all being prepared, and I ask that they be made a part of this report.

It is well known to you, gentlemen, and to the old board of trustees, that I have, on numerous occasions, expressed a very decided desire to resign my present position, but have been persuaded by yourselves and others to remain, at least until the completion of the building. This I have done. On July 1st, 1878, I tendered my resignation, to take effect at the earliest day possible, and it was accepted as soon as my successor could be appointed and qualified. On the sixth of August, 1878, Dr. Horace Wardner, of Cairo, Illinois, was appointed to take the place made vacant by my resignation. Dr. Wardner leaves a large and lucrative private practice to take charge of this hospital, and is a man of age, education and ability, and, I have no doubt, will use every effort to make it a success. He leaves a people who regret to lose his valuable services, and enters a new field for thought and reflection. I trust, gentlemen, that you will give him the same liberal support that you have given me. To him I turn over the care of the unfortunates of this hospital, trusting in God, that under the intelligent management of my successor, many a darkened intellect may be relighted, and that he may be more successful than I have been.

To Dr. F. W. Mercer, who has been associated with me ever since the opening of the institution, I owe many thanks; his education and experience in the specialty eminently qualify him for a higher field.

The other officers and employes, for faithful service, I cheerfully recommend to your favorable consideration.

And to you, gentlemen, who have been my constant guides and support, I owe more than I can express in this report.

A. T. BARNES, Superintendent.

ANNA, ILLINOIS, Sept. 5th, 1878.

SUPPLEMENTAL REPORT.

BY DR. WARDNER.

To the Board of Trustees.

GENTLEMEN:—The fiscal year and the biennial period closing with the thirtieth of September, it becomes my duty to make such report for your consideration as the short time I have held the position of superintendent enables me to present.

On the sixth of the month I assumed the responsibilities of the office. The report of my predecessor now before you includes the fifth. I have, therefore, only to account for the remaining twenty-five days to avoid a blank in the history of the hospital.

It is found impracticable to separate the reports of the two managements, with their numerous details, and I therefore present them, as shown in the accompanying tables, as one, taking the data from the records as they appear upon the books.

For the completion of the report of the movement of the population, as embodied in Dr. Barnes' statement, I refer you to table number one. Other tables giving statistical information follow it.

The unfinished section of the road to Anna, referred to in his report, has since been completed.

The work has been done by the employes and the patients without any additional expense to the state.

In carrying out the objects for which hospitals are established, sanitary conditions are of prime importance. This institution is doubtless located in as healthy a section as can be found in the southern part of the state. The surface of the country is such as to afford the best of drainage. It is watered by numerous perennial springs, several of which are in the immediate neighborhood of the hospital, but have not yet been utilized to the extent of which they are capable.

THE WATER SUPPLY.

The reservoir from which the building is supplied is made by the construction of a dam across a ravine, forming a basin into which the water from surface drainage is collected. It is impure and totally unfit for drinking or culinary uses; and, as stated by Dr. Barnes, is objectionable for bathing purposes during the summer months.

The brick reservoir, or cistern below the dam, built to receive the water from a spring, and from a filter, which was to have been con-

nected with the pond, is partly filled with mud, and is useless. This could be made useful by connecting the supply with the discharge pipe, by means of a conducting pipe, in which a gate could be constructed, so as to let the spring water into the eistern, when it is clear, and shut it out during heavy rains, thus preventing the influx of mud.

The walls for a filter have been constructed, through which it was intended to pass the water from the pond, before pumping it into the tank. This has never been completed, and if it was, could not be used while the reservoir, or cistern in which the filtered water would be stored, is in its present condition.

The cost of repairs and changes necessary for putting it into suitable condition to be used, is estimated by our engineer; at two hundred and twenty dollars, and the cost of completing the filter at seventy-five dollars.

This would undoubtedly greatly improve the quality of the water as now supplied to the building.

It is very probable, however, that at no very distant day, the water supply may become a more serious question. In view of this, a careful examination of the springs near the building was recently made.

In the bottom of one of the sink holes, 600 feet south-east of the south wing, there is an opening in the rock, filled with water. The depth of the water on September twenty-sixth, was twelve feet. The spring known as the "big spring," seven hundred and fifteen feet farther, in a south-easterly direction, gave a depth of seventeen and one-half feet of water on the same date.

From this spring, which emerges from an opening in the rocks, there is a considerable stream of water, said to be the head water of the Cache river, and which old residents inform me has never been less than at present.

A temporary dam, which raised the water in a few hours $10\frac{1}{2}$ inches, also raised it 9 inches at the former; showing a subterranean cavern of considerable extent, filled with water of a very good quality. It is the general opinion that this spring is capable of furnishing an abundant supply for the hospital.

VENTILATION AND SEWERAGE.

The defective ventilation and sewerage of the north wing has received attention in Dr. Barnes' report. I desire more particularly, at this time, to call your attention to the necessity of an early extension of the main sewer. It now terminates in a ravine four hundred and seventy feet from the south wing. When the wind is from the southeast, the gases arising at the outlet are carried to the building, where the inmates are exposed to their deleterious influences, especially in the hot months, when it is necessary to keep the windows open.

Several cases of disease lately occurring in this wing are believed to have originated from this cause.

An extension of this sewer five hundred feet would take the outlet so far away as to secure comparative immunity from disease arising from this source.

THE KITCHEN.

The facilities for supplying the inmates with suitably prepared food

have been inadequate to the demand since the south wing has been occupied.

Your request for an appropriation for a new kitchen, I most sincerely trust will receive the favorable consideration of the legislature; and that a new one will be built and ready for use at as early a day as possible.

To bridge over the time until it can be constructed, I have instituted such alterations and improvements as the means at command would allow, by which it is expected the cuisine of the hospital will be improved. These improvements consist in enlarging the room by taking in the small store room adjoining the dish room, and fitting a new reservoir for hot water, and a new coffee boiler (tea and coffee being previously prepared in the same boiler) and four new steam kettles, the dish sink reset, wood work painted, and walks and ceiling renovated.

BASEMENT.

There is a great deal of room in the basement which could be utilized to great advantage, if it could be finished off into rooms suited to the requirements of the institution. The ground should be covered with asphalt pavement, except in the domestic department where tile would be preferable.

The engineer informs me that the hospital is liable most any time to be deprived of hot water by the giving way of the main pipes, which are fast rusting out; and in consequence new piping will soon be required.

THE LAUNDRY.

The old washing machines having worn out, a contract was made on the thirtieth of September with T. H. Watson, of Chicago, for furnishing three reversible machines, of the Watson patent, at a cost of seven hundred and seventy-five dollars.

FIRE PUMP.

A contract for the erection of a duplex Washington pump, to be used in case of fire, was awarded to John Davis & Co., of Chicago, they agreeing to furnish a pump with fourteen-inch steam cylinder, six-inch water cylinder, and ten-inch stroke, with all pipe connections, and five hundred feet of four-ply three-inch rubber hose, and put the same in perfect working order for the sum of one thousand, six hundred and ninety-five dollars.

The same parties also contract to furnish a hose carriage for the sum of sixty-five dollars.

During the next two years a greater proportional outlay will be re quired for repairs than during the past when everything was comparatively new; natural wear and decay are becoming more evident from day to day. In view of these facts it seems to me that the appropriation for improvements and repairs ought not to be less than it is now.

QUARANTINE.

In consequence of the near approach of yellow fever, and the con--2 sequent general alarm, the hospital was quarantined on the thirteenth of September, and on the twenty-third the excitement having subsided and the danger apparently passed, it was discontinued.*

THE PATIENTS.

A large per cent. of the patients received during the two years for which this report is made, have been from the lower walks of life; a class leading somewhat irregular though not as a rule dissipated or intemperate lives.

Of the whole number admitted, eighteen were convicts, seventeen men and one woman. The physical condition of the patients received was, with few exceptions, much below a healthy standard, and in most, decidedly bad; anæmia and broken health being especially conspicuous amongst the women.

The tobacco habit existed in eighty-seven per cent. of the men, and in fifteen per cent. of the women.

During the early part of 1877 both men and women patients were confined to the older part of the building, the north wing, which was inadequate for the proper accommodation of both sexes; under such circumstances the patients were unavoidably exposed to insalubrious surroundings, and the crowded condition at that time added much to the unsanitary state; since the occupation of the new south wing, however, the condition has been good, and the general health of the patients proportionally improved.

The classification is also more exactly in accord with the best conceived theories.

During the two years the hospital was unfortunate in having a suicide in the house—a lady patient, having escaped the vigilance of her attendant, precipitated herself from a third floor window of the center building; her injuries resulted fatally. A gentleman who was removed by his friends, on a short leave of absence, committed suicide at his home. You will observe that these cases have been carried in to the tables accompanying this report.

The inmates have had great pleasure in the occupation of the south wing. Its plan and arrangement in detail give a home-like appearance to many of the wards, contributing largely to the contentment and cheerfulness of the patients. Amusements have been provided at short intervals during summer and winter, and we can discover unmistakable beneficial result therefrom.

DONATIONS.

The hospital is indebted to Rev. John S. Pearson, of New York, for a box of German and English books, newspapers and illustrated magazines; to Mrs. James Bell of Cobden, Illinois, for a lot of house plants; also to the publishers for the following publications:

The Jonesboro GazetteJonesboro,	Illinois.
The Independent Chebanse,	"
The Farmer and Fruit GrowerAnna,	"

^{*} The hospital was again quarantined in October, during a second out-break of yellow fever at Cairo.

The Greenville AdvocateGreenville,	Illinois.
The Plain DealerSparta,	
	" "
The Centralia DemocratCentralia,	"
The Radical RepublicanCairo,	66

I take great pleasure in expressing my sincere thanks to Dr. F. W. Mercer, senior assistant physician, whose hearty co-operation, ready aid, and knowledge of details in the working of the hospital has rendered my introduction upon the discharge of the responsible duties of my office comparatively free from embarrassment.

I desire also to extend the same sentiment to Dr. E. D. Converse, second assistant physician; Capt. J. B. Fulton, engineer; Chas. Olmsted, clerk, and all the officers and employes of the institution, for the ready and cheerful manner in which their several duties have been performed.

H. WARDNER, Superintendent.

$T \ A \ B \ L \ E \ S$

ACCOMPANYING THE MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT.

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		1877.	1878.						
	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL			
	•				1				
Present at date of last report Since admitted	$\begin{array}{c} 159 \\ 56 \end{array}$	82 36	$\begin{array}{c} 241\\92\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 170 \\ 156 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 93\\152\end{array}$	263 308			
Total	215	118	333	326	245	571			
Discharged Died	35 7	18 10	53 17	$\begin{array}{c} 61 \\ 15 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 26\\11\end{array}$	87 26			
Present Sept. 30, 1878 Average	$173 \\ 161.52$	$\begin{array}{r} 90\\ 84.12\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}263\\245.64\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 250 \\ 226.31 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}208\\167.45\end{array}$	$458 \\ 393.75$			

TABLE I.-MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

TABLE II.-FORM OF DISEASE IN THOSE ADMITTED.

DISEASE MALE. FEMALE. TOTAL. MALE. FEM.	ALE	-
		TOTAL.
Acute mania. 17 9 26 42 Chronic mania. 20 11 31 53 Puerperal mania. 0 2 2 0 Hysterical mania. 0 3 3 0 Epileptie mania. 0 3 3 0 Epileptie mania. 4 0 4 13 Acute melancholia. 9 5 14 14 Chronic melancholia. 3 4 7 10 Primary dementia. 1 1 2 16 Secondary dementia. 0 0 0 8 Moral insanity. 0 0 0 0 Not insane 2 1 3 0	$ \begin{array}{r} 36 \\ 62 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 9 \\ 18 \\ 8 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \hline 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \hline 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ \hline 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ 7 $	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & $

TABLE III.-AGE, SEX AND SOCIAL CONDITION.

			1877.				1	878.		
AGE,	Male	Female	Married	Single	Total	Male	Female	Married	Single	Total
Ten to fifteen years Fifteen to twenty years Twenty to twenty-five years Thirty to thirty-five years Forty to forty-five years Fifty to fifty-five years Sixty to sixty-five years Seventy to seventy-five years Eighty to eighty-five years Total	$\begin{array}{c}1\\2\\20\\14\\11\\5\\3\\0\\-\\56\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 16 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 36 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 12 \\ 22 \\ 9 \\ 11 \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 60 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 4 \\ 14 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 32 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 4 \\ 26 \\ 30 \\ 13 \\ 11 \\ 5 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 92 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{r} 4\\12\\36\\42\\32\\21\\8\\0\\1\\156\end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{r}1\\8\\30\\43\\45\\13\\10\\2\\0\\\hline\\152\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 2 \\ 24 \\ 39 \\ 62 \\ 34 \\ 18 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ \hline 181 \end{array}$	$5 \\ 18 \\ 42 \\ 46 \\ 15 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 127$	

TABLE IV.—Occuration of those admitted.

	1877.				1878.		
OCCUPATION.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	
Book agent	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 $	$ \begin{array}{c} 1\\1\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0$	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ 2$	
Total	56	36	92	156	152	308	

NATIVITY.		1877.		1878.		
	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
United States Germany.		30 2	75 9	110 18	108	
Ireland England Wales	2 1 1	1 2 0	3 3 1	570	6 3 0	11 10 0
Austria, Anstralia France				21		4
Isle of ManSweden	0 0		0 0		0	1
Switzerland Denmark Unknown	0 0 0	0 0 1	$\begin{array}{c} 0\\ 0\\ 1\end{array}$	224	$\begin{array}{c} 1\\0\\1\end{array}$	3 2 5
Total	56	36	92	156	152	308

TABLE V.-NATIVITY OF THOSE ADMITTED.

TABLE VI.-Counties from which patients were admitted.

		1877.			1878.	
COUNTY.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.
Alexander Bond Clinton Crawford Clark Coles Cook Cumberland Champaign Douglas De Witt Edwards Etfingham Fayette Franklin Gallatin Hardin Jasper Johnson Jackson Lawrenee Monroe Masac	MALE. 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	$\begin{array}{c} \text{FEMALE.} \\ \hline \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0$	TOTAL. 1 0 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 3 3 0 1 2 2 3 3 4 1 3 3 3 1 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	MALE. 28 28 28 23 0 58 0 28 70 11 0 31 11 45 0 23	2 4 6 2 4 4 9 1 3 9 4 1 1 2 5 0 0 0 0 3 1 1 3 2 2 2 0	TOTAL. 4 12 8 5 4 9 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17
Marion. Madison Moultrie Montgomery. Macon. Pulaski Perry Pope. Peoria Richland. Randolph. St. Clair. Saline. Shelby. Union. Vermilion. Wermilion. Wayne. White. Washington. Wabash. Total.	$ \begin{array}{c} 1\\1\\0\\0\\0\\0\\4\\0\\0\\2\\3\\9\\0\\0\\4\\1\\1\\0\\2\\2\\2\\56\end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 3\\1\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\0\\1\\1\\2\\2\\2\\0\\0\\1\\1\\0\\1\\1\\-36\end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{c} 4\\ 2\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 0\\ 4\\ 0\\ 0\\ 3\\ 5\\ 1\\ 2\\ 0\\ 6\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 2\\ 3\\ 3\\ 92 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\ 21\\ 6\\ 0\\ 0\\ 1\\ 6\\ 0\\ 12\\ 4\\ 10\\ 22\\ 1\\ 1\\ 23\\ 2\\ 156 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\ 1\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 0\\ 1\\ 3\\ 0\\ 1\\ 5\\ 14\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 4\\ 12\\ 2\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 152\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 338\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ 7\\ 3\\ 1\\ 5\\ 7\\ 0\\ 1\\ 23\\ 8\\ 24\\ 4\\ 3\\ 4\\ 4\\ 3\\ 308 \end{array}$

TABLE VII.—Condition of those discuarged.

		1877.			1878.		
CONDITION.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALB.	TOTAL.	
Deservered	20	13	33	31		52	
Recovered Much improved	4	1	5	8	1	9	
Improved	÷.	i	8	6	3	9	
Unimproved	i	2	6	16	. 1	17	
Not insane	Ô	i	1	0	0	0	
Total	35	18	53	61	26	87	

TABLE VIII.—DEATHS AND CAUSES.

		1877.		1878.			1878.		
CAUSE.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.	MALE.	FEMALE.	TOTAL.			
Cancer of liver (Mania)	0	0	0	0	1				
Diarrhea (Melancholia)	ŏ	0	0	1	0				
Diabetes (Mania)	ö	0	0	1	. 0				
Disease of heart (Mania)	ö	1	1	0	. 0	(
Dysentery (Dementia)	Ö	2	2	0	0	(
Dysentery (Mania)	ň	1	1	0	0	(
Diarrhœa (Dementia)	ö	1	i	0	0				
Exhaustion (Mania)	ö	Ô	0	2	0				
Spilepsy (Mania)		1	ĩ	2	0				
Exhaustion (Dementia)	1	i ô	i	0	0				
Tysipelas (Mania)	, i	0	- ô -	0	i i i				
rysipelas (Dementia)	1 I	0	ï	0	. 0				
	ò	ĩ	- i I	Û Û	0				
Lephantiasis (Mania) Exhaustion Melancholia)	1	i i	1	Ő	0				
racture of femur (Mania)	ò	ö	i.	0	1				
	Ŭ,	ŏ	ö.	i i	ů i				
langrene-Senile (Mania)	0	ň	ň.	Ó	1				
old age (Melancholia) Pneumonia (Mania)		ä		4	i				
hthisis (Mania)	.,	ĭ	5	Ó	5				
	ñ	i	i i	0	ñ				
Phthisis (Dementia)	0	à	à	1	ä				
Paresis.	0	0	0	i					
yphilis (Melancholia)	0	0	0	i					
cald (Mania)	0	0	1	i	0				
Suicide (Mania)	0			i i	1				
'yphoid fever (Mania)	0	0	0		1				
Total	7	10	17	15	11	*			

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane for the fiscal year, from October 1, 1876, to September 30, 1877.

	ORDINARY EXPENSE FUND.		
1070	Dr.		
1876. October 1 October 2 January 5 June 12 July 10 September 30.	To balance		
1877.	Cr.		
	By indebtedness incurred on account of— Improvements and repairs	\$ 80, 386 69	$\begin{array}{c} \$ 582 \ 71 \\ 207 \ 62 \\ 20, 174 \ 51 \\ 4, 134 \ 66 \\ 424 \ 15 \\ 370 \ 11 \\ 2, 976 \ 50 \\ 1, 725 \ 20 \\ 1, 725 \ 20 \\ 1, 725 \ 20 \\ 1, 725 \ 20 \\ 2, 976 \ 50 \\ 1, 725 \ 20 \\ 2, 976 \ 50 \\ 228 \\ 55 \ 4, 245 \ 96 \\ 169 \ 86 \\ 555 \ 54 \\ 80 \ 05 \\ 105 \ 00 \\ 380 \ 61 \\ 23, 209 \ 96 \\ \end{array}$
1877. October 1	To balance		
	\$ 27,903 29 Less indebtedness outstanding4,693 88	\$23, 209-96	
	FURNITURE FOR CHAPEL.		
1080	Dr.		
1876. October 1	To balance	\$ 246 25	

1 Oww	Cr.		
1877. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of— Improvements and repairs Amusements		
	Freight		6 70
		\$ 246 25	\$246_25
	PUMP HOUSE.		
	Dr.		
1876. October 1	To balance	\$ 23 72	
	Cr.		
1877. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of Improvements and repairs		\$23 72
		\$ 23 72	\$23 72
October 1	To balance (in hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer) \$1 47 Less indebtedness outstanding 1 47		
	COAL HOUSE.		
1876.	Dr.		
	To balance	\$ 1,000 00	
July 1	" amount of appropriation	1,000 00	
	Cr.		
September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of Building		. \$1,771-18
	By balance		228 82
		\$ 2,000 00	\$ 2,000 00
October 1	To balance (in state treasury undrawn) \$1,000 00 Less overdraft on R. B. Stinson\$358 62 Indebtedness outstanding	\$228 82	
	ICE HOUSE AND VEGETABLE CELLAR.		
1876.	Dr.		
October 1	To balance	\$ 79 50	
1 (1997)	Cr.		
1877. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of Improvements and repairs		\$ 79,50
	haptorements and repairs	\$ 79 50	\$ 79.50 \$ 79.50
October 1	To balance (in hands of R. B. Stinson, treasurer) \$ 63 90 Less indebtedness outstanding63 90		

	CARPENTER SHOP AND TOOLS.		
	Dr.		
1876. October 1	o balance	\$ 1,056 11	
July 1877.	o amount of appropriation	400 00	
only in I	o another of appropriation		
a chemical de	Cr.		
1877. September 30. B	y indebtedness incurred on account of—		
В	Improvements and repairs		\$1,168 35 287 76
_		\$ 1 470 11	
		$\frac{\$ 1,456 11}{$	\$1,456 11
October 1	o balance In hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer,		
L	\$ 614 71 ess indebtedness outstanding	\$ 287 76	
	TIGHT BOARD FENCE.		
	Dr.		
$\begin{array}{c c} 1876. \\ October & 1 \dots \\ \end{array}$	o balance	\$ 343 46	
		4 010 10	
1877.	Cr.		
	y indebtedness incurred on account of		
	Improvements and repairs Freight		
		\$ 343 46	\$ 343 46
October 1	o ·balanee (in hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer) . \$234 30 ess indebtedness outstanding		
	IMPROVING GROUNDS.		
	Dr.		
1876. Outober 1 T	o balance		
1877.	" amount of appropriation	1, 572 15	
July 1	amount of appropriation	2,000 00	
	Cr.		
1877. September 30 B	y indebtedness incurred on account of—		
Self tell to the line	Improvements and repairs. Freight		\$ 1,214 22
D	Farm, garden, stock and grounds		$\begin{array}{c} 63 & 60 \\ 355 & 65 \end{array}$
Б	y balanee (in state treasury, undrawn)		1,938 68
		\$ 3,572 15	\$ 3,572 15
October 1 T	o balance In hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer\$ 231 80		
	In state treasury		
T	\$ 2,231 80		
	ess indebtedness outstanding	\$ 1,938 68	
		, soc at	

	STOCK FOR FARM AND CARRIAGE.		
	Dr.		
$\begin{array}{c} 1876.\\ \text{October} 1 \dots \\ \end{array} $	To balance	\$ 475 10	
	Cr.		
1877. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
-	Freight Farm, garden, stock and grounds		
		\$ 475 10	\$ 475 10
	RESERVOIR OR WATER-TANK.		
1080	Dr.		
1876. October 1'	To balance	\$ 279 50	
1877.	Cr.		
September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of Improvements and repairs Freight		\$ 259-50 20-00
		\$ 279 50	\$ 279 50
October 1	To balanee (in hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer) \$225 94 Less indebtedness outstanding 225 94		
	ROAD FROM TOWN OF ANNA.		
	Dr.		
1876. October 1	To balance	\$ 271 45	
July 1877.	" amount of appropriation	2,500 00	
	Cr.		
1877. September 30	By indebtedness incurred on account of—	1	
	Improvements and repairs		\$ 1,878-90 892-55
		\$ 2,771 45	\$ 2,771 45
October 1	To balance In hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer \$360 47 In state treasury 1,300 00		
	\$1,660.47		
	Less indebtedness outstanding	\$ 892 55	
	FRAME BARN.		
1877.	Dr.		
	To amount of appropriation	\$ 3,500 00	
	Or.		
	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
September 30.			
September 30.	Building By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		

October 1	To balance (in treasury)	\$ 3,412 61	
	FIRE PUMP AND HOSE.		
	Dr.		
1877. July 1	Fo amount of appropriation	\$ 1,800 00	
	Cr.		
September 30. I	By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		\$ 1,800 00
		\$ 1,800 00	\$ 1,800 00
October 1	Fo balance	\$ 1,800 00	
	ROTARY OVEN.		
	Dr.		
July 1877.	Fo amount of appropriation	\$ 1,000 00	
	Cr.		
-	By indebtedness incurred on account of— Building By balance (in state treasury, 'undrawn)		$\begin{array}{c} \$ 53 \ 60 \\ 946 \ 40 \end{array}$
		\$ 1,000 00	\$ 1,000 00
October 1	Fo oalance (in treasury) \$1,000 00 Less overdraft on R.B.Stinson, treasurer. 53 60	\$ 946 40	
	DRY CLOSET.		
	Dr.		
July 1877.	Fo amount of appropriation	\$ 2,500 00	
	Cr.		
September 30. I	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
1	Building By balance (in state treasury undrawn)		\$ 238 05 2,261 95
		\$ 2,500 00	\$ 2,500 00
October 1 I I	To balance (in treasury)	\$ 2,261 95	

	REPAIR FUND.		
1876. Oetober 1 1877. July 1	Dr. To balance To amount of appropriation	\$ 10,000,00	
1877. September 30.	Cr. By indebtedness incurred on account of Improvements and repairs. Furniture Clothing, bedding, etc. Household expenses. Farm, garden, stock and grounds. Expenses of shops. Engineer's department. Expenses not classified. By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		
October 1	To balance (in treasury)	\$ 9,751 93	

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FINANCIAL STATEMENT

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Of the Receipts and Expenditures of the Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane, for the fiscal year, from October 1, 1877, to September 30, 1878.

	ORDINARY EXPÈNSE FUND.		
	Dr,		
1876. October 1 'i 11 January 8 April 8 July 8 September 30.	To balance	\$23,20996 21,25000 21,25000 21,25000 21,25000 21,25000 2,46785 82770 26090 18964 1,06174	
T OWW	Cr.		
1877. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of— Improvements and repairs		$\begin{array}{c} \$ \ 444 \ 71 \\ 1. \ 541 \ 41 \\ 26, 802 \ 13 \\ 8, 081 \ 42 \\ 698 \ 72 \\ 715 \ 300 \ 24 \\ 2, 530 \ 56 \\ 1, 618 \ 64 \\ 2, 930 \ 24 \\ 8, 078 \ 98 \\ 19, 127 \ 72 \\ 336 \ 98 \\ 19, 127 \ 72 \\ 336 \ 98 \\ 19, 127 \ 72 \\ 336 \ 98 \\ 19, 127 \ 72 \\ 336 \ 98 \\ 19, 127 \ 72 \\ 336 \ 94 \ 00 \\ 755 \ 80 \\ 67 \ 27 \\ 94 \ 00 \\ 165 \ 15 \\ 409 \ 77 \\ 32, 977 \ 38 \end{array}$
		\$ 113,017 79	\$ 113,017 79
October 1	To balance – 10 \$ 21,250 00 In state treasury, undrawn	\$ 32, 977 38	

	COAL HOUSE,		
	Dr.		
1877. October 1	To balance	\$ 228 82	
1878.	C_{Γ}		
	By indebtedness incurred on account of-		കരാം
	Building		\$ 228 82
		\$ 228 82	\$ 228 82
	CARPENTER SHOP AND TOOLS,		
	Dr.		
1877.		a	
October 1	To balance	\$ 287 76	
	Cr.		
1878. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
in premier 55.	Building		
	By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		
		\$ 287 76	\$ 287 76
October 1	To balance	\$ 209 39	
	IMPROVING GROUNDS.		
	Dr.		
1877. October 1	To balance	\$ 1,938-68	
1878.	Cr.		
	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		1,631 79
	Improvements and repairs		94 02
	By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		212 87
		\$ 1,938 68	\$ 1,938 68
October 1	To balance (in treasury) \$ 492 85	* ·	
0000001 3	Less overdraft on R. B. Stinson \$ 208 74 Less indebtedness outstanding 71 24 \$ 279 98		
	ness indebtedness ourstanding	\$ 212 87	
	ROAD FROM TOWN OF ANNA.		
	Dr,		
1877.		\$ 892 55	
Octoper 1	To balance	\$ 000 DO	
	Cr.		
1878. September 30.	By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
	Improvements and repairs		\$ 892 55
		\$ 892 55	\$ 892 55
	The balance (in hereis D. D. Stinger, thereway) # 9.45		
Uctober 1	To balance (in hands R. B. Stinson, treasurer). \$ 3 45 Less indebtedness outstanding 3 45		

FRAME BARN.	•	
Dr.		
1877. Oetober 1 To balanee	\$ 3,412 61	
Cr.		
1878. September 30. By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
Building		\$ 3,412 6
	\$ 3,412 61	\$ 3,412 6
Detober 1 To balance (in state treasury, undrawn) Less overdraft on R. B. Stinson, treasurer	\$ 42,08 42,08	
FIRE PUMP AND HOSE.		
1877. Dr.		
October 1 To balance	\$ 1,800 00	
1878. Cr.		
September 30. By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)		\$ 1,800 00
	\$ 1,800 00	\$ 1,800 00
Detober 1 To balance	\$ 1,800 00	
ROTARY OVEN.		
1877. Dr.		
Detober 1 To balance	\$ 946 40	
1878. Cr.		
September 30. By indebtedness incurred on account of—		
Building By balance (in state treasury, undrawn)	•••••	
•	\$ 946 40	\$ 946 40
Detober 1		0 040 40
Detober 1 To balance		
DRY CLOSET.		
Dr.		
Detober 1 To balance	\$ 2,261 95	
	,	
1878. Cr.		
1010.		
eptemper 30. By indebtedness incurred on account of		\$ 1,961 95
Binneing		300 00
eptember 30. By indebtedness incurred on account of— Building	\$ 2,261 95	300 00 \$ 2,261 95

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	REPAIR FUND.		
1877.	Dr.	\$ 9,751 93	
Oetober 1	To balance	\$ 9, INT 991	
1878.	Cr.		
	By indebtedness incurred on account of— Improvements and repairs. Furniture Household expenses. Freight Farm, garden, stock and grounds. Shoe shop Machinery Expenses not classified By balance (in state treasury, indrawn)		
•		\$ 9,751 93	\$ 9,751 9
	To balance (in treasury)\$ 6,135 79 Less overdraft on R. B. Stinson\$ 1,278 87 Indebtedness ontstanding	\$ 4,485 99	

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ITEMIZED STATEMENT

Of the kind, quantity and cost of all articles furnished for the Hospital during the fiscal years, 1877 and 1878, from October 1, 1876, to September 30, 1878.

Item.	1877.		1878.		1877 and 1848.		
	Measure	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
BUILDING. Contractors' estimates IMPROVEMENTS & REPAIRS.			\$3,318 57		<u>\$6,321 75</u>		\$9,640-32
Work done by contract. Stone work Plastering Painting Roofing (gutter) Carpenter work		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	\$ 12 00 20 00 13 90 12 00 131 00		- - 		
BRICK WORK, &C.							
Briek. Cement Hair. Lime. Plaster paris. Sand. Stone. Labor. Lath. Fireclay. Sewer pipe. Stone hanmers. Trowels.	Barrels.: Bushels. Barrels Yards Days 100 Barrels Feet	1/2 7 100 5	5 06 8 00 14 62	$\begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	$\begin{array}{c} \$700 \ 00 \\ 6 \ 75 \\ \\ 5 \ 04 \\ 5 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 82 \\ 18 \ 75 \\ 224 \ 50 \\ 3 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 50 \\ 6 \ 3 \ 85 \\ 6 \ 75 \\ \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 140 \\ 2 \\ 35 \\ 1 \\ 150 \\ 37 \\ 91 \\ \dots \\ 1 \\ 176 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{ccccc} 700 & 00 \\ & 6 & 75 \\ & 50 \\ 10 & 10 \\ 5 & 00 \\ & 9 & 82 \\ 18 & 75 \\ 239 & 12 \\ & 3 & 00 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 6 & 6 \\ 5 \\ 1 & 25 \end{array}$
CARPENTER WORK.							
Lumber, hard '' pine '' poplar		19,707	$\begin{array}{c} 149 \ 45 \\ 304 \ 39 \\ 61 \ 65 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,323\\ 7,750\\ 12,900 \end{array}$	$188 \ 00$	27,457	$\begin{array}{c} 210 & 36 \\ 492 & 39 \\ 229 & 35 \end{array}$
HARDWARE.							
Bell-pulls. Knobs. Latches. Locks. Nails. Pulleys. Sash-cord. Screws. Brackets. Bed castors. Bolts. Brass rings. Brass nails. Butts. Door springs. Drawer pulls. Files. Glue.	Pounds Number. Feet Gross Number. Dozen M Dozen Number. Dozen		34 25 35 85 45 10 32 3 83 13 50 4 73 3 00 7 70 3 30	$\begin{array}{c} & 6 \\ 12 \\ 332 \\ 32 \\ 1,010 \\ 4 \\ \hline \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ & \\ &$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 & 50 \\ 800 \\ 7 & 700 \\ 21 & 80 \\ 34 & 105 \\ 1 & 655 \\ 655 \\ 16 & 84i \\ 6 & 833 \\ 500 \\ 14 & 266 \\ 2 & 426 \\ 2 & 255 \\ \hline \\ 4 & 00 \\ 2 & 255 \\ \hline \\ 4 & 390 \\ \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 6\\ 12\\ 33\\ 82\\ 2,108\\ 7\\ 27\\ 3\\ 12\\ 6\\ 1\\ 7\\ 5\\ 1\\ 27\\ 3\\ 12\\ 6\\ 1\\ 7\\ 173\\ 12 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

ALL FUNDS CONSOLIDATED.

Item.		1877.		1	878.	1877 a	nd 1878.
	Measure.	Am't	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
Hasps and staples Handles Hinges Hooks, serew Hooks, hat and coat Keys Lock spindles Patent gate Plate letters Sash lifts. Finishing nails Labor ' earpenters' with team PAINTING AND GLAZING.	Number.		63 75	$ \begin{array}{c} 18\\1\\122\\9\\19\\97\\20\\6\\9\\394\\\end{array} $	\$ 1 75 85 31 40 4 40 5 71 4 85 3 00 3 15 2 75 921 24	$18 \\ 1 \\ 124 \\ 9 \\ 2 \\ 19 \\ 977 \\ 1 \\ 20 \\ 6 \\ 9 \\ 394 \\ 354 \\ 11 \\ 13$	$\begin{array}{c} \$ 1 \\ 75\\ 8 \\ 33 \\ 25\\ 4 \\ 4 \\ 00\\ -5 \\ 71\\ 4 \\ 85\\ 63 \\ 75\\ 2 \\ 75\\ 821 \\ 242 \\ 90\\ 40 \\ 50 \end{array}$
Glass. Putty. Oils. Turpentine	Quires Days Gallons . Pounds Number.	222	$ \begin{array}{c} 75 & 00 \\ 60 \\ 33 & 32 \\ \hline 2 & 00 \\ 3 & 60 \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 15\\ 144\\ 249\\ 45\\ 232\\ 2,904\\ 1,827\\ 42\\ 20\\ 1\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 77 & 16 \\ 5 & 44 \\ 152 & 46 \\ 18 & 05 \\ 560 & 35 \\ 246 & 86 \\ 140 & 51 \\ 43 & 19 \\ 4 & 75 \\ 2 & 50 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ 1 & 50 \\ 3 & 00 \\ 73 \\ 98 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 23\\ 260\\ 401\\ 62\\ 232\\ 3,604\\ 1,829\\ 20\\ 1\\ 2\\ 2\\ 2\\ 5\\ 6\\ 2\\ 14\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 117 \ 33\\ 10 \ 49\\ 249 \ 07\\ 30 \ 00\\ 561 \ 50\\ 321 \ 86\\ 141 \ 11\\ 76 \ 51\\ 4 \ 75\\ 4 \ 50\\ 3 \ 60\\ 10\\ 1 \ 50\\ 3 \ 98 \end{array}$
Galvanized iron Iron pipe Nails Rivets Sheet iron Solder Tin Labor Copper	Feet Papers Number. Boxes Days	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	$ \begin{array}{c} 16\\ 9\\\\ 3\\ 1\\\\ 8\\ 15\\\\ 8 \end{array} $	$18 \ 68 \\ 8 \ 50 \\ 75 \\ 2 \ 87 \\ 1 \ 25 \\ 75 \\ 60 \ 35 \\ 37 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 15 \\$		$\begin{array}{c} 18 & 68 \\ 8 & 50 \\ 75 \\ 2 & 87 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 75 \\ 60 & 35 \\ 49 & 33 \\ 1 & 15 \end{array}$
Connexions. Cocks Fitting Basin plugs Sheet lead Sheet copper. Lining for sink	Number.		14 13 45 00 3 82 30 70	$1,922 \\ 405 \\ 1,613 \\ 90 \\ \\ 6 \\ 236 \\ 48 \\ 2 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\$	$116 \ 13 \\ 24 \ 30 \\ 98 \ 89 \\ 108 \ 58 \\ 19 \ 50 \\ 23 \ 60 \\ 15 \ 56 \\ 6 \ 73 \\ 8 \ 50 \\ 6 \ 00 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 1, 922\\ 547\\ 1, 613\\ 102\\ 4\\ 6\\ 236\\ 48\\ 2\\ 24\\ 12\\ 1\\ 2\\ 1\\ 2\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Pipe. Connexions Argand burners Brass chain Hooks Smoke bells	Feet Number. Yards Number.	2 6 	17 15	100 	$\begin{array}{c} 4 & 50 \\ 59 & 75 \\ 12 & 55 \\ 40 \\ 48 & 75 \end{array}$	$102 \\ 6 \\ 84 \\ 139 \\ 12 \\ 89$	$\begin{array}{r} 4 & 67 \\ 15 \\ 59 & 75 \\ 12 & 55 \\ 40 \\ 48 & 75 \end{array}$
IRON WORK. Steam pipe	Feet	927	55 89	615	99-35	1,542	155 24

Item.		1877.		18	378.	1877 and 1878.	
	Measure.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
IRON WORK.							
	NT		1.00	-01	AUX - 20	~00	00
	Number.	25 11	$1 09 \\ 12 84$	764	\$35 79	789 11	36
'alves 'ocks			6 00		· · · · · · · · · · · · ·	2	12 6
astings	Pounds .	19	76.	475	33 52	494	34
Belting	Feet	50	16 51	60	16 74	110	33
Packing		48	13 55	3	1 80	51	15
Boiler powder		100	22 00			100	22
Sabbitt metal		$\frac{20}{100}$	8 00		·····	20	8
Bolts Block tin	Number. Pounds .	182 50	$\begin{array}{c}8&10\\11&50\end{array}$	110	2 87	292 50	$ \cdot 10 \\ 11$
Brass eastings	rounds .	7	4 80			7	4
Brass strips	Number.			10	5 50	10	5
Brass tube	6.6	1	3 50			ĩ	3
Blacksmith's repairs			32 30				32
ar wheels	Number.			3	8 25	3	8
rocus	Pounds .			10	1 40	10	1
)ies	Number.		1 44			1	1
log chains	6.6						8
looks 'raps					193	$6 \\ 3$	198
Vater gauge glass	number.	12	2.94		120 00	12	130
Vire rope	Feet	330	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 94 \\ 34 & 97 \\ 3 & 50 \end{array}$			330	34
ace leather	Side	1	3 50			1	3
heet iron	Sheets			1	1 50	1	1
'iles				1	8 75	1	8
abor 'alves	Number				$\frac{25}{396}$	6	3
	number.			, v	0.10		,,
MISCELLANEOUS,	f.						
Brass wire	Pounds .	2	96	29	125	4	2
Brass, sheet	4.4 Clotu	2	12.00		5 70	92	5
'ar wheels Blast powder	Sets Pounds .					14	$\begin{vmatrix} & 12 \\ & 2 \end{vmatrix}$
Bristles	rounds .		~ .00			. 17	4
ase and cartage					4 40		4
opper wire	Pounds .		6 21	6		10	6
lopper nuts				1	55	1	
loal tar				9	22 50	9	22
fravel.			610 52	803	803 70	1,517	1,414
lose pipe and coupling adder			28 00	1		50 1	28
adder	Number, Sides	1	18 80	2	$\begin{array}{c}14&25\\15&10\end{array}$	6	14 33
		1	1 00				1
Plans					20 00		20
tope	Pounds .		1 15	-15	3 20	22	4
			17 50				
			4 75				
PULLER 12			9 50		17 84		27
shovels	Number.	4	$\begin{array}{c}4&50\\25&00\end{array}$			4	4 25
sewer pipe	Feet		281 70	844	209 40	1,920	491
pool thread			40			1,020	1.1
awdust	Loads	7	12 25			7	12
teel	Piece	1	50			1	
akum	Bales	1	5 75			1	5
Vall paper	Rolls			490	64 90	490	64
Vire Jse of blocks	Pounds .		[····,	28	$\begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 18 \\ 3 & 00 \end{array}$	28	2
wnings	Number.	3	17 08		5 00	3	3
abor	Days			54	$657 \ 21$	54	657
•• manual		540	678 51	188	235 90	729	914
•• by month,	Months	20	413 49			20	413
** engineer	 D						40
	Days		622 88	360	901 55	607	1,524
Total repairs, etc		•••••	\$5,494 40	• • • • • • • • • •	\$7,963 42	•••••	\$13,457
FURNITURE.							
MANUFACTURED.							
Braekets					1		

ITEMIZED	STATEMENT-	-Continued

tem.		1877.		18	78.	1877 and 1878	
	Measure	Am' t	Cost.	Am't	Cost.	Am't	Cost.
Clocks Desks Pamphlet cases Repairs Tables Wardrobes	Number.			$ \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 2 \\ 50 \\ 12 \\ 1 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 9 & 00 \\ 14 & 00 \\ 18 & 50 \\ 41 & 12 \\ 65 & 00 \\ 20 & 30 \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{c} 9 & 00 \\ 14 & 00 \\ 18 & 50 \\ 41 & 12 \\ 65 & 00 \\ 20 & 30 \end{array}$
FLOORS AND WINDOWS. Carpets Curtains Curtain fixtures, Door mats Matting Picture cord Picture cord Picture nails BEDS.	Sets Number. Yards Number.			$\begin{array}{c}108\\127\\4\\3\\\ldots\\3\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 107 & 76 \\ 47 & 59 \\ 18 & 57 \\ 19 & 98 \\ 21 & 36 \\ 2 & 06 \\ 4 & 85 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 108 \\ 127 \\ 4 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ \dots \\ 3 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 107 & 76 \\ 447 & 59 \\ 18 & 57 \\ 19 & 98 \\ 21 & 36 \\ 2 & 06 \\ 4 & 85 \end{array}$
Feathers. Mattresses, hair moss Twine. GLASS, QUEENSWARE AND	Number.			$24 \\ 1 \\ 2,000 \\ 12$	$\begin{array}{c} 9 & 50 \\ 11 & 72 \\ 180 & 00 \\ 6 & 60 \end{array}$	$24 \\ 1 \\ 2,000 \\ 12$	$\begin{array}{c} 9 50 \\ 11 72 \\ 180 00 \\ 6 60 \end{array}$
CUTLERY. Bowls	Sets Dozen Number. Dozen Number. Dozen Number. Dozen Dozen Dozen Number. Dozen 	$ \begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \hline 19 \\ \hline 6 \\ \hline 1 \\ 92 \\ 1 \\ 92 \\ 1 \\ 92 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\ 4 \\ \hline 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 6 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ \hline 6 \\ 1 \\ 2 \\ \hline \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 5-6 \\ 16 \\ 41 \\ 5 \\ 31 \\ 4 \\ 2 \\ 6^{1/2} \\ 1^{1/2} \\ 48 \\ 48 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 14 \\ 48 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 14 \\ 49 \\ 9 \\ \dots \\ 1 \\ 33 \\ \dots \\ 6 \\ \dots \\ 1 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 5 & 00\\ 25 & 10\\ 14 & 60\\ 5 & 00\\ 28 & 72\\ 13 & 23\\ 2 & 54\\ 9 & 42\\ 2 & 63\\ 3 & 35\\ 2 & 263\\ 3 & 11 & 53\\ 3 & 35\\ 5 & 2 & 25\\ 31 & 235\\ 2 & 25\\ 31 & 235\\ 2 & 25\\ 31 & 235\\ 1 & 25\\ 2 & 25\\ 31 & 235\\ 1 & 25\\ 9 & 9 & 75\\ 1 & 20\\ 5 & 04\\ 48 & 45\\ 19 & 50\\ 5 & 04\\ 48 & 45\\ 19 & 50\\ 30 & 48\\ 11 & 20\\ 30 & 48\\ 14 & 82\\ 9 & 42\\ 9 & 42\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{smallmatrix} 7 & -6 \\ 16 & 6 \\ 60 & 5 \\ 37 & 4 \\ 2 & 6 \\ 12 & 4 \\ 12 & 6 \\ 12 & 12 \\ 14 & 9 \\ 6 & 5 \\ 12 & 4 \\ 12 & 6 \\ 12 & 4 \\ 12 & 6 \\ 5 & 1 \\ 11 \\ 39 & 1 \\ 2 \\ 1^{\circ} \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 80060302234267825655232525051194567555208257042\\ 533629512799228-20215552220\\ -113421729\\ -113421729\\ \end{array}$
Boilers. Bells Beef cutters. Broilers. Buckets. Cake boxes. Cans, milk Cans, water Chambers. Cleavers Cleavers Cake turners. Dippers. ire shovels. ans, pie. ans, Russia iron.	Dozen Number. Dozen Number. Dozen	$ \begin{array}{c} 1\\ 3\\ 3\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ -\\ 4 \end{array} $	1 50 1 25 4 50 6 75 34 50 3 50 3 00	$ \begin{array}{c} 15\\ 1\\ 4\\ 24\\ 1\\ 24\\ 49\\ 21\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 7 & 13 \\ 10 & 00 \\ 5 & 30 \\ 36 & 00 \\ 10 & 00 \\ 19 & 36 \\ 166 & 50 \\ \hline & 73 \\ 7 & 50 \\ 1 & 63 \\ \hline & 59 & 00 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 18 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 27 \\ 4 \\ 49 \\ 77 \\ 18 \\ 8 \\ 4 \\ 6 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Item		1877.		18	378.	1877 a	and 1878.
	Measure.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
Pokers. Pots, tea Pots, coffee. Salt boxes. Skewers Skewers Spittoons Potato slicer. Tin cups. Tin pans. Trays. Vegetable boilers.	Set Dozen Number. Dozen.		3 00	21 32 22 38 13 14 3	$\begin{array}{c} 25\\ 75\\ 54\\ 25\\ 1\\ 60\\ 6\\ 65\\ 88\\ 27\\ 6\\ 00\\ 5\\ 23\\ 69\\ 29\\ 63\\ \ldots\\ \end{array}$	2 2 2 33 2 2 3 8 1 3 15 3 3	$\begin{array}{c} 25\\ 3\ 50\\ 54\ 25\\ 1\ 60\\ 9\ 66\\ 75\\ 88\ 27\\ 6\ 00\\ 5\ 29\ 44\\ 29\ 63\\ 47\end{array}$
Total furniture			\$210 65		\$1,573 71		\$ 1, 784 36
FOOD.							
BREADSTUFFS.							
Graham Graham Graham Wheat' Malt Meal, corn	Pounds.	$\begin{array}{c} 100 \\ 16 \\ 571 \\ 950 \\ 98,000 \\ 47 \\ 1 \\ 1,450 \\ 2 \\ \\ \\ 335 \\ 25 \\ 12 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 30 \ 60 \\ 1 \ 28 \\ 43 \ 99 \\ 26 \ 32 \\ 3, 042 \ 25 \\ 14 \ 63 \\ 1 \ 80 \\ 12 \ 30 \\ 18 \ 25 \\ 3 \ 75 \\ 1 \ 20 \\ \ldots \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 360\\ 134\\ 1,287\\ 2,400\\ 101,000\\ 99\\ 5,200\\ 11\\ 2\\ 435\\ 50\\ 50\\ 50\\ 2\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{r} 460\\ 150\\ 1,858\\ 3,350\\ 199,000\\ 146\\ 1\\ 6,650\\ 13\\ 2\\ 770\\ 75\\ 62\\ 50\\ 2\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 132\ 50\\ 111\ 45\\ 5118\ 67\\ 5\ 15\\ 86\ 32\\ 6,848\ 60\\ 31\ 98\\ 4\ 30\\ 6\ 260\\ 7\ 925\\ 35\\ 70\ 30\\ 11\ 75\\ 9\ 70\\ 3\ 75\\ 80\\ \end{array}$
MEATS.	1						
Fresh. Beef, roasts Mutton Minee meat Sausage	Pounds. Pounds.	100, 710 25		129,323 76 116	8,834 89 5 47 10 60	230,033 7 25 116	$\begin{array}{cccc} 16,082 & 07 \\ 5 & 47 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 10 & 60 \end{array}$
Salt. Beef Pork	Pounds . Barrels .		399-60	72 56	$\begin{smallmatrix}7&00\\479&02\end{smallmatrix}$	72 78	7 00 878 62
Smoked.							
HamsSides	Pounds .	13	1 69	481 500	$\begin{array}{c} 61 & 31 \\ 49 & 70 \end{array}$	494 500	63 00 49 70
Fresh Salt Canned Oysters Cove Sardines	Dozen Number.	${\begin{array}{c} 4,697\\ 2,460\\ 10\\ 81\\ 18\\ 6\end{array}}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 3,025\\ 2,785\\ 6\\ 44\\ 18\\ 7\end{array}$	382 32 162 70 15 40 23 50 22 90 2 80		$\begin{array}{c} 891 \ 68 \\ 328 \ 10 \\ 22 \ 40 \\ 65 \ 40 \\ 50 \ 20 \\ 22 \ 70 \end{array}$
Poultry.							
Lard	Dozen Pounds . Cans	$110 \\ 470 \\ 1,294 \\ 9$	$\begin{array}{c} 315 \ 51 \\ 47 \ 00 \\ 144 \ 34 \\ 2 \ 65 \end{array}$	312 408 2,872	$\begin{array}{c} 764 \ 47 \\ 40 \ 85 \\ 268 \ 05 \end{array}$	$422 \\ 878 \\ 4,166 \\ 9$	$\begin{array}{c} 1,079 \hspace{0.1cm} 98 \\ 87 \hspace{0.1cm} 85 \\ 412 \hspace{0.1cm} 39 \\ 2 \hspace{0.1cm} 65 \end{array}$
VEGETA BLES.							
Kraut	Barrels.	1	$13 \ 35$	1	4 48	2	17 83

Item.		1877.		1	18	378.	1877	and 1878.
	Measure,	Am't.	Cost.		Am't.	Cost.	'Am' t	Cost.
Potatoes Squashes		339 148	$^{248}_{4}$		871	358 :		$\begin{array}{c} 607 & 07 \\ 4 & 44 \end{array}$
Canned.				i				
Corn Tomatoes		4 4		00 60				8-00 7-60
Dried.								
Beans Hominy Rice	Barrels	3,271 5 1,118	144 . 19 84		2,660 21 3,626	75 (68 (237 (00 26	$\begin{array}{c} 219 & 79 \\ 87 & 00 \\ 321 & 43 \end{array}$
Pickles.								
Yellow	Dozen	4	31	62	9	57	35 14	88-97
FRUIT.								
Apples—green Blackberries Cranberries Lemons Melons, water Oranges, Peaches Raspberries	Quarts Bushels. Pounds . Dozen Bushels.	$ \begin{array}{r} 67\\ 16\\ 7\\ 10\\ 55\\ \\ 1\\ 8\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c}1\\28\\1\\31\end{array}$		$54 \\ 18 \\ 3 \\ 128 \\ 58 \\ 478 \\ 15 \\ 1 \\ 21$	$21 \\ 1 \\ 9 \\ 7 \\ 30 \\ 64 \\ 8 \\ 1$	$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 15 & 34 \\ 80 & 10 \\ 04 & 138 \\ 83 & 114 \\ 34 & 478 \\ 10 & 16 \\ 50 & 9 \end{array}$	$52 \ 40 \\ 22 \ 40 \\ 37 \ 80 \\ 62 \ 25 \\ 64 \ 34 \\ 8 \ 50 \\ 5 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 80 \\ 8 \ 50 \\ 1 \ 80 \\ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1$
Canned.								
Cherríes Peaches Pears. Pine apples	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10 2		80 80	6 18 6	$20 \\ 38 \\ 19$	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 70 & 28 \\ 20 & 6 \\ \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{cccc} 20 & 20 \\ 61 & 50 \\ 19 & 20 \\ 4 & 00 \end{array}$
Dried.				ĺ				
A pples . Currants . Peaches . Prunes . Raisins . Cocoanut . Jellies, all kinds .	Boxes Pounds.	$1,034 \\ 504 \\ 626 \\ 239 \\ 3 \\ 48 \\ 6$	21 83 17 8 13	22 56 39 92 92 92 92 50	2,088 1,243 10 19 	126 73 2 44	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
OTHER PROVISIONS.								
Butter. Cheese Honey. Sugar, granulated powdered		$425 \\ 20 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ $	54	$\frac{32}{60}$	$18,301 \\ 1,338 \\ 8 \\ 299$	$3,629 \\ 156 \\ 1 \\ 35$	98 28	$\begin{array}{c} 6,318 \\ 210 \\ 6 \\ 58 \\ 326 \\ 18 \end{array}$
· · A · · B. · · C. · · maple. Syrup.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7,353	753	13	$9,153 \\ 16,367 \\ 22 \\ 22$		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c c} & 997 & 69\\ & 37 & 13\\ & 2, 112 & 20\\ & 5 & 00\\ & 60 & 22 \end{array}$
Molasses Salt, table Salt, common Pepper	Barrels.	$590 \\ 4 \\ 19 \\ 190$	$ \begin{array}{r} 364 \\ 16 \\ 41 \\ 61 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 15 \\ 00 \\ 50 \\ 00 \end{array} $	1,527 19 164	37 34	$\begin{array}{cccc} 70 & 2,117 \\ 25 & 4 \\ 75 & 38 \\ 44 & 354 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c c} \bullet & 1,105 & 8 \\ & 16 & 2 \\ & 79 & 2 \\ & 95 & 4 \end{array}$
Spices, all kinds Mustard, ground '' French	Bottles.	$2 \\ 50 \\ 24$	20	50 00 00	$21 \\ 164 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ $		$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15 2 76 9 7 5
Sauces. Extracts Lee Cider. Cocoa. Chieory Coffee, Java. ** Rio	Pints Cwt. Gallons. Pounds		20	50 50 76 26	$\begin{array}{c} 75\\1\\40\\25\end{array}$	28 345 17	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	

Item.		1877.		1	878.	1877 a	nd 1878.
	Measure.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
Tea, Japan.	Pounds .	835	515 25	179	89 50	1,014	604 75
Eggs		$695 \\ 4185$	$ 299 45 \\ 573 80 $	4633 6092	714 45 615 12	2,328 10,277	$1,013 90 \\ 1,188 92$
Saltpetre Vinegar	Pounds . Gallons .	$\frac{11}{360}$	2 85 102 25	631	179 56	11 991	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 85 \\ 281 81 \end{array} $
Total food			\$20, 174 89		\$26, 802 13		\$46,977 02
CLOTHING, BEDDING, &c.							
READY-MADE.							
Boots Coats. linen	Pairs Number.	12	\$ 33 84	$\frac{1}{73}$	\$ 1 88 57 39	$\frac{13}{73}$	\$ 35 72 57 39
** woolen Collars, linen	Dozen	205	952-14	$\frac{295}{30}$	$1,201 \ 20 \\ 35 \ 56$	590 30	2,153 34 35 56
'' paper	Boxes			60	7 32	60	7 32
Corsets Corset steels	Dozen.			71	$ 37 06 \\ 3 00 $	71	$ 37 06 \\ 3 00 $
Drawers, woolen	Number. Dozen	10		120	$57 00 \\ 1 45$	120	$57 \ 00 \ 2 \ 25$
Hair-pins Handkerehiefs	4.6	6	13 00	$\frac{24}{28}$	40 71	$ 34 \\ 34 $	53 71
Hats, men's '' women's		7	87 90	$\frac{19}{4}$	$ 161 03 \\ 15 72 $	$\frac{26}{4}$	$ \begin{array}{r} 248 & 93 \\ 15 & 72 \end{array} $
Hose, men's		46	157 55	116	185 42	162	342 97
'' women's Fans	Number.	22	66-56	$\frac{48}{252}$		$\begin{array}{c} 70 \\ 252 \end{array}$	$ 155 08 \\ 14 65 $
Neekties				84	9 43	84	9 43
Shirts, eotton woolen				49	$\begin{array}{c}164 \\ 57 \\ 00\end{array}$	49	$ 164 08 \\ 57 00 $
Shoes, men's women's	Pairs	$\frac{120}{85}$	$191 50 \\ 133 95$	152	$250 98 \\ 315 84$	$272 \\ 301$	$ 442 48 \\ 449 79 $
shoe laces	Gross	10	5 30	$216 \\ 20$	10 03	30	15 33
Slippers, m n's women's	Pairs	$\frac{300}{60}$	$253 27 \\ 50 22$	$\frac{481}{260}$	$502 \ 81 \\ 334 \ 16$	$\frac{781}{320}$	$756 08 \\ 384 38$
Suspenders	Dezen	6	22 50	24	81 48	30	103 98
Frowsers Umbrellas	Number.	335	734 22	$\frac{389}{1}$		724	1,616 55 5 40
Vests		190	_ 231_30	221	258 13	411	489 43
BEDDING, &C.				•			
Blankets	Number.	100	231 42	274	590 11	374	821 53
Napkins Spreads	Dozen,' Number.,		36 00	$\frac{9}{170}$	$14 55 \\166 36$	9 206	$ \begin{array}{r} 14 55 \\ 202 36 \end{array} $
Table cloths	Dozen	····6	13 50	3 8		$\frac{3}{14}$	
Fowels Blankets, rubber	Number,		10 00	48	$\begin{array}{c} 16.25\\64 \hspace{0.1cm} 16\end{array}$	48	$64 \ 16$
Robes	••			1	17 00	1	17 00
MATERIALS.							
Calico., Tambric	Yards	$1,484 \\ 183$	$81 93 \\ 13 27$	2,907	182 73	$\begin{array}{c c} 4,391 & \\ 183 & \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 264 & 66 \\ 13 & 27 \end{array}$
'assimere				288	22 05	288	$\begin{array}{ccc} 22 & 05 \\ 244 & 79 \end{array}$
'anton flannel 'rash			$\begin{array}{ccc} 77 & 07 \\ 47 & 58 \end{array}$	$1,491 \\ 1,146$	$167 \ 72 \\ 169 \ 08$	2,180 1,473	216 66
Dress goods, cotton		305	39-38	$\frac{376}{394}$	57 65 55 32	681 394	$ \begin{array}{ccc} 77 & 03 \\ 55 & 32 \end{array} $
woolen				593	92 21	593	92 21
Silk		5	4 27		4 59	51	$\begin{array}{c}4&27\\4&59\end{array}$
Juck		54	8 91	204	31 37	.258	40 28
Flannel Fingham		515 213	$ 158 12 \\ 18 81 $	$\frac{688}{284}$	$ 181 63 \\ 21 81 $	$1,203 \\ 497$	$\begin{array}{c} 339 & 75 \\ 40 & 62 \end{array}$
fuslin	•• • • • • • •	1,761	$141 \ 74$	4,210	$339 \ 45$	5,971	$ 481 \ 19 \\ 20 \ 50 $
libbons	Number. Yards	3	13 57	$\frac{20}{36}$		$\frac{23}{36}$	2 85
Silesia Sheeting	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	689	89 65	$161 \\ 1,903$	$\begin{array}{ccc} 25 & 70 \\ 267 & 98 \end{array}$	$\frac{161}{2,592}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 2 \\ 25 \\ 70 \\ 357 \\ 63 \\ 63 \end{array} $
lable linen		67	52 05	206	117 91	273	169 96
ficking		355	42 29	$1,431 \\ 20$	$ 182 69 \\ 25 00 $	$1,786 \\ 20$	$\begin{array}{c} 224 & 98 \\ 25 & 00 \end{array}$
Balanee on ac't of commis- sioners, Field Leiter & Co.					1		

Item,	1	1877.		1	878.	1877 a	nd 1878.
	Measure	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Ćost	Am't.	Cost.
Delaine	Yards	· · · · · · ·		279	45 82	279	* 45 82
Beeswax Braid, cotton '' linen '' woolen Buttons, agate	Dozen Number. Gross	814	19 53	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 13 \\ 2 \\ 26 \\ 1 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 & 05 \\ 10 & 27 \\ 75 \\ 5 & 59 \\ 4 & 75 \\ 4 & 75 \\ \end{array} $	17 13 2 26 815	$ \begin{array}{c} 6 & 65 \\ 10 & 27 \\ 75 \\ 5 & 59 \\ 24 & 28 \\ 6 & 6 \end{array} $
" pants " dress Cord Elastic cord	Bolts	13	$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	39 43 21	$ \begin{array}{r} 4 & 19 \\ 47 & 15 \\ 5 & 42 \\ \end{array} $		6 69 52 15 5 42
Cotton, darning Hooks and eyes Needles ' darning Pins. Tape Thread, cotton '' Thread, cotton '' Thimbles Needles, tatting	M. Dozen Pounds. Gross. Number.			$ \begin{array}{c} 20 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 5 \\ \\ 48 \\ 304 \\ 15 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 9 & 00 \\ 1 & 10 \\ 8 & 00 \\ 1 & 47 \\ 3 & 74 \\ 8 & 60 \\ 20 & 40 \\ 181 & 33 \\ 13 & 54 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 76 \end{array}$	$28 \\ 17 \\ 86 \\ 718 \\ 398 \\ 19 \\ 31 \\ 19 \\ 31 \\ 19 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 10 \\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 13 & 00 \\ 1 & 100 \\ 13 & 52 \\ 1 & 47 \\ 3 & 54 \\ 11 & 78 \\ 29 & 60 \\ 242 & 64 \\ 21 & 25 \\ 9 & 65 \\ 76 \end{array}$
Total clothing, letc LAUNDRY SUPPLIES.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		\$4,136 46	•••••	\$8,081 42	• • • • • • • • •	<u>\$12,217 88</u>
Blueing Indelible ink. Lye Soap, hard Soap, hard Soft Starch, pure. Soft Starch, pure. Soft Washboards Wringers Fluter. Total. HOUSEHOLD EXPENSES.	Dozen' Boxes Pounds. Dozen Number.	20 14 22 3,600 344 288	14 00 32 10 117 10 205 35 27 52 28 08 	$ \begin{array}{c} 104 \\ 7 \\ 44 \\ 7,660 \\ \hline 215 \\ 704 \\ 2 \\ 1 \\ \hline \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 31 & 70 \\ 1.4 & 24 \\ 155 & 00 \\ 414 & 05 \\ \hline 8 & 37 \\ 60 & 86 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 20 & 00 \\ 3 & 25 \\ \hline 8 & 608 & 72 \\ \hline \end{array}$	$124 \\ 21 \\ 66 \\ 7,660 \\ 3,600 \\ 559 \\ 992 \\ 2 \\ 1$	$\begin{array}{c} 45 & 70 \\ 36 & 34 \\ 272 & 10 \\ 414 & 05 \\ 205 & 35 \\ 35 & 89 \\ 88 & 94 \\ 1 & 25 \\ 20 & 00 \\ 3 & 25 \\ \$1, 122 & 87 \end{array}$
Barrel covers	Number. Bóxes Dozen Number.	7 6	18 88 8 75 3 60		$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$1\\62\\20\\28\\7\\1$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Butter tryer. Brushe's, hair. ''s scrub ''s shoe ''woth ''woth Chamois skins Chamois skins Combs, coarse ''fine Dusters Matches Matches Mail bag Nail claws Molasses gates Key rings Keys Lamp wicks Gas torches Razor strops. Can-openers Lemon squeezers	Dozen 		$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & 54 & 00 \\ & & & 3 & 75 \\ & 4 & 13 \\ & 4 & 00 \\ & & 9 & 50 \\ & 10 & 25 \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & & \\$	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\ 21\\ 6\\ 3\\ 1^{1}, q\\ 43\\ 3\\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c}1 \ 15\\ 7 \ 000\\ 40 \ 45\\ 15 \ 00\\ 4 \ 80\\ 99 \ 85\\ 4 \ 00\\ 16 \ 50\\ 99 \ 85\\ 4 \ 00\\ 16 \ 50\\ 99 \ 85\\ 4 \ 00\\ 1 \ 80\\ 1 \ 60\\ 4 \ 80\\ 2 \ 00\\ 1 \ 50\\ 7 \ 18\\ \end{array}$	$1 \\ 4 \\ 34 \\ 6 \\ 3 \\ 1\frac{1}{2} \\ 65 \\ 3 \\ 3 \\ 17 \\ 18 \\ 23 \\ 20 \\ 1 \\ 4 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ \frac{1}{3} \\ 4 \\ 24 \\ 12 \\ 3 \\ 6 \\ 2 \\ \frac{1}{3} \\ 4 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 1$	$\begin{smallmatrix} 1 & 15 \\ 9 & 00 \\ 100 & 20 \\ 15 & 00 \\ 4 & 80 \\ 16 & 50 \\ 133 & 850 \\ 4 & 975 \\ 20 & 86 \\ 133 & 850 \\ 3 & 355 \\ 42 & 66 \\ 48 & 20 \\ 33 & 50 \\ 1 & 20 \\ 1 & 20 \\ 1 & 80 \\ 1 & 80 \\ 1 & 355 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 1 & 355 \\ 1 & 550 \\ 1 & 1 & 50 \\ 1 & 1 & 375 \\ 1 & 550 \\ 1 & $

Item.		1877.		18	378.	1877 a	nd 1877,
	Measure.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
Mop yarns. Hatchets? Rules. Serewdrivers. Stencils, Sewing machine Razors. Tape measures. Shaving brushes. Silver polish. Sapolio. Scales. Scissors. Shears. Slop jars. Soap, toilet. Soap, castile. Sponges. Step-ladder. Tacks.	Dozen Number. '' '' '' Dozen Cases Boxes Number. '' Boxes Pounds. Number.	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	$\begin{array}{c}$	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	$\begin{array}{c}$	58 3 1 5 6 2 2 1 10 1 0 2 5 38 36 2 8 8 90 3 19	
Traps Wick Total	Pounds		376 36	10 10	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 10 \\ 2 30 \\ \hline 716 79 \end{array} $	10	
FUEL.							
Charcoal Coal, bituminous Total	Tons		2,976 50 2,976 50	482 2,457	$\begin{array}{r} 72 & 75 \\ 2,457 & 81 \\ \hline 2,530 & 56 \end{array}$	482 4,980	72 75 5,434 31 \$5,507 06
LIGHT.							
Candles Candles, sperm Gasoline Oil, lard '' sperm '' mineral Alcohol Total MEDICINE AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES.	Gallson.	6 7,656 50 146	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 50 \\ 1 59 \\ 1,595 65 \\ 40 00 \\ \hline 86 55 \\ \hline 1,725 20 \\ \hline \end{array} $	7,519 52 98 	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & 1,368 & 10 \\ & 34 & 12 \\ & 53 & 93 \\ \hline & & \\ & 162 & 49 \\ \hline & & \\ \hline & & \\ & 1,618 & 64 \\ \hline & & \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 6\\ 6\\ 15,175\\ 102\\ 98\\ 146\\ 75\\ \dots\end{array}$	1 50 1 50 2,963 75 74 12 53 93 86 55 162 49 \$3,343 84
Drugs, all sorts Instruments, med. & surgleal Liquors Means of restraint Miscellancous Tobacco Total	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		$\begin{array}{c} 1,173 \ 86 \\ 47 \ 02 \\ 274 \ 30 \\ \hline \\ 51 \ 07 \\ 348 \ 93 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ 1,895 \ 18 \\ \hline \end{array}$		$\begin{array}{c} 1,090 & 79\\ 332 & 52\\ 533 & 50\\ 24 & 00\\ 221 & 61\\ 727 & 82\\ \hline \hline 2,930 & 24\\ \hline \hline \end{array}$		2,264 65379 54807 8024 00272 681,076 75 $$4,825 42$
ATTENDANCE. Salarles			7,124 90		8,078 98		15,203 88
Wages of employes			11,398 30		19, 127 77		30, 526 07
Total BOOKS AND STATIONERY.	••••		18, 523 20		27,206 75	••••	\$45,729 95
Binding Books for library Crayons Envelopes Erasers Files Ink Ink stands Magazines Maps	Number. Gross M. Number. Quarts	2 1 8 4 7	$\begin{array}{c} 22 & 20 \\ 19 & 00 \\ 34 \\ 4 & 67 \\ 1 & 90 \\ 30 & 00 \end{array}$	$ \begin{array}{c} 7 \\ 2 \\ $	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	9 2 11 3 23 29 19 22 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 00 \\ 66 & 49 \\ 2 & 55 \\ 56 & 10 \\ 2 & 49 \\ 9 & 35 \\ 16 & 58 \\ 4 & 82 \\ 86 & 06 \\ 1 & 25 \end{array}$

ltem.		1877.		1	.878.	1877 a	nd 1878.
	Measure	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
Mucilage Newspapers Paper, letter '' note Paper, legal cap. '' bill. '' bilotting. '' wrapping. '' wrapping. '' wrights Pencils, lead Penholders Pens, steel '' quill. '' ruling. Rubber. '' bands. Rulers. Sehool books, S. S. Sealing wax States Paper fastening press. Paper fasteners.	Dozen Number. Reams Dozen Quires Number. Dozen Boxes	1 2 9 7 1/2 1 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 1 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & & \\ & & & & & & \\ & & & & & $	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 80 \\ 30 & 40 \\ 16 & 24 \\ 15 & 25 \\ 6 & 74 \\ 6 & 36 \\ 48 \\ 4 & 65 \\ 3 & 24 \\ 4 & 3 \\ 12 & 35 \\ 5 & 79 \\ 9 & 9 & 02 \\ 4 & 17 \\ 4 & 03 \\ 2 & 15 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 00 \\ 21 & 50 \\ 1 & 55 \\ 5 & 57 \\ 5 & 57 \\ 9 \\ 9 & 02 \\ 1 & 57 \\ 1 & 30 \\ 1 & 57$	$\begin{array}{c} 3\\ 2\\ 12\\ 12\\ 12\\ 22\\ 4\\ 6\\ 5\\ 29\\ 21\\ 1\\ 6\\ 18\\ 3\\ 5\\ 501\\ 2\\ 14\\ 1\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 4 & 24 \\ 53 & 60 \\ 38 & 69 \\ 50 & 78 \\ 8 & 996 \\ 6 & 36 \\ 3 & 44 \\ 3 & 14 \\ 3 & 14 \\ 3 & 24 \\ 3 & 24 \\ 3 & 24 \\ 3 & 24 \\ 18 & 101 \\ 6 & 207 \\ 4 & 677 \\ 4 & 265 \\ 1 & 962 \\ 21 & 50 \\ 21 & 50 \\ 2 & 955 \\ 7 & 355 \\ 1 & 50 \end{array}$
Chéek canceler. File bands. Ribbon for stamp. Books, blank. Blocks, memorandum. Peneil leads. Time books. Carmine ink.	Number. Dozen Number. Dozen Dozen C Yards Number.	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 5 \\ 4 \\ 9 \\ 10 \\ 13 \\ 3 \\ 1 \\ 1 \\ 5 \\ 6 \\ \dots \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c} 900\\ 3 & 00\\ 1 & 25\\ 4 & 65\\ 42 & 55\\ 8 & 89\\ 7 & 81\\ 1 & 35\\ 2 & 62\\ 60\\ 3 & 60\\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$	$ \begin{array}{c} 19\\ 3\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\$	$\begin{array}{c} 6 & 23 \\ 57 \\ 1 & 50 \\ 41 & 76 \\ 53 & 25 \\ 42 & 60 \\ 1 & 00 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $	$\begin{array}{c} 22\\ 4\\ 5\\ 6\\ 81\\ 13\\ 5\\ 1\\ 1\\ 5\\ 6\\ 3\\ 14\\ 2\\ 1\\ 1\\ 1\\ \dots \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Total PR1NT'G & ADVRRTISING	•••••	• • • • • • • • •			507 80	• • • • • • • •	770 71
Advertisements Blanks Circulars Cuts Lithographing Reports	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		$ \begin{array}{c} & 117 50 \\ & 1 50 \\ & 37 50 \\ & 91 00 \\ \hline & 247 50 \\ \hline \end{array} $	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3 20 225 02 7 50 235 72		$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 20 \\ 225 & 02 \\ 117 & 50 \\ 9 & 90 \\ 37 & 50 \\ 91 & 00 \\ \hline \$483 & 22 \\ \hline \end{array}$
Chemicals	Sets	1	5 40		•••••		5 40
MUSIC.						5	
Sheet music Strings. Tuning. Repairs	**	19 		24 	$ \begin{array}{r} 13 & 39 \\ 6 & 84 \\ 10 & 50 \\ 6 & 20 \end{array} $	43	$\begin{array}{c} 20 & 24 \\ 11 & 34 \\ 22 & 00 \\ 6 & 20 \end{array}$
Total		•••••			36 93		59 78
AMUSEMENTS.							
Bird seed. Billiard balls Croquet sets	Sets Number. Number.	24 96	$ \begin{array}{c} 5 & 00 \\ 200 & 00 \\ 14 & 70 \end{array} $	$\begin{array}{c}1\\1\\56\\\\\\\\37\\\end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} & 1 \\ & 1 \\ & 80 \\ \hline & & 133 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{c} 3 & 60 \\ 8 & 50 \\ 3 & 50 \\ 27 & 75 \\ 202 & 65 \\ 20 & 25 \end{array}$

Item.		1877.		18	78.	1877 and 1878.	
	Measure	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
	Number.		40.97		1.1		10
)resses, etc jghts			1 75	12	3 00	12	40. 4
Bronze			- 50				
Billiard cloth					24 00		24
ard board	Number		2 05		3 13		5
age spring halk.	Number.		•••••	3		3	
ue tips	Boyes			2 2	5 00	21/2	. 5
yes and colors	DOA03,		· 2 25			~	2
ringe edgings			13 67				13
eflectors			3 10				3
ubber balls			,4 50				4
hiskers					1 50		1
croptican condenser				••••			5
Total			\$294 23		\$84_21		\$378
Freight, etc.							
xpress charges			$108 \ 45$		115 15		223
reight bills			3,583 74				7,605
elegraphing.	• • • • • • • • • •	••••••••	3895		49 80		- 77 61
ransportation of inmates officers			$ 12 00 \\ 229 55 $		317 60		61 547
rustees' expenses			425 97		320 75		746
_				<			
Total			\$4,398 66		\$4,863 77		\$9,262
Post"ge.					·		=
ewspaper wrappers			6 36				
ostal cards					14 00		6 16
ostal cards tamps			161 50		280 00		441
	1						441
Total			\$169 86	• • • • • • • • •	\$294 00		\$463
Farm and Garden.							
lacksmithing and shoeing.			31 35		80 21		111
xtra help (not on pay roll).	Days	00 010	17 50	512	8 75	12	26
'eed ive stock,1 bull and 2 cows	Yumber	28,840		55,000	215 00	$\frac{83,840}{3}$	450
eeds		3	400 00 105 98		110 25	9	400
lants, trees and shrubbery		19.251	34065	215	68 05	19,466	$216 \\ 408$
epairs to harness			32 10		21 53		- 53
" wagons, etc			84 20		55 60		139
traw	Loads	45	33 25			45	- 33
rushes ombs and cards				12	12 00 2 50		12
rindstones	Number		2 51	$\frac{12}{1}$	i 00	12	23
loes			~ 01	10	7 05	$1\tilde{0}$	1 7
itchforks	Number.	3	2 40	4	2 60		5
lows.		1	15 00			1	15
lakes, hand		õ	1 75	ĩ	3 05	12	4
hovels pades		6	6 75	222 6	20 80 6 80	28	27
fammers				6	6 00	6 6	6
	Number.	1 1	85 00			ĩ	$\frac{6}{85}$
Vagons		1	4 20	1	4 00	2	8
agons xe handles	Dozen		1.90				1
.xe handles levis			1.00				1
.xe handles levis 'rowels	Number.			1	1 80	1	
.xe handles levis rowels Vrenches	Number.	1	1 20	2	2 35	3	3
.xe handles levis. 'rowels. Vrenches. eythes.	Number.	1	$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 20 \\ 2 & 00 \end{array}$	2 2 5	2 35 6 55	3 8	3
xe handles. levis. rowels. Vrenches. cythes. cythe stones	Number.	1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 & 20 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 20 \end{array} $	2	2 35 6 55 40	3	3 8
xe handles. levis. rowels. Vrenches. cythes. cythe stones. xes. ee tools.	Number.	1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 & 20 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 20 \\ 20 \end{array} $	2 2 5	2 35 6 55	3 8	3 8 6
xe handles. levis. rowels. Vrenches. cythes. cythe stones. .xes. ee tools. eed drill.	Number.	1	$ \begin{array}{r} 1 & 20 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 20 \\ 20 \end{array} $	2 5 5 	2 35 6 55 40 6 33 23 38 5 00	3 8 7 1	3 8 6 23
xe handles. levis. 'rowels. Vrenches. cythes. cythe stones txes ce tools. eed drill. toller	Number.	1 3 2	1 20 2 00 20	2 5 5 1 1	2 35 6 55 40 6 33 23 38 5 00 65 70	3 8 7 1 1	3 8 6 23 5 65
xe handles. 'rowels 'rowels vrenches. cythes. cythe stones txes ce tools. ieed drill. toller	Number.	1 3 2	1 20 2 00 20	2 5 5 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 35 \\ 6 & 55 \\ 40 \\ 6 & 33 \\ 23 & 38 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 65 & 70 \\ 1 & 12 \end{array}$	3 8 7 1 1 1	
xe handles. levis. 'rowels. Vrenches. cythe stones. xes. ce tools. ced drill. toller. Budding knife. aw.	Number.	1 3 2	1 20 2 00 20	2 5 5 1 1 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 35 \\ 6 & 55 \\ 40 \\ 6 & 33 \\ 23 & 38 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 65 & 70 \\ 1 & 12 \\ 1 & 00 \end{array}$	3 8 7 1 1 1 1	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 23 \\ 5 \\ 65 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} $
xxe handles. levis. levis. Vromels. Vyronches. cythes. cythestones. txes txes te tools. teed drill. toller tudding knife aw runing shears	Number.			2 5 5 	$\begin{array}{c} 2 \\ 35 \\ 6 \\ 55 \\ 40 \\ 6 \\ 33 \\ 33 \\ 38 \\ 5 \\ 00 \\ 65 \\ 70 \\ 1 \\ 12 \\ 1 \\ 00 \\ 8 \\ 65 \end{array}$	3 8 7 1 1 1 1 4	6 23 5 65 1 8
fammers. Vagons Xxe handles. levis. 'rowels. Vrenches. cythes. cythe stones. Xcs. ce tools. seed drill. toller. Judding knife. aw Pruning shears. arden line arden line	Number.	1 3 2	1 20 2 00 20	2 5 5 	$\begin{array}{c} 2 & 35 \\ 6 & 55 \\ 40 \\ 6 & 33 \\ 23 & 38 \\ 5 & 00 \\ 65 & 70 \\ 1 & 12 \\ 1 & 00 \end{array}$	3 8 7 1 1 1 4 2	$ \begin{array}{c} 3 \\ 8 \\ 6 \\ 23 \\ 5 \\ 65 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{array} $

Am't. Cost 4 00
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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2 48 \$27
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<u> 84</u>
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· Item.	1877.			1878.		1877 and 1878.	
	Measure	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.	Am't.	Cost.
EXPENSES NOT CLASSIFIED. Coffins Ministerial services Case and cartage Affidavits to accounts Notaries' fees, etc Expert on treasurer's ac't. Costs in ease of ex-treasurer Ammunition for rats	Number.			52 65	$\begin{array}{c} 94 & 00 \\ 260 & 00 \\ 132 & 47 \\ 9 & 75 \\ 13 & 05 \\ \hline 165 & 15 \\ \hline 165 & 15 \\ \hline 165 & 56 \end{array}$	8	$\begin{array}{c} 199 & 00 \\ 525 & 00 \\ 197 & 08 \\ 27 & 30 \\ 18 & 75 \\ 28 & 00 \\ 165 & 15 \\ 75 \end{array}$
Habeas corpus case Total			\$486 61		$\frac{10\ 00}{8684\ 42}$		10 00 \$1,171 03

CHAPTER 85. REVISED STATUTES 1874, PAGE 681, ENTITLED "LUNATICS."

AN ACT to revise the law in relation to the commitment and detention of lunaties, [Approved March 24, 1874.] In force July 1, 1874.]

PETITION.] § 1. Be it enacted by the people of the state of Illinois, represented in the general assembly, That when any person is supposed to be insane or distracted, any near relative, or in case there be none, any respectable person residing in the county, may petition the judge of the county court for proceedings to inquire into such alleged insanity or distraction. For the hearing of such application and proceedings thereon, the county court shall be considered as always open.

WRIT-SERVICE.] § 2. Upon the filing of such petition, the judge shall order the clerk of the court to issue a writ, directed to the sheriff, or any constable, or the person having the custody or charge of the alleged insane or distracted person, unless he shall be brought before the court without such writ, requiring the alleged insane person to be brought before him at a time and place to be appointed for the hearing of the matter. It shall be the duty of the officer or person to whom the writ is directed, to execute and return the same, and bring the alleged insane person before the court as directed in the writ.

SUBPENAS.] § 3. The clerk shall also issue subpenas for such witnesses as may be desired on behalf of the petitioner, or of the person alleged to be insane, to appear at a time fixed for the trial of the matter.

JURY-TRIAL.] § 4. At the time fixed for the trial, a jury of six persons, one of whom shall be a physician, shall be impaneled to try the case. The case shall be tried in the presence of the person alleged to be insane, who shall have the right to be assisted by counsel, and may challenge jurors as in civil cases. The court may, for good cause, continue the case from time to time.

VERDICT-FORM.] § 5. After hearing the evidence, the jury shall render their verdict in writing, signed by them, which shall embody the substantial facts shown by the evidence, which verdict may be substantially in the following form :

STATE OF ILLINOIS, / SS.

VERDICT RECORDED—ORDER OF COMMITTAL—APPLICATION. \$ 6. Upon the return of the verdict, the same shall be recorded at large by the clerk, and if it appears that the person is insane, and is a fit person to be sent to a state hospital for the insane, the court shall enter an order that the insane person be committed to a state hospital for the insane, and thereupon it shall be the duty of the clerk of the court to make application to the superintendent of some one of the state hospitals for the insane, for the admission of such insane person.

To WHICH HOSPITAL—APPLICATION, ETC.] § 7. If such insane per-son is a pauper, the application shall be first made to the nearest hospital, but if he be not a pauper, application shall be made to such one of the state hospitals for the insane as the relatives or friends of the patient shall desire. In any case, if, on account of the crowded condition of any one of the hospitals, or for other good reason, the patient cannot be received therein, or it is not desirable to commit him thereto, he may be committed to any other of said hospitals. Upon receiving any such application, the superintendent shall immediately inform the clerk whether the patient can be received, and if so, at what time; and if not, shall state the reason why.

WARRANT TO COMMIT.] § 8. Upon receiving notice at what time the patient will be received, the elerk shall, in due season for the conveyance of the person to the hospital by the appointed time, issue a warrant directed to the sheriff or any other suitable person, preferring some relative of the insane person when desired, commanding him to arrest such insane person and convey him to the hospital; and if the clerk is satisfied that it is necessary, he may anthorize an assistant to be employed.

FORM OF WARRANT. \$ 9. The warrant may be substantially as follows:

STATE OF ILLINOIS, (SS.

The people of the State of Iilinois, to...

You are hereby commanded torthwith to arrest..... who has been declared to be insane, and convey him to the Northern (or as the case may be) Illinois Hospital for the Insane, (and you are hereby authorized to take to your aid an assistant, if deemed necessary), and of this warrant make dne return to this office after its execution. Witness my hand and the seal of the county court ofcounty, this....day of A. D.

[L. S.] INDORSEMENT-RETURN.] § 10. Upon receiving the patient, the superintendent shall indorse upon said warrant, a receipt as follows: Northern (or, as the case may be) Illinois hospital for the insane. Received this.....day of......, A. D., the patient named in the within warrant.

..... Superintendent.

This warrant, with a receipt thereon, shall be returned to the clerk, to be filed by him with the other papers relating to the case.

Who NOT ADMITTED-IDIOTS DISCHARGED. § 11. No person having any contagious or infectious disease, and no idiot, shall be admitted to either of the state hospitals. When the trustees and superintendent shall find that an idiot has been received into the hospital, they may discharge him.

TEMPORARY COMMITMENT.] § 12. If the court shall deem it necessary, pending proceedings and previous to verdict, or after verdict and pending admission to the hospital, temporarily to restrain of his liberty the person alleged to be insane, then the court shall make such order in that behalf as the case may require, and the same being

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entered of record, a copy thereof certified by the clerk shall authorize such person to be temporarily detained by the sheriff, jailer or other suitable person to whom the same shall be directed.

Costs.] § 13. When a person, not a pauper, is alleged to be insane, and is found by the jury not to be insane, the costs of the proceeding, including the fees of the jury, shall be paid by the petitioner, and judgment may be awarded against him therefor. If such person is found to be insane, such costs shall be paid by his guardian conservator, or relatives, as the court may direct. If the person alleged to be insane is a pauper, the costs of the proceeding, including the fees of the jury, shall be paid out of the county treasury: *Provided*, if such pauper is found not to be insane, the court may, in its discretion, award the costs against the petitioner.

WHO TO PAY EXPENSES-SHERIFF'S FEES. § 14. The expenses of conveying a pauper to the hospital shall be paid by the county in which he resides, and that of any other patient by his guardian, conservator or relatives; and in no case shall any such expenses be paid by the state, or out of any funds for the insane. The fees of the sheriff for conveying any person to a hospital, shall be the same as for conveying convicts to the penitentiary.

BOND TO FURNISH CLOTHING, ETC.] § 15. If the person be not a pauper, then one or more persons, relatives or friends of the patient, shall, upon his admission into the hospital, become responsible to the trustees for finding the patient in clothes, and removing him when required; and shall execute a bond conditioned as follows, viz.:

CLOTHING.] § 16. The clothing to be furnished each patient upon being sent to the hospital, shall not be less than the following: For a male, three new shirts, a new and substantial coat, vest, and two pairs of pantaloons of woolen cloth, three pairs of woolen socks. a black or dark stock or cravat, a good hat or cap, and a pair of new shoes or boots, and a pair of slippers to wear within doors. For a female, in addition to the same quantity of undergarments, shoes and stockings, there shall be two woolen petticoats or skirts, three good dresses, a cloak or shawl, and a decent bonnet. Unless such clothing be delivered in good order to the superintendent, he shall not be bound to receive the patient.

PAUPERS-COUNTY TO FURNISH CLOTHING, ETC. | § 17. If the insane person be a pauper, it shall be the duty of the judge of the county court to see that he is furnished with the necessary amount of substantial clothing at the time he is sent to the hospital, and from time to time, while he remains a patient in the hospital, and that he be removed therefrom when required by the trustees; the expense of such clothing and removal shall be paid out of the county treasury, upon the certificate of the judge of the county court.

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DISCHARGE OF PATIENT—NOTICE—REMOVAL.] § 18. Whenever the trustees shall order any patient discharged, the superintendent shall at once notify the clerk of the county court of the proper county thereof, if the patient is a pauper, and if not, shall notify all the persons who signed the bond required in section 15 of this act, and request the removal of the patient. If such patient be not removed within thirty days after such notice is received, then the superintendent may return him to the place from whence he came, and the reasonable expense thereof may be recovered by suit on the bond, or in case of a pauper, shall be paid by the proper county.

NON-RESIDENT PATIENTS.] \S 19. Whenever application shall be made for a patient not residing within the state, if the superintendent shall be of opinion that from the character of the case it is probably curable, and if there be at the time any room in the hospital, the trustees, in their discretion, may order the patient to be admitted, always taking a satisfactory bond for the maintenance of the patient, and for his removal when required. The rate of maintenance in such cases shall be fixed by the trustees, and two months' pay in advance shall be required. But no such patient shall be detained without the order of a court of competent jurisdiction. or a verdict of a jury.

RESTORATION TO REASON—DISCHARGE.] § 20. When any patient shall be restored to reason, he shall have the right to leave the hospital at any time, and if detained therein contrary to his wishes after such restoration, shall have the privilege of a writ of *hubeas corpus* at all times, either on his own application, or that of any other person in his behalf. If the patient is discharged on 'such writ, and if it appears that the superintendent has acted in bad faith or negligently, the superintendent shall pay all the cost of the proceeding. Such superintendent shall moreover be liable to a civil action for false imprisonment.

COUNTY HOSPITAL.] \S 21. This act shall not be construed to prevent the committing of any insane pauper to the hospital for the insane of the county in which he may reside, where such a hospital is provided.

TRIAL BY JURY NECESSARY.] § 22. No superintendent, or other officer or person connected with either of the state hospitals for the insane, or with any hospital or asylum for insane or distracted persons in this state, shall receive, detain or keep in custody, at such hospital or asylum, any person who shall not have been declared insane by the verdict of a jury, and authorized to be confined by the order of a court of competent jurisdiction; and no trial shall be had of the question of the sanity or insanity of any person before any judge or court, without the presence of the person alleged to be insane.

PENALTY.] \S 23. If any superintendent, or other officer or person connected with either of the state hospitals for the insane, or with any hospital or asylum for insane or distracted persons, in this state, whether public or private, shall receive or detain any person who has not been declared insane by the verdict of a jury, and whose confinement is not authorized by the order of a court of competent jurisdiction, he shall be confined in the county jail not exceeding one year, or fined not exceeding \$500, or both, and be liable civilly to the person injured, for all damages which he may have sustained ; and if he be connected with either of the insane hospitals of this state, he shall be discharged from service therein.

STATEMENT OF EX-TREASURER'S ACCOUNT.

W. N. MITCHELL in account with the Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane, for the nine months ending June 30, 1877.

	ORDINARY EXPENSE FUND.		
1876.	Dr.		
October 1 Te) balance ' amount from state treasurer		
January 1 To June 20	amount from state treasurer	$\begin{array}{cccccccc} 12,500 & 00 \\ 12,500 & 00 \\ 5,469 & 73 \end{array}$	
	Cr.		
June 30 By	v superintendent's orders paid, Nos. 1 to 227 inclu-		
July 11	sive		-\$39,953 43 12,415 49
1878. March 20 By	y cash paid to R. B. Stinson		$\begin{array}{c} 342 & 80 \\ 4,049 & 04 \end{array}$
		\$56,760 76	\$56,760-76
October 1 By	y balance	\$4,049 04	·
	IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.		
	Dr.		
	o amount from state treasurer	\$34 23	
1877. June 30	balance	581 00	
	Cr.		
1876. October 1 By	y balance (overdraft)		\$ 34 23
1877. June 30 '	' superintendent's orders		581 00
		\$615 23	\$615-23
	ROAD FROM TOWN OF ANNA.		
	Dr.		
1876. October 1 To	o balance on hand	\$3 45	
	Cr.		
1877. July 11 By	y cash paid to R. B. Stinson		
		\$3 45	\$3 45
			\$3 45
	TIGHT BOARD FENCE.		
1876.	Dr.		
October 1 To	amount from state treasurer	\$142 40	
	Cr.		
1876. October 1 By	y balance (overdraft)		\$142 40
		\$142 40	\$142 40
1			

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FURNITURE FOR CHAPEL.		
Dr.		
1877. June 20 To amount from state treasurer	\$246-25	
Cr.		
June 30 By superintendent's orders		\$246 25
	\$246_25	\$246 25
RESERVOIR OR WATER TANK.	. 1	
Dr.		
1877. January 20 To amount from state treasurer June 30 To balance	\$36_00 1_80	
· Cr.	r annar faan.	
June 30 By superintendent's orders		\$37 80
	\$37 80	\$37 80
PUNP HOUSE.	1	
Dr.		
1877. January 20 To amount from state treasurer	\$ 11 01	
Cr.		
June 30 By superintendent's orders		\$11 01
	\$11 01	\$11 01
IMPROVEMENT OF THE GROUNDS.		
Dr.		
1876. October 1 To amount from state treasurer	\$94 00	
1877. January 20 To amount from state treasurer June 30	$\begin{array}{c} 314 & 60 \\ 812 & 94 \end{array}$	
Cr.		
June 30 By superintendent's orders		\$1,221 54
	\$1,221 54	\$1,221 54
RECAPITULATION.		
Dr.		
1878. March 20 Balance, ordinary expense	\$4,049-04	
Cr.		
1877. June 30 Balance, improving grounds		\$ 812 94
1878.''improvements and repairs1878.''reservoirSeptember 30.''not yet turned over to successor		$581 \ 00 \\ 1 \ 80 \\ 2,653 \ 30$
	\$4,049-04	\$4,049 04
October 1 To balance.	\$2,653 30	

EX-TREASURER'S ACCOUNT-Concluded.

TREASURER'S REPORT.

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R. B. STINSON in account with the Illinois Southern Hospital for the Insane, for three months ending September 30, 1877.

	ORDINARY EXPENSE FUND.		
1	Dr		
	To eash from W. N. Mitchell amount from state treasurer sundry deposits by Dr. A. T. Barnes, supt	21,250 00	
	Cr.		
	By superintendent's orders '' balance		\$ 12,529 42 24,823 29
i		\$ 37, 852 71	\$ 37.352 71
October 1	To balance	*24, 823 29	
	REPAIRS.		
	Dr.		
September 30.	To amount from state treasurer	\$ 1,054 47	
	C_{Γ}		
July 1 September 30.	By balance, (overdraft) By superintendeut's orders		$\begin{array}{c} \$581 & 00 \\ 473 & 47 \end{array}$
		\$ 1,054 47	\$ 1,054 47
	CARPENTER SHOP AND PURCHASE OF TOOLS.		
	Dr.		
September 30.	To amount from state treasurer	\$ 1,056 11	
	Cr.		
September 30.	By superintendent's orders balance		\$ 841 41 214 71
		\$ 1,056 11	\$ 1,056 11
October 1	To balance	\$214 71	
	STOCK FOR FARM AND CARRIAGE.		
Senten ben St	0.17	S 488 30	
September 24.	To amount from state treasurer	\$ 475 10	
Contorra 00			ديد سمر ر
September 30.	By superintendent's orders	5 (AM - 10	\$ 475 10
		\$ 475 10	\$ 475 10

	ROAD FROM ANNA.		
	Dr.		
1877. July 11 August 24	o cash from W. N. Mitchell amount from state treasurer		9
	Cr.		
September 30. B	y superintendent's orders		
		\$ 274 90	\$ 274 90
October 1 T	o balanee	\$3 45	
	FINISHING ROAD FROM ANNA.		
1877.	Dr.	5 T 000 00	
September 24. T	o amount from state treasurer	\$ 1,200 00	
	Cr.		
September 30. B	y superintendent's orders '' balance		\$ 842 98 357 02
		\$ 1,200 00	\$ 1,200 00
Oct. 1 T	o balance	\$357 02	
	IMPROVING GROUNDS.		
	Dr.		
September 30. T	'o amount from state treasurer	\$ 1,257 55	
	Cr.		
July 1 B September 30.	y balanee (overdraft) '' superintendent's orders '' balance		\$ 812 94 212 81 231 80
	balance	0 1 OFF 55	\$ 1,257 55
		$\frac{\$1,25755}{\$23180}$	\$ 1,491 00
Oetober 1T	'o balance (overdraft)	\$~01 OU	
	IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.		
	Dr.		
September 30. T	o balance (overdraft)	\$ 219 85	
	Cr.		
September 30. E	By superintendent's orders		\$219 85
	•	\$ 219 85	\$ 219 85
October 1 F	3y balance		\$219 85
0000001 11			
	DRY CLOSET. *		
	Dr.		
September 30. 7	Fo_balance (overdraft)	\$ 238 05	
	Cr.		
September 30. I	By superintendent's orders		\$ 238 05
		\$ 238 05	\$ 238_05
October 1B	By balance (overdraft)		\$238 05

TREASURER'S REPORT-Continued.

COM NOUSE		
COAL HOUSE. Dr.		
September 24. To amount from state treasurer September 30. To balance (overdraft)	$$1,000\ 00\ 358\ 62$	
Cr.		
September 30. By superintendent's orders		\$1,358 62
	\$ 1,358 62	\$ 1,358 62
October 1 By balance		\$358 62
RESERVOIR AND TANK.		
Dr.		
September 30. To amount from state treasurer	\$ 243 50	
Cr.	\$ MAY 00	
		\$ 1.80
July 1 By balance (overdraft) September 30. '' superintendent's orders '' balance		$\begin{array}{c} 15 & 76 \\ 225 & 94 \end{array}$
Datable	\$ 243 50	\$ 243 50
October 1 To balance	\$225 94	
FRAME BARN.		
Dr.		
September 30. To balance (overdraft)	\$ 87 39	
Cr.		
September 30. By superintendent's orders		\$ 87 39
PUMP HOUSE.	\$ 57 39	\$ 87.39
. Dr.		
September 24. To amount from state treasurer	\$ 12 71	
Cr.		
September 30. By superintendent's orders		\$ 11.24
* balance		1 47
October 1 To balanec	$\frac{\$ 12 71}{\$1 47}$	<u>\$ 12 71</u>
October 1 10 baranet	Q.4. 11	
$ROTARY_{\Xi}^{T}OVEN$.		
1877, Dr.		
September 30. To balance (overdraft)	\$ 53 60	
Cr.		\$ 53 60
September 30. By superintendent's orders	\$ 53 60	\$ 53 60
Octobet 1 By balance		\$53 60

TREASURER'S REPORT-Concluded.

ICE HOUSE AND VEGETABLE CELLAR.				
Dr.	١			
September 24. To amount from state treasurer	\$ 79 5	h		
Cr.				
September 30. By superintendent's orders				
" balance				
	\$ 79 5		\$ 79	50
October 1 To balance	\$ 63 9	<u>5</u> ===		
TIGHT BOARD FENCE,				
Dr.				
September 24. To amount from state treasurer	\$ 343 4	3		
Cr.	×.			
September 30. By superintendent's orders		*	109 234	
~	\$ 343 4	6	\$ 343	46
October 1 To balance.	\$234 3			

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TREASURER'S REPORT.

R . E	. STINSON	in account	with the	Illinois	Southern	Hospital j	or the
1						30 <i>th</i> , 1878.	

•	ORDINARY EXPENSE FUND.		
1877.	Dr.		
October 1 T	o balance '' amount from state treasurer	\$ 27,823 29 21,250 00	
March 2	aunount from state treasurer	21,250 00 342 80	
June 25	* amount from state treasurer * sundry deposits by superintendent	21,250 00 4,892 28	
1878.	Cr.		
September 30. B	y superintendent's orders ' balance		\$ 74,959 42 18,848 97
		\$ 93,808 37	\$ 93,808 37
October 1 To) balance	\$ 18,848 95	· ·
	DRY CLOSET.		
	Dr.		
1877. October 30 To 1878.	amount from state treasurer	\$238 05	
	amount from state treasurer	$\begin{array}{c} 690 & 00 \\ 1,571 & 95 \end{array}$	
	Cr.		
1877. October 1 By 1878.	v balance (overdraft)		\$ 238 0 <u>5</u>
	v superintendent's orders		2,261 95
		\$ 2,500 00	\$ 2,500 00
	COAL HOUSE.		
1877.	Dr.		
October 30 To 1878.	amount from state treasurer	\$771 18	
January 28 To	amount from state treasurer	221 82	
1877.	Cr.		
	v balance (overdraft)		\$358 62
	superintendent's orders		641 38
1		\$ 1,000 00	\$ 1,000 00
	ICE HOUSE AND VEGETABLE CELLAR.		
1000	Dr.		
1877. Oetober 1 To	balance		\$63-90
1878.	Cr.		
September 30 By	superintendent's orders	2 00 00	\$ 63 90
	•	\$ 63 90	\$ 63 90

•		1	
	TIGHT BOARD FENCE.		
1000	Dr.		
1877. October 1	To balance	\$ 234 30	
	Cr.		
1878. September 30.	By superintendent's orders		\$ 234 30
		\$ 234 30	\$ 234 30
	CARPENTER SHOP AND PURCHASE OF TOOLS.		
	Dr.		
1877. October 1		2014 27	
Oetober 30 1878.	To balance '' amount from state treasurer		
	To amount from state treasurer	78 37	
	Cr.		
1878. September 30.	By superintendent's orders paid		\$405 32
		\$ 405 32	\$ 405 32
	FRAME BARN.		
1877. October 20	Dr.		
	To amount from state treasurer	\$ 87 39	
July 24	To amount from state treasurer	$18 18 \\ 3,352 35$	
September 30.	" balance (overdraft)	42 08	
1877.	Cr.		
October 1 1878.	By balance overdraft		\$ 87 39
September 30.	By superintendent's orders		3,412 61
		\$ 3,500 00	\$ 3,500 00
Oetober [1	By balance		\$ 42 08
	ROAD FROM ANNA,		
1877.	Dr.		
October 1	To balance	\$ 3 45	
1878.	<i>Cr.</i> .		
September 30.	By balance		\$ 3 45
		\$ 3 45	\$ 3 45
October 1	To balance	\$ 3 45	
	1	¢ 0 ±0	
	FINISHING ROAD.		
1877.	Dr.		
October 1	To balance '' amount from state treasurer	\$ 357 02	
		$407 \ 45$	
Striding 20.,.	To amount from state treasurer	892 55	
1878. September 20	Cr.		
september 30.	By superintendent's orders		\$ 1,657 02
		\$ 1,657 02	\$ 1,657 02

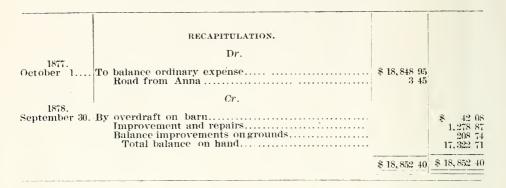
TEEASURER'S REPORT----Continued.

TREASURER'S REPORT-Continued.

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	RESERVOIR OR WATER TANK.		
1718.00	Dr.		
1877. October 1 To	balance	\$ 225 94	
	Cr.		
1878. September 30 By	superintendent's orders		\$ 225 94
copremier 50. By	superintendent s orders	\$ 225 94	\$ 225 94
	ROTARY OVEN.	@ NNI 01	Q1 (4)4(3) (1'T
	Dr.		
. 1877. Oetober 30То	amount from state treasurer	\$ 53 60	
1878.	amount from state treasurer	640 00	
ounnut worr 10	Cr.		
			\$ 53 60
September 30. By	balance (overdraft)superintendent's orders		640 00
		\$ 693 60	\$ 693 60
	PUMP HOUSE.		
	Dr.		
1877.		\$147	
October 1 To	balance		
1878.	Cr.		\$1.47
September 30. " s	uperintendent's orders paid	\$ 1 47	<u>\$147</u>
•			
	IMPROVEMENTS AND REPAIRS.		
1877.	Dr.		
	amount from state treasurer	\$ 248 07	
January 28 To	amount from state treasurer	1,972 99 574 17	
April 20	<u></u>	1,068 98 1,278 87	
September 30. To	balance (overdraft)	1, #10 01	
1877.	Cr.		
October 1 By 1878.	balance		\$ 219 85
	superintendent's orders paid		4,923 23
		\$ 5,143 08	\$ 5,143 08
October 1 By	balance		\$ 1.278 87
	IMPROVEMENT OF THE GROUNDS.		
	Dr.		-
1877		\$ e1 90	
1878.	amount from state treasurer	\$ 61 32	
April 20	amount from state treasurer	$ \begin{array}{r} 404 & 37 \\ 487 & 91 \end{array} $	
July 24	balance (overdraft)	$553 55 \\ 208 74$	
September 30	Cr.	200 11	
			@ 1 M18 00
Seytember 30. By	superintendent's orders		\$ 1,715 89
	and the second	\$ 1,715 89	\$ 1,715 89
O stobor 1 Dr	balance		\$ 208 74
Octeber 1, by	ball (100,	1	0 200 11

TREASURER'S REPORT-Concluded.



Respectfully submitted,

R. B. STINSON, Treasurer.

TABLE

Showing	Farm	and	Gurden	Produce	for	Tiro	Years	ending	Sep-
			temb	er 30th,	1878.				

Article,	Measure	1877.			1878.		
		Am't.	Price.	Value.	Am't.	Price.	Valne.
Potatoes, early rose	. Bushels.	650	\$ 50	\$ 325-00	481	\$ 50	\$ 240
Green corn.		175	1 00	175 00			
Wheat		212	1.05	222 60	249	75	186
Oats		381	25	$95 \ 25$	553	25	138
Straw	. Loads	40	1 00	$40 \ 00$	35	1 00	35
Нау	. Tons	35	10 00	$350 \ 00$	- 30	10.00	300
Corn	. Bushels .	900		$308 \ 00$	1, 100	38	418
Corn fødder		1,000	15	150 00	1,100	15	165
Beef, net	. Pounds .	4,128	07	368/96			
Pork, net		3, 212	07	224 74		1	
Milk	. Gallons .	4,800	18	898 00	4,929	18	923
Onions	Bushels.	200	75	120 00	185	75	138
Onions, green	. Dozen	1,310	05	65 50	5,485	05	274
Pie plant		142	2.00	284 00	75	2 00	150
Horse raddish		6	2 00	12 00	-15	. 2 00	30
Lettuce	Crates	145	1 00	145 00	63	1 00	- 63
Asparagus		37	20	7 40	75	20	15
Peas		48	50	24 00	65	50	32
Early beets		- 34	50	17 00	37	50	18
Late beets		20	50	10 00	10	50	5
Early cabbage	Number	2,000	05	100 00	5,200	05	260
Late cabbage		900	04	36 00		1	
Freen beans	Bushels.	32	1 50	48 00	65	1 50	97
Jucumbers		68	1 00	68 00	65	1 00	65
Fomatoes	6.6	520	40	208-00	270	40	108
Sweet corn	· · · ·	65	1 50	97 50	125	1 50	187
Squashes	Number.	50	10		45	10	4
Melons		600	05	30 00			
Sweet potatoes	Bushels.		0.3		200	40	80
Apples	4.4				195	25	48 .
Turnips					200	25	50
Spinach	Barrels .				73	2 00	146
Radishes					650	05	32
Strawberries					1,300	05	65
Total	.			\$ 4,560 95			\$ 4, 278

VALUATION OF PROPERTY IN HANDS OF TRUSTEES, SEP-TEMBER 30, 1878.

Land		1
Buildings 246,876 00 Gas works 1,700 00 Water works 4,900 00 Machinery and heating 36,844 00 Laundry and ironing room furniture 1,037 00	Land	\$ 13, 446, 00
Gas works	Buildings.	246,876 00
Machinery and heating 36,844 00 Laundry and ironing room furniture 1,037 00	Gas works	1,700 00
Laundry and ironing room furniture	Water works	4,900 00
Laundry and ironing room furniture	Machinery and heating	36,844 00
Lite of an investment of the second s	Laundry and ironing room furniture	1,037 00
Kitchen furfuture	Kitchen furniture Bake room	1, 196-00
Bake room	Bake room	650 00
Library and musical instruments.	Library and musical instruments.	1,800 00
	Drugs and mediciees.	600 00
Tools	Tools.	500 00
Stock, farming implement, &c	Stock, farming implement, &c.	31, 748 00
	Furnithe crockery, and beduing.	31, 148, 00 3, 500, 00
	Groceries and hardware.	4,000 00
bry goops and counting 4,000 00	Dry goops and crothing	4,000 00
Total	Tota	\$ 351, 487, 00





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