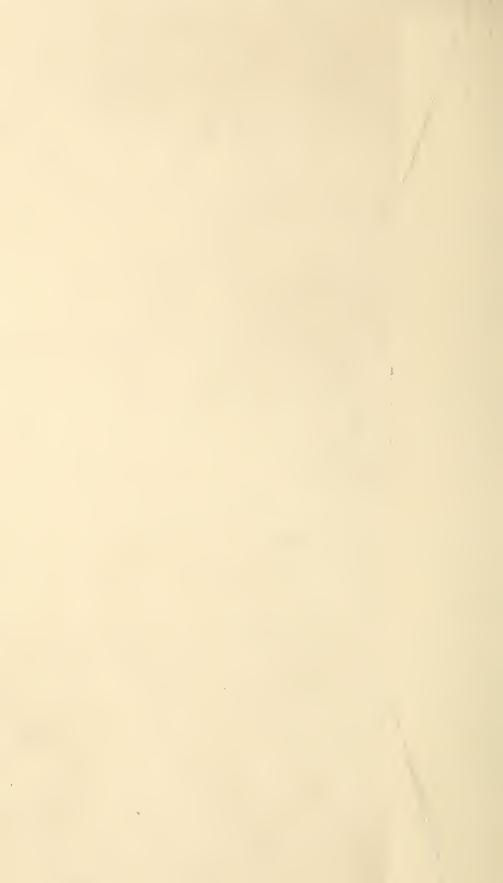
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Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



BRA

a recent change of the classification

DNE HALF

Freight rates have been reduced nearly

W. D. BOYNTON'S

ANNUAL WHOLESALE

CATALOGUE.



EVERGREENS

For Screens, Wind Breaks, Hedges and

NURSERY PLANTING

Immense Stock of Deciduous Seedlings of all Kinds for Tree Claims and other planting,

TREE SEEDS IN QUANTITY.

HARDY FRUIT STOCK FOR THE WEST AT LOW PRICES.

W. D. BOYNTON,

OUTAGAMIE, CO.

SHIOCTON, WIS.

00000000000

TO MY PATRONS.

It is with much pleasure that I herewith present to you my new and enlarged list for 1891. I take this opportunity of thanking the multitude of customers who have favored me with their orders, at the same time solicit their continued patronage. I also expect to add thousands of names to my already large list in the near future.

I would especially call the attention of the public to the fact that this is both a retail and a wholesale priced catalogue. The 1,000 and 10,000 columns offer special inducements to NURSERYMEN, DEALERS, and planters, as indicated by their heavy purchases in the past.

The great discounts thus offered to all those who wish to purchase in large quantities is steadily bringing in an immense trade from that line of customers.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS.—The terms of payment must invariably be cash or satisactory security, before shipping.

When goods are ordered C. O. D., one halt of the amount in cash must accompany the order.

We pack in strong, light boxes, for which we make a moderate charge.

After delivering goods to forwarders our responsibility ceases.

When losses occur through detention or neglect *en route*, claims should be made *at once* on the forwarders.

Any mistake of ours promptly corrected if notified within ten days from receipt of goods.

SHIPPING---FREIGHT RATES.

It is impossible for me to give freight rates to all points. We have now got boxed trees down from 1 class to 3d class, on most of the western roads. The freight from here Chicago is thus reduced from 45 cents to 28 cents per huadred. To find what the freight will be go to your agent and get the rate to chicago. To this add 28c. and that will give you the through rate, provided your location is somewhat southwesterly from mine as is very generally the case.

SEASON FOR SHIPPING.

Our shipping season is from April 10 to June 1. Many varieties that can be safely stored in cellar may be shipped in March.

Preference is given in shipping to orders according to their receipt, unless some very marked difference in latitude calls for judicious discrimination in favor of the more southerly customer. It is always desirable to have orders in early that we may estimate and supply the needed packing force to fill *all* orders promptly.

CLUB ORDERS.

Many of our customers are enabled to secure wholesale rates by joining together and ordering one lot. They get the advantage of 1,000 and 10,000 rates in this way. There is also a great saving is freight when so shipped.

From 20 to 50 per cent reduction of both freight and express rates.

TABLE OF WEIGHTS.

Those who are undicided as to the expediency of ordering by Express, may easily ascertain the cost by referring to the following table and consulting the local express agent on rates for the wieght indicated. The weights given are per 1000 trees.

3 to 5 inch 8 to 12 pounds.	15 to 24 inch 50 to 150 pounds.
4 to 8 inch 10 to 15 pounds.	15 to 24 stocky 150 to 500 pounds.
8 to 15 inch 25 to 45 pounds.	2 to 3 ft. stocky - -600 to 1500 pounds.

All orders except large and bulky lots can be sent much quicker and nearly as cherp by express as by freight. The utmost care is used in all packing. Damp moss is plentifully used in all cases. I pack everything that leaves my cellars and grounds in such shape that I KNOW AND CAN WARRANT to travel 1000 miles as well as 100 miles and arrive in excellent condition for planting. I am, of sourse, responsible for no delays or losses that may occur on the route through the negligence or carelessness of carriers. They are responsible for all losses.

Five furnished at 10 rates, 50 at 100 rates, 500 at 1000 rates, and 5000 at 10,000 rates.

SUGGESTIONS TO PLANTERS.

The sizes 5 to 10 in., 10 to 18 in., and 18 to 24 in., are recommended or general planting, which includes hedges and wind breaks. The smaller sizes are intended more especially for planting in the nursery row. The Norway Spruce, White and Seotch Pines are, undoubtedly, the best Evergreen for wind breaks. The Am. Arbor Vitæ is also excellent for tall hedges and screens as well as for low ornamental hedges. The Firs and all varieties of Spruces, make fine ornamental trees for lawn and yard planting.

If seedling Evergreens are selected, it is always best to set them very thickly in a bed the first summer where they can be easily shaded and watered during the hot dry weather. Lath frames, narrow boads or poles laid a little distance apart and supported by stakes just above the tops of the plants, answer this purpose. Transplanted Evergreens do not need this covering if planted fairly early in the Spring. All sizes of Forest Seedlings should be shaded the first summer. Be sure to have the ground ready when the trees arrive. As fast as unpacked dip the roots in tolerably thick mud, taking care not to get mud on the foliage of Evergreens. Trench these in a cool shady place and plant as fast as possible. Water when planted, and occasionally thereafter during the hot weather of summer.

TREES SENT BY MAIL.

As the postage is now reduced from 16c. to 8c. per lb. on this class of matter, I would advise my customers who wish to buy but a few small trees, to have them come *prepaid* by mail. It will often be much cheaper to have even several hundred *small* trees sent by mail, as the following table will show. The amount of postage here given are per one hundred trees and must be sent in addition to price of stock.

3	to	5	inch	trees			•	 				. 6c.
												10c.
3	to	8	inch	trees	 	•			-			12c.

4 to 8 inch trees.....15c. 5 to 10 inch trees.....20e.

Trees sent by mail are packed in damp moss and wrapped in oiled paper.

Direct all letters to

W. D. BOYNTON,

Shiocton, Wis.

EVERGREENS---FOREST SEEDLINGS.

To meet the wants of a class of buyers in the west, who desire large quantities of Evergreens, seedlings for hedge, shelter belts and grove planting, at *low prices*, I find it necessary to keep a considerable force of men at work during the planting season, whose business it is to take up these Forest Seedlings where they have grown naturally after the fires which create for them such excellent natural seed beds. Our method of procedure is as follows: Tubs of clay and water worked to nearly the consistency of paste, are taken to the grounds. The trees are taken up, tied in small bundles and the roots dipped or "mudded" in this elay. The roots are then set in trenches and covered with wet moss and earth. About as fast as collected in this way the trees are removed and boxed for shipment, the utmost care being taken to give the tops air and to shut off air from the roots. Wet moss is here used again, and a condiderable pressure applied across the collar of the trees before closing the box. These Forest seedlings are now purchased in immense quantities by the nurserymen and large planters of every Western state and territory. It is not an uncommon occurrance to receive an order for 100,000 of them from a single party. They set these seedlings thickly in drill and partially shade them with lath frames or something similar the first summer. After this the covering is removed and the second and third years these young trees have become so hardened and acclimated that they may be planted where wanted.

It is not claimed that these are as valuable as the nursery grown. More of them will be lost at the start, and the growth will not be so free at first. The price set upon them being, however, so low, a large margin is allowed for losses.

I would recommend the small planter who wants but few, and does not wish to go to the expense and trouble of shading as the professional nurseryman does, to buy the NURSERY GROWN AND TRANSPLANTED, which he will find separately listed in the following pages. I would also advise the planting of only SMALL sizes of Forest seedlings. They are much more successful than large sizes. Better pay a little more for large size of NURSERY GROWN and TRANSPLANTED STOCK.

EVERGREENS----FOREST SEEDLINGS.

			VARI	ETIES.				1	100	1000	10	000
ARBOI	R VIT	Æ Americ	an, 4 to 8 in	ches					\$ 2	5\$15		11 00
"			8 to 15 i	nches.			 			5 3 5	0	ŝī 00
	66	**	15 to 24 i					4	21	1 15 0	ŏč	01 0
٤ ډ	**	66	15 to 24 i	iches.	stock	v		8	5 0	0 30 0		
**	**		2 to 3 fee	t evtr	asto	chv	 •••••	 20	10 0			
**	* *	66	2 to 3 fee 3 to 5 fe	et "	"	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	 	35	20 0		Ŭ	
FIR BA	ALSAN	I 8 to 15 in	iches, stock	v fine		•••	 	 3		0 20 0	0	
**	"	15 to 24 in	iches, extra	stocky	fine		 	 10				
**	* *	2 to 3 feet	ches, extra	"	66	• • • • • •	 	15			۳L	
66	**	3 to 5 feet		**	"		 	 25				
PINE	WHIT		nches							5 2 0	0 -	15 00
· · · · ·		5 to 12 in	iches							0 50	ŏ ž	
"	"	12 to 18 i	nches					5		0 20 0		10 00
" "	"		nches, stock					8	6 0			
	٠,	2 to 3 fee	t, stocky									
	**		t, stocky					25	210		Ĭ	
SPRIM	CE_AN	MERICAN	1, 12 to 18 in	ches			 	 25 8	5 (0	
	0 D -111	"	18 to 24 in	hes st	ockv	,		 15	12 0			
**		**	2 to 3 feet,						20 0		Ŭ	
		* *	3 to 5 feet,	extra	stock	v	 		35 (1	
SPRU	CE-HI	EMLOCK	5 to 10 inc.	nes .		.,	 			50 4 0	0	25 00
51 KO(00-11	"	10 to 20 in	ches			 	 3				wo 00
**		**	20 to 30 in									
"		"	$2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 fe								1	

EVERGREENS---Nursery Grown and Transplanted.

VARIETIES	1	100	1000	10 000
SPRUCE-NORWAY, 8 to 5 inches, seedlings, 4 years		50	3 00	25 00
" " 5 to 10 inches, seedlings, 3 years		1 00	6 00	
" " 5 to 10 inches, transplanted, stocky	3	1 50	10 00	
" ' 10 to 18 inches transplanted, stocky		5 00	40 00	
" " " 18 to 24 inches transplanted, stocky	20	10 00	80 00	
" " 2 to 3 feet transplanted stocky		20 00		
SPRUCE -BLUE, 5 to 10 inches transplanted, stocky	6	5 00	40 00	
" " 10 to 18 inches, transplanted, stocky	12	10 00		
" " 18 to 24 inches, transplanted stocky	25	18 00		
FIR—SILVER, 5 to 10 inches, transplanted stocky	5	4 00		
" " 10 to 18 inches transplanted stocky	10			
CEDER—RED, 5 to 10 inches seedlings	51		15 00	
	18	10 00	30 00	
PINE-SCOTCH, 3 to 5 inches seedlings, 1 and 2 years		50	3 00	25 00
" 5 to 10 inches, transplanted, stocky	5			
" " 10 to 18 inches. transplanted, extra stocky	12		80 00	
" AUSTRIAN, 3 to 5 inches seedlings, 1 and 2 years		1 00	5 00	
" 5 to 10 inches, trnasplanted, stocky	6		40 00	
" WHITE, 3 to 5 inches seedlings, 1 and 2 years		50	4 00	
" 5 to 10 inches, transplanted, stocky	5	4 00	30 00	
" " 10 to 18 inches, transplanted, extra stocky	12	10 00		
YEW-ENGLISH, 1 to 11/2 feet transplanted stocky	35			
YEW-PYRAMIDAL, 1 to 11/2 feet transplanted, stocky	50			
ARBOR VITÆ -AMERICAN, 3 to 5 inches seedlings 2 years		50	3 00	$25 \ 00$
" 5 to 10 inches transplanted	3		20 00	
10 to 18 inches, transplanted, stocky	10		50 00	
18 to 24 inches, transplanted, slocky	20	15 00		
3 to 4 leet transplanted, stocky	45			
CHINESE, 5 to 5 mones 2 years transplanted	0	4 50		
5 to 10 incres 5 years transplainted	8		50 00	
" " 10 to 18 inches 4 years, transplanted	15	12 00		

DECIDUOUS TREES FOR TREE CLAIMS AND GROVE PLANTING.

The demands upon this department have increased so rapidly in the past few years, that I have been obliged to greatly enlarge my facilities for meeting the same. I am now so thoroughly equipped with large stocks of the best varieties of deciduous seedlings that I am able to meet the immense and rapidly increasing demand made upon me by the nurserymen, dealers and large planters of the west. The latitude in which my seeds are gathered and stock grown precludes all possibility of diseased and vermin infected stock. It is a clean healthy growth, well hardened and adapted to our severe northern winters.

		VARIETIES.	10	100	1000	10000
ASH-	-WHI	FE, 4 to 8 inches,	cts.	\$		\$10.00
,,		8 to 15 inches		65	2 50	
,,	**	15 to 24 inches	25			50.00
	**	2 to 3 feet	40			
		8 to 5 feet	75			
ASH-	-BLAC	CK, 8 to 15 inches				
	,,	15 to 24 inches				-
	201243	2 to 3 feet.				
EUKC	JPEAT	WHITE BIRCH 3 to 5 feet, ESTNUT, 2 to 3 feet	1 00 75			
SWEE ET M		TE-AMERICAN, 3 to 5 inches.	10	000	1 00	0.00
ELM-		5 to 10 inches.		30		8 00
-1	,,	10 to 16 inches				12 00
	**	16 to 24 inches				60 00
1.2		2 to 3 feet				
	,,	3 to 5 feet	00	8 00		
FLM-	-ENG	LISH, 2 to 3 feet.	1.00			
		-HARDY, 8 to 15 inches				30 00
,,	·,,	15 to 24 inches.				
	,,,	2 to 3 feet transplanted.				
		3 to 5 feet transplanted		5 00	40 00	
BOX	ELDE	R. 4 to 8 inches.			1 00	8 50
2.0	.,	5 to 12 inches		25	1 25	10 00
,,	,,,	12 to 18 inches		75		
0	**	18 to 24 inches transplanted				
**	2.9	2 to 3 feet transplanted				
**	37	8 to 5 feet transplanted				
LARC	$^{\rm CH-A}$	MERICAN, 8 to 15 inches				
**	,	15 to 24 inches				
**	,,	2 to 4 feet				
	71	3 to 5 feet	50			
LAR	CH-E	UROPEAN, 2 to 3 feet	1 00	8 00		
MAPI	LE-SI	LVER, soft, 4 to 8 inches.	10	50	1 00	
1. 1.		8 to 10 maches				15 00
		15 to 24 inches				
		2 to 3 feet				
N DI	T TO CT	JGAR, 4 to 8 inches	. ગ	4 00	100	
MAP	LE-SC	8 to 15 inches		50		0.00
.,		15 to 24 inches.				
	.,	2 to 3 feet.				
		8 to 5 feet.				
MAD	IE-N	ORWAY, 6 to 12 inches	20			
MAP	LE_SV	CAMORE, 6 to 12 inches	20			-
BLAC	KWA	LNUT, 2 to 3 feet.	50			
**	• • •	8 to 5 feet.	80	5 00		
MATTE	TEWA	LNUT or Butternut, 2 to 3 feet.	45	3 00	25 00	

Larger Trees for Ornamental Planting in Streets, Lawn and Park.

VARIETIES.	1	10	100
ASH-MOUNTAIN, European transplanted 3 to 5 feet.			
WHITE ELM, 6 to 10 feet	50	4 00	30 00
MAPLE -SILVER, 5 to 7 feet	$-\frac{20}{40}$		
" " 10 to 12 feet	- 50	4 00	30 00
" SUGAR, 5 to 7 feet BALM-GILEAD, 3 to 5 feet	20	$ \begin{array}{r} 2 50 \\ 1 80 \end{array} $	
" 5 to 8 feet LOMBBARDS, 5 to 8 feet	35 25	3 00 2 00	
BLACK WALNUT transplanted, 3 to 5 feet.	5	I 00	8 00
muller muller muller muller	10	$2 00 \\ 75$	
WHITE BIRCH, 6 to 10 feet	15	1 00 3 00	
WIS WEEPING WILLOW, 4 to 6 feet.	35	\$ 00	25 0 1
CUT LEAVED MAPI.E, 4 to 6 feet	50 40		
ASH " 4 to 6 feet	20	1 50	12 00
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	00	3 06	25 00

NORTHERN GROWN FRUIT STOCK.

Buy direct from the nursery, and save agents commissions. I am growing, and selling at lowest wholesale prices that can be made for good stock in small lots direct to the customer, all the leading hardiest varieties, of fruit stock which I have tested and found reliable, and adaptable to our northern winters. Please no e the following varieties, and see if you have not paid agents 50 cents each for the same trees that I am selling for 15 cents each. My trees are the full standard size, 4 to 6 feet, thrifty, hardy stock, true to name, NORTHERN GROWN RELIABLE, and guaranteed by me to be replaced if they do not do well under fair care.

There is no reason why we should not have plenty of fruit even in this northern country which we must confess is not naturally well adapted to the culture of the less hardy varieties. we must not expect our apple trees for instance, to be as long lived as they are in Maine, Massachusetts, and New York states. We must be satisfied to get 8 or 10 good crops. Plant a small piece of new orchard every few years. Don't wait until all the old trees are dcad.

Small fruits are especially hardy, easily handled and yield quick returns. 100 plants each of blackberrys raspberries and strawberries, will yield all the berries a large family can consume during the picking season, and enough to can for a winters supply. Any one can grow them. Give them as good care as you do your corn, that is all. 25 currant bushes will yield a good supply for one family. Same of gooseberries.

APPLES.

CHERRIES.

PLUMS.

SMALL FRUITS.

GRAPESConcord, Moores, Early, Delaware, Martha and others	75 ci	ts per doz.
CURRANTSWhite grape, Red dutch and Black	75 ct	s per doz.
GOOSEBERRIESHoughton, Downing	2 CE	ent's Each.
RASPBERRIES-Red Hansell, Cuthbert, Black-caps	3.00	per 100.
BLACKBERRIES-Snyder, Stones, Hardy	1.00	ber 100.
STRAWBERRIES-Wilson, Crescent, Sharpless, Jessie	00	per 100.
		P

ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS.

	1 .	1 20
VARIETIES.		10
ALTHEA—(or Rose of Sharon) assorted	30	\$ 2 5
" variegated-leaved		
CALYCANTHUS—Sweet scented shrub, 2 to 3 feet	30	
DEUTZIA—Single and Double		1 50
HONEYSUCKLE—Bush or upright, named sorts 2 to 3 fect	. 25	2 0
HYDRANGEA-Cordata, very hardy, very showy, white	. 30	2 00
" Paniculata, 12 to 18 inches		
LILAC—Purple, strong plants		
" White	. 30	2 50
PURPLE FRINGE OR SMOKE TREE.		
SNOWBALL—2 to 3 feet		
SYRINGA—All varieties		2 00
WEIGELIA—Rosea	. 25	2.0

ROSES.

CLIMBING, following varieties: Prairie Queen, Baltimore Belle, Seven Sisters, Anna Maria,		ł	.0
Gem of the Prairie, etc	$\frac{25}{25}$		25
HYBRID PERPETUALS, including the following: Jacqueminot, Mary Bowman, Augusta	20	-	20
Mie, La Reine, M. C. Wood, Baron De Bondelle, Bell. Normandy and Davy Hutchinson, white	40	3	50
MOSS, Red and blush	40 40		50 50
P.EONIES.			
Wonderfully showy and will just about take care of themselves. Every lawn should have them; have several varieties, 40 cents; per dozen		4	00
BLEEDING HEART.			
Another hardy, showy plant, each 35 cents; per dozen		3	00
TUL1PS, GLADIOLAS, TUBE ROSES.			
Per dozen		1	00
LILIES.			
Lily of the Valley, per doz			50
Lily Tigrinum, each Lily Candum, Lily Rubrum and others, each	••		$\frac{35}{50}$
Lily Auratum, "King of Lilies"			$\frac{50}{75}$
CANNIES.			
Always noticed for their tropical and stately looks, each 50 cents; per doz		4	00
DAHLIAS.			
Of fine forms and shades, each 50 cents; per doz		4	00
CALLA LILIES AND OLEANDERS.			

Hardy and vigorous..... 1 00

EVRGREEN TREE SEEDS.

VARIETIES.	oz	¹₄ Ib.	в.	
ARBOR VIT.E American	\$5 45		$) \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \$	
FIR BALSAM		60	1 50	
PINE, Austrian "Scotch	35 30	88 8(5 - 2.50	
" White	35 15 60	يو ار ار د) 90	

DECIDUOUS TREE SEEDS.

VARIETIES.	OZ	1/4 lb.	1b.	10 Ib.
ASH, White American.	15	25	50	2.50
ASH, Black	15		1 00	8 00
BOX ELDER, or Ashed Leaved Maple.			75	5 00
CATALPA SP CIOSA Hardy	25		1 50	10 00
CRANBERRY High Bush.	- 20		2 75	*0.00
SUGAR MAPLE	15		1 25	
SUUAR MAI IA.	1.)	20	1 20	4.00
SOFT or White Maple	25		2 50.	4 OU
ASH, Mountain.				
WHITE ELM	30	89	2 00	
	pk	bush.		
BLACK WALNUT.	50	\$ 75		
BUTTERNUT	- 50	1 75		

Send 1 cent per ounce 10 cents per pound in addition to the price of seeds to be mailed *

CHRISTMAS TREES.

By careful selection of good trees, safe and light packing and prompt and early shipping, I have now secured the leading wholesale trade in Christmas trees in this country. Our shipments extend as far east as Philadelphia, and as far south as New Orleans. We also receive many orders west of the Mississippi river. We long since instituted a system of light packing in crates of seasoned lumber for that purpose, which has lessoned the freight rates fully one half, and has secured much safer transmission than can be had by the old process of bundling.

The Blue Spruce makes the finest of all trees up to the height of 10 feet. It is of a beautiful color, well furnished with a fine full top. For larger sizes the Balsam Fir is the best. Its form and color are excelled by no other evergreen. The following prices also include the cost of crating. These crates hold from 25 to 100 trees (according to the size), are bound with iron, and cost us from \$1 to \$2 each; but by crating in this way we reduce the freight rate to our customers about one half, and enable them to order from any section of the country. Taking these facts into consideration, I have placed the prices very low, I think, and can offer no further discount unless parties order in car lots so that the expense of crating would not be incurred. Special correspondence solicited from parties who wish to purchase in car lots in this way.

As all freights on this class of goods have to be guaranteed, and on many roads actually prepaid by the shipper, I must in all cases insist on one half of the amount of bill to accompany the order; balance, 30 days on approved credit. No attention will be paid to orders not complying with these terms.

Blue Spruce,	4 to 6 feet	\$ 9 00 per 100
›› ·››	6 to 8 feet.	15 00 per 100
,, ,,	8 to 10 feet	24 00 per 100
Balsam Fir	10 to 12 feet	35 00 per 100
37 77	12 to 14 feet	45 00 per 100

Lots of 25 and 50 will be sold at 100 rates.

Where trees are to be shipped long distances, orders should be sent in not later than December 1st. ALL orders should be in not later than December 10th.

References: First National bank, Appleton, Wis.; Post Master, Shiocton, Wis.; U. S. Express Agent, at same place, also any leading business man in this section of the country.

