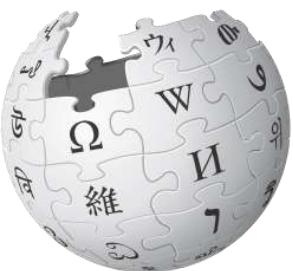


# Wikipedia and How it Works

by Bel Ballesteros and Jojit Ballesteros

for the Wikipedia Online Edit-a-thon of the UP Internet Freedom Network  
on 27 September 2020

# What is Wikipedia?



**Wikipedia is a free  
encyclopedia that anyone  
can use, distribute and edit**



# What is Wikipedia?



**which can be accessed  
online and offline**



# Online Wikipedia

## Online access



- **Whenever and wherever Internet connection is available, through its website and mobile application**
- **Using devices such as computers, smartphones and tablets**



# Offline Wikipedia

## Offline access

- **Downloadable content of Wikipedia stored in computers, smartphones, tablets, portable hard drives, USB thumb drives, DVDs, Raspberry PI**
- Using **Kiwix Reader** to access or **use the Wikipedia content even without internet connection**
- Example: **Internet-in-a-Box**



Internet-in-a-Box



# What is Wikipedia?



**Wikipedia started in  
January 15, 2001 by  
Jimmy Wales and Larry Sanger**



# Who owns Wikipedia?

**Wikimedia Foundation, a non-profit organization based in the United States, owns Wikipedia but the content is improved collaboratively by volunteers and no one owns any article.**



# Vision of Wikimedia

**Imagine a world in which every  
single human being can freely  
share in the sum of all  
knowledge.**

**That's our commitment.**



# Mission of Wikimedia

**“Our mission is to empower and engage people to collect and develop educational content under a free license or in the public domain and disseminate it effectively and globally.”**



# Sources of funds

**Wikimedia Foundation  
sources its funds through  
donations.**



# Content license

**Content in Wikipedia is available to the public through one or several free licenses.**



**GFDL**



# Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported (CC BY-SA 3.0)

**Free** to:

- ✓ **Share** by copying and redistributing the material in any medium or format
- ✓ **Adapt** by remixing, transforming, and building upon the material for any purpose, even commercially

# **Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported (CC BY-SA 3.0)**

under the following **terms**:

- ✓ **Attribution** by giving appropriate credit, providing a link to the license, and indicating if changes were made
- ✓ **ShareAlike** by distributing the resulting remix, transformation, or building upon the material, under the same license as the original

# Wikipedia editions

**Wikipedia is available in  
313 languages with over  
54 million articles.**

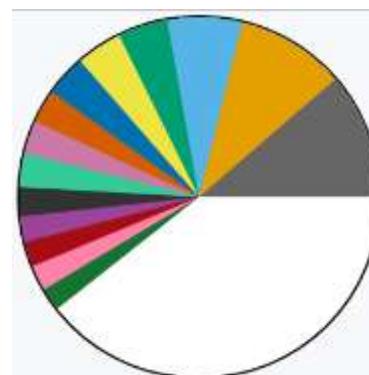
**(as of 19 September 2020)**



# Language distribution

**Distribution of the  
over 54 million  
articles in different  
language editions**

**(as of 19 September 2020)**



English (11.3%)
Cebuano (9.8%)
Swedish (6.7%)
German (4.5%)
French (4.1%)
Dutch (3.7%)
Russian (3%)
Italian (3%)
Spanish (3%)
Polish (2.6%)
Waray (2.3%)
Vietnamese (2.3%)
Japanese (2.2%)
Chinese (2.1%)
Other (39.4%)

# Number of articles

**English Wikipedia has  
over 6.1 million articles**  
**(as of 19 September 2020)**



# Philippine-based languages

- **Ilokano Wikipedia** <https://ilo.wikipedia.org>
- **Kapampangan Wikipedia** <https://pam.wikipedia.org>
- **Pangasinan Wikipedia** <https://pag.wikipedia.org>
- **Tagalog Wikipedia** <https://tl.wikipedia.org>
- **Bikol Central Wikipedia** <https://bcl.wikipedia.org>
- **Cebuano Wikipedia** <https://ceb.wikipedia.org>
- **Waray-Waray Wikipedia** <https://war.wikipedia.org>
- **Chavacano de Zamboanga Wikipedia** <https://cbk-zam.wikipedia.org>



# Philippine-based languages

Edition	No. of Articles	Average Daily Pageviews, 2019
Ilokano	15,249	10,197
Kapampangan	8,695	5,622
Pangasinan	2,663	3,133
Tagalog	68,561	183,398
Bikol Central	10,546	8,273
Cebuano	5,337,046	32,916
Waray-waray	1,264,403	32,480
Chavacano de Zamboanga	3,092	3,347

Data as of 19 September 2020



# Test Wikipedias

**Other Philippine-based language editions of Wikipedia in test wikipages**



- **Rinconada**
- **Miraya Bikol**
- **Capiznon**
- **Hiligaynon**
- **Kinaray-a**
- **Tausug**



# Five pillars of Wikipedia

First fundamental principle:

**Wikipedia is an encyclopedia**



# Five pillars of Wikipedia

Second fundamental principle:

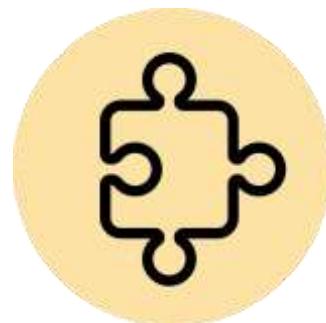
**Wikipedia is written from a  
neutral point of view**



# Five pillars of Wikipedia

Third fundamental principle:

**Wikipedia is free content that anyone can use, edit, and distribute**



# Five pillars of Wikipedia

Fourth fundamental principle:

**Wikipedia's editors should treat each other with respect and civility**



# Five pillars of Wikipedia

Fifth fundamental principle:

**Wikipedia has no firm rules**



# Wikimedia projects: Content

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the Wikipedia logo and the text "The free encyclopedia". The URL in the address bar is [https://tl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unibersidad\\_ng\\_Pilipinas,\\_Los\\_Ba%C3%B1os](https://tl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unibersidad_ng_Pilipinas,_Los_Ba%C3%B1os). The page title is "Unibersidad ng Pilipinas, Los Baños". The page content includes a warning message about the article being underdeveloped and lists several improvements needed. A sidebar on the left contains links to other Wikipedia pages in Tagalog.

## Unibersidad ng Pilipinas, Los Baños

Mula sa Wikipediang Tagalog, ang malayang ensiklopedya

**Maraming mga suliranin ang artikulong ito. Paki tumulong na mapainam ito o talakayin ang mga suliranin ito roon sa [pahina ng usapan](#).**

- **Nangangailangan ang artikulo o seksyon na ito ng [pagwawasto](#) sa balarila, estilo, pagkakaisa, tono o baybay.** (Nobyembre 2009)
- **Ang artikulong ito ay nangangailangan ng maayos na salin.** Nobyembre 2009
- **Ang artikulo na ito ay hindi sumisipi ng anumang sanggunian o pinagmulan.**

Tumulong sa [pagpaganda](#) ng artikulo sa pagdagdag ng mga sipi sa [mga makakatiwalaang pinagmulan](#). Ang [hindi matiyak](#) na nilalaman ay maaaring mapagdudahan at matanggal.

Ang **Unibersidad ng Pilipinas Los Baños** (U.P. Los Baños, U.P.L.B. o mas kilala sa tawag na *Elibi*) ay isang yunit ng **Unibersidad ng Pilipinas** na matatagpuan sa may paanan ng **Bundok Makiling** sa Los Baños, Laguna. Itinalaga ito ng Amerikanong botanista at

**Unibersidad ng Pilipinas Los Baños**  
University of the Philippines Los Baños

**WIKIPEDIA**  
Ang malayang ensiklopedya

Unang Pahina  
Mga nilalaman  
Napiling nilalaman  
Mga kaganapan  
Alinmang artikulo  
Pakikihalubilo  
Patungkol  
Pamayanan  
Kapihan  
Mga huling binago  
Magkalooob  
Makipag-ugnayan  
Tulong

Hindi naka-login Usapan Mga inambag Lumikha ng account Mag-login

Artikulo Usapan Basahin Baguhin Baguhin ang batayan Kasaysayan Maghanap sa Wikipedia [tapusin]



# Wikimedia projects: Content

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying the Tagalog Wiktionary at [https://tl.wiktionary.org/wiki/Unang\\_Pahina](https://tl.wiktionary.org/wiki/Unang_Pahina). The page title is "Unang Pahina". The header includes the Wiktionary logo and the text "Free dictionary and thesaurus". The navigation bar features links for "Unang pahina", "Usapan", "Basahin", "Tingnan ang source", "Tingnan ang kasaysayan", "Higit pa", "Maghanap sa Wiktionary", and a search icon. A sidebar on the left contains links for "Unang pahina", "Portada ng komunidad", "Kasalukuyang pangyayari", "Mga huling binago", "Random na pahina", "Tulong", "Donasyon", "Mga kagamitan", "Mga nakaturo dito", "Kaugnay na mga pagbabago", and "Mag-upload ng file". A decorative graphic of Scrabble tiles with letters from various languages is visible on the left.

## Unang Pahina

Ang mga manggagamit ng AOL ay pwedeng magbago [dito](#) pagkatapos tanggapin ang sertipikong CAcert.org. Para sa karagdagang impormasyon, bisitahin ang [IRC o Wiktionary AOL](#).

### Maligayang pagdating sa Wiktionary

Maligayang pagdating sa [Wiktionary](#) ng wikang Tagalog, isang ambagang proyekto sa pagkagawa ng isang malaya at multilingwal na diksyonaryo na may kahulungan, etimolohiya, [pagbigkas](#), halimbawa ng paggamit, [mga singkahulungan](#), mga salungatkahulungan at [mga salin](#). Ang Wiktionary ay ang kasamang leksikal ng [Wikipedia](#), ang malayang ensiklopedya. Sa edisyong Tagalog na ito, na sinimula noong 4 Marso 2005, may [15,435](#) entrada sa kasalukuyan. Pwede kang mag-arat nang paano [magsimula ng pahina](#), paano [magbago ng entrada](#), mag-eksperimento sa [sandbox](#) at mag-bisita ng aming [portada ng komunidad](#) upang matingnan kung paano ka pwedeng lumahok sa pagsulong ng Wiktionary. Ang nilalaman ng Wiktionary ay naka-lisensiya sa ilalim ng [GNU Free Documentation License](#); tingnan ang [karapatang-ari sa Wiktionary](#) para sa mga detalye.

### Ang Wiktionary sa ibang wika



# Wikimedia projects: Content



Los Baños (Laguna) – Travel gu X +

https://en.wikivoyage.org/wiki/Los\_Baños\_(Laguna)

Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Page Discussion Read Edit View history Search Wikivoyage

Asia > Southeast Asia > Philippines > Luzon > Calabarzon > Laguna > Los Baños (Laguna) GPX

**Los Baños**

Understand · Get in · See · Do · Buy · Eat · Drink · Sleep · Connect · Go next

**Los Baños** is a city, a resort and university town, in [Laguna](#), located south of [Metro Manila](#), across a large lake. It is 63 km from Manila and is a popular weekend destination for residents. The 2015 census showed a population of 112,000.

**Los Baños** is Spanish for "the baths"; the city takes its name from the thermal springs at the foot of Mount Makiling, a dormant volcano located just south of town. As early as 1595, a building was constructed to serve as shelter for the patients who came to seek cures for their ailments at the hot springs. The springs are still an attraction and many of the better class of hotels in town include bathing areas.

## Understand [ edit ]



# Wikimedia projects: Content



Category:University of the Philip... X +

https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/Category:University\_of\_the\_P... New

Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Category Discussion View Edit History Search Wikimedia Commons

Category:University of the Philippines Los Baños

From Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository

Good pictures

Subcategories

This category has the following 9 subcategories, out of 9 total.

B

- ▶ Baker Memorial Hall (5 F)

C

- ▶ Edwin Copeland (2 C, 3 F)

D

- ▶ Diocesan Shrine and Parish of Saint Thérèse of the Child Jesus (Los Baños) (1 F)

University of the Philippines Los Baños [Hide]

Public research university located in Laguna, Philippines

Main page Welcome Community portal Village pump Help center

Language select English

Participate Upload file Recent changes Latest files Random file

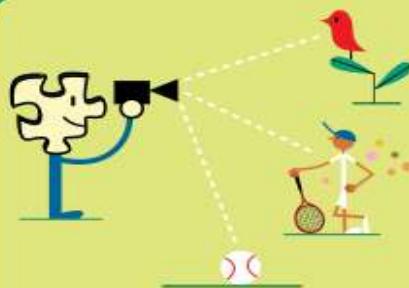


# Wikimedia projects: Content



## What can I upload to Wikimedia Commons?

You may upload works that you created entirely yourself



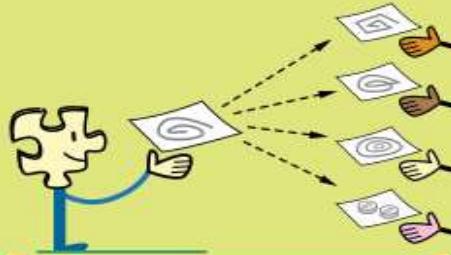
- useful or non-artistic objects
- original graphs, maps, diagrams and audio.

This includes photos and videos of:

- natural landscapes, animals, plants.
- public figures and people photographed in public places



Remember:  
By sharing your work on Wikimedia Commons, you grant anyone permission to use, copy, modify, and sell it without notifying you.



# Wikimedia projects: Content



We can't accept works created or inspired by others



By default, you  
can't upload  
someone else's  
work.

This includes material such as



- logos
- CD / DVD covers
- promotional photos
- screenshots of  
TV shows, movies,  
DVDs, and software

- most pictures  
published on  
the Internet



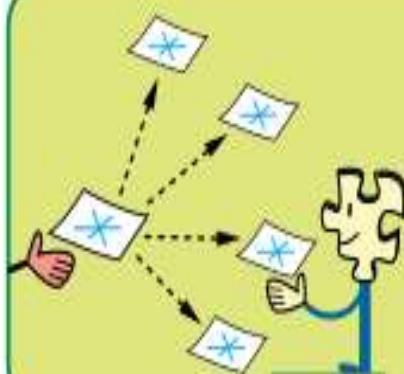
- drawings of  
characters from  
TV, comics, or  
movies — even  
if you drew them



# Wikimedia projects: Content



...with two main exceptions:



You can upload someone else's work if the author granted permission for anyone to use, copy, modify, and sell it.

You can upload your photographs of old art, statues, and buildings (usually over 150 years old).



# Wikimedia projects: Content



In conclusion...

You can upload your original works.



We can't accept works from others without their explicit permission.

Thank you for your help; this is important.



# Wikimedia projects: Content



Learn

Upload

**Release rights**

Describe

Use



This site requires you to provide copyright information for this work, to make sure everyone can legally reuse it.

This file is my own work.

I, [REDACTED], the copyright holder of this work, irrevocably grant anyone the right to use this work under the Creative Commons Attribution ShareAlike 4.0 license ([legal code](#)).

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[Use a different license](#)

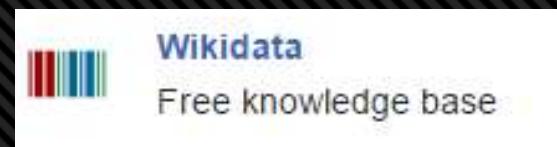
This file is not my own work.

[Back](#)

[Next](#)



# Wikimedia projects: Content



Los Baños - Wikidata    +    -    X

https://www.wikidata.org/wiki/Q69793    ...    ⌂    ☆

English    Not logged in    Talk    Contributions    Create account    Log in

Item    Discussion    Read    View history    Search Wikidata    edit

## Los Baños (Q69793)

municipality of the Philippines in the province of Laguna

Los Banos | LB | Municipality of Los Baños | Los Baños, Laguna

▼ In more languages

Configure

Language	Label	Description	Also known as
English	Los Baños	municipality of the Philippines in the province of Laguna	Los Banos LB Municipality of Los Baños Los Baños, Laguna
Tagalog	Los Baños	bayan ng Pilipinas sa lalawigan ng Laguna	Bayan ng Los Baños LB
Spanish	Los Baños	municipio de Filipinas en la provincia de la	



# Wikimedia projects: Content



## Wikibooks

Free textbooks and manuals



## Wikiversity

Free learning materials and activities



## Wikinews

Free-content news



## Wikisource

Free-content library



## Wikiquote

Collection of quotations



## Wikispecies

Free directory of species



# Wikimedia projects: Outreach and administration



## Wikimedia Foundation

Foundation public relations



## Wikimedia Outreach

Wikimedia outreach wiki



## Wikimedia Mailservices

Wikimedia Mailing Lists



## Wikistats

Wikimedia statistics



## Wikimania

The International Conference



## Incubator

For language versions in development



# Wikimedia projects: Technical and development



## MediaWiki

MediaWiki software documentation



## Wikitech

Wikimedia technical documentation



## Test Wikipedia

For testing software changes



## Wikimedia Tool Labs

Server environment for supporting development and operations engineering



## Phabricator

A bug tracker for MediaWiki



# Outreach activities

## Open Web Day Workshops



# De La Salle University, Manila

## March 2012



# Iligan City, Lanao del Norte

## May 2012



# Ateneo de Naga University

## June 2012



# Laguna University, Sta. Cruz, Laguna - October 2012



# Lingayen, Pangasinan

## November 2012



# Angeles University Foundation, Pampanga - October 2013



# Outreach activities

## Wikimedia talks and fora



# University of the Philippines, Diliman – SFD – September 2012



# University of Santo Tomas, Manila – September 2012



# UP Visayas – Tacloban College

## November 2014



# Palo and Tacloban, Leyte November 2015



# Outreach activities

## Edit-a-thons



# Bikol Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## University of Nueva Caceres

### Naga City – November 2013



# 1st Wikipedia Edit-a-thon in Pangasinan Lingayen, Pangasinan August 2014



# 1st Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Calbayog City, Samar

### November 2014



# 2nd Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Tacloban City, Leyte

### July 2015



# 3rd Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Catbalogan City, Samar

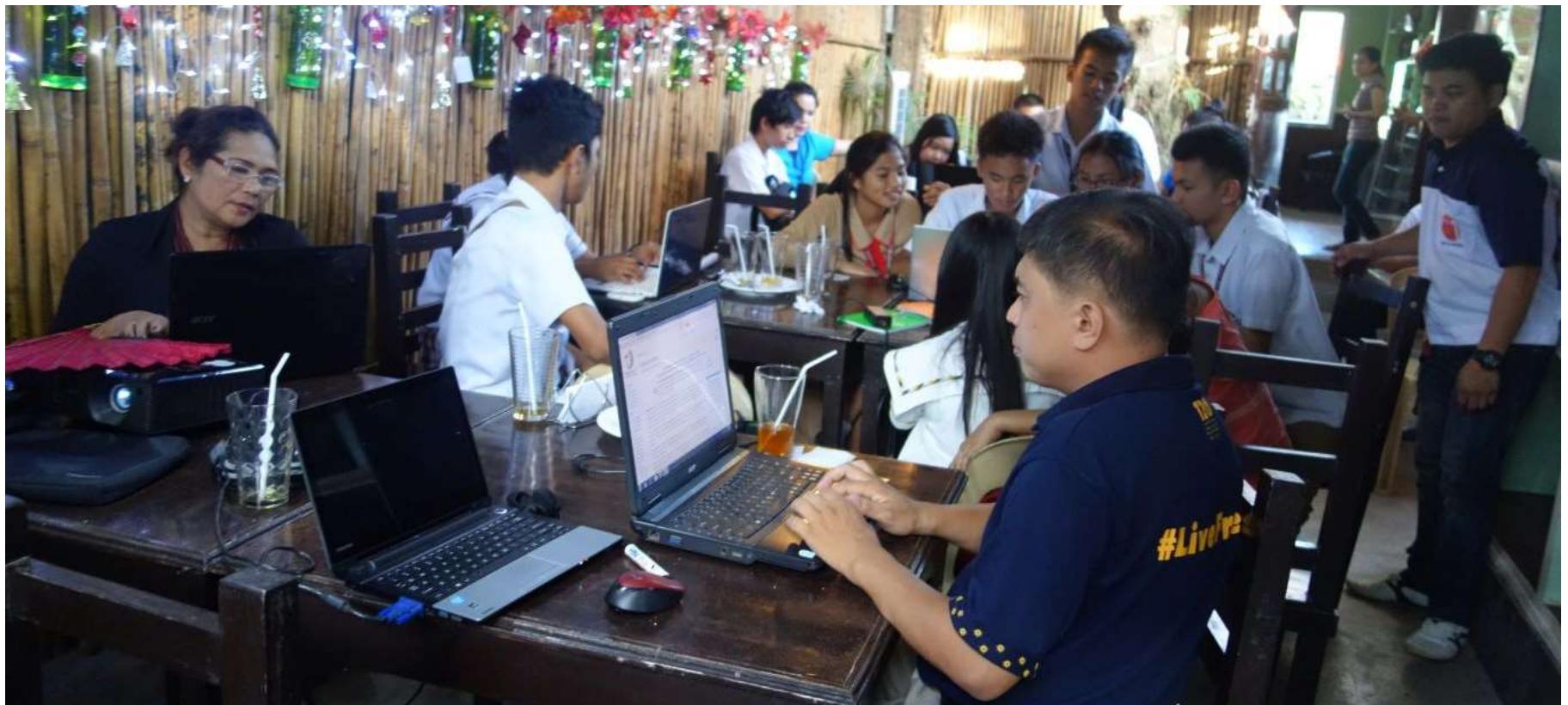
### December 2015



# 4th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Catarman, Northern Samar

### December 2015



# 5th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Guiuan, Eastern Samar

### February 2016



# 6th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## University of the Philippines

### Tacloban College - November 2016



# 7th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## Philippine Science High School

### Eastern Visayas Campus - March 2017



# 2nd Wikipedia Edit-a-thon in Pangasinan Lingayen, Pangasinan March 2017



# 8th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## University of the Philippines

### Tacloban College – April 2018



# 9th Waray Wikipedia Edit-a-thon

## University of the Philippines

### Tacloban College – April 2019



# Wikipedia Education Program

**Educators and students contribute  
Wikipedia in an academic setting.**



# Wikipedia Education Program



Wikipedia  
Education  
Program

- Students who took part improved skills in**
- **Reading**
  - **Writing**
  - **Researching**
  - **Critical thinking**
  - **Translation**
  - **Communication**
  - **Collaboration**
  - **Information literacy**
  - **Media/Computer literacy**
  - **Copyright**
  - **Citation**



# Wikipedia Education Program



## Wikipedia Education Program



Main page

Recent changes

Upload file

Village pump

Projects

GLAM

Education

Resources

Bookshelf

Requested translation

Users by skillset

Contact us

English Not logged in Talk Contributions Create account Log in

Page

Discussion

Read

Edit

View history

Search Outreach Wiki



## Education/Newsletter/March 2017/High School and Collegiate Students Enhance Waray Wikipedia during Edit-a-thons

< Education | Newsletter | March 2017

By Billie bb and JinJian

Twenty collegiate  
students from the  
University of the  
Philippines Visayas  
Tacloban College  
(UPVTC) and twenty  
one high school



# Contributing to Wikipedia

- **Contributing content**
- **Disseminating the offline versions of Wikipedia**
- **Hosting Wikipedia-related events**



# Contributing to Wikipedia

You can start contributing to Wikipedia by creating an account, although you can edit anonymously.

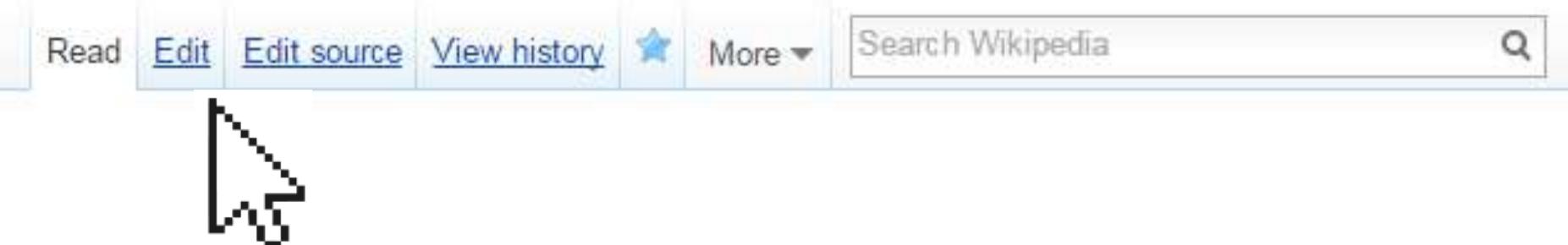


The screenshot shows the 'Create account' page of Wikipedia. At the top, there are links for 'Not logged in', 'Talk', 'Contributions', 'Create account', and 'Log in'. Below that is a search bar with the placeholder 'Search' and a magnifying glass icon. The main section is titled 'Create account' and contains fields for 'Username' (with a '(help me choose)' link), 'Password', 'Confirm password', and 'Email address (optional)'. There is also a 'Languages' dropdown menu. A CAPTCHA challenge 'scdteats' is displayed with a 'Refresh' button. Below the CAPTCHA, there are links for 'Enter the text you see on the image' and 'Can't see the image? Request an account'. A large blue 'Create your account' button is at the bottom. At the very bottom of the page, the text 'Wikipedia is made by people like you.' is displayed.



# Contributing to Wikipedia

You can start editing an article by clicking either the “Edit” or “Edit source” button.



# Contributing to Wikipedia

When you click  
the “Edit source”  
button, you will be  
editing articles  
using wiki  
markup.

The screenshot shows a Wikipedia edit page for the article "Editing National symbols of the Philippines". The page title is at the top, followed by a user notice about logging in. The main content area contains the text of the article, which discusses the national symbols of the Philippines, including the flag and the national language. Below the text is a rich-text editor interface with various formatting tools. At the bottom of the page, there are sections for "Recent changes", "What links here", and "Category". The footer of the page includes standard Wikipedia navigation links like "About", "Help", "Community portal", and "Privacy policy".



# Contributing to Wikipedia

When you click  
the “Edit” button,  
you will be  
editing articles  
using the Visual  
Editor.

The screenshot shows the Wikipedia Visual Editor interface. At the top, there's a toolbar with buttons for Article, Tab, Read, Edit, Edit source, View history, More, and Save changes. Below the toolbar, the page title is "National symbols of the Philippines". The main content area contains text about the national symbols of the Philippines, mentioning the flag and heraldic code. To the right of the text, there's a sidebar titled "Part of a series on the Culture of the Philippines". The sidebar includes a thumbnail image of people playing instruments, a list of categories like History, People, Languages, Traditions, Mythology and folklore, Cuisine, Festivals, Religion, and Art, and a link to "Culture of the Philippines". On the left side of the editor, there's a sidebar with links to Main page, Current events, Featured content, Current events, Random article, Donate to Wikipedia, Wikipedia store, Interaction, Help, About Wikipedia, Community portal, Recent changes, Contact page, Tools, What links here, Related changes, Upload file, Special pages, Page information, Wikipedia news, In other projects, Wikipedia Commons, Languages, and Add links.



# Demonstration

## Wikipedia basic editing demonstration



# Ending quote



**“When I write, I use Wikipedia 30-40 times a day, because it's so useful. When I write, I don't remember if some person was born in the 6th or the 7th century, or how many Ns are in the name Goldmann. Until a few years ago, things like that would cost you so much time!”**

**– The late Prof. Umberto Eco, U. of Milan, Italy,  
author of *The Name of the Rose***



# Questions? Comments?



# Contact information



**Jojit Ballesteros**

**Twitter: @Jojit\_fb**

**Email: jojit.fb@gmail.com**



# Contact information

## Hablon User Group

[https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Hablon\\_User\\_Group](https://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/Hablon_User_Group)

<https://www.facebook.com/hugwikiph/>

Email: [hugwikiph@gmail.com](mailto:hugwikiph@gmail.com)



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- GNU Head released under Free Art License
- Photo of internet-in-a-box by James Heilman, MD CC BY-SA 4.0
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- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_Wikipedias](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_Wikipedias)
- [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English\\_Wikipedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/English_Wikipedia)
- <https://pageviews.toolforge.org/siteviews>
- <https://www.kiwix.org>
- <https://www.raspberrypi.org>
- Five pillars images by Atón CC-BY-SA 4.0
- Human outline by Linda Salzman Sagan (original artwork); Tompw (GIF version); User:Holek (SVG) GFDL and CC-BY-SA 3.0
- Blank Philippine map with grouped provinces by Photo07 CC-BY-SA 3.0
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- "Wikipedia belongs to education" by Tflanagan (WMF) CC-BY-SA 4.0
- Wikipedia Education Program logo by David Peters of EXBROOK for Wikipedia Education Program CC-BY-SA 3.0
- Portrait of Umberto Eco by Bogaerts, Rob / Anefo CC-BY-SA 3.0 NL
- Questions/Discussions icon by Martorell GFDL/CC-BY-SA 3.0



**Thank you very much ☺ ☺ ☺**