

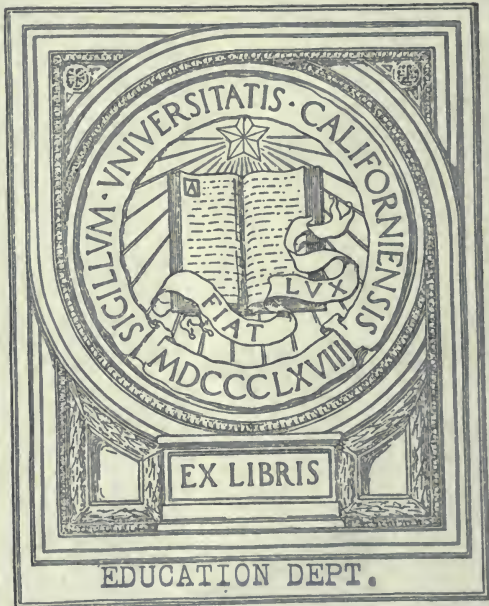
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TESTS
IN
SPELLING
AND
PRONUNCIATION
RAUB





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TESTS

IN

SPELLING

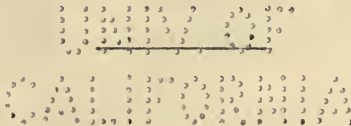
AND

PRONUNCIATION.

written
BY

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EDUCATION DEPT.

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TO THE
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PREFACE.

THIS book, containing more than *six thousand* test-words for spelling and pronunciation, is designed to supply a want long felt by school-examiners, teachers, and advanced pupils in all grades of schools.

The book will be found convenient by teachers and superintendents in selecting words for tests in examination, as well as for imparting instruction in both orthography and orthoepy.

It will be found convenient by such others also as are desirous of spelling correctly, and of pronouncing our language according to the best usage of cultured English-speaking people.

The selection of a number of words for spelling or pronunciation, or both, as a daily exercise, will prove not only an excellent discipline, but will also serve to correct many popular errors, particularly in pronunciation, even among educated people.

The plan of the book may be readily learned by a brief examination of its contents.

The alphabetic arrangement will make it convenient as a work of reference.

The definitions given to the words are not meant to be

comprehensive. They are inserted merely that the meaning of the word may not be mistaken. If a more critical definition is desired, the student should refer to the dictionary.

To the test-words is added a short discussion of geographical names and affixes, with the hope of awakening an interest in the use and signification of names. The list thus given, though brief, will prove of great value in creating an interest in classes studying history or geography.

In compiling the book the latest editions of Webster and Worcester have been taken as authority, but the latest and most reliable British orthoepists also have been consulted to confirm American authorities.

A. N. R.

LOCK HAVEN, PA., *Jan. 1, 1881.*

PART I.

TEST-WORDS FOR SPELLING.

- | | |
|---|--|
| Ab er'rance , a deviation from truth. | Ab struse' , difficult to understand. |
| Ab er ra'tion , a wandering. | A bu'ti lon , a kind of shrub. |
| A bet'tor , one who abets; an accomplice. | A byss' , a bottomless depth. |
| A bey'ance (-bā-), expectation. | Ab ys sin'i an , a native of Abyssinia. |
| Ab lu'tion , the act of washing. | A ca'ci a (-kā'shī-), a shrub. |
| Ab nor'mal , irregular. | A cad'e my , a school. |
| Ab o rig'i nes (-rīj-), the first inhabitants. | Ac cel'er ate (āk sēl'-), to hasten. |
| A brade' , to rub off. | Ac cep'tant , one who accepts. |
| A bra'dant , that which abrades. | Ac cess'i ble , easy of access. |
| A bridg'ment (-brīj-), a shortening. | Ac cli'mate , to habituate to a climate. |
| Ab'scess (-sēs), a collection of pus. | Ac cli'ma tize , same as <i>Acclimate</i> . |
| Ab scis'sion (-sīzh-), the act of cutting off. | Ac cliv'i ty , a slope. |
| Ab'sence , a being away. | Ac com'pa ni ment , that which accompanies. |
| Ab sinthe' (-sīnth), a cordial of brandy and wormwood. | Ac com'plice , an assistant. |
| Ab ste'mi ous , sparing in diet. | Ac cor'di on , a musical instrument. |
| Ab'sti nence , the act of abstaining. | Ac count'ant , one skilled in accounts. |

- Ac cre'tion**, a natural increase.
Ac crue', to increase.
Ac cu'mu late, to collect.
A ceph'a lous (-sĕf-), without a head.
A cerb'i ty (-serb-), harshness.
A ces'cent (-sĕs-), turning sour.
A ce'tous (-sĕ-), having a sour taste.
Ache (āk), to suffer pain.
A chieve', to accomplish.
A cic'u lar (-sĭk-), needle-shaped.
A cid'u lent (-sĭd-), sour.
Ac knowl'edg ment, owning; avowal.
Ac'me, the summit.
A cous'tics, the science of sounds.
Ac qui esce', to concur.
Ac quit'tal, a setting free.
A cu'men (-kū-), quickness of perception.
50 **Ad'di ble**, that may be added.
A dieu', a farewell.
Ad'i pose, fatty.
Ad ja'cent, lying near.
Ad mis'si ble, worthy of being admitted.
Ad o les'cent, growing.
A do'nis, an elegant young man.
Ad sci ti'tious (-sĭ-), additional.
Ad van ta'geous, profitable.
Ad ven ti'tious, accidental.
Ad'ver sa ry, an enemy.
Ad ver tise', to make known.
Ad vis'a ble, prudent.
Ad vi'so ry, containing advice.
A e'ri al, pertaining to air.
- A'er o naut**, a balloonist.
Af'fa ble, courteous.
Af'fe rent, conducting.
Af fi'ance, to betroth.
Af flux'ion, flowing to.
Af fright', to alarm. *
Af'ghan (-gān-), a kind of blanket.
Aft'er math, a second crop of grass.
Ag'ate, a kind of quartz.
Ag'gran dize, to exalt.
Ag gran'dize ment, exaltation.
Ag'gre gate, to bring together.
Ag grieve', to afflict.
A ghas't (-gāst), struck with amazement.
A gra'ri an, wild.
A'gue, chilliness.
Aid'-de-camp, an officer assistant.
Aisle (īl), a passage-way.
Al a mode', according to the fashion.
Al be'it, although.
Al bu'men, a white nourishing substance found in almost all food.
Al cal'de, a Spanish judge.
Al'che mist (-kĕ-), a chemist.
Al'co hol, the spirituous element of liquor.
Al'ge bra, a mathematical science.
Al'ien (āl-), foreign.
A lign', to form in line.
Al'i ment, food.
Al'ka line, pertaining to alkali.
Al le ga'tion, affirmation.

- Al lege'a ble** (-lĕj-), that may
 'be alleged.
Al le'gi ance, loyalty.
Al'leys, passage-ways or streets.
Al li ga'tion, a tying together.
All'spice, the berry of the
 pimento.
Ally', a confederate.
A lys'sum, a kind of flower.
Al lies', confederates.
Al'mond (ă'mund), a nut.
Al'oe (ă'lō), a plant.
Al pac'a, a kind of cloth.
Al'tar, a communion-table.
Al'ter, to change.
Am a teur', one who has a taste
 for the arts.
Al've o lar, pertaining to the
 sockets of the teeth.
Am'ber gris (-grees), gray am-
 ber.
Am'bro type, a kind of picture.
Am'e thyst, a kind of quartz.
A mor'phous, without regular
 form.
Am phib'i ous, having two na-
 tures.
A myg'da loid, a kind of rock.
An a bap'tist, one who denies
 the validity of infant bap-
 tism.
An ach'ro nism (-ăk-), an error
 in computing time.
A nal'o gous, bearing resem-
 blance.
A nal'y sis, a dissolving.
An'a lyze, to resolve into ele-
 ments.
An'arch y, want of government.
- Anch'o rite**, a hermit.
An'cient (ăn-), old.
An'cil la ry, subordinate.
A nem'o ne, the wind-flower.
An'eu rism, a soft, pulsating
 tumor.
An'gli cism, an English idiom.
An'i line, a color.
An i mos'i ty, enmity.
An'ise, a kind of plant.
An ni'hi late, to reduce to no-
 thing.
An'nu al, yearly.
An'nu lar, ring-shaped.
An'o dyne, stilling pain.
A noint', to spread over.
A nom'a lous, irregular.
A non'y mous, nameless.
A'n't, a contraction of *am not*.
An te ced'ent, preceding.
An'thra cite, a kind of coal.
An'ti mony, a metal.
An tip'o des, those on opposite
 sides of the globe.
An tique' (-teek), ancient.
An tiq'ui ty (-tik'wī-), ancient
 times.
An tith'e sis, contrast.
Ap'en nine, a ridge of the Alps.
Ap'erture, an opening.
Aph'o rism (ăf-), an axiom.
A poc'a lypse, disclosure.
A poc'ry phal, fictitious.
A pol'o gize, to make an apol-
 ogy.
A pol'o gy, an excuse.
A pos'ta sy, a desertion of one's
 principles.
A pos'tro phe, the mark used

- to denote the omission of a letter.
- Apoth'e ca ry**, a druggist.
- Ap'o thegm**, a short, pithy saying.
- Ap pall'**, to dismay.
- Ap pa ra'tus**, a set of implements for experimenting.
- Ap par'el** (*-pār-*), clothing.
- Ap par'ent** (*-pair-*), plain.
- Ap pel'lant**, one who appeals.
- Ap pel'late**, pertaining to appeals.
- Ap per tain'**, to belong to.
- Ap'pe tite**, any strong desire.
- Ap'pe tize**, to create an appetite.
- Ap'po site** (*-zīt*), well adapted.
- Ap pré'ci a ble** (*prē'shī-*), capable of being appreciated.
- Ap prov'al**, approbation.
- Ap pur'te nance**, an appendage.
- A'pri cot**, a fruit.
- Ap ro pos'** (*āp rō pō'*), appropriate.
- A qua'ri um**, an artificial pond for aquatic plants.
- Aq'ue duct**, a canal.
- A'que ous**, watery.
- Aq'ui line**, curving.
- Ar'a bic**, pertaining to Arabia.
- Ar'a ble**, fit for plowing.
- Ar bo res'cence**, resemblance to a tree.
- Ar bor i cult'ure**, tree-culture.
- Ar bu'tus**, a plant.
- Arch'angel** (*ār-k-*), an angel of the highest order.
- Ar'che type**, the original model.
- Ar'chi tect ure** (*-kī-*), the science of building.
- Ar'du ous**, difficult.
- Ar e na'ceous** (*ār-*), sandy.
- Ar gen tif'er ous** (*-jēn-*), containing silver.
- Ar gil la'ceous** (*-jīl-*), consisting of clay.
- Ar'gu a ble**, capable of being argued.
- Ar is toc'ra cy**, the nobility in a state.
- Arm'is tice**, a cessation of hostilities.
- Ar raign'**, to accuse.
- Ar se'ni ous**, containing arsenic.
- Ar te'ri al**, pertaining to an artery.
- Ar te'sian**, the name applied to a kind of well.
- Ar tif'i cer**, a mechanic.
- Ar til'ler y**, weapons of war.
- Ar'ti san**, a mechanic; an artist.
- Ar tiste'** (*-teest*), one who is peculiarly dextrous.
- A ryt'e noid**, funnel-shaped.
- As a fet'i da** (*-fēt-*), a drug.
- As cend'i ble**, capable of being ascended.
- As cet'ic**, austere.
- As par'a gus**, a vegetable.
- As phyx'i a ted**, apparently dead.
- As sas'sin**, a murderer.
- As sess'or**, one who determines the value of property for taxation.

- As sign ee'**, one to whom an assignment is made.
As suage', to alleviate.
As syr'i an, pertaining to Assyria.
Asth'ma, a disease of respiration.
A sy'lum, a place of rest.
Ath'lete, a contender for victory.
A toll' (*-tōl*), a coral island.
At ten'u ate, to make thin.
At tor'neys, those legally appointed to transact business for others.
At tri'tion, the act of wearing by friction.
Au da'cious, fearless.
Aud'i ble, that may be heard.
Aud'it, to adjust accounts.
Au'ger, a boring tool.
Aught, anything.
Au'gur, to foretell.
Au're ate, golden.
Au'ri cle, the external ear.
Au rif'er ous, producing gold.
Au'spi ces, protection extended.
Aus ter'e', rigid; stern.
Au'thor ize, to legalize.
Au'to graph, one's own writing.
Au'top sy, personal observation.
Au'tumn, the third season.
Aux il'ia ry, a helper.
Av a ri'cious, greedy of gain.
A vaunt', begone.
Av e na'ceous, resembling oats.
Av'e nue, a wide street.
A ver'sion, dislike.
- Av oir du pois'**, a system of weights.
A wry' (*-rī*), turned to one side.
Ax'le, an axis.
A za'le a, a genus of plants.
A zote', nitrogen.
- Bab oon'**, a kind of monkey.
Bac ca lau're ate, pertaining to a bachelor of arts.
Bac cha na'li an (*-kā-*), a drunkard.
Bach'e lor, a man of age who has not been married.
Badge, a distinctive mark.
Bag a telle' (*-tēl*), a trifle.
Bagn'io (*bān'yō*), a bath.
Bail'i wick, the limits of a bailiff's authority.
Baizé, a coarse woolen stuff.
Bal'ance, an apparatus for weighing bodies.
Bal'co ny, a platform projecting from a house.
Bal'lad, a popular song.
Bal'last, gravel, etc. laid in the bed of a railroad to make it solid.
Bal'let, a theatrical dance.
Bal'lot, to vote.
Balm'i ly, in a balmy manner.
Bal'us ter, a small column.
Ba na'na, a fruit.
Bank'a ble, receivable at bank.
Ban'quet, a feast.
Bap tize', to christen.
Bar'be cue, a large animal roasted whole.
Bar'ber ry, a shrubby plant.

- Ba rege'** (*ba rāj'*), a kind of dress material.
Bar'ley, a grain.
Bar'na cle, a sea-shell.
Ba rom'e ter, an instrument for measuring the weight of air.
Ba rouche' (*ba roosh'*), a kind of carriage.
Bar'ren ness, unfruitfulness.
Ba ry'ta (*-rī-*), a kind of earth.
Base'burn er, a kind of stove.
Ba'sin, a hollow vessel or dish.
Basque (*bāsk*), an article of dress.
Bass, a kind of fish.
Bass (*bās*), a part in music.
Bass vi'ol, a deep-toned violin.
Bas soon', a musical instrument.
Bas tile' (*-teel*), a tower used in warfare.
Ba teau' (*-tō*), a light boat.
Ba ton' (*-tong*), a staff.
Bat's'man, one who wields a bat.
Bat's'wing, a form of gas-burner.
Bat tal'ion, a body of infantry.
Bat'ten, a piece of board.
Bay'ou (*bī'oo*), a channel for water.
Bdell'ium (*dēl'yum*), a resinous gum.
Beach, a sea-shore.
Bea'con, a signal-fire.
Bea'gle, a small hound.
Bear's'-foot, a plant.
Be at'i tude, blessedness.
Beau (*bō*), a man of dress.
Beaux (*bōz*), the plural of *Beau*.
Beau'te ous (*bū-*), pleasing.
Beau'ti ful, possessing beauty.
Bea'ver teen, a kind of fustian.
Bed'ding, bed furniture.
Bed'ou in (*bēd'oo ēn*), a kind of Arab.
Bed'stead, a frame for supporting a bed.
Beech, a kind of tree.
Beech'en, made of beech.
Be friend' (*-frēnd*), to aid.
Be furred', covered with fur.
Beg'gar, one who begs.
Be gin'ning, origin; source.
Be grudge', to envy.
Be'he moth, a mammoth animal.
Be lea'guer (*-ger*), to blockade.
Bel'fry, a bell-tower.
Be lieve', to have faith in.
Bel la don'na, the deadly nightshade.
Belle (*bēl*), a young lady of beauty.
Belles-let'tres (*bel-lēl'tr*), elegant literature.
Bel'li cose, pugnacious.
Bel lig'er ent (*-līj-*), waging war.
Bel'lows (*bēl'lus*), an instrument for propelling air.
Be neath', lower in rank.
Ben'e dict, a newly-married man.
Ben'e fice (*-fīs*), a benefit.
Be nef'i cence, active goodness.
Ben e fi'ci a ry (*-shī-*), one who receives a benefit.
Ben'e fit ed, having received a benefit.

- Ben gal'ee**, the language of Bengal.
- Ben gal ese'** (-eez), a native of Bengal.
- Be nign'** (-nĭn), gracious; kind.
- Ben'i son** (-zon), blessing.
- Be numb'** (-nŭm), to stupefy.
- Ben'zine** (-zeen), a substance extracted from bituminous coal.
- Berme**, the bank of a canal opposite the tow-path.
- Ber'ried**, furnished with berries.
- Ber'yl**, a mineral.
- Be set'ting**, encircling.
- Be siege'**, to beset with an army.
- Be'som** (-zom), a broom.
- Bes'tial** (bĕs-), brutal; beastly.
- Be'tel-nut**, the nut of the areca palm.
- Bev'el ing**, forming a bevel.
- Be witch'**, to charm.
- Bey** (bĕ), a Turkish governor.
- Bi'ased** (bĭ'ast), inclined to one side.
- Bib'li cal**, pertaining to the Bible.
- Bib'u lous**, spongy.
- Bi'cy cle**, a kind of velocipede.
- Bi en'ni al**, once in two years.
- Bier** (beer), a frame for conveying the dead.
- Bight**, a small bay.
- Big'ot ed**, obstinately attached to a creed.
- Bilge** (bĭlj), the protuberant part of a cask.
- Bil'ious**, pertaining to the bile.
- Bil'let doux** (bĭl'le doo), a love-note.
- Bill'iards**, a kind of game.
- Bi met'al lism**, the advocacy of two metals in coinage.
- Bin'na cle**, a box containing the ship's compass and a light.
- Bi og'ra phy**, the history of the life of a person.
- Bi ol'o gy**, the study of living things.
- Bis'cuit**, a kind of cake.
- Bis sex'tile**, pertaining to leap year.
- Bi tu'men**, mineral pitch.
- Bi tu'min ous**, containing bitumen.
- Bi'valve**, having two shells.
- Biv'ouac** (-wăk), the guard of an army.
- Bi zarre'** (be zar'), fantastical.
- Black'ber ry**, a fruit.
- Black'guard**, an abusive person.
- Black'mail**, to extort money.
- Blanc mange'** (blō mŏnj'), a preparation of sea-moss, milk, etc.
- Blas pheme'**, to speak wickedly of.
- Bleach**, to make white.
- Blende**, an ore of zinc.
- Blight**, mildew; decay.
- Blithe'some**, gay; merry.
- Blonde**, fair complexion.
- Blotched**, affected with blotches.
- Blow'zy** (blow'zĭ), ruddy and fat.
- Blud'geon**, a weapon to strike with.

- Bob bin et'**, a kind of lace.
Bœ o'tian (*bē-*), a native of Bœotia.
Bo hea', a kind of tea.
Bois'ter ous, noisy.
Bo'lus, a large pill.
Bomb', a hollow ball.
Bom'byx, the silk-worm.
Bon'net ed', wearing a bonnet.
Bon'ny clab ber, sour butter-milk.
Book'case, a case for books.
Bo rac'ic (*bō rās'ik*), pertaining to borax.
Bore'cole, a kind of cabbage.
Bor'ough (*būr-*), a small town.
Bot'a nize, to seek plants for botanical purposes.
Bou'doir (*boo'dwor*), a lady's private room.
Bou'le vard (*boo'lē var*), a public walk.
Boun'te ous, generous.
Bou quet' (*boo kā'*), a nosegay.
Bour geois' (*bur jois'*), a kind of type.
Bourse (*boors*), an exchange.
Bow'ie-knife (*bō-*), a large knife used mostly as a weapon.
Bow'knot (*bō-*), a knot which is made in the form of a loop.
Brag ga do'cio, a braggart.
Brag'gart, a boaster.
Brah'ma (*brā-*), a kind of fowl.
Brake'man, one who manages the brakes on a railway.
Brand-new, quite new.
Breach, a gap or break.
- Bread**, food.
Break'fast, the first meal of the day.
Breath, air inhaled.
Breathe, the act of taking breath.
Brec'cia (*brēl'cha*), a kind of rock.
Bred, brought up.
Breech, the lower part of the body.
Breeze, a slight wind.
Bret'zel, a kind of cake.
Bre vet', a commission in the army at large.
Bre vier' (*-veer*), a small kind of type.
Brews, boils or seethes.
Bric'-a-brac, a miscellaneous collection.
Bri'dal, marriage.
Bri'dle, a restraint.
Bri'er y, full of briers.
Brig a dier' (*-deer*), one who commands a brigade.
Brill'iant, glittering.
Bris'tle (*-l*), a short stiff hair.
Bris'tol-board, a kind of fine pasteboard.
Bri tan'ni a, a metallic compound of tin, copper, etc.
Broach, to utter.
Bro cade', a dress material.
Broc'co li, a kind of cabbage.
Brogue, a corrupt dialect.
Bron chi'tis, a disease of the bronchial membrane.
Bronze, an alloy of copper, etc.

- Brooch** (*bröch*), an ornament.
Brough'am (*broo'am*), a kind of carriage.
Browse (*brows*), to nibble off.
Bruise, to injure.
Bruit, report.
Bru nette', a dark complexion.
Brusque (*brüsk*), rude.
Buc ca neer', a pirate.
Buck'eye, a kind of tree.
Budge, to move.
Buf'fa loes, plural of *buffalo*, an animal.
Bul'le tin, a brief statement.
Bull'ion, uncoined gold or silver.
Bul'rush, a plant.
Bun'ion, an enlargement of the joint of the great toe.
Buoy'ant, very light.
Bu'reau, a desk with drawers.
Bur'lap, a material used for bagging.
Bur lesque', a satire.
Bush'whack er, one accustomed to travel through bushes.
Bus'i ly (*büz-*), in a busy manner.
But'ter is, an instrument used for paring the hoof of a horse.
But'ter nut, an American tree.
But y ra'ceous, resembling butter.
Bux'om, jolly.
By'word, a common saying.
Cab ri o let' (*-lä*), a pleasure-carriage.
Ca chou' (*-shoo*), a kind of pellet.
Cac'tus, a succulent, prickly plant.
Ca dav'er ous, pale; ghastly.
Cad'dy, a tea-box.
Cais'son, an ammunition-chest.
Cai'tiff, a captive.
Cal'a bash, a kind of gourd.
Ca lam'i ty, a misfortune.
Cal'a mus, a plant.
Cal ca're ous, containing lime.
Cal'en dar, an almanac.
Cal'en der, a hot press.
Ca'lyx, the envelope of a flower.
Ca mel'lia (*-mēl-*), a genus of plants.
Cam'eo, a precious stone.
Cam'eo s, plural of *Cameo*.
Cam'phor, a drug; the juice of a plant.
Ca naille' (*-nāl*), the rabble.
Can'died (*-dīd*), converted into sugar.
Can'dy tuft, a flower.
Can'non, a large gun.
Can'on, a rule or law.
Can'on (*kän'yōn*), a deep gorge.
Ca noe' (*-noo*), a boat.
Can'vas, a kind of cloth.
Can'vass, to discuss.
Caout'chouc (*koo'chook*), a juice from which india-rubber is made.
Cap'il la ry, resembling a hair.
Cap'i tal, chief.
Cap'i tol, the house in which laws are made.
Ca price' (*-prees*), whim.
Cap size', to upset.
Cap'tious, peevish; fretful.

- Cap tiv'i ty**, bondage.
Cap u chin' (*-sheen*), an order of monks.
Car'bine, a fire-arm.
Car'bu ret ed, combined with carbon.
Ca'ret, a mark (^).
Car'goes, loads of goods.
Car ib be'an, relating to the sea of the same name.
Car'i ca ture, an exaggeration.
Car'nal ly, in a carnal manner.
Car nel'ian (*-nēl-*), a kind of stone.
Car niv'o rous, flesh-eating.
Car'pet ing, carpets in general.
Car'ti lage, gristle.
Car'tridge, a case containing a charge of powder, etc.
Cas cade', a waterfall.
Case'-knife, a large table-knife.
Cash'mere, a kind of shawl.
Cas'si mere, a kind of woolen goods.
Cast'er, a stand to contain a number of cruets.
Cas'tile-soap, a soap made of olive oil, etc.
Cas'u al ly, without design.
Cat'a comb, a cave anciently used for the burial of the dead.
Cat a falque' (*-fālĕ*), a structure resembling a tomb.
Cat'a logue, a list.
Ca tal'pa, a kind of tree.
Cat'a ract, a great waterfall.
Ca tarrh' (*-tar*), a cold in the head.
Ca tas'tro phe, a mishap.
Cat'e chise (*-kiz*), to question.
Cat e chu'men (*-kū'men*), one being instructed in religion.
Cat'e go ry, state; predicament.
Ca the'dral, the principal church in a diocese.
Cau'cus, a preliminary meeting.
Cau'li flow er, a vegetable.
Caus'a ble, capable of being caused.
Cav a lier' (*-leer*), a gallant man.
Cav'il er, one who cavils.
Cay enne' (*kā en'*), a kind of pepper.
Ce'dar, a tree.
Ceil'ing (*seel-*), the top of a room.
Ce'ler'i ty, swiftness.
Cel'er y, a vegetable.
Cel'lar, a room under a house.
Cem'e ter y, a grave-yard.
Cen'ser, a vessel for incense.
Cen'sor, a critic.
Cen'sur a ble, blamable.
Cen'te na ry, relating to a hundred.
Cen ten'ni al, happening once in a hundred years.
Cen tes'i mal, by the hundred.
Ce're al, any edible grain.
Cer'e mo ny, external form.
Ce ru'le an, blue.
Ces sa'tion, stop; rest.
Ce ta'ceous, pertaining to whales.
Cha grin' (*shā-*), to vex.

- Chal'enge a ble**, that may be challenged.
Cha lyb'e ate (*kā-*), tasting like iron.
Cha me'le on (*kā-*), a kind of animal.
Cham'ois (*sham'my*), a species of antelope.
Cham'o mile (*kām-*), a plant.
Cham pagne' (*shām-*), a sparkling wine.
Cham paig'n' (*shām-*), a flat country.
Chan'cel lor, a chief judge.
Chan de lier' (*shān de leer'*), a frame with branches for lights.
Change'a ble, fickle.
Chang'ing, making change.
Cha ot'ic (*kā-*), confused.
Chap'fallen (*chōp-*), dejected.
Char'ac ter ize, to distinguish.
Charge'a ble, subject to being charged.
Chasse pot' (*shās pō'*), a kind of rifle.
Chas'tened, pure; modest.
Cheer'i ly, with spirit.
Che nille' (*shē neel'*), tufted cord of silk or worsted.
Chest'nut, a kind of tree.
Chev a lier' (*shēv-*), a horseman.
Chi can'er y (*shē kān'-*), strata-gem.
Chic'o ry, a kind of plant.
Chil'blain, a sore caused by cold.
Chim'neys, smoke-flues.
Chinc'a pin, the dwarf chest-nut.
- Chin chil'la**, a small rodent animal.
Chi rog'ra phy (*kī-*), the art of writing.
Chir'rup, to chirp.
Chis'el, a cutting tool.
Chlo'ro form, an oily liquid.
Chlo'ro phyl, the green coloring-matter of leaves.
Chol'er (*kōl-*), anger.
Chol'er a, a disease.
Cho'ral, sung in chorus.
Cho'rus (*kō-*), a band of singers.
Chris'ten dom (*krīs'n dūm*), the whole body of Christians.
Chro mat'ic (*krō-*), relating to color.
Chro'mos (*-mōz*), colored lithographs.
Chro nol'o gy (*krō-*), the science which treats of computing time.
Chro nom'e ter (*krō-*), a time-keeper.
Chrys'a lis (*krīs-*), the state into which the larva of a butterfly passes.
Chry san'the mum (*-zān-*), a flower.
Chute (*shoot*), a rapid descent in a river.
Chyle (*kīl*), the food after having passed through the stomach.
Chyme (*kīm*), the pulpy food while yet in the stomach.
Cic'a trize (*sīk-*), to heal.
Cin cho'na (*sīn kō-*), Peruvian bark.

- Cin e ri'tious, ash-colored.
 Cin'na bar, vermilion.
 Cin'na mon, a spice.
 Cinque'foil (*sīnk-*), a plant.
 Ci'on, or Sci'on, a twig.
 Ci'pher, to use figures.
 Cir'cuit, a division of a state or country.
 Cite, to summon.
 Cit'i zen, an inhabitant.
 Civ'il ize, to refine.
 Civ'il ly, politely.
 Clam'or ous, noisy.
 Clan des'tine, kept secret.
 Clap'board (*klāb'bōrd*), a stave.
 Clar'i fy, to make clear.
 Clas'sic al, chaste; pure.
 Climb, to ascend.
 Clime, climate.
 Clique (*kleek*), a party.
 Clum'si ly, awkwardly.
 Co a lesce', to grow together.
 Coal'scut tle, a vessel for holding coal.
 Coarse, not fine.
 Course, way; career.
 Cob'bler, a mender of shoes.
 Coch' i neal, a dye-stuff.
 Cocks'comb, a plant.
 Cox'comb, a vain fellow.
 Co'coa, a species of palm tree.
 Cod'i cil, a supplement.
 Co erce', to force.
 Co er'ci ble, that may be coerced.
 Cog'nao (*kōn'yāk*), a brandy.
 Cog'ni zance, perception.
 Coif'fure, a head-dress.
 Coigne (*koin*), a corner.
 Col'an der (*kul-*), a tin vessel with a perforated bottom.
 Cold'chis el, a chisel for cutting cold metal.
 Cole'slaw, a dish made of cabbage, etc.
 Col'lar, a necklace.
 Col'league, an associate.
 Col lect'i ble, that which may be collected.
 Col'lege, a kind of school.
 Col lo'qui al, talkative.
 Co logne' (*kō lōn'*), a perfumed liquid.
 Col'o nel (*kur'nel*), commander of a regiment.
 Col'o nize, to plant a colony.
 Col on nade', a series of columns.
 Col'or, tint; hue.
 Cul'er, one that culls.
 Col'um bine, a plant.
 Com'bat ant, a fighter.
 Com bus'ti ble, inflammable.
 Com mem'o rate, to celebrate.
 Com min'gle, to blend.
 Com'mis sa ry, a commissioner.
 Com mit'tee, those to whom something is committed.
 Com mo'di ous, suitable.
 Com mon wealth', the state.
 Com'pa ra ble, worthy of comparison.
 Com par'a tive, proceeding from *comparison*.
 Com par'i son, the act of comparing.
 Com pat'i ble, suitable.
 Com pla'cent, gratified.

- Com'plai sance** (-zāns), courtesy; civility.
Com'ple ment, fullness.
Com plex'ion, color of the skin.
Com'pli ment, delicate flattery.
Com pre hen'si ble, intelligible.
Com press'i ble, that may be compressed.
Com'pro mise, a mutual promise.
Con ceiv'a ble, capable of being conceived.
Con'crete, united in growth.
Con cur'rent, conjoined.
Con demn', to censure.
Con den'sa ble, capable of being condensed.
Con de scend', to stoop.
Con dign' (-dīn), deserved.
Con du'ci ble, leading or tending.
Con duct'or, a manager.
Con'duit (-dīt), a pipe or canal.
Con fec'tion er, y, sweetmeats.
Con form'a ble, orderly.
Con'gru ous, harmonious.
Con'jur er, one who enchants.
Con nois seur' (kōn nīs sur'), a skillful or knowing person.
Con'quer or, one who conquers.
Con sci en'tious, influenced by conscience.
Con'scious, possessing knowledge.
Con se quen'tial, pompous.
Con sign ee', the person to whom goods are consigned.
Con spic'u ous, prominent.
Con ta'gious, catching.
- Con tempt'i ble**, worthy of contempt.
Con ten'tious, quarrelsome.
Con tigu'ous, adjacent.
Con tract'i ble (tract'i), capable of contraction.
Con'trite, penitent.
Con tro vert'i ble, disputable.
Con vey'ance, transmission.
Con vey'er, one who conveys.
Con vin'ci ble, capable of being convinced.
Con viv'i al, jovial.
Co op'er ate, to concur in action.
Co'pi ous, plentiful.
Cop'pice, a wood of small growth.
Cop'y right, the legal right which an author has in his own writings.
Co quet' (-kēt), to trifle in love.
Co quette' (-kēt), a vain, trifling female.
Cor'al, a solid secretion produced by coral insects.
Cor'al line, like coral.
Cor'di al ly, heartily.
Co ri a'ceous, leathery.
Cor'ne ous, hard; horny.
Cor'nice, a moulded projection.
Cor'ol la ry, a deduction.
Cor po're al, having a body.
Cor'ral, a yard for cattle.
Cor rob'o rate, to confirm.
Cor rupt'i ble, subject to decay.
Cor tege' (-tāzh), a train of attendants.

- Cos met'ic** (*köz-*), improving beauty.
Cos mop'o lite (*köz-*); a citizen of the world.
Co te rie' (*-rē*), a set or circle of persons.
Cot'ton ade, a fabric of cotton.
Couch'ant, lying down.
Coun'cil, an assembly.
Coun'sel, advice.
Coun'sel or, an adviser.
Coun'ter feit, not real.
Coun'tri fled, rustic.
Cour a'geous, fearless.
Court'e ous (*kürt-*), well-bred.
Cour'te sy (*kür-*), politeness.
Courte'sy (*kürt-*), to bow.
Cous'in, a relative.
Cov'et ous, avaricious.
Coz'en (*küz'n*), to cheat.
Cran'nied, having crevices.
Cran'ny, a crevice.
Cra vat'ted, having on a cravat.
Cra'zi ness, insanity.
Cred'i ble, trustworthy.
Cre'ole, one born near the tropics.
Cre'o sote, an oily liquid distilled from gas tar.
Cre ta'ceous, abounding in chalk.
Cre vasse' (*-väs*), a breach in the levee of a river.
Cried, past tense of *cry*.
Cri nig'er ous (*-nīj-*), bearing hair.
Crin'o line, a lady's skirt.
Crit'i cise, to utter censure.
Cri tique' (*-teek*), a critical essay.
- Cro chet'** (*-shā*), a kind of netting.
Cro quet' (*-kā*), a kind of game.
Cro quette' (*-kēt*), an article of food.
Crotch'et, a whim.
Cru'cial, having the form of a cross.
Cru'ci ble, a chemist's melting-pot.
Crum'ma ble, that may be crumbed.
Crus ta'ceous, having a crust-like shell.
Crys'tal lize, to convert into crystals.
Cud'gel, a club.
Cui rass' (*kwē-*), a piece of armor.
Cu'li na ry, used in kitchens.
Cul'pa ble, faulty.
Cum'in, an aromatic plant.
Cu'mu la tive, aggregated.
Cup'board (*küb'ürd*), a small closet.
Cu'po la, a dome on a building.
Cu ras'sow (*-räs'sō*), a bird resembling the turkey.
Cur'few, the ringing of a bell at nightfall to extinguish lights.
Cur mud'geon, a miser.
Cur'rant, a fruit.
Cur'rent, a stream.
Cur ric'u lum, a course of study.
Cur'so ry, slight; careless.
Cur vi lin'e ar, bounded by curved lines.
Cus'pi dor (*-dör*), a spittoon.

- Cu'ti cle**, the scarf-skin.
Cyl'in der, a body in the form of a roller.
Cym'bal, a musical instrument.
Cyn'ic, surly.
Cyn'o sure, a centre of attraction.
Cy'press, a species of tree.
Czar i'na (*zah rē'na*), a title of the empress of Russia.
- Dac'tyl**, a poetical foot.
Daf'fo dil, a flower.
Da guerre'o type (*da gēr-*), to imitate exactly.
Dahl'ia, a kind of flower.
Dai'sy (*-zī*), a flowering plant.
Dam'age a ble, susceptible of damage.
Dam'son (*-zōn*), a kind of plum.
Dan'de li on, a plant.
Daugh'ter, a female child.
Daz'zling, overpowering with light.
Dearth, scarcity.
De bar ka'tion, the act of disembarking.
Deb au chee' (*-o shē*), a libertine.
De beige' (*-bāzh*), a kind of dress goods.
De bil'i ty, feebleness.
Deb o nair', complaisant; affable.
De bris' (*dā brē*), rubbish; ruins.
De cap'i tate, to behold.
De cease', death.
De ce'dent, one deceased.
De ceit', fraud.
- De cid'u ous**, falling off.
Dec'i mal (*dēs-*), expressed by tenths.
De ci'sive (*-siv*), conclusive.
De clar'a tive, explanatory.
De clen'sion, decay; descent.
Dec'o rous, becoming.
De du'ci ble, derivable.
De fea'sance (*fē-zans*), a rendering null or void.
De fense', protection.
De fen'si ble, capable of being defended.
De fi'cient, defective.
Def i ni'tion, a description.
De form'i ty, defect.
De his'cent, opening as the capsule of a plant.
De'i fied, revered as a deity.
Deign (*dān*), to think worthy.
De jeu ner' (*dā zhu na'*), a break-fast.
Del e ble, erasible.
De lect'a ble, highly pleasing.
Del'e gate, a deputy.
Del e te'ri ous, pernicious.
Del'i cate, fine or slender.
De lin'e ate, to portray.
Del i ques'cent, liquefying in the air.
De lir'i um, mental aberration.
Dem'a gogue (*-gōg*), an artful political orator.
De mar ka'tion, separation.
Dem'i john, a large glass bottle covered with wicker-work.
De mise' (*-mīz*), death.
De moc'ra cy, government by the people.

- Dem oi selle'** (-*wa zěl'*), a young lady.
De mor'al ize, to corrupt.
De mur'rer, one who demurs.
Den'izen, a dweller.
De noue'ment (-*nōo'mong*), issue; event.
Den'ti form, tooth-shaped.
De o'dor ize, to deprive of odor.
De pend'ence, reliance.
De plor'a ble, causing grief.
De range', to render insane.
De ris'ion (-*rīzh'un*), mockery.
De rog'a to ry, injurious.
De scend'ant, offspring.
De scend'ent, descending.
De scen'sion, descent.
Des'e crate, to divert from a sacred purpose.
Des'ert (*dēz'ert*), untilled.
Des'ic cate, to exhaust of moisture.
De sir'a ble (-*zīr-*), to be desired.
Des'qua mate, to peel off.
Des sert' (*dez zert'*), pastry, etc.
De struc'ti ble, liable to destruction.
Des'ue tude (*dēs'wē-*), disuse.
Des'ul to ry (*dēs-*), rambling.
De tached' (-*tächt*), unconnected.
De ten'tion, delay.
De test'a ble, very odious.
Deuce, an evil spirit.
De vel'op, to lay open gradually.
De'vi ous, winding.
- Dew**, moisture from the atmosphere condensed.
Dew'ber ry, a trailing blackberry.
Di ag'o nal ly, from angle to angle.
Di am'e ter, thickness.
Di'a mond, a precious mineral.
Di aph'a nous, transparent.
Di'a phragm (-*frām*), a muscle of the body.
Di ar rhe'a, a disease.
Di dac'tic, preceptive.
Di'dos (-*dōz*), tricks.
Di'f'fident, timid; modest.
Dig'ging, excavating, as with a spade.
Dil'a to ry, lingering.
Dil'i gence, careful attention.
Dim'i ty, a kind of white cotton cloth.
Di'o cese, the extent of a bishop's jurisdiction.
Diph the'ri a, a throat disease.
Di plo'ma cy, skill in securing advantages.
Di rect'or, one who directs.
Dirge, music of a mournful character.
Dis a gree'a ble, unpleasant.
Dis cern' (*dīz zern'*), to make distinction.
Dis cern'i ble, that may be discerned.
Dis'ci pline, training.
Dis cour'te sy (*dīs cūr'*), ill-manners.
Disc'ous, disk-like.
Dis creet', prudent.

- Dis crete'**, distinct.
Dis cre'tion (-krĕ-), prudence.
Dis ease' (-ĕz), ailing.
Dis em bogue' (-bōg), to vent.
Dis fran'chise (-chīz), to deprive of a franchise or right.
Dis guise' (-gīz), to conceal.
Dis ha bille' (dīs a bil'), an undress.
Dis in her'it, to deprive of an inheritance.
Dis'mal (dīz-), gloomy.
Dis miss'al, discharge.
Dis par'age, to debase.
Dis par'i ty, inequality.
Dis patch', to make haste.
Dis pen'sa ble, capable of being dispensed with.
Dis pleas'ure, dislike.
Dis sat'is fied, displeased.
Dis seize' (-seez), to dispossess wrongfully.
Dis sem'ble, to mask.
Dis sem'i nate, to scatter as seed.
Dis sen'sion, strife.
Dis suade', to advise against.
Dis'syl la ble, a word of two syllables.
Dis ten'si ble, capable of being distended.
Dis till', to fall in drops.
Dis tri bu'tion, apportionment.
Dis turb'ance, disorder.
Di ur'nal ly, daily.
Di ver'si fy ing, making variety.
Di vis'i ble, capable of division.
Di vulge', to make public.
Diz'zi ness, giddiness.
- Doc'i ble** (dōs-), teachable.
Doc'tor, a teacher; a physician.
Doe'skin, a twilled cloth.
Dog'ged ly, sullenly.
Dol'er ite, a kind of rock.
Dol'or ous (dōl-), sorrowful.
Dom'i cile, an abode.
Do nee', one to whom a gift is made.
Do'nor, one who makes a gift.
Dose, a portion.
Dough'ty (dou-), brave.
Dough'y (dō'y), like dough.
Douse (dous), to dip.
Dow'er (dou-), a gift.
Doze, to make dull.
Doz'en (dūz'n), twelve.
Draft, a bill of exchange.
Dram'a tize, to represent in a drama.
Draught (drāft), the act of drinking.
Drear'i ness, gloomy solitude.
Driz'zle, to fall in small drops.
Droll'er y (drōl-), comicality.
Drom'ē da ry, a species of camel.
Drought (droul), want of rain.
Drows'y (drouz-), heavy with sleep.
Drudg'er y, ignoble work.
Drug'get, a kind of cloth.
Drunk'en ness, intoxication.
Dry'ly, in a dry manner.
Du'al, belonging to two.
Du'bi ous, doubtful.
Duc'at (dūk-), a coin.
Duc'tile, flexible.
Due, owed.
Du'el, a fight between two.

- Dumb** (*dŭm*), ignorant; silent.
Dum'my, a kind of locomotive.
Dunce, a dolt.
Dun'geon, a secure prison.
Du plic'i ty, doubleness.
Du'ra ble, lasting.
Dutch, the people of Holland.
Du'ti ful, respectful.
Dye'ing, coloring.
Dy'ing, perishing.
Dy'na mite, giant-powder.
Dys'en ter y, a disease.
Dys pep'sia, a disturbed state of the stomach.
- Ea'ger**, keen.
Ear'nest, intent.
Ea'sel (*-zel*), a wooden frame used by painters.
Eas'i ly (*ēz-*), with ease.
Eaves (*ēvz*), the edges of a roof.
Eb'on y, a hard wood.
Eb ul li'tion, boiling.
Ec cen'tric (*ēk sēn-*), odd.
Ec cle si ast'ic (*-zē-*), a priest.
Ech'oes, reflected sounds.
E clat' (*-clä*), show.
Ec lec'tic, selecting.
E clipse', an obscuration.
E con'o mize, to use with prudence.
Ec'sta sy, rapture.
Ed'i ble, that may be eaten.
Ed'i tor, one who edits.
E du'ci ble, capable of being educated.
Ef face'a ble, capable of being effaced.
Ef fem'i nate, womanish.
- Ef fer vesce'**, to boil out.
Ef'fi gies, images.
Ef ful'gence, great brightness.
Eg'lan tine, a species of rose.
E gre'gious (*-jūs*), remarkable.
Eighth, next after the seventh.
Ei'ther, each of two.
E las tic'i ty, springiness.
El e cam pane', a plant.
E lec tion eer', to ask for votes.
E lec tric'i ty, a department of science.
E lec'tro type, a copy taken by electric means.
El ee mos'y na ry, alms-giving.
El'e gance, refinement.
El'e gy, a funeral song.
El'e ment, an essential part.
El'i gi ble, qualified.
E lite' (*ā leet'*), a select body.
E lix'ir, the quintessence.
El ipse', an oval.
E lu'ci date, to make clear.
E lys'i an (*e liz-*), exceedingly delightful.
E ma'ci ate (*e mā'shē āt*), to make lean.
Em'a nate, to proceed from.
Em bar'rass, to confuse.
Em'bas sy, those sent as ambassadors.
Em bez'zle, to misappropriate.
Em bla'zon, to adorn in glaring colors.
Em broid'er, to adorn with needle-work.
Em'bry o, the rudiments.
Em'er ald, a green color.
Em'er y, a polishing substance.

- E met'ic**, inducing to vomit.
Em'i nence, distinction.
Em'is sa ry, one sent on a mission.
E mol'lient, softening.
E mol'u ment, advantage.
Em pir'i cal, experimental.
Em ploy e' (*ēm ploi ā'*), one employed.
Em pyr'e al, formed of pure light.
Em'u lous, rivaling.
En core' (*ōng kōr'*), to call for a repetition.
En cyc'li cal, intended for many.
En cy clo pe'di a, the circle of sciences.
En deav'or, to try.
En'e my, an opponent.
En gi neer', an engine-driver.
En no'ble, to make noble.
En'nui (*ōng'nwe*), listlessness.
E nor'mous, inordinate.
En sconce', to hide.
En'ter prise, an undertaking.
En thu'si asm, ecstasy.
En tice'a ble, capable of being enticed.
En tomb' (*-toom*), to bury.
En'vi er, one who envies.
En'vi ous, showing envy.
Ep au let', a shoulder-piece.
E phe'sian, pertaining to Ephesus.
Ep i cu're an, given to luxury.
Ep i derm'is, the scarf-skin.
Ep i glot'tis, one of the cartilages.
Ep'i lep sy, the falling sickness.
- E piph'a ny**, a church festival.
Ep'i taph, an inscription.
E pit'o me, an abridgment.
E pit'o mize, to shorten.
Ep i zo'o ty, a pestilence among animals.
Ep'och, a point of time.
E ques'tri an, a horseman.
E ques'tri enne (*-ēn*), a female who rides on horseback.
Eq'ui page, habiliments.
Eq'ui ty, justice.
E ras'er (*-rās-*), one who erases.
E ras'a ble (*-rās-*), capable of being erased.
Er rat'ic, wandering.
Er ro'ne ous, in error.
Er u di'tion, learning.
Er y sip'e las, a febrile disease.
Es cri toire' (*-twōr*), a writing-desk.
Es cu la'pi an, relating to medicine.
Es cutch'eon (*-ūn*), the shield of a family.
E soph'a gus, the gullet.
Es pe'ci al ly (*-pē-*), principally.
E the're al, spirit-like.
Et i quette' (*-kēt*), conventional decorum.
Et y mol'o gy, a discourse on words.
Eu'cha rist (*ū'kā-*), one of the sacraments.
Eu'lo gy, praise.
Ev a nes'cent, fleeting.
Ev'i dence, proof.
E vis'ce rate, to disembowel.
Ewe (*yū*), a female sheep.

- Ex ag'ger ate** (*ěgz äj-*), to heighten.
Ex'cel len cy, superiority.
Ex change'a ble, fit to be exchanged.
Ex cheq'uer (*-chěk'er*), the treasury.
Ex cis'ion (*-sězh-*), cutting off.
Ex cres'cence, an incumbrance.
Ex cus'a ble (*-küz-*), pardonable.
Ex e ge'sis (*-jě-*), explanation.
Ex'er cise, exertion.
Ex hil'a rate (*-hěl-*), to gladden.
Ex'or cise, to drive away.
Ex pan'si ble, that may be expanded.
Ex pe'ri ence, actual trial.
Ex plic'it (*ěks plis'-*), clear.
Ex press'i ble, capable of being shown.
Ex'qui site (*ěks'kwě žít*), exceedingly nice.
Ex scind', to cut off.
Ex tem'po re, without preparation.
Ex ten'si ble, capable of being extended.
Ex tol' (*-töl*), to magnify.
Ex tolled', eulogized.
Ex tra'ne ous, foreign.
Ex traor'di na ry (*ěks trör'-*), rare.
Ex u'be rant (*ěgz-*), plenteous.
Eye'let, a small hole to receive a cord.
Fab'u lous, not real.
- Fa çade'** (*-sād*), front.
Fac'et (*fās-*), a little face, as of a diamond.
Fa ce'tious, sportive.
Fa'cial, pertaining to the face.
Fac'ile (*fās-*), easy to be done.
Fac ti'tious, artificial.
Fahr'en heit (*fār-*), the name of a thermometer.
Fal'con (*faw'kn*), a kind of hawk.
Fal la'cious, fitted to deceive.
Fa nat'i cism, religious frenzy.
Far i na'ceous, mealy.
Fas tid'i ous, squeamish.
Fa tigue' (*-teeg*), weariness.
Fau'cet (*-sět*), a spigot.
Fawn, a young deer.
Fe'al ty, fidelity.
Fea'si ble (*-zī-*), practicable.
Feb'ri fuge, a medicine to remove fever.
Feb'ru a ry, the second month.
Fane, a temple.
Fain, gladly.
Faint, weak.
Feign (*fān*), to pretend.
Feint, a pretense.
Fe lic'i tous (*fe līs'*), delightful.
Fe lo'ni ous, malicious.
Fem' i nine (*-nĭn*), womanly.
Fem'o ral, belonging to the thigh.
Fen'ci ble, a soldier.
Feoff (*fěf*), to invest with a fee.
Fe ro'cious, savage.
Fer'ret, an animal.
Fer'ri age, the fare paid at a ferry.

- Fer'ro** type, a kind of picture.
Fer ru'gi nous (-jĩ-), partaking of iron.
Fer'rule, a ring of metal on the bottom of a cane.
Fer'til ize, to make fertile.
Fer'ule, a flat piece of wood.
Fes'ti val, a feast.
Feud (fūd), a quarrel.
Fi'brous, containing fibres.
Fic ti'tious, imaginary.
Fid'get y, restless.
Fi la'ceous, consisting of threads.
Fil'a ment, a fibre.
Fil'i gree, granular net-work.
Fil'lip, to strike with the nail.
Fil'ter, to strain.
Fi nance' (fĩ-), revenue.
Fin an cier', one acquainted with money matters.
Fi nesse' (fĩ nēs), stratagem.
Finn, a native of Finland.
Fir'kin, a cask for butter.
Firs, plural of *fir*, a tree.
Fis'sure, a cleft.
Fiz'zle, to fail.
Flac'cid (flāk'sid), flabby.
Flag'el late (flāj-), to flog.
Flag'eo let (flāj õ-), a musical instrument.
Fla gi'tious (flājĩ-), scandalous.
Flam'beau, a flaming torch.
Flan'nel, a soft kind of cloth.
Flaw, a defect.
Flea, an insect.
Fledge'ling, a bird just fledged.
Flee, to hasten away.
Flex'i ble, manageable.
- Flip'pant**, of smooth speech.
Floe, a floating mass of ice.
Flo'ral, pertaining to flowers.
Flo res'cence, a blossoming.
Flor'id, flushed with red.
Floss, untwisted filaments of silk.
Flo til'la, a little fleet.
Flour, meal.
Flow'er, a blossom.
Fluct'u ate, to waver.
Flue, an air-passage.
Flew, did fly.
Foal, a colt.
Fo li a'ceous, consisting of leaves.
Fo'li age, leaves.
Fo'li os (-ōz), books or leaves of books.
For'age (fōr-), to ravage.
For bade' (-bād), having forbid.
For'ci ble (fōr-), powerful.
Fore'fa ther, an ancestor.
For'feit, to lose the right to.
For'ger y (fōr), making in imitation of another.
For'mal ly, in a formal way.
Fosse (fōs), a ditch.
Fos'sil, petrified.
Four'o'clock, a kind of flower.
Fran'gi ble (-jĩ-), fragile.
Fraud'u lent, trickish.
Freak (frēk), a fancy.
Freeze, to become chilled.
Frieze, a kind of cloth.
Freight (frāt), a cargo.
Fres'coed, painted in fresco.
Fri'a ble, easily crumbled.
Fric as see', to fry.

- Fru tes'cent**, becoming shrubby.
Fuch'si a (*fū'shī a*), a kind of flower.
Fu ga'cious, disposed to fly.
Fu'gi tive, liable to flee.
Ful fill', to fill up.
Ful'some (*fūl-*), nauseous.
Fu'mi gate, to apply smoke.
Fum'y (*fūm-*), full of fumes.
Func'tion a ry, one charged with the performance of a function.
Fu'ner al, burial.
Fune'real, pertaining to burial.
Fun'gous, like fungus.
Fun'gus, a morbid growth.
Fur'lough (*-lō*), leave of absence.
Fur'ri er, a dealer in furs.
Furze, an evergreen shrub.
Fu see' (*-zē*), a small musket.
Fu'si ble (*fū'zī-*), that may be melted.
Fu sil lade', a simultaneous discharge of firearms.
Fus'si ness, fidgetiness.
Fus'tian, a swelling style.
Fu'tile ly, in a futile manner.

Gage, a fruit.
Gauge, to measure.
Gai'ter, a kind of shoe.
Gal i le'an, a native of Judea.
Gal'lant, gay.
Gal li na'ceous, belonging to an order of birds.
Gal'li nip per, a large mosquito.
Gal'lon, a measure.
- Gal'op**, a species of dance.
Gam'bol, to frolic; to hop.
Gar'ish, or **Gair'ish** (*gār-*), showy.
Gar'ri son, a body of troops in a fort.
Gar'ru lous, talkative.
Gas tron'o my, epicurism.
Gaud'y, showy.
Ga zette' (*-zēt*), a newspaper.
Gaz et teer', a writer of news.
Gen e al'o gy, pedigree.
Ge'ni al (*jē-*), jovial.
Ge om'e try, a branch of mathematics.
Ge ra'ni um, a flower.
Ger mane' (*jer-*), appropriate.
Ger ry man'der (*ger-*), to manipulate by unfair means.
Gey'ser (*gī'ser*), a fountain sending forth hot water.
Gher'kin (*ger-*), a kind of cucumber.
Ghost, a spirit; an apparition.
Gib'bous (*gīb-*), convex.
Gibe (*jīb*), a scoff.
Gil'ly flow er (*jīl-*), a plant.
Gim'crack (*jīm-*), a toy.
Ging'ham, a kind of cotton cloth.
Gi raffe' (*jī rāf*), the camelopard.
Gist (*jīst*), the pith of a matter.
Gla di'o lus, a species of flowering bulb.
Glair, the white of an egg.
Glare, dazzling light.
Gla'zier, one who sets glass.
Glebe, the turf.

- Glee'some**, joyous.
Gloss'a ry, a vocabulary of words.
Gloze, to flatter.
Glue, a gelatinous substance.
Glu'ti nous (*glū-*), containing gluten.
Glut'ton ous (*glūt-*), greedy.
Glyc'er ine (*glīs*), a fatty substance composed of carbon, etc.
Gnarl'y (*narl'-*), knotty.
Gnat (*năt*), an insect.
Gneiss (*nīs*), a mineral.
Goose'ber ry (*gooz-*), a small fruit.
Go'pher, a kind of animal.
Gor'geous (*-jūs*), showy.
Gor'mand ize, to eat greedily.
Gos'ling (*gōz*), a young goose.
Gos'sa mer, a fine filmy substance, like cobweb.
Gouge (*gouj*), a hollow chisel.
Gourd (*gōrd*), a kind of fruit.
Gov'ern or, one who governs.
Gram i niv'o rous, feeding on grass.
Gram'mar, the science of language.
Grand'eur, vastness of size.
Gra niv'o rous, grain-eating.
Gran'u lous, full of grains.
Graph'ic, well delineated.
Grat'i fied, pleased.
Gra tu'i tous, given without reward.
Grav'i ty, weight.
Greaves (*grēvz*), a sort of boots.
Gre'cian, pertaining to Greece.
- Gre ga'ri ous**, living in flocks.
Gren a dier', a soldier.
Griev'ous, painful.
Gri mace', a made-up face.
Gris'ly (*grīz-*), frightful.
Griz'zly, gray.
Gro'cer y, a grocer's store.
Gro tesque' (*-tēsks*), ludicrous.
Gua'no (*gwa'no*), a kind of manure.
Guar an tee', a security.
Guar'an ty, to indemnify.
Gua'va (*gwa-*), a kind of fruit.
Gue ril'la, or **Guer ril'la**, an irregular method of warfare.
Guil'lo tine (*-teen*), an instrument for beheading.
Guin'ea (*gīn'e*), a kind of fowl.
Gui tar' (*gī tar'*), a musical instrument.
Gut'ta per cha, a substance resembling caoutchouc.
Gut'tur al, formed in the throat.
Gym na'si um (*jīm-*), a place for athletic exercises.
Gyp'sum (*jīp-*), a mineral.
Gy'rate (*jī-*), to revolve around a central point.
Gy ra'tion (*jī-*), rotation.
Gy'ro scope, a piece of apparatus.
Gyve (*jīv*), to fetter.
- Ha bil'i ment**, a garment.
Hack'ney, a pony.
Hail, frozen rain.
Hale, sound; hearty.
Hair, the covering of the head.
Hare, an animal.

- Hal'cy on** (*hāl'si-*), peaceful.
Hal'i but (*hōl-*), a sea-fish.
Hal low een', the evening before All Saints' Day.
Ha'lo, a circle of light.
Hand'i cap, to encumber.
Hand'i work, work done by the hands.
Hand'ker chief (*hānk-*), a neck-cloth.
Hand'some, nice.
Hand'vise, a small vise used by the hand.
Ha rangue', a noisy speech.
Har'ass, to weary.
Hard'i hood, dauntless bravery.
Hare'lip, a divided lip.
Har mo'ni ous, adapted to each other.
Haste, speed.
Hatch'et, a small axe.
Haugh'ti ly (*haw-*), proudly.
Haut'boy (*hō-*), a musical instrument.
Hau teur' (*ho tūr'*), haughtiness.
Hav a nese' (*-nēz*), a native of Havana.
Hav'oc, devastation.
Ha wai'ian (*ha wī'yan*), belonging to Hawaii.
Haw'thorn, a shrub.
Ha'zel nut, the nut of the hazel.
Heark'en (*hark-*), to listen.
Hearse (*hers*), a carriage for conveying the dead.
Heath'er, a plant.
Heav'i ly, grievously.
He'bra ism, a Hebrew idiom.
- Hec'a tomb**, a kind of sacrifice.
Hedge, a thicket of bushes.
Heif'er (*hēf-*), a young cow.
Hei'nous (*hā-*), odious.
He'li o trope, a flowering plant.
He'li o type, a kind of picture.
Hel'le bore, a medicinal plant.
Hem'a tite, an ore of iron.
Hem' i stich (*-stīk*), half a poetic verse.
Hem'or rhage, a discharge of blood.
Hem'stitch, to ornament a hem by drawing out threads.
Her ba'ceous, pertaining to herbs.
Herb'age (*erb-*), herbs collectively.
Her ba'ri um, a collection of dried plants arranged.
Her biv'o rous, eating herbs.
Her cu'le an, very difficult.
He red'i ta ry, descended by inheritance.
Her'e sy (*hēr-*), a false belief.
Her'ring (*hēr-*), a kind of fish.
Hes'i tate (*hēz-*), to doubt.
Het er o ge'ne ous, differing in kind.
Hew, to cut.
Hue, a color.
Hugh, a man's name.
Hex am'e ter, a verse of six feet.
Hi ber'ni an, a native of Ireland.
Hic'cough (*hīk'kūp*), a spasmodic inspiration.
Hid'e ous, frightful to the eye.
Hi e ro glyph'ic, emblematic.

- Hi lar'i ty**, merriment.
Hip po pot'a mus, a large animal; the river-horse.
Hir sute', hairy.
His tri on'ic, theatrical.
Hoard, to store up.
Horde, a clan or tribe of men.
Hoarse, grating.
Hoax (*hōks*), a practical joke.
Hodge'podge, a mixed mass.
Hol'i day (*hōl-*), a day free from labor.
Ho'ly day (*hō-*), a religious festival.
Hol'ster (*hōl*), a pistol-case.
Ho me op'a thy, a method of medical practice.
Hom'i ly, a sermon.
Ho mo ge'ne ous, of the same kind.
Ho mol'o gous (*-gūs*), having the same relative position.
Hon'or a ble (*ōn-*), estimable.
Ho ri'zon, the line bounding our view.
Horn'blende, a kind of mineral.
Hor'o loge (*-lōj*), a time-piece.
Hor'ri fy, to make horrible.
Ho'sier (*-zher*), one who sells hose.
Hos'pice, an inn for travelers.
Hough (*hōk*), the lower joint of the hind leg.
How'itz er (*hou-*), a short cannon.
Huck'a back, a kind of linen.
Huck'le ber ry, a small fruit.
Hu'gue not (*hū'ge nōl*), the name of a sect.
- Hu mane'**, kind; tender.
Hu mid'i ty, dampness.
Hun'gri ly, in a hungry manner.
Hur'ri cane, a violent storm.
Hus'tle (*hūs'l*), to handle roughly.
Huz za', a loud shout of joy.
Hy'a cinth, a flower.
Hy drau'lic, pertaining to fluids in motion.
Hy e'na, a wild beast.
Hy ge'ian (*-jē-*), pertaining to health.
Hy'gi ene (*-jī-*), that which treats of the preservation of health.
Hy men e'al, pertaining to marriage.
Hymn, a sacred song.
Hy per'bo la, a mathematical curve.
Hy per'bo le, a figure of speech.
Hy per bo're an, very far north.
Hyp o chon'dri ac, one affected with hypochondria.
Hy poc'ri sy (*hī'pōk'-*), false appearance of virtue.
Hyp o der'mic, under the skin.
Hy poth'e'sis, a supposition.
Hys'sop (*hīs'sōp*), a plant.
Hys ter'i cal, convulsive.
- Ich thy ol'o gy** (*īk thī-*), the science of fishes.
I'ci cle (*ī'sī-*), a pendent cone of ice.
I'cy, frosty.
Id i o syn'cra sy, peculiarity of temper.

- I dol'a ter**, a pagan.
I'dyl (ī-), a short poem.
Ig'ne ous, containing fire.
Ig'nis-fat'u us, Jack-a-lan-tern.
Il leg'i ble (-lēj-), not readable.
Il lic'it (īl līs'-), unlawful.
Il lit'er ate, ignorant.
Il lus'tri ous, splendid.
Im'age ry, imitation-work.
Im'be cile, feeble.
Im brogl'io (īm brōl'yo), an intricate plot.
Im bue', to tinge deeply.
Im mac'u late, spotless.
Im'ma nent, remaining within.
Im'mi nent, impending.
Im pale', to fix on a stake.
Im peach'a ble, accusable.
Im ped'i ment, hindrance.
Im pen'e tra ble, not to be penetrated.
Im per cep'ti ble, insensible.
Im pe'ri ous, commanding.
Im per'me a ble, not permitting passage.
Im per'vi quus, impenetrable.
Im'ple ment, a tool.
Im press'i ble, susceptible.
Im promp'tu, off-hand.
Im pugn' (-pūn), to assail.
Im pu'ni ty, security; safety.
In ac cess'i ble, not to be reached.
In ac'cu ra cy, a mistake.
In ad mis'si ble, not admissible.
In al'ien a ble (īn āl'yen-), incapable of being transferred.
In aud'i ble, not audible.
In au spi'cious, unlucky.
In can des'cence, a white heat.
In car'cer ate (-ser āt), to imprison.
In'ci dence, a falling on.
In'ci dents, more than one incident.
In cip'i ent (īn sīp'-), beginning.
In cis'ion, a cut.
In com'par a ble, matchless.
In com pat'i ble, inconsistent.
In con ven'ience (-vĕn-), unfitness.
In cor'ri gi ble (-jī-), bad beyond correction.
In cred'i ble, not to be believed.
In cur'a ble (-kūr-), remediless.
In de feas'i ble (-feez-), not to be defeated.
In del'i ble, not to be blotted out.
In dict'a ble (īn dīt'-), subject to indictment.
In dig'e nous (-dij-), native.
In dis cern'i ble, not to be discerned.
In dis creet', not prudent.
In dite', to compose.
In du'bi ta ble, evident.
In ef fi'cient, unfit.
In ex'o ra ble, unyielding.
In fal'li ble, unerring.
In'fer ence, deduction.
In flam'ma ble, easily enkindled.
In flex'i ble, firm in purpose.
In flu en'za, a disease.
In gen'ious (-jĕn-), possessing genius.

- In gen'ous** (*-jĕn-*), generous.
In gra'ti ate, to insinuate.
In iq'ui tous (*-ik'wĕ tūs*), unjust.
In'nate, inborn.
In'no cence, purity of heart.
In noc'ous, harmless; safe.
In nu en'does (*-dōz*), insinuations.
In oc'ulate, to insert as a bud.
In of fen'sive, harmless.
In sec tiv'o rous, feeding on insects.
In sen'si ble, wanting feeling.
In sep'ra ble, not to be parted.
In sid'i ous, deceitful.
In sin cere', not sincere.
In spir'a ble (*-spĭr-*), inhalable.
In stan ta'ne ous, done on the instant.
In tel'li gent, well informed.
In ten'sion, a stretching.
In ten'tion, design; end.
In ter cede', to mediate.
In ter lin'e ar, written between lines.
In ter mit'tent, ceasing at intervals.
In'ter stic es (*-stis ěs*), intervals.
In ter vene', to come between.
In veigh' (*-vā*), to exclaim against.
In vei'gle (*-vĕ'*), to wheedle.
In vid'i ous, hateful.
In vin'ci ble, unconquerable.
In vis'i ble (*-vĭz-*), incapable of being seen.
In wrought' (*-rawt*), worked in.
I ras'ci ble, easily provoked.
I'ris, the colored part of the eye.
- Ir ra'di ate**, to illuminate.
Ir re du'ci ble, incapable of being reduced.
Ir ref'ra ga ble, undeniable.
Ir rep'a ra ble, not recoverable.
Ir re triev'a ble, irreparable.
I'sin glass (*-zĭng-*), a gelatinous substance prepared from the air-bladder of the sturgeon.
I sos'ce les (*-lĕz*), a triangle having two of its sides equal.
Isth'mus, a narrow neck of land joining two other portions.
Itch (*ĭch*), a cutaneous disease.
I tin'er ant, wandering.
I'vied, overgrown with ivy.
- Jack'al** (*-awl*), a kind of animal.
Jack'knife, a large knife.
Jam, to press.
Jamb, the side-post of a door.
Jan'ua ry, the first month.
Jap a nese' (*-nĕz*), pertaining to Japan.
Ja pan'nish, like the Japanese.
Jas'mine (*jāz-*), a climbing plant.
Jave'lin (*jāv-*), a sort of spear.
Jean (*jān*), a twilled cotton cloth.
Jeop'ar dy (*jĕp-*), danger.
Jes'u it (*jĕz-*), one of a religious order of a similar name.
Jew's'harp (*jūz-*), a musical instrument.
Jock'ey, a dealer in horses.
Jon'quil, a flowering plant.
Jour'ney (*jūr-*), voyage; excursion.

- Judg'ment**, the act of judging.
Jui'cy, full of juice.
Junct'ure, a joining.
- Ka lei'do scope** (*kā lī'*-), an instrument employed in arts of design.
- Kal'mi a**, an evergreen shrub.
Kan ga roo' (*kāng-*), a kind of animal.
Ka'ty did, an insect.
Kern'el, a little grain.
Kern'el ly, full of kernels.
Ker'o sene (*kēr-*), a kind of oil.
Kid'nap er, a manstealer.
Kiln (*kīl*), an oven.
Kin'der-gar ten, a kind of school.
Kitch'en, a cook-room.
Klep to ma'ni a, a morbid desire to steal.
Knap'sack (*nāp-*), a sack worn by soldiers to carry clothing, etc.
Knav'er y (*nāv-*), trickery.
Knead (*nēd*), to work with the hands.
Knead, having knees.
Knell (*nēl*), a death-signal.
Knight (*nīt*), a follower.
Knit, to join.
Knob (*nōb*), a bunch.
Knowl'edge (*nōl*), that which is known.
Kraal (*krawl*), a collection of huts.
Ky'an ize (*kī-*), to render wood proof against decay.
- La'bel**, a narrow slip, usually put on a bottle.
Lab'y rinth, an intricate inclosure.
Lach'ry mal (*lāk'-*), secreting tears.
Lack'ey, a servant.
Lac tom'e ter, a milk-measurer for determining the amount of cream.
Lag'gard, a loiterer.
Lade, to load.
Laid, did lay.
Lamb, a young sheep.
Lamm, to beat.
Land'scape, a picture of a real or fancied scene in nature.
Lan'guor (*-gwōr*), listlessness.
La oc'o on, the priest of Neptune.
Lap'i da ry, a dealer in precious stones.
Lar'ce ny, theft.
Lar'ynx (*lār-*), the upper part of the windpipe.
Las civ'i ous (*lās sīv'-*), wanton.
Las'si tude, weariness.
Las'so ing, catching with a lasso.
Lathe, a turning-bench.
Lat'l tude, distance sidewise.
Lat i tud i na'ri an, one who is moderate in his notions.
Lat'tice, a network of wood.
Laud'a ble, praiseworthy.
Lau'da num, a medicine.
Laun'dress, a washerwoman.
La'zi ly, sluggishly.

- Laz za ro'ni**, the poor who live by begging.
Leach, to pass through.
Leech, a bloodsucker.
Leaf, part of a tree.
Lief, willingly.
League, coalition.
Lean, to incline.
Li'en (*lĕ'en*), a legal claim.
Leave, to depart.
Lieve, willingly.
Ledg'er (*lĕj-*), the final book of record.
Leg er de main' (*lĕj-*), trick.
Leg'i ble (*lĕj-*), capable of being read.
Le git'i mate (*-jĭt-*), according to the law.
Lei'sure (*lĕ'zhur*), vacant time.
Lem'on, an acid fruit.
Le'ni ent, relaxing.
Leop'ard (*lĕp-*), an animal.
Lep'ered, tainted with leprosy.
Lep'ro sy, a cutaneous disease.
Less'en, to make less.
Les'son, a task.
Leth'ar gy, dullness.
Le the'an, inducing forgetfulness.
Let'tuce, a plant.
Lev'ee, a bank.
Lev'y, to raise; to collect.
Li'ar, a falsifier.
Li'er, one who reclines.
Lyre, a musical instrument.
Li'bel ous, defamatory.
Li'cense, to permit.
Li cen'ti ate (*-sĕn'shĭ*), one who has a license to practice.
Li'chen (*lĭ-kĕn*), a flowerless plant.
Lic'o rice (*lĭk-*), a plant.
Liege (*lĕj*), faithful.
Lieu (*lĭ*), stead; place.
Loo, a game at cards.
Lig'a ture, a band.
Lig'ne ous, made of wood.
Lig'nite, a mineral coal.
Like'li hood, probability.
Lil i a'ceous, pertaining to lilies.
Lil i pu'tian, very small.
Lil'y, a flower.
Limb (*lĭm*), a branch.
Limn (*lĭm*), to paint.
Lin'e a ment, feature.
Lin'en, made of flax or hemp.
Lin'i ment, a fluid ointment.
Lin'net, a singing-bird.
Li no'le um, a sort of oil-cloth.
Lin'sey wool sey, made of linen and wool.
Li'on ize, to treat as an object of interest.
Liq'ue fy (*lĭk-*), to dissolve.
Liq'ui date (*lĭk-*), to settle.
Lit'a ny, a form of supplication.
Lit'er al ly, word by word.
Lith'arge, protoxide of lead.
Li tig'ious (*lĭ tĭj'-*), contentious.
Lit'mus, a purple dye.
Lit ter a teur' (*lĕ-*), a literary man.
Lit'ur gy, established formulas for public worship.
Live'li hood, maintenance.
Liv'er ied, wearing a livery.
Liv'er wort, a plant.

- Liz'ard**, a four-footed reptile.
Lla'ma, a kind of animal.
Loath, unwilling.
Loathe, to abhor.
Loath'some, exciting disgust.
Lob'by, a small hall or waiting-room.
Lo be'li a, a genus of plants.
Loch (*lōk*), a lake or bay.
Lon'don er, a resident of London.
Loon, a water-bird.
Loose, to set free.
Lose (*looz*), to suffer loss.
Lo qua'cious, talkative.
Lo quac'i ty (*-kwās-*), talkativeness.
Los'a ble (*looz-*), likely to be lost.
Lot'ter y, a distribution by chance.
Loz'enge, a small cake of sugar.
Lu'cid (*lū'sid*), clear.
Lu'di crous, sportive.
Lu gu'bri ous, mournful.
Lum'bar, near the loins.
Lu'mi nous, shining.
Lu'na cy, insanity.
Lunch'eon (*-ŭn*), a lunch.
Lu nette', a kind of watch-crystal.
Lu'pine (*-pŭn*), a kind of plant.
Lurch, to roll to one side, as a ship.
Lus'cious (*-shŭs*), delicious.
Lux u'ri ant, abundant.
Ly ce'um, a literary society.
Lych'nis (*lik-*), a kind of weed.
Lym phat'ic, an absorbent.
- Lynx**, an animal of the cat kind
Ma'am, a contraction of madam.
Mac ad'am ize, to cover a road with small broken stones.
Mac a ro'ni, an article of food.
Mac'co boy, a kind of snuff.
Mace (*mās*), a sceptre.
Mach i na'tion (*māk-*), scheming.
Mack'er el, a kind of fish.
Mac'ro cosm, the great world.
Ma dei'ra (*-dā-*), a kind of wine.
Mag nan'i mous, great of mind.
Mag ne'sia, an earth.
Mag nif'i cence, liberality.
Mag no'li a, a flowering tree.
Ma hog'a ny, a hard wood.
Mail, defensive armor.
Male, masculine.
Main, chief.
Mane, the long hair on the neck of certain beasts.
Main tain', to support.
Main'te nance, support.
Mal'a ga, a kind of wine.
Ma la'ri a, bad air.
Mal'e fac tor, a criminal.
Mal fea'sance (*-zāns*), evil conduct.
Mal'ice, ill-will.
Ma lign' (*-lŭn*), to defame.
Mal'lard, the common duck.
Mal'le a ble, capable of being extended by beating.
Mal tese' (*mawl-*), pertaining to Malta.
Mam ma', mother.
Man'a cle, a handcuff.

- Man'age a ble**, controllable.
Man'a kin, a kind of bird.
Man'i kin, a small imitation of a man.
Man da rin' (*-reen*), a Chinese public officer.
Man'di ble, the lower jaw of vertebrates.
Ma nege' (*-nāzh*), the art of horsemanship.
Ma neu'ver, management.
Man'i fest, to display.
Ma nil'la, a kind of paper.
Ma nip'u late, to manage in hand-work.
Man'ner, method.
Man'or, a tract of land.
Man'tel, a narrow shelf.
Man til'la, a lady's cloak.
Man'tle, a cloak.
Man'tua mak er, a dressmaker.
Man u mit'ted, set free.
Ma raud'er, a plunderer.
Mar'ble ize, to imitate marble.
Mar'i gold (*mār-*), a flower.
Ma rine' (*-reen*), pertaining to the sea.
Mar'i time (*mār'ī teem*), bordering on the sea.
Mar'jo ram, an aromatic plant.
Mar'ket er, one who attends a market.
Marque (*marē*), a license.
Mar'quis (*-kwis*), a nobleman of a certain rank in England.
Mar'riage a ble (*-rīj-*), fit to be married.
Mar seil laise' (*-sāl yāz*), the national hymn of France.
- Mar'shal**, an officer.
Mar'tial, warlike.
Mar'ten, an animal.
Mar'tin, a bird.
Mar'tyr, to torture.
Mar'vel ous, wonderful.
Mas quer ade' (*-ker-*), to disguise.
Mas'sa cre, to butcher.
Ma te' (*ma tā'*), Paraguay tea.
Ma te'ri al, not spiritual.
Ma te ri el' (*-tā-*), baggage, etc. of an army.
Mat i nee' (*-nā*), a reception held in the early part of the day.
Mat'ri cide, the killing of a mother.
Mat'tock, a kind of pick-axe.
Mat'tress, a bed stuffed with hair or other material.
Mau so le'um, a magnificent tomb.
Mauve (*mōv*), a kind of purple.
Mawk'ish, nauseous.
May'or, the chief officer of a city.
Maize, Indian corn.
Maze, an intricacy.
Mead'ow (*mēd-*), low ground on the banks of a stream.
Mean, low; dishonorable.
Mien (*mēn*), appearance.
Mea'sles (*mē'zls*), a contagious disease.
Mech'an ism (*mēk-*), the construction of a machine.
Med'al, a reward.

- Med'dle**, to interfere.
Me dall'ion (*-dāl-*), a large memorial coin.
Med'i cine, a remedy.
Me'di o cre, of middle quality.
Med'ley, a mixture.
Med'ul la ry, pertaining to marrow.
Meer'schaum, a tobacco-pipe.
Mel'an chol y, dejection of spirits.
Me lange' (*mā lōngzh'*), a mixture.
Me lee' (*mā lā'*), an affray.
Mel lif'lu ous, sweetly flowing.
Me lo'de on, a musical instrument.
Me lo'di ous, musical.
Mem'bra nous, resembling membrane.
Me men'tos, hints; reminders.
Mem'oir (*-wör*), a biography.
Me mo'ri al, a monument.
Men'ace, to threaten.
Men ag'e rie (*-āzh*), a collection of wild animals.
Men dac'i ty (*-dās-*), a habit of lying.
Men dic'i ty (*-dīs-*), a state of begging.
Men'tal ly, intellectually.
Mer'ce na ry, hired.
Mer'chan dise, trade.
Mer e tri'cious, showy.
Me rid'i an, midday.
Me rid'i on al, pertaining to the meridian.
Me ringue' (*mā rāng'*), a kind of pastry.
- Me ri'no** (*-rē-*), a variety of sheep.
Mer i to'ri ous, deserving reward.
Mer'ri ly, in a merry manner.
Mes'mer ize, to bring to a mesmeric sleep.
Mes qui'te (*mēs kē'ta*), a small tree, native of Texas.
Mes'sage, a communication sent.
Mes'suage (*-swēj*), a dwelling-house with adjacent buildings.
Met'al, a kind of mineral.
Met'tle, spirit.
Me tal'lic, like a metal.
Met'al lur gy, the art of working metals.
Met a mor'phose (*-fōz*), to transform.
Met a phys'ics (*-fīz-*), mental philosophy.
Meat, flesh.
Meet, fit; proper.
Mete, to measure.
Me temp sy cho'sis (*-kō-*), transmigration of souls.
Me'te or, a luminous body in the atmosphere.
Me'ter, a measurer.
Me theg'lin, a liquor made of honey and water fermented.
Me ton'y my, a change of name.
Me trop'o lis, the chief city.
Mewl (*mūl*), to squall.
Mi (*mē*), a musical syllable.
Mi as'ma (*-āz-*), deadly exhalation.

- Mi aul'** (*me oul'*), to cry like a cat.
Mi ca'ceous, pertaining to mica.
Mi'cro cosm, a little world.
Mi'cro scope, an optical instrument for magnifying.
Mid'day, noon.
Midge, an insect.
Mign on ette' (*min yon et'*), a flower.
Mile'age, an allowance for traveling.
Mi le'sian, a native of Ireland.
Mil'i ta ry, warlike.
Mi li'tia, a kind of soldiers.
Mil'le na ry, consisting of a thousand.
Mil'li ner y, articles sold by milliners.
Mil len'ni um, a thousand years.
Mill'ion aire, a very rich person.
Mim'ic, to imitate for sport.
Minc'd pie, a pie made of minced meat and other ingredients.
Min'er (*mīn-*), one who mines.
Min'or, one under age.
Min er al'o gy, the science which treats of minerals.
Min'ie-ball, a kind of bullet.
Min'i mum, the smallest quantity.
Min'ion (*-yun*), a favorite.
Min'now, a small fish.
Min'u et, a slow dance.
Mi nu'ti a (*-shī a*), smallest detail.
Minx, a pert girl.
Mir'a cle, a wonder.
- Mi rage'** (*-rāzh*), a species of optical illusion.
Mir'ror, a looking-glass.
Mis cel la'ne ous, mixed.
Mis'chiev ous (*-chīv-*), making mischief.
Mis'le, or **Mis'tle** (*mīz'l*), to fall in fine drops.
Mis pris'ion (*-prīzh'un*), negligence.
Mis'sal, the Roman Catholic mass-book.
Mis'sile, adapted for throwing.
Mis'sion a ry, one sent on a mission.
Mis spell', to spell wrong.
Mis'tle toe (*mīz'l-*), a parasitic plant.
Might, power.
Mite, a minute object.
Mit'ten, a cover for the hand.
Mne mon'ics (*nē-*), a system of rules to assist the memory.
Mo bil'i ty, activity.
Moc'ca sin (*mōk-*), a shoe without a sole.
Mo'dal (*mō-*), relating to form.
Mod'el, a pattern.
Mo'hair, a dress fabric made from the hair of the Angora goat.
Moi'e ty (*maw-*), the half.
Mo las'ses, the brown syrup which drains from sugar.
Mol'e cule (*mōl-*), an invisible particle.
Mol'li fy, to appease.
Mo'ment a ry, done in a moment.

- Mon'arch y**, a kingdom.
Mon'as ter y, a cloister; a convent.
Mon'e ta ry, pecuniary.
Mon'eyed (*-īd*), having money.
Mon'i tor, one who warns.
Mon'o gram, a character of two or more letters interwoven.
Mon o ma'ni a, madness.
Mo nop'o lize, to control the exclusive use or sale of.
Mon'o syl la ble, of one syllable.
Mon'o tone, an unvaried tone.
Mon stros'i ty, an unnatural production.
Mon'strous, enormous.
Mon'u ment, a memorial.
Mor'al ize, to draw a moral from.
Mo reen', a stout woolen stuff.
Morgue (*mōrg*), a place where dead bodies are exposed that they may be claimed by friends.
Mor'mon, one of a peculiar sect called Latter-day Saints.
Mo roc'co, a kind of leather.
Mo rose' (*rōs*), sullen.
Mor'tal ly, in a mortal manner.
Mort'gage (*mor'gēj*), to pledge.
Mor'tise (*-tīs*), a cavity cut in a piece of timber to receive a tenon.
Mosque (*mōskē*), a Mohammedan church.
Mos qui'to (*mūs kē'*), an insect.
Moat, a ditch.
- Mote**, a small particle.
Mot'ley, dappled.
Moun'tain ous, full of mountains.
Mov'a ble, not fixed.
Mu'ci lage (*-sī-*), a watery solution of gum.
Mu'cous, slimy.
Mu'cus, a viscid fluid.
Muf'fin, a light spongy cake.
Mul'ber ry, a small fruit.
Mulct, to deprive of.
Mu'ley, a stiff, long saw.
Mul'ley (*mool'y*), a cow.
Mul ti plie'i ty (*-plīs-*), state of being manifold.
Mu nif'i cence, bounty.
Mur'mur, to complain.
Mur'rain (*-rīn*), a cattle disease.
Mus'cle (*mūs'sl*), an organ of motion.
Mus'sel, a shell-fish.
Mu si'cian (*-zī'shan*), one skilled in music.
Mus'sul man, a Mohammedan.
Mu'ti ny, insurrection against authority.
Mut'u al ly (*mūt-*), in a mutual manner.
Myr'i ad, an immense number.
Myrrh (*mer*), a gum resin.
Myr'tle, a creeping plant.
Mys te'ri ous, obscure.
Mys'ti cism, obscurity of doctrine.
My thol'o gy, a science treating of myths.

- Na'dir**, the point opposite the zenith.
Na'iad (-yād), a water-nymph.
Na'ive te (nā'ēv tū), native simplicity.
Nan keen', a species of cloth.
Nape (nāp), the back part of the neck.
Naph'tha (nāp'tha), a volatile bituminous liquid.
Nar cis'sus, a genus of flowering plants.
Nar ra'tion, recital.
Na'sal (-zāl), pertaining to the nose.
Nas tur'tium, a plant.
Na tiv'i ty, birth.
Naught (nawt), worthless.
Nau'se ate (naw'she-), to sicken.
Nau'seous, loathsome.
Nau'ti lus, a mollusk.
Nav'i ga ble, affording passage to vessels.
Naz a rene', an inhabitant of Nazareth.
Nec'es sa ry (nēs-), needful.
Ne ces'si tous, very needy.
Neck'tie, a neck handkerchief.
Nec'tar ine (-in), a peach-like fruit.
Ne fa'ri ous, villainous.
Ne go'tia ble, capable of being transferred.
Neigh'bor (nā-), one living near.
Nei'ther, not either.
Ne'o phyte (-fīt), a proselyte.
Neu ral'gi a, a nerve disease.
New'el, a stair-post.
Nic'e ty (nīs-), delicacy.
- Niche** (nīch), a recess for a statue.
Nick'name, a familiar appellation.
Niece (nees), the daughter of a brother or a sister.
Nig'gard, a miser.
Nine'ti eth, next after the eighty-ninth.
Niv'e ous, snowy.
No a'chi an (-ā-), pertaining to Noah.
No bil'i ty, commanding excellence.
Noc tur'nal ly, by night.
Nod'ule, a rounded mass of irregular shape.
Noi sette' (-zēt), a kind of rose.
Nois'ily, making a noise.
Noi'some (-sum), unwholesome.
No men'clat ure (-klāt-), a vocabulary.
Non pa reil' (-rēl), peerless.
Noose (nooz), a running knot.
Nor we'gi an, a native of Norway.
Not'a ble (nōt-), noticeable.
No to'ri ous, evident.
Nov'ice, one new in any business.
No vi'ti ate (-shī-), being a novice.
Nox'ious, pernicious.
Nub'bin, a small ear of corn.
Nu'cle us, a kernel.
Nudge (nūj), to touch with the elbow.
Nui'sance, that which is noxious or vexatious.

- Numb** (*nŭm*), torpid.
Numb'ness, state of being numb.
Num'skull, a dunce.
Nun'ner y, a house in which nuns live.
Nup'tial (*-shāl*), pertaining to marriage.
Nu'tri ment, that which nourishes.
Nu tri'tious, containing nourishment.
Nymph (*nĭmf*), a damsel.

Oar (*ōr*), a pole to row with.
O'er, over.
Ore, unrefined metal.
Ob'du ra cy, obstinacy.
O be'di ence, subjected to control.
O bei'sance (*-bē-*), a courtesy.
O bes'i ty, excessive fatness.
O bit'u a ry, a notice of a person's death.
O blige' (*-blĭj*), to do a favor.
Ob lique' (*-lēk*), aslant.
Ob'lo quy, reproachful language.
Ob nox'ious, offensive.
Ob scene', filthy.
Ob se'qui ous, meanly condescending.
Ob serv'er (*-zerv-*), one who observes.
Ob so les'cent, going out of use.
Ob'so lete, out of use.
Ob strep'er ous, clamorous.
Ob'vi ous, open; liable.
Oc'ci dent (*ōk'si-*), the west.
- Oc cur'ence**, a happening.
O'cher, or **O'chre**, a kind of clay.
Oc ta'vos, octavo books.
Oc to roon', a descendant of a quadroon and a white person.
Oc'u list, an eye-doctor.
O'di ous, hateful.
O don tal'gi a, pain in the teeth.
O dor if'er ous, giving scent.
Of'fal, rubbish.
Of fense', a transgression.
Of fi'cious, meddlesome.
Oft'times, frequently.
O gee' (*jē*), a kind of moulding.
O'kra, a plant.
O le ag'i nous (*-āj-*), oily.
O le an'der, an evergreen shrub.
O'le fi ant, producing oil.
O le o mar'ga rine, an artificial butter.
Ol'i garch y, a form of government by the few.
Om'e let, a kind of pancake.
Om'i nous, foreshowing.
O mit'ted, left out.
Om'ni bus, a sort of coach.
Om nip'o tent, all-powerful.
Om nis'cience (*-nĭsh ěns*), all-knowing.
Om niv'o rous, eating everything.
On'er ous, burdensome.
O'nyx, a mineral.
O'o lite, a variety of limestone.
Ooz'y, miry.
O pao'i ty (*-pās-*), wanting transparency.

- O'pal**, a mineral.
O paque' (*-pāk*), not transparent.
O'pen ness, state of being open.
Oph'i cleide (*ōf'*-), a large brass musical instrument.
O phid'i an (*-fid-*), pertaining to serpents.
O pos'sum, an animal.
Op por tu'ni ty, occasion.
Op pro'bri ous, reproachful.
Op ti'cian (*-shān*), one who sells optical instruments.
Or'a cle, a prophet.
Or'ches tra (*-kēs-*), a band of instrumental musicians.
Or'chid (*-kīd*), a species of plant.
Or chi da'ceous (*-kī-*), pertaining to plants of the orchis kind.
Or'de al, severe trial.
Or'di nance, a law.
Ord'nance, artillery.
Or'gan ize, to furnish with organs.
Or'gies (*-jīz*), nocturnal carousals.
O'ri el, a kind of bay-window.
O ri ent'al, pertaining to the east.
Or'i fice, an opening.
Or'i gin (*-jīn*), the beginning.
Or'e gon, one of the United States.
Or'i son (*-zun*), a prayer.
Or ni thol'o gy, the science which treats of birds.
O'ro tund, ringing and musical.
- Or'phan**, bereaved of parents.
Or'tho e py, correct pronunciation.
Or thog'ra phy, that science which treats of letters and their formation into words.
Os'cil late (*-sīl*), to vibrate.
O'sier (*-zher*), a kind of willow.
Os'na burg (*ōz-*), a species of linen.
Os'se ous, composed of bone.
Os'si fy, to form into bone.
Os ten'si ble, apparent.
Os ten ta'tious, boastful.
Ou'sel (*oo'zēl*), a kind of bird.
Out ra'geous, violent; enormous.
O'val, egg-shaped.
O ver reach', to extend beyond.
O ver seer', a superintendent.
O vip'a rous, egg-producing.
O'vule, the rudimentary state of a seed.
Ox'id ize, to turn into an oxide.
Ox'y gen (*-jēn*), one of the elements of air, water, etc.
Ox'y mel, a mixture of vinegar and honey.
O'yer, the hearing, as of a bond.
O'yez (*o'yēs*), a term used by criers to call attention.
- Pach'y derm** (*pāk-*), a thick-skinned animal.
Pac'i fy (*pās-*), to calm.
Pad'dle-wheel, a kind of water-wheel.
Pad'dock, a small pasture.
Pa'gan ism, heathenism.

- Pag'eant ry** (*pāj'ant rī*), show.
Pail, an open vessel.
Pale, dim; wan.
Pain, suffering.
Pane, a square of glass.
Pair, a couple.
Pare, to cut thin.
Pear, a fruit.
Pal'ace, a splendid residence.
Pal'at a ble, savory.
Pa la'ver (*-lā-*), idle talk.
Pa le a'ceous (*-shus*), chaffy.
Pal'e tot (*-tō*), a loose overcoat.
Pal'ette-knife (*-ēt-*), a flat knife used by painters.
Pal'frey (*pawl'fri*), a saddle-horse.
Pal i sade', a strong stake.
Pall, a covering.
Paul, a man's name.
Pal'let, a small bed.
Pal'ette, a painter's board.
Pal'li ate, to extenuate; to lessen.
Pal'lid, pale.
Palm, the inside of the hand.
Pal'sied (*pawl'zīd*), affected with palsy.
Pam'phlet (*-flēt*), a small unbound book.
Pan a ce'a (*-sē-*), a cure-all.
Pa na'da, a kind of food.
Pan e gyr'ic (*-jīr-*), a eulogy.
Pan'el, part of a door.
Pan'nier (*pān'yer*), a bread-basket.
Pan o ra'ma, a complete view in every direction.
- Pan'to mime**, mute representation.
Pa paw', a tree.
Pap poose', an Indian baby.
Par'a ble, a fable.
Pa rab'o la, a mathematical curve.
Par'a chute (*-shoot*), a contrivance like an umbrella for lowering things from balloons.
Par'a digm (*-dīm*), an example.
Par'af fine (*-fīn*), a white substance obtained from tar.
Par'a graph, a sentence.
Par'al lax, change of position of an object.
Par'al lel, similar.
Par'al yzed, palsied.
Par' a mour, one beloved.
Par'a phrase (*-frāz*), a free translation.
Par'a site, a hanger-on.
Par'a sol, a sun umbrella.
Par e gor'ic, a medicine.
Pa ren'the sis, a word or words inserted.
Pa ris'ian (*-rizh-*), pertaining to Paris.
Par'i ty (*pār-*), analogy.
Par'ley, to speak with another.
Par'lia ment, the British legislature.
Pa ro'chi al (*-lē-*), belonging to a parish.
Par'o quet, a kind of bird.
Par'ox ysm, convulsion.
Pār'ri cide, murder of a parent.
Par'rot, a climbing bird.
Par si mo'ni ous, covetous.

- Pars'ley**, a fragrant herb.
Par'tial ly, in part.
Par'ti san (-zān), an adherent to a party.
Par'tridge, a grouse-like bird.
Par'ty col ored, variegated.
Pass'a ble, current.
Pas'si ble (pās-), susceptible of suffering.
Paste'board, a stiff kind of paper.
Pa tchou'ly (-choo), a plant; also a perfume.
Pat'en, a plate used in the sacrament of the Lord's Supper.
Pat'ŕen, a clog of wood for the feet.
Pa'tience, enduring without complaint.
Pat ois' (pat wa'), an uncultivated dialect.
Pa'tri arch, the ruler of a family.
Pa tri'cian (-shān), a nobleman.
Pa trol' (-trōl), to pass round.
Pat'ron ize, to support.
Pat ro nym'ic, the family name.
Pau'ci ty (-sē-), scarcity.
Pause, to stop.
Paws (pawz), feet of a beast having claws.
Pa vil'ion, a tent.
Peace'a ble, not quarrelsome.
Pear'main, a variety of apple.
Peas'ant (pēz'-), a rustic.
Pec ca dil'lo, a slight trespass.
Pe can' (-kän'), a kind of hickory.
- Pe cul'iar** (-yar), particular.
Ped'a gogue (-gōg), a schoolmaster.
Ped'dler, a traveling trader.
Pe la'gi an (-jī-), pertaining to the sea.
Pe lisse' (-lees), a silk robe worn by ladies.
Pel'li cle, a thin skin.
Pel lu'cid (-sīd), translucent.
Pen'i tence, repentance.
Pen'-knife, a small knife.
Pen'nant, a small flag.
Pen'sile, hanging.
Pen'ta teuch (-tūk), the first five books of the Old Testament.
Pe nult'i mate, next to the last.
Pe nu'ri ous, not liberal.
Per ceiv'a ble, that may be perceived.
Per cept'i ble, perceivable.
Per'e gri nate, to travel.
Per'emp to ry, positive.
Per en'ni al, perpetual.
Per fect'i ble, capable of being made perfect.
Per fid'i ous, false.
Per'fo rate, to bore through.
Per i car'di um, a membranous sac enclosing the heart.
Per'il ous, full of peril.
Pe riph'e ry (-rīf-), the circumference.
Per'i wig, a small wig.
Per'me a ble, penetrable.
Per mis'ci ble (-mīs'sī-), admitting mixture.
Per mis'si ble, allowable.

- Per ni'cious** (*-shus*), destructive.
Per'qui site (*-zīt*), an allowance in money.
Per sim'mon, a fruit.
Per'son al ly, individually.
Per son nel' (*par so nēl'*), the body of persons employed.
Per spi ca'cious (*-shus*), quick-sighted.
Per spic'u ous, clear to the understanding.
Per sua'si ble, capable of being persuaded.
Per sua'sion, the act of persuading.
Per ti na'cious, firm; steady.
Per'ti nent, suitable.
Per'vi ous, penetrable.
Pes ti len'tial, producing disease.
Pe tro'le um, rock-oil.
Pet'ti fog ger, an inferior attorney.
Pet'ti toes, the feet of a pig used as food.
Pet'u lant, peevish.
Pe tu'ni a, a flower.
Pha'lanx, a body of troops.
Phan'tasm, an airy appearance.
Phan tas ma go'ri a, a magic-lantern.
Phar i sa'ic, hypocritical.
Phar ma ceu'tic (*-sū-*), pertaining to the preparation of medicines.
Pha ryn'ge al (*-jē-*), belonging to the pharynx.
Phar'ynx, the space between the mouth and the esophagus.
- Pheas'ant** (*fēz-*), a gallinaceous bird.
Phe nom'e non, an appearance.
Phi'al (*fī-*), a glass bottle.
Phi lan'thro py, universal goodwill.
Phil o pe'na, a small present.
Phi los'o phize, to reason like a philosopher.
Phil'ter, a charm.
Phle bot'o my, blood-letting.
Phleg mat'ic, sluggish.
Phlox (*flōks*), a flower.
Pho net'ic (*fū-*), representing sounds.
Phos'phate (*fōs'fāt*), a combination of phosphoric acid and a base.
Phos'phor ous, pertaining to phosphorus.
Phos'phor us, one of the elements, being highly inflammable.
Pho'to graph, a kind of picture.
Phras e ol'o gy (*frāz-*), manner of expression.
Phre nol'o gy (*frē-*), craniology.
Phthis'ic (*līz-*), consumption of the lungs.
Phthi'sis (*thī'sīs*), same as *Phthisic*.
Phy lac'ter y (*fī*), a charm or spell.
Phy si'cian (*fī zīsh'an*), a person skilled in curing diseases.
Phys i og'no my, the countenance.
Pi a'no, a musical instrument.
Pi az'zas, porticoes.

- Pic'co lo**, a small flute.
Pictur esque' (*-ěsk*), making a pleasing picture.
Peace, quietness of mind.
Piece, a fragment.
Pied (*pīd*), spotted.
Pig'eon (*pīj'un*), a gallinaceous bird.
Pig'my, a dwarf.
Pi'le ous, hairy.
Pil'lage, to plunder.
Pin'feath er, a small, short feather.
Pin'ion (*-yun*), a wing.
Pin'na cle, the summit.
Pip'pin, a kind of apple.
Piqu'ant (*-pīk'*), sharp.
Fique (*pěk*), stinging vexation.
Pi que' (*pě kǎ'*), a kind of dress goods.
Pi rogue' (*pī rōg*), a kind of canoe.
Pir ou ette' (*pīr oo ět'*), a whirling.
Pis civ'or ous (*-sīv-*), feeding on fishes.
Pis'til, one of the organs of a flower.
Pis'tol, a small firearm.
Pis tole', a Spanish coin.
Pit'a pat, in a flutter.
Pit'eous, mournful.
Pit'i ful, miserable.
Pla'ca ble (*-kǎ-*), willing to forgive.
Pla cer' (*pla thār'*), a gravelly place where gold is found.
Plac'id (*plās-*), serene.
- Pla'gia rism** (*-jī-*), thieving in literature.
Plague (*plāg*), an afflictive evil.
Plagu'y (*plāg'ī*), vexatious.
Plaice (*plās*), a flat fish.
Plaid (*plād*), a striped kind of cloth.
Plain, smooth; level.
Plane, a carpenter's tool.
Plait, a fold.
Plate, a dish.
Plan'e ta ry, consisting of planets.
Plant'ain, a kind of plant.
Plat'i na, a whitish metal.
Plau'si ble (*-zī-*), popular.
Play'wright (*plā'rīt*), a maker of plays.
Pleas'ant ry (*plěz-*), gayety.
Pleas'ur a ble, giving pleasure.
Ple be'ian (*-yǎn*), pertaining to the common people.
Ple'na ry, entire; complete.
Plen'te ous, abundant.
Plen'ti ful ly, abundantly.
Ple'o nasm, redundancy of words.
Pleu'ri sy (*plū-*), an inflammation of the pleura.
Pli'a ble, easy to bend.
Plied, worked steadily.
Plum, a fruit.
Plumb (*plūm*), a leaden weight.
Plumb'er (*plūm-*), one who works in lead.
Plum'met, a piece of lead attached to a line.
Pneu mat'ic (*nū-*), pertaining to air.

- Pneu mo'ni a** (*nū-*), an inflammation of the lungs.
- Poach**, to rob of game.
- Pock'et-knife**, a knife for carrying in the pocket.
- Poign'ant** (*poin'-*), pungent.
- Poise** (*poiz*), to balance in weight.
- Poi'son ous** (*-zn-*), containing poison.
- Poke**, a kind of weed.
- Police'** (*-lees*), policemen.
- Pol'icy**, system of management.
- Po lit'ic al**, relating to state affairs.
- Pol i ti'cian** (*-tish'an*), one devoted to politics.
- Pol'ka**, a kind of dance.
- Poll** (*pōl*), to shear.
- Poll'e vil**, a swelling on a horse's head.
- Pol lu'tion**, defilement.
- Po lyg'a my**, plurality of wives.
- Pol'yp**, an aquatic animal.
- Pol'y syl la ble**, a word of many syllables.
- Pol y tech'nic** (*-tēk-*), comprehending many arts.
- Pom'ace** (*pūm-*), the substance of fruit crushed.
- Pome gran'ate**, a kind of fruit.
- Pom'mel** (*pūm-*), a knob or ball.
- Pomp'ous**, showy with grandeur.
- Pon'der a ble**, capable of being weighed.
- Pon'der ous**, weighty.
- Pon'iard** (*-yard*), a dagger.
- Pon'tiff**, a high priest.
- Pop'py**, a kind of plant.
- Pop'u lous**, full of inhabitants.
- Por'ce lain**, a translucent kind of earthenware.
- Po ros'i ty**, state of having pores.
- Po'rous**, full of pores.
- Por'phy ry** (*-fī-*), a kind of rock.
- Por'poise** (*-pūs*), a sea-animal.
- Por'ridge**, a kind of food.
- Porte'mon naie** (*pōrt'mun na*), a small pocket-book.
- Por tent'ous**, ominous.
- Por'ti coes**, porches.
- Port man'teau**, a traveling-bag.
- Por'trait**, a delineation or picture.
- Por'tu guese** (*pōr tu gēz*), a native of Portugal.
- Por tu la'ca** (*-lā-*), a kind of flower.
- Pos'i tive**, real.
- Pos sess'or**, one who owns.
- Post'hu mous** (*pōst-*), born after the death of a father.
- Pos til'ion**, a rider of one of the two horses used to draw a coach.
- Po tas'si um**, a metal.
- Po ta'toes**, plural of *potato*.
- Po'ten cy**, power.
- Pou drette'** (*poo drēt'*), a kind of manure.
- Poul'tice** (*pōl-*), a mixture of meal, etc., to be applied to sores.

- Pow'wow**, to use conjuration.
Prac'ti ca ble, possible; feasible.
Prac ti'cian, one skilled by practice.
Prai'rie, an extensive treeless tract of land.
Praise'wor thy, commendable.
Pre ca'ri ous, uncertain.
Prec'e dent (*prēs-*), an antecedent.
Pre cep'tor, an instructor.
Pre'cinct (*-sīnkt*), boundary.
Pre'cious (*prē-*), of great price.
Prec'i pice (*prēs-*), a headlong descent.
Pre cip'i tous (*-sīp-*), very steep.
Pre cis'ion (*-sīzh-*), exactness.
Pre co'cious (*-kō-*), prematurely ripe.
Pre coc'ity (*-kōs-*), prematureness.
Pre con ceive', to conceive previously.
Pre cur'sor, a forerunner.
Pred'a tory, plundering.
Pre des ti na'ri an, one who believes in foreordination.
Pre dom'i nant, prevalent over others.
Pre em'i nent, superior in excellence.
Pre fer'a ble, more desirable.
Pre fer'ence, choice.
Pre fer'rer, one who prefers.
Preg'na ble, capable of being taken by force.
Pre hen'sion, a taking hold.
Prej'u dice, prejudgment.
- Prej u di'cial**, injurious.
Prel'a cy, government by prelates.
Pre lim'i na ry, introductory.
Pre'mi er, principal.
Pre oc'cu py, to prepossess.
Prep a ra'tion, previous arrangement.
Pre pos'ter ous, absurd.
Pres by te'ri an (*prēz-*), one who belongs to a church governed by presbyters.
Pre'sci ence (*prē'shē ens*), foresight.
Pre sent'i ment, foreboding.
Pre serv'a tive, that which preserves.
Pre serv'er, one who defends.
Pres'tige (*-tīj*), imposture.
Pre sum'a ble (*-zūm-*), such as may be presumed.
Pre sumpt'u ous (*-zūmpt-*), presuming; arrogant.
Pre ten'sion, claim laid.
Pre ten'tious, full of pretense.
Pret'ti ness, diminutive beauty.
Prev'a lence, predominance.
Pre'vi ous, prior.
Prig'gish, conceited.
Prim'er, a book of elements.
Prim'i tive, original.
Prin'ci pal, chief.
Prin'ci ple, an original faculty.
Pri or'i ty, a being before in time.
Priv'i lege, advantage.
Priv'i ly, privately.
Pro bos'cis (*-sīs*), a snout; a trunk.

- Pro ced'ure** (-*sēd*-), progress.
Pro ceed'ing, transaction.
Pro cliv'i ty, inclination.
Pro crus'te an, reducing by violence to a model.
Pro dig'ious (-*dīd'jūs*), marvelous.
Prod'i gy (-*jī*), a wonder.
Pro du'ci ble, capable of being produced.
Pro fess'or, one who instructs in a special department.
Proffer, to propose to give.
Pro'file, to draw the outline of.
Prog'e ny (*prōj-*), offspring.
Pro'gramme, or **Pro'gram** (-*grām*), a brief outline.
Pro gress'ive, moving forward.
Pro hi'bi'tion, the act of forbidding.
Pro lix'i ty, great length.
Pro'logue, the preface to a discourse.
Prom e nade', to walk for amusement.
Prom'is so ry, containing promises.
Prom'on to ry, a headland.
Prompt'i tude, quality of being prompt.
Prop'a gate, to multiply.
Pro pel', to drive forward.
Pro pel'ler, that which propels.
Pro pen'si ty, bent of mind.
Proph'e cy (*prōf'e sī*), a prediction.
Proph'e sy (-*sī*), to foretell.
Pro pin'qui ty, nearness in time.
Pro pi'ti ate (-*pīsh*), to appease.
- Pro pi'tious** (-*pīsh*-), favorable.
Pro pos'al, a scheme or design.
Pro pri'e ta ry, relating to an owner.
Pro pri'e tor, an owner.
Pro rogue' (-*rōg*), to adjourn.
Pros'e cu tor, one who carries on any plan.
Pros'e lyte, a convert.
Pros per'i ty, success.
Pro te ge' (*prō ta zhā'*), one under the protection of another.
Pro thon'o ta ry, a chief notary.
Pro'to col, the original copy of a writing.
Pro'to type, a model.
Pro tract'or, that which contracts.
Prov'en der, dry food for beasts.
Prov i den'tial, referable to divine providence.
Pro vin'cial, belonging to a province.
Prox im'i ty, immediate nearness.
Pru den'tial, advisory.
Prune, a fruit.
Prus'sian, pertaining to Prussia.
Prus'sic, pertaining to Prussian blue.
Psalm, a sacred song.
Pseu'do nym (*sū-*), a fictitious name assumed by an author.
Psy chol'o gy (*sī kōl'*), a treatise on the human soul.
Ptar'mi gan (*tar-*), a kind of bird.
Pub lic'i ty (-*līs-*), notoriety.

- Pu'er ile**, boyish.
Pu'gil ist (*-jil-*), a boxer.
Pug na'cious, disposed to fight.
Pu'is sant, powerful.
Pul'ley, a grooved wheel for transmitting power.
Pul'mo na ry, affecting the lungs.
Pul'ver ize, to reduce to fine powder.
Pum'ice, a substance thrown from volcanoes.
Punc til'ious (*-yüs*), very exact.
Punct'u al ly, in a punctual manner.
Pun'gen cy (*-jën-*), keenness.
Pu'ri fy, to make pure.
Purl, to eddy.
Pur loin', to steal.
Purs'lane, a kind of plant.
Pur sue', to follow.
Pu sil lan'i mous, of weak spirit.
Puz'zle, to perplex.
Pyg'my, or **Pig'my**, very small.
Py ram'i dal, tapering to a point.
Pyre (*pîr*), a funeral pile.
Py ri'tes (*-rî-*), a combination of sulphur, iron, etc., with a yellowish lustre.
Pyr o tech'nic (*-tëk-*), pertaining to fireworks.
Pyth a go re'an (*-pïth-*), pertaining to Pythagoras.

Quad ri lat'eral, having four sides.
Qua drille' (*-dril*), a kind of dance.
Quad'ru ple, fourfold.
- Quaff**, to drink down.
Quag'mire (*kwäg-*), soft wet land.
Qualm (*kwäm*), a turn of suffering.
Quar'an tine, a space of forty days.
Quarts, more than one quart.
Quartz, a kind of rock.
Quay (*kë*), a wharf.
Quer'u lous (*kwër-*), complaining.
Quib'ble, a pretence.
Qui es'cent, not excited.
Quin'cunx (*-künk-*), an arrangement by fives.
Quin'sy (*-zî*), an inflammation of the throat.
Quin tes'sence, an extract.
Quire, twenty-four sheets of paper.
Qui vive' (*kë vëv'*), to be on the alert.

Rab'bet, a sloping cut.
Rab'bit, an animal.
Rab'id, furious.
Rac coon', a carnivorous animal.
Ra ceme' (*-seem*), the stalk of a cluster.
Ra'ci ly, in a racy manner.
Rac'quet (*-kët*), a game; also a kind of dance.
Ra'di ance, brilliancy.
Rad'i cal, fundamental.
Rad'i cle, a rootlet.
Rad'ish, a vegetable.
Ra gout' (*-goo*), a hash.

- Rail'ler y (*rāl-*), jesting language.
 Raise (*rāz*), to lift up.
 Raze, to pull down.
 Ran'cid (*-sīd*), musty.
 Ran'cor ous, deeply malignant.
 Ra pa'cious, given to plunder.
 Rap scall'ion (*-skāl-*), a low villain.
 Rapt'ur ous, ecstatic.
 Rar'e fy, to make rare.
 Rar'i ty, rareness.
 Rasp'ber ry (*rāz-*), a small fruit.
 Rat'i fy, to establish.
 Ra ti oc i na'tion (*rāsh i os-*), the act of reasoning.
 Rat'tail, like a rat's tail.
 Rav'en ous, furiously voracious.
 Read'i ly (*rēd-*), quickly.
 Re'al ize, to make real.
 Re as sure', to assure anew.
 Re bel', to revolt.
 Re bell'ion, insurrection.
 Re cal'ci trant (*-sī-*), kicking back.
 Re ceipt' (*-sēt*), acknowledgment of payment of money.
 Rec'i pe (*rēs-*), a prescription.
 Re cep'ta cle (*-sēp-*), that which receives.
 Re cher che' (*rāh sher shā'*), unusual.
 Re cip'i ent (*-sīp-*), a receiver.
 Rec i proc'i ty (*rēs ĩ prōs-*), mutual action and reaction.
 Re cis'ion (*-sīzh'un*), the act of cutting off.
 Re cog'ni zance, avowal.
 Rec ol lect', to recall to mind.
- Rec om mend', to commend favorably.
 Rec'on cil a ble, consistent.
 Re con'nois sance, preliminary examination or survey.
 Rec on noi'ter, or Rec on noi'tre, to examine by the eye.
 Re cruit', to supply waste.
 Rec'ti fy, to make right.
 Rec ti lin'e ar, right-lined.
 Re cur'rent, returning from time to time.
 Red'dish, somewhat red.
 Re deem', to purchase back.
 Red'o lent, scented.
 Re doubt' (*-dout*), a kind of fortification.
 Red'ow a (*-ō-*), a kind of dance.
 Re du'ci ble (*-sī-*), convertible.
 Ref'er a ble, that may be referred.
 Re fer'ri ble, capable of being referred.
 Ref'er ence, allusion.
 Re ferred' (*-ferd*), sent back.
 Re flex'i ble, capable of being reflected.
 Re fran'gi ble (*-jī-*), capable of being refracted.
 Re frig'er a tor (*-frīj-*), a cooler.
 Re ful'gence (*-jēns*), brilliancy.
 Re ga'li a, ensigns of royalty.
 Re gat'ta, a rowing-match.
 Reg'i cide (*rēj-*), the murder of a king.
 Re gime' (*rā zheem'*), administration.
 Reg'nant, reigning.
 Re hearse', to recite.

- Rein'deer** (*rān-*), a kind of animal.
Re it'er ate, to repeat.
Re join'der, a reply.
Rel'e vant, pertinent.
Re lief', succor; ease.
Re me'di al, affording a remedy.
Rem'e dy, a cure.
Rem i nis'cence, remembrance.
Re miss', behindhand.
Re mit'tal, a giving up.
Re mit'tent, abating periodically.
Ren'dez vous (*-de vōo*), a place appointed for meeting.
Rend'i ble, capable of being torn.
Ren'o vate, to renew.
Rep a ra'tion, repair.
Rep ar tee', a witty reply.
Re pel'lent, driving back.
Rep e ti'tion, the act of repeating.
Reple'tion, superabundant fullness.
Re pos'i to ry, a place where things may be put for safety.
Re pos sess', to possess again.
Rep re hen'si ble, culpable.
Rep re sent'a tive, fitted to represent.
Re prieve' (*-prēv*), to delay punishment.
Rep ri mand', to reprove severely.
Re pris'al (*-priz-*), act of retaking.
Rep'u ta ble, held in esteem.
Re'qui em, a hymn for the dead.
- Re quit'al** (*-kwit-*), that which repays.
Re scis'sion (*-sīzh'un*), the act of rescinding.
Res'cue, to free from restraint.
Re seize' (*-sēz*), to seize again.
Res er voir' (*rēz er vvor'*), a cistern.
Res'i dence (*rēz-*), a dwelling.
Re sid'u al (*-zīd-*), remaining after a part is taken.
Res'i due (*rēz-*), the remainder.
Res'in ous (*rēz-*), resembling resin.
Re sist'i ble (*-zīst-*), capable of resisting.
Re spir'a ble (*-spīr-*), fit for breathing.
Re spon'si ble, accountable.
Res'tau rant (*rēs'tō rant*), an eating-house.
Re stor'a tive (*-stōr-*), that which restores.
Re sult'ant (*-zūlt-*), resulting from a combination.
Re su me' (*rā zū mā'*), a summing up.
Re sump'tion (*-zūmp-*), the act of resuming.
Res ur rec'tion (*rēz-*), a rising again.
Re sus'ci tate (*-sī-*), to revive.
Retch, to make an effort to vomit.
Re ten'tion, the act of retaining.
Ret'i cent (*-sēnt*), reserved.
Ret'i cule, a lady's work-bag.
Ret'i nue, a train of attendants.
Ret ri bu'tion, repayment.

- Re triev'a ble** (*-trēv-*), capable of being recovered.
- Re trieve'**, to recover.
- Ret'ro cede**, or **Ret'ro cede**, to cede back.
- Ret ro gres'sion**, going backward.
- Re veil'le** (*-vāl'yā*), the beat of the drum about daybreak to call soldiers to rise.
- Rev'e nue**, return or reward.
- Re ver'ber ate**, to resound.
- Rev er en'tial**, proceeding from reverence.
- Rev er ie'** (*-ē*), or **Rev'er y**, a vision.
- Re vers'i ble**, capable of being reversed.
- Re vert'i ble**, capable of being returned.
- Re view'**, to reconsider.
- Re vis'al** (*-vīz*), reviewing; re-examining.
- Rev'o ca ble**, capable of being recalled.
- Rhap'so dy** (*răp-*), rambling composition.
- Rhen'ish** (*rĕn-*), pertaining to the river Rhine.
- Rhet o ri'cian** (*rĕt-*), a master of rhetoric.
- Rheum'a tism** (*rūm-*), an inflammatory disease.
- Rhi noc'e ros** (*rī nos-*), a large pachydermatous animal.
- Rho do den'dron** (*rō-*), a kind of shrub.
- Rhomb**, a parallelogram whose angles are oblique.
- Rhu'barb** (*roo-*), a kind of plant.
- Rhyme** (*rīm*), harmony of language.
- Rhythm** (*rīthm*), movement in musical time.
- Rib'bon**, a narrow strip.
- Rick'et y**, feeble in the joints.
- Ric o chet'** (*-shā*), skipping of a ball.
- Rid'dle**, an enigma.
- Ridge'pole**, the timber in the ridge of a roof.
- Rid'i cule**, to deride.
- Riff'raff**, refuse; sweepings.
- Rig'ging**, dress; tackle.
- Right'eous** (*rī'chūs*), just; equitable.
- Ri gid'i ty** (*-jīd-*), want of ease.
- Rig'or ous**, strict; severe.
- Rime**, white frost.
- Rinse**, to wash lightly.
- Ris'i ble** (*rīz-*), exciting laughter.
- Rite**, ceremony.
- Rit'u al**, pertaining to rites.
- Riv'et ed**, fastened with rivets.
- Riv'u let**, a streamlet.
- Road**, a street; a lane.
- Rode**, did ride.
- Rob'in**, a bird.
- Roe**, the spawn of fishes.
- Row** (*rō*), a rank.
- Rogu'er y** (*rōg-*), cheating.
- Rogu'ish** (*rōg-*), proper for a rogue.
- Ro mance'**, a sort of novel.
- Ro sa'ceous** (*-zā'shus*), with petals like a rose.

- Rose'ma ry**, a fragrant kind of plant.
Ro sette' (-zēt), an imitation of a rose.
Ro'si ness (-zī-), quality of being rosy.
Rote, mere repetition.
Ro tund'i ty, roundness.
Rouge (roozh), a cosmetic; red.
Rough (rūf), not smooth.
Rou lette' (roo lēt'), a game of chance.
Round'e lay, a kind of dance.
Roup (roop), a disease of poultry.
Rout, to defeat.
Route (root), a course or way.
Rou tine' (-teen), a course of business.
Row'en (rou-), second growth of grass.
Roy'al ly, like a king.
Ru'bi cund, inclining to redness.
Ru'di ment, a first principle.
Rue, to regret.
Ruff, a ruffle.
Ru'fous, reddish.
Rum'mage, to search thoroughly.
Rump'steak, a steak cut from the thigh.
Ruse (ruze), trick; stratagem.
Rus'set, of a reddish color.
Rus'set y, of a russet color.
Rus'sian (rūsh'an), pertaining to Russia.
Rus tic'i ty (-tīs-), simplicity.
Ru ta ba'ga, the Swedish turnip.
Rye (rī), a kind of grain.
- Sab'a oth**, armies; hosts.
Sab'bath, a day of rest.
Sa'ble, a kind of animal.
Sac'cha rine (sāk'ka-), pertaining to sugar.
Sac er do'tal (sās-), priestly.
Sa'chem, a chief of a tribe.
Sac'ra ment, a religious ordinance.
Sac'ri fice (-fiz), an offering to God.
Sac'ri lege (-lēj), profaning sacred things.
Sad du ce'an (-sē-), pertaining to the Sadducees.
Sad'du cee, a Jewish sect.
Safe'ty-valve, a valve permitting surplus steam to escape.
Saf'fron, a kind of plant.
Sa ga'cious (-gā'shus), keen-scented.
Sa gac'i ty (-gās-), shrewdness.
Sage (sāj), prudent; grave.
Sag'it tal (sāj'), resembling an arrow.
Sal'a ble (sāl-), finding ready sale.
Sal'a ry, pay for services.
Sale, a selling.
Sail, part of a ship.
Sal e ra'tus (-rā-), a bicarbonate of potash.
Salm'on (sām-), a kind of fish.
Sal'si fy, a kind of vegetable.
Salt'cel lar, a small vessel for holding salt.
Salt-rheum, a skin disease.
Sa lu'bri ous, healthful.
Sal'u ta ry, promoting health.

- Sal'vage**, compensation allowed persons who assist in saving a cargo.
Salve, an ointment.
Sa mar'i tan' (*-mār-*), a native of Samaria.
San'a tive, healing.
San'a to ry, sanative.
Sanc ti mo'ni ous, sacred.
San'dal, a kind of slipper.
Sand'wich, a slice of meat between pieces of bread with butter.
San ga ree', wine and water spiced.
San'i ta ry, pertaining to health.
San'i ty, saneness.
Sap o na'ceous, soapy.
Sap'phire (*sāf'ir*), pure crystallized alumina.
Sar coph'a gus (*-kōf-*), a stone coffin.
Sar'dine (*-dēn*), a small fish.
Sar sa pa ril'la, a Mexican plant.
Sas'sa fras, a kind of tree.
Sat'el lite, a subservient follower.
Sat'in, a glossy silk cloth.
Sat in et', a kind of cloth.
Sat'ir ist, one who writes satire.
Sat'is fied, contented.
Sat'ur day, the last day of the week.
Sat ur na'lia, a festival of Saturn.
Sa'tyr (*sā-*), a sylvan deity.
Sauce (*saws*), a condiment.
Sau'ci ly, impudently.
- Sau'er kraut**, cabbage preserved in brine and fermented.
Sa van'na, an extensive open plain.
Sa vant' (*sa vong'*), a man of learning.
Sax'i frage, a kind of plant.
Sca lene', with sides and angles unequal.
Scal'lop (*skōl'lop*), to cut the edge in semicircles.
Scan'dal ous (*skān-*), giving offense.
Scar'ci ty, deficiency.
Scar'i fy (*skār-*), to scratch the skin off.
Scen'er y (*sēn-*), general aspect.
Sched'ule (*skēd-*), a list or catalogue.
Scheme (*skēm*), a system.
Schism (*sīzm*), division or separation.
Schist (*shist*), a slaty rock.
Schnapps (*shnāps*), Holland gin.
Scho las'tic (*skō-*), scholar-like.
Scin'til late (*sīn-*), to emit sparks.
Sci'o list (*sī-*), a smatterer.
Scis'sors (*sīz'zurz*), small shears.
Scla vo'ni an, a native of Sclavonia.
Scotch'man, a native of Scotland.
Scourge (*skūrj*), a lash.
Screech, to scream.
Scrib'bler, a petty author.
Scrive'ner (*skrīv-*), a professional writer.

- Scrof'u lous**, pertaining to scrofula.
Scru'pu lous, nicely doubtful.
Scull'ion, a kitchen servant.
Scur ril'i ty, obscene language.
Scythe (*sith*), an instrument for cutting grass.
Seal, an animal.
Ceil, to cover the top of a room.
Seel, to close the eyes of.
Seam, a line of junction.
Seem, to appear.
Se ba'ceous, pertaining to fat.
Se cede' (*-sēd*), to withdraw.
Se'cre cy, privacy.
Sec're ta ry, a clerk.
Se cret'o ry (*-krēt-*), pertaining to the organs of secretion.
Sec ta'ri an, one of a sect.
Se cu'ri ty, protection.
Sed'en ta ry, sitting much.
Sed'i ment, settlings; dregs.
Seer, a prophet.
Sere, or **Sear**, dry; withered.
Seethe, to boil.
Seign'ior (*sēn yur*), a lord.
Sen'ior (*sēn yur*), one older.
Seine (*sēn*), a large fishing-net.
Scene, a view.
Seize (*sēz*), to lay hold of.
Self-con'scious (*-shūs*), conscious of one's acts as belonging to one's self.
Sel'vage, or **Sel'vedge**, list.
Sem'i breve, a whole note.
Sem'i na ry, a school or academy.
Sem'i qua ver, a sixteenth note.
- Se'nile** (*-nīl*), pertaining to old age.
Sen'night (*-nīt*), a week.
Sen'nit, plaited straw for making hats.
Sen ten'tial, comprising sentences.
Sen ten'tious, short and energetic.
Sen'ti ent (*-shī-*), perceiving.
Sep'a rate, not united.
Sep ten'a ry, lasting seven years.
Sep ten'ni al, happening every seven years.
Se pul'chral, pertaining to burial.
Se ragl'io (*-ral'yo*), a harem.
Ser e nade', music performed in the open air at night.
Serge, a woolen twilled stuff.
Ser'geant (*sar jēnt*), a non-commissioned military officer.
Se'ri al, pertaining to a series.
Se'ries (*-rēz*), an order.
Se'ri ous, earnest; solemn.
Se'rous (*-rūs*), thin; watery.
Ser'mon ize, to make sermons.
Ser ra'ted, notched like a saw.
Serv'ice a ble (*-īs-*), useful to an end.
Serv'ile ly, slavishly.
Serv'i tude, bondage.
Ses'sion, the sitting of a body.
Ces'sion, a giving up.
Se ta'ceous, bristly.
Sev'en ti eth, next to the sixty-ninth.
Sev'er al ly, distinctly.

- Sex'tu ple**, sixfold.
Shal'lop, a kind of boat.
Sham poo'er, one who sham-poos.
Shear, to clip.
Sheer, pure.
Sheath, a case or scabbard.
Sheathe, to put in a sheath.
Shek'el, an ancient coin.
Shep'herd (*-erd*), one who tends sheep.
Sher'iff, a civil officer.
Shield (*shēld*), defense; protection.
Ship'ping, vessels of navigation.
Ship'wreck (*-rēk*), ruin; total destruction.
Shrap'nel, a kind of shot or shell.
Shrew (*shroo*), a scold.
Shriek (*shrek*), a sharp cry.
Shrike, a kind of bird.
Shrub'ber y, a collection of shrubs.
Sib'i lant, hissing.
Sib'yl, a female prophet.
Si cil'ian (*-sil'yān*), pertaining to Sicily.
Si de're al, relating to the stars.
Siege (*sēj*), an investment or surrounding.
Si er'ra (*sē-*), a saw-like ridge.
Si es'ta (*sē-*), an afternoon nap.
Sieve (*sīv*), an instrument used for sifting.
Sigh (*sī*), to lament.
Sign, a token.
Sine, a geometrical line.
Sig'nal ly, eminently.
- Sig nif'i cance**, importance.
Si le'si a (*-shē-*), a kind of linen cloth.
Sil'hou ette (*-ō ēl*), a profile.
Sil'la bub, a dish of wine and milk.
Si lu'ri an, a name applied to certain strata of rocks.
Sim'i lar, resembling closely.
Sim'i le, a similitude; a poetical comparison.
Si mil'i tude, resemblance.
Sim plic'i ty (*-plīs-*), plainness.
Si mul ta'ne ous, happening at the same time.
Sin cere' (*-sēr*), pure.
Si'ne cure, an office without care.
Sin'ew y, strong; nervous.
Singe'ing (*sīnj-*), burning the surface off.
Sin'is ter, inauspicious.
Sin'u ous, bending out and in.
Si'phon, a bent tube.
Sir'loin, a loin of beef.
Si roc'co, an oppressive tropical wind.
Sir'up (*sīr-*), sweetened fluid.
Siz'a ble, of suitable size.
Siz'zle, to make a hissing sound.
Ske dad'dle, to run away.
Skein (*skān*), a quantity of thread.
Skel'e ton, an outline.
Skill'ful, full of skill.
Skit'tish, hasty; changeable.
Scull, to shove a boat.
Skull, part of the head.

- Slan'der ous**, calumnious.
Slaugh'ter (*slaw-*), butchery.
Slea'zy, flimsy; thin.
Sledge, a large hammer.
Sleet, mingled hail and rain.
Sleigh (*slā*), a vehicle moved on runners.
Sleight (*slit*), sly artifice.
Slight (*slit*), to disregard.
Slough (*slou*), a hole full of mire.
Slough (*slūff*), to come off.
Sluice (*slūs*), an opening.
Slurred, marked with a slur.
Smok'y, emitting smoke.
Snead (*snēd*), the handle of a scythe.
So bri'e ty, habitual soberness.
So bri quet' (*sō bre kā'*), an assumed name.
So'fas, more than one sofa.
Soi'ree (*swa rā'*), an evening party.
So'journ (*-jūrn*), to dwell for a time.
Sole, the bottom of the foot.
Soul (*sōl*), the spirit.
Sol'e cism (*-sīzm*), incongruity of words.
Sol'emn (*-em*), serious; grave.
So lic'it ous, concerned; careful.
So lil'o quize, to talk to one's self.
Sol i taire', a single diamond in a setting.
Sol'i ta ry, alone.
Sol sti'tial, pertaining to the solstice.
- Sol'u ble**, capable of solution.
Som'no lence, sleepiness.
Son'net, a kind of poem.
So no'rous, high-sounding.
Sooth, truth; reality.
Soothe, to soften.
Soph'is try (*sōf-*), fallacious reasoning.
Soph'o more (*sōf-*), one next above a Freshman.
Sop o rif'ic, causing sleep.
Sor'ghum (*-gūm*), Chinese sugar-cane.
Sor'tie (*-tē*), a sally.
Souve nir' (*soov neer'*), a keepsake.
Sov'er eign (*sūv'er in*), chief.
Spa'cious (*-shūs*), roomy.
Spav'in, a disease affecting a horse's legs.
Spe'cial ty (*-shāl-*), particularity.
Spe'cies (*-shēz*), sort; kind.
Spec'i men (*spēs-*), a sample.
Spe'cious (*-shūs*), obvious; showy.
Sperm a ce'ti (*-sē-*), a fatty substance obtained from a whale.
Spher'ic al, like a sphere.
Sphinx, a fabulous monster.
Spi'cy (*-sī*), aromatic; pungent.
Spig'ot, a kind of faucet.
Spin'ach, or **Spin'age**, a vegetable.
Spir'it u ous, containing spirit.
Splen'e tic, peevish; fretful.
Spon'gy (*-jī*), soft and porous.
Spon ta ne'i ty, a being spontaneous.

- Spouse** (*spouz*), a married person.
Spu'ri ous, counterfeit.
Squab, fat; thick; plump.
Squal'id (*skwŏl-*), foul; filthy.
Squa'lor (*skwā'lor*), filthiness.
Squeam'ish, fastidious.
Squeeze, to press.
Sta bil'i ty, firmness.
Stac ca'to, separated; distinct.
Stadt'hold er (*stāt-*), formerly the chief magistrate of Holland.
Staid, sober; steady.
Sta lac'tite, a pendent cone of carbonate of lime.
Sta lag'mite, a deposit of calcareous matter on the floor of a cavern.
Stam'i nate, producing stamens.
Stam pede', a sudden flight.
Stan'chion (*-shŭn*), a prop or support.
Stan'zas, a number of poetical lines.
Stair, a series of steps.
Stare, to look with fixed eyes.
Starve'ling, hungry; lean.
State'li ness, dignity.
Sta'tion a ry, stable; fixed.
Sta'tion er y, articles sold by stationers.
Stat is ti'cian, one skilled in statistics.
Stat'u a ry, a branch of sculpture.
Stat'ue, an image.
Stat u ette' (*-ĕt*), a small statue.
Stat'ute, a law.
- Steal**, to take unlawfully.
Steel, iron combined with carbon.
Ste'a rine, one of the elements of fat.
Steel'yard, a kind of balance.
Ste nog'ra phy, writing in short-hand.
Sten to'ri an, extremely loud.
Steppe (*stĕp*), a large plain.
Ste're o scope, an optical instrument for viewing pictures.
Ste're o type, a solid type.
Ste ril'i ty, barrenness.
Ste've dore, a loader of boats.
Stig'ma tize, to mark with disgrace.
Sti let'tos (*-tŏz*), plural of *stiletto*.
Stin'gi ness (*-jĭ-*), extreme avarice.
Sti pend'i a ry, receiving wages.
Stir'rup, a support to one on horseback.
Sto'i cism, insensibility.
Sto mach'ic (*-māk-*), strengthening to the stomach.
Sto mat'ic, a remedy for mouth diseases.
Stone'mar ten, a kind of animal.
Stop'page, state of being stopped.
Stoup (*stoop*), a flagon.
Stoop, inclination forward.
Straight (*strāt*), not crooked.
Strait, narrow.
Strait'jacket, a strait waistcoat.

- Strat'a gem**, an artifice.
Stra te'gic (-*jik*), affected by artifice.
Strat'i fy, to lay in strata.
Straw'ber ry, a fruit.
Streak (*strēk*), a stripe.
Stren'u ous, earnest.
Stretch (*strēch*), to draw out.
Strych'nine (*strīk-*), a poison.
Stuc'co, a coating for walls.
Stu'di o, the workshop of an artist.
Stu'di ous, given to study.
Stu pe fac'tion, insensibility.
Stu'pe fy, to make stupid.
Stu pen'dous, wonderful.
Stur'di ly, stoutly.
Style, to name; manner.
Stile, steps in a field.
Sty'lus, an instrument for writing.
Suav'i ty (*swāv-*), agreeableness.
Sub a'que ous, formed in the water.
Sub ja'cent, lying under.
Sub'ju gate, to conquer by force.
Sub lim'i ty, lofty height.
Sub ma rine', under the sea.
Sub mis'sive, obedient.
Sub pe'na, or **Sub pæ'na**, to command attendance.
Sub serv'i ent, subordinate.
Sub sid'i a ry, serving to help.
Sub'ter fuge, an evasion.
Sub ter ra'ne ous, underground.
Sub'tile (*sūb'tīl*), thin; rare.
Sub'tle (*sūt'l*), artful; cunning.
- Sub'urb an**, pertaining to the suburbs of a city.
Suc ces'sor, one who follows.
Suc cinct'ly (-*sīnkt-*), briefly.
Suc'cor, help.
Suck'er, that which sucks.
Suc'co tash, a dish of corn and beans.
Suc'cu lent, juicy.
Suc cumb', to yield; to submit.
Su dor if'ic, causing sweat.
Suf'frage, assent; vote.
Sug ges'tion (-*jēs-*), a hint.
Su'i cide (-*sīd*), self-murder.
Suit'a ble, fit; appropriate.
Suite (*sweet*), a set; a series.
Suit'or, a petitioner.
Sul'len ness, obstinacy.
Sul'phur, brimstone.
Sul phu're ous, containing sulphur.
Sul'phur ous, resembling sulphur.
Su'mac, or **Su'mach** (*sū'māk*), a shrub.
Sum'ma ri ly, briefly; concisely.
Sump'tu a ry, relating to expense.
Sump'tu ous, costly; expensive.
Sun'dries (-*drīz*), many things.
Su'per a ble, that may be overcome.
Su per an'nu ate, to disqualify by old age.
Su per cil'i ous (-*sīl-*), haughty.
Su per er'o gate, to do more than duty requires.
Su per fi'cial, shallow.
Su per fi'cies, the surface.

- Su per'flu ous**, more than is wanted.
- Su per in tend'ent**, an overseer.
- Su per nat'u ral**, miraculous.
- Su per nu'mer a ry**, exceeding the number.
- Su per sede'**, to displace.
- Su per vene'**, to take place.
- Su per vise' (-vīz)**, to superintend.
- Sup'ple (sŭp-)**, flexible; yielding.
- Sup'ple ment**, that which fills up.
- Sup'pli cate**, to entreat for.
- Sup press'i ble**, that may be suppressed.
- Sup pu ra'tion**, formation of pus.
- Su prem'a cy**, higher power.
- Sur'cin gle (-sīng gl)**, a belt or girth passing over a saddle.
- Sur'feit (-fīt)**, to fill to disgust.
- Sur'geon (-jŭn)**, one who cures diseases by manual operation.
- Sur mise' (-mīz)**, suspicion.
- Sur'pliced**, wearing a surplice.
- Sur pris'al (-prīz-)**, being surprised.
- Sur rep ti'tious**, done by stealth.
- Sur tout' (-toot)**, an overcoat.
- Sur veil'lance (-vāl'yans)**, watch.
- Sur vey'or (-vā-)**, one who surveys.
- Sur viv'or**, one who outlives another.
- Sus cep'ti ble (-sĕp-)**, impressible.
- Sus pic'ious**, inclined to suspect.
- Sus'te nance**, support.
- Sut'ler**, one who follows an army and sells goods to the troops.
- Sut'ure (sūt-)**, the act of sewing.
- Swarth'y**, black or tawny.
- Swath (swawth)**, a line of grass cut.
- Swathe (swāth)**, to bandage.
- Swe den bor'gi an (-jī-)**, pertaining to the opinions of Swedenborg.
- Sweet'heart**, a lover.
- Swerve**, to bend; to incline.
- Swim'mer**, one who swims.
- Swirl**, to whirl.
- Switch**, a small rod or twig.
- Syc'a more (sīk-)**, a kind of tree.
- Syc'o phant**, a mean flatterer.
- Sy'e nite**, a kind of rock.
- Syl lab'i fy**, to form into syllables.
- Syl'la ble**, part of a word.
- Syl lep'sis**, a rhetorical figure.
- Syl'lo gism (-jīzm)**, the logical form of an argument.
- Syl'van**, forest-like.
- Sym bol'io al**, representative.
- Sym met'ri cal**, proportional.
- Sym pa thet'ic**, exhibiting sympathy.
- Sym'pho ny**, harmony of sounds.
- Sym'phy sis**, a union of bones by cartilage.
- Symp'tom**, a sign; an indication.

- Syn'a gogue** (-gög), a Jewish religious assemblage.
Syn'chro nal (-krö-), simultaneous.
Syn'co pate, to cut out a syllable.
Syn'cre tism, attempted union of principles.
Syn ec'do che (-ek'dō ke), a rhetorical figure.
Syn'od, a religious council.
Syn'o nym, one of two words which are equivalents.
Syn on'y mous, expressing the same thing.
Syn op'sis, a compendium.
Syn'the sis, the uniting of elements.
Syr'i an, pertaining to Syria.
Sys tem at'ic, methodical.
Sys'tem a'tize, to reduce to a system.
- Tab'er na cle**, a slightly-built habitation.
Tab'la ture, a painting on a ceiling.
Tab'leaux (-löz), representations.
Tac i turn'i ty (täš-), habitual silence.
Tac ti'cian (täk-), an adroit manager.
Taf'fy, a kind of candy.
Talc, a mineral.
Tal'is man (-řz-), a charm.
Tam'a rack, a kind of tree.
Tam'a rind, the Indian date tree.
- Tam bour ine'** (-een), a small drum.
Tan'dem, one after another.
Tan'gi ble (-jř-), palpable.
Tan'ner y, a house for tanning.
Tan'sy (-zř), a plant.
Tan'ta lize, to tease.
Ta'per, to diminish in thickness.
Ta'pir, a kind of animal.
Ta ran'tu la, a species of spider.
Tar'get, a mark for marksmen.
Tar'iff, a list of duties.
Tar'la tan, a kind of muslin.
Tar pau'lin, a kind of hat.
Tar'ri er (täř-), one who tarries.
Tar ta're an, pertaining to Tartary.
Tar tar'ic (-täř řk), pertaining to tartar.
Tas'sel, a sort of ornament.
Tat'tler, a tell-tale.
Tau tol'o gy, needless repetition.
Taw'dry (-drř), excessively showy.
Tax'a ble, capable of being taxed.
Tax'i der mist, one skilled in preparing and preserving the skins of animals.
Teach'a ble, apt to learn.
Team, two or more horses.
Teem, to produce.
Tea'sel (-zl), the burr of a plant.
Tech'ni cal (těk-), pertaining to the mechanic arts.
Tech'y, peevish.
Te'di ous, tiresome.

- Te'di um**, irksomeness.
Tee'ter, to see-saw.
Tee to'tal er, one who abstains from all intoxicating drinks.
Tel'e gram, a telegraphic dispatch.
Tel'e phone, an instrument for speaking at a distance.
Tel'e scope, an optical instrument.
Te mer'i ty, rashness.
Tem pest'u ous, turbulent; stormy.
Tem'po ral, pertaining to time.
Ten'a ble, capable of being held.
Te na'cious, retentive.
Te nac'i ty (-nās-), adhesive-ness.
Ten'an cy, holding of an estate.
Tend'en cy, drift; direction.
Ten'di nous, sinewy.
Ten'don, a sinew.
Ten'e brous, dark; gloomy.
Ten'e ment, a dwelling-house.
Ten'nis, a kind of play.
Ten'on-saw, a saw for cutting tenons.
Ten'penny, valued at tenpence.
Te nu'i ty, thinness.
Tep'e fy, to make tepid.
Tep'id, lukewarm.
Ter cen'te na ry, including three hundred years.
Ter gi ver sa'tion (-jī-), evasion.
Ter'ma gant, a boisterous woman.
Terp sich'o re (-sīk-), the muse who presided over dancing.
- Ter'race**, a raised level space.
Ter'ra pin, a kind of tortoise.
Ter ra'que ous, consisting of land and water.
Ter rene', earthly.
Ter res'tri al, pertaining to the earth.
Ter'ri to ry, a portion of land.
Ter'ti a ry (-shī-), of the third order.
Tes'sel la ted, spotted like a chess-board.
Tes ta'ceous (-shūs), pertaining to shells.
Test a ment'a ry, bequeathed by will.
Tes ti mo'ni al, containing testimony.
Tete-a-tete' (tāt-ä-tāt'), private conversation.
Tet'ter, a disease of the skin.
Teu'ton, an ancient inhabitant of Germany.
Thatch, to cover with straw.
Theme, a subject on which one speaks.
The oc'ra cy (-ōk-), a kind of government.
The oc'ra sy, a mixture of the worship of different gods.
The od'o lite, a surveying instrument.
The'o rize, to form theories.
Ther a peu'tic, curative.
Ther mom'e ter, a heat-measurer.
Thib'e tan (tīb-), pertaining to Thibet.

- Thib'et cloth** (*tib-*), a fine wool-en cloth.
Thigh (*thī*), the thick portion of the leg.
Thin'skinned, sensitive.
This'tle (*-sl*), a prickly plant.
Tho rac'ic (*-rās-*), pertaining to the thorax.
Thor'ough-brace, a strap supporting the body of a carriage.
Throe, extreme pain.
Throt'tle, to choke.
Thumb'stall, a protection for the thumb.
Thyme (*tim*), an aromatic plant.
Tic-dou lou reux' (*tik-doo loo-roo'*), neuralgia.
Tide'gauge, a contrivance for registering the state of the tide.
Tier (*tēr*), a row or rank.
Ti'er (*tī'er*), one who ties.
Till'a ble, fit for the plow.
Ti mid'i ty, fearfulness.
Tim'o rous, timid.
Tin'sel ly, like tinsel.
Tip'pet, a narrow garment for the neck.
Tis'sue (*tish'shu*), a connected series.
Tithe, a tenth.
Tme'sis (*me'sis*), a figure in which a compound word is separated by inserting other words.
To bac'co, a narcotic plant.
To bog'gan, a kind of sled.
Toč'sin (*tők-*), an alarm-bell.
- Tog'gle-joint**, a sort of knee-joint.
Tom'a hawk, an Indian hatchet.
To ma'toes, a kind of vegetable.
Tomb'stone (*toom-*), a monument.
Tome, a large volume.
Tongs (*tongz*), an instrument for lifting hot metals, coals, etc.
Tongues (*tüngz*), discourses; dialects.
Ton'ic, increasing strength.
Ton'nage (*tün-*), the weight of goods in a ship.
Ton'sil, one of two glandular bodies in the throat.
Ton'sile, capable of being clipped.
Ton so'ri al, pertaining to a barber.
Ton tine' (*-tēn*), an annuity.
To'paz, a valuable gem.
Top'knot (*-nōt*), a crest on the head.
To pog'ra phy, exact delineation or description.
Tor ment'or, one who torments.
Tor'rid, parched.
Tor'toise (*-tīs*), a kind of reptile.
Tort'u ous, winding.
To'tal ly, entirely; wholly.
Tour'na ment (*tūr-*), a mock-fight.
Tow'y (*tō'ī*), composed of tow.
Trace'a ble, capable of being traced.
Tra'che a (*-kē-*), the windpipe.
Tract'a ble, manageable.

- Tra di'tion a ry**, derived from tradition.
Trag'a canth, a kind of gum.
Tra ge'di an (*-jē-*), a tragic actor.
Tra ge'di enne (*-ēn*), a female actor of tragedy.
Trag'ic al ly, sorrowfully.
Tram'mel, to hamper.
Tran'quil ize, to make tranquil.
Tran quil'li ty, a calm state.
Tran scend ent'al, surpassing others.
Trans fer'a ble, or **Trans fer'-ri ble**, capable of being transferred.
Tran'sient (*-shēnt*), momentary.
Tran'si to ry, fleeting.
Trans lu'cent (*-sēnt*), pellucid.
Trans mis'si ble, capable of being transmitted.
Trans mut'a ble (*-mūt-*), capable of being changed from one substance to another.
Tra pe'zi um, a quadrilateral whose sides are not parallel.
Tray, a waiter.
Treach'er ous, faithless.
Trea'cle (*trē-*), molasses.
Trea'ties (*-tīz*), more than one treaty.
Trea'tise (*-tīs*), a tract.
Tre men'dous, terrible.
Trem'u lous, shivering; shaking.
Trep i da'tion, agitation; fear.
Tres'tle (*trēs'l*), the frame of a table.
Trey (*trā*), a card of three spots.
- Trib'u ta ry**, paid in tribute.
Tri cot' (*trē ko'*), a kind of cloth.
Tri en'ni al, continuing three years.
Trig o nom'e try, a branch of mathematics.
Tri'lo bite (*trī-*), one of an extinct family of crustaceans.
Trim'mer, one who trims.
Trin'i ty, the union of three.
Tri pol'i tan, a native of Tripoli.
Tri syl'la ble, a word of three syllables.
Trit'u rate, to pulverize.
Tro cha'ic (*-kā-*), consisting of trochees.
Tro'che (*-kee*), a form of medicine.
Tro'chee (*-kee*), a kind of poetic foot.
Trog'lo dyte, one dwelling in a cave.
Trop'ic al, being within the tropics.
Trou'ba dour (*trou'ba door*), a kind of poet.
Tru'cu lent (*trou'kū-*), destructive.
Tru'ly, exactly; justly.
Trun'dle bed, a low bed on little wheels.
Trunn'ion (*-yon*), a knob projecting on each side of a cannon.
Tryst'ing-place, a rendezvous.
T-square, a rule having a cross-piece on one end.

- Tu'ber cle**, a small mass of diseased matter.
Tube'rose, a kind of flower.
Tues'day (*tūz-*), the third day of the week.
Tu i'tion, instruction.
Tu'lip (*tū-*), a flower.
Tu mid'i ty, swelled or puffed up.
Tu mult'u ous, disorderly.
Tun'neled (*-něld*), having put a tunnel through.
Tur'bu lent, unquiet.
Tu reen', a large vessel for holding soup.
Tur'gid (*-jīd*), swelled; bloated.
Tur'key, a fowl.
Tur'nip, a vegetable.
Tur quois' (*-koiz*), a bluish-green mineral.
Tur'ret, a little tower.
Tus'sle, to wrestle; to scuffle.
Tu'te lage, protection.
Tweak (*twēk*), to twitch.
Twee'zers, small pincers.
Ty'ing, binding or fastening.
Typ'ic al, emblematic.
Ty pog'ra pher, a printer.
Tyr'an ny, severity; rigor.
Tyr ol ese' (*-ēz*), pertaining to Tyrol.

U biq'ui ty (*-bik'wi-*), omnipresence.
Ul'cer ate (*-ser-*), to affect with ulcers.
Um bel lif'er ous, bearing umbels.
Um bra'geous, shady.
- Um brel'la**, a screen to protect one from rain, etc.
U nan'i mous, of one mind.
Un bi'ased (*-āst*), unprejudiced.
Un con'scious, not conscious.
Un court'e ous (*-kurt-*), not courteous.
Unct'u ous, fat; greasy.
Un'der writ er, one who insures.
Un'du la to ry, resembling the motion of waves.
Un ea'si ly, with difficulty.
Un err'ing, certain.
Un'guent (*ūng'gwent*), ointment.
U ni form'i ty, sameness.
U nique' (*-neek*), unmatched.
U'ni son, harmony; concord.
U ni ta'ri an, a disbeliever in the Trinity.
U'ni valve, a shell of one valve.
Un kempt', uncombed.
Un nec'es sa ry, needless.
Un prec'e dent ed, novel; new.
Un prej'u diced (*-dist*), impartial.
Un right'eous, evil; wicked.
Un scru'pu lous, unprincipled.
Un tie', to loosen.
Un til', as far as.
Un wa'ri ly, heedlessly.
Un wield'y, bulky.
Un wont'ed (*wūnt-*), unusual.
Un wrap', to undo what is wrapped.
Up hol'ster er (*-hōl-*), a house-furnisher.
Up roar'i ous, making a great noise.

- Ur ban'i ty**, politeness.
Urn, a vase.
Earn, to gain.
Ur'sine, resembling a bear.
U surp'er (*-zürp-*), one who usurps.
U ten'sil, an implement.
U til i ta'ri an, consisting in utility.
U to'pi an, ideal; chimerical.
- Vac'ci nate** (*väk'si-*), to inoculate.
Vac'il late (*väs-*), to waver.
Vac'il la to ry (*väs-*), wavering.
Va cu'i ty, emptiness.
Vac'u um, empty space.
Va ga'ry, a whim.
Vail, to lower in token of reverence.
Vale, a valley.
Veil, a covering.
Val e dic'to ry, bidding farewell.
Va len'ci a (*-shĭ a*), a kind of goods for waistcoats.
Va len ci ennes', a kind of lace.
Val e tu di na'ri an, of infirm health.
Val'iant (*-yant*), heroic.
Va lid'i ty, justness; soundness.
Va lise' (*-lēs*), a traveling-bag.
Val'leys, vales.
Val'or ous, courageous.
Val u a'tion, estimated worth.
Van'dal ism, hostility to arts.
Van dyke', a scalloped cape.
Va nil'la, a kind of plant.
Van'i ty, emptiness.
- Va'ri e gate**, to diversify in appearance.
Va'ri o loid, resembling smallpox.
Vas'sal, a tenant.
Veg'e ta ble (*věj-*), belonging to plants.
Veg e ta'ri an, one who lives solely on vegetables.
Ve'he mence, impetuous force.
Ve'hi cle, a conveyance.
Veil'less (*vāl-*), without a veil.
Ve loc'i pede (*-lōs-*), a light road-carriage.
Vel vet een', an imitation of velvet.
Ve neer'ing, overlaying common wood with superior material.
Vene'tian, pertaining to Venice.
Ven'ue, the place where an action is laid.
Ve rac'i ty (*-rās-*), truth.
Ver be'na, a flower.
Ver'di gris (*-grees*), an acetate of copper.
Ver i si mil'i tude, probability.
Ver mi cel'li (*-sĕl-*), a dish resembling macaroni.
Ver mil'ion (*-yŭn*), a red color.
Ver'sa tile (*-tĭl*), variable.
Ver'tic al, upright.
Ver'ti cle, an axis; a hinge.
Ves'i cle, a cell.
Vet'er i na ry, pertaining to the diseases of horses, etc.
Vex a'tious, annoying.
Vi'al, a small glass bottle.
Vi cin'i ty (*-sĭn-*), nearness.

- Vi cis'si tude**, mutual suc-
 sion.
Vig'i lant (*vīj-*), watchful.
Vign ette' (*vin yēt'*), a kind of
 picture.
Vil'lain, a scoundrel.
Vi o lin', a musical instrument.
Vi o lon cel'lo (*ve o lon chēl'lo*),
 a base violin.
Virt'u ous, blameless.
Vir'u lent (*vīr-*), extremely poi-
 sonous.
Vis'cid (*-sīd*), tenacious.
Vis'i ble (*vīz-*), that may be seen.
Vit're ous, resembling glass.
Vi vac'i ty (*-vas-*), vital force.
Vo cif'er ous (*-sīf-*), clamorous.
Vo li'tion, the act of willing.
Vo lu'mi nous, copious.
Vo ra'cious (*-shus*), greedy.
Voy'a ger, one who sails by
 sea.
Voy a geur' (*vwä yä zhur'*), a
 traveler.
Vul'ner a ble, liable to injury.

Wag'on, a wheeled carriage.
Wain'scot, a wooden lining of
 walls.
Waive, to cast off.
Wal'let, a bag-like purse.
Wal'nut, a kind of tree.
Wan'der (*wön-*), to stroll.
Won'der (*wün-*), to be amazed.
Wan'ton ness, sportiveness.
Wa'ri ly, cautiously.
War'rant, that which author-
 izes.
War'rior (*-yūr*), a soldier.
- Wa'ry**, cautious.
Waste, dreary; dismal.
Waist, a part of the body.
Watch'ful, observant.
Wa'ter li ly, a kind of flower.
Wa'ter mel on, a kind of fruit.
Wat'tle, a flexible rod.
Way'far er (*-fare-*), a traveler.
Weal (*wēl*), happiness.
Wea'ri ly, in a weary manner.
Wea'ri some, tiresome.
Wea'sel (*-zl*), a small animal.
Weath'er-gage (*-gāj*), the posi-
 tion of a ship to the wind-
 ward of another.
Wedge (*wēj*), a piece of metal
 or other material for split-
 ting wood.
Wednes'day (*wēnz'dy*), the
 fourth day of the week.
Week, seven days.
Weak, not strong.
Wee'vil, a small insect.
Weight (*wāt*), gravity.
Weir (*wēr*), a dam for raising
 water.
Weird (*wērd*), unearthly.
Wel'fare, prosperity.
Welsh'man, a native of Wales.
Whale'bone, a firm substance
 resembling bone.
What'not, a stand for books, etc.
Wheat'en, made of wheat.
Wheez'y, breathing with diffi-
 culty.
Where'as, since.
Wher'ry, a shallow, light boat.
Whim'si cal, capricious.
Whin'ny, a gentle neigh.

- Whip'poor will**, a kind of night-hawk.
Whirl'igig, a kind of toy.
White'wash, to make white.
Whit'tle, to shape with a small knife.
Whole'sale, selling by quantity.
Whorl (*hwürl*), leaves arranged around a stem.
Whort'le berry, the huckleberry.
Wid'geon, a water-fowl.
Wield (*wēld*), to handle.
Wig'an, a kind of goods.
Wile, a sly, insidious artifice.
Wind'gauge, an instrument for measuring the force of wind.
Wind'row (*-rō*), a row of hay.
Win'now (*-nō*), to separate.
Wir'iness (*wīr-*), state of being wiry.
Wise'a cre, a would-be wise person.
Withe (*wīth*), a flexible twig.
Wit'ticism, an attempt at wit.
Woe, grief; sorrow.
Wom'en (*wīm-*), females of the human family.
Wont (*wünt*), custom; habit.
Wool'en, made of wool.
Wool'ly, like wool.
Wor'risome, causing worry.
Wor'shiper, one who worships.
Wran'gle (*rāng-*), to dispute noisily.
Wrap'per (*rāp-*), an envelope.
- Wrasse** (*rās*), a kind of fish.
Wreak (*rēk*), to inflict.
Wreath (*rēth*), a garland.
Wreathe (*rēth*), to encircle.
Wreck (*rēk*), to destroy.
Wrench (*rēnch*), to sprain.
Wres'tle (*rēs'sl*), to struggle.
Wretch (*rēch*), a miserable person.
Wrink'le (*rīnk-*), a small crease.
Writhe (*rīth*), to twist with violence.
Wrought (*rawt*), worked.
- Yacht** (*yōt*), a light sailing vessel.
Yar'row (*yār-*), a kind of plant.
Yawl, a small ship's-boat.
Ycleped' (*ī klēpt'*), called; named.
Yew (*yū*), an evergreen tree.
Yoke, to enslave.
Yolk (*yōk*), the yellow of an egg.
- Zeal'ot** (*zēl'-*), an enthusiast.
Zeph'yr (*zēf-*), the west wind.
Zig'zag, having sharp, short turns.
Zinc (*zīnk*), a metal.
Zodiac, within the zodiac.
Zoology (*zo ōl-*), a branch of natural history.
Zoophyte, a term applied to polyyps.
Zouave' (*zoo äv'*), a kind of soldier.

RULES FOR SPELLING.

THE following important rules for spelling are given, not because we learn to spell English by rule, but because they are in many cases an aid to the memory in retaining the proper spelling of the word.

Final E.

RULE 1.—Words ending in silent *e* generally drop the *e* on receiving an additional syllable beginning with a vowel; as, *move, able, movable; ice, y, icy.*

Exceptions.—1. Words ending in *ce* and *ge* retain the *e* when followed by a syllable beginning with *a* or *o*, in order to preserve the soft sound of *c* or *g*; as, *changeable, peaceable.*

2. The *e* is retained in verbs ending in *oe* or *ee* when taking an additional syllable beginning with a vowel; as, *fleeing, hoeing.*

3. *Singe, swinge, and springe* retain the *e* when followed by *ing*, to distinguish them from *singing, swinging, and springing.*

4. *Dyeing* retains the *e*, to distinguish it from *dying.*

RULE 2.—Words ending in silent *e* generally retain the *e* on receiving an additional syllable beginning with a consonant; as, *shameful, lately.*

Exceptions.—Duly, truly, wholly, awful, nursling, wisdom, judgment, abridgment, argument, acknowledgment.

Final Y.

RULE 3.—Words ending in *y* preceded by a consonant change the *y* into *i* before any other termination or additional syllable than *'s* and those beginning with *i*; as, *witty, wittily.*

Exceptions.—1. *Y* is changed to *e* in *beauteous, duteous, bounteous, piteous, plenteous.*

2. In the derivatives of *dry* (except *drier, driest*), *shy, sky, sly, spry, wry*, the *y* is not changed.

RULE 4.—When a vowel precedes the final *y*, or when a suffix is added beginning with *i*, the *y* is generally retained in words on receiving an additional termination; as, *boy*, *boyish*.

Exceptions.—Pay, *paid*; lay, *laid*, *lain*; day, *daily*; say, *said*, *saith*; slay, *slain*; stay, *staid*,—with their compounds, *unpaid*, *misaid*, etc.

Final Consonant.

RULE 5.—Monosyllables and words accented on the last syllable, ending with a single consonant preceded by a single vowel, double the final consonant on taking an additional syllable beginning with a vowel; as, *get*, *getting*; *begin*, *beginning*.

Exceptions.—1. In the derivatives of *gas* *s* is not doubled.
2. The letters *x*, *k*, *v* are never doubled.

RULE 6.—When a word ends with two consonants, when the last consonant is preceded by a diphthong, or when the accent is not on the last syllable, the final consonant is not doubled on receiving an additional syllable beginning with a vowel; as, *cheat*, *cheated*; *benefit*, *benefited*.

Exceptions.—Tranquil, *tranquillity*; crystal, *crystalline*.

Remark.—Many writers double the final consonant when writing derivatives of the following: *bevel*, *cancel*, *level*, *kidnap*, *marvel*, *travel*, *worship*; as, *bevelled*, *traveller*, *cancellation*, etc.

Special Rules.

WORDS ENDING IN *full*.

RULE 7.—In derivative words ending in the syllable *full* one of the *l*'s is dropped; as, *pailful*.

WORDS CONTAINING *ei* OR *ie*.

RULE 8.—In such words as *receive*, *deceive*, etc., *c* is usually followed by *ei*, and the other letters of the alphabet by *ie*; as, *relieve*, *retrieve*, etc.

Exception.—*Siege* and *besiege* are the most important exceptions.

WORDS ENDING IN *ceous* OR *cious*.

RULE 9.—Words relating to matter end in *ceous*, as *arenaceous*; all others end in *cious*. The word *silicious* is the only exception, but this is spelled also *siliceous*.

PART II.

TEST-WORDS FOR PRONUNCIATION.

KEY TO SIGNS.

The following marks and abbreviations are used in these exercises :

adj. = adjective.

adv. = adverb.

n. = noun.

v. = verb.

Marked vowels and consonants are sounded as in the following words :

āle, āt, ārm, cāre ; mē, mēt ; pīne, pīn ; nō, nōt ; tūne, tūb ; thīn, thīne.

Ab do'men, *not* ab'do men.

ab'ject ly, *not* ab ject'ly.

ab nor'mal, *not* ab'nor mal.

ab'stract ly, *or* ab stract'ly.

abstruse, ab stroos', *not* abstrūs'.

a bu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).

ac cent' (*v.*), *not* ac'cent.

ac'cess, *or* ac cess'.

ac ces'so ry, *or* ac'ces so ry.

ac cli'mate, *not* ac'cli mate.

ac cli'ma tized, *not* ac'cli ma-tized.

accost, ak kost', *not* ak kawst'.

ac cou'tre (koo), *not* (kou).

ac crue' (kroo), *not* (krū).

acetic, a sēt'ik, *or* a sē'tik.

a'corn (korn), *not* (kurn).

a cous'tics (kous), *not* (koos).

ac qui esce' (kwī), *not* (kwī).

a cross (crōs), *not* (kraws).

actually, akt'u al lī, *not* akt'u lī.

ad a man'tine (tīn), *not* (tīn).

ad dress' (*n.* and *v.*), *not* ad-dress.

ad he'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).

ad'mi ra ble, *not* ad mir'a ble.

adobe, a dō'bā, *not* a dobe'.

a do'nis, *not* a don'is.

a dult', *not* ad'ult.

ad'verse, *not* ad verse'.

advertise, ad'ver tīz, *or* ad-ver tīz'.

advertisement, ad ver'tīz ment, *or* ad ver tīz'ment.

aerie, ē'ry *or* a'ry, *not* ī'ry.

a'er o lite, *not* a er'o lite.

a'er o naut, *not* a er'o naut.

affront (-frunt).

again, a gĕn', *not* a gān'.

aged, a'jed, *not* ajd, except in compound words.

ag'gran dize, *not* ag gran'dize.

aggrandizement, ag gran'diz-ment, *or* ag'gran dīz ment.

ag'ri cult ure, *not* ag ri cult'ure.

ah, ä, *not* ä.

al'a bas ter, *not* al a bas'ter.

al a mode', *not* al'a mode.

al bu'men, *not* al'bu men.

al'cove, *or* al cove'.

alder, awl'der, *not* ä'l'der.

Aldine, ä'l'dīn, *or* ä'l'dīn, *not* ä'l dēn'.

Alexander, ä'l egz an'der, *not* ěl egz an'der.

alien, ä'l'yen, *not* a'li en.

alkali, ä'l'ka lī, *or* ä'l'ka lī.

alkaline, ä'l'ka līn, *or* al'ka līn.

al'le go rist, *not* al le go'rist.

allegro, al lā'gro, *or* al lē'gro.

allies (*v.* and *n.*), ä'l līz', *not* ä'l'līz.

al lop'a thist, *not* al'lo path ist.

al lop'a thy, *not* al'lo path y.

ally (*n.* and *v.*), ä'l lī', *not* ä'l'lī.

almoner, ä'l'mon er, *not* äm'on-er.

alms, ämz, *not* ämz.

Al'pine (pīn, *or* pīn).

altercation, ä'l ter ka'shun, *not* awl ter ka'shun.

al ter'nate (*adj.*), *not* ä'l'ter nate.

alternate (*v.*), ä'l ter'nate, *or* ä'l'ter nate.

al've o lar, *not* al ve o'lar.

amateur, am a tūr', *not* am'a tūr.

ameliorate, a mēl'yo rāt, *not* a mē'li o rāt.

a me'na ble, *not* a men'a ble.

a men'i ty, *not* a me'ni ty.

amour, a moor', *not* am'oor.

am phi the'a tre, *not* am'phi-the a tre.

an ces'tral, *or* an'ces tral.

an cho'vy (kō), *not* an'cho vy.

a nem'o ne, *not* an e mo'ne.

an'i line (līn), *not* (līn).

anoint, ā noint', *not* ä'n oint'.

an oth'er (ūth), *not* a noth'er.

antarctic, ant ark'tik, *not* ant-ar'tik.

antecedent, an te sēd'ent, *not* an'te sēd ent.

an'te date, *not* an te date'.

an te pe nult', *not* an te pe'nult.

an ti feb'ri le, *or* an ti fe'brile.

an tip'o des. (dēz), *or* an'ti-podes.

anxiety, angz ī'e tī, *not* anks ī'e tī.

apostle, a pös'l, *not* a pös'tl.

ap o the'o sis, *not* ap o the o'sis.

Appalachian, ap pa lā'chi an, *not* ap pa lā'chi an.

ap pa ra'tus, *not* ap pa rat'us.

apparent, ap pâr'ent, *not* ap-pâ'rent.

ap'pro ba tive, *not* ap pro ba'tive.

a'pri cot, *not* ap'ri cot.

apron, a'purn, *or* a'prun.

aquiline, ak'we līn, *or* ak'we-līn.

- Arab**, ăr'ab, or ā'rab.
Arabic, ăr'a bĭk, *not* a rā'bĭk.
arch'an gel (ark), *not* (arch).
archetype, ăr'ke tĭp, *not* ăr'-che tĭp.
archipelago, ăr kĭ pel'a go, *not* ar chĭ pel'a go.
architect, ăr'kĭ tekt, *not* ăr'-chi tekt.
archives, ăr'kĭvz, *not* ar chĭvz.
arctic, ăr'k'tĭk, *not* ăr'tĭk.
a're a, *not* a re'a.
arid, ăr'id, *not* ăr'id.
a ris'to crat, or ar'is to crat.
armistice, ăr'mis tis, *not* ăr-mis'tis.
a ro'ma, *not* ar'o ma.
arrogant, ăr'ro gant, *not* ăr'-ro gant.
arrow, ăr'rō, *not* ăr'rō.
asbestos, as bes'tus, *not* az bes'-tus.
Asia, a'shi a, *not* a'zhi a.
Asiatic, a shĭ at'ik, *not* a zhe-ăt'ik.
aspirant, as pĭ'rant, *not* as'pi-rant.
as'pi rate, *not* as pir'ate.
as sent', *not* as'sent.
as'sets, *not* as sets'.
associate, as so'shi ăt, *not* as so'-shăt.
association, as so shi a' shun, *not* as so se a'shun.
asthma, ăt'st'ma, or ăt'z'ma.
ate, ăt, or ăt.
atheneum, ăt'h e ne'um, *not* a the'ne um.
atoll, a tōl', *not* a tōl'.
- attacked**, at tăkt', *not* at tăk'-ted.
attorney, at tur'nĭ, *not* at tor'nĭ.
auction, awk'shun, *not* ōk'shun.
audacious, aw dă'shus, *not* aw-dash'us.
aunt, ănt, *not* ănt.
aurora borealis, aw ro'ra bo-re ă'lis.
auxiliary, awgz il'ya rĭ, *not* awgz il'i a rĭ.
avaunt, a vawnt', *not* a vănt.
avenue, av'e nū, *not* av'e noo.
aye, meaning *yes*, ăĭ, *not* ă.
aye, meaning *always*, ă, *not* ăĭ.
azote, ă zōt', or ăt ōt'.
azure, azh'ur, or a'zhur.
- bachelor**, băch'elor, *not* bach'-ler.
bade, băd, *not* bād.
badinage, băd'ĭ năzh, *not* bad'-in ăj.
ballet, băl lă', or bal'let.
balsam, bawl'sam, *not* băl'sam.
balsamic, băl sam'ik, *not* bawl-sam'ik.
banana, ba nă'na, or ba nă'na.
banquet, bank'wet, *not* bang'-kwet.
barrel, băr'rel, *not* bărl nor băr'rel.
bastile, bas teel', or bas'teel.
bath, băth, *not* băth.
baths, bătĥs, *not* bătĥs nor bătĥs.
bay'rum, *not* bay rum'.
bay'win dow, *not* băy win'dow.
been, bĭn, *not* bĕn or bĕn.
begone, be gōn, *not* begawn.

behalf', häf, *not* häf.
 be'he moth, *not* be he'moth.
 Belial, be'li al, *not* be li'al.
 belles-lettres, bel lět'ter, *not*
 bel let'ters.
 bellows, bel'lus, *not* bel'löz.
 be lov'ed, as an *adj.*; be loved',
 as a *verb*.
 beneath, be neath', or be neath'.
 benzine, bën'zīn, *not* bën zēn'.
 bequeath, be kwēth', *not* be-
 kwēth'.
 betroth' (trōth), *not* (trōth).
 billet-doux, bil'le-doo.
 biography, bī og'ra fī, *not* bī-
 og'ra fī.
 bi ol'o gy (bī), *not* (bī).
 bitumen, bī tū'men, *not* bit'u-
 men.
 blackguard, bläg'gärd, *not*
 bläk'gärd.
 blasphemer, blas fēm'er, *not*
 blas'fe mer.
 blasphemous, blas'fe mus, *not*
 blas fēm'ous.
 blessed (*v.*), blěst.
 blessed (*adj.*), blēs'ed, *not* blěst.
 blithe, blīth, *not* blīth.
 bomb, būm, *not* bom.
 bombast, būm'bast, or bum-
 bast'.
 bombazine, būm ba zēn', *not*
 bom ba zēn'.
 bonnet, bon'net, *not* bun'net.
 booth, booth, *not* booth.
 boudoir, boo'dwawr, *not* boo-
 dwawr'.
 bouquet, boo kā', or boo'ka,
not bo kā'.

bravo, brā'vo, or brā'vo.
 breeches, brīch'čz, *not* breech'-
 čz.
 bre vet', or brev'et.
 brigand, brīg'and, *not* brī gänd'.
 brig'an tine (tīn), *not* (tīn).
 bro'mide (mīd), *not* (mīd).
 bro'mine (mīn), *not* (mīn).
 bronchitis, bron kī'tis, *not* bron-
 kē'tis.
 bronze, brōnz, or brōnz.
 brooch, brōch, *not* brooch.
 broth, brōth, *not* brawth.
 brougham, broo'am, or broom.
 Buddhism, bood'izm, or bud'-
 izm.
 bureau, bū'rō, *not* bū rō'.
 Bur'gun dy, *not* Bur gun'dy.
 burial, bēr'ri al, *not* bur'rī al.
 ca bal', *not* ca'bal.
 cadi, kā'dī, *not* kā'dī.
 caisson, kās'son, or kā soon'.
 calcine, käl sīn', or käl'sīn.
 caldron, kawł'dron, *not* käl'-
 dron.
 calliope, kal lī'o pe, *not* kal'-
 li ope.
 calm, kām, *not* kām.
 caloric, ka lōr'ik, *not* kal'-
 or ik.
 camellia, ka mēl'li a, *not* ka-
 mē'li a.
 canine, ka nīn', *not* ka'nīn.
 caoutchouc, koo'chook, *not*
 ka'oo chook.
 cap'il la ry, or ca pil'la ry.
 capitoline, kap'ī to līn, *not* kap-
 ī to'līn.

- caravan**, kār'a vān, *or* kār a-vān'.
carbine, kār'bīn, *or* kār bīn'.
caret, kā'ret, *not* kār'et.
car'mine, *or* car mine'.
car'tel, *or* car tel'.
Car tha gin'i an (jīn), *not* (jēn).
cas cade', *not* cas'cade.
case'ment (kāz, *or* kās).
cassimere, kās'si mēr, *not* kāz'-i mēr.
castle, kās'l, *not* kās'tl.
category, kat'e go ri, *not* kat'e-gōr ī.
Caucasian, kaw kā'shan, *not* kaw kāsh un.
cayenne, kā ěn', *not* kī ěn'.
celibacy, sěl'i ba sī, *or* se līb'-a sī.
cement (*n.*), sēm'ent, *or* se-mēnt'.
cement (*v.*), se ment', *not* sēm'-ent.
centenary, sēn'te na rī, *not* sen-tēn'a rī.
cerate, sēr'rāt, *not* sēr'āt.
cerements, sēr'ments, *not* sēr'e-ments.
chagrin, sha grēn', *or* sha-grīn'.
chaldron, chawl'dron, *or* chāl'-drun.
chamois, shām'mī, *or* sha moi'.
chaos, kā'os, *not* kā'us.
chasm, kāzm, *not* kāzum.
chasten, chās'n, *not* chās'n.
chastisement, chas'tiz ment, *not* chās tiz'ment.
cherub, chēr'ub, *not* chur'ub.
- chicanery**, she kār'er ī, *not* shī-kār'er ī.
chicken, chīk'en, *not* chīk'n.
chief'-jus tice, *not* chief'-jus'-tice.
Chi nese' (nēz), *not* (nēs).
chirography, kī rog'ra fī, *not* chī rog'ra fi.
chisel, chīz'el, *not* chīz'l.
chivalric, shīv'al rik, *or* shī-val'rik.
chivalry, shīv'al rī, *or* chīv'-al ri.
chloride, klō'rīd, *not* klō'rīd.
chlo'rine (rīn), *not* (rīn).
Christendom, krīs'n dum, *not* krīs'ten dum.
Christianity, krist yān'ī tī, *or* krīst ī an'ī tī.
Christmas, krīs'mas, *not* krīst'-mas.
chron o log'i cal, *or* chro no-log'i cal.
cinchona, sin kō'na, *not* sin-chō'na.
citizen, sit'ī zn, *not* sit'ī zen.
civil, sīv'il, *not* sīv'l.
clair voy'ant, *not* clair'voy ant.
clan des'tine (tīn), *not* (tīn).
clangor, klāng'gor, *not* klāng'-or.
clapboard, klāb'bōrd, *not* klāb'-urd.
cleanly (*adj.*), klēn'li, *not* klēn'li.
cleanly (*adv.*), klēn'li.
clem'a tis, *or* cle ma'tis.
cloth, klōth, *or* klawth.
co ad'ju tant, *not* co ad ju'tant.

- co ad ju'tor**, *not* **co ad'ju tor**.
cochineal, kōch'i neal, *not* kōch'i neal.
cock'a trice (trīs), *not* (trīs).
coffee, kōf fe, *not* kawf'fe.
coffin, kōf'fin, *not* kawf'fin.
cognizance, kog'nī zans, *or* kon'ī zans.
cognizant, kog'nī zant, *or* kon'-i zant.
cohesive, kō he'siv, *not* kō he'-ziv.
colchicum, kōl'kī kūm, *or* kōl'-chī kum.
col lu'sive (siv), *not* (ziv).
colon, kō'lon, *not* kō'ln.
col'port age, *not* **col port'age**.
comatose, kō'ma tōs, *or* kom-a tōs'.
com'bat ant, *not* **com bat'ant**.
com'bat ive, *not* **com bat'ive**.
comely, kūm'li, *not* kōm'li.
com mon wealth', *not* **com'mon wealth**.
company, kum'pa nī, *not* kōm'-pa nī.
com'pa ra ble, *not* **com par'able**.
com peer', *not* **com'peer**.
com pen'sate, *or* **com'pen sate**.
com pen'sa to ry, *not* **com pen-sa'to ry**.
complaisance, kom pla zans', *or* kom'pla zans.
com'plex, *not* **com plex'**.
com po'nent, *not* **com'po nent**.
composite, kom pōz'it, *not* kom'po zit.
- com'pound** (*adj.*), *not* **com-pound'**.
comrade, kōm'rād, *not* kōm'-rād.
concave, kōn'kāv, *not* kōng'-kāv.
concentrate, kōn'sēn trāt, *or* kōn sēn'trāt.
concise, kon sīs', *not* kon sīz'.
con clu'sive (siv), *not* (ziv).
concord, kōng'kord, *not* kōn'-kord.
concourse, kōng'kōrs, *not* kōn'-kōrs.
concrete, kōn'krēt, *or* kong'-krēt.
condemner, kon dem'ner, *not* kon dem'er
condemning, kon dem'ning, *not* kon dem'ing.
con do'lence, *not* **con'dol ence**.
con fi dant', *not* **con'fi dant**.
con'fis cate, *or* **con fis'cate**.
congenial, kon jē'ni al, *or* kon-jē'yal.
congruous, kong'groo us, *not* kon'groo us.
conjure, kün'jūr, *not* kōn'jūr.
con'nate, *or* **con nate'**.
conquer, kong'ker, *not* kon'ker.
con ser va'tor, *or* **con'ser va-tor**.
con sis'to ry, *or* **con'sis to ry**.
consols, kon sōlz', *or* kon'solz.
con'struce, *not* **con strue'**.
con'sum mate (*v.*), *or* **con sum'mate**.
con sum'mate (*adj.*), *not* **con'-sum mate**.

- con'tem plate, or con tem'-plate.
 con'tents (*n.*), or con tents'.
 contour, kon toor', not kon'-toor.
 con'tra ry, not con tra'ry.
 con'tro vert, not con tro vert'.
 con'tu ma cy, not con tu'ma cy.
 con'tu me ly, not con tu'me ly.
 con'ver sant, not con ver'sant.
 con'vex, not con vex'.
 cony, kō'ni, or kūn'i.
 coquetry, ko kēt'ri, not ko'-ket ri.
 cor'al line (līn), not (līn).
 cor'di al, or cord'ial.
 cor'ol la ry, not cō rol'la ry.
 cor'o nal, or co ro'nal.
 corridor, kor'ri dōr, not kor'-ri dōr.
 cor'us cate, or cor us'cate.
 cos'tume, or cos tume'.
 coterie, kō te re', not kō'te re.
 coupon, koo'pong, not kū'pon nor koo pon'.
 courier, koo'rī er, not kur'rī er.
 courteous, kurt'e us, or kōrt'yus.
 covenant, kūv'e nant, not kov'-e nant.
 cowardice, kou'ard is, not kou'-ar dīs.
 cre'dence, not cred'ence.
 creek, krēk, not krīk.
 cu'li na ry, not cul'i na ry.
 cu'po la, not kū'pa lo.
 cu ra'tor, not cur'a tor.
 cursed (*adj.*), kur'sed, not kurst.
 curtain, kūr'tīn, not kur'tn.
- cyclopean, si klo pe'an, not si-klo'pe an.
 cynosure, sīn'o shoor, or sī'no-shoor.
 daguerreotype, da gēr'o tīp, not da gēr'e o tīp.
 dahlia, dāl'ya, or dāl'ya.
 damning, dam'ning, not dam'-ing.
 Danish, dān'ish, not dān'ish.
 daub, dawb, not dob.
 dec'ade, not dec ade'.
 de ca'dence, not dec'ā dence.
 declarative, de klār'a tīv, not de klār'a tīv.
 de co'rous, or dec'o rous.
 defalcate, de fāl'kāt, not de-fawl'kāt.
 defalcation, de fāl ka'shun, not de fawl ka'shun.
 deficit, dėf'ī sit, not de fīs'it.
 defile (*n.*), de fil', or de'fil.
 demise, de mīz', not de mīs'.
 dem o ni'ac al, not de mo'ni-ac al.
 dem'on strate, or de mon'-strate.
 dem on stra'tion, not de mon-stra'tion.
 de mon'stra tive, not dem'on-stra tive.
 denationalize, de nāsh'un al īz, not de nā'shun al īz.
 depot, dė pō', dė'po, or dā pō', not dā'po.
 der'e lict, not der e lict'.
 derisive, de rī'siv, not de rīz'iv.
 des'ic cate, or de sic'cate.

- design** (*n.* or *v.*), de zīn', or de-sīn'.
designate, dēs'ig nāt, *not* dēz'ig nāt.
desist, de sīst', *not* de zīst'.
despicable, des'pī kā bl, *not* des pīk'a bl.
dessert, dēz zert', *not* dez'ert.
des'tine (tīn), *not* (tīn).
desultory, dēs'ul to rī, *not* dēz'-ul to rī.
detail (*n.*), de'tāl, or de tāl'.
detail (*v.*), de tāl', *not* de'tāl.
det es ta'tion, or de tes ta'tion.
dev'as tate, or de vas'tate.
devil, dēv'l, *not* dēv'il.
dew, dū, *not* doo.
dialogue, dī'a lōg, *not* dī'a lawg.
diamond, dī'a mund, or dī'-mund.
didactic, dī dāk'tik, *not* dī-dāk'tik.
diffuse (*adj.*), dif fūs', *not* dif-fūs'.
dif fu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
digression, dī gresh'un, *not* dī-gresh'un.
di lap'i date (dī), *not* (dī).
dilate, dī lāt', or dī lāt'.
di lem'ma (dī), or (dī).
di lute' (dī), *not* (dī).
di men'sion (dī), *not* (dī).
diocesan, dī os'e san, or dī o-sē'san.
diphtheria, dif the'ri a, *not* dip-the'ri a.
diphthong, dif'thong, or dip'-thong.
di plo'ma (dī), *not* (dī).
- diplomatic**, dip lo māt'ik, *not* dī plo māt'ik.
di plo'ma tist (dī), *not* (dī).
di rect' (dī), *not* (dī). So also **director** and **direction**.
disable, dis a'bl, or diz a'bl.
disarm, dīz arm', *not* dis arm'.
disaster, dīz as'ter, *not* dis as'ter.
dis band' (dis or diz).
disburden, dis bur'dn, or diz-bur'dn.
dis burse' (dīs or dīz).
discern, dīz zern', *not* dis seɪn'.
dis course', *not* dis'course.
discourteous, dis kurt'e us, *not* dis kōrt'e us.
discrepancy, dis krēp'an sī, or dis'cre pan sī.
disdain, dīz dān', *not* dis dān'.
disease, dīz ēz', *not* dis ēz'.
dis fran'chise (chīz), *not* (chīz).
dis gorge' (dis or diz).
dis grace' (dis or diz).
dis guise' (dis or diz).
dis gust' (dis or diz).
dishonest, dīz on'est, *not* dis-on'est.
dis in'ter est ed (dis or diz).
dis join' (dis or diz).
dis junc'tive (dis or diz).
dis like' (dis or diz).
dis lodge' (dis or diz).
dis loy'al (dis or diz).
dis mast' (dis or diz).
dis may' (dis or diz).
dis miss' (dis or diz).
dis or'der (dis or diz).
dis'pu ta ble, *not* dis pu'ta ble.

- dis robe'** (dis or diz).
dissemble, dis sem'bl, *not* diz-
 zem'bl.
dissolve, diz zolv', *not* dis solv'.
dis syl'la ble, or **dis'syl la ble**.
divan, dī van', *not* dī van'.
di verge' (dī), *not* (dī).
di verse' (dī), *not* (dī).
di vert' (dī), *not* (dī).
di vest' (dī), *not* (dī).
di vulge' (dī), *not* (dī).
docile, dōs'il, *not* do'sil.
dog, dōg, *not* dawg.
dol'o rous, *not* do'lo rous.
domicile, dom'ī sil, *not* dom'ī-
 sīl.
dominie, dom'ī nī, *not* dō'mī'nī.
don'a tive, *not* do na'tive.
donkey, dong'kī, *not* dung'kī.
Dor'ic, *not* Do'ric.
dost, dust, *not* dōst.
doth, duth, *not* dōth.
drama, drā'ma, drā'ma, or
 drām'a.
dram'a tist, *not* dra'ma tist.
drollery, drōl'er i, *not* drōl'er i.
drom'e dary (drum), *not* (drom).
dross, drōs, *not* draws.
ducat, dūk'at, *not* dū'kat.
duc'tile (tīl), *not* (tīl).
due, dū, *not* doo.
duke, dūk, *not* dook.
duplicate, dū'pli kāt, *not* doo'-
 pli kāt.
du'ress, or **du ress'**.
du'ti ful (dū), *not* (doo).
du'ty (dū), *not* (doo).
dynasty, dī'nas tī, or dīn'as tī.
dy'na mite, *not* dyn'a mite.
- easel**, ē'zel, *not* ē'sel.
e co nom'i cal, or **ec o nom'i-
 cal**.
e'er, âr, *not* ēr.
ef'fort, fōrt.
ef front'er y, frūnt, *not* front.
eglantine, eg'lan tīn, or eg'lan-
 tīn.
e'go tism, or **eg'o tism**.
either, e'ther, or ī'ther.
elegiac, e lē'jī ak, or el e jī'ak.
e lix'ir, *not* el'ix ir.
elm, elm, *not* el'um.
e lu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
Elysium, e līzh'ī um, *not* e līz'-
 ī um.
em blem at'ic, *not* em ble-
 mat'ic.
em en da'tion, *not* e men da'-
 tion.
emollient, e mōl'yent *not* e mōl'-
 lī ent.
em py re'an, or **em pyr'e an**.
encore, ong kōr', *not* ong'kōr.
enlive, en'dīv, *not* en'dīv.
e ner'vate, *not* en'er vate.
en fran'chise (chīz), *not* (chīz).
en gross' (grōs), *not* (grōs).
envelope (n.), en've lōp, or
 äng've lōp.
en vi'rons (runz), or **en'vi rons**.
ephemeral, e fēm'er al *not* ef-
 fem'e ral.
ep i cu re'an, or **ep i cu're an**.
e pit'o me, *not* ep'i tome.
ep i zo ot'ic, *not* ep i zoot'ic.
ep i zo'o ty, *not* ep i zo ot'y.
epoch, ep'ok, or e'pok.
equable, e'kwa bl, or ek'wa bl.

- equanimity, e kwa nim'ī tī, *not*
 ek wa nim'ī tī.
 equation, e kwa'shun, *not*
 e kwa'zhun.
 equinox, e'kwī noks, *not* ek'-
 wī noks.
 equipage, ek'wīpěj, *not* ekwip'-
 ěj.
 e'qui poise (e'kwī), *not* (ek'wī).
 ere, âr, *not* ěr.
 err, er, *not* ěr.
 er'rand (ěr), *not* (er).
 er'ring (ěr), *or* (er).
 er'ror (ěr), *not* (ěr).
 erudite, ěr'oo dīt, *not* ěr'ū dīt.
 es quire', *not* es'quire.
 es'say ist, *or* es say'ist.
 etiquette, et ī ket', *not* et'ī ket.
 Eu ro pe'an, *not* Eu ro'pe an.
 e van gel'i cal, *or* ev an gel'i-
 cal,
 e va'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 every, ev'er ī, *not* ev'rī.
 exacerbate, egz as'er bāt, *not*
 eks as'er bāt.
 ex act' (egz), *not* (eks).
 ex alt' (egz), *not* (eks).
 ex am'ine (egz), *not* (eks).
 ex am'ple (egz), *not* (eks).
 ex as'per ate (egz), *not* (eks).
 excise, eks sīz', *not* eks'sīz.
 ex cise'man, *not* ex'cise man.
 ex clu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 excursion, eks kur'shun, *not*
 eks kur'zhun.
 executor, egz ek'u tor, *not* eks-
 ek'u tor.
 exemplary, egz'em pla rī, *not*
 egz em'pla rī.
 ex hale' (egz) *not* (eks).
 ex hi bi'tion (eks), *not* (egz).
 ex hil'a rate (egz), *not* (eks).
 exhort, egz hort', *not* eks hort'.
 ex hor ta'tion (eks), *not* (egz).
 exile (*n.*), eks'il, *not* egz'il.
 exile (*v.*), eks'il, *or* egz il'.
 ex or'bi tant (egz), *not* (eks).
 exoteric, eks o tĕr'ik, *not* eks-
 ot'er ik.
 expert (*n.*), eks'pert, *or* eks-
 pert'.
 expert (*adj.*), eks pert'.
 expiration, eks pī ra'shun, *not*
 eks pī ra'shun.
 ex'pli ca ble, *not* ex.plic'a ble.
 ex ploit', *not* ex'ploit.
 ex plo'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 ex po'nent, *not* ex'po nent.
 ex'pur gate, *or* ex pur'gate.
 exquisite, eks'kwī zīt, *not* eks-
 kwīz'it.
 extant, eks'tant, *not* eks tant'.
 extempore, eks tem'po re, *not*
 eks tem'pōr.
 extirpate, eks ter'pāt, *or* eks'-
 ter pāt.
 extol, eks tōl', *not* eks tōl'.
 extraordinary, eks trōr'dī na rī,
or eks tra or'dī na rī.
 exuberant, egz yoo'ber ant, *not*
 eks yoo'ber ant.
 exult, egz ult', *not* eks ult'.
 eyry, ā're, *or* â're, *not* ī re.
 falchion, fawl'chun, *or* fawl'-
 shun.
 falcon, faw'kn, *not* fāl'kn.
 farina, fa rī'na, *or* fa rĕ'na.

fano, fâ'ro, *not* fā'ro.
 father, fä'ther, *not* fäth'er.
 favorite, fa'vor it, *not* fa'vor-
 it.
 fe'al ty, *not* feal'ty.
 febrile, fe'bril, *or* feb'ril.
 fe lo'ni ous, *not* fel o'ni ous.
 fem'i nine (nīn), *not* (nīn).
 feoff, fēf, *not* fēf.
 ferrule, fēr'ril, *or* fēr'rool.
 ferule, fēr'il, *or* fēr'rool.
 fi del i ty (fī), *not* (fī).
 fiduciary, fī du'shi a rī, *not* fī-
 du'shi a ri.
 finale, fe nāl'e, *not* fi nāl'.
 finance, fī nans', *not* fī'nans.
 fin an cier', *not* fi nan cier'.
 flageolet, flāj'o let, *not* flāg e o-
 let'.
 flew, flū, *not* floo.
 Flor'en tine (tīn *or* tīn), *not*
 (tēn).
 flor'id, *not* flo'rid.
 flor'in, *not* flo'rin.
 flo'rist, *not* flor'ist.
 fo'li o, *or* fol'io (yō).
 for bade' (bād), *not* (bād).
 forefather, fōr'fäth er, *or* fōr-
 fä'ther.
 forehead, fōr'ed, *or* fōr'hed.
 forge, fōrj, *not* fawrj.
 forgery, fōrj'er ī, *not* for'jer ī.
 forthwith, forth with, *or* forth-
 with.
 fort'night (nīt), *or* (nīt).
 fortress, for'tres, *not* fōrt'res.
 fountain, fount'in, *not* fount'n.
 frag'ment a ry, *not* frag ment'-
 a ry.

fran'chize (chīz), *not* (chīz).
 frank'in cense, *or* frank in'-
 cense.
 fra ter'nize, *or* fra'ter nize.
 friendship, frend'ship, *not* fren'-
 ship.
 from, frōm, *not* frum.
 front, frōnt, *or* frunt.
 frontier, frōn'tēr, *or* frun'tēr,
not fron tēr'.
 frontispiece, frōnt'is pēs, *not*
 frunt'is pēs.
 frost, frōst, *or* frawst.
 froth, frōth, *or* frawth.
 ful'crum (fūl).
 ful'some (fūl).
 fu ne're al, *not* fu ner e'al.
 fusil (*adj.*), fū'zīl, *not* fū'sīl.
 gain'say, *or* gain say'.
 gallant (*n.*), gal lānt', *or* gal-
 lānt'.
 gallows, gal'lus, *not* gal'lōz.
 gangrene, gang'grēn, *not* gan'-
 grēn.
 gape, gāp, *or* gāp, *not* gāp.
 garrulous, gār'roo lus, *not* gār-
 ū lus.
 gas'e ous (gāz), *not* (gas).
 gas om'e ter (gāz), *not* (gas).
 gaunt, gānt, *not* gawnt.
 genealogy, jēn e al'o jī, *or* jē-
 ne al'o jī.
 genial, je'nī al, *not* jēn'yal.
 genius (*faculty*), jēn'yus, *or*
 jē'nī us.
 gēnius (*a spirit*), jē'nī us, *not*
 jēn'yus.
 gen'u ine (īn), *not* (īn).

- geography**, jē og'ra fī, *not* jög'-
ra fī.
geometry, jē om'e trī, *not* jom'-
e trī.
gerund, jer'und, *not* jē'rund.
gher'kin (ger), *not* (jer).
gibberish, gib'ber ish, *not* jīb'-
berish.
gibbet, jīb'bet, *not* gib'bet.
gib bous (gīb), *not* (jīb).
gigantean, jī gan te'an, *not* ji-
gan'te an.
giraffe, jī rāf', *or* zhe rāf', *not*
jī raf'.
glacier, glās'ī er, *or* gla'sēr.
glad'ia tor, *not* glad i a'tor.
gladiolus, gla dī'o lus, *not* glad-
i o'lus.
God, gōd, *not* gawd.
golden, gōld'n, *not* gōl'den.
gon'do la, *not* gon do'la.
gone, gōn, *or* gawn.
goose'ber ry (gooz), *not* (goos).
gorgeous, gor'jus, *not* gor'je us.
gos'ling (gōz), *not* (gawz).
gospel (gōs), *not* (gaws).
gourd, gōrd, *or* goord.
governor, guv'ern er, *not* guv'-
e nur.
gran'a ry, *not* gra'na ry.
gra'tis, *not* grat'is.
gravel, grav'el, *not* grav'l.
grease (*n.*), grēs, *not* grēz,
grease (*v.*), grēz, *or* grēs.
grew, groo, *not* grū.
grimace, grī māce', *not* grīm'-
āce.
grimalkin, grī māl'kin, *not* grī-
mawl'kin.
- grimy**, grī'mī, *not* grīm'ī.
grisly, grīz'li, *not* grīs'li.
groat, grawt, *not* grōt.
grovel, grōv'l, *not* grōv'el.
guano, gwä'no, *not* gu ä'no.
guardian, gärd'ī an, *not* gār-
dēn'.
gu ber na to'ri al, *not* gub er-
na to'ri al.
guillotine (*n.*), gil lo tēn', *or*
gil'lo tēn.
gum-ar'a bic, *not* gum-a ra'bic.
gut'ta per cha, *not* gut ta per'-
cha.
gymnasium, jim na'zī um, *or*
jim na'zhī um.
gypsum, jīp'sum, *not* gip'sum.
- halcyon**, hāl'sī un, *or* hāl'she-
un.
half, häf, *not* häf.
halfpenny, hä'pen nī, häp'en-
nī, *or* häf'pen nī.
halve, häv, *not* häv.
handkerchiefs, hank'er chifs,
not hank'er cheevz.
hasten, hās'n, *not* hās'ten.
haunt, hänt, *not* hawnt.
hearth, härth, *not* hearth.
heather, hēth er; sometimes,
but rarely, heeth'er.
He'be, *not* Hebe.
He'bra ism, *not* Heb'ra ism.
hegira, he jī'ra, *or* hej'ī ra.
heinous, hā'nus, *not* hē'nus.
heliotrope, he'li o trōp, *not* hēl'-
ī o trōp.
Hel len'ic, *or* Hel le'nic.
helm, helm, *not* hel'um.

- hem'i stich (stĭk), *not* (stich).
 herb, erb, *or* herb.
 Her cu'le an, *not* Her cu le'an.
 hereof, hēr ōf', *or* hēr ōv'.
 herewith, hēr with', *or* hēr with'.
 heroine, hēr'o in.
 heroism, hēr'o ism.
 hi'ber nate, *not* hi ber'nate.
 high'way man, *not* high way'-
 man.
 hilarity, hī lār'ī tī, *or* hī lār'ī ti.
 Hin'doo, *or* Hin doo'.
 hip po pot'a mus, *not* hip po-
 po ta'mus.
 hir sute', *not* hir'sute.
 hol'ly hock (hōk), *not* (hawk).
 hol'o caust, *not* ho'lo caust.
 hom'age (hōm), *not* (ōm).
 ho me op'a thy, *not* ho'me o-
 pathy.
 ho mo ge'ne ous, *not* hom o-
 ge'ne ous.
 horizon, ho rī'zun, *not* hor'ī-
 zun.
 horologe, hōr'o lōj, *or* hōr'o-
 lōj.
 hos'pi ta ble, *not* hos pit'able.
 hostage, hōs'tāj, *not* hōs'tāj.
 hos'tile (tīl), *not* (tīl).
 hostler, hos'ler, *or* os'ler.
 houses, hous'ez, *not* hous'ez.
 housewife, hous'wīf, *or* huz'wīf.
 hovel, hōv'el, *not* huv'el.
 hover, huv'er, *not* hōv'er.
 humble, hum'ble, but in Eng-
 land *um'bl* is preferred.
 humor, hu'mur, *or* yū'mur.
 hundred, hun'dred, *not* hun'-
 derd.
- hurrah, hoo rā', *not* hur raw'.
 hy drop'a thy, *not* hy'dro path y.
 hygiene, hī'jī ēn, *or* hī'jēn.
 hy men e'al, *not* hy me'ne al.
 hy per'bo le, *not* hy'per bole.
 hypocrisy, hī pōk'rī sī, *not* hī-
 pok'rī sī.
 hypothense, hī poth'e nūs, *or*
 hī poth'e nūs.
 hypothesis, hī poth'e sis, *or* hī-
 poth'e sis.
 hy po thet'ic, *or* hyp o thet'ic.
 hy po thet'i cal, *or* hyp o thet'-
 i cal.
 hyssop, hīs'sup, *or* hīz'zup.
- i de'a, *not* i'de a.
 idol, i'dol, *not* i'dl.
 idyl, ī'dil. Webster gives also
 īd'il.
 ignoramus, ig no rā'mus, *not*
 ig no rām'us.
 iliad, il'ī ad, *not* il'yad.
 ill'tem pered, *not* ill-tem'pered.
 ill'timed, *not* ill timed'.
 il lu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 il lus'trate, *not* il'lus trate.
 il lus'trat ed, *not* il'lus trat ed.
 imagery, īm'āj rī, *or* im'a jēr ī.
 imbecile, im'be sīl, im be sēl',
or im bēs'il.
 imbroglio, im brōl yo, *not* im-
 brōl'yo.
 immobile, im mōb'il, *not* im-
 mō'bil.
 impartiality, im par shi al'ī tī,
or im par shal'ī ti.
 im per'a tive (pēr), *not* (per).
 im'pe tus, *not* im pe'tus.

- impiously, im'pī us lī, *not* im-
 pī'us lī.
 im pla'ca ble, *not* im plac'a ble.
 im'po tence, *not* im po'tence.
 imprimatur, im prī mā'tur, *not*
 im prīm'a tur.
 im prop'er, *not* im'prop er.
 im pro vise', *not* im'pro vise.
 inaugurate, in au'gu rāt, *not*
 in au'gur āt.
 in ci'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 in ci'sor (sor or zor).
 in clem'ent, *not* in'cle ment.
 in clu'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 in com'pa ra ble, *not* in com-
 par'a ble.
 incon'gru ous (kong), *not* (kon).
 inconvenience, in kon vēn'yēns,
 or in kon vē'ni ēns.
 in'crease (n.), or in crease'.
 incubate, in'kū bāt, or ing'kū-
 bate.
 in dec'o rous, or in de co'rous.
 Indian, ĩnd'yan, or in'di an.
 in dic'a tive, *not* in'di ca tive.
 in'di ca to ry, *not* in dic'a to ry.
 in dis'pu ta ble, *not* in dis pu'-
 ta ble.
 in dis'so lu ble, *not* in dis sol'-
 u ble.
 in'dus try, *not* in dus'try.
 in ex'pli ca ble, *not* in ex plic'-
 a ble.
 in'fa mous ly, *not* in fa'mous-
 ly.
 in'fan tile (tīl or tīl).
 in fer'a ble, *not* in'fer a ble.
 in fer'ri ble (fēr), *not* (fer).
 infidel, in'fi del, *not* in'fi dl.
- ingenious, in jēn'yus, or in jē'-
 ni us.
 in'grate, or in grate'.
 in hos'pi ta ble, *not* in hos pit'-
 a ble.
 initiate, in Y'shī āt, *not* in Y'-
 shāt.
 in nate', or in'nate.
 inquiry, in kwī'rī, *not* in'kwī-
 rī.
 insects, in'sekts, *not* in'seks.
 insition, in sīzh'un, or in sīsh'-
 un.
 inspiratory, in spīr'a to rī, or
 in'spī ra to rī.
 in'stinct (n.); in stinct' (adj.).
 in'sti tute (tūt), *not* (toot).
 in'te ger, in'te jer, *not* in te'ger.
 in'te gral, *not* in te'gral.
 in'ter est (v.), *not* in ter est'.
 in'ter est ing, *not* in ter est'-
 ing.
 in ter loc'u tor, or in ter lo-
 cu'tor.
 international, in ter nāsh'un al,
not in ter nā'shun al.
 in ter ne'cine (sīn), *not* (sīn).
 interstice, in'ter stis, or in-
 ter'stis.
 intrigue (n. and v.), in trēg',
not in'trēg.
 intrusive, in troo'siv, *not* in-
 trū'ziv.
 inure, in ūr', *not* in oor'.
 invalid, in'va līd, or in va lēd'.
 in va'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).
 in'ven to ry, *not* in ven'to ry.
 iodide, i'o dīd, or i'o dīd.
 iodine, i'o dīn, or i'o dīn.

i rate', not i'rate.

iron, i'urn, not i'run.

irrational, ɪr rāsh'un al, not ɪr-rā'shun al.

ir ref'u ta ble, or ir re fu'ta ble.

ir rep'a ra ble, not ir re par'-a ble.

ir rev'o ca ble, not ir re vo'ca-ble.

isolate, is'o lāt, or iz'o lāt, not i'so lat.

isolated, is'o la ted, or iz'o la-ted, not i'so la ted.

i so therm'al, not is o therm'al.

is'ra el (ɪz), not (is).

isthmus, ɪs'mus, or ɪst'mus.

Italian, ɪ tal'yan, not ɪ tal'yan.

italic, ɪ tal'ɪk, not ɪ tal'ɪk.

jaguar, jag u ār', or ja gwār'.

jews'harp (jūz), not (jūs).

jocose, jō kos', not jō kōz'.

jocund, jōk'und, not jō'kund.

joust, jūst, not joust.

joyful, jo'vi al, not jōv'yal.

jowl, jōl, not joul.

ju'gu lar, not jug'u lar.

ju'jube, not ju'ju be.

junior, jūn'yur, or jū'nɪ ur.

ju've nile (nɪl), not (nīl).

khan, kǎn, or kawn.

kiln, kɪl, not kīln.

kitchen, kitch en, not kich'n.

knoll, nōl, not nōl.

la'bel, lā'bel, not la'bl.

lachrymose, lāk'rɪ mōs, not lāk'rɪ mōz.

lam'en ta ble, not la ment'a-ble.

lang-syne, lāng-sɪn', or lāng-sɪn', o. l. ŋg ɹɪ...

la pel', not ləp el'.

laryngeal, lār ɪn'jō al, or lar-ɪn'je al.

larynx, lār'ɪŋks, or lā'ɪŋks.

la'tent, not lat'ent.

lath, lāth, not lāth.

lathe, lāth, not lāth.

laths, lāthz, not lāthz.

laudanum, law'da num, or lōd-a num.

laun'dry (lān), not (lawn).

laurel, law'rel, or lōr'el.

lava, lā'va, or lā'va.

leaped, lēpt, or lēpt.

learned (adj.), lern'ed, not lern'd.

leeward, lē'ward, or loo'urd.

leg'ate, not le'gate.

legend, lēj'end, or lē'jend.

legendary, lēj'en da ri, or lē'-jen da ri.

legislative, lēj'is la tiv, not lej-is la'tiv.

legislature, lēj'is lat yūr, not lej is lat'ur.

leisure, le'zhur, not lezh'ur.

le'ni ent, not len'i ent.

le thar'gic, not leth'ar gic.

let'tuce, let'tis, not let'toos.

lev'ee. When it means an assembly it is usually pronounced *le vē'*.

le'ver, or lev'er.

Leyden-jar, lɪ'dn-jar, or lā'dn-jar.

libel, li'bel, not li'bl.

lichen, li'ken, or lich'en.

lief, lēf, not lēv.

lien, lē'en, or lī'en, not lēn.

lieutenant, lu tēn'ant, or lef-tēn'ant.

lilac, li'lāk, not li'lōk.

listen, līs'n, not līs'tn.

lithe, lith, not lith.

lithography, lī thog'ra fī, not līth'o grāf ī.

livelong, līv'long, not līv'long.

llama' lā'ma, or lā'ma.

loath, lōth, not loth.

loathsome, lōth'sum, not lōth'sum.

locust, lō'kust, not lō'kus.

long'lived (līvd), not (līvd).

lucid, lū'sid, not loo'sid.

ludicrous, lū'dī krus, not loo'di krus.

luminary, lū'mi na rī, not loo'mi na rī.

lute, lūt, not loot.

Lu'ther an (lū), not (loo).

luxurious, lūgz yū'ri us, or lūks-yū'ri us.

ly ce'um, not ly'ce um.

madame, mā dām', not mād'ām.

Madeira, ma de'ra, or ma dā'ra.

mael'strom (māl), not (māl).

mag a zine' (zēn), not mag'a-zine.

magnesia, mag ne'zhi a, or mag-ne'zha.

magnolia, mag no'li a, not mag-nōl'ya.

main'te nance, or main'ten-ance.

ma la'ri a, or mal a'ri a.

mal'e fac tor, or mal e fac'tor.

mamma, mām mā', not man'-ma.

mandarin, man da rēn', not man'da rīn.

mangznese, mang ga nēz', not man'ga nēz.

ma'ni a, not man'ī a.

mariaol, ma nī'ak al, not mā'-ni ak al.

man'sard-roof, not man sard-roof'.

marasmus, ma raz'nus, not ma-ras'nus.

marigold, mār'ī gold, not ma'-ri gold.

maritime, mār'ī tīm, not mār'-ī tīm.

mar'mot, or mar mot'.

mar'vel, mar'vel, not mar'vl.

mas'cu line (līn), not (līn).

mas'sa cred (kerd), not (krēd).

mat'in, not ma'tin.

ma'tron, not mat'ron.

ma'tron al, or ma'tron al.

matutinal, mat'u ti nal, or mat-u tī'nal.

mau so le'um, not mau so'le-um.

mechanist, mēk'a rist, not me-kān'ist.

medal, med'al, not med'l.

mediocre, me'dī o ker, not me-dī o'ker.

meer'schaum (shawm or shoum).

meliorate, mēl'yor āt, or me-ly o rāt.

mel o dra'ma (drā), *not* (drä).
 memoir, mem'wor, *or* mēm'-
 wor.
 menagerie, men āzh'er ī, *or* me-
 nāzh'er ī.
 mer'can tile (tīl *or* tīl), *not* tēl.
 mes'mer ize (mĕz), *not* (mēs).
 mesquite, mes kē'tā, *or* mes-
 keet'.
 met a mor'phose (fōs), *not* (fōz).
 met a mor'pho sis, *not* met a-
 mor pho'sis.
 me ton'y my, *or* met'o nym y.
 met ro pol'i tan, *not* me tro-
 pol'i tan.
 mezzo-soprano, med'zo-so-
 prā'no.
 mez'zo tint (med'zo *or* met'zo).
 miasma, mī āz'ma, *not* me āz'-
 ma.
 Michaelmas, mīk'el mas, *not*
 mī'kel mas.
 mi cros'co py, *not* mi'cro sco-
 py.
 min er al'o gy (āl), *not* (ōl).
 miniature, min'ī tūr, *or* min'ī-
 ā tūr.
 mi'nus, *not* min'us.
 min'ute (*n.*), mīn'īt, *or* mīn'ūt.
 mi nute' (*adj.*), (mī), *or* (mī).
 mi rac'u lous (mī), *not* (mī).
 mis'an thrope, *not* mis an'-
 thrope.
 mischievous, mis'chīv us, *not*
 mis chēv'us.
 mistletoe, miz'l tō, *not* mis'l tō.
 mitten, mit ten, *not* mit'tn.
 mo'bile, *or* mob'ile.
 model, mod'el, *not* mod'l.

modest, mod'est, *not* mod'ist.
 mo gul', *not* mo'gul.
 moiety, moi'e tī, *or* maw'e tī.
 mo lec'u lar, *not* mo'le cu lar.
 mol'e cule, *not* mole'cule.
 mon'ad, *not* mo'nad.
 Mon'day, mun'dy, *not* mon'-
 da.
 mon'o gram, *not* mo'no gram.
 mon'o graph, *not* mo'no graph.
 mon o ma'ni a, *not* mo no ma'-
 ni a.
 morale, mo rāl', *not* mo rāl'.
 morphine, mor'fīn, *not* mor'-
 fēn.
 mortal, mor'tal, *not* mor'tl.
 Mos'lem, mōz (*Wb.*), mōs (*Wr.*).
 moss'y (mōs), *not* (maws).
 moth, mōth, *not* mawth.
 moths, mōthz, *not* mawths.
 mountain, moun'tin, *not* moun'-
 tān.
 multiplicand, mul'tī plī cand,
not mul tī plī cand'.
 municipal, mu nis'ī pal, *not*
 mu ni sīp'al.
 museum, mu zē'um, *not* mu'-
 ze um.
 my thol'o gy (mī), *not* (mī).
 naiad, nā'yad, *or* nā'ad.
 naive, nā'ēv tā, *not* nāv'te.
 nape, nāp, *not* nāp.
 naphtha, nap'tha, *or* naf'tha.
 narrate, nār rāt', *or* nār'rāt.
 nar'row (nār), *not* (nār).
 nasal, nā'zal, *not* na'sal.
 national, nāsh'un al, *not* na'-
 shun al.

- nausea, naw'she a, *not* naw'-zhe a.
 nauseous, naw'shus, *not* naw'-se us.
 ne crol'o gy, *or* nec rol'o gy.
 ne'er, nâr, *not* nēr.
 nefarious, ne fâ'ri us, *not* ne-fâ'ri us.
 negotiate, ne go'shī at, *not* ne-go'shāt.
 neither, nē'ther, *or* nī'ther.
 nephew, nĕf'yoo, *or* nĕv'yoo.
 nep'o tism, *not* ne'po tism.
 neuter, nū'ter, *not* noo'ter.
 neu'tral (nū), *not* (noo).
 new, nū, *not* noo.
 newspaper, nūz'pa per, *not* noos'pa per.
 nic'o tine (tīn), *not* (tĕn).
 nom'ad, *not* no'mad.
 no men'cla ture, *or* no'men-cla ture.
 nominative, nom'ī na tīv, *not* nom'na tīv.
 none, nun, *not* nōn.
 noose, nooz, *or* noos.
 notable (*remarkable*), nōt'a ble.
 notable (*actively industrious*), nōt'a bl.
 nothing, nūth'ing, *not* nōth'ing.
 nui'sance (nū), *not* (noo).
 nu'mer ous (nū), *not* (noo).
 nu'tri ment (nū), *not* (noo).
 o'a sis, *or* o a'sis.
 oath, ōth, *not* oth.
 oaths, ōthz, *not* ōths.
 ob'du rate, *or* ob du'rate.
 o bei'sance (bē *or* bā).
 o bes'i ty, *not* o be'si ty.
 ob jur'gate, *not* ob'jur gate.
 ob'lig a to ry, *not* ob lig'a to-ry.
 oblique, ob lĕk', *or* ob lik'.
 ob'se quies (kwīz), *not* ob se'-quies.
 ob'so lete, *not* ob so lete'.
 obtrusive, ob troo'sīv, *not* ob-troo'zīv.
 oc cult', *not* oc'cult.
 oceanic, o she an'īk, *not* o se-an'īk.
 oc ta'vo (tā), *not* (tā).
 Od'ys sey, *not* O dys'sey.
 off, ōf, *not* awf.
 of'fal (ōf), *not* (awf).
 of'fer (ōf), *not* (awf).
 of'fice (ōf), *not* (awf).
 oft, ōft, *not* awft.
 of'ten, ōf'n, *not* ōf'ten *nor* awf'n.
 olden, ōld'n, *not* ōld'en.
 olefiant, o'le fi ant, *or* o lef'i-ant.
 o me'ga, *or* o meg'a.
 omelet, om'e let, *or* om'let.
 om'in ous, *not* o'min ous.
 on'er ous, *not* o'ner ous.
 only, ōn'li, *not* ūn'li.
 o'nyx, *not* on'yx.
 oph thal'mic (ōf *or* ōp).
 op po'nent, *not* op'po nent.
 op por tu'ni ty (tū), *not* (too).
 orchestra, or'kes tra, *or* or-kes'tra.
 orchestral, or'kes tral, *not* or-kes'tral.
 or'de al, *not* or de'al.

or'gies (jīz), *not* (jēz).
 orison, or'ī zun, *not* or'ī sun.
 or'nate, *not* or nate'.
 o'ro tund, *not* or'o tund.
 Orphean, or'fe an, *or* or fe'an.
 or'tho e py, *not* or tho'e py.
 os'trich (ōs), *not* (aws).
 out'sid er, *not* out sid'er.
 o ver seer', *not* o'ver seer.
 o'vert, *not* o vert'.

pa cif i ca'tion, *or* pac i fi ca'tion.

pa cif'i ca tor, *or* pac'i fi ca tor.

pageant, pāj'ent, *or* pā'jent.
 palace, pāl'ās, *or* pāl'ās.
 palaver, pa lä'ver, *not* pa lav'er.
 Pal'es tine (tīn), *not* (tīn *or* tēn).
 pal'frey (pawl), *not* (pāl).
 palm, pām, *not* pām.
 pal'try (pawl), *not* (pāl).
 pan e gyr'ic (jīr *or* jēr).
 pannier, pan'yer, *or* pan'ni er.
 pan o ra'ma (rā *or* rä).
 pan ta loons', *not* pan'ta loons.
 Pan the'on, *or* Pan'the on.

papa, pä pä', *not* pä'pä.
 parachute, pä'r'a shoot, *or* pä'r-a shoot'.

paraffine, pä'r'a fīn, *or* pä'r'af-fīn, *not* pä'r'af fēn.

paregoric, pä'r e gōr'ik, *not* pä'r-e gawr'ik.

parent, pä'r'ent, *not* pä'rent.

Parisian, pa riz'yan, *or* pa-rizh'ī an.

Parmesan, par me zan', *not* par-me'san.

parquet, par kā', *or* par ket'.

partisan, par'tī zan, *not* par tī-zan'.

partner, part'ner, *not* pard'ner.
 pat'ent, *or* pa'tent.

path, päth, *not* päth.

paths, päthz, *not* päths.

pa'thos, *not* path'os.

patois, pat waw', *not* pat'woi.

pa'tri ot, *not* pat'ri ot.

pa'tron, *not* pat'ron.

pa'tron ize, *or* pat'ron ize.

pedagogy, ped'a go jī, *or* ped'-a göj ī.

pe'dal (*adj.*), *not* ped'al.

ped'al (*n.*), *not* pe'dal.

Peg'a sus, *not* Pe gas'us.

pel lu'cid (lū), *not* (loo).

pencil, pen'sil, *not* pen'sl.

pe'nult, *or* pe nult'.

per'emp to ry, *not* per emp'-to ry.

per'fect (*v.*), *or* per fect'.

per'fume (*n.*), *or* per fume'.

per fume' (*v.*), *not* per'fume.

per riph'ra sis, *not* per i phra'-sis.

per'mit (*n.*), *or* per mit'.

Per'sian (shan), *not* (zhan).

per sua'sive (sīv), *not* (zīv).

pet'al, *or* pe'tal.

pet'rel, *or* pe'trel.

phaeton, fā'e ton, *not* fā'ton.

phalanx, fa'lanks, *or* fal'anks.

phar ma ceu'tic (sū), *not* (kū).

phar ma co pœ'ia, *not* phar ma-co'pœ ia.

- phi lan'thro py (fī), *not* (fī).
 Philistine, fī lis'tīn, *not* fīl'is-
 tīn.
 phi lol'o gy (fī), *not* (fī).
 phi los'o phy (fī), *not* (fī).
 phon'ics, *not* pho'nics.
 pho tog'ra pher, *not* pho'to-
 graph er.
 phrenologic, fren o lōj'ik, *not*
 fre no lōj'ik.
 phthisis, thī'sis, *or* tī'sis.
 pianist, pī ä'nist, *not* pī an'ist.
 piano, pī ä'no, *not* pī an'o.
 piano-forte, pī ä'no-fōr'te, *not*
 pī an o fōrt'.
 piazza, pī az'za, *not* pī az'za.
 pibroch, pī'brok, *or* pe'brok.
 pin'cers, pin'serz, *not* pin'-
 cherz.
 pla'ca ble, *not* plac'able.
 pla card' (n. and v.), *not* plac'-
 ard.
 plait, plāt, *not* plēt.
 plateau, plä tō', *not* plä to'.
 platina, plāt'ī na, *or* plä tē'na.
 platinum, plat'ī num, *or* pla tī'-
 num.
 Pleiades, plē'ya dēz, *not* plī'a-
 dēz.
 ple'na ry, *or* plen'a ry.
 ple thor'ic, *or* pleth'o ric.
 poignant, poin'ant, *not* poin'-
 yant.
 po lo naise' (nāz), *not* pol o-
 naise'.
 po made' (mād), *not* (mäd).
 por tent', *not* por'tent.
 por'trait (pōr), *not* (por).
 post'hu mous (pōst), *not* (pōst).
- prai'rie (prā), *not* (prâ).
 pre ced'ence, *not* prec'e dence.
 pre ced'ent (*adj.*), *not* prec'e-
 dent.
 prec'e dent (n.), *not* pre ce'-
 dent.
 pre cise' (sīs), *not* (sīz).
 pred'a to ry, *not* pre'da to ry.
 pred e ces'sor, *not* pre'de ces-
 sor.
 pre di lec'tion, *not* pred i lec'-
 tion.
 pref'ace (n. and v.), *not* pre'-
 face.
 prel'ate, *not* pre'late.
 prel'ude (n.), *or* prel'ude.
 premier, pre'mī er, *or* prēm'-
 yer.
 pres'age (n.), *or* pres'age.
 pres'by ter y (prēz), *not* (prēs).
 prescience, pre'shi ens, *not* pre'-
 shens.
 presentation, prēz en ta'shun,
not prē zen ta'shun.
 pre sen'ti ment (sēn), *not* (zēn).
 pres'tige (tīj *or* tēzh).
 pre tence', *not* pre'tence.
 pre text', *or* pre'text.
 pretty, prit'tī, *not* prēt'tī.
 prism, prīzm, *not* prīz'um.
 prithe, prīth'e, *not* prīth'e.
 priv'i ly, *not* pri'vi ly.
 pro'ceeds (n.), *or* pro ceeds'.
 process, pros'es, *not* pro'ses.
 prod'uct, *not* pro'duct.
 pro'file (fīl *or* fēl).
 profuse' (fūs), *not* (fūz).
 prog'ress (n.), *not* pro'gress.
 proj'ect (n.), *not* pro'ject.

pro'logue, or prol'ogue.
 prom e nade' (nād or näd).
 pro mul'gate, not prom'ul gate.
 pro nun ci a'tion (shĭ or sĭ).
 proph'e cy (sĭ), not (sĭ).
 proph'e sy (sĭ), not (sĭ).
 pro sa'ic (zā), not (sā).
 protege (pro tā zhā'), not prot'-
 ā zhā.
 pro'test (n.), or prot'est.
 pro vo'ca tive, or pro voc'a-
 tive.
 provost, pro vo', or pröv'ust.
 Prussian, prush'an, or proo'-
 shan.
 prussic, prus'ik, or proos'ik.
 psalmist, sām'ist, or sāl'mist.
 psalmody, sāl'mo dĭ, not sām'-
 o dĭ.
 psalms, sāmz, not sāmz.
 pu'is sance, or pu is'sance.
 pum'ice, or pu'mice (mĭs).
 pump'kin, commonly pronounced
 punk'in.
 pyg me'an, not pyg'me an.
 py ram'i dal, not pyr'a mid al.
 pyrites, pĭ rĭ'tez, not pĭr'ĭ tez.
 Pyth a go're an, or Py thag o-
 re'an.
 Pythoness, pĭth'o nes, not pĭ'-
 tho nes.
 quadrille, kwa dril', or ka dril'.
 quadrupedal, kwad roo'pe dal,
 or kwad roo pe'dal.
 qualm, kwām, or kwawm.
 quan'da ry, or quan da'ry.
 quar'an tine (tĕn), noun.
 quar an tine' (tĕn), verb.

quasi, kwā'sĭ, not kwaw'zĭ.
 querulous, kwĕr'oo lus, not
 kwer'ū lus.
 quinine, kwĭ'nĭn, or kwĭ nĭn'.
 quoth, kwōth, or kwuth.
 rab'bi (bĭ or bĭ).
 rail'ler y (rāl), not (rāl).
 rasp'ber ry (rāz or rās).
 ration, rā'shun, or rāsh'un.
 rational, rāsh'un al, not, rā'-
 shun al.
 re cess', not re'cess.
 reciprocity, rĕs ĭ prös'ĭ tĭ, not
 re sĭ prös'ĭ tĭ.
 recitative, res ĭ ta tĕv', not re-
 sĭt'a tiv.
 rec la ma'tion, not re cla ma'-
 tion.
 re cluse' (klūs), not (klooz).
 recognizance, re kög'ni zans, or
 re kōn'ĭ zans.
 rec'on dite, or re con'dite.
 reconnoissance, re kon'nis sĕns,
 not re kon nois'sans.
 reconnoitre, rek on noi'ter, not
 re kon noi'ter.
 re course', not re'course.
 rec're ant, not re'cre ant.
 ref'er a ble, not re fer'a ble.
 re'flex (adj.), not re flex'.
 refuse (n.), ref'yoos, not ref'-
 yooz.
 refutable, re füt'a bl, not ref'u-
 ta bl.
 re lax a'tion, or rel'ax a tion.
 rem'e di less, or re med'i less.
 re new' (nū), not (noo).
 rep'a ra ble, not re par'a ble.

- rep' u ta ble, *not* re put' a ble.
 requiem, re'kwī em, *or* rek'-
 wī em.
 re search', *not* re'search.
 reservoir, rez er vwor', *but*
usually called rez'er vwor.
 residue, rez'ī dū, *not* rez'ī doo.
 re source', *not* re'source.
 re spir' a ble (spir), *not* res'-
 pi ra ble.
 respite, res'pīt, *not* res'pīt.
 respited, res'pīt ed, *not* re-
 spīt'ed.
 restorative, re stōr' a tive, *not*
 re stōr' a tive.
 re'tail (n.), *not* re tail'.
 re tail' (v.), *not* re'tail.
 re tail'er, *or* re'tail er.
 retch, rēch, *or* rēch.
 re trib' u tive, *not* ret ri bu'tive.
 re tro act', *or* ret ro act'.
 re'tro cede, *or* ret'ro cede.
 re'tro grade, *or* ret'ro grade.
 re'tro spect, *or* ret'ro spect.
 reveille, re vāl'yā, *or* re vāl'.
 reverie, rev er e', *or* rev'er e.
 revery, rev'er e, *not* rev er e'.
 rev' o ca ble, *not* re vo'ca ble.
 revolt, re vōlt', *or* re vōlt'.
 Reynard, rā'nard, *or* rēn'ard.
 rhomb, rōmb, *not* rom.
 rhythm, rīthm, *or* rīthm.
 rhyth'mic (rīth *or* rīth).
 rise, rīs, *or* rīz.
 robust', *not* ro'bust.
 ro mance', *not* ro'mance.
 ro'se ate (zē *or* zhē).
 route, root, *or* rout.
 routine, roo tēn', *not* roo'tēn.
- rude, rood, *not* rūd.
 rue, roo, *not* rū.
 ruffian, rūf'yan, *or* rūf'fi an.
 rule, rool, *not* rūl.
 ru'mor (roo), *not* (rū).
 ru'ral (roo), *not* (rū).
 Russian, rush'an, *or* roo'shan.
- Sab' a oth, *or* Sa ba' oth.
 saccharine, sak' a rīn, *or* sak' a-
 rīn.
 sachem, sā'chem, *not* sa'kem.
 sac'ra ment, *not* sa'cra ment.
 sac'ri fice (n.), (fīz *or* fīs).
 sac'ri fice (v.), (fiz), *not* (fīs).
 sacrilege, sak'rī lēj, *not* sa'krī-
 līj.
 sac ri le'gious (lē jus), *not* (līj'-
 us).
 sacristan, sak'rīs tan, *not* sa-
 krīs'tan.
 sagacious, sa gā'shus, *not* sa-
 gash'us.
 said, sēd, *not* sād.
 sa'li ent, *not* sal'i ent.
 saline, sa'līn, *or* sa līn', *not*
 sa lēn'.
 saliva, sa lī'va, *not* sal'ī va.
 sa lute' (lūt), *not* (loot).
 salve, sāv, *not* sāv.
 salver, sāl'ver, *not* sāv'er.
 Samaritan, sa mār'i tan, *not* sa-
 mā'ri tan.
 sand'wich (wīch *or* wīj).
 san'guine (sang), *not* (san).
 sardine (*a fish*), sar'dēn, *or* sar'-
 dīn.
 sar'do nyx, *not* sar do'nyx.
 sa'trap, *or* sat'rap.

Sat'ur day (dā), *not* (dī).
saturnine, sat'ur nīn, *not* sa'-
 tur nīn.
sa'tyr, or sat'y'r.
saun'ter (sän), *not* (sawn).
sau'sage (sāj), *not* (sīj).
sca lene', *not* sca'lene.
scal'lop (sköl), *not* (skäl).
scared, skârd, *not* skârt.
scathed, skâthed, or skâtht.
scath'ing (skâth or skâth).
scen'ic (sĕn or sĕn).
sched'ule (skĕd or shĕd).
schismatic (n.), sĭz'ma tĭk, or
 sĭz mat'ik.
scor bu'tic, *not* scor but'ic.
scrivener, skrĭv'ner, *not* skrĭv'-
 en er.
seam'stress (sĕm or sĕm).
seckel (a pear), sĕk'l, *not* sĭk'l.
se clude' (klūd), *not* (klood).
se'cre to ry, or se cret'o ry
 (krĕt).
sed'a tive, *not* se da'tive.
seine, sĕn, *not* sän.
se'nile (nĭl), *not* (nĭl).
sentient, sen'shĭ ent, or sen'-
 shent.
sep'a ra tist, *not* sep a ra'tist.
sergeant, sār'jant, or ser'jant.
series, se'rĕz, or se'rĭ ĕz.
ser'pen tine (tĭn), *not* (tĭn).
sew, sō, *not* sū.
sha'n't, shānt, *not* shānt.
sheathes (n.), shĕthz, *not* shĕths.
sher'iff (shĕr), *not* (shur).
shew, shō, *not* shū.
shire, shĕr, or shĭr.
shone, shōn, or shōn.

short'-lived (lĭvd), *not* (lĭvd).
sib'yl line (lĭn or lĭn).
silhouette, sil'oo ĕt, *not* sil oo-
 ĕt'.
si mul ta'né ous, or sim ul ta'-
 ne ous.
si'ne cure, *not* sin'e cure.
si'ren, *not* sir'en.
sirrah, sĭr'ra, or sār'ra.
sixth, sĭksth, *not* sĭkst.
slabber, slāb'ber, *usually* slōb'-
 ber.
sleek, slĕk, *not* slĭk.
sliv'er, or sli'ver.
sloth, slōth, or slōth.
slough (a scab), sluf, *not* slou.
slough (a mire-hole), slou, *not*
 sluf.
small'-pox, or small-pox'.
snout, snout, *not* snoot.
sobriquet, so brĭ kâ', *not* so'-
 brĭ kâ.
soften, sōf'n, *not* sawf'n.
soiree, swä rā', or swaw rā'.
so'journ (n. and v.), *not* so-
 journ'.
sol (a note), sōl, or sōl.
solder, sol'der, or saw'der.
solitaire, sol ĭ târ', *not* sol'ĭ târ.
som'bre (sōm or sōm).
son'net (sōn), *not* (sun).
so no'rous, *not* son'o rous.
sop o rif'ic, *not* so po rif'ic.
sor'tie, or sor tie'.
south'er ly (suth or south).
southward, south'ward, or
 suth'urd.
sovereign, suv'er in, or sōv'-
 er in.

- spasm, spāzm, *not* spāz um.
 specious, spē'shus, *not* spesh'us.
 sperm a ce'ti, *not* sperm a cet'i.
 spinach, spin'āch, *or* spin'āj.
 spinet, spin'et, *or* spī net'.
 spiracle, spī'ra kl, *or* spīr'a kl.
 splen'e tic, *not* sple net'ic.
 spouse, spouz, *not* spous.
 squalid, skwōl'id, *not* swāl'id.
 squalor, skwā'lor, *not* skwōl'or.
 squirrel, skwur'el, skwīr'el, *or* skwēr'el.
 stalwart, stawl'wart, *not* stāl-wart.
 statu quo, stā'tu kwo, *not* stāt'-yoo kwo.
 staves, stāvz, *or* stāvz.
 steam'-en gine, *not* steam-en'-gine.
 steelyard, stēl'yard, *commonly* stīl'yard.
 ste're o scope, *not* ster'e o-scope.
 ste're o type, *not* ster'e o type.
 stew'ard (stū), *not* (stoo).
 stirrup, stur'up, *or* stēr'up.
 stol'id, *not* sto'lid.
 stomacher, stūm'a cher, *not* stum'a ker.
 strata, strā'ta, *not* strā'ta.
 strategic, stra tē'jik, *not* strā-tē'jik.
 strew, stroo, *or* strō.
 strych'nine (nīn *or* nīn).
 stu'dent (stū), *not* (stoo).
 suavity, swav'ī tī, *not* su av'ī tī.
 subaltern, sub āl'tern, *or* sub-awl'tern.
 sub due' (du), *not* (doo).
 sub ject'ed, *not* sub'ject ed.
 sub'lu na ry, *not* sub lu'na ry.
 subpœna, sub pē'na, *not* sup-pe'na.
 subsidence, sub sīd'ens, *not* sub'sī dens.
 subtile (*thin*), sub'tīl, *not* sut'l.
 subtle (*sly*), sut'l, *not* sub'tl.
 succumb, sūk kumb', *not* suk-kum'.
 sudden, sud'dēn, *not* sud'n.
 suf'fice (fīz), *not* (fīs).
 suggest, sug jest', *or* sud jest'.
 suicidal, sū ī sīd'al, *not* su'ī-sīd al.
 suite, swēt, *not* sūt.
 sultana, sul tā'na, *or* sul tā'na.
 su'mach (sū *or* shoo).
 Sun'day (dā), *not* (dī).
 su per e rog'a to ry, *or* su per-er'o ga to ry.
 supple, sūp'l, *not* soo'pl.
 sur named', *not* sur'named.
 sur tout' (toot), *not* sur'tout.
 sur'vey (*n.*), *or* sur vey'.
 sur vey' (*v.*), *not* sur'vey.
 swarth'y (swawrth), *not* (swawrth).
 sword, sōrd, *not* swōrd.
 tab'er na cle, *or* tab'er nac le.
 tab'leau (lō), *or* tab leau'.
 talc, tālk, *not* (tawk).
 tal'is man (iz *or* is).
 tapis, tā pe', *or* tā'pis.
 tartaric, tār tār'ik, *not* tār-tār'ik.
 tas'sel, tās sl, *or* tōs'l, *not* taw'sl.

- tat ter de mal'ion (māl), *not* (māl).
 tedious, te'dī us, *or* tēd'yus.
 te leg'ra phy, *not* tel'e graph y.
 tenacious, te nā'shus, *not* te-nāsh'us.
 ten'et, *not* te'net.
 tep'id, *not* te'pid.
 te'por, *not* tep'or.
 ter'ra pin (tēr), *not* (tur).
 tetanus, tēt'a nus, *not* te ta'nus.
 thanks'giv ing, *not* thanks giv'-ing.
 there'fore (*ther or thâr*).
 theses, thē'sēz, *not* thē'sēz.
 thith'er (*thith*), *not* (thith).
 thral'dom (thrawl), *not* (thräl).
 threw, throo, *not* thrū.
 thyme, tīm, *not* thīm.
 tierce, tērs, *or* ters.
 tiny, tī'nĭ, *not* tĭn'ĭ.
 tirade, tĭ rād', *or* tĭ rād', *not* tĭ'rād.
 to ma'to (mā *or* mā).
 ton'nage (tūn), *not* (tōn).
 toothed, tootht, *not* toothed.
 top o graph'ic al, *not* to po-graph'ic al.
 tor'toise (tĭz *or* tĭs).
 tou'can (*too or tou*).
 tour, toor, *not* tour.
 tour'na ment (tūr *or* toor).
 toward, tō'ard, *not* to wawrd'.
 trachea, tra'kē a, *or* tra kē'a.
 trag'a canth (trāg), *not* (trāj).
 trans act' (trāns), *not* (trānz).
 trans fer'a ble (fēr), *not* (fer).
 transition, tran sizh'un, *not* trans ĭ'shun.
 trans'mi grate, *not* trans mi'-grate.
 trap'e zoid, *or* trap e zoid'.
 trea'cle, *not* tre'a cle.
 trea'tise (tĭs *or* tĭz).
 tremor, trē'mur, *or* trēm'ur.
 tri bu'nal (trĭ), *not* (trĭ).
 trib'une, *not* tri'bune.
 tri'lo bite, *not* tril'o bite.
 trio, trĭ'o, *or* tre'o.
 trip'ar tite, *not* tri par'tite.
 triphthong, trip'thong, *or* trif'-thong.
 trisyllable, trĭ sil'la bl, *or* trĭ'-sil la bl.
 trom'bone, *not* trom bone'.
 troth, trōth, *not* trōth.
 trough, trōf, *not* trawf.
 trow, trō, *not* trou.
 truculent, troo'ku lent, *not* trūk'u lent.
 truffle, troo'fl, *not* trūf'l.
 truths, trooths, *not* troothz.
 tuberose, tūb'rōz, *or* tū'ber-ōs.
 Tues'day, tūz'dĭ, *not* tūz'dā.
 tu'lip (tū), *not* (too).
 tu'mor (tū), *not* (too).
 tune, tūn, *not* toon.
 tur'bine (bĭn), *not* (bĭn).
 turmeric, tur'mer ik, *not* too'-mer ik.
 turquoise, tur koiz', *or* tur-kēz'.
 tym'pa num, *not* tym pan'um.
 ty'phoid, *not* ty phoid'.
 typ o graph'ic al, *or* ty po-graph'ic al.
 ty ran'nic (tĭ), *not* (tĭ).

- ultimatum**, ul tĭ mā'tum, *not* ul-
tĭ mĕ'tum.
um bra'geous, or **um bra'ge-**
ous.
unctuous, unkt'yoo us, *not* unk-
shus.
un der neath' (nĕth or neth).
un der signed', *not* un'der-
signed.
unison, yū'nĭ sŭn, *not* u'nĭ zŭn.
U'ra nus, *not* **U ra'nus**.
usage, ū'zāj, *not* u'sĭj.
usurp, u zurp', *not* u surp'.
u ten'sil, or **u'ten sil**.
ux o'ri ous (ŭgz), *not* (ŭks).

vac'cine, vāk'sĭn, or vāk'sĭn.
va ga'ry, *not* va'ga ry.
valet, val'et, or val'ā.
valise, va lĕs', or va lĕz'.
va'ri o loid, or **var'i o loid**.
vary, vā'rĭ, *not* vār'ĭ.
vase, vās, or vāz.
vaunt, vānt, or vawnt.
ve'he ment, *not* ve he'ment.
ven due', *not* ven'due.
Venetian, ve ne'shan, *not* ve-
nish'an.
ve'ni al, *not* ve'nial.
venison, vĕn'ĭ zn, or vĕn'zn.
ver bose' (bōs), *not* (bōz).
ver'di gris (grĕs), *not* (grĭs).
vermicelli, ver mĭ chel'lĭ, or
ver mĭ sel'lĭ.
vessel, ves'sel, *not* ves'l.
vic'ar, *not* vi'car.
vicinity, vĭ sĭn'ĭ tĭ, *not* vĭ sĭn'-
ĭ tĭ.
vignette, vĭn yet', or vĭn'yet.
- vin'di ca tive**, *not* vin dic'a tive.
vine'yard (vĭn), *not* (vĭn).
violoncello, ve o lon sel'lo, or
ve o lon chel'lo.
virago, vĭ rā'go, or vĭ rā'go, *not*
vĭ rā'go.
virile, vĭ'rĭl, or vĭr'ĭl.
visor, vĭz'ur, *not* vĭ'zur.
vituperate, vĭ tŭ'per āt, or vĭ-
tŭ'per āt.
vivacious, vĭ va'shus, or vĭ va'-
shus.
vizier, vĭz'ver, or vĭ zĕr', *not*
vĭz'yer.
vo'ca ble, *not* voc'a ble.
vol'a tile (tĭl), *not* (tĭl).
vol'ume (yum or yoom).
vo lute', *not* vol'ute.
vul'pine (pĭn), *not* (pĭn).

wain'scot (skōt), *not* (seōt).
wal'nut (wōl or wawl).
wal'rus (wōl or wawl).
wam'pum (wawm or wōm).
wan, wōn, *not* wān.
want, wawnt, or wōnt.
warrior, wawr'yur, or wōr'ri ur.
water, waw'ter, *not* wōt'er.
Wednesday, wĕnz'dĭ, *not* wenz'-
dā.
were, wer, *not* wār.
whereas, hwār āz', *not* wār āz'.
whereof, hwār ōv', or hwār ōf'.
where with' (*with* or *with*).
whisk, hwisk, *not* wisk.
whith'er (*hwith*), *not* (*with*).
whorl, hworl, or hwurl.
widow, wĭd'ō, *not* wĭd'ŭ.
wig'wam (wawm or wōm).

win'dow (dō), *not* (dǔ).
 wind'pipe (wīnd *or* wīnd).
 windrow, wīn'rō, *or* wīnd'rō.
 with, *with*, *not* with.
 withe, with, *not* with.
 won'der (wūn), *not* (wōn).
 won't, wōnt, *not* wunt.
 wor'ry (wūr), *not* (wōr).
 worsted, woor'sted, *or* woos'ted.
 wound, woond, *or* wound.
 wrath, rāth, *or* rawth.
 wreath, rēth, *not* reth.
 wreaths, rethz, *not* rēths.
 wrong, rong, *not* rawng.
 wroth, rawth, *or* rōth.

yar'row (yār), *not* (yār).
 yea, yā.
 yellow, yel'lō, *not* yel'lū.
 youths, yooths, *not* yoothz.
 ze'nith, *not* zen'ith.
 zo di'ac al, *not* zo'di ac al.
 zoological, zo o loj'ī kal, *not*
 zoo o loj'ī kal.
 zoology, zō ōl'o jī, *not* zoo ōl'-
 o jī.
 zoophyte, zō'o fīt, *not* zoo'-
 o fīt.
 zouave, zoo äv', *or* zwäv, *not*
 zoo äv'.

BIOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

ABT (äpt), German musical composer.
 Æschylus (ēs'ki lus), Greek poet.
 Æsop (ē'sop), Greek writer of fables.
 Agassiz (ag'a see, *or* a gäs'iz), Swiss naturalist.
 Agric'ola, Roman general.
 Alcott (awl'kot), American authoress.
 Archime'des (-dēz), Greek mathematician.
 Aristophanes (ār is tōf'a nēz), Greek poet.
 Au'dubon (aw-), American ornithologist.
 Aytoun (a toon'), Scotch poet.
 Bayard (bī'ard), American statesman.
 Beauchamp (bō shōn'), French astronomer.
 Beauchamp (bee'cham), English general.
 Beethoven (bā'tō ven), German musical composer.
 Biorn, *or* Bjorn (be orn'), Icelandic historian.
 Boccaccio (bok kät'cho), Italian novelist.
 Bolingbroke (bōl'ing brook), English statesman.
 Bonheur, Rosa (bō nur'), French painter.
 Boucicault (boo se kō'), Irish dramatist.
 Bowdoin (bo'd'n), American statesman.

- Brontë (bron'tā), English novelist.
 Brougham (broo'am), British statesman.
 Cab'ot, English navigator.
 Cenci (chen'chē), a Roman girl celebrated for her beauty.
 Chaucer, Geoffrey (chaw'ser, jef'frī), English poet.
 Cousin (koo zan'), French philosopher.
 Cuvier (ku ve a'), French naturalist.
 Dante (dān'te; *It.* dān'ta), Italian poet.
 D'Aubigne (dō bēn yā'), French historian and poet.
 Descartes (da kārt'), French philosopher.
 De Staël (deh stäl'), French authoress.
 De Tocqueville (deh tōk'vil), French statesman.
 Disraeli (diz rā'lee), *or* (diz ree'le), English statesman.
 Dumas (dü* mǎ'), French dramatist.
 Duyckinck (dī'kink), American writer.
 Euclid (yoo'klid), Greek geometrician.
 Euripides (yoo rip'ī dēz), Athenian poet.
 Faneuil (fan'el), *or* (fūn'el), American merchant.
 Fontenelle (fōnt nēl'), French writer.
 Fordyce (for dīs'), Scotch philosopher.
 Fortescue (for'tes ku), English judge.
 Foucault (foo kō'), French philosopher.
 Freneau (fre nō'), American poet.
 Froude (frood), English historian.
 Galile'o, Italian astronomer.
 Garibaldi (gār ĩ bāl'dī), Italian patriot.
 Gerry (gēr'ī), American Vice-President.
 Giotto (jōt'o), Florentine painter.
 Goethe (gē'teh), German author.
 Grevy (gra vē'), French statesman.
 Grisi (gree'see), Italian singer.
 Grosvenor (grōv'nor), English divine.
 Grouchy (groo shce'), French general.
 Guizot (gē zō'), French historian.
 Guyot (gē o'), Swiss geographer.
 Herod'otus, Greek historian.

* The *ü* in French is sounded much like *oo* followed by *e*; in English the *u* may represent it.

- Huxley (hüks'li), English naturalist.
 Ingelow (in'je lo), English poetess.
 Irenæus (ir e nee'us), Greek bishop.
 Joliet (zho le a'), French explorer.
 Jouffroy (zhoo frwä'), French philosopher.
 Kosciusko (kos sī us'ko), Polish patriot.
 Kossuth (kosh'oot), Hungarian orator.
 La Fontaine (lä fon tän'), French poet.
 Lamartine (lä mar teen'), French author.
 Laplace (lä pläs'), French mathematician.
 La'tham, English philologist.
 Legare (leh gree'), American statesman.
 Legendre (leh zhondr'), French geometrician.
 Leibnitz (līp'nitz), German philosopher.
 Leyden (lī'den), Scotch poet.
 Liebig (lee'big), German chemist.
 Liszt (līst), Hungarian composer.
 Lockhart (lök'art), Scotch writer.
 Lowell (lō'el), American poet.
 Lysim'achus, Greek general.
 Lyt'ton, English novelist.
 Macaulay (ma kaw'ly), English historian.
 Machiavelli (mäk e ä vel'ee), Florentine statesman.
 Macleod (mä cloud'), Scottish author.
 MacMahon (mäk mä ön'), French marshal.
 Malebranche (mä bronsh'), French philosopher.
 Malibran (mä le bron'), French singer.
 Martineau (mär'ti nō), English authoress.
 Martini (mar tee'nee), Italian musical composer.
 Mayer (mī'er), German astronomer.
 Ménage (ma näzh'), French critic.
 Mendelssohn-Bartholdy (men'dels sōn-bar töl'dee), German composer.
 Meyerbeer (mī'er bâr), German composer.
 Mirabeau (me rä bō'), French orator.
 Molière (mō le âr'), French dramatist.
 Mozart (mō zärt'), German composer.
 Mühlbach (mül'bäk), German novelist.
 Munchausen (münk how'zen, or mun chaw'sen), German writer.

- Murat (mü rä', or mu rät'), French marshal.
 Murillo (moo reel'yo), Spanish painter.
 Napier (na'pe er), British admiral.
 Nasmyth (nä'smith), Scottish painter.
 Navez (nä vä'), Belgian painter.
 Niebuhr (nee'boor), German philologist.
 Nordenskjöld (nor'den shöld), Swedish Arctic explorer.
 Nordhoff (nord'höf), American author.
 Osgood (oz'good), American poetess.
 Ossian (ösh'an), mythical Celtic bard.
 Paganini (pä gü nee'nee), Italian violinist.
 Panini (pä nee'nee), Sanskrit grammarian.
 Paré (pä rä'), father of French surgery.
 Paulus (paw'lus), Roman general.
 Paulus (pou'loos), German theologian.
 Pericles (për'i klēz), Athenian statesman.
 Pestalozzi (pes tä löt'see), Swiss educationist.
 Pfeiffer (pfif'er), German traveler.
 Piccolomini (pik o lō'me nee), Italian philosopher.
 Piozzi (pe ot'see), English authoress.
 Ponce (pōn'thā), Spanish teacher of deaf-mutes.
 Powhattan (pow hat tan'), Indian sachem.
 Praxiteles (praks it'i lēz), Greek sculptor.
 Prevost (preh vō'), English general.
 Priessnitz (prees'nīts), German originator of the water-cure.
 Ptolemy (tōl'e mī), king of Egypt.
 Quintana (kēn tä'nä), Spanish patriot.
 Rachel (rä shel'), French actress.
 Racine (rä seen'), French dramatist.
 Raleigh (raw'li), English navigator.
 Ranke (ränk'eh), German historian.
 Richelieu (rēsh'eh loo), French statesman.
 Richter (rik'ter), German author.
 Robespierre (rō'bes peer), French revolutionist.
 Rochambeau (ro shōn bō'), French general.
 Roget (ro zhā'), English physiologist.
 Rosecrans (rō'ze krāns), American general.
 Rosenkranz (ro zen krantz), German philosopher.
 Rothschild (rös'child), English banker and M. P.

- Rousseau (roo sō'), French philosopher.
 Ruschenberger (roo'shen berg er), American naturalist.
 Schiller (shīl'er), German poet.
 Schuyler (skī'ler), American general.
 Shakspeare (shāks'peer), English poet.
 Shea (shā), American historian.
 Sigourney (sig'ur ni), American authoress.
 Sophocles (sōf'o klēz), Greek tragic poet.
 Soulouque (soo look'), emperor of Hayti.
 Spurzheim (spoorts'hīm), German physician.
 Steenwyk (stān'wīk), Flemish painter.
 Stuyvesant (stī've sant), governor of New York.
 Swin'burne, English poet.
 Taliaferro (tōl'ī ver), American Revolutionary officer.
 Thalberg (tāl'berg), Swiss pianist.
 Thiers (te ār'), French historian.
 Thoreau (tho rō'), American author.
 Thucydides (thu sīd'i dēz), Athenian historian.
 Titian (tīsh'an), Venetian painter.
 Titiens (teet'yens), German vocalist.
 Tschudi (tshoo'dee), father of Swiss history.
 Ueberweg (ū'ber veg), German philosopher.
 Upham (ūp'am), American author.
 Urquhart (ur'kwürt), Scottish writer.
 Vaughan (vawn), British poet.
 Vega (vā'gä), German mathematician.
 Verdi (vār'dee), Italian composer.
 Vespucci (ves poot'che), Italian navigator.
 Waugh (waw), Scotch minister.
 Whewell (hu'el), English philosopher.
 Wycherly (witch'er lī), English dramatist.
 Xavier (zāv'ī er), Spanish missionary.
 Yonge (yūng), English philologist.
 Youmans (yoo'manz), American chemist.
 Yves (eve), French jurist.
 Zin'zendorf, Polish count.
 Zollikofer (tsöl'e kō fer), Swiss orator.
 Zumpt (tsoompt), German philologist.
 Zwingli (tswing'lee), Swiss Reformer.

GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES.

- Ab er deen'**.
Abomey, ab o mā'.
Acapulco, ä kü pool'ko.
Acheen, äch een'.
Aconcagua, ä kon kü'gwä.
Afghanistan, äf gän is tän'.
Aix-la-Chapelle, äks lä-shä-pěl'.
Ajaccio, ä yät'cho.
Alderney, awl'der nī.
Aleutian, a lū'shi an.
Almaden, äl mä then'.
Altamaha, awl ta ma haw'.
Amboy'.
Amherst, am'erst.
Anglesea, ang'gl se.
Antilles, än teel'.
Araguay, ä rä gwī'.
Aral, är'al.
Arequipa, ä ra kē'pä.
Asia, ä'shī a.
Auckland, awk'land.
Au Sable, o säbl'.
Auvergne, o vern'.
Aux Cayes, o ka'.
Avon, ä'von.
Ayr, âr.
Azores, a zörz', or a zō'rez.
Azov, az'ov.

Baalbec, bäl bek'.
Baden, bä'den.
Balkan, bäl kân'.
Barbadoes, bär bā'dōz.
Bayonne, bä yon'.
Beaufort, bü'furt.

Bechuanas, bet choo ä'nas.
Behring, bē'ring.
Belfast' (*Ireland*).
Belmonte (*Brazil*), bel mon'ta.
Benares, ben a'rëz.
Ben Lo'mond.
Ben Ne'vis.
Ber'lin.
Bermudas, ber mu'daz.
Bilbao, bil bä'o.
Bogota, bo go tä'.
Bologna, bo lön'yä.
Bombay'.
Borgne, born.
Bowling Green (böl'ing).
Breslau, bres'law.
Buchanan, buk än'an.
Bucharest, boo kü'rest.
Buena Vista, bwä'nä vees'tä.
Buenos Ayres, bo'nus a'riz.

Cabul, kä bul'.
Cairo (*Egypt*), kī'ro.
Cairo (*U. S.*), kār'o.
Cambridge, kām'brīj.
Can'ton (*U. S.*).
Cape Breton, kâp brīt'tn.
Cape Girardeau (je râr do').
Carthagena, kar ta je'na.
Cashmere, kash meer'.
Catawba, kü taw'ba.
Caucasus, kaw'kü zus.
Cayenne, kī en'.
Ceylon, sī lön', or se'lon.
Chagres, chä'grës.
Chaleur, shä loor'.

- Chelsea, chel'se.
 Cheltenham, chelt'nam.
 Cherbourg, sher'burg.
 Chesuncook, che sun'kook.
 Chihuahua, che wä'wä.
 Chiloe, che lo ä'.
 Chuquibamba, choo ke bäm'bä.
 Cienfuegos, se ën fwä'gös.
 Circassia, sir kash'ya.
 Coatzacoalcos, ko ät sä ko ä'l'-
 kös.
 Cobi, ko'be.
 Coimbra, ko ëm'brä.
 Cologne, ko lön'.
 Comayagua, kō mī ü'gwä.
 Com'ó rin.
 Conneautville, kon ne awt'vil.
 Coos, ko os'.
 Coquimbo, ko keem'bo.
 Cordova, kor'do va.
 Corea, ko re'a.
 Costa Rica, kös'tä re'kä.
 Cracow, krä'ko.
 Crimea, krim e'a.
 Cronstadt, krön'stät.
 Curaçoa, ku ra so'a.
 Cuzco, koos'ko.
 Cyprus, sī'prus.

 Dahlonaga, dä lon'e ga.
 Dahomey, dä hō'ma.
 Dalles, dälz.
 Dardanelles, dar dä nelz'.
 Darien (Isth.), da re en'.
 Demerara, dem er ä'ra.
 Des Moines, de moin'.
 Dieppe, dyep, or de ep'.
 Dnieper, nee'per.
 Dnlester, nees'ter.

 Dresden, drez'den, or dres'den.
 Drontheim, dront'him.
 Dubuque, doo book'.
 Dulce, dool'sä.
 Dumfries, dum frees'.

 Eau Claire, o klär'.
 El Paso, el pä'so.
 Erfurth, er'föört.
 Euphrates, yu frä'tëz.
 Evansville, iv'anz vil.

 Falmouth, fäl'muth.
 Fezzan, fëz zän'.
 Fiji, fee'jee.
 Finisterre, fin is târ'.
 Fiord, fe ord'.
 Fond du Lac, fond doo lak'.
 Fonseca, fon sä'kä.
 Frio, free'o.
 Funen, foo'nen.

 Galion, gü'le on.
 Gallipolis, gal le po lees'.
 Galway, gawl'wä.
 Gambier, gam beer'.
 Garonne, gü ron'.
 Genoa, jën'o ä.
 Geral, zhā rä'l'.
 Ghauts, gawts.
 Ghent, gent.
 Gila, he'lä.
 Gilboa, gil bo'ä.
 Gilead, gil'e ad.
 Gironde, je rond'.
 Gloucester, glos'ter.
 Goliad, go lī ad'.
 Gotha, go'tä.
 Gottingen, get'ting en.

- Gracias a Dios**, grā'seäs ä deōs'.
Granada, gra nā'dä.
Greenwich (*Eng.*), grīn'ij.
Greenwich (*U. S.*), green'ich.
Grenada, gre nā'da.
Guadaloupe, gaw da loop'.
Guadiana, gaw de ä'na.
Guanahani, gwä nā hä'ne.
Guanaxuato, gwä nā hä'to.
Guardafui, gwar dä fwee'.
Guatemala, gaw te mä'lä.
Guayaquil, gwī ä keel'.
Guelph, gwelf.
Guernsey, gern'ze.
Guiana, ge ä'na.
Guinea, gī'e.
Guyandotte, gī an dot'.
- Hague**, haig.
Hainan, hī nan'.
Havana, ha van'ä.
Haverhill, hä'ver il.
Hawaii, hä wī'ee.
Hebrides, heb'rī dēz.
Hel'igoland.
Henlo'pen.
Hereford, her'e furd.
Hokiang, ho ke äng'.
Holstein, hol'stīn.
Holyoke, hōl'yōk.
Housatonic, hoo sa ton'ik.
Houston, hūs'tun.
Hyderabad, hī der ä bäd'.
- I'daho**.
Illinois, illinoiz', or illinoi'.
Innsbruck, ins'prook.
Inverness'.
Iquique, e kee'kā.
- Irkoutsk**, ir kootsk'.
Ispahan, is pa hān'.
- Jena**, yā'nä.
Jesso, yes'so.
Jumanes, hoo mä'nes.
- Kalamazoo**, kal a ma zoo'.
Kanawha, ka naw'wä.
Katahdin, ka tä'din.
Kearsarge, keer'sarj.
Kelat, ke lät'.
Kilemanjaro, kil e män ja ro'.
Kittatin'ny.
Klamath, kläm'at.
Kuen-Lun, kwen loon'.
Kurile, koo'ril.
- Ladoga**, lād'ō gā.
Lan'ark.
Lancaster, lank'as ter.
Leicester, les'ter.
Leipsig, līp'sik.
Leyden, lī'den, or lā'den.
Lima (*Peru*), lee'mä.
Loffo'den.
Loire, lwär.
Lucerne, loo sern'.
- Maggiore**, mäd jō'ra.
Magyar, mod yor'.
Malabar'.
Mal'aga.
Malay'.
Mandelay, män dā lī'.
Manka'to.
Marquesas, mar kā'säs.
Marseilles, mar sālz'.
Mattap'ony.

- Mauch Chunk**, mawk chunk'.
Mazatlan'.
Medina (*Arab.*), me dee'na.
Meinam, ma e nām', or ma-nam'.
Menai, men'ī, or men'ā.
Merced, mer sād'.
Messina, mes see'nā.
Meuse, mūz.
Michilimackinac, mish il e-māk'in aw.
Milan, mil'an, or mi lan'.
Miramichi, mir a ma shee'.
Mocha, mo'kā.
Mod'ena.
Montague, mon'ta gū.
Montana, mon tā'nā.
Moscow, mos'ko.
Munich, mu'nik.
Muscat'.
Musconet'cong.

Nagasaki, nā gā sā'ke.
Nahant'.
Nantes, nants.
Nashua, nash'u ā.
Natal, nā täl'.
Natch'ez.
Negro, nā'gro.
Negropont, nā gro pont'.
Nepaul, ne pawl'.
New Orleans (or'le anz).
Nez Perces, nā per sā'.
Nice, nees.
Nismes, neem.
Notre Dame, not'r dām'.
Nottingham, not'ting am.

Oaxaca, wā hä'kā.
- Orizaba**, o re sā'bā.
Ortegal, or ta gäl'.
Ostend'.
Ouse, ooz.
Ozark'.

Panama, pan a mā', or pä nā-mā'.
Papua, pāp'oo ā.
Paraguay, pä rä gwī'.
Parana, pä rä nā'.
Pawnees, paw neez'.
Pei Ho, pä hō'.
Pekin, pe kin', or pe king'.
Pembina, pem'be nā.
Pembroke, pem'brook.
Pepin, pip'in.
Pesth, pest.
Pictou, pik too'.
Pisa, pee'zā, or pee'sā.
Pitcairn'.
Plaquemine, plak meen'.
Polynesia, pol e ne'she ā.
Port Mahon (mä hön').
Potosi, po to see', or po to'see.
Poughkeepsie, po kip'se.
Presque Isle, presk eel'.
Punjaub, pun jāb', or pun jāwb'.
Pyrenees, pīr'e neez.

Queretaro, ka rā'tā ro.
Quinebaug, kwīn e bawg'.

Rahway, raw'wa.
Reho'both.
Riga, ree'ga, or rī'ga.
Rio Grande, re'ō grān'dā.
Rochelle, ro shel'.
Rouen, roo'en.

- Sabine**, sä been'.
Sac, sawk.
Saco, saw'ko.
Saguenay, sag e nä'.
Salisbury, sawlz'ber i.
Salonica, sal o ne'ka.
Samana, sä mä nü'.
San Diego, sän de ä'go.
Sangamon, san'ga mon.
San Jose, sän ho sä'.
San Juan, sän hoo än'.
San Roque, sän ro'ka.
Santa Fe, sän'tä fa.
Santiago, sän te ä'go.
Saranac, sär a nak'.
Saut Ste. Marie, soo saint mä're.
Sca Fell, skaw'fell.
Scarborough, skar'bruh, *or*
 skar'bur ruh.
Scheldt, skelt, *or* sheld.
Schuyler, skī'ler.
Schuykill, skool'kil.
Scutari, skoo'tä ree.
Sevastopol, se vas to'pol, *or* se-
 vas'to pol.
Seville, sev'il, *or* se vil'.
Sevres, sēv'r, *or* säv'r.
Shamokin, shä mo'kin.
Shanghai, shang hī'.
Siam, sī am', *or* sē am'.
Sierra Leone, se er'rä la o'na.
Sierra Morena (mo ra'nä).
Sinai, sī'nä, *or* sī'na i.
Singapore, sing ga pōr'.
Sioux, soo, *or* se oo'.
Sorata, so rä'ta.
Sorel, *also* Sōr'el.
Spa, spaw.
Spree, sprä.
- St. Anthony** (an'to nī).
Stettin, stet teen'.
Steuben, stū'ben, *or* stū ben'.
Stromboli, strom'bo lē.
Sucre, soo'kra.
Suez, soo'ez.
Surinam, soo rī nam'.
Syracuse, sir'a kūs.
- Tahiti**, tä hee'ti.
Tamaqua, ta maw'kwa.
Tampico, täm pe'ko.
Taunton, tün'ton.
Teheran, teh he rän'.
Thames, tēmz.
Thian Shan, te än-shän'.
Tien Tsin, te en tseen'.
Tobolsk.
Tocantins, to kän teens'.
Tokio, to'ke o.
Toulouse, too looz'.
Trafalgar.
Trieste, trē est'.
Truxillo, troo heel'yo.
Tucson, too'son.
Tulare, too lä'ra.
Turkestan, toor kes tän'.
Tyrol, tīr'ol.
- Upervik**, oo per na vik'.
Urbana, ur ban'ä.
Uruguay, u'roo gwä, *or* oo roo-
 gwī'.
Utrecht, u'trēkt.
- Valenciennes**, vä long se en'.
Valladolid.
Valparaiso, väl pä rī'so.
Vera Cruz, vä'rä kroos.

Verona, va ro'nä.
 Vincennes, vin senz'.
 Vistula, vis'tu lä.
 Vosges, vōzh.

Wabash, waw'bash.
 Wallachia, wol lä'kī a.
 Warwick (*Eng.*), wor'rik.
 Wasatch, waw satch'.
 Washita, wosh'ī taw.
 Waterloo'.
 Willamette, wil lä'met.
 Windsor, win'zer.
 Worcester, woos'ter.

Wyandot'.

Xenia, zee'nī ä.
 Xingu, shing goo'.

Yarmouth, yar'muth.
 Yazoo, yā zoo'.
 Youghiogheny, yoh yo ga'nī.
 Ypsilanti, ip sī lan'tī.
 Yucatan, yoo kä tän'.

Zambezi, zäm ba'ze.
 Zanzibar, zan zī bar'.
 Zurich, zoo'rik.
 Zuyder Zee (zī'der).

GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES, WITH THEIR SIGNIFICATION.

KEY TO ABBREVIATIONS IN THE FOLLOWING EXERCISES.

Arab. = Arabic.
 A.-S. = Anglo-Saxon.
 Celt. = Celtic.
 D. = Dutch.
 Eng. = English.
 Fr. = French.
 Ger. = German.
 Gr. = Greek.

Heb. = Hebrew.
 Ind. = Indian.
 Ir. = Irish.
 It. = Italian.
 Lat. = Latin.
 Per. = Persian.
 Port. = Portuguese.
 Span. = Spanish.

Ab ys sin'ī a [Arab.], a mixed race or people.

Ad i ron'dack [Ind.], the Iroquois name of the Algonquins, meaning "he eats bark."

A gul'has (ä gool'yäs), [Port.], "needles," from its pointed shape.

Al bu quer que (al boo ker'ka), [Lat.], from *alba*, "white," and *quercus*, "an oak."

Al'le gha ny [Ind.], river of the Alligewi.

- Am'a zon** [Ind. *Amassona*], "boat-destroyer"; so named on account of the high tides.
- Ammo noo'suc** [Ind.], fish-story river.
- An'des**, from the Peruvian *anti*, signifying copper or metal.
- An nap'o lis**, named in honor of Queen Anne.
- Ar'al**, inland sea, from Tartar *aral*, "island."
- Arch an'gel** (ark-), named after Michael, the archangel.
- Ar i zo'na**, sand-hills.
- Ar kan'sas**, from Kansas, with the prefix *arc*, "a bow."
- Ath'ens**, city of Minerva, from the Greek *Athene*, "Minerva," the goddess of wisdom.
- At lan'tic** [Gr.], the sea beyond Mt. Atlas.
- At'las**, named after Atlas, king of Mauritania, who, according to fable, supported the world on his shoulders.
- Aus'tria**, the Latin form of the German *Oesterreich*, "Eastern Empire."
- A zores'** [Port. *Açores*], "hawks;" so called from the great number of hawks found there.
- Bal e ar'ic**, from the Greek *ballein*, "to throw," the inhabitants being noted slingers.
- Bal'ti more**, named after Lord Baltimore, who settled the province of Maryland.
- Bat'on Rouge** (roozh), "red staff," a name playfully applied by one of the first settlers to a red cypress tree growing where the town is located.
- Berne** [Ger. *Baren*], "bears," which animals are yet in a manner held sacred by the city, and figures of which are carved on their fountains and public buildings.
- Bir'mingham** [A.-S.], "the broom-place dwelling."
- Bos'phorus**, from the Greek *bóus*, "an ox," and *póros*, "a ford," meaning ox-ford.
- Bos'ton**, originally St. Botolph's Town.
- Bris'tol** [A.-S.], place of the breach through which the Avon flows to the sea.
- Cal cut'ta**, from *cutta*, "a temple," dedicated to *Caly*, the goddess of time.
- Can'ada** [Ind.], a collection of huts.
- Canton'** [Chinese], "large-east." It is properly the name of the province, but applied by Europeans to the city itself.

- Cape Verde**, green cape.
- Cas'co** [Ind.], crane.
- Cats'kill** [D. *katzkill*], "panther creek"; so named from the panthers which infested these mountains.
- Cayu'ga** [Ind.], long lake.
- Ceylon** (sī lōn'), the island of lions.
- Charles'ton**, named after Charles I. of England.
- Chautauqua** (sha taw'kwa), [Ind.], "foggy place."
- Chattahoo'che** [Ind.], painted stone.
- Che mung'** (she-), [Ind.], "big horn;" so named because a large fossil tusk was found in the river.
- Ches'a peake** [Ind.], great waters.
- Chicago** (she kaw'go), the French form of an Indian word signifying "skunk;" also the name applied to a wild onion having a disagreeable odor.
- Chili** [Peruvian], land of snow.
- Chimbora'zo** [Span.], a chimney.
- Chi'na**, from Chinese *chung kwo*, "the middle-nation."
- Cinna'ti**, named after the Roman patriot Cincinnatus.
- Colora'do** [Span.], red or colored.
- Connect'icut** [Ind. *Qunnituk'ut*], upon the long river.
- Cork** [Ir.], a moor.
- Cor'pus Christ'i** [Lat.], body of Christ.
- Corrien'tes** [Span.], a current; so named because of the strong current off this cape.
- Dako'ta** [Ind.], leagued; the common name of the confederate Sioux tribes.
- Den'mark**, the mark or boundary of the Danes.
- Ecuador'** (-dōr) [Span.], equator.
- Eng'land** [A.-S.], land of the Angles.
- E'rie** [Ind.], wild cat.
- Esquimaux** (es'ke mō), [Ind.], eaters of raw flesh.
- Finisterre'** [Lat.], *finis*, "end," and *terræ*, "of land."
- Flor'ence** [It.], flowery city.
- Flor'i da**, named by Ponce de Leon in honor of Pascua Florida, or Easter Sunday, the day on which the country was discovered.
- France**, land of the Franks.
- Galapa'gos** [Span.], islands of land-turtles.

- Gan'ges** [Hindoo], great river.
- Gibral'tar** [Arab.], mountain of *Tarik*, a Moorish general who conquered the place A. D. 712.
- Gra'cios a Dios'** (de *ōs'*), [Span.], thanks to God.
- Hav're de Grace** (grass), [Fr.], harbor of safety.
- Hay'ti** (hā'tī), [Ind.], high land.
- Ice'land**, the land of ice.
- I'owa**, "the sleepy ones," a Sioux name of the "Gray-snow" tribe.
- Ire'land** [Gaelic], the western isle.
- Isle of Man**, rocky island, from the Welsh *maen*, "a stone."
- Jav'a**, rice.
- Jer'sey**, a corruption of *Cæsarea*, the Latin name.
- Jeru'salem** [Heb.], house of peace.
- Jut'land** [Danish], land of giants.
- Kan'sas** [Ind.], smoky water; also good potato.
- Kennebec'** [Ind.], "long lake," formerly the name of Moose-head Lake.
- Kentuck'y** [Ind.], at the head of a river.
- Ladrones'** [Span.], "robbers;" named from the thievish propensities of the inhabitants when discovered by Magellan.
- Leb'anon** [Heb.], the white mountain.
- Libe'ria** [Lat.], free.
- Los An'geles** [Span.], city "of the angels."
- Louisia'na**, named after Louis XIV. of France.
- Madei'ra** [Port.], timber; wood—the islands having been thickly wooded.
- Manhat'tan** [Ind.], the town on the island.
- Ma'ryland**, named in honor of *Henrietta Maria*, queen of Charles I.
- Massachu'setts** [Ind.], about the great hills.
- Mediterra'nean** [Lat. *medius*, "middle," and *terra*, "the earth"].
- Mer'rimack** [Ind.], swift water.
- Mem'phis**, the temple of the good God.
- Mich'igan** [Ind.], a weir for fish.
- Milwau'kee** [Ind.], rich land.
- Minneha'ha** [Ind.], laughing water.
- Minneso'ta** [Ind.], cloudy water.
- Mississip'pi** [Ind.], great and long river.

- Missou'ri** [Ind.], muddy.
Mo'hawk [Ind.], men-eaters; eaters of live food.
Monongahe'la [Ind.], falling-in bank.
Montreal' (-re awl'), [Fr.], royal mountain.
Musking'um [Ind.], moose-eye river.
Na'ples, from *Neapolis*, "new city."
Nebras'ka [Ind.], shallow water.
New'foundland, the name originally applied by John Cabot to all the land he discovered in America—"new-found land."
Niag'ara [Ind.], neck of water.
Nova Sco'tia [Lat.], New Scotland.
Oh'i'o [Ind.], beautiful; also "river of white caps."
Onta'rio [Ind.], a village on the mountain.
Orino'co [Ind.], coiling snake.
Ork'neys [Gaelic], isle of whales.
Osw'e'go, the Indian name for Lake Ontario.
Ot'tawa [Ind.], traders.
Pal'estine [Heb.], the land of wanderers.
Parana' [Brazilian], the sea.
Patago'nia, from the Spanish *patagon*, "a large, clumsy foot," a name given by Magellan to the inhabitants on account of the supposed great size of their feet.
Pawtuck'et [Ind.], at the falls.
Pawtux'et [Ind.], at the little falls.
Pennsylva'nia, Penn's Wood, the Latin *sylva* meaning a wood.
Penob'scot, at the rock.
Philadel'phia [Gr.], brotherly love.
Po'land, flat land.
Polyne'sia [Gr.], many islands.
Poto'mac [Ind.], place of burning pine.
Poughkeep'sie (-kĭp-), [Ind.], shallow inlet.
Prairie du Chien (prā're du sheen), [Fr.], prairie of dogs.
Quebec' [Ind.], take care of the rock.
Rappahan'nock [Ind.], quick-rising waters.
Rei'kjavik (rĭ-), [Icelandic], "steam-town," named from the hot springs near it.
Rio de la Pla'ta [Span.], river of silver.
Roanoke' [Ind.], sea-shell or wampum.
Saha'ra [Arab.], a desert.

- Sandus'ky** [Ind.], cold spring.
- San Domin'go** [Span.], holy Sabbath.
- San Francis'co** [Span.], St. Francis.
- Saragos'sa**, said to be a corruption of the Latin *Cæsarea Augusta*.
- Sarato'ga** [Ind.], place of the miraculous waters in a rock.
- Schenec'tady** [Ind.], river-valley beyond the pine trees.
- Sen'eca**, the Indian pronunciation of the Dutch *sinnibar*, "vermilion."
- Senegam'bia**, so named because of its position between the rivers Senegal and Gambia.
- Shan'non** [Ir.], old river.
- Sic'ily**, from the Latin *scissa*, "cut off."
- Singapore'**, city of lions.
- Tallahas'see** [Ind.], old town.
- Tallahatch'ee** [Ind.], river of the rock.
- Tennessee'** [Ind.], river of the big bend.
- Ter'ra del Fue'go** [Span.], land of fire; so named on account of the great fires Magellan saw along the coast.
- Terre Haute** (ter reh hōt'), [Fr.], high land.
- Toron'to** [Ind.], oak trees rising from the lake.
- Tortu'gas** [Span.], tortoises.
- Trinidad'** [Span.], Trinity.
- Tuscaloo'sa** [Ind.], black; black warrior.
- Umba'gog** [Ind.], clear lake; shallow.
- Venezue'la** [Span.], "little Venice;" so named from the Indian villages on Lake Maracaybo.
- Vermont'** [Fr.], green mountain.
- Virgin'ia**, named in honor of Queen Elizabeth, the "Virgin Queen."
- West'moreland** [A.-S.], west moor-land.
- Wheel'ing** [Ind.], place of a head.
- Win'dermere** [A.-S.], clear-water lake.
- Win'nipeg** [Ind.], turbid water.
- Wiscon'sin** [Ind.], wild-rushing channel.
- Yucatan'** [Ind.], "What do you say?" A name given by the Spaniards in imitation of the Indian reply, *Juca tan?* when asked the name of the country.
- Zanguebar'**, sea-coast of the Zangis, or negroes.

IMPORTANT GEOGRAPHICAL PREFIXES AND SUFFIXES.

Ab, or aub [Per.], water; a river.

Doab, two rivers; *Punjaub*, five rivers.

Abing, or abbot [A.-S.], an abbot.

Abbe [Fr.], an abbot. *Abingdon*; *Abbotsbury*; *Abbeville*.

Acqua [It.], **agoa** [Port.], **agua** [Span.], **aigue, aix, eaux** [Fr.], water.

Acquapendente, hanging water; *Agoa Fria*, cold water; *Agua Dulce*, sweet water; *Aix-la-Chapelle*, waters of the chapel; *Bordeaux*, border of the waters.

Albus [Lat.], white. *Alps*; *Alpine*; *Albion*.

Altus [Lat.], high; [Span.], *alta*.

Altamura, high wall; *Alta California*, Upper California.

Anti [Gr.], opposite. *Antarctic*; *Antitaurus*.

Ash [A.-S.], ash. *Ashfield*; *Ashton* (town); *Ashland*.

Aven, or avon [Celt.], water.

Avondale; *Strathaven*, valley of the Avon.

Bab [Arab.], a gate; a court.

Babylon, court of Belus; *Bab el-Mandeb*, gate of tears.

Bad, or baden [Ger.], bath or baths.

Badenhausen, bath-houses; *Carlsbad*, Charles's bath.

Bab, ball, bally [Celt.], a township; a village.

Ballyclare, town on the plain.

Bar [Sanskrit], country. *Malabar*, country of mountains.

Baton [Fr.], stick. *Baton Rouge*, red stick.

Bayou [Fr.], stream. *Bayou Pierre*, Peter's Creek.

Beau, bel, belle [Fr.], beautiful.

Belmont (mountain); *Belleisle*; *Puerto Bello*, fine harbor.

Ben [A.-S.], a bean. *Bennington* (town); *Binfield*.

Ben, or Pen [Celt.], a hill or mountain.

Ben Lomond, beacon mountain; *Ben Nevis*, cloud-capped mountain.

Berg [Ger.], a hill. *Adelsberg*, noble hill; *Schwartzenberg*, black mountain.

Beth [Heb.], a house.

Bethel, house of God; *Bethlehem*, house of bread.

- Bon, bonne** [Fr.], and **bueno or buena** [Span.], good; fine.
Terrebonne, good land; *Buena Vista*, fine view; *Buenos Ayres*, good air.
- Bridge** [Eng.], or **bruck** [Ger.], a bridge.
Cambridge, over the Cam; *Innsbruck*, over the Inu.
- Brook**, a brook. *Westbrook*; *Brookfield*; *Overbrook*.
- Burg** [A.-S. and Ger.], **borg** [Dan.], and **bourg** [Fr.], town or borough.
Augsburg, town of Augustus; *Cherbourg*, Cæsar's town; *Edinburgh*, Edwin's town; *Canterbury*, city of Kent; *Newburg*; *Oldenburg*; *Harrisburg*.
- Burn, born, bourne, bone** [A.-S.], **brunn** [Ger.], a brook.
Burnham, brook-home; *Sherborn*, clear brook; *Heilbronn*, fountain of health; *Schönbrunn*, beautiful fountain.
- By** [A.-S.], a village or town.
Kirkby, church town; *Rugby*, rock town; *Ashby*.
- Caster, cester, chester** [A.-S.], a camp or fortress.
Lancaster, fortress on the Lune; *Dorchester*, camp by the river; *Gloucester*, fair city or camp.
- Costa** [Span.], coast. *Costa Rica*, rich coast.
- Castle** [Eng.], **château** [Fr.], **cassel** [Ger.], a castle.
Newcastle; *Castleton* (town); *Neufchâtel*, new castle.
- Dale, del** [Eng.], **thal** [Ger.], **daal** [D.] vale or valley.
Dovedale; *Bloemendaal*, vale of flowers.
- Dam, damm** [D.], a dike or dam.
Amsterdam, on the dam of the Amstel; *Rotterdam*, on the dam of the Rotter.
- Dover** [A.-S.], a ferry. *Andover*; *Hardover*.
- Dun, or don** [Celt.], a hill, or a fort on a hill.
Dundee, fort on the Tay; *Snowdon*, snow-hill.
- East, est, es** [A.-S.], **ost** [Ger.], east.
Eastham, east home; *Easton*, east town; *Essex*, East Saxony; *Osterreich*, or *Austria*, east kingdom.
- Eisen** [Ger.], iron.
Eisenstadt, iron town; *Eisenberg*, iron mountain.
- Ey, ea** [A.-S.], an island.
Anglesey, island of the Angles; *Jersey*, Cæsar's Island; *Romney*, marsh island.

Fair [Eng.], beautiful.

Fairhaven; Fairmount; Fairfield; Fair Oaks.

Field [Eng.], **feld** [A.-S.], a field.

Marshfield; Winfield, field of victory; Litchfield, field of dead bodies.

Folk [Eng.], people. *Norfolk* (north); *Suffolk* (south).

Ford [A.-S.], **furt** or **furth** [Ger.], a ford.

Bradford (broad); *Hartford* (hart); *Frankford* (free).

Frank [Ger.], free; noble. *France; Frankfort.*

Ham [A.-S.], **heim** [Ger.], home.

Nottingham, home with caves; Durham, home for deer; Waltham, home in the wood.

High [Eng.], **hoch, hohen** [Ger.], high.

Highgate; Hohentinden, high lindens.

Hurst [A.-S.], wood; forest.

Lyndhurst, forest on the Lynn; Brockhurst, forest on the brook.

Kill [D.], creek. *Bushkill; Fishkill; Schuylkill* (hidden).

Ley, or ly [A.-S.], field; meadow; pasture.

Paisley, moist pasture; Beverly, field of the beaver.

Mill [Eng.], **mühl** [Ger.], mill.

Millbrook; Mühlhausen, mill village.

Mount [Eng.], **mont** [Fr.], **mont** [Span.], **monte** [It.], mountain.

Fairmount; Mont Blanc, white mountain; Montserrat, jagged mountain.

Negro [It. and Span.], black.

Montenegro, black mountain; Negropont, black bridge; Rio Negro, black river.

North [Eng.], **nord** [Fr. and Ger.], north.

Northumberland, north of the Humber; Norwich, north village; Norway, north way; Rio del Norte, river of the north.

Polis [Gr.], a city.

Sevastopol, city of Augustus; Tripoli, three cities; Indianapolis; Annapolis.

Port [Eng.], **puerto** [Span.], haven.

Bridgeport; Portland; Puerto Rico, rich haven or port.

Rio [Span. and Port.], a river.

Rio Grande; Rio Negro; Rio de la Plata, river of silver.

Schwartz [Ger.], black.

Schwartzenberg, black hill; *Schwartzenwald*, black forest.

Sierra [Span.], **serra** [Port. and Lat.], a saw or mountain.

Sierra Blanca, white mountain; *Sierra Morena*, red mountain; *Sierra Nevada*, snow mountain; *Sierra Madre*, mother mountain; *Sierra Leone*, lion mountain.

Stadt [Ger.], town. *Carlstadt*, Charles's town.

Stan [Per.], country.

Hindoostan, country of Hindoos; *Kordistan*, country of Koords; *Turkestan*, country of Turks; *Afghanistan*.

Stock, **stoke**, **stol**, **stow** [A.-S.], place or seat.

Woodstock; *Stockbridge*; *Bradstow*, broad place.

Strat [A.-S.], **strasse** [Ger.], street.

Stratford, ford by the street; *Stratton*, street town; *Strassburg*, town on the highway.

Thorpe, **throp**, **trop** [A.-S.], a village.

Althorp, old village; *Winthrop*, village of the furze.

Town [Eng.], **ton**, **tun** [A.-S.], a town.

Charlestown; *Charleston*; *Brighton*, Brighthelm's town; *Sutton*, south town; *Boston*, St. Botolph's town.

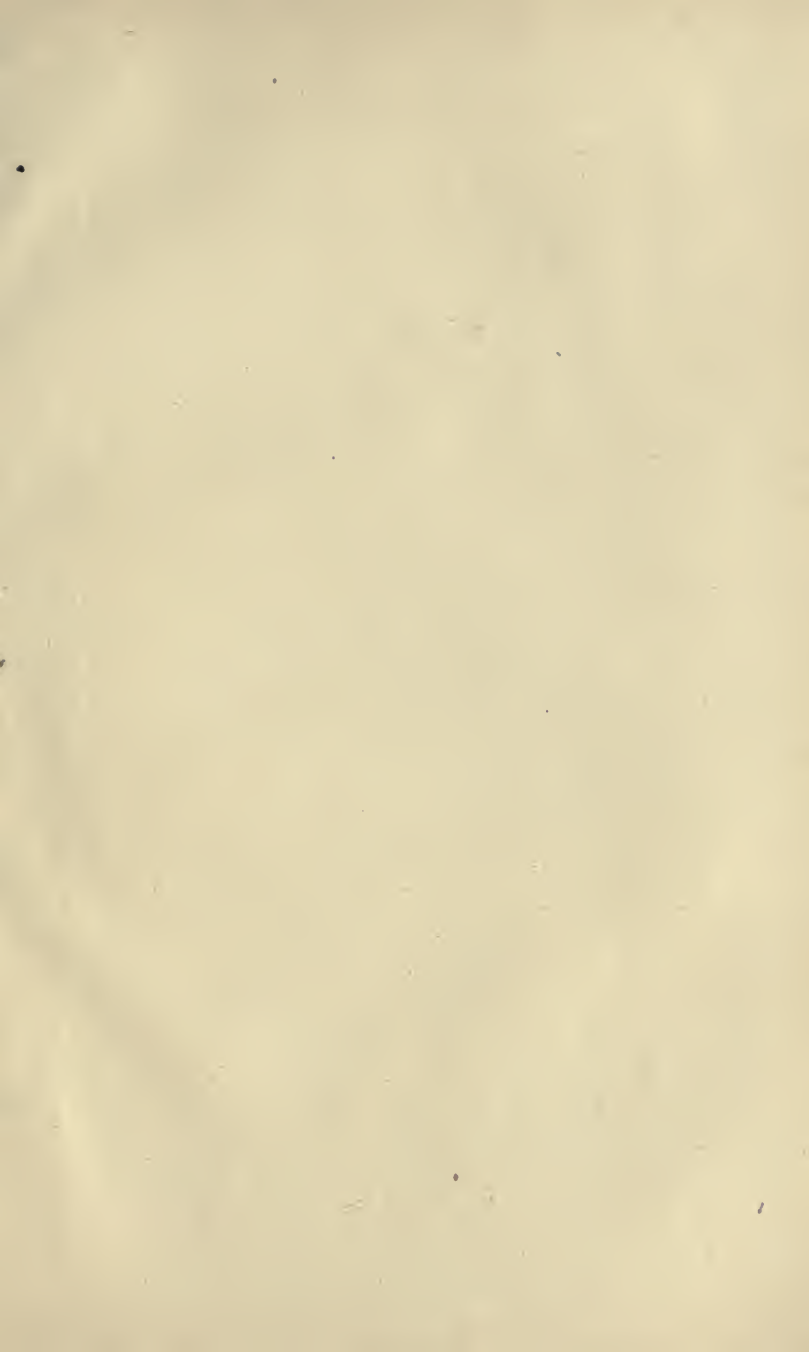
Wich, **wick** [A.-S.], a town; a bay.

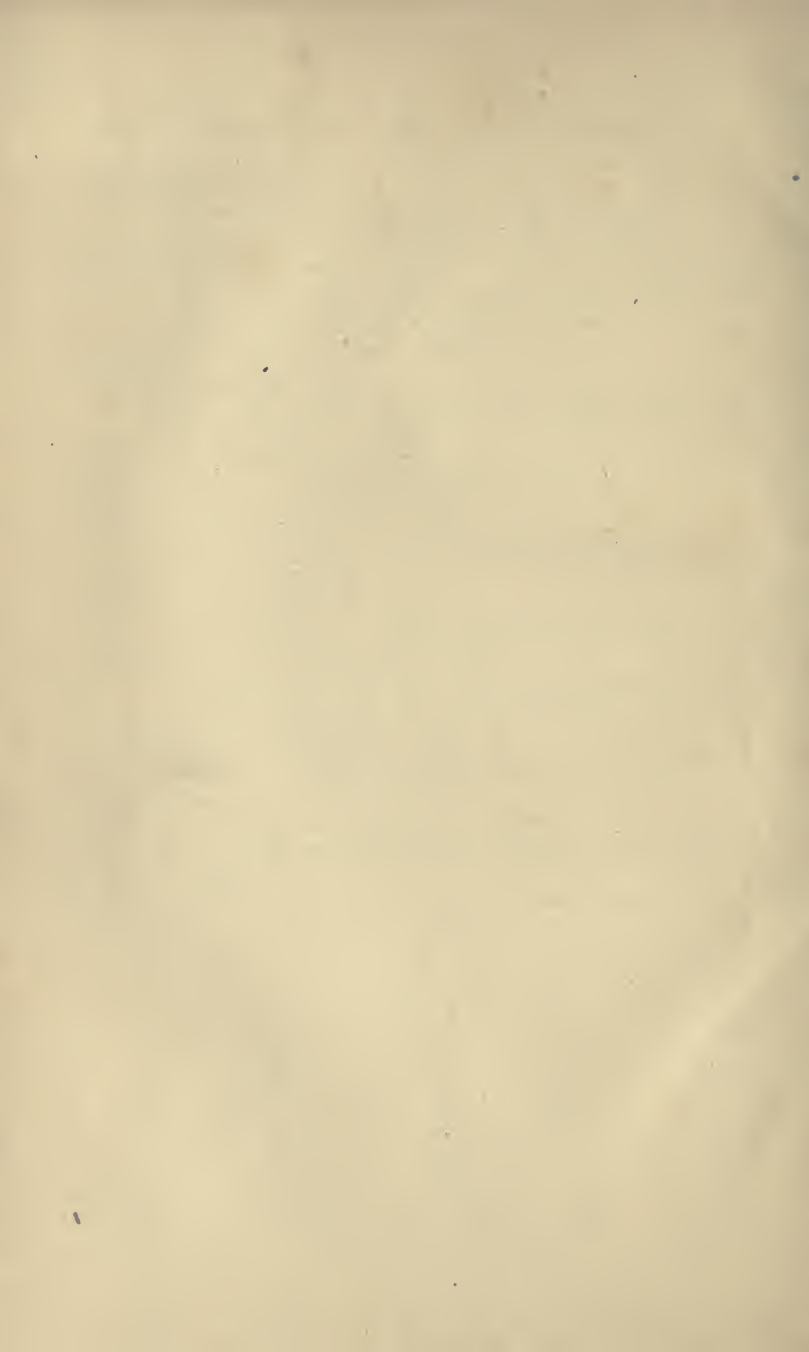
Greenwich; *Norwich*; *Sandwich*; *Dantzic*, village of the Danes.

Worth [A.-S.], mansion, manor, or town.

Bosworth, St. Botolph's town; *Kenilworth*, mansion on the canal.

THE END.







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