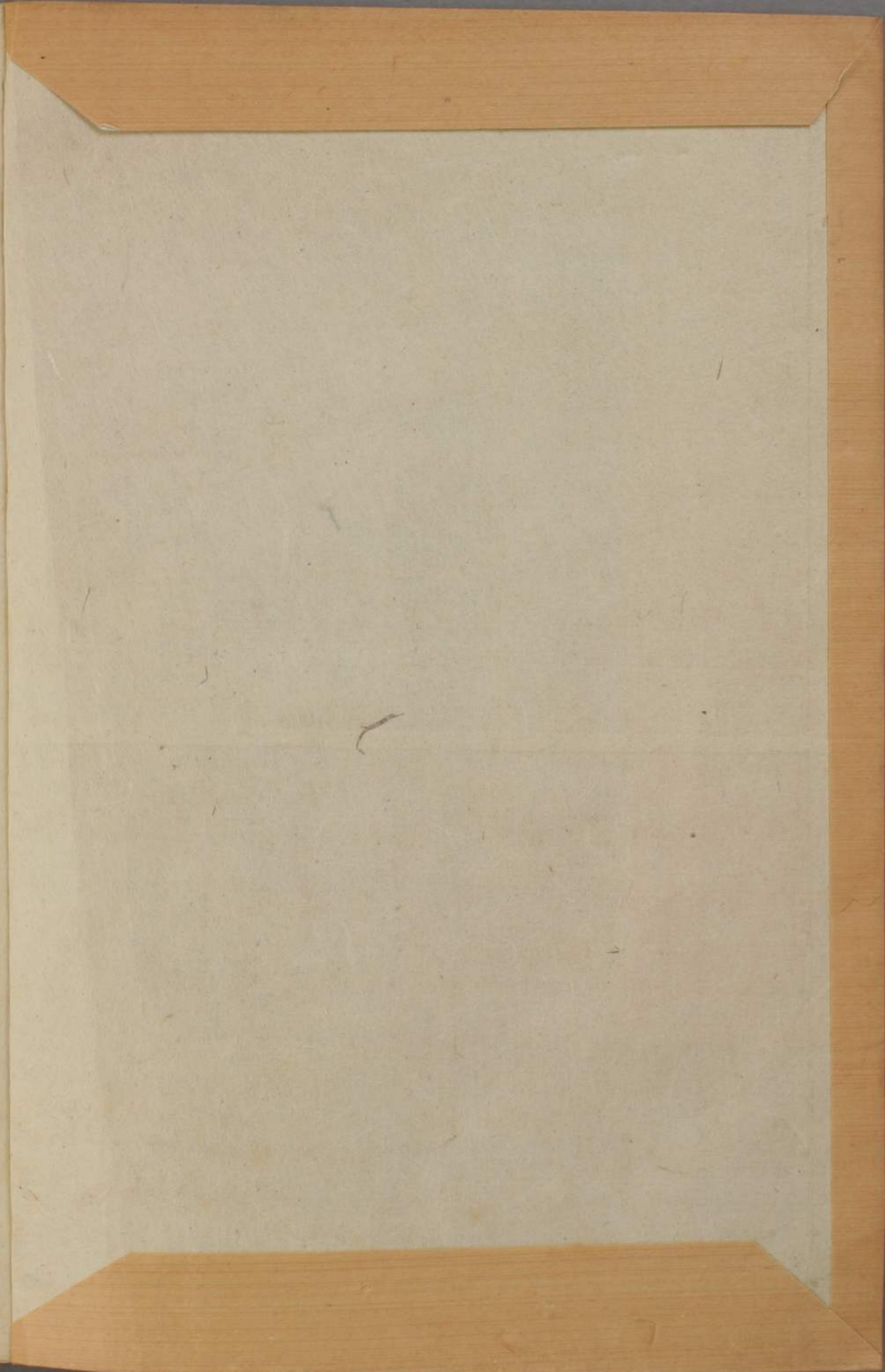




Faint, illegible blue ink markings or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, located in the upper central area.

Faint, illegible blue ink markings or bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, located in the lower central area.





算則卷之九



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求積圖解

二十五

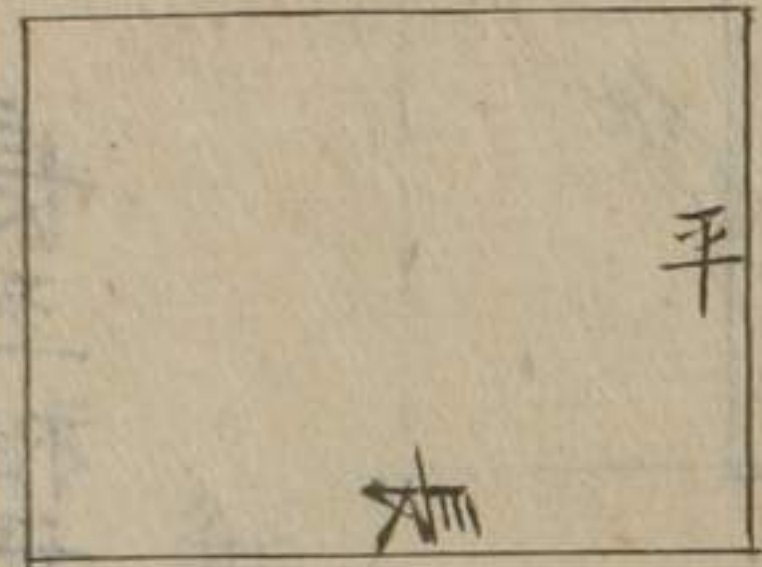
鈎股圖解

二十八

未已文庫

算則卷之九

求積圖解



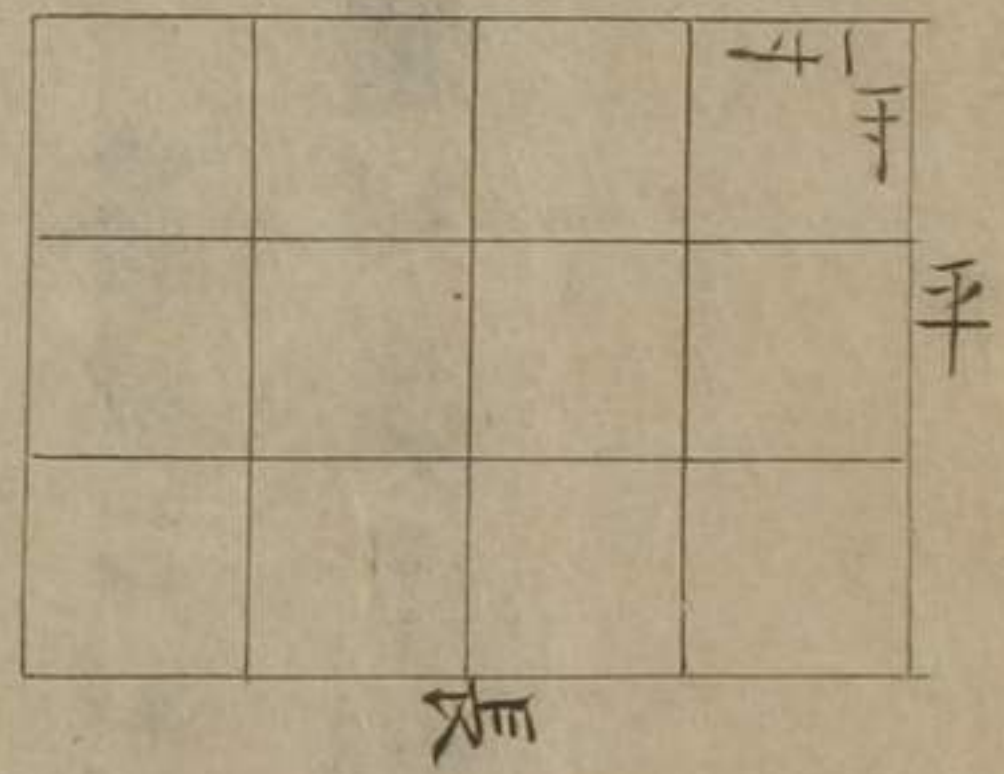
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今有平直長四寸平三寸問積

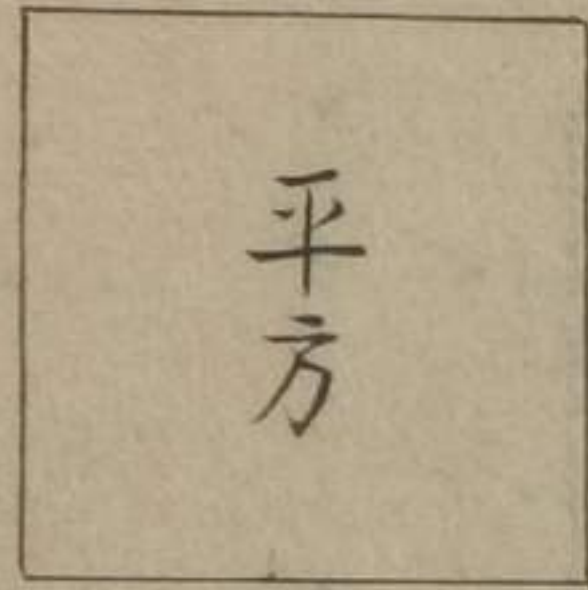
答曰一十二步

術曰長平相乘得積

長平相乘圖



平方



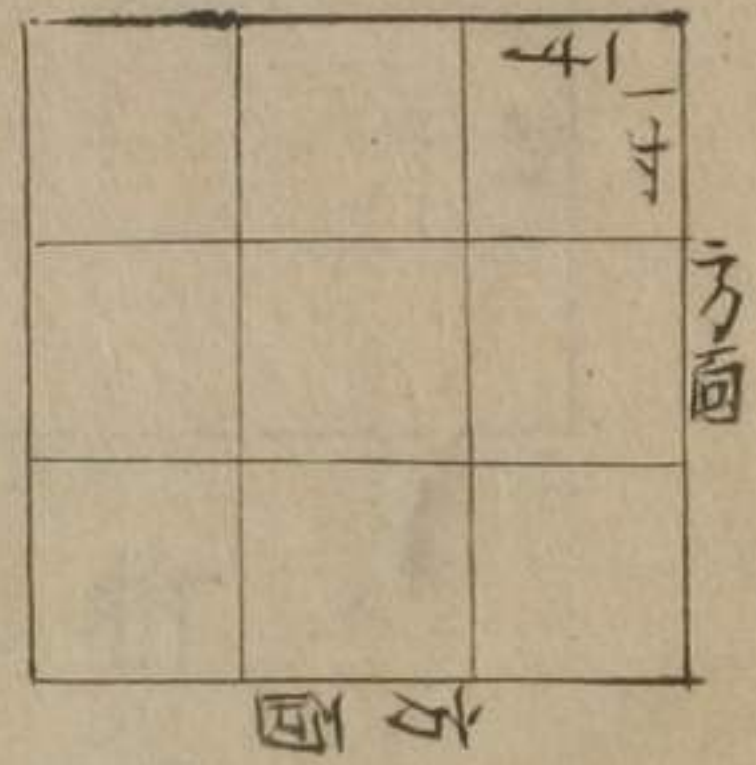
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今有平方方面三寸問積

答曰積九步

術曰方面自乘得積

方面自乘圖



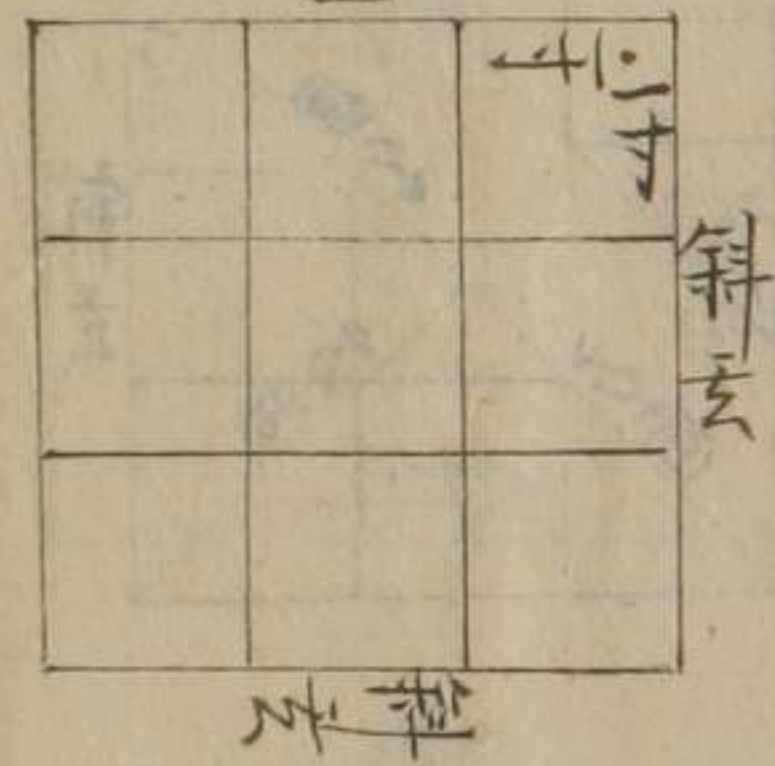
今有平方斜弦三寸問積

答曰積四步半

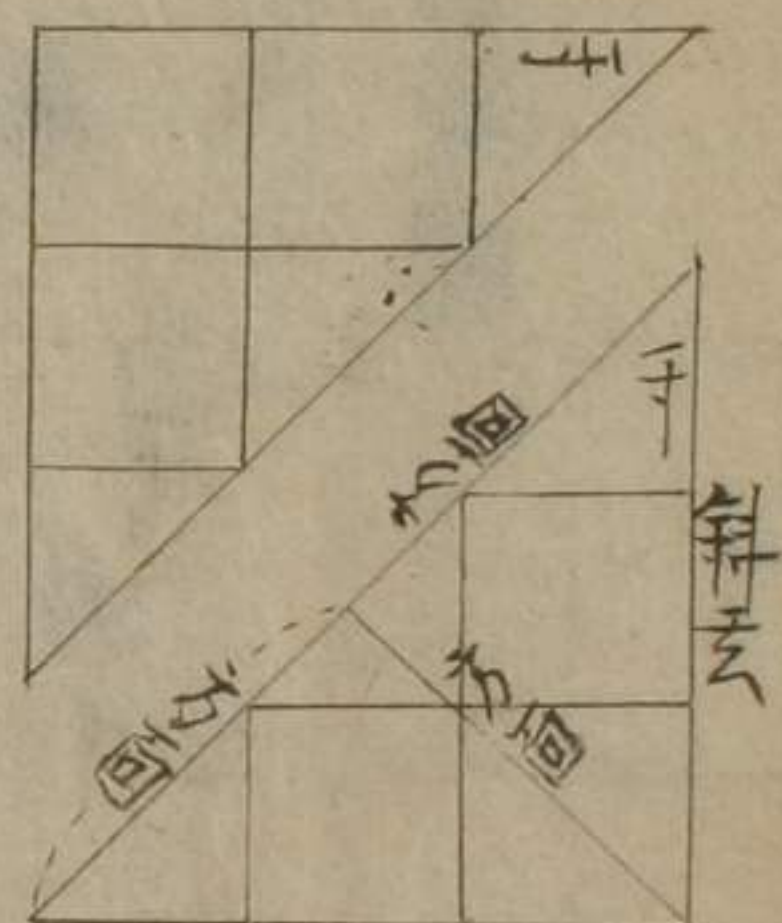
術曰斜弦自乘半之得積

解

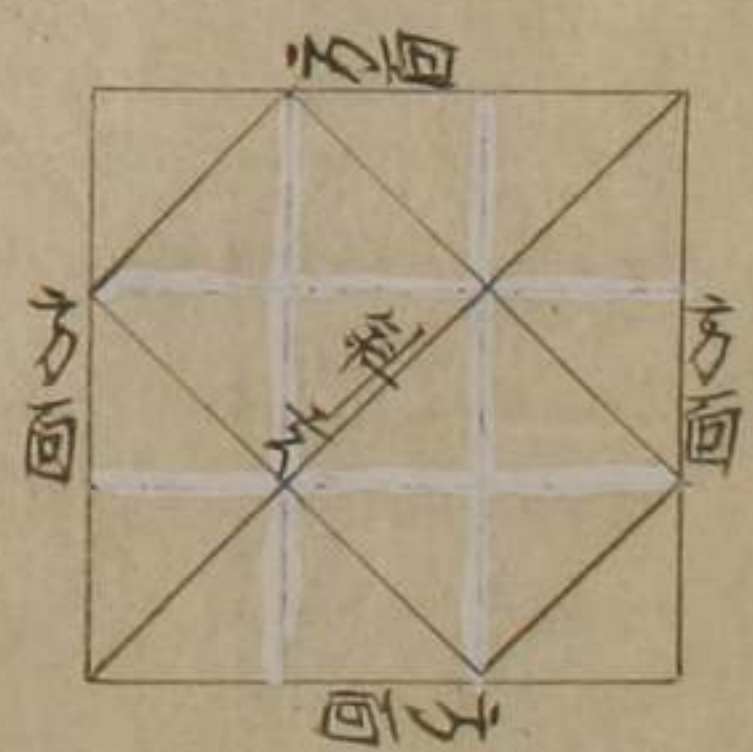
斜弦自乘圖



折半



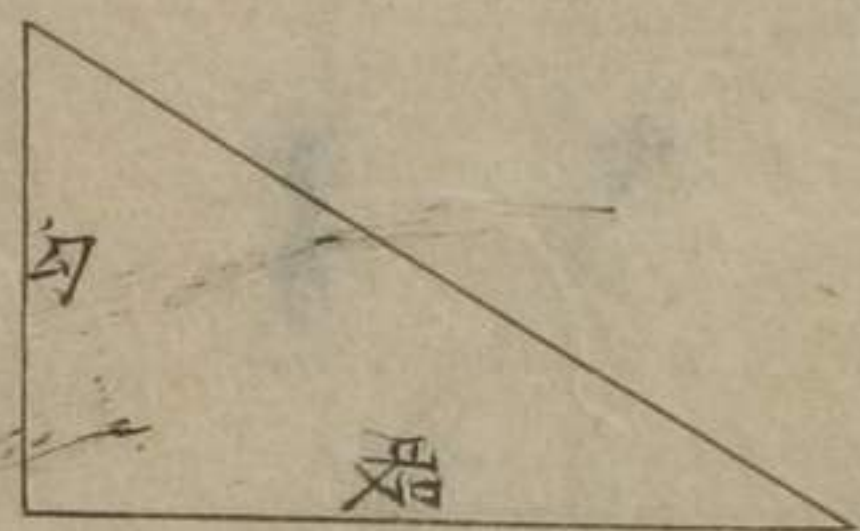
變圖



今有釣股釣三寸股四寸問積

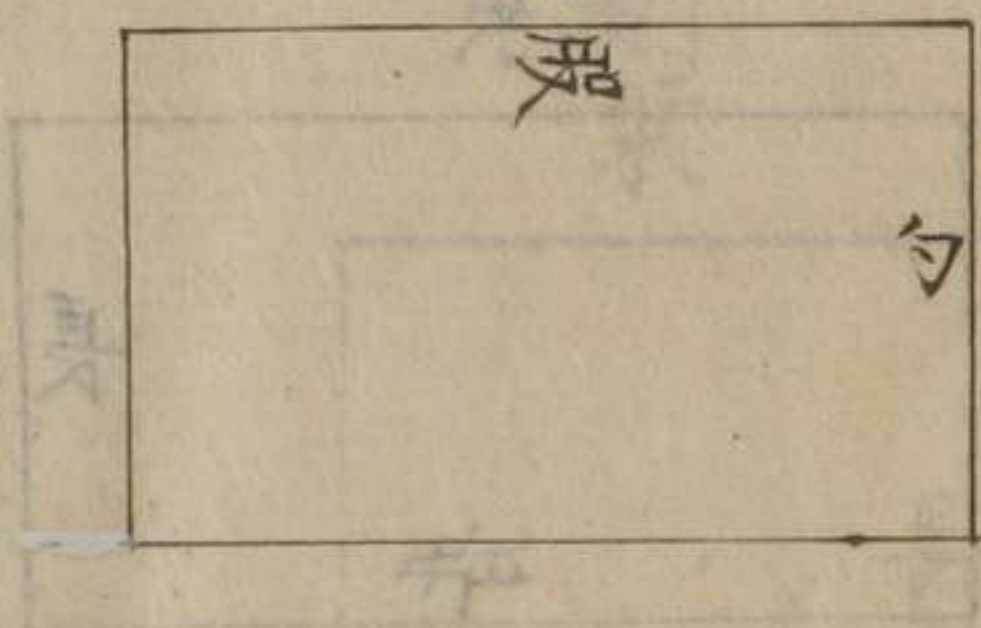
答曰積六步

術曰釣股相乘折半之得積

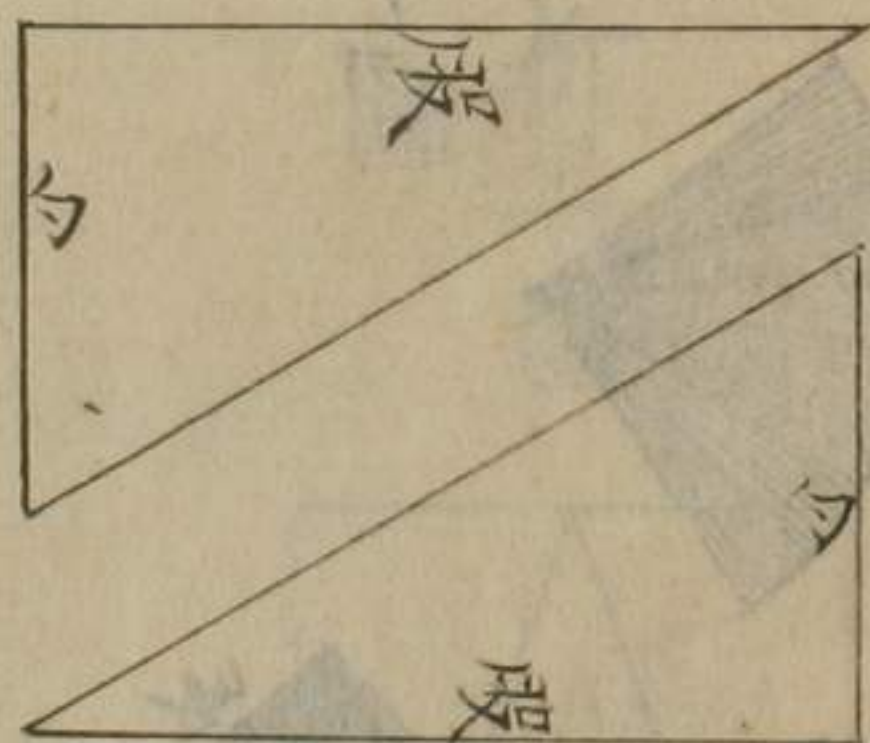


解

釣股相乘



折半圖

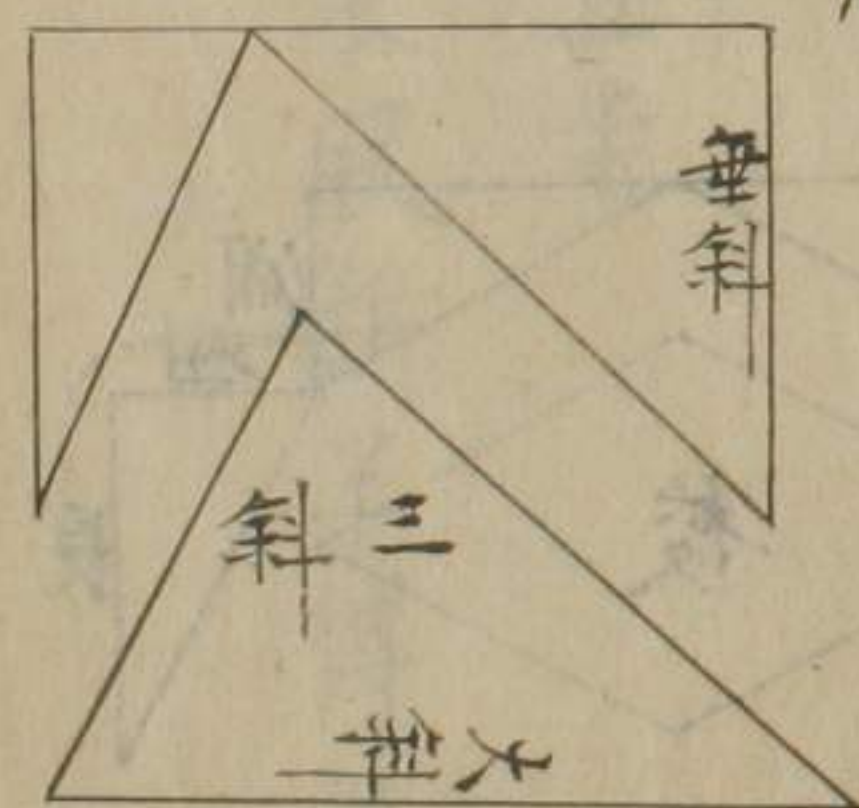


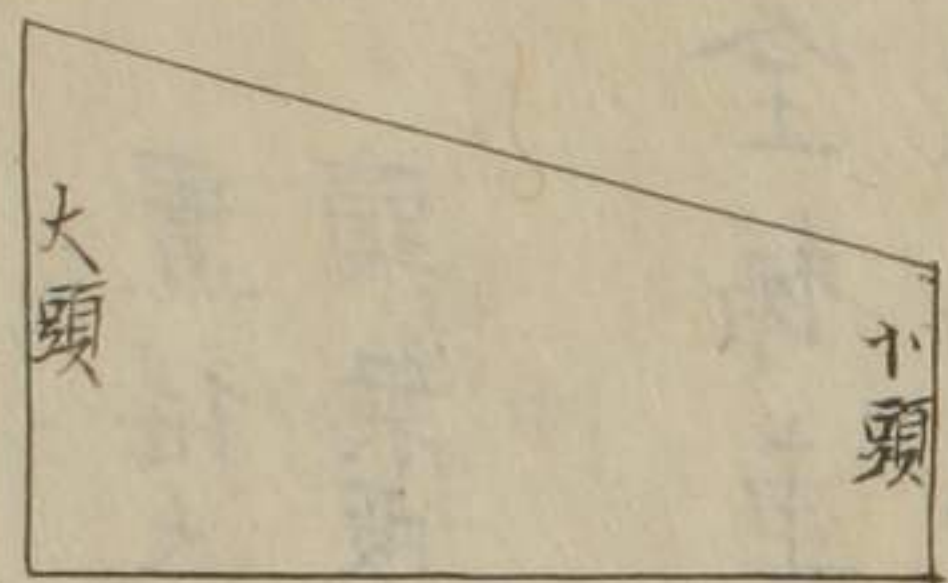
三斜按圭圭內等求積者兩寸相乘折半之意如勾股術故畧題辭而述圖解

無斜大斜相乘



折半圖

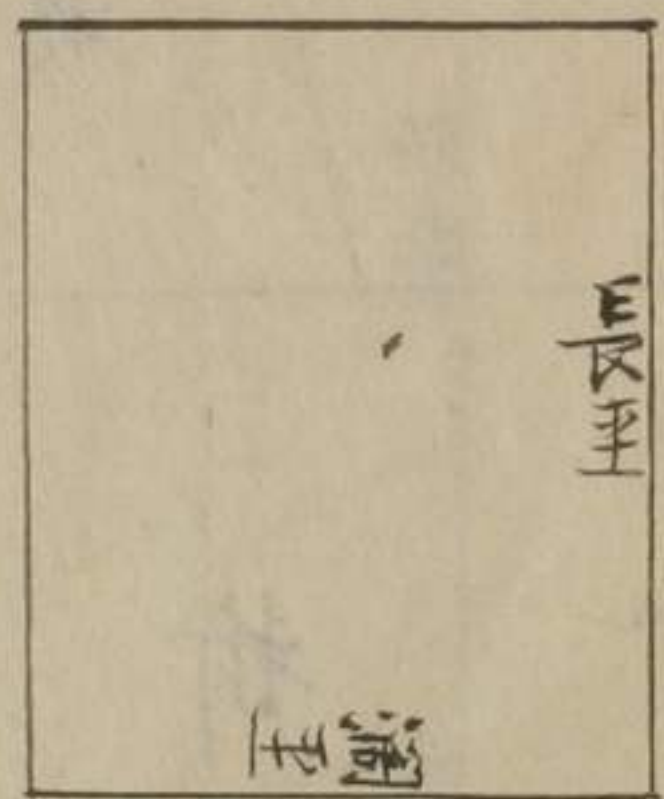




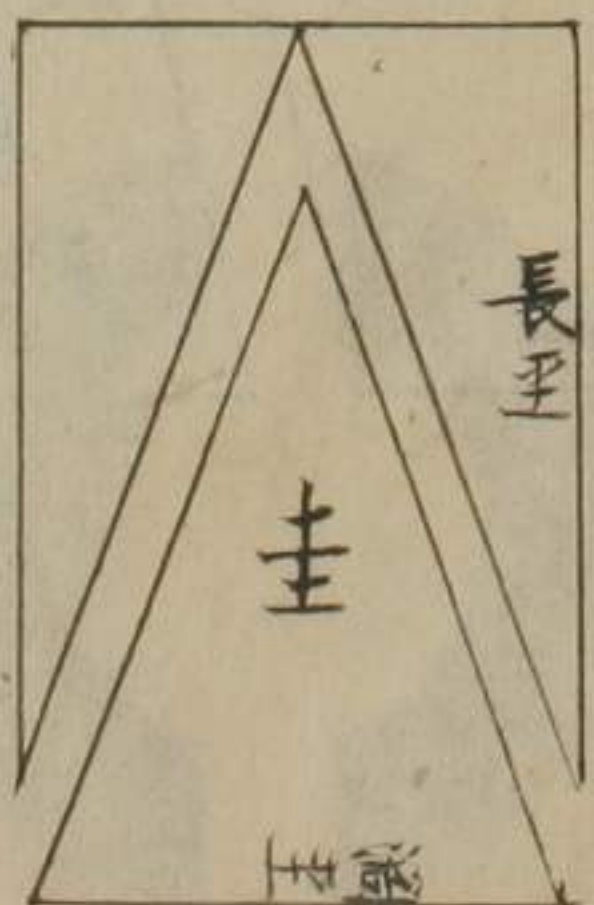
解

今有梯小頭二寸大頭八寸股二十一寸
問積
答曰積一百〇五步
術曰置併大小頭乘股折半得積

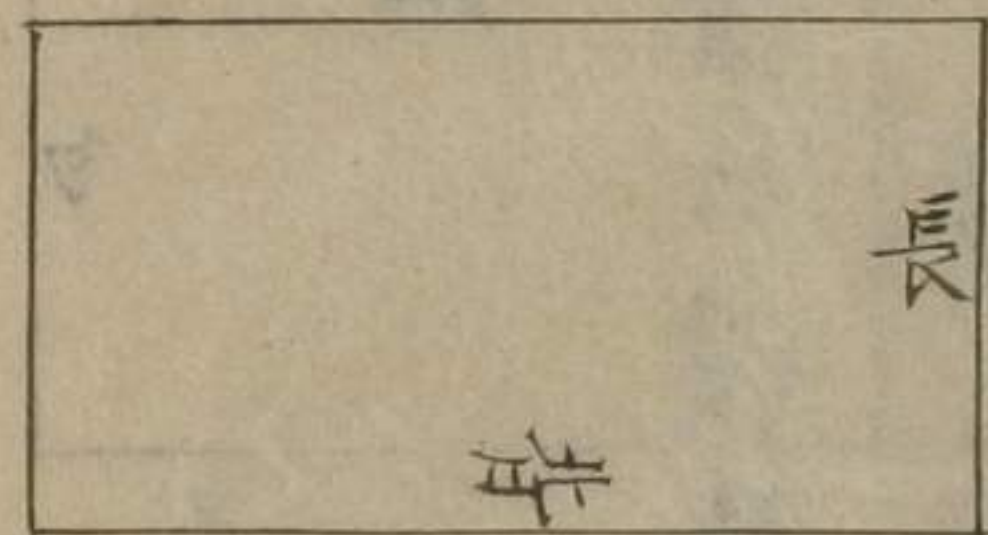
長徑滿徑相乘



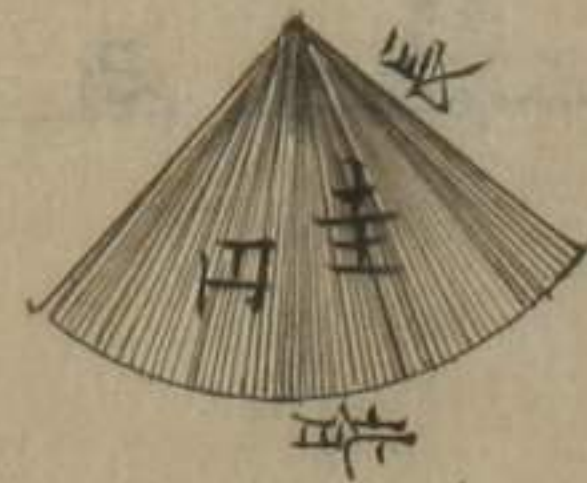
折半圖



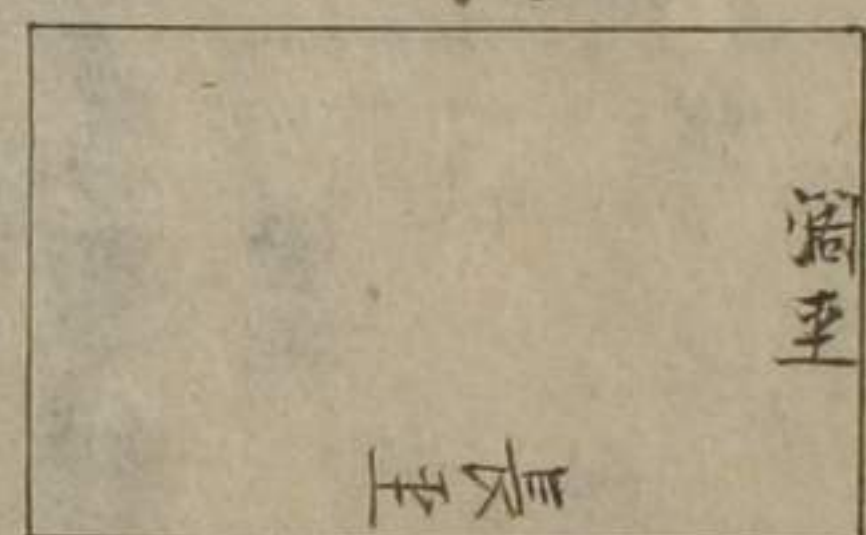
長背相乘



折半圖



長徑滿徑相乘



折半圖

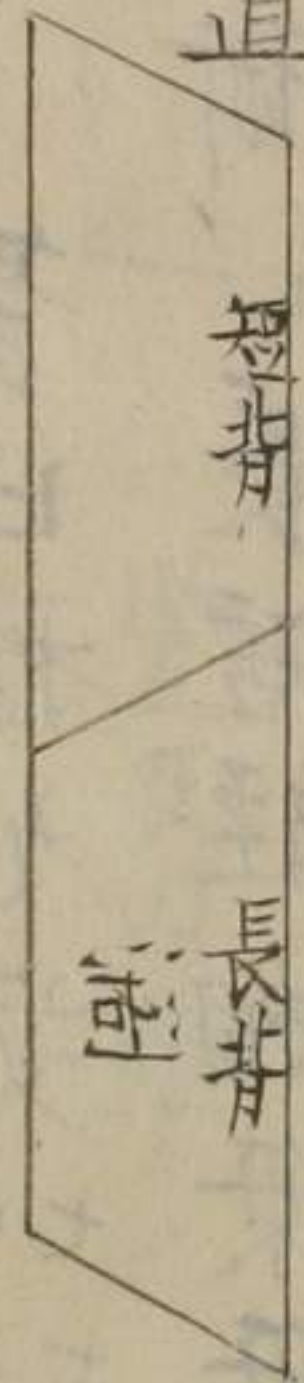




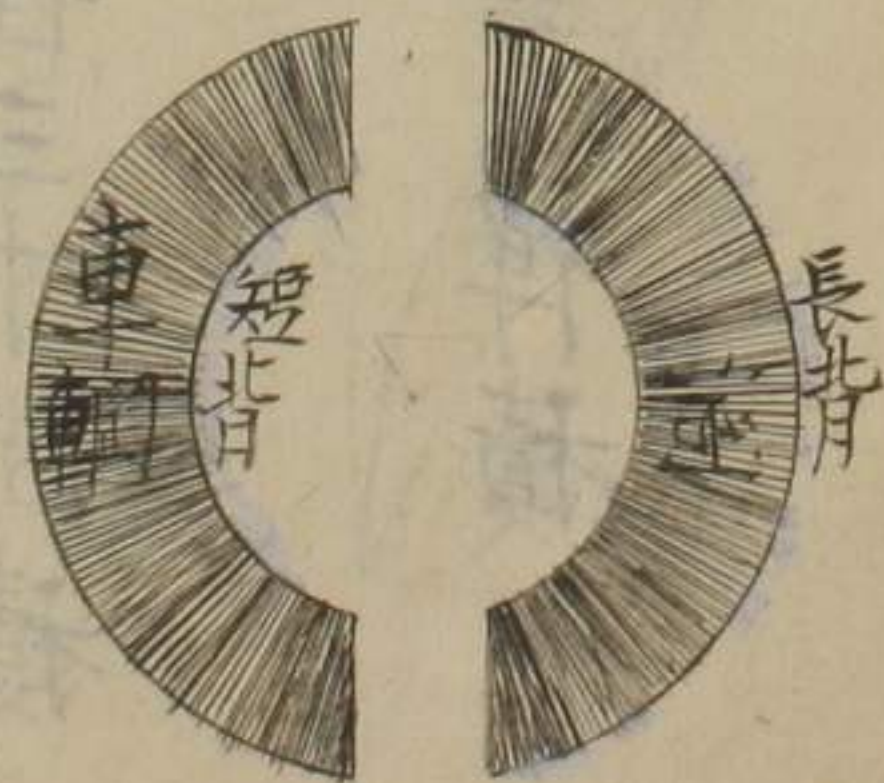
解

今有帶直四長徑三寸潤徑二寸問積
 答曰積五步一四二
五九二
 術曰潤徑四率相乘加長徑減潤徑
 餘乘潤徑得積

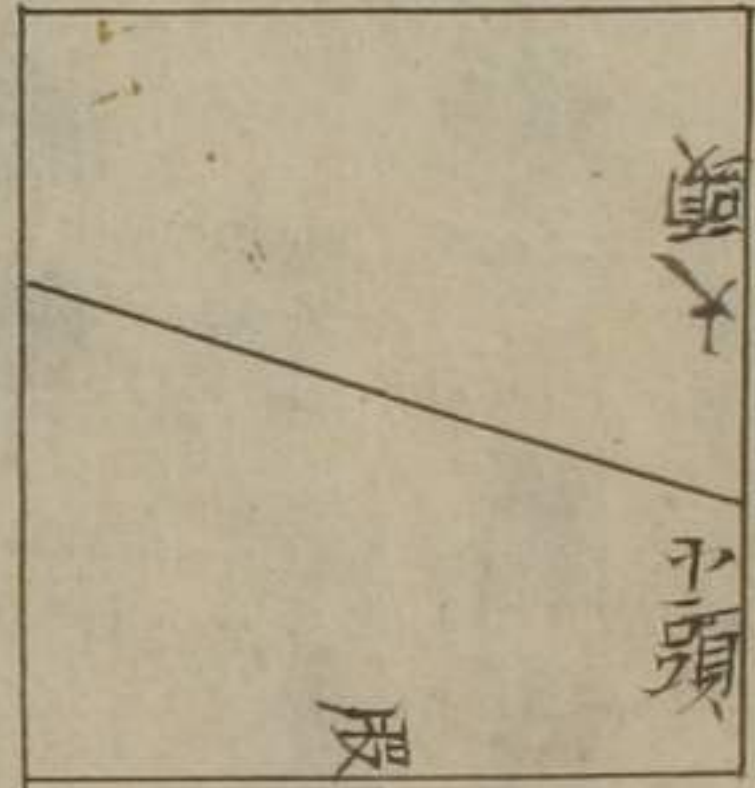
長短背置
 併乘潤



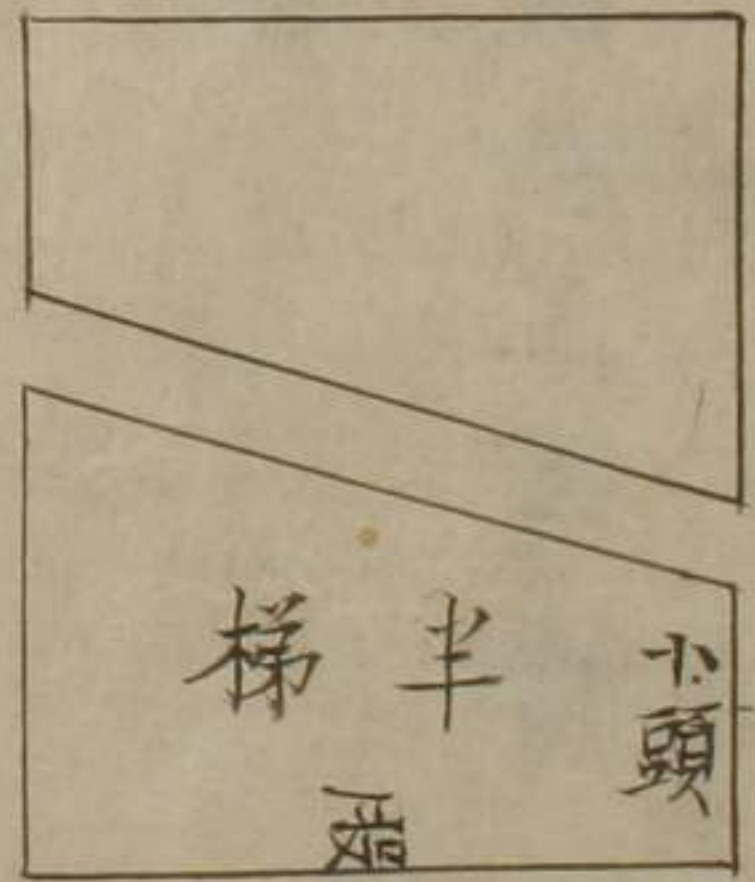
折半圖



置併大小
 頭乘股

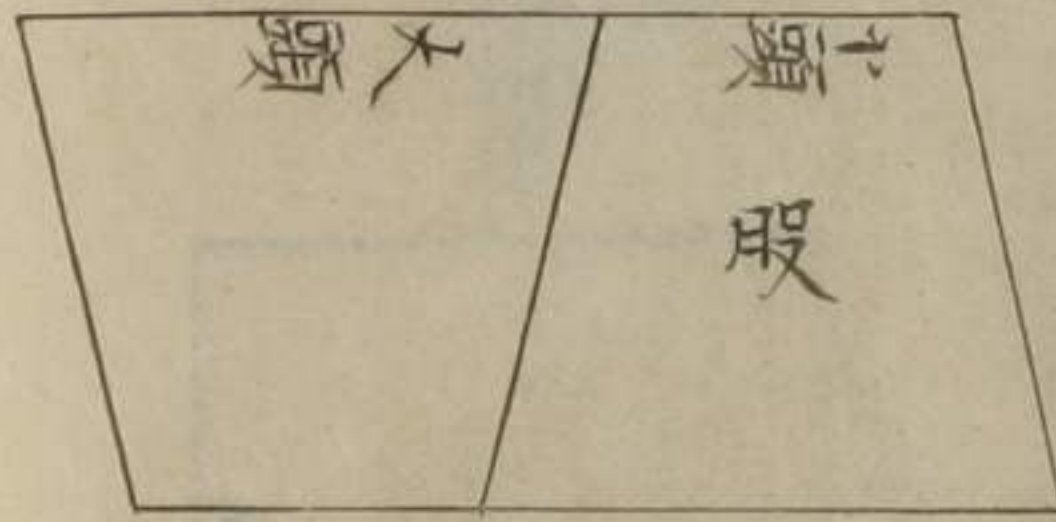


折半圖

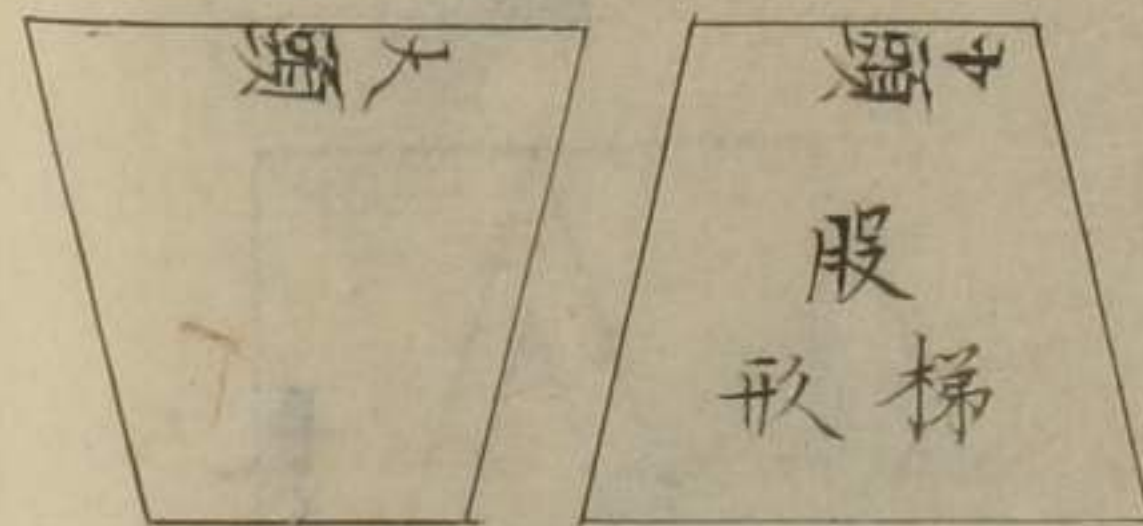


全梯車輞等求積者兩寸置併乘潤折半之
 意如半梯術故畧題辭而述圖解

大小頭置
 併乘股



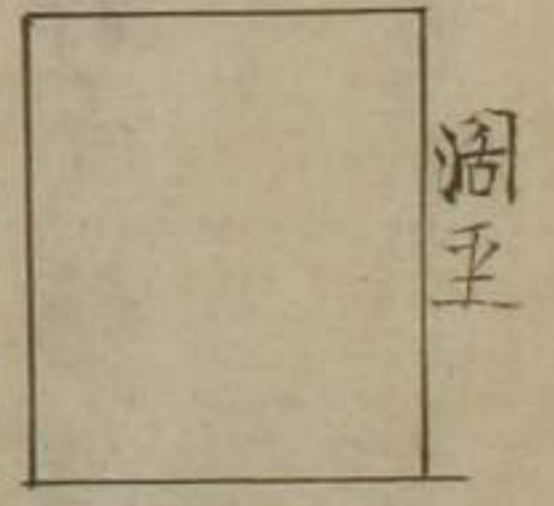
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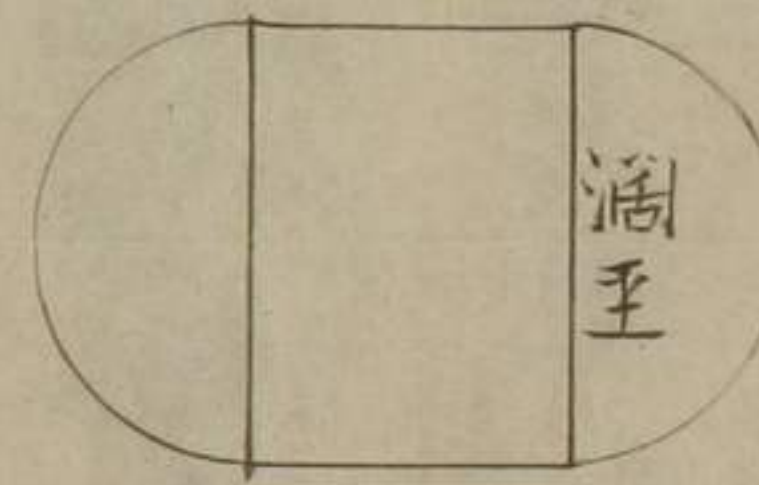
闊徑自乘
乘內率



長闊至差
乘闊徑



二和圖



此術之括式
如本文之術

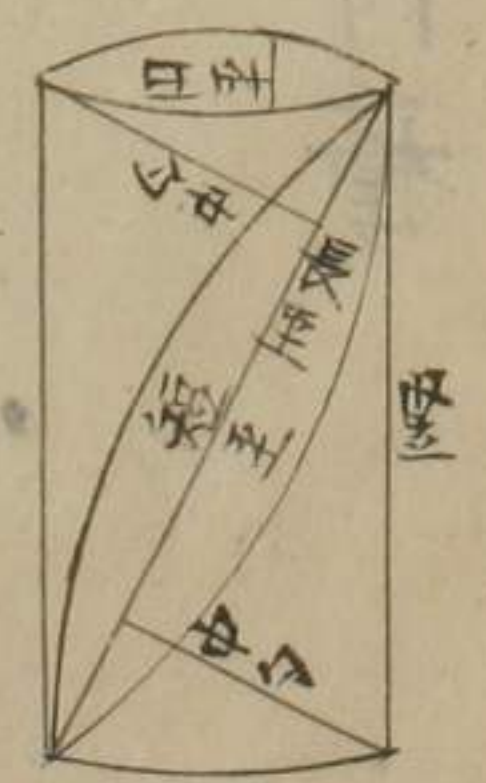
短至

解

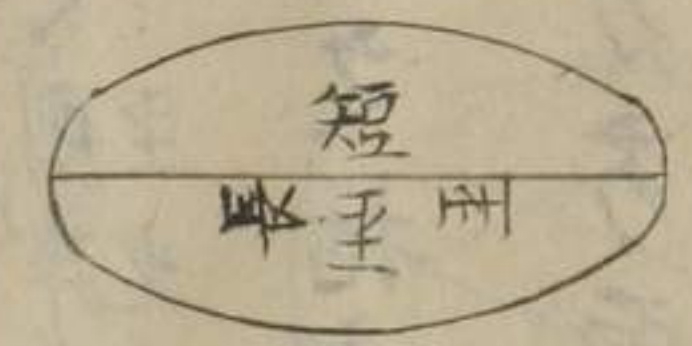
今有側內長徑四寸短徑三寸問積
答曰積九步四二四
術曰長短徑相乘乘內率得積



內徑自乘乘
豎及內率



以中勾除之圖

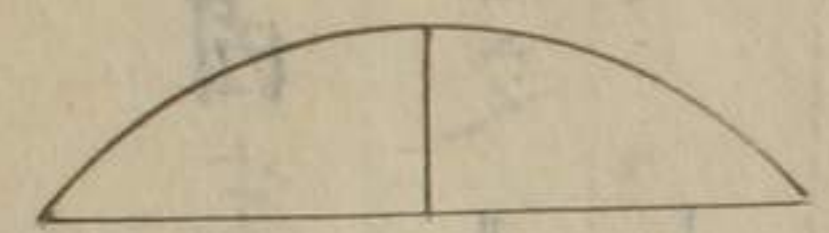


此術之括式
如本文之術

今有弧矢二寸弦八寸問積

答曰積一十一步三〇九七

術曰弦倍之加矢乘矢及率三分二四得積



解

此術因半圓發之故近半圓者親也偏圓者疎也

弦倍之

弦

加矢

矢

變之

加至

半至

又變之

半至

乘周率

半周

乘矢

則半至也

半至

變之

半四至

十除之

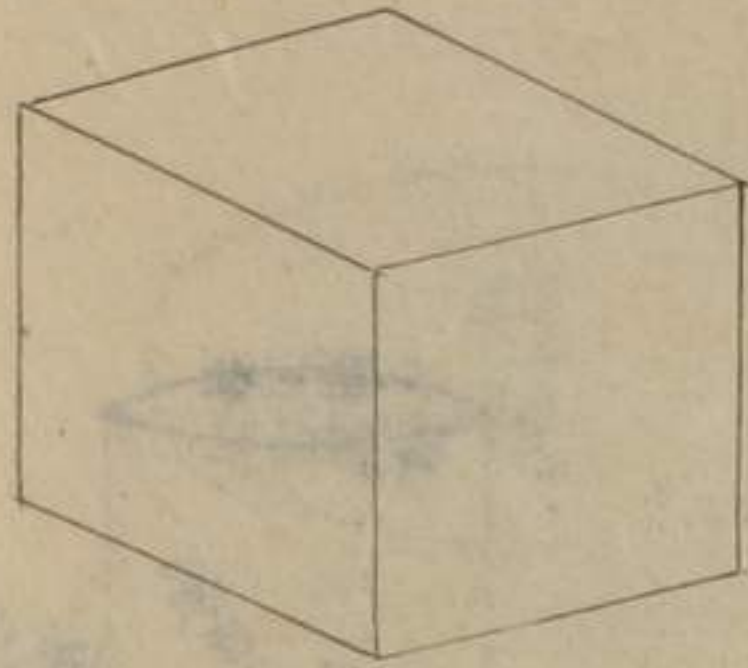
半周

此術之括式如本文之術

今有立方方面三寸問積

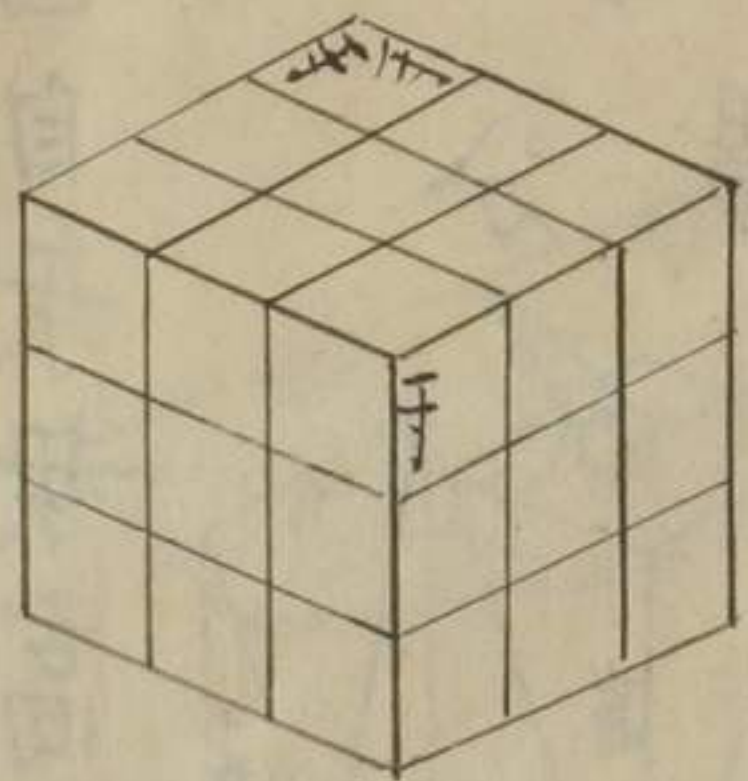
答曰積二十七步

術曰方面再自乘之得積



解

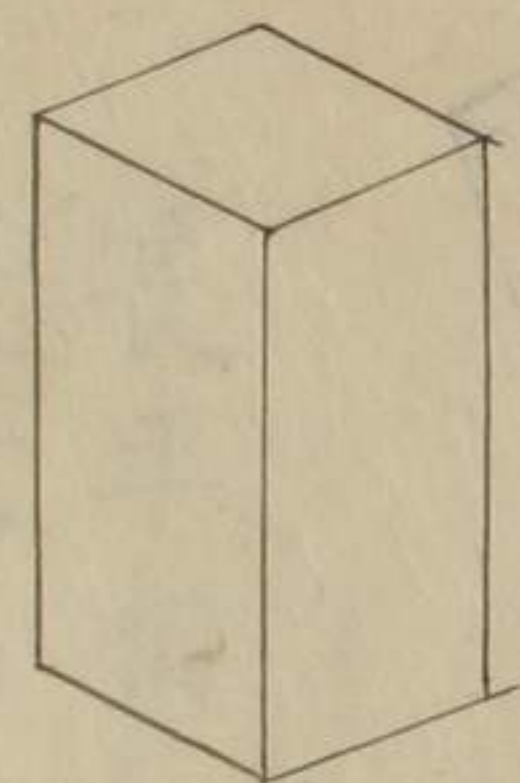
方面再自乘圖



今有方堡墻方面三寸高五寸問積

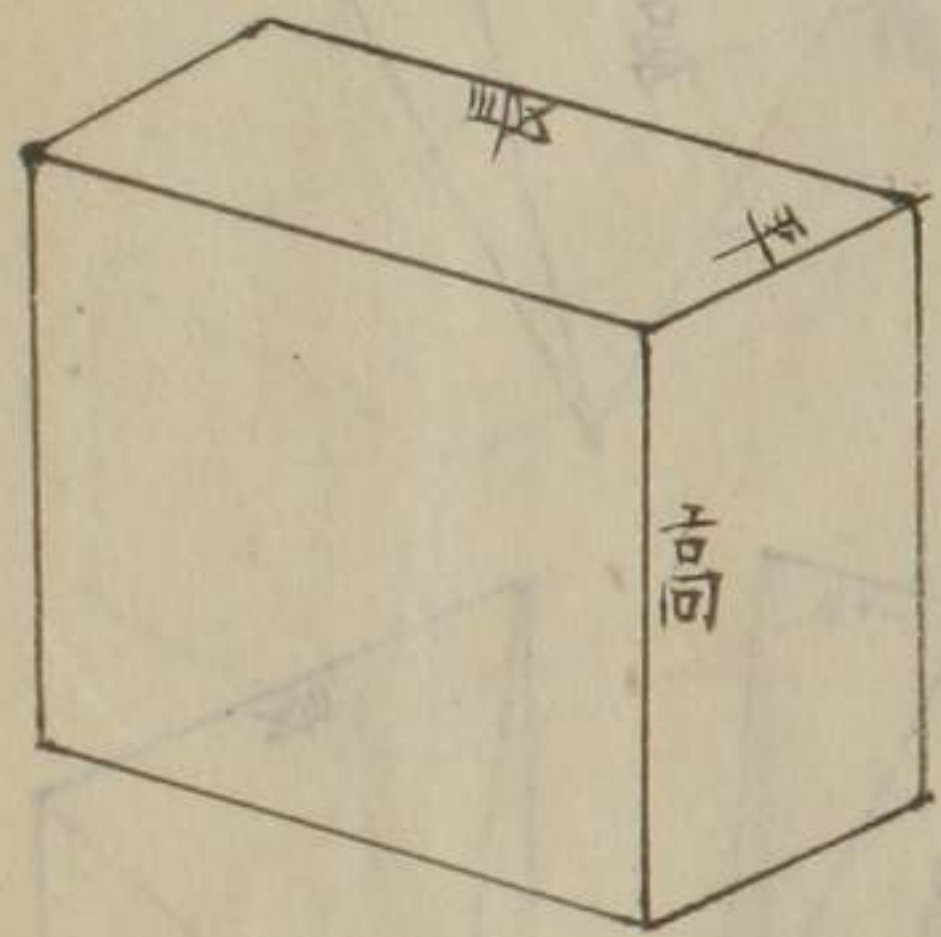
答曰積四十五步

術曰方面自乘乘高得積



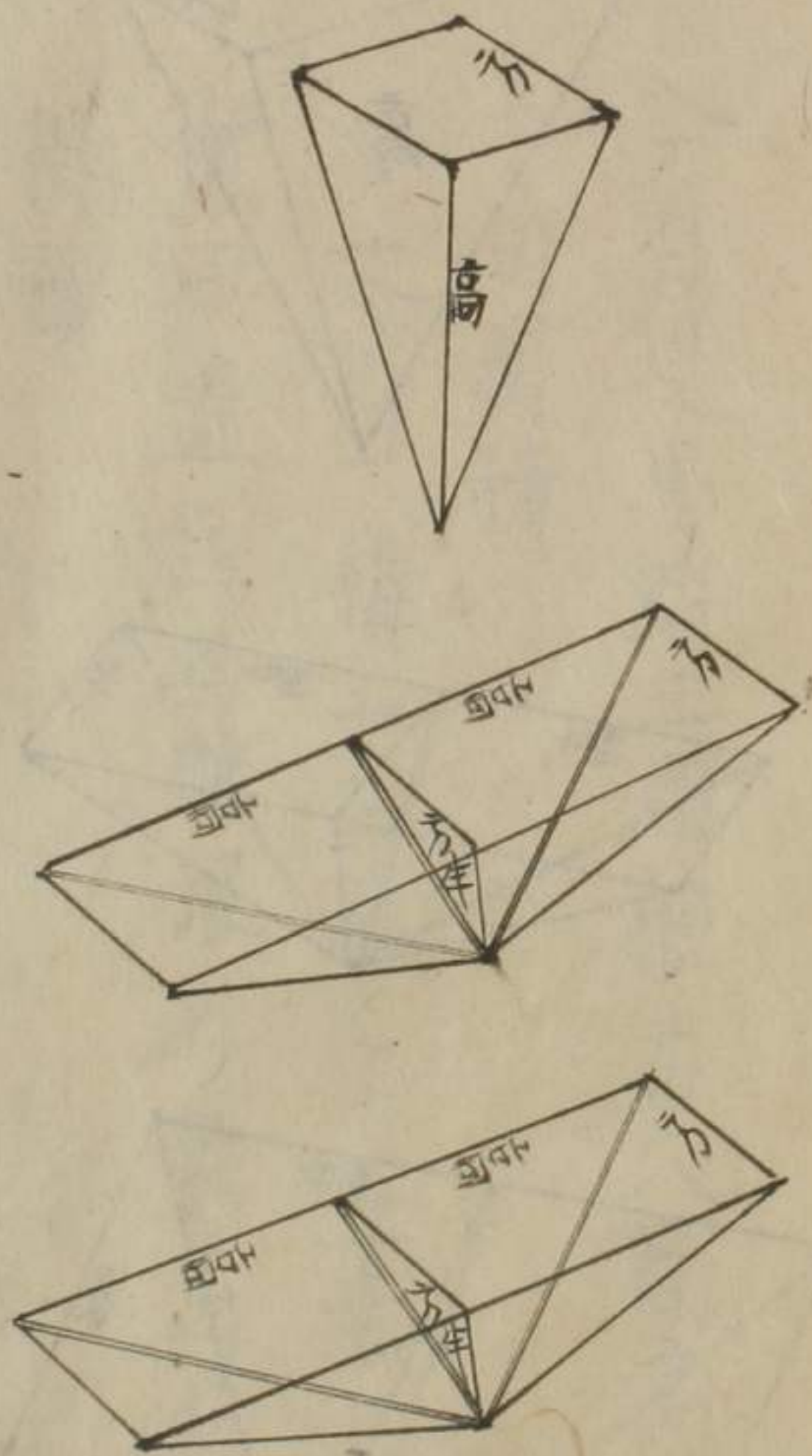
解

長平相
乘乘高

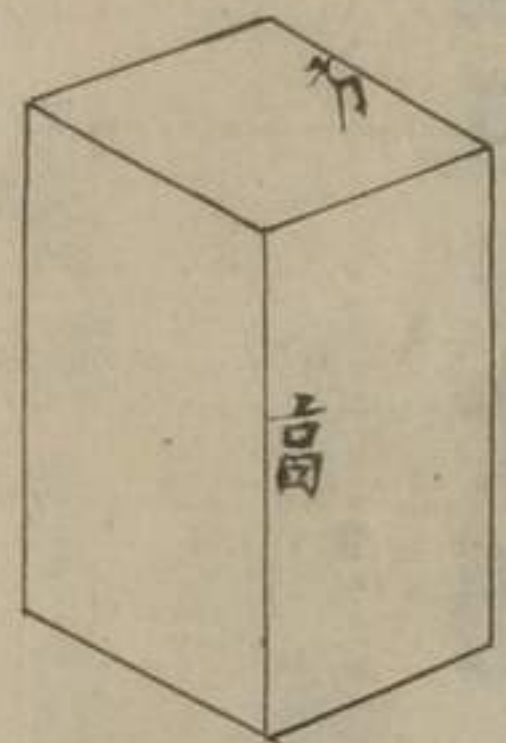


直錐求積者三歸之意如方錐故畧題辭而述圖解

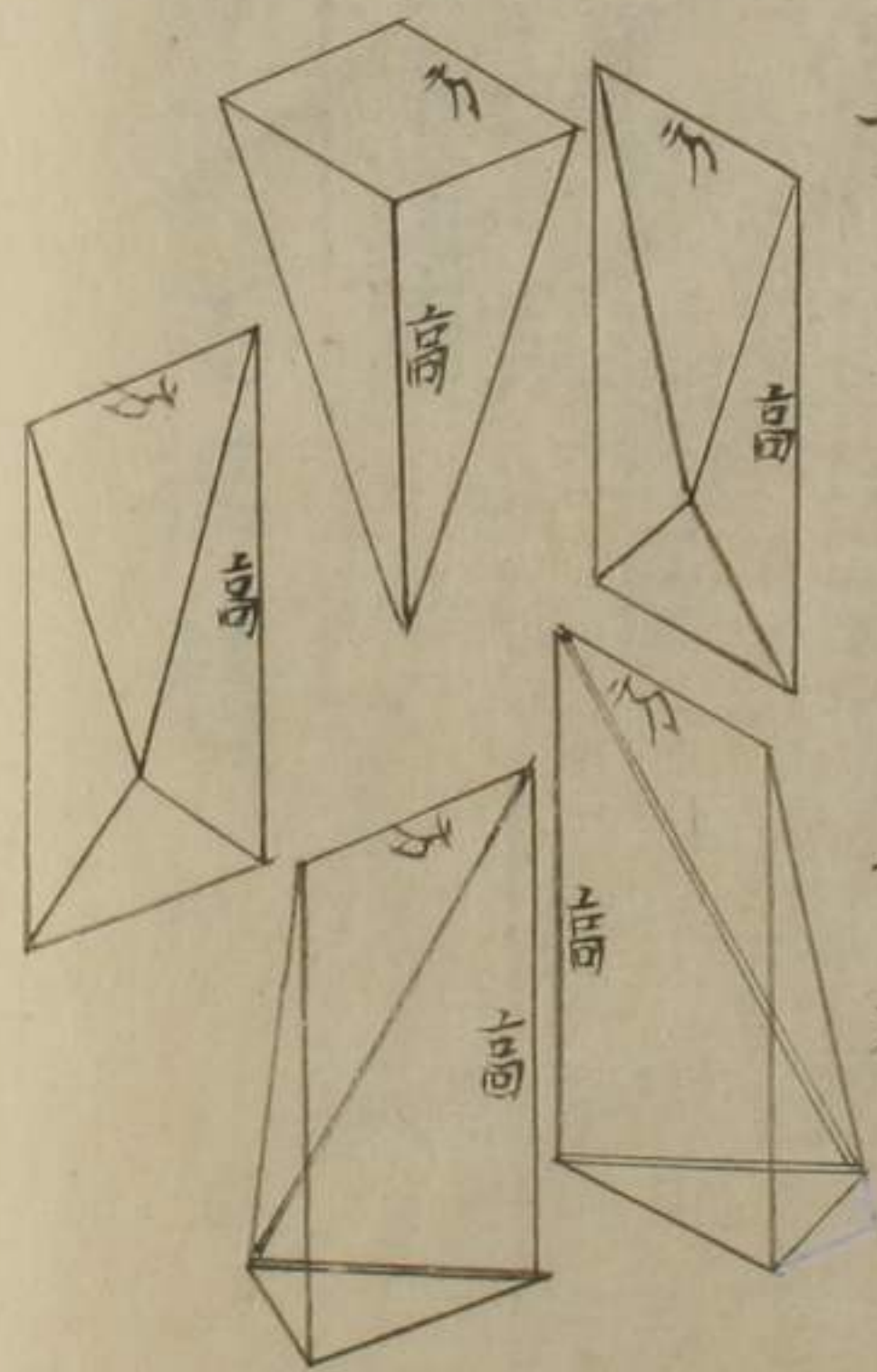
三除圖



方面自
乘乘堅



截分



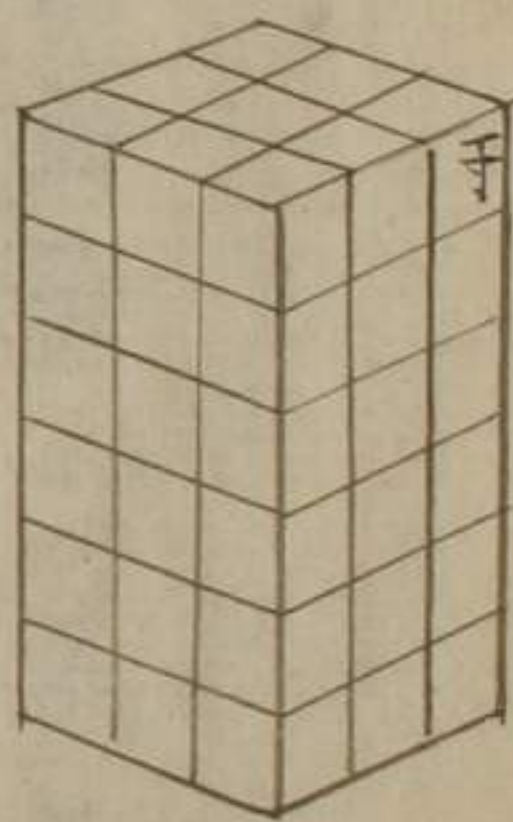
解

術曰方面自乘乘高三除之得積

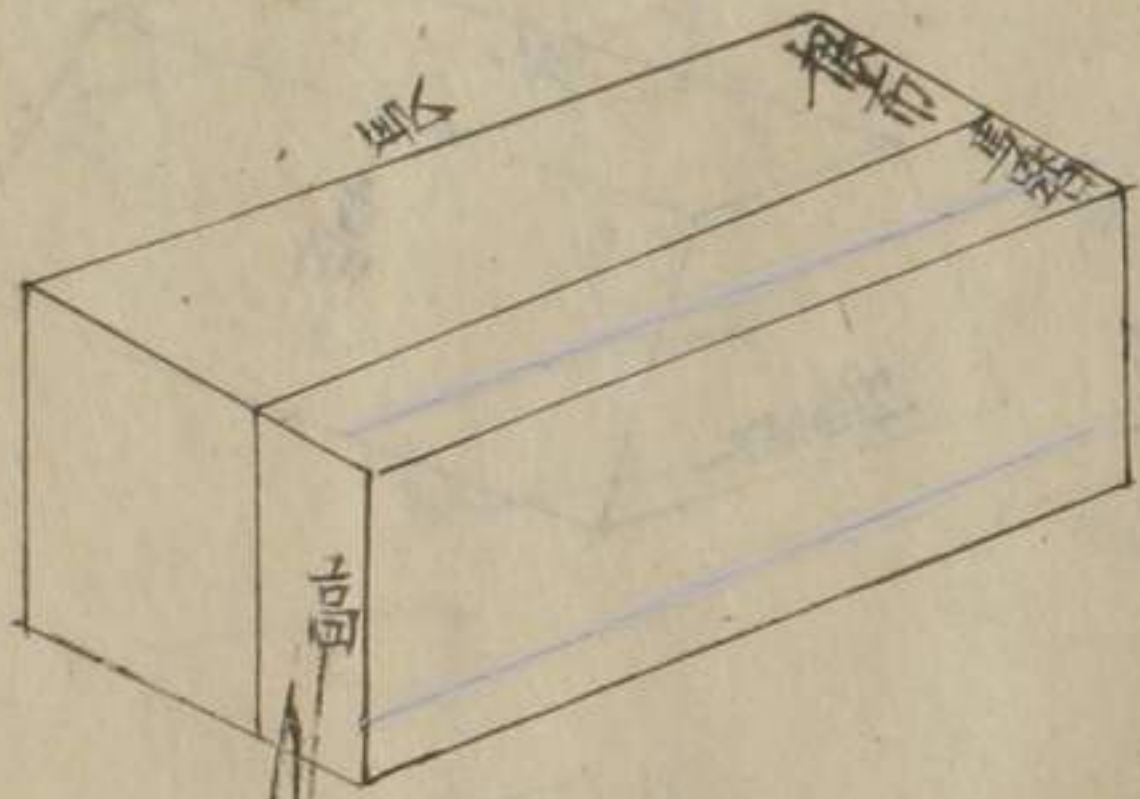
答曰積百四十七步

今有方錐方面七寸高九寸問積

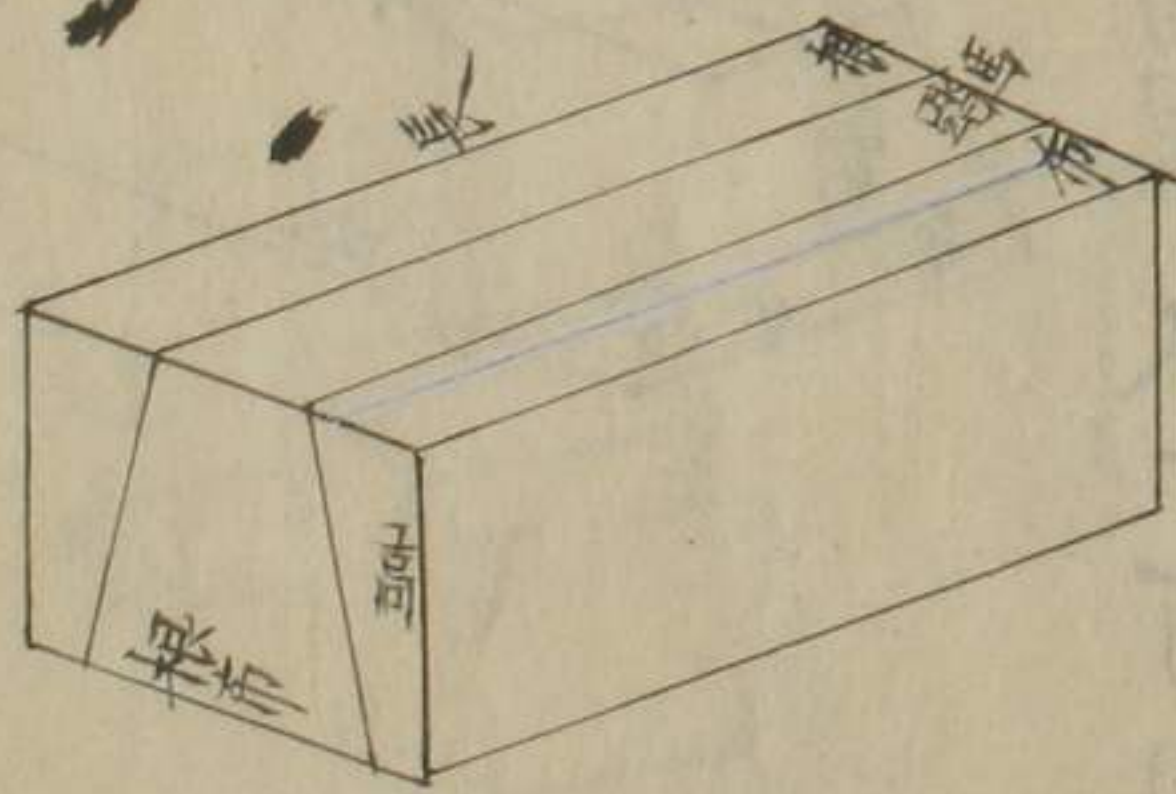
方面自乘乘高圖



置併馬踏
根布兼高
及長

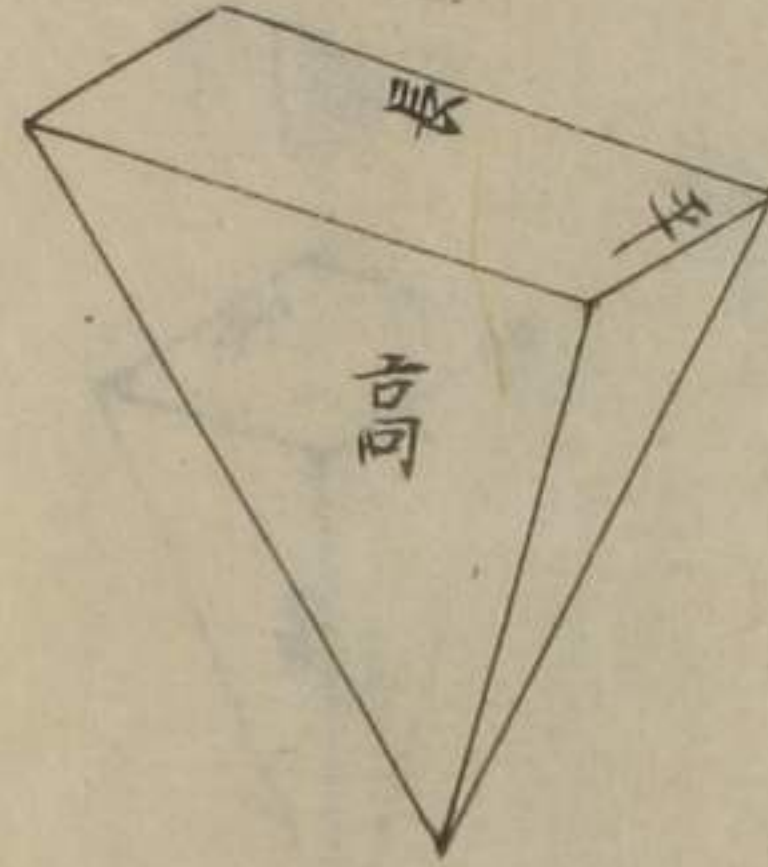


形截

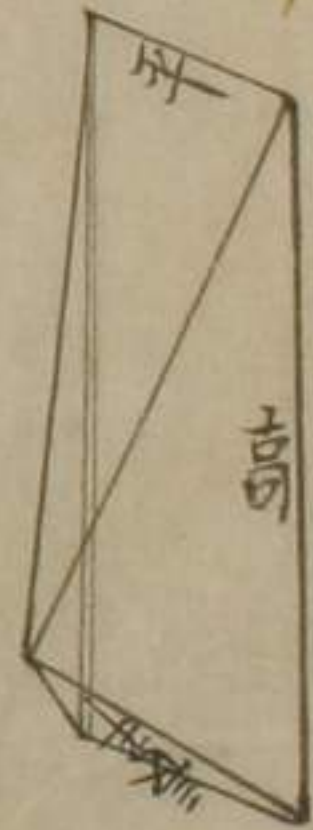
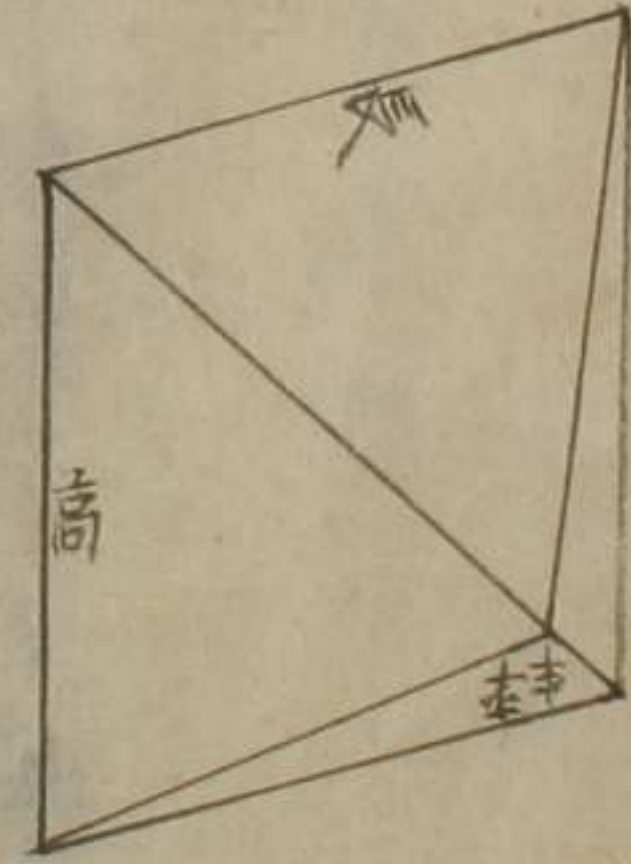
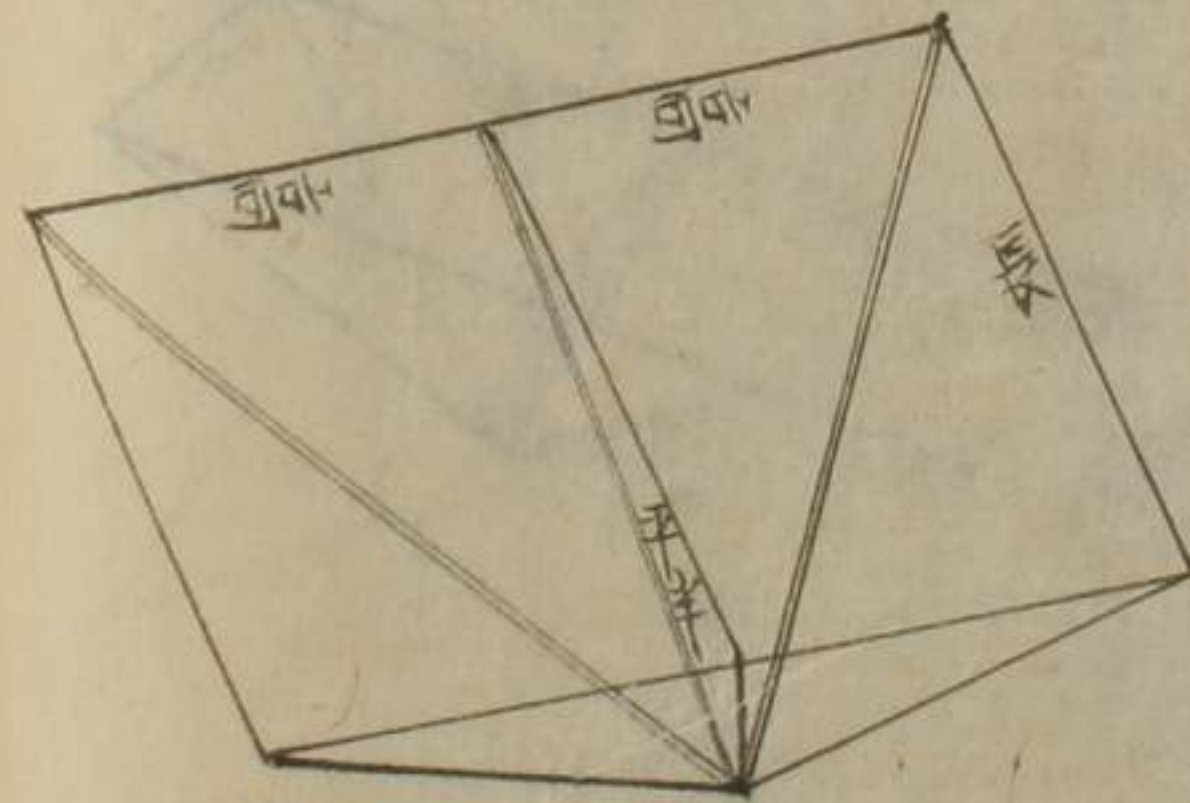
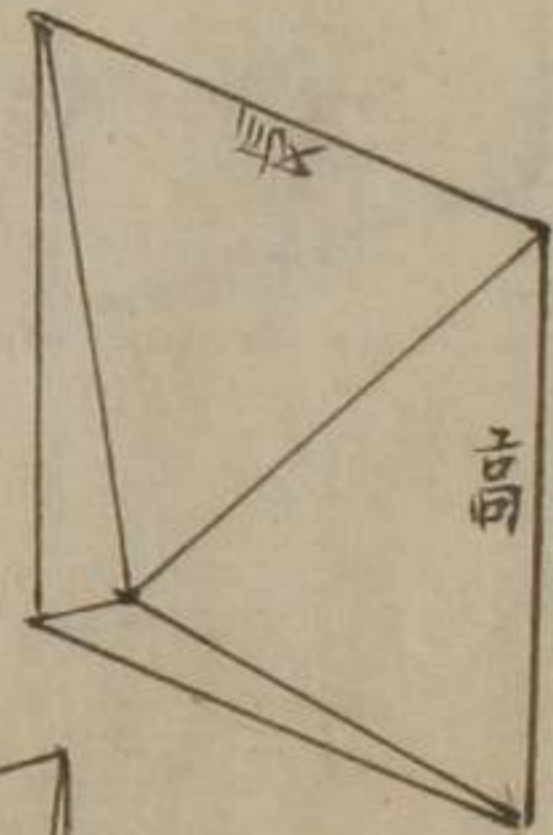
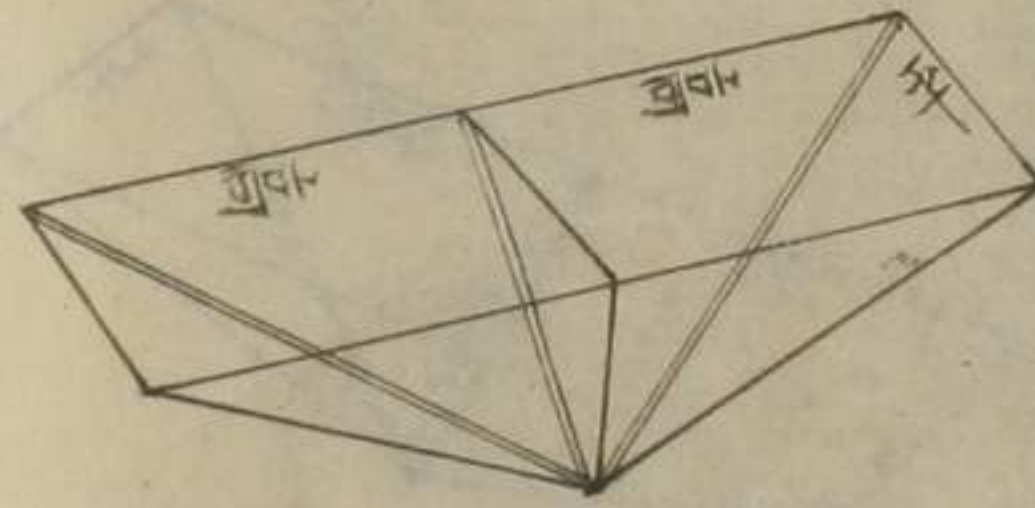
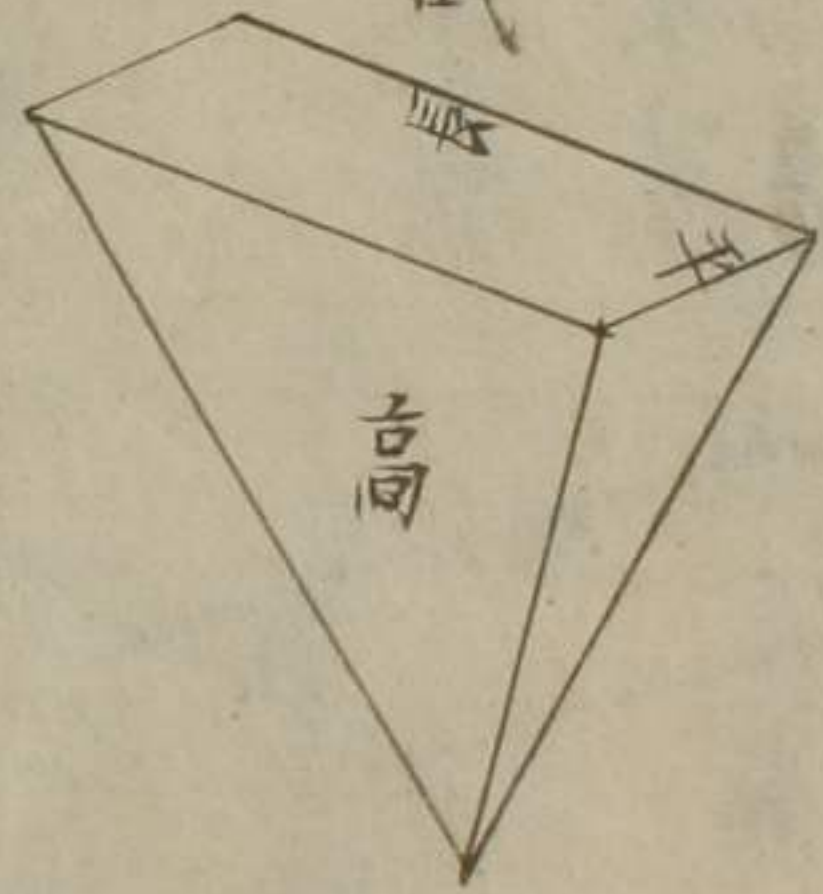


今有堤馬踏三間根布八間高五間長五
十間問積
答曰積千三百七十五步
術曰置併馬踏根布兼高及長折半之
得積

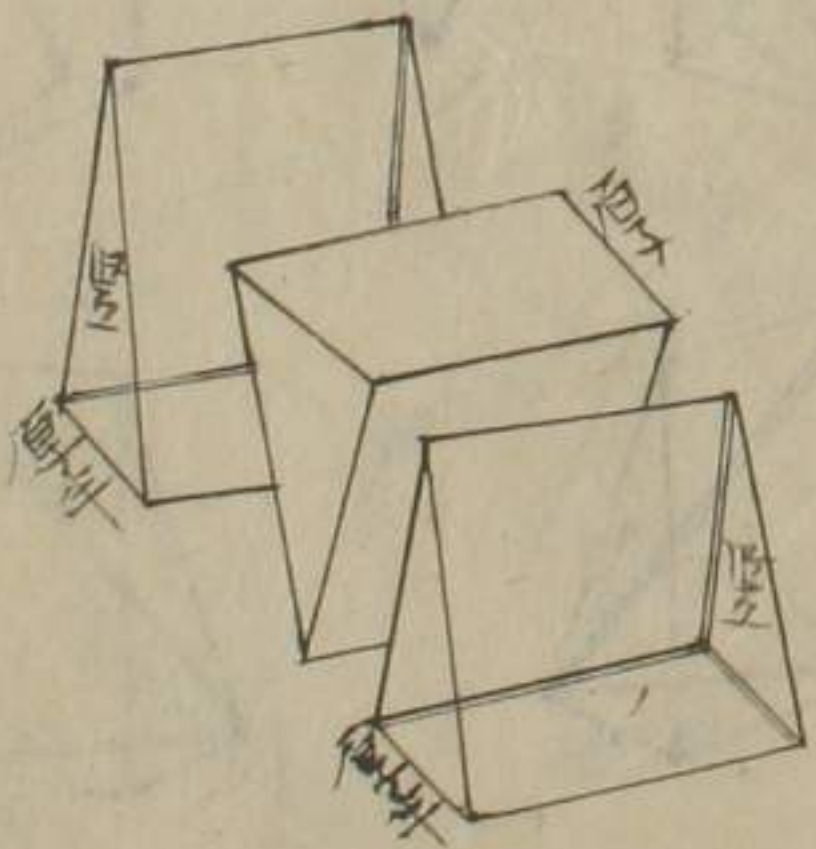
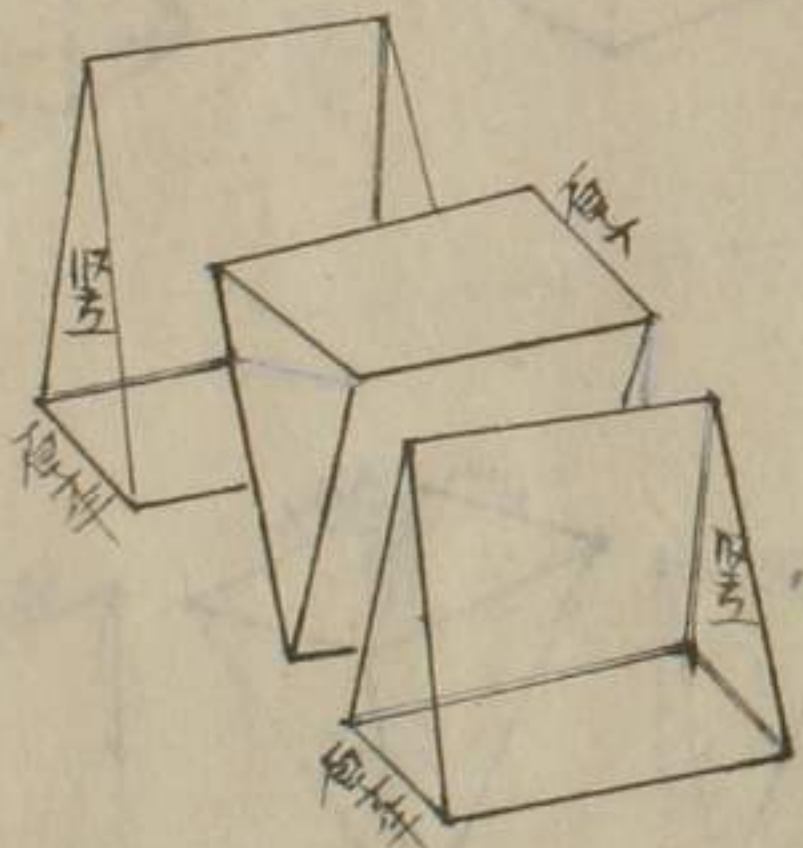
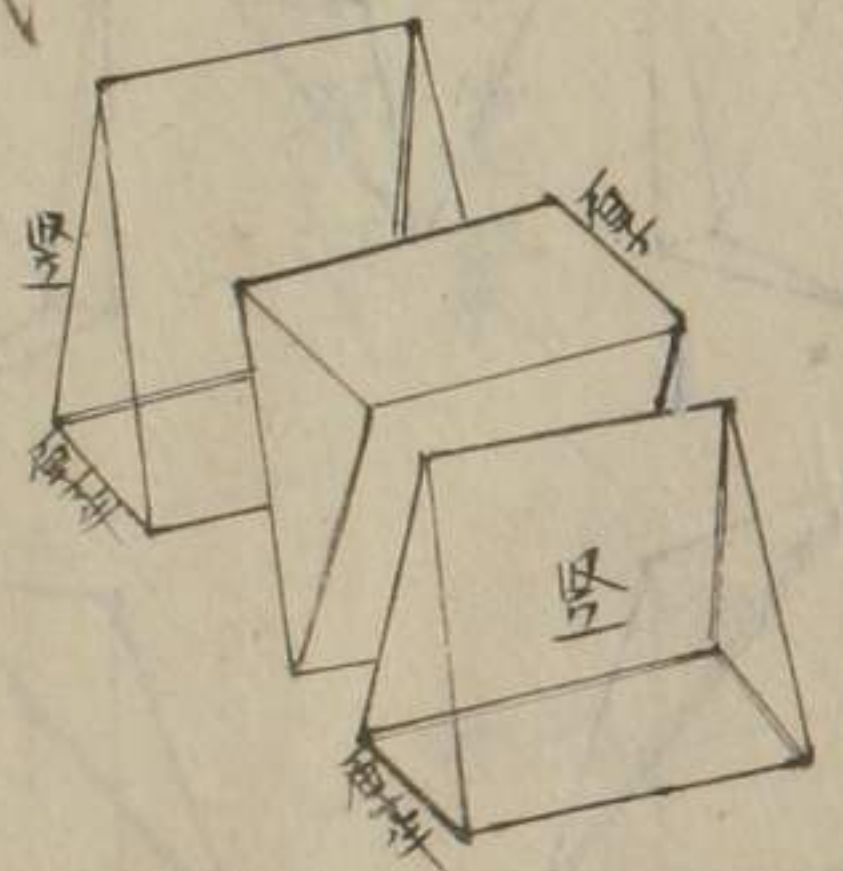
三除圖



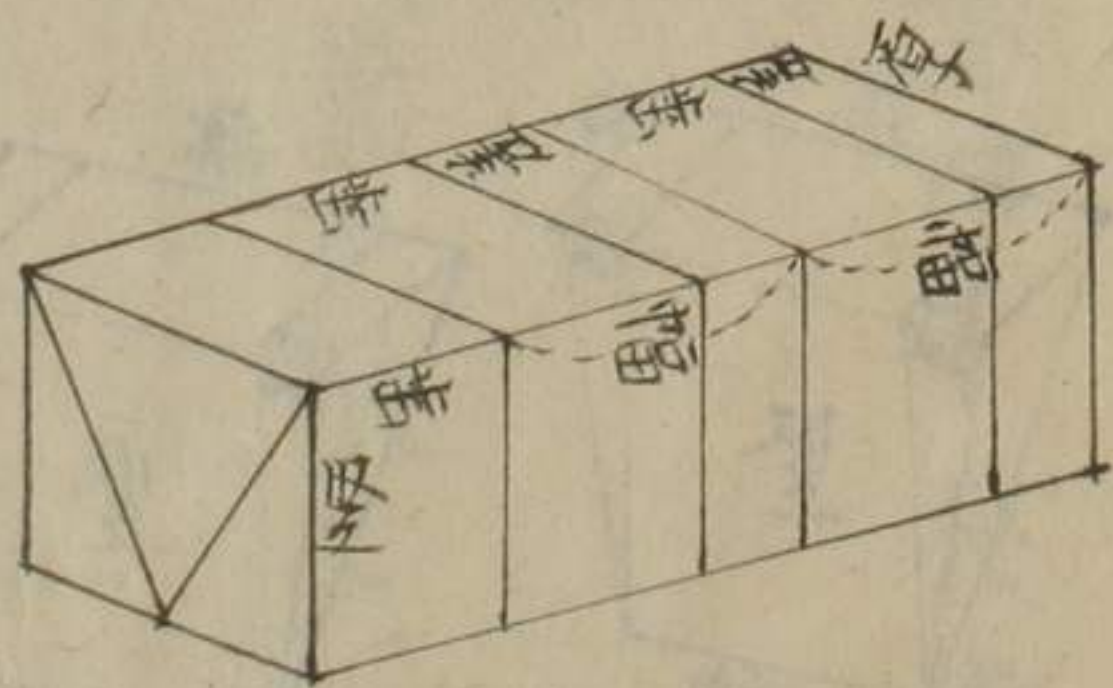
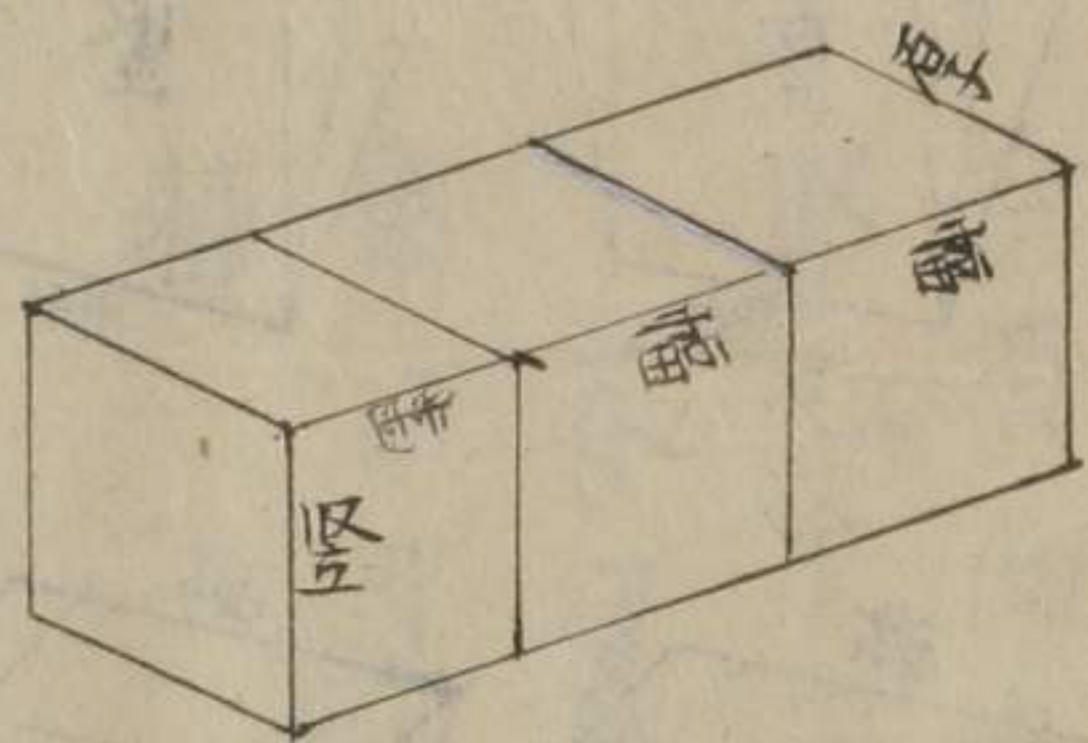
分截



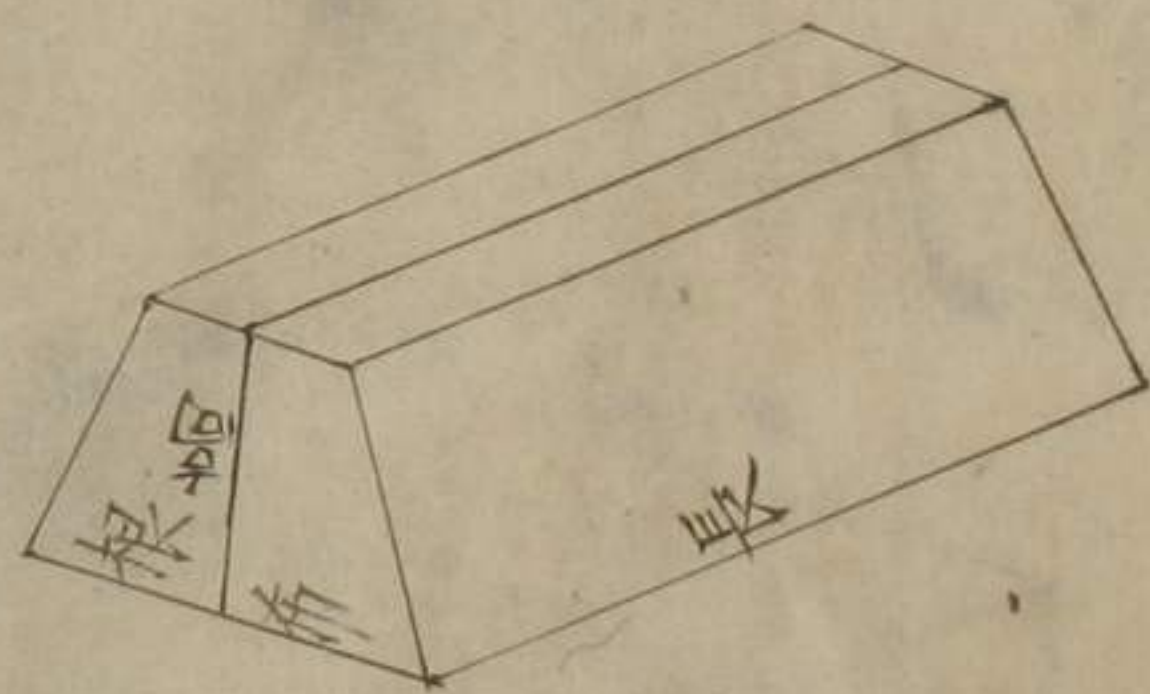
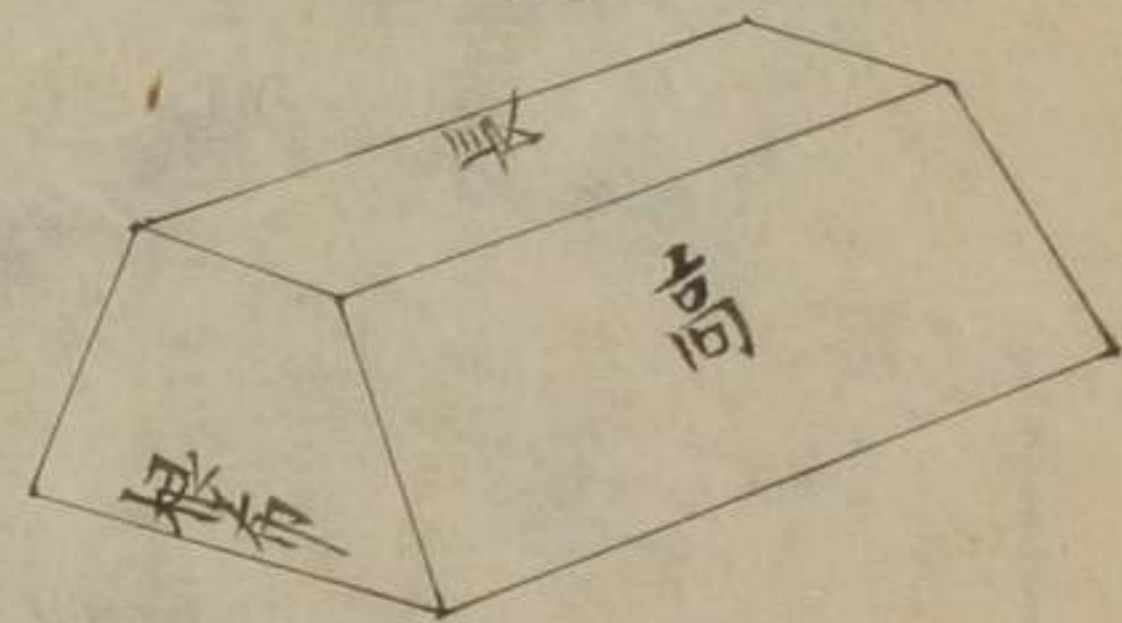
分截



幅倍之加
兼厚及竖

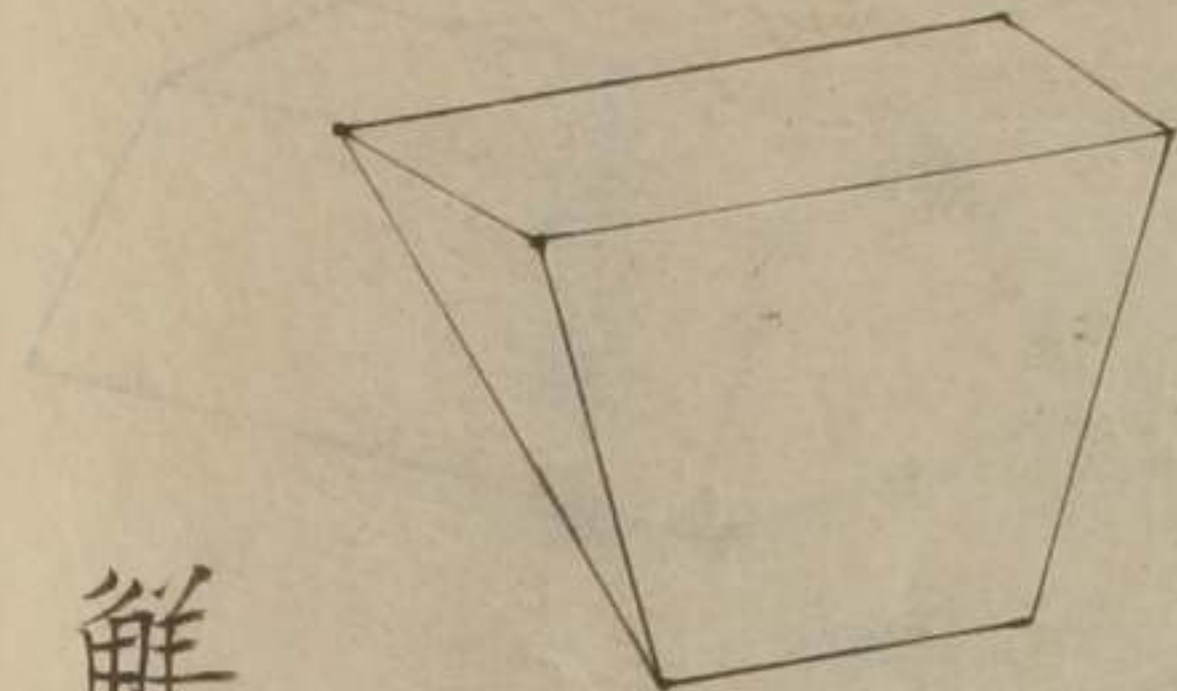


折半之圖



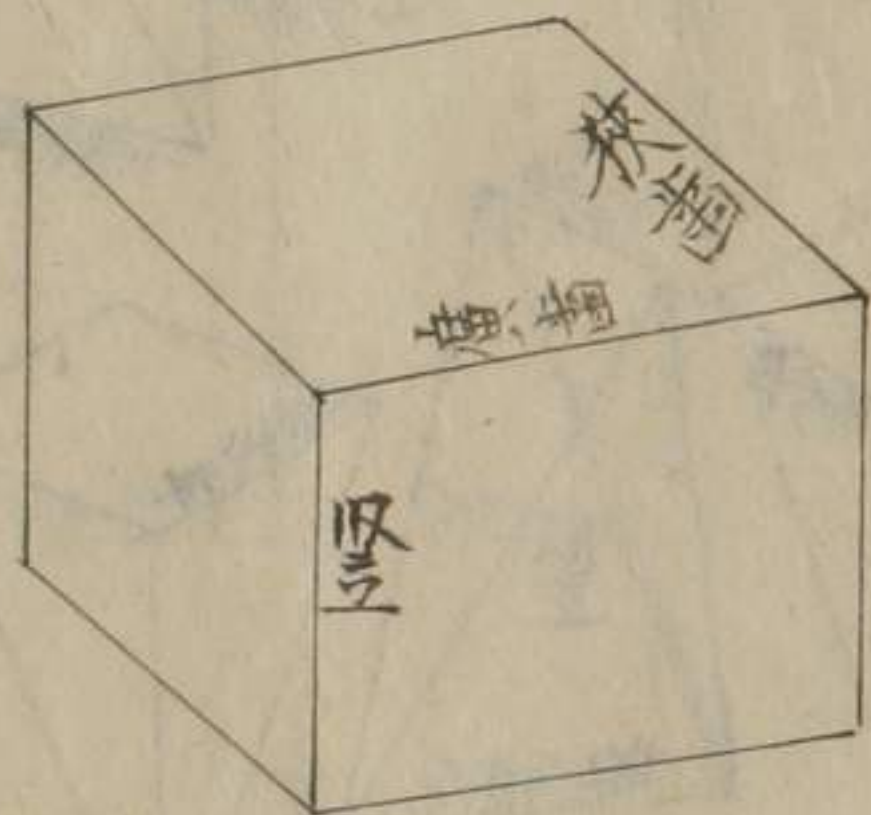
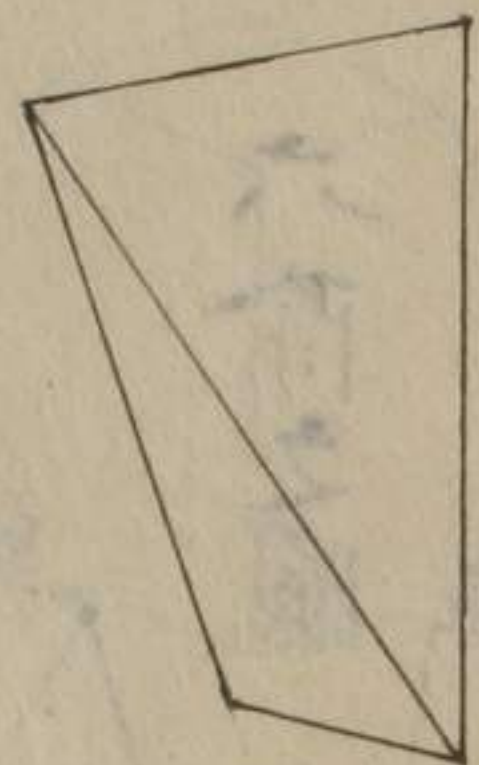
解

今有榨厚三寸幅八寸齒四寸竖九寸问積
答曰積九十步
術曰幅倍之加齒兼厚及竖六除之得積

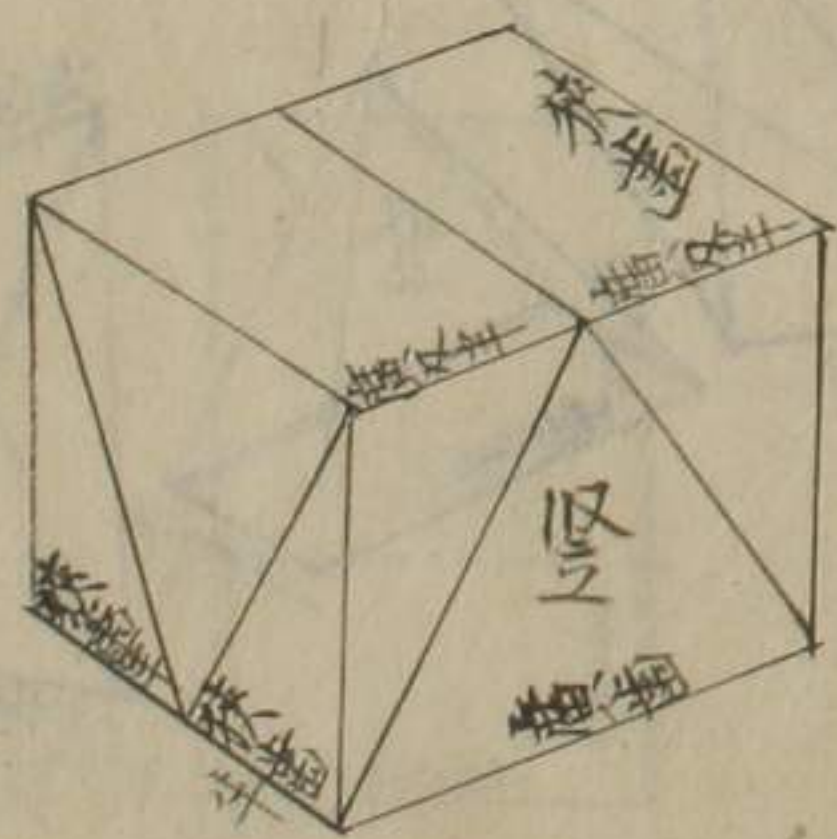


置廣齒葉
狹齒及堅

解

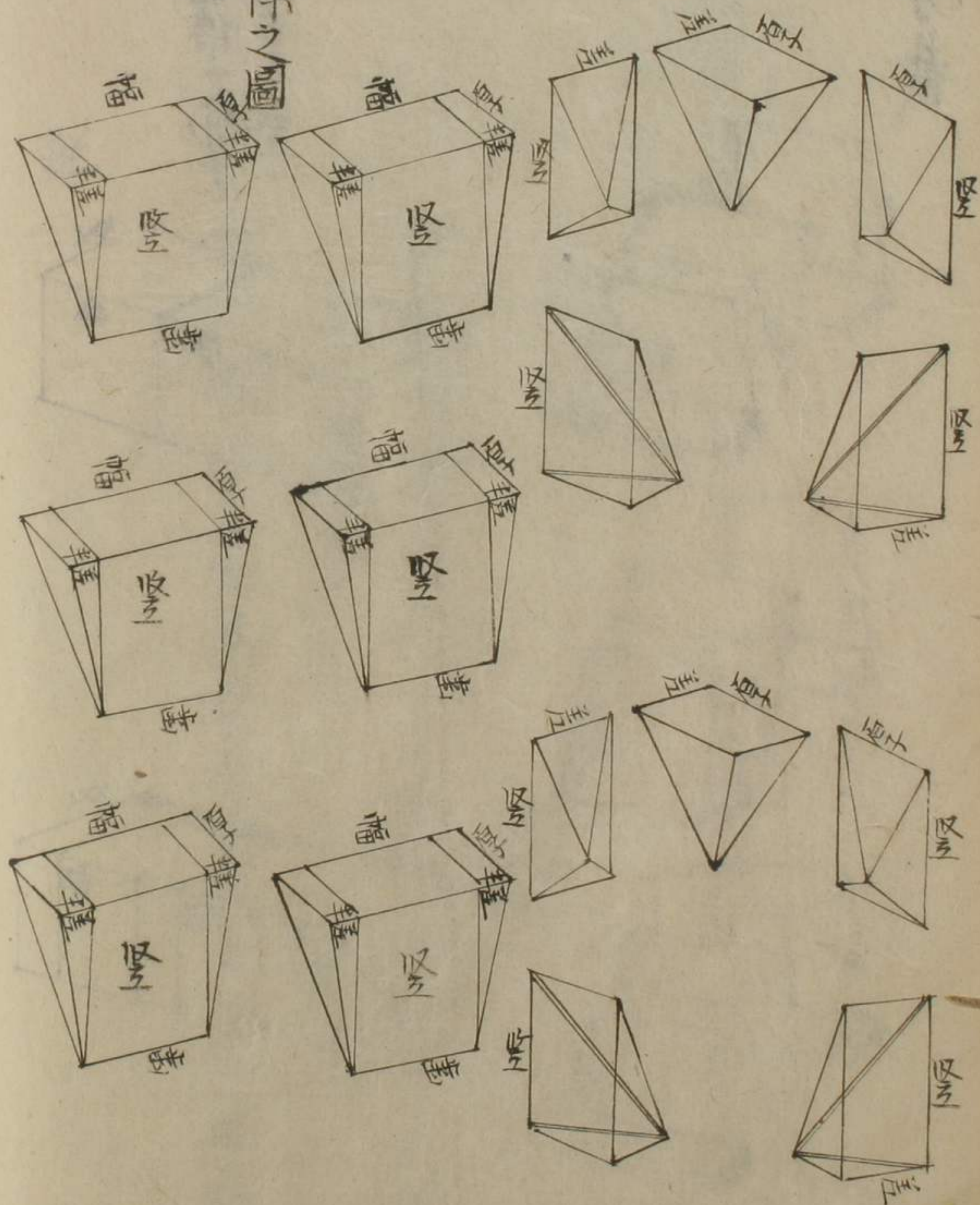


截形



今有兩齒榨廣齒四寸狹齒三寸
堅九寸問積
答曰積十八步
術曰置廣齒葉狹齒及堅六除之得
積

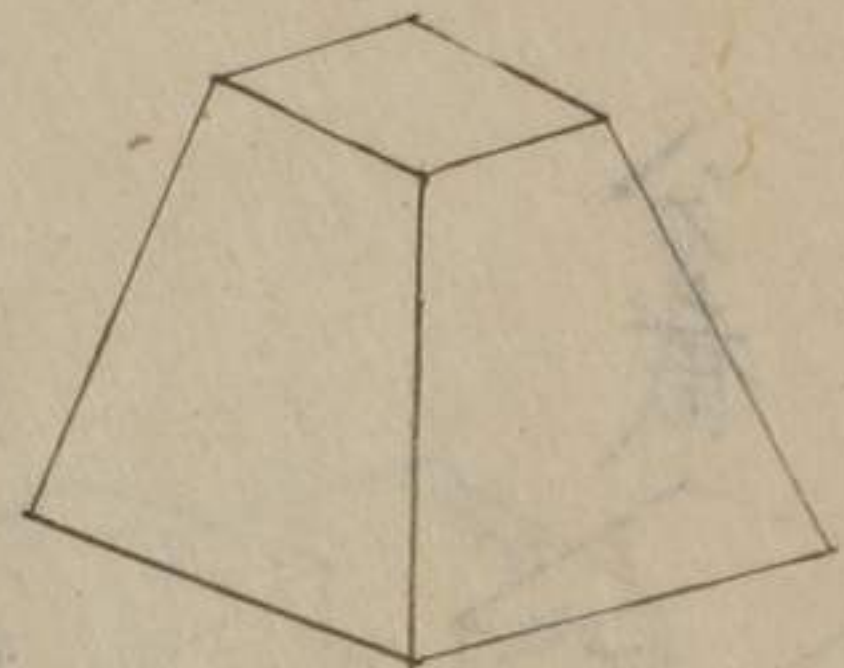
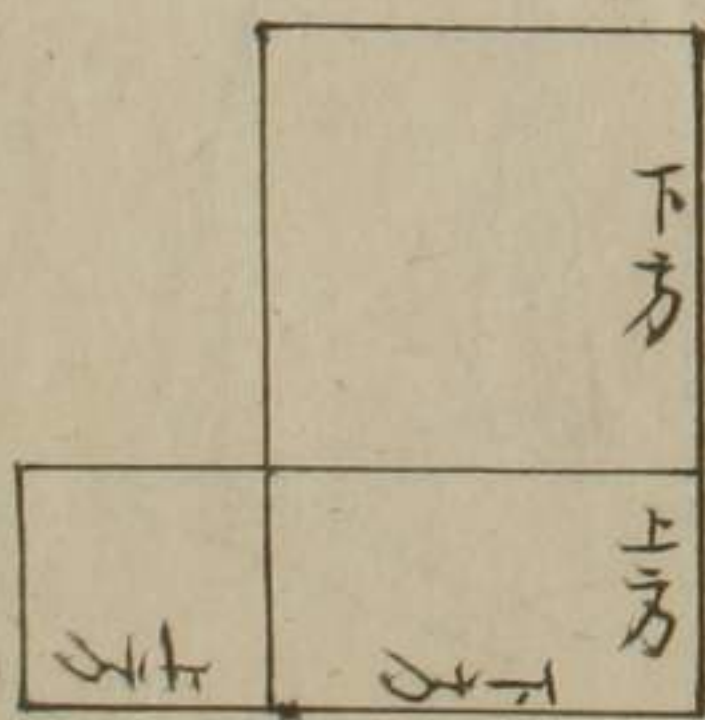
六除之圖



上方下方
和而自乘



相減上下
方相乘余

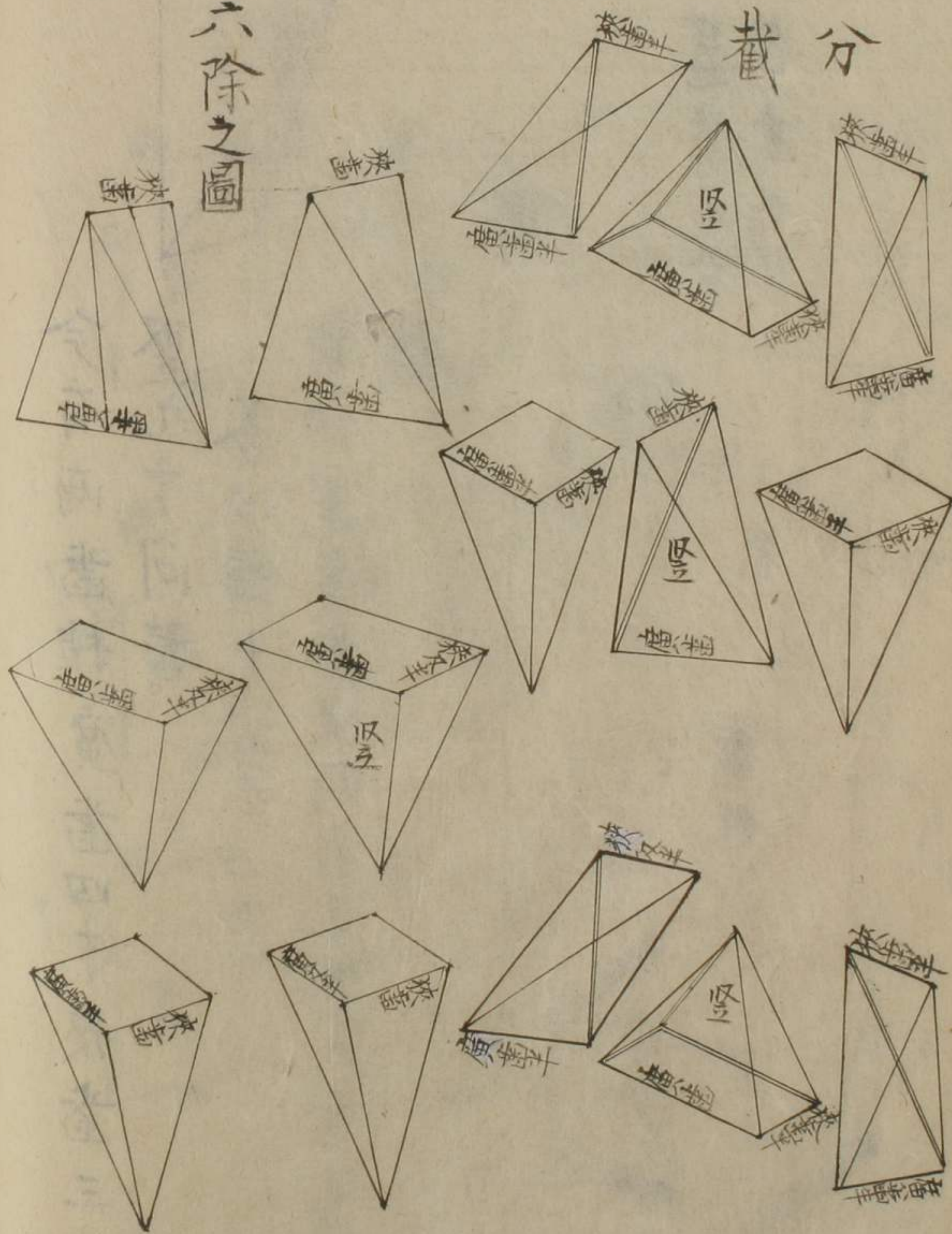


解

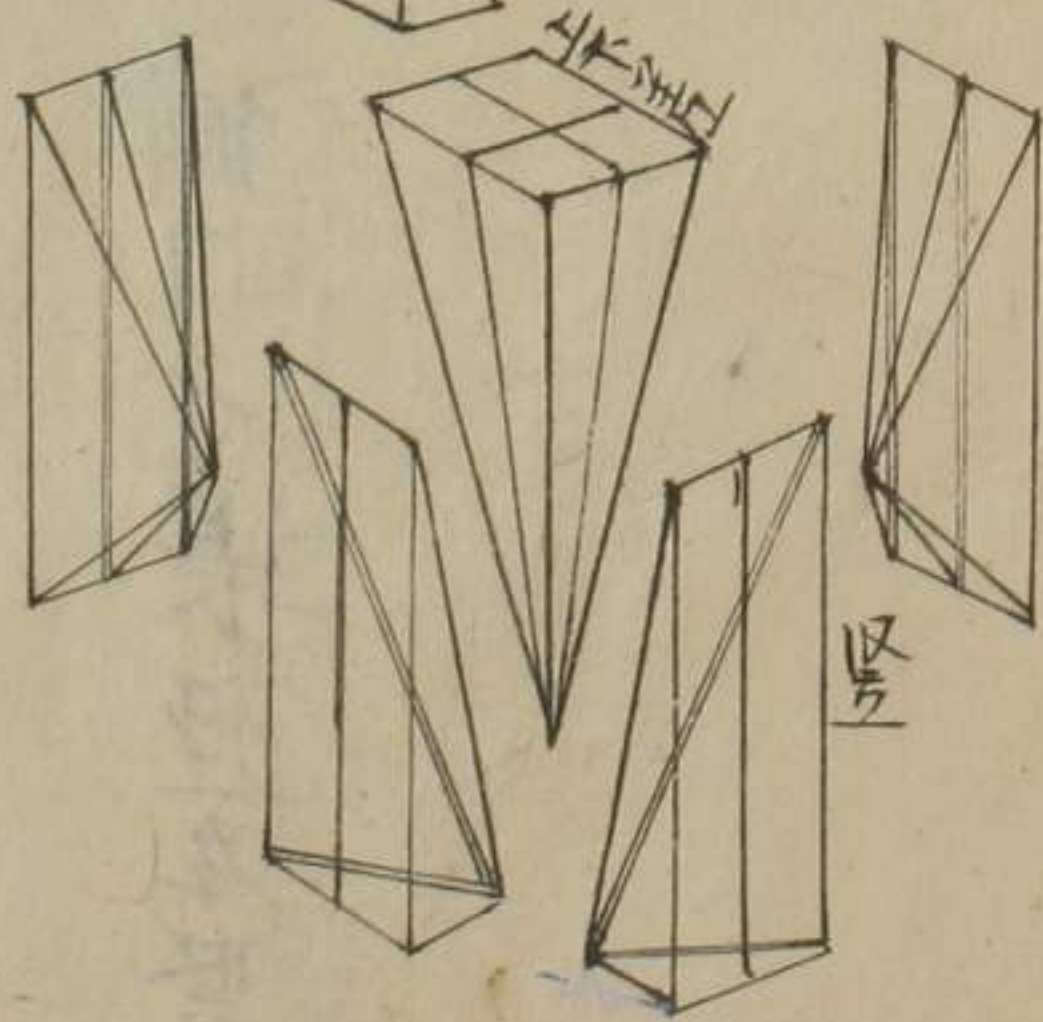
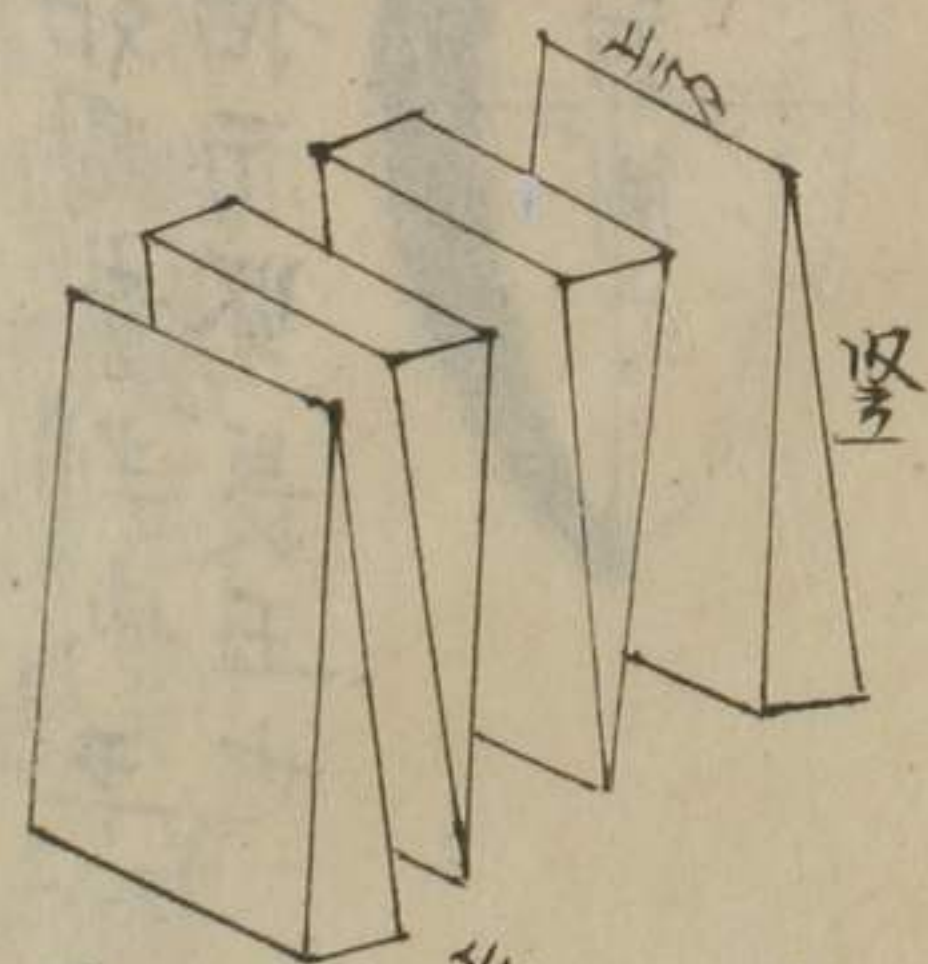
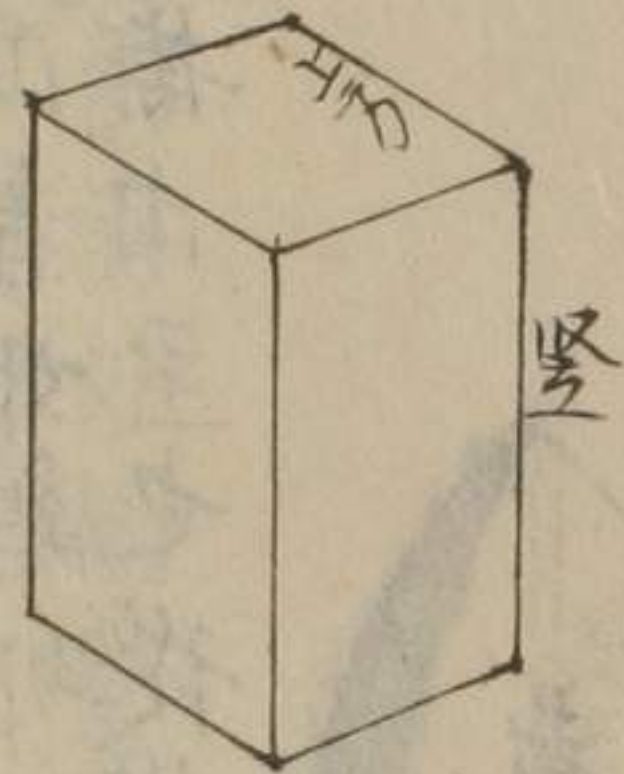
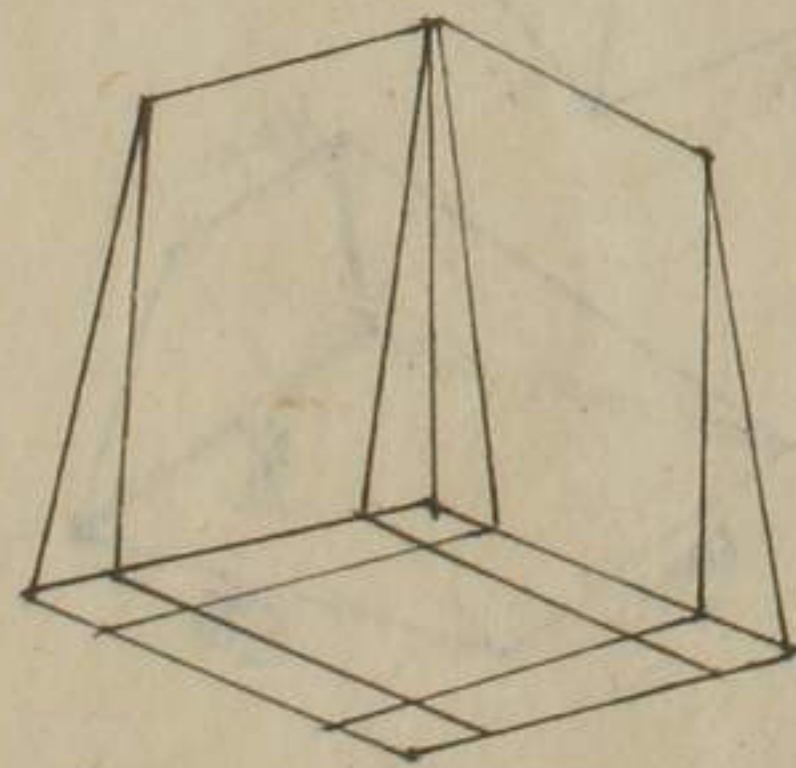
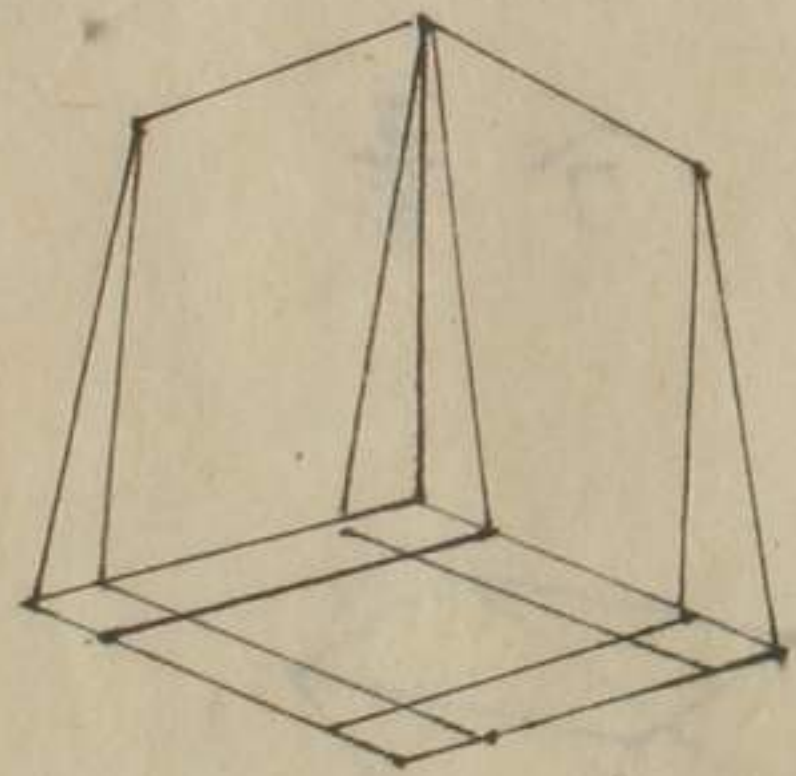
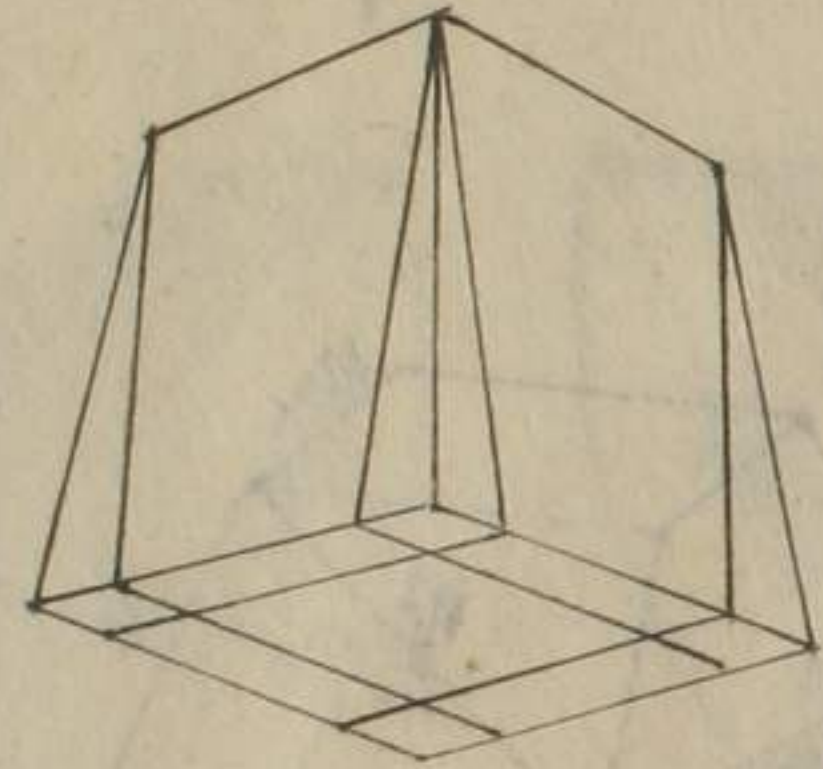
今有方臺上方二寸下方八寸豎九寸問積
答曰積二百五十二步
術曰上下方和自乘相減上下方相乘餘乘
豎三除之得積

六除之圖

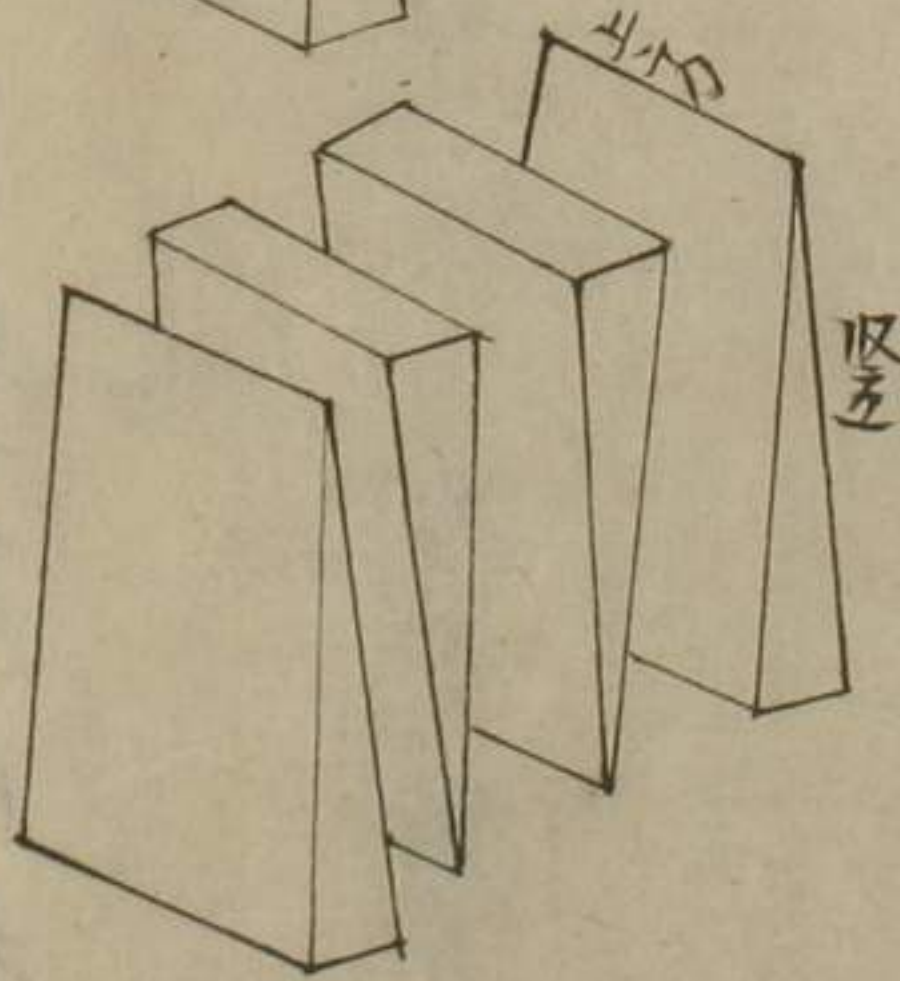
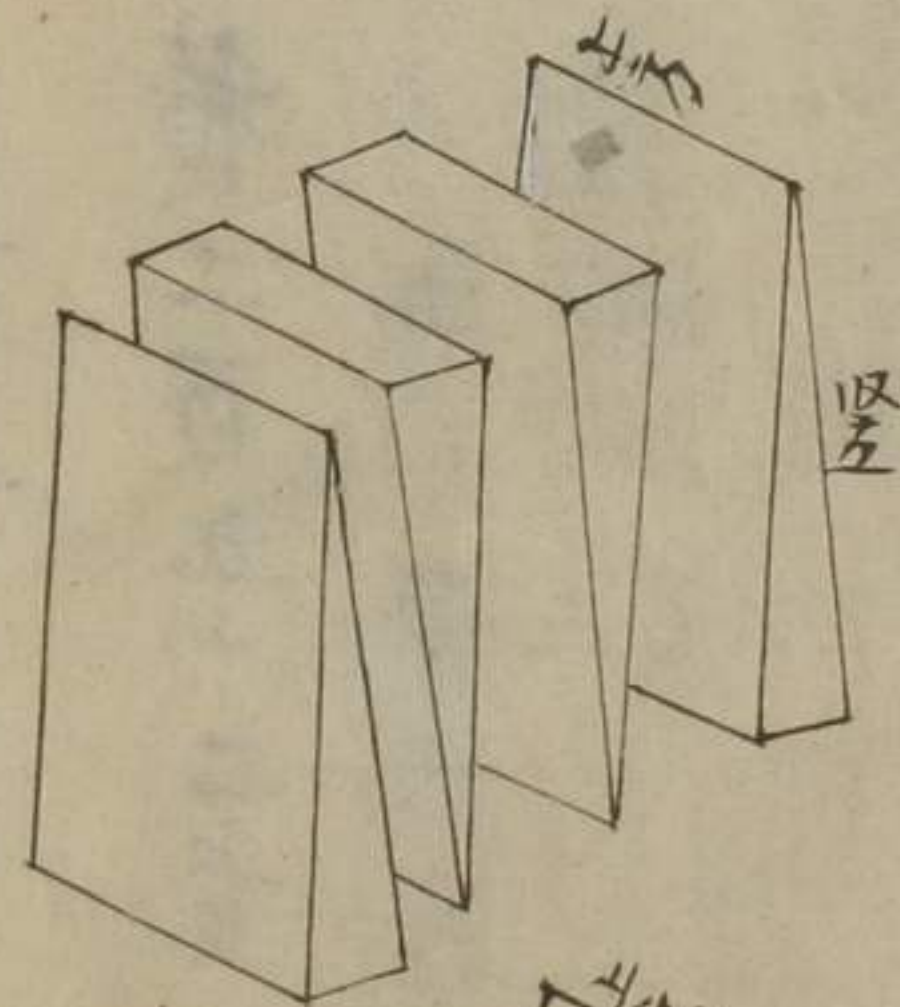
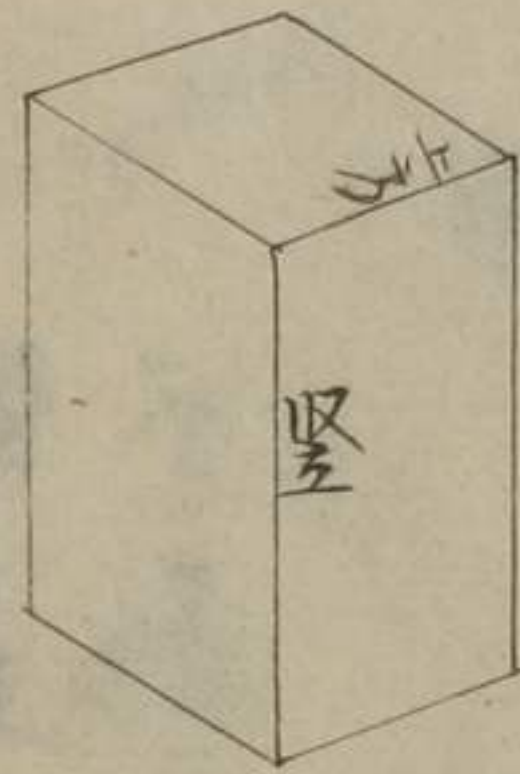
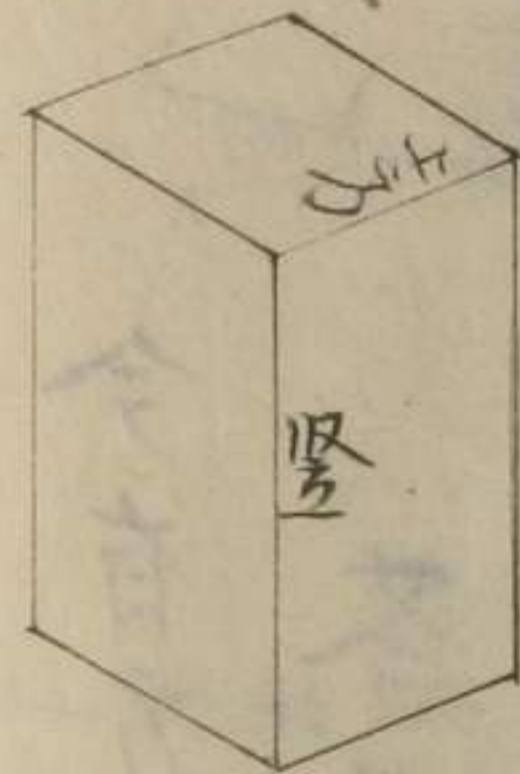
截分



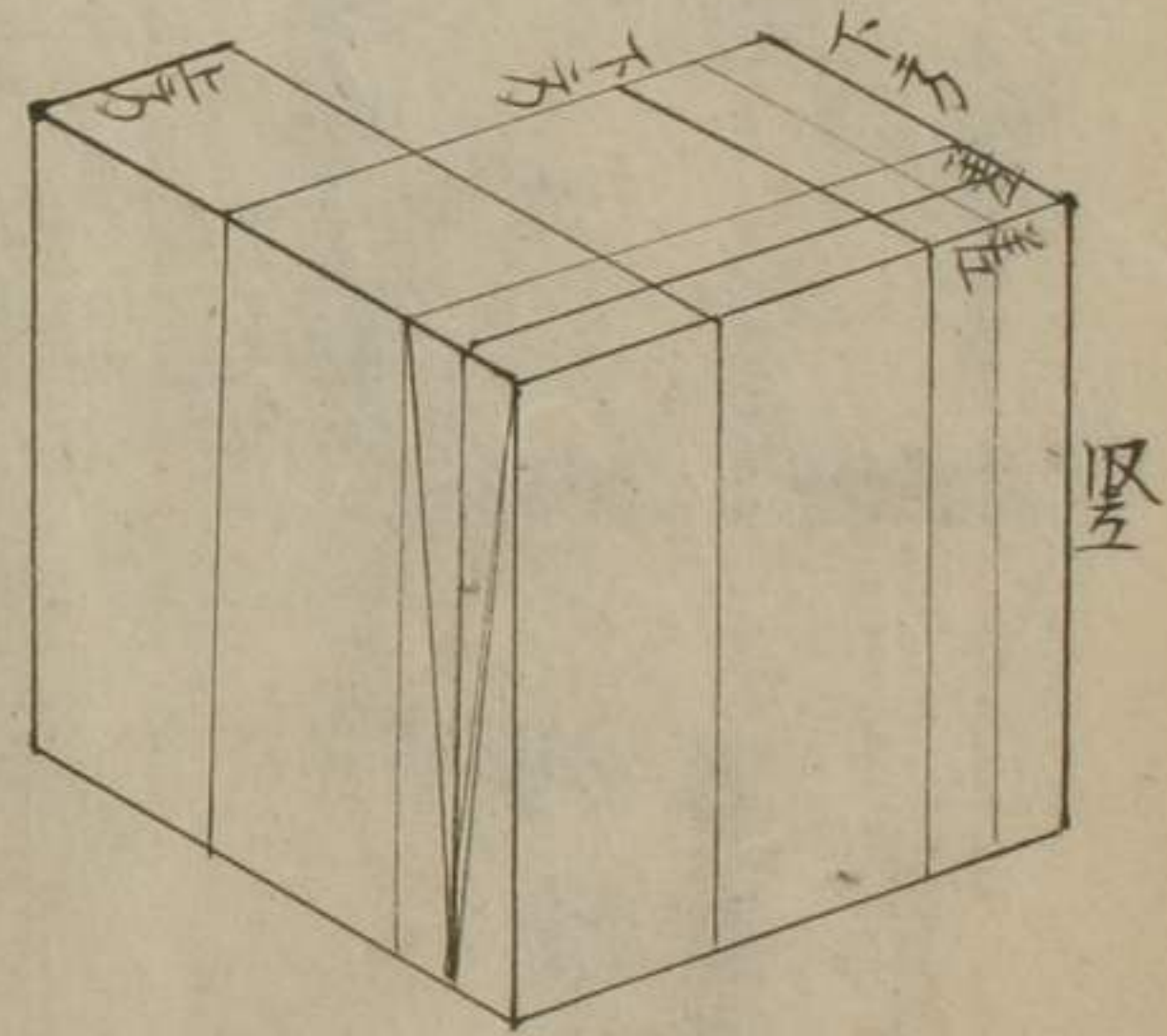
三除之圖



分截

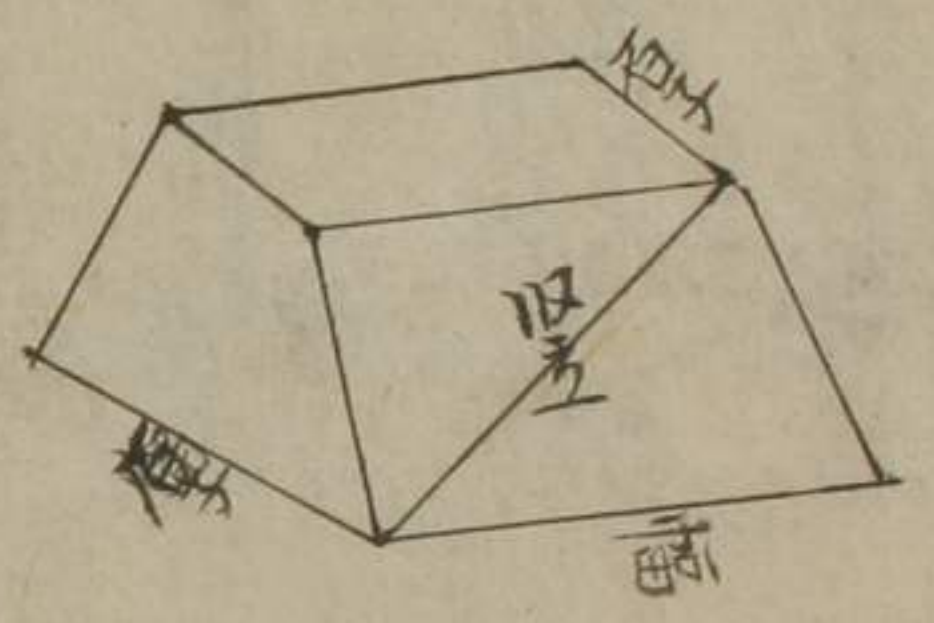


乘竖截形

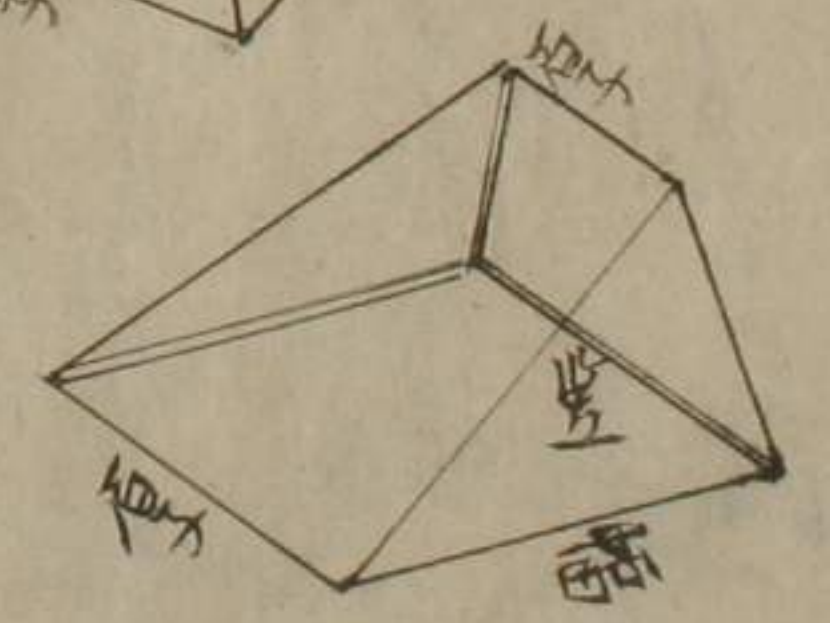
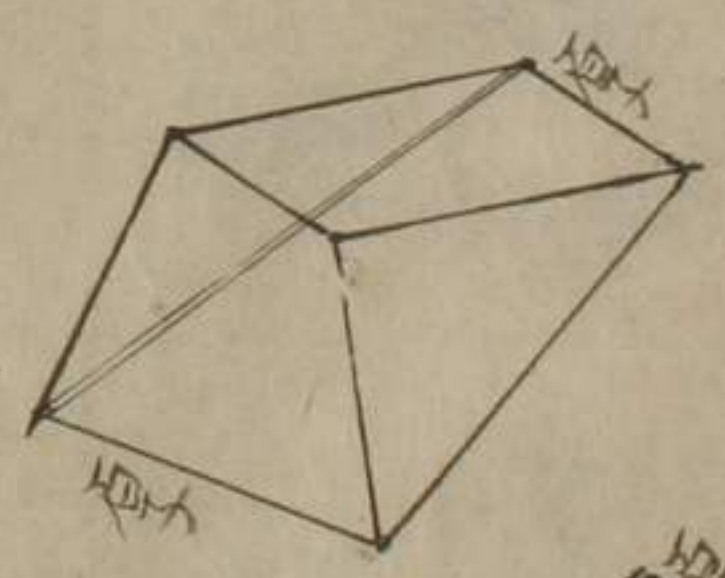


厚幅量者權形二箇合和之形也故畧辭題而述圖解

截



分

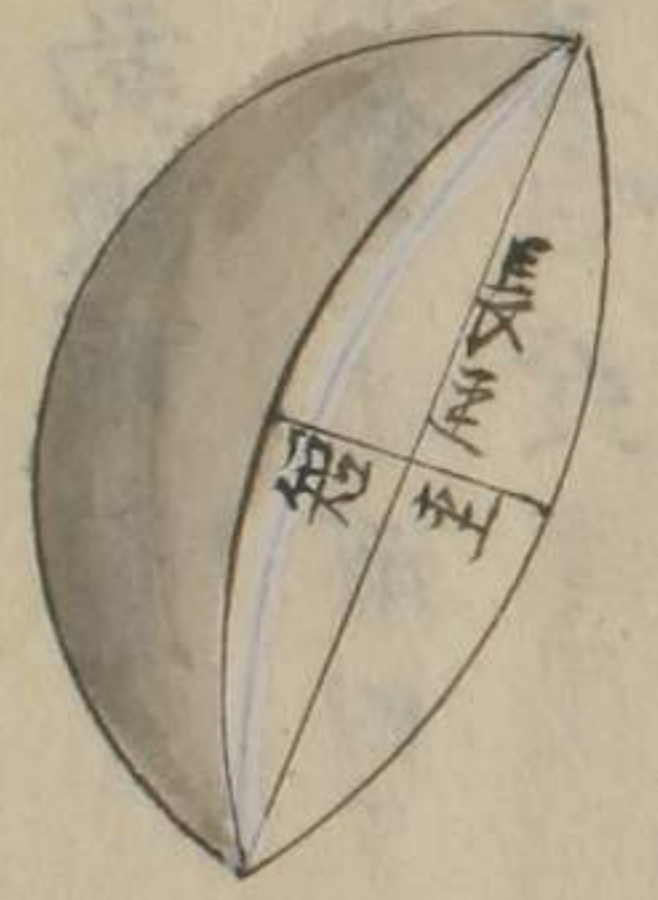
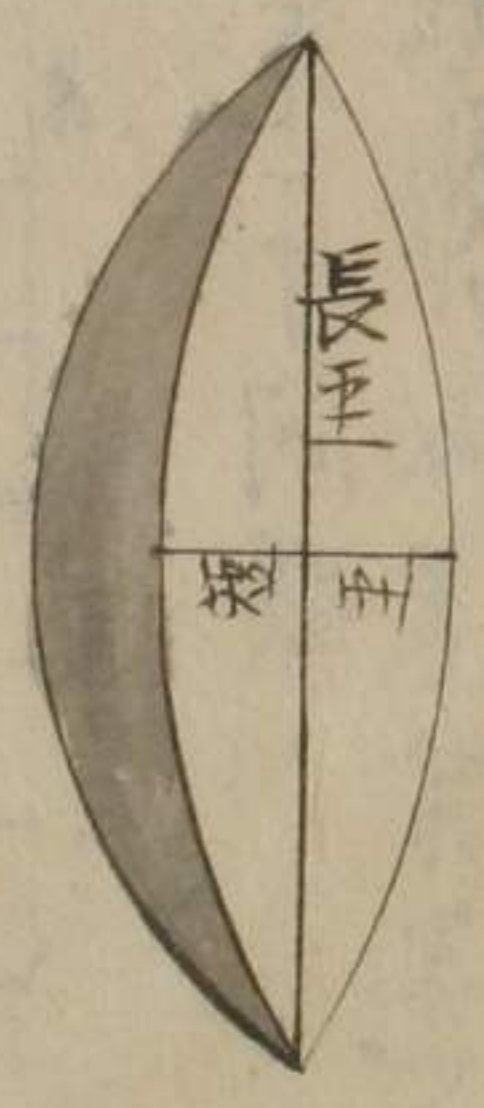


長立四矮立四圖解

長立四者如鷄卵如圖截判則平面側四也長徑為豎短徑擬四平也從橫而豎長五也



矮立四者如圖藥如圖截判則平面側四也短徑為豎長徑擬四平也從豎而橫長五也



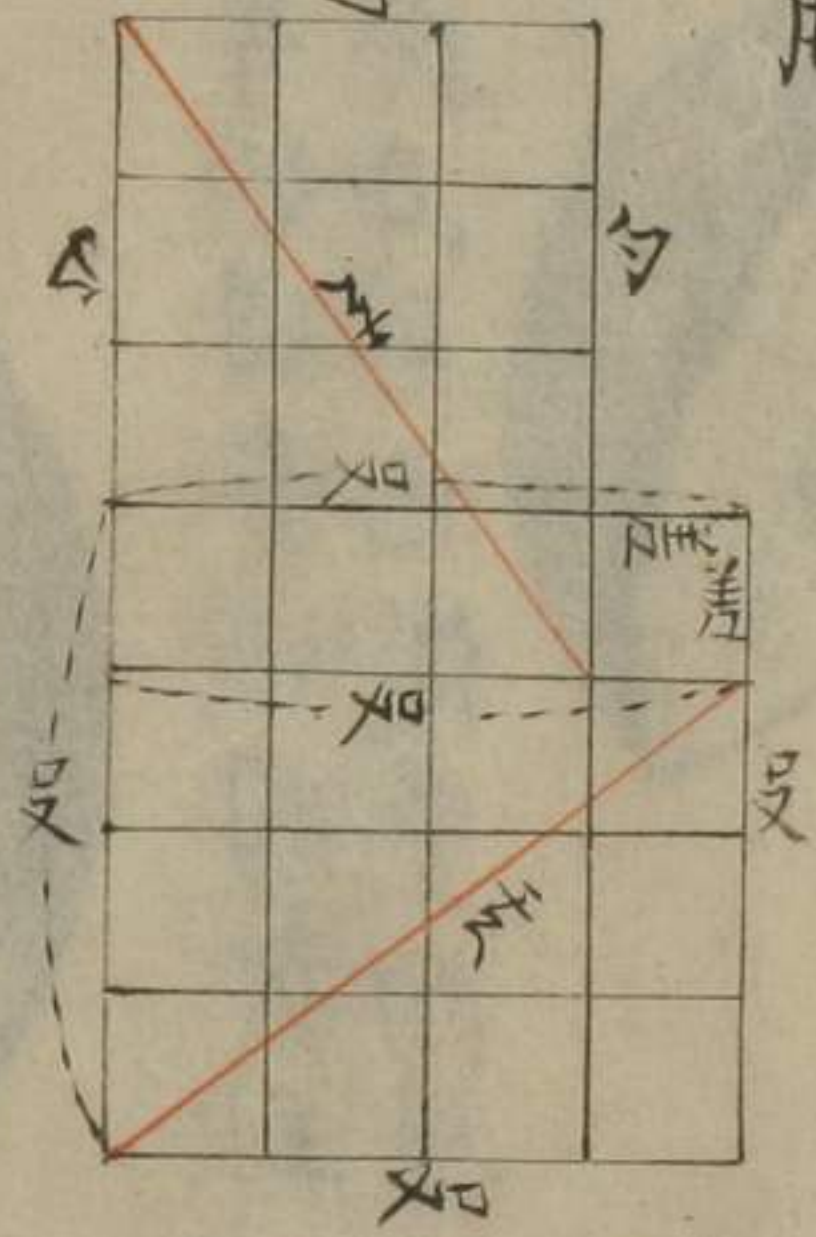
鈞股圖解

今有勾股鈞三寸股四寸問弦

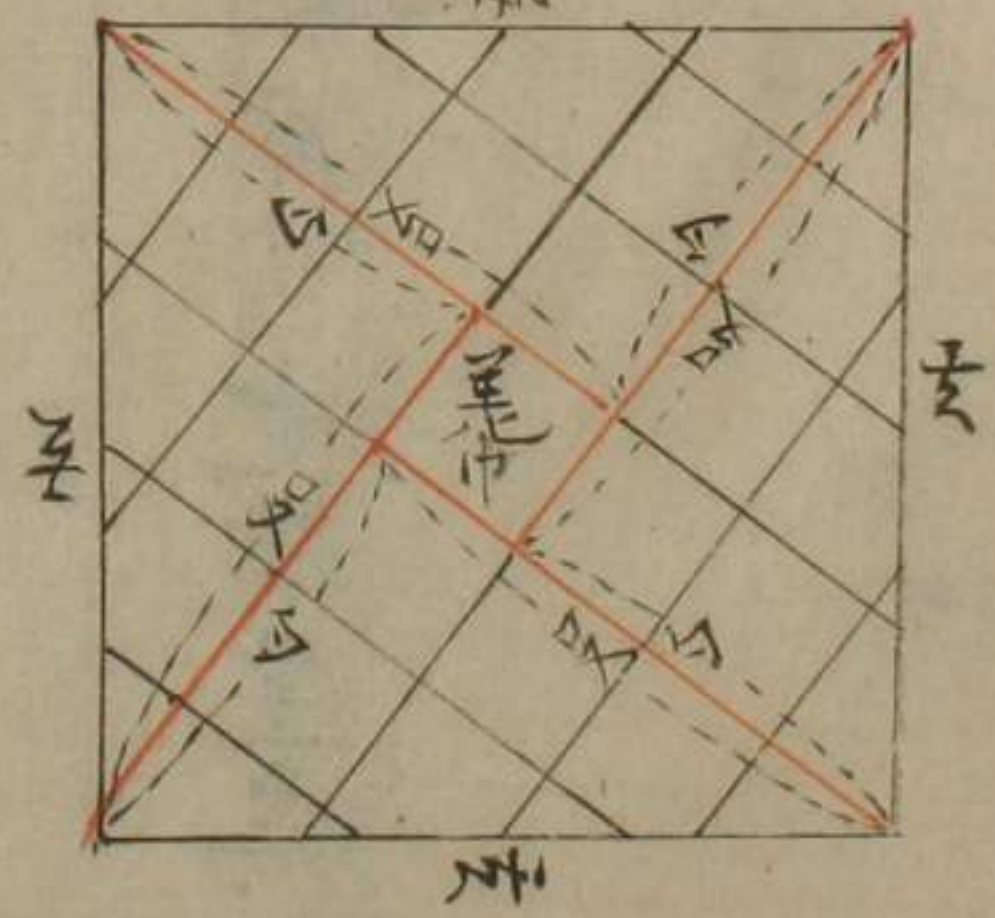
答曰弦五寸

術曰置勾卑股卑開平方得弦

解



變之為
置併鈞圖

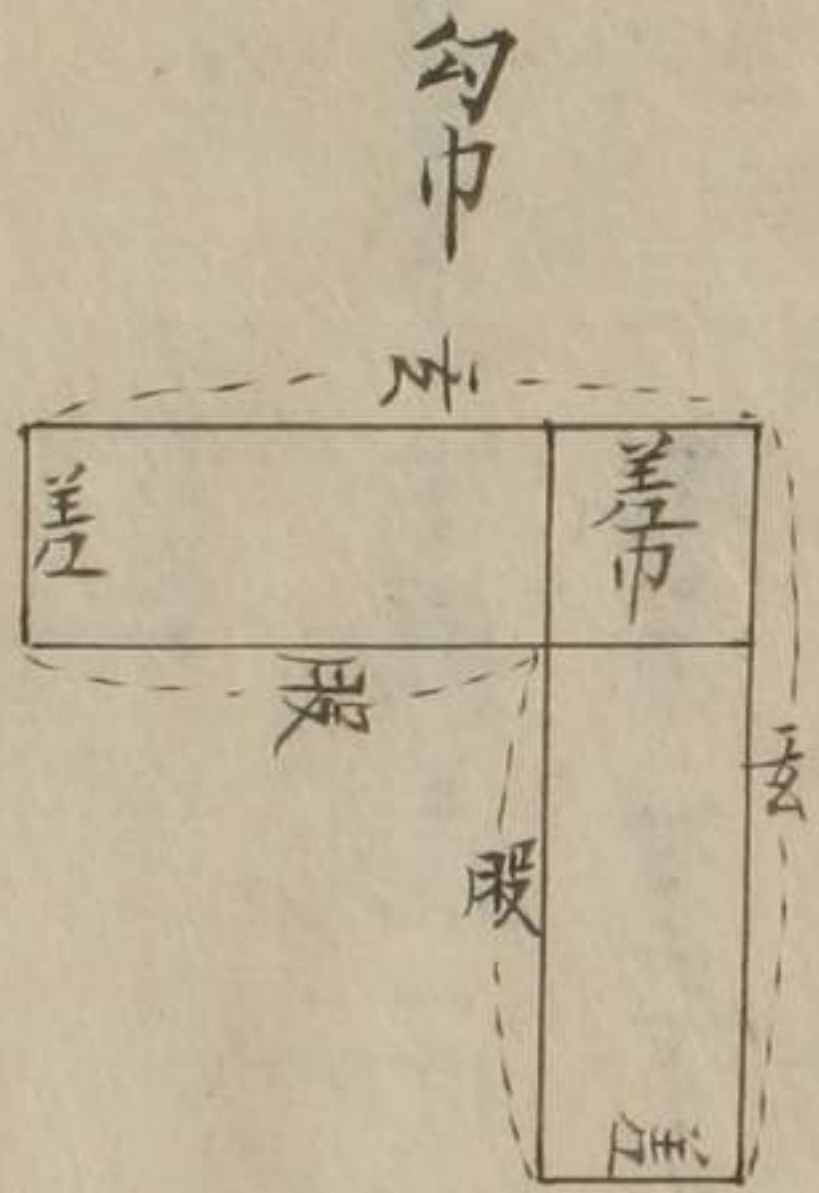


勾三寸股四寸問弦

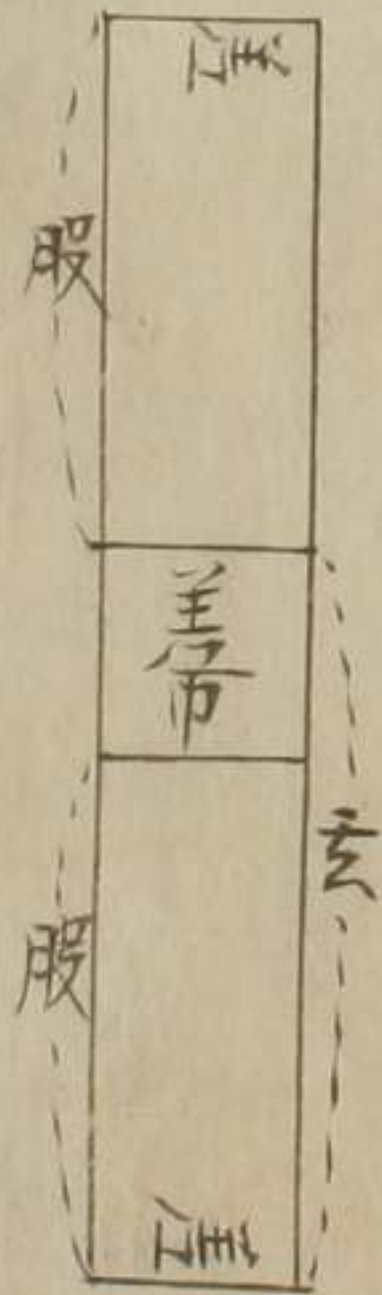
答曰股四寸

術曰以差除勾卑減差余半之得股

解



變之



股四寸勾三寸問勾

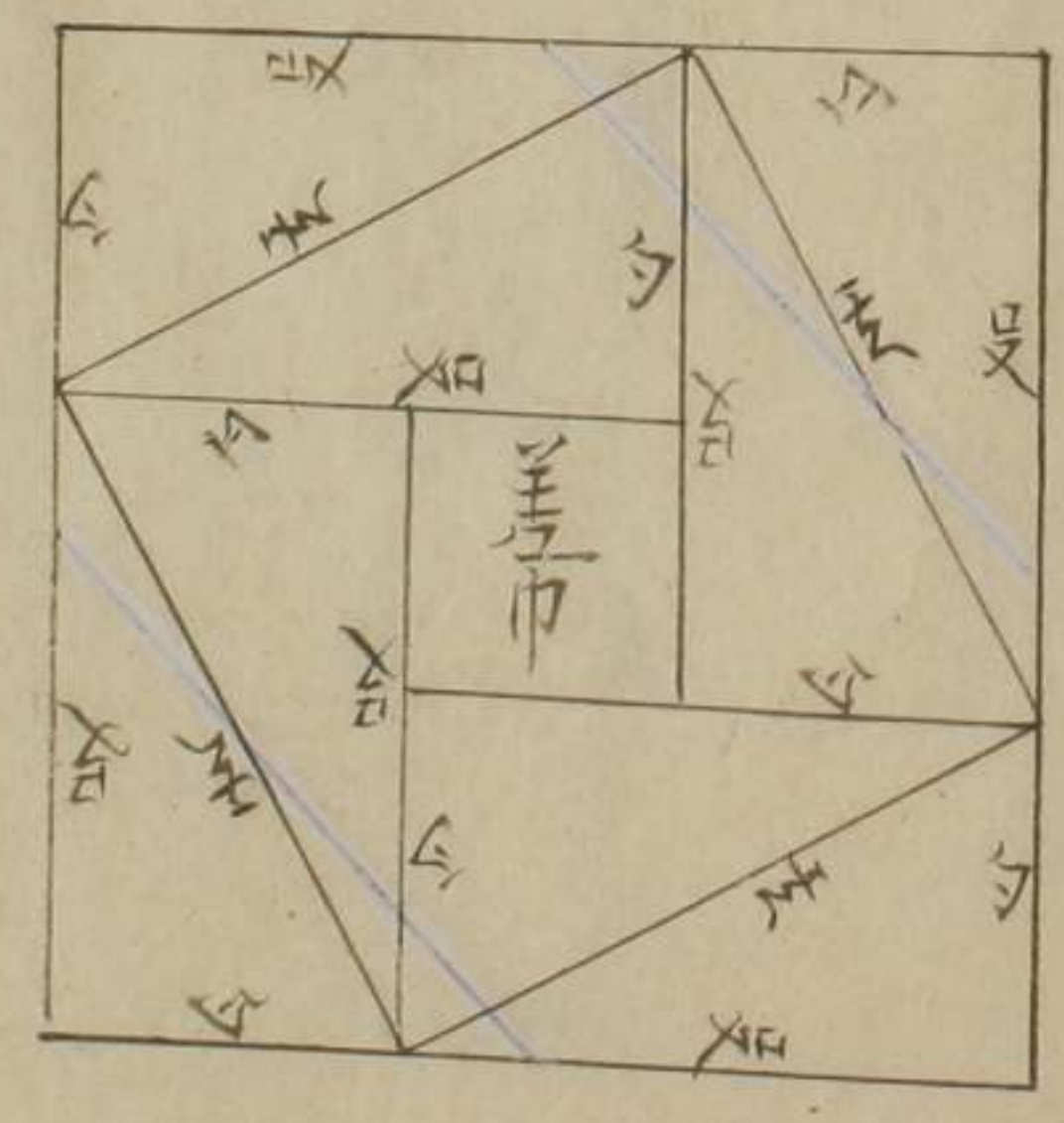
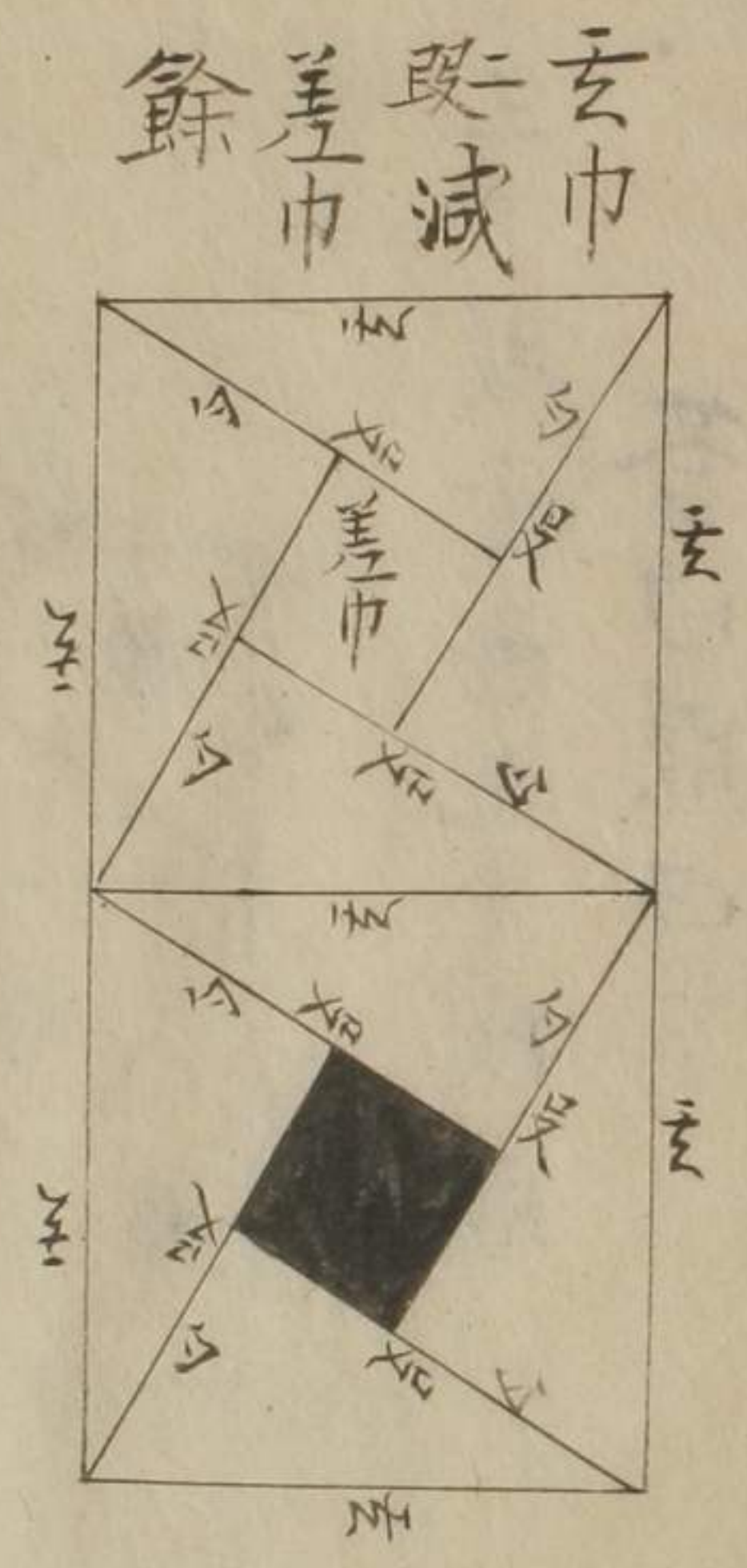
答曰勾三寸

術曰以差除股卑減差餘半之得勾

術曰積八之加差巾闊平方更得和減差余半之得勾

積六步勾股差一十問勾

答曰勾三寸

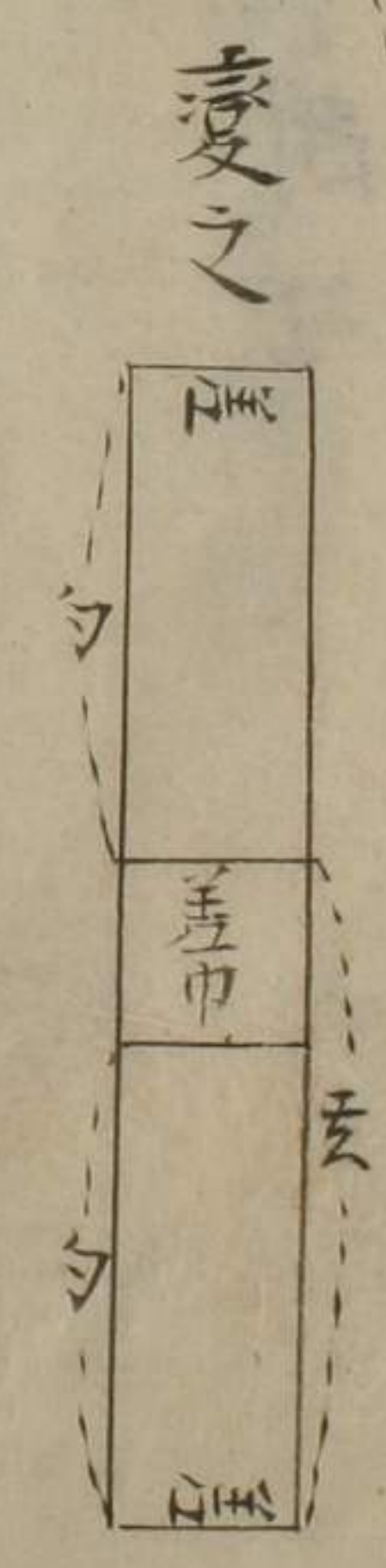
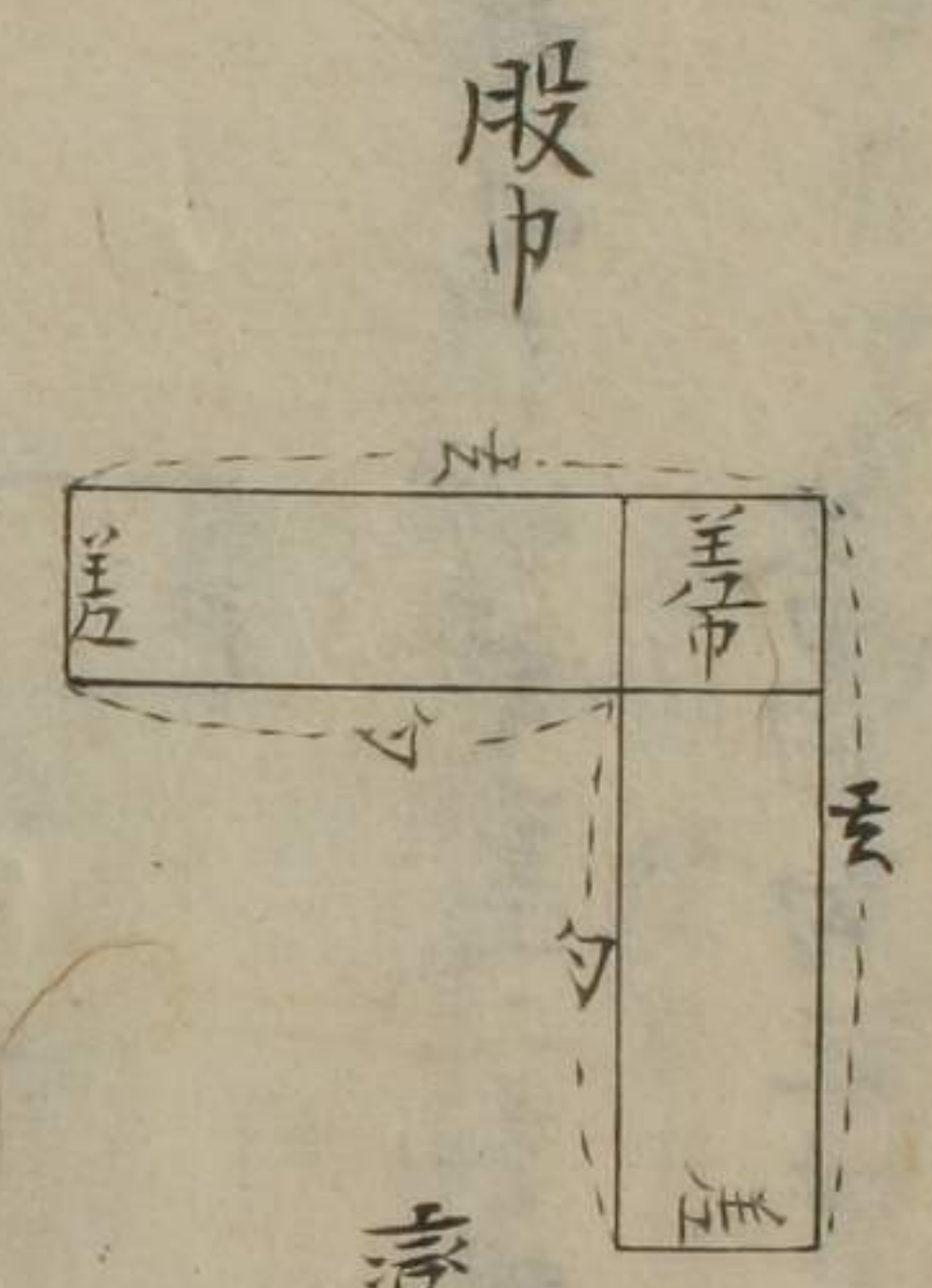


解

術曰玄巾股減差巾餘闊平方更得和減差余半之得勾

玄五寸勾股差一十問勾

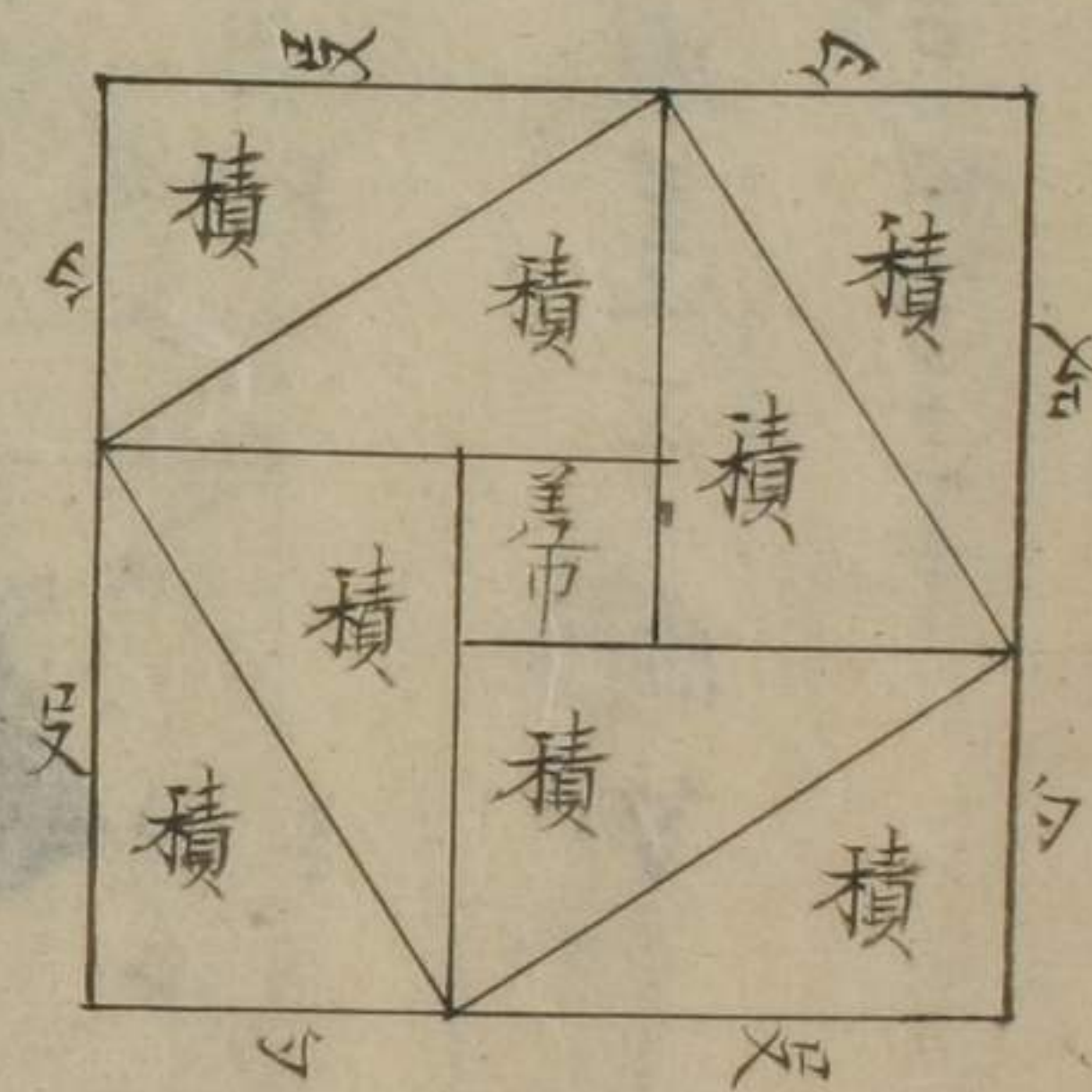
答曰勾三寸



解

解

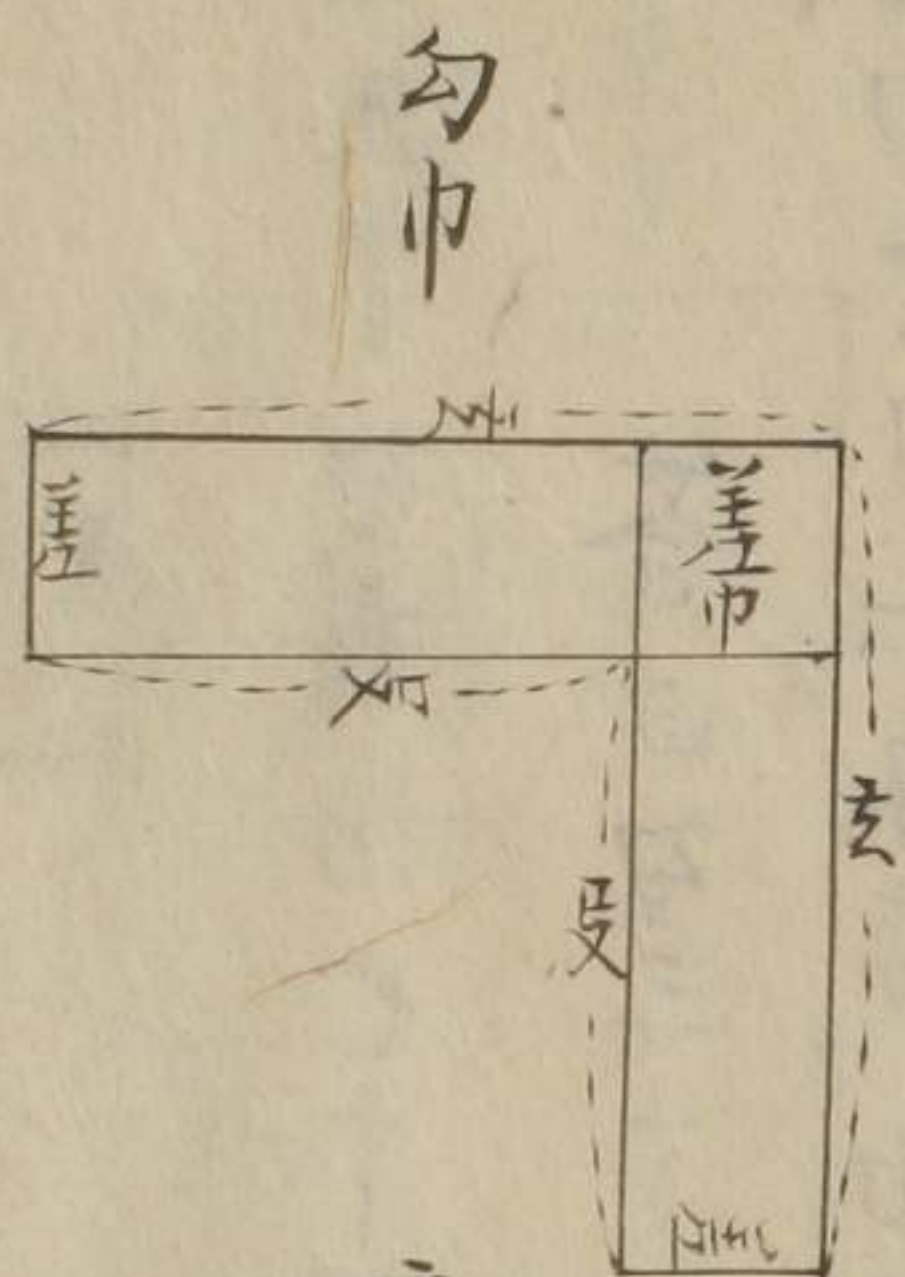
積八段
加差巾



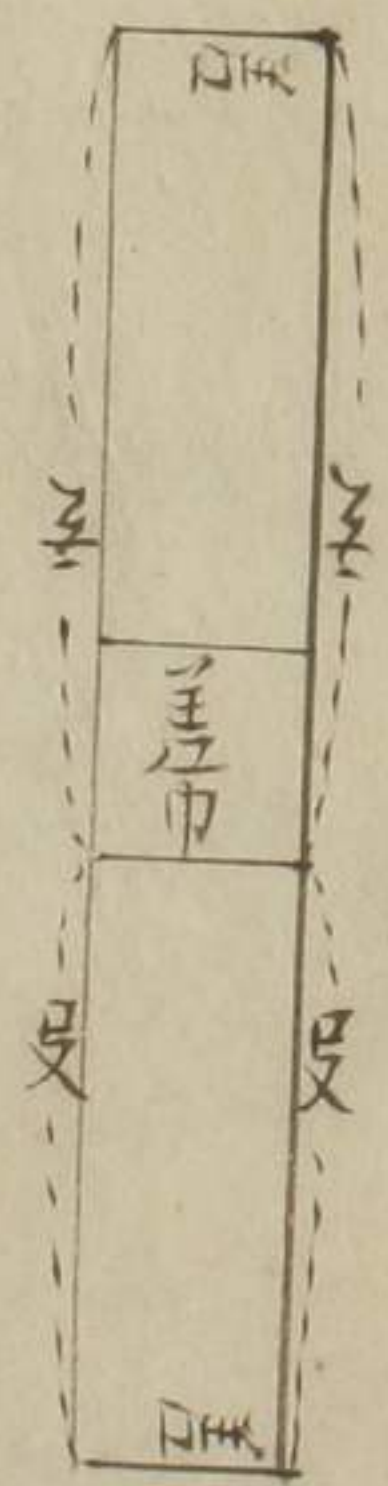
勾三寸股五寸和九寸問股
答曰股四寸

術曰以和除勾中以減和余半之得五

解



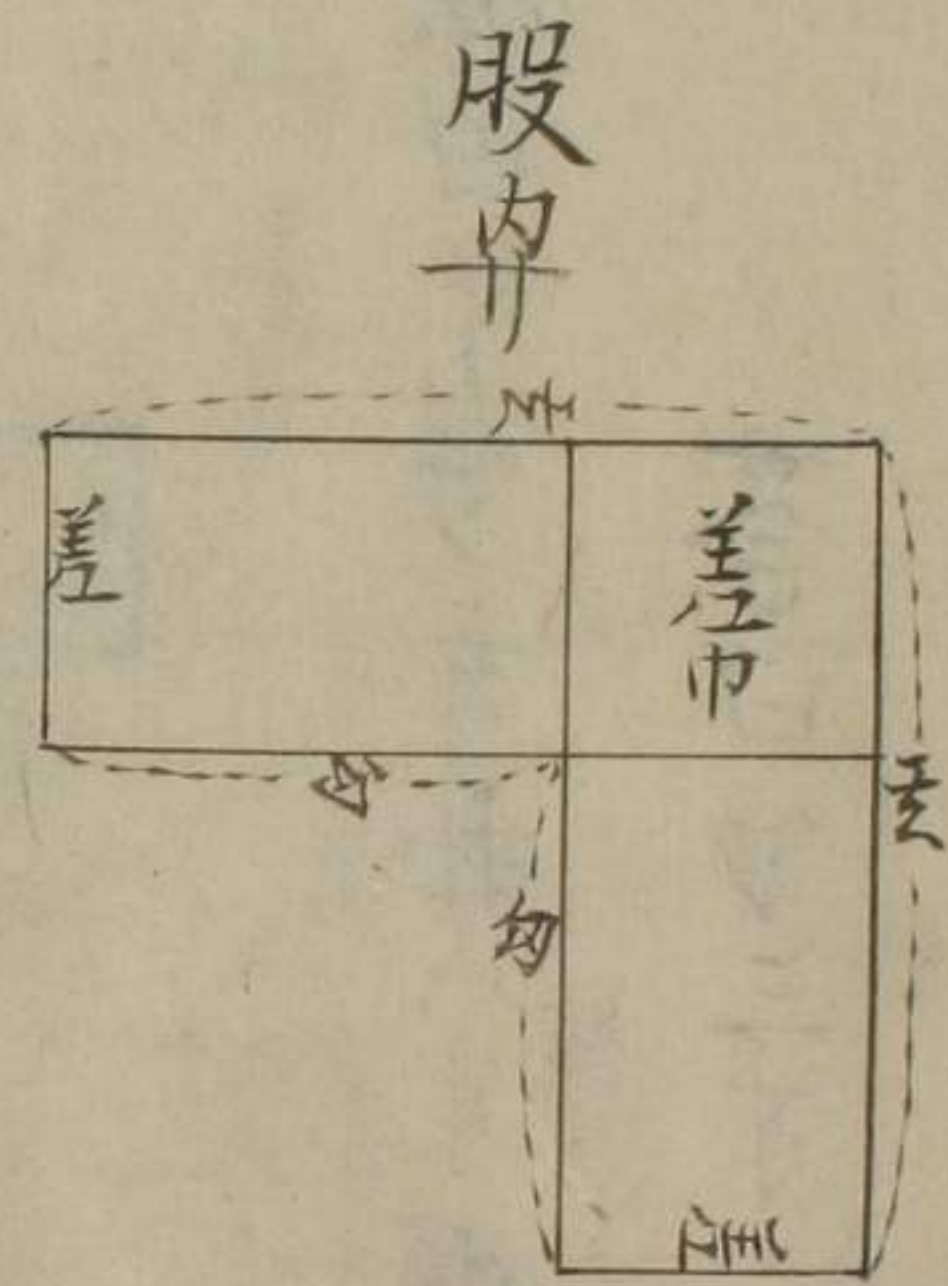
變之



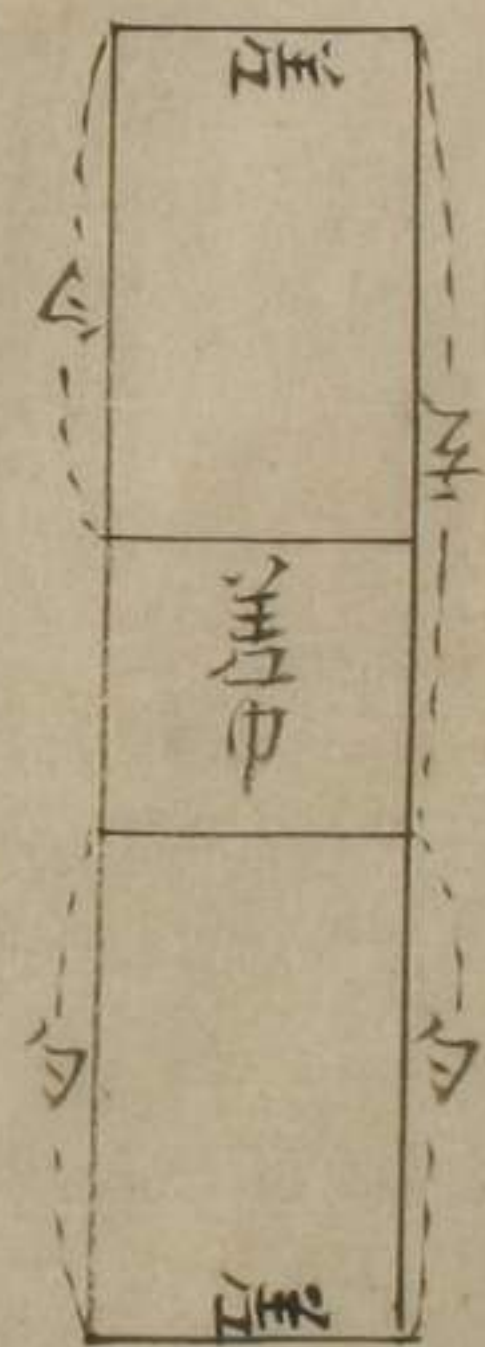
股四寸勾五寸和九寸問勾
答曰勾三寸

術曰以和除股以減和余半之得勾

解



變之

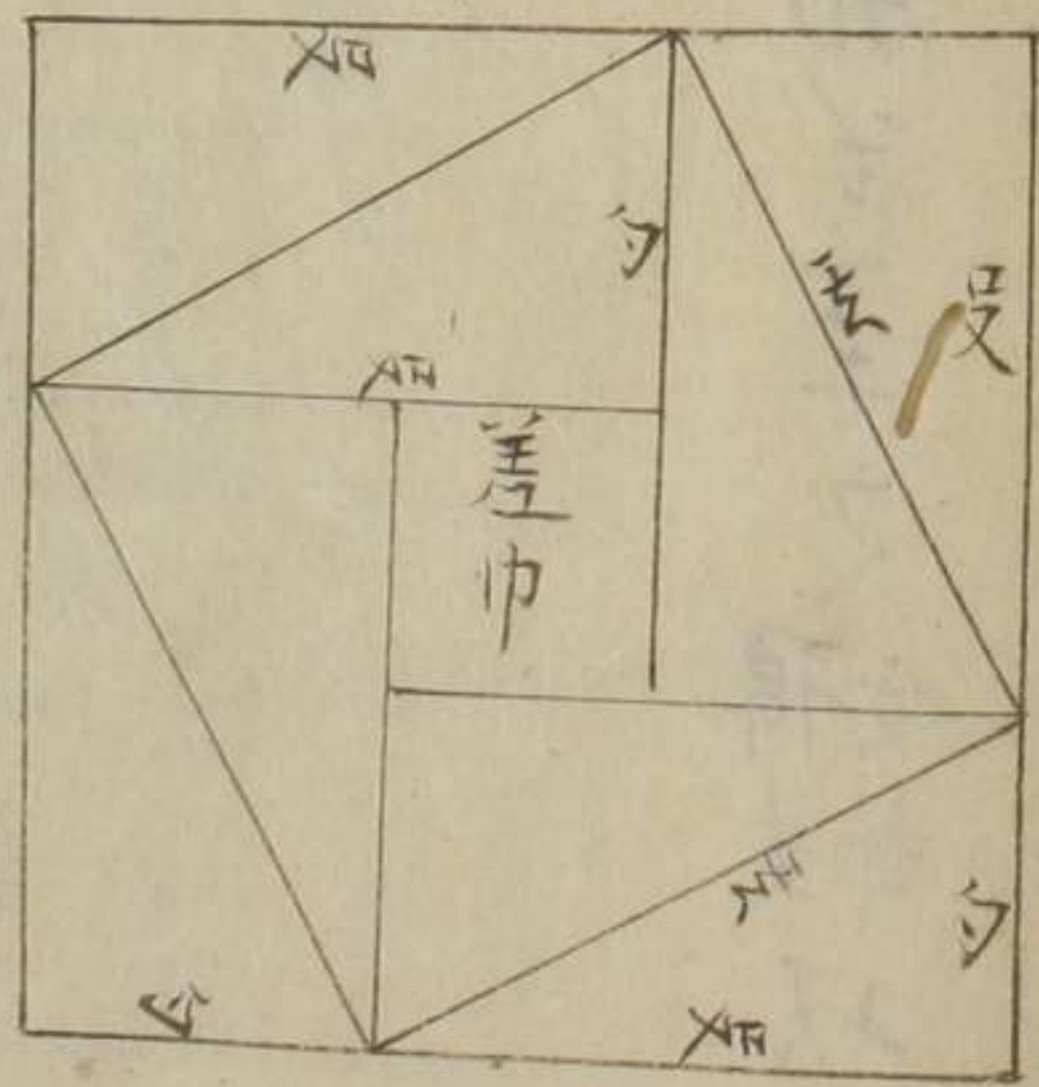
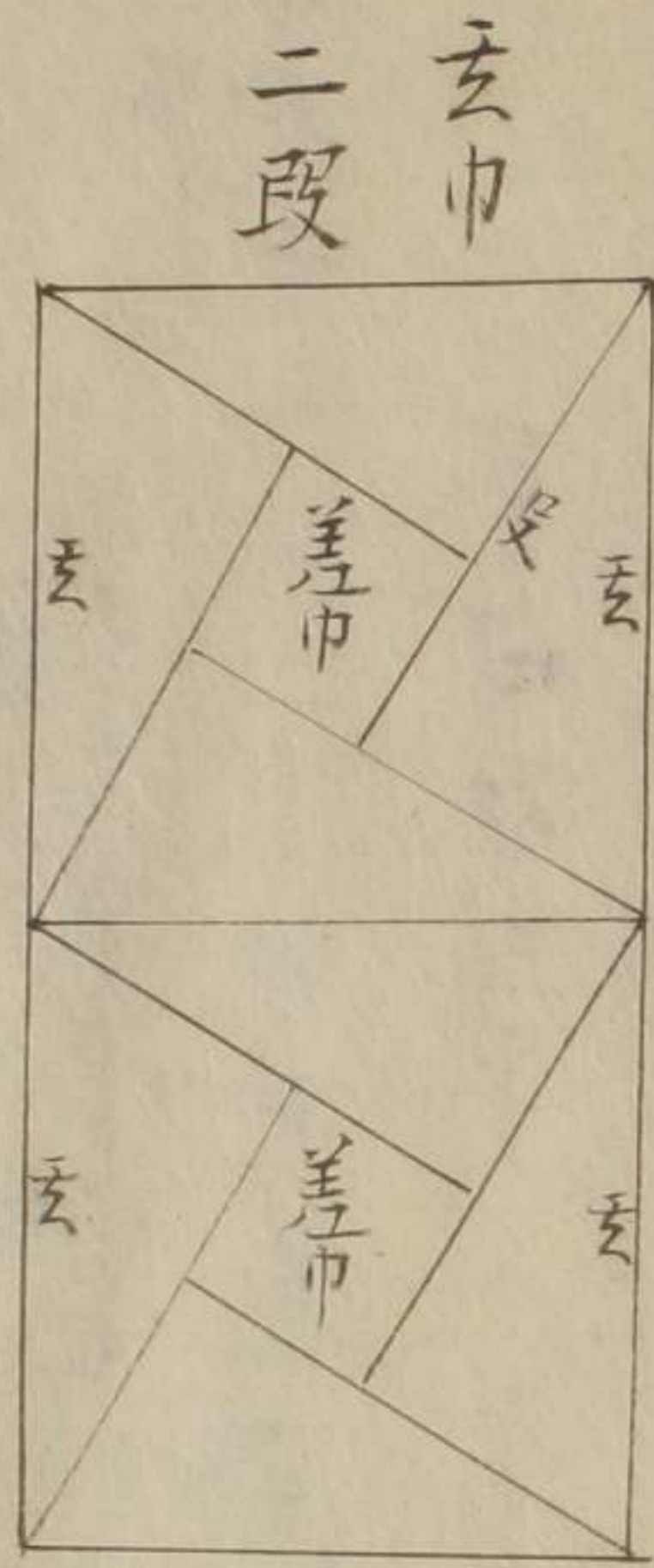


玄五寸勾股和七十問勾

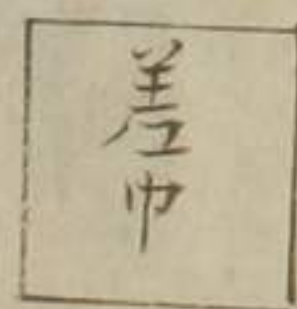
答曰勾三寸

術曰玄巾段二并減和巾余開平方得勾以減和余半之得勾

解



餘



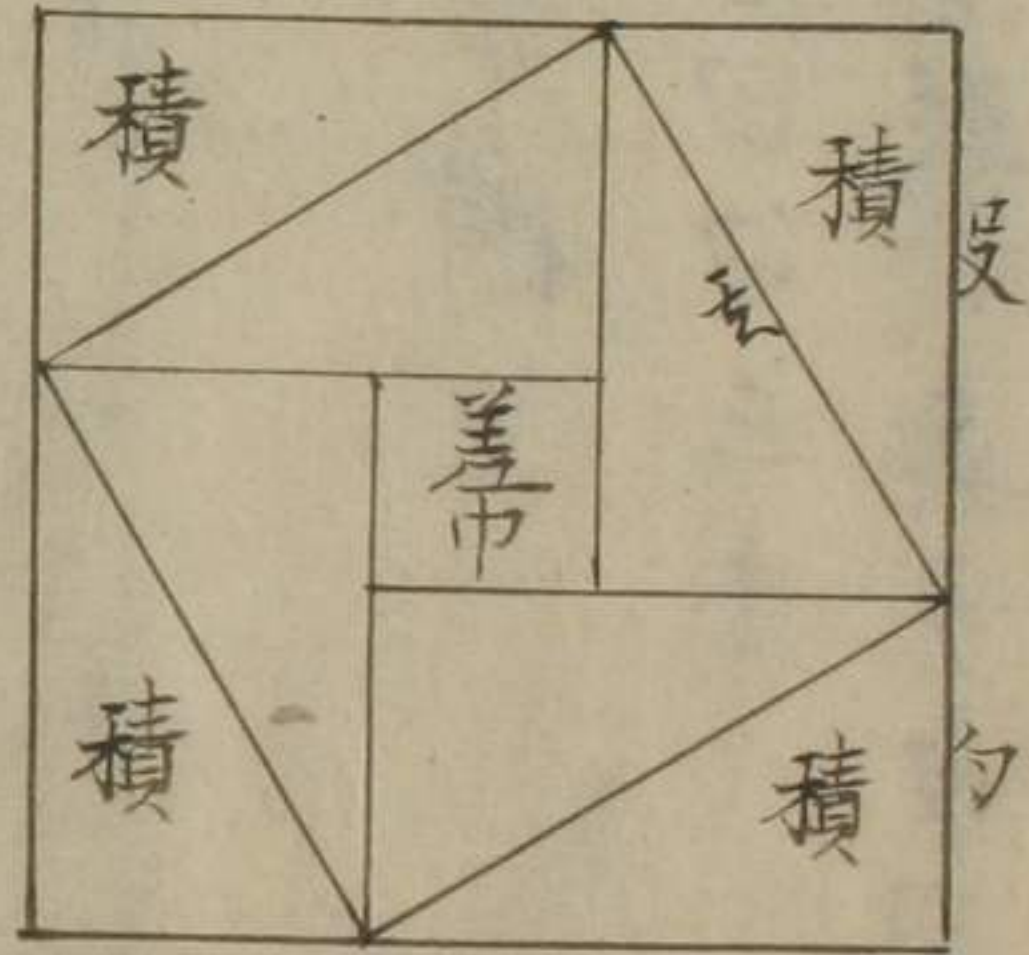
積六步玄五寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰置併四段積與玄巾開平方得和玄巾并減四段積余開平方得差以減和余半之得勾

解

置併四段
積與玄中



玄中并減
四段積余



勾股玄和十二寸勾股差一寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰置併和巾段差中闊平方加差半之玄得皮以減云和余得勾

解

玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中
玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中
玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中

變之
加差
巾

玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中
玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中
玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中
玄中	玄中	玄中	玄中

和巾
段二

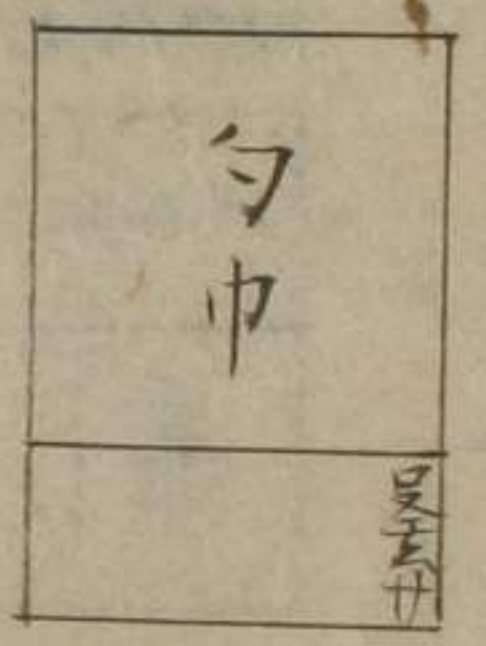
勾股玄和十二寸股玄差一寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰和差相乘加差半巾闊平方減差半余得勾

解

和差相乘



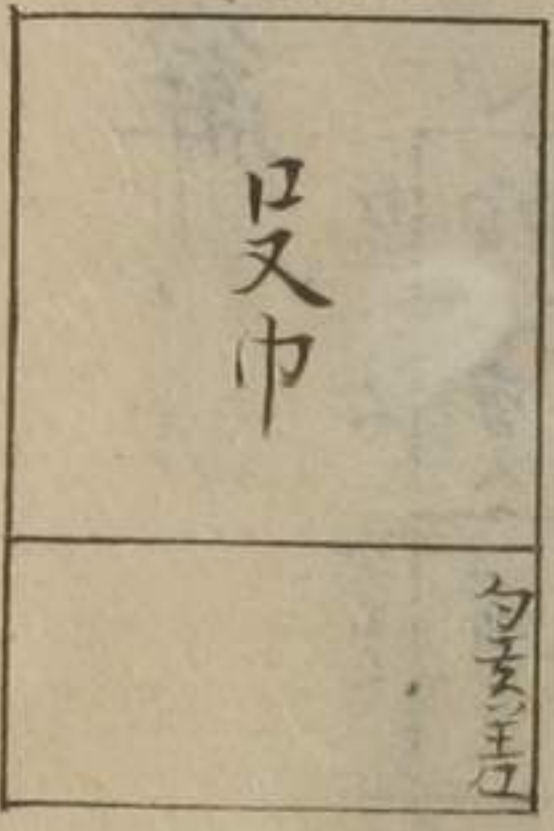
勾股五和十二寸勾五差二寸問股

答曰勾五股四寸

術曰和差相乘加差半巾闊平方減差半余得勾

解

和差相乘



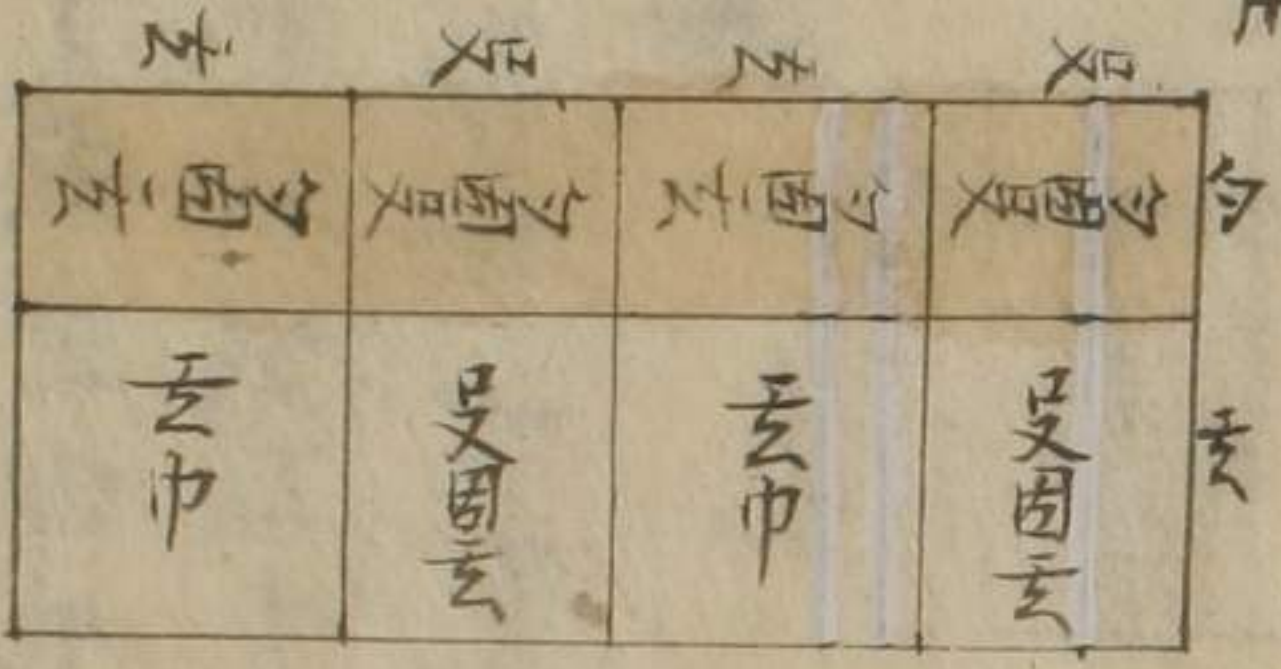
勾股和七寸股五和九寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰前後和差後和相乘股二闊平方無得股去和以減後和余得勾

解

前後和 差後和 相乘股二



變之



勾玄和八寸股玄和九寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰前後和相乘段二開平方得三勾是減後和余得勾

解

勾	股	和	段
三	九	八	二
三	九	八	二
三	九	八	二

變之

勾	股	和	段
三	九	八	二
三	九	八	二
三	九	八	二

勾玄和八寸股玄和七寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

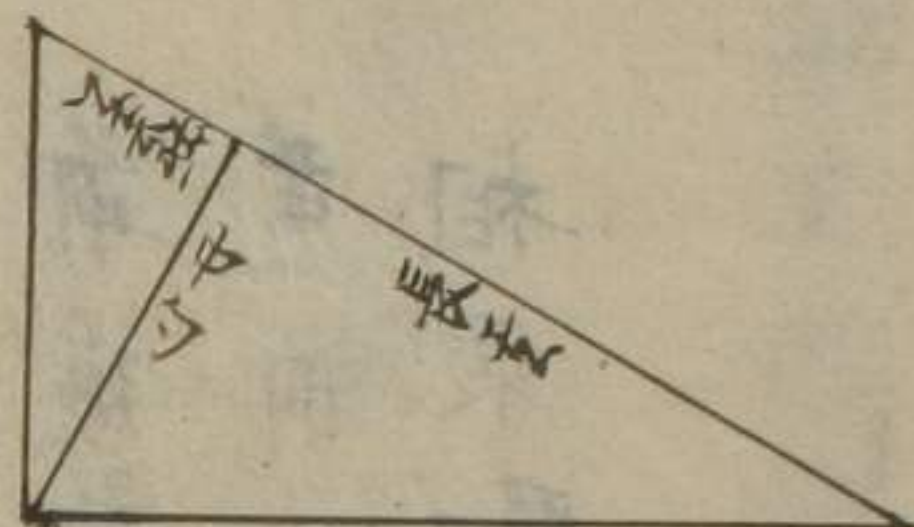
術曰前後和差前和相乘段二開平方得勾是減前和差余得勾

解

勾	股	和	段
三	七	八	二
三	七	八	二
三	七	八	二

變之

勾	股	和	段
三	七	八	二
三	七	八	二
三	七	八	二



解

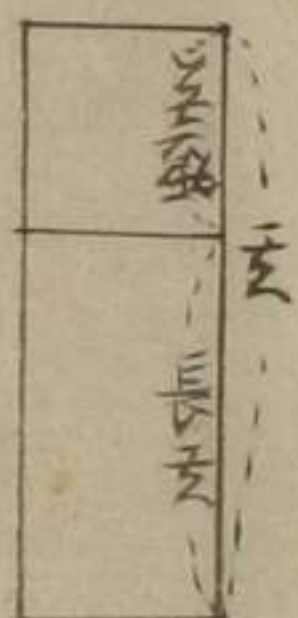
長三寸二分短一寸八分問中

答曰中寸二分四分

術曰長短相乘開平方得中

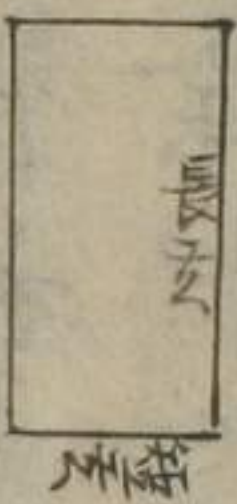
維	中
乘	長

故中



中減短中余為中

中



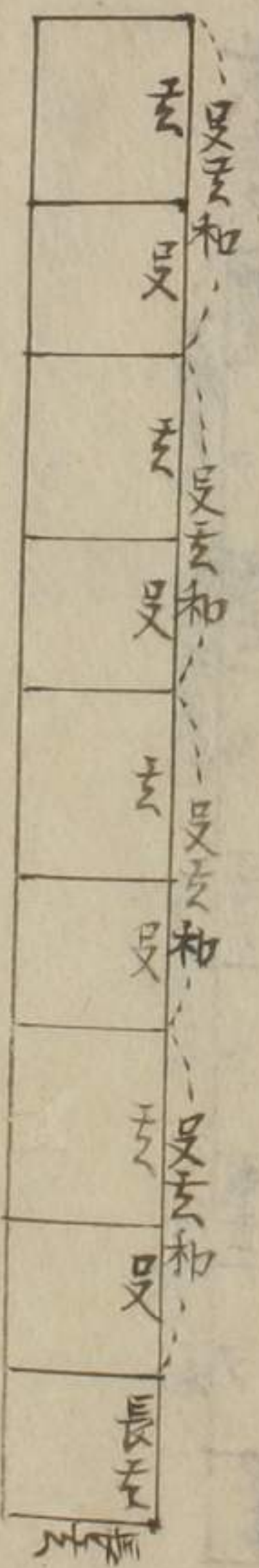
股長九寸長三寸二分問股

答曰股四寸

術曰置併和段長乘長開平方減長余半之得股

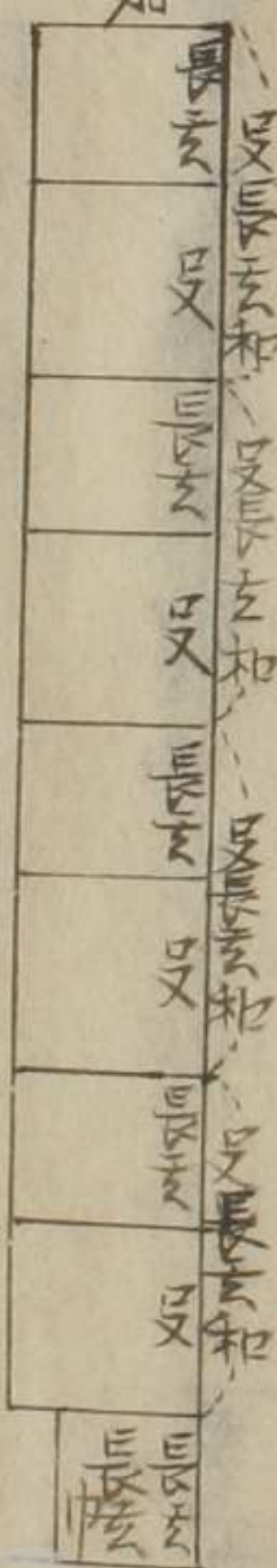
解

置併和段長
乘長

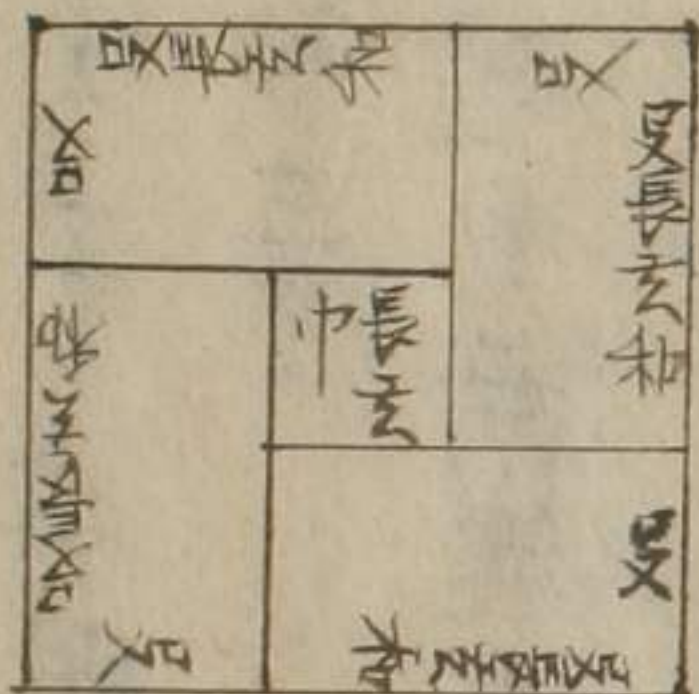


維	長
乘	中

故變



又變之



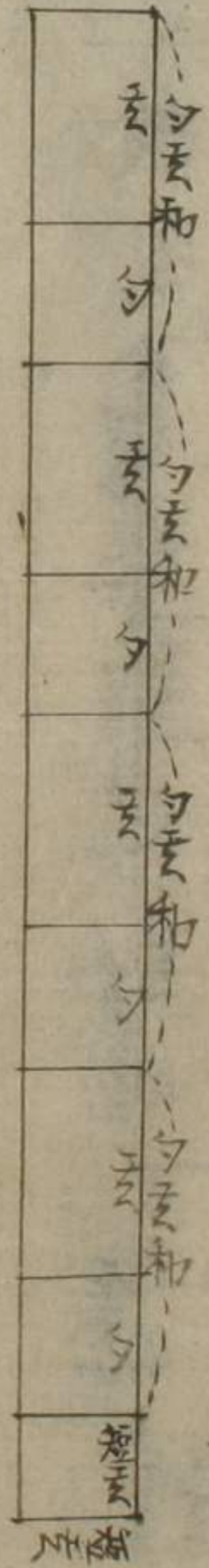
勾玄和八寸短玄于八分問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰置併和段短玄乘短玄開平方減短玄余半之得

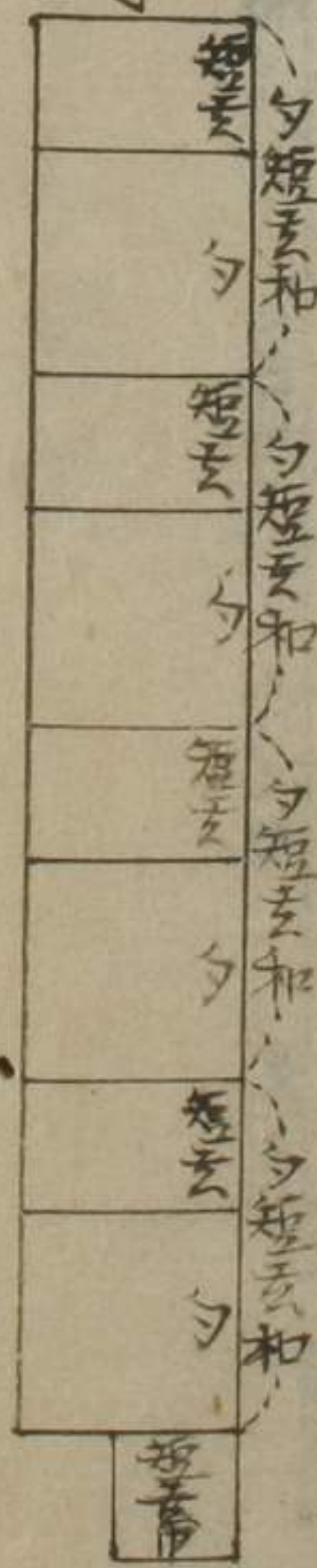
解

置併和段短
云乘短玄



乘	維
短玄	勾
勾	和

故變之



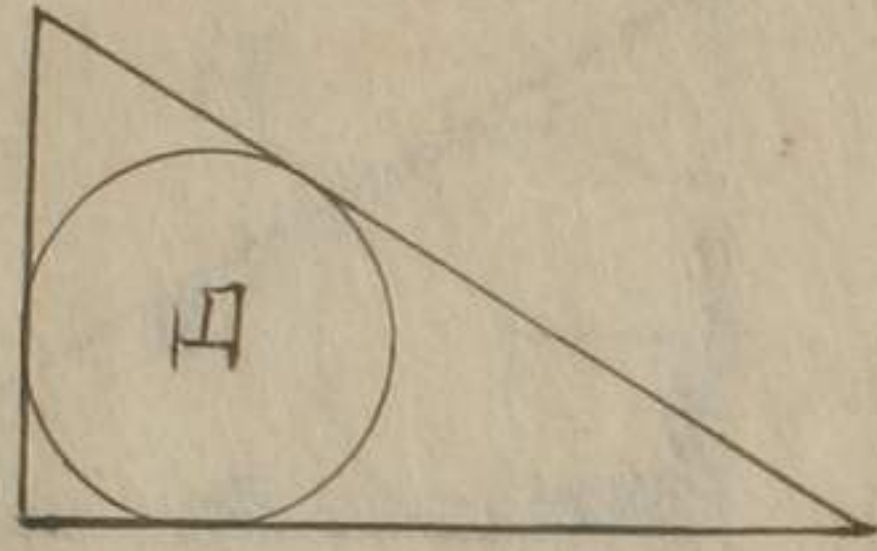
又變之



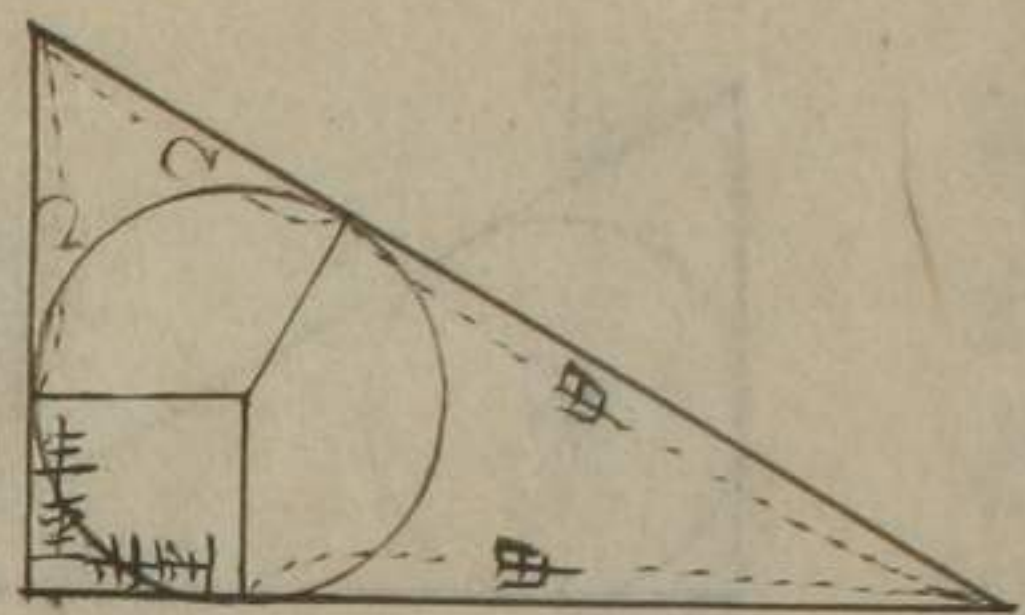
勾三寸股四寸問內徑

答曰內徑二寸

術曰求置併勾股減玄余得內徑



解

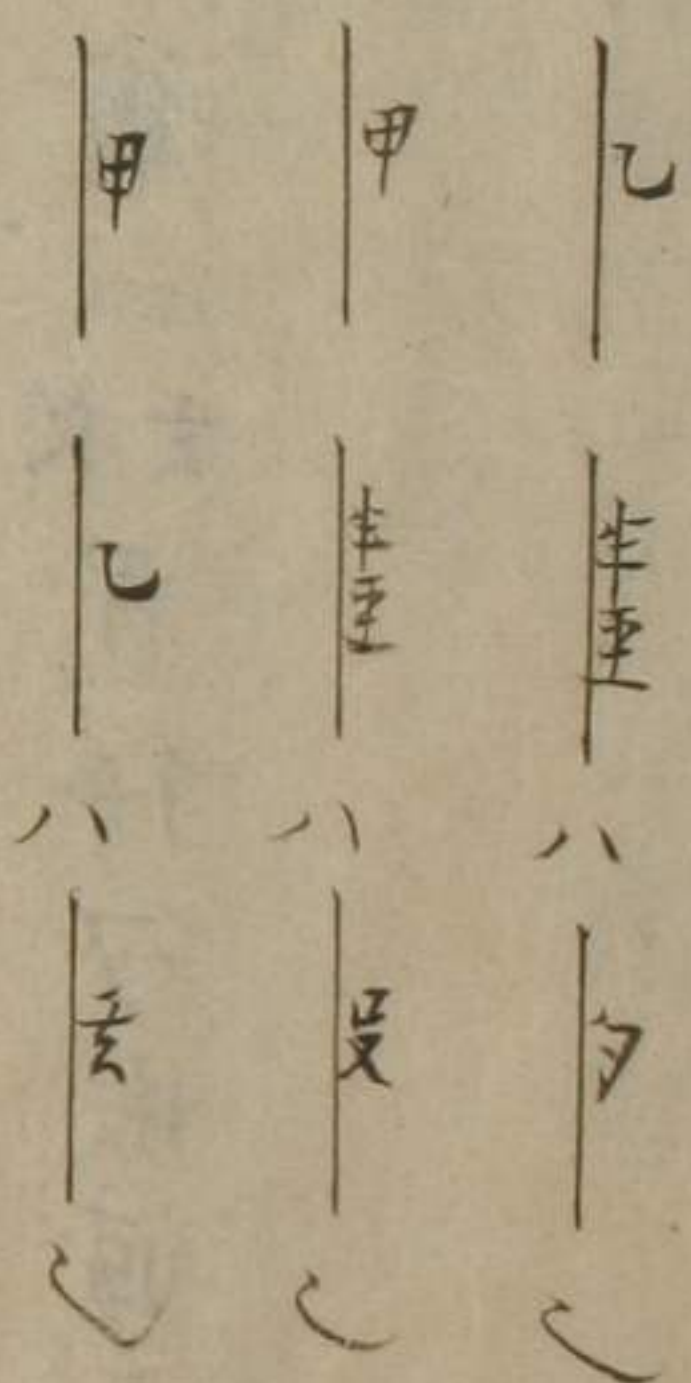


勾三寸 股四寸 問股

答曰股四寸

術曰以勾四至差一段除四至中加四至得股

解

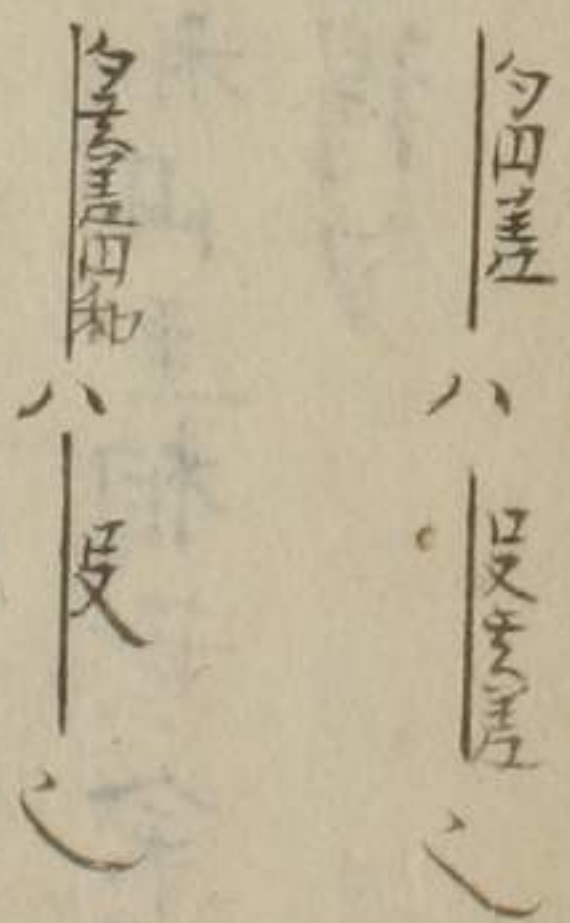


置併勾股減去余半徑半徑變之四至

口徑巾

勾	股	股
勾四寸	股四寸	股四寸
勾四寸	股四寸	股四寸
勾四寸	股四寸	股四寸

變之



股四寸 口徑二寸 問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰以股四至差一段除四至中加口徑得勾

解

山徑巾

巾	如	心
巾	巾	巾
巾	巾	巾
巾	巾	巾

愛之

如	巾
巾	巾
巾	巾
巾	巾

玄五寸山至二寸問勾

答曰勾三寸

術曰玄山至差玄相乘并減玄山至和山至相乘余開平方得勾股差以并減玄山至余半之得勾

解

玄山至差
玄相乘

如	心	巾
巾	巾	巾
巾	巾	巾
巾	巾	巾

至相乘

巾	巾
巾	巾
巾	巾
巾	巾

余

如	心
巾	巾
巾	巾

中勾二寸四分山徑二寸問玄

答曰玄五寸

術曰以中勾山至差二除山徑巾得玄

解

山徑巾

子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯

變之

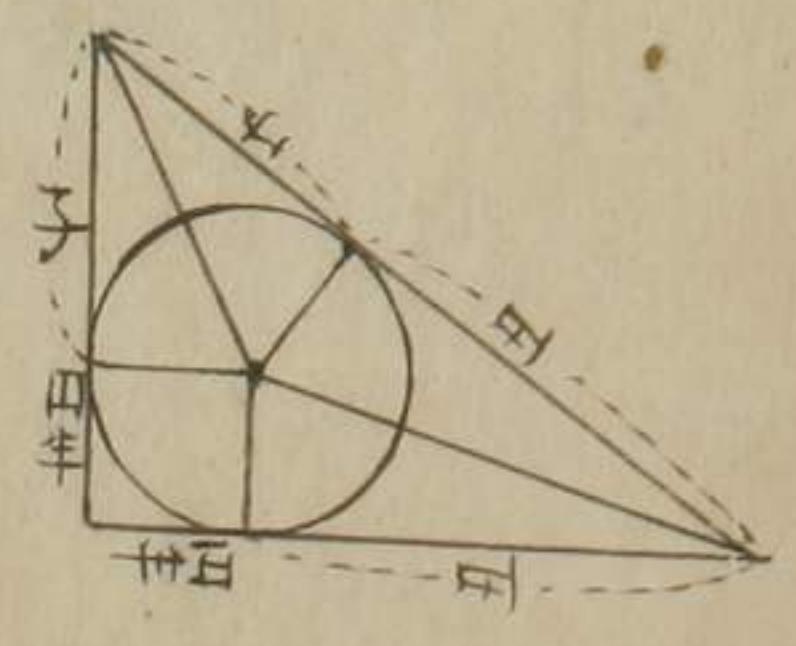
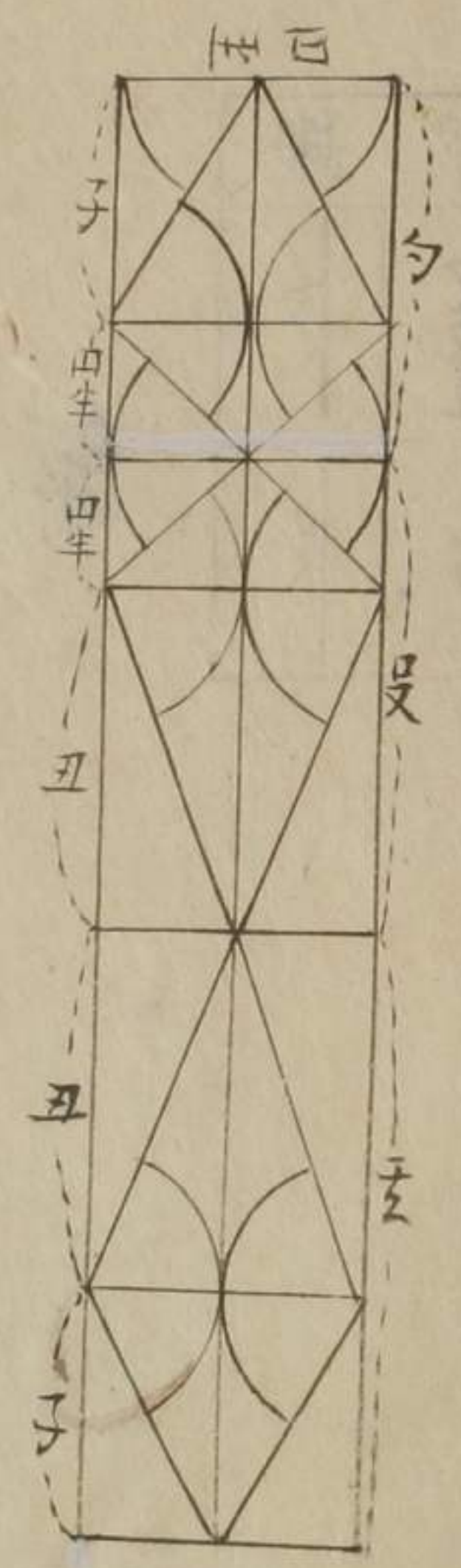
子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯
子	丑	寅	卯

積六步山至二十間玄

答曰玄五寸

術曰以山至除四段積得玄尺減山至余半之得玄

解

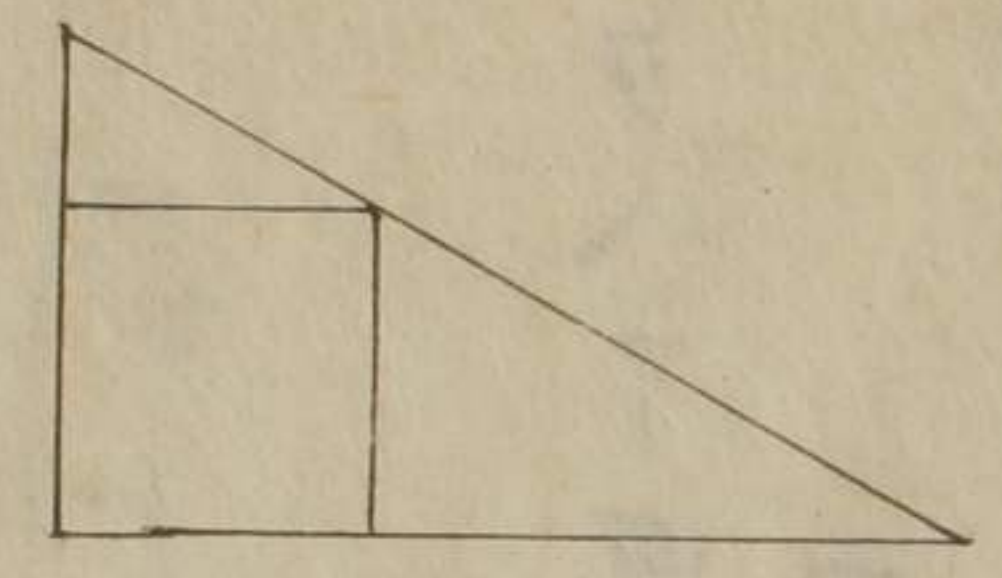


玄八寸四分尺十一寸二分間方面

答曰方面四十八分

術曰玄股相乘為垂以玄尺和除之得方面

解





股上寸二分方面四寸八分問勺

答曰勺八寸四分

術曰股方相乘為母以股方差除之得勺

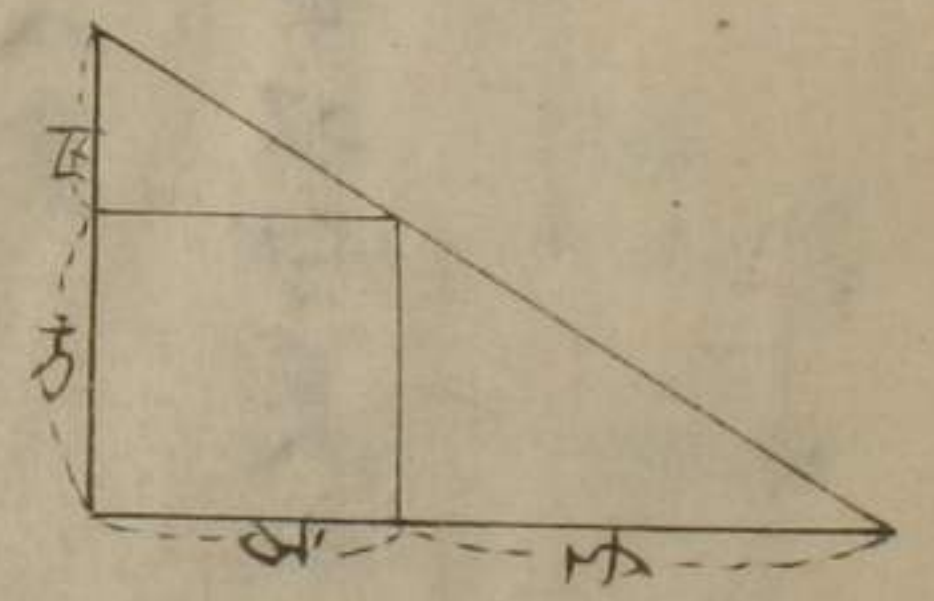
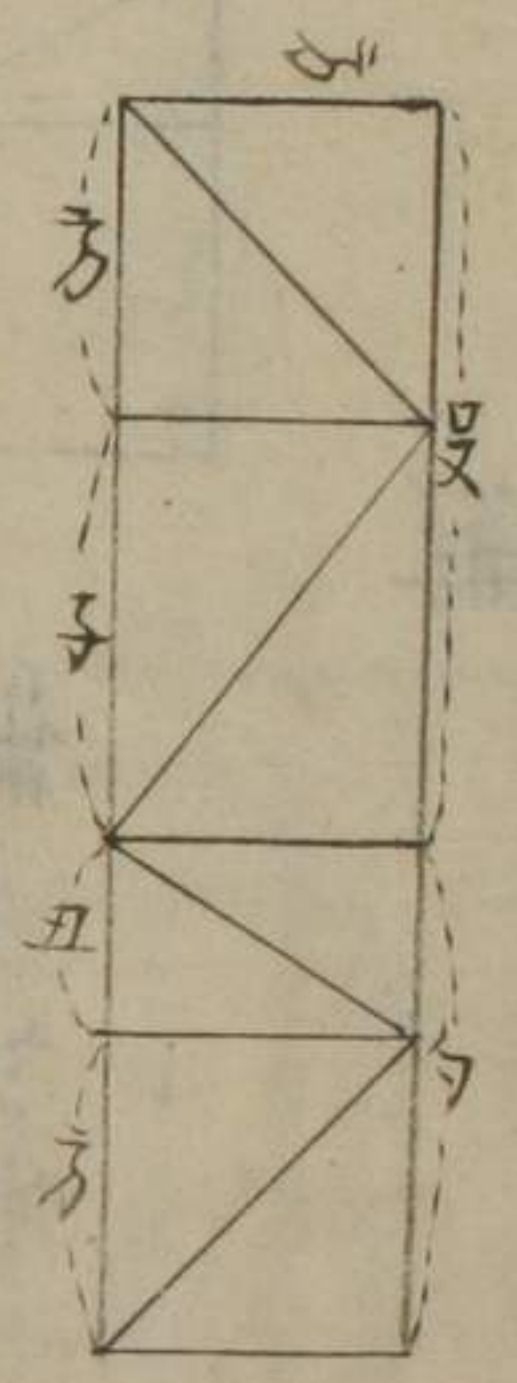
解

乘	維
方	勺
股方差	股

玄十四寸方面四寸八分問中勺

答曰中勺六寸七分二厘

術曰置併玄中方中闊平方加方得勺股扣



勺八寸四分方面四寸八分問股

答曰股十一寸二分

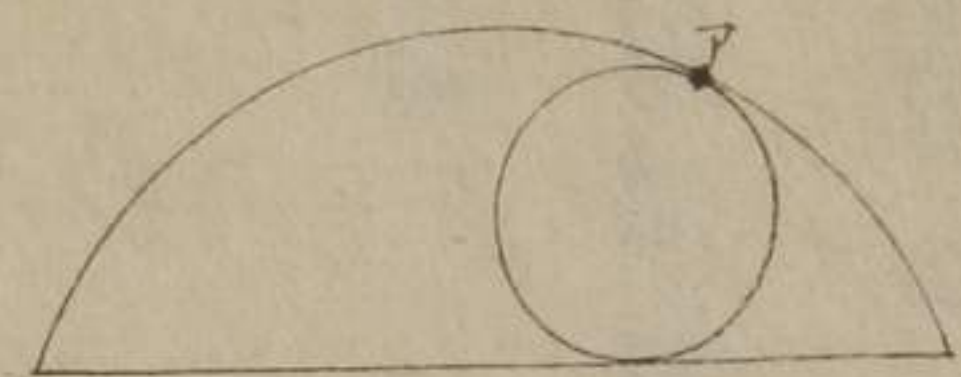
術曰勺方相乘為母以勺方差除之得股

解

乘	維
勺方差	勺
方	股

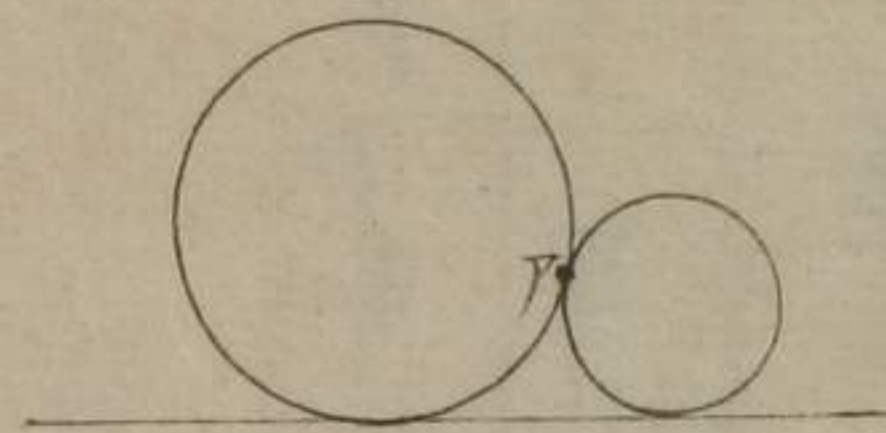


術 股

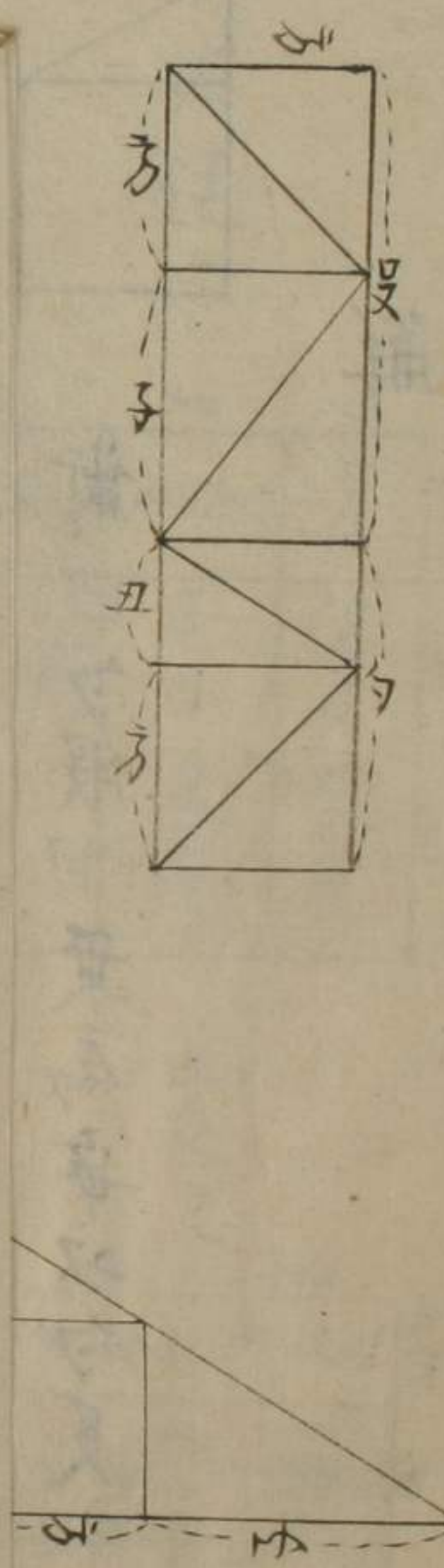


如畫弧ノ一端ア点ニ
接シ小田ヲ画ク如何

術 勾



如畫大田ノア点ニ接
シテ小田ヲ画ク如何



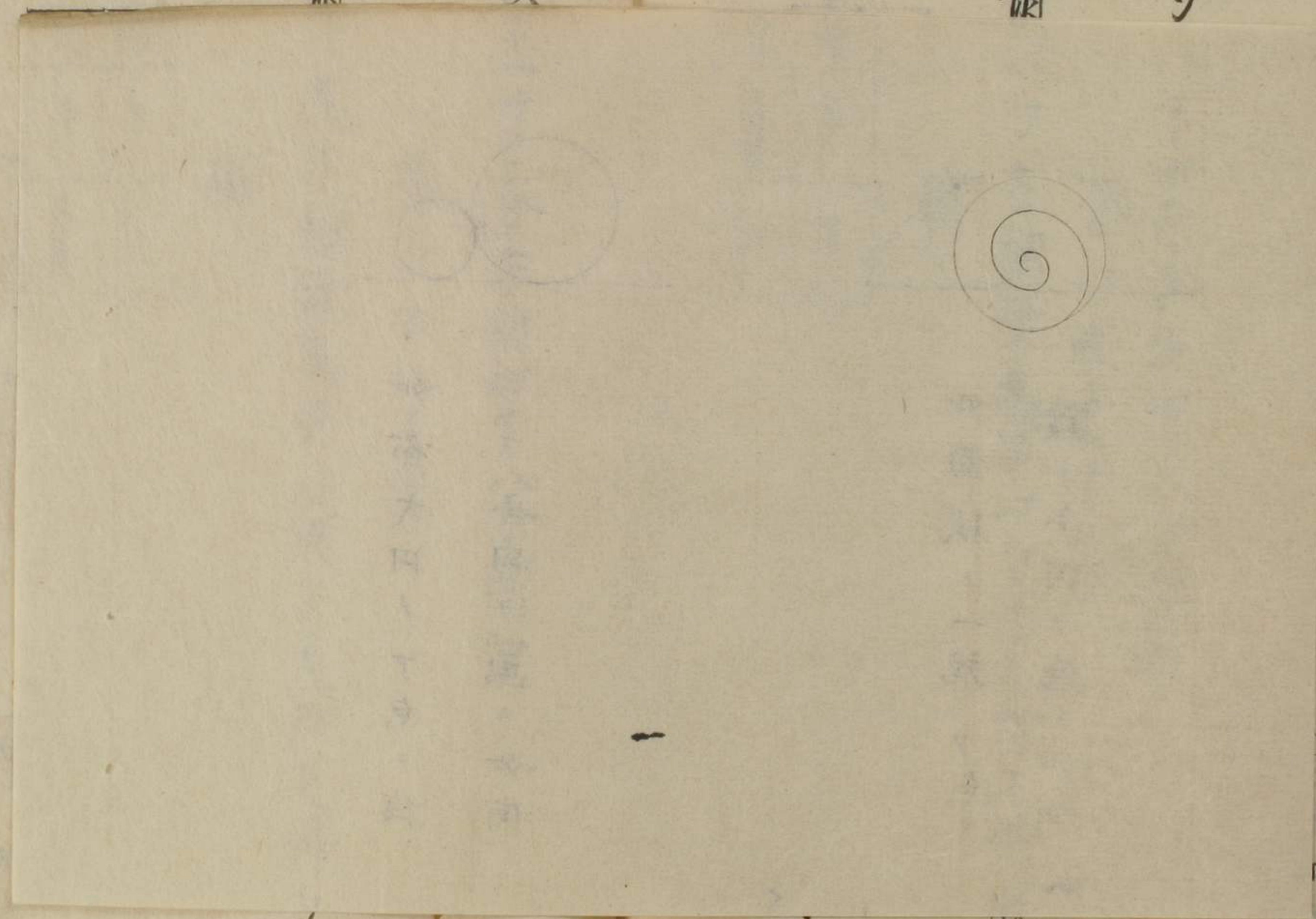
云十四寸方面四寸八分間中勾

答曰中勾六寸七分二厘

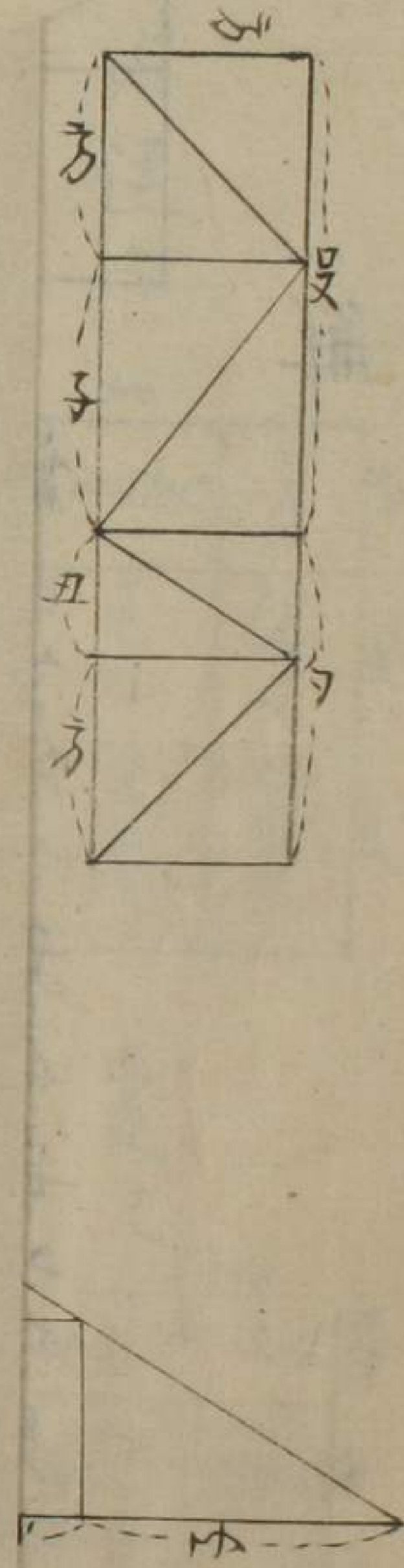
術曰置併云巾方巾間平方加方得勾股和



術 股



術 勾

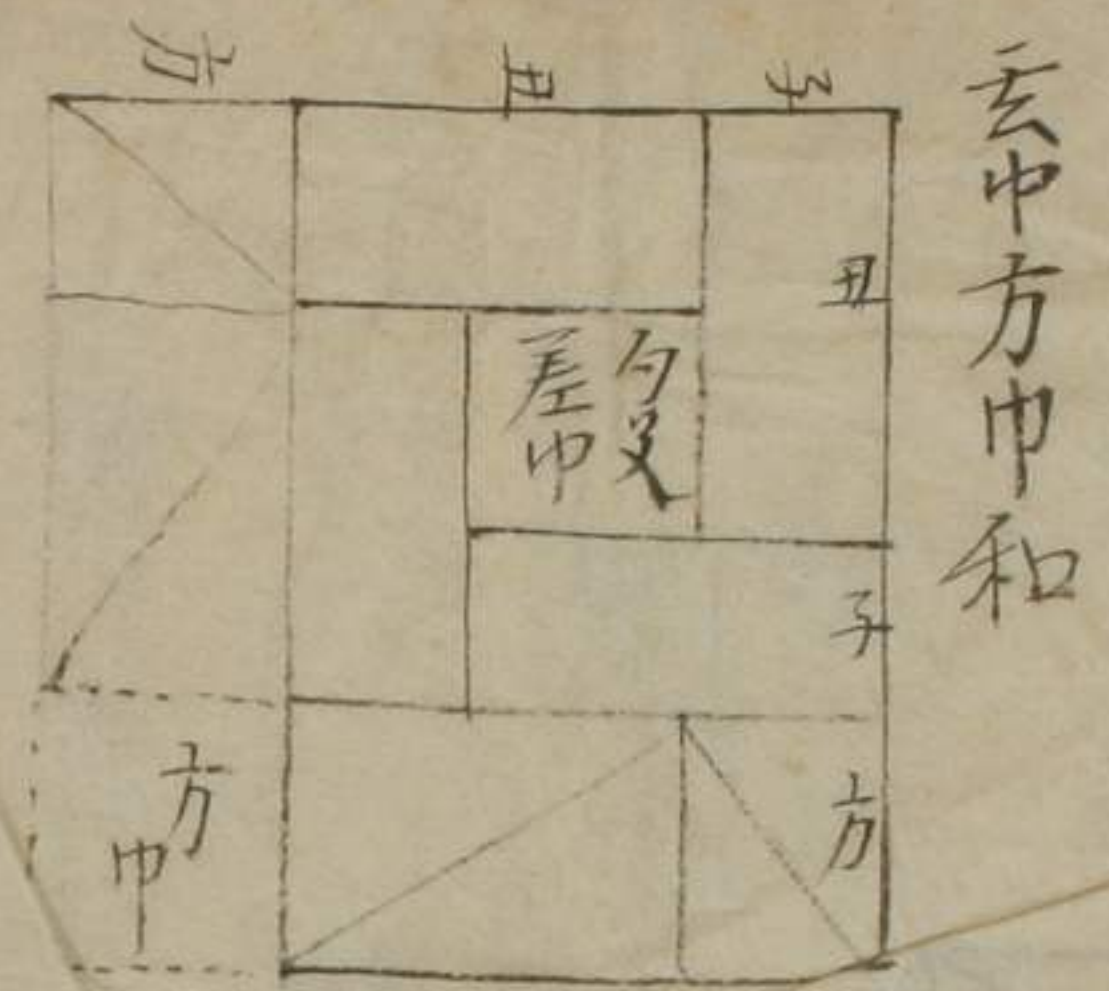


云十四寸方面四寸八分間中勾

答曰中勾六寸七分二厘

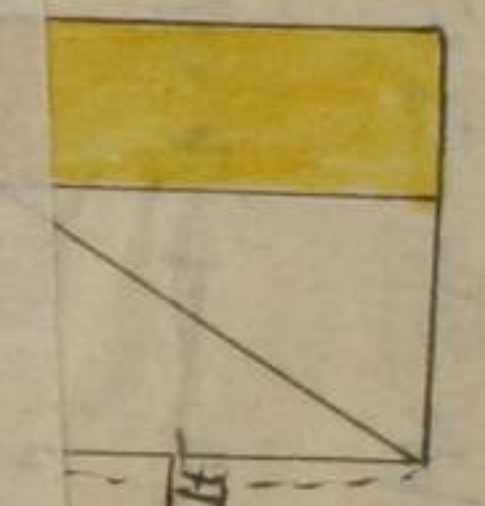
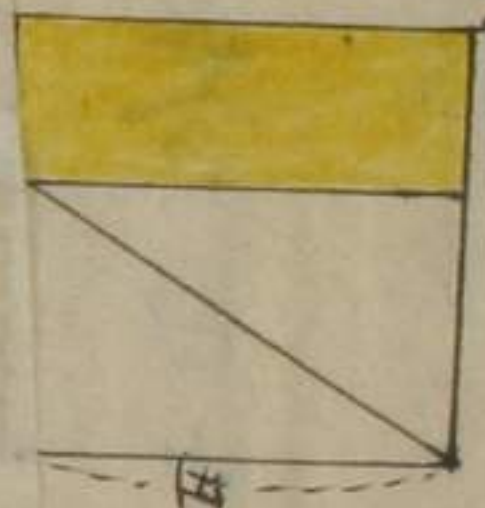
術曰置併去中方中間平方加方得勾股和

算則卷之九畢



玄巾

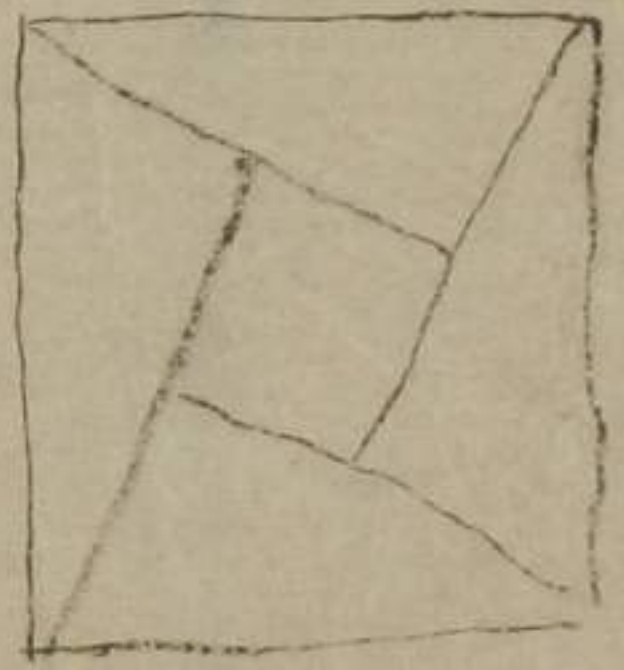
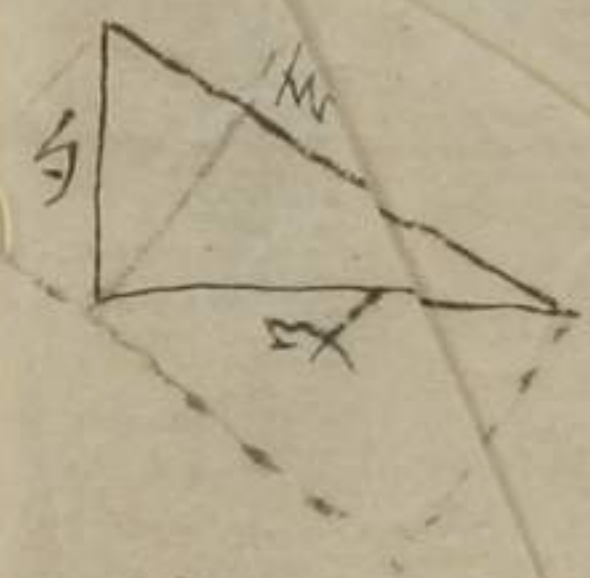
解



方



方和



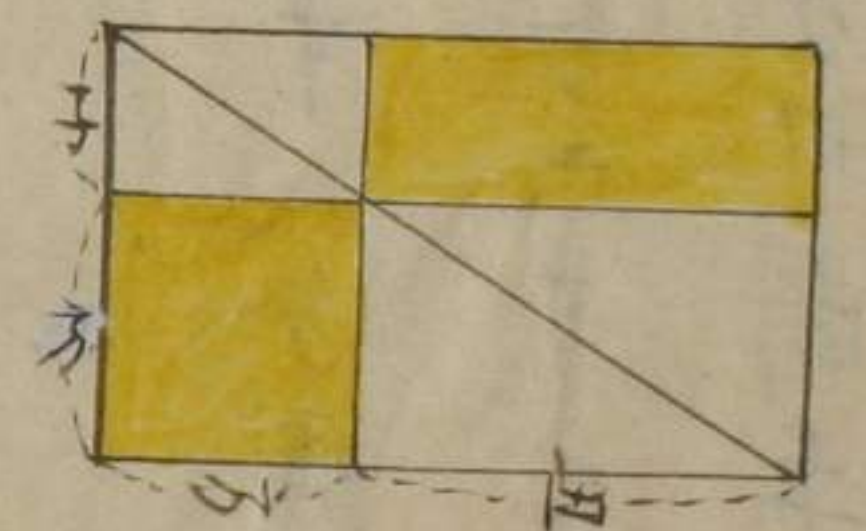
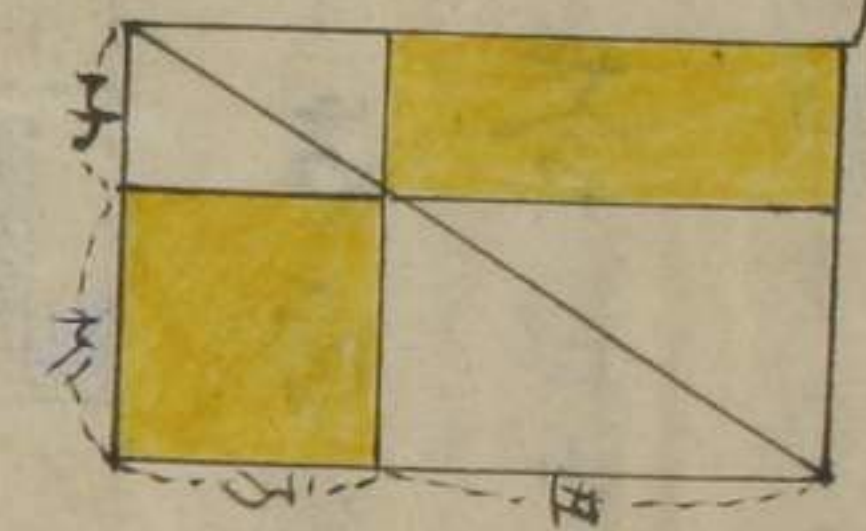
玄中方巾相併用平方子丑方ノ和ヲ得ル
 方一段ヲ加ヘ勾又和ヲ得ル
 勾又ノ和方面相乘云ニ陣中勾ヲ得ル

算則卷之九畢

Handwritten notes on a small piece of paper at the top of the page, including the characters "和" (sum) and "差" (difference).

玄巾

解



差中

