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# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

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STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



# Census of Housing

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# 1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

**YORK, PA.**

HC80-2-378

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
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Under Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

**HOUSING DIVISION**  
Arthur F. Young, Chief

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur- Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady- Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island- Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen- San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N. Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	North Dakota	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana- Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						



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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagúez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
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157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.	246	Modesto, Calif.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	247	Monroe, La.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	249	Muncie, Ind.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		212	Laredo, Tex.			287	Pittsfield, Mass.
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172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.			254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		217	Lawton, Okla.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio					296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.			261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	302	Richmond, Va.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.				

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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					371	Wichita, Kans.
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.		
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					376	Worcester, Mass.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	377	Yakima, Wash.
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319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
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321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.				
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## Introduction

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### GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

### DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

### SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

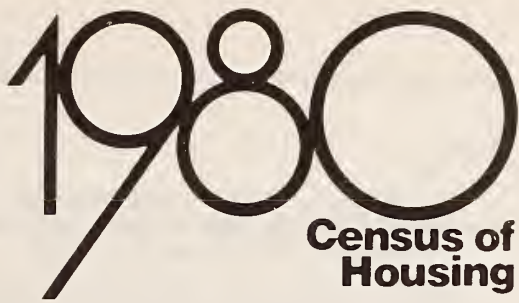
The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.





# Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

## YORK, PA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA  
HC80-2-378

### Contents

#### Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
<b>Index of Tables</b> —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear . . . . .	IX
<b>List of Tables</b> —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables . . . . .	X
<b>Table Finding Guide</b> —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear . . . . .	XII
<b>Map</b> —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places . . . . .	XIV

#### INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total . . . . .	A	1 to 12	—	—	—	—	—
York . . . . .	B	13 to 24	25 to 35	36 to 46	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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## Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Condominium . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Rooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Units in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built. . . . .	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	2	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	1	2	3	4	—	—
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>						
Heating equipment . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning. . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Value . . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	1	—	3	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income . . . . .	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	1	2	—	—	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.						
White . . . . .	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black . . . . .	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin . . . . .	58	59	60	61	62	63

**Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number**

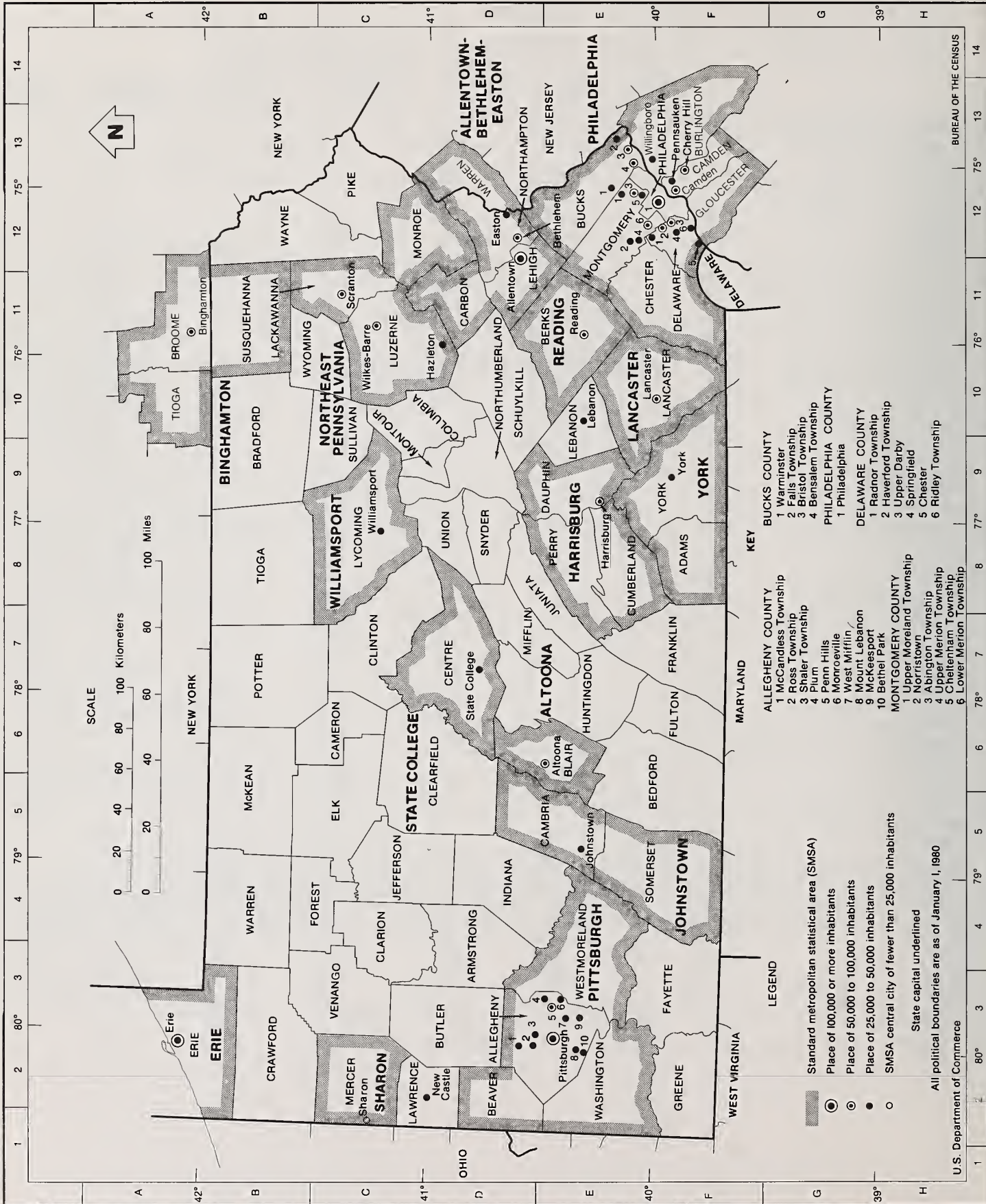
Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
<b>OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Condominium . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit. . . . .	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms . . . . .	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
<b>STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Units in structure . . . . .	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Plumbing facilities . . . . .	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<b>EQUIPMENT AND FUELS</b>							
Heating equipment . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning. . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available . . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel. . . . .	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Value . . . . .	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs . . . . .	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income. . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent . . . . .	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked. . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income . . . . .	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
Household type by age of householder . . . . .	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level . . . . .	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White . . . . .	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black . . . . .	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut . . . . .	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander . . . . .	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin . . . . .	64	65	66	67	68	—	—



# Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



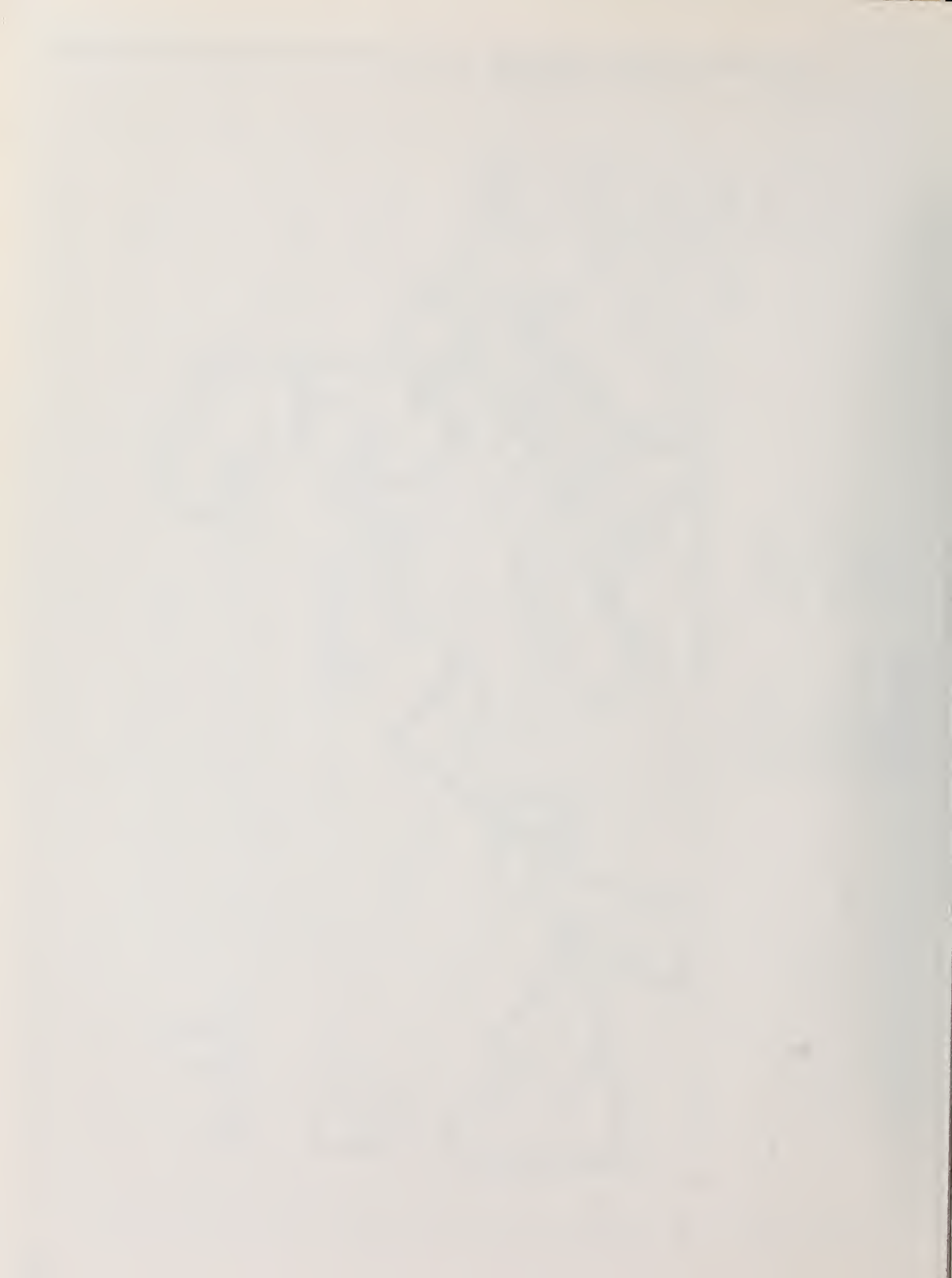
CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.





**Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$30,000	\$40,000	\$50,000	\$60,000	\$80,000	\$100,000	\$150,000	Median	Mean
		\$10,000	to \$19,999	to \$29,999	to \$39,999	to \$49,999	to \$59,999	to \$79,999	to \$99,999	to \$149,999	or more	(dollars)	(dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>77 484</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>5 505</b>	<b>10 017</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>15 637</b>	<b>12 563</b>	<b>13 217</b>	<b>3 526</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>45 400</b>	<b>47 700</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>61 204</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>3 323</b>	<b>6 769</b>	<b>10 126</b>	<b>12 811</b>	<b>10 703</b>	<b>11 674</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>47 600</b>	<b>50 200</b>
15 to 24 years	1 466	17	64	184	339	432	211	195	21	—	3	43 000	43 900
25 to 34 years	13 857	90	503	1 102	2 375	3 167	2 766	3 049	579	222	4	49 100	50 300
35 to 44 years	13 349	101	466	1 026	1 740	2 639	2 483	3 214	1 057	529	94	52 300	55 700
45 to 64 years	23 945	297	1 332	2 849	3 819	5 012	4 166	4 249	1 335	710	176	47 400	50 400
65 years and over	8 587	193	958	1 608	1 853	1 561	1 077	967	158	154	58	38 200	41 700
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>5 127</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36 300</b>	<b>39 100</b>
15 to 24 years	213	4	39	55	37	20	30	22	6	—	—	32 400	36 900
25 to 34 years	1 097	22	112	201	235	196	185	130	10	2	4	39 100	41 000
35 to 44 years	838	26	86	93	115	140	149	166	44	19	—	47 000	47 400
45 to 64 years	1 296	103	208	179	195	204	187	157	32	19	12	37 200	40 100
65 years and over	1 683	122	307	374	377	265	119	100	9	10	—	30 900	33 100
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>11 153</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>1 430</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>2 403</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35 400</b>	<b>38 400</b>
15 to 24 years	75	—	—	16	22	11	7	19	—	—	—	39 800	43 900
25 to 34 years	746	5	59	124	160	220	98	74	2	4	—	41 200	40 700
35 to 44 years	1 017	37	120	127	205	205	132	119	41	20	11	40 800	43 800
45 to 64 years	3 659	147	463	753	717	660	451	321	115	30	2	36 400	39 000
65 years and over	5 656	233	788	1 326	1 299	905	502	435	117	40	11	33 600	36 600
<b>Median age</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>53.3</b>	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	6 912	43	226	468	965	1 475	1 331	1 622	509	238	35	51 700	54 900
1975 to 1978	17 861	120	698	1 448	2 786	3 659	3 374	4 099	970	643	64	50 500	53 200
1970 to 1974	13 075	181	695	1 317	2 039	2 594	2 334	2 658	776	371	110	48 900	51 600
1960 to 1969	17 311	245	1 345	2 308	2 896	3 573	2 856	2 827	883	299	79	45 200	47 300
1959 or earlier	22 325	808	2 541	4 476	4 802	4 336	2 668	2 011	388	208	87	36 600	39 300
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	703	120	135	157	100	74	34	62	21	—	—	25 600	30 900
4 rooms	5 004	200	719	1 283	1 352	872	332	201	33	12	—	32 000	33 000
5 rooms	15 696	270	1 148	2 437	3 604	4 309	2 386	1 297	177	55	13	40 900	40 800
6 rooms	23 604	438	1 630	3 229	4 629	5 515	4 373	3 155	435	185	15	43 600	43 700
7 rooms	15 770	186	760	1 390	2 215	2 960	3 168	3 929	862	269	31	51 000	51 500
8 or more rooms	16 707	183	1 113	1 521	1 588	1 907	2 270	4 573	1 998	1 238	316	58 800	61 500
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	68	20	18	5	13	2	6	—	4	—	—	16 900	25 600
1	1 498	118	248	373	288	281	72	100	17	1	—	30 300	32 600
2	15 368	465	1 593	3 046	3 680	3 299	1 724	1 235	208	97	21	37 000	38 500
3	45 607	571	2 673	5 045	7 483	9 974	8 928	8 578	1 586	689	80	47 200	47 900
4	12 426	148	612	1 068	1 665	1 855	1 670	2 968	1 509	770	161	54 200	59 100
5 or more	2 517	75	361	480	359	226	163	336	202	202	113	39 400	55 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	10 176	34	65	201	659	1 793	2 448	3 410	895	614	57	59 400	63 000
1970 to 1974	7 872	23	87	297	754	1 590	1 824	2 221	670	349	57	55 500	59 800
1960 to 1969	12 614	59	310	778	1 414	2 806	2 778	3 082	1 004	292	91	52 700	55 700
1950 to 1959	15 007	88	502	1 450	3 127	4 182	2 723	2 203	499	191	42	45 700	47 700
1940 to 1949	8 210	174	604	1 565	2 024	1 914	1 038	671	126	70	24	38 600	40 500
1939 or earlier	23 605	1 019	3 937	5 726	5 510	3 352	1 752	1 630	332	243	104	31 800	35 500
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	4 853	318	914	1 185	946	690	409	302	77	9	3	30 100	33 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8 117	290	1 135	1 800	1 935	1 343	773	656	116	57	12	34 600	36 600
\$10,000 to \$12,999	4 803	173	516	965	1 044	947	650	391	85	19	13	37 100	38 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 751	136	473	904	1 007	948	645	530	80	28	—	38 300	39 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 086	190	979	1 775	2 876	3 073	2 210	1 590	286	101	6	42 400	43 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 929	71	691	1 515	2 899	3 351	2 712	2 516	489	170	25	46 800	48 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999	17 606	189	598	1 385	2 346	3 756	3 599	4 256	1 065	370	42	51 200	52 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 491	27	153	422	725	1 242	1 242	2 347	851	433	49	59 300	61 600
\$50,000 or more	2 848	3	46	66	220	287	323	629	477	572	225	75 500	85 000
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$21 018</b>	<b>\$11 308</b>	<b>\$13 491</b>	<b>\$15 406</b>	<b>\$18 089</b>	<b>\$21 095</b>	<b>\$22 770</b>	<b>\$26 096</b>	<b>\$30 788</b>	<b>\$38 349</b>	<b>\$58 858</b>	...	...
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$22 741</b>	<b>\$13 184</b>	<b>\$14 997</b>	<b>\$16 644</b>	<b>\$19 093</b>	<b>\$21 778</b>	<b>\$23 685</b>	<b>\$27 839</b>	<b>\$34 079</b>	<b>\$47 305</b>	<b>\$73 050</b>	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>42 393</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>3 969</b>	<b>6 528</b>	<b>9 120</b>	<b>7 799</b>	<b>8 936</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>49 500</b>	<b>52 300</b>
Less than 15 percent	13 937	125	757	1 643	2 113	2 961	2 365	2 586	890	416	81	47 900	50 900
15 to 19 percent	9 631	30	346	777	1 516	2 142	1 856	2 106	548	274	36	50 000	52 800
20 to 24 percent	7 856	50	169	613	1 201	1 731	1 483	1 917	426	239	27	50 900	53 500
25 to 29 percent	4 433	40	110	296	652	1 001	889	992	273	143	37	51 100	54 700
30 to 34 percent	2 386	15	111	161	383	499	540	499	119	55	4	50 400	51 600
35 percent or more	4 030	49	217	448	649	757	659	816	281	125	29	48 700	51 600
Not computed	120	3	3	31	14	29	7	20	11	2	—	43 000	46 100
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>35 091</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>3 792</b>	<b>6 048</b>	<b>6 960</b>	<b>6 517</b>	<b>4 764</b>	<b>4 281</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>39 500</b>	<b>42 200</b>
Less than 10 percent	17 393	391	1 457	2 430	3 179	3 616	2 620	2 615	607	363	115	43 500	46 000
10 to 14 percent	6 910	219	660	1 309	1 498	1 287	954	713	175	72	23	38 400	41 000
15 to 19 percent	3 584	108	572	744	756	613	413	330	89	9	—	35 600	37 400
20 to 24 percent	2 195	116	301	469	478	320	276	168	35	26	6	34 200	37 200
25 to 29 percent	1 398	72	234	250	327	195	137	149	28	5	1	34 000	36 600
30 to 34 percent	989	39	164	200	213	196	76	81	—	7	13	33 700	37 800
35 percent or more	2 402	133	364	619	460	307	256	193	44	23	3	31 800	35 700
Not computed	720	7	40	27	49	33							

Table A-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>32 429</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>5 674</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>219</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>12 930</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>3 196</b>	<b>2 574</b>	<b>1 584</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>242</b>
15 to 24 years	2 561	9	119	583	869	604	220	59	27	3	68	230
25 to 34 years	4 436	27	199	705	1 168	986	609	274	234	55	179	251
35 to 44 years	1 833	20	113	203	421	383	261	105	137	34	156	260
45 to 64 years	2 598	73	157	473	471	393	364	155	107	40	365	243
65 years and over	1 502	72	226	304	267	208	130	73	22	2	198	209
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>7 085</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>1 675</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>1 234</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>211</b>
15 to 24 years	1 973	32	170	511	587	415	127	47	34	6	44	218
25 to 34 years	2 220	47	205	509	669	476	187	45	35	-	47	225
35 to 44 years	853	30	98	227	206	124	100	34	23	-	11	213
45 to 64 years	1 172	96	208	284	201	156	95	15	17	-	100	192
65 years and over	867	182	195	144	118	63	52	7	-	-	3	103
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>12 414</b>	<b>1 149</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>3 039</b>	<b>2 797</b>	<b>1 866</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>200</b>
15 to 24 years	1 952	31	166	607	575	304	166	56	29	10	8	214
25 to 34 years	3 031	96	255	736	885	659	189	110	42	8	51	219
35 to 44 years	1 388	46	151	309	330	290	115	75	26	3	43	224
45 to 64 years	2 516	258	529	589	508	258	150	84	28	-	112	179
65 years and over	3 527	718	607	798	499	355	82	42	15	12	399	168
<b>Median age</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	13 167	458	1 064	2 392	3 444	2 783	1 485	704	480	134	223	237
1975 to 1978	10 615	441	878	2 508	2 915	1 959	896	305	218	24	471	220
1970 to 1974	3 981	368	633	988	701	552	307	111	50	12	259	192
1960 to 1969	2 684	273	474	629	521	258	103	43	22	6	355	183
1959 or earlier	1 982	197	349	465	193	122	56	18	6	-	576	170
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	777	251	329	107	61	19	-	8	-	-	2	109
2 rooms	1 743	438	362	358	363	160	11	7	2	-	42	157
3 rooms	5 751	546	808	2 124	1 286	665	98	25	29	-	170	186
4 rooms	9 987	239	982	2 152	2 928	2 157	893	212	79	2	343	223
5 rooms	6 546	124	513	1 219	1 644	1 290	871	355	117	24	389	237
6 rooms	4 393	113	263	705	1 001	812	491	314	263	56	375	246
7 or more rooms	3 232	26	141	317	491	571	483	260	286	94	563	279
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>32 429</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>5 674</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>219</b>
0.50 or less	31 221	1 508	3 060	6 716	7 608	5 622	2 815	1 181	767	176	1 768	221
0.51 to 1.00	20 204	1 083	2 299	4 713	4 681	3 358	1 656	607	373	119	1 315	213
1.01 to 1.50	10 055	387	670	1 844	2 624	2 088	1 101	541	352	47	401	237
1.51 or more	759	25	66	118	228	147	50	31	42	10	42	235
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 208	229	338	266	166	52	32	-	9	-	116	143
0.50 or less	580	122	103	124	101	36	3	-	5	-	86	169
0.51 to 1.00	578	104	227	129	52	16	22	-	4	-	24	118
1.01 to 1.50	22	3	6	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	161
1.51 or more	28	2	9	7	7	-	7	-	-	-	3	230
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>5 749</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>190</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 383	776	720	1 150	1 199	676	351	147	49	23	292	195
1.01 or more persons per room	282	10	33	49	73	66	21	12	-	10	8	232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	366	112	109	55	46	7	-	-	-	-	37	112
1.01 or more persons per room	24	-	8	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	154
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	860	280	341	131	65	24	7	8	-	-	4	110
1	10 422	1 046	1 649	3 437	2 356	1 279	294	58	29	-	274	187
2	13 109	234	964	2 391	3 763	2 958	1 504	489	220	27	559	235
3	6 252	126	386	878	1 397	1 071	765	482	367	88	692	250
4	1 345	41	52	124	156	201	199	131	119	59	263	292
5 or more	441	10	6	21	37	141	78	13	41	2	92	282
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached	10 486	287	873	1 585	2 115	1 759	1 179	674	515	145	1 354	243
2	6 625	325	758	2 247	1 836	825	300	88	27	-	219	198
3 and 4	5 281	226	723	1 738	1 508	644	264	71	61	-	46	198
5 to 9	3 509	150	312	771	989	771	297	104	72	7	36	223
10 to 49	3 478	223	323	249	605	1 217	584	155	80	18	24	264
50 or more	1 263	483	229	77	122	120	132	71	18	6	5	118
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 787	43	180	315	599	338	91	18	3	-	200	218
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980	2 685	312	178	147	443	761	386	168	123	50	117	265
1970 to 1974	3 318	342	148	133	626	936	567	223	160	44	139	268
1960 to 1969	3 940	73	220	485	980	1 078	521	165	117	12	289	254
1950 to 1959	2 791	98	321	518	636	495	234	124	97	22	246	227
1940 to 1949	3 468	70	329	894	1 035	555	236	74	72	12	191	215
1939 or earlier	16 227	842	2 202	4 805	4 054	1 849	903	427	207	36	902	198
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3	31 309	1 210	3 147	6 846	7 664	5 628	2 821	1 157	776	176	1 884	221
4 or more	1 120	527	251	136	110	46	26	24	-	-	-	104
With elevator	883	509	202	45	69	24	26	8	-	-	-	90
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent	6 902	470	1 141	1 949	1 731	900	487	129	92	3	...	197
15 to 19 percent	5 460	235	494	1 215	1 455	1 061	611	215	150	24	...	225
20 to 24 percent	4 436	304	378	884	1 088	944	478	191	142	27	...	230
25 to 29 percent	3 125	267	262	679	760	640	275	128	88	26	...	222
30 to 34 percent	2 104	91	246	356	605	487	166	62	76	15	...	229
35 to 49 percent	3 639	215	443	693	837	697	404	197	109	44	...	227
50 percent or more	4 624	127	403	1 118	1 250	911	409	250	119	37	...	224
Not computed	2 139	28	31	88	48	34	17	9	-	-	1 884	189
<b>Median</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>32 421</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>3 390</b>	<b>6 982</b>	<b>7 774</b>	<b>5 674</b>	<b>2 847</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>219</b>
Central heating system	28 008	1 530	2 738	5 904	6 505	5 114	2 626	1 112	751	173	1 555	222
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>12 717</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>2 136</b>	<b>2 514</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>246</b>
Central system	3 806	123	73	154	325	1 459	903	361	234	59	115	292



Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>99 952</b>	<b>7 133</b>	<b>11 438</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>6 459</b>	<b>16 882</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>21 103</b>	<b>9 044</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>20 318</b>	<b>22 221</b>	<b>5 249</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>77 114</b>	<b>1 565</b>	<b>5 892</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>13 872</b>	<b>15 399</b>	<b>19 329</b>	<b>8 489</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>22 358</b>	<b>24 852</b>	<b>1 797</b>
15 to 24 years	2 412	43	135	179	299	690	729	315	22	—	19 091	18 696	64
25 to 34 years	16 907	192	379	719	1 011	4 333	4 630	4 528	889	226	21 697	22 742	310
35 to 44 years	16 130	154	409	482	575	2 622	3 745	5 130	2 311	702	25 113	27 221	360
45 to 64 years	30 549	514	1 386	1 247	1 386	4 601	5 431	8 595	4 875	2 252	25 416	28 625	593
65 years and over	11 116	662	3 583	1 705	1 260	1 626	864	761	392	263	11 925	15 593	470
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>7 867</b>	<b>1 085</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>1 383</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>17 527</b>	<b>707</b>
15 to 24 years	508	43	112	77	58	93	50	54	21	—	13 448	15 067	56
25 to 34 years	1 603	83	88	183	162	435	293	273	61	25	18 462	19 928	87
35 to 44 years	1 217	37	76	106	82	262	258	237	112	47	20 801	22 901	36
45 to 64 years	2 107	156	275	202	179	417	314	374	99	91	18 224	20 319	147
65 years and over	2 432	766	933	192	152	176	102	60	36	15	6 739	11 350	381
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>14 971</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>1 733</b>	<b>1 033</b>	<b>1 627</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>8 486</b>	<b>11 136</b>	<b>2 745</b>
15 to 24 years	236	33	67	69	9	33	18	7	—	—	10 652	11 139	46
25 to 34 years	1 110	127	293	235	127	145	106	45	24	8	11 436	13 301	193
35 to 44 years	1 433	148	267	241	169	288	156	106	49	9	13 395	14 830	205
45 to 64 years	4 766	882	1 258	610	393	649	419	424	77	54	10 996	13 281	737
65 years and over	7 426	3 293	2 177	578	335	512	200	194	76	61	5 723	8 722	1 564
<b>Median age</b>	<b>49.7</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>63.0</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	9 466	299	659	618	682	1 903	2 016	2 223	774	292	21 236	22 815	377
1975 to 1978	23 648	888	1 502	1 401	1 399	4 881	5 060	5 931	1 914	672	21 522	23 015	919
1970 to 1974	17 038	774	1 426	888	1 078	3 259	3 399	3 798	1 680	736	21 422	23 909	758
1960 to 1969	21 545	1 331	2 198	1 401	1 328	2 967	3 533	4 958	2 718	1 113	22 016	24 500	929
1959 or earlier	28 255	3 841	5 653	2 517	1 972	3 872	3 307	4 193	1 960	940	15 175	18 602	2 266
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>98 710</b>	<b>6 767</b>	<b>11 116</b>	<b>6 699</b>	<b>6 383</b>	<b>16 721</b>	<b>17 245</b>	<b>21 012</b>	<b>9 020</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>20 430</b>	<b>22 360</b>	<b>4 958</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	1 319	23	45	35	110	275	251	356	169	55	22 863	25 742	71
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>11 209</b>	<b>291</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	46	5	4	—	16	5	14	2	—	19 167	21 690	5
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>99 924</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>11 430</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>6 456</b>	<b>16 879</b>	<b>17 311</b>	<b>21 101</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>20 320</b>	<b>22 223</b>	<b>5 243</b>
Central heating system	90 416	5 932	10 034	5 922	5 726	15 076	15 845	19 672	8 571	3 568	20 688	22 697	4 192
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>46 174</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>4 346</b>	<b>2 712</b>	<b>2 777</b>	<b>7 325</b>	<b>7 796</b>	<b>11 088</b>	<b>5 328</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>22 167</b>	<b>25 171</b>	<b>1 545</b>
Central system	11 802	336	690	533	511	1 479	1 873	3 142	1 849	1 389	26 274	31 803	272
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>94 718</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>9 805</b>	<b>6 577</b>	<b>6 243</b>	<b>16 693</b>	<b>17 210</b>	<b>21 060</b>	<b>9 032</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>20 952</b>	<b>23 094</b>	<b>3 792</b>
1	27 143	3 166	6 337	3 494	2 717	4 909	3 245	2 386	632	257	13 029	15 066	2 303
2 or more	67 575	1 184	3 468	3 083	3 526	11 784	13 965	18 674	8 400	3 491	23 705	26 319	1 489
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>99 924</b>	<b>7 127</b>	<b>11 430</b>	<b>6 825</b>	<b>6 456</b>	<b>16 879</b>	<b>17 311</b>	<b>21 101</b>	<b>9 042</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>20 320</b>	<b>22 223</b>	<b>5 243</b>
Utility gas	39 786	3 220	4 836	2 791	2 713	6 142	6 459	7 973	3 856	1 796	20 131	22 483	2 047
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 266	118	205	116	97	231	148	243	75	33	16 925	18 689	127
Electricity	10 885	401	758	496	522	1 922	2 182	2 884	1 229	491	22 658	25 075	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43 077	3 043	5 096	3 036	2 803	7 640	7 620	8 955	3 563	1 321	19 949	21 563	2 315
Other	4 910	345	535	386	321	944	902	1 046	319	112	19 622	20 501	358
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>5.7</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>77 484</b>	<b>4 853</b>	<b>8 117</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 751</b>	<b>13 086</b>	<b>13 929</b>	<b>17 606</b>	<b>7 491</b>	<b>2 848</b>	<b>21 018</b>	<b>22 741</b>	<b>3 389</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>42 393</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>9 556</b>	<b>12 124</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>23 407</b>	<b>25 383</b>	<b>1 013</b>
Less than \$200	3 701	230	348	328	293	775	713	741	231	42	19 248	19 923	212
\$200 to \$249	5 506	146	355	324	360	1 056	1 152	1 522	501	90	21 823	22 992	154
\$250 to \$299	6 712	111	281	340	494	1 474	1 517	1 753	610	132	21 830	23 291	153
\$300 to \$349	6 181	109	253	254	332	1 363	1 456	1 594	657	163	22 227	24 313	135
\$350 to \$399	5 675	83	166	151	267	1 155	1 411	1 677	606	159	23 195	25 117	122
\$400 to \$499	8 119	73	230	251	289	1 387	2 055	2 687	924	223	24 245	26 062	113
\$500 to \$599	3 696	63	74	52	107	396	882	1 278	550	294	26 209	29 483	88
\$600 to \$749	1 914	13	31	39	48	161	279	660	476	207	29 588	33 730	26
\$750 or more	889	6	24	2	12	27	91	212	238	277	34 052	46 639	10
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$343</b>	<b>\$268</b>	<b>\$282</b>	<b>\$282</b>	<b>\$295</b>	<b>\$322</b>	<b>\$348</b>	<b>\$363</b>	<b>\$383</b>	<b>\$490</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$296</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>35 091</b>	<b>4 019</b>	<b>6 355</b>	<b>3 062</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>5 292</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>5 482</b>	<b>2 698</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>16 430</b>	<b>19 549</b>	<b>2 376</b>
Less than \$50	151	65	23	6	18	18	11	10	—	—	6 875	9 591	60
\$50 to \$74	1 426	392	455	136	99	172	91	70	7	4	8 442	10 670	191
\$75 to \$99	5 726	1 079	1 602	647	451	754	540	461	145	47	10 703	13 234	611
\$100 to \$124	9 533	1 196	1 949	811	732	1 493	1 141	1 507	579	125	15 263	17 205	636
\$125 to \$149	8 238	675	1 251	716	655	1 298	1 193	1 574	646	230	18 221	20 088	451
\$150 to \$199	7 100	463	774	529	491	1 185	1 040	1 390	883	345	20 475	22 961	306
\$200 to \$249	1 956	93	250	155	76	272	240	316	278	276	22 391	29 990	88
\$250 or more	961	56	51	62	27	100	117	154	160	234	28 008	44 066	33
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$127</b>	<b>\$110</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$123</b>	<b>\$124</b>	<b>\$129</b>	<b>\$133</b>	<b>\$136</b>	<b>\$149</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$113</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>42 393</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1 762</b>	<b>1 741</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>7 794</b>	<b>9 556</b>	<b>12 124</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>23 407</b>	<b>25 383</b>	<b>1 013</b>
Less than 15 percent	13 937	—	7	75	96	954	2 442	5 658	3 382	1 323	30 374	34 312	2
15 to 19 percent	9 631	—	64	93	339	1 894	2 723	3 452	890	176	24 384	25 593	4
20 to 24 percent	7 856	10	96	341	490	2 117	2 324	2 037	394	47	21 615	22 485	4
25 to 29 percent	4 433	4	154	334	463	1 415	1 262	659	109	33	19 517	20 083	18
30 to 34 percent	2												

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>35 258</b>	<b>6 503</b>	<b>8 129</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>5 846</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>11 870</b>	<b>13 593</b>	<b>6 091</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>14 860</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>2 268</b>	<b>1 522</b>	<b>1 779</b>	<b>3 570</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 938</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>16 535</b>	<b>17 756</b>	<b>1 064</b>
15 to 24 years	2 729	130	376	354	409	826	407	196	29	2	15 554	15 749	155
25 to 34 years	5 008	160	523	471	674	1 390	959	649	147	35	17 380	18 105	317
35 to 44 years	2 329	96	227	201	236	575	395	451	98	50	18 421	20 188	216
45 to 64 years	3 154	152	437	281	311	586	436	576	312	63	18 327	20 305	214
65 years and over	1 640	196	705	215	149	193	74	66	36	6	9 411	11 672	162
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>11 939</b>	<b>13 533</b>	<b>1 092</b>
15 to 24 years	2 044	284	518	360	210	327	198	92	53	2	11 528	12 842	301
25 to 34 years	2 412	165	496	363	339	477	280	237	45	10	13 842	15 223	177
35 to 44 years	891	113	166	106	98	128	119	99	46	16	14 043	15 997	161
45 to 64 years	1 239	242	257	179	87	231	104	96	20	23	11 683	13 743	229
65 years and over	936	452	225	79	63	66	23	8	20	—	5 282	8 058	224
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>12 876</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>4 199</b>	<b>1 397</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 047</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7 143</b>	<b>8 823</b>	<b>3 935</b>
15 to 24 years	2 012	659	693	245	138	183	51	25	18	—	7 556	8 540	793
25 to 34 years	3 115	658	1 106	508	307	338	146	45	5	2	9 094	9 789	854
35 to 44 years	1 462	336	452	230	119	169	73	66	17	—	9 352	10 685	407
45 to 64 years	2 612	806	849	253	209	126	120	30	11	7	7 872	9 923	767
65 years and over	3 675	2 054	1 099	161	51	148	86	58	11	7	4 697	6 637	1 114
<b>Median age</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>39.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	13 876	2 409	3 325	1 836	1 348	2 289	1 282	1 028	304	55	11 639	13 206	2 459
1975 to 1978	11 550	1 788	2 499	1 346	1 230	2 194	1 305	860	244	84	12 789	14 132	1 908
1970 to 1974	4 314	900	1 004	404	376	653	421	408	123	25	11 566	13 626	763
1960 to 1969	3 069	714	729	230	230	380	302	309	135	40	10 995	14 232	530
1959 or earlier	2 449	692	572	190	215	330	167	179	81	23	9 607	12 377	431
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>33 908</b>	<b>6 051</b>	<b>7 712</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>2 728</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>12 049</b>	<b>13 758</b>	<b>5 674</b>
0.50 or less	21 723	4 610	5 443	2 563	1 924	3 209	1 870	1 543	421	140	10 789	12 700	3 276
0.51 to 1.00	11 144	1 330	2 004	1 193	1 268	2 311	1 410	1 124	406	78	14 528	15 698	2 092
1.01 to 1.50	829	56	212	119	60	172	117	74	39	—	13 646	15 313	229
1.51 or more	212	55	53	18	13	34	11	7	18	3	9 872	14 164	377
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7 186</b>	<b>9 433</b>	<b>417</b>
0.50 or less	689	265	246	62	56	27	16	15	—	2	6 234	7 668	237
0.51 to 1.00	596	170	163	39	54	80	53	33	—	4	8 864	11 072	153
1.01 to 1.50	37	3	6	3	4	13	—	—	3	—	16 250	16 248	9
1.51 or more	28	14	2	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	5 000	8 975	18
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>8 129</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>11 871</b>	<b>13 594</b>	<b>6 086</b>
Central heating system	30 030	5 385	6 867	3 319	2 886	5 002	3 079	2 499	792	201	12 081	13 782	4 865
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>1 816</b>	<b>2 862</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>2 393</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 440</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>13 623</b>	<b>15 249</b>	<b>1 397</b>
Central system	3 936	379	721	393	345	721	615	543	179	40	15 908	16 908	283
<b>Vehicles available</b>	<b>28 662</b>	<b>2 960</b>	<b>6 085</b>	<b>3 630</b>	<b>3 185</b>	<b>5 582</b>	<b>3 393</b>	<b>2 758</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>13 800</b>	<b>15 259</b>	<b>3 315</b>
1	16 207	2 506	4 741	2 593	1 893	2 633	1 044	566	181	50	10 826	11 870	2 477
2 or more	12 455	454	1 344	1 037	1 292	2 949	2 349	2 192	670	168	18 554	19 668	838
<b>House heating fuel</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>6 495</b>	<b>8 129</b>	<b>4 006</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>5 839</b>	<b>3 477</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>11 871</b>	<b>13 594</b>	<b>6 086</b>
Utility gas	18 108	3 760	4 505	1 973	1 681	2 844	1 652	1 197	424	72	11 000	12 710	3 505
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	627	151	141	91	47	102	33	36	11	15	10 591	13 424	130
Electricity	5 041	653	967	640	537	991	587	499	111	56	13 713	15 046	625
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10 464	1 751	2 279	1 190	1 024	1 745	1 120	974	299	82	12 529	14 446	1 603
Other	1 003	180	237	112	110	157	85	78	42	2	11 886	13 489	223
<b>Median rooms</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.0</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>32 429</b>	<b>6 259</b>	<b>7 617</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>3 143</b>	<b>5 221</b>	<b>3 069</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>11 529</b>	<b>13 221</b>	<b>5 749</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	4 033	1 777	775	309	307	366	275	162	48	14	6 336	9 618	1 397
\$100 to \$149	7 017	1 585	1 916	788	714	1 099	440	361	85	29	10 024	11 657	1 391
\$150 to \$199	10 230	1 639	2 762	1 420	1 052	1 586	918	530	184	19	11 257	12 586	1 686
\$200 to \$249	5 572	641	1 187	726	587	1 061	649	559	125	37	13 488	14 988	679
\$250 to \$299	2 648	185	400	313	235	557	412	365	146	35	16 788	17 834	194
\$300 to \$349	654	17	68	60	31	126	136	182	31	3	20 962	20 554	42
\$350 to \$399	251	11	23	13	37	10	52	48	33	24	22 386	26 542	16
\$400 to \$499	125	—	25	8	—	30	22	18	22	—	19 861	21 850	15
\$500 or more	15	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	11	—	40 522	38 436	—
No cash rent	1 884	404	461	186	180	264	165	137	66	21	11 035	13 403	329
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$168</b>	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$164</b>	<b>\$173</b>	<b>\$172</b>	<b>\$177</b>	<b>\$184</b>	<b>\$205</b>	<b>\$214</b>	<b>\$228</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$147</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100	1 737	1 182	276	62	53	78	60	8	16	2	4 137	6 161	888
\$100 to \$149	3 398	1 068	1 101	349	236	341	156	111	26	10	7 476	9 456	829
\$150 to \$199	6 982	1 493	1 914	949	757	950	519	296	86	16	10 221	11 549	1 205
\$200 to \$249	7 774	1 150	1 976	993	873	1 451	732	482	93	24	11 916	13 135	1 245
\$250 to \$299	5 674	611	1 118	806	671	1 159	633	519	138	19	13 625	14 637	683
\$300 to \$349	2 847	229	469	257	237	583	460	416	168	28	17 120	17 977	351
\$350 to \$399	1 181	105	188	149	67	238	172	176	54	32	16 643	18 566	147
\$400 to \$499	776	17	88	61	55	125	149	176	84	21	21 154	22 761	49
\$500 or more	176	—	26	11	14	32	23	43	18	9	22 857	23 233	23
No cash rent	1 884	404	461	186	180	264	165	137	66	21	11 035	13 403	329
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$219</b>	<b>\$173</b>	<b>\$206</b>	<b>\$222</b>	<b>\$224</b>	<b>\$238</b>	<b>\$249</b>	<b>\$273</b>	<b>\$293</b>	<b>\$317</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$190</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent	6 902	42	165	307	497	1 657	1 675	1 750	654	155	21 965</		



**Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>42 393</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>5 506</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>343</b>	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person -----	2 008		331	252	275	223	319	101	35	14	293	
2 persons -----	9 501	1 012	1 334	1 434	1 255	1 261	1 811	828	407	159	339	
3 persons -----	9 759		1 274	1 492	1 520	1 304	1 867	869	314	253	341	
4 persons -----	12 536		732	1 500	2 136	1 829	1 811	2 588	1 096	607	237	352
5 persons -----	5 833		444	701	921	917	771	1 034	541	341	163	346
6 persons -----	1 897		145	247	336	279	200	353	184	124	29	340
7 persons -----	609		39	86	107	39	79	106	55	77	21	371
8 or more persons -----	250		5	33	34	67	26	41	22	9	13	340
Median -----	3.49	2.94	3.35	3.58	3.52	3.53	3.52	3.55	3.83	3.58	...	
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>37 232</b>	<b>2 835</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>5 494</b>	<b>5 088</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>3 345</b>	<b>1 756</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>347</b>	
15 to 24 years -----	1 341	32	103	180	252	219	367	140	42	6	374	
25 to 34 years -----	13 159	454	955	1 812	2 055	2 324	3 271	1 411	679	198	378	
35 to 44 years -----	11 166	853	1 379	1 931	1 577	1 318	2 134	1 020	602	352	345	
45 to 64 years -----	10 816	1 357	2 131	1 828	1 469	1 163	1 456	729	417	266	303	
65 years and over -----	750	139	93	158	141	64	87	45	16	7	295	
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>2 413</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>343</b>	
15 to 24 years -----	156	18	24	27	19	25	23	18	—	2	324	
25 to 34 years -----	920	72	92	111	125	171	209	81	38	21	368	
35 to 44 years -----	701	75	76	91	124	97	108	72	45	13	344	
45 to 64 years -----	502	104	102	51	36	55	77	30	29	18	294	
65 years and over -----	134	49	26	15	11	2	17	10	4	—	235	
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>2 748</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>280</b>	
15 to 24 years -----	58	9	9	8	5	2	15	3	7	—	330	
25 to 34 years -----	639	68	132	86	98	51	130	64	10	—	317	
35 to 44 years -----	769	99	113	178	105	82	131	39	16	6	298	
45 to 64 years -----	1 043	277	249	200	128	76	76	28	9	—	249	
65 years and over -----	239	95	22	36	36	26	18	6	—	—	253	
Median age -----	38.4	46.7	44.2	39.5	37.6	35.2	35.1	35.9	37.5	41.1	...	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 180	175	207	346	487	721	1 877	1 205	804	358	460	
1975 to 1978 -----	15 415	442	882	1 950	2 563	2 701	4 166	1 614	779	318	385	
1970 to 1974 -----	9 574	622	1 427	2 170	1 722	1 459	1 299	546	198	131	316	
1960 to 1969 -----	8 445	1 713	2 224	1 798	1 125	621	552	242	111	59	258	
1959 or earlier -----	2 779	749	766	448	284	173	225	89	22	23	242	
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 to 3 rooms -----	275	73	28	40	33	19	43	30	9	—	296	
4 rooms -----	1 590	294	317	356	221	136	193	60	6	7	276	
5 rooms -----	7 278	940	1 366	1 355	1 041	948	1 104	361	120	43	299	
6 rooms -----	12 321	1 349	1 772	2 015	1 910	1 627	2 375	792	374	103	327	
7 rooms -----	9 710	629	1 101	1 506	1 472	1 405	2 005	989	443	160	355	
8 or more rooms -----	11 219	416	922	1 440	1 504	1 540	2 399	1 460	962	576	393	
Median -----	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.1	...	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980 -----	9 051	98	161	478	963	1 398	2 996	1 722	841	394	444	
1970 to 1974 -----	6 155	120	416	930	1 043	1 131	1 435	586	336	158	375	
1960 to 1969 -----	7 532	605	1 391	1 468	1 273	891	1 117	427	260	100	312	
1950 to 1959 -----	6 238	794	1 198	1 162	898	709	838	374	162	103	298	
1940 to 1949 -----	3 471	532	591	739	514	442	413	141	52	47	291	
1939 or earlier -----	9 946	1 552	1 749	1 935	1 490	1 104	1 320	446	263	87	293	
<b>VALUE</b>												
Less than \$10,000 -----	312	188	51	46	24	—	3	—	—	—	187	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 713	614	513	323	120	59	61	23	—	—	224	
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 969	859	961	914	623	337	200	60	15	—	259	
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 528	762	1 269	1 372	1 108	906	864	192	48	7	295	
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 120	721	1 269	1 737	1 550	1 399	1 822	474	91	4	325	
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7 799	315	807	1 132	1 248	1 244	1 895	820	257	81	366	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	8 936	211	509	966	1 178	1 293	2 459	1 278	616	226	412	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 548	31	69	178	291	335	569	505	367	203	462	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 254	—	5	9	22	102	223	323	288	256	574	
\$150,000 or more -----	214	—	—	9	17	—	23	21	32	112	750+	
Median -----	\$49 500	\$32 100	\$39 700	\$44 000	\$47 800	\$50 900	\$55 300	\$63 100	\$73 100	\$91 700	...	
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent -----	13 937	2 614	3 478	3 095	2 006	1 208	947	369	129	91	264	
15 to 19 percent -----	9 631	411	970	1 848	1 823	1 699	1 898	588	294	100	344	
20 to 24 percent -----	7 856	266	408	820	1 208	1 435	2 226	895	433	165	393	
25 to 29 percent -----	4 433	85	222	408	425	612	1 424	729	372	156	431	
30 to 34 percent -----	2 386	81	91	191	252	266	680	523	227	75	445	
35 percent or more -----	4 030	199	323	344	461	437	924	590	452	300	427	
Not computed -----	120	45	14	6	6	18	20	2	7	2	258	
Median -----	18.7	11.3	13.3	15.7	18.0	19.8	22.7	25.0	26.3	27.8	...	
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>42 389</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>343</b>	
Steam or hot water system -----	12 700	967	1 711	2 174	2 034	1 739	2 318	990	556	211	337	
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	20 501	1 912	2 887	3 146	2 732	2 622	3 792	1 908	988	514	342	
Other built-in electric units -----	5 055	126	365	685	728	829	1 366	571	275	110	388	
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	838	243	149	152	110	81	66	3	15	19	259	
Other means -----	3 295	453	392	555	577	402	577	224	80	35	321	
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>20 274</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>3 217</b>	<b>2 927</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>3 795</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 009</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>348</b>	
Central system -----	5 924	177	399	562	737	733	1 273	941	617	485	427	
1 or more individual room units -----	14 350	1 435	2 090	2 655	2 190	1 924	2 522	968	392	174	323	
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>42 389</b>	<b>3 701</b>	<b>5 504</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>6 181</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>8 119</b>	<b>3 696</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>343</b>	
Utility gas -----	16 139	2 232	2 927	3 152	2 398	1 774	2 133	892	410	221	362	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6 425	20	32	82	60	79	87	60	5	—	342	
Electricity -----	6 603	158	384	750	837	976	1 813	895	484	306	409	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17 206	1 092	1 926	2 419	2 521	2 567	3 673	1 713	941	334	363	
Other -----	2 016	199	235	309	365	277	393	136	74	28	336	

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>35 091</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1 426</b>	<b>5 726</b>	<b>9 533</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	7 652	67	632	2 099	2 150	1 448	882	240	134	112
2 persons -----	16 434	59	574	2 536	4 849	3 892	3 247	889	388	126
3 persons -----	5 689	8	123	636	1 402	1 507	1 416	379	218	136
4 persons -----	3 115	9	49	319	671	830	915	199	123	140
5 persons -----	1 331	5	10	100	339	328	329	167	53	141
6 persons -----	549	3	22	26	63	151	208	48	28	152
7 persons -----	223	—	6	5	49	60	69	24	10	146
8 or more persons -----	98	—	10	5	10	22	34	10	7	153
Median -----	2.10	1.64	1.64	1.80	2.04	2.19	2.32	2.33	2.39	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>23 972</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>3 122</b>	<b>6 480</b>	<b>5 890</b>	<b>5 548</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>132</b>
15 to 24 years -----	125	—	10	22	60	5	15	13	—	113
25 to 34 years -----	698	—	55	124	146	167	149	31	26	129
35 to 44 years -----	2 183	2	48	194	515	565	608	140	111	140
45 to 64 years -----	13 129	38	199	1 337	3 539	3 339	3 346	926	405	136
65 years and over -----	7 837	10	303	1 445	2 220	1 814	1 430	406	209	124
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>2 714</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>113</b>
15 to 24 years -----	57	—	3	12	7	8	18	5	4	145
25 to 34 years -----	177	12	23	18	52	54	16	2	—	117
35 to 44 years -----	137	4	10	30	31	43	19	—	—	120
45 to 64 years -----	794	14	91	199	188	152	165	36	23	112
65 years and over -----	1 549	20	171	406	396	336	165	32	23	111
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>8 405</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>1 243</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>118</b>
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	—	7	2	—	15	—	—	119
25 to 34 years -----	107	—	11	23	14	37	15	—	7	129
35 to 44 years -----	248	—	4	18	62	59	82	23	—	142
45 to 64 years -----	2 616	16	127	537	736	651	360	142	47	121
65 years and over -----	5 417	35	371	1 354	1 565	1 002	784	200	106	115
Median age -----	62.4	59.2	68.2	66.8	63.0	61.3	59.7	60.0	59.6	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	732	2	30	126	219	145	147	39	24	124
1975 to 1978 -----	2 446	20	122	389	506	483	623	182	121	135
1970 to 1974 -----	3 501	13	147	426	848	846	807	256	158	134
1960 to 1969 -----	8 866	31	292	1 166	2 357	2 123	2 066	547	284	132
1959 or earlier -----	19 546	85	835	3 619	5 603	4 641	3 457	932	374	123
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	428	46	67	104	77	90	29	6	9	99
4 rooms -----	3 414	28	280	929	1 160	541	375	89	12	110
5 rooms -----	8 418	32	394	1 597	2 631	1 953	1 373	331	107	121
6 rooms -----	11 283	21	413	1 817	3 287	2 848	2 351	411	135	126
7 rooms -----	6 060	11	178	716	1 413	1 512	1 568	453	209	137
8 or more rooms -----	5 488	13	94	563	965	1 294	1 404	666	489	146
Median -----	6.0	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.5	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 125	6	47	127	220	210	333	105	77	144
1970 to 1974 -----	1 717	6	62	171	275	464	489	158	92	144
1960 to 1969 -----	5 082	16	119	494	1 297	1 260	1 330	386	180	137
1950 to 1959 -----	8 769	19	177	1 063	2 477	2 232	2 030	519	242	132
1940 to 1949 -----	4 739	28	137	779	1 456	1 141	903	210	85	124
1939 or earlier -----	13 659	66	884	3 092	3 808	2 931	2 015	578	285	118
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 085	54	134	283	276	184	84	51	19	106
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 792	22	402	1 129	953	771	420	90	5	109
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 048	28	398	1 503	1 994	1 201	764	132	22	114
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	6 960	15	281	1 296	2 275	1 656	1 075	272	90	121
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 517	7	140	875	2 098	1 754	1 334	216	93	127
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 764	16	34	420	1 233	1 364	1 243	349	105	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 281	—	26	166	618	1 135	1 663	488	185	156
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	978	9	6	40	61	139	373	186	164	181
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	505	—	5	14	19	27	125	145	170	222
\$150,000 or more -----	161	—	—	—	6	1	19	27	108	250+
Median -----	\$39 500	\$19 800	\$24 000	\$29 600	\$36 600	\$41 700	\$49 100	\$54 300	\$77 200	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	17 393	86	702	2 714	5 056	4 374	3 343	756	362	126
10 to 14 percent -----	6 910	13	273	1 070	1 589	1 625	1 675	457	208	133
15 to 19 percent -----	3 584	11	195	708	894	699	760	195	122	125
20 to 24 percent -----	2 195	17	119	379	620	460	370	166	64	123
25 to 29 percent -----	1 398	5	61	283	374	257	254	115	49	123
30 to 34 percent -----	989	—	17	196	313	236	165	27	35	122
35 percent or more -----	2 402	7	49	348	612	550	490	227	119	133
Not computed -----	220	12	10	28	75	37	43	13	2	120
Median -----	10.0	10—	10.1	10.6	10—	10—	10.6	12.4	12.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>35 077</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>9 533</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>127</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	13 246	18	267	1 803	3 388	3 161	3 276	898	435	134
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	15 689	20	483	2 552	4 543	3 972	2 895	801	423	127
Other built-in electric units -----	1 797	—	79	165	406	469	470	128	80	138
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 534	17	161	519	472	218	130	13	4	104
Other means -----	2 811	94	429	682	724	418	329	116	19	107
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>16 555</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>4 164</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>3 878</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>134</b>
Central system -----	3 601	9	21	226	528	927	1 126	462	302	154
1 or more individual room units -----	12 954	6	366	1 957	3 636	3 186	2 752	681	370	129
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>35 077</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>5 721</b>	<b>9 533</b>	<b>8 238</b>	<b>7 100</b>	<b>1 956</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>127</b>
Utility gas -----	17 798	26	852	3 531	5 352	4 125	2 801	762	349	121
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	296	5	15	79	79	22	53	38	5	116
Electricity -----	2 178	—	104	199	475	517	571	187	125	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	13 812	51	323	1 670	3 367	3 407	3 576	943	475	136
Other -----	993	67	125	242	260	167	99	26	7	106



**Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>99 952</b>	<b>13 385</b>	<b>11 715</b>	<b>16 004</b>	<b>25 966</b>	<b>32 882</b>	<b>35 258</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>6 616</b>	<b>18 347</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>77 114</b>	<b>11 712</b>	<b>9 732</b>	<b>12 808</b>	<b>20 280</b>	<b>22 582</b>	<b>14 860</b>	<b>1 145</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 773</b>	<b>2 753</b>	<b>7 734</b>
15 to 24 years.....	2 412	745	462	293	398	514	2 729	216	270	335	599	1 309
25 to 34 years.....	16 907	5 484	3 029	1 640	2 769	3 985	5 008	492	521	575	985	2 435
35 to 44 years.....	16 130	2 810	2 870	3 362	2 982	4 106	2 329	165	230	225	462	1 247
45 to 64 years.....	30 549	2 195	2 806	6 157	10 435	8 956	3 154	162	226	341	451	1 974
65 years and over.....	11 116	478	565	1 356	3 696	5 021	1 640	110	208	297	256	769
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>7 867</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1 136</b>	<b>1 742</b>	<b>3 278</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1 484</b>	<b>3 634</b>
15 to 24 years.....	508	90	123	70	86	139	2 044	214	229	301	510	790
25 to 34 years.....	1 603	289	224	218	324	548	2 412	240	284	255	480	1 153
35 to 44 years.....	1 217	167	199	283	230	338	891	112	77	114	162	426
45 to 64 years.....	2 107	193	186	317	537	674	1 239	50	110	161	197	721
65 years and over.....	2 432	88	152	248	565	1 379	936	58	69	130	135	544
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>14 971</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>7 022</b>	<b>12 876</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>1 200</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>2 379</b>	<b>6 979</b>
15 to 24 years.....	236	43	38	56	41	58	2 012	143	175	244	523	927
25 to 34 years.....	1 110	193	198	158	174	387	3 115	252	219	367	731	1 546
35 to 44 years.....	1 433	176	207	264	281	505	1 462	93	123	132	304	810
45 to 64 years.....	4 766	260	372	787	1 493	1 854	2 612	141	233	281	338	1 619
65 years and over.....	7 426	174	284	795	1 955	4 218	3 675	313	450	352	483	2 077
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>49.7</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>38.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 466	4 157	960	853	1 345	2 151	13 876	1 941	1 551	1 630	2 744	6 010
1975 to 1979.....	23 648	9 228	3 183	2 669	3 520	5 048	11 550	820	1 159	1 388	2 237	5 946
1970 to 1974.....	17 038	-	7 572	2 363	2 994	4 109	4 314	-	714	483	798	2 319
1960 to 1969.....	21 545	-	-	10 119	5 146	6 280	3 069	-	-	609	440	2 020
1959 or earlier.....	28 255	-	-	-	12 961	15 294	2 449	-	-	-	397	2 052
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	120	29	6	28	26	31	782	9	100	67	143	463
2 rooms.....	185	31	29	22	49	54	1 762	390	291	184	233	664
3 rooms.....	1 429	120	172	310	357	470	5 843	477	574	643	1 075	3 074
4 rooms.....	9 571	1 215	1 795	1 906	2 922	1 733	10 284	1 072	1 173	1 546	2 044	4 449
5 rooms.....	20 868	2 830	2 720	4 001	7 061	4 256	6 987	500	813	1 053	1 363	3 258
6 rooms.....	27 970	3 469	2 320	3 745	8 317	10 119	5 060	159	336	379	1 004	3 182
7 or more rooms.....	39 809	5 691	4 673	5 992	7 234	16 219	4 540	154	137	238	754	3 257
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>98 710</b>	<b>13 348</b>	<b>11 702</b>	<b>15 903</b>	<b>25 698</b>	<b>32 059</b>	<b>33 908</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>3 398</b>	<b>4 054</b>	<b>6 327</b>	<b>17 386</b>
0.50 or less.....	66 250	7 548	6 790	10 288	18 038	23 586	21 723	1 821	2 154	2 642	3 693	11 413
0.51 to 1.00.....	31 141	5 654	4 720	5 550	7 308	8 109	11 144	884	1 152	1 270	2 337	5 501
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 206	133	176	236	317	344	829	88	88	126	225	354
1.51 or more.....	113	13	16	29	35	20	212	2	4	16	72	118
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 242</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>961</b>
0.50 or less.....	901	8	11	44	188	650	689	10	16	40	149	474
0.51 to 1.00.....	295	14	2	55	71	153	596	5	10	16	128	437
1.01 to 1.50.....	34	9	-	2	7	16	37	3	-	-	10	24
1.51 or more.....	12	6	-	2	2	4	28	-	-	-	2	26
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	13 700	797	1 060	1 933	3 532	6 378	12 168	1 078	1 229	1 454	2 018	6 389
2 persons.....	33 816	3 496	3 047	5 157	10 803	11 313	10 152	866	1 128	1 324	1 884	4 950
3 persons.....	19 733	3 182	2 672	3 326	4 965	5 588	5 877	426	559	690	1 165	3 037
4 persons.....	19 233	3 840	3 152	3 388	3 887	4 966	4 070	283	321	422	841	2 203
5 persons.....	8 895	1 568	1 246	1 475	1 791	2 815	1 787	60	119	129	425	1 054
6 or more persons.....	4 575	502	538	725	988	1 822	1 204	48	68	91	283	714
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.62</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>2.77</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.06</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>292 793</b>	<b>44 340</b>	<b>37 694</b>	<b>48 123</b>	<b>70 238</b>	<b>92 398</b>	<b>82 513</b>	<b>5 834</b>	<b>7 570</b>	<b>9 097</b>	<b>16 340</b>	<b>43 672</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	89 466	11 439	8 785	14 125	25 012	30 105	13 315	614	718	1 288	3 066	7 629
2.....	2 512	50	74	108	391	1 889	6 625	87	135	226	1 331	4 846
3 and 4.....	697	45	29	37	90	496	5 281	286	247	246	905	3 597
5 to 9.....	373	30	48	58	62	175	3 509	530	572	413	584	1 410
10 to 49.....	170	31	6	15	57	61	3 478	642	942	966	347	581
50 or more.....	42	6	-	6	14	16	1 263	383	378	225	114	163
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	6 692	1 784	2 773	1 655	340	140	1 787	219	432	746	269	121
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>99 924</b>	<b>13 381</b>	<b>11 715</b>	<b>15 995</b>	<b>25 961</b>	<b>32 872</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>18 335</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	32 496	2 300	1 809	5 013	7 995	15 379	13 237	289	363	594	2 565	9 426
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	46 762	7 021	6 306	7 695	15 041	10 699	11 972	1 119	1 695	2 414	2 362	4 183
Other built-in electric units.....	8 274	2 633	2 520	2 049	486	586	3 703	1 233	886	646	303	635
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 884	53	71	179	687	1 894	1 118	4	25	74	268	747
Other means.....	9 508	1 374	1 009	1 059	1 752	4 314	5 213	116	256	382	1 115	3 344
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>46 174</b>	<b>5 672</b>	<b>5 921</b>	<b>8 532</b>	<b>13 811</b>	<b>12 238</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>1 923</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>2 426</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>4 656</b>
Central system.....	11 802	2 838	2 477	2 888	2 978	621	3 936	641	1 459	1 321	298	217
1 or more individual room units.....	34 372	2 834	3 444	5 644	10 833	11 617	9 448	1 282	828	1 105	1 794	4 439
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>99 924</b>	<b>13 381</b>	<b>11 715</b>	<b>15 995</b>	<b>25 961</b>	<b>32 872</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>2 761</b>	<b>3 424</b>	<b>4 110</b>	<b>6 613</b>	<b>18 335</b>
Utility gas.....	39 786	507	7 705	7 428	13 482	15 662	18 108	267	1 392	1 831	3 779	10 839
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 266	162	344	218	219	323	627	27	87	118	121	274
Electricity.....	10 885	4 229	2 957	2 384	638	677	5 041	1 706	1 209	882	438	806
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	43 077	7 482	5 153	5 421	10 853	14 168	10 464	729	705	1 237	2 109	5 684
Other.....	4 910	1 001	554	544	769	2 042	1 003	32	31	42	166	732
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>5 249</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>6 091</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>3 461</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	5.3	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.6	7.7	17.3	15.2	14.8	11.7	18.5	18.9
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	7 133	400	450	867	1 737	3 679	6 503	518	595	506	1 096	3 788
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 438	719	950	1 490								

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>99 952</b>	<b>89 466</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>6 692</b>	<b>35 258</b>	<b>13 315</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 787</b>
Condominium housing units.....	326	274	52	-	497	145	14	6	114	148	70	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Morried-couple families</b> .....	<b>77 114</b>	<b>70 651</b>	<b>2 206</b>	<b>4 257</b>	<b>14 860</b>	<b>7 534</b>	<b>2 507</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>1 087</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>834</b>
15 to 24 years.....	2 412	1 586	109	717	2 729	861	677	436	256	232	14	253
25 to 34 years.....	16 907	15 156	421	1 330	5 008	2 541	840	527	384	377	37	302
35 to 44 years.....	16 130	15 260	349	521	2 329	1 467	284	143	155	143	19	118
45 to 64 years.....	30 549	28 462	866	1 221	3 154	1 978	426	256	147	170	67	110
65 years and over.....	11 116	10 187	461	468	1 640	678	280	151	145	186	140	51
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>7 867</b>	<b>6 247</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>7 522</b>	<b>2 113</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 327</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>469</b>
15 to 24 years.....	508	228	55	225	2 044	459	378	395	309	290	70	143
25 to 34 years.....	1 603	1 243	148	212	2 412	667	366	491	397	313	48	130
35 to 44 years.....	1 217	1 022	69	126	1 891	278	170	119	124	107	34	59
45 to 64 years.....	2 107	1 733	144	230	1 239	368	166	228	160	167	55	95
65 years and over.....	2 432	2 021	205	206	936	341	181	94	63	130	85	42
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>14 971</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1 436</b>	<b>12 876</b>	<b>3 668</b>	<b>2 857</b>	<b>2 441</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>1 363</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>484</b>
15 to 24 years.....	236	100	33	103	2 012	405	438	347	254	254	51	111
25 to 34 years.....	1 110	816	52	242	3 115	931	718	676	297	308	28	157
35 to 44 years.....	1 432	1 121	89	223	1 462	611	295	270	123	94	14	55
45 to 64 years.....	4 766	4 088	214	464	2 612	803	628	414	314	239	130	84
65 years and over.....	7 426	6 443	579	404	3 675	918	810	643	288	468	471	77
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>49.7</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	9 466	7 748	463	1 255	13 876	4 175	2 512	2 377	1 705	1 622	618	867
1975 to 1978.....	23 648	20 124	803	2 721	11 550	4 359	2 246	1 705	1 157	1 164	295	624
1970 to 1974.....	17 038	14 850	512	1 676	4 314	1 723	755	631	344	410	264	187
1960 to 1969.....	21 545	19 996	615	934	3 069	1 557	623	282	204	248	64	91
1959 or earlier.....	28 255	26 748	1 401	106	2 449	1 501	489	286	99	34	22	18
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	120	91	13	16	782	30	35	67	125	273	233	19
2 rooms.....	185	109	23	53	1 762	189	115	448	396	242	320	52
3 rooms.....	1 429	668	349	413	5 843	726	1 591	1 384	874	733	326	209
4 rooms.....	9 571	5 705	747	3 119	10 284	2 094	2 274	2 206	1 353	1 188	194	975
5 rooms.....	20 868	17 605	967	2 296	6 987	2 702	1 513	841	525	832	160	414
6 rooms.....	27 970	26 580	780	610	5 060	3 500	858	252	139	914	24	93
7 or more rooms.....	39 809	38 708	916	185	4 540	4 074	239	83	97	16	6	25
Median.....	6.1	6.3	5.3	4.4	4.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>98 710</b>	<b>88 433</b>	<b>3 636</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>33 908</b>	<b>12 908</b>	<b>6 308</b>	<b>5 105</b>	<b>3 364</b>	<b>3 304</b>	<b>1 168</b>	<b>1 751</b>
0.50 or less.....	66 250	59 938	2 606	3 706	21 723	7 735	4 202	3 390	2 299	2 292	815	990
0.51 to 1.00.....	31 141	27 422	954	2 765	11 144	4 807	1 939	1 568	944	923	353	610
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 206	991	65	150	829	328	135	96	71	75	-	124
1.51 or more.....	113	82	11	20	212	38	32	51	14	14	-	20
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 038</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1 350</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>36</b>
0.50 or less.....	901	768	110	23	689	291	202	110	32	34	-	20
0.51 to 1.00.....	295	240	31	24	596	89	103	57	106	133	95	13
1.01 to 1.50.....	34	15	15	4	37	25	3	6	-	-	-	3
1.51 or more.....	12	10	2	-	28	2	9	3	7	7	-	11
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	136	105	13	18	879	57	49	85	151	279	239	19
1.....	3 087	1 799	862	426	10 595	1 301	2 797	2 626	1 564	1 352	694	261
2.....	22 806	17 449	1 210	4 147	13 657	4 094	2 660	2 169	1 596	1 681	298	1 159
3.....	54 583	51 346	1 221	2 016	7 385	5 305	1 021	387	151	150	32	339
4.....	15 877	15 444	349	84	2 098	1 967	80	10	16	16	-	9
5 or more.....	3 463	3 323	139	1	644	591	18	4	31	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	7 133	5 829	509	795	6 503	1 759	1 295	1 198	629	606	621	395
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	11 438	9 717	618	1 103	8 129	2 646	1 665	1 506	819	775	263	455
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	6 825	5 746	298	781	4 006	1 356	797	647	553	380	66	207
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	6 459	5 496	223	740	3 399	1 348	653	486	321	339	56	196
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	16 882	14 876	618	1 388	5 846	2 555	1 084	707	586	577	47	290
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 315	15 691	556	1 068	3 477	1 569	571	399	302	425	108	103
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	21 103	19 793	633	677	2 784	1 432	413	224	259	288	68	100
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	9 044	8 710	208	126	887	506	125	102	31	68	25	30
\$50,000 or more.....	3 753	3 608	131	14	227	144	22	12	9	20	9	11
Median.....	\$20 318	\$20 879	\$16 886	\$14 753	\$11 870	\$14 163	\$11 206	\$9 781	\$11 386	\$12 355	\$5 208	\$10 525
Mean.....	\$22 221	\$22 781	\$21 290	\$15 267	\$13 593	\$15 692	\$12 687	\$11 426	\$12 554	\$13 769	\$9 478	\$12 317
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>99 924</b>	<b>89 443</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>6 687</b>	<b>35 243</b>	<b>13 300</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 787</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	32 496	30 423	1 942	1 311	13 237	4 088	3 567	3 030	1 330	726	445	51
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	46 762	40 398	1 133	5 231	11 972	5 020	1 618	994	919	1 686	569	1 166
Other built-in electric units.....	8 274	7 922	205	147	3 703	756	323	538	991	839	205	51
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 884	2 648	106	130	1 118	651	232	97	39	18	6	75
Other means.....	9 508	8 052	408	1 048	5 213	2 785	885	622	230	209	38	444
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>46 174</b>	<b>41 579</b>	<b>1 763</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>13 384</b>	<b>3 975</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>1 650</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>412</b>
Central system.....	11 802	10 783	257	762	3 936	736	112	286	674	1 706	352	70
<b> Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>94 718</b>	<b>85 116</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>6 290</b>	<b>28 662</b>	<b>11 558</b>	<b>5 292</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>2 914</b>	<b>2 836</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>1 572</b>
1.....	27 143	23 233	1 358	2 552	16 207	5 062	2 571	2 020	1 902	1 663	463	870
2 or more.....	67 575	61 883	1 954	3 738	12 455	6 496	1 973	1 273	894	934	183	702
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>99 924</b>	<b>89 443</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>6 687</b>	<b>55 243</b>	<b>13 300</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>5 281</b>	<b>3 509</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>1 263</b>	<b>1 787</b>
Utility gas.....	39 786	36 506	2 115	1 165	18 108	6 176	4 261	3 320	1 633	1 898	592	228
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	1 266	914	26	326	6 227	2 101	101	92	41	23	6	154
Electricity.....	10 885	10 288	304	293	5 041	1 091	416	670	1 274	1 167	336	87
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	43 077	37 162	1 224	4 691	10 464	5 074	1 789	1 130	510	373	316	1 272
Other.....	4 910	4 573	125	212	1 003	749	58	69	51	17	13	46



**Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>The SMSA</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>99 952</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>33 816</b>	<b>19 733</b>	<b>19 233</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>292 793</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	2 937	—	1 243	586	485	295	179	105	44	2.88	10 179
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	1 734	844	609	186	62	14	9	10	—	1.54	3 206
4 rooms .....	9 571	2 598	4 226	1 724	792	202	16	5	8	2.02	20 899
5 rooms .....	20 868	3 116	8 280	4 138	3 456	1 274	479	97	28	2.38	55 752
6 rooms .....	27 970	3 829	10 006	5 554	5 393	2 209	751	170	58	2.53	79 098
7 rooms .....	18 798	1 758	5 655	3 954	4 313	2 116	626	289	87	3.00	59 482
8 or more rooms .....	21 011	1 555	5 040	4 177	5 217	3 080	1 140	539	263	3.44	74 356
Median .....	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>98 710</b>	<b>13 226</b>	<b>33 439</b>	<b>19 565</b>	<b>19 132</b>	<b>8 829</b>	<b>2 982</b>	<b>1 095</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2.64</b>	<b>289 939</b>
1.00 or less .....	97 391	13 226	33 432	19 527	19 089	8 617	2 486	818	196	2.60	281 691
1.01 to 1.50 .....	1 206	—	—	22	27	200	487	264	206	6.23	7 576
1.51 or more .....	113	7	16	16	16	12	9	13	40	6.11	672
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 242</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>2 854</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 196	474	371	166	82	62	31	10	2	1.83	2 640
1.01 to 1.50 .....	34	—	—	—	19	2	8	3	2	4.39	170
1.51 or more .....	12	—	6	2	—	—	—	2	—	2.50	44
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	89 466	11 219	30 277	17 595	17 751	8 326	2 845	1 027	426	2.68	264 124
2 or more .....	3 794	1 042	1 328	641	388	234	97	53	11	2.14	10 789
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	6 692	1 439	2 211	1 497	1 094	335	79	30	7	2.36	17 880
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>77 484</b>	<b>9 660</b>	<b>25 935</b>	<b>15 448</b>	<b>15 651</b>	<b>7 164</b>	<b>2 446</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>2.70</b>	<b>226 440</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	1 397	451	458	206	109	80	73	18	2	2.04	3 270
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	5 505	1 298	1 836	934	682	427	218	61	49	2.29	13 900
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	10 017	2 124	3 711	1 673	1 299	711	306	125	68	2.28	25 523
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	13 488	2 582	4 868	2 384	2 341	1 220	394	138	61	2.46	37 018
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	15 637	1 085	5 388	3 318	3 335	1 292	496	138	73	2.76	45 417
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	12 563	1 087	4 132	2 768	2 977	1 130	351	101	17	2.88	38 793
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	13 217	806	4 023	2 871	3 469	1 490	372	142	44	3.12	42 823
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	3 526	160	892	786	960	512	145	45	26	3.40	12 188
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	1 759	79	517	401	420	227	85	22	8	3.21	6 284
\$150,000 or more .....	375	18	110	107	59	75	6	—	—	3.06	1 224
Median .....	\$45 400	\$34 300	\$43 900	\$47 600	\$50 200	\$48 900	\$44 600	\$44 100	\$39 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>99 952</b>	<b>13 700</b>	<b>33 816</b>	<b>19 733</b>	<b>19 233</b>	<b>8 895</b>	<b>3 021</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>292 793</b>
Median income .....	\$20 318	\$6 871	\$18 301	\$23 160	\$23 482	\$24 622	\$26 394	\$27 981	\$28 370	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.1	23.9	13.1	13.7	16.5	15.8	14.3	14.5	13.2	...	...
With a mortgage .....	18.7	28.1	18.7	18.3	18.8	17.9	16.8	18.1	16.0	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	10.0	22.7	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>5 249</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>1 218</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 195	\$2 874	\$3 123	\$3 420	\$5 080	\$5 636	\$6 424	\$7 917	\$9 821	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50.0	48.6	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	36.7	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	45.8	48.3	39.9	50+	23.5	27.8	20.5	22.5	15.0	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....											
<b>Nonrelatives present</b> .....	<b>35 258</b>	<b>12 168</b>	<b>10 152</b>	<b>5 877</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>82 513</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	3 652	—	2 065	799	400	252	77	48	11	2.38	10 395
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	782	701	63	18	—	—	—	—	—	1.06	889
2 rooms .....	1 762	1 398	285	35	36	8	—	—	—	1.13	2 210
3 rooms .....	5 843	3 606	1 570	447	1 333	69	16	2	—	1.31	9 024
4 rooms .....	10 284	3 584	3 621	1 702	1 031	256	74	2	14	1.93	21 537
5 rooms .....	6 987	1 762	2 245	1 599	828	324	144	78	7	2.27	17 135
6 rooms .....	5 060	665	1 396	1 115	1 101	495	174	84	30	2.92	15 725
7 or more rooms .....	4 540	452	972	961	941	635	346	164	69	3.38	15 993
Median .....	4.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>33 908</b>	<b>11 378</b>	<b>9 906</b>	<b>5 752</b>	<b>4 001</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>79 897</b>
1.00 or less .....	32 867	11 378	9 850	5 699	3 832	1 411	509	158	30	2.01	74 515
1.01 to 1.50 .....	829	—	—	35	133	248	203	157	53	5.49	4 553
1.51 or more .....	212	—	56	18	36	61	16	4	21	4.39	829
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 350</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>2 616</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 285	790	239	125	69	43	11	6	2	1.31	2 258
1.01 to 1.50 .....	37	—	—	—	—	8	15	5	9	6.20	213
1.51 or more .....	28	—	7	—	—	16	—	—	5	4.94	145
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	13 315	2 593	3 536	2 683	2 306	1 304	522	278	93	2.70	38 865
2 .....	6 625	2 502	2 059	1 087	682	180	79	21	15	1.89	14 387
3 and 4 .....	5 281	2 332	1 631	734	451	92	31	2	8	1.69	10 088
5 to 9 .....	3 509	1 653	1 070	438	220	78	45	5	—	1.59	6 460
10 to 49 .....	3 478	1 744	993	484	182	27	42	6	—	1.50	6 403
50 or more .....	1 263	855	289	90	29	—	—	—	—	1.24	1 726
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 787	489	574	361	200	106	35	18	4	2.20	4 584
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>32 429</b>	<b>11 777</b>	<b>9 447</b>	<b>5 366</b>	<b>3 507</b>	<b>1 415</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>73 786</b>
Less than \$100 .....	1 737	1 324	189	112	63	25	2	12	10	1.16	2 548
\$100 to \$149 .....	3 398	1 988	797	364	161	54	32	—	2	1.35	5 675
\$150 to \$199 .....	6 982	3 143	2 141	979	480	164	51	20	4	1.66	13 323
\$200 to \$249 .....	7 774	2 355	2 588	1 344	933	390	112	35	17	2.09	18 176
\$250 to \$299 .....	5 674	1 545	1 754	1 129	828	245	123	41	9	2.24	14 157
\$300 to \$349 .....	2 847	530	897	635	418	204	98	48	17	2.50	7 953
\$350 to \$399 .....	1 181	145	335	327	220	90	42	18	4	2.84	3 577
\$400 to \$499 .....	776	70	172	177	124	144	54	18	17	3.32	2 768
\$500 or more .....	176	22	27	45	51	15	6	10	—	3.37	612
No cash rent .....	1 884	655	547	254	229	84	78	30	7	2.02	4 997
Median .....	\$219	\$187	\$224	\$240	\$250	\$257	\$273	\$294	\$288	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>35 258</b>	<b>12 168</b>	<b>10 152</b>	<b>5 877</b>	<b>4 070</b>	<b>1 787</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>82 513</b>
Median income .....	\$11 870	\$7 216	\$14 022	\$15 156	\$15 582	\$15 328	\$17 809	\$18 796	\$23 000	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	23.1	29.1	20.2	20.0	20.1	23.1	18.9	22.2	14.8	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>6 091</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 553	\$2 833	\$3 674	\$3 800	\$4 905	\$6 064	\$7 070	\$7 339	\$7 344	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	44.8	46.5	45.0	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age				
	Total		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years			65 years and over			
	99 952	2 412	16 907	16 130	30 549	11 116	508	1 603	1 217	2 107	2 432	236	1 110	1 433	4 766	7 426	49.7								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>																									
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																									
1 person	13 700	1 149	2 955	1 240	14 061	9 489	270	962	570	1 020	1 890	101	237	232	2 551	5 785									
2 persons	33 816	791	4 533	2 852	7 972	1 278	144	311	291	1 489	392	91	289	367	1 250	1 877									
3 persons	19 233	357	6 505	4 768	11 771	1 778	67	187	114	260	98	34	289	260	981	1 232									
4 persons	8 695	111	2 247	2 258	1 117	84	10	81	113	150	32	10	186	237	250	137									
5 persons	4 572	255	3 655	4 114	2 655	61	8	21	35	34	17	10	166	87	67	42									
6 or more persons	262	6 712	61 709	68 631	24 753	209	144	133	163	146	111	149	259	279	143	43									
Median	292 793						918	2 840	2 540	3 931	3 273	451	2 904	4 140	8 408	9 924									
Total persons	98 710	2 394	16 864	16 084	30 278	10 903	492	1 572	1 210	1 993	2 285	236	1 097	1 419	4 698	7 185									
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 319	28	270	517	361	21	10	—	7	25	7	—	—	31	12	37									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 242	18	43	46	28	213	16	31	7	114	147	—	—	13	14	68									
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—									
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																									
With a mortgage	77 484	1 486	13 957	13 349	23 945	8 587	213	1 097	838	1 296	1 683	75	746	1 017	3 659	5 656									
Less than 10 percent	42 993	1 341	15 559	11 166	10 816	2 930	156	920	701	502	1 334	58	639	769	1 043	239									
10 to 14 percent	13 237	214	2 283	2 777	5 897	1 36	17	143	201	199	22	3	228	127	232	19									
15 to 19 percent	7 651	243	3 483	2 777	5 897	1 36	31	161	129	156	7	7	203	156	149	29									
20 to 24 percent	4 835	342	3 491	1 861	2 545	100	29	156	127	96	2	5	124	170	170	29									
25 to 29 percent	2 383	213	2 012	947	1 498	87	30	151	63	77	9	5	124	170	170	29									
30 to 34 percent	4 286	156	2 383	1 861	2 545	100	32	151	63	77	9	5	124	170	170	29									
35 percent or more	4 286	156	2 383	1 861	2 545	100	32	151	63	77	9	5	124	170	170	29									
Not computed	120	6	16	17	2	209	35	185	41	2	83	39	221	256	308	173									
Median	19 720	212	17 000	17 000	14 200	24 100	24 100	24 100	18 600	20 300	41 800	43 300	29 400	24 100	23 200	42 100									
Net mortgaged	35 091	1 185	698	2 183	13 179	7 837	57	177	137	794	1 549	43 300	1 070	248	2 417	5 417									
Less than 10 percent	17 593	63	494	1 628	9 995	2 528	19	120	87	444	245	7	49	42	829	770									
10 to 14 percent	6 910	21	144	364	2 374	41	4	38	27	142	312	—	32	53	594	705									
15 to 19 percent	3 584	12	51	106	579	1 314	5	11	9	77	245	—	2	34	408	689									
20 to 24 percent	2 195	9	3	40	227	1 760	10	—	8	21	215	—	2	17	237	615									
25 to 29 percent	1 398	—	—	29	77	309	2	—	6	17	157	—	—	—	112	73									
30 to 34 percent	989	—	—	4	53	190	—	—	—	121	121	—	—	—	73	598									
35 percent or more	2 402	—	4	12	127	329	14	2	—	48	210	8	14	32	330	1 272									
Not computed	10 000	10—	10—	10—	10—	12 900	20 500	10—	10—	6	18 700	42 500	10 400	16 600	13 900	23 400									
Median	35 258	2 729	5 008	2 329	3 154	1 640	2 044	2 412	891	1 239	936	2 012	3 115	1 462	2 612	3 675									
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																									
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																									
1 person	12 168	—	1 357	304	1 383	412	130	1 479	508	940	823	938	1 147	356	1 615	3 232									
2 persons	10 152	888	1 451	434	793	1 172	611	576	153	1 777	80	254	717	384	569	357									
3 persons	5 877	418	1 402	729	459	28	196	238	95	52	24	96	304	203	141	42									
4 persons	4 070	16	515	465	268	26	33	44	62	42	10	30	176	78	53	8									
5 persons	1 204	261	281	397	251	2	—	6	38	18	—	21	60	80	48	—									
6 or more persons	204	2 511	3 228	4 099	2 714	2 08	1 40	1 32	1 38	1 16	1 07	1 60	2 07	2 48	1 31	1 07									
Median	82 513	7 360	16 359	9 448	9 958	3 542	3 284	3 958	1 824	1 801	1 125	3 834	7 107	4 043	4 384	4 266									
Total persons	33 908	2 640	4 958	2 282	3 030	1 591	1 927	2 283	825	1 113	829	1 930	3 048	1 396	2 516	3 540									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 041	44	278	242	116	—	24	24	30	21	—	45	98	59	42	18									
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 350	19	50	47	124	49	117	129	66	126	107	82	67	66	96	135									
1.01 or more persons per room	65	7	6	13	26	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—	—									
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—									
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 429	2 581	4 436	1 833	2 598	1 502	1 973	2 220	653	1 172	867	1 952	3 031	1 388	2 516	3 527									
Less than 15 percent	6 902	74	1 447	389	991	194	324	583	275	363	124	118	294	194	391	251									
15 to 19 percent	5 460	667	1 059	391	389	202	438	514	204	220	95	191	442	358	167	167									
20 to 24 percent	4 456	429	704	321	258	163	332	378	93	102	107	272	447	208	269	344									
25 to 29 percent	3 125	253	397	195	180	163	162	296	48	65	100	170	465	114	278	336									
30 to 34 percent	2 694	115	169	79	142	186	148	186	52	119	51	300	284	113	172	301									
35 to 49 percent	3 659	130	232	174	246	246	200	190	52	176	156	637	413	279	317	536									
50 percent or more	4 654	170	205	164	135	131																			



**Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>13 700</b>	<b>4 794</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>8 906</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>5 785</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	13 226	4 556	254	939	565	1 026	1 772	8 670	101	229	227	2 505	5 608
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	474	238	16	23	5	76	118	236	-	8	5	46	177
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	11 219	3 733	132	757	451	876	1 517	7 486	30	172	141	2 128	5 015
2 or more .....	1 042	387	24	89	26	81	167	655	29	18	46	123	439
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	1 439	674	114	116	93	145	206	765	42	47	45	300	331
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 971	974	40	50	33	117	734	3 997	22	33	40	751	3 151
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 990	1 180	88	58	51	203	780	2 810	30	68	52	909	1 751
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 448	545	50	149	81	146	119	903	39	64	42	361	397
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	821	440	39	141	43	114	103	381	6	33	27	166	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 351	819	46	287	157	231	98	532	4	32	52	229	215
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	628	485	7	174	113	161	30	143	-	7	10	61	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	347	245	-	82	56	98	9	102	-	-	2	69	31
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	76	56	-	5	24	19	8	20	-	-	7	3	10
\$50,000 or more .....	68	50	-	16	13	9	8	18	-	-	-	2	16
Median .....	\$6 871	\$11 115	\$10 350	\$16 621	\$17 561	\$14 364	\$5 939	\$5 656	\$9 803	\$10 684	\$11 429	\$7 946	\$4 755
Mean .....	\$9 650	\$13 846	\$10 019	\$17 750	\$18 583	\$15 639	\$9 930	\$7 391	\$8 560	\$10 640	\$12 423	\$8 828	\$6 402
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	9 660	3 047	117	643	363	674	1 250	6 613	30	149	121	1 891	4 422
With a mortgage .....	2 008	1 236	78	560	283	228	87	772	22	127	76	381	166
Less than \$200 .....	458	182	6	44	52	56	24	276	6	17	12	166	75
\$200 to \$249 .....	331	194	16	55	43	61	19	137	5	22	15	81	14
\$250 to \$299 .....	252	143	15	61	31	28	8	109	2	12	26	54	15
\$300 to \$349 .....	275	174	17	78	54	16	9	101	-	37	8	32	24
\$350 to \$399 .....	223	179	7	126	35	9	2	44	-	8	3	15	18
\$400 to \$499 .....	319	234	13	129	43	32	17	85	6	25	9	31	14
\$500 to \$599 .....	101	86	2	55	12	9	8	15	3	6	-	-	6
\$600 to \$749 .....	35	30	-	6	8	16	-	5	-	-	3	2	-
\$750 or more .....	14	14	2	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	\$293	\$328	\$306	\$367	\$314	\$248	\$253	\$240	\$250	\$317	\$271	\$215	\$229
Not mortgaged .....	7 652	1 811	39	83	80	446	1 163	5 841	8	22	45	1 510	4 256
Less than \$50 .....	67	37	-	7	-	10	20	30	-	-	-	8	22
\$50 to \$74 .....	632	213	3	7	7	59	137	419	-	2	-	93	324
\$75 to \$99 .....	2 099	513	10	8	30	142	323	1 586	-	11	18	397	1 160
\$100 to \$124 .....	2 150	465	7	18	20	87	333	1 685	2	-	14	435	1 234
\$125 to \$149 .....	1 448	343	8	29	16	73	217	1 105	6	-	6	318	775
\$150 to \$199 .....	882	156	2	14	7	35	98	726	-	2	6	176	542
\$200 to \$249 .....	240	48	5	-	-	19	24	192	-	-	1	56	135
\$250 or more .....	134	36	4	-	-	21	11	98	-	7	-	27	64
Median .....	\$112	\$108	\$123	\$126	\$104	\$103	\$108	\$113	\$133	\$95	\$108	\$115	\$113
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	23.9	21.2	32.5	25.4	18.6	15.1	22.0	25.3	50+	30.8	23.9	20.1	27.4
With a mortgage .....	28.1	26.0	33.7	27.3	21.5	22.4	50+	33.4	50+	31.2	32.0	30.9	50+
Not mortgaged .....	22.7	17.6	27.2	10-	10-	10.8	21.2	24.5	50+	17.0	14.5	18.1	26.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 561	515	38	32	28	92	325	2 046	22	25	19	568	1 412
Percent below poverty level .....	18.7	10.7	14.1	3.3	4.9	8.3	17.2	23.0	21.8	10.5	8.2	22.3	24.4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12 168</b>	<b>4 880</b>	<b>1 130</b>	<b>1 479</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>1 615</b>	<b>3 232</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	11 378	4 411	1 034	1 372	455	825	725	6 967	893	1 099	298	1 560	3 117
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	790	469	96	107	53	115	98	321	45	48	58	55	115
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	2 593	1 112	199	295	125	217	276	1 481	150	219	88	319	705
2 .....	2 502	748	168	216	91	100	173	1 754	192	318	83	444	717
3 and 4 .....	2 332	896	232	318	72	196	78	1 436	238	268	73	283	574
5 to 9 .....	1 653	812	218	307	83	147	57	841	185	137	45	223	251
10 to 49 .....	1 744	759	180	235	70	155	119	985	134	172	51	180	448
50 or more .....	855	256	55	27	34	55	85	599	21	10	-	106	462
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	489	297	78	81	33	70	35	192	18	23	16	60	75
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	4 281	1 082	204	126	89	229	434	3 199	284	177	92	664	1 982
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3 738	1 234	368	371	93	208	194	2 504	417	401	141	617	928
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	1 518	804	249	293	59	127	76	714	143	263	58	128	122
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	903	541	105	265	57	61	53	362	56	170	24	77	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 002	675	144	249	77	162	43	327	27	127	20	75	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	410	296	44	114	52	73	13	114	-	9	21	28	56
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	233	185	8	55	53	66	3	48	4	-	-	26	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	52	39	8	2	17	5	7	13	7	-	-	6	6
\$50,000 or more .....	31	24	-	4	11	9	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
Median .....	\$7 216	\$10 386	\$9 914	\$12 069	\$13 070	\$10 650	\$4 844	\$5 781	\$7 312	\$9 944	\$7 067	\$6 135	\$4 469
Mean .....	\$8 703	\$11 180	\$9 974	\$12 666	\$14 528	\$12 045	\$7 113	\$7 045	\$7 373	\$9 655	\$8 417	\$6 983	\$5 903
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	11 777	4 680	1 092	1 420	487	906	775	7 097	918	1 127	352	1 596	3 104
Less than \$100 .....	1 324	339	32	27	22	94	164	985	19	45	17	211	693
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 988	752	126	194	75	170	187	1 236	106	91	86	394	559
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 143	1 199	341	357	152	225	124	1 944	365	392	97	400	690
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 355	1 070	308	414	97	143	108	1 285	232	285	68	299	401
\$250 to \$299 .....	1 545	739	183	308	76	109	63	806	106	216	40	121	323
\$300 to \$349 .....	530	281	53	66	38	83	41	249	57	41	16	75	60
\$350 to \$399 .....	145	30	4	10	9	2	5	115	23	25	9	23	35
\$400 to \$499 .....	70	37	7	8	9	13	-	33	8	5	-	20	-
\$500 or more .....	22	6	6	-	-	-	-	16	2	2	-	-	12
No cash rent .....	655	227	32	36	9	67	83	428	-	25	19	53	331
Median .....	\$187	\$198	\$204	\$213	\$197	\$189	\$148	\$179	\$197	\$203	\$184	\$167	\$162
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.1	23.2	26.6	20.6	19.0	19.8	31.1	33.3	35.5	25.9	30.0	31.9	38.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	2 639	703	165	80	80	177	201	1 936	206	119	68	531	1 012
Percent below poverty level .....	21.7	14.4	14.6	5.4	15.7	18.8	24.4	26.6	22.0	10.4	19.1	32.9	31.3



Table A-12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>986</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 869</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>494</b>
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms .....	76	2	34	40	1 room .....	145	102	30	13
4 rooms .....	106	33	33	40	2 rooms .....	117	44	56	17
5 rooms .....	219	76	70	73	3 rooms .....	285	129	65	91
6 rooms .....	279	67	97	115	4 rooms .....	571	292	178	101
7 rooms .....	185	57	61	67	5 rooms .....	332	142	92	98
8 or more rooms .....	121	34	25	62	6 rooms .....	196	63	55	78
Median .....	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	7 or more rooms .....	223	58	69	96
					Median .....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.8
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	935	269	318	348	Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 790	791	515	484
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	51	-	2	49	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	79	39	30	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None .....	-	-	-	-	None .....	148	102	33	13
1 .....	49	3	30	16	1 .....	548	227	172	149
2 .....	300	76	91	133	2 .....	715	367	216	132
3 .....	503	151	171	181	3 .....	325	87	91	147
4 .....	99	32	28	39	4 .....	115	40	31	44
5 or more .....	35	7	-	28	5 or more .....	18	7	2	9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 .....	283	107	80	96	1975 to March 1980 .....	244	142	37	65
1970 to 1974 .....	84	25	34	25	1970 to 1974 .....	207	104	71	32
1960 to 1969 .....	119	30	51	38	1960 to 1969 .....	109	30	53	26
1950 to 1959 .....	64	15	34	15	1950 to 1959 .....	174	66	85	23
1940 to 1949 .....	68	11	20	37	1940 to 1949 .....	106	53	24	29
1939 or earlier .....	368	81	101	186	1939 or earlier .....	1 029	435	275	319
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached .....	780	209	259	312	1, detached or attached .....	662	213	193	256
2 or more .....	128	20	42	66	2 .....	314	123	91	100
Mobile home or trailer .....	78	40	19	19	3 and 4 .....	290	166	87	37
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Central heating system .....	876	250	302	324	5 to 9 .....	253	150	59	44
Other means .....	76	19	18	39	10 to 49 .....	222	133	48	41
None .....	34	-	-	34	50 or more .....	23	11	12	-
					Mobile home or trailer .....	105	34	55	16
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>RENT ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> .....	<b>710</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> .....	<b>1 817</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>479</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	40	-	-	40	Less than \$100 .....	250	120	51	79
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	37	7	22	8	\$100 to \$149 .....	317	117	90	110
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	62	11	12	39	\$150 to \$199 .....	509	231	161	117
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	89	19	41	29	\$200 to \$249 .....	413	185	128	100
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	105	15	60	30	\$250 to \$299 .....	211	106	60	45
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	184	62	58	64	\$300 to \$399 .....	76	41	21	14
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	154	59	47	48	\$400 or more .....	41	19	8	14
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	22	8	8	6	Median .....	\$179	\$183	\$185	\$171
\$100,000 or more .....	17	12	-	5					
Median .....	\$50 800	\$54 900	\$46 600	\$45 900					

Table A-13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>710</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50 800</b>	<b>1 817</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	688	26	97	188	360	17	51 200	1 738	233	781	607	76	41	181
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	22	14	2	6	-	-	10000-	79	17	45	17	-	-	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>														
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143	41	84	18	-	-	108
1 .....	12	-	7	3	2	-	26 300	548	92	276	174	6	-	174
2 .....	169	23	21	72	53	-	40 800	715	64	275	310	46	20	206
3 .....	436	11	60	106	256	3	52 200	293	39	123	108	13	10	179
4 .....	76	-	11	13	47	5	60 900	100	12	59	14	4	11	157
5 or more .....	17	6	-	-	2	9	101 400	18	2	9	-	7	-	128
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>														
1975 to March 1980 .....	265	9	16	49	176	15	55 400	241	13	54	153	11	10	236
1970 to 1974 .....	41	-	3	4	34	-	57 800	202	3	65	119	9	6	232
1960 to 1969 .....	90	-	3	30	57	-	52 300	109	8	45	46	10	-	202
1950 to 1959 .....	59	-	8	29	22	-	44 800	174	44	55	48	22	5	180
1940 to 1949 .....	21	-	7	8	6	-	37 900	106	28	56	20	2	-	157
1939 or earlier .....	234	31	62	74	65	2	35 000	985	154	551	238	22	20	163
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>														
1, detached or attached .....	710	40	99	194	360	17	50 800	610	74	259	209	52	16	183
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 102	168	504	383	22	25	177
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	8	63	32	2	-	184

**Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	—	<b>23 900</b>	<b>27 300</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 753</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 374</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>182</b>	—	<b>19</b>	—	<b>25 400</b>	<b>28 500</b>
15 to 24 years	102	—	19	50	22	11	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	27 700
25 to 34 years	1 126	63	267	331	228	167	31	39	—	—	—	26 700	28 900
35 to 44 years	756	47	184	259	93	117	25	27	—	4	—	24 200	28 900
45 to 64 years	1 820	98	464	459	414	210	82	88	—	—	—	26 600	29 500
65 years and over	949	58	320	275	165	85	8	28	—	10	—	22 400	26 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>	—	—	<b>19 200</b>	<b>23 800</b>
15 to 24 years	60	—	23	28	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	22 200	28 700
25 to 34 years	166	12	51	33	41	9	—	4	—	—	—	25 200	29 900
35 to 44 years	72	—	27	29	7	—	—	3	—	—	—	23 800	26 900
45 to 64 years	204	58	86	13	22	25	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	19 200
65 years and over	271	51	102	66	28	14	—	10	—	—	—	18 500	22 300
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 811</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	—	<b>22 200</b>	<b>25 600</b>
15 to 24 years	23	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	29 500	35 800
25 to 34 years	123	—	38	46	26	2	11	—	—	—	—	22 400	26 100
35 to 44 years	155	21	61	22	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	19 700	24 000
45 to 64 years	588	87	180	140	100	55	13	8	—	5	—	21 500	24 600
65 years and over	922	70	265	319	130	83	15	29	—	6	—	22 500	26 200
Median age	54.1	57.2	55.3	53.3	53.6	50.8	52.2	49.7	70.8	65.5	—	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	613	—	125	208	130	89	29	32	—	—	—	27 700	31 300
1975 to 1978	1 286	45	358	322	250	172	55	71	4	9	—	26 500	30 600
1970 to 1974	1 095	112	291	305	194	125	9	54	—	5	—	23 200	27 000
1960 to 1969	1 408	90	443	412	243	122	67	31	—	—	—	23 100	26 700
1959 or earlier	2 935	318	870	836	494	289	46	61	—	6	—	22 800	25 500
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	30	6	9	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	28 100
4 rooms	248	20	55	79	68	26	—	—	4	—	—	27 700	26 100
5 rooms	919	90	263	212	190	132	15	17	—	—	—	24 300	26 400
6 rooms	2 710	209	579	634	486	275	49	38	—	—	—	25 300	26 700
7 rooms	1 463	99	341	407	250	192	100	74	—	—	—	26 400	29 600
8 or more rooms	2 407	141	840	743	317	169	42	120	6	29	—	21 700	27 000
Median	6.6	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.4	8.5+	8.5+	—	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	85 000	85 000
1	131	6	47	39	13	11	11	4	—	—	—	26 600	27 400
2	1 259	177	356	346	179	159	16	26	—	—	—	21 700	24 500
3	3 901	262	1 042	1 043	805	484	149	111	—	5	—	25 800	28 100
4	1 109	60	346	318	170	103	23	79	—	10	—	23 600	28 600
5 or more	933	60	296	337	144	40	7	29	6	14	—	21 600	26 200
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	26	—	—	—	—	5	8	13	—	—	—	62 500	61 700
1970 to 1974	16	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	42 000	40 300
1960 to 1969	244	—	12	18	22	100	72	20	—	—	—	47 700	46 000
1950 to 1959	700	—	52	147	222	230	37	12	—	—	—	37 200	36 500
1940 to 1949	1 094	44	186	293	287	230	13	41	—	—	—	30 800	31 300
1939 or earlier	5 257	521	1 837	1 625	774	222	76	163	10	29	—	21 200	24 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	876	128	302	289	93	60	—	—	4	—	—	20 200	21 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 124	95	425	288	181	77	30	23	—	5	—	20 800	24 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499	611	81	197	180	103	19	19	12	—	—	—	22 100	23 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999	557	48	172	165	125	36	7	4	—	—	—	22 600	24 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 283	78	363	353	268	169	12	40	—	—	—	24 400	27 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 131	35	314	399	137	176	49	21	—	—	—	24 800	27 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 311	82	275	323	321	199	46	59	6	—	—	29 000	30 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	327	18	24	80	74	29	39	63	—	—	—	36 600	39 600
\$50,000 or more	117	—	15	6	9	32	4	27	—	24	—	49 200	60 300
Median	\$17 092	\$11 836	\$14 237	\$16 856	\$17 941	\$20 794	\$24 028	\$28 125	\$30 132	\$75000+	—	...	...
Mean	\$18 180	\$13 756	\$15 246	\$17 003	\$19 083	\$21 546	\$25 030	\$30 434	\$20 514	\$112 139	—	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>3 313</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>155</b>	—	<b>4</b>	—	<b>26 900</b>	<b>30 100</b>
Less than 15 percent	1 236	46	294	459	211	146	32	44	—	4	—	25 500	28 400
15 to 19 percent	694	16	170	181	153	111	44	19	—	—	—	29 000	30 700
20 to 24 percent	457	31	57	132	96	110	3	28	—	—	—	31 100	31 900
25 to 29 percent	315	29	31	97	40	73	24	21	—	—	—	30 100	33 200
30 to 34 percent	158	7	46	44	27	12	—	22	—	—	—	25 400	30 900
35 percent or more	425	19	116	118	102	28	21	21	—	—	—	25 700	28 900
Not computed	28	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	33 100	33 600
Median	17.9	21.9	16.9	16.6	18.4	19.2	18.4	22.6	—	12.5	—	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>4 024</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>1 373</b>	<b>1 043</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	—	<b>21 400</b>	<b>25 100</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 602	172	543	365	255	141	58	48	—	20	—	21 500	26 400
10 to 14 percent	787	73	251	233	147	71	—	6	—	—	—	21 800	24 100
15 to 19 percent	472	43	186	115	102	17	—	9	—	—	—	20 900	23 800
20 to 24 percent	262	16	113	73	51	9	—	—	—	—	—	20 200	22 000
25 to 29 percent	253	24	82	47	40	35	8	17	—	—	—	22 700	28 100
30 to 34 percent	158	17	64	46	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 900
35 percent or more	462	67	124	157	54	21	16	14	—	4	—	22 000	25 000
Not computed	28	5	10	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 500	18 100
Median	12.5	12.3	12.8	13.3	12.7	10.8	10—	10—	14.2	10—	—	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>7 300</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>2 082</b>	<b>2 077</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	—	<b>24 000</b>	<b>27 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	77	—	26	30	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	23 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>10000—</b>	<b>10 400</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>7 337</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	—	<b>23 900</b>	<b>27 300</b>
Central heating system	6 812	437	1 877	1 984	1 249	778	206	242	10	29	—	24 700	28 000
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 808</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	—	<b>28 600</b>	<b>31 300</b>
Central system	311	—	10										



Table B-2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 631</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>187</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 290</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>215</b>
15 to 24 years.....	408	5	30	137	135	69	21	5	—	—	6	208
25 to 34 years.....	750	5	42	200	220	156	63	34	8	10	12	226
35 to 44 years.....	243	—	30	38	77	48	35	10	—	—	5	227
45 to 64 years.....	561	19	51	159	109	76	79	39	12	—	17	220
65 years and over.....	328	29	73	88	53	23	13	10	—	—	39	173
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>2 049</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>173</b>
15 to 24 years.....	489	8	81	183	155	40	14	—	5	—	3	191
25 to 34 years.....	587	40	115	228	127	36	29	6	—	—	6	181
35 to 44 years.....	234	20	40	71	75	16	12	—	—	—	—	186
45 to 64 years.....	444	26	140	128	77	19	17	—	—	—	26	161
65 years and over.....	295	97	106	50	17	7	—	—	—	—	18	118
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 292</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>1 165</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>178</b>
15 to 24 years.....	649	20	50	234	202	56	43	28	14	—	205	161
25 to 34 years.....	1 015	59	113	353	273	139	27	45	—	—	6	198
35 to 44 years.....	440	36	66	117	109	92	12	—	—	—	8	199
45 to 64 years.....	864	143	229	226	158	51	32	20	5	—	67	163
65 years and over.....	1 324	474	283	233	222	36	22	15	4	—	8	129
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>38.9</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 515	313	517	935	1 015	390	178	125	22	—	20	199
1975 to 1978.....	2 667	234	344	862	664	290	158	59	22	10	24	191
1970 to 1974.....	1 220	247	317	327	159	74	30	21	9	—	36	156
1960 to 1969.....	678	115	167	166	117	48	16	6	—	—	43	161
1959 or earlier.....	551	72	104	157	54	52	15	7	—	—	90	168
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	381	133	207	21	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	107
2 rooms.....	727	321	230	104	53	13	—	6	—	—	—	113
3 rooms.....	2 052	315	361	884	366	61	34	6	5	—	20	169
4 rooms.....	2 072	128	325	693	645	147	63	19	—	—	52	192
5 rooms.....	1 584	45	233	470	483	171	95	48	—	—	39	202
6 rooms.....	941	29	47	170	281	211	94	41	17	10	41	232
7 or more rooms.....	874	10	46	105	169	251	111	90	31	—	61	262
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>8 631</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>187</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 278	932	1 269	2 375	1 968	850	390	218	53	10	213	188
0.50 or less.....	5 470	654	954	1 613	1 228	472	242	98	24	—	185	183
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 518	259	276	697	634	357	134	104	29	—	28	201
1.01 to 1.50.....	193	19	25	41	55	21	6	16	—	10	—	212
1.51 or more.....	97	—	14	24	51	—	8	—	—	—	—	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	353	49	180	72	41	4	7	—	—	—	—	118
0.50 or less.....	114	13	35	33	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	219	36	145	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
1.51 or more.....	14	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	230
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 559</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>166</b>
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 446	579	400	536	501	208	104	57	19	10	32	169
1.01 or more persons per room.....	121	10	13	17	38	17	6	10	—	—	—	220
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	113	34	47	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	406	139	219	21	12	—	7	8	—	—	—	108
1.....	3 994	676	802	1 451	793	162	45	12	5	—	48	166
2.....	2 316	86	311	686	772	264	125	22	—	—	50	203
3.....	1 419	49	80	259	355	292	144	124	29	10	77	237
4.....	274	21	31	23	50	37	41	46	—	—	25	249
5 or more.....	222	10	6	7	27	99	35	6	19	—	13	271
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	2 600	143	336	428	545	505	267	157	48	10	161	227
2.....	2 349	147	340	941	680	164	35	16	—	—	26	187
3 and 4.....	1 951	75	357	772	562	113	40	12	—	—	20	184
5 to 9.....	713	77	150	216	146	51	43	19	5	—	6	181
10 to 49.....	270	62	58	55	56	21	12	6	—	—	—	154
50 or more.....	748	477	208	35	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	82
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	391	231	90	30	10	6	13	11	—	—	—	90
1970 to 1974.....	425	281	35	—	—	35	33	19	—	—	16	78
1960 to 1969.....	276	58	54	27	41	22	29	33	5	—	7	191
1950 to 1959.....	607	72	145	144	139	70	28	—	9	—	—	168
1940 to 1949.....	1 200	34	177	342	381	172	50	29	5	—	10	205
1939 or earlier.....	5 732	305	948	1 904	1 432	549	244	126	34	10	180	190
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	7 731	470	1 235	2 361	1 940	848	397	204	53	10	213	194
4 or more.....	900	511	214	86	69	6	—	14	—	—	—	91
With elevator.....	800	502	202	35	47	6	—	8	—	—	—	85
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
less than 15 percent.....	1 523	179	378	494	324	90	29	22	7	—	...	171
15 to 19 percent.....	1 265	126	228	425	314	84	64	19	5	—	...	185
20 to 24 percent.....	1 236	218	186	339	266	145	53	21	8	—	...	178
25 to 29 percent.....	871	179	123	259	165	98	32	10	5	—	...	181
30 to 34 percent.....	564	63	63	153	158	104	14	9	—	—	...	201
35 to 49 percent.....	1 165	122	209	281	296	99	95	54	20	—	...	196
50 percent or more.....	1 708	89	248	468	462	231	106	75	19	10	...	204
Not computed.....	299	5	14	28	24	3	4	8	—	—	213	184
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>25.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>8 626</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>187</b>
Central heating system.....	7 671	941	1 264	2 206	1 769	753	319	203	53	10	153	185
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 586</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>179</b>
Central system.....	352	88	31	37	28	43	63	41	10	—	11	213



Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

York city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	9 062	1 094	1 448	771	659	1 587	1 391	1 559	392	161	16 808	18 559	815
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	5 577	114	626	406	392	1 130	1 128	1 311	336	134	20 462	21 658	136
15 to 24 years .....	158	—	18	13	17	32	49	29	—	—	19 900	18 613	13
25 to 34 years .....	1 268	13	43	83	83	400	320	282	31	13	20 186	20 900	18
35 to 44 years .....	861	5	35	14	14	238	253	208	79	15	21 921	23 971	23
45 to 64 years .....	2 124	41	83	143	125	299	417	727	204	85	24 311	25 366	46
65 years and over .....	1 166	55	447	153	153	161	89	65	22	21	11 324	14 434	36
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	1 166	204	204	116	102	208	148	140	25	19	13 946	19 663	151
15 to 24 years .....	101	25	35	20	—	93	30	10	—	—	6 821	9 601	30
25 to 34 years .....	271	22	17	18	32	11	10	—	—	9	17 153	21 255	28
35 to 44 years .....	134	16	7	17	5	18	28	33	8	—	20 625	19 502	16
45 to 64 years .....	285	26	27	32	27	56	57	56	—	5	18 608	17 992	38
65 years and over .....	375	115	119	29	38	30	33	6	—	5	7 266	22 552	39
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	2 319	776	618	249	165	249	115	108	31	8	8 168	10 551	528
15 to 24 years .....	62	10	13	23	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 870	10 882	17
25 to 34 years .....	161	14	52	23	21	20	12	6	13	—	11 576	14 583	21
35 to 44 years .....	188	30	44	26	23	54	11	—	—	—	11 923	11 493	46
45 to 64 years .....	700	121	178	97	54	108	69	67	6	—	11 314	12 892	133
65 years and over .....	1 208	601	331	80	61	67	13	35	12	8	5 035	8 494	311
Median age .....	54.6	70.8	69.9	56.8	57.2	42.9	44.3	49.7	51.2	54.3	...	...	63.1
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	863	52	129	84	66	207	177	124	12	12	17 601	17 514	70
1975 to 1978 .....	1 689	85	206	161	93	418	298	323	86	19	18 843	19 494	125
1970 to 1974 .....	1 296	113	137	63	107	256	298	250	49	23	19 504	19 414	111
1960 to 1969 .....	1 653	138	202	140	99	236	327	360	127	24	20 151	20 408	91
1959 or earlier .....	3 561	706	774	323	294	470	291	502	118	83	12 326	17 200	418
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	8 973	1 057	1 422	758	659	1 587	1 385	1 552	392	161	16 910	18 657	790
1.01 or more persons per room .....	108	—	6	—	4	21	24	39	14	—	24 750	26 084	6
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	89	37	26	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	5 893	8 723	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	9 062	1 094	1 448	771	659	1 587	1 391	1 559	392	161	16 808	18 559	815
Central heating system .....	8 409	935	1 363	718	579	1 459	1 331	1 496	367	161	17 167	18 913	678
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	4 915	387	709	402	370	848	771	1 011	281	136	18 494	21 054	259
Central system .....	617	15	71	43	35	102	110	146	62	33	21 635	24 143	27
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	7 783	492	1 049	714	580	1 520	1 351	1 532	384	161	18 542	20 391	474
1 .....	3 864	436	809	508	427	712	496	379	68	29	13 548	16 338	377
2 or more .....	3 919	56	240	206	153	808	855	1 153	316	132	22 424	24 387	97
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	9 062	1 094	1 448	771	659	1 587	1 391	1 559	392	161	16 808	18 559	815
Utility gas .....	6 376	821	1 045	524	459	1 048	984	1 137	253	105	16 766	18 443	615
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	33	9	13	—	8	—	—	—	3	—	7 344	11 276	9
Electricity .....	334	12	58	51	19	56	47	72	11	8	18 041	19 211	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 290	252	332	196	168	483	360	337	125	37	16 797	18 629	174
Other .....	29	—	—	—	5	—	—	13	—	11	30 510	39 552	5
Median rooms .....	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	7.2	7.5	...	...	6.2
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	7 337	876	1 124	611	557	1 283	1 131	1 311	327	117	17 092	18 180	653
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	3 313	172	271	224	190	789	690	746	195	36	20 061	20 655	225
Less than \$200 .....	657	83	100	54	49	153	74	115	24	5	16 518	17 095	86
\$200 to \$249 .....	698	46	67	47	32	160	158	166	22	—	19 931	19 513	55
\$250 to \$299 .....	682	14	39	51	41	177	142	170	43	5	20 617	21 624	32
\$300 to \$349 .....	410	6	13	24	23	118	91	107	28	—	20 875	21 919	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	315	5	17	16	34	49	101	56	37	—	21 233	22 055	16
\$400 to \$499 .....	374	5	10	27	11	104	92	86	26	13	21 500	23 129	5
\$500 to \$599 .....	105	7	11	—	—	16	32	27	9	3	22 202	23 427	12
\$600 to \$749 .....	53	6	14	5	—	12	—	6	—	10	17 813	22 006	13
\$750 or more .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	32 396	32 687	—
Median .....	\$272	\$203	\$226	\$261	\$267	\$273	\$290	\$277	\$315	\$464	...	...	\$224
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	4 024	704	853	387	367	494	441	565	132	81	12 963	16 143	428
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	189	37	60	18	22	30	8	14	—	—	9 760	11 205	20
\$75 to \$99 .....	847	230	232	98	80	69	66	59	13	—	8 942	11 051	121
\$100 to \$124 .....	1 147	223	237	76	96	178	134	170	30	3	13 477	14 968	116
\$125 to \$149 .....	867	123	133	82	117	78	110	194	24	6	14 541	16 870	98
\$150 to \$199 .....	669	82	130	76	40	124	80	89	28	20	15 181	17 261	51
\$200 to \$249 .....	190	5	42	22	12	9	29	33	10	28	20 833	25 802	18
\$250 or more .....	115	4	19	15	—	6	14	6	27	24	24 911	45 545	4
Median .....	\$121	\$110	\$114	\$125	\$121	\$121	\$128	\$130	\$149	\$221	...	...	\$116
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	3 313	172	271	224	190	789	690	746	195	36	20 061	20 655	225
Less than 15 percent .....	1 236	—	—	6	6	178	302	531	177	36	26 821	28 169	—
15 to 19 percent .....	694	—	23	12	59	268	183	137	12	—	19 807	20 687	—
20 to 24 percent .....	457	10	10	55	42	168	122	50	—	—	18 166	18 044	—
25 to 29 percent .....	315	—	52	47	38	96	70	6	6	—	16 385	16 304	7
30 to 34 percent .....	158	—	26	37	22	51	13	9	—	—	14 318	14 801	6
35 percent or more .....	425	143	160	67	23	28	—	4	—	—	6 810	7 684	193
Not computed .....	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	2500—	9 646	19
Median .....	17.9	50+	37.5	29.1	23.6	19.0	16.2	12.6	10—	10.5	...	...	50+
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	4 024	704	853	387	367	494	441	565	132	81	12 963	16 143	428
Less than 10 percent .....	1 602	—	11	52	119	313	360	540	126	81	24 161	27 351	6
10 to 14 percent .....	787	—	135	184	202	168	67	25	6	—	13 422	14 107	5
15 to 19 percent .....	472	12	295	98	46	7	14	—	—	—	8 714	9 149	34
20 to 24 percent .....	262	47	183	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 000	7 025	10
25 to 29 percent .....	253	122	111	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	5 124	5 897	17
30 to 34 percent .....	158	95	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 579	4 739	43
35 percent or more .....	462	400	55	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 596	3 550	285
Not computed .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	28
Median .....	12.5	38.0	19.8	13.8	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	45.3

**Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 806</b>	<b>2 657</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>10 301</b>	<b>2 601</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>2 357</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13 520</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>334</b>
15 to 24 years .....	408	48	56	49	83	104	49	19	—	—	14 036	13 829	53
25 to 34 years .....	772	44	141	102	102	187	113	70	13	—	14 926	15 209	91
35 to 44 years .....	262	27	38	34	18	53	24	53	15	—	17 188	17 535	45
45 to 64 years .....	580	71	99	69	47	122	55	79	33	5	15 154	16 723	86
65 years and over .....	335	57	185	52	11	21	—	9	—	—	7 517	8 652	59
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>2 072</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9 643</b>	<b>11 087</b>	<b>436</b>
15 to 24 years .....	489	94	171	84	47	47	35	11	—	—	9 411	10 222	118
25 to 34 years .....	600	62	210	87	67	85	49	28	12	—	10 805	12 489	69
35 to 44 years .....	234	49	68	32	20	23	19	11	12	—	10 000	11 825	55
45 to 64 years .....	446	86	100	83	28	108	5	14	8	14	11 114	13 212	96
65 years and over .....	303	203	38	19	32	6	5	—	—	—	4 238	6 009	98
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>4 377</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>1 418</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 881</b>	<b>7 577</b>	<b>1 831</b>
15 to 24 years .....	649	253	233	52	44	54	6	—	7	—	6 430	7 669	330
25 to 34 years .....	1 043	284	439	111	84	84	35	6	—	—	7 624	8 514	393
35 to 44 years .....	462	165	136	62	28	36	14	21	—	—	6 797	8 979	193
45 to 64 years .....	895	331	280	91	86	58	27	6	11	5	6 787	8 595	352
65 years and over .....	1 328	883	330	—	19	53	29	14	—	—	4 278	5 623	563
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>38.9</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>42.9</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	3 574	1 049	1 108	412	257	403	185	104	56	—	8 354	9 948	1 074
1975 to 1978 .....	2 700	716	691	341	289	384	175	85	13	6	9 592	10 733	818
1970 to 1974 .....	1 264	443	380	99	92	91	60	70	26	5	7 074	9 983	425
1960 to 1969 .....	698	263	189	33	39	75	31	44	11	13	6 870	10 957	199
1959 or earlier .....	568	186	156	42	39	88	14	38	5	—	8 165	10 375	85
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 453</b>	<b>2 538</b>	<b>2 421</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 413</b>	<b>10 346</b>	<b>2 488</b>
0.50 or less .....	5 533	1 921	1 548	578	385	626	244	158	54	19	7 601	9 609	1 442
0.51 to 1.00 .....	2 616	567	752	287	280	335	198	153	39	5	9 922	11 610	911
1.01 to 1.50 .....	207	27	101	21	20	17	10	11	—	—	8 775	10 533	103
1.51 or more .....	97	23	20	5	—	24	—	7	18	—	15 089	17 881	32
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>353</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 135</b>	<b>9 234</b>	<b>113</b>
0.50 or less .....	114	25	54	17	11	7	—	—	—	—	7 286	8 030	31
0.51 to 1.00 .....	219	87	49	12	20	26	13	12	—	—	8 423	9 733	75
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 285	—
1.51 or more .....	14	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 500	7 363	7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>8 801</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 404</b>	<b>10 307</b>	<b>2 596</b>
Central heating system .....	7 807	2 367	2 247	792	648	873	453	317	86	24	8 367	10 313	2 271
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 641</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8 492</b>	<b>10 790</b>	<b>584</b>
Central system .....	366	112	98	21	31	18	25	49	12	—	8 176	12 192	84
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>5 462</b>	<b>863</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>851</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11 035</b>	<b>12 528</b>	<b>1 008</b>
1 .....	3 972	788	1 289	623	444	514	199	92	23	—	9 639	10 454	831
2 or more .....	1 490	75	263	140	137	337	221	237	61	19	16 609	18 057	177
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>8 801</b>	<b>2 652</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 404</b>	<b>10 307</b>	<b>2 596</b>
Utility gas .....	6 313	1 912	1 793	632	533	760	351	234	85	13	8 438	10 286	1 936
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	57	6	24	—	—	14	—	13	—	—	7 344	13 097	12
Electricity .....	470	211	100	43	26	21	32	26	11	—	7 143	9 599	186
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 913	517	585	252	157	232	76	68	15	11	8 601	10 444	457
Other .....	48	6	22	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	8 000	11 194	6
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3.7</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 631</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>2 468</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>1 000</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8 329</b>	<b>10 169</b>	<b>2 559</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 468	971	189	53	74	100	45	24	12	—	4 215	6 633	763
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 539	790	790	287	207	277	102	50	28	8	7 968	9 496	764
\$150 to \$199 .....	3 179	663	1 101	388	295	381	190	98	52	11	9 236	10 971	767
\$200 to \$249 .....	951	167	259	130	99	143	75	78	—	—	10 952	12 355	195
\$250 to \$299 .....	227	20	63	37	23	30	23	25	6	—	12 061	14 194	29
\$300 to \$349 .....	30	—	6	—	—	7	—	11	6	—	25 833	22 700	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7 344	24 340	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 885	9
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	213	34	43	24	10	62	17	23	—	—	13 875	13 836	32
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$153</b>	<b>\$124</b>	<b>\$159</b>	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$171</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$173</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$133</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	981	774	83	19	34	31	23	5	12	—	3 829	5 397	613
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 449	533	510	108	95	153	25	12	5	8	6 634	8 149	447
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 447	620	810	299	222	254	141	66	29	6	8 813	10 401	551
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 009	454	604	223	215	278	115	91	29	—	9 569	11 201	518
\$250 to \$299 .....	854	130	221	153	94	133	77	35	6	5	11 242	11 962	208
\$300 to \$349 .....	397	69	102	48	25	53	48	47	5	—	11 432	13 609	104
\$350 to \$399 .....	218	26	71	40	9	31	6	17	18	—	10 750	14 181	57
\$400 to \$499 .....	53	5	14	5	4	5	—	13	7	—	14 063	18 905	19
\$500 or more .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 735	10
No cash rent .....	213	34	43	24	10	62	17	23	—	—	13 875	13 836	32
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$187</b>	<b>\$150</b>	<b>\$189</b>	<b>\$203</b>	<b>\$200</b>	<b>\$205</b>	<b>\$209</b>	<b>\$230</b>	<b>\$210</b>	<b>\$183</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$166</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	1 523	7	55	92	177	477	348	237	111	19	19 546	21 251	24
15 to 19 percent .....	1 265	91	236	228	299	290	80	41	—	—	13 148	13 164	103
20 to 24 percent .....	1 236	218	419	282	153	149	7	8	—	—	9 832	9 958	198
25 to 29 percent .....	871	209	470	114	56	22	—	—	—	—	8 049	7 843	174
30 to 34 percent .....	564	101	354	100	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 433	7 502	154
35 to 49 percent .....	1 165												



**Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>3 313</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>272</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	288	107	63	41	20	31	20	6	—	—	229
2 persons -----	734	106	167	136	99	80	82	33	25	6	285
3 persons -----	700	183	173	128	65	42	97	3	—	9	248
4 persons -----	815	133	156	224	112	57	88	22	19	4	276
5 persons -----	451	95	95	84	61	51	42	21	—	—	271
6 persons -----	185	17	25	42	29	29	27	7	9	—	315
7 persons -----	86	16	19	10	11	17	6	—	—	—	290
8 or more persons -----	54	—	—	15	13	8	12	6	—	—	346
Median -----	3.41	3.13	3.19	3.66	3.69	3.58	3.38	3.98	3.58	2.89	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>2 524</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>279</b>
15 to 24 years -----	89	6	16	19	25	5	7	11	—	—	307
25 to 34 years -----	1 021	136	151	267	138	118	159	29	19	4	292
35 to 44 years -----	605	137	105	141	80	35	77	26	4	—	271
45 to 64 years -----	754	163	205	119	103	72	45	21	17	9	254
65 years and over -----	55	10	11	13	8	8	5	—	—	—	275
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>303</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>274</b>
15 to 24 years -----	33	5	—	8	8	7	5	—	—	—	322
25 to 34 years -----	132	18	18	15	19	29	15	6	6	6	339
35 to 44 years -----	66	12	15	24	12	3	—	—	—	—	263
45 to 64 years -----	58	18	29	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	219
65 years and over -----	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>486</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>235</b>
15 to 24 years -----	16	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	7	—	433
25 to 34 years -----	118	32	49	5	12	2	18	—	—	—	228
35 to 44 years -----	132	16	37	29	5	21	12	12	—	—	272
45 to 64 years -----	185	68	50	35	—	15	17	—	—	—	224
65 years and over -----	35	23	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
Median age -----	37.9	42.6	43.2	36.0	35.3	34.7	34.2	36.8	29.9	34.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	550	34	50	71	96	102	148	23	20	6	362
1975 to 1978 -----	1 087	143	207	240	142	141	145	40	16	13	290
1970 to 1974 -----	703	162	141	180	83	33	64	29	11	—	263
1960 to 1969 -----	679	233	172	154	57	33	11	13	6	—	231
1959 or earlier -----	294	85	128	37	32	6	6	—	—	—	224
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms -----	40	7	5	12	—	10	6	—	—	—	283
5 rooms -----	358	116	86	47	38	25	34	6	6	—	237
6 rooms -----	907	171	236	157	111	79	108	33	12	—	265
7 rooms -----	823	189	161	185	97	82	79	12	12	6	267
8 or more rooms -----	1 182	174	207	281	164	119	147	54	23	13	287
Median -----	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	8.5+	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	7	6	500
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
1960 to 1969 -----	194	16	20	39	32	17	44	12	14	—	334
1950 to 1959 -----	425	68	68	100	56	33	74	21	5	—	288
1940 to 1949 -----	518	83	123	92	79	55	64	22	—	—	279
1939 or earlier -----	2 145	490	487	446	243	202	187	50	27	13	261
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	148	82	27	26	13	—	—	—	—	—	194
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	714	258	224	125	52	29	12	14	—	—	222
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 040	205	265	249	145	94	64	12	6	—	260
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	637	73	113	146	90	96	91	23	5	—	295
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	491	39	57	102	80	69	107	37	—	—	330
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	124	—	8	29	16	12	45	—	14	—	388
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	155	—	4	5	14	15	55	19	24	19	461
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$26 900	\$19 700	\$22 100	\$26 600	\$29 800	\$32 400	\$41 400	\$44 400	\$61 300	\$76 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 236	353	392	288	100	54	36	3	10	—	234
15 to 19 percent -----	694	99	121	207	133	59	53	22	—	—	281
20 to 24 percent -----	457	56	44	68	88	110	77	14	—	—	334
25 to 29 percent -----	315	38	42	34	46	20	104	19	6	6	347
30 to 34 percent -----	158	14	7	37	5	22	51	13	—	9	386
35 percent or more -----	425	80	86	48	38	50	48	34	37	4	298
Not computed -----	28	17	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	181
Median -----	17.9	14.0	14.2	16.3	18.9	22.0	25.9	28.6	48.8	31.9	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>3 313</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>272</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 406	200	291	332	190	110	163	72	33	15	282
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 543	314	354	322	176	152	175	26	20	4	266
Other built-in electric units -----	32	8	—	5	—	7	12	—	—	—	371
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	161	68	31	11	27	12	12	—	—	—	220
Other means -----	171	67	22	12	17	34	12	7	—	—	242
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>1 690</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>274</b>
Central system -----	172	5	36	28	5	30	51	6	7	4	370
1 or more individual room units -----	1 518	312	329	316	203	99	165	47	32	15	269
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>3 313</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>272</b>
Utility gas -----	2 277	488	523	476	279	163	233	65	41	9	263
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	13	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	391
Electricity -----	50	17	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	359
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	958	147	171	201	131	128	124	40	6	10	290
Other -----	15	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	231



Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	4 024	—	189	847	1 147	867	669	190	115	121
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person .....	1 157	—	71	368	331	241	106	19	21	111
2 persons .....	1 673	—	74	325	497	321	299	82	75	122
3 persons .....	595	—	25	66	204	151	111	25	13	125
4 persons .....	317	—	9	58	70	76	85	19	—	132
5 persons .....	149	—	—	14	35	43	25	32	—	140
6 persons .....	76	—	—	6	10	22	24	8	6	150
7 persons .....	30	—	—	5	—	13	7	5	—	144
8 or more persons .....	27	—	10	5	—	—	12	—	—	92
Median .....	2.01	—	1.82	1.67	1.99	2.10	2.26	2.43	1.99	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	2 229	—	81	386	665	462	431	129	75	124
15 to 24 years .....	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years .....	105	—	10	22	22	19	17	9	6	123
35 to 44 years .....	151	—	—	15	21	32	79	4	—	155
45 to 64 years .....	1 066	—	30	152	358	221	190	75	40	125
65 years and over .....	894	—	41	191	257	190	145	41	29	121
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	470	—	35	106	111	135	73	—	10	121
15 to 24 years .....	27	—	—	10	—	8	5	—	4	136
25 to 34 years .....	34	—	—	9	12	13	—	—	—	117
35 to 44 years .....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
45 to 64 years .....	146	—	22	23	26	50	25	—	—	126
65 years and over .....	257	—	13	58	73	64	43	—	6	120
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	1 325	—	73	355	371	270	165	61	30	116
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years .....	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years .....	23	—	—	—	6	—	6	11	—	196
45 to 64 years .....	403	—	24	97	119	100	37	21	5	117
65 years and over .....	887	—	49	246	246	170	122	29	25	115
Median .....	65.2	—	68.9	67.4	65.1	64.5	63.4	61.6	65.4	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 .....	63	—	5	10	35	—	13	—	—	112
1975 to 1978 .....	199	—	6	43	34	43	33	27	13	135
1970 to 1974 .....	392	—	24	80	93	66	76	34	19	125
1960 to 1969 .....	729	—	25	131	224	148	156	18	27	123
1959 or earlier .....	2 641	—	129	583	761	610	391	111	56	120
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms .....	27	—	—	9	6	8	—	—	4	119
4 rooms .....	208	—	7	66	70	45	11	9	—	111
5 rooms .....	561	—	53	127	212	93	64	—	12	112
6 rooms .....	1 363	—	68	313	416	254	277	27	8	118
7 rooms .....	640	—	25	150	139	101	130	57	38	126
8 or more rooms .....	1 225	—	36	182	304	366	187	97	53	131
Median .....	6.4	—	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.6	7.4	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	73
1960 to 1969 .....	50	—	6	6	16	6	16	—	6	138
1950 to 1959 .....	275	—	7	45	70	67	45	25	16	131
1940 to 1949 .....	576	—	13	68	189	135	140	19	12	128
1939 or earlier .....	3 112	—	163	728	872	654	468	146	81	119
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 .....	417	—	38	120	136	66	36	15	6	109
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 373	—	95	397	317	327	212	25	—	115
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	1 043	—	31	250	398	169	167	22	6	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	674	—	25	48	188	221	108	76	8	134
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	306	—	—	25	95	77	80	29	—	136
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	82	—	—	7	13	—	29	8	25	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	94	—	—	—	—	7	37	15	35	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	250+
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$21 400	—	\$15 000	\$17 600	\$22 000	\$22 200	\$25 200	\$36 200	\$69 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent .....	1 602	—	103	321	532	365	184	52	45	118
10 to 14 percent .....	787	—	36	142	176	208	156	57	12	130
15 to 19 percent .....	472	—	25	120	136	57	101	19	14	117
20 to 24 percent .....	262	—	11	70	61	56	55	9	—	120
25 to 29 percent .....	253	—	—	73	68	31	47	20	14	120
30 to 34 percent .....	158	—	—	56	22	39	37	4	—	126
35 percent or more .....	462	—	14	65	146	104	79	24	30	126
Not computed .....	28	—	—	—	6	7	10	5	—	155
Median .....	12.5	—	10—	13.6	11.1	11.6	14.7	13.6	15.2	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	4 024	—	189	847	1 147	867	669	190	115	121
Steam or hot water system .....	1 671	—	55	265	406	417	349	114	65	132
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump .....	1 656	—	43	357	490	406	267	43	50	122
Other built-in electric units .....	41	—	18	—	17	—	—	6	—	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	302	—	36	77	130	34	25	—	—	107
Other means .....	354	—	37	148	104	10	28	27	—	99
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	2 118	—	54	347	637	464	374	135	107	126
Central system .....	139	—	6	19	12	44	27	16	15	143
1 or more individual room units .....	1 979	—	48	328	625	420	347	119	92	125
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	4 024	—	189	847	1 147	867	669	190	115	121
Utility gas .....	2 941	—	158	732	897	640	339	106	69	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	20	—	—	9	8	—	3	—	—	103
Electricity .....	41	—	18	—	17	—	—	6	—	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	1 018	—	13	106	221	227	327	78	46	144
Other .....	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	113

**Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 062</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>6 510</b>	<b>8 806</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>5 805</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>5 577</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>1 419</b>	<b>3 833</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>1 595</b>
15 to 24 years.....	158	—	—	14	42	102	408	6	5	7	104	286
25 to 34 years.....	1 268	7	—	64	365	832	772	17	14	15	223	503
35 to 44 years.....	861	5	5	47	230	574	262	—	7	—	58	197
45 to 64 years.....	2 124	8	—	129	580	1 407	580	9	24	34	76	437
65 years and over.....	1 166	—	11	35	202	918	335	30	31	34	68	172
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 166</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>2 072</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1 472</b>
15 to 24 years.....	101	—	7	—	16	78	489	8	—	23	171	287
25 to 34 years.....	271	6	14	13	70	168	600	—	23	26	120	431
35 to 44 years.....	134	—	—	22	21	91	234	5	5	—	45	179
45 to 64 years.....	285	—	—	20	45	220	446	—	12	—	68	366
65 years and over.....	375	—	7	44	324	303	303	29	30	—	35	209
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 319</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>1 796</b>	<b>4 377</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>2 738</b>
15 to 24 years.....	62	—	—	14	22	26	649	16	24	31	177	401
25 to 34 years.....	161	—	—	12	19	130	1 043	15	17	40	355	616
35 to 44 years.....	188	—	—	18	33	137	462	7	5	10	142	298
45 to 64 years.....	700	5	—	54	116	525	895	60	29	57	130	619
65 years and over.....	1 208	7	—	26	191	978	1 328	189	206	6	123	804
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>54.6</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>30.6</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	863	28	27	46	208	554	3 574	304	114	113	801	2 242
1975 to 1978.....	1 689	10	11	185	432	1 051	2 700	87	128	68	612	1 805
1970 to 1974.....	1 296	—	5	91	276	924	1 266	—	190	48	267	761
1960 to 1969.....	1 653	—	—	153	311	1 189	698	—	—	54	121	523
1959 or earlier.....	3 561	—	—	—	769	2 792	568	—	—	—	94	474
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	11	—	—	—	—	11	381	7	82	—	47	245
2 rooms.....	12	—	—	—	—	12	727	207	100	22	85	313
3 rooms.....	176	—	—	3	22	151	2 059	17	146	62	360	1 373
4 rooms.....	611	—	19	149	159	284	2 115	31	26	106	490	1 462
5 rooms.....	1 371	20	12	95	510	734	1 646	28	55	40	485	1 038
6 rooms.....	2 650	12	7	58	749	1 824	982	—	11	29	255	687
7 or more rooms.....	4 231	6	5	170	556	3 494	896	—	12	24	173	687
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 973</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>6 421</b>	<b>8 453</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>5 539</b>
0.50 or less.....	6 701	38	43	374	1 328	4 918	5 533	319	265	152	981	3 816
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 164	—	—	101	648	1 415	2 616	72	161	115	713	1 555
1.01 to 1.50.....	108	—	—	—	20	88	207	—	—	5	96	106
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	35	62
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>89</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>266</b>
0.50 or less.....	74	—	—	—	—	74	114	—	—	11	37	66
0.51 to 1.00.....	15	—	—	—	—	15	219	—	6	—	33	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	14
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	2 056	12	27	94	342	1 581	3 803	301	308	53	598	2 543
2 persons.....	3 046	21	16	178	669	2 162	2 304	68	82	134	510	1 510
3 persons.....	1 558	5	—	101	412	1 040	1 192	11	20	56	292	813
4 persons.....	1 205	—	—	70	341	794	782	11	6	20	219	521
5 persons.....	679	—	—	118	529	481	481	—	11	10	185	275
6 or more persons.....	518	—	—	—	114	404	244	—	5	5	91	143
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>2.48</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>2.16</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>1.74</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>24 743</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>5 621</b>	<b>17 776</b>	<b>19 054</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>4 885</b>	<b>12 350</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	7 959	33	43	419	1 869	5 595	2 775	28	58	171	833	1 685
2.....	716	—	—	15	78	623	2 349	9	—	21	507	1 812
3 and 4.....	240	—	—	—	25	215	1 951	14	—	46	367	1 524
5 to 9.....	121	—	—	36	15	70	713	17	64	28	85	519
10 to 49.....	11	—	—	5	6	—	270	14	36	17	59	144
50 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	748	309	274	—	44	121
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	8	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>9 062</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>6 510</b>	<b>8 801</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>5 800</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	3 954	18	5	157	624	3 150	5 038	112	125	98	1 038	3 665
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	3 853	20	27	281	1 148	2 377	2 333	214	227	112	522	1 258
Other built-in electric units.....	85	—	11	20	18	36	253	65	48	65	39	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	517	—	—	11	93	413	183	—	—	—	42	141
Other means.....	653	—	—	6	113	534	994	—	32	8	254	700
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 915</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>1 464</b>
Central system.....	617	5	38	255	192	127	366	104	118	53	57	34
1 or more individual room units.....	4 298	18	5	151	1 068	3 056	2 275	255	68	73	449	1 430
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>9 062</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>6 510</b>	<b>8 801</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>5 800</b>
Utility gas.....	6 376	27	5	260	1 274	4 810	6 313	71	279	151	1 370	4 442
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	33	—	—	—	3	30	57	5	6	6	16	24
Electricity.....	334	—	38	200	45	51	470	127	78	109	78	78
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 290	11	—	15	674	1 590	1 913	183	69	17	418	1 226
Other.....	29	—	—	—	—	29	48	5	—	—	13	30
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>815</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>2 601</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 581</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	9.0	18.4	11.6	4.2	7.0	9.9	29.5	43.5	47.0	35.7	28.8	27.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 094	7	5	19	188	875	2 657	241	280	71	408	1 657
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 448	—	7	75	220	1 146	2 524	109	49	101	578	1 687
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	771	5	7	34	153	572	927	15	14	33	240	625
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	659	—	6	17	107	529	716	5	24	12	153	522
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 587	7	7	93	407	1 073	1 041	5	7	27	281	721
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 391	—	—	105	363	923	465	16	15	15	134	285
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 559	8	11	98	412	1 030	341	—	31	18	91	201
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	392	6	—	26	89	271	111	—	12	6	5	88
\$50,000 or more.....	161	5	—	8	57	91	24	—	—	—	5	19
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$16 808</b>	<b>\$22 500</b>	<b>\$13 542</b>	<b>\$19 978</b>	<b>\$19 096</b>	<b>\$15 613</b>	<b>\$8 399</b>	<b>\$4 395</b>	<b>\$4 344</b>	<b>\$8 094</b>	<b>\$9 638</b>	



Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	9 062	7 959	1 095	8	8 806	2 775	2 349	1 951	713	270	748	-
Condominium housing units	222	181	41	-	113	43	-	-	29	-	41	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	5 577	5 115	457	5	2 357	1 163	463	442	189	19	81	-
15 to 24 years	158	116	42	-	408	116	124	118	43	7	-	-
25 to 34 years	1 268	1 171	97	-	772	412	151	162	47	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	861	794	62	5	262	155	34	36	32	5	-	-
45 to 64 years	2 124	1 994	130	-	580	350	86	82	46	-	16	-
65 years and over	1 166	1 040	126	-	335	130	68	44	21	7	65	-
Male householder, no wife present	1 166	897	266	3	2 072	395	590	597	203	113	174	-
15 to 24 years	101	67	31	3	489	71	172	154	38	21	33	-
25 to 34 years	271	193	78	-	600	82	174	207	91	21	25	-
35 to 44 years	134	103	31	-	234	66	72	34	28	13	21	-
45 to 64 years	285	235	50	-	446	100	105	150	26	38	27	-
65 years and over	375	299	76	-	303	76	67	52	20	20	68	-
Female householder, no husband present	2 319	1 947	372	-	4 377	1 217	1 296	912	321	138	493	-
15 to 24 years	62	40	22	-	649	132	217	188	73	32	7	-
25 to 34 years	161	135	26	-	1 043	395	316	247	45	30	10	-
35 to 44 years	188	155	33	-	462	182	125	116	39	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	700	630	70	-	895	310	280	121	99	6	79	-
65 years and over	1 208	987	221	-	1 328	198	358	240	65	70	397	-
Median age	54.6	54.5	56.2	41.0	38.9	39.5	35.8	32.6	36.4	54.3	73.1	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	863	684	179	-	3 574	882	966	960	299	110	357	-
1975 to 1978	1 689	1 442	239	8	2 700	914	782	507	252	66	179	-
1970 to 1974	1 296	1 150	146	-	1 266	447	245	293	60	30	191	-
1960 to 1969	1 653	1 498	155	-	698	291	201	73	68	58	7	-
1959 or earlier	3 561	3 185	376	-	568	241	155	118	34	6	14	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	11	4	7	-	381	8	7	46	45	69	206	-
2 rooms	12	6	6	-	727	27	42	208	109	28	313	-
3 rooms	176	20	153	3	2 059	99	842	610	234	58	216	-
4 rooms	611	377	234	-	2 115	414	661	782	189	56	13	-
5 rooms	1 371	1 013	358	-	1 646	699	570	260	71	46	-	-
6 rooms	2 650	2 494	151	5	982	690	193	39	47	13	-	-
7 or more rooms	4 231	4 045	186	-	896	838	34	6	18	-	-	-
Median	6.4	6.5	4.9	5.7	4.1	5.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.0	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 973	7 922	1 043	8	8 453	2 761	2 245	1 904	668	220	655	-
0.50 or less	6 701	5 899	794	8	5 533	1 550	1 646	1 222	478	176	461	-
0.51 to 1.00	2 164	1 935	229	-	2 616	1 086	542	607	143	44	194	-
1.01 to 1.50	108	88	20	-	207	109	33	41	24	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	97	16	24	34	23	-	-	-
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	37	52	-	353	14	104	47	45	50	93	-
0.50 or less	74	29	45	-	114	14	77	16	-	7	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	15	8	7	-	219	-	20	25	45	36	93	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	14	-	7	-	-	7	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	11	4	7	-	406	8	14	52	51	69	212	-
1	517	150	367	-	4 013	253	1 440	1 200	479	105	536	-
2	1 960	1 511	441	8	2 375	938	627	606	115	89	-	-
3	4 366	4 158	208	-	1 491	1 092	237	93	62	7	-	-
4	1 208	1 146	62	-	293	262	31	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more	1 000	990	10	-	228	222	-	-	6	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	1 094	930	161	3	2 657	603	670	526	184	152	522	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 448	1 222	226	-	2 524	790	613	665	211	77	168	-
\$10,000 to \$12,999	771	667	104	-	927	309	325	184	97	4	8	-
\$12,500 to \$14,999	659	586	73	-	716	241	208	175	78	-	14	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 587	1 391	196	-	1 041	389	319	234	84	8	7	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 391	1 259	132	-	465	190	92	109	29	22	23	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 559	1 392	167	-	341	185	91	28	30	7	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	392	377	15	-	111	58	17	30	-	-	6	-
\$50,000 or more	161	135	21	5	24	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$16 808	\$17 140	\$14 435	\$50 708	\$8 399	\$9 959	\$9 165	\$8 434	\$8 919	\$4 603	\$4 117	-
Mean	\$18 559	\$18 269	\$20 534	\$37 328	\$10 301	\$12 089	\$10 587	\$9 906	\$10 003	\$6 982	\$5 283	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	9 062	7 959	1 095	8	8 801	2 770	2 349	1 951	713	270	748	-
Steam or hot water system	3 954	3 280	674	-	5 038	1 001	1 512	1 429	580	176	340	-
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 853	3 537	308	8	2 333	983	621	274	103	58	294	-
Other built-in electric units	85	73	12	-	253	59	11	51	19	20	93	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	517	508	9	-	183	134	15	29	5	-	-	-
Other means	653	561	92	-	994	593	190	168	6	16	21	-
Air conditioning	4 915	4 295	612	8	2 641	682	496	264	100	413	-	
Central system	617	545	67	5	366	82	43	20	89	39	93	-
Vehicles available	7 783	6 920	855	8	5 462	1 942	1 614	1 098	489	109	210	-
1	3 864	3 427	434	3	3 972	1 241	1 210	841	379	91	210	-
2 or more	3 919	3 493	421	5	1 490	701	404	257	110	18	-	-
House heating fuel	9 062	7 959	1 095	8	8 801	2 770	2 349	1 951	713	270	748	-
Utility gas	6 376	5 548	820	8	6 313	2 219	1 665	1 427	527	189	286	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	33	33	-	-	57	7	12	27	5	-	6	-
Electricity	334	282	52	-	470	134	43	61	41	38	153	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 290	2 067	223	-	1 913	387	629	430	134	43	290	-
Other	29	29	-	-	48	23	-	6	6	-	13	-
Water heating fuel	9 044	7 941	1 095	8	8 786	2 775	2 349	1 951	707	270	734	-
Utility gas	7 333	6 433	900	-	6 912	2 340	1 853	1 542	552	232	393	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	71	66	5	-	135	43	29	52	5	-	6	-
Electricity	904	815	81	8	885	302	217	171	83	25	87	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	736	627	109	-	841	90	250	179	61	13	248	-
Other	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Family householder	6 710	6 122	583	5	4 306	2 180	906	822	274	43	81	-
With own children under 18 years	2 930	2 752	178	-	2 579	1 431	505	498	122	23	-	-
With own children under 6 years	1 138	1 031	107	-	1 246	612	287	285	57	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	868	765	103	-	1 727	912	401	316	80	18	-	-
With own children under 18 years	330	306	24	-	1 339	698	285	273	65	18	-	-
With own children under 6 years	89	79	10	-	494	223	121	114	36	-	-	-
Nonfamily householder	2 352	1 837	512	3	4 500	595	1 443	1 129	439	227	667	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	815	701	111	3	2 601	863	552	487	202	133	364	-
Percent below poverty level	9.0	8.8	10.1	37.5	29.5	31.1	23.5	25.0	28.3	49.3	48.7	-



Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 062</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>24 743</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	493	—	239	87	81	40	23	10	13	2.59	1 793
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 to 3 rooms .....	199	124	65	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	350
4 rooms .....	611	236	267	63	36	9	—	—	—	1.76	1 164
5 rooms .....	1 371	382	520	289	121	37	16	6	—	2.08	3 153
6 rooms .....	2 650	675	949	457	284	178	79	15	13	2.18	6 756
7 rooms .....	1 598	258	461	298	312	177	41	40	11	2.77	4 795
8 or more rooms .....	2 633	381	784	441	452	278	147	83	67	2.84	8 525
Median .....	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 973</b>	<b>1 999</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>1 553</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>24 594</b>
1.00 or less .....	8 865	1 999	3 027	1 547	1 205	662	267	123	35	2.30	23 795
1.01 to 1.50 .....	108	—	—	6	—	9	16	21	56	7.61	799
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>89</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>149</b>
1.00 or less .....	89	57	19	5	8	8	—	—	—	1.28	149
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	7 959	1 615	2 645	1 395	1 169	644	266	134	91	2.39	22 122
2 or more .....	1 095	438	401	158	36	35	17	10	—	1.77	2 588
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	8	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.70	33
<b>VALUE</b> .....											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 337</b>	<b>1 445</b>	<b>2 407</b>	<b>1 295</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>2.42</b>	<b>20 362</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	565	165	148	97	53	58	28	16	—	2.29	1 363
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	2 087	444	576	359	345	206	98	27	32	2.57	5 920
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	2 083	431	638	384	313	174	67	55	21	2.46	5 806
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	1 311	226	538	189	194	103	34	6	21	2.30	3 551
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	797	114	288	159	147	45	25	12	7	2.49	2 411
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	206	8	98	56	44	—	—	—	—	2.47	497
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	249	48	95	51	36	14	5	—	—	2.31	699
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	29	5	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	1.97	96
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$23 900	\$22 100	\$26 800	\$24 500	\$25 700	\$20 900	\$20 500	\$21 600	\$24 100	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>9 062</b>	<b>2 056</b>	<b>3 046</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>1 205</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>24 743</b>
Median income .....	\$16 808	\$6 083	\$16 126	\$20 829	\$20 633	\$21 581	\$23 727	\$25 769	\$22 344	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.1	27.6	13.7	12.2	13.9	14.6	14.8	12.8	13.8	...	...
With a mortgage .....	17.9	28.3	18.4	16.3	17.3	16.5	18.5	15.8	17.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	12.5	27.5	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>815</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 471	\$2 976	\$3 797	\$4 773	\$5 819	\$6 838	\$2500—	\$2 857	\$9 792	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	35.0	50+	36.1	50+	50+	37.5	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	50+	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	45.3	47.8	34.4	19.2	22.5	19.8	12.5	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 806</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>19 054</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	1 010	—	599	156	123	94	12	26	—	2.34	2 861
<b>ROOMS</b> .....											
1 room .....	381	346	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	436
2 rooms .....	727	606	89	6	26	—	—	—	—	1.10	868
3 rooms .....	2 059	1 296	520	165	38	37	3	—	—	1.29	3 133
4 rooms .....	2 115	882	727	247	171	57	21	—	10	1.74	4 198
5 rooms .....	1 646	474	461	378	177	107	32	17	—	2.26	3 911
6 rooms .....	982	130	290	200	161	141	28	29	3	2.85	3 123
7 or more rooms .....	896	69	182	196	209	139	52	29	20	3.50	3 385
Median .....	4.1	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.8	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b> .....											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>8 453</b>	<b>3 554</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>1 176</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>18 544</b>
1.00 or less .....	8 149	3 554	2 201	1 170	718	387	80	29	10	1.74	16 942
1.01 to 1.50 .....	207	—	—	6	38	51	53	46	13	5.66	1 209
1.51 or more .....	97	—	28	—	26	30	3	—	10	4.29	393
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>353</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>510</b>
1.00 or less .....	333	249	68	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	440
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	22
1.51 or more .....	14	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	3.50	48
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b> .....											
1, detached or attached .....	2 775	450	704	605	465	356	100	75	20	2.89	8 572
2 .....	2 349	1 184	671	263	156	55	7	—	13	1.49	4 457
3 and 4 .....	1 951	914	595	242	147	36	17	—	—	1.60	3 633
5 to 9 .....	713	385	210	65	14	27	12	—	—	1.43	1 238
10 to 49 .....	270	209	43	11	—	7	—	—	—	1.15	348
50 or more .....	748	661	81	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.07	806
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b> .....											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>8 631</b>	<b>3 778</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>1 141</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>18 513</b>
Less than \$100 .....	981	753	105	56	30	22	—	5	10	1.15	1 486
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 449	939	284	117	63	31	15	—	—	1.27	2 248
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 447	1 114	759	330	166	65	8	5	—	1.64	4 482
\$200 to \$249 .....	2 009	647	619	308	221	161	31	12	10	2.08	4 884
\$250 to \$299 .....	854	143	261	144	152	92	31	9	5	2.66	2 722
\$300 to \$349 .....	397	75	100	88	46	58	5	20	5	2.77	1 231
\$350 to \$399 .....	218	33	42	48	64	10	18	—	3	3.21	722
\$400 to \$499 .....	53	—	21	8	5	14	—	—	—	3.19	228
\$500 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.00	33
No cash rent .....	213	74	80	42	12	5	—	—	—	1.91	477
Median .....	\$187	\$156	\$198	\$206	\$224	\$227	\$255	\$305	\$216	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b> .....											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>8 806</b>	<b>3 803</b>	<b>2 304</b>	<b>1 192</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>19 054</b>
Median income .....	\$8 399	\$5 707	\$9 883	\$11 387	\$11 780	\$11 523	\$11 375	\$10 250	\$14 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	25.8	29.1	23.6	21.6	23.0	26.0	19.9	28.2	11.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>2 601</b>	<b>1 158</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 594	\$2 917	\$3 728	\$3 638	\$4 722	\$6 475	\$6 089	\$7 891	\$6 625	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	43.2	50+	37.0	50+	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

York city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over			
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	9 062	1 158	1 268	861	2 124	1 166	101	271	134	285	375	62	161	188	700	1 208	54.6					
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																						
1 person	2 056	23	238	92	960	965	80	154	61	131	275	24	24	27	356	924	68.2					
2 persons	3 046	73	293	127	558	147	11	71	33	98	67	14	35	32	135	222	61.7					
3 persons	1 205	56	170	420	258	19	5	17	18	27	27	17	17	47	135	50.1						
4 persons	1 205	17	186	226	170	17	5	4	10	45	—	—	7	33	58	34	50.1					
5 persons	518	2	131	158	165	18	—	—	—	5	6	—	7	17	10	5	38.4					
6 or more persons	2 31	2 81	3 75	4 32	2 68	2 10	1 13	1 38	1 68	1 62	1 18	2 00	2 80	3 24	1 48	5	41.5					
Median	2 743	4 58	4 724	3 744	6 672	2 815	1 39	4 67	3 22	5 31	5 67	1 50	4 61	6 92	1 349	1 672	...					
Total	8 973	1 147	1 260	861	2 111	1 166	94	271	134	285	355	62	161	183	700	1 183	54.5					
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	44.1					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.1					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																						
<b>With a mortgage</b>	7 337	1 02	1 126	756	1 820	949	60	166	72	204	271	23	123	155	588	922	54.1					
Less than 15 percent	3 313	69	1 071	605	1 754	55	33	132	66	58	14	16	118	10	45	35	37.9					
15 to 19 percent	1 236	16	319	298	415	28	5	27	34	11	7	—	28	21	15	—	36.7					
20 to 24 percent	694	20	274	145	158	6	—	—	19	12	—	—	6	6	28	15	35.9					
25 to 29 percent	457	12	161	83	68	8	5	23	3	3	—	—	15	36	28	8	31.5					
30 to 34 percent	315	5	104	24	11	5	5	26	8	16	—	—	37	17	—	—	34.4					
35 percent or more	158	6	67	23	39	8	—	37	10	14	7	16	27	48	56	12	45.0					
Not computed	425	—	96	14	63	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—					
Median	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	1 799	215	185	149	142	149	372	260	149	253	300	50+	264	249	246	266	65.2					
Less than 10 percent	4 024	13	105	151	1 066	894	27	34	6	146	257	7	5	23	403	887	55.2					
10 to 14 percent	1 602	6	65	119	805	223	—	21	—	32	68	—	—	6	112	103	58.3					
15 to 19 percent	787	7	24	15	173	260	—	13	—	6	50	—	—	—	78	86	68.8					
20 to 24 percent	472	7	16	17	61	121	5	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	14	9	73.5					
25 to 29 percent	262	—	—	—	8	—	10	—	—	7	38	—	—	—	23	71	70.8					
30 to 34 percent	158	—	—	—	5	36	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	23	31	305	72.9				
35 percent or more	462	—	—	—	14	45	12	—	—	14	29	—	—	—	12	12	49.5					
Not computed	28	—	—	—	—	—	292	10—	—	—	17.5	10—	—	50+	13.1	27.6	...					
Median	12.5	15.4	10—	10—	10—	14.3	29.2	10—	32.5	10—	17.5	10—	10—	50+	13.1	27.6	...					
Total	8 806	408	772	262	580	335	489	600	234	446	303	649	1 043	462	895	1 328	38.9					
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																						
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																						
1 person	3 803	176	167	66	271	280	294	397	156	335	276	247	336	114	510	1 138	55.4					
2 persons	2 304	129	290	146	149	49	146	111	52	79	21	298	229	113	201	162	38.2					
3 persons	1 192	50	174	80	190	6	30	55	—	6	6	98	227	89	58	16	30.4					
4 persons	481	11	134	75	32	—	19	28	—	18	—	9	121	81	53	12	32.7					
5 persons	244	—	56	32	—	—	9	9	8	8	—	4	95	41	40	—	33.6					
6 or more persons	176	2	34	13	263	210	133	126	18	117	105	13	34	20	23	—	36.6					
Median	244	2 33	3 41	4 13	2 63	721	708	964	459	621	341	1 390	2 499	1 403	1 643	1 557	...					
Total	19 054	1 170	2 680	1 060	1 838	721	708	964	459	621	341	1 390	2 499	1 403	1 643	1 557	...					
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																						
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	304	16	60	55	20	18	12	5	6	8	—	27	49	16	16	—	39.3					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	353	18	12	—	6	—	52	70	40	23	22	17	15	16	13	31	33.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	20	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																						
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>																						
Less than 15 percent	8 631	406	750	243	561	338	489	587	234	444	295	649	1 015	440	864	1 324	38.9					
15 to 19 percent	1 523	81	208	87	203	39	54	162	61	148	42	30	95	67	144	87	38.3					
20 to 24 percent	1 230	128	182	46	89	10	124	124	51	55	30	63	167	43	122	45	31.5					
25 to 29 percent	1 332	53	116	26	40	36	92	102	32	102	23	81	134	63	89	206	35.7					
30 to 34 percent	564	22	63	11	33	17	38	89	11	139	30	50	77	28	94	41	42.5					
35 to 49 percent	1 165	23	38	23	33	33	49	6	20	40	91	119	157	26	72	110	52.5					
50 percent or more	1 299	43	91	35	46	67	85	44	43	56	53	232	227	131	228	347	39.7					
Not computed	25.8	19.5	19.4	18.2	18.9	27.3	23.5	20.0	20.3	20.3	36.1	38.3	28.7	32.8	29.0	33.9	...					



**Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 056</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1 355</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>924</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 999	674	73	154	61	131	255	1 325	24	24	22	356	899
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	57	27	7	—	—	—	20	30	—	—	5	—	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 615	513	57	103	44	95	214	1 102	6	12	—	315	769
2 or more .....	438	185	20	51	17	36	61	253	18	12	27	41	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	882	189	25	14	16	26	108	693	6	—	12	94	581
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	561	150	35	11	7	13	84	411	6	14	—	134	257
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	210	87	15	18	7	23	24	123	6	5	—	68	44
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	112	57	—	32	—	7	18	55	6	—	—	26	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	166	105	5	46	7	17	30	61	—	5	15	28	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	64	64	—	17	9	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	36	30	—	10	7	13	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	8	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	11	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 083	\$10 330	\$6 071	\$15 217	\$17 679	\$13 750	\$6 341	\$4 932	\$10 000	\$9 286	\$15 750	\$8 821	\$4 385
Mean .....	\$10 770	\$19 151	\$6 556	\$18 936	\$16 018	\$14 890	\$25 661	\$6 434	\$8 846	\$9 862	\$11 280	\$8 708	\$5 265
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 445</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 016</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>709</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>288</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than \$200 .....	107	27	—	6	7	7	7	80	6	—	—	56	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	63	45	—	12	9	24	—	18	—	—	—	13	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	41	19	8	4	7	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	8	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	31	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	20	16	5	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$229	\$261	\$338	\$370	\$225	\$218	\$125	\$188	\$175	\$325	—	\$189	\$159
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 157</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>686</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	71	30	—	—	—	22	8	41	—	—	—	12	29
\$75 to \$99 .....	368	83	10	—	6	14	53	285	—	—	—	67	218
\$100 to \$124 .....	331	68	—	—	—	11	57	263	—	—	—	53	210
\$125 to \$149 .....	241	64	8	13	—	10	33	177	—	—	—	41	136
\$150 to \$199 .....	106	22	—	—	—	—	22	84	—	—	—	7	77
\$200 to \$249 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	9	10
\$250 or more .....	21	10	4	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	5	6
Median .....	\$111	\$109	\$128	\$138	\$88	\$87	\$113	\$111	—	—	—	\$108	\$111
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.6	23.1	38.3	26.5	17.0	17.7	19.2	29.6	50+	50+	—	20.1	32.3
With a mortgage .....	28.3	27.0	38.0	29.7	15.9	25.7	17.5	29.4	50+	50+	—	29.8	25.9
Not mortgaged .....	27.5	19.5	50+	12.5	32.5	10.7	19.4	29.6	—	—	—	16.1	32.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	497	113	25	14	16	26	32	384	6	—	5	94	279
Percent below poverty level .....	24.2	16.1	31.3	9.1	26.2	19.8	11.6	28.3	25.0	—	18.5	26.4	30.2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 803</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>2 345</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 138</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 554	1 273	242	342	123	312	254	2 281	241	321	102	497	1 120
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	249	185	52	55	33	23	22	64	6	15	12	13	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	450	192	29	19	34	53	57	258	23	45	20	85	85
2 .....	1 184	379	81	119	49	63	67	805	105	153	39	199	309
3 and 4 .....	914	434	100	139	23	128	44	480	64	95	29	75	217
5 to 9 .....	385	185	30	86	23	26	20	200	27	21	26	66	60
10 to 49 .....	209	100	21	15	6	38	20	109	21	12	—	6	70
50 or more .....	661	168	33	19	21	27	68	493	7	10	—	79	397
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 727	424	59	57	34	84	190	1 303	88	72	56	257	830
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 140	423	114	154	52	71	32	717	124	143	30	176	244
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	364	233	61	72	25	56	19	131	13	63	14	41	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	226	143	25	55	15	24	24	83	6	39	5	18	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	222	162	22	41	12	81	6	60	9	19	—	12	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	85	41	13	12	6	5	5	44	—	—	9	6	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	26	26	—	6	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13	6	—	—	6	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 707	\$8 589	\$8 934	\$9 653	\$8 889	\$10 558	\$4 198	\$4 662	\$6 250	\$8 474	\$5 114	\$4 961	\$4 074
Mean .....	\$7 201	\$9 155	\$9 189	\$10 017	\$10 113	\$10 345	\$5 891	\$5 986	\$7 136	\$8 595	\$6 844	\$5 879	\$4 929
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 778</b>	<b>1 443</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>2 335</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>1 134</b>
Less than \$100 .....	753	151	8	22	12	26	83	602	15	10	15	99	463
\$100 to \$149 .....	939	435	59	110	40	126	100	504	19	33	35	165	252
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 114	473	127	147	49	100	50	641	123	169	33	143	173
\$200 to \$249 .....	647	257	70	85	39	46	17	390	41	73	19	82	175
\$250 to \$299 .....	143	67	22	15	16	7	7	76	15	27	6	16	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	75	30	8	5	—	17	—	45	28	6	6	5	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	6	12	—	—	15
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	74	30	—	6	—	13	11	44	—	—	—	—	44
Median .....	\$156	\$159	\$177	\$173	\$181	\$153	\$119	\$152	\$190	\$183	\$175	\$148	\$116
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.1	23.9	25.3	20.8	23.9	19.7	36.8	32.5	41.9	26.8	29.4	31.3	33.8
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 158	282	59	45	27	66	85	876	66	34	44	221	511
Percent below poverty level .....	30.4	19.3	20.1	11.3	17.3	19.7	30.8	37.4	26.7	10.1	38.6	43.3	44.9



**Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city					York city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
<b>Vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----					<b>Vacant for rent housing units</b> -----				
	160	13	58	89		573	193	175	205
<b>ROOMS</b>					<b>ROOMS</b>				
1 to 3 rooms -----	55	--	27	28	1 room -----	70	49	13	8
4 rooms -----	--	--	--	--	2 rooms -----	56	24	32	--
5 rooms -----	43	13	4	26	3 rooms -----	96	22	23	51
6 rooms -----	21	--	4	17	4 rooms -----	146	45	56	45
7 rooms -----	26	--	23	3	5 rooms -----	108	40	30	38
8 or more rooms -----	15	--	--	15	6 rooms -----	29	--	6	23
Median -----	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	7 or more rooms -----	68	13	15	40
					Median -----	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>					<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	134	13	58	63	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	548	177	166	205
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	26	--	--	26	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	16	9	--
<b>BEDROOMS</b>					<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
None -----	--	--	--	--	None -----	70	49	13	8
1 -----	19	--	14	5	1 -----	219	69	93	57
2 -----	76	9	21	46	2 -----	150	46	41	63
3 -----	56	4	23	29	3 -----	83	16	13	54
4 -----	3	--	--	3	4 -----	35	6	15	14
5 or more -----	6	--	--	6	5 or more -----	16	7	--	9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>					<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	--	--	--	1975 to March 1980 -----	32	4	--	28
1970 to 1974 -----	--	--	--	--	1970 to 1974 -----	5	--	5	--
1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	--	1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	--
1950 to 1959 -----	5	--	5	--	1950 to 1959 -----	45	10	29	6
1940 to 1949 -----	18	--	18	--	1940 to 1949 -----	32	9	--	23
1939 or earlier -----	128	13	35	80	1939 or earlier -----	459	170	141	148
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>					<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
1, detached or attached -----	77	4	23	50	1, detached or attached -----	184	48	33	103
2 or more -----	83	9	35	39	2 -----	144	39	50	55
Mobile home or trailer -----	--	--	--	--	3 and 4 -----	140	55	64	21
					5 to 9 -----	79	41	19	19
					10 to 49 -----	17	10	--	7
					50 or more -----	9	--	9	--
					Mobile home or trailer -----	--	--	--	--
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>					<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT</b>				
Central heating system -----	115	13	53	49	Central heating system -----	548	177	166	205
Other means -----	19	--	5	14	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25	16	9	--
None -----	26	--	--	26					
<b>PRICE ASKED</b>					<b>PRICE ASKED</b>				
<b>Specified vacant for sale only housing units</b> -----					<b>Specified vacant for rent housing units</b> -----				
Less than \$10,000 -----	77	4	23	50	Less than \$100 -----	573	193	175	205
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	38	--	--	38	\$100 to \$149 -----	111	51	16	44
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	24	--	18	6	\$150 to \$199 -----	140	53	40	47
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7	4	--	3	\$200 to \$249 -----	233	78	101	54
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5	--	5	--	\$250 to \$299 -----	40	--	11	29
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	--	--	--	--	\$300 to \$399 -----	28	4	7	17
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	--	--	--	--	\$400 or more -----	7	7	--	--
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	3	--	--	3	Median -----	14	--	--	14
\$100,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--					
Median -----	\$10 500	\$21 300	\$18 800	\$10000--		\$155	\$126	\$158	\$159

**Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)	
	<b>Total</b> -----	77	38	31	5	3	--	10 500	573	111	373	68	7	14	155
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	65	26	31	5	3	--	17 700	548	104	355	68	7	14	157	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12	12	--	--	--	--	10000--	25	7	18	--	--	--	111	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>															
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	70	9	61	--	--	--	107	
1 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	219	56	135	28	--	--	154	
2 -----	21	21	--	--	--	--	10000--	150	26	87	23	--	14	167	
3 -----	47	11	28	5	3	--	18 500	83	14	52	17	--	--	165	
4 -----	3	--	3	--	--	--	28 800	35	6	29	--	--	--	155	
5 or more -----	6	6	--	--	--	--	10000--	16	--	9	--	7	--	129	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>															
1975 to March 1980 -----	9	9	--	--	--	--	10000--	32	7	21	4	--	--	143	
1970 to 1974 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	--	5	--	--	238	
1960 to 1969 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
1950 to 1959 -----	5	--	--	5	--	--	32 500	45	16	23	6	--	--	157	
1940 to 1949 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	32	9	14	9	--	--	159	
1939 or earlier -----	63	29	31	--	3	--	12 500	459	79	315	44	7	14	155	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>															
1, detached or attached -----	77	38	31	5	3	--	10 500	184	24	117	36	7	--	165	
2 or more -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	389	87	256	32	--	14	152	
Mobile home or trailer -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

**Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 364</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25 000</b>	<b>28 200</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b>	<b>4 133</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>26 300</b>	<b>29 300</b>
15 to 24 years	102	-	19	50	22	11	-	-	-	-	-	24 600	27 700
25 to 34 years	930	52	199	248	212	156	24	39	-	-	-	28 500	30 000
35 to 44 years	630	40	128	213	87	106	25	27	-	4	-	26 100	30 200
45 to 64 years	1 648	98	416	395	383	197	73	81	-	5	-	26 900	29 700
65 years and over	823	50	251	240	151	85	8	28	-	10	-	23 400	27 000
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21 000</b>	<b>25 100</b>
15 to 24 years	40	-	8	23	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	23 800	33 800
25 to 34 years	134	6	29	33	37	9	8	12	-	-	-	27 300	31 900
35 to 44 years	50	-	27	13	7	-	-	3	-	-	-	19 500	24 900
45 to 64 years	177	48	69	13	22	25	-	-	-	-	-	15 900	20 400
65 years and over	252	32	102	66	28	14	-	10	-	-	-	19 300	23 400
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>23 100</b>	<b>26 600</b>
15 to 24 years	16	-	-	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	28 200	28 500
25 to 34 years	103	-	24	40	26	2	11	-	-	-	-	23 800	27 500
35 to 44 years	111	11	45	17	26	12	-	-	-	-	-	20 000	24 800
45 to 64 years	502	82	130	117	92	55	13	8	-	5	-	22 500	25 600
65 years and over	846	55	221	302	130	83	15	29	6	5	-	23 300	27 200
<b>Median age</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>49.3</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980	549	-	95	180	130	83	29	32	-	-	-	30 000	32 300
1975 to 1978	1 119	45	286	262	234	167	41	71	4	9	-	28 200	31 500
1970 to 1974	805	74	171	224	162	106	9	54	-	5	-	25 600	29 100
1960 to 1969	1 169	80	333	350	220	110	52	24	-	-	-	24 300	27 200
1959 or earlier	2 722	275	783	767	480	289	46	61	6	15	-	23 500	26 100
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms	21	6	-	8	-	3	-	-	4	-	-	21 400	33 200
4 rooms	248	20	55	79	68	26	-	-	-	-	-	27 700	26 100
5 rooms	860	90	234	189	183	132	15	17	-	-	-	24 800	26 700
6 rooms	1 973	153	459	540	471	270	42	38	-	-	-	27 300	27 900
7 rooms	1 269	78	276	359	213	178	91	74	-	-	-	27 100	30 400
8 or more rooms	1 993	127	644	608	291	146	29	113	6	29	-	22 300	27 900
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	85 000	85 000
1	122	6	38	39	13	11	11	4	-	-	-	27 200	28 300
2	1 216	165	337	334	179	159	16	26	-	-	-	22 000	24 800
3	3 408	197	828	898	773	462	134	111	-	5	-	27 300	29 100
4	877	53	247	248	142	89	16	72	-	10	-	24 300	29 800
5 or more	737	53	218	264	119	34	-	29	6	14	-	21 900	27 100
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980	26	-	-	-	-	5	8	13	-	-	-	62 500	61 700
1970 to 1974	16	-	-	-	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	42 000	40 300
1960 to 1969	217	-	-	18	22	92	65	20	-	-	-	47 900	47 400
1950 to 1959	631	-	33	116	215	225	30	12	-	-	-	38 100	37 500
1940 to 1949	948	44	127	229	271	230	13	34	-	-	-	32 400	32 400
1939 or earlier	4 526	430	1 508	1 420	712	193	61	163	10	29	-	21 600	24 800
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000	739	96	237	256	93	53	-	-	4	-	-	20 900	21 900
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 004	88	355	280	161	69	23	23	-	5	-	21 200	24 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499	542	81	150	163	98	19	19	12	-	-	-	23 000	24 000
\$12,500 to \$14,999	460	30	134	140	109	36	7	4	-	-	-	23 900	25 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 116	72	261	304	258	169	12	40	-	-	-	26 900	28 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999	984	35	258	329	129	169	43	21	-	-	-	25 600	28 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 133	65	234	232	315	183	39	59	6	-	-	31 100	31 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999	269	7	24	73	54	25	30	56	-	-	-	37 300	40 500
\$50,000 or more	117	-	15	6	9	32	4	27	-	24	-	49 200	60 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>\$17 054</b>	<b>\$11 636</b>	<b>\$14 216</b>	<b>\$15 852</b>	<b>\$18 008</b>	<b>\$20 667</b>	<b>\$23 708</b>	<b>\$27 500</b>	<b>\$30 132</b>	<b>\$75000+</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Mean</b>	<b>\$18 292</b>	<b>\$13 461</b>	<b>\$15 599</b>	<b>\$16 451</b>	<b>\$18 994</b>	<b>\$21 537</b>	<b>\$24 775</b>	<b>\$30 114</b>	<b>\$20 514</b>	<b>\$112 139</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>28 500</b>	<b>31 100</b>
Less than 15 percent	1 020	22	237	366	187	141	26	37	-	4	-	26 000	29 400
15 to 19 percent	558	16	139	114	141	92	37	19	-	-	-	30 700	31 500
20 to 24 percent	421	31	49	104	96	110	3	28	-	-	-	33 400	32 700
25 to 29 percent	286	19	31	85	40	66	24	21	-	-	-	31 800	34 200
30 to 34 percent	135	7	31	44	19	12	-	22	-	-	-	25 800	32 700
35 percent or more	337	12	91	81	97	21	14	21	-	-	-	27 000	29 800
Not computed	19	-	-	-	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	40 700	38 300
<b>Median</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>22 400</b>	<b>25 900</b>
Less than 10 percent	1 465	162	439	355	255	137	49	48	-	20	-	22 600	27 200
10 to 14 percent	711	65	212	204	147	71	-	6	6	-	-	22 800	24 800
15 to 19 percent	418	43	153	110	86	17	-	9	-	-	-	21 600	23 900
20 to 24 percent	204	16	62	73	44	9	-	-	-	-	-	22 300	23 400
25 to 29 percent	216	7	72	37	40	35	8	17	-	-	-	25 800	30 400
30 to 34 percent	137	12	48	46	19	12	-	-	-	-	-	20 800	22 200
35 percent or more	419	57	104	157	41	21	16	14	4	5	-	22 400	25 700
Not computed	18	5	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	21 400	21 200
<b>Median</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>6 339</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 663</b>	<b>1 777</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25 100</b>	<b>28 200</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	23	-	11	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	30 400	24 200
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10000-</b>	<b>11 800</b>
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Heating equipment</b>	<b>6 364</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1 668</b>	<b>1 783</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>25 000</b>	<b>28 200</b>
Central heating system	5 985	363	1 538	1 697	1 188	748	177	235	10	29	-	25 800	28 800
<b>Air conditioning</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>29 800</b>	<b>32 200</b>
Central system	282	-	5	30	69	98	31	40	4	5	-	43 800	46 300
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>20 900</b>	<b>21 900</b>
Percent below poverty level	8.4	15.2	10.0	10.2	6.5	4.0	-	-	40.0	-	-	...	...



Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 935</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>1 548</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>183</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 820</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>211</b>
15 to 24 years.....	337	5	30	127	109	41	14	—	5	—	6	201
25 to 34 years.....	573	5	26	175	151	132	38	16	8	10	12	230
35 to 44 years.....	162	—	20	38	40	38	15	6	—	—	5	223
45 to 64 years.....	434	19	30	117	97	58	59	25	12	—	17	226
65 years and over.....	314	23	73	88	53	23	13	10	—	—	31	175
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 711</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>170</b>
15 to 24 years.....	427	8	68	176	120	33	14	—	5	—	3	186
25 to 34 years.....	494	40	90	195	109	25	29	6	—	—	—	179
35 to 44 years.....	176	20	40	58	37	16	5	—	—	—	—	170
45 to 64 years.....	357	14	120	114	49	12	11	11	—	—	26	159
65 years and over.....	257	78	93	50	11	7	—	—	—	—	18	120
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 404</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>176</b>
15 to 24 years.....	473	15	44	172	143	37	24	24	14	—	—	202
25 to 34 years.....	690	25	47	259	212	95	21	25	—	—	6	202
35 to 44 years.....	279	8	46	79	64	68	6	—	—	—	8	201
45 to 64 years.....	696	83	193	195	146	32	22	20	5	—	—	168
65 years and over.....	1 266	460	268	233	207	19	—	8	4	—	67	126
Median age.....	42.1	72.7	57.2	33.2	32.8	33.3	34.4	43.8	31.6	32.5	69.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 722	263	419	780	737	267	133	87	22	—	14	195
1975 to 1978.....	2 175	181	295	728	537	232	98	48	22	10	24	188
1970 to 1974.....	986	205	229	272	132	65	22	16	9	—	36	160
1960 to 1969.....	549	82	146	151	99	26	10	—	—	—	35	160
1959 or earlier.....	503	72	99	145	43	46	8	—	—	—	90	161
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	298	113	158	7	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	106
2 rooms.....	635	305	200	92	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	106
3 rooms.....	1 764	276	336	773	282	55	11	6	5	—	20	167
4 rooms.....	1 763	73	285	614	547	121	52	19	—	—	52	192
5 rooms.....	1 172	28	152	355	352	150	66	36	—	—	33	205
6 rooms.....	632	8	29	147	200	108	43	29	17	10	41	227
7 or more rooms.....	671	—	28	88	123	196	99	53	31	—	53	264
Median.....	3.9	2.4	3.2	3.8	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.7	7.4	6.0	5.3	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	6 935	803	1 188	2 076	1 548	636	271	151	53	10	199	183
0.50 or less.....	6 630	754	1 049	2 004	1 507	632	271	151	53	10	199	185
0.51 to 1.00.....	4 715	583	846	1 412	1 059	366	179	75	24	—	21	180
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 786	171	177	558	413	249	92	69	29	—	178	197
1.51 or more.....	96	—	20	24	18	17	—	7	—	10	—	231
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	305	49	139	72	41	4	—	—	—	—	—	122
0.50 or less.....	114	13	35	33	29	4	—	—	—	—	—	173
0.51 to 1.00.....	178	36	104	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	113
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	238
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 866	480	360	430	300	143	57	35	19	10	32	158
1.01 or more persons per room.....	1 769	446	329	415	283	143	57	35	19	10	32	161
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	67	—	8	11	14	17	—	7	—	10	—	252
1.01 or more persons per room.....	97	34	31	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
1.01 or more persons per room.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	316	119	170	7	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	106
1.....	3 514	614	747	1 289	653	123	29	6	5	—	48	163
2.....	1 815	41	210	590	599	203	100	22	—	—	50	203
3.....	958	29	41	160	235	217	78	96	29	10	63	245
4.....	170	—	14	23	39	20	36	13	—	—	25	245
5 or more.....	162	—	6	7	10	73	28	6	19	—	13	274
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	1 733	50	187	315	362	342	167	99	48	10	153	232
2.....	2 015	142	335	797	541	140	21	13	—	—	26	182
3 and 4.....	1 674	65	309	693	454	93	28	12	—	—	20	182
5 to 9.....	626	64	141	188	115	51	43	19	5	—	—	178
10 to 49.....	221	49	46	48	56	10	12	—	—	—	—	154
50 or more.....	666	433	170	35	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	81
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	309	194	66	26	5	—	13	5	—	—	—	87
1970 to 1974.....	389	256	35	—	6	30	33	19	—	—	10	77
1960 to 1969.....	188	22	34	17	37	15	24	27	5	—	7	214
1950 to 1959.....	319	15	61	69	94	50	21	—	9	—	—	207
1940 to 1949.....	919	28	165	289	284	104	24	10	5	—	10	197
1939 or earlier.....	4 811	288	827	1 675	1 122	437	156	90	34	10	172	186
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	6 150	349	1 012	1 998	1 485	630	271	143	53	10	199	190
4 or more.....	785	454	176	78	63	6	—	8	—	—	—	89
With elevator.....	705	445	164	35	47	6	—	8	—	—	—	83
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 246	148	271	458	233	82	29	18	7	—	—	173
15 to 19 percent.....	1 051	74	209	358	275	61	57	12	5	—	—	185
20 to 24 percent.....	966	193	156	275	196	115	19	4	8	—	—	173
25 to 29 percent.....	688	145	89	220	138	54	27	10	5	—	—	178
30 to 34 percent.....	465	56	56	116	140	88	—	9	—	—	—	202
35 to 49 percent.....	942	105	178	238	238	44	87	43	9	—	—	189
50 percent or more.....	1 328	82	215	390	316	189	52	55	19	10	—	186
Not computed.....	249	—	14	21	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	157
Median.....	25.6	24.7	23.4	23.8	27.3	30.3	35.4	42.4	36.9	50+	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment.....	6 935	803	1 188	2 076	1 548	636	271	151	53	10	199	183
Central heating system.....	6 239	768	1 056	1 893	1 363	587	229	141	53	10	139	182
Air conditioning.....	2 301	353	356	663	427	209	108	68	19	—	98	178
Central system.....	317	74	31	37	19	37	63	41	10	—	5	218



**Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16 751</b>	<b>18 649</b>	<b>695</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 891</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>1 001</b>	<b>1 143</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>20 396</b>	<b>21 666</b>	<b>129</b>
15 to 24 years .....	158	—	18	13	17	32	49	29	—	—	19 900	18 613	13
25 to 34 years .....	1 047	6	43	68	62	355	278	211	11	13	19 866	20 572	11
35 to 44 years .....	713	5	35	6	4	198	227	161	62	15	21 897	24 072	23
45 to 64 years .....	1 938	41	75	138	113	266	366	685	179	75	24 395	25 219	46
65 years and over .....	1 035	48	367	144	139	156	81	57	22	21	11 780	14 930	36
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>13 652</b>	<b>20 214</b>	<b>136</b>
15 to 24 years .....	74	15	28	15	—	11	—	5	—	—	6 964	9 364	15
25 to 34 years .....	239	22	17	18	19	74	30	33	17	9	17 689	21 998	28
35 to 44 years .....	112	16	7	10	5	18	13	35	8	—	20 000	19 751	16
45 to 64 years .....	253	26	26	32	27	49	47	41	—	5	18 097	17 292	38
65 years and over .....	356	103	112	29	38	30	33	6	—	5	7 628	23 494	39
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 060</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8 133</b>	<b>10 701</b>	<b>430</b>
15 to 24 years .....	55	10	6	23	6	—	10	—	—	—	11 250	11 502	10
25 to 34 years .....	127	14	52	10	9	11	12	6	13	—	9 861	14 920	21
35 to 44 years .....	138	23	22	21	13	48	11	—	—	—	13 077	12 290	33
45 to 64 years .....	608	79	178	97	33	91	57	67	6	—	11 211	13 229	91
65 years and over .....	1 132	549	324	70	61	67	13	28	12	8	5 204	8 637	275
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>55.7</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>65.1</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	778	42	113	74	54	202	172	102	12	7	17 736	17 437	55
1975 to 1978 .....	1 484	85	175	126	81	364	262	291	81	19	18 979	19 672	118
1970 to 1974 .....	985	61	131	50	73	216	236	161	34	23	19 170	19 630	53
1960 to 1969 .....	1 409	124	166	140	71	185	287	325	92	19	20 282	20 168	84
1959 or earlier .....	3 329	645	725	304	267	439	270	485	111	83	12 422	17 544	385
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>7 908</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 357</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16 843</b>	<b>18 739</b>	<b>670</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	49	—	6	—	4	6	16	12	5	—	23 125	23 851	6
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 607</b>	<b>9 450</b>	<b>25</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16 751</b>	<b>18 649</b>	<b>695</b>
Central heating system .....	7 509	858	1 238	641	484	1 332	1 177	1 317	311	151	17 071	18 932	605
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 437</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>18 604</b>	<b>21 228</b>	<b>228</b>
Central system .....	588	15	64	43	35	102	103	131	62	33	21 346	24 291	20
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>6 879</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1 358</b>	<b>1 196</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>18 452</b>	<b>20 466</b>	<b>410</b>
1 .....	3 362	381	734	475	349	659	398	284	53	29	13 152	16 248	320
2 or more .....	3 517	56	217	162	141	699	798	1 053	269	122	22 504	24 498	90
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>1 406</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>16 751</b>	<b>18 649</b>	<b>695</b>
Utility gas .....	5 622	725	937	461	370	921	893	1 011	209	95	16 836	18 572	525
Battled, tank, or LP gas .....	16	—	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	7 500	15 751	—
Electricity .....	312	12	58	51	13	56	47	56	11	8	17 703	18 722	12
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	2 011	220	302	182	158	429	287	289	107	37	16 489	18 596	153
Other .....	24	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	11	33 519	42 181	5
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>6.2</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 364</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1 133</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>17 054</b>	<b>18 292</b>	<b>533</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 776</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20 119</b>	<b>20 700</b>	<b>178</b>
Less than \$200 .....	550	64	92	42	43	124	62	94	24	5	16 700	17 324	67
\$200 to \$249 .....	604	46	50	39	26	120	149	152	22	—	20 559	19 833	55
\$250 to \$299 .....	515	—	31	36	24	142	129	132	16	5	20 795	21 479	18
\$300 to \$349 .....	339	6	13	19	23	118	77	67	16	—	19 604	20 697	6
\$350 to \$399 .....	285	5	17	16	26	49	85	56	31	—	21 117	21 969	16
\$400 to \$499 .....	320	5	10	22	5	99	78	62	26	13	20 950	23 215	5
\$500 to \$599 .....	98	—	11	—	—	16	32	27	9	3	22 727	24 910	5
\$600 to \$749 .....	46	6	7	5	—	12	—	6	—	10	18 542	24 440	6
\$750 or more .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	—	32 396	32 687	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$273</b>	<b>\$202</b>	<b>\$223</b>	<b>\$262</b>	<b>\$259</b>	<b>\$284</b>	<b>\$287</b>	<b>\$272</b>	<b>\$341</b>	<b>\$464</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$220</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>3 588</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>16 429</b>	<b>355</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	161	37	49	18	22	20	8	7	—	—	9 083	10 343	20
\$75 to \$99 .....	727	159	218	98	80	60	55	44	13	—	9 629	11 328	84
\$100 to \$124 .....	1 103	223	210	76	96	161	134	170	30	3	13 607	15 154	116
\$125 to \$149 .....	792	118	126	82	81	78	93	184	24	6	14 660	16 932	93
\$150 to \$199 .....	570	61	115	61	30	111	64	80	28	20	15 542	18 118	26
\$200 to \$249 .....	137	5	36	13	4	—	12	33	6	28	24 250	28 461	12
\$250 or more .....	98	4	19	15	—	6	6	6	18	24	24 583	47 886	4
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$121</b>	<b>\$112</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$122</b>	<b>\$114</b>	<b>\$121</b>	<b>\$123</b>	<b>\$131</b>	<b>\$142</b>	<b>\$221</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$116</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>2 776</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>20 119</b>	<b>20 700</b>	<b>178</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	1 026	—	—	6	6	134	268	438	132	36	26 548	28 172	—
15 to 19 percent .....	558	—	15	—	53	215	161	102	12	—	19 932	20 883	—
20 to 24 percent .....	421	10	10	47	29	161	114	50	—	—	18 490	18 296	—
25 to 29 percent .....	286	—	52	47	28	91	56	6	—	—	16 081	16 007	7
30 to 34 percent .....	135	—	26	22	14	51	13	9	—	—	15 306	15 346	6
35 percent or more .....	337	103	128	57	17	28	—	4	—	—	6 997	8 077	146
Not computed .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>18.2</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>3 588</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>12 907</b>	<b>16 429</b>	<b>355</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	1 465	—	—	52	119	277	324	499	113	81	24 269	27 764	6
10 to 14 percent .....	711	—	135	184	166	153	42	25	6				

Table B—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 002</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>1 879</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>1 846</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13 493</b>	<b>14 721</b>	<b>239</b>
15 to 24 years .....	337	30	39	31	83	86	49	19	—	—	14 563	14 724	30
25 to 34 years .....	580	33	107	75	65	148	88	51	13	—	15 253	15 321	67
35 to 44 years .....	162	22	32	34	13	23	14	24	—	—	11 985	14 041	40
45 to 64 years .....	453	42	65	47	42	85	55	79	33	5	16 409	18 427	49
65 years and over .....	314	51	178	52	11	13	—	9	—	—	7 600	8 616	53
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 726</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9 682</b>	<b>11 202</b>	<b>321</b>
15 to 24 years .....	427	80	143	84	47	47	15	11	—	—	9 679	10 077	96
25 to 34 years .....	507	45	183	68	61	68	49	21	12	—	10 938	12 752	59
35 to 44 years .....	176	34	68	13	15	17	12	11	6	—	8 654	11 151	35
45 to 64 years .....	359	61	80	68	28	86	—	14	8	14	11 415	13 956	58
65 years and over .....	257	165	38	19	24	6	5	—	—	—	4 366	6 199	73
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>3 430</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>1 118</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>7 543</b>	<b>1 319</b>
15 to 24 years .....	473	153	191	25	44	54	—	—	—	—	9 876	8 096	205
25 to 34 years .....	701	169	311	83	61	53	24	—	—	—	7 856	8 599	227
35 to 44 years .....	279	96	74	45	17	12	14	—	—	—	7 757	9 653	96
45 to 64 years .....	707	271	219	64	80	28	23	6	11	5	6 910	8 615	271
65 years and over .....	1 270	632	323	—	19	53	29	14	—	—	4 303	5 695	520
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>42.1</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>55.4</b>	...	...	<b>51.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	2 747	798	891	282	223	296	145	73	39	—	8 228	9 814	772
1975 to 1978 .....	2 188	557	582	281	235	303	138	73	13	6	9 612	10 875	588
1970 to 1974 .....	986	338	280	80	86	64	55	52	26	5	7 334	10 298	290
1960 to 1969 .....	561	212	166	28	27	35	31	44	5	13	6 747	11 076	151
1959 or earlier .....	520	179	132	37	39	81	14	38	—	—	8 097	10 115	78
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>6 697</b>	<b>1 993</b>	<b>1 948</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 395</b>	<b>10 390</b>	<b>1 782</b>
0.50 or less .....	4 751	1 634	1 338	464	371	524	220	145	36	19	7 599	9 665	1 161
0.51 to 1.00 .....	1 812	342	547	195	203	200	163	118	39	5	10 218	12 207	549
1.01 to 1.50 .....	101	—	59	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 094	8 557	63
1.51 or more .....	33	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 875	20 657	9
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 299</b>	<b>9 179</b>	<b>97</b>
0.50 or less .....	114	25	54	17	11	7	—	—	—	—	7 286	8 030	31
0.51 to 1.00 .....	178	59	49	12	20	26	—	12	—	—	8 869	9 861	59
1.01 to 1.50 .....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 285	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 730	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Hearing equipment</b> .....	<b>7 002</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>1 879</b>
Central heating system .....	6 302	1 905	1 840	616	542	684	371	256	64	24	8 316	10 311	1 679
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>2 323</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8 401</b>	<b>10 755</b>	<b>493</b>
Central system .....	324	98	92	12	25	18	25	42	12	—	7 742	12 363	70
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>4 493</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>1 270</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>11 020</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>742</b>
1 .....	3 198	673	1 019	482	384	376	172	81	11	—	9 526	10 339	596
2 or more .....	1 295	59	251	117	114	295	192	193	55	19	16 463	18 071	146
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>7 002</b>	<b>2 084</b>	<b>2 051</b>	<b>708</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>10 338</b>	<b>1 879</b>
Utility gas .....	4 969	1 497	1 427	470	450	572	285	193	62	13	8 435	10 293	1 375
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	6	—	24	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	6 510	10 488	12
Electricity .....	331	163	65	15	20	11	32	19	6	—	5 446	9 570	133
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 613	412	513	223	140	177	60	15	11	8 869	10 602	353	
Other .....	48	6	22	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	8 000	11 194	6
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	...	...	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>6 935</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8 347</b>	<b>10 231</b>	<b>1 866</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	1 139	762	173	30	57	56	31	18	12	—	4 166	6 355	553
\$100 to \$149 .....	2 017	646	608	216	197	204	76	45	17	8	7 947	9 398	556
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 542	471	914	322	239	305	167	78	35	11	9 397	11 185	526
\$200 to \$249 .....	794	143	232	85	94	110	56	74	—	—	10 647	12 244	164
\$250 to \$299 .....	190	20	49	25	19	30	23	18	6	—	12 632	14 417	26
\$300 to \$349 .....	30	—	6	—	—	7	—	11	6	—	25 833	22 700	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7 344	24 340	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	8 885	9
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	199	34	43	24	4	54	17	23	—	—	12 344	13 773	32
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$153</b>	<b>\$123</b>	<b>\$161</b>	<b>\$163</b>	<b>\$160</b>	<b>\$163</b>	<b>\$172</b>	<b>\$184</b>	<b>\$167</b>	<b>\$173</b>	...	...	<b>\$134</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	803	638	72	9	29	19	19	5	12	—	3 801	5 372	480
\$100 to \$149 .....	1 188	450	444	78	85	104	7	12	—	8	6 417	7 727	360
\$150 to \$199 .....	2 076	513	676	244	200	219	136	60	22	6	8 948	10 664	430
\$200 to \$249 .....	1 548	296	501	170	181	234	87	66	13	—	9 783	11 220	300
\$250 to \$299 .....	636	93	161	103	78	91	64	35	6	5	11 553	12 402	143
\$300 to \$349 .....	271	40	65	34	20	26	34	47	5	—	12 243	14 854	57
\$350 to \$399 .....	151	7	56	35	9	14	6	18	—	—	10 893	14 841	35
\$400 to \$499 .....	53	5	14	5	4	5	—	13	7	—	14 063	18 905	19
\$500 or more .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	5 735	10
No cash rent .....	199	34	43	24	4	54	17	23	—	—	12 344	13 773	32
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$183</b>	<b>\$145</b>	<b>\$186</b>	<b>\$202</b>	<b>\$198</b>	<b>\$203</b>	<b>\$206</b>	<b>\$233</b>	<b>\$214</b>	<b>\$183</b>	...	...	<b>\$158</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	1 246	7	55	57	156	382	285	202	83	19	19 617	21 278	8
15 to 19 percent .....	1 051	50	211	195	266	227	68	34	—	—	13 153	13 324	50
20 to 24 percent .....	966	193	352	202	130	81	—	8	—	—	9 335	9 441	154
25 to 29 percent .....	688	163	382	80	41	22	—	—	—	—	7 957	7 812	132
30 to 34 percent .....	465	87	299	70	9	—	—	—	—	—	7 441	7 387	122
35 to 49 percent .....	942	379	485	74	4	—	—	—	—	—	5 646	5 897	269
50 percent or more .....	1 328												



**Table B — 18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

York city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person -----	239	81	47	34	20	31	20	6	—	—	241
2 persons -----	691	106	148	112	99	80	82	33	25	6	291
3 persons -----	600	154	161	98	44	34	97	3	—	9	245
4 persons -----	707	127	140	178	100	49	75	22	12	4	274
5 persons -----	356	65	86	71	42	45	26	21	—	—	269
6 persons -----	121	17	11	6	29	21	13	7	9	—	346
7 persons -----	38	—	11	10	—	17	—	—	—	—	290
8 or more persons -----	24	—	—	6	5	—	7	6	—	—	457
Median -----	3.26	3.07	3.16	3.58	3.56	3.43	3.10	3.82	2.42	2.89	....
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>276</b>
15 to 24 years -----	89	6	16	19	25	5	7	11	—	—	307
25 to 34 years -----	853	123	134	186	120	110	128	29	19	4	296
35 to 44 years -----	527	112	97	127	67	29	65	26	4	—	271
45 to 64 years -----	653	155	187	90	71	64	39	21	17	9	246
65 years and over -----	26	10	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	214
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>297</b>
15 to 24 years -----	28	—	—	8	8	7	5	—	—	—	338
25 to 34 years -----	122	14	12	15	19	29	15	6	6	6	352
35 to 44 years -----	44	5	6	18	12	3	—	—	—	—	281
45 to 64 years -----	18	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219
65 years and over -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>238</b>
15 to 24 years -----	9	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	188
25 to 34 years -----	98	23	43	—	12	2	18	—	—	—	230
35 to 44 years -----	94	11	21	19	5	21	12	5	—	—	289
45 to 64 years -----	140	37	43	28	—	15	17	—	—	—	238
65 years and over -----	28	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
Median age -----	37.6	43.3	43.4	36.4	33.5	34.2	34.2	35.8	33.0	34.4	....
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 -----	501	29	34	71	85	102	131	23	20	6	365
1975 to 1978 -----	964	130	191	190	132	133	126	40	9	13	292
1970 to 1974 -----	530	124	116	110	68	33	46	22	11	—	261
1960 to 1969 -----	548	209	148	114	36	11	11	13	6	—	222
1959 or earlier -----	233	58	115	30	18	6	6	—	—	—	225
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms -----	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
4 rooms -----	40	7	5	12	—	10	6	—	—	—	283
5 rooms -----	331	99	76	47	38	25	34	6	6	—	244
6 rooms -----	774	144	211	125	103	63	83	33	12	—	263
7 rooms -----	714	162	146	137	97	74	68	12	12	6	268
8 or more rooms -----	914	138	163	194	101	113	129	47	16	13	290
Median -----	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.9	8.5+	....
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 -----	26	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	7	6	500
1970 to 1974 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	425
1960 to 1969 -----	167	8	8	39	32	17	44	12	7	—	345
1950 to 1959 -----	387	52	68	85	56	33	67	21	5	—	293
1940 to 1949 -----	421	70	104	84	45	55	41	22	—	—	272
1939 or earlier -----	1 770	420	424	302	206	172	163	43	27	13	257
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 -----	107	82	14	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	178
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	578	209	171	96	47	29	12	14	—	—	223
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	794	159	237	158	103	78	41	12	6	—	250
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	588	69	113	131	85	82	80	23	5	—	293
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	453	31	57	97	75	69	94	30	—	—	328
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	104	—	8	23	16	12	38	—	7	—	371
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	148	—	4	5	7	15	55	19	24	19	470
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	675
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$28 500	\$19 500	\$23 300	\$29 800	\$31 800	\$33 100	\$42 300	\$40 000	\$64 200	\$76 300	....
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent -----	1 020	300	354	210	59	48	36	3	10	—	230
15 to 19 percent -----	558	73	96	179	108	51	29	22	—	—	281
20 to 24 percent -----	421	56	30	54	88	102	77	14	—	—	340
25 to 29 percent -----	286	38	42	24	46	20	85	19	6	6	342
30 to 34 percent -----	135	14	7	22	5	14	51	13	—	9	407
35 percent or more -----	337	61	69	26	33	50	37	27	30	4	319
Not computed -----	19	8	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	213
Median -----	18.2	13.9	14.0	16.3	20.1	22.1	25.9	27.6	45.8	31.9	....
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>273</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 183	159	262	251	157	102	132	72	33	15	284
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 320	275	302	248	144	144	164	26	13	4	267
Other built-in electric units -----	25	8	—	5	—	7	5	—	—	—	295
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	143	61	25	11	27	12	7	—	—	—	221
Other means -----	105	47	15	—	11	20	12	—	—	—	218
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>274</b>
Central system -----	158	5	36	28	5	30	44	6	—	4	358
1 or more individual room units -----	1 270	258	287	241	170	85	142	40	32	15	269
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>2 776</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>273</b>
Utility gas -----	1 908	413	435	357	241	163	198	58	34	9	265
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	475
Electricity -----	34	8	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	363
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	819	129	165	153	98	106	112	40	6	10	288
Other -----	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	625



Table B-19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	1 052	-	71	297	331	218	95	19	21	112
2 persons -----	1 545	-	67	300	470	300	284	57	67	122
3 persons -----	535	-	14	56	194	142	100	25	4	126
4 persons -----	235	-	9	49	63	59	49	6	-	124
5 persons -----	119	-	-	14	35	38	15	17	-	132
6 persons -----	67	-	-	6	10	22	15	8	6	145
7 persons -----	30	-	-	5	-	13	7	5	-	144
8 or more persons -----	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	175
Median -----	1.98	-	1.64	1.72	1.97	2.09	2.17	2.37	1.92	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families -----</b>	<b>1 985</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>123</b>
15 to 24 years -----	13	-	-	6	7	-	-	-	-	102
25 to 34 years -----	77	-	-	22	22	10	17	-	6	119
35 to 44 years -----	103	-	-	5	21	32	45	-	-	145
45 to 64 years -----	995	-	30	136	358	214	176	58	23	123
65 years and over -----	797	-	30	177	230	169	130	32	29	121
<b>Male householder, no wife present -----</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>121</b>
15 to 24 years -----	12	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	4	144
25 to 34 years -----	12	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	113
35 to 44 years -----	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	88
45 to 64 years -----	119	-	22	23	19	30	25	-	-	119
65 years and over -----	245	-	13	46	73	64	43	-	6	122
<b>Female householder, no husband present -----</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>116</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
25 to 34 years -----	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	88
35 to 44 years -----	17	-	-	-	6	-	6	5	-	171
45 to 64 years -----	362	-	24	89	109	95	27	13	5	116
65 years and over -----	818	-	42	205	246	170	101	29	25	116
Median age -----	65.6	-	67.0	67.5	64.9	65.3	64.3	63.7	66.8	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	48	-	5	-	35	-	8	-	-	114
1975 to 1978 -----	155	-	6	34	25	43	25	9	13	132
1970 to 1974 -----	275	-	7	51	93	43	50	20	11	121
1960 to 1969 -----	621	-	14	109	198	138	130	14	18	124
1959 or earlier -----	2 489	-	129	533	752	568	357	94	56	119
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	18	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	4	134
4 rooms -----	208	-	7	66	70	45	11	9	-	111
5 rooms -----	529	-	53	117	212	71	64	-	12	111
6 rooms -----	1 199	-	68	248	406	221	221	27	8	117
7 rooms -----	555	-	18	140	132	101	103	40	21	123
8 or more rooms -----	1 079	-	15	156	277	346	171	61	53	132
Median -----	6.4	-	5.8	6.2	6.1	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.9	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1970 to 1974 -----	11	-	6	-	-	5	-	-	-	73
1960 to 1969 -----	50	-	6	6	16	6	16	-	6	138
1950 to 1959 -----	244	-	7	35	70	60	40	16	16	129
1940 to 1949 -----	527	-	13	59	180	135	109	19	12	127
1939 or earlier -----	2 756	-	135	627	837	586	405	102	64	118
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	367	-	38	93	136	43	36	15	6	110
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 090	-	67	324	273	288	131	7	-	114
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	989	-	31	230	398	163	156	5	6	115
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	638	-	25	48	188	214	101	62	-	132
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	302	-	-	25	95	77	80	25	-	135
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	73	-	-	7	13	-	29	8	16	178
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	94	-	-	-	-	7	37	15	35	210
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$22 400	-	\$15 300	\$18 300	\$22 300	\$23 800	\$27 300	\$37 900	\$75 600	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 465	-	75	286	515	338	167	48	36	118
10 to 14 percent -----	711	-	36	142	176	172	142	31	12	125
15 to 19 percent -----	418	-	25	113	127	57	79	11	6	114
20 to 24 percent -----	204	-	11	56	43	49	45	-	-	120
25 to 29 percent -----	216	-	-	36	68	31	47	20	14	128
30 to 34 percent -----	137	-	-	48	22	34	29	4	-	123
35 percent or more -----	419	-	14	46	146	104	61	18	30	126
Not computed -----	18	-	-	-	6	7	-	5	-	136
Median -----	12.3	-	10.8	12.7	11.0	11.6	14.2	12.9	15.8	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment -----</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>121</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	1 490	-	44	232	387	384	294	84	65	130
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 520	-	43	329	481	369	230	35	33	120
Other built-in electric units -----	41	-	-	-	17	-	-	6	-	104
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	263	-	29	61	114	34	25	-	-	109
Other means -----	274	-	27	105	104	5	21	12	-	101
<b>Air conditioning -----</b>	<b>1 953</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>125</b>
Central system -----	124	-	6	4	12	44	27	16	15	148
1 or more individual room units -----	1 829	-	37	302	609	386	331	81	83	124
<b>House heating fuel -----</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1 103</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>121</b>
Utility gas -----	2 605	-	130	621	872	570	281	71	60	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11	-	-	-	8	-	3	-	-	117
Electricity -----	41	-	18	-	17	-	-	6	-	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	927	-	13	106	202	222	286	60	38	141
Other -----	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	113

**Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>5 697</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>4 848</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>4 891</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>3 348</b>	<b>1 846</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>1 271</b>
15 to 24 years.....	158	—	—	14	42	102	337	—	5	7	85	240
25 to 34 years.....	1 047	7	—	64	281	695	580	6	14	10	160	390
35 to 44 years.....	713	5	5	47	193	463	162	—	—	—	28	134
45 to 64 years.....	1 938	8	—	109	544	1 277	453	9	24	34	43	343
65 years and over.....	1 035	—	11	35	178	811	314	30	31	28	61	164
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>1 034</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1 726</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>1 262</b>
15 to 24 years.....	74	—	7	—	11	56	427	8	—	23	164	232
25 to 34 years.....	239	6	14	13	61	145	507	—	17	18	82	390
35 to 44 years.....	112	—	—	22	5	85	176	5	5	—	27	139
45 to 64 years.....	253	—	—	20	45	188	359	—	6	—	34	319
65 years and over.....	356	—	—	7	44	305	257	23	23	—	29	182
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>2 060</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>1 570</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>2 315</b>
15 to 24 years.....	55	—	—	7	22	26	473	12	24	26	122	289
25 to 34 years.....	127	—	—	12	19	96	701	15	12	13	185	476
35 to 44 years.....	138	—	—	12	23	103	279	—	—	—	56	223
45 to 64 years.....	608	5	—	54	116	433	707	19	29	30	77	552
65 years and over.....	1 132	7	6	26	181	912	1 270	182	199	6	108	775
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>55.7</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>71.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	778	28	27	40	188	495	2 747	243	92	101	574	1 737
1975 to 1978.....	1 484	10	11	178	350	935	2 188	66	121	38	421	1 542
1970 to 1974.....	985	—	5	91	222	667	986	—	176	25	112	673
1960 to 1969.....	1 409	—	—	133	286	990	561	—	—	31	83	447
1959 or earlier.....	3 329	—	—	—	719	2 610	520	—	—	—	71	449
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	11	—	—	—	—	11	298	—	69	—	39	190
2 rooms.....	12	—	—	—	—	12	635	178	100	8	55	294
3 rooms.....	161	—	—	3	22	136	1 764	94	139	49	284	1 198
4 rooms.....	601	—	19	149	159	274	1 788	26	26	77	381	1 278
5 rooms.....	1 287	20	12	89	472	694	1 195	11	37	35	275	837
6 rooms.....	2 337	12	7	46	661	1 611	643	—	6	19	124	494
7 or more rooms.....	3 576	6	5	155	451	2 959	679	—	12	7	103	557
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>7 908</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>5 620</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>4 630</b>
0.50 or less.....	6 071	38	43	341	1 211	4 438	4 751	276	245	102	765	3 363
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 788	—	—	101	543	1 144	1 812	33	138	82	376	1 183
1.01 to 1.50.....	49	—	—	—	11	38	101	—	—	—	45	56
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	5	28
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>218</b>
0.50 or less.....	62	—	—	—	—	62	114	—	—	11	37	66
0.51 to 1.00.....	15	—	—	—	—	15	178	—	6	—	33	139
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	1 890	12	27	94	316	1 441	3 385	251	282	34	506	2 312
2 persons.....	2 852	21	16	172	653	1 990	1 917	58	75	109	390	1 285
3 persons.....	1 372	5	—	81	372	1 914	806	—	20	32	150	604
4 persons.....	1 008	—	—	63	270	675	491	—	6	20	97	368
5 persons.....	530	—	—	32	78	420	278	—	6	—	83	189
6 or more persons.....	333	—	—	—	76	257	125	—	—	—	35	60
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>2.24</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>2.37</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>2.08</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.59</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>21 153</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>4 794</b>	<b>15 089</b>	<b>13 559</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>9 552</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	6 944	33	43	392	1 647	4 829	1 800	5	41	108	439	1 207
2.....	678	—	—	9	73	596	2 015	—	—	21	376	1 618
3 and 4.....	235	—	—	—	25	210	1 674	14	—	38	285	1 337
5 to 9.....	102	—	—	36	11	55	626	10	58	22	69	467
10 to 49.....	11	—	—	5	6	—	221	14	23	6	48	130
50 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	666	266	267	—	44	89
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	8	5	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>5 697</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>4 848</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	3 508	18	5	143	552	2 790	4 157	83	118	79	679	3 198
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	3 463	20	27	262	1 053	2 101	1 796	168	191	73	388	976
Other built-in electric units.....	78	—	11	20	11	36	201	58	48	40	19	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	460	—	—	11	72	377	148	—	—	—	25	123
Other means.....	476	—	—	6	77	393	700	—	32	3	150	515
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>4 437</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>1 131</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>2 323</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>1 351</b>
Central system.....	588	5	38	248	185	112	324	91	98	53	48	34
1 or more individual room units.....	3 849	18	5	131	946	2 749	1 999	208	68	54	352	1 317
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>7 985</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>1 765</b>	<b>5 697</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>4 848</b>
Utility gas.....	5 622	27	5	233	1 126	4 231	4 969	54	249	114	881	3 671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	16	—	—	—	3	13	41	5	6	6	—	24
Electricity.....	312	—	38	200	29	45	331	109	65	69	28	60
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	2 011	11	—	9	607	1 384	1 613	136	69	6	339	1 063
Other.....	24	—	—	—	—	24	48	5	—	—	13	30
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>695</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>1 194</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	18.4	11.6	2.9	7.6	9.4	26.8	45.0	46.3	26.7	24.9	24.6
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	957	7	5	19	178	748	2 084	204	255	32	261	1 332
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 310	—	7	54	194	1 055	2 051	84	44	80	393	1 450
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	694	5	7	34	126	522	708	—	14	20	151	523
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	546	—	6	17	87	436	610	—	18	7	107	478
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 406	7	7	81	376	935	779	5	7	17	181	569
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 227	—	—	105	313	809	383	16	15	15	96	241
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	1 364	8	11	98	357	890	280	—	24	18	67	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	330	6	—	26	77	221	83	—	12	6	—	65
\$50,000 or more.....	151	5	—	8	57	81	24	—	—	—	5	19
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$16 751</b>	<b>\$22 500</b>	<b>\$13 542</b>	<b>\$20 500</b>	<b>\$19 009</b>	<b>\$15 458</b>	<b>\$8 389</b>	<b>\$4 217</b>	<b>\$4 309</b>	<b>\$8 750</b>	<b>\$9 635</b>	<b>\$8 805</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$18 649</b>	<b>\$24 544</b>	<b>\$14 244</b>									



Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	7 985	6 944	1 033	8	7 002	1 800	2 015	1 674	626	221	666	-
Condominium housing units	222	181	41	-	98	35	-	-	29	-	34	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Morried-couple families</b>	4 891	4 453	433	5	1 846	828	397	356	170	14	81	-
15 to 24 years	158	116	42	-	337	88	100	105	37	7	-	-
25 to 34 years	1 047	960	87	-	580	281	132	124	43	-	-	-
35 to 44 years	713	651	57	5	162	98	14	18	32	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	1 938	1 817	121	-	453	252	83	65	37	-	16	-
65 years and over	1 035	909	126	-	314	109	68	44	21	7	65	-
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b>	1 034	777	254	3	1 726	291	492	530	177	100	136	-
15 to 24 years	74	47	24	3	427	63	151	146	26	21	20	-
25 to 34 years	239	161	78	-	507	68	139	189	77	21	13	-
35 to 44 years	112	81	31	-	176	29	51	34	28	13	21	-
45 to 64 years	253	208	45	-	359	75	84	115	26	32	27	-
65 years and over	356	280	76	-	257	56	67	46	20	13	55	-
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	2 060	1 714	346	-	3 430	681	1 126	788	279	107	449	-
15 to 24 years	55	33	22	-	473	57	156	154	67	32	7	-
25 to 34 years	127	115	12	-	701	178	267	204	36	6	10	-
35 to 44 years	138	111	27	-	279	85	97	79	18	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	608	544	64	-	707	200	255	111	93	6	42	-
65 years and over	1 132	911	221	-	1 270	161	351	240	65	63	390	-
Median age	55.7	55.6	57.5	41.0	42.1	42.7	38.5	32.5	37.4	55.6	74.2	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	778	615	163	-	2 747	552	761	797	230	99	308	-
1975 to 1978	1 484	1 268	208	8	2 188	611	693	424	240	55	165	-
1970 to 1974	985	845	140	-	986	238	219	274	60	23	172	-
1960 to 1969	1 409	1 259	150	-	561	194	187	67	62	44	7	-
1959 or earlier	3 329	2 957	372	-	520	205	155	112	34	-	14	-
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	11	4	7	-	298	-	7	38	30	56	167	-
2 rooms	12	6	6	-	635	27	14	186	102	22	284	-
3 rooms	161	11	147	3	1 764	50	735	517	202	51	209	-
4 rooms	601	372	229	-	1 788	266	583	708	175	50	6	-
5 rooms	1 287	954	333	-	1 195	419	495	180	65	36	-	-
6 rooms	2 337	2 186	146	5	643	412	152	39	34	6	-	-
7 or more rooms	3 576	3 411	165	-	679	626	29	6	18	-	-	-
Median	6.3	6.5	4.9	5.7	3.9	5.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.1	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	7 908	6 919	981	8	6 697	1 786	1 918	1 627	590	178	598	-
0.50 or less	6 071	5 303	760	8	4 751	1 163	1 478	1 109	425	158	418	-
0.51 to 1.00	1 788	1 582	206	-	1 812	572	427	476	137	20	180	-
1.01 to 1.50	49	34	15	-	101	51	13	19	10	-	-	-
1.51 or more	77	25	52	-	33	-	-	23	18	-	-	-
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	77	25	52	-	305	14	97	47	36	43	68	-
0.50 or less	62	17	45	-	114	14	77	16	7	7	-	-
0.51 to 1.00	15	8	7	-	178	-	20	25	36	29	68	-
1.01 to 1.50	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
1.51 or more	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	11	4	7	-	316	-	7	44	36	56	173	-
1	495	141	354	-	3 514	178	1 282	1 052	423	86	493	-
2	1 907	1 463	436	8	1 852	623	530	511	109	79	-	-
3	3 806	3 637	169	-	986	702	165	67	52	-	-	-
4	967	905	62	-	172	141	31	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more	799	794	5	-	162	156	-	-	6	-	-	-
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	957	793	161	3	2 084	335	573	435	155	120	466	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 310	1 097	213	-	2 051	508	541	608	174	65	155	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	694	598	96	-	708	214	251	143	88	4	8	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	546	489	57	-	610	167	192	165	72	-	14	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 406	1 210	196	-	779	234	280	172	78	8	7	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 227	1 105	122	-	383	148	80	99	29	17	10	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 364	1 207	157	-	280	137	84	22	30	7	-	-
\$50,000 or more	330	315	15	-	83	47	-	30	-	-	6	-
Median	\$16 751	\$17 094	\$14 539	\$50 708	\$8 389	\$10 666	\$9 076	\$8 391	\$9 429	\$4 727	\$4 101	-
Mean	\$18 649	\$18 348	\$20 529	\$37 328	\$10 338	\$12 833	\$10 495	\$9 955	\$10 355	\$7 194	\$5 104	-
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b>	7 985	6 944	1 033	8	7 002	1 800	2 015	1 674	626	221	666	-
Steam or hot water system	3 508	2 858	650	-	4 157	605	1 337	1 271	512	151	281	-
Central worm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 463	3 164	291	8	1 796	651	520	218	91	45	271	-
Other built-in electric units	78	66	12	-	201	32	7	43	12	14	93	-
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	460	451	9	-	148	112	7	24	5	-	-	-
Other means	476	405	71	-	700	400	144	118	6	11	21	-
<b>Air conditioning</b>	4 437	3 844	585	8	2 323	529	624	478	242	80	370	-
Central system	588	516	67	5	324	69	43	20	74	32	86	-
<b>Vehicles available</b>	6 879	6 072	799	8	4 493	1 363	1 449	966	443	85	187	-
1	3 362	2 967	392	3	3 198	791	1 083	723	342	72	187	-
2 or more	3 517	3 105	407	5	1 295	572	366	243	101	13	-	-
<b>House heating fuel</b>	7 985	6 944	1 033	8	7 002	1 800	2 015	1 674	626	221	666	-
Utility gas	5 622	4 822	792	8	4 969	1 429	1 446	1 215	467	165	247	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	16	-	-	41	-	12	18	5	-	6	-
Electricity	312	266	46	-	331	56	15	53	28	26	153	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 011	1 816	195	-	1 613	292	542	382	120	30	247	-
Other	24	24	-	-	48	23	-	6	6	-	13	-
<b>Water heating fuel</b>	7 979	6 938	1 033	8	6 982	1 800	2 015	1 674	620	221	652	-
Utility gas	6 428	5 573	855	-	5 484	1 556	1 580	1 320	492	189	347	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	44	39	5	-	92	13	25	43	5	-	6	-
Electricity	841	758	75	8	673	170	184	143	70	19	87	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	666	568	98	-	720	61	226	161	47	13	212	-
Other	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	7	6	-	-	-
<b>Family householder</b>	5 839	5 295	539	5	3 009	1 327	713	632	236	20	81	-
With own children under 18 years	2 338	2 204	134	-	1 577	786	347	345	99	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	922	831	91	-	794	342	205	206	41	-	-	-
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b>	723	640	83	-	1 004	445	286	212	61	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years	236	232	4	-	722	299	198	173	52	-	-	-
With own children under 6 years	56	52	4	-	282	99	78	75	30	-	-	-
<b>Nonfamily householder</b>	2 146	1 649	494	3	3 993	473	1 302	1 042	390	201	585	-
Income in 1979 below poverty level	695	581	111	3	1 879	454	441	377	173	101	333	-
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.4	10.7	37.5	26.8	25.2	21.9	22.5	27.6	45.7	50.0	-

**Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Ooro are estimates based on o sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 985</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>21 153</b>
Nonrelatives present	408	—	212	70	57	36	23	10	—	2.46	1 466
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms	184	115	59	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.30	330
4 rooms	601	236	262	63	36	4	—	—	—	1.75	1 124
5 rooms	1 287	348	501	268	111	37	16	6	—	2.09	3 005
6 rooms	2 337	603	894	399	239	131	65	6	—	2.13	5 824
7 rooms	1 380	227	415	266	253	140	35	33	11	2.68	4 150
8 or more rooms	2 196	361	721	366	369	218	94	39	28	2.54	6 720
Median	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.4	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>7 908</b>	<b>1 845</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>21 010</b>
1.00 or less	7 859	1 845	2 833	1 361	1 008	518	194	72	28	2.24	20 697
1.01 to 1.50	49	—	—	6	—	4	16	12	11	6.41	313
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>143</b>
1.00 or less	77	45	19	5	—	8	—	—	—	1.36	143
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	6 944	1 461	2 469	1 231	972	500	193	79	39	2.31	18 708
2 or more	1 033	426	383	136	36	30	17	5	—	1.74	2 412
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2.70	33
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 364</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>1 135</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>17 133</b>
Less than \$10,000	474	138	127	97	25	43	28	16	—	2.28	1 172
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 668	366	494	296	246	170	67	19	10	2.45	4 710
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 783	382	600	328	287	127	32	27	—	2.35	4 698
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 226	226	508	183	181	76	34	6	12	2.26	3 153
\$40,000 to \$49,999	755	114	288	146	137	45	18	—	7	2.41	2 220
\$50,000 to \$59,999	177	8	98	41	30	—	—	—	—	2.32	388
\$60,000 to \$79,999	242	48	95	44	36	14	5	—	—	2.27	677
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.67	19
\$100,000 to \$149,999	29	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.97	96
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$25 000	\$23 000	\$27 700	\$24 900	\$27 200	\$20 800	\$19 800	\$17 300	\$36 900	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>7 985</b>	<b>1 890</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2.24</b>	<b>21 153</b>
Median income	\$16 751	\$6 215	\$16 531	\$20 866	\$20 643	\$22 428	\$23 687	\$22 105	\$24 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.9	27.7	13.3	12.3	14.1	14.1	14.1	10.2	17.1	...	...
With o mortgage	18.2	28.8	18.2	17.2	17.2	16.9	17.6	14.3	19.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.3	27.3	11.2	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income	\$3 456	\$2 958	\$3 801	\$4 489	\$5 682	\$7 619	\$16 250	\$2500	\$9 792	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50.0	50+	50+	35.7	12.5	—	37.5	...	...
With o mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	—	37.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	46.5	48.6	34.4	19.8	—	17.5	12.5	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>13 559</b>
Nonrelatives present	837	—	519	137	101	67	6	7	5	2.31	2 221
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room	298	285	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	333
2 rooms	635	540	84	6	5	—	—	—	—	1.09	712
3 rooms	1 764	1 170	433	118	21	22	—	—	—	1.25	2 483
4 rooms	1 788	835	626	166	116	30	15	—	—	1.59	3 194
5 rooms	1 195	408	375	240	106	46	20	—	—	2.01	2 529
6 rooms	643	101	229	125	101	65	7	15	—	2.46	1 829
7 or more rooms	679	46	157	151	142	115	46	17	5	3.40	2 479
Median	3.9	3.2	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.6	8.5+	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>6 697</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>13 118</b>
1.00 or less	6 563	3 177	1 836	784	465	226	53	17	5	1.56	12 517
1.01 to 1.50	101	—	—	6	21	24	35	15	—	5.48	474
1.51 or more	33	—	6	—	5	22	—	—	—	4.75	127
<b>Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>441</b>
1.00 or less	292	208	68	16	—	—	—	—	—	1.20	407
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.00	22
1.51 or more	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	12
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached	1 800	340	542	345	275	200	61	32	5	2.55	5 168
2	2 015	1 088	584	212	99	25	7	—	—	1.43	3 456
3 and 4	1 674	859	483	182	110	32	8	—	—	1.47	2 901
5 to 9	626	336	189	61	7	21	12	—	—	1.43	1 056
10 to 49	221	183	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.10	244
50 or more	666	579	81	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.08	734
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>6 935</b>	<b>3 368</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>13 397</b>
Less than \$100	803	677	89	21	8	8	—	—	—	1.09	945
\$100 to \$149	1 188	828	242	54	43	6	15	—	—	1.22	1 752
\$150 to \$199	2 076	1 008	631	268	125	31	8	5	—	1.55	3 596
\$200 to \$249	1 548	596	513	187	131	30	16	—	—	1.85	3 280
\$250 to \$299	636	128	204	98	91	73	32	5	5	2.43	1 932
\$300 to \$349	271	43	82	75	29	30	5	7	—	2.64	744
\$350 to \$399	151	20	36	42	40	6	7	—	—	2.96	446
\$400 to \$499	53	—	21	8	5	14	—	—	—	3.19	228
\$500 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.00	33
No cash rent	199	68	80	34	12	5	—	10	—	1.89	441
Median	\$183	\$156	\$197	\$207	\$223	\$243	\$252	\$343	\$263	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b>	<b>7 002</b>	<b>3 385</b>	<b>1 917</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>13 559</b>
Median income	\$8 389	\$5 691	\$10 438	\$12 188	\$12 855	\$11 932	\$10 875	\$15 500	\$26 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.6	29.0	22.8	20.9	21.9	27.6	19.2	27.0	12.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b>	<b>1 879</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income	\$3 456	\$2 885	\$3 740	\$3 897	\$5 295	\$7 109	\$5 812	\$6 875	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	50+	50+	—	...	...



Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B)

Total	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age	
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
	7 985	1 58	1 047	713	1 938	1 035	356	253	132	356	55	127	138	608	1 132		55.7
Owner-occupied housing units																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	1 890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 persons	2 852	73	238	92	924	866	141	45	116	263	24	24	27	315	872	68.7	
3 persons	1 372	56	254	111	1 28	128	65	33	98	60	14	29	20	121	208	61.2	
4 persons	1 008	17	346	232	248	19	17	12	28	6	17	54	47	113	34	49.9	
5 persons	530	12	150	173	145	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	13	38.9	
6 or more persons	333	—	59	104	126	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	40.7	
Median	2.61	2.49	3.59	4.16	2.59	2.10	1.35	1.83	1.61	1.18	1.75	2.69	2.97	1.47	1.15	43.8	
Total persons	21 153	4.8	3 726	3 100	5 911	2 457	405	293	453	548	124	373	496	1 170	1 569	...	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 908	1.47	1 039	713	1 925	1 035	67	239	112	253	348	55	127	133	608	1 107	55.6
1.01 or more persons per room	49	—	11	21	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.6
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	77	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	6 364	102	930	630	1 648	823	40	134	50	177	252	16	103	111	846	55.2	
Less than 1.5 percent	2 776	69	853	527	653	26	28	122	44	58	7	9	98	94	28	37.6	
1.5 to 19 percent	1 020	16	239	127	374	20	—	17	19	11	—	—	19	10	—	35.9	
20 to 24 percent	558	20	228	127	111	6	—	11	12	12	7	—	6	10	8	—	
25 to 29 percent	421	12	154	75	421	—	—	23	3	5	—	—	9	36	15	—	
30 to 34 percent	286	5	97	17	111	—	—	26	3	16	—	—	37	7	—	—	
35 percent or more	337	—	78	18	58	—	—	37	10	14	—	—	27	27	8	—	
Median	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	18.2	23.5	19.1	15.0	13.9	12.7	38.0	26.9	16.3	25.3	17.5	50.4	27.0	23.8	24.7	34.6	
<b>Net mortgage</b>	3 588	13	77	103	995	797	12	12	6	119	245	7	5	17	362	65.6	
Less than 10 percent	1 465	6	55	6	765	212	—	12	—	35	35	7	5	6	96	58.5	
10 to 14 percent	711	—	7	7	150	246	—	—	—	32	68	—	—	—	112	66.4	
15 to 19 percent	418	7	16	—	53	130	—	—	—	6	50	—	—	—	70	71.0	
20 to 24 percent	204	—	—	—	8	80	—	—	—	6	20	—	—	—	14	76.0	
25 to 29 percent	216	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	7	26	—	—	—	9	73.3	
30 to 34 percent	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	—	—	10	72.1	
35 percent or more	419	—	—	—	14	38	—	—	—	14	29	—	—	—	31	71.8	
Median	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	12.3	15.4	10.4	10.4	13.8	10.9	50.4	10.4	32.5	10.9	16.9	10.4	10.4	30.0	12.9	73.3	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>																	
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>																	
1 person	3 385	—	—	—	—	—	254	342	130	276	236	211	300	86	448	1 102	56.9
2 persons	1 917	170	148	39	229	267	131	101	38	64	21	185	126	76	167	155	39.8
3 persons	806	99	117	8	117	41	30	36	—	—	—	51	141	48	35	8	29.9
4 persons	491	52	117	35	66	6	12	23	—	—	—	17	80	46	21	5	32.2
5 persons	278	11	75	55	24	—	—	5	8	8	—	9	42	23	18	—	34.6
6 or more persons	125	5	48	25	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.6
Median	2.89	2.49	3.24	4.47	2.49	2.09	1.34	1.24	1.18	1.15	1.04	1.64	1.90	2.20	1.29	1.08	...
Total persons	13 559	9.16	1 930	669	1 312	666	613	771	276	475	269	858	1 457	725	1 177	1 445	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 697	3.6	568	162	447	296	388	449	136	336	242	456	695	263	694	1 239	42.9
1.01 or more persons per room	134	10	37	34	6	—	5	—	—	8	—	6	21	—	7	—	32.0
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	305	11	12	—	—	18	39	58	40	23	15	17	6	16	13	31	36.3
1.01 or more persons per room	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.4
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 1.5 percent	6 935	337	573	162	434	314	427	494	176	357	257	473	690	279	696	1 266	42.1
1.5 to 19 percent	1 246	138	162	57	189	10	34	142	52	121	42	18	63	41	100	87	39.0
20 to 24 percent	966	74	152	26	74	39	124	112	37	49	30	59	103	23	105	45	30.9
25 to 29 percent	688	10	48	11	33	36	92	90	15	29	16	67	87	43	73	206	36.8
30 to 34 percent	465	16	38	17	14	—	—	57	—	12	24	46	99	17	59	47.2	
35 to 49 percent	942	6	26	4	48	85	37	6	—	40	—	36	62	18	61	103	45.6
50 percent or more	328	30	65	30	25	23	71	41	20	32	79	86	105	46	94	238	58.4
Median	249	11	15	3	17	31	9	9	41	26	40	155	160	48	198	318	43.7
Not computed	25.6	17.5	18.8	18.6	16.3	27.7	22.9	19.5	19.9	19.5	35.5	35.9	29.4	33.2	30.7	74	66.7
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 890</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>872</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	1 845	613	56	141	45	116	255	1 232	24	24	22	315	847
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	45	15	7	—	—	—	8	30	—	—	5	—	25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	1 461	452	47	90	28	85	202	1 009	6	12	—	274	717
2 or more .....	426	173	13	51	17	31	61	253	18	12	27	41	155
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	788	167	15	14	16	26	96	621	6	—	12	67	536
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	547	143	28	11	7	13	84	404	6	14	—	134	250
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	203	80	15	18	—	23	24	123	6	5	—	68	44
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	92	44	—	19	—	7	18	48	6	—	—	19	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	159	105	5	46	7	17	30	54	—	5	15	21	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	45	45	—	17	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	25	—	10	7	8	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	14	8	—	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more .....	11	11	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$6 215	\$10 125	\$6 473	\$15 924	\$9 821	\$12 065	\$6 614	\$5 116	\$10 000	\$9 286	\$15 750	\$8 974	\$4 442
Mean .....	\$10 967	\$19 882	\$7 006	\$19 387	\$16 001	\$13 645	\$26 647	\$6 530	\$8 846	\$9 862	\$11 280	\$8 847	\$5 391
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 291</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>657</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>239</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>23</b>
Less than \$200 .....	81	20	—	6	—	7	7	61	6	—	—	37	18
\$200 to \$249 .....	47	36	—	12	—	24	—	11	—	—	—	6	5
\$250 to \$299 .....	34	19	8	4	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	20	8	8	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	31	31	7	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	20	16	5	11	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$241	\$282	\$338	\$370	\$275	\$218	\$125	\$191	\$175	\$325	—	\$192	\$159
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 052</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>634</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	71	30	—	—	—	22	8	41	—	—	—	12	29
\$75 to \$99 .....	297	61	—	—	6	14	41	236	—	—	—	59	177
\$100 to \$124 .....	331	68	—	—	—	11	57	263	—	—	—	53	210
\$125 to \$149 .....	218	41	8	—	—	—	33	177	—	—	—	41	136
\$150 to \$199 .....	95	22	—	—	—	—	22	73	—	—	—	7	66
\$200 to \$249 .....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	9	10
\$250 or more .....	21	10	4	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	5	6
Median .....	\$112	\$109	\$144	—	\$88	\$78	\$115	\$113	—	—	—	\$110	\$113
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	27.7	24.6	45.0	29.7	19.6	19.6	18.7	29.1	50+	50+	—	18.4	32.0
With a mortgage .....	28.8	28.6	38.0	29.7	17.5	25.7	17.5	29.0	50+	50+	—	28.9	25.9
Not mortgaged .....	27.3	19.6	50+	—	32.5	17.9	18.8	29.1	—	—	—	15.5	32.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	44.1	103	15	14	16	26	32	338	6	—	5	67	260
Percent below poverty level .....	23.3	16.4	23.8	9.9	35.6	22.4	12.2	26.8	25.0	—	18.5	21.3	29.8
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 385</b>	<b>1 238</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 102</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	3 177	1 085	215	299	97	253	221	2 092	205	294	74	435	1 084
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	208	153	39	43	33	23	15	55	6	6	12	13	18
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	340	151	21	19	21	47	43	189	15	31	6	74	63
2 .....	1 088	326	74	98	36	51	67	762	77	146	39	191	309
3 and 4 .....	859	385	100	131	23	93	38	474	64	95	29	69	217
5 to 9 .....	336	189	18	72	23	26	20	177	27	12	12	66	60
10 to 49 .....	183	87	21	15	6	32	13	96	21	6	—	6	63
50 or more .....	579	130	20	7	21	27	55	449	7	10	—	42	390
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	1 540	341	52	45	27	59	158	1 199	80	63	43	219	794
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1 019	368	94	132	52	58	32	651	110	124	15	158	244
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	309	199	61	57	6	56	19	110	6	55	14	35	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	212	129	25	49	15	24	16	83	6	39	5	18	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	206	146	22	41	12	65	6	60	9	19	—	12	20
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	67	23	—	12	6	—	—	44	—	—	9	6	29
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	26	26	—	6	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 691	\$8 699	\$9 010	\$9 797	\$8 056	\$10 938	\$4 270	\$4 643	\$6 118	\$8 577	\$5 000	\$5 171	\$4 092
Mean .....	\$7 169	\$9 272	\$8 862	\$10 289	\$10 518	\$10 612	\$5 987	\$5 956	\$6 157	\$8 778	\$7 448	\$6 070	\$4 986
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 368</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>2 137</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>1 098</b>
Less than \$100 .....	677	126	8	22	12	14	70	551	15	10	8	69	449
\$100 to \$149 .....	828	375	46	90	40	112	87	453	19	24	27	146	237
\$150 to \$199 .....	1 008	416	120	124	36	86	50	592	102	156	26	135	173
\$200 to \$249 .....	596	206	57	79	26	33	11	390	41	73	19	82	175
\$250 to \$299 .....	128	60	15	15	16	7	7	68	15	19	6	16	12
\$300 to \$349 .....	43	24	8	5	—	11	—	19	13	6	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	6	—	—	8
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	68	24	—	—	—	13	11	44	—	—	—	—	44
Median .....	\$156	\$158	\$176	\$174	\$176	\$152	\$121	\$154	\$185	\$184	\$176	\$154	\$115
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 .....	29.0	23.3	24.4	20.0	25.0	19.8	36.4	32.3	43.0	25.1	35.0	32.7	33.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	1 012	224	52	45	20	41	66	788	58	25	31	191	483
Percent below poverty level .....	29.9	18.1	20.5	13.2	15.4	14.9	28.0	36.7	27.5	8.3	36.0	42.6	43.8



Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>933</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>19 500</b>	<b>21 800</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>580</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>21 300</b>	<b>23 700</b>
15 to 24 years -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 34 years -----	183	11	62	76	16	11	7	--	--	--	--	22 100	23 900
35 to 44 years -----	119	7	49	46	6	11	--	--	--	--	--	20 400	22 300
45 to 64 years -----	159	--	43	64	23	13	9	7	--	--	--	22 400	27 900
65 years and over -----	119	8	62	35	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	17 200	19 200
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>120</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	--	<b>6</b>	--	--	--	--	<b>15 400</b>	<b>17 100</b>
15 to 24 years -----	20	--	15	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18 800	18 400
25 to 34 years -----	32	6	22	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	17 700	16 600
35 to 44 years -----	22	--	--	16	--	--	6	--	--	--	--	25 700	31 400
45 to 64 years -----	27	10	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	11 800	11 600
65 years and over -----	19	19	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	10000--	7 500
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>233</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>16 600</b>	<b>19 300</b>
15 to 24 years -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	52 500	52 500
25 to 34 years -----	20	--	14	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18 900	18 900
35 to 44 years -----	44	10	16	5	6	7	--	--	--	--	--	19 000	22 100
45 to 64 years -----	86	5	50	23	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	16 400	18 800
65 years and over -----	76	15	44	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14 600	15 400
<b>Median age</b> -----	<b>46.1</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>52.5</b>	--	--	--	...	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 -----	59	--	25	28	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	20 900	22 800
1975 to 1978 -----	154	--	59	60	16	5	14	--	--	--	--	21 500	25 100
1970 to 1974 -----	283	38	120	74	32	19	--	--	--	--	--	18 600	20 900
1960 to 1969 -----	231	10	110	62	15	12	15	7	--	--	--	19 300	24 100
1959 or earlier -----	206	43	80	69	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	16 700	17 600
<b>ROOMS</b>													
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16 300	16 300
4 rooms -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 rooms -----	59	--	29	23	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	22 600	21 500
6 rooms -----	283	56	113	87	15	5	7	--	--	--	--	17 100	19 000
7 rooms -----	186	21	65	48	29	14	9	--	--	--	--	21 100	23 900
8 or more rooms -----	396	14	178	135	26	23	13	7	--	--	--	20 200	22 900
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.5+</b>	--	--	--	...	...
<b>BEDROOMS</b>													
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1 -----	9	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	16 300	16 300
2 -----	43	12	19	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 100	15 200
3 -----	471	65	207	138	24	22	15	--	--	--	--	18 400	20 800
4 -----	232	7	99	70	28	14	7	7	--	--	--	21 000	24 100
5 or more -----	178	7	60	73	25	6	7	--	--	--	--	21 300	23 300
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>													
1975 to March 1980 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1970 to 1974 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969 -----	27	--	12	--	--	8	7	--	--	--	--	45 900	34 900
1950 to 1959 -----	69	--	19	31	7	5	7	--	--	--	--	24 100	26 900
1940 to 1949 -----	140	--	53	64	16	--	--	7	--	--	--	21 200	24 500
1939 or earlier -----	697	91	310	198	54	29	15	--	--	--	--	18 000	20 200
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 -----	130	32	65	26	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	16 100	17 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	113	7	63	8	20	8	7	--	--	--	--	17 200	22 800
\$10,000 to \$12,999 -----	64	--	42	17	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	16 400	18 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	83	18	32	25	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	19 100	19 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	160	6	95	49	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	18 100	18 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	147	--	56	70	8	7	6	--	--	--	--	21 400	23 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	178	17	41	91	6	16	7	--	--	--	--	22 500	23 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	58	11	--	7	20	4	9	7	--	--	--	33 700	35 500
\$50,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>\$17 779</b>	<b>\$13 403</b>	<b>\$14 609</b>	<b>\$21 378</b>	<b>\$18 125</b>	<b>\$24 643</b>	<b>\$30 802</b>	<b>\$40 906</b>	--	--	--	...	...
<b>Mean</b> -----	<b>\$17 711</b>	<b>\$15 288</b>	<b>\$13 869</b>	<b>\$20 745</b>	<b>\$20 995</b>	<b>\$21 710</b>	<b>\$26 583</b>	<b>\$41 515</b>	--	--	--	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>504</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>22 800</b>	<b>25 000</b>
Less than 15 percent -----	216	24	57	93	24	5	6	7	--	--	--	21 700	23 900
15 to 19 percent -----	123	--	18	67	12	19	7	--	--	--	--	25 600	28 900
20 to 24 percent -----	36	--	8	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	21 900	21 700
25 to 29 percent -----	29	10	--	12	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	24 800	23 900
30 to 34 percent -----	15	--	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13 800	13 800
35 percent or more -----	76	7	20	30	5	7	7	--	--	--	--	23 300	26 400
Not computed -----	9	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	23 800	23 800
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>16.3</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>10--</b>	--	--	--	...	...
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>429</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	--	--	--	--	<b>16 300</b>	<b>18 000</b>
Less than 10 percent -----	137	10	104	10	--	4	9	--	--	--	--	15 800	18 300
10 to 14 percent -----	76	8	39	29	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	19 000	17 900
15 to 19 percent -----	47	--	26	5	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	19 400	24 000
20 to 24 percent -----	58	--	51	--	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 500	16 900
25 to 29 percent -----	37	17	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	17 900	14 900
30 to 34 percent -----	21	5	16	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	13 400	12 700
35 percent or more -----	43	10	20	--	13	--	--	--	--	--	--	15 100	18 200
Not computed -----	10	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	12 500	12 500
<b>Median</b> -----	<b>14.8</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>10--</b>	<b>10--</b>	--	--	--	--	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>921</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>19 700</b>	<b>22 000</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	54	--	15	30	9	--	--	--	--	--	--	23 900	22 800
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> -----	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	<b>10000--</b>	<b>7 500</b>
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>933</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>19 500</b>	<b>21 800</b>
Central heating system -----	808	74	327	280	61	30	29	7	--	--	--	20 100	22 000
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>414</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	<b>20 800</b>	<b>24 000</b>
Central system -----	29	--	5	17	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	22 400	29 100
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> -----	<b>113</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	--	--	--	--	<b>17 100</b>	<b>21 700</b>
Percent below poverty level -----	12.1	16.5	14.5	7.2	7.8	16.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	...	...

**Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58</b>	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>330</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>33</b>	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>226</b>
15 to 24 years.....	41	—	—	5	7	22	7	—	—	—	—	262
25 to 34 years.....	139	—	16	25	37	18	25	18	—	—	—	229
35 to 44 years.....	44	—	5	—	16	5	14	4	—	—	—	255
45 to 64 years.....	92	—	21	33	9	13	5	11	—	—	—	189
65 years and over.....	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>305</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>200</b>
15 to 24 years.....	50	—	13	7	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	205
25 to 34 years.....	88	—	20	33	18	11	—	—	—	—	—	187
35 to 44 years.....	51	—	—	6	38	—	7	—	—	—	—	223
45 to 64 years.....	78	12	11	14	28	7	6	—	—	—	—	202
65 years and over.....	38	19	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>824</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	—	—	—	<b>188</b>
15 to 24 years.....	170	5	6	64	53	19	19	4	—	—	—	217
25 to 34 years.....	295	34	59	84	54	44	6	14	—	—	—	187
35 to 44 years.....	148	28	20	32	38	24	6	—	—	—	—	196
45 to 64 years.....	153	50	36	31	12	19	5	—	—	—	—	121
65 years and over.....	58	14	15	—	15	7	—	7	—	—	—	170
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.1</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.5</b>	—	—	<b>75.6</b>	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	621	40	77	134	194	107	34	29	—	—	6	210
1975 to 1978.....	448	53	44	118	110	52	60	11	—	—	—	204
1970 to 1974.....	226	42	88	55	27	9	—	5	—	—	—	162
1960 to 1969.....	123	33	21	15	12	22	6	6	—	—	8	162
1959 or earlier.....	41	—	5	12	11	6	—	7	—	—	—	208
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	83	20	49	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
2 rooms.....	59	6	21	12	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	154
3 rooms.....	241	39	18	105	64	—	15	—	—	—	—	184
4 rooms.....	254	55	35	70	68	20	6	—	—	—	—	186
5 rooms.....	333	17	76	98	92	16	22	6	—	—	6	186
6 rooms.....	286	21	18	18	77	98	45	9	—	—	—	254
7 or more rooms.....	203	10	18	17	46	55	12	37	—	—	8	255
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	—	—	<b>6.6</b>	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58</b>	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 411</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>58</b>	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>200</b>
0.50 or less.....	674	61	94	179	139	106	58	23	—	—	14	199
0.51 to 1.00.....	637	88	92	124	183	86	29	35	—	—	—	203
1.01 to 1.50.....	71	19	—	17	25	4	6	—	—	—	—	190
1.51 or more.....	29	—	8	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	158
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>113</b>
0.50 or less.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	325
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>610</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—	—	<b>203</b>
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>594</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>19</b>	—	—	—	<b>205</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	36	10	—	6	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	207
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>105</b>
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None.....	90	20	49	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	114
1.....	387	52	39	147	102	33	8	6	—	—	—	188
2.....	405	45	91	79	120	50	20	—	—	—	—	194
3.....	418	20	39	94	104	75	53	19	—	—	14	223
4.....	99	21	17	—	11	12	5	33	—	—	—	251
5 or more.....	60	10	—	—	17	26	7	—	—	—	—	257
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	793	93	137	107	176	146	74	52	—	—	8	215
2.....	270	5	5	132	90	24	14	—	—	—	—	198
3 and 4.....	215	10	34	60	79	20	12	—	—	—	—	201
5 to 9.....	65	13	9	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	181
10 to 49.....	44	13	12	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	124
50 or more.....	72	34	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
1975 to March 1980.....	66	27	24	4	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	115
1970 to 1974.....	36	25	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	84
1960 to 1969.....	76	36	13	10	4	7	—	6	—	—	—	103
1950 to 1959.....	257	57	75	71	32	15	7	—	—	—	—	148
1940 to 1949.....	238	6	12	46	78	68	12	16	—	—	—	237
1939 or earlier.....	786	17	111	203	235	101	81	30	—	—	8	209
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 to 3.....	1 360	121	197	326	354	196	100	52	—	—	14	203
4 or more.....	99	47	38	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	111
With elevator.....	85	47	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than 15 percent.....	238	31	98	36	61	8	—	4	—	—	—	145
15 to 19 percent.....	185	52	19	60	27	13	7	—	—	—	—	180
20 to 24 percent.....	220	25	25	58	24	21	11	—	—	—	—	201
25 to 29 percent.....	160	24	34	39	14	44	5	—	—	—	—	185
30 to 34 percent.....	94	7	7	37	13	16	14	—	—	—	—	187
35 to 49 percent.....	189	17	24	34	54	49	—	11	—	—	—	224
50 percent or more.....	323	7	28	63	117	42	—	17	—	—	—	217
Not computed.....	50	5	—	7	12	—	4	8	—	—	—	225
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>26.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>42.7</b>	—	—	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58</b>	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>198</b>
Central heating system.....	1 226	163	196	276	309	144	71	53	—	—	14	195
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>245</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>192</b>
Central system.....	29	14	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	96



Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17 312</b>	<b>17 812</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>626</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>22 237</b>	<b>21 933</b>	—
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	198	—	—	15	15	45	37	66	20	—	23 879	23 224	—
35 to 44 years .....	136	—	—	8	10	33	21	47	17	—	23 571	23 771	—
45 to 64 years .....	168	—	8	—	4	33	51	42	25	5	24 302	27 200	—
65 years and over .....	124	7	73	9	14	5	8	8	—	—	8 714	10 720	—
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>127</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15 313</b>	<b>14 738</b>	<b>15</b>
15 to 24 years .....	27	10	7	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	6 250	10 251	15
25 to 34 years .....	32	—	—	—	13	19	—	—	—	—	15 577	15 708	—
35 to 44 years .....	22	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	21 111	18 234	—
45 to 64 years .....	27	—	—	—	—	7	10	10	—	—	21 625	22 150	—
65 years and over .....	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 479	4 901	—
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 828</b>	<b>9 359</b>	<b>98</b>
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 010	7
25 to 34 years .....	34	—	—	13	12	9	—	—	—	—	13 333	13 324	—
35 to 44 years .....	50	7	22	5	10	6	—	—	—	—	9 375	9 293	13
45 to 64 years .....	92	42	—	—	21	17	12	—	—	—	12 976	10 665	42
65 years and over .....	76	52	7	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 186	6 358	36
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>45.0</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>62.5</b>	...	...	<b>51.2</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	65	10	16	5	12	5	—	17	—	—	12 813	14 812	15
1975 to 1978 .....	182	—	31	35	6	47	31	27	5	—	17 742	17 830	7
1970 to 1974 .....	304	45	6	13	34	40	62	89	15	—	22 059	19 134	51
1960 to 1969 .....	236	14	36	—	20	51	40	35	35	5	19 643	22 046	7
1959 or earlier .....	225	61	42	19	27	31	21	17	7	—	11 250	12 438	33
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 000</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17 500</b>	<b>17 977</b>	<b>113</b>
1.01 or more persons per room .....	54	—	—	—	—	15	8	22	9	—	27 000	27 819	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<b>3 750</b>	<b>4 055</b>	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17 312</b>	<b>17 812</b>	<b>113</b>
Central heating system .....	866	70	118	72	95	127	154	169	56	5	18 199	18 710	66
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>445</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17 264</b>	<b>18 967</b>	<b>31</b>
Central system .....	29	—	7	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	25 250	21 137	7
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>839</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19 361</b>	<b>19 871</b>	<b>57</b>
1 .....	459	48	68	33	64	53	93	85	15	—	17 534	17 044	50
2 or more .....	380	—	23	39	12	102	52	100	47	5	21 458	23 286	7
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17 312</b>	<b>17 812</b>	<b>113</b>
Utility gas .....	719	96	101	58	83	120	86	126	44	5	16 144	17 330	90
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	605	9
Electricity .....	22	—	—	—	6	—	—	16	—	—	30 264	26 152	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	257	25	30	14	10	54	68	38	18	—	19 464	18 872	14
Other .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	26 250	26 930	—
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>8.0</b>	...	...	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>933</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>17 779</b>	<b>17 711</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20 645</b>	<b>20 950</b>	<b>40</b>
Less than \$200 .....	101	19	8	12	—	29	12	21	—	—	16 437	15 973	19
\$200 to \$249 .....	94	—	17	8	6	40	9	14	—	—	18 235	17 454	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	153	7	8	15	17	28	13	38	27	—	22 788	23 137	7
\$300 to \$349 .....	66	—	—	—	—	—	14	40	12	—	28 661	28 958	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	22	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—	23 438	25 981	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	54	—	—	5	6	5	14	24	—	—	24 464	22 618	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	2 660	7
\$600 to \$749 .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 010	7
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$269</b>	<b>\$143</b>	<b>\$235</b>	<b>\$250</b>	<b>\$275</b>	<b>\$227</b>	<b>\$318</b>	<b>\$294</b>	<b>\$292</b>	<b>—</b>	...	...	<b>\$257</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 449</b>	<b>13 905</b>	<b>73</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	28	—	11	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	18 250	16 163	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	113	71	7	—	—	9	11	15	—	—	4 415	9 528	37
\$100 to \$124 .....	44	—	27	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	8 611	10 285	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	75	5	7	—	36	—	17	10	—	—	14 271	16 210	5
\$150 to \$199 .....	99	21	15	15	10	13	16	9	—	—	12 250	12 322	25
\$200 to \$249 .....	53	—	6	9	8	9	17	—	4	—	18 472	18 928	6
\$250 or more .....	17	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	40 081	32 047	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$135</b>	<b>\$92</b>	<b>\$117</b>	<b>\$190</b>	<b>\$144</b>	<b>\$115</b>	<b>\$170</b>	<b>\$97</b>	<b>\$250+</b>	<b>—</b>	...	...	<b>\$100</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>20 645</b>	<b>20 950</b>	<b>40</b>
Less than 15 percent .....	216	—	—	—	—	44	34	93	45	—	28 167	28 157	—
15 to 19 percent .....	123	—	8	12	—	46	22	35	—	—	19 719	20 135	—
20 to 24 percent .....	36	—	—	8	13	7	8	—	—	—	14 423	15 094	—
25 to 29 percent .....	29	—	—	—	10	5	14	—	—	—	19 750	19 232	—
30 to 34 percent .....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	10 152	—
35 percent or more .....	76	33	32	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 893	6 272	40
Not computed .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	30 468	30 010	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>16.3</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>—</b>	...	...	<b>50+</b>
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>429</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13 449</b>	<b>13 905</b>	<b>73</b>
Less than 10 percent .....	137	—	11	—	—	36	36	41	13	—	23 606	22 944	—
10 to 14 percent .....	76	—	—	—	36	15	25	—	—	—	17 833	17 359	—
15 to 19 percent .....	47	—	9	5	18	7	8	—	—	—	13 819	14 325	5
20 to 24 percent .....	58	7	32	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 200	7 836	10
25 to 29 percent .....	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 794	10
30 to 34 percent .....	21	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 519	4 616	13
35 percent or more .....	43	30	13										

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Household income in 1979											Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Mean (dollars)
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 561</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 223</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>635</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>													
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>365</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14 360</b>	<b>14 669</b>	<b>53</b>
15 to 24 years .....	41	7	5	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	11 181	10 241	12
25 to 34 years .....	148	—	30	11	31	39	25	12	—	—	15 179	15 566	13
35 to 44 years .....	63	—	6	—	5	19	5	23	5	—	20 750	22 880	22
45 to 64 years .....	92	17	23	22	5	25	—	—	—	—	10 682	10 828	—
65 years and over .....	21	6	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6 607	9 191	6
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 849</b>	<b>10 188</b>	<b>110</b>
15 to 24 years .....	50	14	23	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	6 833	10 095	22
25 to 34 years .....	88	17	22	19	6	17	—	7	—	—	10 658	11 213	5
35 to 44 years .....	51	15	—	12	5	6	7	—	6	—	12 188	14 284	20
45 to 64 years .....	78	25	20	15	—	13	5	—	—	—	8 929	9 508	38
65 years and over .....	46	38	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 500	4 943	25
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>883</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>7 806</b>	<b>472</b>
15 to 24 years .....	170	94	42	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	4 674	6 665	117
25 to 34 years .....	312	104	115	28	23	25	11	6	—	—	6 940	8 249	157
35 to 44 years .....	170	56	62	17	11	24	—	—	—	—	8 036	8 280	84
45 to 64 years .....	173	50	56	27	6	30	4	—	—	—	6 825	8 924	71
65 years and over .....	58	51	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 922	4 047	43
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>34.5</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34.4</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>													
1979 to March 1980 .....	649	193	181	107	34	81	28	18	7	—	8 625	9 768	236
1975 to 1978 .....	468	144	98	60	48	69	37	12	—	—	9 583	10 195	215
1970 to 1974 .....	272	105	92	19	6	27	5	18	—	—	6 230	8 862	135
1960 to 1969 .....	131	45	23	5	12	40	—	—	6	—	8 958	10 834	42
1959 or earlier .....	41	7	24	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	7 813	12 090	7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>													
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 513</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 277</b>	<b>9 898</b>	<b>619</b>
0.50 or less .....	701	268	178	100	14	93	17	13	18	—	7 292	9 265	257
0.51 to 1.00 .....	703	180	199	83	71	105	30	35	—	—	8 974	10 357	317
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	5	33	6	15	11	10	—	—	—	10 833	11 899	32
1.51 or more .....	29	13	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7 969	8 551	13
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4 167</b>	<b>9 590</b>	<b>16</b>
0.50 or less .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00 .....	41	28	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	3 438	9 179	16
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 995	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 561</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 223</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>635</b>
Central heating system .....	1 293	391	359	153	100	160	70	48	12	—	8 451	10 047	513
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>278</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>10 000</b>	<b>11 632</b>	<b>74</b>
Central system .....	36	14	—	9	6	—	—	7	—	—	11 111	11 365	14
<b>Vehicles available</b> .....	<b>799</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>11 126</b>	<b>12 383</b>	<b>223</b>
1 .....	641	89	231	125	60	99	20	5	12	—	10 010	10 791	204
2 or more .....	158	4	12	16	17	42	24	37	6	—	18 636	18 843	19
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 561</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8 223</b>	<b>9 889</b>	<b>635</b>
Utility gas .....	1 159	365	311	146	77	159	54	34	13	—	8 144	9 915	502
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 250	25 125	—
Electricity .....	139	48	35	28	6	10	—	7	5	—	8 393	9 666	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	256	81	72	22	17	48	16	—	—	—	8 162	9 474	80
Other .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median rooms</b> .....	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7 922</b>	<b>9 559</b>	<b>610</b>
<b>CONTRACT RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	303	194	11	23	17	38	14	6	—	—	4 348	7 553	195
\$100 to \$149 .....	472	128	164	64	10	64	26	5	11	—	7 846	10 039	187
\$150 to \$199 .....	533	151	177	59	50	66	16	7	7	—	8 329	9 264	200
\$200 to \$249 .....	108	21	13	38	5	13	14	4	—	—	11 316	12 490	28
\$250 to \$299 .....	29	—	6	12	4	—	—	7	—	—	11 771	14 734	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	15 313	14 727	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$145</b>	<b>\$119</b>	<b>\$152</b>	<b>\$154</b>	<b>\$163</b>	<b>\$144</b>	<b>\$155</b>	<b>\$128</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$129</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
Less than \$100 .....	168	126	11	10	5	12	4	—	—	—	3 971	5 665	123
\$100 to \$149 .....	235	71	61	30	10	40	18	—	5	—	8 352	10 295	70
\$150 to \$199 .....	334	83	128	48	22	35	5	6	7	—	8 429	9 312	97
\$200 to \$249 .....	354	129	81	39	34	32	21	12	6	—	7 222	9 895	189
\$250 to \$299 .....	196	37	54	50	10	37	8	—	—	—	10 350	10 264	65
\$300 to \$349 .....	100	29	24	14	5	14	—	—	—	—	7 188	10 414	47
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	19	12	5	—	11	—	—	—	—	9 583	12 131	19
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	15 313	14 727	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$198</b>	<b>\$184</b>	<b>\$196</b>	<b>\$207</b>	<b>\$208</b>	<b>\$204</b>	<b>\$218</b>	<b>\$238</b>	<b>\$156</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>\$203</b>
<b>GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than 15 percent .....	238	—	—	35	21	86	56	22	18	—	18 309	19 817	16
15 to 19 percent .....	185	41	25	26	33	46	7	7	—	—	12 538	11 797	53
20 to 24 percent .....	220	25	56	66	17	49	7	—	—	—	11 098	11 344	39
25 to 29 percent .....	160	36	75	34	15	—	—	—	—	—	8 538	8 194	32
30 to 34 percent .....	94	14	50	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 230	8 044	32
35 to 49 percent .....	189	54	130	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 101	6 074	91
50 percent or more .....	323	288	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 594	3 502	311
Not computed .....	50	36	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 124	36
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>26.9</b>	<b>50+</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>50+</b>



Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>											
1 person .....	49	26	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	189
2 persons .....	43	—	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	255
3 persons .....	100	29	12	30	21	8	—	—	—	—	265
4 persons .....	94	—	16	46	12	—	13	—	7	—	284
5 persons .....	90	30	9	15	14	6	16	—	—	—	270
6 persons .....	50	—	14	22	—	—	14	—	—	—	275
7 persons .....	48	16	8	—	11	—	6	7	—	—	275
8 or more persons .....	30	—	—	9	8	8	5	—	—	—	338
Median .....	4.14	3.34	3.50	3.84	4.50	5.00	5.38	7.00	4.00	—	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Morried-couple families</b> .....	<b>343</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>288</b>
15 to 24 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	155	7	17	74	18	8	31	—	—	—	286
35 to 44 years .....	71	25	8	7	13	6	12	—	—	—	268
45 to 64 years .....	88	8	18	29	27	—	6	—	—	—	281
65 years and over .....	29	—	—	8	8	—	5	—	—	—	341
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>44</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>214</b>
15 to 24 years .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years .....	10	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
35 to 44 years .....	22	7	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	222
45 to 64 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over .....	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>117</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>223</b>
15 to 24 years .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	675
25 to 34 years .....	20	9	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	208
35 to 44 years .....	38	5	16	10	—	—	—	7	—	—	244
45 to 64 years .....	45	31	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
65 years and over .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
Median age .....	39.4	39.6	42.7	34.7	46.3	37.5	34.2	42.5	22.5	—	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
1979 to March 1980 .....	44	5	16	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	308
1975 to 1978 .....	110	7	16	43	10	8	19	—	7	—	287
1970 to 1974 .....	166	38	25	63	15	—	18	7	—	—	266
1960 to 1969 .....	123	24	24	40	21	14	—	—	—	—	267
1959 or earlier .....	61	27	13	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	213
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms .....	27	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
6 rooms .....	126	27	25	25	8	16	25	—	—	—	272
7 rooms .....	101	27	15	48	—	—	11	—	—	—	259
8 or more rooms .....	250	30	44	80	58	6	18	7	7	—	282
Median .....	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.6	8.1	6.2	6.7	8.5+	8.5+	—	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
1975 to March 1980 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	27	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	223
1950 to 1959 .....	38	16	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	260
1940 to 1949 .....	91	7	19	8	34	—	23	—	—	—	317
1939 or earlier .....	348	70	63	130	32	22	24	7	—	—	266
<b>VALUE</b>											
Less than \$10,000 .....	41	—	13	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	268
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	118	43	53	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	215
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	239	46	28	84	42	16	23	—	—	—	277
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	41	4	—	15	5	6	11	—	—	—	315
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	38	8	—	5	5	—	13	7	—	—	408
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	20	—	—	6	—	—	7	—	7	—	479
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	325
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$22 800	\$20 900	\$18 200	\$23 100	\$27 500	\$25 900	\$34 000	\$47 500	\$52 500	—	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>											
Less than 15 percent .....	216	53	38	78	41	6	—	—	—	—	261
15 to 19 percent .....	123	20	25	21	25	8	24	—	—	—	289
20 to 24 percent .....	36	—	14	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	264
25 to 29 percent .....	29	—	—	10	—	—	19	—	—	—	462
30 to 34 percent .....	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
35 percent or more .....	76	19	17	15	—	—	11	7	7	—	257
Not computed .....	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Median .....	16.3	13.8	16.8	14.9	13.8	18.1	25.8	50+	50+	—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>
Steam or hot water system .....	218	41	29	81	28	8	31	—	—	—	274
Central worm-oil furnace or electric heat pump .....	216	39	52	67	32	8	11	—	7	—	263
Other built-in electric units .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	475
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace .....	18	7	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	217
Other means .....	45	14	7	5	6	6	—	7	—	—	265
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>249</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>
Central system .....	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	550
1 or more individual room units .....	235	54	42	75	28	6	23	7	—	—	264
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>504</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>269</b>
Utility gas .....	351	69	88	112	33	—	35	7	7	—	258
Bottled, tonk, or LP gas .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	16	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	100—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	132	18	6	41	33	22	12	—	—	—	302
Other .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175

**Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

York city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>429</b>	—	<b>28</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>135</b>
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
1 person -----	105	—	—	71	—	23	11	—	—	93
2 persons -----	121	—	7	18	27	21	15	25	8	135
3 persons -----	60	—	11	10	10	9	11	—	9	122
4 persons -----	82	—	—	9	7	17	36	13	—	161
5 persons -----	30	—	—	—	—	5	10	15	—	200
6 persons -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	175
7 persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 or more persons -----	22	—	10	5	—	—	7	—	—	80
Median -----	2.40	—	3.14	1.30	2.31	2.19	3.85	3.62	2.56	...
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
<b>Married-couple families</b> -----	<b>237</b>	—	<b>21</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>150</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	28	—	10	—	—	9	—	9	—	136
35 to 44 years -----	48	—	—	10	—	—	34	4	—	171
45 to 64 years -----	71	—	—	16	—	7	14	17	17	195
65 years and over -----	90	—	11	7	27	21	15	9	—	125
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> -----	<b>76</b>	—	—	<b>31</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5</b>	—	—	<b>125</b>
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	94
25 to 34 years -----	22	—	—	9	—	13	—	—	—	129
35 to 44 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years -----	27	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	133
65 years and over -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	88
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> -----	<b>116</b>	—	<b>7</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>14</b>	—	<b>105</b>
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	225
45 to 64 years -----	41	—	—	8	10	5	10	8	—	138
65 years and over -----	69	—	7	41	—	—	21	—	—	92
Median age -----	59.7	—	71.8	66.7	67.8	49.6	47.9	49.2	60.3	...
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1979 to March 1980 -----	15	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	94
1975 to 1978 -----	44	—	—	9	9	—	8	18	—	175
1970 to 1974 -----	117	—	17	29	—	23	26	14	8	139
1960 to 1969 -----	108	—	11	22	26	10	26	4	9	120
1959 or earlier -----	145	—	—	43	9	42	34	17	—	137
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 to 3 rooms -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
4 rooms -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 rooms -----	32	—	—	10	—	22	—	—	—	132
6 rooms -----	157	—	—	58	10	33	56	—	—	133
7 rooms -----	85	—	7	10	7	—	27	17	17	184
8 or more rooms -----	146	—	21	26	27	20	16	36	—	124
Median -----	6.7	—	7.8	6.1	7.8	6.0	6.4	8.5+	7.0	...
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 -----	31	—	—	10	—	7	5	9	—	145
1940 to 1949 -----	49	—	—	9	9	—	31	—	—	160
1939 or earlier -----	349	—	28	94	35	68	63	44	17	131
<b>VALUE</b>										
Less than \$10,000 -----	50	—	—	27	—	23	—	—	—	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	276	—	28	66	44	39	81	18	—	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	54	—	—	20	—	6	11	17	—	155
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	36	—	—	—	—	7	7	14	8	214
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	225
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	250+
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 300	—	\$14 100	\$15 800	\$15 900	\$13 800	\$16 600	\$21 300	\$50 300	...
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>										
Less than 10 percent -----	137	—	28	35	17	27	17	4	9	108
10 to 14 percent -----	76	—	—	—	—	36	14	26	—	157
15 to 19 percent -----	47	—	—	—	9	—	22	8	8	183
20 to 24 percent -----	58	—	—	14	18	7	10	9	—	121
25 to 29 percent -----	37	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	88
30 to 34 percent -----	21	—	—	8	—	5	8	—	—	138
35 percent or more -----	43	—	—	19	—	—	18	6	—	157
Not computed -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	175
Median -----	14.8	—	10—	26.0	17.8	11.5	18.1	14.3	10—	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
<b>Heating equipment</b> -----	<b>429</b>	—	<b>28</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>135</b>
Steam or hot water system -----	181	—	11	33	19	33	55	30	—	146
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	129	—	—	21	9	37	37	8	17	148
Other built-in electric units -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	39	—	7	16	—	—	—	—	—	95
Other means -----	80	—	10	43	—	5	7	15	—	92
<b>Air conditioning</b> -----	<b>165</b>	—	<b>11</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>136</b>
Central system -----	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	88
1 or more individual room units -----	150	—	11	26	16	34	16	38	9	141
<b>House heating fuel</b> -----	<b>429</b>	—	<b>28</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>135</b>
Utility gas -----	329	—	28	104	44	70	58	35	9	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	91	—	—	—	19	5	41	18	8	176
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—



Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units					Renter-occupied housing units						
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>818</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Married-couple families</b> .....	<b>626</b>	—	—	<b>20</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>226</b>
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	13	28
25 to 34 years.....	198	—	—	—	73	125	148	11	—	5	54	78
35 to 44 years.....	136	—	—	—	37	99	63	—	7	—	14	42
45 to 64 years.....	168	—	—	20	36	112	92	—	—	—	22	70
65 years and over.....	124	—	—	—	24	100	21	—	—	6	7	8
<b>Male householder, no wife present</b> .....	<b>127</b>	—	—	<b>30</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>200</b>	
15 to 24 years.....	27	—	—	—	5	22	50	—	—	—	50	
25 to 34 years.....	32	—	—	—	9	23	78	—	6	8	38	36
35 to 44 years.....	22	—	—	—	16	6	51	—	—	—	11	40
45 to 64 years.....	27	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	6	—	25	47
65 years and over.....	19	—	—	—	—	19	46	—	7	—	6	27
<b>Female householder, no husband present</b> .....	<b>259</b>	—	—	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>392</b>
15 to 24 years.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	170	4	—	5	55	106
25 to 34 years.....	34	—	—	—	—	34	312	—	5	20	166	121
35 to 44 years.....	50	—	—	6	10	34	170	—	5	10	79	69
45 to 64 years.....	92	—	—	—	—	92	173	31	—	22	53	67
65 years and over.....	76	—	—	—	—	66	58	7	—	—	15	29
<b>Median age</b> .....	<b>45.0</b>	—	—	<b>51.5</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>34.6</b>
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980.....	65	—	—	6	15	44	649	45	22	—	168	414
1975 to 1978.....	182	—	—	7	76	99	468	21	7	30	182	228
1970 to 1974.....	304	—	—	—	54	250	272	—	14	23	147	88
1960 to 1969.....	236	—	—	20	25	191	131	—	—	23	38	70
1959 or earlier.....	225	—	—	—	50	175	41	—	—	—	23	18
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	7	13	—	8	55
2 rooms.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	19	—	14	7	19
3 rooms.....	15	—	—	—	—	15	248	18	7	6	62	155
4 rooms.....	5	—	—	—	—	5	272	5	—	24	109	134
5 rooms.....	84	—	—	6	38	40	368	17	18	5	182	146
6 rooms.....	294	—	—	12	83	199	314	—	5	10	120	179
7 or more rooms.....	614	—	—	15	99	500	217	—	—	17	70	130
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>7.0</b>	—	—	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 000</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>770</b>
0.50 or less.....	592	—	—	33	106	453	701	33	20	45	193	410
0.51 to 1.00.....	354	—	—	—	105	249	703	33	23	26	309	312
1.01 to 1.50.....	54	—	—	—	9	45	80	—	—	5	48	27
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	8	21
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>12</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>12</b>	<b>48</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>48</b>
0.50 or less.....	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	41
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>												
1 person.....	161	—	—	—	26	135	376	40	26	14	76	220
2 persons.....	187	—	—	6	16	165	340	4	7	25	113	191
3 persons.....	176	—	—	20	35	121	344	11	—	17	131	185
4 persons.....	183	—	—	7	65	111	238	11	—	5	97	125
5 persons.....	134	—	—	—	40	94	171	—	5	10	88	68
6 or more persons.....	171	—	—	—	38	133	92	—	5	5	53	29
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>3.40</b>	—	—	<b>3.02</b>	<b>4.01</b>	<b>3.16</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>3.19</b>	<b>2.49</b>
<b>Total persons</b> .....	<b>3 348</b>	—	—	<b>76</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>2 487</b>	<b>4 655</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>2 295</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1, detached or attached.....	970	—	—	27	216	727	895	17	17	51	378	432
2.....	33	—	—	6	—	27	270	9	—	—	102	159
3 and 4.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	215	—	—	8	63	144
5 to 9.....	9	—	—	—	4	5	65	7	6	6	9	37
10 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	13	11	6	14
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	33	7	—	—	32
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
<b>Heating equipment</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>818</b>
Steam or hot water system.....	431	—	—	14	72	345	741	29	7	19	300	386
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	371	—	—	19	95	257	465	30	36	27	126	246
Other built-in electric units.....	7	—	—	—	7	—	52	—	—	25	20	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	57	—	—	—	21	36	35	—	—	—	17	18
Other means.....	146	—	—	—	25	121	268	—	—	5	95	168
<b>Air conditioning</b> .....	<b>445</b>	—	—	<b>27</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>106</b>
Central system.....	29	—	—	7	7	15	36	7	20	—	9	—
1 or more individual room units.....	416	—	—	20	117	279	242	37	—	14	85	106
<b>House heating fuel</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1 561</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>818</b>
Utility gas.....	719	—	—	27	137	555	1 159	11	30	32	422	664
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	9	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	7	—
Electricity.....	22	—	—	—	16	6	139	18	13	40	50	18
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	257	—	—	6	67	184	256	37	—	4	79	136
Other.....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>113</b>	—	—	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>337</b>
Percent below poverty level.....	11.2	—	—	21.2	2.3	13.3	40.7	31.8	53.5	55.3	38.0	41.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000.....	130	—	—	—	10	120	494	27	25	32	130	280
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	131	—	—	21	26	84	418	19	5	16	174	204
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	72	—	—	—	27	45	196	15	—	13	80	88
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	99	—	—	—	14	85	100	5	6	5	46	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	174	—	—	12	31	131	217	—	—	10	80	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	154	—	—	—	45	109	70	—	—	—	26	44
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	185	—	—	—	55	130	48	—	7	—	17	24
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	62	—	—	—	12	50	18	—	—	—	5	13
\$50,000 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Median</b> .....	<b>\$17 312</b>	—	—	<b>\$9 196</b>	<b>\$20 217</b>	<b>\$16 777</b>	<b>\$8 223</b>	<b>\$6 154</b>	<b>\$4 650</b>	<b>\$7 727</b>	<b>\$9 335</b>	<b>\$7 481</b>
<b>Mean</b> .....	<b>\$17 812</b>	—	—	<b>\$11 353</b>	<b>\$19 466</b>	<b>\$17 614</b>	<b>\$9 889</b>	<b>\$6 591</b>	<b>\$8 691</b>	<b>\$7 965</b>	<b>\$10 485</b>	<b>\$9 989</b>

**Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

York city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	1 012	970	42	—	1 561	895	270	215	65	44	72	—
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
Married-couple families	626	617	9	—	365	279	29	48	9	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	198	198	—	—	148	112	5	31	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	136	136	—	—	63	46	5	12	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	168	159	9	—	92	78	—	5	9	—	—	—
65 years and over	124	124	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	127	120	7	—	313	104	84	53	21	13	38	—
15 to 24 years	27	20	7	—	50	8	14	8	7	—	13	—
25 to 34 years	32	32	—	—	88	14	35	13	14	—	12	—
35 to 44 years	22	22	—	—	51	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	27	27	—	—	78	25	21	26	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	19	19	—	—	46	20	—	6	—	7	13	—
Female householder, no husband present	259	233	26	—	883	512	157	114	35	31	34	—
15 to 24 years	7	7	—	—	170	75	55	34	6	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	20	14	—	312	198	42	39	9	24	—	—
35 to 44 years	50	44	6	—	170	97	28	31	14	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	92	86	6	—	173	105	25	10	6	—	27	—
65 years and over	76	76	—	—	58	37	7	—	—	7	7	—
Median age	45.0	45.3	37.5	—	34.5	36.2	31.8	32.9	29.2	33.6	61.0	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
1979 to March 1980	65	59	6	—	649	282	152	118	52	6	39	—
1975 to 1978	182	161	21	—	468	286	84	66	7	11	14	—
1970 to 1974	304	298	6	—	272	201	26	19	—	7	19	—
1960 to 1969	236	231	5	—	131	97	8	6	6	14	—	—
1959 or earlier	225	221	4	—	41	29	—	6	—	6	—	—
<b>ROOMS</b>												
1 room	—	—	—	—	83	8	—	8	15	13	39	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	59	—	21	13	—	6	19	—
3 rooms	15	9	6	—	248	28	107	72	27	7	7	—
4 rooms	5	5	—	—	272	132	61	58	8	6	7	—
5 rooms	84	59	25	—	368	250	43	64	6	5	—	—
6 rooms	294	294	—	—	314	265	33	—	9	7	—	—
7 or more rooms	614	603	11	—	217	212	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	7.0	7.1	5.1	—	4.8	5.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.9	1.4	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 000	958	42	—	1 513	895	263	215	56	37	47	—
0.50 or less	592	573	19	—	701	369	147	90	44	18	33	—
0.51 to 1.00	354	331	23	—	703	471	92	101	6	19	14	—
1.01 to 1.50	54	54	—	—	80	47	17	16	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	29	8	7	8	6	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	12	—	—	48	—	7	—	9	7	25	—
0.50 or less	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	9	7	25	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
None	—	—	—	—	90	8	7	8	15	13	39	—
1	22	9	13	—	406	48	144	118	44	19	33	—
2	48	48	—	—	423	288	67	63	—	5	—	—
3	523	499	24	—	460	369	52	26	6	7	—	—
4	236	236	—	—	116	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	183	178	5	—	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>												
Less than \$5,000	130	130	—	—	494	252	79	63	22	32	46	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	131	118	13	—	418	257	62	52	22	12	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	72	64	8	—	196	86	67	34	9	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	83	16	—	100	68	16	10	6	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	174	174	—	—	217	131	34	46	6	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	154	154	—	—	70	42	5	10	—	—	13	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	185	185	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	62	62	—	—	18	11	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$17 312	\$17 766	\$12 500	—	\$8 223	\$8 708	\$9 444	\$9 013	\$6 875	\$3 750	\$4 359	—
Mean	\$17 812	\$17 808	\$17 919	—	\$9 889	\$10 711	\$9 589	\$9 521	\$7 601	\$4 439	\$7 279	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>												
Heating equipment	1 012	970	42	—	1 561	895	270	215	65	44	72	—
Steam or hot water system	431	412	19	—	741	369	124	123	46	20	59	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	371	359	12	—	465	291	95	41	12	13	13	—
Other built-in electric units	7	7	—	—	52	27	4	8	7	6	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	57	57	—	—	35	22	8	5	—	—	—	—
Other means	146	135	11	—	268	186	39	38	—	5	—	—
Air conditioning	445	433	12	—	278	127	62	14	22	20	33	—
Central system	29	29	—	—	36	7	—	—	15	7	7	—
Vehicles available	839	803	36	—	799	511	127	98	31	19	13	—
1	459	432	27	—	641	400	103	84	22	19	13	—
2 or more	380	371	9	—	158	111	24	14	9	—	—	—
House heating fuel	1 012	970	42	—	1 561	895	270	215	65	44	72	—
Utility gas	719	696	23	—	1 159	736	162	165	38	19	39	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	9	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	22	16	6	—	139	78	28	8	13	12	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	257	244	13	—	256	74	80	42	14	13	33	—
Other	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	1 000	958	42	—	1 561	895	270	215	65	44	72	—
Utility gas	860	830	30	—	1 266	744	231	169	38	38	46	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	19	19	—	—	29	25	4	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	56	50	6	—	176	111	18	28	13	6	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	65	59	6	—	90	15	17	18	14	—	26	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	811	782	29	—	1 108	784	143	142	21	18	—	—
With own children under 18 years	539	510	29	—	835	589	108	114	6	18	—	—
With own children under 6 years	188	182	6	—	362	246	61	49	6	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	145	125	20	—	680	454	102	94	12	18	—	—
With own children under 18 years	94	74	20	—	574	386	74	90	6	18	—	—
With own children under 6 years	33	27	6	—	196	118	37	35	6	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	201	188	13	—	453	111	127	73	44	26	72	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	113	113	—	—	635	393	90	77	22	32	21	—
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.6	—	—	40.7	43.9	33.3	35.8	33.8	72.7	29.2	—



Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

York city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 348</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	85	—	27	17	24	4	—	—	13	3.41	327
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 to 3 rooms .....	15	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	20
4 rooms .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	11
5 rooms .....	84	34	19	21	10	—	—	—	—	1.92	148
6 rooms .....	294	72	48	53	45	47	7	9	13	3.01	874
7 rooms .....	200	26	46	27	51	37	6	7	—	3.52	603
8 or more rooms .....	414	20	63	75	77	50	46	44	39	4.14	1 692
Median .....	7.0	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 000</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3 342</b>
1.00 or less .....	946	149	187	176	183	134	59	51	7	3.28	2 885
1.01 to 1.50 .....	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	45	8.5+	457
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>6</b>
1.00 or less .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	6
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	970	154	169	164	183	134	59	55	52	3.49	3 234
2 or more .....	42	7	18	12	—	—	—	5	—	2.28	114
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>933</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.43</b>	<b>3 079</b>
Less than \$10,000 .....	91	27	21	—	28	15	—	—	—	2.38	191
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	394	78	75	63	93	31	24	8	22	3.20	1 115
\$20,000 to \$29,999 .....	293	49	38	56	26	47	28	28	21	3.63	1 077
\$30,000 to \$39,999 .....	77	—	30	6	5	27	—	—	9	4.00	374
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	—	—	13	10	—	7	12	—	4.30	191
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	29	—	—	15	14	—	—	—	—	3.47	109
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$19 500	\$17 000	\$16 900	\$21 900	\$16 700	\$21 200	\$20 900	\$24 000	\$23 300	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 012</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3.40</b>	<b>3 348</b>
Median income .....	\$17 312	\$4 550	\$11 250	\$19 500	\$22 543	\$17 639	\$25 139	\$28 000	\$21 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	15.8	27.3	19.5	11.9	12.4	15.7	14.8	17.0	11.3	...	...
With a mortgage .....	16.3	21.1	35.3	13.8	16.5	15.0	21.3	17.0	13.8	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	14.8	28.0	19.1	10—	10—	18.0	10—	10—	10—	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.57</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$3 728	\$3 108	\$3 750	\$11 250	\$6 250	\$5 208	—	\$3 750	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income .....	50+	50.0	50+	17.5	24.2	50+	—	50+	—	...	...
With a mortgage .....	50+	50+	50+	—	50+	—	—	50+	—	...	...
Not mortgaged .....	32.5	40.5	—	17.5	22.5	50+	—	—	—	...	...
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 561</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>4 655</b>
Nonrelatives present .....	161	—	68	19	22	27	6	19	—	3.16	614
<b>ROOMS</b>											
1 room .....	83	61	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.18	103
2 rooms .....	59	47	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	1.13	91
3 rooms .....	248	121	75	34	11	7	—	—	—	1.54	468
4 rooms .....	272	42	85	74	49	16	6	—	—	2.62	819
5 rooms .....	368	53	67	120	51	54	6	17	—	3.03	1 135
6 rooms .....	314	29	61	71	53	70	16	14	—	3.44	1 133
7 or more rooms .....	217	23	25	45	67	24	6	12	15	3.73	906
Median .....	4.8	3.2	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	7.3	...	...
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>1 513</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.74</b>	<b>4 586</b>
1.00 or less .....	1 404	335	318	344	220	148	12	12	5	2.64	3 933
1.01 to 1.50 .....	80	—	—	—	11	16	12	31	10	6.53	576
1.51 or more .....	29	—	22	—	7	—	—	—	—	2.16	77
<b>Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>69</b>
1.00 or less .....	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	33
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more .....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5.00	36
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>											
1, detached or attached .....	895	99	149	253	171	137	28	43	15	3.29	3 104
2 .....	270	89	73	45	40	23	—	—	—	2.13	751
3 and 4 .....	215	46	92	40	27	4	6	—	—	2.17	546
5 to 9 .....	65	44	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	104
10 to 49 .....	44	26	5	6	—	7	—	—	—	1.35	86
50 or more .....	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	64
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 459</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>4 321</b>
Less than \$100 .....	168	66	16	35	22	14	—	5	10	2.56	533
\$100 to \$149 .....	235	102	37	56	20	20	—	—	—	1.92	435
\$150 to \$199 .....	334	93	113	62	32	34	—	—	—	2.15	814
\$200 to \$249 .....	354	46	85	91	65	43	12	12	—	3.01	1 206
\$250 to \$299 .....	196	15	51	41	55	19	11	4	—	3.28	709
\$300 to \$349 .....	100	27	18	13	10	14	—	13	5	2.88	385
\$350 to \$399 .....	58	13	6	6	24	4	5	—	—	3.67	203
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	14	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	2.63	36
Median .....	\$198	\$155	\$199	\$200	\$232	\$205	\$255	\$262	\$95	...	...
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
<b>All income levels in 1979</b> .....	<b>1 561</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>4 655</b>
Median income .....	\$8 223	\$5 458	\$8 186	\$8 214	\$10 799	\$12 159	\$13 750	\$9 141	\$6 875	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	26.9	30.4	25.9	23.9	26.0	22.6	22.0	30.7	17.5	...	...
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>635</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>...</b>
Median income .....	\$4 010	\$3 046	\$3 750	\$3 560	\$4 534	\$6 098	\$6 932	\$8 281	\$6 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income .....	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.2	32.5	49.2	34.6	35.0	...	...





Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

York city	Male householder						Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>161</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>93</b>	—	—	—	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	149	56	17	13	16	10	—	93	—	—	—	41	52
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	12	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	154	61	10	13	16	10	12	93	—	—	—	41	52
2 or more .....	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	94	22	10	—	—	—	12	72	—	—	—	27	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	20	13	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	19	19	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$4 550	\$11 786	\$4 625	\$13 750	\$20 278	\$21 250	\$3 750	\$3 797	—	—	—	\$4 044	\$3 681
Mean .....	\$7 836	\$11 535	\$4 887	\$14 045	\$16 068	\$21 295	\$4 055	\$5 132	—	—	—	\$7 643	\$3 153
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>													
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>93</b>	—	—	—	<b>41</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>49</b>	<b>16</b>	—	—	<b>16</b>	—	—	<b>33</b>	—	—	—	<b>33</b>	—
Less than \$200 .....	26	7	—	—	7	—	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	16	9	—	—	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$189	\$206	—	—	\$206	—	—	\$143	—	—	—	\$143	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>60</b>	—	—	—	<b>8</b>	<b>52</b>
Less than \$50 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99 .....	71	22	10	—	—	—	12	49	—	—	—	8	41
\$100 to \$124 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$125 to \$149 .....	23	23	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$93	\$126	\$88	\$138	—	\$138	\$88	\$90	—	—	—	\$88	\$91
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979</b> .....	<b>27.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>10—</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	—	—	—	<b>34.1</b>	<b>44.0</b>
With a mortgage .....	21.1	14.4	—	—	14.4	—	—	50+	—	—	—	50+	—
Not mortgaged .....	28.0	14.8	27.5	12.5	—	10—	27.5	37.0	—	—	—	32.5	44.0
<b>Income in 1979 below poverty level</b> .....	<b>56</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>46</b>	—	—	—	<b>27</b>	<b>19</b>
Percent below poverty level .....	34.8	14.7	58.8	—	—	—	—	49.5	—	—	—	65.9	36.5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>376</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	335	167	22	43	19	50	33	168	36	21	28	47	36
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	41	32	13	12	—	—	7	9	—	9	—	—	—
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>													
1, detached or attached .....	99	41	8	—	13	6	14	58	8	8	14	6	22
2 .....	89	46	7	21	6	12	—	43	28	7	—	8	—
3 and 4 .....	46	40	—	8	—	26	6	6	—	—	—	6	—
5 to 9 .....	44	21	7	14	—	—	—	23	—	9	14	—	—
10 to 49 .....	26	13	—	—	—	6	7	13	—	6	—	—	7
50 or more .....	72	38	13	12	—	—	13	34	—	—	—	27	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc. ....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979</b>													
Less than \$5,000 .....	177	83	7	12	7	25	32	94	8	9	13	28	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	105	50	15	22	—	13	—	55	14	13	15	13	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499 .....	48	27	—	15	12	—	—	21	7	8	—	6	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 .....	14	14	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	18	18	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$5 458	\$7 171	\$8 594	\$8 984	\$10 521	\$5 000	\$3 800	\$4 824	\$6 786	\$7 143	\$5 357	\$4 464	\$3 750
Mean .....	\$7 307	\$8 099	\$11 735	\$8 327	\$7 057	\$7 920	\$5 323	\$6 417	\$12 873	\$6 580	\$4 989	\$4 706	\$3 168
<b>GROSS RENT</b>													
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>368</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>36</b>
Less than \$100 .....	66	25	—	—	—	12	13	41	—	—	7	20	14
\$100 to \$149 .....	102	51	13	20	—	5	13	51	—	9	8	19	15
\$150 to \$199 .....	93	50	7	23	6	14	—	43	21	7	7	8	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	46	46	8	6	13	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	27	6	—	—	—	6	—	21	15	—	6	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	7
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	\$155	\$172	\$176	\$156	\$207	\$171	\$104	\$146	\$198	\$159	\$149	\$112	\$133
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
<b>Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979</b> .....	<b>30.4</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>45.0</b>
Income in 1979 below poverty level .....	136	58	7	—	7	25	19	78	8	9	13	20	28
Percent below poverty level .....	36.2	29.1	20.0	—	36.8	50.0	47.5	44.1	22.2	30.0	46.4	42.6	77.8

# Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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## REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

## STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

## PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

### Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

### Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

## STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

### Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

### SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,



with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

### New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

### BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

### AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal



any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data**—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

**Group Quarters**—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data**—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

**Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

**Year-Round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

### OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

**Child**—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.



**Nonrelative**—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

**Age of Householder**—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

**Household Type**—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

*Married-couple families.* For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

*Male householder, no wife present.* This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

*Female householder, no husband present.* This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Vacancy Status**—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

*For sale only.* Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

*For rent.* Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

**Duration of Vacancy**—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

**Condominium Housing Units**—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data**—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

**Race of the Householder**—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according



to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder**

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder**

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race



category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

**Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

### **Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

### **Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin**

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

### **Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage**

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the



category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

### UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Persons**—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

**Rooms**—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

**Persons Per Room**—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Bedrooms**—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

### STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Year Structure Built**—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

### PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

**Plumbing Facilities**—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data**—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

### EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

**Heating Equipment**—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data**—In 1970, central



heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

**Air Conditioning**—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

**Vehicles Available**—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

**Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data**—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

**Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

### FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

**Value**—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

**Price Asked**—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

*Contract Rent.* "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

*Gross Rent.* The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are



paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

*Rent Asked.* For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

**Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979**—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

**Household Income in 1979**—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

**Median Income**—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

**Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data**—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024





# Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . . C-1  
  Armed Forces. . . . . C-1  
  Crews of Merchant Vessels . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away at School . . . . . C-1  
  Persons in Institutions . . . . . C-1  
  Persons Away From Their  
    Residence on Census Day . . . . C-1  
  Americans Abroad. . . . . C-2  
  Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C-2  
DATA COLLECTION  
  PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2  
  PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . . C-2

## USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be



away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

# Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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## INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

## SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex



operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from



the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

**Confidence Intervals**

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

**Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors**

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

**ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

*PERSONS*

*Stage I—Type of Household*

<i>Group</i>	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in group quarters</i>



Stage II—Householder/  
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the un-weighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

*Other Race (includes those races not listed above)*  
 169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

**VACANT HOUSING UNITS**

<i>Group</i>	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

**CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR**

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for



households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

### ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1/</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2/</sup>													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1/</sup> For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{1}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2/</sup> The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1/</sup>													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

<sup>1/</sup> For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.8	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA  
Places of 50,000 or More and  
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL  
CITIES OF SMSA's**

York city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
142 056	24.4
19 314	15.6





## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.  
  
A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.  
  
Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.  
  
Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.  
  
**Occupied without payment of cash rent** includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the



land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; end then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20**

H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban lot* is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

*Drilled wells*, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32**

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( { ) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28— H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30— H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14**

**11. For persons born in the United States:**

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

**For persons born outside the United States:**

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school nr if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.
  - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
  - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
  - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
  - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20**

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

**Part (1)** If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

**Part (2)** If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

**Part (3)** If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

**Part (4)** Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.



**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26**

- 21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

**Count as work:**

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).  
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.  
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.  
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.  
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

**Do not count as work:**

Housework or yard work at home.  
 Unpaid volunteer work.  
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
- 23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29**

- 27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.



Please fill out this  
official Census Form  
and mail it back on  
Census Day,  
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

# 1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

## Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

## Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):  
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla  y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,  
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

# How to fill out your Census Form

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail** back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below.

## Question 1

### List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

### Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

**1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

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### Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →



Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <i>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</i>		<i>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</i>		If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister ----- If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female		<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>		<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i>	
5. Age, and month and year of birth <i>a. Print age at last birthday.</i> <i>b. Print month and fill one circle.</i> <i>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</i>		<i>a. Age at last birthday</i> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> <span style="font-size: 2em;">1</span> </div> <i>b. Month of birth</i> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> <input checked="" type="radio"/> </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.		<i>a. Age at last birthday</i> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> <span style="font-size: 2em;">1</span> </div> <i>b. Month of birth</i> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;"> <input checked="" type="radio"/> </div> <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
6. Marital status <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced		<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? <i>Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</i>		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <i>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</i>		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		<b>Highest grade attended:</b> <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <b>College (academic year)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? <i>Fill one circle.</i>		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
		CENSUS USE ONLY    A.    ○    I    ○    N    ○    ○		CENSUS USE ONLY    A.    ○    I    ○    N    ○    ○	





<p><b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b>  <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer  <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house  <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses  <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families  <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families  <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc.</p>	<p><b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>CENSUS USE</b></p>
<p><b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b>  <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15  <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12  <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</p>	<p><b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>H22a.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used</p>	<p><b>H22b.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H15a. Is this building —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16  <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?  <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</p>	<p><b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b></p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</p>	<p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used</p>	<p><b>H22c.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H16. Do you get water from —</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</p>	<p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <i>Yearly cost</i></p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means</p>	<p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p>\$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge  <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p>	<p><b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><b>H22d.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> Always lived here  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</p>	<p><b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b>  <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b>  <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system  <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms  <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here)</i>  <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump  <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)</p>	<p><b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b>  <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i>  <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)  <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p><b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p><b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system  <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit  <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units  <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p><b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles  <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene  <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)  <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind  <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</p>	<p><b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks  <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>  <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>





<p><b>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name      First name      Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p><b>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?</b>  <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p><b>12. If this person was born in a foreign country —</b>  <b>a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen  <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen  <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p><b>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969    <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974    <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964    <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p><b>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p><b>b. What is this language?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p><b>c. How well does this person speak English?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well    <input type="radio"/> Not well  <input type="radio"/> Well    <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p><b>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p><b>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b>  <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>  <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i>  <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p><b>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</b></p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p><b>16. When was this person born?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 —  <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later —  <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p><b>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</b>  <b>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>b. Attending college?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p><b>c. Working at a job or business?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time    <input type="radio"/> No  <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p><b>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p><b>b. Was active-duty military service during —</b>  <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later  <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)  <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964  <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)  <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947)  <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918)  <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p><b>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</b></p> <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>Yes</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><b>No</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><b>20. If this person is a female —</b>  <b>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</b>  <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i></p> <table style="width:100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;">None</td> <td style="width: 10%;">1</td> <td style="width: 10%;">2</td> <td style="width: 10%;">3</td> <td style="width: 10%;">4</td> <td style="width: 10%;">5</td> <td style="width: 10%;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;">7</td> <td style="width: 10%;">8</td> <td style="width: 10%;">9</td> <td style="width: 10%;">10</td> <td style="width: 10%;">11</td> <td style="width: 10%;">12 or more</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p><b>21. If this person has ever been married —</b>  <b>a. Has this person been married more than once?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once    <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p><b>b. Month and year of marriage?      Month and year of first marriage?</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">(Month) (Year)      (Month) (Year)</p> <p><b>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No</p>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>		7	8	9	10	11	12 or more	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p><b>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Skip to 25</p> <hr/> <p><b>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?</b>  <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <hr/> <p><b>23. At what location did this person work last week?</b>  <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i>  <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><b>a. Address (Number and street)</b> _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</p> <p><b>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p><b>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</b></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes    <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p><b>d. County</b> _____</p> <p><b>e. State</b> _____ <b>f. ZIP Code</b> _____</p> <hr/> <p><b>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</b></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p><b>b. How did this person usually get to work last week?</b>  <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car    <input type="radio"/> Taxicab  <input type="radio"/> Truck    <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle  <input type="radio"/> Van    <input type="radio"/> Bicycle  <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar    <input type="radio"/> Walked only  <input type="radio"/> Railroad    <input type="radio"/> Worked at home  <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated    <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>																																								
<b>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
<b>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
<b>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . . .</b>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																								
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

<p>c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — Skip to 28      <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving                      <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2      <input type="radio"/> 4      <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3      <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5      <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>I I ○</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>○ 6 6</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 31d</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>21b.</p> <p>I ○ ○</p> <p>I I ○</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>○ 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>○ 6 6</p> <p>IV 8 8</p> <p>○ 9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes      <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 27</p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (in school, etc.)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980    <input type="radio"/> 1978    <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979    <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977    <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28—30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p>Fill circles and print dollar amounts. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount. If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.</p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing      <input checked="" type="radio"/>      Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade      <input type="radio"/>      Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing? (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties? (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . .</p> <p>Federal government employee . . .</p> <p>State government employee . . .</p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . .</p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . .</p> <p>Own business incorporated . . .</p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . .</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>○ ○ ○</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979? Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR None</p> <p>\$ .00 (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○</p> <p>I I I I I I</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2





## Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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### GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Population and Housing Census Reports

**PHC80-1, Block Statistics**—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather



than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

**PHC80-2, Census Tracts**—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

**PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas**—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

**PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress**—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

**PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

**PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics**—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

### Population Census Reports

**PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population**—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

**PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants**—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

**PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics**—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,



SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics**—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

**PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics**—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

**PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

**PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

## Housing Census Reports

**HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units**—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

**HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

**HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics**—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

**HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics**—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

**HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports**—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

**HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change**—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)



with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

**HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance**—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

**HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports**—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

### Evaluation and Reference Reports

**PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports**—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

**PHC80-R, Reference Reports**—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

**PHC80-R1, Users' Guide**—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

**PHC80-R2, History**—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

**PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

**PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

**PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme**—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

### COMPUTER TAPES

#### Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

**STF 1**—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

**STF 2**—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

**STF 3**—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

**STF 4**—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

**STF 5**—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

### Other Computer Tape Files

**P.L. 94-171, Population Counts**—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

### Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

**MARF 1**—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

**MARF 2**—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

**Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)**—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

**Public-Use Microdata Samples**—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

**Census/EEO Special File**—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

### MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

### MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

**STF 1 Microfiche**—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

**STF 3 Microfiche**—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

**P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche**—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.



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# 1980 Census of Population and Housing

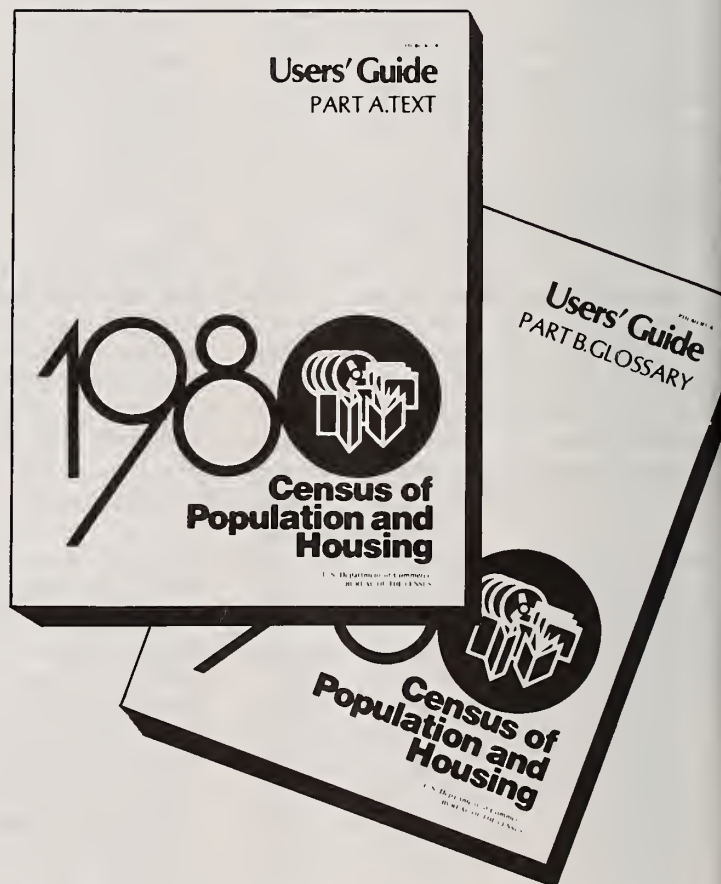
## Users' Guide

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The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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