

Record

A CORRESPONDENT writes: "D. LeRoy Topping died on July 20 in Honolulu, after a long illness. He was born in North Harpersfield, N. Y., on November 2, 1861. Mr. Topping was interested in botanical field work, particularly in ferns, assembling large and important collections not only from various parts of the United States, but also in the Philippines, where he served for many years; in Siberia, where he served with the American Red Cross following the World War; in British North Borneo, particularly on Mount Kinabalu, and in the Hawaiian Islands, where he has lived since his retirement in 1922."

Narrative of Toppings 1915  
Kinabalu peak, British  
North Borneo begins  
p. 100

15  
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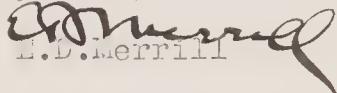
ARNOLD ARBORETUM, HARVARD UNIVERSITY  
JAMAICA PLAIN  
MASS.

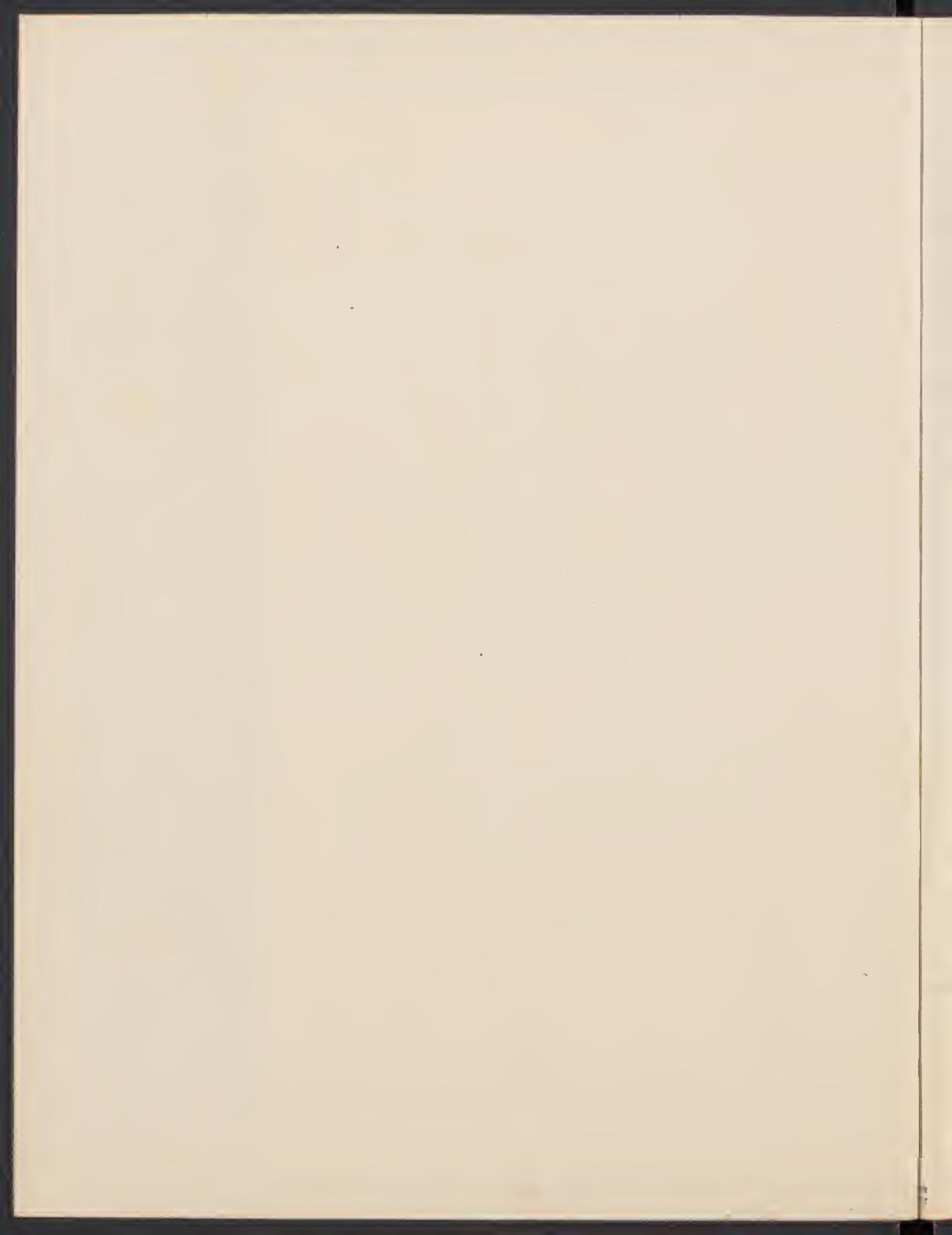
Nov. 1, 1940

Dear Mr. Weatherby:

Otto Degener of Honolulu sent the Topping book via Mrs. Merrill, and asked that it be placed in the Gray Herbarium. As I acquired from Degener a reasonably representative set of Topping's ferns which eventually will find their places in the Gray Herbarium, it seems that its library is the proper place for Topping's lists and account of his Java-Balu trip.

Very truly yours

  
L.D. Merrill



Sand & Hen B. A. B.

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L. vellor

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\* 493 - 540 inc  
Alvarez - Parrot 8 fm.  
Nov. 22 - 23, 1915



Pernambuco

Guanabara 88 days <sup>to</sup> 22,20  
Gaucho

Took a boat about 7 P.M. to 12 A.M.  
Saw a gaucho Dr. Orme - Gaucho  
Plano and a lot near him  
Thought a night train for Salvador  
Saway - Bahia station about 4 hours away  
a circular legend

Much rain from about 1 December

Possible Spectacled armadillo  
Red Name African Tapir lost  
Numerous jaguars  
Sight of monkeys

Eng. Gov. etc. to The President

Wrote to Dr. ... the <sup>same</sup>

Chilean - ~~etc.~~ <sup>etc.</sup> Mephisto

etc. - May 12 year - sick

Finnish - Russell's

Sanhaua Bay - wild boar - puma  
ponies & pack cattle Dist. 6

2-8 miles. Mata Balada - Buttercup

Trees thick forest - dense

Cost Rica - Tabasco 19 miles

Took a boat across river

Tabasco to Tabasco 12 miles

left on boat after dark



Then up to Thien 8 miles 3000 feet

Bamboo and Bananas - heavy shade

Bananas, orange & pineapples in blossom, some  
smaller ones in flower - vines - vines over  
Inferior

Milk 1000 Pags 25

Dried fish - ~~fish~~ dried ~~fish~~ Nuts 222

110 miles - Total for Round 226

Stamps 120 francs = difference

3 days from Lai Chau to Lang Son

30 francs

Nov. 10 Begone - 1000 m - Thien to Lang Son

Beautiful with orange & yellow  
leaves and flowers

Nov. 11 Lang Son - 1000 francs - 1000  
cantaloupe - turnips - radishes - 100  
grapes - Eggplant

Pitching gourds - shadowed

dried leaves come from

Nov. 12 All the gourds - pumpkins & watermelons

Sacrificed with a stick or a stick &  
water - hot, cold, warm, etc. -  
chrysanthemum - old vine leaves

Nov. 13 Sapa - 1000 francs - 1000

Potatoes, carrots, onions, etc.



Dec. 20 - 21 1922

3 days at Lake - abeam, running

3 " on Labang coming back

Nov. 20 Brattenbury - another

Lorawan village

Nov. 22 Marai - Pauan village

Repentance Bay -

Nov. 23 Thanksgiving Day  
to Penang

Nov. 24 New Year Tabay

Nov. 25 White Bird - next day

Nov. 26 Tuanan - Badaun Marai  
Mangrove.

Na Cook

Nov. 27 to Jambatan - storm

Dec. 2 to Kendat - storm

" 9 Foxbury & Malibon  
Jolo.

White auto at Marai



The following spellings and elevations are taken from a map from the Survey by Capt. F.C. Learmonth R.N. H.M.S. "Merlin" June 1910.

Mount Kina Balu.  
Jesselton, The Capital,  
Usukan.

Khota Balud,	elevation	370	feet
Kibayo,	"	550	"
Keung.	"	1100	"
Kiau,	"	3080	"
<del>KKKNGXICAWA</del>			
Lobang (cave)	"	4700	"
Kemberanga	"	7040	"
Paka Cave	"	9700	"
Low, s Peak	"	13455	"
Kadamayan River			
Tampassuk River			

XX

Please note the spelling of Kina Balu with two capitals. I have my heart quite set on this spelling.

Minitindok Gorge is the same as my Lobang Gorge on my labels and I think the Clemens marked theirs the same as I did as we did not know that it had any specific name until we saw Houltons article.

Shall probably think of many more things for you to note later on but this is all for the present.

Yours sincerely  
Topping.

Jan. 17th. 1916.



## British North Borneo Collection.

1351--1386	Sandakan	October	16-18	1915
1387--1400	Kudat	" "	19	"
1401--1473	Jesselton	" "	20-26	"
1474--1479	Usukan-Khota Balud	October	27	"
1480--1499	Khota Balud-Kibayo	"	28	"
1500--1501	Kibayo-Keung	"	29	"
1502--1505	Keung--Kiau	"	30	"
1506--1579	Kiau	Oct. 31--Nov. 3	"	"
1580--1614	Kiau-Lobang	November	4-5	1915
1615--1634	Gurulau Spur	"	7	"
1635--1636	Kiau	"	8-9	"
1637--1639	Kiau-Lobang	"	10	"
1640--1645	Lobang-Kemberanga	"	11	"
1646--1650	Kemberanga	"	11	"
1651--1659	Kemberanga-Paka Cave	"	11	"
1660--1684	Paka Cave	"	12	"
1685--1703	Paka Cave-Summit Kina Balu	"	13	"
1704--1720	Paka Cave	"	14	"
1721--1759	Paka Cave-Lobang	"	15	"
1760--1798	Lobang	"	16-18	"
1799--1815	Lobang-Kiau	"	19	"
1816--1842	Gurulau Spur	"	21	"
1843--1890	Marai Parai Spur	"	22-23	"
1891--1896	Keung	"	25	"
1897--1910	Keung-Kibayo	"	26	"
1911--1912	Khota Balud-Tuaran	"	28	"
1913--1952	Jesselton	Nov. 30-Dec. 5	"	"
1953	Sandakan	December 9	"	"



My Dear Merrill;

Herewith is some data in regard to our trip which may be of use to now or later on.

~~Landed at Sandakan Oct. 16 1915 and left there Oct. 18  
In Kudat Oct 19  
Landed at Jesselton Oct 20 and sailed for Usukan on the morning of Oct. 27 and went through to Khota Balud that day.  
Oct 28 Khota Balud to Kibayo.  
Oct 29 Kibayo to Keung.  
Oct 30 Keung to Kiau.  
Oct 31 to Nov 3 inc. in Kiau  
Nov. 4-5 the Chaplain and I made the trip to Lobang (cave) and back going by the way of the Minitindok Gorge.  
Nov. 7th I collected on the Gurulau spur.  
Nov. 10th we started up the mountain (via. the Minitindok Gorge) made Lobang the first day Paka Cave the second.  
Nov. 12 at Paka Cave.  
Nov. 13th. made the top of Low's Peak.  
Nov. 14th. at Paka Cave.  
Nov. 15th. Paka Cave to Lobang (cave).  
Nov. 16-17-18 at Lobang  
Nov 19th. Lobang to Kiau.  
Nov. 21st. I collected on the Gurulau spur.  
Nov. 22-23 the Chaplain and I made the trip to the Marai Parai spur (Moulton spells it Marei Parei)  
Nov. 25th. Thanksgiving Day, I left the Clemens(thank God) at ~~Kiau~~ and came to Keung.  
Nov. 26th Keung to Kibayo.  
Nov. 27th Kibayo to Khota Balud.  
Nov. 28th. Khota Balud to Tuaran.  
Nov 29th. Tuaran to Jesselton.  
Nov. 30-Dec. 5th. in Jesselton.  
Dec. 6th. sailed from Jesselton  
Dec. 7th. in Kudat.  
Dec. 9th. in Sandakan sailing for Jolo at 6 P.M.~~



Bonney Ball

1351 - 1953 inc

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57	Sada - Ning	
1860 - 1896	Ning 2	n 16 - 18
1859 - 1875	Song 2	Mar. 15
1876 - 1842	Canton 2	Nov. 21
1843 - 1890	Macau 2	22 - 23
1891 - 1896	Yunnan 2	Nov 25-
1897 - 1912	Yunnan 1	26
1911 - 1912	Yiheta Banzi - Yunnan 2	28
1913 - 1952	Yunnan 2	May 5-
1953	Yunnan 2	June 7



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1423 - 31

1434 - 37

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APRIL 1, 1910.]

THE BRITISH NORTH BORNEO HERALD.

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## ASCENT OF MOUNT KINABALU.

In forwarding the following account of a recent ascent of Kinabalu for publication, His Excellency the Governor writes as follows:—

"The report of the ascent of Kinabalu made by Miss L. S. Gibbs during February was written at my request by Mr. D. R. Maxwell, Assistant District Officer, Province Keppel, who accompanied that lady. It is characteristic in picturing the expedition as merely a prolonged picnic and I am glad that I am able to record that Miss Gibbs, who was a guest at Government House on her return, whilst giving me a general account of the ascent and of her observations on the botany of the mountain, her special object, informed me also of the vicissitudes which were reduced to a minimum by the way in which Mr. Maxwell managed the expedition at practically a moment's notice since he was not warned to be in readiness. Miss Gibbs paid a tribute to the consideration shown for the comfort of every individual, which was done without impeding progress in any way.

We shall look forward with great interest to the publication of Miss Gibbs' report and in the meantime must congratulate her on being not only the first lady who had made the ascent, but also on the fact that in the interests of Botanical Science she chose the long route via Tambunan, a journey of many days entailing more hardship and discomfort than the actual ascent."

Mr. Maxwell writes as follows:—

As the ascent of Kinabalu will perhaps be again attempted this year, it may not be out of place to write a report on my ascent with Miss L. S. Gibbs.

## GEOGRAPHY OF ULU KADAMAYAN.

Several mountain streams have their source round Kinabalu (*a*) Kadamayan, the main tributaries of which are Kenataki (minor) and Kulapis which flows down from Tenampak, the divide to Bundutuhan and Interior.

(*b*) Kiulau which joins Kadamayan between Kaung and Gahin.

(*c*) Heia Heia which is a tributary of

(*d*) Penokok which is a tributary of

(*e*) Datrobang which is a tributary of

(*f*) Kenataki

all of which hence flow into the Kadamayan a little way above Kaung.

The largest of the above rivers, except of course the Kadamayan, is the Datrobang and all of them run in their own valleys between spurs running out from Kinabalu. They are also all on the S. side of the big Marai Parai spur which culminates in Mt. Nukok (known by Bajaus as Saduk Saduk) under the base of which is Kaung. On the other side of Marai Parai rise the river Melambun (or Limbun) and the bigger river Penataran. The Melambun flows into Kadamayan immediately below Tambatuan and the Penataran still further seawards.

These rivers all join Kadamayan on the true right. The only river of any size joining Kadamayan on the true left to the ulu is the Kiamat which has its mouth almost opposite Kiau.

The spur of Kinabalu up which one mounts to achieve the ascent of Kinabalu is really the beginning of that range of hills which separates the Interior from ulus Tempasuk, Tuaran, Papar, &c., and extends to near Panggi.

## STAGES OF ASCENT.

Headquarters are naturally at Kiau and the first stage is from Kiau to Lobang, an overhanging rock called after a small mountain stream which flows into the true left of Kadamayan. It runs just below the cave and hence there is no difficulty about water. The accommodation is ample for a large number of coolies although water would probably run down the rock in wet weather. The deepest part is however, with a few kadjangs, capable of being made quite weather proof. The best way to reach Lobang is to follow the hill from



JANUARY.

which were washed out by the rains. The E. I. H. prisoners were also engaged to clear several small ships. Little Road.—The remetalling of their road is nearing completion, but the roller will have to be kept on for a little time longer to roll it down.



## Bob. Specimens

- ✓ Lake Taal & Iba, 2, 1907 Nos 517 - 28  
 ✓ Mt. Mayab & Feb. 21, 1907 477 - 499  
 ✓ Lamas Und. 20, 04 5.29 - 5.35  
 ✓ Taganjan April 1, 1907 5.01 - 5.17  
 ✓ Poroq - Kerang April 26, 04 5.15 - 5.18  
 ✓ Mt. Maribas & May 19 - 27 348 - 420

Manila Aug. 04 5.36 - 5.72  
 Sept. " 5.43 - 5.67  
 Oct. 5.58 - 5.64  
 Nov. 5.68 - 5.88





1217-1224	Wawa	Rizal Province	Aug. 13, 1909.
1225	"	"	Sep. 26, 1909.
1226	Between Bauau & Mayao Yao, Mt. Prov.		Feb. 2, 1910.
1227-1229	Nan <del>Dola</del> Pass, China		Oct. 11, 1910.
1230	Bay, Laguna Province		Nov. 24, 1910.
1231-1240	Mt. Banahao		Apr. 14, 1911.
1241	Near Lelio		Apr. 14, 1911.
1242-1243	Near San Pablo		" "
1244-1250	Gorge near Montalban		June 19, 1911.
1251-1252	Near Diliman		June 23, 1911.
1253-1263	San Francisco del Monte		July 9, 1911.
1264	Mt. Banahao		Dec. 31, 1911.
1265-1271	North Wales		Sep. 14-22-1912.
1272-1275	Nagasaki Japan		Oct. 16-17 "
1276	Montalban		Oct. 26, 1913.
1277-1279	Between Lucena & Atimonan	April 10	Feb. 28, 1914.
1280	Mt. San Cristobal	May 31,	"
1281	Mt. Banahao		May 31, 1914



Topping's Ferns, dates and localities.

1282	Atimonan, Tayabas Prov.	Nov. 25, 1914.
1283	Nauban	" " "
1284-86	Cabalete Island, Tayabas Prov.	Nov. 26, 1914.
1287, 88	Infanta	" " "
1289-96	Mambai	" " "
1297-99	Sisian	" " "
1300-08	Atimonan	Dec. 5 " "
1309-10	"	2 " "
1311-15	"	8 " "
1316	Malicboy	10 " "
1317-20	between Malicboy and Atimonan	
1321-23	Sumulong	14 " "
1324-26	Calauag	14 " "
1327	Atimonan	16 " "
1328-29	Talaga	17 " "
1330	Culiculi, Rizal Prov.	20 " "



THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PHILIPPINE ISLANDS  
BUREAU OF AUDITS  
MANILA

Topping, s Collections.

Nos. 589--592✓	Hong Kong.	Nov. 20 1906.
593--598✓	" "	Nov. 21 "
599--603✓	Canton,	Nov. 22 "
604--611✓	Hong Kong,	Nov. 23 "
612--622✓	Montalbán,	Dec. 24 "
623--635✓	Antipolo,	Dec. 31 "
636--642✓	Santa Mesa	Jan. 12 1907
643--645✓	Manila,	Jan. 20 "
646--651✓	Novaliches,	Feb. 10 "
652--655✓	Guadalupe	Feb. 17 "
656--678✓	Los Banos	Feb. 22 "
679--697 ✓	" "	Feb. 23 "
698--704✓	Diliman	Mch. 10 "
705--718✓	Los Banos	Mch. 28 1907
719--740✓	Mt. Maquiling.	Mch. 29, 1907
741--747✓	San Francisco del Monte	April 7 1907.
748--749	Manila	April 10 "
750--752✓	Novaliches,	April 14, 1907.

D. LeRoy Topping,

May 20, 1907.

List of botanical collection made by D. Le Roy Topping at Vladivostok  
and vicinity during the Summer of 1910. (add 2000 to the number on  
original label.)

No.	May	June	Vladivostok	Vladivostok
2001-2005	"	14	"	- First River
2006-2020	"	16	"	"
2021-2036	"	30	"	Exx Park
2037-2051	"	2b	"	Russian Island, near Officer's School
2052-2066	"	30	"	"
2067-2081	"	1	"	Vladivostok - First River
2082-2096	"	7	"	" - Second River
2097-2101	"	8	"	Russian Island
2102-2106	"	12	"	"
2107-2121	"	15	"	Churkin
2122-2136	"	15	"	Russian Island
2137-2151	"	16	"	Vladivostok
2152-2166	"	22	"	Fortress No. G
2167-2181	"	33	"	Vladivostok
2182-2196	"	27	"	"
2197-2201	"	28	"	Evacuation Hospital
2202-2206	"	29	"	Russian Island
2207-2211	"	29	"	Vladivostok
2212-2241	July 4	4	"	" - Base Ball Grounds (Monaco)
	"	"	"	Near sea shore

2242-2243	"	12	Vladivostok
2244-2253	"	13	Russian Island
2254-2255	"	19	Vladivostok
2256-2272	"	20	Okeansky - Bay of Amur
2282	"	21	Vladivostok
2284-2286	"	24	"
2289	"	25	" K
2290-2292	"	26	Evacuation Hospital
2310-2322	"	27	Russian Island
2323-2324	"	28	Vladivostok
2325-2344	"	29	Near sea shore (Monaco)
2345-2356	"	30	Russian Island, Czech Hospital
2353-2360	"	31	Vladivostok
2361-2372	"	32	"
2371-2388	"	33	"
2389-2391	"	34	Russian Island, - Radio Station
2390-2400	"	35	Vladivostok
2410-2423	"	36	"
2424-2454	"	37	- Second River
2455-2459	"	38	Gornesty
2460-2462	"	39	Vladivostok
2463-2472	"	40	" First River
2473-2485	"	41	Near sea shore (Monaco)
2486-2497	"	42	Russian Island
2498-2515	"	43	Evacuation Hospital
2516-2529	"	44	Russian Island
2530	"	45	Fortress No. 6
		Oct.	

Collection for the National Library -



- |           |   |                            |
|-----------|---|----------------------------|
| 1032-48   | Wawa, Rizal Province                      | September 27th, 1908.      |
| 1049      | Manila                                    | October 6th, 1908.         |
| 1050-59   | Wawa, Rizal Province                      | October 11th, 1908.        |
| 1060-69   | Wawa, Rizal Province                      | December 13th, 1908.       |
| 1070      | Benguet Road, Mt. Province                | January 12th, 1909.        |
| 1071      | Antimock, Mountain Province               | January 14th, 1909.        |
| 1072      | Near Camp John Hay, Mountain<br>Province  | January 15th, 1909.        |
| 1073-81   | Trinidad Road, Mt. Province               | January 15th, 1909.        |
| 1082-1110 | Sablan Trail, Mt. Province                | January 18th & 19th, 1909. |
| 1111-78   | Haight's Place, Mountain<br>Province      | January 23-28, 1909.       |
| 1179-1212 | Mount. Santo Tomas, Mountain<br>Province, | February 2-3, 1909.        |
| 1213-14   | Eagui, Mountain Province                  | February 4th, 1909.        |
| 1215      | Benguet Road, Mt. Province                | February 6th, 1909.        |
| 1216      | Wawa, Rizal Province                      | May 2nd, 1909.             |

- |         |                                    |                    |
|---------|------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1005-6  | Wawa, Rizal Province               | July 4th, 1908.    |
| 1007    | Wawa, Rizal Province               | July 5th, 1908.    |
| 1008    | Navotas, Rizal Province            | July 12th, 1908.   |
| 1009    | San Juan, Rizal Province           | July 20th, 1908.   |
| 1010    | Wawa, Rizal Province               | August 2nd, 1908.  |
| 1011-15 | Wawa, Rizal Province               | August 13th, 1908. |
| 1016    | San Juan del Monte, Rizal Province | August 16th, 1908. |
| 1017-18 | San Juan del Monte, Rizal Province | August 22nd, 1908. |
| 1019    | San Juan del Monte, Rizal Province | August 23rd, 1908. |
| 1020-24 | Maraquina Road, Rizal Province     | August 23rd, 1908. |
| 1025-31 | Wawa, Rizal Province               | August 30th, 1908. |



- ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓
- 363 *Diplazium polypodioides* Bl.  
364 *Selaginella*  
365 *Polystichum*  
362 *Vittaria elongata* Sw.  
361 *Pteris*  
369 *Lycopodium*  
368 *Polypodium vulgatum* Bl.  
357 *Polypodium aculeolens* Bl.  
356 *Cleioptera bicuspis* Presl  
355 *Adiantum squamulosum* Coll.  
354 *Microlepia pinnata* Cav.  
353 *Polypodium triquetrum* Bl.  
352 *Polyodium jagoriannum* Nett.  
351 *Lindsaya*  
350 *Polypodium decorum* Brack.  
349 *Hemitelia repens*  
355 *H. enophyllum*  
34 *Hymenophyllum*



- 453 Polystodium subcordatum Bl.  
452 Asplenium candidum Forst.  
451 Trichomanes javanica Bl.  
450 Oleandra columbiana Copel.  
449 Diplochlaena conjugata Reinw.  
448 Trichomanes meifolium  
447 Aspidium  
446 Trichomanes XXX leipolioides  
445 Asplenium subcristale Copel.  
444 Gymnopteris inconspicua Copel.  
443 Pteris  
442 Elaphoglossum coniforme Schott.  
441 Nephrodium ornatum  
440 Dicranopteris monosperma Copel.  
439 Histionopteris incisa (Thunb.)  
438 Nepturolepis cordifolia Presl.  
437 X Antrophyum reticulatum Klff.



- 377 Davallia solata Bl.  
399 Dennstaedtia  
398 Diplazium polypodioides  
397 Trichomanes  
396 Niphobolus  
395 Lindsaya concinna Sm.  
397 Lindsaya hymenophylloides Bl.  
392 Adiantum caddatum L.  
391 Neplodium  
390 Odontosoria  
389 Loxogramme lanceolata Bl.  
388 Antrophyum reticulatum Klx.  
387 Selaginella  
386 Gymnopteris inconspicua Copel.  
385 Asplenium hirtum Kaulf.  
384 Asplenium lasserpitifolium Lam.  
503 Gymnopteris



- 363 *Mugleria tenerum* Forst.  
382 *Asplenium lanceariifolium* Linn.  
361 *Nephrodium incopstars*  
760 *Adiantum diaphanum* Bl.  
379 *Polypodium nigrescens* Bl.  
378 *Adiantum diaphanum* Bl.  
376 *Lycopodium*  
375 *Microlepia ciliata*  
374 *Selaginella*  
373 *Polypodium ellipticum* Bl.  
372 *Vittaria elongata* Sw.  
371 *Asplenium lanceariifolium* Linn  
370 *Polystichum*  
369 *Aspidium*  
368 *Vittaria elongata* Sw.  
367 *Microlepia pinnata* Cav.  
366 *Cyathea*



- 419 *Nephrodium*.  
418 *Polyodium ellipticum* Bl.  
417 *Polyodium punctatum* L.  
416 *Polyodium subauriculatum*  
415 *Lonogramme lanceolata* B.  
414 *Asplenium lasserpitiiifolium* Lind.  
413 *Niphobolus flocciger* Bl.  
412 *Asplenium hirtum* Kl.  
411 *Cristopteris sagitta* Copel.  
410 *Polyodium glaucum* Kze  
409 *Pteris*  
408 *Polyodium meyenianum* Schott  
407 *Nephrodium*  
406 *Antrophyum reticulatum* Kl.  
405 " " "  
404 *Nephrolepis acutif. Presl.*  
403 *Lecanopteris ~~XXXXX~~ carnosae*



- 436 Selaginella  
435 Trichomanes mitifolium  
433 Polystichum condifolium Willd.  
432 Lindsaya concinna Sm.  
431 Stenochlaena  
394 Diplazium  
430 Taenites blechnoides Sw.  
429 Lycopodium lanceolata Bl.  
428 Asplenium hirtum Kaulf  
427 Nephrodium urophyllum  
426 Diplazium sylvaticum Presl  
425 Lindsaya concinna J. Sm.  
424 Aspidium  
423 Stenochlaena sorbifolia J. Sm.  
422 Asplenium macrophyllum Sw.  
421 Pteris tripartita  
420 Hypolepis tenuifolia Bernh.



- 402 Polypodium vulgare L.  
401 Asplenium nidus L.  
400 Ophioglossum vulgatum L.  
497 Polypodium varians Bl.  
496 Selaginella  
495 Polypodium palmatum Bl.  
494 Pteris quadriaurita Retz.  
498 Pteris ensiformis Burm  
499 X Lygodium  
497 Neurolepidium  
492 Lygodium  
491 Cheiropleura bicuspis Presl.  
490 Polypodium triquetrum Bl.  
489 Polypodium myriocarpum Mett.  
488 Polystichum conitifolium Wall.  
486 Humata repens  
484 Asplenium hirtum Kl. f.



- 486 Niphobolus floe iger Bl.  
179 Polystichum coniifolium Wall.  
478 Callipteris esculenta  
477 Asplenium hirtum Kl.  
334 Diplazium sylvaticum Presl  
522 Aspidium whitfordii Copel  
522 Lygodium  
521 Diplazium sylvaticum Presl  
520 Lygodium  
528 Lygodium  
526 Pteris ensiformis Barn.  
525 Blechnum orientale L.  
524 Odontosoria  
523 Nephrolepis rufescens Presl.  
522 Lygodium  
521 Adiantum caudatum L.  
519 Lygodium  
518 Adiantum lunulatum Barn.



- 515 Lycopodium  
514 Nephrodiun  
513 Nephrodiun  
512 Asplenium laserpitifolium Lam.  
511 Selagine'la  
509 Odontosoria retusa Cm.  
508 Adiantum  
506 Nephrolepis  
505 Pteris  
504 Adiantum



## Topping Philippine Ferns.

## No.

- 1005 *Pteris ensiformis* Burm.  
1006 *Drynaria descensa* Copel.  
1007 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.  
1008 *Drynaria quercifolia* (L.)  
1009 *Adiantum philippense* L.  
1010 *Lygodium flexuosum* Sw.  
1011 *Adiantum macrophyllum* Sw.  
1012 *Adiantum caudatum* L.  
1013 *Selaginella*  
1014 *Doryopteris ludens* J. Sm.  
1015 *Pteris parviflora* Christ  
1016 *Adiantum philippense* L.  
1017 *Cheilanthes tenuifolia*  
1018 *Notochlaena densa* J. Sm.  
1019 *Notochlaena densa* J. Sm.  
1020 *Ceropteris calomelanus* (L.) Und.  
1021 *Cheilanthes tenuifolia* Sw.  
1023 *Adiantum philippense* L.  
1024 *Hemionitis arifolia* (Burm.) Moore.  
1025 *Lygodium flexuosum* Sw.  
1026 *Trichomanes bipunctatum* Poir?  
1027 *Lygodium circinatum* Sw.  
1028 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.  
1029 *Pteris cretica* L.  
1030 *Adiantum philippense* L.  
1031 *Hemigramma latifolia* Copel.  
1032 *Asplenium macrophyllum*  
1033 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.  
1034 *Hemigramma latifolia* Copel.  
1036 *Adiantum philippense* L.  
1038 *Lygodium circinatum* Sw.  
1039 *Selaginella*  
1040 *Pteris longipes* Don.  
1041 *Pteris ensiformis* Burm.  
1042 *Selaginella*



- <sup>54</sup>—
- 1043 *Doryopteris ludens* J.Sm.
  - 1044 *Adiantum caudatum* L.
  - 1045 *Athyrium loheri* Christ.
  - 1046 *Adiantum alatum* Copel.
  - 1047 *Selaginella*
  - 1048 *Nephrolepis hirsutula* Presl?
  - 1049 *Selaginella*
  - 1050 *Drynaria descensa* Copel.
  - 1051 *Cyclophorus adnascens* (Sw.)
  - 1052 *Adiantum alatum* Copel.
  - 1053 *Pteris longipes* Don.
  - 1054 *Polybotria apiifolia* Hook.
  - 1055 *Asplenium macrophyllum*
  - 1056 *Davallia elegans* Sw.
  - 1057 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.
  - 1059 *Athyrium loheri* Christ!
  - 1060 *Trichomanes bipunctatum* Poir?
  - 1061 *Lryopteris luerssenii* (Harr.) C.Chr.
  - 1062 *Selaginella*
  - 1063 *Cyclopeltis presliana* J. Sm.
  - 1064 *Selaginella*
  - 1065 *Antrophyum reticulatum* Klfs.
  - 1066 *Selaginella*
  - 1068 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.
  - 1069 *Polypodium myriocarpum* Mett.
  - 1070 *Adiantum capillaris-veneris* L.
  - 1071 *Tectaria crenata* Copel. Cav.
  - 1072 *Hymenolepis spicata* (L.) fil. Pi.
  - 1073 *Polypodium benguetense* Copel.
  - 1074 *Onychium japonicum* (Thbg.) Kze.
  - 1079 *Microlepia strigosa* (Sw.) Presl.
  - 1081 *Cyclophorus sticticus* J. Sm.
  - 1082 *Odontosoria chinensis* J. Sm.



## Topping Philippine Ferns....2

No.

- 1083 *Odontosoria chinensis* J. Sm.  
1084 *Odontosoria retusa* J. Sm.  
1085 *Odontosoria chinensis* J. Sm.  
1086 *Odontosoria retusa* J. Sm.  
1087 *Davallia embolostegia* Copel.  
1088 *Polypodium membranaceum* Don.  
1089 *Cyclophorus varians* (Klf.)  
1090 *Cyclophorus varians* (Klf.)  
1091 *Polypodium accedens* Bl.  
1093 *Asplenium*  
1094 *Vittaria lineata* (L.) Sm.  
1095 *Antrophyum reticulatum* Klf.  
1096 *Lycopodium squarrosum* Forst.  
1097 *Antrophyum reticulatum* Klf.  
1098 *Polypodium decrescens* Christ.  
1099 *Selaginella*  
1100 *Nephrolepis acuta* Presl.  
1101 *Gleichenia linearis* (Burm.) Bedd.  
1102 *Gleichenia linearis* (Burm.) Bedd.  
1103 *Cyclophorus varius* (Klf.)  
1104 *Polypodium benguetense* Copel.  
1105 *Asplenium*  
1106 *Dryopteris crenata* (Forst.) Ok.  
1108 *Leucostegia hymenophylloides* (Bl.) Bedd.  
1109 *Polypodium palmatum* Bl.  
1110 *Selaginella*  
1111 *Lycopodium volubilis* Forst  
1112 *Polypodium palmatum* Bl.  
1113 *Vittaria lineata* (L.) Sm.  
1115 *Hymenophyllum*  
1116 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
1117 *Polypodium caespitosum* (Bl.) Mett.  
1118 *Polypodium hirtellum* Bl.



- 1119 *Lindseya cyathicola* Copel.  
 1120 *Diacalpe aspidiooides* Bl.  
 1121 *Cyathea fuliginosa* Christ  
 1123 *Huma ta immersa* var.  
 1124 *Selaginella*  
 1125 *Prosaptia contigua* Presl  
 1126 *Polystichum batjanense* Christ  
 1127 *Asplenium elmeri* Christ  
 1129 *Plagiogyria pycnophylle* Mett  
 1130 *Polypodium gracillimum* Copel.  
 1131 *Plagiogyria glauca* var. *Philippinensis* Christ  
 1132 *Asplenium normale* Don.  
 1133 *Dennstaedtia* ~~lanceolata~~? *densata* *and tridice*. *lept.*  
 1134 *Humata vestita* J. Sm.  
 1135 *Selaginella*  
 1136 *Selaginella*  
 1137 *Asplenium instictum* Brack.  
 1138 *Polypodium erythrorhizum* Copel.  
 1139 *Hymenophyllum*  
 1140 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1141 *Athyrium brevipinnatum* Copel.  
 1142 *Huma ta repens* Diels  
 1144 *Lycopodium clavatum* L. var. *divaricatum* Wall.  
 1145 *Onychium japonicum* (Thunb.) Kze.  
 1146 *Asplenium exiguum* Beld.  
 1147 *Hymenophyllum*  
 1148 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1149 *Polypodium multicaudatum* Copel?  
 1150 *Trichomanes cupressoides* Desv.  
 1151 *Selagineella*  
 1152 *Asplenium normale* Don.  
 1153 *Elaphoglossum petiolatum* (Sw.) Urb.  
 1154 *Nephrolepis cordifolia* Presl.  
 1155 *Polypodium benguetense* Copel.  
 1156 *Lycopodium pinifolium* Desv.

Topping Philippine Terns...3

- No. 1157 *Cyclophorus sticticus* J. Sm.  
 1158 *Gleichenia dolosa* Copel.  
 1159 *Hymenophyllum elmeri* Copel.  
 1160 *Polyodium elmeri* Copel.  
 1161 *Hymenolepis spicata* (L.)  
 1162 *Diacalpe aspidiooides* Bl.  
 1163 Diacalpe?  
 1164 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1165 *Polystichum varium* (L.) Presl.  
 1166 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1167 *Loxogramme parallela* Copel.  
 1168 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1169 *Athyrium platyphyllum* Copel.  
 1170 *Polystichum carvifolium* Presl?  
 1171 *Asplenium insticium* Brack.  
 1172 *Athyrium platyphyllum* Copel.  
 1173 *Lycopodium serratum* Thurb.  
 1174 *Hymenolepis platyrhynchos*  
 1175 *Davallia bullata* Wall.  
 1176 *Hymenolepis* *Tenax* *leptophylla* *variegata* *Leptophylla*  
 1177 *Asplenium insticium* Brack.  
 1178 *Cheilanthes farinosa* Kaulf.  
 1179 *Vittaria* *acutior* *leptophylla*  
 1180 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1181 *Dryopteris hirtipes* (Bl.) Oakes.  
 1182 *Asplenium normale* Don.  
 1183 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1184 *Vittaria* *acutior* *leptophylla*  
 1185 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1186 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1187 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1188 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1189 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1190 *Asplenium lepturus* J. Sm.  
 1191 *Vittaria* *acutior* *leptophylla*  
 1192 *Athyrium nigripes* var. *mearnsianum* Copel.  
 1193 *Hymenolepis spicata* (L. f.)  
 1194 *Onychium japonicum* (Thbg.) Kze.  
 1195 *Adiantum hispidulum* Sw.  
 1196 *Selaginella hispidulum* Sw.  
 1197 *Diacalpe aspidiooides* Bl.  
 1198 *Polystichum batjanense* Christ.  
 1199 *Coniogramme javanica* Copel.  
 1200 *Loxogramme parallela* Copel.  
 1201 *Lycopodium pinifolium* Desv.  
 1202 *Asplenium normale* Don.  
 1203 *Polyodium subauriculatum* Bl.  
 1204 *Polystichum diltodon* var. *vervosum* Christ.  
 1205 *Microlepia rhomboidea* Presl.  
 1206 *Selaginella*  
 1207 *Lycopodium volubile* Forst.  
 1208 *Polyodium amabile* (Bl.) J. Sm.  
 1209 *Polyodium elmeri* Copel.  
 1210 *Hymenolepis platyrhynchos* (Bl.) *vergissmeinnicht*  
 1211 *Drymoglossum carnosum* Hook.  
 1212 *Oleandra euningii* J. Sm.  
 1213 *Dipteris conjugata* Reinw.  
 1214 *Doryopteris concolor* Kuhn.  
 1215 *Doryopteris syrmatica* (Willd.) Ok.  
 1216 *Dryopteris*

## Botanical Collection of Dr. Le Roy Copping.

## Hawaiian Islands.

No.	Date.	Location.	Island of Oahu.
2630-4	March 18, 1923	Waianae Gulch	
2632	April 15	Waianae Valley	
2633	" 29	Pauoa Flat	
2634	" "	Pauoa Valley	
2635	" 21	Tantalus (Mt.)	
2636	" 21	Pauoa Valley	
2637-40	May 6	Puu Kaela	
2641-42	" 13	Pelehua	
2643-48	" 20	Bowman Trail Ridge	
2649-56	" 27	Makua Valley	
2657-64	June 9	Tantalus (Mt.)	
2665-68	" 17	Mango Grove	
2669-82	July 1	Puu Lanipo	
2682-85	" 4	Waiahole Tunnel	
2686-90	" 8	South Halawa Gulch	
2691-92	" 15	Mongo Grove	
2693-98	" 21	Tantalus (Mt.)	
2699	" 22	Lanahuli (Puu)	
2700	" 28	Upper Waioea Valley	
2701-3	" 29	Waiahole-Waikane Trail	
2709-11	August 12	Sacred Falls	
2712	September 2	Kahana Bay Trail	
2713-17	" 12	Upper Kalihi Valley	
2718-19	September 22	Tantalus (Mt.)	
2720	October 7	Puu Keala	
2721	October 17	Tantalus (Mt.)	
2722	October 21	Waianae	
2723-4	November 11	Pelehua	
2725	November 18	Kiau Ridge	
2726-34	November 29	Puu Lanahuli	
2735-38	December 16	Waikane-Waiahole Trail	
2739-40	January 13, 1924	Waialupe-Miu Valley	
2741-44	February 27	Pire Break Trail	
2745-49	February 17	Waianae Gulch	
2750-59	March 9	Bowman Trail	
2754-58	March 16	Sacred Falls	
2759	March 23	Waialupe-Miu	
2760	March 30	Puu Lanahuli	
2761-3	March 30	Kanana-Tiki Valley	
2764-9	April 13	Waiahole-Waikane Trail	
2770-2770a	May 11	Puu Keala	
2771-73	May 30	Waianae Gulch	
2774-78	June 8	Puu Ohulehule	
2879	June 8	Puu Ohulehule	
2780	June 11	Puu Lanipo	
2781-86	June 11	Puu Lanipo	
2787-91	June 15	Puu Konahuanui	
2792-98	June 22	Puu Kaua	
2799	June 29	Waikane-Waiahole Trail	
2800-1	July 4	Waiahole-Tiki Valley	
2802-4	July 20	Ridge between Puu Kanehon and Puu Ha'ape'a	
2805	July 27	Puu "Ae"	
2806	August 7	Waene-Kalalan Trail Iai, Kauai	
2807-09	August 10	Olokole Canyon	
2810	August 11	Milelli Trail	
2811	August 12	Waiahole Trail	
2812-15	August 17	Waiahole	

Botanical Collection of D. Le Roy Topping.  
Hawaiian Islands. Sheet No. 2

No.	Date.	Location. Island of Oahu.
2816-22	August 24, 1924.	Manoa Valley
• 2823	August 30	Pauoa Valley
2824-31	August 31	Bowman Trail
2832-41	September 6	Kaimuki, Honolulu
2842-54	September 7	Niu Ridge
2855-68	September 14	Puu Kalena
2869	September 21	Fire Break Trail
2870-79	September 21	Puu Kaala
2880-1	September 28	Fort Shafter Ridge
2882-86	September 28	Upper Moanalua Valley
2887-92	October 3	Niu Ridge
2893	October 5	Puu Olomana
2894-6	October 12	Moanalua Valley
• 2897-2905	October 21	Kaimuki, Honolulu
2906-9	October 31	Makiki Trail
2910	October 31	Manoa Cliff Trail
2911	October 31	Pauoa Valley
2912	November 15	Makiki Valley
2913	November 16	Waimalu Gulch
2914-27	November 23	Pupukea-Kahuku Trail
2928-36	November 27	Waialua Beach
2937-42	November 30	Niu Ridge
2943-51	December 7	Waikane-Waiahole Trail
2952-57	December 14	Waiau Valley
2958-60	December 21	Waiahole Ditch Trail
2961	December 21	Puu Konahuanui
2962-69	December 28	South Kahawa Gulch
2970-5	January 4, 1925	Wailupe Ridge
2976-84	January 11	Bowman Trail
2985	January 18	Kaihi Valley
2986	January 18	Kaimuki, Honolulu
2987-95	January 21	Queen & Alakes Sts. Honolulu
2996	January 21	Du Pointe Trail
2997	January 25	Puu Kaala
2998	January 31	Upper Manoa Valley
2999-3004	February 1	Waimanalo
3005-17	February 8	Nanakuli
3018	February 14	Upper Manoa Valley
3019-23	February 15	Koko Head Crater
3024-36	February 15	Koko Head Road
3037	February 22	Makaleha Valley
3038-46	March 1	Fort Shafter Ridge
3047-48	March 1	Upper Moanalua Valley
3049-53	March 8	Waiau-Waikane Trail
3054-66	March 8	Manoa Ridge
3067	March 15	Kaimuki, Honolulu
3068-71	March 21	Mt. Olympus
3072-79	March 22	Pupukea-Kuhuku Trail
3080-91	April 5	Mt. Tantalus
3092	April 12	Manoa Cliff Trail
3093-99	April 12	Waianae Valley
3100-08	April 19	Waimano Gulch
3109-24	April 26	S. King St. Honolulu
3125	May 1	Puu Kaua
3126-41	May 3	Puu Lanahuli
3142-49	May 10	Hauula Valley
3150-56	May 17	Puu Lanipo
3157-65	May 24	Makua Valley
3166-67	May 30	Kena Point Ridge
3168-74	May 31	Waimalu Gulch
3175-76	June 7	Upper Palolo Valley
3177-85	June 11	Puu Kaala
3186-93	June 14	Kahana Valley
3194-96	June 21	Kaimuki, Honolulu
3197-3203	June 25	Mt. Palikea
3204	July 5	Palehua
3205	July 5	Pali Road
3206	July 12	

## Botanical Collection of D. Le Roy Topping.

Hawaiian Islands - Island of Oahu.

Sheet No. 3

No.	Date.	Location.
3209-14	July 12	Waianae Road
3215-22	July 19	Opaeka'a
3223-26	August 2, 1925	Puu Konahuanui
3227	August 2	Upper Waue Valley
3228-29	September 6	Manoa Cave
3230-32	September 6	Woodlawn Trail
3233-34	September 6	Mt. Olympus
3235-41	September 13	Puu Lanahuli
3242-43	September 19	Manoa Cliff Trail
3244-45	September 20	Fire Break Trail
3246	September 26	Manoa Cliff Trail
3247-50	September 26	Pauoa Valley
3251-58	October 4	Pupukea-Kahuku Trail
3259	October 18	Waillupe Ridge
3260	October 18	Waillupe Valley
3261-2	October 24	Makapuu Point
3263-70	November 25	Mt. Olympus
3271	December 27	Wahiawa-Waikane Trail
3272	January 2 1926	Moanalua
3273-75	January 3	Waikane-Waiahole Trail
3276-78	February 7	Puu Konahuanui
3279	February 14	South Halawa Gulch
3280-84	February 21	Kawaihapai Gulch
3285	March 7	Pupukea-Kahuku Trail
3286-7	March 21	Puu Kaua
3288	May 9	Kahana Trail
3289-90	June 27	Waikane
3291-92	July 26	Waikane-Waiahole Trail
3293	August 15	Puu Kaala
3294-95	October 9	Kawela Bay
3296	December 25	Hanauuma Bay.

the course of the expedition  
Expedition to the Three Rivers, British  
Rock Islands by J. G. Muller B.Sc.

Extract from the "Rawasi" Museum  
Journal, Vol II Ed 6 1915.  
(Published Sept. 1915.)



Mountains & their data.

Mountains & their elevations  
in feet

Thitza Balai	370	elevation
Ribango	550	"
Keuna	1100	"
Kian	3080	"
Lobang (var)	4780	
Kodamayau	1100	
Tan, assumed	"	
Membranya	7040	elevation
Paha Lora	9790	"
Lewis Peak	13455	"
Sorah Saya - top b. 1200	"	
St. John's Peak	13440	"

feelings and elevations taken.

from a map from the Survey  
of British Columbia R. V.

H. M. A. Martin June 1810

Dahamban Peak

Nini Tahi "

Pena Poh "

Ninilinok - one - and Lobang - one

Kenkaeng on the way Peak

Mr. C. L. Moore, Secretary Sept 2000

E. H. Fairbank to sudden

P. W. MacLean Dr. D. L. Costa Bedd.

Sat.

## My Trip to Borneo.

Oct. 2.

After a most strenuous forenoon's work in the office I endeavored to take a "full tiffin rista" but at 2.30 my telephone round me and I was informed that the S.S. "Borneo" would sail at 3. I mad rush to dress and get to the boat only to learn that the time set for sailing was 4 and we finally set steam at about 3' in a downpour. Blustah every place on deck was soaking but we soon passed out of the line of rain and passed by barangidor with a fine sunset over Mt. Marivales. Struggled with luggage in my steamer which I think will be the only one I shall find it to. Had our dinner at seven Spanish style with its "vino tinto" of which I am very fond; soon after I went to bed on deck on a Filipino cot several sizes too short with all the bed clothes & several sizes too short but the strenuous day & work has tired me so, that stretching out on a bare board would be welcome.

Sun.

Oct 3

Was so tired that I could not sleep much last night. Had several tea and went early on ship board luxury and then tackled the Spanish bed; two pairs of water, one "salado" and one "suave" and a small can painted seed which I sowed over myself.

Am weazing off my tired-to-death feeling and am reading the odds and ends of my papers and magazines and writing up my diary.

Our we are close to some very fascinating looking islands; rocky and unoccupied to the top; might be interesting botanically as they seemed uninhabited.

It has been cloudy most of the day with occasional showers - a very restful sort of day.

Sat out on deck after dinner and talked with Dr. Lemoine, Col. Shanks and a Mr. Beach, the only Americans aboard. Ran close to some light land in the evening and during the day the Gov. Forbes passed us and we met the S.S. "Guben". Talked soon after on deck.

Mon.

Oct. 4

Was awake before light and had tea and toast on deck and then my "tin-can" bath. We had an early breakfast just as we came to anchor at Cebu.

Dr. Pearson and I went ashore together, washed our to the club and then we got a gig and drove around the town, a much cleaner and better living place than I expected. The boat was due to sail for Davao about 9 but with the usual Spanish "matana" habit did not get away until 11. Dr. Pearson, Col. Shanks & Mr. Beach all left the boat at Cebu. As we left Cebu three U.S. torpedo boat destroyers steamed out along side of us but soon left us in the distance. Waiting much to us on the run from Cebu to Davao reached the latter place at about 6 but I did not go ashore. It has a beautiful location at the foot of a high mountain Governor de Negros. (The town of Negros.) I did some botany in the evening and went to bed quite early. Every body is ashore.

Tuesday,

Oct. 5. It is early to bed and early to rise with me. Had my tea and wash on deck and took my "tin-can bath", dressed and had breakfast on time and then we, W. Gray P. G. and another chap whose name I do not know, and myself went ashore in the launch. I spent all the time ashore in collecting shells; also paid a hereta for a lot; got about 25 new species for my collection. We chanced with Dumanquite and would like to spend a vacation there, came ashore at 10 but we did not sail until 12.

There are very heavy dark clouds ahead of us. The sun along Quintal Regua is very attractive.

I took a siesta after tiffin and then read some botany from Merrill's book and fixed up one book of poor old Dr. Robinson's field notes. Had my tea in the P.M. and at dinner time we struck the storm that lowered up a head of us. The rain and wind has made an awful roar and the sea is getting high. Not much sleep on deck ahead of me.

Wed.

Oct 6

Up in a most galeful night with the wind, rain and high seas. Had practically no sleep at all and welcomed daylight and also a sight of the Island of Hindoos and of Jambouage a little later.

Had my tea and went early and breakfast and then packed up and we needed a rickshaw. It is still quite rainy. I took rickshaw up to the Palace or Plaza Hotel and arranged room.

Mrs. and Mr. McEachern on the street dropped in to Alice's drug store, met Paul Fairus and Mr. Leoley at dinner, Mrs. Alcott took Mr. Cutcher and we drove to the hospital in the P.M.

Visited around with numerous people and loafed and wrote up my diaries.

Jambo is a most attractive looking place.

After dinner a Mr. Newts, a Pub. Woods man took me to the club and we had some drinks and then I got to bed at about 10.30

Chas.,

Oct. 7. The sun being much like awok me at about 5.30 and it was up by six, had my bath and breakfasted by seven. Dropped in on Mr. Salter by and then on Geiger and Fairson. I found in the bath I wandered around the streets and went to the market. Saw Dr. Cook of North Pole game on the street and also met Col. Trumb.

Went around to the All Buttercup and chatted until noon; the girls and I worked on the novel. Took a siesta after tiffin and then called on the Dr. Baker's but tea was out; met Judge Gould on the street and went around to the house and called on Mrs. Gould. Walked down to the pier and met Mr. & Mrs. Parker there.

After dinner Fairson took me around to a Mr. Denison who played pool all the evening. I visited with a Mr. Allen. Had a very heavy rain just before we came home. Has been dark and threatening all day.

Isa.

Oct. 8

I was up at about six  
and had my bath and an early  
breakfast. Ran in on Saleby and  
then started down the beach towards  
the Janbo Hospital; collected some  
shells and then stopped at the  
hospital and called on Miss  
Riddle. Wandered on down through  
the Stora Village and then struck  
on to the beach and collected  
shells until about one and  
then came back for tiffin with  
Miss Riddle and Mr. Burb. Miss  
R. took me over to see the  
mosquito.

I got back here at about  
four, had a bath and changed  
clothes and then made a call  
and had tea with Col. and Mrs.  
Peter Trumb; much charming  
people. After dinner I called on  
a Mr. Camerer, an engineer but he  
was sick.

Looked around the hotel, walked  
down to the wharf to see the Pomular  
and then home; looked over my  
shells and got to bed early.

Sat.

Oct. 9 I was up at about six and had my bath and soon after breakfast I walked out through the park, a most delightful place. Bought two shells of a store and then wandered on out the sea wall and collected some shells; some are stale the chambered nautilus that I had first bought.  
I got back to the hotel in time for lunch.

Soon after lunch I took the road out to San Jose which led me down to the beach and then I followed up the shore and collected many shells. Had to take off my clothes to get across one stream.

Got back in time to change before dinner.

After dinner Mr. Mc Bullock and I went around and called on Mr. Cameron, the engineer whom I found most interesting came home at about 10 and went to bed.

Sun.

Oct. 10. Awoke up before 5:00 A.M. had my bath and an early breakfast and at 7:30 joined Mr. Cameron H. Newlin, Mr. Cockingham and two Filipino engineer and we walked out about 3 miles and then walked up through the jungle where they are to build the waterworks; we waded the river for several times and saw some marsh a thickish scrubby and interesting plants I gathered some of Dacca Pustcher Lumbang nuts. We stopped at the nursery garden on the way back, got home in time to change before dinner.

After tiffin I joined the other fellow and went to the bill game. Met Dr. Baker there.

After the game I went to the Transport "Liscars" and met Chapman and Mrs. Colenour and we walked out into the scrubby & then came back and I had dinner with them. I was pretty tired and went to bed at nine.

No. 2.

Oct. 11. \* was lazy about getting up  
and had breakfast alone.

It did some running around  
town first, then came home  
and cleaned up some books  
and did up some writing.

Walked down to the hospital  
and finally stayed for tiffin  
with Miss Riddle and Mr.  
Burt. Had some sport with  
two other kids who were stealing  
cavments. Came back with the  
idea of going to San Ramon on  
the 3 o'clock bus but it left  
at 2.30. Went home and  
took a siesta and at about  
five got up and took my  
batk and changed clothes.

After dinner all the others  
went to the "movies" so I  
wandered down to the wharf  
and then to the Army and Navy  
Club; met Dr. Baker, Haile and  
Mrs. Parker and other army and  
constabulary people; we all  
drank for the "drinks" and visited  
until about 10.30.

July 2.

Up early and the  
first to break fast and at 8  
took the bus "Taxis & Fly" up  
to Syalo, a very charming and  
part of the way along the beach  
walked from Syalo out to  
Sand Rainier Park 6 hours and  
met Mr. Cooley and Mr. Brewster  
the Wash. Sup't. We were soon to  
the house and left round till  
lunch time; met Mrs. Cooley  
a most charming woman.  
Took a little ride and then  
Cooley drove me all around  
the estate, a wonderful place  
and wonderfully managed.  
The rain came in but  
later we looked the paddings  
over, and back for tea.

Went into the prison and  
saw the men at meals  
had a most glorious sun-  
set.

After dinner we walked down  
a the Chambers house and he  
gave us a concert on his vi-  
hola. It has been a most  
charming and interesting day.

Wed.

Dec. 13 Had a long run last night which kept me awake some, had an early bath and breakfast and came into Zamboanga in the lunch with Mr. and Mrs. Sibley; a charming morning's ride.

Went to the S.S. office, the Salter sleep and then loafed around my room until noon.

Went up to Faisan's room and visited awhile and then took a long walk in the <sup>(salt works)</sup> country and met Blair (Lab. Rev.) on the way. Came back about four and Sibley and I went down on the beach and collected some shells.

Had my bath and dressed before dinner.

Ran around the hotel and listened to the music and watched them dance awhile.

Blair, Merritt and I walked down to the wharf and had a smoke.

Came to my room and tried to sleep but the mosquitoes were so bad I had to go to bed.

Thurs.

Oct. 17

Bent my usual time and had breakfast with the others. Walked down to the wharf and looked over the Strait Steam Ship Co's Selangor; then back to the hotel and then down the beach collecting shells and stopped at the hospital to say good-bye to Miss Biddle. Went to the office and paid for my ticket to Jesselton P 22.20 and then home for tiffin.

Took a little walk and then packed up; went over to Salee by and had some cream with him and Gov. Gilhauser and at five went down to "Selangor" with my luggage. Called to see Gov. Bryant but he was out.

Came back to the hotel for dinner and at 8, went aboard my boat.. and we sailed for Jolo at nine. I did a little unpacking and sat up on deck for a time. It is a beautiful night with an opal moon. Retired at 10

Fri.

Feb 13 Did not sleep well last night on account of my mouth; was up early and we came to anchor at Solo at six; I had tea and my bath, breakfast at 8.30 and then went ashore at once. Met Mr. G. Brent on the street and walked through the Mario market with him; he was leaving for his industrial school. Went to the Army and Navy Club looking for the Clemens; met Major Chapman and some other officers there and found that the Clemens have gone on the mountain.

After tiffin on the boat I called on the Fairs where the Clemens are staying and Mrs. F. and I packed up their things; Mrs. F. came to the boat and we had tea, then to the tennis court and then to the Fairs for a drink. The Clemens came in about dark and we turned them on the boat. We were to sail at 2 but did not get off until 7. After dinner I layed on deck until about 10. It is a beautiful moonlight night.

Sat.

Oct. 16

My stateroom was so hot that I went up on deck and slept as much as possible with my mouth open. Was up early and had tea and my bath and breakfast at 8.30. I spent most of the forenoon in watching the clerks put their plants in press; helped Mrs. Clemens with some of the ferns. We got into Sandalree B. N. B. between 12 and 1 and came up to the wharf. A Dr. Orme and another gentleman called on us.

After tiffin my mouth became so painful that I walked up to Dr. Orme's house; had tea with him and the warm tea caused the ulcer in my mouth to break giving me great relief. Later we went out for a walk and saw many interesting plants and I collected two big dinner; came home with Dr. Orme for dinner; we had a little chat on botanical things and then he came down to the boat with me. The Dr. is a most interesting and charming man.

Sun.

Oct 17 I had a good night's sleep last night: was awake for a most part of our sunrise: had tea and wrote up my diaries and had breakfast at 8.30: started out almost immediately and took the road leading down the coast: found many of the ferns in common with the P. I.: got a very interesting specimen? in a lime stone car. I had pretty warm and reached the boat at 12 just a head of a shower: had a bath and changed before tiffin.

Put my plants in press in a shed on the wharf. Dined and had tea and then Dr. Orme came and we picked up the bladders and went for a walk out toward the insane asylum and found many interesting things: got two of *Lycopodium dicotomum*? Had a most delightful time with Dr. Orme. Left on deck after dinner and went to bed early.

Mon.  
Oct. 18

I was up early and had tea  
and changed the diams on my  
plants before break fast.

Chaplain and Mrs. Clemens and I  
started out over the same  
road we walked last night.

Chaplain killed a long snake about  
6 feet, a most beautiful green

Every thing was most interesting,  
I found some fine specimens  
of *Lycopodium dichotomum*? and  
a few other interesting forms  
and one little tree which we  
think may be the mahogany tree.

I left the Clemens in the  
field and came home and had  
my bath before tiffin. Went out  
in the morn quarter in the  
afternoon and did a little ship-  
ping; got my wash fixed and  
some money changed and  
wrote some postals.

We sailed for Kuidah at  
about 6.30.

I put my plants in press  
after dinner and went to  
bed on deck at about 10.

Tues.

Oct. 19

I was awake again the sun  
rise which was very beautiful.  
We came into Thudah at about  
10; saw a Chinese junk in the  
harbor. Roberts the wireless man  
had No. 7 from a fellow far-  
mer and my self down the  
track and about us & on the  
wireless station which was not  
working on acct. of Rajah Buckles  
birthday. There was a record  
of Pithecellobium dulce and Casuarina  
trees along the way. I collected  
a few track plants: two Euphorbias  
a Gostolaria and one milkweed  
vine.

After tiffin the blower and I  
went out on the hillside; I found  
the place covered with a puzzling  
*Lycopodium dicotomum*? also collected  
a few other ferns, a jicamine  
and a composite. Gathered some  
blowy reeds and some litter  
for Roberts. Visited with Roberts  
for awhile after dinner and then  
found my plants in green and  
went to sleep on deck.

Wed.

It h. 2 I awoke early, and had  
my tea on deck and got a  
distant view of Tiine-hau as  
we came into the harbor of Jeisel-  
ton. We anchored at about 8 A.M.  
finished up my packing and  
stepped on the boat for breakfast.  
Paid 1.58 for duty on 400 cigarettes  
and my cash and ties, our sub-  
scriptions on the train and took  
the bus to the Resid. Stamps; The Chap-  
lain and I met the President on the  
street; then took the train to call on  
the Gov. Gen. but he was busy with  
his mail and could not see  
us; so my visit.

I spent the afternoon in getting  
settled, running around the town  
and doing some shopping, getting  
some postals and running  
the driver on my account.

Collected an acre piece and  
inch later, which was cut  
and collected some wood.

The house is a most  
uncomfortable place and is not  
in a very nice part.

Thurs.

Oct 31. Waded around a little in the morning but had to be cautious as I had on my last white suit. Met the Chaplain and I went up and made our call on the Gov.-Gen.: found him a fine type of the Britisher; he was pleasant; gave us some maps of Kinsale and a letter to the Resident.

We walked home and my first collection was a member of the grape family. The Chaplain stopped to talk with the school masters and I did some collecting in a salt marsh where I got a Tyridaceal and a Burmanniacae.

At three we called on the Resident and found him a very pleasant keen abroad sort of chap and offered to render us any help he could. Worked at my plants the rest of the day and collected a few things.

At night Mr. Clemens and I indeed a part of Miss Gibbs report of Kinsale. We had a fine view of Mt. Kinsale from the Governor's Office.

Fri

Oct. 22

Was up at six and had my bath. Mrs. Clemons got into her overalls and we climbed up the hill to the Customs lookout station but could not see King Salis.

We discovered a large swamp on the other side and made for that and found no end of interesting things: *eratopteris thalictroides* by the thousand. We waded through the swamp after ledger etc and at about 11 o'clock we were headed down with strings. Mrs. Clemons wanted to continue on but decided the matter and came home. Put a few strings in my after tiffin and then I went up through a ravine on the hill side after a certain *pteris*? which I found in quantities. Ran on through the jungle up to a path and followed that down to opposite the Custom House; got some interesting ferns, a adiantum or kind says? Worked until 10.30 at my plants and writing up my diaries.

Sat.

Oct. 23. It was raining when I got up but nothing daunting or fixed for it and took the 8:47 train out to Victoria Barracks. An Englishman asked of the Chaplain "was the little chick was" meaning Mrs. Clemens who was in her overalls and muddy boots. We walked up through the golf course, collected some sun-dew and a new fern of Blechnum in a swamp. Walked through a rubber plantation and then struck upon a hill-side where we found two localities for the pitcher plants, Nepenthes gracilis, the thing we set out for; collected many other new and interesting things. By chance we came by Mr. Roberts' house but could not stop on account of the rain. Put in plants and changed dirrs and talked over things botanical. Wrote a lot of postals. The Chaplain has up a press of mine by mistake. I wrote up my diaries and put them in about 10:30

Sun  
6. 24

I was unable to get out because it was raining but as I have practically finished my collecting here at Tresellos, did not mind.

Up at noon and had my bath and then took part. Cleaned my drives in the engine house across the street.

The busmen went to Chinese town and I walked down the road by the custom house; collected an extra and a few specimens; fertile ground of one that I visited many times ago.

Here looked for shells but only found three or four.

I had a stiff climb up the hill through the bushes and then followed along on top of the ridge; got in just before one and had my bath and changed clothes. Put some plants in press and cleaned drives again. Went up to the business part of town and bought some candy. Began a letter to Lima & Sons and friends.

Mon

Oct 25

Cad had to raise during the night; we were only and went to the engine for my jumper and found the whole thing a mass of cinders; a most disheartening experience; later I went down and down under. I managed to dig out a few things with the clippers and put in new jumper. The Captain and I called on the President to make a few inquiries and then we did a little shopping.

In the afternoon we began our preliminary packing and laying things up preparatory to the mail. I had to buy paper to replace my dress.

I have been doing work of the afternoon. Had a little talk with a fellow who has just come in from Rota Belud.

In the evening I finished my letter to King Cole and am sending it by telegraph at 10.30. I begin to feel now as if I should get to King Cole

26 I was up early and had  
had bath and before breakfast  
walked up on the hill and had  
a view of Pine Basin.

Looked over my plants and  
then the ones in and it did  
not find trifling. I wonder  
what we have forgotten.

I went to the nursery and  
had some money changing and  
also deposited some money  
with Daiby & Co. Roberts dropped  
in for a look and etc., I did  
and more picking. Took all  
of plants out of press.

I took the 4.20 train up to  
the hospital station and walked  
up to Roberts house; we had  
some tea and then we took  
quite a long walk and  
nearly lost our way but  
got in at dark. I stayed  
for dinner with him and  
had a chat later; walked home  
and finished up my packing  
and trained in between 10  
and 11. Naz had a strenuous  
day of it.

Wed.

Oct 27. There was much noise on the  
boat each night and that with  
my thinking of our getting up  
disturbed us both & finally  
got up about 5<sup>o</sup> and was al-  
ready with my luggage at six.  
We were in the boat for seven  
but did not sail (The Three Bells)  
until 8<sup>o</sup>. Had breakfast aboard  
and had a fine sail up the  
coast with good views of Mt  
Kings Bells and arrived at  
Lien Han Bay, apparently no town  
at 11. There we found coolies  
to take our luggage and after  
a walk of a mile and a boat &  
ferry we found ponies and  
pack cattle. "Canfield" my man  
had my pony and I walked  
fully half the way; most of  
it through a low swampy plain  
and I got pretty wet. I well  
the latter part of the way and  
in reached Hots Belou a few minutes  
from Mr. Battenberg the District Officer  
waiting for us. Went to our house  
and later to a place and I dined with  
him. I stayed for social & drink after

Thurs.

Oct. 28

I was up at noon from  
six, had my bath, a cup of  
coffee & breakfast and  
then packed up and a sight  
was started with 2 cows and  
3 ponies. "Canfield" and I have  
taken turns riding all the  
day. Till the forenoon we  
rode through rolling country  
and at noon stopped for  
tiffin of sandwiches and bacon;  
my first meal and it tasted  
mighty good.

We had a long stretch of  
rolling sand and were on a less  
cultivated country but  
later in the afternoon it  
began to get more wild  
and rugged and our path  
wound around the hillsides  
through thick jungle.

Quite late Mrs. Clemens and I  
walked a trail and it was  
dark  $6^{\text{th}}$  when we got to the rest  
house at Tabago. The coolies  
came a little later; we had a  
dinner of salmon & cheese and  
a desert of Mackintosh Toffee.

12 miles

3:50 P.M.

Tabago

to Belvidere

160 miles

Tid.

Feb. 29 I was up at six and went  
to the river for my bath; we  
had our first rice and bacon  
for breakfast. I started out for  
Thomson at about 7 leaving the  
Chaplain and Mrs. Clements putting  
up plants. Confield walked with  
me and carried my press &  
many interesting things  
but visited almost nothing  
but farms. I lunched along the  
way on my can of rice and  
bacon and did not even see  
the Clements during the day. Confield  
and I got into Thomson at about  
one and cleaned up the wash house  
and when the cavliers came I  
joined with the men, unpacked my  
things, put my plants in, wrote  
up my journal and a note  
to Fetherby and had my dinner  
at 7. The Clements got lost out  
in the dark and the men went out  
with lights for them: they got in  
at 8.15. I had my smoke after  
dinner and went to bed at  
about 7.

Wabago to Thomson

Oct. 30

Sat. I was up at six and went down to the river for my bath; we had an apology for a breakfast and then we packed up and all left Dwing together; I had to wade the river several times and then we climbed up some hills and kept on the river much of the time; had some wonderful views of Ning Palu along the way. I saw but one little bird in the plant life that I wanted to collect. We got to Kian at about one just a head of a little sprinkle, the first rain we have had since we left Jinetto. I have spent all the afternoon in fixing up the house and getting things settled. I seem to be only a convenience to far as the lemons are concerned. helped the present chief and Sumpah and Lawat called on us and showed their letters of recommendation. We had dinner by candle light and soon went to bed.

1000  
Kian  
to  
3080 ft  
and  
1000

Sun.

Oct. 31

I was awake several times in the night with different visitors and got up at six and washed at the village spring. Bought some very good bananas this morning; bought oranges & pomelo yesterday. After breakfast while the Clemens were having family prayers I went for a little walk and collected a few ferns and a bijou. It looks like a rainy day and the clouds over Nine Palms.

Put my plants in press and showed "Bumfield" how to change dinner.

We had a picked up lunch and then I walked a little way toward Young and collected more of the old familiar ferns and one orchid in fruit. Our "public reception room" has visitors all the time. Bought a chicken and are planning for a real dinner.

Bumfield and cool turned us out a really fine dinner to which we did justice. Then I had my smoke and wash to bed with my clothes on.

Mon.

Nov. 1

the Chapman and I reached our hotel  
paid up 15.00 to balance owing to date.

This is my 34<sup>th</sup> birthday.  
I had my usual preliminary  
rehearsal this morning and  
at about 9 I packed up some  
crackers and chocolate and started  
out with Samrat, Haveland's  
guide. We went straight up the  
ridge back of the west house until  
we reached the ridge, followed  
just under that for a way  
and then dropped into the valley  
on the other side, collected a bunch  
of wild lime and several more of less  
various fruits. I tried to follow  
the stream up to the top of the ridge  
but it was crooked with dead bamboo  
formed a path up to the left and  
I climbed up that and ate my  
lunch facing the Maria Paraiso spurs &  
came down over and crossed the  
valley and collected a bunch  
of various parasite? at the base  
of a tree. Reached home at one  
o'clock of a rain. Put my plants  
in pots. The Chapman has been  
deluged with orchids brought  
in by the Durians, rubber, smoke  
and bid. I delighted don't.

S.A. - 2

At 2 a.m. we awoke, bathed, breakfasted, writing up journal, changing clothes and after the Americans left I took old Sampeach and started down one of the gullies for the river: old Sampeach has seen his last days: objects to anything but the good paths and open country. I did not collect much excepting some common ferns. Got to the river soon after 12 and had my lunch there and the rain set in soon after and I had a very wet time of it! followed up the river another ways and then went up ~~the~~ of the gullies and so home.

Saw a large mass of an epiphytic orchid. (maroon + yellow) which the Americans had been bringing into the next house.

Got home at about 2. had more lunch, dry clothes, changed dinner and did some laundry.

I looked after dinner, then had my smoke, looking down the valley from my door.

Was in bed before 8.

Wed.

Nov. 3. I was awake quite soon and up before six. Looked over the breakfast, changed some dress and at about 10.30 I took two small bananas with me and climbed up the ridge back of the rest house and descended down into the same valley where I went Monday but I went down the stream instead.

I found while a few ferns to collect, some of them new and others familiar. Climbed straight up out of the gully and came to the edge of a rice field where it was dry and ate my lunch, then climbed up on to the ridge again and followed it on to the end, on the top I collected my first bananas. Reached home in time for a late lunch then came putting plants in press, changing dress, supper, a smoke and then the writing of my journal and then to bed.

Tues,

Nov. 4 I was awake during the night and was up early. The Captain and I packed a few things and at 7.30 we started with Lamah as guide and three other Lamas for Lobang Cave. We very soon drifted down to the river bed and followed up the stream for a long time, fording the river many times, usually by jumping from rock to rock and found it pretty dangerous; for the sole leave from my river and we tied it up with a sling. collected a few ferns along the river. After we left the river I found the growth much more interesting and we had some very steep climbing and at 1.30 we reached Lobang Rock, a gigantic thing which offered good shelter. We built a fire and had our lunch of rice and bacon. It rained all the afternoon and it dried the clothes. At about dark we had our dinner of rice and sardines. We fixed up our blanket roll and went to bed soon after both under the same blankets.

Friday

Nov. 5.

Did not sleep any last night  
as I am used to sleeping alone.

Was up at eight and went to the  
stream for a wash and then I  
had breakfast of salmon and bis-  
cuit but it did not go very  
well. The Chapman had a great  
display of orchids and at 9.30 we  
started on the return trip to Hian.  
I collected quite a few ferns

on the first part of the trip  
and Chapman found a large white  
orchid about 6 feet high.

It did not seem so long  
this time before reaching the  
river. I made a miscalculation  
on a rock and landed in  
the river and got quite wet.

We stopped 12.45 for lunch under  
a big rock. Near the bamboo  
bridge we took a trail that  
led up along the hill side. I  
was very tired when I got in.  
Had some tea, a bath, dry clothes,  
looked over some plants up-  
per, finished up my journal  
and then to bed. The Chapman and I  
ate the trip a great success

Sat.

Nov. 6 Did not put in as much sleep as I expected to last night and was up at day-light. After breakfast I put my new plants in fence and cleaned dinner. Put my blankets out in the morning sun-shine but we had a little rain before lunch time.

I have had rather of a lazy day of it: in the afternoon I fixed up my room, wrote up some field labels, stood around and watched the Captain put up his calendar and we have had some talk with some of the head men like Sumpah and Lamah about going to the tops of the mountains. We added numbers to the list of our vegetables, at lunch time.

We had an unusual rain in the afternoon and after dinner I sat at my front door and smoked and watched the night come on. This is a wonderfully quiet and restful place.

Sun.

Nov. 7

I was up before it was fairly light and looked after the brak fast: made a mess of the prunes and orange which I had cooked. The Captain and I walked up to the newly made grave on the hill side and then down the slope, then came back after Mrs. Clemens and with three small bags we went up on the General Spur which we found most interesting, and I brought back a lot of new ferns, some rose heath and other new things. Got in at about 12 just a head of the rain. I put my plants in ferns in the P.M. and cleaned all my traps. Then I cooked up our chicken dinner which we had a good deal and then I came in at our porch door and watched the light fade in the west and the darkness come in until only my 3 cocos was all that shined against the sky. Smoked into the darkness and then to bed.

Mon.

We were up at 6 a.m. with the sun again and up early. No collecting to do, but I had a car to hang up to go to the Kursan Spur well in the evening.

It was a beautiful bright sunny morning and I prepared it by putting my dinner out and hanging them twice which kept me very busy all the forenoon.

In the afternoon I visited out some others which I did not wish to take on the mountain and I hung out my dinner once more.

In the morning Cumpat and Lanah and a "holy man" made the arrangements for our going to the top; I paid \$1.50 more money for tickets and eggs for the spirits. Cumpat is walking but late in the afternoon came to the house for the first time in 3 days. For dinner we had "bladi" which cooked as greens, only fair. Tried to mount later on my ferns but it backed them out at my door and watched the river one on each.

Sun.

Nov. 9

\* we made up early and up before the light and sat at my desk and watered the deer corn in. A boy brought Mrs. Curious showed me some grain when that a boy had brought in and so I took him up on the mountain slope of Guanlan Spur and collected a quantity of it in a newly cleared rice field.

Came home and had time to dry some clothes and change dress before noon.

The weather was rather rainy in the afternoon, and I began the packing for the mountains; I fixed up the "chow"; some clothes and specimens which I took up to Sunfrati house in the late afternoon. Nearly all day the house has been full of coolies and humpoh has been around and I think tried to stir up some discord. Had a late dinner and then I sat at my desk and smoked and watched for the night.

Wed

Nov. 10 I was up at 5.30 and stirred up  
the boys and then - and all the time  
of packing up and getting off. Mrs.  
Bleu is insisted upon drying fract  
and delayed packing. She and Chapman  
left with some of the others at about  
8 but I waited until about 9.30 to  
get one and carry his truck. Had to  
wait near the gorge for another  
couple for the same thing. I found  
some ophioglossum by the way.  
Early in the gorge I proceeded to  
fall in the river and took the  
heel of my other shoe. Then it began  
to rain. I stopped at the big rock  
where I can to have my "paper  
sand factory" for a little break  
and again took before I left  
the river & finished it. Had the  
climb up to Lobang Rock in a  
down pour. Found the bleus all  
dry in bed while for the truck I  
blew in at about 2.45 wet, cold,  
cross and tired. Got into dry  
clothes, had dinner, songs by  
the bleus for the benefit of my  
display of temper, a smoke and  
and then lay on the ground.

Tours.

Nov. 11  
Left Paha-Paha; I had  
lunch with Pauline. I  
and the others. I am  
very cold and have  
had one of my worst  
days with Pauline.

and the others. I am  
very cold and have  
had one of my worst  
days with Pauline.

Learned not keep pack night  
and was up early and after  
a cold break fast & got into my  
wet clothes and at 7.30 to Colmenus  
and I left at 7.30 and the visitors  
arrived from White Bear and looked  
after the cookies. We went to Tom-  
burrough at about 10 and made  
a little stop and found some  
interesting things. It is Colmenus  
left me these and it rained  
on snows and soon the rain  
came on and as I went higher  
up I got very cold and had  
much difficulty in climbing  
and getting my breath. I saw  
many interesting things but  
was so cold and wet that  
I did not care for plants. I  
sat down in the rain and ate  
my lunch in the rain then  
felt better and reached Paha-  
Paha at about 4. Things were very  
wet but I had dry clothes and  
soon felt better. "Campfire" was  
done up and made a great fire,  
said Sherlock Holmes, the Explains  
telling man was finished.

ii

Nov. 12 I was up early as I could  
 not sleep on account of the  
 cold. I had a discussion with "Goughie"  
 in regard to reform in his house  
 keeping arrangements. The Captain  
 went down the trail to see about  
 the Chinaman "Heslock Holmes". He met  
 Samson and Babar, the only men there  
 we went with them up to the  
 Sacrificial Rock where they deposited  
 raw & cooked rice, egg, cheese, betel  
 nut etc and went over their string  
 of charoses and called to the moun-  
 tain. Turned around camp.

It was about 3.30 I took my  
 box and went down the hill  
 towards Hamboongan to find the  
 Schizer in a "greasy place" i col-  
 lected some along the way  
 and then walked until five  
 but could not see it. Had  
 some most wonderful views  
 of the valley below and got  
 back to camp at about 6.  
 I looked after our chicken  
 dinner, our chicken being the only  
 one that survived the trip up, and  
 then to bed.

at

Nov. 13 This was the day of our ascent of Kina Balu (Pomiah, the native name). We started at 7:30 and at the "magical Rock" the Captain fired a salute of 1 gun, the other shell would not go; soon we came to the Granite Gap; some of it very steep and rough but later we followed the ravine in the rocks. Had some fine views of the valley below. Stopped to collect along the way and I found a buttercup in bloom. When we came up through Lewis Gully we found it very cold and somewhat foggy and the natives, Sumpah, Lamah Bayay and 4 coolies not down to consult. Lamah took the lead and at a little lake near the base of Lewis Peak we found a little sheltered nook and had our lunch of crackers, cheese and chocolate. Lamah again took the lead and we climbed to the top of Lewis Peak collecting some ferns, and almost every thing that grew by the way. In a cleft at the peak we found

several bottles containing the records of former ascents. viz  
Capt Leamington Royal boy and party  
who made the survey of the top.  
Miss Gibbs who made the ascent  
for botanical purposes. Foxworthy  
of the Forestry Bureau. Daniels.

Members of the Saw Mill Museum?  
Pilz? and some others. It was  
bitter cold we despatched our "Pine  
Honey Pickle" butter with our bread  
and then came down. I found a  
very delicate little parsley on  
the way down. We packed up our  
planters & had a smoke to warm  
us and we turned over our win-  
dows to Lounah Campbell & Bergman  
and much regretting our entire  
lack of any view from the top  
we began the descent on the  
same way. We collected some by  
the way and I came on ahead  
with Lounah and my boy and  
got into camp at 4. A very suc-  
cessful trip considering the time  
of year and weather. dry clothes,  
supper a smoke and then bed.

Sun.

Nov 14

Could not sleep last night  
and about 4 am I got up in the  
morning & found my feet, hands  
and nose in a bad state from  
the cold I think. Put my plants  
which I had collected for the  
last two days in press\* and  
by that time it was noon.

Again I started out with my  
bag and went down the trail  
a short distance where I found  
the schizogea and collected it  
to my heart's content.

\* In the forenoon I took my bag  
across the stream and collected  
a little.

On my way back in the P.M.  
I collected but little and  
after coming back to camp  
I put all the things in press  
and changed dried and  
waited for the Indians for  
dinner which we had by  
candle light. Have an enormous  
appetite. This is to be our last  
night at Paha-Paha for which I  
am very thankful.

Nov.

Nov. 15 Slept a very little last night for the first time. There was all the confusion in breaking camp and we had what could hardly be called a breakfast. At 8.40 I started with Sunjat and my bors for Lobang. I waited at the first open place to enjoy the sunshine and collected to my heart's content. Took it very slowly and was glad to get into the warmer altitude. Had a wonderful fine view of "Punjab". At about 300 feet above Nambur camp Sunjat showed me where Ong Sui, the Captain's Chinese man "Sherlock Holmes" was buried. He slept high on the mountain which he wished to do as a pilgrimage. At Nambur we had a short rest, ate lunch and had sunshine and rain together. Found the way down very steep and slippery and I reached Lobang at 4.45. Hot tea, dry clothes, making camp and supper of mutton and rice, a smoke and much restful sleep.

At 7.30 I started for the town of Lai Chau. It was a long hard walk through the mountains. We crossed the river three times. The path was very steep and rocky. We had to stop often to rest and drink water. At 11.30 we reached Lai Chau. A small town with a few houses and a mosque. The people are Moslem. We found a room to sleep in and a shop to buy some dried fish and rice. We had a good meal and then went to bed. It was a very tiring day.

Tues.

Nov. 16

I had a good cook last night & fires for some time. The washing was not all done out of hands & feet. I was up early and buried myself about camp all the forenoon in trying to dry clothes, papers, drives, going through my press and sorting out my collection of yesterday.

After tiffin, with which we had an armful each cooked or greens which the Indians had been gathering, I began putting my plants in press. It was a much more able occupation to put the things and make fine paper about four and half a sack of rice winter, then change the drives on my big press. Fine palm plants.

We began writing before noon and it poured most of the P.M. The rainiest day in the tech.

Bangford cooked us some corn meal mush for supper which we ate with milk and molasses and enjoyed very much.

Wed.

Nov. 17 Either the headache or the sun green affected my readability and I was up three times during the night.

Was up at about day light and after breakfast I took Sumpah and my boy and we started down the Kian trail and up and then followed up a - vine until we were above Lobang Rock

I collected quite a goodly number of ferns and had some tremendous sleep down hill going.

I packed up my plants in the afternoon which is always a pleasure.

I had all my work out of the way early and looked after our supper of rice and bacon and had to wait for the darkness until after dark. We had some rain in the afternoon but it cleared up before dark.

Had our supper by lantern light and sat up until 9 o'clock which is very late for us.

1 am 2.

Nov. 18

id up sleep and with  
morn and morn a bit  
light, soon after breakfast the  
captain, <sup>surgeon</sup> came back and  
I started out to see the falls  
of the Yadauau an idea I'd  
collected some on the way back  
I did not get a good account with  
the Chapman and company  
and I went up until we struck  
the Pambangas trail and then  
back to Lobang at about noon  
in the heat of the sun.

The captain came in later looking  
was Had some porridge & will  
for much. Put my things  
in press in the afternoon  
and then began my packing  
it. Had been thinking  
the idea of going  
back for a week and the  
steamer deciding to stop at  
the lobang camp.

As usual we waited right  
for the Chapman until after  
candle light. Thank God it is my  
art in the under present conditions

Fid.

Nov. 19 At 11 I undressed & took up  
 it was morning: found the river  
 cooking, then drew and I must  
 "campfire", looked at my watch and  
 then went back to bed. Got up  
 before day light, did some hasty  
 packing and eating breakfast to-  
 gether, and I got off with my  
 coolies at about 8.30 with sunhat  
 and my bus. Did some collecting  
 and found the river water high  
 but sunhat helped me walk  
 where it was very high. Stopped  
 at the big rock and had one  
 lunch in the sunshine. Had been  
 so pleased with the idea of being  
 at Kian alone. Reached Kian at about  
 1.30. Had dinner the mid rice and  
 from 2 to 4 a coolie when  
 the blemens blew in, the greatest  
 disappointment since I began  
 my trip. Had to change our plans  
 around & the old regime of being  
 a companion to the blemens  
 began again. Had an early  
 dinner, a smoke at my front  
 door & then bed. Was not at all happy.

Sat.

Nov. 20. I was awake very early and had a stroke while the stars were in the sky and cloudy. My house-keeping for the family began again.

I was in the morning going through my preserves and baking out a lot of dry things. They looked better than I expected. I had just finished up this work when Mr. Brudenbury, D.O. from Vista Belvedere arrived. I stopped my work for a visit with him and to look after the tiffin.

Then I put up my falconetti & collected the dogs before and finished that up at about 3.30. It has been a very wet day, raining off and on.

I gave up the idea of the pleasure to visiting with Mr. B and left after the culinary department. Mr. B contributed fresh and fish to our course dinner and I find one much.

B. and I had a little clink over some whisky and water before going to bed.

Sun,

Nov. 21. We did not get up very  
early and took our time with  
our breakfast. After breakfast  
I cleaned and ironed clothes and  
then I took out the dead Holmes-  
man's (Sherlock Holmes) things: I bid  
in his blue coat for my boy.  
B. left us soon after and then  
I took Sunfish and a boy  
and went up on the Gunbarrel  
Spur and did a lot of collecting.  
Found Helminthostachys?  
and several other good ferns.  
Did not get back until  
after lunch time and so I  
finished up the rice and  
chicken left over from break-  
fast. I put my pants in  
pans and had a nice  
steak.

It has been rather rainy  
and windy and I worked  
with my door slab.

We had an early dinner.  
I tried to write up my notes  
by candle light but soon  
gave it up and went to bed.

Mon.

Nov. 22

I was up early as usual  
and it was a beautiful clear  
sunshiny morning. We had a very  
long, hot, tiresome climb and I  
took Sumpah and 3 boys and  
started at 7.15 for the Marai-Barai  
spur; went over the ridge back  
of Ticus, then two lesser ridges  
of rice fields, found Ophioglossum  
in one, crossed the Dahonang  
river and then up on a ridge  
which Sumpah called Marai-Barai spur  
then dropped down to the Tini taki  
river, very small and then up a  
steep slope to a cave under a  
rock (12,15) which the natives call  
Sudikor. Had some cold lunch  
and then went up on the open  
spur of Law, St. John, Noviland and  
Min Gibbs. Found Schizaea and  
many interesting ferns on the  
way up; also Stephenites Bojash (?)  
Had a heavy rain, Sumpah fled  
to camp; I went back, changed  
my clothes and we had hot  
rice and won, (the blackplains salmon)  
for dinner, then a smoke and  
to bed.

Tues,

Nov. 23

Was in such a camped place last night that I could not sleep. Sat up and watched the fire and roused the camp up at 5:15. We had some hot breakfast and got into our smoke dried clothes. Went back up to the open spur and then started us go into the jungle instead of chewing us the trail. Finally found the trail and we climbed up to about 7000<sup>ft</sup> and at 10 turned back to camp. I found another fire and chewy repast. We had some cold lunch and packed up and at 11:45 we started for home. Had but little rain on the way back and the trail was the best we took had, "I did almost no collecting and got into Ticas at 3:30 Had my bath, then a chicken dinner, then Chaplin and I settled up finances and then we all wrote up our notes by candle light, - notice a - and in the morning made

W. d

W. 24

With the wind's aid we got out  
and a mile or so down.  
We were a "languid" we were  
I went through all my stores  
and took out the dry things and  
changed them on the other. By  
that time it was a stop for early  
tiffin. And I had somebody help  
me fix up dry things for ship-  
ping and then put my "Kavai-Pavai"  
things in gear and was soon  
tied out when I got through.

It has been a beautiful sunny  
day all day, the first one we  
have had out there. I settled  
up all my financial obligations  
with the natives here; over  
the house-keeping to the manager,  
I wonder if they will allow to  
death. My last day, at 1 P.M. I  
placed a box I had to make.

The Indian boys go on well enough  
to me and I eat by myself down  
for my dinner and after a  
very good dinner, I am back over lets  
me with a case to the little kufi if  
you can.

Thurs.

Nov. 25

Tranquebar, S. T., 10° 45' - ter,  
half this morning and after a  
cold breakfast I finished up my  
packing and Captain and Mrs. Colman  
came down the trail a little way  
as I said my farewell to <sup>at 7.30</sup> Nicas.  
Even the viole sang me a farewell  
Would love to live a year at Nicas  
if I could be alone. It has been  
a bright and beautiful day and  
I soon dropped down the mountains  
with my boy and six coolies (3 mny)  
crossed the river high up the stream  
and came into Trivandrum a different  
way from what we went up; more  
attractive. Reached 76. at 10.15 and had  
a little lunch and a smoke. Then  
I unpacked changed my dress  
out in the sun, collected a  
few ferns, two new ones as  
far as I can tell and that has  
made up my day.

Soon how there is a relief that I  
am alone. Had a dinner of rice  
and sardines. A lovely sunset in  
Vina-Bala, like the "Alpine Glow" and  
then to bed soon after dark.

tir

Nov. 26

Was up during the night and got an extra blanket. Was up at 5' and stirred up the violin packed up, had breakfast and was off for Vibago at noon.

It seems good to have a wide smooth trail. and more. I stopped all along to collect, some interesting Selaginellae, some new ferns, one a beauty and quite new to me and as I came to the next house at Vibago a new Lycopodium for me. The Best House looked most attractive in the sun in comparison to my first impressions after dark and the prospect of no supper. It has been clear and bright, hot for the first time for weeks. Lunch, a bath in the river and then passing with plants took up most of my afternoon. It was rainy for a time but finally cleared up.

sah.

Nov. 27 I had a nurse before day light  
 and was up soon after five,  
 packed up first and then took  
 Brahjar and his traps for  
 Thota Belud at 7. I walked for the  
 first two hours up over the ridge  
 and down to a little stream,  
 shady and very beautiful.  
 At about 9 I took the pony  
 and saddle and my bag as  
 well as the one in case of the  
 horse dropped behind. It was  
 hot and fine in the sun. I got  
 into the next house at 11.30 and  
 waited for my bus to come  
 with my lunch. Left there shortly  
 after and reached Thota  
 Belud at 3.30. Mr. Brewsterbury  
 (P.C.) is away but I took possession  
 of his house. Had afternoon tea  
 round mighty good, fixed up  
 some specimens, went to the  
 office and then wrote up  
 my notes did a little pre-  
 liminary packing and then went  
 to bed. Am pretty well now  
 and can a little more riding.

Sun,

Nov. 28

I was up at about 5.30 dressed  
up the boy, had my bath and  
made a breakfast off of tea, bread  
and jam. Had to wait for the oxen  
to bring the horse and for the coolies  
to pack up and set off at 7.20. Walked  
for an hour and a half over the foothills  
and collected two flowers and  
some fruit of *Gardneria Merrillii* and  
a *Lycopodium*, then took the pony in  
to Tengchihau which I reached at 12.30  
and expected to meet Brackenbury  
but learned he had changed his mind.  
Had lunch and waited for coolies  
until 2.45, then took a boat down  
through the mangrove swamps, a  
little rain in the meantime; reached  
Taicou at 3.15 and found a pony &  
coolies waiting for me and I went  
into Tuanxian in about an hour,  
crossing one deep river in a boat.  
I stopped with the local D.L. whom  
I found most hospitable. Had a drink,  
and bath and then we had dinner  
together and a chat. It has been a  
most fitfully long day and I am  
about as tired as any day of my trip.

Mon.

Nov. 29

I was out at 6 and had tea and went with Brackenbury, Cook and two clerks who were staying with him. I started out at 7.15 and rode a pony to Meng-ta-ling, saw Marsilla and a pipework but did not stop to collect it there. At Mengta-ling I took a boat and came down the Tuanan River and after two hours walked over a little ridge and there took another boat with six men and set out for Jesselton, had some oars but after I got within sight of J. a very bad storm came up, the rain came down in sheets, and very heavy wind and the sea was so bad that we slipped water, could not see any land and we had to change our course and I thought we would never reach land.

I finally slackened up a little and got into the Customs at about 3.30 and got to the Pest House just ahead of another down pony. Had tea & looked up my luggage, opened up my clothes and specimens which are not had dinner & wrote up my notes & almost the most interesting day that

Sun 2

Nov. 3. A very stormy day and cold  
to and back in my room. Read  
and pieces of a chapter, fixed  
up some laundry, ate some  
candy, then to the Pub and with  
the 10 o'clock train to New Haven.  
Paid my respects to the Rev. Dr.  
and Mr. W. Green the Prof. & Dr. A.  
Leavitt and I had a good time  
in the afternoon. Went  
into Yale, bought some books  
and then called on Prof. & Dr. Fawcett  
to B. silent. Then came back  
to a house and put all my  
new clothes and traps on in  
the sun and from 1st till  
dark sat in a chair and  
listened with all my atten-  
tion and read quite a  
little newspaper.

Wore and did a little shopping  
and finished reading  
Fawcett's report.

Tried to write up my notes  
in the evening but I was  
so tired out that I gave up  
it and went to bed.

Ved.

Left the station and took the road  
down the river, after a short walk  
had dinner at a small place and drove on  
in the sun and the wind  
in the C. I. graphite

for wood and burned in the  
fire. Got into an awful fire and  
and was soon tied out when  
it was over. Put the plans in  
place and went down all  
the rest of the journey.

Had some coffee and sugar  
and made progress in other  
things in a while.

Went into the P.C. and there  
met one of my fellow passengers  
on the King Peter who invited  
me out to dinner but I  
had to decline.

Had a sprinle early in the  
P.M. went to Darby and got out  
of my ticket to Canada;  
found that my boat is to go  
little later. Took it in the  
P.M. and next "after" 3 o'clock  
in Y., all the time. I was  
rather tired and went to bed at 10.

Jan.  
Dec. 2

was rather cold and  
was in the night it was cold  
enough for a bank snow  
the time. Had a bath and  
joined the luxur. tea bath  
in my room. I took  
walk some plants out of snow  
and also took out those I had in  
my trunk which were  
bad and made  
some progress and after this  
I took the bus in  
the hand car. Some  
are rather bad damaged.

I walked up to the visitors center  
to see the teacher about developing  
some pictures for the Chaplain; I  
found him an insufferable prig but  
gave the work to mit the Element  
collected a couple of hours and  
then did some shopping. Had some  
crackers and milk in the afternoon  
a luxury I could not have in the  
mountains. After tea I undressed and  
loafed. Put on my clothes for dinner  
and wrote to Roberts and began  
my letter to the Chaplain.

Sun.

Dec. 3 It was a dark cloudy and cold day  
day light. Had my tea and was I  
in my balcony's purred a little  
with plants. Had breakfast at 8:30  
and took the 8 o'clock train to Victoria  
Barra, washed in the cool water  
and collected a lot of the Blechnum  
in the swamp and then around  
through the rubber plantations and  
saw the sap (latex) running, then  
came around by Mr. Roberts house  
which was shut up, ran to catch  
a train and then found I was an  
hour off in looking at my watch.  
Got home over glor' ter, put some plants  
out in the sun & then had my cup  
of crackers and milk. After tiffin  
I went down the river shore after a new  
Lindaya and found a little fern, &  
something like a Leptochilus. Put my  
plants in press before tea. Had some  
heavy rains in the P.M. The Mission  
School teacher brought back two films  
with 11 failures. Wrote a little  
more on my letter to the Chaplain,  
wrote up my notes and then  
to bed, a very tired individual.

Sat.

Dec. 4

I was up at 10 and had my tea and toast and then breakfast at 7:30. At eight I went up over the hill and drifffed down into the garden path where Mrs. Clemens and I went out. Day I collected 3 *regulares*, 5 ferns, one pipe work, an numerous shrub and a banana; was very tired when I got back. Put some clothes and specimen out in the sun and then had some <sup>roasted</sup> ~~seed~~ & milk. Began my general packing, then found away ab specimens some more. Went up town and after tea I began packing up my specimen for good; finished them up and had my bed before noon.

I constantly fear the year that the Clemenses will come in the messengers and go back on the car boat with us.

I wrote up my note & planned it out to N. with some lit. by the electric is almost over so we are up & out and about.

Sunday

Dec. 5. I was up as usual by daylight with tea and took in my room and then breakfast at 7.30. At eight I went up over the hill again and dropped down the other side of the swamp and picked up a few things including 3 *Lycopodiums* which bring my number up to 602; have no more desire to collect unless I see a new fern. The trees (*Spathodea campanulata*) with their red blossoms in front of the rest house all a joy to me.

The Selangor came into harbor as I was having tiffin; packed up nearly everything and then walked down to see Capt. Campbell and find she sails to-morrow at 5.30. Changed driver again. Bought some cards and wrote them opened up a bundle of specimens and changed driver. Loafed around and took it rather easy: had my dinner about noon and then went to bed.

Mon.

Dec. 6

Had some heavy rains in the night. I was up before day-light. Had my tea and went up stairs and then breakfast.

The first thing in the morning I finished up my packing, then went to the P.O. and the R.Ry. station for the train to stop for my luggage; had rain and then sun all the forenoon and it was fairly clear at 12.15 when I took my luggage to the boat. A great load off my mind.

I came back to the Best House for tiffins. Then settled up my bill (did not tip the head boy on acc't of the poor service) and then waited for the rains to stop; walked down to the Selangor at about 3.30 to changed my clothes and then had some tea. The Capt. had a big party but I did not join it.

We sailed for Kuala shortly after six: it is quite wrong and I was a little uncertain towards the close of dinner: the storm is getting very bad. Took a 10.

Leave hotel 11.30

I feel well

Tues.

Dec. 7 Had a horribl night of it with the thunder, lightning, wind rain and the noise of the boat: I think the boat anchored during part of the night. Day light was a great relief. Had to wait in bed at 6.30 and as I had tendencies towards seasickness, my breakfast also and finally got up at 10.30 and had my bath & dressed.

We got into Tundah, in a heavy wind storm at about 12. and it has been terrific all the afternoon, with spells of rain: it is the tail of a Philippines typhoon.

I went ashore for a few minutes in the afternoon and bought some fresh cards but it was so windy there was no pleasure in walking. Only one of the British passengers speaks to me - I ~~neither~~ want to borrow money nor an invitation to dinner. Am very thankful we are tied up to the wharf rather than at sea. Watched the storm from deck while eating dinner and then to bed.

Wed.

Dec. 8

The storm howled fairly much through the night but died down some towards morning. Was restless during the night and was up by daylight. Had tea and wash on deck; and we sailed for Sandakan at about 7. I felt lazy and tired and went back to bed and had breakfast there at about nine and got up and had my bath and dressed at 10.30. Loafed on deck until tiffin time. The clouds broke away in the morning and there has been quite a little sunshine but light wind and rough sea. We sighted the Bagayan Sulu Islands in the afternoon.

It has been mostly a day of rest and plain loafing: had a few little chats with Mr. Maxwell-Hall, Dr. Orme's friend.

I sat up on deck in the evening and had my solitary smokers until about 10 o'clock, can close to some small islands and then to bed.

Thurs.

Dec. 9

We anchored out in the bay at Sandakan about 11 o'clock last night.

I was up early and had tea at 6 A.M. with Mr. Maxwell-Hall. Had my bed & dress<sup>ed</sup> early and went ashore and bought some post cards before breakfast. The Capt. and I had the meal alone. I took some specimens out of press, then went to Darby & Co. and bought my ticket, & then went around and called on Mr. Matthews & Dr. Foxworthy - changed some money and called at the office of "Herald" and then Foxworthy took me up to the home and Matthews & Dr. Orme joined us at lunch - a very delightful meal. I went down to the boat and Drs. Orme & Foxworthy came down for tea. I collected a little *Ophioglossum* in Matthews' garden & saw some of the basic fistulae in blossom. We sailed for Jolo at about 6. I am the only 1st class passenger. The Capt. and I dined together, had a little chin. on deck later and then to bed.

Friday

Dec. 10

I was up at about my usual time and had tea on deck and breakfast later. Spent an hour on deck and looked at the white sandied brached islands and longed to explore them; also spent some time looking over English picture papers. Soon after noon we reached Jolo and after medical inspection we got up to dock at one.

Went ashore after tiffin and hunted up a barber. Met Major Chapman & Capt. White, skipper of the Gilbert; tried to get passage to Manila on her but failed, so Major Chapman agreed to send me on the Transport on Monday. Went aboard the Selangor and packed up my things & took them to the Jolo Hotel and then went and called on the Fanez and stayed for dinner and spent the whole evening; a most hospitable couple.

I went back to the hotel at about 10.30, a most uninviting place run by an Australian woman, and then to bed.

exh.

20.11 I awoke early in the sunrise for, nearly read the life out of me. I awoke up fairly early and had a rotten break fast. I opened up a couple of bundles of specimens and found them all U.S. Then I started down to the Club and met Major Chapman and spent the rest of the forenoon in washing dice for the drinks and listening to stories.

Came home at about one and had some tiffin and then took a long siesta; had a bath but I doubt whether any cleanliness was gained.

I loafed around until time for dinner which was come latter.

After dinner I sat out on the verandah and a bit about & I rolled down to the stage and then to the Club verandah & crop was on. Met the Governor (Bohra) and a lot more officers' men dice and more drinks. Got to bed about 11.

Sun.

Sept. 12 I was up at about 6 am  
 and had tea and breakfast  
 in my room and began  
 later. I put in practically  
 all the feathers going through  
 my specimens and found only  
 one bundle with any wet ones  
 in and I dried those out in  
 the sun. Walked around by the  
 Club but it was very quiet  
 there. I finished up my speci-  
 mens after lunch, wrote up my  
 notes, read a little, played  
 some solitaire and about five  
 went around and called on  
 the Funes and stayed for a  
 old Dutch singer and then  
 I played some on the  
 bridge at which I soon got.  
 Had quite a heavy shower  
 late in the P.M.

I walked around by the  
 Club on my way home.  
 but it was practically deserted  
 so I looked in a magazine  
 a bit and then home and  
 to bed.

ton.

cc. 10 a.m. - We awoke and had coffee and red tea and bacon in my room, took a walk out and then I did my final packing, & we have nothing more all of the presents, we could h. read the New Evening Post and play roulette to kill the time. Walked down to the hotel and began the old thing of shaking dice for the drinks which were broken up by the German "Herr" coming in. We walked down to the wharf and then back to the hotel for coffee. Got my luggage down without any rain and then Dr. Clark, a friend of Miss Klemm and I went back to the club, and then came more drinks until time for the Transporth to sail. Said good bye to the Poorez. W. sailed soon after Sir Major & Mr. Simmons brought me some bacon in ham. Watched a bridge game in the evening & saw he did about 11

1514      a' m. Sleep not well  
as night but cold and  
rainy back until 7:30  
I stand and had my  
breakfast.

It was here a very bright  
clear day and a smooth sea.  
I took out my items  
regular in the morning and  
then spent the rest of the  
morning watching a bridge  
fog.

Read a little more in  
the afternoon, watched another  
bridge and took a visit to  
and then cleaned up  
clothes for dinner,  
After dinner I went to  
have a few hours' runabout.  
Now no umbrella or other  
umbrella but while the  
bridge comes and goes  
until after 11.

I have seen in a certain  
lager enough for

C. d.

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and had some chocolate and a smoke and then my back at 6.30, I will now go to bed again.

the weather and we  
breakfast was soon as desired.  
we had no ambition to  
we had a watchful bridge and  
little while with my clothes  
on.

In the afternoon it was much  
the same thing over again;  
watched more bridge and  
then undressed and had a long  
lazy time of it and barely  
got up in time to change  
my clothes for dinner.

It has been quite calm  
and smooth all day, just  
a little rain in the forenoon,  
we are in sight of land this  
P.M. Liverpool & Middx is thick.



























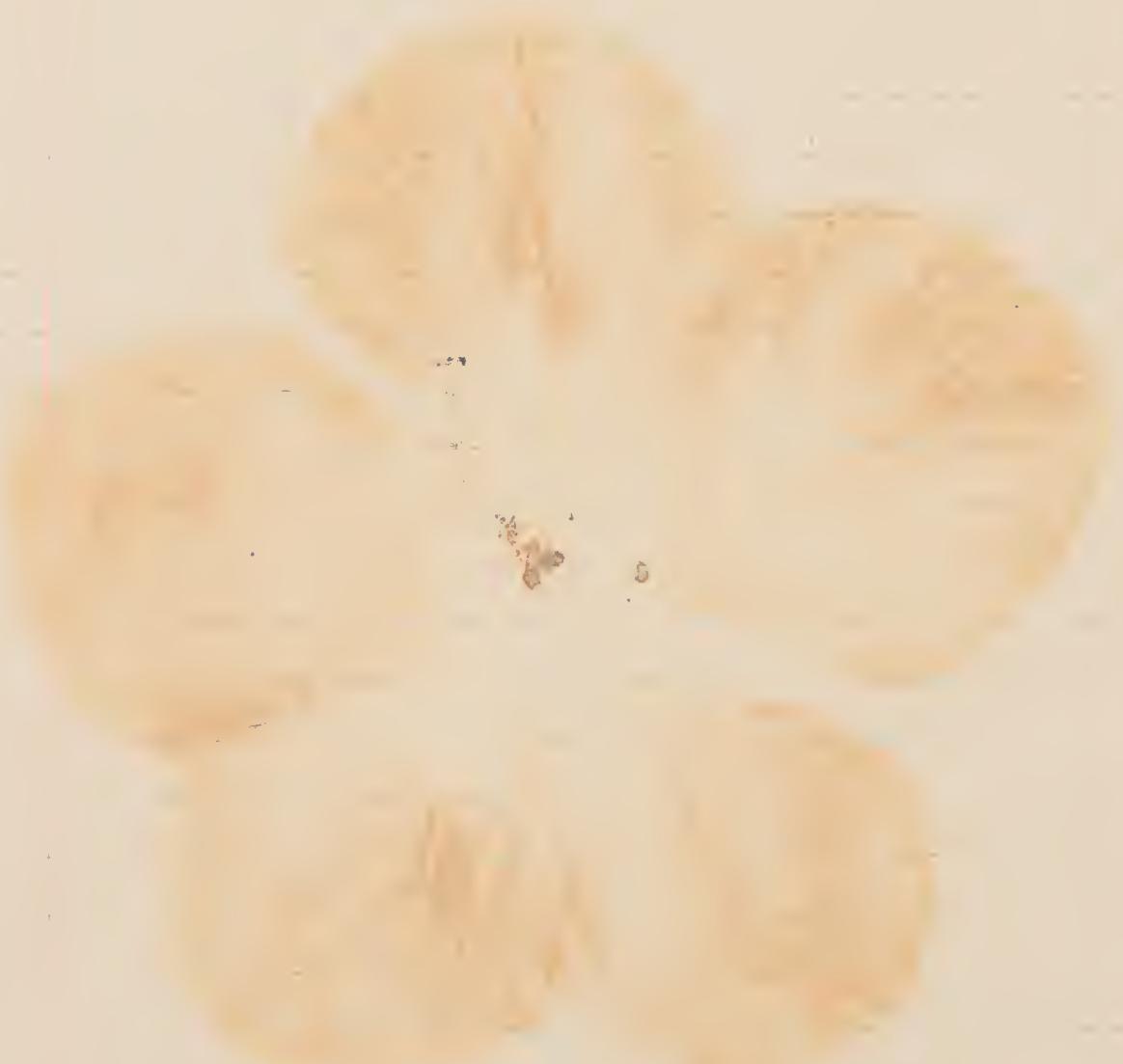






















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