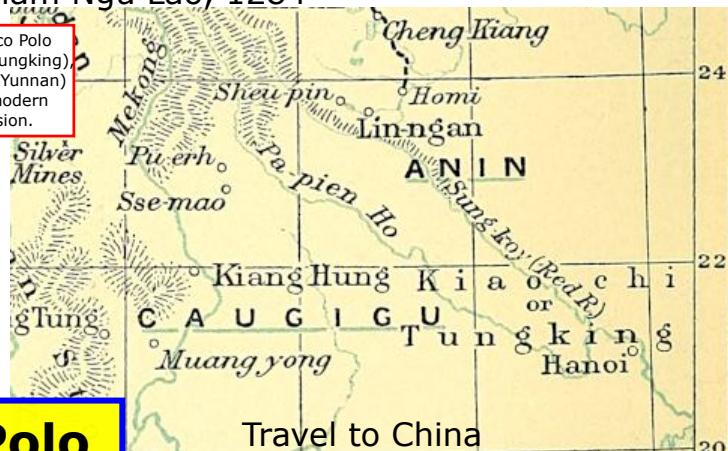


From Marco Polo to Pham Ngu Lao, 1284

In 1284, just before the Mongol War 2, Marco Polo almost certainly visited Đại Việt (Caugigu, Tungking), following the Mongol army from Yung-ning (Yunnan) province northwest of Hanoi, according to modern Polo scholars. See map of 2nd Mongol invasion.



Marco Polo
1254-1324



Britannica Encyclopedia

Genghis Khan
Thành Cát Tư Hãn
1162-1227

3rd generation
Grandson



Kublai Khan Yuan dynasty
Hốt Tất Liệt nhà Nguyên
1215-1294

Mongol War 1
1258

Uriyangkhanhai
Ngột Lương Hợp Thai

Toghan Son of Kublai Khan
Thoát Hoan Con của Hốt Tất Liệt

Mongol War 2
1285



After being routed by Đại-Việt army, Toghan hid in a copper tube to be carried away by his soldiers.

Mongol War 3
1287-1288

Trần Cảnh
Trần Thái Tông
1218-1277



Trần Quốc Tuấn
Trần Hưng Đạo



Phạm Ngũ Lão



Tên thật = Personal name
English Wikipedia

Miếu hiệu = Temple name
Vietnamese Wikipedia

Trần Khâm
Trần Nhân Tông
1258-1308