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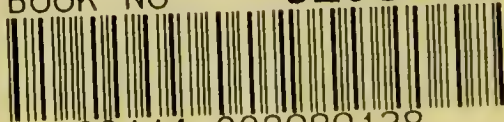
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# CATALOGUE

OF

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OF THE ROYAL

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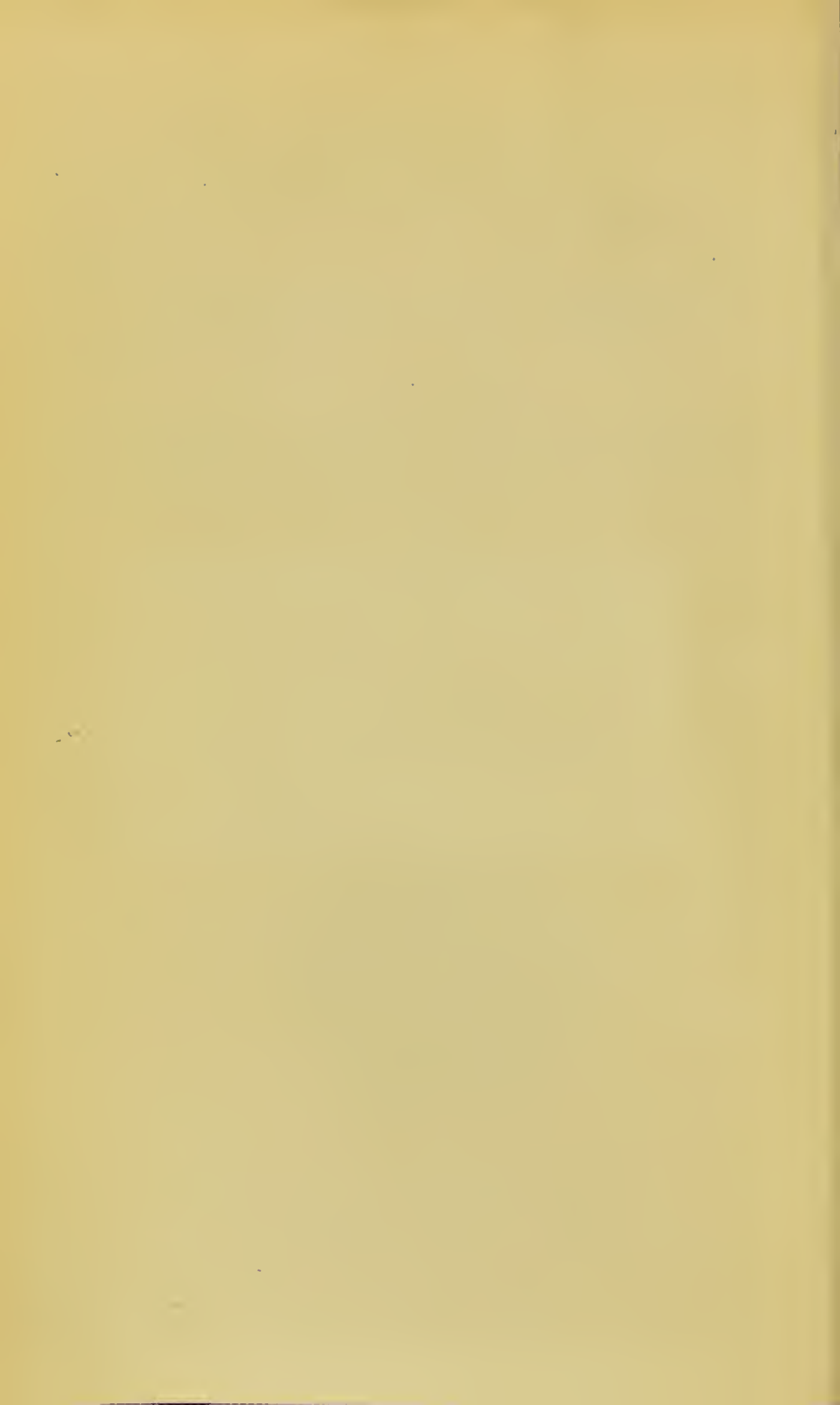
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VOL. III.

INDEX OF SUBJECTS.



LONDON:  
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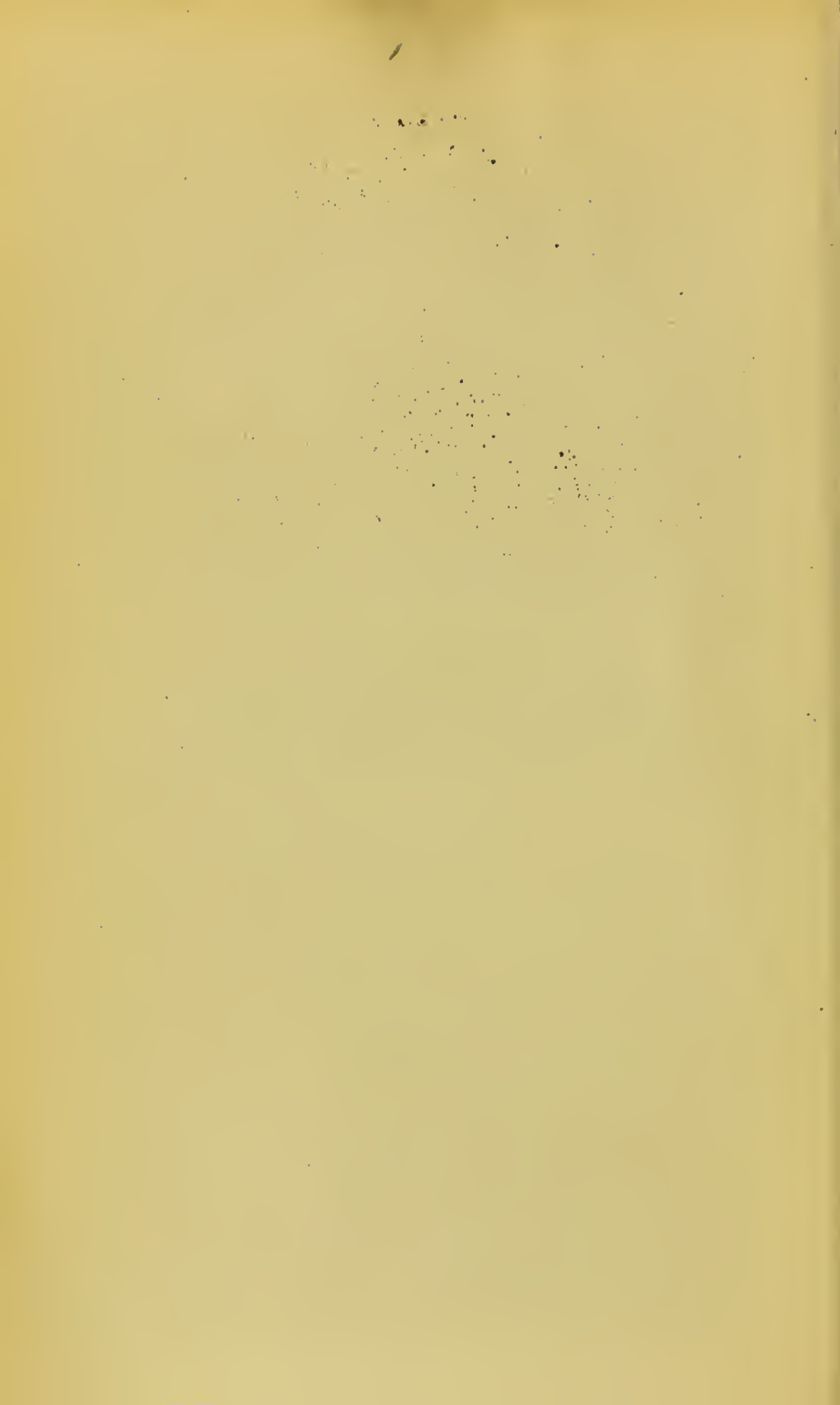




## NOTE.

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FOR Preface and Explanatory Rules to the  
“Index of Subjects,” see Preface to Vol. I,  
p. xii.





INDEX  
TO THE  
CATALOGUE OF THE LIBRARY  
OF THE  
ROYAL MEDICAL AND CHIRURGICAL  
SOCIETY.

---

ABBEVILLE JAW (THE): Rome (J. L.), 1864.

ABDOMEN

*Anatomy, &c.*: Glisson, 1677; Sylvius, 1679; Fantonus, 1711; Ludwig, 1789.

*Pulsation*: Albers, 1803.

See NERVES, &c., of.

*Diseases*: Haller (Disp. Chir., vol. iii, iv), 1755; Pemberton, 1807; Howship (Obs.), 1816; Howship, 1821; Parry, 1825; Abercrombie, 1828; Armstrong (J.), 1838; Ballard, 1852; Henoeh, 1855; Siebert (A.), 1855; Habershon, 1857—62; Nussbaum, 1865.

(*Diss.*): Sebizius, 1674; Megenhard, 1727; Boehmer, 1752.

— *Plates*: Albers, 1842.

— *Physical diagnosis of*: Williams (C. J. B.), 1851; Ballard, 1852; Siebert (A.), 1855.

See HERNIA.

*Tumours*: \*La Fontaine, 1763; Bright, 1837; Royet, 1861; Dawson (W. W.), 1869.

*Deformities*:

— *Congenital*: Fleischmann, 1810.

*Surgery of (Wounds and Injuries)*: Ashwell, 1828; Cooper's (B.) Essays, 1833; \*Nürnbergger, 1843; Larrey (H.), 1845; Guthrie, 1847; Bryant (P. 3), 1860; Emmert (vol ii), 1870; Pollock (G.), 1870; Busch (vol. ii), 1870.

*Friction of*: \*Quelmalz, 1749.

See also DIGESTION (Organs of); INTESTINAL CANAL; VISCERA (Abdominal).

ABNORMAL CONDITIONS. See DEFORMITIES.

*of particular parts.* See under their names.

- ABORTION: Le Roy, 1803; Burns (J.), 1807; Wenzel, 1818; Power, 1821; Boivin, 1828; Granville, 1834; Jaquemier, 1839; Streeter, 1840; Chailly-Honoré, 1842; Whitehead, 1847; Tardieu, 1863; Saboia, 1865; Vesine-Larue, 1866; Dorhn, 1872.  
 (Diss.) Waxmuth, 1670; Kübler, 1711; Arnot (J.), 1734; Wind, 1735; Griffith (M.), 1744; Redman, 1748; Cooper (Gul.), 1767; Robinson (S.), 1772; Waite, 1779; Desormeaux, 1811; Borrel, 1837.  
 — *Plates*: Granville, 1834.  
*from hereditary disease*: Clay, 1858.  
*Artificial induction of*: Wenzel, 1818; Krause, 1855; Mackenzie (F. W.), 1859; Saboia, 1865.  
 — see PARTURITION (Induction of Premature).  
*Medical jurisprudence of*: Tardieu, 1863; Greaves, 1864.  
*(Criminal) detection of*: Warker, 1872.
- ABSCESSSES: Severinus, 1643; Abernethy, 1811; Palletta (Exerc. Pathol.), 1820; Chassaignae, 1859; Gull and Sutton, 1868; Coote (H.), 1870.
- IN PARTICULAR PARTS:
- *of the Brain*: Meyer, 1867.
  - *of the Orbit*: Watson (Sp.), 1864—70.
  - *in Cheek*: Fletcher (Med.-Chir. Notes), 1831.
  - *retro-pharyngeal*: Gautier (V.), 1869.
  - *in Shoulder-joint*: Bellini (G.), 1846.
  - *in Breast*: \*Carpentier-Méricourt, 1844.
  - *Pulmonary*: \*Gumprecht, 1793; Badham, 1814; Leyden (E.), 1877.
  - *of the Liver*: Cheston's Injuries, 1766; Waring, 1854; Ramirez, 1867; \*Navarette, 1872.
  - *of the Spleen*: Gluge, 1870.
  - *of the Kidney*:
    - *perinephritic*: Bowditch, 1870; \*Kraetschmar, 1872.
    - *from Stone in Bladder*: Cheston's Inquiries, 1766.
  - *Lumbar*: Abernethy, 1793; Howship (Obs.), 1816.
  - *of the Prostate*: Picard, 1875.
  - *Perinæal*: Milton, 1851; Wilmot, 1858.
  - *in Tibia*: Brodie's Lectures in Pathology, 1846.
- of Bone (circumscribed)*: Jackson (T. C.), 1868.  
*of Indurated parts*: Wenzel, 1815.  
 "Migratory ossifluent": Bruneau, 1860.  
*Multiple*: Castelneau (Mém. Acad. de Méd., tome 12), 1846.  
*Residual*: Paget (Clin. Lect.), 1875.  
*Sanguineous*: Palletta (Exerc.), 1820.  
*Scrofulous*: Crowther, 1797.  
 — See SCROFULA.  
*containing small Stones*: \*Lüttgendorff, 1762.  
 See PUS; SUPPURATION; TUMOURS.
- ABSINTHIUM: Bauhinus, 1593; Spreccchis, 1611; Fehr, 1668.  
*Salt of*: Codronehus, 1610.



## ABSORBENTS

*Anatomy and Physiology*: Asellius, 1627; \*Winterbottom, 1781; Sheldon, 1784; Haase, 1786; Cruikshank, 1790; Caldani, 1792; Searle, 1823; Teichmann, 1861; Longet, 1866; Flint (vol. ii), 1866.

— *Bibliography*: Sömmerring, 1795.

*Retrograde motions of, in diseases*: Darwin, 1780.

*Diseases*: Sömmerring, 1795; Goodlad, 1814; Lebert, 1855; Moore, 1870.

*For particular Divisions, &c.* See CHYLE; LACTEALS; LYMPHATICS.

ABSORPTION: Moore (Sketches), 1786; Mayo (Comm.), 1822; Franchini, 1823; Fodera, 1824; Barry, 1826; Edwards (W. F.), 1832; Weber (E. H.), 1834; Longet (vol. i), 1850—69; Flint (vol. ii), 1866; Auspitz, 1871.

*by the Skin*: Abernethy, 1793; \*Woodward, 1821; Willemin, 1864; Reveil, 1865.

*Interstitial, of Neck of Femur*: Canton (E.), 1848.

*of Poisons.* See POISONS (Action of).

ABSTINENCE. See FASTING.

*from Animal Food.* See FOOD.

*from Spirituous Liquors.* See SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS.

## ACADEMIES

*Transactions of.* See separate Catalogue of TRANSACTIONS.

*on the Mission of*: Fallot, 1859.

## ACADEMY OF MEDICINE

*on the Institution of an*: Arnott (J.), 1857.

ACALEPHÆ: Bohadsch, 1761.

*British naked-eye Medusæ*: Forbes, 1848.

See RADIATA.

## ACARI. [Mite.]

*Anatomy, &c.*: Pagenstecher, 1860.

ACARUS SCABIEI. See SCABIES.

## ACCIDENTS

*to Volunteers*: Hussey, 1864.

## ACCOMMODATION

*Mechanism of.* See EYE.

ACCOUCHEURS. See MIDWIFERY (Man-Midwives).

ACEPHALA. See MONSTERS (Acephalous).

ACEPHALA. See MOLLUSCA.

## ACETIC ACID

*Experiments on*: Higgins (B.), 1786.

*Hypodermic injection of, in Cancer*: Broadbent, 1866.

ACIA [of CELSUS]: Chiffletius, 1633; Rhodius, 1672.

## ACIDS

*Constitution and properties*: Sebizius, 1627; Giurius, 1682; Colbatch (Tracts), 1700; Kirwan, 1789; Gay-Lussac, 1811.

*Action of, on Albumen*: Ludwig (Drechsel), 1874.

*Employment of, in disease*: Colbatch, 1700; Pitcairn, 1737.

— *in Cholera*: Tucker, 1854.

ACIDS—*continued.*

*Inconsiderate use of:* Moegling, 1615.

(MINERAL)

— *use in a state of gas to destroy Contagion:* Johnstone, 1805.

(VEGETABLE)

— *and Salt, antiseptic virtues:* Wright, 1828.

See ACETIC, CARBOLIC, CARBONIC, HYDROCYANIC OR PRUSSIC,  
LACTIC, MURIATIC, NITRIC, OXALIC, SULPHURIC, URIC, &c.

See ALKALI.

ACNE: Wolf, 1789.

ACONITIA: Weyland, 1869; Harley (J.), 1876.

*Crystallised:* Duquesnel, 1872.

## ACONITUM NAPELLUS

*Preparation, Medicinal employment, &c.:* Gesner, 1577; Störek,  
1762; Collin, 1765; \*Spalowsky, 1777; Fleming, 1845;  
Duquesnel, 1872.

ACOUSTICS: Lardner, 1851—68.

See EAR (Theory of Hearing).

ACOUSTIC SURGERY. See EAR (Aural Surgery).

ACTION. See MOTION.

## ACUPRESSURE

*for arresting Surgical Hæmorrhage:* Simpson (J. Y.), 1864;  
Pirie and Keith, 1867; Hutehison (J. C.), 1869.

(The first publication of Simpson's ideas was in the Roy. Soc. of  
Edin. Proceedings, Dec. 19, 1859, p. 249.)

*in treatment of Aneurism:* Rizzoli, 1871.

ACUPUNCTURE: Rhyne, 1683; Berlioz, 1816; Cloquet, 1826;  
Rizzoli, 1847.

*as employed by Japanese and Chinese (Zin-king):* Churehill, 1823.

ADDER. See SERPENTS.

ADDISON'S DISEASE: Addison, 1855; Martineau, 1864; Green-  
how, 1866—75; Averbek, 1869.

See SUPRA-RENAL CAPSULES.

## ADENOCELE

*of the Mammary Gland:* Birkett, 1855.

See BREAST (Diseases of).

ADENOGRAPHY. See GLANDS (Anatomy of).

## ADENOID TUMOURS

*of Female Breast:* Weber (A.), 1854.

*of the Liver:* \*Dubrae, 1872.

ADENOPATHY. See GLANDS (Disease of).

ADHESION: Balfour, 1814.

## ADULTERATIONS

*of Medicines, Drugs, &c.:* Christison, 1838; Peiree, 1852;  
Hureaux, 1855; Soubeiran, 1874.

*of Food:* Aecum, 1820; Walehner, 1844; Hassall, 1855;  
Hureaux, 1855; Galtier, 1855; Mareet, 1856; Payen, 1865;  
Soubeiran, 1874; Chaumont, 1875; Hassall, 1876.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Adulteration).



ADVENTITIOUS PRODUCTS [Pseudo-plasms]: Walshe, 1848,  
Schuh, 1851; Beek, 1857.  
See TUMOURS, &c.

ADYNAMIC FEVER. See FEVER (Adynamic); TYPHUS.

ÆGAGROPILA: Velschius, 1668.

AERONAUTICS: Pettigrew, 1873.

ÆTHUSA CYNAPIUM [Fool's Parsley]  
*Action of*: Harley (John), 1874.

#### AFFINITY

(ANIMAL OR ORGANIC): Hermann, 1783; Robinet, 1826.

(CHEMICAL). See CHEMISTRY.

(VITAL): Alison, (W. P.), 1852.

#### AFRICA

*State of Medicine among Africans*: Winterbottom, 1803.

*Diseases of Coast of*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Africa).

##### (NORTH)

— *the Soudan*: Quintin, 1869.

— *Sporting Tour in*: Myers, 1876.

— *History of Ancient and Modern Races of*: Duprat (P.), 1845.

##### (SOUTH)

— *Medical Botany of*: Pappe, 1850.

— See CLIMATE.

— *Natal*: Mann, 1859.

##### (WEST COAST)

— *Climate and Meteorology*: Horton (J. A. B.), 1867.

— *Marsh Fevers of*: Dudon, 1869.

— *Diseases of Gold Coast*: Clarke (R.), 1861.

— *The Gaboon River*: \*Abelin, 1872.

— See SIERRA LEONE.

#### AGES

*Condition and changes of the animal economy at different*: \*Arntzenius, 1731; Cadogan, 1737; Jameson, 1811; \*Estève, 1859.

*Diseases of particular ages, and influence of age on disease*: Jameson, 1811.

(*Diss.*) Gohl, 1703; Arntzenius, 1731; Condoidi, 1732; Gendrin, 1840; Estève, 1859.

#### AGE (OLD)

*Honour of*: Palæotus, 1598.

*Means of attainment, regimen and hygienc of*: Bacon (R.), 1590; Palæotus, 1598; La Framboisiere, 1608; Fogeroles, 1610; Laurentius, 1627; Baequère, 1673; Welsted, 1724; Floyer, 1724—5; Struve, 1801; Carlisle, 1817; Palmer, 1835; Canstatt, 1839; Reveillé-Parise, 1853; Van Oven, 1853; Foissac, 1873.

(*Diss.*) Nitschius, 1725; Dummelius, 1732; Richter (G.), 1736.

— *Domestic management*: Day, 1849.

— See also LONGEVITY.

AGE (OLD)—*continued*.

*Diseases of*: Bacon (R.), 1590; Fogerolcs, 1610; Ranchinus (opuseula), 1627; Welsted, 1724; Carlisle, 1817; Canstatt, 1839; Day, 1849; Van Oven, 1853; Durand-Fardel, 1854; Geist, 1860; Mettenheimer, 1863; MacLachlan, 1863; Charcot, 1867; Durand-Fardel, 1873.  
(*Diss.*) Butoux, 1726; Blanck, 1730; Scudder, 1815.

AGLOSSOSTOMOGRAPHY: Roland, 1630.

See TONGUE.

AGRICULTURE: Constantinus, 1541; Zuingerus, 1576; Home, (F.), 1759; Fordyce, 1779; Davy, 1839; Ellerman, 1848.

See CHEMISTRY (Agricultural).

AGUE. See FEVER (Intermittent).

AINHUM [Dactylolysis]: Beaurégard, 1875.

## AIR (ATMOSPHERIC)

*Composition*: Short, 1749; Raulin, 1754; Boyle, 1772; Priestley, 1775; Scheele, 1780; Harrington, 1785; Jadelot, 1806; Jaeger, 1816; \*Bertini, 1816; Boon Mesch, 1818.

*Movement of, in tubes*: Chowne, 1855.

*Influence of pressure on, on Combustion*: Frankland, 1861.

*Register for*: Henshaw, 1677; Howard, 1818.

*Phenomena of*: Forster (T.), 1813.

*Rarefaction*: Boyle (vol. iii), 1772.

*Weight*. See BAROMETER.

*Air and Rain*: Smith (R. Angus), 1872.

*Organic matters suspended in*: Faucher, 1863.

*Impurities and purification*: Condy, 1862; Procter, 1872.

*Changes in, from vegetation and respiration*: Ellis, 1807.

*Action of the lungs and skin of animals on*: Senebier, 1807.

*Influence of atmospheric pressure on the blood*: Barry, 1826; Searle, 1827.

*On the admission of, into the organs of circulation*: \*Withofius, 1747; Cormack, 1837; Amussat, 1839; Reid's Researches, 1848.

— *danger of its accidental introduction into veins during operations*: Handyside, 1838; Amussat, 1839; Fischer (H.), 1877.

*Effects of, on the body, on human health, and in generation of disease*: Pechlin, 1676; Mundy, 1680; Berner, 1723; Litton, 1747; Arbuthnot, 1751; Stedman (Essays), 1769; Sauvages, 1771; Senebier, 1807; Forster, 1817; Johnson (J.), 1818; Le Prieur, 1825; Dunglison, 1835; Guillié, 1871.

(*Diss.*) Fels, 1721; Kloekhoff, 1734; Schacher, 1738; Hausdoerffer, 1753; Peroncely, 1767; Brown (Gul.), 1770; Butts, 1782; Wyse, 1820.

— *in the spread of the Plague*: Manningham, 1744.

— See MALARIA.

— *of pressure of, on human life*: Jourdanet, 1875.

— *in wounds and surgical diseases*: Camper, 1776; Blanc, 1860; Cauvy, 1876.

— *on insanity*: Forster, 1817.

*Salubrity or morbid influence of winds*: Prestel, 1872.

See COLD; NON-NATURALS.

AIR (ATMOSPHERIC)—*continued.*

*of particular places*, see under CLIMATE, and the names of places.  
(CHANGE OF) *effects*: Johnson (J.), 1818; Dunglison, 1835.

— *on Diseases*: Ransome and Vernon, 1861.

— *in Putmonary Phthisis*: Thorowgood, 1864.

— *Diseases from*: Raulin, 1752; Mosca, 1755.

See CLIMATE.

## AIR (COMPRESSED)

*Physiological effects*: Vivenot, 1868.

*Therapeutical effects*: Vivenot, 1868.

— *Baths of*: Sandahl, 1867; Bertin (E.) [Tabarié], 1868.

## AIR (FIXED and FACTITIOUS)

*Nature and medicinal use*: Macbride's Essays, 1767; \*Rutherford, 1772; Priestley, 1775; \*Neufville, 1778; Dobson, 1779; Higgins, 1786; Beddoes and Watt, 1796; Brown (C.), 1798; Cavallo, 1798.

— *in tropical diseases*: Parkin, 1836.

— *in mortification of the extremities*: Harrison, 1785.

*Impregnation of water with*: Priestley, 1772.

See ACID (Carbonic).

## AIR (FOUL)

*in Ships*: Mead, 1762.

## AIR (HUMID)

*Effects on the mind*: Fodéré, 1800.

— *on disease*: Fox (C. B.), 1867.

See RAIN.

## AIR (INFLAMMABLE): Higgins, 1786.

## AIR-PASSAGES

*Anatomical views*: Watt, 1809.

*Injuries, foreign bodies in, and operations*: \*Tymm, 1793; Porter, 1826; Ryland, 1837; Ottley, 1848; Gross, 1854.

— See BRONCHOTOMY.

*Diseases*: Cheyne, 1809; Stokes, 1837; Ryland, 1837; Harwood, 1839; Green, 1846; Bright, 1850; Gibb, 1860; Trousseau (Clinique, vol. i), 1861—73; Friedreich, 1854—67; Fuller, 1862—67.

— *Plates*: Albers (abtheil 2—3), 1842.

— *Use of inhalation in*: Harwood, 1839.

— *Inflammation*:

— *in infants*: \*Rousset, 1822.

— See CROUP; DIPHTHERIA; LARYNGITIS.

— *Surgical therapeutics*: Buck (G.), 1872.

— See ASTHMA; BRONCHITIS; BRONCHOCELE; THROAT (Sore).

See RESPIRATION.

See NECK; LARYNX; TRACHEA; BRONCHIA.

## AKAZGA ORDEAL of W. AFRICA

*its active principle*: Fraser (T. R.), 1867.

## ALBINOS, or WHITE NEGROES

*Description*: Sachs, 1812; Davy (J.) Researches, 1863; Jones (J.), 1869.

*Eye of*: Blumenbach, 1786.



## ALBUMEN

*Chemical properties* : \*Bellingeri, 1818.

*Action of acids on* : Ludwig (Drechsel), 1874.

*Physiology and digestion of* : Brücke, 1869 ; Adamkiewicz, 1877.

*Digestion of, in new-born infants* : Ludwig (Hammarsten), 1874.

## ALBUMINATES

*decomposed in the body, excretion of nitrogen from* : Seegen, 1867.

## ALBUMINOID SUBSTANCES : Melsens, 185—.

*in organic fluids and solids* : Denis, 1856.

## ALBUMINURIA : Solon, 1838 ; Basham, 1858—72 ; \*Lorain, 1860 ; Abeille, 1863 ; Harley (G.), 1866 ; Dickinson (W. H.), 1868—77 ; Lee (H.), Lectures, vol. ii, 1870 ; Deroye, 1874.

*Diagnosis of* : Basham (Dis. of Kidney), 1872.

*its effects on the Eye* : Magnus, 1873.

*the Urine and Blood in* : Harley, 1854.

See BRIGHT'S DISEASE ; KIDNEY (Diseases of).

(*Toxic*) from *Elimination of Poisons* : Ollivier, 1863.

## ALCAEST (Liquor). See ALCHEMY.

## ALCE. See ELK.

## ALCHEMY and the HERMETIC PHILOSOPHY : Rhazes, 1546 ; Albertus Magnus, 1546 ; Laetinius, 1546 ; Ulstadius, 1557 ; Querectanus, 1575 ; Dorn, 1581 ; Aruoldus, 1585 ; Vadis (E. de), 1595 ; Lully, 1596 ; Michelius, 1597 ; Nazari, 1599 ; Cephalus, 1600 ; Egliius, 1600 ; Peuotus, 1600 ; Dulco, 1602 ; Guibert, 1603 ; Paracelsus (vol. vi—vii), 1603 ; Antartvetus, 1604 ; Euehyon, 1604 ; Libavius, 1604 ; Witestein, 160— ; Amelungius, 1607 ; Crollius, 1608 ; Palmarius, 1609 ; Raphael, 161— ; Albinus, 1611 ; Burggravius, 1611 ; Artephius, 1612 ; Flamel, 1612 ; Synesius, 1612—78 ; Theatrum Chem., 1613 ; Maierus, 1616 ; Baeon (R.), 1618 ; Didis, 1619 ; Nollus, 1619 ; Müller (P.), 1623 ; Caranta, 1623 ; Laurembergius, 1625 ; Hornung, 1626 ; Mylius, 1628 ; Sendivogius, 1628 ; Faber, 1634 ; Rhumelius, 1635 ; Potier, 1637 ; Gerhard, 1640 ; Valentine, 1644 ; Billieh, 1649 ; Ripley, 1649 ; Beguius, 1650 ; Johnson (W.), 1652 ; French, 1653 ; Glauber, 1653 ; Albineus, 1654 ; Augurelli, 1654 ; Hartlib, 1655 ; Starkey, 1658 ; Taccius, 1659 ; Comitibus (L. de), 1664 ; Myusicht, 1664 ; Helvetius, 1667 ; Birrius, 1668 ; Philalethes, 1669 ; Taehenius, 1671 ; Nuyssement, 1672 ; 'Alchemy,' 1673 ; Beeke, 1673 ; Langelottus, 1673 ; Morhoffus, 1673 ; Tilemann, 1673 ; Pantaleon, 1676 ; Major (J. D.), 1677 ; Syuesius, 1678 ; Clauderus, 1678 ; Pernaver, 1679 ; Beeher, 1680 ; Helbig, 1683 ; Weidenfeld, 1684 ; Salmon, 1692 ; Y-worth, 1692 ; Barehusen, 1698 ; Mace, 1698 ; Boerhaave, 1738 ; Rademaecher, 1851.

*Collection of authors on* : 'Theatrum Chemicum,' 1613.

*Literature and Bibliography* : Borellus, 1654 ; Cooper (W.), 1675.

*History* : Pettigrew on Superstitions, 1844.

*Works against, and on the vanity of* : Hoghelande, 1594 ; Guibert, 1603 ; Riolanus, 1606 ; Billieh, 1622 ; Rolfineus, 1670.

ALCHEMY, &c.—*continued.*

THE PHILOSOPHER'S STONE: Albertus Magnus, 1546; Lacinius, 1546; Rhazes, 1546; Scotus (M.), 1546; Arnoldus, 1585; Vadis (Isaacus Holl.), 1595; Vogel (E.), 1595; Lully, 1596; Isaacus Hollandus, 1600; Penotus, 1600; Paracelsus, 1603; Euchyon, 1604; Libavius, 1604; Palmarius, 1609; 'Theatrum Chemicum,' 1613; Nollus, 1619; Müller (P.), 1623; Mylius, 1628; Potier, 1637; Valentine, 1644; Jhones, 1648; Ripley, 1649; Glauber, 1653; Hartlib, 1655; Renaudot, 1655; Comitibus (L. de), 1664; Mynsicht, 1664; 'Philalethes,' 1669; Nuysement, 1672; Pantaleon, 1676; Clauderus, 1678; Pernaver, 1679; Mace, 1698.

— *Vitriol a material of*: \*Reucker, 1723.

— *Liquor Alcaest*: Comitibus (L. de), 1664; Agricola, 1732.

— *Symbolical labours of Hercules*: Faber, 1634.

See GOLD; ROSICRUCIANS.

*applied to* MEDICINE: Quercetanus, 1575; Nollus, 1613; Hornius, 1615; Scheunemann, 1617; Hartlib, 1655; Starkey, 1658; Williams (W.), 1660; Wirdig, 1673.

## ALCIOPIDÆ [Annelida]

*Structure of the Eye of*: Greeff, 1876.

## ALCOHOL

*Physiological action on the body*: \*Racle, 1860; Parkes, 1870.

— *on the Nervous System*: Percy, 1839; Marcet, 1860; Anstie, 1864.

*Presence in Ventricles of the Brain*: Percy, 1839.

*Action as food*: Smith (E.), 1861; Marvaud, 1874.

*Effects in beverages*: Calkins (on opium), 1871.

*Destructive effects of, on morals, intellect, and physique*: Despine, 1871.

*Medical use and power*: Miller, 1858; Lallemand (L.), 1860; Smith (E.), 1861; Bouvier (C.), 1872; Marvaud, 1874.

*Use in Pneumonia*: Pécholier, 1867.

*Disease from*: Huss, 1852.

See MALT LIQUORS; SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS; WINE.

See ALCOHOLISM.

## ALCOHOLISM

*Chronic alcoholic intoxication*: Huss, 1852; Marcet, 1860; Lancreeux, 1865; Magnan, 1874.

— *as connected with wounds*: Péronne, 1870; 'Alcoholism,' 1871.

— *as connected with mental alienation*: Marfaing, 1875.

ALEPPO EVIL: Fox (Carter), 1876.

## ALEXANDRIA

*Climate, &c.*: \*Cerf-Mayer, 1869.

ALEXIPHARMICS. See POISONS (Antidotes); BEZOAR STONES.

## ALGIERS [ALGERIA]

*Climate of*: Pietra Santa, 1862; Schneider (O.), 1869.

*Winter in*: Maurin, 1874.

*Preservation of Health in*: Marit, 1862.

*Endemic and Epidemic Diseases of*: Haspel, 1850.

*Phthisis in*: Feuillet, 1874.

ALIENATION (MENTAL). See INSANITY.

ALIMENTARY CANAL

*Description, valvular action, &c.*: Malacarne, 1803; Lauth, 1833.

*Morbid Anatomy*: Monro tertius, 1811.

*Diseases*: Alderson, 1847; Chambers, 1856; Habershon, 1857.

See DIGESTION (Organs of); ŒSOPHAGUS; STOMACH; INTESTINES;  
VISCERA (Abdominal).

ALIMENTARY SUBSTANCES. See DIET; FOOD.

ALIMENTATION. See FOOD; NUTRITION.

ALKALI and ACID

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(VOLATILE). See AMMONIA.

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ALLANTOID VESICLE: \*Sellius, 1729; \*Neufville, 1730.

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(BITTER)

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— *lower Jaw*: Koecker, 1828; Regnoli, 1834.

## AMPUTATION

OF PARTICULAR PARTS—*continued.*

— *at the Shoulder-joint*: Kloss, 1811; Fraser, 1813; Evans, 1815; Lisfranc, 1815.

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— *of the Thigh*: MacCormac, 1868.

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— *below the Knee*: Salemi, 1829; Legouest, 1856.

— *above the Ankle, with a flap*: Alanson, 1782.

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— *in Gun-shot Wounds*: Hutchison, 1817; Guthrie, 1820.

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*Formation of*: M'Donnell, 1865.

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AMYOTROPHY: Charcot, 1873.

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## ANATOMY (HUMAN)

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— *Preparations and Specimens.* See MUSEUMS.

— See DISSECTION; PATHOLOGY.

— See DEFORMITIES.

— See POST-MORTEM EXAMINATIONS.

(PHILOSOPHICAL AND TRANSCENDENTAL): \*Retzer, 1622; Otto, (A. W.), 1811—41; Cuvier, 1812; Geoffroy St. Hilaire, 1818; Carus, 1828; Rathke, 1832; Serres, 1832; Bourgery (vol. viii), 1844; Owen, 1848; Coote, 1849; Ogilvie, 1858; His (W.), 1872.

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— See PHYSIOLOGY.



ANATOMY (HUMAN)—*continued*.

(PRACTICAL). See ANATOMY (Descriptive); DISSECTION.

(REGIONAL, TOPOGRAPHICAL, AND SURGICAL): Blasius, 1674; Bidloo, 1715; Palfin, 1726; Bertrandi, 1786; Bell (C.), 1807; Colles, 1811; Froriep (L.), 1813; Blandin, 1826; Bierkowski, 1827; Bourgerie, 1832; Blandin, 1834; Malgaigue, 1838; Morton (T.), 1838—45; Velpeau, 1838; Wilson (E.), 1838; Vidal, 1846—61; Maclise, 1851; Jarjavay, 1852; Roser, 1852; Bernard et Huette, 1853; Hyrtl, 1853; Kuhn, 1856; Petrequin, 1857; Gray (H.), 1858; Le Gendre, 1858; Engel, 1859; Pirogoff, 1860; Richet, 1860; Vidal, 1861; Pitha u. Billroth, 1865—76; Paulet et Sarazin, 1867; Bellamy, 1873; Rüdinger, 1873; Holden, 1876.

— *Plates*: Rosenmüller, 1805; Blandin, 1826—34; Bierkowski, 1827; Froriep (R.), 1830; Bourgerie, 1832—44; Quain (Jones), 1837—42; Maclise, 1851; Nunn, 1856; Le Gendre, 1858; Pirogoff, 1860; Ellis and Ford, 1867; Paulet et Sarazin, 1867; Rüdinger, 1873.— *Measurement of parts*: Elsholtz, 1654.— *Similarity of parts*: Fallopius, 1575.— *in plane, transverse, and longitudinal sections*: Froriep, 1830; Le Gendre, 1858; Pirogoff, 186—?; Braune, 1872; Braune (by Bellamy), 1877.— *of particular regions*. See under their names.

(SURGICAL). See above (REGIONAL).

(TOPOGRAPHICAL). See above (REGIONAL).

(TRANSCENDENTAL). See above (PHILOSOPHICAL).

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- *Bibliography*: Assmann, 1847.
- *its use in study of physiology*: Rush, 1835.
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- *Interior structure*: Dutrochet, 1824.
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— *by Consolidation of contents of Sac*: Tufnell, 1864.

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— *by Electro-puncture*: Ciniselli, 1856; Decristoforis, 1870.

— *by Iodide of Potassium*: Balfour (G. W.), 1868.

— *by Ligature of Arteries*: Maunoir, 1802; Scarpa, 1817; Vacca-Berlinghieri, 1819; Wardrop, 1828; Dieterich, 1831; Gensoul, 1847; Wright (W.), 1856; Howard (B.), 1870.

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— *Brasdor's operation*: Wardrop, 1828.

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## ANEURISM

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- *Intra-orbital*: Julliard, 1873.
- *Coronary Artery*: Peacock, 1849.
- *left Occipital Artery, arterio-venous*: Rizzoli, 1873.
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  - *treated by Compression of External Iliac*: Verdier, 1823.
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- (ARTERIO-VENOUS): Delens, 1870; Rizzoli, 1873.
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- (OSTEO): Handyside, 1833; Brechet, 1835.
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- *of the Heart*: Brechet, 1827.
- See ARTERIES (Ligature of).
- See also BLOOD-VESSELS and ARTERIES (Diseases, &c., of).

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*of the Throat*: Lasègue, 1868.

(*Diss.*) Holthe, 1600; Polisius, 1661; Son, 1716; Com-melin, 1719; Lanthicz, 1816.

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DIPHThERITICA. See DIPHThERIA.

ANGINA—*continued.*

MALIGNA. See THROAT (Ulcerous Sore).

LARYNGEA ŒDEMATOSA. See ŒDEMA of the Glottis.

MEMBRANACEA OF TRACHEALIS. See CROUP.

PECTORIS: Wierus, 1567; Wall (Med. Tracts), 1780; Saalman, 1789; Butter, 1791; Parry, 1799; Desportes, 1811; Blackall, 1813; Zecchinelli, 1813; Jurine, 1815; Hosack (Essays, vol. ii), 1824; Ridge (J.), 1855; Gairdner, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Bogart, 1813; Macdonell, 1820; Pope, 1820.

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— *Superficial chronic*: Lemaistre, 1875.

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— *at Paris*, 1818: Ribes (Mém.), 1841.

— *Epidemic*, 1856—59: Jugand, 1861.

— — — *Dpt. des Landes*: Desmartis, 1859.

ANGIOMA. See NŒVUS.

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*virtues of, in distempers of the Eyes*: Pechey, 1682.

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ANIMAL KINGDOM. See ZOOLOGY; and NATURAL HISTORY.

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*Composition and Analysis*: Abernethy, 1793.

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*Supposed production from Galvanism*: Murray (J.), 1837.

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*Sprained*: Hood (P.), 1858.

*Operative Surgery of*: Hancock (H.), 1873.

*Amputation at*: Quimby, 1875.

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ANOREXIA: \*M'Ilvaine, 1771.

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— *Polypus*: Patin, 1731.

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— *Plates*: Jordan (J.), 186—?

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## APOPLEXY

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— *Prevention by Tartar Emetic*: Balfour (W.), 1819.

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(IDIOPATHIC): \*Angus, 1821.

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(*Diss.*) Johnston (J.), 1781; Annan, 1820; Walsh, 1820.

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(SOCIETY OF). See Catalogue of TRANSACTIONS (Great Britain).

## APPARATUS

(SURGICAL) and BANDAGES: Pfolprundt, 1460; 'Chirurgia' (Galenus et Oribasius), 1555; Bonham, 1630; Belloste (Verduc), 1707—29; Leber, 1770; Schneider, 1787; Lombard, 1797; Thillaye, 1809; Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; Chapman, 1832; Cutler, 1836; Gerdy, 1837; Mayor, 1838; Korzeniewski, 1837; Malgaigne, 1841; Hesselbach (Theil 2), 1844; Bruns ('Atlas'), 1860; Heath (C.), 1862—66; Cessner, 1863; Sedillot, 1865; Pitha und Billroth, 1865; Clarke (F.), 1865; Gaujot, 1867—72; Hill (B.), 1869; Anger, 1872; König, 1873.

See WOUNDS (Treatment of).

*Old German Work on* (1460): Pfolprundt, 1868.

*Catalogues of*: Cessner, 1863; Leiter, 1863; Weiss, 1863.



APPARATUS—*continued.*

for *Fractures*: Malgaigne, 1841.

— See FRACTURES (Splints for).

for *Military Surgery*: Brambilla, 1782; Thillaye, 1809; Es-  
march (F.), 1868.

*Bandages for Gun-shot Fractures of Thigh*: Renz, 1870.

*Bandage Plâtré*: Mathysen, 1854—9.

*Bandage Rénixigrade*: Jalade-Lafond, 1818.

*Methode amovo-inamovible*: Seutin, 1849.

*Starched Apparatus*: Gamgee, 1853.

*Wadded Apparatus*: Burggraeve, 1858.

for *Deformities*: Humbert, 1838.

for *Hernia*: Jalade-Lafond, 1818.

— See also HERNIA.

See INSTRUMENTS (Surgical).

*Influence of Mechanical Rest*: Hilton, 1863.

## APPAREL. See CLOTHES.

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*Theory of*: Ferriar, 1813; Hibbert, 1825; Müller (J.), 1826.

*Accounts of*: Jordanus, 1650; Schottus, 1662.

*accounted for by physical causes*: Alderson, 1823; Hibbert, 1825;

Brierre de Boismont, 1845—62.

See MAGIC; WITCHCRAFT.

## APPETITE: Cremoninus, 1644.

See also DIET; FASTING; FOOD.

(VORACIOUS) [Bulimia, &c.]: \*Carstenius, 1691; \*Pohl, 1734.

(DEPRAVED) [Pica, Malacia, &c.]: \*Mergiletus, 1701.

— *Geophagism of the West Indies*: Moreau de Jonnès, 1816.

— *Case of, at Ilfeld*: \*Vogel, 1771.

(WANT OF) [Auorexia]: \*M'Ilvaine, 1771.

## AQUA BENEDICTA RULANDI: Rulandus, 1579.

## AQUA BINELLII

*Styptic Virtue*: \*Simon (C. G. T.), 1833.

## AQUA MEPHITICA ALKALINA

*Use in Calculi*: Falconer, 1787.

## AQUEOUS HUMOUR: \*Clemens, 1816.

*Repeated Evacuation of*: Sperino, 1862.

See EYE.

## ARABIANS

*Medicine of*: Reiske, 1776; Amoreux, 1805; Paulus Ægineta  
(Adams), 1844.

## ARACHNIDA

*Natural History and Anatomy*: Treviranus, 1812.

— *Embryology and Generation*: Herold, 1824.

*Spiders of Great Britain*: Blackwall, 1861—4.

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*Inflammation* [Arachnitis]: Parent-Duchatelet, 1821.

(*Diss.*) Ferroud, 1824; Pairier, 1829; Garnier, 1830.

— See PHRENITIS.

*Hæmorrhage into the Cavity of*: Barthez, 1843.

ARCTIC EXPEDITION. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Arctic).

ARCUS SENILIS: Arnold (J.), 1860; Canton (E.), 1863.

## ARM

*Structure*: Camper, 1760.

*Diseases*: Camper, 1760.

See LIMBS; AXILLA; ELBOW; HUMERUS; OLECRANON.

See DISLOCATIONS; FRACTURES.

## ARMY

*Formation and Economy of Armies*: Jackson (R.), 1845.

*Recruiting, Enlisting, and Discharging, &c., of Soldiers*: Marshall (H.), 1839; Boudin, 1854; Larrey (H.), 1867.

*Military Fitness, increase of, in France*: Boudin, 1863.

*Exemption from Service*: See MILITARY MEDICINE (Feigned Diseases).

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*Medical Properties*: Collin, 1765.

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*Physiological Effects*: Lolloit, 1868.

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*Preparations of, and External Application*: Patrix, 1816; Boudin, 1842; Pappilaud, 1867; Lolloit, 1868.

*As Antidote to Cholera, Typhus, &c.*: Despiney, 1871.

*Use in Diseases of the Skin*: Imbert-Gourbeyre, 1872; Bulkley, 1876.

*Use in Surgical Diseases*: Tassi (E.), 1867.

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(*Diss.*) Caldwell (Potter), 1805; Fischer (N. W.), 1808.

— *Antidotes for*: Renault, 1801; \*Mackenzie (D.), 1839.

— See POISONS.

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*Tendency of Nations to reproduce their own type in*: Boudin, 1866.

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(*Diss.*) Swieten, 1725; Hörmann, 1763.

— *Plates*: Albinus, 1744; Haller, 1808; Bell (C.), 1811; Tiedemann, 1822—46; Bourgerie (vol. iv), 1835; Quain (R.), 1844; Bonamy (p. ii), 1847; Dubrucil, 1847.

## ARTERIES

*Anatomy and Functions—continued.*

— *Plates:*

— See also ANATOMY and BLOOD-VESSELS (Plates).

— *of the Extremities:* Blizard, 1798; Nunn, 1858.

— *Peculiar Position of, in some Animals:* Vrolik, 1826.

— *of the Intestines:* \*Albinus (B. S.), 1736.

— *Innominata:* Neubauer, 1786.

— *Communication of Internal Carotid with Cavernous Sinus:* Delens, 1870.

— *Nerves of:* Lucæ, 1810.

*Histology of:* Heubner, 1874.

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*Flexuosity:* \*Hörmann, 1763.

*Pulsation:* Spallanzani, 1800; Parry, 1816. See PULSE.

*Vital Force:* Kramp, 1786; Oppenheim, 1822.

*Causes of Vacuity, after Death:* Macintyre, 1820.

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— *Plates:* Hodgson, 1815; Quain (R.), 1844; Dubrueil, 1847; Rokitsansky, 1852.

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— — *Obliteration of:* Ehrmann, 1860.

— *of Pulmonary Arteries:* Chevers, 1851.

— *Appearances of, in different diseases:* Hamernjk, 1847.

— *Auscultation of:* Weil, 1875.

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— *Aneurisms.* See ANEURISMS.

— *Anomalies and Varieties:* Tiedemann, 1822; Green (P.), 1830; Dubrueil, 1847.

— *Atheromatous Changes:* Lecorché, 1869; Inman, 186—?

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— *Deterioration, after Ligature:* Cocteau, 1867.

— *Irritability:* \*Dennison, 1775.

— *Matformation:* Farre (J. R.), 1814.

— *Obliteration of Pulmonary Artery:* Lombard, 183—.

— *Obstruction of the Pulmonary Artery:* Traube (Virchow), 1846.

— *Ossification in Old Age:* \*Lucæ, 1817.

## ARTERIES

*Diseases, Injuries, &c.—continued.*

— *Wounds and Injuries*: Blizard, 1798; Hodgson, 1815; Guthrie, 1846; Porta, 1852; Maunder, 1875.

— (*Gunshot*): Vaslin, 1872.

— *of Vertebral Artery*: Gherini, 1867.

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— See EMBOLISM; THROMBOSIS.

— *Treatment, &c.:*

— *by Ligature*: White, 1770; Deschamps, 1797; Mau-  
noir, 1802; Jones (J. F. D.), 1805; Ristelhueber, 181—;  
Scarpa, 1817; Vacca-Berlinghieri, 1819; Taxil, 1822;  
Carron, 1825; Froriep, 1830; Dieterich, 1831; Manec,  
1836; Porta (L.), 1845; Farabeuf, 1872.

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Blackman, 1863.

— *of Internal Carotid*: Keith, 1869.

— *of Primitive Carotid*: Wood (J. R.), 1857.

— *of Primitive Iliac*: Barbosa, 1874.

— *of Tibial Arteries after Amputation*: Ribes  
(‘Mém.’), 1841.

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hieri, 1823; Clot-Bey, 1830.

— *of the Common Iliac*: M’Kinlay (W. B.), 1864;  
Hargrave (W.), 1865; Barbosa, 1874.

— *of Subclavian*: Liston, 1820; \*King (T.), 1828;  
Todd (C. H.), 1822.

— *in Popliteal Aneurism*: Ristelhueber, 181—.

— *in Mass*: Mayor, 1826.

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— *Mortality following Ligature*: Norris (‘Contribu-  
tions’), 1873.

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ANEURISMS.

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Phillips (B.), 1832.

— *by Torsion*: Porta, 1845; \*Raabski, 1847.

— See above (Works on LIGATURE).

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— *Repair of*: Lee (H.), 1870.

— *Process of Nature in suppressing Hæmorrhage from, in Divi-  
sion*: Kirkland, 1763; Jones (J. F. D.), 1805.

ARTERIOTOMY: Castellanus, 1628; Martin (A.), 1741; \*Butter,  
1761.

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ARTERITIS (ACUTE RHEUMATIC): Lelong, 1869.

ARTERY CONSTRICTOR (Dr. Flect Speir’s): Hart, 1872.

ARTHRITIS. See GOUT.



ARTHRITIS—*continued.*

(CHRONIC RHEUMATIC): Haygarth, 1805; Canton (E.), 1848; Smith (R. W.), 1853; Adams (R.), 1857—73; Berger (P.), 1873.

— *of the Shoulder*: Canton, 1848; Smith (R. W.), 1853.

— *Enlargement of Articular Extremities of Bones in*: Haygarth, 1805; Adams (W.), 1851.

ARTICULATA. See ANNELIDA; ARACHNIDA; CRUSTACEA; INSECTS.

See INVERTEBRATA (General Works on).

ARTICULATION. See JOINTS.

ARTIFICIAL ANUS. See ANUS (Artificial).

ARTIFICIAL PUPIL. See PUPIL (Artificial).

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*Anatomy for*. See ANATOMY (in relation to the Arts).

## ARTIZANS and TRADESMEN

*Diseases and Hygiene*: Ramazzini, 1716; Hoffmann (F.), 1746; Patissier, 1822; Thackrah, 1831; Vernois, 1860.

(*Diss.*) Jaessing, 1774; Darwall, 1821.

— *Diseases of Lungs*: Holland (G. C.), 1843.

— *of Blacksmiths*: \*Dresler, 1747.

— See also DISEASES of particular Classes.

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*Family of*: Trecul, 1850.

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ASBESTOS: Brückmann, 1722.

ASCARIDES. See WORMS (Intestinal).

ASCARIS LUMBRICOIDES. See WORMS (Intestinal).

ASCITES: Bright (vol. i), 1827; Seymour, 1837; Murchison, 1868.

(*Diss.*) Barbeckius, 1652; Matthæi, 1760; Steinecke, 1764;

Benzin, 1775; Vize, 1778; Sandifort ('*Exerc.*' vol. ii), 1785;

Albers, 1795; Harland, 1820; Middleton, 1820.

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*Paracentesis in*: \*Friedreich, 1817.

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## ASIA (EASTERN)

*Diseases, Climate, &c.*: Friedel, 1863.

— See CLIMATE.

## ASPHALTI (OLEUM)

*Use in Ulcers of Intestines*: Healde, 1869.

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*Order of arrest of Vital Actions in*: Reid's '*Researches*,' 1848.

*Pathology and Treatment*: Orfila, 1821; Portal, 182—; Kay, 1834; Erichsen, 1845; Leroy d'Étiolles, 184—.

ASPHYXIA—*continued.*

*of New-born Infants*: (Diss.) Potérel, 1804; Lozes, 1818; Lange, 1822; Valleix, 1835.

— See CROUP.

(LOCAL): Raynaud, 1862.

See DEATH (Apparent); DROWNING.

See also COMA; SYNCOPE.

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*of Morbid Liquids*: Dieulafoy, 1873.

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## ASSAFŒTIDA: \*Pundt, 1778.

*Use in Preservation of Life of Fœtus*: La Ferla, 1855.

## ASSIMILATION: \*Skrimshire, 1798.

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*Mutual Life Assurance Company, New York, ditto*: Wynne, 1857; Winston, 1876.

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## ASTHENIA

*Asthenology*: Struve, 1801.

## ASTHENOPIA: Mackenzie (W.), 1843; Laurence (J. Z.), 1865.

## ASTHMA

*Nature and Treatment*: Martinius, 1636; Floyer, 1698; Ridley, 1738; Millar, 1769; Stern, 1770; Withers, 1786; Beddoes, 1793; Ryan, 1793; Davidson, 1795; Locbenstein, 1811; Lambe, 1815; Albers, 1817; Yeoman, 1849; Théry, 1859; Salter, 1860—71; Dobell, 1866—75; Thorowgood, 1873.

(Diss.) Swart, 1725; Ellenberger, 1731; Murray (P.), 1769; Sicard, 1774; Rogery, 1775; Murphy, 1820; Teulon, 1820; Cupples, 1821.

*from Ossification of Costal Cartilage*: \*Vogel, 1773.

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— *by Cold Bath*: Ryan, 1793.

— *by Blatta Bizantina*: Peehey, 1694.

— *by Regimen [Vegetable Diet]*: Lambe, 1815.

— *by Tartar Emctic*: Balfour, 1819.

(SPASMODIC, or CONVULSIVE): Bree, 1807.

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(SPASMODIC, OR CONVULSIVE)—*continued.*

(Diss.) Law, 1762; Leeds, 1766; Melliard, 1777; Fenwick, 1781; Ryan (T.), 1784; Clendinning, 1791; M'Taggart, 1798; Halifax, 1820; Brown (B. L.), 1821.

ASTHMA MILLARI: Millar, 1769; Loebenstein, 1811; Albers, 1817.

ASTHMA THYMICUM: Hauff (Abhandl.), 1839.

(HAY): Smith (W. A.), 1865; Pirrie (W.), 1867; Blackley, 1873.

— See HAY FEVER.

See LARYNGISMUS STRIDULUS.

ASTIGMATISM: Donders, 1862.

## ASTRAGALUS

*Dislocation of*: Turner (T.), 1843; Canton ('Surg. Obs.'), 1855.

— See DISLOCATIONS (Works on).

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ATAXY (PROGRESSIVE LOCOMOTOR): Dujardin-Beaumez, 1862; Eisenmann, 1863; Jaccoud, 1864; Topinard, 1864; Carré, 1865; Althaus, 1866; Duchenne, 1868; Radcliffe, 1868; Dubois (P.), 1868; Clarke (L.), 1870; Charcot (Leçons, ser. 2, f. 1), 1873—7.

See ATROPHY of Paralysis; PARALYSIS (Muscular).

ATHEROMATOUS CHANGES OF ARTERIES: Inman, 186—; Lecorché, 1869.

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ATMOSPHERE. See AIR.

ATMOSPHERILIA [INFUSORIA]: Ehrenberg, 1871.

ATOMIC THEORY: Higgins (W.), 1814; Turner (E.), 1825; Graham, 1848; Daubeny, 1850.

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ATRABILIOUS TEMPERAMENT. See MELANCHOLIA.

ATRESIA. See ANUS; IMPERFORATION.

ATRIPLEX SALSUM [Soutenelle]

*Virtues of*: Vorm, 1661.

ATROPA BELLADONNA. See BELLADONNA.

ATROPA MANDRAGORA. See MANDRAGORA.

ATROPHY: Bennet, 1654; Paget, 1847; Virchow ('Handbuch'), 1854.

(*Diss.*) Stulen, 1728; Glass, 1731.

*of Infants*: Chuden, 1726.

*of Old Age*: \*Pringle, 1730.

— *of Bones*: Larcher (J. F.), 1868.

*induced by Cicatrix*: Teale, 1869.

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(*Yellow*) *of Liver*: Dusch, 1854.

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— *Anatomic Lesions in*: Duchenne, 1853.

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See EMACIATION; FASTING.

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*Use of, in Short Sight*: Schröder (C.), 1874.

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*Poisoning by*: Gross (S. W.), 1869.

*Antagonism of, with Physostigma*: Fraser (T. R.), 1871.

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*Elective*: Bergman, 1785.

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AUGURIES: Niphus, 1519.

AURAL MEDICINE and SURGERY. See EAR (Diseases of).

AURORA BOREALIS: Mairan, 1754.

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*of the Head*: Roger ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 24), 1860.

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## AUSCULTATION

*of the Organs of Respiration, &c.—continued.*

Blakiston, 1848; Gerhard, 1850; Billing 'On the Lungs,' 1852; Bennett (J. H.), 1853; Skoda, 1853; Weber, 1854; Tanner, 1855; Beau, 1856; Flint, 1856—66; Markham 'On the Heart,' 1856; Gerhardt, 1866—76; Niemeyer (P.), 1868—71; Gee (S.), 1870; Mailliot, 1874; Weil, 1875; Flint, 1876.

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*Tables for:* Edwards, 1862.

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(OBSTETRIC): Lejumeau, 1822; Kennedy, 1833; Montgomery, 1837; Maigne, 1839; Naegele, 1839; Helm, 1840; Depaul, 1847; Séré, 1856.

— *in Double Pregnancy:* Séré, 1856.

— See also PREGNANCY (Diagnosis of).

See DIAGNOSIS (Physical); HEART and LUNGS (Diseases of); PERCUSSION.

(MEDIATE). See STETHOSCOPE.

(PLEXIMETRIC): Guéneau de Mussy, 1876.

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*Sheep in:* Blacklock, 1840.

*South Australia Colony:* Sinnett, 1862.

*Consumption in:* Bird (S. D.), 1863; Brown (I. B.), 1865; Thomson (W.), 1871; Reeves (C. E.), 1874.

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*Mortality and Vital Statistics:* Sehimmer, 1868.

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*Medical Institutions:* Wilde, 1843.

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*Examination of:* Elam, 1876.

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AUTUMN DYSENTERY, &c.: Wilson (A.), 1765.

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*of Amsterdam:* Thyssen, 1827.

AVELLANA MEXICANA: Brückmann, 1722.

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*Surgical Anatomy:* Morton (T.), 1845.

*Axillary Glands, Diseases:* Benedict, 1820.

AZOTE (PROTOXIDE OF). See NITROGEN.

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*Bacterytic Fungi:* Cohn, 1870; Bastian, 1872; Eberth (C. J.), 1872.

*Coccobacteria septica:* Billroth, 1874.

BAGUETTE DIVINATOIRE: Vallemont, 1696; Tardy de Montraval, 1781.

## BAKERS

(*Journeymen*) *Night Work, &c.*: Guy (W. A.), 1865.

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as *Symptomatic of Infecting Chancre*: Mauriac, 1872.

## BALLOON ASCENTS

*Meteorological Observations in*: Glaisher, 1863.

BALSAM [Balms]: Hornius, 1615; Pona, 1623; Alpinus, 1719;  
Fothergill (vol. ii), 1783.

(STYPTIC): Eaton, 1723.

of *Copaiba*. See COPAIBA.

of *Mecca or Gilead*: Muttonus (Doringius), 1620; \*Vogel, 1763.

— *non-use of, in Confectio-theriacæ*: Perla, 1641.

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See MINERAL WATERS.

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(*Diss.*) Johannis, 1596; Coxie, 1728; Müller, 1743; Wogav, 1749; O'Reilly, 1765; Huggan, 1771; Cuel, 1775; Armstrong (J.), 1820; Guland, 1820; Burne, 1821; Halkerston, 1821.

*Philosophy of the Operation of*: Paine's 'Commentaries,' 1840.

— *effects on the Heart's action*: Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

*Abuse, and its ill consequences*: Pous, 1600; Castellus, 1628; Griffith, 1681; Stevenson (W.), 1783; Abernethy, 1793; Hall (M.), 1830; Bowditch, 1872.

*History of*: Bauer (J.), 1870; Bowditch, 1872; Cooper's 'Surgery' (vol. ii; Druitt, 'Inflammation'), 1872.

*from particular Veins, &c.*:

— *Vena Salvatella*: Severinus, 1668.

— *Vena Axillaris*: Vesalius, 1539.

— *in the Arm*: Le Roy, 1807.

## BLEEDING

*from particular Veins—continued.*

— *in the Foot*: \*Hojelsinus, 1724; Chevalier, 1730; Le Roy, 1807.

*in particular Diseases*:

— *Diseases of Women*: Moxius, 1612.

— *Diseases of Children*: Badilius, 1606; \*Wegbecker, 1749.

— *Apoplexy*: Robinson (N.), 1732; Bell (C.), 1841.

— *Consumption*: Farr, 1775.

— *Fevers*: Cortacius, 1654; White (J.), 1712; Billard, 1767; Mills, 1813.

(*Diss.*) Jungschulz, 1771; Drennan, 1778; Beecraft, 1820.

— *Relapsing*: Welsh, 1819.

— *Hæmoptysis*: Rees, 1813.

— *Inflammations*: Thriverus, 1532; Panizza, 1561; \*Bara, 1757; Louis (P. C. A.), 1835.

— *Inflammation of the Viscera*: Fuchsius, 1534.

— *Pleuritis*: Thriverus, 1532; Fuchsius (Curtius), 1534; Turinus, 1537; Curtius, 1539; Monardes, 1564.

— *Pregnancy*: \*Hojelsinus, 1724; \*Staudt, 1749; Wallis, 1778; Silbert (and in 'Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tom. xxi), 1857.

— *Puerperal Eclampsia*: Campbell (H. F.), 1876.

— *Purpura*: \*Mentzler, 1744.

— *Rheumatism*: Fowler, 1795.

— *Variola, Morbilli, &c.*: Badus, 1663; Felinus, 1664; \*Marbach, 1749; Bona, 1754.

See ARTERIOTOMY; CUPPING; LEECH.

*Styptics for*: Weber (J. C.), 1680; Warner, 1754; Peirce (T.), 1765; Ruspini, 1787.

— *Agaric of the Oak*: Warner, 1754.

*Surgery of Bleeding Vessels*: Ogston, 1871.

## BLENNIUS VIVIPARUS

*Formation and Generation*: Forchhammer, 1819.

BLENNORRHAGIA. See GONORRHEA.

BLENNORRHEA OCULI. See OPHTHALMIA.

BLEPHAROPLASTY: Fricke, 1829; Dieffenbach, 1835.

See PLASTIC SURGERY.

BLEPHAROSPASMUS: Panas (F.), 1873.

## BLIND (The)

*Mental and Physical State*: Fowler, 1843; Dufau, 1850.

*Education*: Peyer, 1681; Guillié (S.), 1817; Dufau, 1850; Rodenbach, 1855.

*Employment*: Lettsom's 'Hints,' 1801.

*Care of*: Pablasek, 1867.

*Blind and Deaf Boy* [James Mitchell]: Stewart (D.), 1813; Wardrop, 1813.

*Case of a Lady born blind who received sight by formation of artificial pupil*: Wardrop, 1826.

See Catalogue of JOURNALS (*Annales*, Morel).



BLINDNESS: Diderot, 1773; Dumont, 1856.

*Removal of, in an aged man of 92 years*: Siemerling, 1818.

See EYE (Diseases of); AMAUROSIS.

(COLOUR): Wilson (G.), 1855.

— See COLOURS.

### BLISTERS

*Employment*: Massaria, 1591; Fonte Eugubinus, 1609; Obicius, 1618; Martinius, 1636; Poutcau ('*Œuvres*, tom. iii), 1783; Fumouze, 1859.

(*Diss.*) Struve, 1768; Hieckes, 1776; Irvine, 1798.

— *in Fevers and Pleuritis*: Massaria, 1591; Tralles, 1776.

— *in Internal Inflammations*: \*Cambier, 1817.

— *in Petechial Fever at Trent*, 1591; Roboretus, 1592.

— *in Pneumonia*: Louis (P. C. A.), 1835.

— *in Rheumatism*: Fowler, 1795.

*Against their Employment*: Terillus, 1607; Bianchi, 1751.

See COUNTER-IRRITATION.

### BLOOD

*Physiology, &c., of the*: Carvinus, 1562; Conringius, 1646; Barbatus, 1667; Boyle, 1683; Schweneke, 1743; Levison, 1776; Hey, 1779; Moises, 178—; Pasta, 1789; Hunter, 1794; Cavallo, 1798; Wilson (J.), 1819; Sendamore, 1824; Wagner, 1833; Denis, 1838; Gulliver, 1842; Moore (G.), 1850; Atlee (Bernard), 1854; Brown-Séguard, 1857; Davy's (J.) '*Researches*,' 1863; Panum, 1864; Schmidt (A.), 1865; Flint (vol. i), 1866.

(*Diss.*) Hoffmann, 1672; Saltzmann, 1703; Huggan, 1771;

Birkbeck, 1799; Ricci, 1818.

— See also PHYSIOLOGY (General Works on).

*Histology of*: Kneuttinger, 1865.

*Extrusion of Morphological Elements of, and their relation to Pus*: Norris, 1871.

*Quantity of, in the Body*: Keill, 1708.

*Life of (Hunter's Theory)*: Hendy, 1775; Levison, 1776; Hunter, 1794; \*Caldwell's '*Theses*,' 1805; Adams, 1814.

*Physiological Properties of*: Brown-Séguard, 1857.

*Influence of Nutrilion on*: Nasse, 1850.

*Function of, in Muscular Work*: Heaton, 1867; Broadbent, 1869.

*Temperature of, Arterial and Venous*: Savory (W. S.), 186—.

*Pneumatology of*: Setschenow, 1859.

*its part in Absorption and Disengagement of the Gases of Respiration*: Fernet, 1858.

*Chemical and Microscopical Analysis of its Composition, Properties, &c.*: Schegkius, 1580; Boyle, 1683; Bett, 1692; Gulielmus, 1701; Browne, 1709; Smith (H.), 1761; Berdoe, 1772; Hewson, 1772; Levison, 1776; Moises, 178—; Hunter, 1794; Thackrah, 1819; Tiedemann, 1820; Stevens (W.), 1832; Hackett, 1832; Wagner, 1833; Rees, 1836; Le Canu, 1837; Denis, 1838; Davy's '*Researches*,' vol. ii, 1839; Gulliver, 1842; Andral, 1842; Gerber, 1842; Griffith, 1843; Bequerel, 1844; Zimmermann, 1847; Atlee (Robin), 1854; Schmidt (A.), 1865.

— *of Domestic Animals*: Andral, 1842.

BLOOD—*continued.*

- CORPUSCLES, *Cells, or Globules*: \*Bruener, 1835; Schmidt, (A.), 1865; Lith, 1866; Norris, 1869.
- *Origin of*: \*Fahrner, 1845.
- *Laws of the Aggregation of*: Norris (R.), 1869.
- *of the Passage of, through the Walls of the Vessels*: Norris, 1871.
- *influence of Gases on the Form of, in Rana Temporaria*: Harless, 1846.
- *influence of Solution of Magenta and Tannin on appearance of*: Roberts (W.), 1863.
- *Detection in Blood Stains*: Richardson (J. G.), 1869.
- RED (*Cellular Structure, &c.*): Hewson, 1772; Richardson (J. G.), 1870; Boettcher, 1876.
- *Growth and Reproduction*: Bakewell, 1874.
- *Cycloidal Rotation of*: Woollcombe, 1876.
- *Numeration of*: Malassez, 1873.
- *Size of, in some Mammalia*: Gulliver (G.), 1870.
- *Separation of, in the living organism*: Schmidt (A.), 1876.
- WHITE: Bennett, 1852.
- *Migration of, from the Blood into the Lymphatic System*: Thomas, 1873.
- *Identity of, with the Salivary, Pus, and Mucous Corpuscles*: Richardson (J. G.), 187—.
- *Variation in number of, in some diseases*: Bonne, 1876.
- See LEUCOCYTHÆMIA.
- *Comparative number of Red and White, in Health and in Chronic Disease*: Patrigeon, 1877.
- *in Acute Disease*: Meunier, 1877.
- PARTICULAR PHYSIOLOGICAL STATES AND CHARACTERS.
- *Buffy Coat*: Scudamore, 1824; Achille, 1865.
- *Carbonic Acid of*: Pflüger, 1864.
- COAGULATION: \*Leidenfrost, 1752; Pasta, 1789; Scudamore, 1824; Hewson, 1846; Richardson, 1851; Turner's 'Experiments,' 1858; Denis, 1859; Lister, 1863; Mathieu et Urbain, 1875.
- *during Life in Venous System*: Humphry, 1859.
- *in Diseases of Blood-vessels*: Lister (J.), 1858.
- See THROMBOSIS.
- *Colour*: Lower, 1728.
- *during Coagulation*: Newbigging, 1839.
- *Combustible Material of*: \*Skey, 1798.
- *Crystals*: Preyer (W.), 1871.
- *Electricity of*: Shettle, 186—.
- *Heat*: Palletta, 1788; Savory (W. S.), 186—.
- *Serum*: Schenckius, 1655; \*Hausmann, 1655; Barbatus, 1667; Hildanus, 1682.
- *Transmutation*: Knight, 1731.
- (CIRCULATION OF): Cæsalpinus, 1593; Veslingius, &c., 1641; Spigelius (Wallæus), 1645; Conringius, 1646; 'Blood,' 1647; Licetus, 1647; Riolanus, 1649; Kyper, 1650; Slegelius, 1650; Highmore, 1651; Harvey (W.), 1653; Pecquet, 1654; Deusing

## BLOOD

(CIRCULATION OF)—*continued.*

- gius, 1655; Wallæus, 1660; 'Microscopium,' 1684; Snape, 1686; Mery, 1700; Thebesius, 1716; Lower, 1728; Thomson (G.), 1734; Pitcairn, 1737; Haller, 1757; Smith (H.), 1761; Hales, 1769; Berdoe, 1772; Wilson (A.), 1774; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786; Hunt, 1787; Prochaska ('Opera Minora'), 1800; Spallanzani, 1800; Carson, 1815; Oesterreicher, 1820; Wedemeyer, 1828; Denis, 1830; Hall (M.), 1831; Mendelssohn, 1845; Wanner, 1856; Robinson, 1857; Edwards (Milne), tom. 3, 1858; Turner (J.), 1858; Sucquet, 1860; Flint (vol. i), 1866; Longet (tom. 2), 1868; Sabatier, 1873; Pettigrew (J. B.), 1874.
- (*Diss.*) Hoffmann, 1672; Adyc, 1678; Tyssot, 1743; Lille, 1752; Remus, 1752; Reichel, 1767; Nicholls, 1773; Carson, 179—; Oppenheim, 1822.
- *History of its Discovery*: Daremberg ('La Médecine'), 1865.
- *relative to Servetus*, 1511—53; Tollin, 1876; Willis, 1877.
- *Controversy respecting the History of its Discovery, &c.*: Spigelius, 1645; 'Blood,' 1647; Drake, 1647; Parisanus, 1647; Regius, 1647; Riolanus, 1649; Slegelius, 1650; Highmore, 1651; Primerose, 1651; Harvey (W.), 1653; Wallæus, 1660; 'Microscopium,' 1684; Entius, 1685; Musitanus, 1700; Zecchinelli, 1838; Flourens, 1854; Sieveking, 1877.
- *against the Doctrine of*: Leichner, 1665; Hill (O.), 1702.
- *in the Fœtus*: Kilian, 1826; Reid's (J.) 'Researches,' 1848; Macdonald (W.), 1868.
- (*Diss.*) Bernard (H.), 1733; Schütz, 1799; Herbin, 1819; Kronheim, 1837.
- *in Animals*: Pettigrew, 1874.
- *in the Crustacea*: Audouin et Edwards, 1827.
- *in the Lungs of the Frog*: Ludwig (Holmgren), 1874.
- *in the Arteries of the Horse*: Lortet, 1867.
- *from Right to Left Ventricle of the Heart*: Veslingius, 1641 (Folius, &c.).
- (CEREBRAL)
- *in connection with Sleep*: Girondeau, 1868; Moore (C. H.), 1868.
- *in Cranium*: \*Berlin, 1850.
- "Derivative," *in Head and Members*: Sucquet, 1862.
- (PULMONARY): Diesterweg, 1866.
- *Capillary*. See CAPILLARY VESSELS.
- *Forces and Motive Powers of*: Harvey, 1653; Pitcairn, 1737; Haller, 1757; Hales, 1769; Wilson (A.), 1774; Prochaska (Opera minora), 1800; Spallanzani, 1800; Carson, 1815; Parry, 1816; Bell (C.), 1819; Barry, 1826; Wedemeyer, 1828; Hall (M.), 1831; Philip, 1831; Joffroys, 1843; Holland (G. C.), 1844; Volkmann, 1850; Ranke (J.), 1871; Buchanan (A.), 1874.
- (*Diss.*) Adyc, 1678; Carson, 179—.

## BLOOD

(CIRCULATION OF)—*continued.*

- *Physiological Action of the Pressure of*: Wardrop, 1837; Ludwig (C.), 1865; Ranke (J.), 1871.
- *Influence of the flow of, on the Motion of the Iris, &c.*: Kussmaul, 1855.
- *Influence of Vaso-motor Nerves on, in Extreme Vessels*: Jones (T. W.), 1869.
- *Medical Physiology of, from graphic study of the Movements of the Heart-pulse*: Marey, 1873.
- *Influence of Atmospheric Pressure on*: Barry, 1826; Searle, 1827.
- *Action of Nitrites on*: Gamgee (A.), 1868.
- *Sounds caused by*: Leared, 1861.
- *Absorption-Mechanism in Effusion of*: Cordua, 1877.
- See PULSE; ARTERIES; VEINS; BLOOD-VESSELS.
- DISEASED STATES, &c.
- *Pathological Conditions*: Beale (B.), 1706; Wogav, 1749; Hewson, 1772; Hey, 1779; Hunter (J.), 1794; Thaekrah, 1819; Scudamore, 1824; Stevens (W.), 1832; Williams (C. J. B.), 1835; Rees, 1836; Andral, 1843; Becquerel, 1844; Wunderlich, 1845; Zimmermann, 1847; Moore (G.), 1850; Kehrer, 1853; Virchow und Vogel, 1854; Wise (T. A.), 1858; Hughes (J. V.), 1859; Achille, 1865; Valentin (G.), 1866; Rindfleisch, 1866—73; Sér, 1867.
- (Diss.) Hoffmann, 1672; Salizmann, 1703; Verbrugge, 1736.
- *Diseases from*: Beale (B.), 1706; Hughes, 1859.
- *Quantitative Proportions of, in different Diseases*: Hamernjk, 1847.
- *Fibrinous Element, in relation to Disease*: Richardson (B.), 1851.
- *Disordered Circulation*: Nicholl, 182—.
- *Electricity of, in Disease*: Bellingeri, 1816.
- *Inflammatory Diathesis*: \*Hase, 1741; \*Lappenberg, 1783; \*Haase, 1801.
- *State of, in Infectious Diseases*: Coze et Feltz, 1872.
- *State of, in Typhoid Fever*: Forget, 185—.
- *Changes in, in Relapsing Typhus*: Heydenreich, 1877.
- *Pituitous Cacoehymia*: \*Walwyek, 1687.
- *Putrefaction of, in Living Animals*: \*Caldwell (Seybert), 1805.
- *Putrefaction and Gangrene from Stoppage of Circulation*: \*Ferris, 1784; Hecker, 1841.
- *Animals found in*: Bushnan, 1833.
- *Hæmatozoon in Human*: Lewis (T. R.), 1872.
- Determination of, to the Head.* See HEAD.
- Effusion into the Peritoneal Cavity in Menstruation*: Voisin, 1860.
- Bloodletting.* See BLEEDING.
- (LOSS OF). See BLEEDING; HÆMORRHAGE.
- *in Pregnancy and Parturition.* See HÆMORRHAGE (Uterine).
- *Spitting of.* See HÆMOPTYSIS.



## BLOOD

(LOSS OF)—*continued.*

— *Vomiting of.* See HÆMATEMESIS.

— *in Hysteria:* Ferran, 1874.

See ANÆMIA; DYSENTERY; HÆMATURIA; MELÆNA; URÆMIA; &c.

*On the Flow of, from a Corpse, in the presence of the Murderer:*

Libavius, 1594; Horstius, 1606.

*Sutphocyanides in:* Leared (A.), 1869.

*Transfusion of.* See TRANSFUSION.

*On the Prohibition of the Eating of:* Bartholinus (T.), 1673.

## BLOOD-STAINS

*On Distinguishing:* Otto, 1870; "Flecke," 1871.

## BLOOD-VESSELS

*Anatomy, &c.:* Vieussens, 1705; Gautier, 174—; Du Verney,

1761; Douglas, 1775; Wilson (J.), 1819; Quain (J.), 1837;

Davies' 'Selections,' 1839; 'Encyclopédie Anat.' (tom. iii,

Theile), 1843; Crisp, 1847; M. Edwards (tom. 3, 4), 1858—9;

Cruveilhier (tom. 3), 1867; Henle (Band 3), 1868; Sappcy

(tom. 2), 1869.

(*Diss.*) Webster (C.), 1777; Ricci, 1818.

— *Plates:* Gautier, 174—; Albinus, 1758; Meckel, 1817;

Langenbeck, 1831; Bourgerie (vol. iv), 1832—44; Quain

(J.), 1837; Quain (R.), 1844.

— See also ARTERIES; VEINS; AORTA; HEART; &c.

— *Expansive Power:* La Loggia, 1855.

— *Intra-cranial:* Ehrmann, 1861.

— *Contractile Power:* Hastings, 1820.

— *Development:* Billroth, 1856.

— *In Fœtus of Vertebrata:* Thomson (A.), 1830.

— *of the Brain:* Burrows (G.), 1846; Cappie, 1859; Ehrmann, 1861.

— *Effects of their Obtiteration:* Ehrmann, 1860.

— *of the Dura Mater and Cranial Bones:* Langer, 1877.

— *of Head, Neck, and Chest:* Cock, 1835.

— *of the Intestines:* \*Albinus, 1736.

— *of the Villi of the Small Intestines:* Döllinger, 1828; De-  
fois, 1874.

— *of the Peritoneum:* Ernst, 1851.

— *of the Placenta:* Hyrtl, 1870.

— *Utero-placental:* Kennedy, 183—; Reid's 'Researches,'  
1848.

— *of the Extremities:* Blizard, 1798.

— *Anomalies of System of:* Benvenisti, 1870.

— *of the Guinea-pig:* Baer, 1834.

— *Structure and Functions of VALVES of:* Pettigrew (J. B.),  
1864.

— *Physiological Pathology:* Valentin (G.), 1866.

*Pathology and Diseases:* Corvisart, 1811; Bertin, 1824; Frank

('Prax. Med.' pars 2), 1824; Hope, 1832; Schiua, 1836;

Davies ('Selections'), 1839; Joy (W. B.), 1840; Pigeaux,

1843; Hasse, 1846; Crisp, 1847; Rokitansky (vol. iv), 1849;

Benvenisti, 1851; Stokes, 1854; Lebert, 1855; Günsburg,

## BLOOD-VESSELS

*Pathology and Diseases—continued.*

- 1856; Wise, 1858; Wedl (C.), 1859—63; Günzburg, 1861; Fuller, 1863; Valcutin (G.), 1866; Traube (L.), 1867; Weber, 1872; Quincke, 1876.
- *Pneumatic Treatment*: Waldenburg, 1875.
- *Appearances in different Diseases*: Hamernjk, 1847.
- *in connection with Bright's Disease*: Galabin, 1873.
- *in Birds*: Larcher (O.), 1874.
- *Dilatation*: Graefe, 1808.
- *Dislocations*: Wedl (C.), 1863.
- *Inflammation*: \*Ricci, 1818.
- *Wounds, Injuries, or Lesions*: Corvisart, 1811; Crisp, 1847; Dupuytren, 1854; Moore (C.), 1870.
- *Embolie Plugging*: Kirkes ('Med.-Chir. Trans.,' vol. xxxv, 1852); Cohn, 1860.
- See EMBOLI.
- *Formation of Thrombus in Wounded*: Stilling, 1834.
- *Intertwining of Vessels to stop Hæmorrhage*: Stilling, 1834.
- See HEART; ARTERIES; VEINS; and CAPILLARY VESSELS (Diseases of).
- See ANEURISMS; HÆMORRHAGE.

## BLOWPIPE

*Use in Chemical Analysis*: Bergman's 'Essays' (vol. ii), 1784; Berzelius, 1822; Plattner and Muspratt, 1854.

## BLUSHING

*Physiology of*: Burgess, 1839.

## BOAT RACES

*(Oxford and Cambridge) After-health of Rowers in*: Morgan (J. E.), 1873.

## BODY (HUMAN). See also MAN.

- Natural History*: Paxton, 1701; Adair, 1787.
- Anatomy, Structure, and Functions*: White (J.), 1841; Buchanan (A.), 1867.
- See ANATOMY and PHYSIOLOGY (Human).
- Physiology of its Origin*: His (W.), 1875.
- Atmosphere of*: Gruber, 1844.
- Changes at different Ages*: \*Cadogan, 1737; Jameson, 1811.
- See STRUCTURE (Changes of).
- Development*: Henke, 1814.
- Differences*. See ETHNOLOGY.
- *in Male and Female*: \*Sebizius, 1629.
- Duality*: \*Steger, 1816; Wigan, 1844.
- Growth or Increase of, Law of*: Liharzik, 1858; Boll, 1876.
- Hereditary Qualities*: \*Buttner, 1755.
- See HEREDITY.
- Sensibility*: Haller, 1755; Haen, 1777; Roussel, 1809.
- See SENSIBILITY; IRRITABILITY.
- Similarity of Parts*: Recalchus, 1620.
- Solids and Fluids*: \*Wachendorff, 1724; \*Koch, 1737.
- Stature*: Boudin, 1863.
- *Increase of, in France*: Boudin, 1863.

BODY (HUMAN)—*continued.*

*Sympathy of Parts.* See SYMPATHY.

*Union of Organic Parts:* \*Capadoce, 1818.

*Vis Conservatrix:* \*Young, 1796.

*Weight.* See WEIGHTS of Organs of.

(HABIT OF): Lemnius, 1619; Conringius, 1727; Symonds, 1853.

— *Influence, in the Production of Disease:* Hoeken, 1841.

— See CONSTITUTION (Human); COMPLEXION; TEMPERAMENT.

— *Bad Habit of.* See DYSCRASIA.

*Embellishment.* See COSMETICS.

*Influences on.* See NON-NATURALS; AIR; CUSTOM; DIET; MOON; SUN, &c.

*Mutual Influences of the Mind and Body.* See MIND; SOUL.

BOILS: Travers ('Obs. '), 1852.

*on the Face:* Reverdin, 1870.

See CARBUNCLE.

## BOLOGNA

*School of Anatomy:* Medici, 1857.

## BONES

*Anatomy:* Galenus, 1535; Paaw, 1615; Guillemeau, 1618; Riolaus, 1649; Sengnerdius, 1662; Dyk, 1680; Havers, 1691; Baker, 1697; Balestrini, 1708; Courtial, 1709; Gagliardi, 1723; Albinus, 1726; Eustachius, 1726; Monro primus, 1726; Cheselden, 1733; Thomson (G.), 1734; Douglas, 1735; Disdier, 1738; Haller ('Disp. Anat.,' vol. vi), 1746; Boehmer, 1751; Tarin, 1753; Du Verney, 1761; Le Cat, 1768; Bertin, 1783; Bernhold, 1794; Sömmerring, 1794; Malacarne, 1801; Blumenbach, 1807; Tesmer, 1812; Wilson (J.), 1820; Troja, 1828; Langenbeck, 1831; Bourgerie, 1832; Miescher, 1836; Quain, 1842; 'Encyclopédie' (Sömmerring), 1843; Cooper (B.), 1844; Alton (d'), 1850; Tomes, 1852; Henle (Band i), 1855; Holden, 1855; Struthers, 1855; Fick, 1857; Humphry, 1858; Ward (F. O.), 1858; Cruveilhier (tom. i), 1862; Rambaud et Renault, 1864; Sappey (tom. i), 1866; Edwards (tom. x—xi), 1874.

— See also SKELETON.

— *Plates:* Vesalius, 1543; Cheselden, 1733; Albinus, 1744; Eustachius, 1744; Boehmer, 1751; Tarin, 1753; Monro primus, 1759; Trew, 1767; Bertin, 1783; Fyfe, 1800; Bell (J.), 1804; Gordon, 1818; Langenbeck, 1831; Bourgerie (tom. i), 1832; Arnold, 1838; Quain, 1842; 'Encyclopédie Anat.,' 1843; Bonamy (p. i), 1844; d'Alton, 1850; Holden, 1855; Rambaud, 1864.

— See also ANATOMY (Plates).

— *Statics and Mechanics of the Skeleton:* Meyer (G. H.) 1873.

*of the Head.* See CRANIUM.

(*Maxillary*). See JAW; TEETH.

*Comparative Anatomy:* Dyk, 1680; Cheselden, 1733; Boehmer, 1751; Du Verney, 1761; Pander, 1821; Weber (M. J.), 1824; Blainville, 1839; \*Otto, 1839; Flower (W. H.), 1870.

## BONES

*Comparative Anatomy—continued.*

- *Plates*: Cuvier, 1800; Blainville, 1839; Huxley and Hawkins, 1864.
- See ANATOMY (Comparative); SKELETON.
- *Mammalia*: Flower, 1870.
- *Camels*: Adam, 1832.
- *Cetacea*: Camper, 1820; Pauder, 1821.
- *Birds*: Camper, 1803; Nitzsch, 1811.
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— *Vegetable Materia Medica*: Martius, 1843.

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*Prices from 1066 to 1754*: Penkethman, 1765.

*Bread Fruit*: Trécul, 185—.

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— (*Male*): Luschka, 1857; Gruber, 1866.

— *Plates*: Sautorini, 1775; Cooper (Sir A.), 1840; Luschka, 1857.

*Varieties of Form in*: Rehn (H.), 1875.

*Structure of Glands, &c.*: Langer, 1850.

*Diseases, &c.*: Guy, 1762; Rowley, 1772; Schmucker, 1774; Braun, 1805; Benedict, 1820; Cooper (Sir A.), 1829; Tuson, 1846; Birkett (J.), 1850; Velpeau, 1854; Birkett (J.), 1870; Lebert, 1873.

(*Diss.*) Gibbons, 1775; Nevermann, 1831; Kretzschmar, 1844.

— *Plates*: Cooper (Sir A.), 1829; Albers, 1842.

— (*Parasitic*): Haussmann, 1874.

— See below (Cancer).

*Particular Abnormal Conditions and Disorders*:

— *Abscess*: \*Carpentier, 1844.

— *Adenocèle*: Birkett, 1855.

— *Anastomosis of Lactiferous Tubes*: Walter, 1775.

— *Cancer*: Houpeville, 1693; Berner, 1723; Guy, 1762; Bell (G.), 1787; Ewart, 1794; Adams (J.), 1801; Nooth, 1806; Rodman, 1815; Tanchou, 1844; Velpeau, 1854—58; Cockle, 1865.

(*Diss.*) Fromhold, 1684; Carlisle, 1736; Lerche, 1777; Brunatti, 1794; Peyrier, 1827; Malle, 1830; Lefebvre, 1845; Gaffarot, 1846.

— *Congestion*: \*Peste, 1846.

— *Hypertrophy*: Labarraque, 1875.

— *Hypertrophy in Men (Gynæcomazia)*: Gruber (W.), 1866.

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— *in Lying-in Women*: Clubbe, 1779.

— *Tumours*: \*Nélaton, 1839; \*Bérard, 1842; \*Jarnouen, 1844; Bryant ('Clin. Surg.'), 1867; Labbe et Cöyne, 1876.

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— *Wounds succeeding Extirpation of Tumours*: Colson, 1845.

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*Connection with Changes in the Vascular System*: Galabin, 1873.

*Treatment by Skim Milk*: Donkin, 1871.

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BRISTOL. See MINERAL WATERS.

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BROMINE: Glover, 1842.

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*Action of the Muscular Coat of, in Respiration*: Hall (C. R.),  
185—.

*Diseases*: Williams (C. J. B.), 1840; Scudamore, 1847; Biermer,  
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— *Asthma*: Biermer, 1870.

— *Catarrh*: Biermer, 1867.

— *Dilatation*: Dittrich, 1850; Barth, 1856.

— *Inflammation*. See BRONCHITIS.

— *Injection of the Bronchial Tubes*: Green (H.), 1855.

— *Pathology of the Membrane of*: Badham, 1808; Cheyne  
(J.), 1809.

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(*Fibro-*): Buckler (T. H.), 1853.

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- BUBONOCELE. See HERNIA (Inguinal).
- BUCCINÆ: Lister, 1695.
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- BUILDING SOCIETIES (BENEFIT): Scratchley, 1860.
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*Use in Gout*: Hill (J.), 1771.

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*Evils of, in Towns*: Walker (G. A.), 1839.

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*Burial Grounds*: \*Tardieu, 1852.

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*Climate and Diseases*: Murchison, 1855.

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*Treatment of, and of Cicatrices after*: Earle (J.), 1803; Kentish (E.), 1817; Dickinson, 1818; Earle (H.), 1832; Erichsen, 1843; Crompton, 1851; Travers, jun. ('Obs.'), 1852; James (J. H.), 1868; Holmes, 1870; Mason (F.), 1873; Buck (G.), 1877; Billroth, 1877.

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*Diseases*: Monro secundus, 1788; Volkmann (Pitha), 1872.

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*of Java*: Horsfield, 1828.

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*Signs of, in the Mouth*: Laforgue, 1806; \*Himly, 1823.

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*Appendix Cæci*: \*Busch, 1814.

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(*Diss.*) Stehelinus, 1744; Lindemann, 1755; Freymann, 1797; Stevens, 1817; Rosenbaum, 1836.

*History of*: Rosenbaum, 1836.

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— *Expulsion per Anum*: Prochaska, 1780.

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## CALCULI AND CONCRETIONS

(URINARY and VESICAL) and CALCULOUS DISORDERS

— *Nature and Treatment—continued.*

1731; Desault, 1733; Ballonius, 1734; Robinson (N.), 1734; Braeken, 1739; Coetlogon, 1739; Pitearne, 1739; Schaw, 1739; Eseherny, 1755; Bromfeild ('Obs. '), 1773; Perry (S.), 1777; Austin, 1791; Philip (Wilson), 1792; Beddoes, 1793; Jacobs, 1801; Johnston, 1806; Rudtorffer, 1808; Home (Brande), 1811; Marcet, 1817; Brugnatelli, 1819; Prout, 1821—48; Yelloly, 1829; Chopart, 1830; (Félix-Pascal), 1830; England, 1830; Petit, 1834; Crosse, 1835; Rees (O.), 1836; Civiale, 1838; Scharling, 1839; Segalas, 1839; Christison (R.), 1840; Jones (H. B.), 1842; Grantham, 1844; Beale, 1861—9; Leroy d'Étiolles (fils), 1866; Silva-Amado, 1867; Civiale, 1869; Butcher (R. G.), 1870; Poland, 1870; Gouley, 1873; Harris (W. P.), 1876.

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## CALCULI AND CONCRETIONS

*Medicines for Dissolving, Lithontriptics, &c.—continued.*

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*Rupture of, for Resetting of Bones*: Oesterlen, 1828.

See BONE (Structure, &c., of).

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*Effects of, in Continued Fevers*: Lysons, 1771.

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*its Virtues in the Gout*: Pechey, 1694.

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*of Bone*: Wagstaffe, 1875.

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## CANCERS AND CANCEROUS DISORDERS

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— *Connection with Gastritis*: Barras, 1842.

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— *by Arsenical Paste*: Patrix, 1816.

— *by Carbonate of Iron*: Carmichael, 1809.

— *by Carbonate of Lime*: Kentish, 1802.

— *by Carbonic Acid Gas*: Ewart, 1794.

## CANCERS AND CANCEROUS DISORDERS

*Modes of Treatment—continued.*

— *by Caustics*: Gataker, 1764; Parker (L.), 1856—67; Fell, 1857; Arnott, 1858; Wells (Sp.), 1860.

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 — *Hæmostatic*: Wise (T. A.), 1863.  
 — *Homœopathic*: Mabit, 1833.  
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 — *through Nervous System*: Chapman, 1866.  
 — *Symptomatic*: Niemeyer, 1872.  
 — *by Vegetable and Mineral Acids*: Tucker, 1854.  
 — *by Sulphuret of Ammonia*: Hirsch (M.), 1866.  
 — *by Cantharides*: 'Cholera,' 1844.  
 — *by Castor Oil, &c.*: Johnson (G.), 1855—70.  
 — *against*: Skinner (T.), 1868; Macnamara, 1870.  
 — *by Chloroid Lemonade*: Stefano, 1874.  
 — *by Application of Internal Cold*: Arnott, 1852.  
 — *by Copper*: Burq, 1867.  
 — *by the Plant Guaco*: Pereyra, 1832.  
 — *by Oxide of Nitrogen*: Hancock, 1831; Le Page, 1832.  
 — *by Quinine and Sinapisms*: Goudas, 1865.  
 — *by Salines*: Stevens (W.), 1832; Kellie, 1864.  
 — *by Sulphur*: Grove, 1849.  
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AS OBSERVED IN PARTICULAR COUNTRIES AND IN DIFFERENT EPIDEMICS:

(Asia)

- *in British India*: Sengensse, 1804; Tytler, 1817; Corbyn, 1818; Deville, 1819; \*Kellie, 1820; Jameson, 1820; Brown



## CHOLERA MORBUS (EPIDEMIC).

AS OBSERVED IN PARTICULAR COUNTRIES, ETC.

*(Asia)*— in *British India*—continued.

(T.), 1824; Keraudren, 1824; Scot, 1824; Ainslie, 1825; Kennedy (R. H.), 1827; Da Olmi, 1828; Annesley, 1829; Orton, 1831; Blane, 1832; Dickson, 1832; Hutchinson (J.), 1832; Souty, 1832; Christie, 1833; Bankier, 1835; Bird (J.), 1849; Peters, 186—; Strachey, 1864; Macnamara, 1870; Bryden (J. L.), 1871; Pettenkofer, 1871; Macpherson (J.), 1872; Macnamara, 1876.

— *Epidemic of 1817—18*: Tytler, 1817; Corbyn (F.), 1818; 'Bombay Report,' 1819; Jameson, 1820; Milroy, 1847.

— of 1861: Strachey, 1864.

— of 1868: Bryden, Cornish, Murray, Townsend, 1869.

— at *Secunderabad*, 1871: Cornish, 1871.

— in *Southern India* 1869: Cornish (W. R.), 1871.

— *History of Epidemics in Madras*: Rogers (S.), 1848; Cornish (W. R.), 1871.

— in *Bombay* 1818—42: Bird (Jas.), 1849.

— in *Calcutta, as affected by Water Supply*: Macnamara, 1872.

— *its Spread from India to Europe*, 1817—69: Bell, 1832; Milroy, 1847; Peters, 1866; Peters and McClellan, 1875; Macnamara, 1876.

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in *England*: Delpech, 1832; Dubuc, 1832; O'Shaughnessy, 1832; Thomson (S.), 1848; Bushnan, 1850; Baly, 1854; Gull, 1854; Simon, 1866; Farr, 1868.

— 1678: Simpson (W.), 1678.

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— See also Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera, Board of Health, 1848—54; Registrar General, 1848—66).

— in *London*: Halma-Grand, 1832; Hodgkin, 1832; Gaselee and Tweedie, 1832.

— See above, CHOLERA (General Treatises), and Catalogue of REPORTS.

— in *Bristol*, 1866: Budd (W.), 1871.

— at *Exeter*, 1832: Shapter, 1849.

— 1849: Shapter (T.), 1866.

— at *Hull*: Alderson, 1832.

— at *Newcastle and Gateshead*: Greenhow, 1832.

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera, 1854).

— at *Oxford*, 1854: Acland, 1856; Hussey, 1860.

— at *Sunderland*: Ainsworth, 1832; Clanny, 1832; Haslewood and Mordey, 1832; Dubuc, 1832; Kell, 1834.

in *Scotland*: Delpech, 1832.

in *Ireland*: Stoker, 1832; Aickin, 1854; Corrigan, 1866; Hayden, 1867.

*(Europe)*

— in *Europe*: Thomas Longueville, 1857; Radcliffe, 1872.

## CHOLERA MORBUS (EPIDEMIC)

AS OBSERVED IN PARTICULAR COUNTRIES, ETC.

*(Europe)*—continued.

- *in France*: Paillard, 1832; Sandras, 1832.
- *Epidemics*, 1817—50: Briquet ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tom. 28), 1867.
- *at Paris*, 1832: Dubois, 1831; Moreau de Jonnés, 1831; Bouillaud, 1832; Boulay, 1832; Cayol, 1832; Foy, 1832; Gendrin, 1832; Guichard, 1832; Jackson, 1832; Moulin, 1832; Ripault, 1832; Roche, 1832; Tacheron, 1832; Treille, 1832; Voisin, 1832; Piorry ('Clinique'), 1833; Rochoux, 1833; Littré ('Médecine'), 1872.
- *of 1849*: Briquet (P.) et Mignot, 1850; Bouvier ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tom. 17), 1853.
- *of 1854*: Stanski, 1870.
- *in 1865*: Pellarin, 1866; Stanski, 1870.
- *at the Hôpital St. Antoine*: Decori, 1866; Lorain, 1868.
- *of 1866—73*: Besnier (E.), 1874.
- *at Rouen and Seine-Inférieure*: Hellis, 1832.
- *at Lyons*: Gauthier, 1831.
- *at Gy (Haute Saône)*, 1854: Niobey, 1858.
- See above, CHOLERA (General Treatises—French Authors).
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera).
- *in Norway*:
  - *Christiania*, 1850; Holst, 1851.
  - *Bergen*: Holst, 185—.
- *in Sweden*: Wistrand, 1855.
- *in Denmark*: Hübertz, 1855.
- *in Russia*: Hawkins, 1831; Lichtenstädt, 1831; Barry, 1832; Gerardin, 1832; Russell, 1832; Markus, 1847; Dvorjak, 1848.
- *St. Petersburg*: Lefevre, 1831.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera).
- *in Poland*: Antommarchi, 1831; Brierre-de-Boismont, 1832; Foy, 1832; Sandras, 1832.
- *in Holland*: Alexander (W.), 1872.
- *in Germany*: Sandras, 1832; Grainger, 1852.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera).
- *in Prussia*: Gerardin, 1832.
- *in Berlin*: Froriep (R.), 1832; Scoutetten, 1832; Lamprey, 1848; Güterbock, 1853; Müller, 1867.
- *in Dantzic*: Hamett, 1832.
- *in Saxonv*, 1865: Günther, 1866.
- *in Zwickau*, 1866: Günther, 1869.
- *in Mecklenburgh-Schwerin*, 1859: Ackermann, 1860.
- *in Bavaria*: Martin (A.), 1857; Majer, 1877.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera 1854, 1873—4).
- *in Austria*: Gerardin, 1832; Sophianopoulo, 1832.
- *in Hungary*: Roth, 1832; Sophianopoulo, 1832.

## CHOLERA MORBUS (EPIDEMIC)

AS OBSERVED IN PARTICULAR COUNTRIES, ETC.

*(Europe)*—continued.

- in *Turkey*, 1865: Leach, 1866; Zennaro, 1870.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera, Conférence Sanitaire Internationale).
- *Black Sea Fleet*, 1854: Babington, 1856.
- in *Switzerland*: Lebert, 1856.
- in *Zürich*, 1854: Lebert, 1854.
- in *Italy*: Riccardi, 1837.
- *Chivasso, Turin*: Giuseppe, 1855; Pogliani, 1855.
- *Fiesole*: Lari, 1856.
- *Tuscany*, 1835—55: Betti, 1856.
- *Naples*: Agresti, 1855; Romanelli, 1874.
- *Palermo*, 1837: Parlatore, 1837.
- in *Spain*: Samano, 1858.
- *Gibraltar*, 1865: Sutherland, 1867.
- in *Portugal*:
  - *Oporto*, 1832: Gomes, 1842.
- at *Malta*, 1837: Stilon, 1848.
- (Africa)*
  - in *French Army, North of Africa*, 1834—5: Audouard, 1836.
  - *Mauritius and Isle of Bourbon*, 1821: Moreau de Jonnès 1821.
  - in 1856. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera, Mauritius).
  - *Egypt*: Flora ('Mittheilungen'), 1869.
  - *Batna, Algeria*, 1867: Dukerley, 1868.
- (America)*
  - *United States*: Batchelder, 1849; Thomas Longueville, 1857; McClellan, 1875.
  - *Epidemic of 1873*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera United States).
  - in *New York*: Francis, 1832; Paine, 1832.
  - in *Philadelphia*: 'Med. Soc. Report,' 1832; 'Cholera,' 1833.
  - in *Baltimore*, 1849: Buckler, 1851.
  - *United States Army*, 1866—73. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera).
  - in *West Indies*:
    - *Jamaica*, 1850—1: Milroy, &c., 1851—4.
    - *Guadeloupe*, 1865—6: Cuzent, 1867; Pellarin, 1872.
    - See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cholera).

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CHOLOSIS TYPE OF DISEASES: Eisenmann, 1836.

## CHONDRUS [Wheat]

*of the Ancients*: Peccana, 1627.

CHOREA: Andree, 1746; Bouteille, 1809; Bernt, 1810; Le Viseur, 1817 Thompson (Theoph.), 1840; Sée ('Mém. Acad.

CHOREA—*continued.*

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(*Diss.*) Kockers, 1730; Martinus, 1730; Dartigues, 1812; Brouillaux, 1820; Pelletier, 1825; Coste, 1827; Ayrenx, 1833; Robert (P.), 1833; Jeanjaquet, 1835; Dufossé, 1836; Perrigot, 1836; Leven, 1869.

*Hemichorea*: Raymond, 1876.

(*Epidemic of the Ancients*): \*Robert, 1833.

*of the Middle Ages*: Hecker, 1832.

(*Electrical*): Pignacca, 1855.

*Treatment by Gymnastics*: Bouvier (Blache), 1855.

*Mental State in*: Marcé ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tom. 24), 1860.

See TARANTISMUS.

See CONVULSIVE DISEASES; NERVOUS DISEASES.

CHOROID MEMBRANE: 'Dissertationes' (Heister), 1745; Iwanoff, 1874.

*Inflammation of*: Graefe, 1859.

*Diseases of*: Wecker, 1876.

*Sarcoma of*: Briere, 1874.

*Pigment Cells of*. See PIGMENTUM NIGRUM.

CHOROID PLEXUS: Luschka, 1855; Kollmann, 1861.

## CHRIST

*as a Physician*: \*Gutsmuths, 1812.

*Physical Cause of the Death of*: Stroud, 1847.

*On the Pierced Side of*: Bartholinus (T.), 1646.

*The Cross of*: Bartholinus (T.), 1646.

## CHROMATOSCOPY

(RETINAL): Galezowski, 1868.

CHROMHIDROSIS: Le Roy de Méricourt, 1864; Foot (A. W.), 1869.

CHURCHYARDS. See BURIALS.

CHYLE AND CHYLIFICATION [Chylopoetic System]: Galenus, 1587; Haller ('Disp. Anat.,' i), 1746; Colombier, 1782; Sheldon, 1784; Bidder und Schmidt, 1852; Flint ('Physiology,' vol. ii), 1866.

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*Diseases of*: Bamberger (Virchow), 1855; Ziemssen ('Handbuch'), 1876.

*Imperfect*: \*Gay (G.), 1699.

*Motion*: Spigelius, 1645; 'Blood,' 1647; Pecquet, 1654; Wal-læus, 1660; Snape, 1686.

*Resorption of*: Brücke (E.), 1853.

See LACTEALS; AMPULLULÆ LIEBERKUHNII; ABSORBENTS.

*Receptaculum Chyli*:

— *Calculus in*: \*Scherb, 1729.

— See THORACIC DUCT.

CHYME. See DIGESTION.



CICATRIZATION : Travers, 1844.

*in different Tissues* : Masse, 18— ; Hutin ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tom. 19), 1855.

*After Burns, Operations for* : Jamcs (J. H.), 1868 ; Mason (F.), 1875.

*of Disjointed Parts* : Wiesmann, 1824.

See WOUNDS.

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CICUTA AQUATICA : Wepfer, 1716.

CIDER : Geach, 1768.

CILIA OF GRANTIA : Dobie, 1850.

CILIARY MUSCLE

*in Animals* : Lee (R. J.), 1870.

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*Natural History of the Genus* : Kentish, 1784 ; Lambert, 1797 ; Bergen, 1826 ; Delondre, 1854.

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— *in Intermittents* : Torti, 1715 ; \*Baalen, 1735 ; Saunders, 1782 ; Rigby, 1783.

— *in Remittent Fever* : Baumes, 1821.

— *in Smallpox* : Wall, 1780.

*Poisoning by, as a Remedy in Malarial Fever* : Tomaselli, 1877.

See QUININE.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cinchona).

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*Use in Bites of Mad Animals* : Dalby, 1764.

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*Organs of the.* See ARTERIES ; VEINS ; BLOOD-VESSELS ; HEART ; LUNGS ; LYMPHATICS ; LACTEALS.

*On Substances conveyed unchanged into the:* Caldwell (Smith), 1805.

CIRCULATION OF THE BLOOD. See BLOOD (Circulation of). (*Capillary*). See CAPILLARY VESSELS.

CIRCUMCISION

*Transmission of Syphilis in* : Taylor (R. W.), 1873.

## CIRRHOSIS

*of the Lung*: Corrigan ('Dublin Journal,' vol. xiii), 1838; Bastian, 1871.

*of the Liver (Hypertrophic), with Jaundice*: Hanot, 1876.

## CIRRIPEDIA

*The Lepadidæ, Balanidæ, &c.*: Darwin, 1851—54.

CIVET CAT: Castellus, 1668.

## CIVILIZATION

*Origin of*: Lubbock (Sir J.), 1875.

*History of, in England*: Buckle, 1858.

*Decrease of Disease effected by*: Marx, 1844.

*Influence of, in Development of the Brain in Different Races*:

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*Influence on Insanity*: Morel, 1857.

*Curiosities of*: Wynter, 1860.

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CLAIRVOYANCE: Meyer (J. F.), 1827; Kerner (J.), 1829; Billot, 1839; Lee (E.), 1843—49; Spencer (T.), 1844; Wienholt, 1845; Ashburner, 1848; Pasley (T. H.), 1848; Esdaile (J.), 1852; Didier, 1856.

*Alexis Didier*: Lee (E.), 1849.

*Mlle. Pigeaire*: Donné (A.), 1838.

*Seherin von Prevorst*: Kerner (J.), 1829.

*Prevision*: Deleuze, 1836.

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*Fractures*: Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Callaway, 1849; Gordon (A.), 1875.

CLEANLINESS. See HYGIENE; SANITARY CONDITION.

*Inconveniences of excessive*: \*Lung, 1747.

*Diseases from want of*: \*Brill, 1764.

CLEFT PALATE. See PALATE (Cleft).

## CLEOPATRA

*Nature of the Death of*: Gruner, 1774.

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CLIMACTERIC YEARS [*Septenniads*]: \*Funckert, 1704.

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## CLIMATE

*General Climatology*: Johnston (A. K.), 1856; Kacmtz, 1857; Mühry (A.), 1862; Armand, 1873.

*Causes of its Differences*: Daubeny (C.), 1863.

*Chemical Climatology*: Smith (R. A.), 1872.

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## CLIMATE—continued.

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— *in Cure of Chronic Diseases*: Clark (Jas.), 1829—46; Francis, 1853.

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— *in Tuberculous Disease*: Lee, 1858.

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— *in producing Disease*: Haviland, 1855.

— *of Woods on Temperature and Climate*: Ebermayer, 1873.

— *of Vegetation and Wooded Soils on*: Becquerel, 1853; \*Depelchin, 1869.

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*Climates of Mountainous and Elevated Regions*: Smith (Archibald), '*Brit. and For. Med.-Chir. Rev.*,' vol. xviii, 1856; Lombard, 1858—73; Smith (Archibald), '*Dublin Quarterly*,' vol. xli, 1866; Weber (H.), '*Med.-Chir. Trans.*,' vol. lii, 1869; Williams (C. T.), 1870; Jourdanct, 1875.

— *in Phthisis*: Küchenmeister, 1848; Schreiber, 1871; Lombard, 1873; Biermann (A.), 1874.

— See CHEST.

*of Particular Countries and Places*:

— *England*: Claromontius, 1672; Bisset, 1762; Williams, (J.), 1806; Lee (E.), 1854.

— *London*: Fothergill, 1783; Howard, 1818.

— *Brighton*: Kebell, 1859.

— *South of Devon*: Shapter, 1842—62.

— *Dover*: Parsons (C.), 1868.

— *Penzance and the Land's End*: Forbes, 1821.

— *Scarborough*: Fox (C. B.), 1867.

— *Sidmouth*: Cullen (W. H.), 1851; Mackenzie (J. I.), 1867.

— *Torquay*: Madden, 1849; Hall (C. R.), 1857; Shapter, 1862.

— *The Isle of Wight (Undercliff)*: Martin (G. A.), 1849.

— *Worthing*: Barker, 1860.

— *Ireland*:

— *Dublin*: Ratty, 1770.

— (*Europe*)

— *Russia*: Guthrie (M.), 1789.

## CLIMATE

*of Particular Countries and Places :*

- (Europe)—continued.
- Germany :
  - Erlangen : \*Fleischmann (J. G.), 1766.
  - Göttingen : Lentin, 1779.
- Belgium : Meyne ('Top. Méd. '), 1865.
- France :
  - Amélie-les-Bains : Bouyer, 1867.
  - Biarritz : Bennet, 1862—75.
  - Cannes : Valcourt, 1865.
  - Finisterre, Bretagne : Caradec, 1861.
  - Lyons : Marmy, 1866.
  - Mentone : Bennet, 1862—75 ; Farina, 1863 ; Lee (E.), 1863 ; Siordet, 1863 ; Corput, 1864 ; Valcourt, 1865 ; Stiege, 1868.
  - Méran-Obermais : Mazegger, 1874.
  - Montpellier, Hyères, &c. : Taylor, 1861.
  - Nice : Lee (E.), 1854 ; Sigmund, 1859 ; Taylor, 1861 ; Lee (E.), 1863 ; Corput, 1864 ; Valcourt, 1865.
  - Pau : Taylor, 1842 ; Valcourt, 1865 ; Lahillonne, 1869.
  - South of France : Taylor (A.), 1861 ; Valcourt, 1865 ; Williams (C. T.), 1867—70.
- Austria :
  - Aussee, Steiermark : Schreiber, 1870.
- Switzerland : Laussedat, 1875.
  - Swiss Alps : Weber (H.), 1864.
  - St. Moritz, the Upper Engadine : Yeo, 1870 ; Hewlett, 1871 ; Ludwig (J. M.), 1877.
  - Tarasp, the Lower Engadine : 'Tarasp,' 1866.
- South of Europe : Bennet, 1862—75 ; Carrière, 1876 ; Madden, 1876.
  - Shores of the Mediterranean : Bennet, 1875.
- Italy : Carrière, 1849 ; Burgess, 1852 ; Francis, 1853 ; Sigmund, 1859 ; Taylor (A.), 1861 ; Chambers (T. K.), 1865 ; Carrière, 1876.
  - Bormio : Levier, 1871.
  - Como : Porta, 1790.
  - Corsica : Bennet, 1862—75 ; Pietra-Santa, 1864 ; Ribton, 1868.
  - Genoa : Ribton, 1868.
  - Pisa : Sigmund, 1859.
  - Rome : Cagnatus, 1599 ; Lancisi, 1718 ; Taylor, 1861 ; Taussig, 1870.
  - San Remo, &c. : James (Prosser), 1865 ; Daubeny (H.), 1865.
  - Venice : Cazenave, 1865.
  - Sicily : Bennet, 1862—75.
- Spain and Portugal : Francis, 1853 ; Lee (E.), 1854.
  - Madrid : Torres Munoz, 1860.
  - Malaga : Lee (E.), 1854.
- Minorca : Cleghorn, 1779.
- Malta : Bennet, 1875.



## CLIMATE

*of Particular Countries and Places :*

— *Madeira* : Gourlay, 1811 ; Bloxam, 1854 ; Mittermaier, 1855 ; White, 1857 ; Barral, 1858 ; Grabham, 1870.

— (*Africa*)

— *Algiers* : Pietra Santa, 1862 ; Marit, 1862 ; Schneider (O.), 1869 ; Maurin, 1874 ; Bennet, 1875.

— *Egypt* : Dewar, 1803 ; Schnepf, 1862 ; Patterson, 1867.

— *Mogador* : Ollive, 1875.

— *Natal Colony* : Mann, 1859 ; 'Natal,' 1868.

— *West Coast* : Horton (J. A. B.), 1867.

— (*Asia*)

— *India* : Jeffreys (J.), 1858 ; M'Clelland, 1859.

— *Dutch East Indies* : Friedmann, 1860.

— *Eastern Asia* : Friedel, 1863.

— *Barmah* : Murchison, 1855.

— *of the Neilgherries : its effect on European Constitutions* : Baikie, 1834.

— *Australia* : Bird (S. D.), 1863 ; Brown (I. B.), 1865.

— *in Consumption* : Thomson (W.), 1870.

— (*America, North*)

— *United States* : Toner, 1874.

— *Minnesota* : Mattocks (B.), 1871.

— *Manitou, Colorado* : Solly (S. E.), 1875.

— (*America, Central*)

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— *West Indies* : Moseley (B.), 1787.

— *Dutch West Indies* : Friedmann, 1860.

— (*America, South*)— *High Level Climates :*

— *The Andes* : Scrivener, 1869 ; Ornellas, 1875.

— *Peru* : Smith (Arch.) ['Dublin Q.,' vol. xli, 1866 ; 'Edin. N. Philos. J.,' vol. vii, 1858, and vol. xi, 1860 ; 'Edin. Med. and Surg.,' vol. liv, 1840 ; 'Brit. and For.,' vol. xviii, 1856.]

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See also under the names of Countries and Places (their Medical Topography, &c.).

*Journals on*, see Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Jahrbuch für Balneologie').

See MINERAL WATERS.

## CLIMATES (TROPICAL and WARM)

*Influence on European Constitutions* : Tennent, 1742 ; Johnson (J.), 1813—41 ; Wallace, 1824 ; Jörg, 1851 ; Martin (J. R.), 1855—61 ; Moore (W. J.), 1862 ; Buttura, 1864 ; Horton ('W. C. of Africa'), 1867 ; Dutroulau, 1868.

— *on Consumption* : Williams (C. T.), 1875.

*Acclimatization of Europeans in* : Tennent, 1742 ; Wallace, 1824 ; Aubert-Roche, 1854.

*Effects on Troops* : Lamprey, 1852.

CLIMATES (TROPICAL and WARM)—*continued.*

*Hygiene and Diseases of Europeans in*: Crawford (J.), 1772; Dazille, 1785; Lind, 1788; \*Barboza, 1798; Campet, 1802; Moseley, 1804; Johnson (J.), 1813; Chisholm, 1822; Annesley, 1828; Boudin, 1842; Pritchett, 1843; Martin, 1855—61; Dutroulau, 1861; Marit, 1862; Saint-Vel, 1868; Oldham (C. F.), 1871; Pellarin (A.), 1872; Fayrer (J.), 1873; Horton, 1874.

— *Medicines for*: Shannon, 1805.

— *Use of Carbonic-acid Gas in*: Parkin, 1836.

— *on Domestic Treatment*: Thomas (R.), 1790.

— *Endemic Skin Diseases*: Fox (T.), 1876.

*Diseases during long Voyages to*: Monchy, 1762; Clark (John), 1792; Hunter (W.), 1804; Da-Olmi, 1828.

— *on Return from*: Martin, 1855.

See INDIA (Diseases of).

See JAMAICA; WEST INDIES.

CLINICAL MEDICINE AND SURGERY. See MEDICINE (Clinical) and SURGERY (Clinical); HOSPITALS.

CLINICAL NOTE-BOOK: Fairbank, 1870.

CLITORIDECTOMY: Brown (I. B.), 1866; Tanner, 1867.

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*Use and Efficacy*: \*Meyerhoff, 1815.

*On Modern*: Vaughan, 1792.

*In Hygienic Point of View*: \*Cerviotti, 1871.

*As a Cause of Disease.* See STAYS.

CLOUDS (On): Tyndall, 1872.

CLUBFOOT (CONGENITAL): Naumberg, 1796; Sheldrake, 1806; Scarpa, 1806; Delpech ('Chir. Clin.,' vol. i), 1823; Little, 1839; Guérin (iv and v), 1839; Lizars, 1853; Brodhurst, 1856; Adams (W.), 1866; Lücke (A.), 1871; Quimby, 1875.

*Talipes varus*: \*Little, 1837; \*Lode, 1837; Thorens, 1873.

*Subcutaneous Tenotomy in*: Phillips (C.), 1841.

*Instruments for*: Naumberg, 1796.

*Cure without Cutting Tendons*: Barwell, 1863.

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*Diseases and Deformities of Coal Miners*: Boëns-Boissau, 1862.

*Coal Measures of Torbane Hill, Combustible Mineral from*: Quickett, 1854.

COALESCENCE OF PARTS. See CICATRIZATION.

## COCA

*Hygienic and Medicinal Qualities* : Mantegazza, 1859 ; Marvaud, 1874.

## COCCYX

*Excision of* : Denucé, 1874.

*Coccygeal Gland* : Luschka, 1860 ; Banks (W. M.), 1867.

## COCHINEAL

*Cultivation* : Nobrega, 1849.

## COCHLEA. See EAR.

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*Production by Evaporation* : Black (Cullen), 1777.

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— *in Cholera* : Arnott (J.), 1852.

— *in Headache* : Arnott, 1849.

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*External Application of, in Acute Articular Rheumatism*: Fox (W.), 1871.

— *Anæsthetic, in Tooth Extraction*: Quinton, 1856.

— See HYDROPATHY; ICE; SNOW; WATER (Cold).

COLDS. See CATARRH.

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(*First Battalion, 1854—6, in East*) History: Wyatt, 1858.

COLEOPTERA. See INSECTS.

COLIC, ILIAC PASSION, &c.: Galenus, 1591; Purcell, 1715; Lysons, 1772; Neucourt, 1861; Begbie, 1871.

(*Diss.*) Sybel, 1749; Thomas, 1770; Metford, 1777; Siemering, 1778; Ohlemann, 1791; Evans, 1820.

See also ILEUS.

*Treatment by Belladonna*: Davasse, 1860.

(BILIOUS TROPICAL): \*Evans (J.), 1820.

(LEAD or PAINTERS'): Citesius, 1639; Boucher-Beauval, 1673; Bouvart, 1758; Combalusier, 1761; Schomberg, 1764; Haen, 1777; Hardy, 1778; Tronchin, 1784; Harrison, 1786; Clutterbuck, 1794; Mérat, 1812; Lepère, 1823; Palais, 1825; Tanquerel des Planches, 1839; Chevallier, 1845; Brachet, 1850.

(*Diss.*) Sidobre, 1694; Bull, 1734; Ilsemann, 1752; Devereux, 1756; Lashley, 1766.

— *Colic of Poitou*: Citesius, 1639; Boucher-Beauval, 1673; Bouvart, 1758; Combalusier, 1761; Schomberg, 1764; Haen, 1777; Mérat, 1812.

(*Diss.*) Bull, 1734; Devereux, 1756; Lashley, 1766.

— (*Endemic*) of Devonshire: Huxham, 1752; Baker, 1767; Geach, 1767.

— *not caused by Lead in the Cider*: Alcock, 1768.

— See also LEAD (Works on Diseases from).

(SPASMODIC or Convulsive): \*Tilemann, 1719; \*Heidenreich, 1742; Howship, 1830.

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*Monograph of*: Lubbock, 1873.

## COLLODION

*Use in Bleorrhagic Orchitis*: Ricordi, 1863.

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*Valve of the*: Lieberkühn, 1782.

*Diseases, &c.*: See INTESTINAL CANAL.

*Spasmodic Stricture*: Howship, 1830.

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*Theory and Nature*: Actuarius (Thylsuis), 1529; Aristoteles, 1575; Berga, 1578; Scarmilionius, 1601; Boyle, 1772; Reade, 1816.



COLOUR—*continued.*

*Contrast of:* Graham, 1848.

*Physical and Physiological Laws of:* Galczowski, 1868; Happe, 1877.

*Change of, in Animals:* Townson ('Tracts'), 1799.

See BLOOD (Colour of); SKIN (Colour of).

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*Comatose Diseases:* Cheyne (J.), 1812.

(URÆMIC): Richardson ('Asclepiad,' vol. i), 1862.

COMBUSTION. See HEAT (Animal); PHLOGISTIC THEORY.

(SPONTANEOUS): Chevallier, 184—; Ogston, 1870.

*Inflammation of Combustible Bodies:* Crawford, 1779.

*Combustible Material of Blood:* \*Skey, 1798.

COMEDONES. See ACNE.

## COMETS

*Motion:* Licetus, 1640.

*Influence:* Erastus, 1578; Bartholinus (T.), 1665.

— *on Physical Phenomena:* Forster (T.), 1843.

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## COMO

*Climate and Diseases:* Porta, 1780—90.

*Hospitals:* Porta, 1802.

COMPLEXION: Morescottus, 1588; Bacon, 1590; Lemnius, 1619.

*Causes of Variety in:* Smith (S. S.), 1788; Dunn, 1859.

See BODY; SKIN.

See COSMETICS.

## COMPRESSION

*Employment of.* See ANEURISM.

See TOURNIQUET.

(Elastic) *Employment in Medicine:* Bourjeaud, 1857.

## CONCEPTION

*Theories of:* Rueff, 1554; Schurigius, 1730; Harvey, 1776;

Clay (Harvey), 1848; Beneden, 1874.

(Diss.) Smith (Gul.), 1684; Baldinger (L.), 1747; Shaw,

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*without Connection with Male:* \*Roth, 1748.

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*Extra-uterine.* See PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine).

*False.* See MOLES (Uterine).

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CONCRETIONS. See CALCULI; URINARY DEPOSITS.

## CONCUSSION

See BRAIN and HEAD (Injuries of); SPINAL CORD.  
See CONTRE-COUP.

## CONFECTIONS

*Confectio Hyacinthi*: Amidei, 1643.  
*Confection d'Alkermes*: Catelan, 1614.  
— *Tonique*: Bavay, 1770.

## CONGESTION: Barthez, 1805.

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*Physiological Action and Medical Use*: Störck, 1760; Quarin, 1761; Hoffmann, 1763; Gataker, 1764; Collin, 1765; Hill, 1771; Viventius, 1771; Butter, 1773; Haen, 1777; \*Spalowsky, 1777; Fothergill, 1783; Smith (W. M.), 1867; Harley (J.), 1869.

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— *in Phthisis, by Inhalation*: Scudamore, 1834.

## CONJUNCTIVA (TUNICA)

*Structure*: Eble, 1828; Arnold (J.), 1860; Waldeyer, 1874.

*Lymphatic Follicles of*: Schmid, 1871.

*Diseases*: Eble, 1828; Saemisch, 1875.

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— See EYE (Works on Diseases of).

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*Relations to the Nervous System*: Rokitansky, 1857; Key und Retzius, 1875.

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## CONSENSUS PARTIUM. See SYMPATHY.

## CONSTANTINOPLE: Davy (J.), 1842.

## CONSTIPATION (HABITUAL): Burne, 1840; Ashton, 1857; Strahl, 1859.

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*Stricture in the Colon, a cause of*: Howship, 1830.

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*Hereditary Qualities of Human Body*: \*Büttner, 1755.

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*Mode of Change in, of Northern Inhabitants on going to Southern Climates*: Tennent, 1742.

See BODY (Habit of, &c.); TEMPERAMENT; HEREDITARINESS.

## CONSULTATION. See MEDICAL CONSULTATION.

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CONTAGION OR INFECTION (LAWS OF) AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES

*Nature and Origin*: Fracastorius, 1555; Palmarius, 1578; Pinto, 1631; Mead, 1720; Moreau de St. Elie, 1738; Lind, 1774; 'Contagious Diseases,' 1801; Murray (T.), 1801; Mayr, 1806; Bancroft, 1811; Hosack, 1815; Schnurrer, 1815; Francis, 1816; Bateman, 1818; Brera, 1819; Harty, 1820; Hancock, 1821; Blane's 'Diss.,' 1822; Henle ('Unters.),' 1840; Anglada, 1853; Griesinger, 1857; Hirsch, 1859; Morris (J.), 1867; Hallier, 1867; Stanski, 1870; Le Hardy, 1870; Bastian (H. C.), 1871; Coze et Feltz, 1872.

(*Diss.*) Ford, 1779; Owen, 1783; Davis, 1797; Morris, 1820; Stephenson, 1821; Boase, 1821.

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— *by Nitrous Acid or Vapour*: Smyth (J. C.), 1796.

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*Non-existence of Pestilential*: Lassis, 1819; Sédillot, 1820; Maclean, 1824.

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*from Distemper among Cattle*: Davies, 1757.

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*of the Spleen*: Bochefontaine, 1873.

(*Muscular*): Reia's 'Researches,' 1848

## CONTRACTION [Essential] OF EXTREMITIES.

*Connection with Rheumatism*: Colas, 1868.

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*Fractures by*: Dupré de Lisle, 1770; Chopart, 1771; Louis, 1788; Justamond, 1789; David, 1790; Fischer (H.), 1871; Cormack ('*Clin. Studies*,' vol. ii), 1876.

— *of the Upper Jaw*: Cloquet, 1820.

— See also HEAD (Injuries of).

CONTUSIONS: Paget, 1870.

CONVALESCENCE: \*Thilen, 1727; \*Peschel, 1775.

*on Signs of the Beginning of, in Acute Diseases*: Molé, 1870.

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(*Diss.*) Antonii, 1593; Wegehausen, 1732; Gondela, 1751; Peters, 1817; Charpentier, 1872.

*Ascribed to Demoniac Possession*: Westphalus, 1707.

*Phenomena of, in the Miracles of François of Paris*: Carré de Montgeron, 1745.

*Remedies for*:

— *Mistletoe*: Colbatch, 1723.

— *Musk*: Wall, 1780.

(*Epidemic*) *from the Imagination*: Haygarth, 1801.

*From Hæmorrhage*: \*Schroeder, 1752.

*of Infancy*: Baumes, 1805; North, 1826; Brachet, 1837; Ballard (T.), 1863.

(*Diss.*) Jucey, 1809; Auvity, 1815; Tonnellé, 1815; Mesly, 1819; Thibeaud, 1820; Bourienne, 1821; Lagaite, 1833; Le Cœur, 1833; Marouby, 1833.

(EPILEPTIFORM). See EPILEPSY.

(PUERPERAL): \*Engelmann (C. F.), 1752; Denman, 1768; Leake, 1774; Miquel, 1824; \*Baraduc, 1842; Braun, 1857; Bourneville ('*Études*'), 1873; Cormack, 1876; Charles, 1876.

— *Uræmic*: Braun, 1857.

— *Bleeding in*: Campbell, 1876.

See CATALEPSY; CHOREA; ECLAMPSIA NUTANS; EPILEPSY; RAPHANIA; SARDONIC LAUGH; SPASMS; TARANTISMUS; TETANUS.

See also NERVES (Diseases of).

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*Against the Boiling of Vegetables*: Le Camus, 1760.

See DIET; FOOD.

See POISONS (Culinary).

## COPAIBA (BALSAM OF)

*Use in Gonorrhœa*: Thorn, 1827.

— *against*: Cooke, 1861.



## COPENHAGEN

*Climate of*: Bartholinus (E.), 1679.

## COPPER

*Considered in a Physiological Point of View*: Laborde, 1877.

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— See POISONS (Culinary).

## COPPER-SMELTERS

*Diseases of*: Williams (T.), 1854.

*Immunity of, from Cholera*: Burq (Vernois), 1873.

CORAL: Gansius, 1630; Boccone, 1674.

*Tincture of*: Garencières, 1676.

CORDIALS: Avicenna, 1555.

COREMORPHOSIS. See PUPIL (Artificial).

COREONCION. See PUPIL (Artificial).

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*Historical Account*: \*Sprengel, 1816; Bibra, 1860.

*Prices of Wheat, 1060 to 1745*: Penkethman, 1765.

*On Dearness of*: Player, 1772.

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His, 1856; Waldeyer, 1874.

*Mode of Nutrition*: Coccius, 1852; Toynbee, 18—.

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— *Abscess*: Walther (P. F.), 1819.

— *Creeping Ulcer*: Saemisch, 1870; \*Japiot, 1872.

— See HYPOPYON.

*Opacity*: \*Volger, 1778; Rowley, 1779; Luxmoore, 1806.

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*Inflammation*. See KERATITIS.

(CONICAL): Pickford, 1844; Cooper (W. W.), 1850; Nottingham, 1854; Ritterich, 1859.

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*Puncture of*. See CATARACT (Operation of Keratonyxis).

*Section of, as a Preliminary Operation*: Streatfeild, 1872.

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## CORONER

*Office of.* See MEDICINE (Legal, General Works on).

*Law of the:* Dempsey, 1858.

— *in Scotland:* Craig (Jas.), 1855.

## CORPSE: Garmann, 1709.

*Rigidity* [Rigor mortis]: \*Krause, 1853; Brown-Séquard, 1857.

See PUTREFACTION.

See BLOOD (Flow of, from).

See DISSECTION.

## CORPULENCY (HUMAN) \*Pohl, 1734; Flemyng, 1760; Wadd, 1813; Wardell, 1849; Chambers, 1850; Dancel, 1863; Banting, 1864; Harvey (W.), 1872; Worthington, 1875; Immermann (Ziemssen), 1876.

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## CORPUS LUTEUM: \*Zwicky, 1844.

*Structure in the Early Stage:* Paterson, 1844.

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*Subcutaneous Injection of, in Syphilis:* Lewin (G.), 1869.

*Antidote for Poisoning by:* Taddei, 1822.

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## CORYZA: \*Forcke, 1756.

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## COSMETICS: Liebault, 1582; Hall (Stubbs), 1683.

## COSTIVENESS. See CONSTIPATION.

## COTTAGE HOSPITALS. See under HOSPITALS.

## COUGH: \*Berkhout, 1735; Gorter, 1741; Semple, 1858;

Thompson (Symes), 1877; Stoerk (K.), 187—

(*Catarrhus*): Mudge, 1779.

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(*Throat*): Gibb, 1865.

(*Winter*): Dobell (H.), 1866—75.

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(HOOPING.) See HOOPING COUGH.

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*as a means of Cure:* Epps (J.), 1832.

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## COUNTER-IRRITATION

*Theory of:* Ross (J.), 1869.

*Treatment of Disease by:* Watts, 1754; Jenner, 1822; Gully, 1842.

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## COUNTRIES (HOT). See CLIMATES (Tropical).

## COWPER'S GLANDS: Bidloo, 1697; Cowper, 1702.

*in the Female:* Tiedemann, 1840.

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*of the Stomach*: Meiner, 1822.

*of the Foot*: Duchenne, 1868.

CRAMP FISH. See TORPEDO.

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— *of Base of*: Virchow, 1857.

— *of the Frontal or Facial Bones*: Ahlfeld, 1873.

— *Changes in, during Birth*: Olshausen, 1870.

— *Fissure of, in New-born Children*: \*Hirt, 1815.

— *Influence of Civilisation on*: Dunn (R.), 1865.

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— *of Microcephali*: Vogt (C.), 1867; Aeby, 1867; Virchow, 1870; Montané, 1874.

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VARIETIES in *Men and Apes*: Aeby, 1867; Virchow (R.), 1870.

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— *Synostotic, among Aboriginal Races*: Davis (J. B.), 1865.

— *Cases of True and False Syngnathia*: Hyrtl, 1877.

— *Synostosis of Bones of, as a Race Character*: Thurnam, 1865; Pommerol, 1869.

— *Double Temporal Line of Cranium, its connection with the Form of the Cranium*: Hyrtl, 1871.

NATIONAL VARIETIES of *Form*: Blumenbach, 1790—1828; Gall, 1807; Isenflamm, 1813; Weber (M. J.), 1830; Morton, 1839; Carus, 1843; Engel, 1851; Huschke, 1854; Dunn, 1855; Hoeven, 1860; Retzius, 1864; Quatrefages et Hamy, 1873.

— *Egyptians*: Morton, 1844.

— *Etrurians*: Garbiglietti, 1841.

— *Ancient Britons*: Davis and Thurnam, 1865; Thurnam, 1865—70; Greenwell and Rolleston, 1877.

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— of *Sandwich Islanders*: Uhde, 1861.

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of *Remarkable Persons*: Carus, 1843.

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*Fungous Excrescences, or Hyperostosis*: Ebermaier, 1829; Cheilius, 1831; \*Vrolik, 1848; Murchison, 1866.

*Contusion*: Cortesius, 1632.

*Fractures of*: Berengarius, 1629; Cortesius, 1632; Tacconus, 1751; Leveling ('Obs. Anat. '), 1787; Felizet, 1873; Butcher, 1877.

— of *Internal Table*: Teevan (W. F.), 1865.

— (*Comminuted*): \*Oberteuffer, 1771.

— See also HEAD (Injuries of).

— See TREPAN.

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*Power of God in.* See THEOLOGY (Natural).

*Natural History of*: Haeckel, 1874—76.

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*Styptic Virtue of*: \*Simon (C. G. T.), 1833.

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See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cretinism).

*Pathological Anatomy*: Stahl, 1848.



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*in the Alps*: Nièpce, 1851.

— *Institution for, on the Abendberg*: Twining, 1843; Guggenbühl, 1845; Scoutetten, 1860.

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See Catalogue of REPORTS (Hygiène).

CRIBROSUM (CORPUS) *of Hippocrates*: \*Abadie, 1774.

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*Inheritance of Tendency to*: Steinan ('On Hereditary Diseases'), 1843.

*against the Person in India, History of*: Chevers (N.), 1870.

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*Lepra of*: Martius, 1816.

*Morphology of Insects, &c., in*: Rathke, 1837.

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*On the Reform of*: Voisin, 1847.

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## CRINOIDEA [Echinodermata]

— *Living*: Sars (M.), 1868.

CRISES AND CRITICAL DAYS: Optatus, 1517; Niphus, 1519; Actuarius (Paulus Ægin.), 1529; Thriverus, 1535; Fracastorius, 1555; Petitæus, 1566; Ducretus, 1578; Ferrerius, 1602; Zinkius, 1609; Claudinus, 1620; Romatetus, 1625; Laurentius, 1627; Niphus, 164—; Argolus, 1652; Ammann, 1677; Martine ('Essays'), 1740; Nihell, 1750; Costa, 1757; Testa, 1787; Ideler, 1794; Henle ('Pathol. Unters.'). 1840; Traube (L.), 1852; Politzer, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Neumann, 1710; Assum, 1741; Penny, 1769; Gaignault, 1775; Ozy, 1817.

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*origin of Danger in disease*: Politzer, 1878.

*In Fevers, Temperature of Pulse, &c.*: Charvot, 1872.

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*Natural History*: \*Hammen, 1681; Tiedemann, 1817.

See AMPHIBIA.

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*Culture and Uses*: Hertodt, 1671.

CROOKEDNESS. See SPINE (Distortions of).

CROTON CHLORAL-HYDRATE: Weill, 1875.

## CROTON TIGLIUM

*Medicinal Properties*: \*Conwell, 1824.

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*Nature and Treatment*: Bartholinus (T.), 1646; Home (F.), 1765; Michaelis, 1778; Johnstone (J.), 1779; Alexander, 1794; Davidson, 1795; Cheyne (J.), 1801; Schwilgué, 1802; Bonnafox, 180—; Descsart, 1807; Carou, 1808; 'Croup,' 1808; Marcus, 1810; Double, 1811; Giraudy, 1811; Hosack, 1811; Locbenstein, 1811; Ruetto, 1811; Vieusseux, 1812; Valentin, 1812; Caillau, 1812; Mothe ('Mé-

## CROUP

*Nature and Treatment—continued.*

langes'), 1812; Ferriar (vol. iii), 1813; Golis, 1813; Royer-Collard, 1814; Eschenmeyer, 1815; Albers, 1816; Jurine, 1816; Sutamilli, 1816; Troussel-Delvineourt, 1821; Bland, 1823; Desruelles, 1824; Guibert (T.), 1824; Bretonneau, 1826; Bricheateau, 1826; Rivallié, 1826; Dzondi, 1827; Corneliani, 1835; Williams (C. J. B.), 1840; Green, 1849; Zimmermann (W.), 1860; Pauli, 1865; Squire, 1866; Coulon, 1867; Barker (F.), 1870; Barelay, 1870; Steiner, 1876; Krieger, 1877; Seitz, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Quaet, 1724; Orme, 1749; Crawford, 1771; Ligertwood, 1773; Mease, 1777; Cookson, 1780; Jeffreys, 1804; Linand, 1806; Mommerot, 1807; Durat, 1808; Suttinger, 1809; Voisenet, 1812; Lebrun, 1813; Lepeltier, 1813; Godart, 1815; Lanthiez, 1816; Caneto, 1818; Lapomeray, 1818; Troussel-Delvineourt, 1819; Chaffin, 1819; Drouadaine, 1819; Esquot, 1819; Cameron, 1820; Paul, 1820; Dollez, 1820; Tiengou, 1820; Chanoine, 1821; Duplan, 1821; Guibert, 1821; Lemasurier, 1821; Maekie, 1821; Brousse, 1822; Decour, 1822; Gasnault, 1822; Lesvigne, 1822; Merland, 1822; Parent, 1822; Vernière, 1823; Despretz, 1825; Hastron, 1828; Revault, 1828; Bovier, 1829; Chanteau, 1829; Clertau, 1829; Jourdanneau, 1829; Malins, 1830; Boucherie, 1832; Vétault, 1832; Hussenot, 1833; Bayard, 1834; Bonnans, 1834; Escoffier, 1835; Haehe, 1835; Chenantais, 1844; Limousin, 1845; Handvogel, 1846; Matiee, 1846.

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*in the Adult:* \*Horteloup, 1828.

*Cardiac Complications of:* Labadie-Lagrave, 1873.

*Membranous:* Gay, 1859.

— See also above (General List of Works).

*Special Treatment:*

— *by Topical Medication:* Green, 1849.

— *by Carbolic Acid:* Déclat, 1873.

— *by Vapours of Sulphuret of Mercury:* Abeille, 1867.

— *by Moxa:* Rivallié, 1826.

— *by Tracheotomy:* Caron, 1812; \*Hussenot, 1833; Spence, 1860; Lissard, 1861; O'Reilly, 1862; Buchanan, 1866; Sanué, 1869; Cohen (J. S.), 1874.

— *After-management, &c.:* Sanné, 1869.

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— *by Bronchotomy:* \*Boulin, 1835.

See DIPHTHERIA; LARYNGISMUS STRIDULUS.

See also LARYNX and TRACHEA (Diseases of).

CROWING INSPIRATION OF INFANTS: Hood (P.), 1857.  
See LARYNGISMUS STRIDULUS.

CRURAL ARCH

*Formation and Connections*: Liston, 1819.

CRUSADE

*of Children in 1212, an Epidemic*: Hecker, 1845.

CRUSTA LACTEA. See PORRIGO LARVALIS.

CRUSTACEA

*Natural History*: Sachs, 1665; Cuvier (Latreille), 1817; Bosc, 1828.

— *of Environs of Nice*: Risso, 1816.

*Generation*: Cavolini, 1792.

*Nervous System*: Audouin, 1828.

*Cludocera (Daphnia)*: Leydig, 1860.

See CRAB; ENTOMOSTRACA.

CRYPTOGAMIA. See under BOTANY.

CRYPTORCHIS. See TESTIS.

CRYSTALLINE LENS: Toynebee, 1841; Brodhurst, 1850; Iwanoff, 1874.

*Foliated Texture*: Treviranus, 1835.

*Vascularity of the Capsule of*: Quekett, 185—.

*Alteration*: Lusardi, 1819.

*Diseases of*: Salomon, 1872; Becker (O.), 1875.

*Opacity*: Lusardi, 1811.

*Extraction*: Quadri, 186—.

*Puncturing the Capsule*: Ware, 1812.

*Regeneration of, in Mammalia*: Milliot, 1872.

CRYSTALLIZATION: Reichenbach, 1851.

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CRYSTALLOGRAPHY: Brooke, 1823.

*Geometrical Isomorphism of Crystals*: Mitchell (W.), 1869.

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CUBA (ISLAND OF)

*Natural History, &c.*: La Sagra, 1842.

CUBEBS

*Use in Gonorrhœa*: Jeffreys, 1821.

CUPPING: Mapleson, 1813; Bayfield, 1823; Kennedy, 1826.

See BLEEDING.

CURARE. See WOORARA.

CURRENTS (CONTINUOUS). See ELECTRICITY.

CURVATURES. See DEFORMITIES; SPINE.

CUSTOM

*Influence on the Body*: \*Maty, 1740; \*Cullen, 1780.

See also BODY.

CUTANEOUS DISEASES. See SKIN (Diseases of).

CUTIS. See EPIDERMIS; SKIN.

CUTTLE FISH. See SEPIA *Officinalis*.

- CYANOGEN : \*Rammelsberg, 1837.
- CYANOSIS : \*Haase (C. F.), 1813 ; \*Hein, 1816 ; Gintrac, 1824 ; Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. i), 1841 ; Foster ('Clin. Med.'), 1874.  
See HEART (Malformations of).
- CYCLOPÆDIAS. See DICTIONARIES.
- CYLINDERS (EXUDATED) IN URINE : Burkart, 1874.
- CYLINDROMA [Pouched Cartilaginous Tumour] : Sattler, 1874.
- CYLONIAN PLANT  
*its Virtues in Deafness* : Pechey, 1695.
- CYNANCHE. See ANGINA ; THROAT (Sore).  
MALIGNA. See THROAT (Ulcerous Sore) ; DIPHTHERIA.  
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TONSILLARIS : \*Allen (J.), 1820 ; \*Corban, 1820.  
TRACHEALIS. See CROUP.
- CYPHOSIS  
(*Paralytical*) : Palletta, 1788.  
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- CYSTICERCUS CELLULOSÆ IN EYEBALL : Canton ('Surg. Obs.'), 1855.  
See MEASLES in Pigs.
- CYSTICERCUS TENUICOLLIS : Rose (C. B.), 1848.
- CYSTITIS. See BLADDER (Inflammation of).
- CYSTOMA : Spiegelberg, 1873.
- CYSTOTOMY : Amussat, 1832.  
(*Supra-pubian*) : Belmas, 1827.  
See LITHOTOMY.
- CYSTS AND CYSTIC TUMOURS : Rokitansky, 1849 ; Abeille, 1852 ; Bauchet ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tomc 21), 1857 ; Robert ('Conférences'), 1860.  
*of Inferior Maxillary Bone* : Reynaud (C.), 1874.  
*of Soft Parts of the Leg* : Lafitte, 1872.  
(*Congenital*) *of the Neck* : Boucher, 1868.  
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(DERMOID) : Cusset, 1877.  
(MUCOUS) *of Maxillary Sinus* : Giraldès, 1853.  
(OVARIAN). See DROPSY (Ovarian) ; OVARIES (Diseases of).  
(SEROUS) *of Diaphragm* : Larcher (O.), 1868.  
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*Topography und Statistics* : Taylor (J.), 1840.
- DACTYLITIS. See PARONYCHIA.
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*Dancing Mania* : Hecker, 1832.  
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(*Crustacea Cladocera*): Leydig, 1860.

## DARTOS (TUNICA)

*Texture*: \*Jordan, 1834.

## DARWINIAN THEORY. See SPECIES (Origin of).

*Fallacies of*: Bree (C. R.), 1872.

## DATURA STRAMONIUM

*Effects and Medical Use*: Störek, 1761; \*Caldwell (Cooper), 1805.

— *in Hallucinations*: Morcau (J.), 1841.

*Daturine*: Laurent (C.), 1870.

See SOLANACEÆ.

## DEAD

*Care of the*. See BURIALS.

## DEAF AND DUMB [Deaf-muteness]

*Causes of Deaf-Dumbness*: Loubrieu, 1868.

*Treatment and Cure of*: Sibscota, 1670; Holder, 1677; Lettson's 'Hints,' 1801; Fabre d'Olivet, 1811; Deleau, 1823; Wright (W.), 1843; Menière, 1853; Carbonieri, 1858; Toynbee, 1858.

*Treatment by Faradisation*: Duchenne, 1861.

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*Peculiarities of*: Purdon, 1865.

*Education*: Sicard, 1803; Rodenbaeh, 1855; Hull (S.), 1865; Smith (S. A.), 1869.

*Medical Jurisprudence relative to*: Hoffbauer, 1827.

See Catalogue of JOURNALS (Annales—Morel).

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*Nature and Treatment*: Buchner, 1770; Trnka, 1778; \*Haas, 1782; Saunders, 1806; Wright (W.), 1817—29; Deleau, 182—; Stevenson (J.), 1842; Yearsley, 1850; Harvey, 1852; Pennefather, 1873.

*Varieties of*: Wright (W.), 1829.

*Chronic*: Kramer, 1837.

*Congenital*: Tod, 1832.

(*Progressive*): Weber-Liel, 1873.

*attendant on Old Age*: Toynbee, 1849.

*from Catarrh*: Allen (P.), 1871.

*from Morbid Conditions of the Mucous Membrane*: Yearsley, 1842.

*from Disproportions of the Meatus Auditorius*: Hartmann, 1855.

*from Obliteration of the Meatus Auditorius by Bony Tumour*: Bonnafont, 1868.

*Throat-Deafness*: Stevenson (J.), 1842.

*in Connection with Headache*: Harvey, 1852.

*Discases which Engender*: Deleau, 1830.

*Special Treatment*:

— *by the Cylonian Plant*: Peehey, 1695.

## DEAFNESS

*Special Treatment—continued.*

- by *Faradisation of Motor Muscles*: Duchenne, 1861.
  - by *Artificial Membrana Tympani*: Toynbee, 1853.
  - by *Iodine*: Manson, 1825.
  - by *Mercury (against)*: Wright, 1822.
  - by *Instruments*: Deleau, 1823.
  - by *Paracentesis of the Mastoid Process*: Arnemann, 1792.
- See EAR (Diseases of).  
See EUSTACHIAN TUBE (Catheterism of).

## DEATH

*Physiological Researches on the Nature and Causes of*: Lemnius, 1554; Flacius, 1584; Beverovicus, 1651; Stearne, 1659; Geuns, 1761; Ansel, 1795; Ontyd, 1798; Bichat, 1805; Nysten, 1811; Philip, 1834; Reid (J.), 1841; Josat, 1854; Savory, 1863.

(*Diss.*) Le Conte, 1731; Thibault, 1772; Himly, 1794.

- *An mors sit substantia verminosa?* Paullinus, 1703.
- *in Connection with Sleep*: Philip, 1834.
- *Cause of, in the Stillborn*: King, 1847.

*Nature of Death-blows*: Pauli, 1764.

*On Modes of Dying*: Cleveland, 1870.

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See CORPSE.

*The Black Death of the Fourteenth Century*: Hecker, 1833; Liebermeister, 1874.

— See PLAGUE.

*Comparative Numbers of Deaths*: See MORTALITY (Bills of), &c. *Signs of, and their Uncertainty*: Winslow, 1742; Julia de Fontenelle, 1834; Josat, 1854; Collongues, 1858; Bouchut (E.), 1874.

— *Imbibition of the Globe of the Eye and Muscular Rigidity as*: Larcher (J. F.), 1868.

— See BURIALS (Precipitate).

— See RIGOR MORTIS.

— See below: DEATH (Apparent).

(SUDDEN): Terillus, 1615; Ranchinus ('Opuscula'), 1627; Lancisi, 1718; Robinson (N.), 1732; Wilson (A.), 1765; Palletta ('Exerc.'), 1820; Louis ('Mém. Anat. Path.'), 1826; Zecchinelli, 1839; Granville, 1854; Ogston (A.), 1869.

— *in Childbed*: Kerr, 1818.

— *in Pleurisy*: \*Négrié, 1864.

— *after Thoracentesis*: \*Foucart, 1875.

— *Insufficiency of Aortic Valves in*: Cockle, 1861.

(VIOLENT): Grottanelli, 1822.

— See HANGING; STRANGULATION, &c.

(PUNISHMENT OF)

— *On Abolition of*: Voisin, 1858; Carson, 1866.

(APPARENT)

*Nature of, and Treatment for Recovery from, &c.*: Winslow, 1742; Cullen, 1776; Fuller, 1784; Johnson (A.), 1785; Goodwyn, 1788; Franks, 1790; Curry, 1792; Fothergill,

## DEATH (APPARENT)

*Nature of, and Treatment for Recovery from, &c.—continued.*

1794; Ansel, 1795; Coleman, 1802; Struve, 1802; Wiedemann, 1804; Orfila, 1818; Whiter, 1819; Julia de Fontenelle, 1834; Dunn, 1845; Erichsen, 1845; Josat, 1854; Hall (M.), 1857; Collongues, 1858; Silvester, 1858—63; \*Parrot, 1860. *of New-born Infants*: Pagenstecher, 1856; Schultze (B. S.), 1871; Martel, 1874.

*Special Treatment*:

— *by Inflation of New-born Infants*: Pagenstecher, 1856.

— *by Galvanism*: Aldini, 1819.

— *by Breathing-pump*: Houten.

— *by Prone and Postural Respiration*: Hall (M.), 1857; Silvester, 1858—63; Sonsino (Pacini), 1867.

*Reanimation of Dried Animals from*: Broca, 1860.

See also ASPHYXIA.

See COMA; DROWNING; SUFFOCATION; SYNCOPE; BURIALS (Precipitate).

DEBILITY (CHRONIC): \*Meadows, 1731; Withers, 1777.

*as a Source of Indigestion, &c.*: Shearman, 1824.

(General): Smee, 1859.

DECAPITATION: Bonnafont, 1867.

*of the Head of an Infant in the Uterus*: Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812.

## DECIDUA MEMBRANA

*Structure and Development*: Moreau, 1814; Engelmann, 1875.

DECLINE. See PHTHISIS.

DEDUCTION: Liebig, 1865.

## DEE SIDE

*Natural History of*: Macgillivray, 1855.

## DEER

(Fossil) of Ireland: Hart, 1830.

## DEFECATION

*Process of*: O'Beirne, 1833.

— See FÆCES.

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*Pathology and Treatment*: Andry, 1741; Hay, 1754; Naumburg, 1796; Desbordeaux, 1805; Jörg, 1816; \*Choulant, 1818; Ward (W. T.), 1822; Shaw (J.), 1823; Delpech, 1828; Beale, 1830; Bruni, 1838; Humbert, 1838; Stromeyer, 1838; Guérin, 1839; Ammon, 1842; Tamplin, 1846; Hohl, 1850; Bishop, 1852; Little, 1853; Gerdy, 1855; Bouvier, 1858; Förster (A.), 1861; Chance, 1862; Malgaigne, 1862; Langgaard, 1868; Brodhurst, 1871; Hueter, 1871—77; Buck (G.), 1877.

— *Plates*: Meckel, 1817; Shaw, 1823; Delpech, 1828; Ammon, 1842; Bouvier, 1858.

*Physiology of Movement in*: Duchenne, 1867.

*from Essential Paralysis of Infancy*: Laborde, 1864.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Deformities).

DEFORMITIES AND MALFORMATIONS—*continued.*

(*Congenital*): Sheldrake, 1806; Ammon, 1842; Vrolik (W.), 1849; Hohl, 1850; Pacchiotti, 1856; Giralaldès ('*Leçons,*' fasc. 1), 1868; Gurlt (E. F.), 1877.

— *Plates*: Meckel, 1817; Ammon, 1842; Vrolik, 1849.

— *Curvature of the Long Bones*: \*Charvet, 1845.

*of Particular Parts*:

— *of Head*: Wadd, 1819; Foville, 1834.

— *of Face*: Serrc, 1842.

— *of Neck*: See TORTICOLLIS.

— *of Hand*: \*Lode, 1837; Meillet, 1874.

— *of Fingers*: Annandale, 1865; Fort, 1869; Beauregard, 1875.

— *of Chest*: Fleischmann, 1810; Ward, 1822; Shaw, 1823; Coulson, 1836.

— *of Heart*: \*Meekel, 1802; Farre, 1814; Meckel, 1817; Boeck, 1818; Reeder, 1821; Peacock, 1858—66.

— See also HEART.

— *of Spine*. See SPINE (Curvature of); RICKETS.

— *of Pelvis*. See PELVIS.

— *of the Feet*. See CLUB-FOOT; LAMENESS.

— *of Toes*: Annandale, 1865.

See DISLOCATIONS (Congenital).

See MONSTERS.

*Particular Modes of Treatment*:

— *Apparatus for*: Humbert, 1838; Bigg, 1869.

— *by Osteotomy*: Berend, 1862.

— See ORTHOPÆDIC ART; PLASTIC SURGERY; TENOTOMY.

## DEGENERATION

*Physical and Intellectual, of the Human Race*: Morel, 1857; Reich (E.), 1868; Elam, 1869.

— See CRETINISM; IDIOCY.

— See ETHNOLOGY.

(AMYLOID). See AMYLOID DEGENERATION.

(FATTY). See FATTY DEGENERATION.

— *of the Heart*. See HEART.

DÉGÉNÉRESCENCE NOIRE. See MELANOSIS.

## DEGLUTITION

*Mechanism and Organs of*: Haen (vol. iv), 1777; \*Sandifort, 1805; Magendie, 1813.

— *Plates*: \*Sandifort, 1805.

See EPIGLOTTIS; SALIVA.

(DIFFICULT). See DYSPHAGIA.

DEJECTION OF MIND; \*Sheil, 1821; Cooke (W.), 1828.

See also MIND.

"DELHI SORE:" Fraser (H.M.), 1864.

DELIRIUM: Gorter, 1741; \*Leith, 1768; Stoll ('*Rat. Med.,*' p. 3), 1780; Fodéré, 1817; Falret, 1839; Brierre de Boismont ('*Mém. Acad. de Méd.,*' tome 11), 1845; Calmeil, 1859; Krafft-Ebing, 1864.



## DELIRIUM

*Melancholia with*: Péon, 1874.

See BRAIN (Diseases of); INSANITY.

DELIRIUM TREMENS: Sutton (T.), 1813; \*Kennard, 1820; \*Begbie, 1821; Bright's 'Reports,' 1831; Ware, 1831; Blake, 1840; Peddic, 1854; Barclay, 1870; Rose, 1872; Magnan, 1876.

DELPHININE: Weyland, 1869.

## DEMONIACS

*of the Hebrews*: Henckel, 1689; Westphalus, 1707; Mead's 'Medica Sacra,' 1748; Lindinger, 1774; Farmer, 1775; Marx, 1859.

— See BIBLE (Diseases mentioned in).

*Supposed Case of, at Cremona*, 1746: \*Migliavacca, 1746.

*Supposed Modern Cases connected with Mesmerism*: Kerner (J.), 1835.

*The Possessed of Loudun*: Legué (G.), 1874.

DEMONOLOGY. See APPARITIONS; MAGIC; WITCHCRAFT.

DENGUE: Aitken, 1866; Zuelzer, 1874.

## DENMARK

*Climate of Copenhagen*: Bartholinus (E.), 1679.

*Epidemics in 1348—1478*: Mansa, 1831.

*State of Medicine in*: Bonetus, 1685; Mansa, 1831.

*Domestic Medicine of*: Bartholinus (T.), 1666.

*Monsters Born in*: Bartholinus (T.), 1665.

DENTAL ANATOMY. See TEETH.

DENTAL MEDICINE AND SURGERY. See TEETH (Diseases of).

## DENTAL PROFESSION

*State of*: Clendon, 1857.

DENTITION. See TEETH (Dentition).

## DEPOPULATION

*of France*: Lombard, 1873.

DERANGEMENT (MENTAL). See INSANITY.

DERBY NECK. See BRONCHOCELE.

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 — *Disease Germs* : Beale (L. S.), 1870.  
 — *Germs and Vestiges of* : Dobell (H.), 1861.  
 — See CONTAGION.  
 — See MEDICINE ; PATHOLOGY.  
*Influence of Age on.* See AGES.  
 — *of Growth* : Duchamp, 1823.  
 — *of Condition of Life.* See below (Diseases of Particular Classes, &c.)  
 — *of Constitution in production of* : Hocken, 1841.  
 — See HEREDITARY Diseases.  
 — *of Geographical Position* : Finke, 1792 ; Schnurrer, 1823 ; Boudin, 1843.  
 — See CLIMATE ; ENDEMIC.  
 — *of Night* : Francke, 1811.  
 — *of Seasons, Weather, &c.* See CLIMATE ; SEASONS, WEATHER.  
 — *of Cyclical Changes* : Smith (E.), 1861.  
*of Ancient Times* : Mead, 174— ; Gruner, 1774 ; Willan, 1821 ; Anglada, 1869.

## DISEASES

*of Ancient Times—continued.*

See under MEDICINE (Ancient Authors).

*Geographical Distribution*: Haviland (A.), 1855—71; Mühlry, 1856; Boudin, 1857; Hirsch ('Hist. Geog. Pathol.'), 1859—64.

— See GEOGRAPHY (Medical).

*Registration of those prevalent in Districts*: Philipson, 1863.

*Stages and Periods.* See CRISES.

*Danger in Disease, Origin of, and its Diagnosis*: Politzer, 1878.

*Growth of.* See PATHOGENY.

*Increase and Decrease of different*: Woodward, 1718; Heberden, 1801; Falconer, 1802; Woollcombe, 1808; Anglada, 1869.

*Decrease of, from Civilisation*: Marx, 1844.

*Diseases which are extinct*: Bootius, 1649; Anglada, 1869.

*Mutation, Conversion, &c.*: Lorry, 1784; Ludwig, 1798; Ferriar (vol. ii), 1810.

— See METASTASIS.

— *Change of Type in*: Williams (C.), 1851; Stokes (W.), 1865; Markham (W. O.), 1866.

— See INFLAMMATION.

— *Transplantation*: Grube, 1674.

— *Diseases which precede Change of Structure*: Philip, 1830.

— *Tendency of disease, to cause Disease*: Spencer (W. H.), 1872.

— *Interdependence of disease*: Dobell (H.), 1872.

*New Forms of*: Anglada, 1869.

*Transmission of.* See HEREDITARY Diseases.

*Signs and Symptoms.* See SEMEIOLOGY.

*Cure of*: Champerius, 1517; Gatinaria, 1532; Heyll, 1534; Averrhoes, 1537; Serenus, 1540; Cavigiolis (B. ex), 1541; Torinus, 1541; Bacchanelli, 1553; Montuus Mirebellus, 1560; Wolphius, 1565; Diversus (Salius), 1586; Lonicerus, 1594; Rudius, 1595; Argenterius, 1610; Finckius, 1618; Ampsingius, 1623; Stocker, 1634; Höfer, 1635; Fernelius, 1645; Catalanus, 1663; Du Hamel, 1670; Coster, 1675; Hippocrates (vol. x), 1679; Tencke, 1681; Hall (J.), 1683; Lossius, 1684; Salmon (W.), 1684; Strausius, 1686; Anonymi Tract., 1690; Helvetius (A.), 1711; Paxton (P.), 1711; Strother, 1718; Aurelianus, 1722; Aretæus, 1723; Boerhaave (H.), 1738; Lobb (T.), 1739; Perry (C.), 1741; Cheyne (G.), 1742; O'Connell, 1746; Störck, 1761; Clossy, 1763; Scardona, 1763; Collin, 1765; Rosa, 1766; Eller, 1767; Fordyce (G.), 1768; \*Richter (C. F.), 1771; S. (A.), 1771; Swieten (Van), 1771—85; Vogel (R. A.), 1772; Gardiuer, 1784; Memis, 1786; Quarin, 1786; Wallis, 1793; Ackermann, 1794; Nonnus, 1794; Selig, 1795; Selle, 1798; Heberden, 1802; Portal, 1808; \*Richter (A. G.), 1813; Robertson (A.), 1816; Hall (M.), 1822; Pring, 1823; Schmur- rer, 1823; M'Cormae, 1842; Seymour, 1847; Forbes, 1857.

— See also MEDICINE; THERAPEUTICS.

— *Ancient Authors on.* See under MEDICINE (Ancient Authors).

— *Aphorisms, &c., on.* See MEDICINE.

DISEASES—*continued.*

- Prevention*: Wallis, 1793.  
 — *by Periodical Examinations*: Dobell, 1863.  
*Special Histories of Cases of Disease*:  
 — *Cooke (Geo. F.)*: Hosack (vol. ii), 1824.  
 — *Faget de Baure*: Ribes, 1841.  
 — *Robt. Fulton*: Hosack (vol. ii), 1824.  
 — *J. F. G. Goldhagen*: Reil, 1817.  
 — *Oliver Goldsmith*: Hawes (W.), 1774.  
 — *Lady Holland*: Rowley, 1774.  
 — *T. Hurdman*: Græme, 1730.  
 — *John Lowell*: Jackson, 1861.  
 — *Washington*: Jackson, 1861.  
 — *W. H. Prescott*: Jackson, 1861.  
 — *A Nobleman*: Harvey (G.), 1678.  
 — See also POST-MORTEM.

## DISEASES OF DIFFERENT FORMS AND KINDS:

- (ACUTE): Aretæus, 1554; Mayrola, 1563; Aurelianus, 1722;  
 O'Connell, 1746; Störck, 1761; Collin, 1765; Eller, 1767;  
 Richter (A. G.), 1813; Sydenham, 1844; Todd, 1860.  
 — *Diet and Regimen in*: \*Francisi, 1597; \*Persyn, 1597;  
 \*Trouillon, 1775.  
 — *Signs of Convalescence in*: Molé, 1870.  
 — *Agreement of Ancient and Modern Physicians in*: Barker,  
 1747.  
*from Vicious Blood*: Beale (B.), 1706.  
 (CHRONIC): Aretæus, 1554; Aurelianus, 1722; Wynter, 1725;  
 Morton (Lister), 1727; O'Connell, 1746; \*Paulsohn, 1747;  
 Störck, 1761; Collin, 1765; Cadogan, 1771; Bacher, 1776;  
 Fordyce, 1787; Stoll, 1788; Reyland, 1795; Bordeu, 1801;  
 Richter (A.G.), 1813; Lambe, 1815; Berlioz, 1816; Arm-  
 strong, 1818; Chambers (T. K.), 1852; Neucourt, 1861;  
 Charcot, 1868; Durand-Fardel, 1868—74.  
 — *Vegetable Regimen in*: Lambe, 1815.  
 — *Use of Baths in*: Kisch (E. H.), 1866.  
 — See AGE (OLD, Diseases of).  
 (CONSTITUTIONAL): Lambe, 1805; Macilwain, 1834; Hocken,  
 1841; Gerdy, 1851.  
 — *from Inoculation of Morbid Poisons*: Salt, 1817.  
 — See also HEREDITARY Diseases.  
 (CONTAGIOUS). See CONTAGION; EPIDEMICS; FEVERS.  
 — See also below, DISEASES (Malignant).  
 (EPIDEMIC). See EPIDEMICS.  
 (EXHAUSTING): Eyre, 1845.  
 (ERUPTIVE). See EXANTHEMATA; SKIN (Diseases of).  
 (FEBRILE). See FEVERS.  
 (FEIGNED). See below (page 133).  
 (HEREDITARY). See HEREDITY and HEREDITARY DISEASES.  
 (INCURABLE): Seidclius, 1662; \*Heincken, 1748; \*Janssen,  
 1760; Haen, 1779.



DISEASES—*continued.*

(INCURABLE). See DISEASES (Mortal).

(INFECTIOUS). See FEVERS, CONTAGIOUS DISEASES, &c.

(INFLAMMATORY): Hamilton (R. D.), 1822.

— See INFLAMMATION.

(INTERNAL): Fontanonus, 1560; Penotus, 1608; Peucecus, 1614; Marquardus, 1620; Hollerius, 1635; Martinus, 1646; Mayerne, 1690; Piso, 1736; Philip, 1817; Macleod, 1842.

(LOCAL): Abernethy ('Surg. Works'), 1811; Hall (M.), 1817; Macilwain, 1834; Davies (J.), 1839.

(MALIGNANT and PESTILENTIAL): Palmarius, 1578; Boca-Angelinus, 1600; Hoffmann (M.), 1672; Wintringham, 1752; \*Baldinger, 1775; Webster (N.), 1800; Murray (T. A.), 1801; Mayr, 1806; Laubender, 1811; sMorris, 1820; Bureaud-Riofrey, 1836; Anglada, 1853; Bird (J.), 1854; Virchow (Griesinger), 185—; \*Dumont (H.), 1863.

— *Laws governing*: Hosack, 1815.

— *in the Mediterranean*, 1804; Pearson (R.), 1804.

— See EPIDEMICS; FEVERS; PLAGUE.

(MENTAL). See MIND (Diseases of); INSANITY.

(MORTAL) or *Fatal*: Ontyd, 1798.

— See DISEASES (Incurable); DEATH.

(ORGANIC):

— *Physiological Treatment*: Leeson, 1846.

(PERIODICAL): Macculloch, 1828.

— See FEVERS (Remittent and Intermittent).

(PESTILENTIAL). See above (Malignant).

(SPORADIC): Amicus, 1605..

(SURGICAL): Le Dran, 1766; Petit (J. L.), 1790; Chopart, 1796; Delpech, 1816; Boyer, 1818; Howship, 1840; Porta, 1854; Velpeau, 1866; Albert (E.), 1876.

— See DIAGNOSIS (Surgical).

— See SURGERY.

— *Congenital*: Ammon, 1842.

(VEGETATIVE): Eisenmann, 1835.

(VERMINOSE). See WORMS.

(ZYMOTIC):

— *Phenomena of, explained by Theory of Pangenesis*: Ross (J.), 1872.

— See FEVERS.

*of particular Countries*. See under their names.

*of Warm Climates*. See CLIMATES (Tropical).

*of particular Ages*. See AGES.

OF PARTICULAR CLASSES, &c.:

— *Males*: Ettmüller, 1696.

— *Females*. See WOMEN.

— *various Professions*: \*Barth, 1764; \*Juessing, 1774; Pattissier, 1822.

— *the Army*. See MILITARY MEDICINE and SURGERY.

— *Artisans, Workmen, Tradesmen, &c.*: Hoffmann, 1746;

## DISEASES

(OF PARTICULAR CLASSES).

— *Artisans, Workmen, Tradesmen, &c.*—continued.

Ramazzini, 1746; \*Jaessing, 1774; \*Darwall, 1821; Patis-  
sier, 1822; Thackrah, 1831; Holland, 1843; Vernois, 1860;  
Hirt (L.), 1871; Ziemssen ('Handbuch,' Band 1), 1874;  
Layet, 1875.

— *Blacksmiths*: \*Dresler, 1747.— See Catalogue of REPORTS (*Sanitary Med. Off. of P. C.*  
1862—63—66).— *Gentlemen*: \*Hahn, 1748; Tissot, 1790.— *of Modern Life*: Richardson (B. W.), 1876.— *Literary and Sedentary Men, Authors, &c.*: Pictorius, 1569;  
Francus, 1722; Tissot, 1769—90; Fourcade, 1826; Layet,  
1875.

(*Diss.*) Vereker, 1731; Heyman, 1732; Jaessing, 1744;  
Barth, 1764; Potter, 1784; Lidderdale (H.), 1800.

— *the Navy*. See NAVAL MEDICINE, &c.— *Persons employed on Railways*: Devilliers, 1857.

— See also HYGIENE.

mentioned in the Scriptures. See BIBLE.

(FEIGNED): \*Mackphail, 1774; Schmetzer, 1829; Olmes,  
1831; Gavin, 1843; Boisseau (E.), 1870; Bouny, 1871.

— See MILITARY MEDICINE and SURGERY.

DISINFECTANTS: Condy, 1862; \*Alvarez, 1869; Smith (R. A.),  
1869; Le Hardy, 1870.

See ANTISEPTICS; CHLORINE; CARBOLIC ACID; TAR (Coal).

See CONTAGION (Means of destroying).

DISINFECTION: Condy (H. B.), 1862; Hallier, 1867; Smith  
(R. A.), 1869; Sansom, 1871.

DISLOCATIONS: Fallopius, 1600; Moulton, 1666; Wiseman,  
1692; Soranus, 1754; Pouteau ('Œuvres'), 1760—83;  
Bernstein, 1809; Howship ('Obs.'), 1816; Cooper's (B.)  
'Essays,' 1818; Cooper (Sir A.), 1822; Grantham, 1844;  
Malgaigne, 1847; Smith (R. W.), 1847; Fischer, 1850;  
Maclise, 1858; Weber ('Chir. Erfahr. '), 1859; Henke,  
1863; Nunneley, 1866; Greene, 1870; Holmes, 1870;  
Hamilton (F. H.), 1871; Volkmann, 1872.

— *Plates*: Richter, 1828; Malgaigne, 1855; Maclise, 1858.*Apparatus for*: Hill (B.), 1869.*Reduction of*: Nunneley, 1866; Bigelow, 1869; Greene, 1870;  
Marchand, 1875.(*Congenital*): Guérin, 1841; Heine, 1842; Smith (R. W.),  
1847.

— See DEFORMITIES.

(*Spontaneous*): Albers, 1807; Rust, 1817; Heine, 1842.— *of Atlas and Axis*: Schupke, 1816.(*Compound*): \*Morcl-Lavallée, 1851.*of the Maxilla*: \*Giraldès, 1844.*of Vertebrae*: Ribes ('Mémoires,' tome 2), 1841; Porta (L.),  
1864.

DISLOCATIONS—*continued.*

*of Cervical Verlebræ*: Schupke, 1816; Guérin, 1840.

(*Diss.*) Richond, 1822; Berard, 1829; Guetzloe, 1832.

*of the Clavicle*: Baraduc, 1842; Callaway, 1849.

*of the Shoulder-joint*: Bonn, 1782; Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; Kirby, 1819; Smith (R. W.), 1839; Callaway, 1849; Morel-Lavallée, 1858; Gordon (A.), 1875.

*of the Elbow-joint*: Fischer, 1850.

*at the Hip-joint*:

— *of the Femur*: Pouteau ('Œuvres,' vol. ii), 1783; Scarpa (Leveillé), 1804; Bernstein, 1809; Palletta ('Exercit. Pathol.'), 1820; Ribes ('Mémoires,' tome 2), 1841; Wildberger, 1856; Bigelow (H. J.), 1869.

— *Coxo-femoral* (backwards): Tillaux, 1876.

— *Congenital*: Carnochan, 1850.

— *Spontaneous and Congenital*: Albers, 1807; Rust, 1817; Gillebert d'Hercourt, 1854; Voss, 1857.

*Analogy of Shoulder- and Hip-joint Dislocations*: Kocher, 1875.

*of the Ankle (Compound)*: Lister, 1870.

*of the Foot*:

— *Internal Metatarsal Bones*: Tufnell (J.), 1854.

*of the Astragalus*: Turner (T.), 1843.

*of Muscles*: Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; \*Hausbrand, 1814.

## DISPENSARIES. See HOSPITALS.

*The Dispensary, a Poem*: Garth, 1699.

(*Provident*): Ogle (W.), 1857.

*in India*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Dispensaries).

## DISPENSATORIES OF MEDICINES: Præpositus, 1528; Melichius, 1624; Cordus, 1637; Renodæus, 1645; Bartholinus (T.), 1658; Salmon, 1678; Tencke, 1681; Quincy, 1722; 'Dispensatories,' 1753—86; Theobald, 1756; Triller, 1764; Samson, 1765; Ball, 1769; Schlereth, 1791; Duncan, 1813—29; Thomson (A. T.), 1818; Gray, 1821—47; Christison, 1842; Thomson (A. T.), 1852; Redwood, 1857.

*Edinburgh*: Duucan (A.), junior, 1813—29.

*American*: Thacher, 1809; Coxe, 1814; Wood (G. B.), 1847—74.

*Chemical*: Schröder, 1669.

See also FORMULÆ; MATERIA MEDICA; PHARMACOPŒIAS; THERAPEUTICS.

## DISSECTION

*Manuals, &c.*: Valla (Parthenius), 152—; Stephanus (C.), 1545; Cabrolus, 1604; Chiffletius, 1612; Read (A.), 1642; Lyser, 1653; Hertodt, 1670; Feltman, 1673; Bartholinus (T.), 1674; Hippocrates, 1679; Bonetus, 1700; Fantonus, 1711; Cant, 1721; Tassin, 1723; Lieutaud, 1742; Cassebohm, 1746; Haller, 1755; Morgagni, 1761; Clossy, 1763; Sue, 1765; Cheston, 1766; Polc, 1790; Fischer (J. L.), 1791; Prost, 1804; Bell (C.), 1805; \*Kneppelhout, 1805; Fleischmann, 1815; Green, 1820; Nasse, 1821; Stanley, 1826; Ellis (G. V.), 1849; Holden, 1851—59; Wilson (E.), 1853; Harrison, 1859; Heschl, 1859; Smith (T.), 1859;

## DISSECTION

*Manuals, &c.—continued.*

Hyrtl, 1860; Heath (C.), 1874; Ellis (V.), 1874; Smith and Walsham, 1876; Orth, 1876; Virchow, 1877; Mitzenzweig, 1878.

— *Plates of Dissections*: Ramsay, 1813; Ellis and Ford, 1867; Braune, 1872; Godlee, 1877.

See under ANATOMY (Regional and Topographical).

*of Animals*: Straus-Durckheim, 1842.

*Danger of Precipitate*: Winslow, 1742.

*Danger of Exhumation of Corpses for*: Tenon, 178—.

*Poisons from*: Paget ('Clin. Lect.'), 1875.

See ANATOMY (Descriptive and Practical).

See POST-MORTEM; VIVISECTION.

See ANATOMICAL PREPARATIONS.

## DISSERTATIONS (ACADEMICAL), THESES, &amp;c., Collections of:

(*Anatomical*): Knobloch, 1612; Haller, 1746; Metzger, 1792.

(*Botanical*): Linnæus, 1749.

(*Medical*): Knobloch, 1612; Genathius, 1618; Linnæus, 1749; Albinus, 1754; Haller, 1757; Sigwart, 1759; Triller, 1766; Sandfort, 1768; Vogel, 1768; Klinkosch, 1775; Wasserberg, 1775; Baldinger, 1776; Wittwer, 1777; Schroeder, 1778; Smellie, 1778; Delius, 1778; Gruner, 1779; Richter, 1780; Webster, 1781; Frank, 1785; Stollus, 1788; Jansen, 1791; Roemer, 1791—97; Metzger, 1792; Ackermann, 1797; Caldwell, 1805; Hasper, 1825.

— *on Materia Medica*: Schlegel, 1793.

— *on Forensic Medicine*: Schlegel, 1785.

— *on Obstetric Medicine*: Schlegel, 1795.

— *on Diseases of the Eye*: Reuss, 1783.

— *on Diseases of the Nerves*: Ludwig, 1791.

(*Physical*): Linnæus, 1749.

(*Physiological*): Metzger, 1792.

(*Psychological*): Knobloch, 1612.

(*Surgical*): Haller, 1755.

*Catalogue of Dissertations*: Schweickhard, 1795—96.

DISTILLATION: Gesner, 1576; Alexis, 1580; Rubeus, 1581; Porta, 1604; Banester, 1633; French, 1653; Glauber, 1658; Elsholtz, 1674; Digby, 1675; Shaw (P.), 1731; Martin, 176—; 'Distillation,' 1793.

*Distilled Oils*: Besson, 1559; Banester, 1633; Hartmann (Ernesti), 1647.

*Distilled Waters*: Barlandus, 1536; Bauderon (Catelan), 1623.

DISTOMA HEPATICUM: Mehlis, 1825.

See WORMS.

DISTORTIONS OF LIMBS. See DEFORMITIES; SPINE (Curvatures of).

DITHMARSIC DISEASE. See RADESYGGE.

DIURETICS: Alexander, 1770.

DOCIMASIA PULMONUM. See LUNGS (Respiration after Birth).



## DODO (The)

*Natural History*: Strickland, 1848.

DOGS: Paullinus, 1685; Caius, 1729; Youatt, 1851.

*Development of the Ovum of*: Bisehoff, 1845.

*Distemper of*: Blaine, 1806.

*Canine Madness*. See BITES of Rabid Animals; HYDROPHOBIA; RABIES.

## DOMESTICATION

*Variation of Animals and Plants under*: Darwin (C.), 1868.

## DRACO VIRIDIS

*Anatomy and Natural History*: Tiedemann, 1811.

DRACUNCULUS. See GUINEA WORM.

DRAINAGE: Ellerman, 1848.

*of Large Towns*: Copland, 1857; Virchow, 1869.

*of Houses*: Eassie, 1872; Bird (P. H.), 1877.

*of London*: Sayer, 1857.

See SANITARY REFORM; SEWAGE.

DRAINAGE (SURGICAL) *of Pus*: Chassaingnac, 1859.

*in Gunshot Wounds*: Christot, 1871.

DREAMS: Pererius, 1591; Ferrerius, 1602; \*Günzelius, 1690; Brierre de Boismont, 1845; Symonds (J. A.), 1851; Wynter, 1860.

See SLEEP; NIGHTMARE.

DRESS. See CLOTHING; STAYS.

DRESSING OF WOUNDS. See APPARATUS (Surgical).

## DRINKS

*Physiological and Therapeutic Effects, &c.*: Pisanelli, 1611; Seacehus, 1622; Mundy, 1680; Lemery, 1745; Plenek, 1784; Marvaud, 1874.

(*Cold*): Peeceana, 1627; Castrensis, 1650.

(*Warm*): Freinshemius, 1636.

*in Diseases*: Costæus, 1604; \*Hiebner, 1751.

*Lisbon Diet Drink*: Leake, 1767.

(*Aromatic*). See COFFEE; TEA; COCOA.

(*Fermented and Spirituous*). See ALCOHOL; MALT LIQUORS; SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS; WINES.

## DROMEDARY

*Anatomy*: Perrault, 1669.

## DROPSY

*Treatises on, &c.*: Wierus, 1567; Bra, 1597; Sennertus, 1676; Peyer, 1681; Leigh, 1697; Dwight, 1725; Sydenham, 1742; Monro (D.), 1765; Lysons, 1772; Baehner, 1776; Wilkes, 1777; Milman, 1779; 'Dropsy,' 1783; Withering, 1785; Ferriar's 'Histories,' 1810; Bresehet, 1812; Blackall, 1813; Stoker, 1823; Ayre, 1825; Parry, 1825; Bright, 1827; Osborne, 1835; Scymour, 1837; Watson (T.), 1841; Abeille, 1852; Todd, 1857; Basham, 1858—66.

## DROPSY

*Treatises on, &c.—continued.*

(*Diss.*): Dioszeghi, 1727; Merlinj, 1729; Mussaphia, 1730; Monro (D.), 1753; Lawrence (T.), 1756; Scott (A.), 1778; Camper ('*Diss.*'), 1782; Robertson, 1783; Harnes, 1786; Harles, 1815; Grimston, 1820; Thomas (C.), 1820.

(*Active*): Breschet, 1812.

*Hydrops triplex*: \*Schonæus, 1597; \*Thomas (C.), 1820.

*Connection with Disease of the Kidneys, Heart, Lungs, and Liver*: Sabatier, 1834; Basham (W. R.), 1864—6.

— *with Bright's Disease and Granular Degeneration of the Kidneys*: Solon, 1838; Christison, 1839; Goodfellow, 1861; Basham, 1866.

— *with the Nervous System and Tissue Changes*: Laycock (T.), 1866.

— *with Suppressed Perspiration and Coagulable Urine*: Osborne, 1835.

— See ALBUMINURIA; BRIGHT'S DISEASE; KIDNEYS (Diseases of).

*Geographical Distribution of*: Haviland (A.), 1871.

*Modes of Treatment*:

— *by Barbado Seeds*: Pechey, 1694.

— *by Calomel*: Lysons, 1772.

— *by Digitalis Purpurea*: Withering, 1785; Quin, 1790.

— *by Iodine Injections*: Leriche, 1850.

— *by Tobacco*: Fowler, 1785.

— *by Blue Vitriol*: Wright's '*Memoir*,' 1828.

*of Cellular Tissue*. See ANASARCA; ŒDEMA.

*of the Joints*: \*Brown (T.), 1798; Savarin-Marestan, 1803.

— See JOINTS.

*of the Brain*. See HYDROCEPHALUS.

*of the Chest*. See HYDROTHORAX.

*of the Abdomen*: Murchison, 1868—77.

— See ASCITES.

*of Uterus*: Cheston ('*Inquiries*'), 1766.

(*Diss.*) Wagner, 1729; Billfinger, 1761; Wockaz, 1813.

*of the Ovaries and Encysted Dropsy*: Howship ('*Obs.*'), 1816;

\*Engelmann (G.), 1818; Ayre, 1825; Simpson (J. Y.), 1840;

Southam, 1843; Walne, 1843; Larrey, 1846; Rouyer, 1856;

Wells, 1865—72; Brown (B.), 1868.

— See OVARIA.

(WIND) *of Abdomen*. See TYMPANITES.

## DROWNING

*Physiological Nature of*: Jackson (R.), 1746.

*Death from*:

— *Cause of*: Champeaux et Faissole, 1768; Pouteau ('*Œuvres*,' tome ii), 1783; \*Goodwyn, 1786; Goodwyn, 1788; Kite, 1795; Brodie's '*Lectures*,' 1846.

*Apparent Death and Recovery from*: Jackson (R.), 1747; Cullen, 1776; Poutcau ('*Œuvres*,' vol. ii), 1783; Fuller, 1784; Curry, 1792; Fothergill, 1794; Hamilton (R.), 1794; Portal, 182—;

## DROWNING

*Apparent Death and Recovery from—continued.*

- Gianelli, 1835; Dunn, 1845; Hall (M.), 1857; Silvester, 1858;  
Howard (B.), 1869; Waring, 1874.  
— *Cause of Asphyxia from*: \*Evers, 1754; \*Berger, 1805.  
— *Prone Respiration in*: Hall (M.), 1857; Silvester, 1858.  
— *Experimental Submersion of Animals*: Kitc, 1795.  
— *Long Continuance of Life in*: Jackson (R.), 1746.  
— *The Humane Society*: Lettsom's 'Hints,' 1801.  
— *at Amsterdam and Hamburg*: Johnson (A.), 1773.  
— See Catalogue of TRANSACTIONS (Humane Society).  
— See also ASPHYXIA; DEATH (Apparent).

## DRUGS

- Natural History*: Pomet, 1694; James, 1743; Passerat, 1753;  
Lemery, 1759; Guibourt, 1849.  
— *of British (Vegetable)*: Flückiger and Hanbury, 1874.  
— *of India (Vegetable)*: Flückiger and Hanbury, 1874.  
— *of East and West Indies*: Du Jardin, 1619.  
See also MATERIA MEDICA; MEDICINES; PHARMACY; BOTANY  
(Pharmaceutical).  
*Question of Use in Disease*: Bartrum, 1866.  
*Chemical Value of some Powerful Drugs*: Dragendorff, 1874.  
*On Frauds in, and Inspection of*: D., 1724; 'Physic,' 1731;  
'Drugs,' 1748.  
— See ADULTERATIONS.

- DRUNKENNESS *and its Effects*: Eobanus, 1551; Pictorius,  
1568; Harwood, 1774; Trotter, 1804; Trotter, 1810; Mac-  
nish, 1832; Laycock, 1857; Reich (E.), 1866.  
*as Governed by Cosmic Law*: Bowditch, 1872.  
*Diseases from*: \*Taubncrus, 1774.  
— See ALCOHOL; DELIRIUM TREMENS.  
*Means adopted in various Countries against*: Foville (A.),  
1872.  
*Inebriate Asylums*: Bowditch, 1875.  
See SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS (Abuse of).  
See Catalogue of REPORTS (Drunkenness).

## DRY ROT

*Prevention of*: Finlayson, 1824.

## DUALITY

- of the Body*: \*Steger, 1816.  
*of the Brain*: Brown-Séguard, 1877.  
*of the Mind*: Wigan, 1844.  
— See MIND.

## DUBLIN

*Climate and Diseases*: Ratty, 1770.

DUMB. See DEAF AND DUMB.

## DUMFRIES

*Infectious Distemper at*: 'Dumfries,' 1770.

## DUNKIRK

*Diseases*: Tully, 1760.

## DUODENUM

*Plates*: Sandifort, 1780.

*on difficult passage of Food from the Stomach into*: Blueland, 1787.

*Diseases*: Mayer, 1844; Reeves, 1856; Fenwick (S.), 1868.

*Perforating Ulcer of*: Krauss, 1865.

See *INTESTINES*.

## DURA MATER

*Structure*: Pacchionus, 1741.

— *Plates*: Ladmiral, 1738.

*Blood-vessels*: Langer, 1877.

*Nerves*: Luschka, 1850.

*Diseases of Venous Sinuses of*: Tonnellé, 1829.

*Fungous Tumour of*: Wenzel, 1811; Ebermaier, 1829; Chelius, 1831.

— See *HEAD* (Surgical Diseases of).

*Inflammation*:

— *in Infants*: Becquerel, 1838.

— *spontaneous Hypertrophic*: Joffroy (A.), 1873.

## DUST

*Diseases of Lungs from Inhalation of*: Holland (G. C.), 1843; Oppert, 1866; Greenhow, 1868; Hirt (L.), 1871; Ross (J. A.), 1871; Tyndall, 1872; Merkel, 1874.

*DYEING* (ART OF): Berthollet, 1824.

*DYNAMICS* (VITAL). See *LIFE*.

*of Nerve and Muscle*: Radcliffe (C. B.), 1871.

## DYNAMOSCOPY

*Use of, in Apparent Death*: Collongues, 1858.

*DYSCRASIA*: Galenus, 1539; Bright (T.), 1583; Zimmermann, 1847.

## DYSENTERY

*Causes, &c.*: Guarguantus, 1613; Hildanus, 1682; Maubec, 1712; Hunauld, 1750; Lambsma, 1756; Cockburn, 1757; Akenside, 1764; Stark (W.), 1766; Zimmermann, 1774; Stoll ('*Rat. Med.*,' p. 3), 1780; Jacobs, 1784; Houlston, 1784; Birnstiel, 1786; Rollo, 1786; Dewar, 1803; Assalini, 1804; Horn, 1806; Rademacher, 1806; Speyer, 1809; Bancroft, 1811; Berlioz, 1816; Mann, 1816; Frank (L.), 1820; Harty, 1820; Vignes, 1825; Billard, 1825; Lesser, 1830; Baly, 1847; Searle, 1847; Fouquet, 1852; Maclean, 1866; O'Brien (W. E.), 1866; Begbie, 1871; Candler, 1873; Recke, 1873; Heubner, 1874; Jacobi, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Kolb, 1703; Miles, 1704; Ferckel, 1742; Shiell, 1765; Stark (W.), 1766; Goetze, 1768; Jones (Gualter), 1769; Vaquier, 1774; Beaujeu, 1774; Johnston (J.), 1778; Cabirus, 1784; Armstrong (A.), 1798; Morgan (J.), 1798; Geitner, 1809; Lehmann, 1812; Thomson (T.), 1815; Neuhaus, 1817; Holmes, 1820; Gibbs, 1821; Kirwan, 1821; Lewis, 1821; Parke, 1821; Stewart (R.), 1821.



DYSENTERY—*continued*.

*Pathology of*: Stark, 1766.

(CHRONIC):

— *Abscess of Liver in*: Navarrette, 1872.

*Treatment by Mercury*: Houlston, 1784; \*Thomson (T.), 1815; Sutherland, 1846.

— *by Ipecacuanha*: \*Mathcy, 1774.

*among the Ancients*: \*Harles, 1815.

(TROPICAL): Ewart (J.), 1863.

*of India*: Wade, 1791; Parkes, 1846.

— *N. W. Provinces*: Macgregor (W. L.), 1843.

— *Endemic, of Colombo, Ceylon*: Fleming, 1860.

— See INDIA (Diseases of).

(Autumnal): Wilson (A.), 1761.

(Putrid): \*Douglas (C.), 1766.

*supervening on Syphilis*: \*Mirus, 1812.

EPIDEMIC: \*Vogel, 1747; \*Clifton, 1766.

— *among Troops*: \*Beaujeu, 1774; Somers, 1816.

— *in Ireland*: O'Brien, 1822.

— 1736, *at Neomagus*: Degnerus, 1738.

— 1762, *in London*: Baker, 1764.

— 1765, *in Switzerland*: Zimmermann, 1774.

— 1778—80: Birnstiel, 1786.

— 1781, *in London*: Geach, 1781.

— 1791, *in Meiningen*: Jawandt, 1794.

— 1793, *at the "École de Mars:"* Souberbielle, 1832.

— 1801, *in British Army in Egypt*: Dewar, 1803.

— 1812—14, *Campaigns*: Maun, 1816.

— 1815, *in the Arrondissement of Dinan*: Bigeon, 1815.

— 1818, *in Dublin*: Barker and Cheyne, 1821.

— 1823, *in the Milbank Penitentiary, &c.*: Hutchinson, 1823; Latham (P. M.), 1825.

— 1842—3, *Milbank*: Baly, 1847.

DYSMENORRHOEA. See MENSTRUATION (Difficult).

DYSPEPSIA. See INDIGESTION.

DYSPHAGIA: \*Monro tertius, 1797; Kunze, 1820; Palletta ('Exercit. Path.'), 1820.

See ŒSOPHAGUS (Stricture of).

DYSPHONIA. See THROAT (Clergyman's Sore).

DYSPHRENIA NEURALGICA [in Females]: Schuele (H.), 1867.

DYSPNOEA: \*Krentzheim, 1586; \*Burmester, 1736; Musgrave (S.), 1779.

DYSTOCIA. See PARTURITION (Difficult).

## DYSURIA

*Effects of Tobacco in*: Fowler, 1785.

*Dysuria Mucosa*: \*Stovin, 1783.

See URINE (Retention of); STRANGURY.

## EAR (THE)

- Anatomy and Physiology*: Casserius, 1600; Du Verney, 1683; Vieussens, 1714; Eustachius, 1726; Cassebohm, 1734; Valsalva, 1740; Scarpa, 1794; Mouro secundus, 1797; Saunders (J. C.), 1806; Sömmerring, 1806; Fabre d'Olivet, 1811; Wright (W.), 1817; Pohl, 1818; Curtis, 1826; Buchanan, 1828; Tod, 1832; Weber (E. H.), 1834; Breschet ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 5), 1836; Lincke, 1837; Pilcher, 1838; Williams (Jos.), 1840; Pappenheim, 1840; Ribes, ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Harvey, 184—; Hyrtl, 1845; Gruber, 1870; Rüdinger, 1870; Tröltzsch, 1873—7; Ludwig (Poltzer), 1874; Roosa (St. John), 1874; Rüdinger, 1876; Tröltzsch, 1877; Klebs (Schwartz), 1878.
- *Plates*: Casserius, 1600; Scarpa, 1794; Monro secundus, 1797; Sömmerring, 1806; Saunders (J. C.), 1806; Buchanan (T.), 1823; Arnold (F.), 1838; Rüdinger, 1866—75.
- *Histology of*: Pappenheim, 1840; Rüdinger, 1870; Hasse (C.), 1870.
- *Secretion of Cerumen*: Buchanan, 1828.
- Comparative Anatomy*: Scarpa, 1794; Pohl, 1818; Breschet, 1836; Hyrtl, 1845.
- *of Fishes*: Weber (E.), 1820; Breschet, 1838.
- See also SENSES (Organs of).
- Parts of the Ear*:
- (*External*). See MEATUS AUDITORIUS.
- (*Middle Tympanum*):
- *Ossicula*: Gruber (J.), 1867; Tröltzsch (Helmholtz), 1874.
- See TYMPANUM; EUSTACHIAN TUBE.
- (*Internal*), or *Labyrinth*: \*Meckel (P. F.), 1777; Hyrtl, 1845; \*Reissner, 1851.
- *Aqueducts*: Cotunnus, 1774.
- *Cochlea*: \*Zinn, 1753; Ilg, 1821; Reichert, 1864.
- *Lamina Spiralis*: Deiters, 1860.
- *Osseous Labyrinth*: Porta (L.), 1871.
- *Muscles*: Hagenbach, 1833.
- *Nerves*. See NERVES (Auditory); GANGLION (Otic).
- Sense and Theory of HEARING*: Schelhammer, 1684; Eustachius, 1726; Le Cat (vol. iii), 1767; Boerhaave, 176—; Scarpa, 1794; Breschet, 1836; Lardner, 1868; Helmholtz, 1870.
- (*Diss.*) Demeherec, 1710; Dubois, 1725; Somers, 1783.
- *in Animals*: Breschet, 1836.
- *in Aquatic Animals*: Weber (E.), 1820.
- *Defects of Hearing*. See DEAFNESS.
- See SOUND.
- Diseases and Injuries*:
- *Aural Medicine*: Mercurialis, 1591; Du Verney, 1683; Kennedy (P.), 1713; Graham (J.), 1775; \*Haas, 1782; Desmonceaux, 1806; Saunders, 1806; Wright (W.), 1817; Itard, 1821; Curtis, 1826; Wright (W.), 1829; Tod, 1832; Lincke, 1837; Pilcher, 1838; Williams (Jos.), 1840; Yearsley, 1840; Jones (T. W.), 1841; Harvey, 1847; Kramer, 1849; Wilde, 1853;

## EAR

*Diseases and Injuries :*— *Aural Medicine—continued.*

Triquet, 1857; Erhard, 1859; Bonnafont, 1860; Toynbee, 1860—8; Tröltzsch, 1862—73—7; Weber (F. E.), 1864; Moos, 1866; Hagen (R.), 1866—9; Hinton, 1870; Gruber (J.), 1870; Miot (C.), 1871; Levi, 1872; Pennefather, 1873; Bonnafont, 1873; Kramer, 1873; Tröltzsch, 1873; Dalby (W. B.), 1873; Roosa (St. John), 1874; Thomas (L.), 1876; Tröltzsch, 1877.

— *Menière's Disease* : Menière,

— *in relation to Life Assurance* : Thomas (L.), 1876.

— *Diagnosis of* : Frank (M.), 1849.

— *by Conduction of Sound through the Bones of the Head* :  
Lucae (A.), 1870.

— *Diagnostic Value of Bleeding from the Ear* : Le Bail, 1873.

— *Use of Carbolic Acid in* : Hagen ('Beiträge,' p. 5), 1869.

— *Effects of Mercury in* : Wright (W.), 1822.

— *Aural Surgery* : Deleau, 182—; Yearsley, 1840; Jones (T. W.), 1847; Wilde, 1853; Fabrizi, 1856; Kramer, 1863; Dalby (W. B.), 1873; Tröltzsch, 1874.

— *of last Fifty Years* : Kramer, 1863.

— *Exploration of the Ear* : Levi, 1872.

— *Paracentesis of Mastoid Process* : Arnemann, 1792.

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— *Surgical Pathology of* : Follin et Duplay (tome 4), 1872.

— *Pathological Preparations* : Toynbee, 1857.

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— *Fistulæ* : Schmitz (F.), 1873.

— *Inflammation of the ear, in Phthisical Patients* : La Bellière, 1874.

— *Malformations* : Schmitz (F.), 1873.

— *Polypi* : Bonnafont, 1851; Hagen ('Beiträge,' p. 4), 1866; Clarke (E. H.), 1867.

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— See DEAFNESS.

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*of the Ancients* : Bartholinus (C.), 1676.

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*Theories of its Figure, Revolutions, &c.* : Deusingius, 1647; Bouguer, 1749; La Condaminé, 1751; Chabert, 1753; Courtanvaux, 1768; Cuvier, 1822; Humboldt, 1846.

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*at Rome*, 1703—5; Baglivi, 1707.

- EAST INDIES. See INDIA.
- EAU MÉDICINALE D'HUSSON  
*Composition*: Moore, 1811.  
*Use in Gout*: Jones (E. G.), 1810; Ring, 1811.
- ECHINOCOCCI: Livois, 1843; Neisser, 1877.  
*in Hydatid Multilocular Tumours, &c.*: Carrière, 1868; Duclelier, 1868; Neisser, 1877.  
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- ECHINODERMATA  
*Anatomy*: Tilesius, 1802; Tiedemann, 1816.  
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- ECHINORHYNCUS  
*Anatomy*: \*Burow, 1836.  
 GIGANS: Cloquet, 1824.  
 See WORMS (Intestinal), &c.
- ECLAMPSIA. See CONVULSIONS.  
*Eclampsia nutans*: Clay (Newnham), 1848.
- ECONOMY (ANIMAL): Deusingius, 1661; Charleton, 1669; 'Economy,' 1685; Bohn, 1686; Duncan (D.), 1687; Herfelt, 1687; Craanen, 1703; Keill, 1717; Handley, 172—; Helvetius, 1722; Robinson (B.), 1732; Wintringham, 1740; Boerhaave, 1741; Cheyne, 1742; Quesnay, 1747; Person, 1775; Gardiner, 1784; Hunter (J.), 1792; Cuvier, 1801; Malacarne, 1803; Blagden, 1815; Nicholl, 182—; Heale, 1859.  
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*Fluids of.* See FLUIDS (Animal).
- ECONOMY (POLITICAL): Spencer (H.), 1868.
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*Lineaire, in Hæmorrhoids*: Chassaignac, 1858.
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- ECTOPIA  
*of the Heart and Organs of Circulation*: Weese, 1819; Breschet, 183—; Alvarenga, 1866.
- ECTROPIUM: Adams (W.), 1812.  
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- ECZEMA  
*Treatises on*: Hardy (p. 1), 1863; Wilson (E.), 1870; Anderson (T. M.), 1874.  
*Plates*: Hebra (Lief. 4), 1856.  
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- EDENTATA  
*Skeleton of*: Pander (part viii), 1821.  
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## EDUCATION: 'Education' (Lectures), 1855.

*Philosophy of:* Sandwith, 1864.

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(PHYSICAL). See CHILDREN.

## EEL

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*White of:* Ludwig (Schmidt), 1874.

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*Climale:* Dewar, 1803; Schnepf, 1862; Patterson, 1867; Flora, 1869.

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— *Plants:* Alpinus, 1735.

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*Diseases:* Park, 1783.

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*Amputation of Forearm at:* Uhde, 1865.

*Excision of:* \*Thore, 1843; \*Baas, 1860; Butcher, 1877.

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See AMPUTATION; EXCISION.

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*Medicinal Virtues:* Blochwitzius, 1631.

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*in Norway—continued.*

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(*Italian*): See PELLAGRA.

*Bucnemia*: See BARBADOES (Glandular Disease of).

See LEPROSY.

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*Elixir Arboris Vitæ*: Frundek, 1660.

*Elixir Proprietatis*: Langius, 1666; \*Stephens, 1718; Barton, 1747.

*Elixir Febrifugum Martis*: Stringer, 1702.

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*The "Alce" of the Ancients*: Menabenus, 1581; Wigand, 1590; Baccius, 1598.

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*Generation, Development, and Formation of the Embryo:*

(GENERAL) *Human and Comparative*: Fienus, 1620; Mundinius, 1622; Fabricius, 1625; Licetus, 1631; Puteanus, 1643; Spigelius, 1645; Harvey (W.), 1653; Vigierius, 1659; Pinæus (Bonaciolus), 1663; Needham, 1667; Duncan (D.), 1686; Hoffmann (D.), 1719; Kuhlmann, 1754; Wrisberg, 1764; Patrin, 1788; Meckel ('Abhandlungen'), 1806; Pander, 1817; Grimaud de Caux, 181—; Meckel (vol. iv), 1820; Rathke, 1832; Velpeau, 1833; Breschet, 183—; Baer, 1837; Coste, 1837; Barry (M.), 1839; Reichert, 1840; Bischoff, 1842; 'Encyclopédie Anat.' (Bischoff), 1843; Erdl, 1845; Pouchet, 1847; Vrolik, 1849; Madge, 1854; Kölliker, 1861; His, 1868; Beaunis et Bouclard, 1868; Foster and Balfour, 1874; Fick, 1874; Kölliker, 1876.

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(COMPARATIVE): Coste, 1837; Vrolik, 1849; Gervais, 1859; Schenk, 1874.

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See OVUM.

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EMBRYOTHLASY: Lauth, 1863.

EMBRYOTOMY: Faye, 1859.

See CRANIOTOMY.

EMBRYULCIA : Hull, 1798.

EMETATROPHIA : \*Fabricius (F. W. P.), 1767.

EMETICS : Sala, 1630 ; Faber, 164— ; Fothergill, 1783 ; Magendie, 1813.

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*in Pneumonia* : Louis (P. C. A.), 1835.

EMETIC TARTAR. See ANTIMONY (Tartarized).

EMETINE, ACTION OF : Weyland, 1869 ; Ornellas, 1874.

EMMENOLOGY. See MENSTRUATION.

### EMOTIONS

*Expression of, in Man and Animals* : Darwin (C.), 1872.

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See MIND ; PASSIONS.

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EMPIRICS. See QUACKERY.

EMPYEMA : \*Le Maire, 1735 ; \*O'Flaherty, 1774.

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See PUS.

EMPYESIS OCULI. See HYPOPYON.

### EMYS AMAZONICA

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ENCEPHALITIS. See BRAIN (Inflammation of).

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See HERNIA Cerebri.

ENCEPHALON. See BRAIN.

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(*Intra-ocular*) : Chisolm (J.), 1873.

ENCHONDROMA—*continued.*

*of the Testicle*: Hogg (J.), 1855.

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See CARTILAGE.

ENDEMICIS: Hoffmann (F.), 1746; Wintringham, 1752; Cartheuser, 1771; Boudin, 1857.

*of Holland*: Dolleman, 1824.

*on Diet as connected with*: Bankier (Jas.), 1835.

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See also EPIDEMICS.

ENDERMIC METHOD. See MEDICINES (External, &c.).

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ENDOSMOSIS AND EXOSMOSIS: Dutrochet, 1828; Graham, 1848.

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## ENGADINE

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See CLIMATE (Switzerland).

## ENGLAND, WALES, &amp;c.

*Climate, Weather, &c.*: Claromontius, 1672; Bisset, 1762; Williams (J.), 1806.

*Medical Constitution, Diseases, &c.*: Claromontius, 1672; Bisset, 1762; Millar, 1770.

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— See HOSPITALS.

*Mineral Waters.* See MINERAL WATERS.

*For other matters relative to the Natural History, Diseases of, &c.,* see under the subjects throughout the Index (English Authors).

ENGLISH DISEASE. See RICKETS.

ENGLISH MALADY. See HYPOCHONDRIASIS.

ENTERALGIA: Barras, 1844.

ENTERITE FOLLICULEUSE. See TYPHOID FEVER.

ENTERITIS: (*Diss.*) Hicks, 1768; Waddell, 1820; Kelly, 1821.

*of Infants*: \*Napper, 1825; Seux, 1855.

See INTESTINAL CANAL (Inflammation of).

## ENTEROTOMY

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See ANUS (Artificial).

ENTHETIC DISEASE. See SYPHILIS.

ENTHLASIS CRANII: \*Oberteuffer, 1771.

ENTOMOLOGY. See INSECTS.

See BEES; BUTTERFLIES; &c.

## ENTOMOSTRACA

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See CRUSTACEA.

## ENTOPTICS

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See WORMS (Intestinal).

(*Cystic*). See HYDATIDS.

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*Operation for, with Quilled Suture*: Vauquelin, 1853.

See EYELIDS; TRICHIASIS.

## ENUCLEATION

*in treatment of Sympathetic Ophthalmia*: Vignaux, 1877.

EPHEMERA BRITANNICA. See SWEATING SICKNESS.

EPHEMERIDÆ: Clutius, 1634.

See INSECTS (Works on).

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EPIDEMICS—*continued.*

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- See CONTAGION (Means of Preventing).
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- *in 14th Century*. See DEATH (The Black).
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- 1625, *at Siege of Breda*: Myc, 1792.
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- 1694—5, *in Town of Hersbruck*: Apinus, 1697.
- 1700, &c., *in Italy*: Ramazzini, 1716; Lancisi, 1718.
- 1715—25, *in York*: Wintringham, 1727.
- 1728—52, *at Plymouth*: Huxham, 1752—70.
- 1744—9, *at Minorca*: Cleghorn, 1779.
- 1757—62, *at Göttingen*: Riepenhausen, 1766.
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- 1780, &c., *at Leyden*: Swieten, 1783.
- 1780, &c., *at Cartagena*: Rodon, 1787.
- 1780, &c., *at Rochefort*: Retz, 1784.
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## EPIDEMICS

*History of Particular Epidemics—continued.*

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— 1815, in the *State of Vermont*: Gallup, 1815.

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(*Catarrhal*). See CATARRH; INFLUENZA.

See CONTAGION; FEVERS (Epidemic); ENDEMICS; CHOLERA; PLAGUE; &c.

among *Cattle*. See CATTLE.

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## EPIDIDYMIS

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EPIDIDYMITIS: Hardy, 1860.

## EPIGLOTTIS

*Functions*: Magendie, 1813; Mende, 1816; \*Reichel, 1816.

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See DEGLUTITION.

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*Nature and Treatment*: Gabucinus, 1561; Sneebergerus, 1580;

Alsarius, 1603; Tatai, 1670; Marci, 1678; Cole (W.), 1702;

Andree, 1746; Locher, 1762; Lysons, 1772; Pew ('Sketches'),

1785; Perfect, 179—; Tissot, 1790; Doussin-Dubreuil, 1797;

Fraser, 1805; Cooke (W.), 1820; Bouchet, 1825; Parry,

1825; Portal, 1827; Hall (M.), 1851; Williams (Jos.), 1852;

Herpin, 1852; Delasiauve, 1854; Radcliffe, 1854—8; Brown-

Séquard, 1857; Sieveking, 1858—61; Kussmaul, 1859;

Schroeder v. d. Kolk, 1859; Reynolds (J. R.), 1861; Rad-

cliffe, 1864; Althaus, 1866; Reynolds, 1868; Beaman, 1868;

Echeverria, 1870; Notnagel, 1872; Brown-Séquard, 1872;

Bourneville, 1872—76; Magnan, 1876.

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Hovius, 1736; Martini, 1740; Millar, 1763; Rudolph,

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Harles, 1815; Peters, 1817.

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EPILEPSY—*continued.*

*in connection with Insanity*: Bouchet, 1825; Falret, 1861.

*in connection with Apoplectiform Cerebral Congestion*: Bouillaud, 1861.

*Medical Jurisprudence of*: Delasiauve, 1854.

*Treatment*:

— *by Cautey of the Cranium*: \*Rudolph, 1768.

— *in Females, by Clitoridectomy*: Brown (I. B.), 1866.

— *by Sulphate of Copper, &c.*: Bourneville, 1876.

— *by Mistletoe*: Colbatch, 1723; Fraser, 1805.

— *by Animal Oil*: \*Juncker, 1732.

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— *by Strychnine*: Tyrrell (W.), 1867.

— *by Lactate of Zinc*: Herpin, 1855.

— *by Oxide of Zinc*: Bourneville, 1876.

(*Unilateral*): M'Leod (K.), 1864.

(*Hystero-*): Bourneville, 1876.

(*Masked*): Thorne, 1870.

(*Syphilitic*): Vance, 1871.

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See BRAIN (Diseases of); CONVULSIONS; NERVOUS SYSTEM (Diseases of).

EPIPHORA: \*Bacmeisterus, 1603; \*Wathen, 1792; Solomon, 1859.

*Treatment by Dilatation*: Solomon, 1859.

EPIPHYTES. See PARASITES (Vegetable).

EPILOON. See OMENTUM.

EPIPLOSCHEOCELE. See HERNIA (Scrotal).

EPISTAXIS: Burrows (G.), 1841.

(*Diss.*) Dobbelaer, 1727; Kamm, 1745; Lapeyroux, 1836.

*Stoppage*: \*Lapeyroux, 1836.

EPITHELIAL CELLS: Billroth, 1857.

EPITHELIOMA: Hannover, 1852.

(*Tesselated Cancroid*): \*Demonchy, 1867.

EPITHELIUM: *Structure, &c.*: Nasmyth, 1841; Toynebee 'On Tissues,' 1841; Farabeuf, 1872.

*of Small Intestines*: \*Wiegandt, 1860.

EPIZOOTICS. See CATTLE (Epidemics among).

See VETERINARY MEDICINE.

## EPULIS SARCOMA

*of Upper Jaw*: Kinloch, 1870.

EQUINIA. See GLANDERS.

EQUINIA MITIS. See GREASE.

## ERECTILE TISSUE OF ORGANS OF GENERATION

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ERECTILITY. See TURGESCEENCE.

ERETHISMUS. See IRRITATION.

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## ERLANGEN

*Climate, &c.*: \*Fleischmann, 1766.

## EROSIONS OF THE STOMACH

(*Spontaneous*): Laisné, 1821.

## ERUPTIONS. See SKIN (Diseases of).

(ARTIFICIAL):

— *Influence of, in certain Diseases*: Jenner (E.), 1822.

— See BLISTERS; COUNTER-IRRITATION.

ERYSIPELAS: Bromfeild ('Obs. '), 1773; Bureau, 1777; Lepelletier, 1836; Williams (R.), vol. i, 1836; Nunneley, 1841; Bird, 1858; Bell (C.), 1864; Béhier, 1864; Reynolds, 1866; De Morgan (C.), 1870; Renaut, 1874; Volkmann, 1874; Zuelzer, 1874.

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*Suppuration in*: Lordereau, 1873.

*Treatment by Perchloride of Iron*: \*Mathey, 1857.

*Ambutans*: Fenger, 1842.

(*Phlegmonous*): Olivet, 1820.

## ERYTHEMA

*Diagnosis*: Weatherhead, 1819.

*Exudativum, Plates*: Hebra (p. vi), 186—.

(*Papulous*) *in relation to Rheumatism*: Couland, 1875.

## ESCHAROTICS. See CAUTERIES.

ESTHIOMENUS, OR RODENT ULCER OF VULVO-ANAL REGION:  
Huguier ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' vol. xiv), 1848.

## ETHER

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ETHERIZATION—*continued.*

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*On Claims to its Discovery*: Dana [for Morton], 1848; Lord [for Jackson], 1848; Warren, 1848; Sims, 1877.  
 See also ANÆSTHETICS and CHLOROFORM.

ETHICS: Cabanis, 1805; Pring, 1829.

*Philosophy of the Moral Feelings*: Abercrombie, 1833; Alibert, 1837.

(MEDICAL). See MEDICAL PROFESSION; PHYSICIANS; &c.

ETHMOID BONE: Schneider, 1655.

## ETHNOLOGY

- Objects of the Science*: Cull,  
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*Human Race, Natural History and Varieties of*: Smith (S. S.), 1788; Blumenbach, 1795; Kunhardt, 1796; Ludwig, 1796; Süssmilch, 1798; Virey, 1801; Lawrence, 1819; Morton, 1839; Prichard, 1848; Smith (C. H.), 1848; Knox, 1850; Latham, 1850; Apelt, 1851; Nott, 1857; Vogt, 1864; Retzius, 1864; Wake (C. S.), 1868; Brace, 1869; Haeckel, 1874; Lubbock, 1875.  
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 — *Native Africans of Sierra Leone*: Winterbottom, 1803.  
 — See NEGROES.  
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 — *Papuas and Alforians*: Baer, 1859.  
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 — *Regular Gradation in*: White (C.), 1799.  
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## ETHNOLOGY

*Human Race—continued.*

— *Psychological Differences in Races of Men*: Dunn (R.), 1864.

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See CRANIUM and PELVIS (Varieties of); SKIN (Colour of the); NEGROES.

See also MAN; CRANIOLOGY; PHYSIOGNOMY.

ETIOLOGY. See DISEASES (Causes of).

## EUCALYPTUS GLOBULUS

*its Use in Medicine, &c.*: Gimbert, 1870.

## EUNUCH

*Marriage of, with a Virgin*, 1666: Delphinus, 1737.

## EUPHORBIACEOUS SEEDS

*Purgative Action of*: Waring (E. J.), 1866.

## EUROPE

*Travels*: Lefevre, 1843.

*Diseases of South of*: Campet, 1802.

See under the names of Countries.

## EUSTACHIAN TUBE

*Anatomy and Physiology of*: Mayer (L.), 1866; Moos (S.), 1874.

*Pathology of*: Moos (S.), 1874.

*Catheterism of*: Deleau, 1827.

*Why Opened in Deglutition*: Jago, 1856.

EUSTACHIAN VALVE: Leveling ('Obs.'), 1787.

EVACUANTS AND EVACUATION: Merenda, 1547; Panizza, 1561; Grülingius, 1671; \*Aufhammer, 1770; Anderson (J.), 1788.

See PURGATIVES; EMETICS.

EVACUATIONS. See EXCREMENTS; FÆCES.

EVAPORATION: \*Patterson (J.), 1783.

## EVIDENCE (DEMONSTRATIVE)

*Nature of*: Beddoes, 1793.

EVIDENCE (MEDICAL). See MEDICINE (Legal).

## EVOLUTION (THEORIES OF)

*Philosophy of*: Lowne, 1873.

*Examination of*: Elam, 1876.

EVOLUTION (THEORIES OF)—*continued.*

*History of:* Haeckel, 1876.

— *in relation to Modern Science:* Haeckel, 1877.

See SPECIES (Origin of).

See GENERATION; OVUM; EMBRYOLOGY; GERM THEORY.

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EXERCISE

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EXHAUSTION

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EXHUMATIONS

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EXPRESSION—*continued.*

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## EYE

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## EYE

*Diseases and Pathology—continued.*

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## EYE—continued.

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## EYESIGHT. See VISION.

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## EYESIGHT

*Defects or Weakness of—continued.*

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— (*Sympathetic*): Mooren, 1869.

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See SPECTACLES.

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See COMPLEXION.

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— See SKIN (Diseases of).

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See also EXCREMENTS.

FAINTING. See SYNCOPE.

FALCONS. See HAWKING.

FALLING SICKNESS. See EPILEPSY.

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See PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine).

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*Treatment by*: Althaus, 1861.

See ELECTRICITY.

## FARO ISLANDS

*Diseases of, &c.*: Thomsen (J.), 1855.

FARCY. See GREASE.

FARRIERY: Grey, 1684; Bartlet, 1764.

See VETERINARY MEDICINE; HORSE.

FASCIA LATA. See APONEUROSIS.

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See FOOD.

*Morbid Effects*. See ATROPHY; FAMINES; STARVATION.

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FATNESS (ABNORMAL). See CORPULENCY; TUMOURS.

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FAUCES. See THROAT; ŒSOPHAGUS.

FAUNA. See ZOOLOGY.

FAVUS. See PORRIGO FAVOSA.

*Eruption of*: \*Colvis, 1860.

## FEATHERS

*Structure of*: Wenzel, 1807.

FEBRIFUGES. See FEVERS (Treatment of).

FECULA: Phipson, 1855.

FECUNDATION. See CONCEPTION; GENERATION.

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FEELING. See TOUCH.

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FEIGNED DISEASES. See DISEASES (Feigned).

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*Diseases of*. See WOMEN.

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— *Articular Effusion following*: Berger (P.), 1873.

— *Treatment by continued extension*: Hennequin, 1877.

— *of the Neck of the Femur*: \*Haase, 1798; Hagedorn, 1808; Giardina, 1814; Larrey ('Recueil'), 1821; Cooper (Sir A.), 1823; Amesbury, 1828; \*Loh, 1830; Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Robert ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 13), 1847; Bigelow, 1869; Hennequin, 1877.

— (*Artificial*): Rizzoli, 1871.

— (*Gun-shot*):

— *Stretching Bandage for*: Renz, 1870.

*Subcutaneous Division of Neck of, in Bony Ankylosis*: Adams (W.), 1871.

*Interstitial Absorption of Neck of, from Bruise*: Canton (E.), 1848.

*Excision of Head of, for Gunshot Injuries*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Army U. S.)

*Amputation, Excision, &c.*: See HIP-JOINT.

## FERMENTATION

*Physiological and Medical Doctrines, &c., of*: Conringius, 1643; Kergerus, 1663; Willis (T.), 1682; Vieussens, 1688; Geuder, 1689; Bellini, 1696; Blancardus, 1701; Machride ('Essays'),



FERMENTATION—*continued.*

1767; \*Lister (Gul.), 1781; Fremy, 1875; Schützenberger, 1876.

*Germ Theory of*: Sansom, 1871; Bastian, 1877.

*Chemistry of*: Mayer (A.), 1874.

*Conditions favouring, and the Appearance of Micrococci, &c.*: Bastian, 1877.

*The Platonic*: Billich, 1640.

(*Morbific*): Coze et Feltz, 1872.

— *Diseases from*: Polli, 1861—4; Hallier, 1867; Polli, 1877.

See HUMOURS.

*of Wines, &c.*: Basset, 1858.

FERMENTED LIQUORS. See MALT LIQUORS; WINE.

FERTILITY OF WOMEN: Duncan (J. M.), 1866—71.

## FEVERS

*Works on their Nature and Cure*: Solo, 1504; Isaac, 1515; Savonarola, 1517; 'Fevers,' 1517; (Early Authors) Galeatius, Gradis (A. de), Marsilius, Barsisius, Ricardus Paris. 1517; Chrisogonus, 1528; Gariopontus, 1531; Astarius (Blasius), 1532; Landulphus, 1532; Barsisius, 1535; Richardus, 1535; Alexander Aphrod., 1542; Fumanellus, 1543; Savonarola, 1560; Lommius, 1563; Arcæus, 1574; Dueretus, 1578; Giscaferius, 1581; Mercado, 1583; Hucherus, 1601; Cagua-tus, 1601; Ferrand, 1602; Augenius, 1607; Helidæus, 1609; Scheunemann, 1609; Argeuterius, 1610; Jacchinus, 1615; Boutherove, 1623; Manelphus, 1625; Lotichius, 1627; Tirellus, 1630; Martiuius, 1636; Meyssonier, 1641; Poterius, 1645; Frambesarius, 1647; Helmont, 1648; Sennertus, 1650—3; Severinus, 1653; Drelincurtius, 1654; Scarabicius, 1655; Slatholm, 1657; Ochus, 1657; Rolfincius, 1658; Heurnius, 1658; Horstius, 1660; Paulli, 1660; Rubeus, 1660; Willis (T.), 1660; Scrricr, 1663; Meara, 1665; Lower, 1665; Sydenham, 1666; Harvey (G.), 1672; Simpson (W.), 1678; Bontekoe, 1683; Spon, 1684; Saccus, 1685; Sylvius, 1686; Piens, 1689; Schelhammer, 1693; Mayerne, 1696; Bellini, 1698; Maynwaringe, 1698; Musitanus, 1701; Oliver, 1704; Strother, 1716; Morton (R.), 1727; Turner (D.), 1732; Freind, 1733; Lamure, 1748; Serane, 1748; Haller ('Disput.', vol. v), 1757; Huxham, 1757; Ball, 1758; Escherny, 1760; Lind, 1763; Kirkland, 1767; Chalmers, 1768; Gibson (J.), 1769; Glass, 1771; Grant (W.), 1771; Lettsom, 1772; Sims, 1773; Haen, 1777; White (R.), 1777; Clark (John), 1780; Weisz, 1783; Pew ('Sketches'), 1785; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786; Selle, 1787; Quarin, 1788; Eyerel, 1788; Balfour (F.), 1790; Fordyce, 1794—1803; Gregory (Jas.), 1797; Reil, 1799; Reich, 1800; Baeta, 1800; Clark (T.), 1801; Philip (Wilson), 1803—7; Robertson, 1807; Beddoes, 1807; Clutterbuck, 1807; Broussais, 1808; Stoll, 1809; Uwins, 1810; Calvert, 1815; Stoker, 1815; Armstrong, 1816; Ypey, 1818; Dickson, 1819; Philip, 1820; Fages, 1820; Roche, 1821; Hamilton (R. D.), 1822; Lucas, 1822; Park, 1822; Dugès, 1823; Mills, 1824; Wade (R.), 1824; Bright

## FEVERS

*Works on their Nature and Cure—continued.*

- (vol. i), 1827; Brown (J.), 1828; Frank ('Prax. Med.,' pars i), 1829; Smith (S.), 1830; Tweedie, 1830; Boisseau, 1831; Chauffard (H.), 1831; Williams (R.), 1836; Henle ('Pathol. Unters.')., 1840; Hugon, 1847; Searle, 1847; Macilwain, 1849; Bascome, 1852; Dundas, 1852; Corrigan, 1853; Virchow ('Handbuch'), 1854; Lyons, 1861; Anderson (A.), 1861; Janer, 1861; Trousseau ('Clinique,' vol. i), 1865; Hudson (A.), 1868; Liebermeister (C.), 1871; Botkin, 1872; Stokes, 1874; Wilks, 1874; Murri, 1874; Bernard (C.), 1876; Buss, 1878.
- (Diss.) Marquis, 1595; Adriani, 1597; Elwert, 1720; Pfenning, 1732; Haen, 1760; Drummond, 1770; Marcard, 1770; Edwards, 1772; Vignauld, 1775; Puchelt, 1815.
- See below (Bilious, Continued, Epidemic, &c.)
- See also TYPHOID, TYPHUS, YELLOW Fever, &c.
- Reports on.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Fever).
- Weakness of Powers of Nature in:* \*Weiss, 1770.
- Classification of, by the Nervous System, &c.:* Campbell, 1858.
- On the Fever Process:* Senator, 1873; Sanderson (B.), 1875.
- Theories of, as connected with Inflammation:* Baeta, 1800; Beddoes, 1807; Clutterbuck, 1807; Broussais, 1808; Tommasini, 1820; Lucas, 1822; Mills, 1824; Latour (R.), 1838.
- *connected with Pulsation:* \*Monfils, 1771.
- Progress of the Theory and Treatment of, since 1800:* Hirsch, 1870.
- Non-existence of Essential:* Roche, 1821.
- Mutations of:* \*Hutchinson (J.), 1782.
- See CRISES in Fevers; Intermittent (below, p. 173).
- Diseases which are the Cause of:* Kirkland, 1767.
- Origin of the Contagion of:* Alderson, 1788.
- See CONTAGION.
- Clinical Cases:* Tweedie, 1830; Botkin (S.), 1872.
- *at Glasgow Royal Infirmary:* Gairdner (W. T.), 1865.
- Thermometric Observations in:* Grimshaw, 1866.
- Temperature, Pulse, Urine, &c., in Crises and Convalescence of:* Charvot, 1872.
- Cause of Death in:* Hunt (R. T.), 1872.
- Special Modes of Treatment:*
- *by Arsenic:* Fowler, 1786; Boudin, 1842.
- *by Baths:* Currie (J.), 1805; \*Satterley, 1820.
- See also below, *by Cold Water.*
- *by Bleeding:* Cortacius, 1654; White (J.), 1712; Billard, 1767; Mills, 1813.
- (Diss.) Jungschulz, 1771; Drennan, 1778; Beecraft, 1820.
- *by Blisters:* Tralles, 1776.
- *by Camphor and Calomel:* Lysons, 1771.
- *by Diaphoretics:* Wedekind, 1780.
- *by Diet:* Brudus, 1544; \*Edger, 1820.
- *by Emetic Tartar:* Balfour, 1819.
- *by Febrifuges:* Spon, 1684; Clutton, 1735.
- *Horse Chesnut:* Turra, 1780.

## FEVERS

*Special Modes of Treatment—continued.*

- by *Violent Medicines (against)*: \*Convent, 1726; Hill, 1771.
- by *Opium*: Wall, 1786.
- by *Fever Powders*: James, 1754.
- by *Cold Water*: Hancocke, 1723; Glass, 1767; Currie (J.), 1805; Jackson (R.), 1808; Liebermeister u. Hagenbach, 1868; Küchenmeister, 1869.
- See also below (Intermittent and Remittent).

## OF PARTICULAR LOCALITIES:

- of *London*: Grant (W.), 1771.
- at *Great Horwood*: Acland, 1858.
- in the *Mediterranean*: Bates (T.), 1709.
- of the *Levant*: Pugnet, 1804.
- of *Africa*. See AFRICA; YELLOW FEVER.
- of the *Mauritius*: Poupinel, 1868.
- of *India*: Wade (J. P.), 1791.
- *Diagnosis of*: Moore (W. J.), 186—.
- See also INDIA.
- of the *United States*: Flint ('Report'), 1852; Bartlett, 1856.
- of the *West Indies*: Clark (T.), 1801; Pugnet, 1804.
- *Jamaica*: Jackson (R.), 1791; Arnold (W.), 1840.
- See JAMAICA.
- *St. Domingo*: Poissonnier, 1763.
- See FEVERS (Epidemic).
- See CLIMATES (Tropical); YELLOW FEVER.

## INSTITUTIONS FOR:

- on *Promotion of, in Populous Towns*: Haygarth, 1801; Lettsom's 'Hints,' 1801; Clark (John), 1802; Stanger, 1802.
- See HOSPITALS (Fever).

## PARTICULAR KINDS OF:

- (*Acute*): Le Roy (C.), 1766; \*Kanngiesser, 1778.
- *Prognosis from Rigors in*: \*Berger, 1750.
- *Care of Convalescents in*: \*Peschel, 1775.
- (*Adynamic*): Le Sage, 1823; Louis, 1829.
- See below (Putrid); TYPHUS.
- (*Annual*): Haeberl, 1784.
- (*BILIOUS*): Balfour, 1790; Currie, 1798; Arnold (W.), 1840.
- *Oriental*: \*Scott (J.), 1820.
- *American*: \*Moultrie, 1749; Rush, 1794.
- *Epidemic in Tecklenburg*, 1776—80: Finke, 1815.
- *Hæmaturic*: \*Manceaux, 1872.
- *Melanuric of Tropical Climates*: Berenger-Féraud, 1874.
- *Putrid*: \*Ruston, 1765.
- See below (Remittent).
- See also BILIOUS DISEASES.
- (*Bulam*). See BULAM FEVER.
- (*Burdwan*). See BURDWAN FEVER.
- (*Camp*). See below (Jail).

## FEVERS

PARTICULAR KINDS OF—*continued.*

(*Cold*): Grainger, 1785.

(*Contagious*). See below (Epidemic, &c.)

— See CONTAGION; PLAGUE.

— in *Emigrant Ships*: Cuningham, 1870,

(CONTINUED): Lommius, 1563; 'Fever,' 1700; Clutton, 1735; Quesnay, 1753; Home ('Med. Facts'), 1759; Gibson, 1769; Fordyce, 1798; Petit-Radel, 1808; Graham, 1818; Tommasini, 1820; Frank ('Praxis,' Pt. i), 1826; Stoker, 1829; Christison (R.), 1840; Boudin, 1842; Ormerod, 1848; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848; Jenner, 1850; Flint, 1852; Tweedie, 1862; Murchison, 1862—73; Belcher (T. W.), 1863.

(*Diss.*) Weesp, 1596; Withers, 1772; Bealey, 1797; Moriarty, 1821; O'Donnell, 1821.

— *Classification and Nomenclature*: Murchison, 1858.

— *On supposed Changes in Type of*: Murchison, 1858.

— *Inflammatory Diathesis of Blood in*: \*Haase, 1801.

— *of Great Britain*: Murchison, 1862.

— *Epidemic of, at Senegal*, 1778; Schotte, 1782.

— *in America*: Flint ('Report'), 1852.

— See TYPHUS; TYPHOID; ENTERIC.

(ENDEMIC). See below (Intermittent and Remittent).

— *of West Indies*: Evans (W. J.), 1837.

(ENTERIC): Murchison, 1862; Harley (J.), 1866; MacGillivray, 1867.

— *Period of Incubation*: Murchison, 1872.

— *Relation of Tubercular Fever to*: Harley (J.), 186—.

— See TYPHOID.

(*Ephemeral*): \*Weesp, 1596.

(EPIDEMIC): Burserus, 1625; Home ('Med. Facts'), 1759; \*Moody, 1772; Stanger, 1802; Bateman, 1818; Oesterlen, 1873.

— *Cryptogamous Origin*: Mitchell, 1849.

— *in England*: Bateman, 1818.

— *in the Seventeenth Century (Febris Anomala, or New Disease)*: Whitmore, 1659.

— *in Ireland*: Stoker, 1835.

— *of particular Dates and Periods*:

— 1557: Coyttarus, 1578.

— 1580: Sporischius, 1582.

— 1630—40, *in France*: Morellus, 1641.

— 1659, *in England*: Whitmore, 1659.

— 1727—9, *in England*: Strother, 1729.

— 1730: Cockburn, 1730.

— 1741, *in England*: 'Epidemics,' 1741; Cox, 1742; Wall, 1780.

— 1742—8: Home ('Med. Facts'), 1759.

— 1746—8, *in Holland*: Grainger, 1753.

— 1757—9—60, *at Vienna*: Hasenöhrl, 1760.

— 1764, *in Naples*: Viventius, 1771.



## FEVERS

## PARTICULAR KINDS OF :

(EPIDEMIC) of particular Dates and Periods—continued.

- 1767, in *Dumfries* : \*Gilchrist, 1774.
- 1771—2, in *Erfurt* : \*Oettinger, 1772.
- 1776, in *London* : Grant, 1777.
- 1778, at *Senegal* : Schottc, 1782.
- 1784, at *Aylesbury* : Kennedy (P.), 1785.
- 1789—90, at *Manchester* : Ferriar's 'Histories,' 1810.
- 1804, at *Leghorn* : Tommasini, 1812.
- 1809, at *Walcheren*. See WALCHEREN.
- 1809—11, in *Coimbatore*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Fever).
- 1817—19 : \*Crawford, 1820.
- 1817—19, in *Ireland* : Barry (Cork Hospital), 1818 ; Crampton (Steevens' Hospital), 1819 ; Harty, 1820 ; Barker and Cheyne, 1821.
- 1818—19, in *London* : Bateman, 1819 ; Clutterbuck, 1819.
- 1818—19, at *Aberdeen* : Kerr, 1820.
- 1818—19, at *Glasgow* : Graham, 1818.
- 1818—19, at *Bristol* : Dickson, 1819.
- 1828, in *Trinidad* : Stevens (W.), 1832.
- 1831 : Roupell, 1837.
- 1836, &c., in *Ireland* : Kennedy, 1843.
- 1836—9, in *Edinburgh* : Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.
- 1841—2, in the *Niger Expedition* : M'William, 1843.
- 1843—4, in *Scotland* : Wardell, 1848.
- 1843, in *Edinburgh* : Cormack, 1843.
- See also EPIDEMICS ; PLAGUE ; SWEATING SICKNESS.
- in *India*. See INDIA (Diseases of).
- (*Epidemic Catarrhal*). See INFLUENZA.
- (*Eruptive*) : Fuller, 1730 ; Gibson, 1769 ; Philip, 1820 ; Williams (R.), 1836 ; Gregory (G.), 1843.
- *Contemporaneity of* : Bez (J.), 1877.
- See SKIN (Diseases of).
- See also ERYSIPELAS ; EXANTHEMATA ; MEASLES ; MILIARY ; SCARLET FEVER ; COW-POX ; VARICELLA ; SMALLPOX ; &c.
- (*Exanthematic*). See above (Eruptive).
- (*Gastric*) [*Gastro-enterite*] : \*Leclercq, 1821 ; Louis, 1829.
- (*Infantile*) : Locock (C.), 1840.
- See TYPHOID.
- (*HECTIC*) : Savonarola (Optatus), 1517 ; Griffith, 1776 ; Fournier, 1781 ; Trnka, 1783 ; Broussais, 1803 ; Croft, 1870.
- (*Diss.*) Bodæus, 1596 ; Plaum, 1732 ; Mackenzie (K.), 1751 ; Cappe, 1797 ; Christison, 1840.
- (*Hospital*). See below (Jail).
- (*Humoral*) : Simonius, 1577.
- (*Inflammatory*) : Morton, 1694 ; Gibson, 1769 ; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786 ; Beddoes, 1807 ; Philip, 1820 ; Tommasini, 1820.
- See INFLAMMATION.

## FEVERS

PARTICULAR KINDS OF—*continued.*

- (INTERMITTENT): Minadous, 1599; Drage, 1665; Talhor, 1672; Jones (J.), 1683; Morton (Cole), 1727; 'Dissertationes (Linnæus), 1745; Torti, 1756; Senac, 1759; Gibson (J.), 1769; Lysons, 1772; Trnka, 1775; Werlhof, 1775; Strack, 1785; Saalman, 1791; Comparetti, 1795; Fordyce, 1802; Petit-Radel, 1808; Alibert, 1809; Fodéré, 1810; Audouard, 1812; Frank ('Praxis,' Pt. i), 1826; Macculloch, 1828; Stoker, 1829; Boott, 1833; Shapter (T.), 1840; Boudin, 1842; Minzi, 1844; Casorati, 1863; Colin (L.), 1870; Recke, 1873; Bohn (H.), 1877; Gendrin (A. N.), 1877.
- (*Diss.*) Cross, 1668; Linnæus, 1735; Drake, 1742; Rowland, 1763; Brandreth, 1770; Vogel, 1775; Bowdler, 1776; Buchanan (F.), 1783; Fawcett, 1798; Foucault, 1798; Leuthier, 1810; Munro, 1820; Lyons, 1821.
- *Temperature in:* Guéguen, 1878.
- *in Netherlands*, 1770—4: Ellerbeck, 1780.
- *in Sweden*, 1846—62: Bergman, 1877.
- *of Rome*: Minzs, 1844.
- *of America*: Jackson (R.), 1791.
- *Quotidian*: \*Samson, 1597; Guéguen, 1878.
- *Tertian*: Fordyce, 1795.
- (*Diss.*) Samson, 1597; Knapp, 1753; Pancin, 1762; Grieve, 1770.
- *Semitercian*: Dunus, 1592; Spigelius, 1645; \*Vassas, 1773.
- *Quartan*: Wierus, 1567.
- (*Diss.*) Samson, 1597; La Haye, 1739; Bielecke, 1740.
- *Caused by Malaria*: Macgowan, 1866.
- *Pernicious*: Torti, 1756; Comparetti, 1795; Alibert, 1809.
- *Pneumonic*: Armaingaud, 1872.
- *Treatment*:
- *by Arsenic*: Fowler, 1786; Boudin, 1842.
- *by Cinchona*: Torti, 1756; Saunders, 1782; Rigby, 1783.
- *by Prussiate of Iron*: Kollickoffer, 1822.
- See also below (Marsh and Remittent).
- (*Irritative*): Butter, 1825.
- (*JAIL*): Schotnovius, 1686; Pringle, 1750; 'Jail Fever,' 1772; Grant, 1775; Heysham, 1782; Brückner, 1783; Jackson (R.), 1798; Ollivier, 1822.
- *among Spanish Prisoners at Winchester*, 1780: Smyth (J. C.), 1795.
- *at Carlisle*, 1781: Heysham, 1782.
- See TYPHUS.
- See EPIDEMICS at Sieges, &c.
- (*Low*). See TYPHUS.
- (*MALIGNANT*): Angelutius, 1593; Bocangelino, 1600; Menjotius, 1664; Raynaud, 1695; Blackmore, 1721; Carey, 1793; Hernandez, 1816.

## FEVERS

PARTICULAR KINDS OF :

(MALIGNANT)—*continued.*— of *America*: \*Moultric, 1749; Carey, 1793.— 1734—8, in *Barbadoes*: Warren, 1740.— 1805, in *New York*: Hardie, 1805.

— See below (Putrid); TYPHUS.

(MARSH): \*Schilling, 1746; Hamilton (R.), 1801; Robertson, 1807; Monfalcon, 1826; Macculloch, 1827; Boott, 1833; Henle ('*Pathol. Untersuchungen*'), 1840; Boudin, 1842; Griesinger, 1854; Burdel, 1858; Barker (T. H.), 1863; \*Dumont (H.), 1863; Guinier, 1866; Maclean, 1866; Letona, 1872; Hertz, 1874.— 1762, in *Bengal*: Lind, 1776.— of *West Coast of Africa*: \*Dudon, 1869.— *Cryptogamous Origin of*: Mitchell, 1849.— *Cinchona Poisoning as a Remedy in*: Tomaselli, 1877.

— See MALARIA.

(MILIARY). See MILIARY FEVER.

(NERVOUS). See under NERVOUS DISEASES.

(PESTILENTIAL): Crato, 1585; Diversus, 1586; Trincavelli, 1587; Bocangelino, 1600; Columba, 1601; Gallus, 1606; Guarguantus, 1613.

— 1603, in *Germany*: Matthæus, 1603.— 1793—6, in *Granada*: Chisholm, 1809.— 1793—1805, in *United States*: Chisholm, 1809.

— See PLAGUE; BULAM FEVER.

— of *Sydenham*. See above (Jail).

(PETECHIAL): Burserus, 1625; Strobelbergerus, 1625; Castro, 1652; Donckers, 1686; Raynaud, 1695; Strack, 1766; Reuss, 1814; Peebles, 1835; Wunderlich (C.), 1871; Lebert, 1874; Wyss, 1877.

(Diss.) Sebizius, 1709; Degnerus, 1717; Haen, 1760; Schlichthorst, 1783.

— 1591, in *Trent*: Roboretus, 1592.— 1757—9, in *Vienaa*: Hasenöhrl, 1760.— 1799—1800, in *Genoa*: Rasori, 1801.— 1810, in *New England*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Fever).— 1868—9, in *Breslau*: Lebert (H.), 1870.— *Identity of, with the Oriental Plague*: Reuss, 1815.

(Pituitous): \*Curdts, 1795.

(Primitive), "*Nevroviscerite*:" Hugon, 1847.

(PUERPERAL). See PUERPERAL FEVER.

(PUTRID): Erastus, 1580; Capriilius, 1591; Minadous, 1599; Saxonia, 1600; Pomius, 1606; Schyronius, 1609; Caimus, 1628; Byfield, 1695; Mertens, 1778; Milman, 1782; Masdevall, 1791; Louis, 1829.

(Diss.) Fossa, 1596; Ruston, 1765; Brande, 1768; Bous-sion, 1774.

— 1764—83, in *Spain*: Masdevall, 1791.— 1770—74, in *Netherlands*: Man, 1772; Ellerbeck, 1780.

## FEVERS

## PARTICULAR KINDS OF:

(PUTRID)—*continued.*— *On Section of the Cubital Vein in:* Mancusus, 1650

— See TYPHUS.

(Pyæmic and Septicæmic): Hueter, 1867.

(RELAPSING) or *Recurrent:* Welsh, 1819; Cormack, 1843; Wyss u. Bock, 1869; Tennent, 1871; Lyons, 1872; Begbie, 1866; Lebert, 1874; Wyss (O.), 1877.— *of Edinburgh,* 1819: Welsh (B.), 1819.— *at Edinburgh,* 1843: Cormack, 1843; Craigie ('Edin. M. and S. Journ.', vol. lx), 1843; Wardell, 1848.— *in St. Petersburg,* 1865: Hermann u. Küttner, 1865; Corput, 1865; Murchison (Zuelzer), 1867.— *in Breslau,* 1868—9: Wyss u. Bock, 1869; Lebert (H.), 1870.— *Period of Incubation of:* Murchison (C.), 1872.— *Parasites and Changes in the Blood in:* Heydenreich, 1877.— *Treatment:*— *by Blood-letting:* Welsh (B.), 1819.

(REMITTENT): Home ('Med. Facts'), 1759; Senac, 1759; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786; Currie, 1798; Petit-Radel, 1808; \*Baxter, 1820; \*Clark (J.), 1821; Baumes, 1821; O'Halloran, 1824; Macculloch, 1828; Arnold (W.), 1840; Shapter (T.), 1840; Boudin, 1842.

— *Treatment:*— *by Arsenic:* Fowler, 1786; Boudin, 1842.— *by Cinchona:* Baumes, 1821.— *by Prussiate of Iron:* Zollickoffer, 1822.— *of particular Places, &c.:*— *among Troops in England:* Sutton, 1806.— *in Mediterranean Fleet,* 1810—13: Burnett, 1814.— *in Levant:* Schulhoff (Bryce), 1854.— *on the Niger:* Pritchett, 1843.— *in Philadelphia,* 1793: Rush, 1798.

— See above (Intermittent).

(Infantile): Butter, 1782; Coley, 1813; Cormack ('Clin. Studies'), 1876.

— (Marsh): Hamilton (R.), 1801.

— See FEVER (Marsh).

— *in Bengal,* 1762: Lind, 1776.

— See YELLOW FEVER; WALCHEREN FEVER.

(RHEUMATIC). See RHEUMATIC FEVER.

(SCARLET). See SCARLATINA.

(Slow): Griffith, 1776.

— See above (Hectic).

(SPECIFIC): Wilks (S.), 1874.

(SPOTTED):

— *at Gardiner, Maine,* 1814: Hale, 1818.— *in Massachusetts,* 1866. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Fever).

— See MENINGITIS (Cerebro-spinal).

— See above (Ptychial).



## FEVERS

PARTICULAR KINDS OF—*continued.*

(SUPPURATIVE). See PYÆMIA.

(SWEATING). See MILIARY FEVER; SWEATING SICKNESS.

(*Symptomatic*): Dwight, 1731; Philip, 1820.

— See INFLAMMATION; HÆMORRHAGES; &c.

(SYNOCHOID). See above (Continued).

(SYPHILITIC): Güntz, 1873.

(THERMIC). See SUNSTROKE.

(TRAUMATIC) or *Wound*: Billroth, 1862; Croft, 1870; \*Trouesart, 1870; \*Lucas-Championnière, 1872; Chauffard, 1873.

— *Primitive*: Hueter, 1871; Maunoury, 1877.

— *Septic and Aseptic*: Genzmer (A.), 1877.

(TUBERCULAR):

— *Relation to Enteric*: Harley (J.), 186—.

(TYPHOID). See TYPHOID FEVER.

(TYPHUS). See TYPHUS FEVER.

*in Diseases of Urinary Organs*: Malherbe (A.), 1873.

(*Verminous*). See WORMS (Epidemics of).

(YELLOW). See YELLOW FEVER; BULAM FEVER.

## FIBRE (ANIMAL, MUSCULAR, AND NERVOUS)

*Structure*: Heide, 1686; Baglivi, 1704; Santorini, 1719

\* Cheyne (G.), 1725; Prochaska, 1778; Humboldt, 1797;

Crawford, 1816.

*Termination of Muscles and Nerve Fibres in the Tongue*: Billroth, 1857.

*Arrangement in the Heart of Mammalia*: Pettigrew (J. B.), 1860.

*Disposition of those of the Uterus in Pregnancy*: Hélie, 1864.

*Striped Muscular, Development of*: Fox (W.), 1866; Clarke (J. L.), 186—.

— *Propagation of Irritation in*: Aeby, 1862.

*Reaction of*: Du Bois-Reymond, 1859.

*Diseases*: Baglivi, 1704; Cheyne (G.), 1725; \*Meadows, 1731; \*Hoffmann, 1737.

See MUSCLES; NERVES.

*Motion of*. See MOTION (Muscular).

## FIBROIDS. See TUMOURS (Fibrous).

## FIBROMA (SARCOMATOUS)

*of Upper Jaw*: Kinloch, 1870.

## FIBULA

*Fungous Excrescence of*: Murchison (C.), 1866.

## FILARIA SANGUINIS HOMINIS: Manson, 1877.

## FINGERS

*Supernumerary*: Rüdinger, 1876.

FINGERS—*continued.*

*Malformations*: Annandale, 1865; \*Fort, 1869; Beauregard, 1875.

*Injuries and Diseases*: Annandale, 1865; Schede, 1871.

See HAND.

## FINISTERRE

*Medical Topography*: Caradec, 1861.

FIRE: \*Albinus (C. B.), 1722; \*Agricola, 1732; Scheele, 1780; Hutton, 1794.

See BURNS.

*Means of Lessening Effects of, on the Human Body*: Earle (J.), 1803.

*Use of, in Surgery*: Percy, 1811.

— See CAUTERIES.

## FIRE-ARMS

*Wounds from.* See WOUNDS (Gun-shot).

## FIRE-PLACES

(*Smokeless*): Arnott (N.), 1855.

## FISHES

*Natural History, Anatomy, and Physiology*: Columna, 1592; Schonevelde, 1624; Aldrovandus, 1634; Monro secundus, 1785; Schneider (Vicq d'Azyr), 1795; Cuvier, 1817; Fenner, 1820; Owen, 1846; Davy ('Researches'), 1863.

— See ZOOLOGY and VERTEBRATA (General Works on).

— *Plates*: 'Museum Ichthyologicum Gronovii,' 1754; Monro secundus, 1785; Rosenthal, 1812; Cuvier, 1828.

— *Fresh-water Fish*:

— of *Central Europe*: Agassiz, 1842.

— of *Schleswig and Holstein*: Schonevelde, 1624.

— of *France*: Vallot, 1837.

— *Generation and Development of Embryo*: Cavolini, 1792; Baer, 1827.

— *Respiration*: Severinus, 1661.

*Comparative Anatomy*:

— *Bones*: Cuvier, 1828.

— *Scales, &c. (Cartilaginous Fishes)*: Hannover, 1867.

— *Brain and Spinal Cord*: \*Arsaky, 1813; Fenner, 1820; \*Owsjannikow, 1854.

— *Nervus Vagus*: Hoffmann, 1860.

— *Ear*: Weber (E. H.), 1820; Breschet, 1838.

— *Teeth*: Owen's 'Odontography,' 1840.

— *Branchiæ*: Rathke, 1832.

— *Swimming Bladder*: Treviranus ('Schriften'), 1816.

— *Heart*: Tiedemann, 1809.

— *Liver*: \*Mierendorff, 1817.

— *Ovum (Osseous Fishes)*: Ransom, 1867.

*as a Food and Diet*: Easdale, 1865.

(*Poisonous*): Burrows, 1815.

— See MUSSELS.

## FISHES—continued.

- Ichthyological Museum*: Museums (Gronovius), 1754.  
 (*Acanthopterygious*). See BLENNIUS.  
 (*Electricat*). See GYMNOTUS; TORPEDO.  
 (*Fossil*). See FOSSILS.  
*Diseases of*: Rayer ('Archives'), 1843.

## FISHING

- Salmon*: Davy (vol. ix), 1839.

## FISSURES (CONGENITAL): Meyer, 1835.

- of Palate*. See PALATE (Cleft).  
*in Ano*: Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; \*Copin, 1860.  
*Vulvar*: \*Silvestre, 1860.  
 See DEFORMITIES; PLASTIC SURGERY.

## FISTULÆ: Paget, 1870; \*Gautier, 1872.

- Ligatures in Cure of*: Reisinger ('Beiträge'), 1814.  
 FISTULA LACHRYMALIS: Metzger, 1772; Pott, 1779; Blizard, 1780; Wathen, 1781; Nicod, 1820.  
 (*Diss.*) Schultze, 1780; Hickson, 1820; Couranjou, 1860.  
 — See also LACHRYMAL ORGANS (Diseases of).  
*of the Parotid Gland*: Gendron, 1820.  
*of the Ear (Congenital)*: Schmitz (F.), 1873.  
*(Cervical and Branchial) Congenital*: Clay (Ascherson), 1848; Clay (Dzondi), 1848; Cusset, 1877.  
*of Stomach*: \*Gruenewaldt, 1853; \*Schroeder, 1853; Murchison, 1857; Middeldorpf, 1859.  
 — See STOMACH (Perforation of).  
*of Rectum, Treatment by Elastic Ligature*: Allingham (W.), 1871.  
*(Pelvi-rectal)*: Pozzi, 1373.  
*(Vesico-Abdominal) with Cyst of Ovary*: Larrey (H.), 1846.  
 (VAGINAL): \*Michon, 1841.  
*Vesico-vaginal*: Jobert, 1852; Sims ('Amer. Journ.,' N. S. 23, p. 59), 1852; Bozeman, 1856; Brown (I. B.), 1858; Andrade, 1860; Follin, 1860; Schuppert, 1866; Bryant ('Surg.,' p. 6), 1867; Emmet, 1868; Verneuil, 1877.  
*Recto-vaginal*: Jobert, 1852; Bryant ('Surg.,' p. 6), 1867; Emmet, 1868; Rizzoli, 1872—4; Verneuil, 1877.  
 (URETHRAL): Bozeman, 1857; Cocteau, 1869; \*Martin (J.), 1871.  
 (URINARY): \*Jagielski, 1820; Wilmot, 1858; Thompson (H.), 1858—69; Cocteau, 1869.  
 — *Treatment by Vesical Syphon*: Gripat, 1874.  
*Genito-urinary*:  
 — *in the Female*: Costa-Duarte, 1865.  
 IN ANO: Arcæus (Arden), 1588; Pouteau ('Œuvres et Mélanges'), 1760—83; Pott, 1779; Andree, 1799; Whately, 1805; Luxmoore, 1809; Schreger ('Versuche,' vol. ii), 1811; Mothe ('Mélanges,' vol. ii, 1812; \*Oetzmann, 1812; Copeland, 1814; Reisinger, 1816; Syme 'On Rectum,' 1838—54; Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; \*Philipps, 1843; Allingham, 1871.

## FISTULÆ

IN ANO—*continued.*

— (*Ossifluent*): Denucé (P.), 1874.

— (*Stercoraceous or Fæcal*): Riecke, 1841.

— See also ANUS and RECTUM (Diseases of).

IN PERINÆO: Abernethy ('Surg. Works'), 1811; Syme, 1849; Lizars, 1851.

— *Perineal Section in*: Mullar, 1850.

FIXED AIR. See AIR (Fixed).

## FLAGELLATION

*in re Venerea*: Bartholinus (T.), 1670; Meibomius, 1670.

## FLAMMULA JOVIS HERBA

*Therapeutical Use*: Störck, 1761; \*Spalowsky, 1777.

FLATULENCE: Fienus, 1592; Combalusier, 1747.

See AIR (Effects on the Body, &c.).

FLESH. See FOOD (Animal).

## FLIGHT OF BIRDS AND INSECTS

*Theory of*: Krarup-Hansen, 1869.

See BIRDS (Wings of).

FLORAS. See PLANTS.

## FLUIDS

*Resistance of*: Martine, 1740.

*Gravitation of*: Hale, 1675.

*Negative Fluid Pressure*: Brooke (C.), 1867.

See DRINKS; WATER.

(ATOMISED) *Inhalation of, in Diseases of Respiratory Organs*: Beigel (H.), 1866.

(*Elastic*): 'Gases,' 1779.

## FLUIDS AND HUMOURS (ANIMAL)

*Nature and Composition of*: Piccolhomini, 1556; Schegkius, 1580;

Bacon (Williams), 1590; Ochus, 1657; Rogers (J.), 1664;

Muralto, 1677; Harderus, 1679; Bett, 1692; Wolferstan,

1692; Floyer, 1696; Lister, 1711; Michelotti, 1721; Gorter,

1735; Schreger, 1791; Plenck, 1794; Edwards, 1832;

Donné, 1844; Bernard (C.), 1859; Robin (C.), 1874.

(*Diss.*) Saracenus, 1587; Lucius, 1588; Wachendorff,

1724; Mortimer, 1724; Koch, 1737.

— *Plates*: Donné, 1845.

— *Microscopic Characters*: Edwards (W. F.), 1832; Donné,

1844.

— *Secretion of, from the Blood*: Moore's 'Sketches,' 1786.

*of Small Intestines*: \*Sproegel, 1766.

*Ancient Theory of Coction of*: Rogers (J.), 1664; \*Guex, 1758;

Carrère, 1776.

*The Humoral Pathology*: Painc ('Commentaries'), 1840; Ribes

('Mémoires'), 1841.

— See MEDICINE (Ancient Theories of).

*Specific Gravity*: \*Silberling, 1749.



FLUIDS AND HUMOURS (ANIMAL)—*continued.*

*Motion of, in Animal Body*: Liebig, 1848.

— *Difference of, in Living and Dead Animals*: Bell (C.), 1819.

*Air in.* See AIR.

*Pathology*: Paternus, 1581; Floyer, 1696; Piso, 1714; \*Curry, 1784; Jameson, 1788; \*Dyckman, 1814; Paine ('Commentaries'), 1840; Bernard (C.), 1859; Valentin (G.), 1866; Robin (C.), 1874.

See BLOOD; LYMPHATICS; MILK; SALIVA; TEARS; &c.

FLUOR ALBUS. See LEUCORRŒEA.

FLUXES: \*Ebersberger, 1589.

See DIARRHŒEA; DYSENTERY.

FLYING. See BIRDS (Wings of); FLIGHT.

FŒTUS. See GENERATION; PREGNANCY.

*Anatomy, &c.*: Arantius, 1579; Riolanus, 1608; Mundinius, 1622; Pinæus (Bonaciolus), 1663; Trew, 1770; Danz, 1792; Scassi, 1792; Burdach, 1828; Ridge (B.), 1845.

(*Diss.*) Bagley, 1686; Roederer, 1750; Rankine, 1821; Lasker, 1833.

— See UTERUS (Gravid); WOLFFIAN BODIES.

*Generation, Formation, and Early Periods of.* See EMBRYO.

— See IMAGINATION (Power of Mother's).

*Inoculation of Maternal with Peculiarities of Paternal Organism by*: Harvey (A.), 1850—9.

*Differences between Fœtus and Child*: Trew, 1770; \*Gerard, 1784.

*Life and Respiration in Uterus*: Fienus, 1620; Nymmanus, 1628; Winckler, 1630; Lupus, 1641; Plazzonus (Nymmanus), 1644; Mayow, 1674; Bellini, 1696; Mazin, 1737; Herholdt, 1803; Müller (J.), 1823; Jörg, 1835; Radford, 1844; Schwartz, 1858.

(*Diss.*) Hansen, 1724; Chuden, 1756; Roederer, 1763; Kussmaul, 1859.

— See VIABILITY.

— *Value of Fœtal Life*: Radford, 1844.

— See CÆSAREAN SECTION.

*Nutrition and Growth in Uterus*: Cardelinus, 1628; La Courvee, 1655; Deusingius, 1655; Aldes, 1673; Tavvry, 1700; Stalpart, 1727; Petit-Radel, 1787; Leveillé, 1799; Lobstein, 1802.

(*Diss.*) Grotius, 1687; Middelbeek, 1719; Akenside, 1744; Evans (J.), 1778; Kronheim, 1837.

— *in Mammalia and Birds*: Leveillé, 1799.

— See also NUTRITION (Animal).

*Heat of*: \*Schüz, 1799.

*Circulation of Blood in*: Kilian, 1826; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848; Macdonald (W.), 1868.

(*Diss.*) Bernard (H.), 1733; Schüz, 1799; Herbin, 1819; Kronheim, 1837.

*Cardiac Anastomoses of*: Rousset, 1603.

## FŒTUS—continued.

*Bones and their Growth*: Eyssouius, 1659; Kerckringius, 1670; Balestriui, 1708; Albinus, 1737; Senff, 1802.

— See also BONES (Growth of).

*Brain and its Formation*: Döllinger, 1814; Tiedemann, 1816.

*Liver*: Walter (F. A.), 1786; Bleuland, 1789.

*Lungs*: Jörg, 1835.

*Position in Uterus*: \*Espich, 1685; Dissertatioues ('Onymos'), 1745.

— *Plate of, at 7½ Month of Gestation*: Jewel, 1830.

— *at term of Pregnancy (Plates)*: Braune (W.), 1872.

— *Spontaneous Evolution*: Kelly, 1816.

— *Attitudes and Positions, the acts of the Reflex or Excitomotory System*: Simpson (J. Y.), 1849.

— See UTERUS (Gravid).

*Presentation of, &c., in Parturition*. See MIDWIFERY; PARTURITION.

*Appendices of*. See SECUNDINES; PLACENTA.

*Membranes (Enveloping)*: \*Samuel, 1816; Le Sauvage, 1833; Blatin, 1839.

— See AMNIOS; ALLANTOID VESICLE; CHORION; DECIDUA.

*Diseases*: Oehler, 1815; Hosack ('Essays'), 1824; Graetzer, 1837; Madge, 1854.

— See SYPHILIS; &c.

*Influence of Diseases of the Mother on*: Bourgeois ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 25), 1861.

*Abnormal Conditions, &c.*:

— *Prolonged Retention of, in Uterus*: Rossetus, 1590; 'Graviditas,' 1662; Patuna, 1727; Bianchi, 1741; Pouteau ('Mélanges'), 1760; Walter, 1778; Müller, 1878.

— See also PREGNANCY; PARTURITION (Abnormal).

— *Præternatural Fætation*: La Motte, 1718.

— See SUPERFŒTATION and PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine).

— *Immature Bladder form*: Reichert, 1873.

— *Multiple Intrafætation within and without the Cranial Cavity*: Rippmann, 1865.

— *in Rudimentary Uterine Cornu*: Turner (W.), 1866.

— *in Abdomen of Young Man at Sherborne, Dorset*: Highmore, 1815.

— *in Body of a Male Child at Verneuil*: Verdier-Heurtin, 1804.

— *Malformations and Deformities*. See DEFORMITIES; MONSTERS.

— *not from Imagination of the Mother*: Okes, 1770.

— *Co-existence of Mature, with an Embryo*: \*Luber, 1811.

— See IMAGINATION (Power of Mother's).

*Poisoning of, Effect on the Mother*: Savory, 1858.

(*Dead*): Patuna, 1727; Zigiotti, 1730.

— See ABORTION.

*Petrification of*: Rousset, 1590; Eyssonius, 1661; 'Graviditas,' 1662.

EXTRA-UTERINE FŒTATION. See PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine). See MIDWIFERY (General Works on).

## FOOD AND ALIMENTARY SUBSTANCES

*Physiology, &c., of*: Scribonius (Polybus), 1529; Sethus, 1561; Caius, 1600; Pisanelli, 1611; Sala, 1628; Pisanelli, 1660—2; Mundy, 1680; Lemery, 1704; \*Rungius, 1712; Forster (W.), 1746; Mufet, 1746; Robinson (B.), 1748; \*O'Connell, 1766; Plenek, 1784; 'Food,' 1787; Richter (G. G.), 1791; Vogel (L.), 1800; Volte, 1806; Albrecht, 1806; Danz, 1806; Becker, 1810; Virey, 1820; Tiedemann, 1836; Ermerius ('Auecdota'), 1840; Truman, 1842; Pereira, 1843; Rawitz, 1846; Thomson (R. D.), 1846; Böcker, 1849; Moleschott, 1850; Hassall, 1855; Geoffroy St. Hilaire (I.), 1856; Marcet, 1856; Werber, 1859; Reich, 1860; Smith (E.), 1860; Lankester, 1861; Brinton, 1861; Payen, 1865; Sandras, 1865; Donders, 1866; Cyr, 1869; Letheby, 1870; Faye, 1870; Smith (E.), 1873; Baltzer, 1874; Pavy, 1874; Marvaud, 1874.

*Systematic Arrangement of*: Zückert, 1769; Lankester, 1859.

*Historical Accounts*: Reich, 1860.

*Chemistry and Elementary Composition*: Prout, 1827; Pereira, 1843; Thomson (R. D.), 1846; Liebig, 1847; Bischof, 1855; Johnston, 1855; Marcet, 1856; Bibra, 1860; Donders, 1866; Letheby (H.), 1870; Baltzer, 1874; Hoppe-Seyler, 1878.

*in connection with Physiology, Pathology, &c.*: Cyr, 1869; Letheby, 1870; Marvaud, 1874.

*compared with the Discharges of the Body*: Robinson (B.), 1748; Bischof, 1855.

*in relation to Work*: Playfair (L.), 1865; Donders, 1866.

See COOKERY; DRINKS; LIQUIDS; MEALS.

*Digestion and Transmutation of*. See DIGESTION; NUTRITION.

*Pain after*: Ballard, 1854.

— See INDIGESTION.

*for Weak Stomachs*: Marcet, 1867.

*Influence on Health and Diseases*. See DIET.

*for the People*: Easdale, 1865.

*for Infants*: Liebig, 1867.

— See INFANTS.

(*Economising*) [Aliments d'Épargne]. See DRINKS.

*Insufficiency of*: Bouehardat, 1852.

*Deficiency of, and Abstinence from*. See FASTING.

— *Morbid Effects of*: Howard, 1839.

— See ATROPHY; STARVATION.

*Adulterations of*. See ADULTERATIONS.

(POISONOUS). See POISONS (Culinary).

(ANIMAL): Gamgee (J.), 1863.

— *on Benefits of Eating*: Castellanus, 1626; \*Richter (G. G.), 1761.

— *on Salted and Smoke-dried*: \*Schöpfer, 1741.

— *Abstinence from*: Porphyrius, 1547; Ritson, 1802; Smith (J.), 1845.

— *in Disease*: Lambe, 1815.

— *Diseased*. See TRICHINOSIS.

FOOD (ANIMAL), *Diseased—continued.*

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (Diseased Meat).

— See CATTLE PLAGUE.

— *in Edinburgh*: Gamgee (J.), 1857.

*Fruits and Farinacea*: Smith (J.), 1845.

— See BREAD: FRUIT, &c.

*of Animals*: Thomson (R. D.), 1846; Bischof, 1855.

FOOLS

*Literary History*: Delepierre, 1860.

FOOL'S PARSLEY

*Action of*: Harley (J.), 1874.

FOOT (HUMAN)

*Anatomy, Mechanism, &c.*: Humphry, 1861.

— *Applied Anatomy*: Meyer (G. H.), 1858.

— *Motion of the Human*: Dowie, 1865.

— See MUSCLES of.

*Care and Management of*: Durlacher, 1845; Eisenberg, 1845.

— *Benefit of Warmth to*: \*Richter (G.), 1756.

— See SHOES.

*Diseases*: Eisenberg, 1845; Zacharie, 1876.

— *Inflammatory Flat-foot*: Lücke, 1872.

— *Fungus Foot of India*: Carter (V.), 1874.

— See CORNS.

*Deformities*. See CLUB FOOT; LAMENESS.

— *Defect of Muscles of*: \*Salzmann, 1734.

— *of Toes*: Annandale, 1865.

— *Operative Surgery of*: Hancock, 1873.

*Amputation of*: Lisfranc, 1815; \*Chelius, 1846; \*Robert, 1850; Legouest, 1856.

— *Partial*: Schede (M.), 1874.

— See ANKLE JOINT.

FOOT OF HORSES: Clark (B.), 1829.

— *Diseases*: Clark (B.), 1839.

— See FARRIERY; HORSE.

FORAMEN OVALE: Leveling ('Obs. '), 1787.

See FŒTUS.

FORAMINIFERA: Carpenter, 1862.

*Recent, of Great Britain*: Williamson, 1858.

FORCE (VITAL). See LIFE (Vital Force).

FORCES (PHYSICAL). See PHYSICS.

FORCEPS (OBSTETRIC)

*Structure and Use of*: Leake, 1773; Denman, 1783; Rawlins, 1793; Mulder, 1794; \*Weidmann, 1806; Flamant, 1816; Boddaert, 1849; Steele (A. B.), 1867; Tarnier, 1877; McFerran, 1877.

— *Continuous Traction by*: Wasseige, 1876.

*History of its Use*: Mulder, 1794.

*Cases of Forceps Delivery*: Thorburn (J.), 1871.

*Facial Paralysis of New-born Infants after use of*: Parrot et Troisier, 1876.



FORCEPS (OBSTETRIC)—*continued.*

*Smellie's Wooden Forceps*: Douglas (W.), 173—.

See INSTRUMENTS (Obstetrical); MIDWIFERY.

## FOREIGN BODIES. See NEEDLES, &amp;c.

*in Air-Passages.* See AIR PASSAGES; TRACHEA.

*Breeching of a Fowling-piece lodged in the Face*: Keith, 1858.

*Foreign Formations in the Body*: Herrick und Popp, 1841.

## FORENSIC MEDICINE. See MEDICINE (Legal and Forensic).

## FORM (ORIGIN OF): \*Freitag, 1633.

## FORMATIVE POWER. See GENERATION.

## FORMULÆ MEDICAMENTORUM: Pantaleon, 1528; Morescotus (Gorræus), 1588; Esthius, 1604; Bertaldus, 1614; Baricellus, 1620; Banzer, 1622; Sadler, 1637; Greiffius, 1641; Mynsicht, 1664; Degravere, 166—; Digby, 1675; Morellus, 1680; Michaelis, 1688; Lower, 1700; Langius, 1704; Mangetus, 1704; Fuller, 1705—31; Garnier, 1716; Moncrief, 1716; Boerhaave, 1727; Juncker, 1730; Smith (H.), 1734; Barbeirac, 1751; Gaubius, 1752; Bloxam, 1754; Hoffmann (Nicolaus), 1754; Smith (H.), 1763; Hartmann, 1771; Fox (E.), 1777; Churchill (T.), 1808; Pearson (R.), 1810; Ploucquet, 1811; Phœbus, 1839; Spillan (D.), 1841; Joy (W. B.), 1841; Copland's 'Dictionary,' 1844; Neligan, 1844; Gray (Redwood), 1847; Trousseau and Reveil, 1852; Beasley, 1855; Bouchardat, 1856—76; Green (H.), 1858.

See also in Catalogue under 'Pharmacopœia.'

*of the Ancients*: Bauhinus, 1619.

*of the Vienna Medical Schools*: Dillnberger, 1860.

*of American Physicians*: Green, 1858.

*of New Medicaments*: Reveil, 1864.

*for Diseases of Women*: Dillnberger, 1870.

*for Diseases of Infants*: Ure, 1839; Berton and Lehuby, 1846; Dillnberger, 1870.

(SURGICAL): Banester, 1589; Wilson (J.), 1811.

*for External Diseases*: Dillnberger, 1861.

*for Ophthalmic Diseases*: Graefe, 1817.

*for Skin Diseases*: 'Pharmacopœia.'

See DISPENSATORIES; MATERIA MEDICA; MEDICINES; PHARMACOPŒIAS.

## FORNICATION: Encratitas, 1714.

(Diss.) Baumgart, 1713; Grammlich, 1713; Kiechel, 1713; Antonini, 1714.

## FOSSILS: Gesner, 1565; Roscnmüller, 1795; Parkinson, 1822; Owen, 1860; Hunter's 'Essays' (Owen), 1861; Falconer, 1868.

*Catalogue of*: Museum (Coll. of Surgeons).

*of North America*: Harlan ('Resarches'), 1835.

*Fauna Sivalensis*: Falconer (vol. i), 1868.

*Fauna Subappenina* (Sabbic Gialle): Manzoni, 1868.

(Human): Lyell, 1863; Falconer (vol. ii), 1868; Hamy (E. T.), 1870.

— *at Caithness*: Laing (Huxley), 1866.

## FOSSILS—continued.

## VERTEBRATA :

- *Mammalia* : Cuvier, 1812 ; ' Fossils.'
- *British* : Owen, 1846.
- *of the Environs of Paris* : Cuvier, 1812.
- *Discovered at Hildesheim* : Lachmund, 1669.
- *Elephant, Mastodon giganteus* : Horner, 1840 ; Warren, 1852 ; Falconer (vol. ii), 1868.
- *Inferior Maxillary Bones* : Hays, 1833.
- *Sloths, or Megatherioid Quadrupeds* : Owen, 1842.
- *Megatherium* : Owen (R.), 1851.
- *Mytodon robustus* : Owen, 1842.
- *Bradypus giganteus* : Pander, 1821.
- *Bears* : Rosenmüller, 1804.
- *Deer of Ireland* : Hart, 1830.
- *Brain of an Ox* : Vallisneri (vol. i), 1733.
- *Birds* : Mantell, 1835.
- *Ornithocephalus* : Sömmerring, 1810.
- (*British*) : Owen, 1846.
- *Reptiles (British)* : Owen, 1849.
- *Serpents* : Major, 1664.
- *Hylæosaurus* : Mantell, 1841.
- (*Saurian*) *Iguanodon* : Mantell, 1849.
- *Skeleton of* : Camper (A.), 1812.
- *Pelorosaurus* : Mantell, 1850.
- *Turtles* : Mantell, 1841.
- *Fishes* :
- *Sharks, Glossopetra, or fossil teeth of* : \*Bartholinus (C.), 1704.
- *Squalidæ of United States* : Gibbes, 1848.

## INVERTEBRATA :

- *Mollusca, Shells* : Scheuchzer, 1702 ; Bowdich, 1822.
- *Belemnites* : Mantell, 1848.
- (*Sub-Appenine*) : Manzoni, 1868.
- *Articulata* :
- *Crustacea* : Major, 1664.
- *Trilobites* : Burmeister, 1846.
- *Radiata* :
- *Infusoria* : Ehrenberg, 1838 ; Pritchard, 1845.
- Singularly formed and marked Stones* : Scheuchzer, 1702.
- Fossil impressions in the Sandstone Rocks of Connecticut River* : Warren, 1854.

See also GEOLOGY ; MINERALOGY.

*Employed in Medicine* : Gervais et Beneden, 1859.

## FOUNDLINGS

- History* : Terme, 1840.
- Condition of, in Austria and Illyria* : Melzer, 1846.
- *in London parishes* : Acton, 1859.
- Hospitals for, in Europe* : Rémacle, 1838.
- *in France* : Rémacle, 1838.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS (Foundlings).
- MORTALITY of, in Foundling Institutions* : Routh, 1858.

## FOUNTAINS

*Origin of*: Plot, 1685; Bartholinus (C.), 1689; \*Iselius, 1721;  
\*Neufville, 1723; Vallisneri (vol. iii), 1733.

## FOWL

*Anatomy of Stomach of*: Peyr, 1677.

*Artificial Hatching and Rearing*: Reaumur, 1749.

— *among Egyptians*: Bartholinus (Veslingius), 1664.

*Development of the Chick of*. See OVUM.

## FOXGLOVE. See DIGITALIS.

**FRACTURES**: Fallopius (vol. ii), 1600; Peccectius, 1619; Ban-  
ester, 1633; Moulton, 1666; Wiseman, 1692; Tacconus,  
1751; Soranus, 1754; Kirkland, 1770; Aitken, 1771; Brom-  
feild ('Obs. '), 1773; Pott, 1779; Pouteau ('Œuvres,' tome  
2), 1783; Weldon, 1794; Earle (J.), 1807; Sauter, 1812;  
Bernstein, 1819; Amesbury, 1828; Hammick, 1830; Beau-  
mont, 1831; Cooper (B.), 'Surg. Essay,' 1833; Korzeniewski,  
1837; Lonsdale, 1838; Grantham, 1844; Malgaigne, 1847;  
Smith (R. W.), 1847; Maclise, 1851; Travers, junr. ('Obs. '),  
1852; Middeldorpf, 1853; Weber ('Chir., Erfahr. '), 1859;  
Hamilton (F. H.), 1860—71; Robert ('Conferences'), 1860;  
Gurlt (E.), 1862; Hornidge, 1870; Gamgee, 1871; Hamilton  
(F. H.), 1871; Volkmann, 1872.

*Plates*: Richter; 1828; Korzeniewski, 1837; Maclise, 1851;  
Malgaigne, 1855.

*in Children*: \*Salmon, 1845; Coulon, 1861.

*Statistics of Pennsylvania Hospitals*, 1830—50: Norris, 1873.

*from Gun-shot Wounds*: Stromeyer; 1850; Langenbeck, 1868;  
Chipault, 1872.

— See WOUNDS (Gnn-shot).

*of Long-standing*: Amesbury, 1828.

*Gangrene in*: Nepveu, 1870.

*Deformities following*: Norris, 1873.

*(Ununited) or Non-union of*: Brodie's 'Lectures,' 1846; Norris  
(G. W.), 1873; Butcher, 1877.

*(Compound)*: Bromfeild ('Obs. '), 1773; Weldon, 1794; Beau-  
mont, 1831; \*Saboia, 1871; Norris ('Contributions'), 1873;  
Volkmann, 1877.

— *Operations for*: \*Chassaignac, 1850.

— *Conservative Treatment of*: Poinot, 1873.

— *of Lower Jaw, Wire Ligature in*: Thomas (H. O.),  
1869.

*Auscultation in diagnosis of*: Lisfranc, 1823.

*with Wounds*:

— *Continuous Irrigation in*: \*Isambert, 1872.

*Immobilisation direct of Bone Fragments in*: Bérenger-Feraud, 1870.

*Apparatus and Splints for*: Wathen, 1767; Sauter, 1812;  
M'Intyre, 1828; \*Zloch, 1830; Korzeniewski, 1837; Lons-  
dale, 1838; Mayor, 1838; Malgaigne, 1841; Kerr, 1845;  
Seutin, 1849; Burggraeve, 1853; Costantino, 1855; Hill  
(B.), 1869.

— *Starched Apparatus*: Gamgee (J. S.), 1853.

## FRACTURES

*Apparatus—continued.*

— *Gordon's Splint for Colles's Fracture*: Porter (G. H.), 1865.

— *Wadded Apparatus*: Burggraeve, 1858.

— See APPARATUS.

## OF PARTICULAR BONES AND LIMBS :

— *Joints*: Cooper (Sir A.), 1822; \*Harting, 1836; Smith (R. W.), 1847; Langenbeck, 1868.

— *Cranium*: Berengarius, 1629; Cortesius, 1632; Tacconus 1751; \*Oberteuffer, 1771; Leveling ('Obs. '), 1787; Felizet, 1873.

— See HEAD (Injuries of).

— *Upper Maxillary Bone*: Jourdain, 1761.

— *by Contre-coup*: Cloquet, 1820.

— *Lower Maxillary Bone*: Jourdain, 1761; Lonsdale, 1840; Thomas (H. O.), 1869.

— *Hyoid Bone*: \*Bitkow, 1832.

— *Clavicle*: Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Callaway, 1849; Gordon (A.), 1875.

— *Humerus*: Thudichum, 1851.

— *Shoulder-joint*: Callaway, 1849.

— *Olecranon*: Camper, 1789; Sheldon, 1789.

— *Fore-arm*: Beaumont, 1831.

— *Radius, lower end*: Gordon (A.), 1875.

— *Sternum*: Hale, 1787; \*Haugk, 1816.

— *of Ribs*:

— *Emphysema following*: Bezar, 1868.

— *Spine*: \*Haugk, 1816; Palletta ('Exerc. '), 1820; Le Texier, 1873.

— *Vertebræ*: \*Haugk, 1816; Palletta ('Exerc. '), 1820.

— *Lower Extremities*: Earle, 1807; \*Zloch, 1830; Laboubée, 1878.

— *Treatment without Splints*: Burke, 1837.

— *Femur*: Sauter, 1812; Bell (C.), 1824; Brulatour, 1827; Amesbury, 1828; Bigelow (H. J.), 1869; Hennequin, 1877.

— *Neck of Femur*: \*Haase, 1798; Hagedorn, 1808; Giardina, 1814; Larrey (Recueil), 1821; Cooper (Sir A.), 1823; Brulatour, 1827; Amesbury, 1828; \*Loh, 1830; Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Robert ('Mém. Acad. de Mém.,' tome 13), 1847.

— *Leg*: Sharp (W.), 1767; Bernstein, 1819; Beaumont, 1831; Richet, 1876.

— *Knee-joint*: Cooper and Travers, 1818.

— *Patella*: Bromfeild ('Obs. '), 1773; Sheldon, 1789; Camper, 1789; Lonsdale, 1840.

See CONTRE-COUP.

See also AMPUTATION; BONES; WOUNDS (Gun-shot).

REPARATION of. See BONES (Reproduction of).

FRAMBÆSIA. See SIBBENS; YAWS.

## FRANCE

*Medicine and Surgery in.* See MEDICINE and SURGERY (History of).



FRANCE—*continued.*

- Medical and Meteorological History of:* Fuster, 1840.  
*Depopulation of:* Lombard, 1873; Brochard, 1873.  
*Mineral Waters of.* See MINERAL WATERS; &c.

## FRICTION

- Use in Cure of Diseases:* Laisné, 1868.  
 (Diss.) Loellioffel, 1732; Hundertmark, 1740: Dechavane, 1775.

## FRIENDLY SOCIETIES: Scratchley, 1860.

## FROGS

- Anatomy and Natural History:* Jacobæus, 1676; Roesel, 1758;  
 \*Steffen, 1815; Mivart, 1874.  
 — *Heart of:* Davy ('Researches,' vol. i), 1839.  
 — *Organs of Cutaneous Respiration:* Townson, 1794—9;  
 Rudolphi (Abhandl.), 1802; Harley, 1857.  
 — *Nervous System:* Treviranus ('Schriften'), 1816; Goltz, 1869.  
 — *Experiments on:* Setschenow, 1863; Bezold ('Friedländer'), 1867.  
 — *Spinal Cord:* \*Kupffer, 1854.  
 — *Papillæ of Tongue:* Beale (L. S.), 1864.  
*The Croak of:* Camper (vol. iii), 1803.  
*Rana Pipa:* Camper (vol. iii), 1803; \*Breyer, 1811.  
*Rana Temporaria:*  
 — *Blood-corpuscles of:* Harless, 1846.  
*Segmentation of the Ova of:* Schultze (M.), 1863.  
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- Diseases of:* Deschamps, 1804.  
 — See NOSE.

## FROST WOUNDS: Billroth, 1867.

See COLD.

## FRUIT: Smith (J.), 1845.

- Medical Virtues of Ripe:* Redtel, 1737; \*Hausslentner, 1753.

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- Cure of Ulcers by:* Walker (G. A.), 1847.  
 (Mercurial): Lalouette, 1777; Abernethy, 1797; Parker (L.), 1868.  
 of Nitrous Acid: Smyth (J. C.), 1796.  
 (Sulphureous): Carro, 1817.  
 — *in Diseases of the Skin:* Clarke (A.), 1821.  
 — See ACID (Sulphuric).

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## FUNGI [IN BOTANY]: Brückmann, 1722; Stark (Ketelaer und Slevogt), 1784; Hofmeister, vol. ii (Bary), 1866; Cooke and Berkeley, 1875.

- Colouring Principle in:* Phipson, 1860.  
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 (Edible): Serini ('Catalogue'), 1864; Cooke and Berkeley, 1875.  
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 — *in Man, &c.:* Bennett (J. H.), 1842; Fox (T.), 1863.

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FUNGOUS ORIGIN OF INFECTIOUS DISEASE: Nägeli, 1877; Buchner, 1877.

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*of Cranium and Dura Mater*: Wenzel, 1811; Ebermaier, 1829; Chelius, 1831.

*of Joints*: \*Reimarus, 1757.

*of Female Sexual Organs*: \*Meissner, 1835.

(*Scrofulous*) *of Lower Jaw*: \*Quittenbaum, 1818.

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— *of Retina*: Panizza, 1821; \*Bauer, 1830; Hirschberg (Beobacht.), 1874.

— *of Testis*: Baring, 1833.

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FUNIS UMBILICALIS. See UMBILICAL CORD.

FUROR UTERINUS. See NYMPHOMANIA.

GALL. See BILE.

GALL-BLADDER

*Diseases of*: Andree, 1788; Crisp, 1851.

*Dropsy of, in a Fowl*: Larcher (O.), 1868.

*Congenital Deficiency of*: Canton ('Surg. Obs.'), 1855.

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*Chemistry, Pathology, &c.*: Thudichum, 1863.

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GALL-SICKNESS: Stocke, 1742.

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GALL (ox)

*Use of Inspissated, in Diseases*: Clay, 1846.

*Chinese, and of Bokhara*: Pereira, 184—.

GALVANISM: Humboldt, 1799; Aldini, 1803; Wilkinson, 1804; Bellingeri, 1816; Darbefeulle, 1816; Bostock, 1818; \*Berthelet, 1821; Noad, 1849.

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— *in Surgery*: Bruns, 1870.

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**GALVANO-CAUSTIC (THERMIC)**: Amussat, 1871; Boeckel, 1873.

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*in Cancer of Neck of Uterus*: Amussat, 1871.

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*Medicinal Use*: Reudenius, 1625; Puteo, 1628.

**GANGLIA OF THE NERVES.** See NERVES (Ganglionic and Sympathetic System).

*of the Heart*: Lee (R.), 1849.

*of the Uterus*: Lee (R.), 1849.

**GANGLION**

(*Lymphatic*). See GLANDS (Conglobate and Lymphatic).

(*Maxillary*): \*Bose, 1859.

(*Ophthalmic*): \*Muck, 1815; Beck, 1847; Reichart, 1875.

(*Otic*): Arnold (F.), 1828; Hagenbach, 1833.

(*Semilunar*): \*Wrisberg, 1780.

(*Tracheo-bronchial*): Baréty, 1874.

**GANGRENE**: Baldesius, 1613; Ford (S.), 1677; Hildanus, 1682; O'Halloran, 1765; Quesnay, 1771; Underwood, 1788; White (C.), 1790; \*Heffter, 1807; \*Liesching, 1811; Hecker (C.), 1841; Coote (H.), 1870.

*Case of, in 1677*: Ford (S.), 1677.

*from Stoppage of the Circulation of the Blood*: Hecker (C.), 1841.

(*Infantile*): \*Isnard, 1818; Richter (A.), 1834.

(*Internal*): Maynwaringe, 1679.

(*Puerperal*): Blackman, 1857.

(*Senile*): Brodie ('Lectures'), 1846.

(*Spontaneous*): Francois, 1832.

— *from Arteritis*: Lister (J.), 1858.

(*Symmetric*) of *Extremities*: Raynaud, 1862.

(*Traumatic*): Santinelli, 1854; West (R. U.), 1859.

— *of Fractures*: Nepveu, 1870.

— See below (HOSPITAL).

(*Uterine*): \*Camus, 1758.

GANGRENE—*continued.*

*Sequence of.* See SPHACELUS.

See MORTIFICATION; PHAGEDÆNA GANGRÆNOSA.

(HOSPITAL): Pouteau ('Œuvres,' tome 3), 1783; Delpech, 1815;  
\*Aubry, 1815; Blackadder, 1818; Ollivier, 1822; Boggie,  
1848; Santinelli, 1854; Konig (F.), 1872; Heine (Pltha),  
1874.

GARDENS OF MEDICAL BOTANY. See PLANTS (Horti).

GARDENING: Laurembergius, 1654; Sharrock, 1694.

## GARGLING

(*Laryngeal*): Guinier, 1868.

## GAS (COAL)

*Diseases from Inhalation of:* Hirt (L.), 1873—74.

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*Physical and Chemical Properties:* Bunsen, 1857.

(CARBONIC ACID). See CARBONIC ACID.

GASTEROPODA; Harderus, 1679; Lister (M.), 1694.

*Development of Embryo in:* Dumortier, 1835.

See BUCCINÆ; HALIOTIDÆ; MUSSELS; NAUTILUS; PURPURA;  
SNAILS.

See also MOLLUSCA (Works on).

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*Theory of Haeckel:* Claus, 1874; Haeckel, 1877.

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GASTRALGIA: Barras, 1844.

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*Nature and Digestive Powers:* Coward, 1695; Spallanzani, 1783;  
Leuret, 1825; Beaumont, 1838; Marcet, 1861.

(*Diss.*) Hubbenet, 1850; Gruenewaldt, 1853; Schroeder,  
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— *Lithontriptic Virtues:* Dorsey, 1802.

See DIGESTION.

GASTRITIS. See STOMACH (Inflammation of).

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GASTRO-ENTERITIS. See STOMACH and INTESTINAL CANAL.

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*Anatomy of the*: Perrault, 1669.

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(ANIMAL) *Medicinal Powers of*: \*Boden, 1808.

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*Origin, Nature, and Virtues of*: Gesner, 1565; Kirani, 1638; Boyle, 1672; Leonardus, 1750.

*in Aaron's Vest*: Gesner (Epiphanius), 1565.

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*Theories of*: Egidius, 1515; Rueff, 1554; Galeottus (Jessenius), 1610; Guillemeau, 1612; Nollius, 1613; Mundinius, 1622; Licetus, 1631; Martinius, 1639; Highmore, 1651; Velthusius, 1657; Bartholinus (C.), 1678; Harderus, 1679; Everard, 1686; Sterre, 1687; Geuder, 1689; Tavvry, 1700; Craanen, 1703; La Motte, 1718; Launay, 1726; Schurigius, 1730; Vallisneri (vol. ii), 1733; Kuhlemann, 1754; Haller, 1758; Du Verney, 1761; Lignac, 1772; Harvey (W.), 1776; Gleichen, 1778; Wolff (C.), 1774; Blumenbach, 1787; Ackermann, 1805; Oken, 1805; Jörg, 1815; Blundell ('Researches'), 1824; Grimaud de Caux, 1838; Pouchet, 1847; Coste, 1847; Carus, 1849; Farre (A.), 1858; Eichstedt, 1859; Ficke, 1860—74; Kölliker (A.), 1861; Edwards (M.), tome 8—9, 1865—72; Liégeois ('Phys.,' tome 1), 1869; Longet (tome 3), 1869; Lowne, 1873; Fick, 1874; Flint (vol. v), 1874; Kölliker, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Smidt, 1718; Welsh, 1748; Grasmeyer, 1789; Rankine, 1821.

— *Plates*: Denman, 1787; Wauger (R.), 1839; Coste, 1847; Pouchet, 1847; Vrolik, 1849; Ecker, 1851—9.

*of Vertebrata*: Rochas, 1648; Snape, 1686; Spallanzani, 1785; Jörg, 1815; Reichert, 1840; Martin-Saint-Ange, 1854; Remak, 1855; Rathke, 1861.

— *Birds*: Launay, 1726.

— *Fishes*: Cavolini, 1792; Baer, 1835.

*of Invertebrata*: Carus, 1849—57.

— *Cephalopoda*: Kölliker, 1844.

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— *Insects*: Redi, 1671; Vallisneri, 1733; \*Kölliker, 1842; Siebold (C. T.), 1857.

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*Various Theories relative to*:

— *Relative Influence of Male and Female in*: Harvey (A.), 1854.

— *Analogy between that of Animals and Vegetables*: Rochas, 1648; Parsons, 1752; Spallanzani, 1785.

— *Genetic Cycle in Organic Nature*: Ogilvie (G.), 1859.

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— *of Man by Means of Eggs*: Houppesville, 1676.

— *of Man from a Worm*: \*Esenwein, 1723.

— *from Animalculum in Ovo*: \*Massuet, 1729.

## GENERATION

*Various Theories relative to—continued.*

— *Successive, from a Single Ovum* [*Parthenogenesis*]: Owen, 1849; Siebold, 1857—62.

— *through Alternate Generations*: Steenstrup, 1845; Gervais (P.), 1860.

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— (*Against*): Pasteur ('Comptes Rendus,' vol. 1 and li; 'Annales de Chimie,' ser. iii, tome 64, 1862; 'Chem. News,' v, 1862).

— *Heterogeneous Evolution*: Pouchet, 1859; Bastiau, 1870.

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— *Artificial Fecundation of Germs*: Spallanzani, 178—.

— *Encasing of Germs, or Monstrosity by Inclusion*: \*La Chese, 1823; Le Sauvage, 1829; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

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— *Plats*: Gautier, 1773; Denman, 1787; Bourgerie, 1839; Kobelt, 1844; Kohlrausch, 1854; Jörg, 1808.

— *Development of*: Kobelt, 1847; Banks ('Wollfian Bodies'), 1864.

— *Morphology of*: Meckel, 1848.

— *in Animals*: Kobelt, 1844; Martin-Saint-Auge, 1854.

— *Invertebrate*: Kölliker, 1841.

— See ANATOMY (Comparative).

— *Classification of Animals by*: Guitton, 1854.

— See also above, GENERATION (Theories, &c., of).

— See also URINARY ORGANS.

— (*Male*): Graaf, 1668; Lealis, 1726; Wilson (J.), 1821.

— *in Birds*: Tauneberg, 1810.

— *in Amphibia*: Bidder, 1846.

— *in Cartilaginous Fishes*: Davy's 'Researches,' vol. ii, 1839.

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— (*Female*): Albertus Maguus, 150—; Graaf, 1668; Schurigius, 1729; Walter (J. G.), 1776.

— *in Birds*: \*Spangenberg, 1813.

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*Pathological Anatomy*:

— (*Female*): Klob, 1868; Winckel, 1878.

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— (*Male*): Curschmann, 1875.

*Diseases*: Wilson (J.), 1821; Lallemand, 1825; Guthrie, 1836; Civiale, 1837; Moulinie, 1839; Mercier, 1841; Acton, 1851; Johnson (H. J.), 1851; Pitha, 1856—65; Curschmann, 1875.

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— (*External*): Huguier, 1850; Guerin, 1864; Hildebrandt, 1877.

— *Catarrh of*: Hildebrandt, 1872.

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*Travels in*: Forbes, 1856.

*Varieties in Habit of Body among Ancient and Modern Germans*: Conringius, 1727.

*Slate of Medicine in*: Bonetus, 1685; Bluff, 1836.

GERMS, THEORY OF: Pasteur, 1862; Beale, 1870.

— *applied to Disease*: Maclagan (T.), 1876.

*Disease Germs*: Beale (L. S.), 1870; Tyndall, 1872.

*in Putrefaction, &c.*: Sansom, 1871.



GERMS—*continued.*

*Heterogenetic Modes of Origin of Flagellated Monads*: Bastian, 1872.

See GENERATION (Theories of); CELLS.

GESTATION. See PREGNANCY.

## GHEEL

*Insane Colony of*: Parigot, 1852; Webster (J.), 1857; Duval, 1860.

See INSANITY (Institutions for Treatment of).

GIBBOSITY. See SPINE (Angular Curvature).

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*Medical Topography*: Hennen, 1830; Kelaart, 1846.

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*Yellow Fever in 1828*: Louis, 1839.

GLACIERS: Tyndall, 1872.

*Fresh water Glacial Drift of N. W. States*: Whittlesey, 1867.

GLADIATOR (STATUE OF THE)

*Anatomy of*: Salvage, 1812.

## GLANDS

*Anatomy and Action of*: Wharton, 1659; Stenon, 1664; Deusingius, 1665; Nuck, 1696; Ruysch (Boerhaave, &c.), 1696; Cowper, 1702; Terraneus, 1729; Haller ('*Disp. Anat.*,' ii), 1746; Duverney, 1761; Bordeu, 1800; \*Griffa, 1815; \*Le Gendre, 1856.

*Inorganic Constituents of*: Oidtmann, 1858.

*Excretory Ducts*: Cowper, 1702.

*Glandular Secretion*: Hendy, 1775.

*Diseases of*:

— *Use of Sea Water in*: Russell (R.), 1755—69.

(*Axillary*):

— *Diseases*: Benedict, 1820.

(*Coccygeal*): Luschka, 1860.

(CONGLOBATE):

— *Structure*: Malpighius, 1689.

— See below (Lymphatic).

(*Ductless*): Flint ('*Physiology*,' vol. iii), 1870.

— See SPLEEN; SUPRARENAL CAPSULES; THYMUS; THYROID.

*Harder's Glands of the Mammalia*: Wendt, 1877.

(*Intestinal*): Peyer, 1677; Lieberkuhn, 1782; \*Boehm, 1835; Thomson (A), 185—; His, 1862.

(*Labial*): Sebastian, 1842.

(*Lachrymal*): Panas, 1877.

— See LACHRYMAL ORGANS.

(LYMPHATIC): Malpighius, 1689; Bellini, 1696; Meckel, 1772; Mascagni, 1787; Cruikshank, 1790; Goodsir ('*Obss.*'), 1845; Hewson, 1846; His, 1861; Frey, 1861; Hansen, 1871.

— *of the Breast*: Creighton, 1878.

## GLANDS

LYMPHATIC—*continued.*

- *Pathological Anatomy*: Hansen, 1871.  
 — *Diseases and Injuries*: Benedict, 1820; \*Potain 1860; Hansen, 1871.  
 — *Scrofulous*: Balman, 1852; Price, 1861.  
 — *Tuberculous*: Schüppel, 1871.  
 — *White Cell Blood in relation to*: Bennett (J. H.), 1852.  
 — See ABSORBENTS; LYMPHATIC SYSTEM.  
 (*Mammary*). See BREAST.  
 (SALIVARY):  
 — *Extirpation of*: Larrey, 1841.  
 — See SALIVARY SYSTEM.  
 (SECRETING):  
 — *Structure, &c.*: Müller, 1830.  
 (SUDORIPAROUS): Rainey (G.), 1849.  
 (SYNOVIAL):  
 — *Contusion of*: Bromfeild ('Obs. '), 1773.  
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 — *Diseases of*: Baréty, 1874.  
*Uterine, or Utricular*: Ercolani, 1868.  
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- GLANDERS [Equinia]: Home ('Med. Facts'), 1759; Dupuy, 1817; Louchard, 1837; Gamgee, 1866; Littré ('Médecine'), 1872.  
*in the Human Subject*: Alexander (F.), 1833; Rayer (and in 'Acad. de Med.,' tome 6), 1837; Czykanek, 1841; Koranyi, 1869; Littré ('Médecine'), 1872.  
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- GLAUCOMA: Heister, 1717; Woolhouse, 1719; Taylor (J.), 1749; Weller, 1824; Glück, 1855; Schmidt (H.), 1875; Schweigger, 1877.  
*Iridectomy in*: Graefe, 1859; Wells (J. S.), 1864.  
 See CATARACT; EYE (Diseases of).

- GLEET: 'Venereal,' 1722; Turner (D.), 1729; Ellis (W.), 1773.  
*Relation to Urethral Stricture*: Otis, 1875.  
*Treatment*:  
 — *without Copaiba*: Cooke, 1861.  
 See GONORRŒA.

- GLOSSOPETRA: \*Bartholinus (C.), 1704.  
 See FOSSILS.

## GLOTTIS

- Motion of, in Breathing*: Mende, 1816.  
*Spasm of*: Fletcher, 1831; Steffen, 1876.  
 See ŒDEMA of Glottis.

## GLYCERINE

- *its Therapeutic Use*: Willmott, 1860; Demarquay, 1863.

## GLYCOGENE

*Physiology and Pathology of*: \*Luchsinger, 1875; Bernard (C.), 1877.

*Animal Glycogenesis*: Bernard (C.), 1877.

GLYCOSURIA. See DIABETES MELLITUS.

## GOAT'S WHEY

*Uses*: Rully (Kennedy), 1762.

GOITRE. See BRONCHOCELE; CRETINISM.

## GOLD

*Nature*: Gwynn, 1611; Amthor, 1632; Grosman, 1766.

*Employment in Medicine*: Maierus, 1616; Kerner, 1618; Mylius, 1628; Pernaver, 1679.

— *in Syphilis*: Legrand, 1832.

— *Aurum obrizum foliatum*: Gerhard, 1640.

— *Aurum potabile*: Erastus, 1578; Antonius, 1616; Glauber, 1658; Du Buisson, 1661; Brendelius, 1671; Faber, 1677; Kunkelius, 1678; Courtin, 16—.

See also ALCHEMY.

GONIOMETER: Brooke, 1823.

## GONORRHŒA

*Nature and Treatment*: Cockburn, 1728; Nevill, 1754; Norman, 1759; Warren, 1771; Andree, 1777; Simmons, 1780; Thomas (W.), 1780; Clare, 1783; Clubbe, 1786; Bell (B.), 1797; Butter (W.), 1799; Whately, 1801; Thorn, 1827; Judd, 1836; Güterbock, 1850; Johnson (H. J.), 1851; Milton, 1852; Durkee, 1859; Rollet, 1861; Cullerier, 1861; Kühn (J.), 1869; Lee (H.), 1870.

(*Diss.*) Stædel, 1695; Michaelson, 1758; Balfour (F.), 1767; Moneriette, 1768; Dumont, 1773; Johnston (Gul.), 1821.

*Question of identity of, with Syphilis*: Hunter 'On Syphilis,' 1788; Bell (B.), 1797; Swediaur 'On Syphilis,' 1801; Whately 'On Gonorrhœa,' 1801; Adams (Jos.) 'On Morbid Poisons,' 1807; Jacobs, 1811; Hernandez, 1812; Williams 'On Morbid Poisons,' 1836; Ribes ('Mém.),' 1841; Cormack's 'Contributions,' 1844.

— *History of the Controversy*: Schlegel (J. H. G.), 1796.

*Identity of, with Ophthalmia of Egypt*: Ware, 1780—1808.

*Latent, in Female Sex*: Noeggerath, 1872.

*Blennorrhagic Affections*: \*Tourasse, 1860; Cullerier, 1861; Kühn (J.), 1869.

*Treatment by Special Remedies*:

— *without Internal Medicines*: Rowley, 1771.

— *Balsam of Copaiba*: Thorn, 1827.

— *without Copaiba*: Cooke, 1861.

— *Cubeb*: Jeffreys, 1821.

— *Injections*: Rowley, 1771; Cribb, 1773.

— *Nitrate of Silver*: Güterbock, 1850.

— *Opium*: Thomas (W.), 1780.

*Sequelæ of*: \*Redders, 1727.

— *Case of supposed Impotency from*: Valcarengi, 1749.

GONORRHOEA—*continued.*

(*Veneral*): Nevill (J.), 1754; Ellis (W.), 1773.

See RHEUMATISM (Gonorrhœal); OPHTHALMIA (Gonorrhœal).

See SYPHILIS; GENERATION (Diseases of Organs of).

## GORGET (HAWKINS'S CUTTING)

*Danger of*: Allan, 1808; Scarpa, 1816.

## GORILLA: Owen, 1859.

## GÖTTINGEN

*Climate and Diseases*: Lentin, 1779.

— *Epidemics*, 1757—62: Riepenhausen, 1766.

## GOUT

*Nature and Treatment*: Gabucinus, 1569; Toxites, 1570; Duretus, 1575; Sachus, 1586; Garetius, 1592; India, 1600; Minadous, 1602; Dariot, 1607; Carpinetus, 1609; Pirckheimer, 1611; Maierus, 1621; Raicus, 1621; Laurentius, 1627; Loselius, 1639; Cneuffelius, 1643; Spigelius, 1645; Heyden, 1645; Herilacus, 1645; Sennertus, 1650; Drelincurtius, 1654; Liberatis, 1655; 'Gout,' 1672; Busschof, 1676; Mayerne, 1676; Rhyne, 1683; Sydenham, 1696—1848; Colbatch, 1700; Musgrave, 1703; Boulton, 1714; Cheyne, 1722; 'Venereal,' 1722; Cheyne, 1725; 'Nurse,' 1729; Desault, 1733; Stukeley, 1734; Ballonius, 1734; Blackmore, 1735; Marten, 1738; Hummelius, 1738; Thompson (T.), 1742; James (R.), 1745; Drake, 1751; Wintringham, 1752; Higgs, 1755; Escherny, 1760; Schrader ('Obs. '), 1760; Flower, 1766; Ingram, 1767; Caverhill, 1769; Spilsbury, 177—; Hill (J.), 1771; Cadogan, 1771; Jay, 1772; Smith (D.), 1772; Warner, 1772; Dawson, 1774; Williams (J.), 1774; Wood (S.), 1775; Hardy (J.), 1778; Grant (W.), 1779; Stevenson (W.), 1779; Scot, 1780; Rymer, 1784; Baylis, 1786; Rush, 1789; Rowley, 1792; Forbes (M.), 1793; Latham (J.), 1796; Wallis, 1798; Falconer, 180—; Barthez, 1802; 'Gout,' 1803; Edlin, 1804; Kinglake, 1804; Hunt (J.), 1805; Lambe, 1805; Parkinson, 1805; Ring, 1811; Sutton (T.), 1813; Scudamore, 1816; Guilbert, 1817; Johnson (J.), 1818; Wilson (C.), 1823; Hosack ('Essays'), 1824; Parry, 1825; Chomel, 1834; Parkin, 1841; Budd (W.), 1841; Jones (H. B.), 1842; Todd, 1843; Robertson (W. H.), 1845; Seymour ('Thoughts'), 1847; White (A.), 1848; Gairdner, 1849; Wells, 1854; Ridge (J.), 1855; Alexander (Jas.), 1858; Garrod, 1859—76; Braun, 1862; Pursell, 1864; Charcot, 1867; Hood (P.), 1871; Bouchardat, 1875; Garrod, 1876; Senator, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Burekbel, 1692; Woensel, 1730; Dupui, 1737; Berkenhout, 1765; Bostock, 1769; Faligan, 1769; Stewart (R.), 1771; Artaud, 1774; Camplin, 1775; Egan, 1775; Gerard, 1775; Nicoll, 1776; Farrell, 1798; Moore (M.), 1798; Unger, 1816; Vereker, 1820; Young (F.), 1820; Dulmet, 1860.

*in Newborn Infants*: \*Teilhard, 1833.

*Praise of*: Toxites, 1570; Pirckheimer, 1611.



GOUT—*continued.*

- Treatment by Special Remedies*: Colbatch, 1700; Valentinus, (M. B.), 1713; Drake (R.), 1751; Smith (D.), 1772; Dawson, 1774; Hulme, 1778; 'Gout,' 1803; Welles, 1804; Hallé (Pradier), 1810.
- *Warm Bathing*: Oliver, 1751.
- *Blistering*: Stevenson (W.), 1779.
- *Burdock Root*: Hill, 1771.
- *Columba Wood*: Peehey, 1694.
- *Cod-liver Oil*: Bennett, 1841.
- *Cold Water*: Heyden, 1724; Kinglake, 1804; Weatherhead, 1843.
- (Against): Edlin, 1804; Hunt, 1805; Ring, 1816.
- *Diet and Regimen*: Thriverus, 1532; Cheshire, 1747; Parkinson, 1805.
- *Eau médicinale d'Husson*: Jones (E. G.), 1810; Moore, 1811; Ring, 1811.
- *Tincture of Guaiacum*: Dawson (T.), 1774.
- *Hop-plant*: Freake, 1806.
- *Milk*: Greisel, 1681.
- *Muriatic Acid*: Rowley, 1792.
- *Portland Powder*: Whitehead, 1802.
- *Sugar of Milk*: Valentinus (M. B.), 1713.
- *Water of Vichy*: Petit, 1838; Patisier, 1840.
- as affecting the Head*: Ingram, 1767; Harvey, 1852.
- in relation to Disease of the Heart*: Barelay (A. W.), 1866.
- (Hip). See SCIATICA.
- Arthritis of the Knee-joint*: Berger (P.), 1873.
- (ANOMALOUS) or *Wandering*: Hemsterhuis, 1666; Möllenbroccius, 1672; Musgrave, 1710.
- (Diss.) Rhumelius, 1596; Alberti (G. D.), 1732; Dugend, 1768.
- (RHEUMATIC): Dawson, 1774; Latham, 1796; Budd (W.), 1841; Fuller, 1852; Canton ('Surg. Obs. '), 1853; Garrod, 1859—76.
- *Difference between, and Rheumatism*: \*Stormer, 1814.
- See RHEUMATISM.
- See ARTHRITIS (Chronic Rheumatic).
- (SATURNINE or LEAD): Martial-Durand, 1878.
- Connection with Skin Diseases*: Bulkley, 1877.
- Concretions from*: Contulus, 1699; Wells (T. S.), 1854.
- Arthrite Sèche*: \*Colombel, 1862.

## GRÄFENBERG

*Hydropathic Establishment at*: Seudamore, 1843.

GRAFTING OF BONE: Ollier, 1860.

See BONES.

GRAFTING (SKIN). See SKIN.

GRAINS OF PARADISE: Pereira, 1840.

## GRANULAR DISEASE

[*Hydrocephalus, &c*] "*Granulie*:" Empis, 1865

## GRANULATIONS

*Formation of*: \*Güterbock, 1837; Luschka, 1845.

*of the Eyelids*: Quadri, 1863.

See WOUNDS (Cure of).

See PUS.

## GRAPE STONES

*Use, &c.*: Donatus ab Altomari, 1562.

## GRAPES

*Medicinal Use of [or Grape Cure]*: Herpin, 1860; Curchod, 1860.

GRAVEL. See CALCULI; URINARY DEPOSITS.

## GRAVEYARDS

*in Cities*: Walker, 1839.

*Statistics of, in Scotland*: Webster, 1856.

See BURIALS.

GRAVITATION OF FLUIDS: Hale, 1675.

GRAVITY (FORCE OF): Burcher, 1681; Borellus, 1686; \*Muyser, 1714; \*Heineken, 1740.

(CENTRE OF):

— *in the Human Body*: Meyer, 1863.

(SPECIFIC):

— *of the Body*: Davy's 'Researches,' vol. ii, 1839.

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— *in the Human Subject*: Rayer ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 6), 1837.

## GREECE

(Ancient):

— *Medicine of the Ancient Greeks*: Smollius, 1610; Milward, 1733; Paulus Ægin. (F. Adams), 1844; Welcker, 1850.

*Islands of*:

— *Diseases*: Ferrara, 1827.

## GREENLAND

*Physical Observations on Coast of*, 1860: Hayes, 1867.

## GRINDERS

*Diseases of*: Holland (G. C.), 1843.

## GRIPES

*in the Horse*: Clark (B.), 1816—37.

## GROIN

*Surgical Anatomy of*: Scarpa (Seiler), 1822; Morton (T.), 1839.

*Tumours*: Holthouse, 1870.

See HERNIA (Inguinal).

GROWTH (On): Bureaud-Riofrey, 1845.

*of the Body, Law of*: Liharzik, 1858—62; Boll (F.), 1876.

*Diseases of*: Duchamp, 1823.

See NUTRITION; BODY (Human).

GROWTHS (MORBID): Hake, 1839; Zimmermann, 1844; Schuh, 1851; Murehison, 1852; Beck, 1857; Weber ('Chirurg. Erfahrungen'), 1859.

*Intra-thoracic*: Bennett (J. R.), 1872.

See TUMOURS; CANCER; &c.

GUACO OF SOUTH AMERICA

*As a Remedy in Cholera*: Pereyra, 1832.

GUADELOUPE

*Cholera Epidemic at*, 1865—6: Cuzent, 1867; Pellarin, 1872.

GUAIACUM

*Medical Virtues*: Gallus, 1540; Juncker, 1624; \*Short, 1719.

— in *Gout and Rheumatism*: Dawson (T.), 1774.

— in *Syphilis*: Hutten, 1730.

GUBERNACULUM TESTIS: Palletta, 1777; Azzoguidi (Palletta), 1788; Cleland, 1856.

See TESTIS (Descent of).

GUINEA (COAST OF).

*Medical Topography and Diseases*: Aubrey, 1729; Atkins, 1742; Daniell, 1849.

GUINEA PIG

*Vascular System of*: Baer, 1834.

GUINEA WORM: Velsehius, 1674; \*Duncan (J.), 1821.

*Cause, Symptoms, and Cure*: Horton (J. A. B.), 1868.

GUMMA INDICA: Puteo, 1628.

GUMS

*Structure, Growth, &c.*: Waite, 1835.

*Disorders*: Berdmore, 1770; Plenck, 1778; Koecker, 1826; Waite, 1835.

*Semeiology of*: Laforgue, 1806.

See TEETH.

GUN-SHOT WOUNDS. See WOUNDS (Guu-shot).

GUTTA OPACA. See CATARACT.

GUTTA SERENA. See AMAUROSIS.

GUYANA

*its Prisons*: \*Michaux, 1860.

GYMNASTICS

(HYGIENIC and MEDICAL): Mercurialis, 1577; Cagnatus, 1605; Billard, 1767; Fuller (F.), 1771; Dally, 1848; Blundell, 1852; Maelaren, 1866.

(*Diss.*) Richardson (H.), 1735; Sparr, 1745; Boerner, 1748; Binns, 1772; Nesbitt, 1820.

*Use in Deformities*: Humbert, 1838.

See CHILDREN (Physical Education of).

See TRAINING.

GYMNOBLASTEIA: Allman, 1871.

GYMNORHYNCHUS: Goodsir (vol. i), 1868.

## GYMNOTUS ELECTRICUS

*Anatomy of*: Schneider (Lorenzini), 1795; Letheby, 1842; Jobert, 1858.

See also TORPEDO.

GYNÆCOLOGY. See WOMEN.

GYNÆCOMAZIA [*Breasts of Women in Man*]: Gruber (W.), 1866.

## HABIT

*Physiology of*: Symonds (J. A.), 1853.

See BODY (Influence of Habit on).

HÆMADROMOMETERS: Griffiths (W. H.), 1865.

HÆMATEMESIS: \*Sachs, 1709; Voisin, 1816  
*in Hysteria*: Ferran, 1874.

## HÆMATOCELE

*Pelvic*: Byrne (J.), 1862; Day ('Clin. Hist. '), 1866; Meadows, 1872.

*Peri-uterine*: Bernutz et Goupil ('Clinique'), 1860.

(*Retro-uterine*): Voisin, 1860; Fritsch, 1873.

HÆMATOLOGY (PATHOLOGICAL): Andral, 1843.

See BLOOD.

HÆMATOPHILIA. See HÆMORRHAGIC DIATHESIS.

## HÆMATOZOON

*in Human Blood*: Manson, 1877.

— *its relation to Chyluria*: Lewis (T. R.), 1872.

(*Nematode*): Lewis, 1874.

HÆMATURIA: Burrows (G.), 1846.

(*Diss.*) Sachs, 1709; Jagwitz, 1736; Brunck, 1740.

HÆMOGLOBINE: Preyer, 1866.

See BLOOD (Red Corpuseles).

HÆMOGLOBINURIA: Liechtheim, 1878.

HÆMOPHILIA: Legg, 1872; Immermann, 1876; Förster (R.), 1878.

See HÆMORRHAGIC DIATHESIS.

HÆMOPTYSIS: Alsarius, 1633; Rees, 1813; Ware (J.), 1820.

(*Diss.*) Augar, 1734; Key, 1736; Gramberg, 1766; Caw, 1769; Begougne, 1774; Goyet, 1774; Samuelis, 1798; Blegborough, 1821.

*Pernicious effects of Bloodletting in*: Rees, 1813.

HÆMORRHAGE: Kozak, 1666; Pouteau ('Mélanges'), 1760;

Scherff, 1772; Griffith, 1776; Davidson, 1795; Andree,

1799; Le Roy, 1803; Jones (J. F. D.), 1805; Lordat, 1808;

Philip, 1820; Latour, 1828; Burrows (G.), 1841; Barthez,

184—; Bouchard, 1869.

(*Diss.*) Mylius, 1724; Scott (R.), 1767; Clapham, 1775;

Dougall, 1778; Langford, 1791; Chretien, 1803.

*Pathogeny of*: Bouchard, 1869.



## HÆMORRHAGE—continued.

*Stoppage of :*

— *Methods in the Middle Ages* : Albert, 1877.

— *by Bengala Bean* : Pechey, 1694.

— *by Digitalis* : Hamilton (W.), 1807.

— *by Nitre* : Gibbons, 1801.

— See STYPTICS.

*Arrested by Acupressure* : Simpson, 1864.

— *by Excessive Compression* : Koeberlé, 1877.

(*Traumatic*) : Sanson, 1836 ; Amussat ('*Mém. Acad. de Méd.*, tome 5), 1836.

*Traumatic Secondary* : Cauchois, 1873.

*in Divided Arteries :*

— *Operation for Stopping* : Kirkland, 1763 ; Jones (J. F. D.), 1805 ; Stilling, 1834.

— See ARTERIES (Injuries of).

(*Fatal*) *from Opening of Azygos Vein* : Breschet, 182—.

## (CEREBRAL)

— *Diagnosis and Pathology of* : Bouchard (C.), 1872 ; Carion (F.), 1875.

— See APOPLEXY.

— *in the Aged* : Charcot, 1867.

*of the Cavity of the Arachnoid in Infants* : Barthez, 184—.

*from the Nose*. See EPISTAXIS.

*of Bronchia and Lungs, connection with Phthisis* : \*Bürger, 1864.

*of the Palm of the Hand* : Ledouble, 1877.

*Intra-spinal* : Hayem, 1870.

*Intra-pelvic* : Bernutz ('*Clinique*'), 1860.

## (UMBILICAL)

— *Spontaneous, of Newly Born* : Jenkins, 1858 ; Grandidier, 1871.

*from the Penis* : \*Seedorff, 1765.

(UTERINE) : Puzos, 1759 ; Leake, 1774 ; Denman, 1783 ; Strack, 1794 ; Rondelou, 1802 ; Le Roy, 1803 ; Burns, 1807 ; Rouget ('*Mélanges*'), 1810 ; Leroux, 1810 ; Rigby, 1811 ; Stewart (D.), 1816 ; Degland, 1817 ; Boivin, 1819 ; Crehan, 1829 ; Baudelocque, 1832 ; Ingleby, 1832 ; Hamilton (J.), 1837 ; Jacquemier, 1839 ; Burrows (G.), 1841 ; Clay (Puzos), 1849 ; Dunal, 1855 ; Copeman (Busch and Moser), 1856 ; Barnes, 1870—6 ; Breisky, 1871 ; Bougon, 1873 ; Barnes, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Reis, 1715 ; Durban, 1753 ; Garre, 1758 ; Spence, 1767 ; Burgauer, 1771 ; Stüve, 1780 ; Beyer, 1781 ; Forestier, 1782 ; Héraud, 1803 ; Deinse, 1817 ; Brereton, 1820 ; Boulin, 1860.

— *Concealed Accidental* : Thompson (J. A.), 1876.

— *Molar* : \*Dancker, 1725.

— *Treatment :*

— *by Extraction of the Placenta before the Child* : Simpson (J. Y.), 1845.

— See PLACENTA.

## HÆMORRHAGE (UTERINE)

— *Treatment—continued.*

— *by Compression of the Aorta*: Crchan, 1829.

— *by Galvanism*: Radford, 1844.

— *by Transfusion of Blood*: Ashwell (Blundell), 1828 ;  
Martin (E.), 1859 ; Ringland, 1872.

HÆMORRHAGIC DIATHESIS: Wachsmuth, 1849 ; Grandidier,  
1855 ; Legg, 1872 ; Immermann, 1876 ; Förster (R.), 1878.

HÆMORRHOIDS AND HÆMORRHOIDAL EXCRESCENCES: Frommaun, 1677 ; Santorini, 1719 ; Alberti,  
1722 ; Haen ('Opusc.,' vol. v), 1777 ; Trnka, 1794 ; Hildebrandt,  
1795 ; Recamier, 1800 ; Home (E.), 1801 ; Conradi,  
1804 ; Ware, 1805 ; Earle (J.), 1807 ; Abernethy ('Surg.  
Works'), 1811 ; Larroque, 1812 ; Copeland, 1814 ; Kirby  
(J.), 1817 ; Rau, 1821 ; Calvert (G.), 1824 ; Becker (G.),  
1827 ; Salmon (F.), 1829 ; Montègre, 1830 ; Mackenzie (S.),  
1835 ; Syme 'On Rectum,' 1838—1854 ; Lee (H.), 1848 ;  
Smith (H.), 1859 ; Gosselin (L.), 1866 ; Lee (H.), 1870 ;  
Allingham, 1871.

(*Diss.*) Francus (G.), 1672 ; Garmann, 1715 ; Heideggerus,  
1726 ; Woyt, 1726 ; Fuchs, 1727 ; Meyenberg, 1727 ; Draud,  
1749 ; Letch, 1761 ; Cooke (D.), 1767 ; Turner, 1772 ; Bor-  
gella, 1774 ; Claxton, 1777 ; Blake (H.), 1780.

*Treatment* :

— (*Surgical*) : Lee (H.), 1854.

— *by Cauterisation* : Amussat, 1846.

— *by the Ecraseur lineaire* : Chassaignac, 1858 ; \*Lemariéy,  
1860.

— *by Nitric Acid* : Smith (H.), 1859.

(INTERNAL) : Gulich, 1733.

— *Treatment by Cauterisation* : Amussat, 1846.

(BLIND) : \*Baumann, 1760 ; Hildebrandt, 1795.

See ANUS and RECTUM (Diseases of).

HÆMOSTASIS. See HÆMORRHAGE (Stoppage of).

## HAIR

*Organic Nature* : Tardius, 1609 ; Ruysch (Gaubius), 1696 ;  
\*Burch, 1814 ; Eble, 1831.

— (*Human*) : Pfaff, 1866.

— *Hereditary Tuft of White Hair on the Forehead* : Rizzoli,  
1877.

*Management* : Wilson (E.), 1853.

*Pathology and Diseases (Human)* : Joubert, 1577 ; Eble, 1831 ;  
Pfaff, 1866.

HALCYONS [*The Birds anciently so called*] : Chevalier, 1752.

## HALIOTIDÆ

*Structure* : \*Feider, 1814.

See GASTEROPODA.

HALLUCINATIONS: Brierre de Boismont, 1845—62 ; Michea  
et Baillarger ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tomc 12), 1846 ; Elam,  
1869 ; Wynter, 1875.

HALLUCINATIONS—*continued.*

*Treatment with Arsenious Acid*: Lisle (E.), 1871.

— *by Datura Stramonium*: Moreau (J.), 1841.

See INSANITY; PSYCHOLOGY (Medical); APPARITIONS; DREAMS;  
&c.

## HAMBURG

*Early Medical History of*: Gernet, 1869.

## HAMLET

*Study of the Character of*: Conolly, 1863.

## HAMRAN ARABS

*Sporting Tour amidst*: Myers, 1876.

## HAND

*Anatomy, Mechanism, and Endowments*: Bell (C.), 1833—52;  
Humphry, 1861.

*Management*: Eisenberg, 1845.

*Cause of Pre-eminence of Right*: Pacini, 1871; Ogle (W.),  
'Med.-Chir. Trans.,' vol. liv, 1871.

*Deformities and Malformations*: Annandale, 1865; Meillet, 1874.

— *in a Semeiological point of View*: Meillet, 1874.

— See also DEFORMITIES (General Works on).

*Eruptive Diseases*: Burgess, 1849.

— See SKIN (Works on Diseases of).

*Hæmorrhage from the Palm of*: Ledouble, 1877.

*Injuries of*: Schede, 1871.

— *Swelling of Back of Hands in Lead Poisoning*: Nicaise,  
1868.

HANGING: Goodwyn, 1788; Tardieu, 1859—70.

*Mechanics and Physiology of*: Haughton (S.), 1866.

See DEATH from; STRANGULATION.

*Recovery after*. See DEATH (Apparent).

## HAPPINESS

*Art of*: Hartmann, 1874.

## HARE

*Natural History of the*: Paullinus, 1691.

## HARE-LIP

*Operations for*: Kirby, 1819; Butcher, 1856; Courmont (F.),  
1875; Mason (F.), 1875—7; Butcher, 1877.

See PALATE (Cleft).

## HARTZ MOUNTAINS

*Metallurgic Diseases of*: Brockmann, 1851.

## HASTINGS

*Climate, &c.*: Mackness, 1842.

HATCHING. See FOWL.

HAWKING: Albertus (M.), 1788; Fridericus II, 1788.

HAY FEVER OR ASTHMA: Hastings (J.), 1850; Phœbus, 1862;  
Smith (W. A.), 1865; Pirrie (W.), 1867; Biermer, 1870;  
Blackley, 1873; Zuelzer, 1874.

## HEAD

- Anatomy of*: La Charriere, 1703; Eustachius, 1726.  
 — *Plates*: Gautier, 1748.  
 — *Bones*. See CRANIUM.  
*Evolution and Development of, in the Embryo*: Dursy, 1869.  
*Motions*: \*Outrepoint, 1817.  
*Sympathy with the Abdominal Viscera*: Baehrens, 1817.  
*Surgical Anatomy*: Burns, 1811; Cock, 1835; Morton (T.), 1845.  
*Deformities and Malformations*: Sandifort ('Exercit. '), 1783; Wadd, 1819; Foville, 1834.  
*Disorders*: Quercetanus, 1617; Elianus, 1628; Heurnius, 1658; Bayfield, 1663; \*Sebizius, 1674; Diemberbroeck, 1685; Bellini (L.), 1698; Wepfer, 1727; Hoffmann, 1734; 'Diseases,' 1738; Lazerme, 1748; Le Camus, 1769; O'Halloran, 1793; Howship ('Obs. '), 1816; Wadd, 1819; Burgess, 1849; Hewett (P.), 'Med. Times,' 1858.  
 — *Treatment by Belladonna*: Bailey, 1818.  
 — *Internal Diseases*: Wepfer, 1727; Lazerme, 1748.  
 — *Rotation of head, in Hemiplegia*: Prevost, 1868.  
 — *Auscultation of*: Roger ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 24), 1860.  
 — See BRAIN (Diseases of).  
*Determination of Blood to the*: Hull, 1842; Jeffreys, 1843.  
*Surgical Diseases of*: Heineke, 1873.  
*Injuries and Wounds of, and Fractures of Cranium*: Hippocrates, 1578; Paaw, 1616; Berengarius, 1629; Cortesius, 1632; Arantius, 1639; Wepfer, 1727; Pouteau ('Œuvres '), 1760—83; Batting, 1760; \*Oberteuffer, 1771; Hill (Jas.), 1772; Metzger, 1774; Dease, 1776; Pott (vol. i), 1779; Leveling ('Obs. '), 1787; O'Halloran, 1793; Abernethy, 1811; \*Vinal, 1820; Gama, 1835; Sharp (W.), 1841; Chassaignac, 1842; Guthrie, 1842; Ottley, 1848; Travers, junr. ('Obs. '), 1852; Hewett (P.), 'Med. Times,' 1858; Teevan, 1865; Stromeyer ('Handbuch,' B. ii), 1868; Emmert ('Lehrbuch,' B. i), 1870; Hewett (P.), 1870; Bergmann, 1873; Heinecke, 1873; Hutchinson (Jon.), 'Med. Times,' 1875—6; Albert ('Lehrbuch,' B. i), 1877; Boulet, 1878.  
 — *Surgery of the Ancients for*: Albert (E.), 1877.  
 — *affecting the Brain*: Guthrie, 1842; Travers, junr. ('Obs. '), 1852.  
 — *by Contre-coup*. See CONTRE-COUP.  
 — See TREPAN (and Trepine).

## HEADACHE

- Nature and Treatment*: Polidamus, 1540; Kuefner, 1543; Rolincius, 1671; \*Morgan (T.), 1769; Weatherhead, 1835; Wright (H. G.), 1856—65; Symonds (J. A.), 'Medical Times,' vol. xxxvii, 1858; Liveing, 1873; Latham, 1873; Day, 1877.  
 See HEMICRANIA.  
 (*Contagious*): Kuefner, 1543.  
*in connection with Deafness*: Harvey, 1852.



HEADACHE—*continued.*

*Nervous or Sick*: Livcing, 1873; Latham, 1873.

*Treatment by Arsenic*: Fowler, 1786.

— *by Local Application of Cold*: Arnott, 1849.

## HEALTH

*Philosophy of*: Scarle (C.), 1846.

*Preservation of*. See DIET; HYGIENE; LONGEVITY; THERAPEUTICS.

*of Old Age*. See AGE (Old); LONGEVITY.

(PUBLIC). See HYGIENE (Public); SANITARY CONDITION.

## HEARING (SENSE AND THEORY OF). See EAR.

*Disorders of*. See EAR (Diseases of); DEAFNESS.

## HEART

*Anatomy and Physiology*: Rudius, 1600; Back, 1648; Segerus, 1661; Calero, 1711; Vieussens, 1715; Lower, 1728; Wood (W.), 1729; Haller ('*Disp. Anat.*,' vol. ii), 1746; Senac, 1783; Ramsay, 1813; Legallois, 1830; Bouillaud, 1835; Williams (C. J. B.), 1835; Flood, 1839; Parchappe, 1844; Reid's '*Researches*,' 1848; Hamernjk, 1858; Power ('*On the Arteries*'), 1860; Halford (G. B.), 1865; Sabatier, 1873; Sée, 1875.

— *Plates*: Ramsay, 1813; Meckel, 1817; Bonamy (part ii), 1844.

— See ANATOMY (Plates).

— See also CIRCULATION (Organs of).

— *Development of the Embryonic*: Schenk, 1866; Wernicke, 1876.

— *Formation in the Chicken*: Haller, 1758.

— *Ganglia*: Lee (R.), 1849—65.

— *Nerves*: Neubauer, 1786; Scarpa, 1794; Lee (R.), 1849—65; Bezold, 1863; Meyer (A. B.), 1869.

— *Muscular Fibres of Ventricles*: Pettigrew, 1864.

— *Valves of, Mechanism of the*: Wood (W.), 1729; Hyrtl, 1855.

— *Functions*: Sée, 1875.

— *Closure of*: Halford, 1861.

— *Sigmoid or Aortic Valves*:

— *Insufficiency of*: Cockle, 1861.

*Comparative Anatomy*:

— *of the Crocodile*: Vrolik, 184—.

— *of Fishes*: Tiedemann, 1809.

— *Caudal Heart of the Eel a Lymphatic Heart*: Jones (T. W.), 1868.

*Motion, Action, and Functions*: Spigelius (Harvey), 1645; 'Blood,' 1647; Riolanus, 1649; Guiffart, 1652; Harvey (W.), 1653; Deusingius, 1655; Segerus, 1661; Magnassius, 1673; Bellini, 1696; Calero, 1711; Vieussens, 1715; Lower, 1728; Wood (W.), 1729; Lancisi, 1740; Ens, 1745; \*Nicholls, 1773; Senac, 1783; Carson, 1815; Parry, 1816—25; Legallois, 1830; Hope, 1832; Zecchinelli, 1838; Williams (C. J. B.), 1840; Hal-

## HEART

*Motion, Action, and Functions—continued.*

ford (G. B.), 1840; Parehappe, 1844; Hamernjk, 1858; Halford, 1860; Lee (R.), 1865; Paton (G.), 1873; Ludwig (Kronecker), 1874.

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (Heart).

— *Physiology of the Circulation from*: Marey, 1863; Lee (R.), 1865.

— *of Fœtus in the Uterus*: Bellini, 1696.

— *Involuntary Actions*: Peart, 1798.

— *Influence of the Brain on the Action of*: Brodie ('Physiol. Res.'), 1851.

— *Aortic Force of*: \*Poiseuille, 1828.

— *Contraction in Health and Disease*: Sanderson (J. B.), 1867.

*Position of*: Sibson, 1877.

*Sounds*: Halford (G. B.), 184—; Churchill (F.), 185—; Halford, 1860; Richardson (B. W.), 'Essays,' vol. i, 1862; Paton (G.), 1873.

*Throb, Graphic Delineation of*: Landois, 1876.

— *Influence of the Pressure of the Blood on*: Ludwig (Nawroeki), 1874.

*Weight and Dimensions*: Reid's 'Researches,' 1848; Peacock, 1854; Peacock, 1863; Peacock, 1877.

*Diseases of*: Rudius, 1600; Albertinius, 1648; Barbeyrae, 1741; Le Camus, 1772; Senac, 1783; Warren (J. C.), 1809; Burns (A.), 1809; Corvisart, 1811; Kreysig, 1814; \*Reeder, 1820—1; Frank ('Prax. Med.,' pars 2), 1824; Bertin, 1824; Laennec, 1826; Brown (J.), 1828; Elliotson, 1830; Testa, 1831; Hope, 1832; Bouillaud, 1835; Davies (T.), 1835; Pigeaux, 1839; Joy (W. B.), 1840; Gendrin, 1841; Macleod, 1842; Furnivall, 1845; Latham, 1845; Douglas (A. H.), 1850; Bright (J.), 1850; Walshe, 1851; Davies (H.), 1851; Wardrop, 1851; Billing, 1852; Bellingham, 1853; Stokes, 1854; Friedreich, 1855; Markham, 1856; Bamberger, 1857; Flint, 1859—70; Fuller, 1863; Blakiston, 1865; Valentin (G.), 1866; Papillaud, 1867; Friedreich, 1867; Waters, 1868—73; Dusch, 1868; Flint, 1870; Fothergill (J. M.), 1872; Dobell, 1872; Friedreich, 1873; Buequoy, 1873; Shapter (T.), 1874; Semple, 1875; Hayden, 1875; Balfour (G. W.), 1876; Schrötter, 1876; Rosenstein, 1876.

— *Physiological Pathology*: Valentin (G.), 1866.

— *among Soldiers*: Myers, 1870.

— *in Australia*: Reeves, 1873.

— *Physical Diagnosis of Diseases of*: Elliotson, 1830; Hope, 1832; Williams (C. J. B.), 1835; Skoda, 1850; Davies (H.), 1851; Flint, 1859—70; Halford (G. B.), 1860; Sansom, 1876.

— See AUSCULTATION; DIAGNOSIS (Physical); PERCUSSION; and above (Works on Diseases of the Heart).

## HEART

*Diseases of—continued.*

- (Organic): Warren, 1809; Corvisart, 1811; Williams (C. J. B.), 1838.
- of *Right Side of Heart*: Daldy, 1866.
- (Secondary): Spencer (W. H.), 1872.
- (Congenital): Taruffi, 1875; Lebert, 1876.
- *Connection with Affections of the Brain*: Burrows, 1846.
  - with *Diseases of the Lungs*: Shapter (T.), 1874.
  - with *Diseases of the Kidney*: Barclay (A. W.), 1852; Traube, 1856.
  - with *Chronic Bronchitis*: Greenhow, 1869.
  - with *Gout and Rheumatism*: Bouillaud, 1840; Macleod, 1842; Barclay (A. W.), 1852—66; Benekc, 1872.
  - with *Pregnancy*: Berthiot, 1876.
- *Cardiac Complications in Croup and Diphtheria*: Labadie-Lagrave, 1873.
- See ANGINA; CARDITIS; CYANOSIS; &c.
- *Geographical Distribution of*: Haviland (A.), 1871.
- *Remedies*:
  - *Digitalis*: Fothergill, 1871.
  - *Sea Baths of Arcachon*: Pereyra, 1853.
- See also CHEST (Works on Diseases of).
- Special Diseases and Abnormal Conditions*:
  - *Aneurism*: Breschet, 1827; Pelvet, 1867; Peacock, 1877.
    - See also ANEURISM.
  - *Atrophy*: Gowers, 1877.
  - *Clots or Coagulum of*: Poulet, 1866.
  - *Deficiency*: Soumain, 1728.
  - *Defective Septa of*: Rokitansky, 1875.
  - *Dilatation*: Ferriar ('Histories,' vol. i), 1810; Douglas (A. H.), 1850; \*Campana, 1861; Pitres, 1878.
  - *Ectopia or Displacement*: Weese, 1819; Breschet, 183—; Alvarenga (Ectocardia), 1866; Schrötter, 1876.
  - *Fatty Degeneration*: Severinus, 1668; Ormerod, 1849; Quain, 1850; Wagner (E.), 1864; Kennedy (H.), 1864; Gowers, 1877.
  - *Fibroid Disease*: Gowers, 1877.
  - *Hypertrophy*: Douglas (A. H.), 1850; \*Campana, 1861; Gowers, 1877; \*Baur, 1860; Pitres, 1878.
    - *Connected with Gestation*: Larcher (J. F.), 1868.
  - *Inflammation*: Davis, 1808; Reeder, 1821.
  - *Connection with Rheumatism*: Bouillaud, 1840.
    - See also CARDITIS; PERICARDITIS.
  - *Malpositions*: Sibson, 1877.
  - *Malformations and Anomalous Conditions*: \*Meckel, 1802; Farre (J. R.), 1814; \*Hein, 1816; Boeck, 1818; Reeder, 1821; Peacock, 1858—66; Larcher (O.), 1876; Taruffi, 1875; Chevers 'On Pulmonary Artery,' 1851.

## HEART

*Special Diseases of—continued.*

— *Malformations* :

— *Tricælian Heart (of Batrachian)* : Elliot (R.), 1878.

— *Pervious Septum Cordis* : Pinæus (Gasseudi), 1663.

— See CYANOSIS.

— *Palpitation* : Pissinius, 1609; Lamure, 1748; Seranc, 1749; Williams (J. C.), 1852; Richardsou ('Discourses'), 1871.

(*Diss.*) Gigas, 1662; Fried, 1710; Tranchant, 1775; Locket, 1821.

— *Polypi* : Malpighius, 1669; \*Vaughan, 1762; \*Schmelcher, 1819.

— *Prolapsus* : Pacchionus, 1741.

— *Rupture (Spontaneous)* : Bertherand, 1856; Le Piez, 1873.

— *of Fibres, Sudden Death* : MacLagan, 1845.

(VALVES OF THE)

— *Structure* : Savory, 186—.

— *Mechanism of Semi-lunar Valves* : Ceradini, 1872.

— *Osteogeny of* : Hering, 1820.

— *Disease of* : Barclay, 1848; Ormerod, 1851; Peacock (T. B.), 1865; Fagge, 1877.

— *Prognosis in* : Peacock, 1877.

— *Injury from Muscular Exertion* : Peacock, 1852.

— *Mitral Obstruction* : Hayden (T.), 1866.

HEARTBURN. See CARDIALGIA.

HEAT : Paparella, 1573; Martine ('Essays'), 1740; Stedman ('Essays'), 1769; \*M'Clurg, 1770; Hutton, 1794; \*Robertson, 1797; Beddoes (Davy), 1799; Socquet, 1801; Stewart (Balfour), 1871.

*Morphology of* : Müller (C. A.), 1867.

*Distribution over the Earth* : \*Æpinus, 1761.

*as a Mode of Motion* : Tyndall, 1863.

*Mechanical Equivalent of* : Mayer (J. R.), 1851.

*Latent, of Steam* : Graham, 1848.

See CHEMISTRY (General Works on).

*Effects of, on the Animal Economy* : (*Diss.*) Wallwin, 1769; Goulding, 1772; Delaroche, 1806.

*Therapeutical Employment of*. See BATHS (Warm); CAUTERY.

*Regulation of, in Fevers* : Liebermeister (C.), 1871.

*as a Disinfectant* : Harris (E.), 1860.

(ANIMAL) *Theory of Production, &c.* : Capponi, 1556; Schegk, 1580; Salvianus, 1586; Caimus, 162—; Cremoninus, 1634; Conringius, 1647; Bartholinus (T.), 167—; Martine, 1740; Douglas (R.), 1747; Caverhill, 1770; Leslie, 1778; Crawford (A.), 1779; Moises, 178—; Rigby, 1785; Peart, 1788; Treviranus ('Fragmente'), 1797; Socquet, 1801; Buntzen, 1804; Legallois, 1830; Davy's (J.) 'Resarches,' 1839; Paine ('Commentaries'), 1840; Jeffreys (J.), 1843; Gavarret, 1855; Obernier, 1867; Longet (tome 2), 1868; Niemeyer (F.), 1869; Flint ('Physiology,' vol. iii), 1870; Bernard (C.), 1876; Samuel (S.), 1876.



## HEAT

(ANIMAL) *Theory of Production, &c.—continued.*

- (Diss.) Freitag, 1632; Bartsch, 1737; Duntze, 1754; Brown (G. R.), 1768; Dugud, 1775; La Rive, 1797; Delaroché, 1806; Rinaldi, 1816; Amersfoord, 1817; Farrar, 1821; Wynter, 1821; Gierse, 1842.
- *On the Regulation of, in Warm-blooded Animals*: Rosenthal (J.), 1872.
- *Influence of the Brain and Nervous System on*: Brodie, 1810—51; Chossat, 1820.
- *from Contraction of Muscles*: Ludwig (A. Fick), 1874.
- See COMBUSTION; PHLOGISTIC THEORY.
- See also CHEMISTRY.
- *in Diseases*: Obernier, 1867; Wunderlich, 1868—71; Niemeyer, 1869.
- *in Cholera*: Doyère, 1863.
- *in Fevers*: Bernard (C.), 1876; Samuel, 1876.
- *in Measles*: Ziemssen u. Krabler, 1863.
- See TEMPERATURE.

## HEBRIDES

*Immunity from Consumption in*: M'Nab, 1869.

HECTIC FEVER. See FEVER (Hectic).

## HEDGEHOG

*Anatomy*: Riegels, 1791; Wetter, 1818; Pander, 1821.

— *Skeleton*: Pander, 1821.

HELCOLOGY. See ULCERS.

HELIX POMATIA: Wohnlich, 1813.

See SNAILS.

## HELLEBORE [Veratrum].

*Poisonous Qualities*: Codronchus, 1610; Holtzemius, 1623;

\*Schabel, 1817.

*Use in Insanity*: Kerr, 1818.

— *in Croupy Pneumonia*: Kocher, 1866.

*Veratrum viride*: Cutter, 1862.

HELMINTHI. See WORMS (Intestinal).

HELMINTHIASIS: Recke, 1873.

See WORMS.

HEMADROMOGRAPH: Lortet, 1867.

HEMIANÆSTHESIA (CEREBRAL): Veyssière, 1874; Virenque, 1874; Raymond, 1876; Lafforgue, 1877.

*Connection with Injuries of the Optic Thalami*: Magnan, 1876; Lafforgue, 1877.

HEMICHOREA: Raymond, 1876.

HEMICRANIA: Fordyce (J.), 1758; Tissot, 1790; Fajole, 1868; Liveing, 1873.

*Menstrua*: Linden, 1660.

*Sanguinea*: Ratta, 1811.

*Therapeutics of*: Léguin, 1878.

See HEADACHE.

HEMIPLEGIA : \*Cochran, 1820 ; Dunn, 1850.

*Theory of Function of Sensori-motor Ganglia in* : Broadbent, 1866.  
*Conjugate Deviation of the Eyes and Rotation of the Head in* :

Prevost (J. L.), 1868.

(*Facial*) of *New-born Infants* : Landouzy, 1839.

(*Pulmonic*) : \*Lépine, 1870.

See PARALYSIS.

## HEMIPTERA

*British* : Douglas and Scott, 1865.

HEMLOCK. See CONIUM MACULATUM.

(WATER). See CICUTA AQUATICA.

HEMORRHAGE. See HÆMORRHAGE.

HEMORRHOIDS. See HÆMORRHOIDS.

HENBANE. See HYOSCYAMUS.

HEPATIC DISEASES. See LIVER.

HEPATITIS. See LIVER (Inflammation of).

HERBALS : Constantinus, 1536 ; Apuleius, 1537 ; Maranta, 1559 ;  
Dodonæus, 1568 ; Lobel, 1581 ; Macer, 1590 ; Gerarde,  
1636 ; Parkinson, 1640 ; Lovell, 1665 ; Alston, 1752 ; Cul-  
peper, 1814.

*Ancient British and Saxon* : Cockayne, 1865.

See BOTANY (Medical) ; and MATERIA MEDICA (Botanical).

HEREDITY : Buttner, 1755 ; Litré ('Médecine'), 1872 ; Ribot, 1875.

*Relative Powers of Transmission in Male and Female* : Harvey  
(A.) ['Edin. Monthly,' vol. xi (1850) and xix (1854)].

*Frequency of Abortion from* : Clay, 1858.

*of the Nervous System and its Diseases* : Gintrac ('Mém. Acad.  
de Méd.,' tome 11), 1845 ; Lucas, 1847.

*of Genius* : Galton (F.), 1869.

*in Epilepsy* : Durand, 1868.

HEREDITARY DISEASES : Meara, 1665 ; \*Reiniger, 1774 ;  
\*Muller (J. G.), 1794 ; Lambe, 1805 ; Portal, 1808 ; Adams  
(J.), 1814 ; Hocken, 1841 ; Steinan, 1843 ; Gerdy, 1851 ;  
Whitehead, 1851 ; Dévay, 1858 ; Winn (J. M.), 1869.

— (*Nervous*) : Lucas, 1847.

— (*Epileptic*) : Durand, 1868.

— See SYPHILIS (Constitutional), &c.

HERMAPHRODITES : Duval, 1612 ; Bauhinus, 1614 ; Parsons,  
1741 ; Jourdan de Pellerin, 1750 ; Arnaud, 1768 ; Brand,  
1787 ; Ackermann, 1805 ; Steglehner, 1817 ; Jacoby, 1818 ;  
Pierquin, 1823 ; Vrolik ('Handbock'), 1840 ; Ammon ('Ange-  
born. Chir. Krank. '), 1842 ; Warren (J. M.), 1859 ; Simpson  
( 'Works,' vol. ii), 1871.

*Morphological Embryonic Hermaphroditism of each individual  
being* : Beneden, 1874.

*Theory of Hermaphroditic Formation, as illustrated by the Par-  
ovarium* : Kobelt (G. L.), 1847.

See HYOSPADIAS.

See also FÆTUS ; GENERATION (Abnormal Condition of Organs  
of) ; MONSTERS.

HERMETIC PHILOSOPHY. See ALCHEMY.

HERNIA CEREBRI: Wenzel, 1811; Ebermaier, 1829; Chelius, 1831.

*Congenital*: \*Zdziencki, 1857.

See DURA MATER (Fungous Tumour of); ENCEPHALOCELE.

HERNIA (THORACIC): Cloquet (J.), 1820.

HERNIA (ABDOMINAL)

*Nature, Management, and Reduction of*: Franco, 1561; Geiger (M.), 1631; Millwater, 1651; Moulton, 1666; Blegny, 1680; Houstoun, 1726; Ranby ('Orford Case'), 1745; Arnaud, 1768; Richter (A. G.), 1770; Le Blanc, 1775; Pott, 1779; Brand, 1782; Sheldrake, 1784; Bertrandi (vol. i), 1786; Wilmer, 1788; Turnbull, 1799; Cline, 179—; 'Ruptures,' 1800; Monro tertius, 1803; Timbrel, 1803; Cooper (A.), 1804—7; Lawrence, 1807; Scarpa, 1809—22; Sömmerring, 1811; Langenbeck, 1817; Hesselbach, 1819; Cloquet, 1819; Bell (C.), 1821; Jobert, 1829; Stephens (H.), 1829; Macilwain, 1830; Guthrie, 1833; Jacobson (L.), 1837; Verdier, 1840; Malgaigne, 1841; Teale, 1846; Ward (N.), 1856; Balassa, 1856; Bryant, 1856; Wood (J.), 1863; Gosselin, 1865; Birkett (J.), 1870; Uhde, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Hammen, 1681; Zimmer, 1764; Cloquet, 1817.

— *Plates*: Sandifort, 1781; Camper, 1801; Scarpa, 1809; Langenbeck, 1817; Bell (C.), 1821; Meckel, 1826; Bonn, 1828; Flood, 1840.

*Radical Cure*: Holthouse, 1870.

*Evolution of the Sac*: Demeaux, 1842.

*of Women*: Le Quin, 1697.

(*Congenital*): Pott, 1765.

(STRANGULATED): Keate, 1788; Rudtorffer, 1808; Travers, 1812; Stephens (H.), 1829; Macilwain, 1830; Fletcher ('Notes'), 1831; Ribes ('Mémoires'), 1841; Rizzoli, 1844; Gay, 1848; Hancock, 1850; Ward (N.), 1854; Broca, 1857; James, 1859; O'Reilly, 1863; Blackman, 1863; Paget ('Clin. Lect.')., 1875; Ripoll (A.), 1878.

(*Diss.*) Suadicani, 1774; Marjolin, 1812; Trüstedt, 1816; Allaux, 1860; Tardif, 1860.

— *Connection of Peritonitis with*: Richelot, 1873.

— *Reduction of, in Mass*: Blackman, 1851; 'R. M. C. Trans.' (vol. xxvi, Luke), (vol. xlii, Birkett); Périchon, 1875.

— *Operation for*: Key, 1833; Rizzoli, 1844; Gay, 1848; Hancock, 1850; James, 1859; Girard (M.), 1868.

— See HERNIOTOMY.

*of particular Localities*:

— DIAPHRAGMATIC: Bignardi, 1827; Bowditch, 1853; Duguet, 1866.

— UMBILICAL: Cooper (Sir A.), 1807; Sömmerring, 1811; Schreger ('Versuche,' vol. ii), 1818; Scarpa, 1822; \*Assmann, 1847; Wood (J.), 1863.

— (*Congenital*): Chadwick, 1876; Rizzoli, 1877.

## HERNIA (ABDOMINAL)

*of particular Localities—continued.*

— RETRO-PERITONEAL: Treitz, 1857.

— LUMBAR: Larrey (H.), 1869.

— INGUINAL: \*Schwencke, 1731; Cooper (Sir A.), 1804; Rudtorffer, 1808; Sömmerring, 1811; \*Marjolin, 1812; Rau, 1813; Hesselbach, 1814; Schreger ('Versuche,' vol. ii), 1818; Scarpa, 1822; Guthrie, 1833; Cloquet, 1835; Flood, 1840; Morton (T.), 1841; Rizzoli, 1848; Holthouse, 1858; Pemberton, 1859; Wood (J.), 1863.

— (*Congenital*): Sandifort, 1781; Cooper (Sir A.), 1804; Rizzoli, 1848.

— *Herniotomy in*: Hesselbach, 1819.

— *Radical Cure*: Holthouse, 1858.

— *through the Obturator Foramen*: Gadermann, 1823.

— SCROTAL: Rizzoli, 1844.

— *Epiploschocele*: Neubauer, 1786.

— PERINEAL: Scarpa, 1821.

— FEMORAL or CRURAL: Gimbernat, 1795; Monro tertius, 1803; Cooper (Sir A.), 1807; Rudtorffer, 1808; Hesselbach, 1814; Scarpa, 1822; Guthrie, 1833; Cloquet, 1835; Flood, 1840; Gay, 1848; Deville, 1853; Le Gendre, 1858; Wood (J.), 1863.

(*Diss.*) Trüstedt, 1816; Breschet, 1819; Walther, 1820.

— *Anatomy of Parts Concerned in*: Callender, 1863.

— *Strangulated*: MacCormac, 1868.

*Operations for.* See HERNIOTOMY.

*Use of Purgatives after Operation for*: Canton ('Surg. Obs. '), 1855.

*Bandages and Trusses*: Jalade-Lafonde, 1818; Holthouse, 1871.

*Instruments for*: Franco, 1561; Jordan (F.), 1860.

*Treatment by India Rubber (Caoutchouc)*: Moynac, 1875.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Hernia).

## HERNIA

*of Particular Viscera*:

*of the BRAIN.* See above, HERNIA CEREBRI.

*of the LUNG*: Desfosses, 1875.

(LITTRICA) *or of Diverticulum of Intestine*: Riecke, 1841.

*of the OMENTUM.* See above (Scrotal—Epiploschocele).

*of the BLADDER*: Keate, 1788.

*of the OVARY*: Deneux, 1813; Loumaigne, 1869.

*of the UTERUS*: Verdier, 1840; Cormack ('Contributions'), 1844.

(VULVAR): Cloquet, 1821.

HUMORALIS. See TESTIS (Swelled).

HERNIOTOMY: Fienus ('Lib. Chir. '), 1649; Schreger ('Versuche'), 1811; Ward, 1856.

*in Strangulated Hernia*: Rizzoli, 1844; Girard (M.), 1868.

*in Inguinal Hernia*: Hesselbach (A. K.), 1819.

(*Extra-peritoneal [Petil's]*): Gamgee, 1855.

*Instrument for Detecting Hæmorrhage from*: Hesselbach (F. C.), 1815.



## HERPES

*Nature and Treatment*: Putco, 1612; \*Roussel, 1779; La Gresie, 1784; \*Hensler, 1801; Hardy (pt. i), 1858—63; Bazin, 1861.

— *by Anthrakokati*: Jacobovics, 1840.

*of Pregnancy*: Bulkley, 1874.

TONSURANS: Michelson, 1877.

— *Plates*: Hebra (p. 6), 186—.

ZOSTER: \*Kirschner, 1816; Parrot, 1857.

See PORRIGO; RINGWORM; SKIN (Diseases of).

HERPETOLOGY. See REPTILES.

HETEROGENY. See EMBRYOLOGY; GENERATION (Spontaneous).

HICCUP. See SINGULTUS.

HIDROSIS: Lever, 1837.

See SWEATING SICKNESS.

HIERACIUM: Balfour, 185—.

## HILL COUNTRIES

See CLIMATES (High Level).

## “ HINCHAZON ”

*Disease of Negroes and Chinese*: Dumont (H.), 1865.

HINDIE in *Arak, Arabi*.

*Epidemic of*, 1867: Naranzi, 1868.

HINDOOS. See INDIA.

## HIP-JOINT

*Mechanism of*: Goodsir (vol. ii), 1868.

*Diseases [Coxalgia]*: Ford, 1794; Falconer, 1805; Palletta ('Exercit. Pathol.'), 1820; Coulson, 1837; Wernher, 1847; Hugman, 1849; Bühring, 1852; Bauer, 1859; Martin et Collineau, 1865; Philipeaux (R.), 1867.

(*Diss.*) Hewson, 1798; Wirth, 1809; Ehrenbaum, 1843; Taquoy, 1860.

— See SCIATICA.

— *in Infants*: Albers, 1807; \*Gibert, 1859.

— *Contraction*: Lorinser, 1849; \*Frank, 1853.

— *Resection in*: \*Bazire, 1860; Le Fort, 1862; Good (R. R.), 1869.

— *Sayre's Splint for*: Edwards (A. M.), 1860.

*Amputation at the*: Hedenus, 1823; Cox, 1845; Larrey, 1860; Spence (J.), 1863; Gamgee (J. S.), 1865; Butcher, 1866; MacCormac (W.), 1868; Mason (E.), 1876.

*Dislocation*. See FEMUR.

*Bony Ankylosis of, Subcutaneous Division of Neck of Thigh Bone in*: Adams (W.), 1871.

(*Artificial*) *in Bony Ankylosis*: Sayre, 1863; Baucr, 1869.

HIPPOCASTANEA. See CHESTNUT (Horse).

## HIPPOPOTAMUS

*Anatomy of*: Crisp (E.), 1867.

*of West Africa*: Morton (S. G.), 1849.

## HIRUDINEÆ

*Family of*: Moquin-Tandon, 1846; Ebrard, 1857.

See LEECH.

HISTOGENY: Mandl, 1847.

## HISTOLOGY AND HISTOLOGICAL ANATOMY

- General and Human*: Malpighins, 1687; Ruysch, 1696; Leenwenhoek, 1722; Lieberkühn, 1782; Bichat, 1801; Meckel, 1815; Mayer, 1819; Heusinger, 1822; \*Edwards (Milne), 1823; Beclard, 1823; Craigie, 1828; Grainger (R. D.), 1829; Döllinger, 1835; Treviranns, 1835; Mandl, 1838—47; Köstlin, 1840; Gruby, 1840; Henle (J.), 1841; Gerber, 1842; 'Encyclopédie Anat.' (Henle), 1843; Tulk, 1844; Bourgerie (vol. viii), 1844; Donné, 1844; Simon (F.), 1844; Todd and Bowman, 1845; Harting, 1845; Reichert, 1845; Schwann, 1847; Hassall, 1849; Vidal, 1851; Kölliker, 1852; Quekett, 1852; Gerlach, 1854; Hyrtl, 1855; Edwards (Milne), 1857; Leydig, 1857; Peaslee, 1857; Frey (H.), 1859—74; Morel, 1860; Vidal ('Pathologie'), 1861; Beale, 1861; Fort (J. A.), 1863; Bruch, 1863; Kölliker, 1863—7; Hessling, 1866; Harley (G.), 1866; Macnamara, 1867; Robin, 1869—73; Stricker, 1871; Frey, 1874; Turner (W.), 1875; Ranvier (L.), 1875; Krause, 1876; Rutherford, 1876; Schäfer, 1877; Thin (G.), 1877; Toldt, 1877; 'Museums' (Histological),
- *Plates*: Mandl, 1838—47; Donné, 1844; Morel, 1860; Hessling, 1861; Kölliker, 1864.
- *Development of Tissues in Warm-blooded Animals*: Bruch, 1863—7.
- *Structure of Simple Tissues of the Human Body*: Beale, 1861.
- *Properties of Living Tissues*: Bernard (C.), 1866.
- *of Muscles*: Macnamara (C.), 1867.
- *of Nervous System*: Ranvier, 1878.
- *Nerve Cells*: Stilling, 1856.
- (*Cellular*): Robin (C.), 1873; Strasburger (E.), 1876.
- (*PATHOLOGICAL*): Gruby, 1840; Vogel, 1843; Günzburg, 1845; Hassall, 1849; Foerster, 1854; Wedl, 1854; Beale, 1854—67; Lebert, 1855; Billroth, 1858; Virchow, 1858—71; Winther, 1860; Harley (G.), 1866; Rindfleisch (E.), 1866—73; Cornil et Ranvier, 1869—76; Green (T. H.), 1871—5; Rindfleisch, 1875.
- *Plates*: Mandl, 1838—47; Vogel, 1843; Lebert, 1855; Thierfelder, 1872.
- See ANATOMY (Pathological).
- Cellular Pathology*: Virchow, 1858—71.
- *Cell Therapeutics*: Addison (W.), 1856.
- of Organs of Motion*: Alton, 1850.
- Experiments in Illustration of*: Rollett, 1870.
- Histological Preparations*: Museum (Coll. of Surg.), 1850; Beale, 1868.
- (*COMPARATIVE*): Stricker, 1870.

## HISTOLOGY AND HISTOLOGICAL ANATOMY

See MICROSCOPE (Application of, to Anatomy, Pathology, &c.).

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Anatomy—Paget).

(VEGETABLE). See BOTANY (Anatomical and Physiological).

HOARSENESS: \*Gelderen, 1751; \*Samuel, 1759; Reil ('Schriften'), 1817; Mackenzie (M.), 1868.

*following Ligature of Carotid Artery*: Ehrmann, 1866.

*Treatment by Galvanism*: Mackenzie (M.), 1863.

HODGKIN'S DISEASE: Hodgkin ('Med.-Chir. Trans.,' xvii, p. 68), 1832; Birch-Hirschfeld, 1878.

See LYMPHADENOMA; LYMPHATICS (Diseases of).

## HOGS

*Epidemic among, in 1806*: Gandolfi, 1807.

## HOLLAND

*Diseases and Endemics of*: Dolleman, 1824; Jorritsma, 1827.

*Sanitary Condition of*: Alexander (W.), 1872.

## HOLOTHURIDÆ

*Anatomy*: Tiedemann, 1816.

## HOMICIDE BY EXTERNAL VIOLENCE

*Medical Jurisprudence of*: Watson (A.), 1837.

— *Homicidal Monomania*: Bonnet, 1840; Yellowlees, 1862.

— *Feigned Attempt at*: Tardieu (Armand), 1864.

— See INSANITY (Medical Jurisprudence of).

## HOMŒOPATHY

*Doctrines*: Hahnemann, 1833; Lee (E.), 1835; Henderson (W.), 1845; Simpson, 1853.

— *Works in favour of*: Hahnemann, 1833; Everest, 1851; 'Homœopathy,' 1851; Henderson, 1852; Henriques, 1859.

— *Tracts in favour of*: Russell (J. R.), 1844; Holland (E. C.), 1850; Macleod (W.), 1851; Everest, 1851; Ransford (C.), 1851; Henderson (W.), 1852; Reith (A.), 1868; Sharp (W.), 1874.

*Treatment of Cholera by*: Mabit, 1833.

*Works against its Errors*: Heinroth, 1825; Mükisch, 1826; Dickson (R.), 1836; Leeson, 1846; Toogood, 1848; Brodribb, 1851; Simpson (J. Y.), 1851—3; Bushnan, 1852; Gairdner, 1852; Routh, 1852; Reeves, 185—; Brodie, 1861; Raymond, 1860; Lee (E.), 1861; Balfour 'On Medicine,' 1865; Harvey (A.), 1868; Rogers (J.), 1870; 'Homœopathy,' 1870; Jürgensen, 1876.

*Homœopathic Hospital Statistics*: Gairdner, 1852.

— *Dr. Fleischmann's Hospital, Vienna*: Balfour, 1865.

*Action against the 'Union Médicale' by Homœopaths*: 'Homœopathy,' 1858.

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*of the Skeleton*: Owen (R.), 1848; Coote, 1849; Ogilvie, 1858.

*of the Liver, Stomach, and Intestines (Lateral)*: Silvester (H. R.), 1870.

HOMOLOGIES—*continued.*

*Solidarity of Homologous Regions and similar Organs*: Testut, 1877.

## HONEY

*Virtues of, in Diseases*: 'Honey,' 1759.

HOOPING COUGH: Burton (J.), 1738; Millar, 1769; Butter, 1773; Danz, 1802; Jahn, 1805; Paldamus, 1805; Ferriar, 1810; Loebenstein, 1811; Watt, 1813; Reuss (J. J.), 1814; Marcus, 1821; Guibert (T.), 1824; Desruelles, 1827; Williams (R.), vol. i, 1836; Roe, 1838; Aberle, 1843; Gibb, 1854; Hastings, 1854; Hewitt, 1855; Smith (E.), 1856; Smith (W. A.), 1865; Smith (E.), 1866; Biermer, 1867; Steffen, 1876; Hagenbach, 1877; Sturges, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Stein, 1749; Baron, 1768; Kirkland, 1772; Knolton, 1773; Nicolas, 1804; Bougueret, 1805; Tresvaux, 1807; Garnier, 1808; Luard, 1808; Vanderheyden, 1812; Janssens, 1813; Cahill, 1814; Vernaelde, 1814; Falsimaigne, 1815; Mariglier, 1815; Mascarel, 1815; Ventéjoul, 1815; Moiset, 1817; Mante, 1818; Goupil, 1818; Fournier, 1819; Rosiau, 1819; Billoir, 1820; Cornemillot, 1822; Poupard, 1822; Clairain, 1825; Lavigne, 1828; Bardet, 1829; Lebreton, 1829; Souillier, 1829; Scott (P.), 1830; Molleveaux, 1831; Le Beurier, 1832; Blanchart, 1832; Lacoste, 1833; Wenzinger, 1844; Guelliot, 1846.

*Treatment by Carbolic Acid*: Déclat, 1873.

— *by Hydrate of Chloral and Bromide of Potassium*: Armand (P.), 1873.

— *by Hydrocyanic Acid*: Roe (G. H.), 1838.

— *by Morphia*: Smith (E.), 1856.

## HOP-PLANT

*Medical Powers*: \*Roches, 1803; Freake, 1806.

— *in Gout*: Freake, 1806.

## HORN

*Structure of*: Mayo ('Comm. '), 1822.

HORNS: Francus, 1676.

HORNY GROWTHS. See KERATOSIS.

## HORSE

*Natural History and Anatomy*: Snape, 1686; Alton (Ed.), 1810; Girard, 1819; Percivall, 1823; Youatt, 1831.

— *of Horse's Foot*: Clark (B.), 1829.

— *Speed of the Course of the Blood in Arteries of the Horse*: Lortet, 1867.

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— *Horse-shoeing, Ancient and Modern*: Clark (B.), 1827—31.

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— *of Horses' Feet*: Clark (B.), 1822—42.

— *Calculi and Lithotomy*: Girard, 1823.

— *Rarity of Vomiting*: Gamgee, 1852—7.

— *Periodical Flux of the Eye*: Dupuy, 1829.



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*Diseases—continued.*

— See GLANDERS; GREASE; GRIPES; VETERINARY MEDICINE.

*Horse-flesh as a Food (Hippophagy):* Geoffroy-St.-Hilaire, 1856; Easdale, 1865; Bowditch, 1868.

## HORSEMANSHIP

*Horse-riding in a Medical point of view (Hygienic and Therapeutic Effects):* Rider (C.), 1870; \*Chassaigne, 1870.

## HORSEMEN

*Diseases:* Renault, 1803.

HORSE-CHESTNUT. See CHESTNUT.

HORTI. See PLANTS.

## HOSIERY (FLEECY)

*Medical Properties:* Buchan, 1790.

HOSPITALISM: Simpson (J. Y.), 1871; Erichsen, 1874.

— *in Cottage Hospitals:* Burdett, 1877.

— *in Puerperal Fever:* Kennedy, 1869.

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*Management, Organisation, and Regime:* 'Hospitals,' 1763; Aikin, 1771; Iberti, 1788; Blizard, 1796; Champney, 1797; Stewart (A. P.), 1849; Nightingale, 1859—63; Vincent, 1860; Husson, 1862; Woodward, 1862; Martyn, 1862; Todd (A.), 1865; Falconer, 1867; Oppert, 1867; Martin, 1870.

(*Diss.*) Randel, 1734; Foster (E.), 1767; Vieweg, 1810.

— *Construction and Ventilation:* Boudin, 1853; Robertson, 1856; Vernois, 1859; Husson, 1862; Sarazin, 1865; Morin, 1865; Oppert, 1867; Wemyss, 1870.

— *Spiritual Welfare of Patients:* Hewer, 1852.

— *Prayers:* Waring, 1872.

— *Female Attendance:* Stanley, 1855; Brentano, 1856; Nightingale, 1860—71.

*Hygiene, Vital Statistics, &c.:* Marjolin, 1862; Seidler, 1865.

— *in England:* Buckle, 1865; Falconer, 1867.

— *Comparative, in England and France:* Le Fort, 1862; Rommelaere, 1866.

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— *Journals of.* See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Dublin'—*Annuaire, Gazette*—'Deutsche Klinik.').

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— *of London:* 'Hospitals,' 1764—1856; Ehrlich, 1795

—1815; Highmore, 1814; Roux, 1815; Stewart (A. P.), 1849; Low, 1854; Mazzoni, 1869.

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  - *Ward Manual of Surgical Diseases*: Nunn, 1865.
  - *Out-patient Department*: Whitfield, 1856; Sicre-king, 1868.
- See BETHLEM.
- *Bridewell*: Laurie, 1846.
- *Guy's, on an Anatomical and Surgical School for*: Green, 1825.
  - *Museum*: 'Museum.'
- *Middlesex*: Wilson (E.), 1845.
- *St. Bartholomew's*:
  - *Museum*: 'Museum.'
- *St. George's*: Page ('History'), 1866.
- *St. Thomas's*: Golding, 1819.
  - (*Site*): Whitfield, 1862; 'St. Thomas,' 186—.
  - *History*: Mason (F.), 1876.
  - *Dispensatory*: Poole, 1741.
  - *Museum*: 'Museum.'
- *General Dispensary, 1773—4*: Lettsom, 1774.
- of *Bath*: Falconer, 1867.
- of *Ireland*: Wagner, 1825; Phelan, 1835.
  - *Dublin*: Stoker, 1815; Mapother, 1869.
  - *Lying-in Hospital*: Collins, 1835.
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- of *Edinburgh, Royal Infirmary Reports*: Spence, 1859—66.
- *Continental*: Howard, 1784; Horn, 1803; Carter, 1819; Lee (E.), 1835; Gibson (W.), 1841.
- of *France*: 'Hospitals,' 1750—75; Horn, 1803; Roux, 1815; Carter, 1819; Lee (E.), 1835.
  - *Paris*: 'Invalids,' 1695; Tenon, 1788; 'Hospitals, 1790—1820; Frank (J.), 1813; Cross, 1815; Hussion, 1862.
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- *South of France*: Delpech, 1830.
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  - *Moscow, Galitzkin*: Seidler, 1865.
  - *Nischny Novgorod, Statistics of*: Bojanus, 1863.
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  - *Copenhagen (Report)*: Bang, 1789.
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  - *Rotterdam*: Marjolin, 1862.
- of *Netherlands*: Carter, 1819.
- of *Germany*: Horn, 1803; Lee (E.), 1835.
  - *Clinical Practice*. See under MEDICINE (Clinical).
  - *St. George's Verein Reports*: Alyschemsky, 1875.
  - *Coblentz*: Brentano, 1856.
  - *Halle University Report*: Volkmann, 1875.
  - *Heidelberg*: Chelius, 1819; Conradi, 1820.
  - *Würzburg*: Thomann, 1799.

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- of *Austria*: Wilde, 1843.
  - *Vicenna*: Wilde, 1843.
  - of *Switzerland*: Horn, 1803; Carter, 1819.
  - of *Italy*: Carter, 1819; Lee (E.), 1835; Cerfberr, 1840.
  - *Como*: Porta (A.), 1802.
  - *Padua*: Comparetti, 1793.
  - (*Northern*): Peacock, 1863.
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  - of *United States*:
    - *Columbia Hospital, Louisville*: Busey, 1877.
    - of *Kingston, Jamaica*: Bowerbank, 1858.
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- for CHILDREN. See under CHILDREN.
- for ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN. See FOUNDLINGS.
- (CONVALESCENT): Adshead, 1860.
- (COTTAGE OR RURAL): Waring, 1867; Swete, 1870; Burdett (H. C.), 1877.
- *Reports of*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Hospitals).
  - *List of those opened, &c.*: Burdett, 1877.
- for INSANE. See LUNATIC ASYLUMS.
- (LYING-IN). See MIDWIFERY (Institutions, &c.).
- (MILITARY), *Management, Statistics, &c.*: Brocklesby, 1764; Hautesierek, 1766; Monro (D.), 1780; Daignan, 1785; Michaelis, 1801; Jackson (R.), 1805; Richtsteig, 1807; Busch, 1812; Hennen, 1818; 'Hospitals,' 1820; Pincoffs, 1857; Nightingale, 1859; Gori, 1872.
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  - *Hygiene of*: Larrey (H.), 1862.
  - of *Royal Artillery at Woolwich*: Rollo, 1801.
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  - *Army Depot Hospital, Isle of Wight*: Keate, 1809.
  - (*British*) in *Germany*, 1761—3: Monro (D.), 1764.
    - in *Belgium*, 1815: Thomson (J.), 1816.
  - of *Paris—Gros-Caillou*: Michel, 1842.
  - in *Germany*, 1870: Pirogoff, 1871.
    - in *Prussia*, 1756—63: Bilguer, 1763; Voss, 1796.
    - *Alsace-Lorraine*, 1870: Pirogoff, 1871.
    - in *Berlin*: Steinberg, 1872.
    - at *Carlsruhe*: Hochstetter, 1871.
    - in *Dresden*: Bruce (A.), 1866.
    - at *Mentz*: Wedekind, 1802.
    - at *Weissenberg and Mannheim*: Billroth, 1872.
  - at *Rome*, 1870: Ceccarelli, 1871.
  - at *Methone or Modona, in the Morea*: \*Bormann, 1828.
  - in *Turkey, Crimea, &c.*: Pincoffs, 1857.
    - See Catalogue of REPORTS (Hospitals).
  - in *the Caucasus*: Pirogoff, 1864.

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HISTORY, DESCRIPTIONS, &c., of:

(MILITARY)—*continued.*

— *Army Hospital Equipment for India*: Francis, 1867.

— See AMBULANCES.

— See also MILITARY MEDICINE and SURGERY.

— *Field Hospitals*: Michaelis, 1801; Richsteig, 1807; Dumreicher, 1867; Esmarch (F.), 1868; Rose (E.), 1868; Schatz, 1869; Gori, 1872.

(SPECIAL): Martin (W.), 1863.

## HOUSES

*Hygiene of.* See DRAINAGE; HYGIENE; VENTILATION and WARMING.

HUACO. See GUACO.

HUMAN NATURE. See MAN.

HUMAN RACE. See ETHNOLOGY.

HUMANE SOCIETY (ROYAL). See DROWNING.

## HUMERUS

*Distocation of*: Bonn, 1782; Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; Kirby (J.), 1819; Smith (R. W.), 1847; Callaway, 1849; Morel-Lavallée, 1858; Gordon (A.), 1875.

— *Congenital*: Smith (R. W.), 1839.

— *Traumatic*:

— *Pathological Changes produced by*: Flower, 1861.

— *Subluxation*: Hallett, 1847.

— See also DISLOCATIONS.

*Fractures of Upper end of*: Thudichum, 1851.

*Excision of*: Péan, 1860; Longmore, 1865; Cormack (vol. ii), 1876.

— See AMPUTATION.

HUMIDITY. See AIR; CLIMATE.

HUMOURS (ANIMAL). See FLUIDS (Animal).

*of the EYE.* See EYE.

HUMPBACK. See CYPHOSIS; SPINE (Curvature of).

HUMULUS LUPULUS: Freake, 1806.

— See HOP-PLANT.

## HUNGARY

*Affinity of Hungarians with Laplanders*: Hager, 1793.

*Diseases*:

— *Lues, or Morbus Hungaricus*: Rulandus, 1600.

— *Tsömör*: Jacobovics, 1837.

HUNGER. See FOOD (Abstinence from).

(*Abnormal*). See APPETITE (Voracious); FASTING; STARVATION.

## HUNTING

*Use, &c.*: \*Dandel, 1774.

## HYÆNA

*Anatomy of*: \*Reimann, 1811.

HYÆNANCHE, or HYÆNA POISON: Lambert, 1797.

HYBERNATION. See TORPIDITY.



## HYBRIDITY

*Phenomena of, in Man*: Broca, 1864.

HYDATIDS: Prochaska ('Op. Min.'), 1800; Rudolphi ('Abhandl. '), 1802; Steinbuch, 1802; Tschudi, 1837; Goodsir ('Obss. '), 1845; Siebold, 1854; Leuckart, 1856.

*Hydatid Tumours of the Liver*: Boinet, 185—; Murchison, 1865.

— *of the Kidneys*: Beraud, 1861.

— *of the Lung and Pleura*: Hearn, 1875.

— *in Choroid Plexus*: \*Fischerus, 1789.

*Alveolar Hydatid Tumour with Echinococci*: Carrière, 1868; Ducellier, 1868.

See ECHINOCOCCI; WORMS (Intestinal).

HYDRAMNIOS: Guillemet, 1876.

HYDRARGYRIA: Alley, 1810.

See MERCURY (Diseases from use of).

HYDRARTHROS. See JOINTS (White Swelling of).

HYDRAULICS: Lardner, 1851.

HYDROCELE of TUNICA VAGINALIS, &c.: \*Wind, 1752; Douglas (John), 1755; Else, 1776; Pott, 1779; Howard, 1783; Bertrandi (vol. i), 1786; Keate, 1788; Bell (B.), 1794; Dease, 1798; Cline (MS.), 179—; Earle (J.), 1803; Ramsden, 1811; Schreger ('Versuche'), 1811; Wadd, 1817; \*Murray (S.), 1820; Hosack ('Essays,' vol. ii), 1824.

*Hydrocele in Women*: Regnoli, 1832.

— *of Round Ligament*: Hart (C. A.), 1872.

*Treatment*:

— *by Injection*: Earle, 1803.

— *by Tapping with Elastic Trocar*: Andree, 1781.

— *by Seton*: Howard, 1783.

— *by Section, with Antiseptic Treatment*: Geuzmer, 1878.

(*Hydatidose*): \*Wustandt, 1816.

(*Encysted*) of *Spermatic Cord*: Scarpa, 1823; Marcé, 1856.

See TESTIS (Diseases of).

HYDROCELE of the NECK: Maunoir, 1825.

HYDROCEPHALITIS. See HYDROCEPHALUS.

HYDROCEPHALUS (ACUTE): Cortesius, 1632; Whytt, 1768; Hopfengärtner, 1802; Cheyne, 1808; Portenschlag, 1812; Loebenstein, 1813; Coley, 1813; Smyth (J. C.), 1814; Gölis, 1815; Yeats, 1815; Coindet, 1817; Brachet, 1818; Cooke (John), 1820; Matthey, 1820; Scnn, 1825; Shearman, 1825; Brichetcau, 1829; Charpentier, 1829; Aribert, 1830; Berton, 1834; Klohss, 1837; Vrolik, 1839; Wolf (H.), 1839; Davis (D.), 1840; Cohen, 1841; Watson (T.), 1841; Bennett (J. R.), 1843; Herrich, 1847; Hahn, 1853; Reeves, 1858; Empis, 1865; Ramskill, 1868; Hugueniu, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Clerk, 1776; Bouchel, 1805; Espiaud, 1806; Castaing, 1807; Brichetcau, 1814; Guesdon, 1815; Clerc, 1816; Schultz, 1816; Jaquet, 1817; Hecker, 1817; Giraud, 1818;

HYDROCEPHALUS (ACUTE)—*continued.*

Thibeaud, 1820; Mitivié, 1820; Duffin, 1821; Leuchsenring, 1821; Stansfield, 1821; Symes, 1821; Harrison (R.), 1826; Bechet, 1827; Rufz, 1835; Duchosal, 1846.

*Literature*: \*Hecker, 1817.

*Morbid Anatomy of*: Farre (J. R.), 1827.

*Tuberculosis as a cause of*: Schweningen, 1839.

*of Fœtus as an Obstacle in Parturition*: Chassinat, 1864.

*on Mechanical Compression of the Head in*: Blane ('Diss.'), 1822.

*from Excessive Lactation*: Morton (E.), 1831.

*Early Symptoms*: Yeats, 1815.

(CHRONIC, and of ADULTS): Quin, 1790; Hopfengärtner, 1802; Portenschlag, 1812; Smyth (J. C.), 1814; Yeats, 1815; Klein (D.), 1819; Moulin, 1819; Matthey, 1820; Ayre, 1825; Shearman, 1825; Monro tertius, 1827; Cooke (J.), 1829; \*Lemoine, 1830; Hahn, 1853.

*in Old Age*: Moulin, 1819.

See MENINGITIS; BRAIN (Inflammation of).

See CONVULSIONS of Infancy.

See GRANULAR DISEASE.

## HYDROCYANIC OR PRUSSIC ACID

*Physiological Effects*: Ralph (T. S.), 1865; Preyer, 1868.

*Medicinal Use*: Magendie, 1819; Elliotson, 1820.

— *in Consumption*: Granville, 1819; Magendie, 1819.

— *in Hooping Cough*: Roe, 1838.

## HYDROGEN GAS

*Influence on the Constitution*: Cibat, 1800.

## HYDROIDS

(*Gymnoblastic or Tubularian*): Allman, 1871.

## HYDROLOGY (MEDICAL). See MINERAL WATERS.

## HYDRONOSIS. See SWEATING SICKNESS.

HYDROPATHY: Hancocke, 1723; Hoffmann, 1761; Currie (J.), 1805; Nessi, 1811; Lee (E.), 1843; Scudamore, 1843; Mayo (H.), 1845; Bushnan, 1846; James (C.), 1846; Macleod (W.), 1855; Beni-Barde, 1874.

*Establishments for, in Germany*: Lee (E.), 1843; Scudamore, 1843; Bushnan, 1846.

*Use of*:

— *in Acute Disease*: Armitage, 1852.

— *in Chronic Disease*: Bazin (E.), 1870.

— *in Fevers and the Plague*: Hancocke, 1723.

— *in Gout*: Edlin, 1804; Kinglake, 1804.

— *in Skin Disease*: Bazin (E.), 1870.

— *in Typhoid Fever*: Diemer, 1856.

See also WATER (Use of, as a remedy).

## HYDROPHOBIA

*Nature and Treatment*: Codronchus, 1610; Neuhausen, 1689; Lentilius, 1700; Desault, 1733; Ridley, 1738; Mead (vol. i), 1748; Nugent, 1753; 'Hydrophobia,' 1767; Fothergill,

## HYDROPHOBIA

*Nature and Treatment—continued.*

1778; Vaughan, 1778; Berkenhout, 1783; Mease, 1793; Hamilton (R.), 1798; Rush ('Med. Inquiries'), 1798; Santer, 1806; Bardsley, 1807; Mosley, 1809; Ferriar's 'Histories' (vol. i), 1810; Lalouette, 1812; Wynne, 1813; Parry, 1814; Reid (R.), 1817; Pinckard, 1819; White (R.), 1826; Williams (R.), 1836—41; Shinkwin (Holland), 1865; Gamgee, 1866; Reder, 1869; Bouley, 1870; Fleming (G.), 1872; Cadet, 1875; Emminghaus, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Mulder, 1707; Ketel, 1740; Bruce, 1767; Vidal, 1774; Parry, 1778; Breithaupt, 1794; Ashburner, 1816; Butter, 1820; Hooper, 1821.

*Cases*: Fothergill, 1778; Vaughan, 1778; Arnold (T.), 1793; Bardsley, 1807; 'Hydrophobia,' 1807; Powell (R.), 1808; Wynne, 1813; Parry, 1814; Pinckard, 1819; Bright's 'Reports,' 1827; Redfern (P.), 1851.

*Successful Treatment*: Nugent, 1753; Arnold (T.), 1793.

*Morbid Anatomy of the Brain in*: Marshal, 1815.

*Inflammatory Diathesis in*: Pearson (R.), 1798.

See BITES of Rabid Animals; RABIES CANINA.

See POISONS (Works on Morbid).

HYDRORACHIS. See SPINA BIFIDA.

HYDROSTATICS: Boyle, 1772; Lardner, 1851.

HYDROTHORAX: Maclean (L.), 1810; Romer, 1815; Ayre, 1825; Palletta ('Exerc.,' pt. ii), 1826; Schroeder ('Obs.),' 1826.

(*Diss.*) Hargens, 1763; Greatheed, 1771; Hill (C.), 1783; Simson (A.), 1820; Allanby, 1821; Campbell (J.), 1821.

*Use of Digitalis in*: Hamilton (W.), 1807.

HYDROZOA (OCEANIC): Huxley, 1859.

HYGIENE, OR PRESERVATION OF HEALTH: 'Salerno' ('Arnoldus de Villanova), 1505; Gradi (Moyses), 1517; Champerius, 1518; Ficinus, 151—; Valla (Diocles), 1520; Platina, 1530; Eobanus Hessus, 1533; Averrhoes, 1537; Pratis, 1538; Torinus (Carystius), 1541; Elyot (Sir T.), 1541; Phayer, 1546; Polybus, 1547; Pictorius, 1550; Valverde, 1552; Lommius, 1558; Bullein, 1559; Moore (P.), 1564; Fridævallis, 1568; Gesner, 1576; Liebault, 1577; Bright (T.), 1583; Borde, 1587; Cagnatus, 1591; Montaltus, 1591; Scharandæus, 1602; Cagnatus, 1605; Cogan, 1605; La Framboisière, 1608; Lessius, 1623; Cornaro, 1623; Vaughan, 1626; Landrinus, 1627; Hildanus, 1629; Stephanus (J.), 1637; Sanctorius, 1642; Venner, 1650; Elici, 1656; Deodatus, 1660; 'Temperate Man,' 1678; Hippocrates (vol. vi), 1679; Galenus, 1680; Hartman, 1682; Mayuwaringe, 1683; Tryon, 1691; Flamand, 1697; Cornaro, 1699; Curteis, 1704; Pitt, 1704; Cheyne (G.), 1724; Strother, 1725; Baynard, 1731; Juncker, 1735; Wainwright, 1737; 'Health,' 1740—50; Mackenzie (J.), 1760; Fothergill, 1764; Armstrong, 1765; Pressavin, 1786; Adair, 1787;

HYGIENE, OR PRESERVATION OF HEALTH—*continued*.

Faust, 1794; Townsend, 1795; Beddoes, 1802; Sinclair, 1807; Thomas (R.), 1822; Thackrah, 1831; Smith (S.), 1835; Duuglison, 1835; Johnson (J.), 1836; Heyfelder, 1838; Mayo (H.), 1838; Motard, 1841; Hodgkin, 1841; Truman, 1842; Combe (A.), 1842; Lévy, 1844—69; Reveillé-Parise, 1845; Warren (J. C.), 1846; Beale, 1851; Pickford, 1858; Hauska, 1859; Ribes, 1860; Wislicenus, 1860; Parkes, 1864—73; Lauer, 1865; Reich (E.), 1868—71; Motard, 1868; Cameron, 1868; Lévy, 1869; Wilson (G.), 1873; Parkes, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Elers, 1678; Overmeer, 1728; Dundass, 1735; Houth, 1749; Koch, 1756; Stanger, 1783.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Hygiene).

(*Clinical*): Niemeyer (P.), 1875.

*in India*: Pearse (W. H.), 1866.

*in China*: Henderson (J.), 1863.

*Principles of Physiology applied to*: Combe (A.), 1843.

*in Relation to Therapeutics*: Carroll, 1869.

(*Domestic and Personal*): Lévy, 1844; Devay, 1858; Piorry, 1864; Nunn (T. W.), 1865; Hartmann, 1874; Lacassagne (A.), 1876; Oesterlen, 1877.

*of Houses*: Eassie, 1872.

*of Middle and Affluent Classes*: Tissot, 1790; Beddoes, 1802; Thackrah, 1831.

*of Literary Men, Students, &c.*: Gratarolus, 1574; Plempius, 1670; Tissot, 1790; Heerkens, 1790; Daremberg ('*La Médecine*'), 1865.

(*Professional and Industrial*), *of Manufactures, &c.*: Vernois, 1860; Layet, 1875.

— See also DISEASES of particular Classes.

*of Women*. See WOMEN.

*of Children*. See CHILDREN and INFANTS (Hygiene and Physical Education of).

*of Old Age*. See AGE (Old).

(*Dietetic*). See DIET and REGIMEN; LONGEVITY; THERAPEUTICS; &c.

(PUBLIC or STATE): Fodéré, 1822; Motard, 1841; Lévy, 1844; Stewart (L.), 1844; Gairdner, 1862; Tardieu, 1862; Lion, 1862; Mapother, 1864—7; Parkes, 1864—78; Pappenheim, 1868; Motard, 1868; Lévy, 1869; Guy, 1870; Reich (B. 2), 1871; Wilson (G.), 1873; Michael, Corfield, and Wanklyn, 1874; Ziemssen ('*Handbuch*'), 1874; Geigel, 1874; Gallard, 1875; Chaumont, 1875; Lacassagne, 1876; Richardson (B.), 1876; Boudin, 1877; Oesterlen, 1877; Parkes, 1878.

— *in America*: Bowditch, 1877.

— *Addresses on*: Lankester, 1865; Symonds, 1869; Richardson (B.), 1876.

— *in Relation to Air and Water*: Gairdner, 1862; Procter (W.), 1872.

— *in Relation to Preventive Medicine*: Carpenter (A.), 1877.



## HYGIENE

(PUBLIC or STATE)—*continued*.

— *Public Health Act*, 1872 : Glen, 1873.

— *History of, in England*: Guy, 1870.

— *Dictionary of*: Tardieu, 1862.

— *of Towns*: Fonssagrives, 1874.

— *of Schools*: Virchow, 1869.

— *in Italy*: Millot, 1876.

— See also Catalogue of REPORTS (Sanitary Condition and Hygiene).

— See also MEDICINE (State); SANITARY CONDITION.

— *Journals on*. See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Sanitary Review', 'Public Health', 'Annales', 'Nye Hygæa', 'Æskulap', 'Annalen', 'Archiv', 'Bibliothek', 'Magazin').

(INTERNATIONAL):

— *against the Plague, Yellow Fever, and Cholera*: Proust, 1873.

(MILITARY): Boudin, 1846; Hauska, 1859; Parkes, 1866—73; Morache, 1874.

— *in India*: Clark (S.), 1864.

— See MILITARY MEDICINE and HYGIENE.

(NAVAL). See NAVAL MEDICINE.

## HYGROMA

*Cystic (Congenital)*: Wernher, 1843; Gilles, 1852.

HYGROMETERS: Dalencé, 1688.

HYLÆOSAURUS: Mantell, 1841.

HYMEN (THE): \*Huber, 175—; Mende, 1827.

*Development of*: Dohrn, 1875.

## HYOID BONE

*in the Vertebrata*: Rathke, 1832.

*Diseases and Injuries*: Gibb, 1862.

— *Fungous Excrescence*: Murchison (C.), 1866.

*Fracture of*: \*Bitkow, 1832.

## HYOSCYAMUS

*Therapeutical Use of*: Störek, 1762; Harley (J.), 1869.

*Paralysis of the Iris by application of*: Himly, 1803.

*Hyoscyamine*: Laurent (C.), 1870.

See SOLANACEÆ.

HYPEROSTOSIS. See EXOSTOSIS.

## HYPERPYREXIA

*Treated by External Cold*: Fox (W.), 1871.

HYPERTROPHY: Paget, 1847.

*Influence of, on Diseases of the Heart*: Douglas (A. H.), 1850; Pitres, 1878.

See NUTRITION.

*(Pseudo) of Muscles*: Duchenne, 1868; Friedreich, 1873.  
*of Special Parts*. See under their names.

HYPNOTISM: Braid, 1852; Demarquay, 1860.

(ANIMAL): Preyer (W.), 1878.

See ELECTRO-BIOLOGY; MESMERISM.

## HYPOCHONDRIASIS

*Nature and Symptoms*: Smollius, 1610; Hawkins (J.), 1633; Hering, 1638; Highmore, 1660; Willis (T.), 1682; Blackmore, 1725; Robinson (N.), 1729; Mandeville, 1730; Cheyne (G.), 1733; 'Diseases,' 1738; Flemyng, 1740; Manningham, 1755; Pomme, 1765; Pressavin, 1770; Rymer, 1785; Louyer-Villermay, 1802; Reid (J.), 1816; Falret, 1822; Dubois, 1833; Michéa ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 10), 1843; Brachet, 1844; Gull, 1868; Anstie, 1868; Jolly (F.), 1878.

(*Diss.*) Suchtelen, 1718; Meineke, 1719; Heyman, 1732; Leisnerus, 1749; Fraser (L.), 1750; Cowling, 1768; Baynes, 1777; Stark 1783; Corbet, 1821.

(*Sexual*): Paget ('Clin. Lect. '), 1875.

See HYSTERIA; MELANCHOLY; NERVOUS DISEASES; SPLEEN.

## HYPODERMIC INJECTION

*of Medicines*: Hunter (C.), 1865; Eulenburg, 1875.

*for Local Effect in Neuralgia, &c.*: Luton, 1875.

*of Corrosive Sublimate in Syphilis*: Lewin (G.), 1869.

*of Morphia in Sciatica, &c.*: Lawson (H.), 1872.

*of Chlorhydrate of Narceine*: Petrini, 1871.

*of Strychnia in Paralysis*: Hunter (C.), 1868.

*Report on.* [See 'Med.-Chir. Trans.,' vol. 50.]

HYPONARTHECIA: Mayor, 1833.

See APPARATUS and BANDAGES.

## HYPOPHOSPHITES

*Treatment of Phthisis by*: Churchill (J. F.), 1859—64; Thorowgood, 1865—8.

HYPOPYON: \*Leporin, 1778; Walther (P. F.), 1819.

See EYE (Works on Diseases of).

HYOSPADIAS: Pierquin, 1823.

HYSTERIA: Highmore, 1660; Willis (T.), 1682; Purcell, 1707; Blackmore, 1725; Mandeville, 1730; Flemyng, 1740; Andree, 1746; Perry, 1755; Pomme, 1765; Pressavin, 1770; Wilson (And.), 1776; Louyer-Villermay, 1816; Voisin, 1826; Dubois, 1833; Laycock, 1840; Thompson (Theoph.), 1840; Hocken, 1842; Landouzy, 1846; Carter, 1853; Negrier, 1858; Briquet, 1859; Brown (I. B.), 1866; Althaus, 1866; Skey, 1867; Reynolds, 1868; Chairou, 1870; Savory, 1870; Bourneville, 1873; Espanet, 1875; Jolly, 1875; Bourneville, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Lysthenius, 1661; Moris, 1676; Jordan, 1678; Schmid, 1681; Schweitzer, 1684; Hamilton (D.), 1686; Holland (A.), 1687; Witten, 1722; Gordon (G.), 1734; Leisnerus, 1749; Fleig, 1750; Fraser, 1750; Hungerford, 1760; Boswell, 1766; Chanler, 1768; Woollcombe, 1777; Boush, 1778; Caldwell, 1780; Groat, 1783; Denny, 1821.

*on Pain connected with*: Hovell, 1867.

*Local or Surgical Forms of*: Skey, 1867.

*of Sleep*: Espanet, 1875.

*Hysteric-Demonomania*, 1861: Constans, 1863.

See HYPOCHONDRIASIS; NERVOUS DISEASES; WOMEN (Diseases of).

HYSTEROMETRY: Huguier, 1865.

HYSTEROTOMY

*in Uterine Disease*: Routh, 1864; Péan et Urdy, 1873.  
See GASTROTOMY; UTERUS.

ICE: Tyndall, 1872.

*Danger of use of, in Brain Fever*: Berthomé, 1830.

ICELAND

*Diseases of*: Thomsen (J.), 1855.

ICHTHYOLOGY. See FISHES.

ICHTHYOSIS

*of Tongue*: Weir, 1875.

*of Vulva*: Weir, 1875.

ICTERUS. See JAUNDICE.

IDIOCY

*Nature and Treatment*: Etoc-Demazy, 1833; Séguin (E.), 1846;  
Disselhoff, 1857.

*Condition of the Brain in*: Pozzi, 1875.

— See REPORTS (Idiocy).

*Education of Idiots*: Séguin, 1846; Scott (W. R.), 1847.

*Asylums for, and Training*: Wynter, 1875.

— *Earlswood*: Sidney (E.), 1863; Wynter, 1875.

*Laws concerning Idiots*: Collinson, 1812; Shelford, 1847.

See INSANITY; CRETINISM.

IDLENESS: Capponi (Cassiano), 1556.

IGNI-PUNCTURE

*in White Swelling*: Trapenard, 1873.

IGUANODON

*Osteology of*: Mantell, 1849.

ILEUS: (*Diss*) Aloy, 1774; Marlet, 1774; Heyne, 1783.

*Treatment by Belladonna*: Davasse, 1860.

ILLIAC PASSION. See COLIC.

ILLEGITIMACY

*in London Parishes*: Acton, 1859.

*in Scotland*: Thomson (W. T.), 1862.

See FOUNDLINGS.

ILLYRIA

*Proportions of Foundlings in*: Melzer, 1846.

IMAGINATION

*Scientific use of*: Tyndall, 1872.

*Effects of*: Fienus, 1657; Duncan (D.), 1680.

— *as a Cause and Cure of Disease*: \*Süssenbach, 1721;

Haygarth, 1801; Tuke (D. H.), 1872.

*Diseased Conditions of*. See INSANITY.

IMAGINATION—*continued.*

*Power of the Mother's, on the Fœtus:* Turner (D.), 172—; Schurigius, 1730; Bellet, 1745; Rœderer ('Opusc. Mcd.'), 1763; 'Imagination,' 1765; \*Harting, 181—; Lee (R. J.), 1875.

— *Effects of Mental Disturbance:* Lee (R. J.), 1875.

— *against the Doctrine:* Bellet, 1745; Okes, 1770.

— See also EMBRYO (Formation of).

IMBECILITY. See IDIOCY.

IMMORALITY

*Effects on Health, &c.:* Reich (E.), 1866.

IMPERFORATION. See ANUS.

*of Female Genital Organs:* Puech, 1864.

IMPETIGO: Willan, 1814.

IMPOTENCY (CONJUGAL): Tagereau, 1612; Simon (J. G.), 1718; \*Neuhusius, 1726; Delphinus, 1737; Lignac, 1772; \*Cohn, 1844; Milton, 1855; Roubaud, 1855.

*on Dissolution of Marriage for:* Hotman, 1610.

*Case of Supposed, from Gonorrhœa:* Valcarenghi (Titius, 1715), 1749.

See EUNUCH; STERILITY.

IMPREGNATION. See GENERATION; PREGNANCY.

IMPRISONMENT. See PRISONS.

INANITION

*Pathological Effects of:* \*Balestre, 1875.

See EXHAUSTION; STARVATION.

INCANTATION. See APPARITIONS; WITCHCRAFT.

INCLUSION (MONSTROSITY BY). See GENERATION (Theories of). (SCROTAL). See SCROTUM and TESTIS.

INCRASSANTIA: \*Four de Bourrieu, 1775.

INCUBUS. See NIGHTMARE.

INDIA

*Geology:* Smith (R. B.), 1840.

— *Laterite Formation:* Clark (John), 1840.

*Natural History:* Bontius, 1769.

— *Vipers:* Redi, 1671.

*Climate, Medical Topography, &c.:* Mackinnon (K.), 1848; Jeffreys, 1858; M'Clelland, 1859.

— See CLIMATE (Tropical).

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (India).

See BENGAL; CALCUTTA.

*Commerce, &c.:* Wylie (M.), 1857.

*Travels in:* Markham, 1862.

— (*Southern*) *among the Todas:* Marshall, 1873.

*Indian Medical Journals.* See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Indian Med. Gazette,' 'Madras Quarterly,' 'Indian Annals').

*Medicine of:* Peet, 1864.

*History of the state of Medicine in:* Alpinus (Bontius), 1645; Ainslie, 1826; Royle, 1837; Wise, 1845.



## INDIA—continued.

*Materia Medica and Medicines of*: Garcia, 1574; Costa, 1582; Du Jardin, 1619; Pielat, 1679; Bontius, 1769; Ainslie, 1826; Waring (E. J.), 1874.

*Hygiene, &c.*:

— *Sanitary Measures for Europeans in*: Wallace, 1824; Moore (W. J.), 1862.

— *on Return from India*: Waring (E. J.), 1866.

— *for British Women*: Tilt, 1875.

*European Child's Life in Bengal*: Fayrer, 1873.

*Value of European Life in*: Mouat, 1875.

— *of Troops*: Ewart, 1859.

*Diseases*: Bontius, 1769; Lind, 1788; Wade, 1793; Clark (T.), 1801; Curtis, 1807; Johnson (J.), 1813—41; \*Conwell, 1824; Annesley, 1828; Dickson, 1832; Twining, 1832; Geddes, 1846; Webb, 1846; Martin, 1855; Morehead, 1856; Moore, 1861; Fayrer (J.), 1873.

— *of Bengal and N. W. Provinces*: Mackinnon (K.), 1848.

— *of Europeans in India*: Mathews, 1783; Lind, 1788; Johnson (J.), 1813—41; Martin, 1855.

— *of Soldiers and Seamen in India*: Wade (J.), 1793; Geddes, 1846.

— *of Soldiers in N. W. Provinces*: Macgregor (W. L.), 1843.

— See also under MILITARY MEDICINE.

— See also CLIMATES (Tropical).

— *Treatment*:

— *by Mercury*: Wade, 1793; Sutherland (J. S.), 1846.

— *by Emetics and Purgatives*: Wade, 1793.

— *during Voyages to the East Indies*: Clark (John), 1792.

— *at Madras, 1782—3*: Curtis, 1807.

— *Dysentery*: Wade, 1791; Parkes, 1846.

— *Hepatic Diseases*: Mathews, 1783; Girdlestone, 1787; Conwell, 1835; Parkes, 1846; Waring, 1854.

— See LIVER.

— *Pulmonary Diseases*: Conwell, 1829.

— *Rheumatism*: Malcolmson, 1835.

— *Endemic Skin Diseases*: Fox and Farquhar, 1876.

— *Spasmodic Affections*: Girdlestone, 1787.

— *Surgical Diseases*: Brett, 1840.

— *other Diseases*. See BERIBERI; BURDWAN FEVER; CHOLERA; LIVER (Diseases of).

*Mortality of Troops in*: Ewart, 1859.

— *of British Officers in 1861—70*: Mouat, 1875.

*Destruction of Life in, by Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes*: Fayrer, 1878.

*History of Crime against the Person in*: Chevers (N.), 1870.

*Medical Jurisprudence of*: Chevers (N.), 1870.

## DUTCH EAST INDIES:

— *Description, Climate, &c.*: Friedmann, 1860.

INDICATIONS (CURATIVE): Paparella, 1573.

See CRISES.

INDIGESTION: Rymer, 1785; Daubenton, 1807; Woodforde, 1820; Philip, 1821; Kitchiner, 1828; Child, 1847; Eyre, 1852; Ballard, 1854; Hunt, 1854; Chambers, 1856; Chomel, 1857; Lees, 1857; Brinton, 1859; Leared, 1860; Guipon, 1864; Habershon, 1866; Beau, 1866; Fox (Wilson), 1867; Pavy, 1867; Chambers, 1870; Leared, 1870.

(*Diss.*) Hamilton (Gul.), 1773; Newman, 1773; Temple, 1778; Campbell (G.), 1798; Powell, 1798; Wilson (W.), 1820; Moore (A.), 1820; Cobham, 1820; Douglass, 1821.

(*Protracted*): Philip, 1842.

*Flatulent*:

— among *Sailors in Hot Climates*: \*Nègre, 1871.

*Causes of*:

— *Chronic Debility*: Shearman, 1824.

— *Morbid Sensibility of the Stomach*: Johnson (J.), 1827.

— *Chronic Tuberculosis*: \*Loquin, 1872.

*Diseases connected with*: \*Moore (A.), 1820; Uwins, 1827.

*Treatment by Ipecacuanha*: Daubenton, 1807.

— *by Waters of St. Sauveur*: Hédouin, 1858.

*Artificial Digestion in*: Ballard, 1857.

See DIGESTION (Disorders of Organs of); STOMACH.

## INDIVIDUALITY

*Principle of*: Mercenarius, 1571; Curnow, 1873.

INDUCTION: Liebig, 1865.

See PHYSICS.

INDURATION: Wenzel, 1815.

*of Cellular Tissue*:

— *in Newborn Infants*. See CELLULAR TISSUE.

*of Liver*: \*Naumann, 1818.

*of Stomach*: \*Pohl, 1771.

## INFANCY

*Influence on Disease*: \*Dessaignes, 1821.

## INFANTS

*Physiology and Organisation of*: Henke, 1877; Vierordt, 1877.

*Proportions of Male to Female*: Bland, 1781.

*Viability of*. See VIABILITY.

*Moral Management*: Combe (A.), 1840.

*Hygiene, Physiological Management, Nursing, &c.*: Guillemeau, 1612; Sammarthanus, 1633; M., 1684; 'Nurse,' 1729—1828; Cadogan, 1750; Desessartz, 1760; Raulin, 1770; Smith (H.), 1792; Moss, 1794; Sammarthanus, 1797; Syer, 1812; Choulant, 1821; Darwall, 1830; Marley, 1830; Combe, 1840; Elsässer, 1843; Ammon, 1845; Donné, 1846; Hogg (C.), 1849; Servais, 1850; Barker (T. H.), 1859; Chavasse, 1860; West, 1860; Bouchut, 1862; Du Mesnil, 1867; Ullersperger, 1867; Kehrler, 1874; Fleischmann, 1875.

(*Diss.*) Engelman, 1733; Lichtenberger, 1741; Camper, 1798; Lafon, 1828.

— See also CHILDREN.

## INFANTS—continued.

- Protection of Life of.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (*Infant Life*).  
*Suckling of:* Hecquet, 1744; Cadogan, 1750; Le Rebour, 1770; Smith (H.), 1792; Moss, 1794; Sammarthianus, 1797; Delpit, 1822; Morlon, 1831; Donne, 1846; Routh, 1858; Baines, 1860; Kehrer, 1874; Fleischmann, 1875.  
 (Diss.) Harcke, 1794; Huguénin, 1816; Deschamps, 1817; Bonny-Pellieux, 1819; Torrent, 1819; Sautemouche, 1819; Vermont, 1820; Lesage, 1822; Durand, 1836.  
 — with Milk of Animals: Dereins, 1868.  
 — Hindrances to: \*Schroedter, 1820.  
 — as a Curative Means in Puerperal Diseases: \*Léonard, 1822.  
 — Mortality from want of: Routh, 1858.  
 — Weaning of Infants: \*Auvity, 1812.  
 — See NUTRITION (Animal); MILK (of Women).  
*Food of, its influence:* Routh, 1860—76; Baines, 1862; Liebig, 1867; Ullersperger, 1867.  
*Artificial Rearing:* \*Lemelle, 1821; Meissner, 1841.  
 — a Cause of Laryngismus: Reid, 1849.  
*Baby Farming:* Curgenvcn, 1869.  
*Materia Medica for:* Berton, 1846; Beck, 1855.  
*Dentition.* See TEETH (Dentition).  
*Pathological Anatomy:* Weber (F.), 1851.  
*Typical Injuries to Bones of Extremities of, by Accoucheurs in Parturition:* Küstner, 1877.  
*Journals of.* See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Jahrbuch, Journal').  
*Diseases:* Morton (Harris), 1727; Harris, 1742; Petit (A.), 1799; Hamilton (J.), 1813; Lebreton, 1819; Heyfelder, 1825; Denis, 1826; Billard, 1828; Valleix, 1838; Elsässer, 1843; Barthez et Rulliet, 1843—53; Barrier, 1845—61; Bouchut, 1845—67; West, 1848—74; Bednar, 1850; Merel, 1855; Seux, 1855; Tanner, 1858; Barrier, 1861; Bouchut, 1867; Ullersperger, 1867; Tanner, 1870; Guttcit, 1873; West, 1874; Fleischmann, 1877; Espine et Picot, 1877.  
 (Diss.) Zillinger, 1649; Marret, 1724; Conyers, 1729; Fellingcr, 1738; Rogerson, 1765; Logan, 1773; Auvity, 1808; Barez, 1820; Dessaignes, 1821; Dugès, 1821; Baudiu, 1822.  
 — Plates: Billard, 1828; Ammon, 1842.  
 — See also CHILDREN (Diseases of).  
 — Semeiology of: Roger, 1864.  
 — Maternal Management in: Fonssagrives, 1868.  
 — (SURGICAL): Ammon, 1842; Johuson (A.), 1860; Forster (J. C.), 1860; Bryant (T.), 1863; Guersant (P.), 1864; Giraldès (J.), 1868; Holmes (T.), 1868—9.  
 — of the Brain: Copeman (E.), 1873.  
 — See BRAIN (Diseases of, in Infancy).  
 — (Convulsive): Ballard (T.), 1863.  
 — See CONVULSIONS.  
 — Fissures of Cranium during Birth: \*Hirt, 1815.  
 — (Paralytic). See PARALYSIS of Infants (Essential).

## INFANTS

*Diseases—continued.*

— *Softening of the Stomach.* See STOMACH.

— *Thrush.* See APHTHÆ.

— *Wasting Diseases:* Smith (Eustace), 1868—70.

MORTALITY, and *Causes of ditto:* Ballexsrd, 1775; Watt, 1813; Davis, 1817; Robertson, 1827; Villerme, 1829; Lichtenstädt, 1837; Routh, 1860—76; Leared, 1862; Baines, 1862; Curgenvén, 1867; Odier et Blache, 1867; Du Mesnil, 1867; Ullersperger, 1867; Rezard de Wouves, 1870; Monot (C.), 1872; Kiær, 1872; Routh, 1876; Pfeiffer, 1877.

— *Comparative in the Principal Climates of Europe:* Kuborn, 1878.

— *in Athens:* Zinnis, 1877.

— *in Stettin:* Wasserfuhr, 1867.

— *Influence of Temperature on:* Villermé, 1829.

— See also Catalogue of REPORTS (Infants).

— *from Want of Breast Milk:* Routh, 1858.

— *Stillborn:* Herholdt, 1803; King, 1847; Hohl, 1850.

— *Imperfect Respiration:* Jörg, 1832.

— *Apparent Death:* Pagenstecher, 1856; Schultze, 1871; Martel, 1874.

— *Asphyxia:* Schultze, 1877.

— *Evidences of Life in:* Atkinson, 1873.

— *Inflation for Apparent Death:* Pagenstecher, 1856.

— *Means of Resuscitating:* Hall (M.), 1857; Silvester, 1858—63; Howard (B.), 1878.

— See ASPHYXIA of; DEATH (Apparent); INFANTICIDE; VIABILITY.

*Deformed:* Hohl, 1850.

— *Plates:* Ammon, 1842; Vrolik, 1849.

— See DEFORMITIES (Congenital); RACHITIS; MONSTERS.

See also CHILDREN.

(ILLEGITIMATE). See FOUNDLINGS.

## INFANTICIDE

*Proofs and Signs of:* Olivaud, 1802; Büttner, 1804; Mahon, 1813; Lecieux, 1819; Hutchinson, 1821; Cummin, 1836; Ryan, 1858—62; Kunze, 1860; Greaves, 1863; Tardieu, 1868.

(*Diss.*) Adolph, 1762, Richter (F.), 1771; Beck (J. B.), 1817.

— *Uncertainty of Signs of:* Hunter (W.), 1783; \*Heineken, 1811.

*Laws relative to:* Greaves, 1864; Tardieu, 1868.

*in India.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Infanticide).

See also MEDICINE (Legal—General Works on).

## INFECTION

*Relations of Microscopic Fungous Organisms to Infectious Diseases [Micrococcus]:* Kaposi, 1874; Billroth, 1874; Puky, 1877; Nägeli, 1877; Buchner, 1877.

See CONTAGION; PUTRID INFECTION.



## INFIRMARIES. See HOSPITALS.

— of *London Workhouses*: Hart (E.), 1866.

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*Doctrine, Nature, &c.*: Maynwaringe, 1679; Magenise, 1768; Gibson (J.), 1769; Fordyce (G.), 1770; Quarin, 1774; Justamond, 1789; Bell (B.), 1791; Hunter (J.), 1794; Gregory (Jas.), 1797; Quarin, 1800; Burns, 1800; Hunt (J.), 1801; Herdman, 1802; Brddoes, 1807; Broussais, 1808; Thomson (J.), 1813; Dzondi, 1814; Ypey, 1818; Philip, 1820; Hastings, 1820; Tommasini, 1820; Mantovani, 1820; James (J. H.), 1821; Lucas (C. E.), 1822; Dugès, 1823; Mills, 1824; Gendrin, 1826; Brown (J.), 1828; Phillips (P. L.), 1833; Badham, 1834; Rasori, 1837; Craigie, 1837; Latour, 1838; Macartney, 1838; Macilwain, 1838; Davies ('Selections'), 1839; Alison (W. P.), 1840; Morgan (G.), 1840; *Monro secundus* ('Essays'), 1840; Paine ('Comment. '), 1840; Addison (W.), 1843; Travers, 1844; Lebert, 1845; Traube (Reinhardt), 1846; Paget, 1850; Scharlau, 1851; Behier et Hardy, 1858; Cappie, 1859; Inman, 186—; Packard, 1865; Follin (tome 1), 1865; Achille, 1865; Robiu (C.), 1867; Billroth, 1869—70; Simon, 1870; Sanderson (J. B.), 1870; Zahn, 1872; Schiff, 1873; Samuel (S.), 1873; Cohnheim, 1873; Thin, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Bara, 1757; Boyer, 1766; Campbell (A.), 1770; Brazier, 1774; Rösslein, 1779; Barclay, 1784; Leon, 1790; Magrane, 1797; Willes, 1802; Baldwin, 1803; Elliotson, 1810; Zürn, 1815; Ronnefeld, 1817.

in *Children*: Henke, 1817; \*Engel, 1825.

See MEDICINE and SURGERY (General Works on the Principles of).

*View of the General Doctrines on*: Thomson (J.), 1813.

*Morphological Changes preceding*: Billroth, 1869; Norris, 1871.

*Fibrinous Exudation of*: Norris, 1871.

*Action of Local, in production of Consumption*: Jones (J.), 1865.  
*Coexistence of two species of, in Pneumonia, &c.*: Addison (W.), 1868.

*State of the Blood and Vessels in*: Kaltenbrunner, 1826; Davies' 'Selections,' 1839.

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*Treatment of*: James (R.), 1749; Gibson (J.), 1769; Fordyce, 1770; Quarin, 1774; Gregory (Jas.), 1797; Ypey, 1818; Philip, 1820; Mantovani, 1820; James (J. H.), 1821; Craigie, 1837; Whitelaw, 1871.

— (SURGICAL): Bell (B.), 1784; Justamond, 1789; Hunter 1794; Hunt (J.), 1801; Thomson (J.), 1813; Macilwain, 1838; Morgan (G. T.), 1840; Paget, 1850; Jordan (F.), 1870.

*Special Modes of Treatment*:

— by *Bleeding*: Thriverus, 1532; Panizza, 1561; \*Bara, 1757.

— by *Emetic Tartar*: Balfour (W.), 1819.

## INFLAMMATION AND INFLAMMATORY FEVER

*Special Modes of Treatment—continued.*

— *by Mercury*: Beck (J. B.), 1855.

— *by Nitrate of Silver*: Higginbottom, 1829.

*Endemic in Würzburg*: Friedreich, 1818.

(CHRONIC): Broussais, 1808; Scott, 1828.

(LOW): Statham, 1852.

(SPONTANEOUS): Chevallier, 184—.

(LOCAL, &c.):

— *of Mucous Tissue*: Bretonneau, 1826.

— See DIPHTHERIA.

— *of Vessels*: \*Ricci, 1818.

— *of Bones*: \*Naumann, 1818; Miescher, 1836.

— *of Brain, in Cerebral Softening*. See BRAIN.

— *of Serous Membranes of the Brain and Spinal Cord*: Neisser, 1845.

— See MENINGITIS.

— *of the Eye*: Serny, 1809; Benedict, 1811; Jacob, 1849.

— See IRITIS; OPHTHALMIA.

— *of the Air-passages*: Rousset, 1822.

— *of the Chest*: \*Leyral, 1774.

— *of the Breasts*: Rubach, 1823; \*Carpentier, 1844.

— *of Breasts in Childbed*: Clubbe, 1779.

— *of the Heart*. See CARDITIS; HEART.

— *of the Stomach*. See STOMACH (Inflammation of).

— *of Diaphragm*: \*Ebeling, 1771.

— *of Large Intestine*: Soudan, 1822.

— See INTESTINES; DYSENTERY.

— *of the Uterus*: Guilbert, 1826; Bennet, 1849; Tilt, 1862; \*Boggs, 1866.

(Diss.) Duff, 1769; Brotherson, 1776; Moxey, 1821.

— (Puerperat). See PHLEGMASIA DOLENS; PERITONITIS.

— *of the Ovaries*: Tilt, 1850—62.

— *of the Bladder*: \*Herzog, 1809.

— *of the Prostate*: Picard, 1875.

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(Epidemic) in Europe, 1510—1780: Saillant, 1780.

— *of 1820*: Most, 1820.

in England, 1510—1837: Thompson (Theo.), 1852.

— *of 1762*: Baker, 1764.

— *of 1775*: Grant, 1782.

— *of 1782*: Falconer, 1782; Grant, 1782; Stevenson (W.), 1782; Grainger, 1785.

— *of 1803*: Pearson (R.), 1803.

— *of 1822—3*: Stoker, 1823.

— *of 1847—8*: Peacock, 1848.

— See CATARRH (Epidemic).

## INFUSION

*of Medicines into the Veins* [*Ars Infusoria vel Clysmatica*]: Elsholtz, 1667; Folli, 1680; Dieffenbach, 1833.

See TRANSFUSION; HYPODERMIC INJECTION.

INFUSORIA: Bohadsch, 1761; Baster, 1762; Wrisberg, 1765; Gleichen, 1778; Ehrenberg, 1838; Maudl, 1839; Pritchard, 1845; Greene, 1859.

*Phases in Development of*: Hogg, 1866.

*Heterogenetic Modes of Origin of Ciliated*: Bastian, 1872.

*Organic Atmospherilia*: Ehrenberg, 1871.

See FOSSIL INFUSORIA.

INGUINAL REGION. See GROIN.

## INHALATIONS

*in, Local Treatment of Diseases of Organs of Respiration*: Harwood, 1839; Schmid and Milner, 1865; Smith (W. A.), 1865; Beigel, 1866; Niemeyer (P.), 1872; Cohen (J. S.), 1876.

See AIR (Fixed).

## INHERITANCE

*Application of the Principle to Political Society*: Bagehot, 1872.

See HEREDITY.

## INJECTIONS

*Against use of Astringent*: Rowley, 1800.

See CLYSTERS.

(SUBCUTANEOUS). See HYPODERMIC INJECTION; INFUSION.

## INJURIES (BODILY)

*in Mines, &c., Preliminary Care of*: Longmore (T.), 1874.

INNOMINATA. See ARTERIES; BONES; &c.

## INNOMINATUM (CORPUS)

— *in Spermatic Cord*: Giralaldès, 1861.

## INOCULATION OF MORBID POISONS

*On Constitutional Disease from*: Salt, 1817.

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*Accounts, and Works on the Methods of, &c.*: Pylarinus et Timonus, 1721; Colman, 1722; Maitland, 1722; Massey (I.), 1722; 'Inoculation' (Castro, Harris, and Le Duc), 1722; 'Inoculation' (various anonymous tracts), 1722—93; Blackmore, 1723; Jurin, 1724—7; Sanctorius, 1725; Robinson (B.), 1725; Morton (R.), 1727; Strother, 172—; Douglas (W.), 1730; Fuller (T.), 1730; Dod, 1746; Frewen, 1749; Some, 1750; Burges, 1754; La Condamine, 1755; Cox (D.), 1757; Tozzetti, 1757; Berzi, 1758; Schultz, 1758; Haen, 1759; Tissot, 1759; Caluri, 1760; Mackenzie (J.), 1760; Kirkpatrick, 1761; Manetti, 1761; Taylor (R.), 1761; Baker, 1766; Lunadei, 1766; Spallarossa, 1766; Bromfeild, 1767; Chandler (B.), 1767; Dimsdale, 1767; Gatti, 1767; Ruston, 1767; Sutton (D.), 1767; Ingenhousz, 1768; Watson (W.), 1768; Caldani, 1768; Vitto, 1769; May, 1770; Lapeyre, 1771; Camper, 1774; Metzger, 1774; Mudge, 1777; Lettsom, 1779; Haygarth, 1785; Gimbernat, 1795; Kite's 'Essays,' 1795; Hufeland, 1798; Chrestien, 1801.

## INOCULATION (VARIOLOUS)

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— (*for*): Maitland, 1722; Brady, 1722; Crawford (J.), 1722; 'Inoculation' (various anonymous tracts), 1722—93; Jurin, 1723; Williams (P.), 1725; Strother, 172—; Bolaine, 1753; La Condamine, 1755; Maty, 1756; Cox (D.), 1757; Andrew, 1765; Spallarossa, 1766; Houlton, 1766; Dunsdale, 1767; Sutton, 1767; Watts, 1767; Caldani, 1768; Ingenhousz, 1768; Bona, 1769; May, 1770; Tissot, 1773; Roman, 1773; Camper, 1774; Watkinson, 1777.

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*History of, in England:* Woodville, 1796.

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— *in Russia*, 1767: Dimsdale, 1781.

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— *Florence*, 1756; Tozzetti, 1757.

— *in the East Indies:* Holwell, 1767.

— *in New England:* Colman, 1722; 'Inoculation,' 1722.

— *in South Carolina*, 1738; Kilpatrick, 1743.

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*Dispensaries for:* Dimsdale, 1778.

*Comparative Mortality of:* Jurin, 1723; Massey, 1723.

## INOCULATION (COW-POX). See VACCINATION.

OF PHTHISIS: Roustan, 1867.

(SYPHILITIC). See SYPHILIZATION.

(YELLOW FEVER): Manzini, 1858.

## INOSURIA [Inosite in Urine]: Gallois, 1864.

## INQUIRY (PHYSIOLOGICAL and PATHOLOGICAL)

*on Methods of:* Smith (E.), 1862.

## INSANITY

*Causes and Treatment:* Marinellus, 1615; Herwig, 1700; Battie, 1758; Faulkner (B.), 177—; Perfect, 1787; Harper, 1789; Retz, 1790; Pargeter, 1792; Rowley (vol. ii), 1793; Crichton,



## INSANITY

*Causes and Treatment—continued.*

1798 ; Haslam, 1798 ; Arnold (T.), 1806 ; Cox (J. M.), 1806 ; Pinel (P.), 1806 ; Ferriar, 1810 ; Black (W.), 1811 ; Crowther, 1811 ; Adams (J.), 1814 ; Hill (G.), 1814 ; Reid (J.), 1816 ; Dubuisson, 1816 ; Spurzheim, 1817 ; Mayo (T.), 1817—38 ; Jacobi, 1822 ; Willis (F.), 1823 ; Parry, 1825 ; Morison, 1826 ; Bayle, 1826 ; Groos, 1826 ; Voisin, 1826 ; Georget, 1826—8 ; Knight, 1827 ; Burrows, 1828 ; Trompeo, 1829 ; Conolly, 1830 ; Combe (A.), 1831 ; Seymour, 1832 ; Fodéré, 1832 ; Uwins, 1833 ; Falret, 1837 ; Esquirol, 1838 ; Ellis (W. C.), 1838 ; Broussais, 1839 ; Prichard (J. C.), 1840 ; Parchappe, 1841 ; Grantham, 1844 ; Thurnam, 1845 ; Jousset, 1845 ; Calmeil, 1845 ; Galt, 1846 ; Millingen, 1847 ; Bonacossa, 1851 ; Monro (H.), 1851 ; Guislain, 1852 ; Williams (Jos.), 1852 ; Morel, 1852 ; Noble, 1853 ; Renaudin, 1854 ; Winslow, 1854 ; Prichard, 1855 ; Pinel ('Acad. de Méd.,' tome 20), 1856 ; Girolami, 1856 ; Burgess, 1858 ; Bucknill, 1858—74 ; Robinson, 1859 ; Millar, 1861 ; Griesinger, 1861 ; Falret, 1864 ; Madden, 1866 ; Sankey, 1866 ; Maudsley, 1867—8 ; Hagen, 1870 ; Blandford (G. F.), 1871 ; Sheppard, 1873 ; Bucknill and Tuke, 1874 ; Kahlbaum, 1874 ; Wynter, 1875 ; Voisin (A.), 1876 ; Dagonet, 1876 ; Hagen, 1876 ; Tuke (D. H.), 1878.

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*Borderlands of*: Wynter, 1875.

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*Genesis of*: Tuke, 1878.

*Influence of the Atmosphere*: Fodéré, 1800 ; Forster (T.), 1817.

— *of Civilisation*: Morel, 1857.

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- *in Europe and America*: Clark's 'Memoir of Conolly,' 1869; Foville fils, 1870.
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- *Changes in, since the time of Pinel*: Tuke, 1854.
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- *by Atmospheric Influence*: Forster, 1817.
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- *by Narcotics*: Williams (Jos.), 1845.

## INSANITY

*Modes of Treatment :*

— *Medical Treatment*—continued.

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- (OBSTETRIC): \*Glabach, 1732; Siebold, 1790; Mulder, 1794; \*Saxtorph, 1795; Schreger, 1800; Osiander, 1802; Assalini, 1811; Gervasoni, 1811; Leo, 1824; Davis (D.), 1825; Conquest, 182—; Kilian, 1835; Churchill, 1841.
- [The original Instruments of the Chamberlens are in the possession of the Society, and a notice of them will be found in the 'Transactions,' vol. ix, p. 181, and in vol. xlv, p. 1.]
- See also FORCEPS; PARTURITION (Difficult); MIDWIFERY (Plates, and Surgical Operations in).
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## INTEMPERANCE. See DRUNKENNESS.

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- *Position of Intestines in Pelvis*: Froriep, 1815.
- See ABDOMEN; VISCERA.
- (*Small*): \*Albinus (C. B.), 1722.
  - *Epithelium of*: \*Wiegandt, 1860.
  - *Blood Vessels of*: Defois, 1874.
  - See DUODENUM; ILEUM; JEJUNUM.
- (*Large*):
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- *Vessels*: \*Albinus (B. S.), 1736; Meckel, 1772; \*Henle, 1837.
  - (*Lymphatic or Absorbent*): Meckel, 1772; Haase, 1786; \*Henle, 1837; Frey, 1863.
- *Glands*: Peyer, 1677; Ruysch (Wolf), 1696; Lieberkühn, 1782; Hedwig (and Tilesius), 1797; Müller (and Solly), 1830—9.
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- *Diverticula*: Luçæ, 1813.
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  - *Succus entericus*: \*Zander, 1850.
- *Depuration of Blood by*: \*Notter, 1712.
- *Entry of Air into*: Kehrler, 1877.
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- *Plates*: Monro tertius, 1811.
- *Absorption of Septic Matter by Mucous Membrane of*: Humbert (G.), 1873.
- *Diseases from Præternatural Position*: \*Friderici, 1721.
- *Descent of*. See HERNIA.
- *Impurities in, as a cause of Disease*: Hildebrandt, 1789.
- *Inflammation*: Henning, 1795; Billard, 1825; Gibert, 1825; Lesser, 1830.
  - (*Diss.*) Hicks, 1768; Wienholt, 1772; Edelman, 1816; Waddell, 1820; Kelly, 1821.
  - See ENTERITIS.
  - *of Mucous Coat of*. See DYSENTERY.
- *Interruption of Continuity*: Rizzoli, 1849.
  - See below (Wounds).
- *Intus-susception and Invagination*. See INTUS-SUSCEPTION.
- *Invagination*: Schrader ('Obs. '), 1760; Gay, 1862.
- *Looseness*. See CHOLERA; DIARRHŒA.
- *Nervous Diseases*: \*Edelman, 1816; Barras, 1844.
- *Obliteration (Congenital)*: \*Lobligeois, 1856.

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- *Obstructions and Strangulation*: \*Seckendorff, 1825; Stephens (H.), 1829; Ridge (J.), 1854; Macilwain, 1858; Brinton (W.), 1867; Battey (R.), 1874.
- *by Invagination*: Gay, 1862.
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INTOXICATION. See DRUNKENNESS.

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— *Plates*: Meckel, 1826.

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- *Microscopic Anatomy*: Nordmann, 1832.
  - *Catalogue of Museums*: Museum (Coll. of Surgeons).
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- *in Dropsy*: Leriche, 1850.
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  - *in Syphilis*: Hocken, 184—.

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*Plants furnishing varieties of*: Balfour, 185—.

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*Chemical and Physiological Properties*: Magendie et Pelletier, 1817.

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— *Watering Places*: Knox, 1845.

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*Structure, Motions, and Functions*: 'Iris,' 1765; Blumenbach, 1786; Cloquet, 1818; Faure, 1820; Larrey (Recueil), 1821; \*Weber (E.), 1821; Maunoir, 1825; Iwanoff, 1874; Faber (C.), 1876.

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IRRIGATION OF WOUNDS. See WOUNDS.

IRRITABILITY OF THE HUMAN BODY: \*Zimmermann, 1751; Haller, 1756; Haen, 1777; Beddoes (Girtanner), 1793; Abernethy, 1797; \*Pesehier, 1797; Humboldt, 1799; Hood (S.), 1822; Morris (J.), 1868.

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— See MOTION (Muscular).

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*Theory of*: Broussais, 1839.*Diseases from*: Rothamel, 1852.— *of Children*: Hood, 1845.

(CONSTITUTIONAL): Travers, 1826—35

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(SPINAL): Guérin, 1825; Stilling (B.), 1840; Inman, 1859.

(COUNTER). See BLISTERS; COUNTER-IRRITATION.

ISATIS [GUADUS]: Crolachius, 156—.

ISCHIAS. See SCIATICA.

ISCHURIA: (*Diss.*) Middelaar, 1739; Budd, 1760; Gloxin, 1761; La Berthonye, 1784; Sandifort ('*Exerc.*,' vol. ii), 1785; Goldwyer, 1820.

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ISOMORPHISM: Graham, 1848; Mitchell (W.), 1869.

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*Lake Habitations and Pre-historic Remains of*: Gastaldi, 1865.*Climatc*: Carrière, 1849—76; Burgess, 1852; Francis, 1853; Sigmund, 1859.

— See CLIMATE.

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See COMO; ROME; TUSCANY.

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ITCH. See SCABIES.

ITCHING. See PRURITUS.

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Ravenscroft, 1770; Bonnet (R.), 1774; Dolleon, 1774;

Daniel, 1776; Willis (J.), 1778; Keogh, 1783; Murphy, 1783; Ryan, 1819; Crawford (J.), 1820; Pouzol, 1872.

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(Diss.) Bidault, 1804; Vaillant, 1816; Voisin, 1816.

*Use of Bath Waters in*: Corp, 1785.*from Calculi*:— *Salivation in*: Gibbons, 1801.

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(Hæmatogenous): Dreyfus-Brisac, 1878.

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*Lepidopterous Insects of*: Horsfield, 1828.

## JAWS (MAXILLARY BONES)

*Anatomy, &c.*:— *of Children*: \*Jancke, 1751.— *of Iguanodon*: Mantell, 1848.

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- (*Intermaxillary*): Fischer, 1800; Leuckart, 1840; Hamy, 1868; Larcher (J. F.), 1868.
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- *of Mastodon*: Hays, 1833.
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- *of Intermaxillary Bone*: Hamy, 1868.
- *from Anomalies in the Teeth*: Forget, 1859.
- *from Phosphorus*: Bibra, 1847; Geist, 1852.
- *Cancer of Upper Jaw*: Guillaume, 1875.
- *Caries*: Jourdain, 1761.
- *Closure and Immobility of*: Heath, 1863.
- *Permanent Constriction*: \*Berrut (L.), 1866.
- *Cysts of Lower Jaw*: Reynaud (C.), 1874.
- *Sarcomatous Fibroma of Upper Jaw*: Kinloch, 1870.
- *Necrosis*:
- *Regeneration of, after*: Geist, 1852.
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- *Tumour of Lower Jaw*: Maunder, 1874.
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- Contractions*: Lorinser, 1849; Henke, 1863.  
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 — *Fungous*: Kocher, 1876.  
 — *Nodosity*: Parkinson, 1805; Haygarth, 1805.  
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## MEDICINE

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## MEDICINE

*Practice of, including Manuals—continued.*

Gabelhouer, 1599; Pons, 1600; Mercurialis, 1601; Ferrerius, 1602; Paracelsus, 1603; Stullius, 1606; Trineavelli, 1607; Schyronius, 1609; Saxonia, 1610; Massaria, 1616; Dodonæus, 1616; Claudinus, 1617; Losellus, 1617; Wirtzung, 1617; Baricellus, 1620; Marquardus, 1620; Santorellus, 1622; Montuus, 1626; 'Enchiridion,' 1627; Fludd, 1631; Bruel, 1632—9; Beekher, 1633; Barrough, 1634; Stocker, 1634; Guibert, 1639; Beverovicus, 1644; Fernelius, 1644; Castro (E.), 1646; Jonston, 1648; Deusingius, 1649; Pulverinus, 1649; Sennertus, 1650; Maroldus, 1650; Heurnius, 1650; Forestus, 1653; Severinus, 1653; Schmitz, 1653; Amatus, 1654; Rolfineius, 1655; Platerus, 1656; Dorncreilius, 1656; Schonborn, 1657; Regius, 1657; Riverius, 1657; Culpeper, 1662; Mynsicht, 1664; Barbette, 1669; Guyon, 1671; Salmon, 1671; Tanner (J.), 1672; Burnet, 1673; Deckers, 1673; Sylvius, 1679; Galenus, 1680; Willis (T.), 1682—4; Cooke (J.), 1685; Blancardus, 1685; Marggravius, 1685; Ettmuller, 1685; Craanen, 1686; Ballonius, 1687; Celsus, 1687; Michaelis, 1688; Groenevelt, 1688; Jungken, 1689; Waldschmidt, 1691; Bonetus, 1691; Mayerne, 1692; Pechey, 1693; Gladbach, 1694; Chamberlain, 1694; Jackson (J.), 1695; Ettmuller, 1696; Baglivi, 1704; Browne (J.), 1704; Salmon, 1707; Waldschmidt, 1707; 'Bibliotheca,' 1709; Bellefontaine, 1712; Grülingius, 1712; Barchusen, 1715; Johnson (R.), 1717; Aurelianus, 1722; Sydenham, 1726; Allen, 1729; Saccus, 1730; Clifton, 1731; Apperley, 1731; Gorter, 1731; Dover, 1733; Shaw (P.), 1735; Langrish, 1735; Piso (N.), 1736; Heequet, 1738; Boerhaave, 1738; Mangetus, 1739; Heister, 1743; Eltzman, 1743; Schaecht, 1747; Wesley (John), 1747; Freke, 1748; Shebbeare, 1755; Mason, 1757; Haen, 1761; Morgagni, 1761; Brookes, 1763; Lieutaud, 1765; Saunders (W.), 1767; Fordyce, 1768; Ball, 1768; Le Camus, 1769; Adair, 1772; Macbride, 1772; Bordeu, 1774; Gregory (J.), 1774; Piquerius, 1775; Stoll, 1777; Stöller, 1777; Manning, 1780; Meza, 1780; Elliot, 1781; Townsend (J.), 1781; Webster (C.), 1781; Zimmerman, 1782; Aitken (J.), 1783; Hoffmann, 1783; Cullen, 1784; Swieten (Van), 1785; Potter, 1785; Duncan (A.), 1875; Langhans, 1786; Störek, 1791; Frank (J. P.), 1792; Marryat, 1792; Temple, 1792; Rowley, 1793; Couradi, 1794; Vacca Berlinghieri, 1794; Saunders (W.), 1795; Burserius, 1798; Geoffroy (E. L.), 1800; Babington (W.), 1802; Thomson (A.), 1808; Walther (P. F.), 1810; Frank (J.), 1811; Odier, 1811; Richter (A. G.), 1813; Thomas (R.), 1813—53; Bedingfield, 1816; Hildenbrand, 1816; Brera, 1818; Ypey, 1818; Aeerbi, 1819; Good, 1822; Tacheron, 1823; Gregory (G.), 1823—46; Rust, 1823; Frank, 1823—43; Dawson, 1824; Baillie, 1825; Uwins, 1825; Duvivier, 1826; Roche, 1828; Forbes (J.), 1833; Berends, 1835; Andral (G.), 1836; Mackintosh, 1836; Schina, 1836; Hall (M.), 1837; Craigie,



MEDICINE

*Practice of, including Manuals—continued.*

1837; Gendrin, 1838; Bright and Addison, 1839; Willis (R.), 1839; Elliotson, 1839; Gobée, 1839; Hooper (R.), 1839; Tweedie, 1840; Piorry, 1841; Capobianco, 1841; Hufeland, 1842; Valleix, 1842; Requin, 1843—63; Watson (T.), 1843—71; Alison, 1844; Copland (J.), 1844; Eberle, 1845; Griffin, 1845; Baumgärtner, 1847; Dunglison, 1848; Graves, 1848; Wood (G. B.), 1849; Auvert, 1851; Wegg, 1851; Grisolle, 1852—65; Tanner (T. H.), 1854—69; Virchow, 1854; Canstatt, 1854; Jackson (J.), 1855; Bayle, 1856; Günsburg, 1856; Barlow, 1856—61; Hobson (in Chinese), 1857; Bennett (J. H.), 1858—65; Behier et Hardy, 1858—69; Aitken (W.), 1858—72; Lebert, 1859; Hartmann (F.), 1859; Anderson (A.), 1861; Peet, 1864; Grisolle, 1865; Bennett (J. H.), 1865; Niemeyer (F.), 1865—74; Tardieu, 1866; Oppolzer, 1866—72; Reynolds, 1866; Lebert, 1867; Tanner, 1869; Behier et Hardy, 1869; Watson (Sir Tho.), 1871; Aitken (W.), 1872; Flint (A.), 1873; Roberts (F. T.), 1873—7; Silver, 1874; Ziemssen, 1874; Niemeyer (by Seitz), 1874; Tanner (by Broadbent), 1875; Bristowe, 1876; Fothergill, 1876; Roberts (F. T.), 1877; 'Medicine,' ——. (Diss.) Brownrigg, 1737; Matthiæ, 1741; Klaerich, 1750. — for *India Colleges*: Peet, 1864.

— See also **PATHOLOGY** (Medical and Special); **THERAPEUTICS**; **DISEASES** (Cure of); **DIAGNOSIS** (Medical).

*Ancient and Mediæval Writers [before the Origin of Printing]:*

\* \* \* As the dates attached to the names of authors in the Index refer to editions of their works, they will bear no relation to the times at which the more ancient authors wrote. This cannot be avoided generally throughout the Index, but a selected list is subjoined of the principal early writers on general Medicine, in the chronological order of the times in which they flourished, with the dates of such editions of their works as are in the library affixed.

Approximate dates. B.C. Circa.	Ancient Writers on Medicine.	Editions in Library.
died 357	Hippocrates . . . . .	1538—1864
	Thessalus . . . . .	
	Draco . . . . .	
	Polybus . . . . .	
	Plato . . . . .	
d. 322	Chrysippus . . . . .	1575—1868
	Aristoteles . . . . .	
	Diocles . . . . .	
	Serapion . . . . .	1520
300	Herophilus . . . . .	
293	Erasistratus . . . . .	



MEDICINE—*Ancient and Mediæval Writers [before the Origin of Printing]*—continued.

Approximate dates. B.C. Circa.	Ancient Writers on Medicinc.	Editions in Library.
140	Nicander . . . . .	1571—1792
100	Asclepiades . . . . . Themison . . . . .	
30	Musa (Antonius) . . . . .	1537
„	Celsus (Aur. Cornel.) . . . . .	1515—1831
24	Macer (Æmilius) . . . . .	1590
A.D. Circa.		
30	Scribonius Largus . . . . .	1529—1655
37	Cassius Felix . . . . .	1541—67
70—130 ?	Aretæus Cappadox . . . . .	1554—1856
d. 79	Plinius Sccondus . . . . .	1518—1840
d. 98	Dioscorides (Pedacius) . . . . .	1529—1833
116	Ruffus Ephesius . . . . .	1554—1726
„	Soranus Ephesius . . . . .	1869
„	Moschion . . . . .	1566
150—400 ?	Aurelianus (Cælius) . . . . .	1722
d. 200	Galen (Claudius) . . . . .	1517—1856
217	Serenus Samonicus . . . . .	1540—1786
364	Nemesius Episcopus . . . . .	1671
370	Sextus Placitus <i>vel</i> Platonicus . . . . .	1539—1788
375	Horatianus (Octavius) . . . . .	1532
381	Marcellus Empiricus . . . . .	1567
d. 400	Oribasius Sardianus . . . . .	1535—1862
415 ?	Adamantius Sophista . . . . .	1543
437	Aetius Amidenus <i>vel</i> Antiochenus . . . . .	1533—42
550	Alexander Trallianus . . . . .	1556—1772
650	Paulus Ægineta . . . . .	1523—1855
„	Theophilus . . . . .	1541
„	Philaretus . . . . .	1515—41
750	Egidius Atheniensis . . . . .	1505
„	Palladius . . . . .	1581
„	Alchindus . . . . .	1584
800	Geber . . . . .	1692
„	Isaac Arabs . . . . .	1515
860	Mesua . . . . .	1479—1623
890	Serapion (John) } . . . . .	1550
„	Janus Damascenus } . . . . .	1543
d. 932	Rhazes . . . . .	1544—1848
d. 942	Almansor . . . . .	1515
950	Nonnus (Theophanes) . . . . .	1794
992	Haly Abbas . . . . .	

MEDICINE—*Ancient and Mediæval Writers [before the Origin of Printing]*—continued.

Approximate dates. A.D. Circa.	Ancient Writers on Medicine.	Editions in Library.
d. 1036	Avicenna . . . . .	1555—1658
1075	Sethus (Symeon) . . . . .	1561—1658
d. 1087	Constantinus Africanus . . . . .	1536
d. 1106	Albucasis . . . . .	1541
1150	Gariopontus . . . . .	1531
d. 1198	Averrhoes . . . . .	1537
800—1200	School of Salerno . . . . .	1505—1856
1200	Platearius (Matth.) . . . . .	1528
„	Rogierius . . . . .	1541
„	Gilbertus Anglicus (the first English Practical Writer on Medicine) . . . . .	1535
1230	Richardus Anglicus . . . . .	1535
1250 ?	Actuarius . . . . .	1529
d. 1277	Saliceto (Guill. de) . . . . .	
d. 1286	Abulpharagius . . . . .	
„	Myrepsus (Nicolaus) (the last of the Greek writers) . . . . .	1541
1300	Præpositus (Nicolaus) . . . . .	1528
„	Solo (G. B. de) . . . . .	1504
1312	Bertrucius (Nicolaus) . . . . .	1509
d. 1314	Arnoldus de Villa Nova . . . . .	1585
d. 1315	Apponas (Petrus) . . . . .	1479
1317	Silvaticus (Matthæus) . . . . .	1541
1318	Gordonius (Bernardus) . . . . .	1542
1320	Gaddesden (Joannes) . . . . .	1492
d. 1348	Gentilis de Fulgineo . . . . .	1479
d. 1359	Dondus (Jacobus) . . . . .	1555
1360	Guido de Cauliaco . . . . .	1585
„	Marsiglius de Sancta Sophia . . . . .	1517
„	Galeatius de Sancta Sophia . . . . .	1507
	Richardus Parisiensis . . . . .	1517
1412	Nicoli (Nicolaus) . . . . .	1491
d. 1423	Argelata (Petrus de) . . . . .	1480
d. 1418	Valescus de Tharanta . . . . .	1490
1420	Partibus (Jac. à) . . . . .	1589
1430	Tussignano (Petrus de) . . . . .	1587
1430	Montagnana (Barth. de) . . . . .	1584
1431	Ganivetus (Joannes) . . . . .	1614

— *Collections*: Articella, 1515; 'Medici Græci,' 1541; 'Medicæ Artis Principes,' 1567; Mangetus, 1731; Gruner, 1774; Reiske, 1776; Ermerins, 1840.  
*Collected Works of Authors on Medicine*: Constantinus, 1536; Dioscorides, 1598; Fallopius, 1600; Paracelsus, 1603; Riolanus, 1610; Laurentius, 1627; Rondeletius, 1628; Hollerius,

## MEDICINE

*Collected Works of Authors on Medicine—continued.*

1635; Sanchez, 1636; Poterius, 1645; Spigelius, 1645; Hildanus, 1646; Forestus, 1653; Zacutus, 1657; Heurnius, 1658; Botallus, 1660; Horstius, 1660; Silvius, 1679; Hippocrates, 1679; Riverius, 1679; Willis (T.), 1682; Diemerbroeck, 1685; Ettmuller, 1696; Sydenham, 1696—1848; Blancardus, 1701; Musitanus, 1701; Broen, 1703; Barbette, 1704; Langius, 1704; Waldschmidt, 1707; Ramazzini, 1716; Gulielminus, 1719; Drclincurtius, 1727; Morton, 1727; Tozzi, 1728; Saccus, 1730; Vallisneri, 1733; Pitcairn, 1737; Hoffmann, 1740; Mead, 1748; La Mettrie, 1751; Werlhof, 1775; Pott, 1779; Collomb, 1798.

*Observations, Commentaries, Epistles, Consultations, Cases, Contributions, Essays, &c.*: Benedictus, 1514; Clementinus, 1535; Montuus, 1537; Polidamus, 1540; Baverius, 1542; Trissinus, 1547; Mundella, 1551; Theodosius, 1553; Bucius, 1554; Amatus, 1557; Matthiolus, 1561; Lopus, 1564; Donatus, 1566; Mizaldus, 1574; Dodonæus, 1581; Valleriola, 1588; Salvianus, 1588; Ronsseus, 1590; Vicarius, 1591; Schopffius, 1595; Hierovius, 1595; Cornarius, 1599; Tinellus, 16—; Turcus, 1600; Matthæus, 1603; Lautenbach, 1605; Claudinus, 1607; Rulandus, 1608; Schenkus, 1609; Scholzius, 1610; Smetius, 1611; Colladon, 1615; Guastavinus, 1616; Habicot, 1617; Losellus, 1617; Fonseca, 1625; Cortesius, 1625; Vallesius, 1625; Castellus, 1626; Hornung, 1626; Pallu, 1630; Ballonius, 1635; Lotichius, 1644; Heyden, 1645; Riverius, 1646; Thoner, 1649; Bootius, 1649; 'Physic,' 1651—1778; Septalius, 1652; Forestus, 1653; Borellus, 1653; Crato, 1654; Kyper, 1655; Silvaticus, 1656; Rhodius, 1657; Rubeus, 1660; Horstius, 1660; Bartholinus (T.), 1663; Rogers, 1664; Marchettis (P. de), 1665; Velschius, 1668; Rolincius, 1669; Lossius, 1672; Deckers, 1673; Binuinger, 1673; Hocchstetterus, 1674; Sitonius, 1676; Bezançon, 1677; Verzascha, 1677; Bayle (F.), 1678; Blegny, 1680; Hellwigius, 1680; Meek'ren, 1682; Riedlin, 1682; Gockelius, 1683; Heide, 1684; Tulpius, 1685; Stalpart, 1687; Carr, 1691; Spindler, 1691; Lentilius, 1698; Wedelius, 1701; Fischer, 1704; Lommius, 1715; Pezold, 1715; Baier, 1718; Blair (P.), 1718; Chesneau, 1719; Camerarius, 1721; Pitcairn, 1722; Tabor, 1724; Bruner, 1727; Semmedo, 1727; 'Commercium,' 1731; Le Thieullier, 1732; Harderus, 1736; Martine, 1740; Trioen, 1743; Chirac, 1744; Platner, 1749; Linnæus, 1749; Wormius, 1751; Tozzetti, 1752; Lobb, 1753; Eschenbach, 1753; Muzell, 1755; Woodward, 1757; Home (F.), 1759; Schrader, 1760; Gataker, 1764; Bissct, 1766; Macbride, 1767; 'Medical Misc.,' 1768; Ludwig, 1769; Percival, 1772; Armstrong, 1773; Bloch, 1774; Tomlinson, 1774; Wall, 1780; Stack, 1784; Camper, 1784; Murray (J. A.), 1785; Pcw, 1785; Moore (J.), 1786; Rush, 1789; Trotter, 1795; Mursinna, 1796; Rocmer, 1797; Scheidemantel, 1797; Barthez, 1807; Ferriar, 1810; Rouget,

## MEDICINE

*Observations, Commentaries, Epistles, Consultations, Cases, Contributions, Essays, &c.—continued.*

1810; Mothe, 1812; Cicero (Birkholz), 1812; Brera, 1818; Blane, 1822; Hosack, 1824; Harlan, 1835; Holland, 1839—55; Millingen, 1839; Hauff, 1839; Paine, 1840; Most, 1842; Hall (M.), 1842; Wuth, 1844; Böcker, 1849; Wegg, 1851; Holland, 1855; Virchow, 1856; Cappie, 1859; Begbie, 1862; Graves, 1863; Beatty, 1866; Ogston, 1869; Richardson (B. W.), 1871; Reich (E.), 1871; Kissel, 1872; Niemeyer (P.), 1872; Venusti,

(*Diss.*) Ruysch, 1696; Weisser, 1715; Schurer, 1726; Moebius, 1730; René, 1761; Musgrave, 1763; Wiedenfeld, 1768; Siebold, 1769; Tengbergen, 1771; Tolle, 1772; Rahn, 1779; Simson, 1809; Nolde, 1810; Velpeau, 1823.

*Aphorisms*: Benedictus, 1514; Hippocrates, 1522—1828; Solenander, 1609; Trampus, 1618; Scholzius, 1626; Sprengell, 1708; Baier, 1718; Boerhaave, 1728; Schomberg, 1750; Manningham, 1756; Marryat, 1757; Battie, 1760; Swieten, 1785.

*Collections of Dissertations on.* See under DISSERTATIONS.

*Works on Abuses, Popular Errors and Prejudices, Impositions, &c.*: Securis, 1566; Niger, 1590; Joubert, 1600; Sanctorius, 1603; Biggs, 1606; Kirstenius, 1610; Hofman, 1611; Döringius, 1611; Cotta, 1612; Freitag, 1616; Obicius, 1618; Fuchsius, 1629; Record, 1651; Thompson (J.), 1657; Prime-rose, 1658; Merrett, 1669; Goddard, 1670; Godfrey, 1674; Harvey (G.), 1683; Goris, 1700; Harvey (G.), 1702; Pitt, 1702; 'Quackery,' 1724—1805; 'Health,' 1740—2; 'Physic,' 1752; Withers, 1775; Graham, 1778; Jones (J.), 1797; Beddoes, 1808; Richerand, 1810; Pettigrew, 1844.

(*Diss.*) Hoboken, 1668; Moehring, 1732; Michaelis, 1738.

— *Superstitions*: Pettigrew, 1844.

— See also QUACKERY.

*On Improvements in*: Bellers, 1714; Le Francois, 1716; Hillary, 1761; \*Baldinger, 1773; 'Medicine,' 1775; Manning, 1780; Hooper, 1788; Tissot, 1790; Lettsom, 1801; Cabanis, 1804; Dzondi, 1816; \*Seller, 1821; Thompson (T.), 1838.

— See also MEDICAL PROFESSION (Reform); MEDICINE (History of).

## MEDICINE (CLINICAL)

*History* [The first 'Clinical Lectures' were delivered in Edinburgh about 1748 by Rutherford, followed by Cullen and others]: Mahon, 1804; Bouillaud, 1836.

— *among the Ancients*: Hundertmark, 1749.

*Treatises, Lectures, Essays, &c.*: Michaelis, 1688; Valentinus (M. B.), 1711; Boerhaave, 1740; Rutherford (in Manuscript), 1750; Kleinius, 1753; Ludwig (C. G.), 1758; Haen, 1761; \*Horry, 1766; Tode, 1775; Stoll, 1777; Vicat, 1780; Aubry, 1781; Selle, 1789; Cullen, 1797; Frank (J.), 1797—1812; Nisbet, 1799; Pinel, 1802; Prost, 1804; Testa, 1804; Brera, 1806—16; Hildenbrand, 1807; Descsartz, 1811; Frank (J. P.),



## MEDICINE (CLINICAL)

*Treatises, Lectures, Essays, &c.—continued.*

1812; Schmidtman, 1819; Delpech, 1823; Lerminier (Andral), 1823; Frank, 1823—43; Bisehoff (J. R.), 1827; Naumann, 1829; Rostan, 1830; Piorry, 1833; Chomel, 1834; Andral, 1834—6; Latham, 1836; Bouillaud, 1836; Schönlein, 1842; Graves, 1843—48; Romberg, 1846—51; Bennett (J. H.), 1853; Todd, 1854—61; Canstatt, 1854; Tanner, 1855; Lyons (R. D.), 1859; Riechter (H. E.), 1860; Trousseau, 1861—73; Todd, 1861; Richardson (B. W.), 1862; Gairdner (W. T.), 1862; Chambers (T. K.), 1862—5; Behier, 1864; Tardieu, 1866; Day (H.), 1866; Jaccoud, 1867—73; Tanner, 1869; Larcher (O.), 1869; Botkin, 1872; Gallard (T.), 1872; Sturges (O.), 1873; Tardieu, 1873; Gutteit, 1873—75; Gueneau de Massy, 1874; Leudet (E.), 1874; Foster (B.), 1874; Romanelli, 1876; Bernheim, 1877; Gallard (T.), 1877; Peter (M.), 1877; Lorain (P.), 1877.

— *Art of Case-taking*: Warter, 1865.

— *Graphic Method*: Lorain, 1877.

*Cases*: Renealmus, 1606; Prævotius, 1641; Rubeus, 1660; Timæus, 1667; Hall (J.), 1683; Mayerne, 1690; Dod, 1746; Heister, 1755; Fiehet, 1761; Brisbane, 1772; Home (F.), 1776; Gregory (Jas.), 1777; Duncan (A.), 1778—84; Stevenson, 1781; Retz, 1785; Stark (W.), 1788; Bang, 1789; Frauk, 1797; Reil, 1798; Brera, 1806—16; Bardsley, 1807; Désessartz, 1811; Schmidtman, 1819; Cliet, 1823; Antonucci, 1824; Sutcliffe, 1824; Bright, 1827; Gintrae, 1830; Andral, 1834—6; Trousseau, 1841—73; Most, 1842; Romberg, 1846; Dunean (J. F.), 1849; Auvert, 1851; Romberg, 1851; Behier, 1864; Day, 1866; Larcher (O.), 1869; Trousseau, 1871—3; Schütz, 1872—3; Gutteit, 1873—5.

See also MEDICINE (Observations, &c.); MEDICINE (Practice of); DIAGNOSIS (Medical).

## CLINICAL PRACTICE OF MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS AND CLINICAL SCHOOLS:

— *Ancient*: Galenus, 1518; Hundertmark, 1749; Watson (J.), 1856.

— *of England*: Frank, 1813; Tommasini, 1821.

— *St. Bartholomew*: Ormerod, 1846.

— *Middlesex Hospital*: Bell (C.), 1817.

— *of Scotland*: Frank, 1813; Tommasini, 1821.

— *of Edinburgh*: Nisbet, 1802.

— *Teaching in*: Laycock (T.), 1857.

— *of Ireland*: Clendinning, 1827.

— *Dublin Lying-in Hospital*: Collins, 1835.

— *of Europe*: Flajani, 1807; Lee (E.), 1835; Gibson, 1841.

— *of France*: Horn, 1803; Roux, 1815; Prunelle, 1819;

Casper, 1822; Lee (E.), 1835; Fontaine de Resbecq, 1860.

— *Paris*: Frank, 1813; Cross, 1815; Piorry, 1833; Gillette ('Clin. Chirurg.'), 1877.

— *Hotel Dieu*: Trousseau, 1861—73.

— *Hôpital de la Charité*: Gosselin, 1873.

## MEDICINE (CLINICAL)

## CLINICAL PRACTICE OF MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS AND CLINICAL SCHOOLS

— of *France*—continued.

— *Hôpital Lariboisière*: Chassaignac, 1854—8.

— *Hôpital de la Pitié*: Piorry, 1833; Lisfranc, 1841; Gallard, 1877.

— *La Salpêtrière*: Piorry, 1833.

— *Lyon, Hotel Dieu*: Valette, 1875.

— *Valenciennes, Hotel Dieu*: Lejeal, 1868.

— of *Denmark*:

— *Copenhagen*: Bang (F. L.), 1789.

— of *Russia*:

— *Moscow*: Auvert, 1851.

— *Wilna*: Frank, 1808.

— of *Germany*: Meiners, 1802; Horn, 1803; Lee (E.), 1835.

— *Berlin*: Fritze, 1781; Dieffenbach, 1840; Schönlein, 1842; Billroth, 1856—8.

— *Berlin, Augusta Hospital*: Küster, 1877.

— *Bonn*: Naumann, 1858.

— *Brunswick*: Uhde, 1849.

— *Göttingen*: Fuchs, 1855.

— *Halle*: Blasius, 1848; Volkmann, 1875.

— *Hamburg*: Fricke, 1828—33; Tüngel, 1860—4.

— *Heidelberg*: Chelius, 1819; Conradi, 1820.

— *Strasbourg*: Malle, 1838.

— *Würzburg, Julius Hospital*: Thomann, 1799; Angerer, 1876.

— of *Austria*:

— *Prague*: Löschner u. Lambl., 1860—8.

— *Vienna*: Haen, 1761—79; Stoll, 1777—90; Frank (J. S.), 1797; Kern ('Surgery'), 1807; Hildenbrand, 1809; Dieffenbach, 1841; Billroth, 1870—2.

— of *Switzerland*:

— *Zurich*: Billroth, 1869.

— of *Italy*: Lee (E.), 1835.

— *Loretto Orthop. Hospital*: Bruni, 1841.

— *Milan*: Silvaticus, 1607.

— *Naples*: Antonucci, 1824.

— *Padua*: Brera, 1810—16.

— *Pavia*: Brera, 1806.

— *Rome*: Sisco, 1820—4.

— *Ticino*: Frank, 1797.

— of *America*: Morgan (J.), 1765; Hosack ('Essays'), 1824.

— See also HOSPITALS (Clinical Practice of).

## MEDICINE (LEGAL OR FORENSIC) [MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE]

*Literature*: Goelicke, 1723; Schweickhard, 1796; Wildberg, 1819.

*Journals*. See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Beobachtungen,' 'Journal,' 'Vierteljahrschrift').

MEDICINE (LEGAL OR FORENSIC) [MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE]—*continued.*

*Treatises:* Zacchias, 1651; Goelicke, 1723; \*Starck, 1730; Hebenstreit, 1753; Teichmeyer, 1762; Verdier, 1763; Ludwig (C. G.), 1765; Baumer, 1778; Plenck, 1781; Schlegel, 1785; Farr (S.), 1788; Brendelius, 1789; Schraud, 1797; Mahon, 1801; Vigné, 1805; Tortosa, 1809; Sprengel (vol. vi), 1810; Belloc, 1811; Rondonneau, 1812; Fodéré, 1813; Metzger, 1814; Bartley, 1815; Henke, 1815; Malc, 1816; Lecieux, 1819; Mende, 1819; Laisne, 1821; Orfila, 1821; Smith (J. G.), 1821; Paris and Fonblanque, 1823; Beck, 1825—50; Ryan, 1831; Henke, 1832; Trinquier, 1835; Barzellotti, 1835; Taylor (A. S.), 1836; Devergie, 1836—52; Gianelli, 1836; Chaussier, 1838; Traill, 1840; Guy, 1844—75; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848; Schürmayer, 1850; Wharton and Stillé, 1855; Böcker, 1857; Casper, 1857—65; Briand et Chaudé, 1858—69; Elwell, 1860; Taylor (A.), 1873; Legrand du Sault, 1874; Guy and Ferrer, 1875; Schauenstein, 1875; Gallard, 1875; Woodman and Tidy, 1877; Ogston (F.), 1878.

— *For India:* Chevers (N.), 1870.

— *Cases with Opinions:* Friedberg (H.), 1875.

— *Essays, &c.:* Henke, 1823; Cormack, 1844.

— *Collection of Dissertations:* Schlegel, 1875.

*Medical Evidence and Proof:* Smith (J. G.), 1821; Mayo (T.), 1848; Elwell, 1860; Bowditch, 1870.

— *in Scotland:* Craig (Jas.), 1855; Syme, 1855.

*Surgical Evidence in Courts of Law:* Erichsen, 1878.

*Malpractice:* Elwell, 1860.

*For Minor Departments of Medical Jurisprudence,* see under the following:

ABORTION; BURIAL (Premature); CHEMISTRY; CORONER; DEAF AND DUMB; DEATH (Signs of); DEATH (Sudden); EPILEPSY; FŒTUS (Life in Utero); HOMICIDE; HYGIENE (Public); IDIOCY; IMPOTENCY; INFANTICIDE; INSANITY; LUNATIC ASYLUMS (Laws of); MIDWIFERY; POISONS; POST-MORTEM; PREGNANCY (Signs and Duration of); RAPE; RESPONSIBILITY; SUICIDE; VIRGINITY (Marks of).

— See also below, MEDICINE (State).

MEDICINE (STATE)

*Literature:* Wildberg, 1819.

*Treatises, &c.:* Castro, 1614; Leichner, 1674; Fodéré, 1813; \*Aiton, 1820; Elliotson, 1821; Gianelli, 1836; Rumsey, 1856—67; Chaumont (F. de), 1875.

*Laws relating to Medicine:* Leichner, 1674; 'Physicians,' 1767.

— *in England:* Willcock, 1830; Rumsey, 1858; Read (D.), 1870; Glenn, 1871.

— *in France:* 'Medicine,' 1692—1707; Verdier, 1763; Amette, 1853; Fontaine de Resbecq, 1860.

— *in Germany:* Rönn und Simon, 1844; Böcker, 1857; Eulenberg, 1874.

## MEDICINE (STATE)

*Laws Relating to Medicine—continued.*

— *in Italy*: Barzellotti, 1835.

— See also under MEDICAL PROFESSION.

*Educational Aspects of*: Rumsey, 1868.

*Medical Police*: Mahon, 1801; Roberton, 1809; Remer, 1816; Lion (A.), 1862.

— *of New York*: Hosack, 1820.

— See CONTAGION; QUARANTINE; MALARIA.

See HYGIENE (Public); SANITARY CONDITION and REFORM; MEDICINE (Legal); and STATISTICS (Medical).

See also ADULTERATIONS; DISEASES (Feigned); HOSPITALS; LUNATIC ASYLUMS; MORTALITY; PRISONS; PROSTITUTION; REGISTRATION; VACCINATION.

## MEDICINE, SPECIAL DIVISIONS OF:

(ÆSTHETIC): Catlow, 1867.

(ALCHEMICAL). See ALCHEMY applied to Medicine.

ASTROLOGICAL *Practice of*. See ASTROLOGY applied to Medicine.

(CHEMICAL). See CHEMISTRY (Medical).

(CHRONOTHERMAL): Dickson (S.), 1865.

(COMPARATIVE) *of Animals*: Rayer, 1843—63.

— See CATTLE; VETERINARY Medicine.

(CUTANEOUS). See SKIN (Diseases of).

(DENTAL). See TEETH (Diseases of).

(DIASTATIC): Tentzelius, 1629.

(DIETETIC): Pidduck, 1862.

(DOMESTIC and POPULAR): T. (A.), 1596; Gabelchouer, 1599; Biggs, 1606; Guibert, 1639; Culpeper, 1662; Bartholinus (T.), 1666; Archer, 1673; Harvey (G.), 1676; Walwyn, 1681; Hartman, 1696; Pitt, 1704; Ubé, 1704; Colbatch, 1733; Dover, 1733; Hecquet, 1738; Wesley, 1747; Cox, 1750; Brookes (R.), 1763; Theobald, 1764; Lobb, 1764; Samson, 1765; \*Murray (J. A.), 1779; Buchan, 1781; Capuron, 1816; Thomas (R.), 1822; Devay, 1828; Piorry, 1864 [Thomson (G.), 1866; Gardner, 1872].

— *Domestic Management of the Sick Room*: Thomson (A. T.), 1841.

(ENDERMIC): Molé, 1859.

(EXPECTANT). See EXPECTATION.

(EXPERIMENTAL): Bernard (C.), 1865.

(HOMŒOPATHIC). See HOMŒOPATHY.

(HYPODERMIC): Eulenberg, 1865; Hunter, 1865.

— See HYPODERMIC INJECTION.

(MAGNETIC or SYMPATHETIC): Irvine, 1656; Pivati, 1749.

— See WOUNDS (Magnetic Cure of); SYMPATHY.

(MILITARY). See MILITARY MEDICINE.

(MORAL): Devay, 1861.

(NAVAL). See NAVAL MEDICINE.

(NEURODYNAMIC): Haughton, 1866.

(OBSTETRIC). See MIDWIFERY; PARTURITION; WOMEN (Diseases of).

(OPHTHALMIC). See EYE (Diseases of).



MEDICINE, SPECIAL DIVISIONS OF—*continued.*

(PATHOLOGICAL). See PATHOLOGY (Medical).

(PHILOSOPHICAL): Severinus (P.), 1660; Chycnc, 1753; Pinel, 1802; Parkinson, 1824; Bouillaud, 1836.

— See NOSOLOGY.

(PHYSICAL). See PHYSICS (Medical).

(PHYSIOLOGICAL): Paracelsus, 1603; Linden, 1653; Broussais, 1816; Cruveilhier, 1821; Berne, 1864.

— See MEDICINE (Relations to Physiology); PHYSIOLOGY (Medical).

(PNEUMATIC):

— *in Diseases of Respiratory Organs*: Rengade, 1873.

(PREVENTIVE):

— *in Relation to Public Health*: Carpenter (A.), 1877.

(PSYCHOLOGICAL). See PSYCHOLOGY (Medical).

(PUERPERAL). See MIDWIFERY; WOMEN (Diseases of).

(RESTORATIVE): Chambers, 1862.

(SACRED). See BIBLE (Diseases mentioned in).

(STATICAL). See STATICS (Medical).

MEDICINAL WATERS. See MINERAL WATERS.

MEDICINES

*Composition of*: Valla, 1528; Scribonius Largus, 1529; Myrepus, 1541; Casalis, 1554; Dessennius, 1555; Du Boys, 1572; 'Medicamenta,' 1572; Tovar, 1586; Tussignano, 1587; Mercurialis, 1591; Fallopius, 1600; Sporischius, 1607; Helideus (Capivaccius), 1609; Papius, 1612; Bertaldus, 1614; Bonnettus, 1621; Hollerius, 1635; Prævotius, 1649; Hippocrates, 1679; Taurvy, 1699; Triller, 1764; Virey, 1820.

— See FORMULÆ; PHARMACY.

*Powers, Therapeutical Indications, &c.*: Pantaleon, 1528; Valla, 1528; Champerius, 1534; Dantzius, 1543; Brasavolus, 1545; Serapion, 1550; Montanus, 1554; Casalis, 1554; Gesner, 1555; Oribasius, 1557; 'Medicamenta,' 1572; Guido, 1579; Mollerus, 1579; Alexis, 1580; Borde, 1587; Tussignano, 1587; Edrychus, 1588; Macer, 1590; Cæsalpinus, 1593; Galea, 1597; Fallopius, 1600; Hollyng, 1610; Goclenius, 1610; Bertaldus, 1612; Castellus, 1621; Goræus, 1622; Mesua, 1623; Greiffius, 1641; Frambesarius, 1647; Willis (T.), 1674; Digby, 1675; Wedelius, 1678; Harris, 1683; Floyer, 1687; Taurvy, 1699; Cruso, 1701; Broen, 1703; Coward, 1704; Fischer, 1704; Boerhaave, 1726; Strother, 1729; Gorter (D.), 1740; Zaff, 1746; Parenti, 1751; Passerat, 1753; Triller, 1764; Alexander (W.), 1770; Sauvages, 1771; Kleinius, 1782; Fourcroy, 1785; Murray (J. A.), 1793; Gmelin, 1795; Marabelli, 1801; Albrecht, 1806; Augustin, 1818; Vogt, 1838; Galtier, 1841; Riecke, 1842; Dunglison, 1843; Neligan, 1844—67; Buchheim, 1849; Böcker, 1849; Guibourt, 1849; Garms, 1853; Buchheim, 1859—76; Neligan, 1867; Nothnagel, 1870—4; Griesinger, 1872; Buchheim, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Rungius, 1712; Linekogel, 1736; Ricmer, 1751;

## MEDICINES

*Powers, Therapeutical Indications, &c.—continued.*

Gillet, 1761; Ponsard, 1762; Roulet, 1762; Simpson (A.), 1821.

*New (since 1830):* Riecke, 1842; Dunglison, 1843; Guibert, 1860; Reveil, 1864; Kraus, 1875.

*Medicines for India:* Waring, 1874.

*Action of, in the System:* Paxton, 1701; Robinson (B.), 1752; Wibmer, 1831; Pereira, 1839; Böcker, 1849; Headland, 1852—67; Garms, 1853; Bernard, 1857; Hoppe, 1857; Stillé, 1860—8; Brunton, 1875; Binz, 1877.

— See THERAPEUTICS.

*Chemical Principles of:* Broadbent, 1869.

— See CHEMISTRY (Medical).

*Antagonism of:* Bennett (J. H.), 1875.

*On Temperate use of:* \*Cooper (D.), 1729; Herwig, 1760.

*Topical and External Remedies:* Kennedy (P.), 1715; \*Stentzel, 1744; Aikin, 1771; Molé, 1859; Bruns, 1869.

*Modes of Absorption:* Amagat, 1873.

*Infusion of, into the Veins.* See INFUSION.

*Secret Remedies:* Manfredi, 1474; Lopez de Corella, 1547; Gesner, 1555; Mizaldus, 1574; Phioravant, 1582; 'Physic,' 1651; 'Queen's Closet,' 1655; Williams (W.), 1660; Trigg, 1665; Tanner, 1672.

*from the Human Body:* Beckher, 1633.

See DRUGS; MATERIA MEDICA; PHARMACY; THERAPEUTICS.

*Scale of, for Merchant Vessels:* Wells (T. S.), 1861.

*Special Medicines.* See under their names.

*Hypodermic Injection of:* Hunter (C.), 1865.

Eulenburg, 1875.

— See HYPODERMIC INJECTION.

"*Medication Isolante:*" Benoist, 1864.

*Classes of Remedies.* See EMETICS; LAXATIVES; NARCOTICS; NEUROTICS; PURGATIVES; STIMULANTS; TONICS; &c.

(*Adulterations of*). See ADULTERATIONS.

## MEDITERRANEAN

*Medical Topography:* Hennen, 1830.

*Fevers of Seamen in:* Bates, 1709; Burnett, 1814; \*Burn, 1820.

— in 1804: Pearson (R.), 1804.

— in 1810—13 (*Bilious Remittent*); Burnett, 1814.

See MALTA; MINORCA; SICILY.

## MEDULLA OBLONGATA

*Structure, &c.:* Rolando, 1824; Stilling, 1842; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848; Clarke (J. L.), 1858; Schroeder van der Kolk, 1859.

*Gray Substance of:* Dean, 1864.

*Reflex Functions:* Hall (M.), 1833.

*Morbid Changes in:* Hamilton (A. M.), 1875.

*Diseases:* Erb, 1878.

See PONS VAROLII.

MEDULLA SPINALIS. See SPINAL CORD.

MEDUSÆ: Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

*British Naked-eyed*: Forbes, 1848.

MEGATHERIOIDS. See FOSSILS.

MEGATHERIUM

*Erogenous Processes of Vertebrae of*: Owen (R.), 1851.

MEGRIM. See HEMICRANIA.

MELÆNA: (*Diss.*) Berbion, 1737; Hall (H), 1782; Giraudet, 1784; Anschutz, 1813.

MELANCHOLIA: Constantinus, 1536; Erastus, 1581; Bright (T.), 1586; Laurentius, 1627; Hering, 1638; Chicotius, 1656; Burton, 1676; Neuhausen, 1689; 'Diseases,' 1738; Lorry, 1765; Haslam, 1809; Pohl, 1852; Poterin du Motel ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 21), 1857; Semelaigne ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 25), 1861.

(*Diss.*) Fossa, 1597; Vollhardt, 1654; Bönneken, 1728; Conolly, 1821.

*Effects of*: Duncan (D.), 168—.

*with Delirium*: Péon, 1874.

*Use of Banettas in*: Pechey, 1694.

*The Atrabilious Temperament*: Grant, 1779.

(*Periodic*): Rehfeld, 1809.

*Self-prevention of*: Aldis, 1860; Wynter, 1875; Tuke, 1878.

See HYPOCHONDRIASIS; INSANITY.

MELANODERMY: Fabre (S. P.), 1872.

MELANOSIS: Breschet, 1821; \*Noak, 1826; Pemberton, 1857—8; Murehison, 1858; Cornil et Trasbot, 1868; Norris, 1871.

See CANCER.

*of the Lungs*: Oppert, 1866.

(*Intra-ocular*): Brière, 1874.

MELON: Nati, 1576.

MEMBRANES: Bichat, 1802.

See CELLULAR TISSUE; TISSUES; CONNECTIVE TISSUE.

(FALSE):

— *Diseases Producing*: Laboulbène, 1861.

— See DIPHTHERIA.

(FIBROUS). See APONEUROSIS.

(MUCOUS); Bordeu, 1791; Bichat, 1802; Billard, 1825.

— *of Nostrils*: Clarke (J. L.), 186—.

— *of Larynx*: Coyne (P.), 1874.

— *of Stomach and Intestines*: Billard, 1825; Horner, 182—; His, 1862.

— *of Uterus*: Engelmann, 1875; Williams (John), 1875; Leopold, 1878.

— *Morbid Anatomy and Diseases*: Bordeu, 1791; Billard, 1825; Hodgkin, 1836.

— *of the Throat*: Wagstaff, 1851.

— *of Organs of Respiration*: \*Buhlmann, 1843.

## MEMBRANES

(MUCOUS)—*continued.*

- *Inflammation*: Bretonneau, 1826.  
 — *of the Lungs*: Hastings, 1820; \*Heurteloup, 1823.  
 — *of the Stomach*: Billard, 1825.  
 — *of Large Intestine*: \*Soudan, 1822.  
 — *of the Genital Organs in Infants*: Raycr, 1821.  
 — See AIR PASSAGES and INTESTINAL CANAL (Diseases of).  
 (SEROUS): Goodsir ('Obs. '), 1845; Coccius, 1852; \*Renou, 1860; Klein, 1873.  
 — *Morbid Anatomy*: Hodgkin, 1836.  
 — *Inflammation*: \*Renou, 1860.  
 — *of Brain and Spinal Cord*: Neisser, 1845.  
 — *Tuberculated Accretions of*: Baron, 1819.

(VASCULAR):

- *in the Acetabulum of the Os innominatum*: Ladmiral, 1738.  
 (Pupillary): Cloquet, 1818; Henle, 1832.  
 — See EYE.

(Uterine): Harvey (W.), 1847.

(Fœtal). See FŒTUS; AMNIOS; DECIDUA.

## MEMOIRS (BIOGRAPHICAL) OF MEDICAL AND SCIENTIFIC MEN.

For Collective Biographical Works, see under BIOGRAPHY.

N.B.—In the following List, when the name of the subject of a Memoir is printed in Roman [Baillie], the Life is attached to one of his works, and will be found in the Catalogue under his name; but when printed in Italics [*Abernethy*], it must be sought for under the name of the author of the Memoir [Macilwain] which follows it.

<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Author.</i>
<i>Abercrombie</i> . . . .	Cormack, 1844.
<i>Abernethy</i> . . . .	Macilwain, 1853.
Addison (Thomas), 1868.	
<i>Albertus Magnus</i> . . . .	Daremborg ('Médecine'), 1865.
<i>Albinus</i> . . . . .	Boerhaave, 1721.
<i>Amussat (Jean Z.)</i> . . . .	Latour, 1856.
Antoninus Imp., 1568.	
<i>Bacon (Lord)</i> 'Health of, and Med. Writ- ings . . . . .	Dowson (J.), 1867.
Baillie, 1825 . . . . .	Wardrop.
Baldwin (Wm.), 1843	W. Darlington.
Barret (Giles), 1842.	
<i>Bateman</i> . . . . .	Rumsey, 1826.
Béclard, 1827 . . . . .	Olivier.
<i>Beddoes</i> . . . . .	Stock, 1811.
<i>Bell (Sir C.)</i> . . . . .	Pichot, 1858.
Bell (Sir C.), 1870 . . . . .	
Bernard (Claude), 1878 . . . . .	Vulpian et P. Bert, 1878.
Bezold (A. von), 1869	Gscheidlen.
Bichat, 1825 . . . . .	Boisseau.



MEMOIRS—*continued.*

<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Author.</i>
<i>Bichat</i> . . . . .	Buisson, 1802; Larrey, 1848; Roux, 1851.
<i>Bird (Golding)</i> . . .	Balfour, 1855.
<i>Blizard</i> . . . . .	Cooke, 1835.
Blumenbach (J. F.), 1865 . . . . .	Marx and Flourens.
<i>Boerhaave</i> . . . . .	Schultens, 1738; Burton, 1746.
<i>Bourgeois (Louyse)</i> .	Goodell, 1876.
<i>Bowart</i> . . . . .	Guenet, 1787.
<i>Bowditch (Nath.)</i> . .	Bowditch (H. J.), 1863.
<i>Boyer (A.)</i> . . . . .	Roux, 1851.
Brinton (Wm.), 1867.	
<i>Brodie (Sir Benj.)</i> . .	Giraldès, 1863; Acland, 1864; Brodie's (Works), 1865.
<i>Brown (J.)</i> . . . . .	W. C. Brown, 1814.
<i>Buffon</i> . . . . .	Vicq-d'Azyr, 1805.
Burrows (G. Mann), 1846.	
<i>Cardan (Jerome)</i> . . .	Morley, 1854.
<i>Cavendish</i> . . . . .	Wilson (G.), 1851.
<i>Celsus</i> . . . . .	Littré ('Médecine'), 1872.
<i>Chauliac</i> . . . . .	Cellarier, 1856.
<i>Clarke (J.)</i> . . . . .	Collins, 1849.
<i>Cleghorn (G.)</i> . . . .	Lettsom, 1786.
<i>Clinton (De Witt)</i> . .	Hosack, 1829.
<i>Collinson (Peter)</i> . . .	Lettsom, 1786.
<i>Conolly (John)</i> . . . .	Clark (Sir Jas.), 1869.
<i>Cooper (Sir A.)</i> . . . .	B. Cooper, 1843.
<i>Cullen (W.)</i> . . . . .	Thomson (J.), 1832.
<i>Cuming (W.)</i> . . . . .	Lettsom, 1786.
<i>Cuvier</i> . . . . .	Flourens, 1841.
<i>Dalton</i> . . . . .	Henry, 1854.
<i>Darwin (E.)</i> . . . . .	Dowson, 1861.
<i>Darwin (Chas.)</i> . . . .	Quatrefages, 1870.
<i>Davy (Sir H.)</i> . . . . .	Paris, 1831.
Davy (Sir H.), 1839.	Davy (J.).
<i>Democritus</i> . . . . .	Magnenus, 1658.
Descartes, 1872 . . . .	Hatzfeld.
<i>Dunghison (R.)</i> . . . .	Gross (S. D.), 1869.
<i>Dupuytren (G.)</i> . . . .	Nevermann, 1831; Cruveilhier, 1841; Larrey, 1869.
<i>Ehrenberg (C. G.)</i> . . .	Hanstein, 1877.
<i>Falconer (Hugh)</i> . . . .	Murchison, 1866.
<i>Faraday</i> . . . . .	Jones (Bence), 1870; Tyndall, 1872; Gladstone, 1873.
Fergusson (Wm.), Inspector of Milit. Hosp., 1846.	
Feuchtersleben, 1860.	
<i>Forbes (E.)</i> . . . . .	Wilson (G.), 1861.
<i>Forbes (Sir John)</i> . . .	Parkes (E. A.), 1862.
<i>Fothergill</i> . . . . .	Lettsom, 1786.
<i>Galen</i> . . . . .	Daremborg, 'Médecine,' 1865.
Geoffroy St. Hilaire (E.), 1847.	

MEMOIRS—*continued.*

<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Author.</i>
<i>Godard (Ernest)</i> . . .	Martin-Magron, 1863.
Goodsir (John), 1868	Lonsdale (H.).
<i>Gordon (John)</i> . . .	Ellis, 1823.
<i>Graefe (Atrecht von)</i>	Samelson, 1866; Michaclis (E.), 1877.
Gratiolet (P.), 1866 .	Grándeau (L.).
Green (Jos. Henry), 1865 . . . . .	John Simon.
<i>Guislain (Joseph)</i> . .	Brierre de Boismont, 1867.
<i>Guyton-Morveau</i> . .	Granville, 1817.
Haden (C. T.), 1827 .	Alcock (T.).
Hall (Marshall), 1861	by his widow.
<i>Haller</i> . . . . .	Zimmermann, 1755; Henry, 1783.
Hanbury (Dan.), 1876	Ince (Jos.).
Hannover (Adolph.), 1858.	
Harvey (Wm.), 1766	Lawrence (T.).
Harvey (Wm.), 1847	Willis (R.).
<i>Harvey (Wm.)</i> . . .	Paget, 1846.
<i>Helmont (J. B. van)</i> .	Rommelaere, 1868.
Helvetius . . . . .	St. Lambert, 1818.
Henry (Walter), 1839.	
Hewson (Wm.), 1846	Gulliver.
<i>Hey</i> . . . . .	Pearson, 1822.
<i>Heysham (J.)</i> . . . .	Lonsdale (H.), 1870.
Holland (Sir H.), 1872	'Recollections.'
Hope (James), 1842 .	Hope (Mrs.).
Hubert (L. Jos.), 1876	Masoin.
<i>Hunter (John)</i> . . . .	Foot, 1794; Adams, 1817; Ottley, 1835; Ridge, 1855.
<i>Hunter (William)</i> . . .	Simmons, 1783.
Jackson (James), 1835.	
Jackson (Robert), 1845.	
<i>Jenner (Edw.)</i> . . . .	Lettsom, 1804; Baron, 1838; Burggraeve, 1875.
<i>Johnson (James)</i> . . .	Johnson (H. J.), 1846.
<i>Knox (Robert)</i> . . . .	Lonsdale (H.), 1870.
Laennec . . . . .	Forbes, 1827.
<i>Lallemand (F.)</i> . . . .	Courty, 1862.
<i>Larrey (Baron)</i> . . . .	Pariset, 182—; Cloquet, 1864.
Larrey (Baron), 1861	
<i>Lee (John)</i> . . . . .	Cormack, 1875.
Le Fevre (Sir G.), 1843.	
<i>Lettsom</i> . . . . .	Pettigrew, 1817.
<i>Liebig (Justus von)</i> . .	Pettenkofer, 1874; Vogel (A.), 1874; Bis- choff, 1874.
<i>Locke</i> . . . . .	Brown, 1858.
<i>Lorain (P.)</i> . . . . .	Brouardel, 1877.
<i>Louis (P. C. A.)</i> . . . .	Bowditch, 1872; Woillez, 1873.
M'Grigor (Sir James), 1861 . . . . .	by himself.
<i>McLennan (John)</i> . . .	Morehead, 1874.

MEMOIRS—*continued.*

<i>Subject.</i>	<i>Author.</i>
<i>Magendie (F.)</i> . . . .	Bernard, 1856; Littré, 'Médecine,' 1872.
Marshall (And.), 1815	Sawrey (S.).
<i>Martius (C. F. P. von)</i>	Meissner, 1869.
<i>Mascagni (P.)</i> . . . .	Farnesc, 1816.
<i>Maton (Wm. Geo.),</i> <i>M.D.</i> . . . .	Paris (J. A.), 1838.
Mead (Richard), 1765.	
<i>Meyer (C. E. H. von)</i> .	Zittel (C. A.), 1870.
<i>Monro secundus</i> . . .	Duncan (A.), 1818.
<i>Montagne (M.)</i> . . .	Larrey, 1866.
<i>Mott (Valentine)</i> . .	Francis (S. W.), 1865; Gross (S. D.), 1868.
Moufet (Tho.), 1746 .	Oldys.
<i>Müller (Joh.)</i> . . . .	Virchow, 1858.
<i>Muspratt (Sheridan)</i> .	White (W.), 1869.
<i>Mütter (T. D.)</i> . . . .	Pancoast, 1859.
Newton (Isaac), 1819	Davis (W.).
<i>Orfila</i> . . . . .	Berard, 1854.
<i>Pallas (P. S.)</i> . . . .	Rudolphi, 1812.
<i>Paracelsus (Theoph.)</i> .	Mook (F.), 1876.
Paré, 1840 . . . . .	Malgaigne.
Parent-Duchatelet, 1836 . . . . .	Leuret.
<i>Paris (J. A.)</i> . . . .	Munk, 1857.
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<i>Penny (Fred.)</i> . . . .	Adams (J.), 1870.
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Ray, 1846 . . . . .	Derham, &c.
<i>Reid (John)</i> . . . . .	Wilson, 1852.
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<i>Rondeletius</i> . . . . .	Joubert, 1599.
Roussell, 1809 . . . .	Alibert.
<i>Rush (B.)</i> . . . . .	Lettsom, 1815; Hosack's 'Essays,' 1824.
<i>Russell (Alex.)</i> . . . .	Fothergill, 1783; Lettsom, 1786.
<i>Sabatier</i> . . . . .	Percy, 1812.
<i>Sachs</i> . . . . .	Major, 1675.
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Saxtorph, 1803 . . . .	Scheel.
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<i>Stegel</i> . . . . .	Gernet, 1869.
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<i>Stearne (John)</i> . . . .	Belcher (T. W.), 1865.
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Swammerdam, 1737 .	Boerhaave.
Sydenham . . . .	Swan, 1742 ; Latham, 1848.
<i>Sydenham</i> . . . .	Brown, 1858.
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Valsalva, 1740 . . . .	Morgagni.
<i>Walker (John)</i> . . . .	Epps, 1831.
<i>Warren (John)</i> . . . .	Jackson, 1815.
<i>Weber (E. H.)</i> . . . .	Ludwig (C.), 1878.
<i>Willaume (Ambroise)</i> . . . .	Larrey, 1863.
<i>Williamson (Hugh)</i> . . . .	Hosack ('Essays'), 1824.
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## MILITARY MEDICINE, SURGERY, &amp;c.

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## MILITARY MEDICINE, SURGERY, &amp;c.

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## MIND

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*Manufacture of*: Magellan, 1777.

*Mineralized Waters*: Guépiu, 1857.

(*Phosphato-Ferruginous*): Sandras, 1866.

(*Sulphureous*): Ratty, 1762; Willan, 1782; Nott, 1793; Peacock, 1805; Armstrong, 1818; Sénac-Lagrange, 1876.

of ENGLAND: Turner (W.), 1562; Vicary (Turner), 1626;



MINERAL WATERS—*continued.*

- Claromontius, 1672 ; Lister, 1682 ; Guidott, 1691 ; Allen (B.), 1699 ; Short, 1766 ; Elliot, 1781 ; Granville, 1841 ; Johnson (J.), 1843 ; Lee (E.), 1854 ; Glover, 1859 ; Rotureau, 1864 ; Macpherson (J.), 1871.
- of IRELAND* : Elliot, 1781 ; Knox, 1845.
- of PARTICULAR COUNTIES* :
- *Derbyshire* : Short, 1734.
  - *Essex* : Trinder, 1783.
  - *Lancashire* : Leigh, 1694.
  - *Lincolnshire* : Short, 1734.
  - *Wiltshire* : Williams (S.), 1731.
  - *Yorkshire* : Simpson (W.), 1669 ; Short, 1734.
- of PARTICULAR CITIES AND TOWNS in Great Britain* :
- *Bagnigge Wells* : Bevis, 1760.
  - *Bath* : Johnson (T.), 1634 ; Venner, 1650 ; Jordan, 1669 ; Pugh, 1676 ; Hall (J.), 1683 ; Guidott, 1691 ; Peirce, 1713 ; Wynter, 1725 ; Cheyne, 1725 ; Randolph, 1752 ; Smollett, 1752 ; Charleton (R.), 1754 ; Baylies, 1757 ; Stevens (J. N.), 1758 ; Sutherland, 1758 ; Ratty, 1762 ; Lucas, 1764 ; Linden, 1765 ; Lysons, 1777 ; 'Bath,' 1787 ; Falconer, 1807 ; Barlow, 1822 ; Spry, 1822 ; Falconer (R. W.), 1860—7.
  - *in Jaundice* : Corp, 1785.
  - *Brighton* : Relhan, 1761 ; Marcet, 1805.
  - *Royal German Spa* : Franz, 1842.
  - *Bristol* : Wynter, 1725 ; Keir, 1739 ; Randolph, 1745 ; Sutherland, 1758 ; Ratty, 1762 ; Lucas, 1764 ; Liuden, 1765 ; Kentish, 1813.
  - *Bromley, Kent* : Reynolds, 1756.
  - *Buxton* : 'Buxton,' 1761 ; Hunter (A.), 1773 ; Pearson (G.), 1784 ; Scudamore, 1839 ; Robertson, 1854—74.
  - *Cheltenham* : Fothergill, 1788 ; Smith (J.), 1800 ; Fosbroke, 1807 ; M'Cabe, 1820.
  - *Croft, near Darlington* : Willan, 1782.
  - *Dunse Spaw* : Home (F.), 1751.
  - *Durham* : Wilson (E.), 1675.
  - *Edinburgh (St. Bernard's Well)* : Taylor (J.), 1790.
  - *Gilsland* : Clanny, 1816.
  - *Glastonbury* : Linden, 1752.
  - *Hampstead* : Soame, 1734.
  - *Harrogate* : Dean, 1736 ; Walker (J.), 1784 ; Hofman (A. W.), 1854.
  - *Horley Green, Halifax* : Garnett, 1790.
  - *Ilkley, Yorkshire* : Mossman, 1801.
  - *Ilmington, Warwickshire* : Derham, 1685.
  - *Islington* : 'New Tunbridge Wells,' 1773 ; Smith (H.), 179—.
  - *Latham, Lancashire* : Borlase, 1672.
  - *Leamington, Warwick* : Weatherhead, 1820.
  - *Lisdoonvarna (Clare)* : Mapother, 1871.
  - *Llanddeiniolen (King Arthur's Well)* : Williams (A. Wynn), 1858.

## MINERAL WATERS

of PARTICULAR CITIES AND TOWNS in Great Britain—continued.

- *Llandrindod, Radnorshire* : Linden, 1756.
- *Malvern* : Wall, 1763 ; Philip (Wilson), 1805.
- *Matlock-Bath, Derbyshire* : Medley, 1730.
- *Middle-Hill, Wiltshire* : Falconer, 1786.
- *Nevil-Holt* : 'Nevil-Holt,' 1749.
- *Norwood, Beulah Spa* : Weatherhead, 1832.
- *Purton Spa* : Bakewell, 1861.
- *Sandrocks, Isle of Wight* : Waterworth, 1817.
- *Scarborough* : Wittie, 1660 ; Simpson (W.), 1669 ; Tons-tall, 1670 ; Shaw, 1734 ; Short, 1734 ; Hoffmann, 1743.
- *Shadwell* : Linden, 1749 ; Barnes, 1777.
- *Stratford* : Baylies (Perry), 1745.
- *Tilbury* : Audree, 1781.
- *Tunbridge Wells* : Madan, 1687 ; Rouse, 1725 ; Powell (R. H.), 1846.
- *Witham Spa* : Taverner, 1737.
- *Woodhall, or Iodine Spa, Lincolnshire* : Cuffe, 1867.

of EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. See also above (General Treatises).

- *Belgium* : Wilson (E.), 1858 ; Rotureau (vol. iii), 1864.
- *France* : Duclos, 1689 ; Lee (E.), 1843—57 ; Durand-Fardel, 1857 ; James, 1858 ; Rotureau, 1859 ; Labarthe, 1873.
- *Germany* : Turner (W.), 1562 ; Granville, 1838 ; Lee (E.), 1843—57 ; Sutro, 1851 ; Rotureau, 1858 ; Wilson (E.), 1858 ; Sutro, 1865.
- *Hungary* : Rotureau, 1858 ; Hasenfeld, 1864.
- *Italy* : Savonarola, 1560 ; Turner (W.), 1562 ; Rotureau (vol. iii), 1864.
- *Moravia* : Jordanus, 1586.
- *Savoy* : Bertier (F.), 1873.
- *Sicily* : Ferrara, 1811.
- *Spain and Portugal* : Perez de la Flor, 1853 ; Rubio, 1853 ; Rotureau (vol. iii), 1864.
- *Switzerland* : Lee (E.), 1843—57 ; Rotureau (vol. iii), 1864.

of AFRICA :

- *Algeria* : Bertherand, 1858.

of AMERICA :

- *Western Virginia* : Burke (W.), 1846.

of PARTICULAR CITIES AND TOWNS on the Continent, etc. :

- *Aix, in Savoy* : Despine, 1836.
- *Aix-la-Chapelle* : Bruhezius, 1555 ; Pugh, 1676 ; Blondel, 1685 ; Delile, 1731 ; \*Le Soinne, 1738 ; Ruty, 1762 ; Williams (J.), 1772 ; Wetzlar, 1862.
- *in Syphilis* : Wetzlar, 1860.
- *Aix-les-Bains* : Despine, 1865.
- *Alceda (Santander)* : 'Alceda,' 1842.
- *Allevard, Dauphiny* : Lee (E.), 1868.
- *Arnedillo (Spain)* : Gutierrez, 1801.
- *Asciano (Acidulous)* : Nott, 1793.
- *Attancourt, in Champagne* : Baugier, 1696.
- *Baden-Baden* : Biermann, 1872.

## MINERAL WATERS

of PARTICULAR CITIES AND TOWNS on the Continent, etc.—*continuel.*

- *Balston, U. S.*: Hosack (vol. ii), 1824.
- *Bormio*: Meyer-Alrens, 1869; Hewlett, 1871.
- *Borset*: Williams (J.), 1772.
- *Bourboule, in Psoriasis*: Vérité, 1876.
- *Broussa, in Bithynia*: Bernard, 1842.
- *Buchonia*: Weikard, 1775.
- *Caldas da Rainha*: Seixas, 1781.
- *Carlsbad*: Porges, 1858; Mannl, 1862.
- *Carratraca (Malaga)*: Hænseler, 1817.
- *Castellammare*: Sementini, 1834.
- *Challes (Savoy)*: Garrigou, 1875.
- *Contrexéville*: Debout, 1870.
- *Eaux Bonnes (Pyrenees)*: Leudet, 1862.
- *Ems*: 'Ems,' —.
- *Engadine (The)*: Lee (E.), 1870.
- *Esparraguera (Barcelona)*: Ferrer, 1847.
- *Fachingen, Nassau*: \*Mogen, 1749.
- *Fitero*: Ramirez, 1768.
- *Forges*: Marteau, 1756.
- *Franzensbad, Bohemia*: Cartellieri, 1852; Fellner, 1871.
- *Friedrichshall*: Eisenmann, 1856—65.
- *Gastein*: Vivenot, 1839.
- *Gava (Cataluna)*: Sanponts, 18—.
- *Guesalaga*: Zeaorrote, 1822.
- *Heilbrunn (Bavaria)*: Downie, 1843.
- *Homburg*: Fresenius, 1863; Hoerber, 1875.
- *Jena*: \*Succowius, 1772.
- *Juan de Campos, Palma*: Estelrich, 1844.
- *Kreuznach*: Sieveking, 1853; Stabel, 1868; Eugelmann, 1870.
- *Lanjaron (Granada)*: Medina, 1840.
- *Luca*: Donatius, 1590.
- *Manitou, Colorado*: Solly (S. E.), 187—.
- *Marienbad*: Heidler, 1828; Herzig, 1840—63.
- *Martigny*: Buez, 1869.
- *Meran*: Kuhn, 1875.
- *Mont d'Or [Dordogne], in Auvergne*: \*Lavialle, 1768.
- *Monte-Catini*: Maunoir, 1848.
- *Montpelier*: Dortomannus, 1579.
- *Naples*: Cox, 1841.
- *Nauheim*: Beneke (Saline), 1860.
- *Neuenahr, on the Rhine*: Miller (J.), 1861; Weidgen, 1868; Schmitz (R.), 1870.
- *Nocera, in Tuscany*: Plumbis, 1745; Morichiui, 1807.
- *Odenwald*: Kleinius, 1754.
- *Oeynhausens*: Lehmann, 1870.
- *Orezza*: 'Orezza,' —.
- *Passy, near Paris*: Moullin, 1723.
- *Pisa*: Nott, 1793.
- *Porrette (La)*: Maunoir, 1848.

## MINERAL WATERS

of PARTICULAR CITIES AND TOWNS on the Continent, etc.—continued.

- *Pyrenees (The)*: Taylor (A.), 1842.
- *Pyrmonl, in Westphalia*: Priestley, 1772; Bloch, 1774; Marcard, 1788; Valentiner, 1864.
- *Reinerz, Silesia*: Beigel, 1863.
- *Rèpes*: Billard, 1767.
- *St. Amand*: Bouquie, 1750.
- *St. Gervais les Bains*: St. Gervais, —.
- *St. Moritz*: Lee, 1870; Hewlett, 1871.
- *St. Sauveur*: Hédouin, 1858.
- *St. Yorre (Vichy)*: Bouquet, 1860.
- *Salins (Jura)*: \*Germain, 1860.
- *San Miguel, Azores*: Fouqué, 1873.
- *Santorino (The Island of)*: Cigalla, 1841.
- *Schinznach*: Robert (A.), 1865.
- *Schwalbach*: Birnbaum, 1876; Roth (H.), —.
- *in Diseases of Women*: Frickhoeffler, 1870.
- *Seltzer Water*: Linden, 1752; Hoffmann, 1789; 'Seltzer,' —.
- *Solan de Cabras, Cuenca*: Forner, 1787.
- *Spa*: Heers, 1685; Turner (G.), 1733; Perry, 1734; \*Presseux, 1736; Limbourg, 1754; Sandberg, 1780; Cutler, 1854.
- *Szliacs (Hungary)*: Hasenfeld, 1862.
- *Tarasp*: Lee (E.), 1870.
- *Ticino*: Frascatus, 1575.
- *Tölz, Upper Bavaria*: Höfler, 1856.
- *Tongre*: Bresmal, 1701.
- *Torino*: Stefani, 1852.
- *Uriage, Dauphiny*: Lee (E.), 1868.
- *Vals (Ardèche)*: Tourrette, 1866.
- *Vichy*: Petit (C.), 1834—43; Patissier, 1840; Durand-Fardel, 1855; Granville, 1859; Lee (E.), 1862; James (P.), 1866; Dumas, 1867; 'Vichy,' —.
- *St. Yorre*: Bouquet, 1860.
- *in Diabetes*: Durand-Fardel, 1862.
- *Vittel, near Contrexeville (Vosges)*: Peschier, 1855; Patézon, 1859.
- *Weissenburg*: Müller (A.), 1868—72.
- *Wiesbaden*: Gergens, 1851; Pagenstecher, 1871.
- *Wildbad Gastein*: Vivenot, 1839; Honigsberg, 1857.
- *Wirtemberg*: Baubinus, 1612.
- *Wiltemberg*: \*Riedel, 1748.
- *Yverdun (Sulphureous)*: Nott, 1793.

See also BATHS; CLIMATE.

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*Dictionaries of*: Aikin, 1807; Ure, 1821—35.

*Relation of, to Chemistry and Physics*: Chapman (E. J.), 1851.



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*of Shropshire and Malvern Hills*: Townson ('Tracts'), 1799.

*of Environs of Paris*: Cuvier, 1812.

*Use of Blowpipe in Examination of Minerals*: Berzclius, 1822.

(*Pharmaceutic*): Geiger, 1838; Guibourt, 1869.

— See MATERIA MEDICA (Mineral).

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*Report on.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Mines).

*Salt Mines of Austria, Diseases of Workers in*: Hammerschmied, 1873.

(*Coal*). See COAL MINES.

## MINNESOTA

— *Climate of*: Mattocks (B.), 1871.

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*Climate, &c.*: Cleghorn, 1779.

*Epidemical Diseases in, 1744—9*: Cleghorn, 1779.

## MIRACLES: Haen, 1777; Tyndall, 1872.

*of M. François de Paris*: Carré de Montgeron, 1745.

See PRODIGES.

*of the Bible.* See BIBLE (Diseases mentioned in); DEMONIACS.

## MISCARRIAGE. See ABORTION.

## MISSISSIPPI RIVER. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Mississippi).

## MISTLETOE

*as a Remedy in Epilepsy, Convulsive Distempers, &c.*: Colbatch, 1723; Fraser, 1806.

*Parasitism of*: Harley (J.), 1863.

## MITHRIDATIUM: Mutonus, 1620; Heberden, 1745.

See THERIACA.

## MITRAL VALVES

*Obstruction of*: Hayden (T.), 1866.

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## MOISTURE (ANIMAL). See FLUIDS (Animal).

## MOLECULES

*Molecular Action*: Ransome (A.), 1867.

*Continuous Molecular Changes in Relation to Epidemics*: Snow, 1853.

## MOLES. See NÆVI.

## MOLES (UTERINE): Lamzweerde, 1686; Bianchi, 1741; Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812; Rees (G.), 181—; Boivin, 1827.

(*Diss.*) Sibylleus, 1596; Schwetkuis, 1668; Kaltschmied, 1754.

*Molar Hæmorrhage*: \*Dancker, 1725.

*Hydatidiform*: Hewitt, 1860.

*Scirrhus Mole in Inverted Uterus*: \*Kaltschmied, 1754.

See POLYPI OF THE UTERUS; PREGNANCY (False).

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See BONES (Softening of).

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*British Nudibranchiate*: Alder, 1845.

— *Development of Ova of*: Reid ('Researches'), 1848.

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*Tunicated Ascidiæ*: \*Schalk, 1814.

*Genus Unio*: Lea, 1829.

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(*Diss.*) Timmermann 1750; Niemeyer, 1814; Boutin, 1817.

*Plates*: Sömmerring, 1791; Malacarne, 1805; Moreau (J. L.), 1808; Serres, 1832; Otto, 1841; Ammon, 1842; Vrolik, 1849; Förster (A.), 1861.

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— *at Gabsheim*: Sclanovius, 1608.

— *at Paris*, 1605: Riolanus, 1605.

*of Fœtus*. See FÆTUS (Abnormal Conditions); PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine); DEFORMITIES (Congenital).

*Monstrosity by Inclusion*: Rizzoli, 1877.

— See GENERATION (Theories of).

MONSTERS AND MONSTROUS BIRTHS—*continued.*

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*Anencephalous*: Geoffroy-St.-Hilaire, 1826.  
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 — *Ritta Christina*: Julia de Fontenelle, 1829; Serres, 1832.  
 — *at Pavese*, 1734: Bianchi, 1734.  
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 — *Arrested Twin Development (J. B. Dos Santos)*: Handy-side (and 'Lancet,' July, 1865), 1866.  
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 — *Lamb and Calf*: Blasius, 1711.  
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## MORTALITY AND DEATH RATE

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## MOTION

(ANIMAL or VITAL)—*continued.*

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*Anatomy and Physiology of the Nervous System*: Licetus, 1647; Pareus (Spigelius), 1665; Willis (T.), 1682; Vieussens, 1716; Kinneir, 1739; Monro primus, 1758; Metzger, 1774; Douglas (Jas.), 1775; Musgrave, 1776; Prochaska, 1779; Haase, 1781; Monro secundus, 1783; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786; Ludwig (C. F.), 1791; Tissot (9—12), 1790; Coopmans, 1795; Johnstone (J.), 1795; Andersch, 1797; Peart, 1798; Prochaska (Opera minora), 1800; Gall, 1809; Carus, 1814; Spurzheim, 1815; Pring, 1815; Reil ('Schriften'), 1817; Wedemeyer, 1817; Georget, 1821; Swan, 1822—34; Warren (J. C.), 1822; Rolando, 1824; Serres, 1824; Desmoulins, 1825; Flood, 1828; Bell (C.), 1830; Lallemand, 1830; Walker (A.), 1834; Clark (F. L.), 1836; Anderson (J.), 1837; Hall (M.), 1837; Remak (R.), 1838; Quain, 1839; Leuret, 1839; Valentin, 1839; Müller (J.), 1840; Magendie, 1841; Stilling, 1842; Flourens, 1842; Longet, 1842; Mayo (H.), 1842; 'Encyclop. Anat.,' tome 4, 1843; Foville, 1844; Hannover, 1844; Heidler, 1845; Todd, 1845; Wagner (R.), 1847; Unzer (Prochaska), 1851; Garner, 1855; Schiff, 1855; Lenhossek, 1855; Bernard (C.), 1858; Brown-Séguard, 1860; Rüdinger, 1861—70; Luys (J.), 1865; Vulpian, 1866; Eckhard (C.), 1866; Hirschfeld, 1866; Schiff, 1866; Hermann (L.), 1867; Goodsir (vol. ii), 1868; Longet (tome 3), 1869; Slieda, 1870; Rüdinger, 1870; Cruveilhier ('Anat.,' tome 3), 1870; Wundt (W.), 1871; Henle (B. iii), 1871; Sappey ('Anat.,' tome 3), 1872; Fournié, 1872; Flint (vol. iv), 1872; Brucke (E.), vol. ii, 1873; Poincaré, 1874; Edwards (tome 11), 1874; Luys, 1875; Dubois-Reymond, 1875—7; Key und Retzius, 1876; Duchenne, 1876; Rosenthal, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Stuart, 1781; Pfeffinger, 1783; Martini, 1815; Speir, 1820.

— *Plates*: Pareus, 1665; Willis (Tho.), 1682; Vieussens, 1716; Gautier, 1748; Tarin ('Advers.'), 1750; Albinus, 1758; Walter (J. G.), 1783; Monro secundus, 1783; Scarpa, 1794; Prochaska (Opera minora), 1800; Bell (C.), 1803; Gall, 1810; Serres, 1824; Desmoulins, 1825; Langenbeck, 1831; Swan, 1835; Arnold (F.), 1838; Cruveilhier, 1838; Leuret, 1839; Quain, 1839; Stilling, 1842; Foville (Beau.),



## NERVES

*Anatomy and Physiology of the Nervous System:*

— *Plates—continued.*

1844; Bourguery (vol. iii), 1844; Remak, 1847; Flower, 1861; Rüdinger, 1861—70; Luys, 1865; Hirschfeld, 1866; Rüdinger, 1870; Key und Retzius, 1876; Mance (on a sheet), —.

See also ANATOMY (Plates).

— *Collections of Writers on:* Ludwig (C. F.), 1791.

— *Opinions of Physiologists on:* Cooke (John), 1820.

— *Modern Discoveries in:* Bell (C.), 1824—36; 'Nerves,' 1839; Shaw (Walker), 1839; Brown-Séguard, 1860—76.

— *Classification of Nerves:* Shaw (A.), 1844.

— *Peripheral System of:* Rüdinger, 1861—70; Kühne, 1862; Poincaré, 1876.

— *Gall and Spurzheim's System:* Gall et Spurzheim, 1810; Forster, 1815; Abernethy, 1821.

*Structural, Histological, and Microscopical Anatomy:* MORRO secundus, 1783; Breschet et Raspail, 1827; Swan, 1830; Langenbeck, 1831; Burdach, 1837; Remak (R.), 1838; Arnold (F.), 1838; Stilling, 1842—56; Haunover, 1844; Clarke (J. L.), 1859; Duchenne, 1865; Frommann, 1876; Ranvier, 1878.

— See HISTOLOGY and above (General Works on the Nervous System).

— *Structure of Nervous Centres:* Beale, 1864; Wundt (W.), 1876; Magnan (V.), 1876.

— *Pathological Anatomy of ditto:* Fox (E. L.), 1874.

— *Development in the Human Embryo:* Anderson, 1837.

— *Reproduction or Regeneration:* Steinrueck, 1838; Michaelis, 1785; Arnemann, 1786.

— *Transmission of Sensitive Impressions by:* Brown-Séguard, 1855.

— *Powers of the Roots of:* Mayo (H.), 1837.

— *Sympathy of Nerves:* Henle ('*Pathol. Unters.*'), 1840.

— *Peripheral Terminations of Motor Nerves:* Kühne, 1862.

— *Nerve-cells:* Stilling, 1856.

— *Nerve Fibre:*

— *Axis Cylinder:* Ludwig (Fleischl), 1874.

— *Connection of Nerves of Sensation and Motion:* Pouteau ('*Œuvres*,' tome 2), 1783; Mayo ('*Comm.*'), 1822; Deen, 1834.

— *Connection of the Nervous System with the Cellular Tissue:* Rokitsansky, 1857; Key und Retzius, 1875.

— *Relation to the Muscular System:* Jacobæus, 1676; Philip, 1833; Reid's '*Researches*,' 1848; Hughes (R.), 1858; Brodie (vol. ii), 1865.

— *to the Voluntary Muscles:* Gerlach, 1874; Dubois-Reymond, 1875.

*Influence on the Motion of the Blood:* Treviranus ('*Schriften*'), 1816; Heidler, 1845.

## NERVES

*Anatomy and Physiology of the Nervous System—continued.*

- *Hereditariness of the Nervous System in Health and Disease* : Lucas, 1847.
  - *Life-conditions of* : Rankc (J.), 1868.
  - *Analogy with the Electric Fluid* : \*La Serve, 1762.
  - *Electrical Excitation of* : Bezold, 1861; Wundt, 1871.
  - *Laws of the Contraction or Convulsion of* : Valentin (G.), 1863.
  - *Uninterrupted Circuit in Cells and Fibres of Nervous Apparatus* : Beale, 1864.
  - *Paths of Nerve-currents in Caudale Nerve-cells of Cord* : Beale, 1864.
  - *Influence on Digestion* : Breschet, 1823.
  - *on Animal Heat* : Chossat, 1820.
  - *on Disease* : Pring, 1815; Philip, 1835; Lefevre, 1844.
  - *on Febrile Diseases* : Campbell, 1858.
  - *on Diseases of the Skin* : \*Canuet, 1855.
  - *on Formation of Diabetes* : Schiff, 1859.
  - *Hurtfulness of Cold to* : \*Kloekhoff, 1736.
  - *Mechanics of* : Wundt, 1871.
  - *Dynamics of* : Radcliffe (C. B.), 1871.
  - Comparative Anatomy and Physiology* : Carus, 1814; Treviranus ('Schriften,' vol. iii), 1820; Warren, 1822; Serres, 1824; Desmoullins, 1825; Swan, 1835; Anderson, 1837; Leuret, 1839; Flourens, 1842; Longet, 1842.
  - *Mammalia* : Bezold ('Unters. '), 1867.
  - *of the Frog* : Setschenow, 1863; Bezold (Friedlander), 1867.
  - *of the Crustacea* : Audouin, 1828.
  - *of the Lobster* : Clouston, 1863.
  - *of the Blatta orientalis* : Ludwig (Kupffer), 1874.
  - *of Invertebrata* : \*Carpenter, 1839.
  - *Plates* : Serres, 1824; Desmoullins, 1825; Swan, 1835; Leuret, 1839.
  - *Comparative Histology* : Faivre, 1857.
  - See ANATOMY (Comparative), General Works on.
- See also BRAIN; SENSES (Organs of); SPINAL CORD.
- Journals.* See Catalogue of JOURNALS (Brain).
- Anatomy and Functions of Nerves* :
- (CEREBRAL) : \*Speir, 1820; Mayo ('Commentaries'), 1822; Bell (C.), 1824—36; Cock, 1835; Valentin, 1839; Mayo (H.), 1842; Foville, 1844; Rüdinger, 1868.
  - *Plates* : Bourgerie (vol. iii), 1832; Arnold, 1834; Foville, 1844; Rüdinger, 1868.
  - *First Pair* : \*Asch, 1750.
  - See below (Olfactory).
  - *Second Pair.* See below (Optic).
  - *Fifth Pair* : Nicmeyer, 1812; Bock (A. C.), 1817; \*Bellingeri, 1818.
  - *Facial Branches* : Mayo ('Commentaries'), 1822.
  - See below (Facial).

## NERVES

*Anatomy and Functions of Nerves :*

## —— (CEREBRAL) :

—— *Fifth Pair*—continued.

—— *their Connection with the Ganglionic System :*  
Bock, 1817.

—— *Sixth Pair*. See below (Optic).—— *Seventh Pair* : \*Bellingeri, 1818.

—— *Portio mollis*. See below (Auditory).

—— *Portio dura* : Mayo ('Commentaries'), 1822.

—— See below (Facial).

—— *Portio intermedia Wrisbergii* : Barbarisi, 1853.

—— *Eighth Pair* : Huber, 1744 ; Walter, 1783 ; Scarpa, 1794 ; \*Bach, 1834 ; Reid ('Researches'), 1848.

—— See below (Glossopharyngeal, Pneumogastric, and Spinal Accessory).

—— *Ninth Pair* [*Hypoglossal*] : Huber, 1744 ; \*Boehmer, 1777 ; Scarpa, 1794 ; \*Bach, 1834.

## —— (SPINAL) : Huber, 1741 ; \*Asch, 1750 ; Bellingeri, 1823 ; Bell (C.), 1824 ; Bock, 1827 ; Foville, 1844 ; Rüdinger, 1870.

—— *Plates* : Bock, 1827 ; Bourgerie (vol. iii), 1832 ; Arnold, 1838 ; Foville, 1844 ; Rüdinger, 1870.

—— *Roots of* : Longet, 1841.

—— *Reflex, Excito-motory, or Diastaltic System* : Hall (M.), 1833 ; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848 ; Brown-Séguard (Rouget), 1865—72 ; Wundt, 1876 ; Edwards (M.), 1879.

—— *Moderating Centres of* : Herzen, 1864 ; Wundt, 1876.

—— *Automatic Nerve Centres* : Rosenbach, 1877.

—— *Inhibitory Nerves* : Pfüger (E.), 1857 ; Rosenbach, 1877.

## —— (Motor) :

—— *Peripheral Organic Extremities* : Kühne, 1862.

—— of PARTICULAR PARTS (*Cerebral and Spinal*) :

—— *Abdominal* : \*Wrisberg, 1780 ; Walter, 1783 ; Remak, 1847.

—— *of the Arm* : Klint, 1784.

—— *of the Arteries* : Lucaë, 1810.

—— *Auditory* : Gray (H.), 1850.

—— *Nerves of Tympanum* : Breschet, 1836 ; Barbarisi, 1853.

—— *of the Bones* : Beck (B.), 1846.

—— *Cardiac*. See below (Heart).

—— *Cervical* : \*Peipers, 1793 ; Cock, 1835.

—— *Intercostal* : Neubauer, 1772.

—— *Ciliary* : \*Muck, 1815.

—— *Crural* : Styx, 1784.

—— *Dorsal (First)* : Neubauer, 1772.

—— *of the Dura mater* : Luschka, 1850.

—— *Facial* : \*Bellingeri, 1818 ; Shaw (J.), 1821 ; Mayo ('Commentaries'), 1822 ; Bell (C.), 1824 ; O'Beirne, 1833.

—— *of Organs of Generation* : Müller, 1836.

## NERVES

*Anatomy and Functions of Nerves :*

- of PARTICULAR PARTS (*Cerebral and Spinal*)—*continued.*
- *Glossopharyngeal* : Scarpa, 1794 ; \*Kilian, 1820.
- *of the Head* : Arnold ('Plates'), 1860.
- *Anastomosis of* : Bischoff, 1865.
- *of the Heart* : Neubauer, 1772 ; Scarpa, 1794 ; Lee (R.), 1849 ; Meyer (A. B.), 1869.
- *Plates* : Lee (R.), 1849.
- *Hypoglossal.* See above (Ninth Pair).
- *Intercostal* : Huber, 1774.
- *Intercostal Cervical* : Neubauer, 1772.
- *Laryngeal* : \*Bach, 1834.
- *Lumbar* : Fischer, 1791 ; Schmidt, 1794.
- *Lumbar Plexus* : Schmidt, 1794.
- *of the Muscles* : Hughes (R.), 1858.
- *of Nutrition* : Samuel (S.), 1860.
- *Obturator* : Styx, 1784.
- *Olfactory* : Cloquet (H.), 1821 ; \*Erichsen, 1857 ; Clarke (J. L.), 186—.
- *Optic* : Varolius, 1591 ; Beck (B.), 1847 ; Gray (H.), 1850 ; Ammon, 1862 ; Schwalbe, 1874.
- *Intersection of* : Michaelis, 1790 ; Walter, 1794 ; Beck, 1847.
- *in Fishes* : Rudolphi, 1802.
- *Absorption of* : Walter, 1794.
- *Origin of Visual Powers of* : Swan, 1856.
- *Connection with Ophthalmic Ganglion, &c.* : Beck (B.), 1847.
- *Phrenic* : Luschka, 1853.
- *Pneumogastric* [NERVUS VAGUS] : Walter, 1783—1822 ; Rosenbach, 1877.
- *in Fishes* : Hoffmann (C. E.), 1860.
- *Action on the Stomach and Digestion* : Breschet, 1823 ; \*Dieckhoff, 1835 ; Brodie ('Works,' vol. ii), 1865.
- *Trophic Relations to the Heart* : Eichhorst, 1879.
- *in Reference to Respiration* : Rosenthal (J.), 1862.
- *Effects of Division of, on the Parenchyma of the Lungs* : Traube, 1846.
- *Respiratory* : Bell (C.), 1842.
- See above (Eighth Pair), &c.
- *Sacral* : Fischer, 1791.
- *Sciatic* : Jördens, 1788.
- *of the Senses* : Pelletan, 1837.
- *Secretory Nerves* :
  - *Termination of, in the Salivary Glands* : Pflüger, 1866.
- *Spinal Accessory of Willis* : Huber, 1744 ; Bischoff, 1832 ; Bock, 1827.
- *Sympathetic (great).* See below (Ganglionic System).



## NERVES

*Anatomy and Functions of Nerves :*

- of PARTICULAR PARTS (*Cerebral and Spinal*)—*continued*.
  - (middle). See above (*Pneumogastric*).
  - of the *Thorax* : Cock, 1835.
    - *Plates* : Walter, 1783.
  - (*Trophic*) : Samuel (S.), 1860.
  - of the *Uterus* : Lee (R.), 1841 ; Beck, 1846 ; Frankenhæuser, 1867.
    - *Plates* : Tiedemann, 1822 ; Lee (R.), 1841.
    - *Termination of, in the Smooth Muscular Fibres* : Frankenhæuser, 1867.
  - *Vaso-motor*. See below (*Sympathetic*).

— GANGLIONIC NERVOUS SYSTEM, and GREAT SYMPATHETIC NERVE :

- *Anatomy and Physiology* : Johnstone (Jas), 1771 ; \*Haase, 1772 ; Scarpa, 1779 ; Walter (J. G.), 1783 ; Weber (E. H.), 1817 ; Wutzer, 1817 ; Lobstein, 1823 ; Brachet, 1830 ; Swan, 1830 ; Valentin, 1839 ; \*Baraduc, 1842 ; Bidder, 1842 ; Kölliker, 1844 ; Todd, 1845 ; Wagner (R.), 1847 ; Axmann, 1853 ; Davey, 1858 ; Samuel (S.), 1860 ; Brown-Séquard, 1872 ; Meryon (E.), 1872 ; Rauber (A.), 1872.
  - *Comparative Anatomy* :
    - in the *Vertebrata* : Weber (E. H.), 1817 ; Axmann, 1853.
    - of *Frogs* : Treviranus ('Schriften'), 1816.
  - *Cervical Sympathetic Ganglions* : Duchenne, 1865.
  - *Cephalic Portion of Sympathetic* ; \*Varrentrap, 1831.
  - *Maxillary Ganglion* : \*Bose, 1791 ?—1859.
  - *Ophthalmic Ganglion* : \*Muck, 1815 ; Beck, 1847 ; Reichart, 1875.
    - *Connection with Optic Nerve* : Beck (B.), 1847.
  - *Otic Ganglion* : Arnold (F.), 1828 ; Hagenbach, 1833.
  - *Semilunar Ganglion* : \*Wrisberg, 1780.
  - *Tracheo-bronchial* : Baréty, 1874.
  - See GLANDS.
  - *Independence of the Sympathetic Nervous System* : Bidder, 1842 ; Kölliker, 1844.
  - *Relation of the Ganglia to the Nervous Fibre* : Bidder, 1847.
  - *Communication of, with other Nerves* : Bock, 1817 ; Deen, 1834.
  - *Communication with Cerebral Nerves* : \*Varrentrap, 1831.
  - *Effects of Application of Electricity and Galvanism to* : Brown-Séquard, 1854 ; Linati, 1859.
  - *on the Functions of, as a Basis of Therapeutics* : Meryon, 1872.
  - *Vaso-motor System* : Brown-Séquard, 1872 ; Vulpian 1875.
    - *Influence on the Circulation in the Extreme Vessels* : Jones (T. W.), 1869.

## NERVES

*Pathological Anatomy*: Serres, 1824; Travers, 1835; Rokitsansky (vol. iii), 1849; Schiff, 1855; Bernard, 1858; Demme, 1859; Valentin (G.), 1864; Huguenin (Theil i), 1873; Poincaré, 1874; Fox (E. L.), 1874; Frommann, 1876.

— See ANATOMY (Pathological).

*Pathology*: Huguenin, 1873.

— (*Physiological*): Valentin (G.), 1864; Poincaré, 1874.

— of *Pneumogastric Nerve*: Habershon, 1877.

*Diseases and Derangements of the Nervous System*: Willis (T.), 1682; Robinson (N.), 1729; Cheyne (G.), 1733; 'Diseases,' 1738; Flemyng, 1740; Boerhaave, 1761; Pomme, 1765; Whytt, 1768; Pressavin, 1770; Comparetti, 1780; Stoll ('Ratio Medendi,' P. 3), 1780; Scot, 1782; \*Heineken, 1783; Moore ('Sketches'), 1786; Priug, 1815; Louyer-Villermay, 1816; Reid (J.), 1816; Johnson (J.), 1820; Thomas (J.), 1820; Cooke (J.), 1820; Georget, 1821; Prichard, 1822; Dugès, 1823; Fourcade-Prunet, 1826; Voisin, 1826; Bright (vol. ii), 1831; Frauk ('Prax. Med.,' p. 2), 1832; Uwins, 1833; Hall (M.), 1836; Gully, 1837; Lee (E.), 1838; Bennett (J. H.), 1840; Magendie, 1841; Valleix, 1841; Allnatt, 1843; Wilson (J. A.), 1843; Romberg, 1851; Radcliffe, 1854; Todd (R. B.), 1854; Landry (O.), 1855; Hasse (Virchow), 1855; Lobb, 1858; Bernard (C.), 1858; Bryant (T.), 1860; Brown-Séguard, 1860; Bouchut, 1866; Girard de Cailleux, 1863; Radcliffe, 1864; Valentin (G.), 1864; Althaus, 1864; Jones (C. H.), 1864—70; Luys, 1865—75; Gintrac (E.), 1869; Rosenthal (M.), 1870; Clarke (L.), 1870; Hammond (W. A.), 1871; Weber, 1872; Griesinger, 1872; Bourneville, 1872—3; Krishaber, 1873; Huguenin, 1873; Liveing (E.), 1873; Benedikt, 1874—6; Burckhardt, 1875; Audiffrent, 1875; Luys, 1875; Charcot, 1875; Duchenne, 1876; Bouchut, 1877; Charcot, 1877; Vulpian, 1877; Eulenburg, 1878; Wilks (S.), 1878; Hamilton (A. M.), 1878; Ziemssen (B. xii), 1874.

— See NEURALGIA.

— *Diagnosis of, by the Ophthalmoscope*: Bouchut, 1866; Allbutt, 1871.

— *Physiological Diagnosis of*: Burckhardt, 1875.

— of *Nerve Centres*: Fox (E. L.), 1874; Magnan, 1876.

— of *Peripheral Cerebro-spinal Nerves*: Erb, 1874.

— (*Functional*): Jones (C. H.), 1864—70; Brown-Séguard, 1868; Eulenburg (A.), 1871.

— *Galen's Opinions on*: Falk, 1871.

— of *Cerebro-cardiac Nerves*: Krishaber, 1873.

— of *Thoracic Nerves, Paralysis*: Berger, 1873.

— of *Optic Nerve*: Ammon, 1862; Leber, 1877.

— of *Radial Nerve, Paralysis*: Chapoy (L.), 1874.

— of *Peripheral System*: Poincaré, 1876.

— of *Trophic Nerves*: Charcot, 1872—3; Frémy ('Facial'), 1873; Eulenburg, 1875.

## NERVES

- Diseases and Derangements of the Nervous System—continued.*
- of the *Ganglionic or Sympathetic Nervous System*: Lobstein, 1791; Griffin, 1834; Davey, 1858; Murray (W.), 'Emotional Disorders,' 1866; Eulenburg u. Guttmann, 1873; Vulpian, 1875; Giovanni, 1876.
  - *Sympathetic Phenomena of, in Inflammation of Membrana Tympani*: Bonnafont, 1869.
  - of the *Stomach and Intestines*: Barras, 1844.
  - *Influence of, on the Mental Powers*: Moreau, 1859.
  - *Influence of Education in Producing Sur-excitation and Diseases of*: Cerise ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 9), 1841.
  - *Chronic Debility as a Source of*: Shearman, 1824.
  - *which Simulate Structural Disease*: Lee (E.), 1838.
  - *from Railway Accidents*: Erichsen, 1866—75.
  - (*Eccentric*): Anderson (W. J.), 1850.
  - (*Febrile*): \*Steptoe, 1767; \*Dixon, 1768; Hufeland, 1799.
  - (*Epidemic*): Schluitter, 1812.
  - (*Paroxysmal*): Hall (M.), 1849.
  - *Treatment*:
    - *by Galvanism*: Remak, 1858.
    - *by Metallic Applications*: Burq, 1853.
    - *by Morphine*: Rougier, 1843.
    - *Use of Ophthalmoscope*: Bouchut, 1866; Allbutt, 1871.
    - *by Purgatives*: Bell (C.), 'Essays,' 1841.
  - of *Authors*: Fourcade-Prunet, 1826.
  - of *Women*: Beauchêne, 1783; Laycock, 1840.
  - See WOMEN.
  - *in Childhood*: West (C.), 1871.
  - *in Birds*: Larcher (O.), 1877.
  - *Syphilitic*: Lagneau (G.), 1860; Gros et Lancereaux, 1861; Zambaco, 1862; Reade (T.), 1867; Jackson (Hughlings), 1868; Buzzard, 1874; Heubner, 1876.
  - of *Third Nerve, producing Mydriasis*: De Meric, 1870.
  - See BRAIN (Diseases of).
  - See APOPLEXY; CATALEPSY; EPILEPSY; PARALYSIS.
  - See HYSTERIA; HYPOCHONDRIASIS.
  - See NEURALGIA; TIC DOULOUREUX.
  - See CONVULSIVE and SPASMODIC DISEASES; CHOREA; TETANUS, &c.
  - See SKIN DISEASES (Nervous).
  - *Local and Organic Diseases*: \*Oppert, 1815; Pring, 1815; Swan, 1820; Descot, 1825; Rochoux, 1833; Brodie, 1837; Lee (E.), 1838; Goodlad, 1840; Reynolds, 1855.
  - *Tumours*: \*Alexander (F. S.), 1810.
  - See NEUROMA.
  - *Injuries*: Guthrie, 1820; Swan, 1834; Bryant, 1860; Bouchut, 1868; Brown-Séguard, 1870; Mitchell (S. W.), 1872; Erichsen, 1875.

## NERVES

*Injuries—continued.*

— *Disorders of Nutrition from*: Couyba, 1871; Charcot, 1872.

— (*Facial*): Frémy, 1873.

— *Gun-shot Wounds of*: Mitchell (S. W.), 1864.

— (*Railway*): Erichsen, 1875.

— *of Optic Thalami*: Lafforgue, 1877.

— *of Optic Nerve, from Tubercular Meningitis*: Bouchut, 1868.

— *Hæmorrhage of Optic Nerve*: Magnus (H.), 1874.

*Irritation of Nerves*: Guérin de Mamers, 1825; Inman, 1858; Munk (H.), 1868; Wundt (W.), 1871.

— *of Spinal Nerves*: Riadore, 1843.

*Electric Irritation of Nerves*: Fick, 1864.

— See ELECTRICITY.

*Operation of Nerve-stretching or Extension, in Surgical Practice*: Vogt (P.), 1877.

*Ligatures of, in Living Animals*: \*Brunn, 1753.

— *in Sections of Nerves*: Letiévant, 1873; Kraussold, 1878.

*Changes after Sections of*: \*Sticker, 1833.

*Phenomena succeeding the Section of Roots of Spinal Nerves*: Brown-Séquard, 1856.

## NERVE FORCE

*Origin of*: Campbell (H.), 1873.

*Generation of*: Treviranus, 1799; Hall (M.), 1840; Heidler, 1845; Burgess, 1858; Lobb, 1858.

## NERVE STORMS

*Pathology of*: Liveing, 1873.

NERVOSISM: \*Bouchut, 1860—77.

NERVOUS EXHAUSTION: Campbell (H.), 1873.

## NERVOUS FIBRE

*Irritation of*: Humboldt, 1799.

See FIBRE; and above, NERVES (Irritation).

NERVOUS FLUID. See MOTION (Muscular).

See SPIRITS (Animal).

NERVOUS SHOCK: Erichsen, 1875.

NERVOUS TEMPERAMENT OR NERVOUSNESS: Trotter, 1807; Gully, 1837; Bouchut, 1860.

NERVUS VAGUS. See NERVES (Pneumogastric).

*in the Selachii*: Rohon, 1878.

NEURALGIA AND NEURALGIC AFFECTIONS: \*Parken, 1820; \*Duignan, 1821; Macculloch, 1828; Tcale, 1829; Bright's 'Reports,' 1831; Rowland, 1838; Thompson (T.), 1840; Valleix, 1841; Allnatt, 1843; Hunt, 1844; Arnott, 1851; Downing, 1851; Lobb, 1858; Drouot, 1858; Bouchut, 1860; Neucourt, 1861; Pursell, 1864; Anstie, 1868—71; Liveing, 1872.

*Dysphrenia Neuralgica*: Schuele (H.), 1867.

*of the Head and Ear*: Harvey, 1852.

*Intercostal*: Lecadre, 1855.



NEURALGIA AND NEURALGIC AFFECTIONS—*continued.*

*Lumbar-abdominal*: Fort, 1863.

(*Rheumatic*): Seudamore, 1827.

*Treatment*:

— *by Electricity*: Althaus, 1859—73.

— *by Phosphorus*: Thompson (J. A.), 1874.

— *by Turpentine*: Martinet, 1829.

*Diseases Resembling*: Anstie, 1871.

See NERVES (Diseases of).

NEURALGIA FACIALIS. See TIC DOULOUREUX.

NEURITIS: Begbie, 1868; Nothnagel, 1876.

(OPTIC):

— *in Connection with Brain Disease*: Reynaud-Lacroze, 1870.

— *in Acute Meningitis of Infancy*: Parinaud, 1877.

NEUROLOGY: Owen (R. Dale), 1842.

## NEUROMA

*Pathology, Diagnosis, and Treatment*: Smith (R. W.), 1849;  
Begbie, 1868.

NEUROSES: Dugès, 1823; Requin (Axenfeld), 1863.

*of JOINTS*: Esmarch, 1872.

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 — *Note-book for Cases of*: Wells (Sp.), 1871.  
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 — *Hernia of*: Deneux, 1813; Loumaigne, 1869.  
 — *Inflammation*: Tilt, 1850.  
 — *Solid Tumours of*: Ziembicki, 1875.  
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See CORPUS LUTEUM.

*Human Fœtus Found in*: Granville, 1820.

— See PREGNANCY (Ovarian).

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- and its Statistics*: \*Günther, 1826; Clay (C.), 1842; Walne, 1843; Southam, 1845; Bennett (J. H.), 1846; Duncan, 1857; Wells (Spencer), 1859—78; Kiwisch (Clay), 1860; Macilwain, 1863; Koeberle ('*Mém. Acad. de Méd.*,' tome 26), 1863; Koeberle, 1865; Butcher, 1865; Buchanan (G.), 1866; Bryant (T.), 1867; Péan, 1867; Boinet (A. A.), 1867; Thomas (T. G.), 1869; Keith, 1870; Battey (R.), 1872; Wells (Sp.), 1878; Peaslee, 1873; Sims (M.), 1873; Boinet, 1877; Olshausen, 1877; Hegar, 1877; Engelmann, 1878.  
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 — *in Germany*: Grenser (R.), 1870.  
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*Utero-ovarian Amputation*: Wasseige, 1878.  
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*Fatal Cases [Battley's Operation]*: Engelman, 1878.  
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*Effects on the Heart, &c.*: Allbutt, 1870.

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## OVUM

*Structure, &c.*: Aldes, 1673; Breschet ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 2, 1833); \*Debout, 1837; Jones (T. W.), 1843; Waldeyer, 1870.

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*Discharge of, in Relation, in Point of Time, to Menstruation*: Williams (J.), 1875.

*Site of Insertion*: Duncan (J. M.), 1853.

*Entry of the Seed-cell into*: Keber, 1853.

*Periodical Maturation and Extrusion of Ova, independently of Coitus*. See OVULATION (Spontaneous).

*Ovules in Fallopian Tubes of Unimpregnated Women*: Letheby, 1852.

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— *the Heart*: Haller, 1758.

— *Structure of the Yolk*: Haller, 1758.

— *Passage of Yolk into Intestine of Chicken*: Steno, 1664.

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— *among Egyptians*: Bartholinus (Veslingius), 1664.

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*Poisonous Powers*: Perey, 1821.

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*Sanitary Condition*: Ormerod, 1848; Rowell (G. A.), 1866.

*Cholera at, in 1854*: Acland, 1856.

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*Medicinal Properties*: Alyon, 1799; Cibat, 180—.

— *in Syphilis*: Platt, 1802.

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OXYMEL ELLEBORATUM: Gesner, 1577.

OZÆNA : Rouge, 1873.

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*Skeleton:* Pander, 1821.

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## PACHYMENINGITIS

(*Cervical Hypertrophic*): Joffroy, 1873.

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PACINIAN CORPUSCLES OF THE NERVES: Henle (and Kölliker), 1844; Mayer (F. J.), 1844; Herbst, 1848.

*in the Ape:* Nepveu, 187—.

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PÆONIA: Hünerwolffius, 1680.

PAIN: Chicotius, 1656; \*Hasselman, 1728; \*Dimsdale, 1771 Mojon, 183—.

*Diagnostic Value of:* Hilton, 1863—77.

*On Prevention of, in Surgical Operations:* Sinapius, 1699; Moore (J.), 1784.

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— *Pre-historic Remains of Caithness:* Laing, 1866.

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*Muscles:* \*Haase, 1784.

*Functions of Soft Palate:* Dzondi, 1831.

*Tumours of:* \*Fano, 1857.

(*Soft*) *Diseases of:* Wagner (Ziemssen), 1874.

(CLEFT):

— *Congenital, Operations for, Uranoplasty, &c.:* Sandifort ('*Exerc.*,' vol. ii), 1785; Kirby, 1819; \*Stephenson, 1821; Roux, 1825; Meyer, 1835; ('*Staphyloraphie*'), 1841; Mütter, 1843; Warren (J. M.), 1848; Kingsley, 1864; Warren (J. M.), 1865; Ramsay (R.), 1865; Annandale (T.), 1865; Butcher, 1865; Rottenstein, 186—; Ehrmann, 1869—75; Bruck (J.), 1870; Rouge, 1871; Mason (F.), 1871—7; Verncuil, 1877.

— See PLASTIC SURGERY.

## PALATE

(CLEFT) :—*continued.*

— *Application of Cauterisation in* : Cloquet (J.), 1855.

(ARTIFICIAL) [*Obturator*]: Snell, 1824; Koecker, 1835; Kingsley, 1864; Bruck (J.), 1870.

— See also above (Cleft Palate).

— *Use of Vulcanized India Rubber for* : Parkinson, 1860.

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*Diseases, &c.* : Godard (E.), 1867.

## PALINGENESIS.

## PALM

*Structure of the Stem of* : Mohl, 1849.

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PALPITATION. See HEART (Palpitation of).

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PANACEAS, OR UNIVERSAL REMEDIES: Trigg, 1665; Massard, 1686; Michaelis, 1688; \*Cornerus, 1723.

*Sect of Panaceists* : Sinapius, 1699.

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PANARITIUM. See PARONYCHIA.

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*in Ascites* : \*Friedreich, 1817.

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*Local Effects of Crude*: Ogston, 1871.

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*Causes, Symptoms, and Treatment*: Joubert, 1599; Jordanus, 1650; Schneider, 1672; Chandler, 1785; Kirkland, 1792; Mothe ('Mélanges,' vol. ii), 1812; Copeland (T.), 1815; Parkinson, 1817; Cooke (J.), 1820; Ward (W. T.), 1822—40; MacLoughlin, 1841; Wilson (J. A.), 1843; Hall (M.), 1849; Copland, 1850; Verral, 1851; Todd, 1854; Reeves (C. E.), 1858; Austiu, 1859; Landry, 1859; Calmeil, 1859; Meryon, 1864; Althaus, 1864; Reynolds and Clarke, 1864.

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— *by Warm Bathing*: Summers, 1751.

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— (*Acute*): Petitfils, 1873.

— (*Reflex*): Galloway, 1865; Leyden, 1870.

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— *of the Muscles of the Eye*: Waldau, 1862; Gracfe (A. von), 1867; Panas (F.), 1873.

— *on Double Vision in*: Woinow, 1870.



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- of *Tongue and Mouth*: Duchenne, 1860.  
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 — *Connection with Progressive Muscular Atrophy*: Kussmaul, 1873.  
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*Writer's*. See above (*Scrivener's*).  
*Connected with Tubercular Meningitis*: Rendu, 1874.  
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— *Tumours in human body:* Meyen, 1878.

— *Non-identity of those in Favus, Tinea tonsurans, &c.:* Anderson, 1866.

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— *in Relapsing Fever:* Heydenreich, 1877.

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— *Mortality of:* \*Dupinet, 1871.

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— *Hospitals, &c.:* Murray (J.), 1871.

*Prostitution in:* Parent-Duchatelet, 1836—57.

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B.), 1797; Murat, 1803; Bérard, 1841; Panizza, 1843.

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— *Fistulæ:* Gendron, 1820.

— *Tumours:* Demarquay, 1857.

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*Coalescence of*. See CICATRIZATION.

*Restoration of Lost*. See REPRODUCTION; PLASTIC SURGERY.

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— *Plates*: Smellie, 1761; Denman, 1787; Martin (E.), 1862

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*Primitie, or Waters*: \*Koenig, 1769.

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— *Uncertainty of*: Plazonus (Spigelius), 1644.

RETARDED, or *Delayed*. See PREGNANCY (Protracted); FÆTUS (Retention of).

— *Missed Labour*: Muller (E.), 1878.

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— *Artificial Induction of*: Wenzel, 1818; Reisinger, 1820; \*Gibbon, 1821; Siebold, 1842; Rizzoli, 1847; Rodenberg, 1852; Krause, 1855; \*Aude, 1860.

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(ABNORMAL and DIFFICULT): Bartholinus (T.), 1664; Mauri-

## PARTURITION

(ABNORMAL and DIFFICULT)—*continued.*

- ceau, 1688; Valentinus (C. B.), 1720; Levrot, 1750; Watts, 1755; Roederer, 1756; Mauquest de La Motte, 1765; Valli, 1767; Herbiniaux, 1782; Denman, 1783; Osborn, 1783; Morlanne, 1802; Merriman, 1814; Davis (D.), 1825; Michell (W.), 1828; Hüter (V.), 1830; Baudeloque, 1835; Wigand, 1839; Lee (R.), 1842; Murphy, 1845; Davis (Hall), 1858; Barnes (R.), 1870—6; Duncan (J. M.), 1875.
- (*Diss.*) Lohner, 1675; Cameryek, 1677; Sharpe, 1677; Patoun, 1691; Letsch, 1696; Nesbitt, 1721; Lindemann, 1755; Leontowytsh, 1766.
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- *in Second Stage*: Thorburn (J.), 1866.
- *Case near Bordeaux in 1595*: Manialdus, 1616.
- *from Position of the Funis*: Chantreuil, 1875.
- *from Displacements of Uterus*: Meynier, 1876.
- *from Hernia of Uterus*: Cormack, 1876.
- *from Uterine Edema*: Arnold (G. C.), 1775.
- *from Rigidity of Os Uteri*: \*Tretzelius, 1761.
- *from Obstruction from Hydrocephalus of Fœtus*: Chassinat, 1864.
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- *Employment of Asafœtida*: La Ferla, 1855.
- *of Belladonna*: Couquest, 183—.
- *of Opium*: \*Garthshore, 1764.
- *of Pellentia (against)*: Metzger, 1747; Krugenstein, 1760.
- *Contraction of Head of Fœtus*: Melzer, 1821.
- *Preservation of Infant*: King, 1847; La Ferla, 1855.
- *Destruction of Infant*: Becker, 1729; Roederer, 1760.
- See CRANIOTOMY; CEPHALOTRIPSY; EMBRYOTOMY; EMBRYULCIA; EMBRYOTHLASY.
- See MIDWIFERY (Surgical Operations in, &c.); INSTRUMENTS (Obstetric); FORCEPS.
- See CÆSAREAN SECTION; SYMPHYSIS PUBIS (Section of).
- See ERGOT OF RYE; OPIUM.
- Diminution of Pain in, by Anæsthetics.* See ANÆSTHETICS.
- *by Bloodletting*: Caldwell (Miller), 1805.
- Loss of Blood in*: \*Valentin, 1802; \*Saint-Amand, 1803; Leroux, 1810.
- *Inutility of Astringents in*: Millot, 1798.
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- Ruptures in*: \*Mattei, 1860.
- After-pains*: \*Hertel, 1770.
- Diseases of*: Le Bon, 1577; Martin, 1835; Cazeaux, 1850; Winckel, 1869—78.
- See PUERPERAL DISEASES.
- Traumatic Paralysis of Lower Members in*: Lefebvre, 1876.
- Mortality of*: Bland, 1781; Duncan (J. M.), 1869; Kugelmann, 1876.



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*Mortality of, Duration of Labour as a Cause of:* Collins, 1848; Simpson (J. Y.), 1848.

*Sudden Death in:* Kerr, 1818; Mordret ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 22), 1858.

*Mortality of Infants in.* See INFANTS (Stillborn).  
See UTERUS.

## PAR VAGUM. See NERVES (Pneumogastric).

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*Characters and Expression of:* Lamy, 1678; Le Cat, 1767; Camper, 1791; Cogan, 1807; Bcll (C.), 1824; Darwin (C.), 1872.

*Physiology of:* Alibert, 1837.

*Influence of Temperament in the Development of:* Millingen, 1847.  
*in Relation to Laws and Religion:* Descuret, 1860.

*Contagion of:* Moreau de St. Elier, 1738.

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— *Complicated with Opening of the Tibio-femoral Articulation:* Bouchard, 1868.

## PATENT MEDICINES: Escherny, 1760.

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See CHEMISTRY (Medical) ; MATERIA MEDICA ; THERAPEUTICS  
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## PIGMENTATION OF SKIN

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*in Epileptics*: Wenzel, 1811.

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## PLACENTA

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 — *Utero-placental Circulation*: Kennedy, 183—.  
 — *Formative Process of the Glandular or Maternal Portion*: Ercolani, 1870.  
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## PLAGUE (THE)

*Nature, Causes, and Phenomena*: Bayrus, 1507; Kctam (P. de Tussignano), 1513; Schiller, 1531; Benedictus, 1531; Phayer, 1546; Hener, 1551; Zovellus, 1557; Abano (Benedictus), 1561; Sibyllenus, 1564; Guinterius, 1565; Pistorius, 1568; Paracelsus, 1575; Jordanus, 1576; Mercurialis, 1577; Masaria, 1578; Portus, 1580; 'Plague' (Donzellinus, Ingrassias, Rincius, Camerarius), 1583; Diversus (Salius), 1586; Joubert, 1599; Heurnius, 1600; Bocangelino, 1600; Columba, 1601; Du Port, 1606; Gallus, 1606; Untzer, 1616; Thayre, 1625; Olhafius, 1626; Vege, 1628; Pinto, 1631; Hollerius, 1635; Martinius, 1636; Citesius, 1639; Heyden, 1645; Diemberoeck, 1646; 'Plague' (Beza, Rivetus, Voetius, Hoornbeek), 1655; Valesius, 1656; Deusingius, 1658; Kircher, 1659; Whitmore, 1659; Kephale, 1665; Moulton, 1666; Stockmann, 1667; La Font, 1671; Bimius, 1671; Barbette, 1672; Thomson (G.), 1680; Felde et Kirchem, 1681; Henderson, 1689; Ramazzini, 1716; Hodges (Quincy), 1720; Browne (J.), 1720; Pye, 1721; Blackmore, 1721; Hendley, 1721; Morland, 1721; Pringle, 1722; Rosset, 1722; Mead, 1723; Goodwin, 1743; Chicoyneau, 1744; Litton, 1750; Ingram, 1755; Chenot, 1766; Fournier, 1777; Mertens, 1778; Ferro, 1787; Howard, 1789; Russell, 1791; Maclean (C.), 1797; Reich, 1800; Heberden, 1801; Falconer, 1802; Assalini, 1804; Bancroft, 1811; Pearson (R.), 1813; Hernandez, 1816; Maclean, 1817; Granville, 1819; Frank (L.), 1820;

## PLAGUE (THE)

*Nature, Causes, and Phenomena—continued.*

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- (Diss.) Patin, 1683; Bötticher, 1705; Harris (W.), 1721; Hattings, 1724; Collet, 1731; Thomas (B.), 1775; Barclay, 1820.
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- Influence of Volcanic Action in Production of*: Parkin, 1853.
- Question of Contagion*: Olhafins, 1626; Maclean, 1817; Granville, 1819; Faulkner, 1820; Prus, 1846; White (A.), 1846; Milroy, 1847.
- *Non-contagious*: Manningham, 1744; Sédillot, 1820; Maclean, 1824.
- See CONTAGION; QUARANTINE.
- History of Pestilences*: Diemberbroeck, 1646; Paterson, 1721; Goodwin, 1743; Ingram, 1755; Papon, 1800; Heberden, 1801; Bascome, 1851.
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- *in the Levant*: Macleau, 1817.
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- 1575—6, *at Panormo*: 'Plague' (Ingrassias), 1583.
- 1576—82, *at Venice*: 'Plague' (Camerarius), 1583; Garner, 1610.
- 1577, *at Milan*: 'Plague' (Rincius), 1583.
- 1630, *at Bologna*: Moratti, 1631.
- 1630, *at Milan*: Ripamontius, 1641.
- 1656—7, *at Naples, Rome, and Genoa*: Castro, 1657.
- 1657, *at Isola*: Balestra, 1657.
- 1664—5, *in London*: Gadbury, 1665; 'Plague,' 1665—1721; Sydenham, 1696, &c.; Browne (J.), 1720; Hodges, 1720; De Foe, 1722; Scarborough, 1722; Hancock, 1821.
- 1666, *at Bruges*: Montanus (T.), 1669.
- 1720, *at Marseilles*: Bradley, 1721; Chicoyneau, 1721; Paterson, 1721; Pestalozzi, 1721; Pichatty, 1721; 'Plague at Marseilles,' 1721; Scarborough, 1722; Bertraud, 1805.
- 1738—9, *in the Ukraine*: Schreiber, 1740.
- 1743, *at Messina*: 'Plague,' 1743.
- 1760—2, *at Aleppo*: Russell, 1791.
- 1770—1, *at Moscow*: Orræus, 1784; Mertens, 1799.
- 1793, *at Philadelphia*: Carcy, 1793.
- 1813, *at Malta*: Faulkner, 1820.

## PLAGUE (THE)

*Accounts of Particular Pestilences, &c.—continued.*

— 1815—6, at *Noja*: Schönberg, 1818.

— 1818—9, at *Tangier*: Gräberg, 1820.

— 1841, &c., in *Egypt*: Prus, 1846.

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*Antidotes against, and Remedies for*: Pintor, 1499; Previdellus, 1528; Kegeler, 1539; Bullein, 1559; Cassius (Schnebergerus), 1562; Pistorius, 1568; Vandernote, 1569; Nati, 1576; Viscanio, 1576; Ewich, 1582; Camerarius, 1583; Heurnius, 1600; Raphael, 16—; Cogan, 1605; Quercetanus, 1615; Follinus, 1618; Untzer, 1621; Thayre, 1625; Marquis, 1627; Croci, 1630; Viviani, 1644; Gatford, 1644; Helmont, 1648; 'Physical Secrets,' 1653; Gadbury, 1665; 'Plague,' 1665; La Font, 1671; Thomson (G.), 1680; Strother, 1721; Browne (J.), 1721; Colbatch, 1721; Bradley, 1722; Scarborough, 1722; Chicoyneau, 1744; Brownrigg, 1771; Fournier, 1777; Frari, 1822; Oesterlen, 1872.

— See also above (General Works on the PLAGUE).

— *Use of Coffee as*: Bradley, 1721.

— *Wine-vinegar in*: Heyden, 1653.

— *International Hygiene against*: Proust, 1873.

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*Pestilences among Animals.* See CATTLE PLAGUE.

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*Nutritive Value of*: Pott, 1876.

*Names of*: Guilandinus, 1557.

— *Named after Saints*: Bauhinus, 1592.

*Geographical Distribution*: \*Stromeyer (F.), 1800; Rudolphi ('Beyträge'), 1812; Meyen, 1846; Decandolle, 1855.

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*Catalogues of Plants in the Dried State*: Museum (Coll. of Surgeons).

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— *Cambridge*: Martyn, 1727.

— *Harefield*: Blackstone, 1737.

— *of Scotland*:

— *Edinburgh*: Alston, 1753.

— *of Europe, &c.*:

— *Austria*: Clusius, 1583.

— *Basil*: Bauhinus, 1622.

— *Denmark*: Oeder, 1769.

— *Gibraltar*: Kelaart, 1846.

— *Lapland*: Linnæus, 1792.

— *Leyden*: \*Mulder, 1818.

— *Montpellier*: Magnol, 1676.

— *Norway*: Schübeler, 1873.

— *Pannonia*: Clusius, 1583.



## PLANTS

FLORAS of particular Countries—continued.

— of *South Africa*: Pappe, 1850.

— of *Egypt*: Alpinus, 1735.

— *Ceylon*: Burmann, 1737.

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— *Btois*: Morison, 1669.

— *Chelsea*: Rand, 1730; Field, 1820.

— *Edinburgh*: Sutherland (J.), 1683.

— *Etgin, New York*: Hosack, 1811.

— *Jamaica*: Wright ('Memoir'), 1828.

— *Leyden*: Boerhaave, 1727.

— *Leipsic*: Ammann, 1675.

— *Montpellier*: Magnol, 1676.

— *Oxford*: 'Plants,' 1648; Stephanus (P.), 1658.

— *Upton*: Fothergill, 1783.

(*Officinal*). See BOTANY (Medical).

(*Insectivorous*): Darwin (C.), 1875.

(*Marine*): Baster, 1762.

— See INFUSORIA.

— of the *Deep Sea*: Thomson (C. W.), 1873.

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(*Fossil*). See FOSSILS.

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*Plates*: Serre, 1842; Jobert, 1849.

*History and Literature*: Zeis, 1862—4.

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See BURNS; DEFORMITIES; EYELIDS; HARE-LIP; LIP; NOSE; PALATE (Cleft); SKIN (Grafting of).

PLETHORA: Eustachius, 1746; \*Coghlan, 1773; Barthez (des Fluxions), 1805; Müller, 1875.

## PLEURA

*Resection of*: Richerand, 1818.

*Diseases of*: Fraentzel, 1876; Powell (R. D.), 1878; Leichtenstern, 1878.

— *Physical Diagnosis of*: Williams (C. J. B.), 1833.

— *Hydatids*: Hearn, 1875.

PLEURISY: Victorius, 1551; Dunus, 1592; Baldus, 1640; Moreau, 1640; Triller, 1740; Billard, 1767; Musgrave, 1779; Saalman, 1789; Gutteit, 1851; Anstic, 1871; Fraentzel, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Bonvinius, 1599; Sommer, 1661; Hoeven, 1663; Howard (G.), 1704; Maichanguez, 1705; Heathcote, 1718; Honold, 1722; Bayne, 1749; Crooke, 1753; Wendt, 1762; Arnold (T.), 1766; Dove, 1771; Anglas, 1774; Buggs, 17—.

*of Childhood*: Baron, 1841; Ziemssen, 1862.

*in Virginia*: Tennent, 1742.

*New Mode of Measurement in*: Wouillez, 1857.

*Treatment by Blisters*: Tralles, 1776.

— *by Bleeding*: Thriverus, 1532; Fuchsius (Curtius), 1534; Turinus, 1537; Curtius, 1539; Monardes, 1564.

— *by Paracentesis*: Verliac, 1865; Attimont, 1869.

— *by Capillary Puncture*: Bucquoy, 1874.

— *with Aspiration*: Dieulafoy, 1878.

— See THORACENTESIS.

*Sudden Death in*: \*Négrié, 1864.

*Parapleuritis*: \*Ruy, 1773.

(*Exudative*): Ferber, 1876.

(*Hæmorrhagic*): Moutard-Martin, 1878.

(*Purulent*): Moutard-Martin, 1872.

PLEURITIC EFFUSIONS: Bowditch, 1852—63; Lichtheim, 1872;

Bucquoy, 1874; Lacaze-Duthiers, 18—.

— *Diagnosis of*: Verliac, 1865.

— *Transmission of Respiratory Sounds in*: Fea, 1876.

#### PLEUROPERITONEAL CAVITY

*Development of*: Schenk, 1866.

PLEUROPNEMONIA: Baronius, 1636; Saalman, 1789; Pelletan ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 8), 1840; Boens, 1865; Landois, 1865.

*in Cattle*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Cattle).

#### PLEXIMETER

*Use of*: Piorry, 1851.

See PERCUSSION (Mediate).

PLICA POLONICA: Gehema, 1683; La Fontaine, 1808; Eble (Lehre von den Haaren), 1831; Matuszynski, 1834; Hamburger, 1861.

#### PLUGGING

*Use of, in Uterine Hæmorrhage*: \*Josse, 1802.

#### PLYMOUTH

*Climate*: Huxham, 1752.

*Dockyard Disease*: Butter, 1825.

*Epidemics, 1728—52*: Huxham, 1752.

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*Application to Diseases of the Respiratory Organs*: Rengade, 1873.

PNEUMATIC METHOD AND APPARATUS: Biedert, 1876.

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PNEUMATOMETRY: Waldenburg, 1875.

PNEUMATOSIS. See EMPHYSEMA.

*Pneumosis Abdominis.* See TYMPANITES.

PNEUMOCELE: Desfosses, 1875.

PNEUMONIA [AND PERIPNEUMONIA]: Tosius, 1618; Musgrave, 1779; Saalman, 1789; Heinsius, 1814; Bright (vol. i), 1827; Chomel (vol. iii), 1840; Grisolle, 1841—64; La Roche, 1854; Ormerod, 1858; Béhier ('Conférences'), 1864; Grisolle, 1864; Addison (W.), 1868; Addison's (T.) 'Works,' 1868; Fox (W.), 1871; Armaingaud, 1872; Friedlaender, 1873; Rodriguez (Unpublished MS.), 1876; Sturges, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Siqueyra, 1739; Wendt, 1762; Rainey, 1764; Charlesworth, 1769; Pornay, 1774; Vellu, 1774; Shepherd, 1776; Neufville, 1776; Dewint, 1777; Phelan, 1798; Heun, 1802; Vehse, 1808; Vergniaud, 1819; Ridgway, 1820; Moore (A.), 1820; Clark (A.), 1820; Garde, 1821; Ingham, 1821; Jeyes, 1821; Moorhead, 1821; Nimmo, 1821; Berton, 1828; Guibert, 1829.

*Peripneumonia Typhodes*: Hosack ('Essays'), 1824.

*Supposed Connection with Autumnal Fever*: La Roche, 1854.

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(*Diss.*) Leger, 1823; Julien, 1824; Lanoix, 1825; Bressand, 1827; Bergeron, 1828.

*of Old Age*: \*Lanoix, 1825; \*Liscoat, 1860.

*in Virginia*: Tennent, 1742.

*Physical Signs of*: Bowditch, 1855; Smith (G. S.), 1866.

*Difference from Pleuritis*: \*Schimmel, 1813.

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*Treatment with Alcohol*: Pecholier, 1867.

— *by Emetics and Blisters*: Louis (P. C. A.), 1835.

— *by Tartar Emetic*: Ancelon, 184—.

— *by Milk*: Raulin, 1754.

— *by Veratrum*: Kocher, 1866.

— (*Restorative*): Bennett (J. H.), 1865.

— (*Expectant*): Le Beuf, 1870.

*Treatment in Seraphim Hospital, Stockholm*: Huss, 1861.

*Thermometric Observations*: Grimshaw (T. W.), 1869.

*Temperature, Pulse, Urine, &c., in*: Charvot, 1872.

(*Asthenic*): Leichtenstern, 1874.

(*Broncho-*) *chronic*: Aufrecht, 1873.

(*Caseous*): Ciaudo, 1868.

(*Catarrhal*): Wyss (O.), 1878.

(*Chronic*): \*Charcot, 1860.

(*Croupous*): Kocher, 1866; Jürgensen, 1872—74; Thomas, 1874.

(*Doubtful*): \*Monthus, 1868.

PNEUMONIA [AND PERIPNEUMONIA]—*continued.*

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(*Interstitial*): Jürgensen, 1878.

— *of the Apex of Lungs, in Old Age*: Cavasse, 1868.

(*Lobular*) *of Infants*: \*Roucolles, 1834.

(*Rheumatic*): Buckler (T. H.), 1853.

(*Secondary*): \*Vulpian, 1860.

(*Sthenic*): Heinsius, 1814.

See CHEST (Diseases of); LUNGS (Diseases of).

See PLEUROPNEUMONIA.

PNEUMOTHORAX: Béhier ('*Conférences*'), 1864; \*Huart, 1871; Anstie, 1871.

*Occurring in Phthisis*: Powell (R. D.), 1869.

## POCK

*on Varieties of*: Dendy, 1853.

See SMALLPOX; &c.

PODAGRA. See GOUT.

PODOPHYLLUM: Corput, 1860.

## POETS (MEDICAL)

*of France*: Chereau, 1874.

## POISONS

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[The Society possesses a large collection of Portraits of Medical Men, of which there is a separate Catalogue in MS., with biographical and bibliographical details, dates of births and deaths, dates of engravings, names of painters and engravers, &c.]

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— *Use of Belladonna in*: Conquest, 183—.

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See PHIMOSIS; PENIS.

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*in Parturition*. See MIDWIFERY.

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*Diseases Cured by*: \*Slacke, 1820.  
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*Use of Tar in*: \*Girou, 1832.

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PRUSSIC ACID. See HYDROCYANIC ACID.

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— 1789—92, *at Aberdeen*: Gordon, 1795; Campbell (Gordon), 1822.

— 1809—12, *at Leeds*: Hey, 1815.

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*of Fœtus*. See FŒTUS (Life of, in Uterus).

*Imperfect, of Infants*: \*Elliot, 1820; Joerg (E.), 1832—5; Schwartz, 1858.

— See ASPHYXIA of Infants.

(*Difficult and Disordered*): \*Boon, 1716; \*Taylor (J.), 1773; Bree, 1807.

— *in Cholera*: Doyère, 1863.

— See ASTHMA; DYSPNŒA.

— *from Adhesions of Lungs to the Pleura*: Flemyng, 1763.

— *Cheyne-Stokes' Respiration*: Biot (C.), 1878.

— *in Ūræmia*: Cuffer (P.), 1878.

(*SUSPENDED*): Goodwyn, 1788; Coleman, 1802.

— See ASPHYXIA; DEATH (Apparent).

(*ARTIFICIAL*): Goodwyn, 1788; Hall (M.), 1857; Silvester, 1858—63; Sonsino (Pacini), 1867.

— *Apparatus for, in Emphysema*: Hauke, 1870.

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— *Plates*: Bourgery (vol. iv), 1832—44; Quain, 1839.

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*Nerves of*: Bell (C.), 1841.

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— *in Children*: Gerhardt ('Handbuch,' band 3), 1878.

— *Local Treatment of*: Waldenburg (L.), 1872.



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*Diseases, application of Pulverised Liquids in:* Sales-Girons, 1860; Demarquay, 1862.

— See INHALATION in.

— *Pneumatic Treatment of:* Waldenburg, 1875.

*Particular Diseases.* See ASPHYXIA; ASTHMA; BRONCHITIS; COUGH; CROUP; DYSPNŒA; EMPHYSEMA; LARYNGISMUS; PHTHISIS; PLEURITIS; PNEUMONIA; &c.

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RESPONSIBILITY (MEDICO-LEGAL VIEW OF). See INSANITY (Medical Jurisprudence of); HOMICIDE; &c.

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*Effects of:* Justamond, 1789.

*Influence of Mechanical and Physiological Rest in Surgical Diseases:* Camper ('Diss.'), 1781; Hilton, 1863—77.

*in Sub-peritoneal Amputations:* Houzé de l'Aulnoit, 1873.

RESTORATION OF LOST PARTS. See REPRODUCTION of Lost Parts; PLASTIC SURGERY.

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*in Medicine:* Chambers, 1862.

RESUSCITATION. See DEATH (Apparent).

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*of the Fetus:* Ridge, 1845.

RETE MUCOSUM. See SKIN.

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— *Macula Lutea Flava of:* Ammon, 1830; Schultze, 1866.

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*Paralysis:* Chalibert, 1774.

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*after Amputation*: Roux, 1814; Sanson, 1834.

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(*Diss.*) White (J.), 1763; Donaldson, 1803; James (H.), 1803; Robertson (A.), 1803; Ryau (J.), 1803; Chomel (A. F.), 1813; Bennett (M.), 1820; Loste, 1820; McGavin, 1820; Sedgwick, 1820; Rankin, 1820; Murphy (P.), 1821; Trotter (A.), 1821.

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(*Diss.*) Nisbet, 1768; Paul (J.), 1771; Payne, 1775; Dillon, 1778; Bardsley ('Med. Reports'), 1807; M'Gavin, 1820; Dowler, 1824; Hungerford, 1803.

— (*Complications of*): Kreuser, 1866.

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— *Head and Ear*: Macleod, 1842; Harvey, 1852.

— *Uterus*. See UTERUS.

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*Connection with Essential Contraction of Extremities*: Colas, 1868. *during Pregnancy*: Tison, 1876.

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- by *Free Blistering (in Acute)*: Davies (H.), 1864.
- by *Cod-liver Oil*: Bennett (J. H.), 1841.
- by *Cold Water*: Weatherhead, 1843.
- by *External Application of Cold*: Fox (W.), 1871.
- by *Dieting*: Parkinson, 1805.
- by *Electricity*: Wilkinson, 1799.
- by *Tincture of Guaiacum*: Dawson (T.), 1774.
- by *Lemon-juice*: Rees, 1849.
- by *Shampooing*: Balfour (W.), 1816.
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- (SYPHILITIC): Vaffier (A.), 1875.
- (VISCERAL): \*Ball (B.), 1866.

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RICKETS—*continued.*

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*Changes Effected by, in Bones*: \*Gurlt, 1848.

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*Diagnosis of*: Duckworth, 1873.

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ROCKS. See GEOLOGY.

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See ALCHEMY.



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See GANGRENE.

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See REPTILES.

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*History and Regimen of Health of*: 'Salerno,' 1505.

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*Origin, &c., of*: Davisson, 166—.

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SCALD HEAD. See PORRIGO.

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*Standard of, in various Countries* : Studnitz, 1877.

(*Nitrate of*). See NITRATE.

## SIMPLES. See HERBALS ; MEDICINES.

## SIMULATION OF DISEASES. See DISEASES (Feigned).

## SINAPISMS : Martinius, 1636.

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## SINGING : \*Gallas, 1759.

See VOICE.

## SINGULTUS : \*Henriquez, 1716 ; \*Bouge, 1764.

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(HUMAN) :

— *Descriptions* : Albinus, 1747 ; Gordon, 1818 ; Wilson (J.), 1820 ; Weber (M. J.), 1824 ; Holden, 1855 ; Humphry, 1858.

— *Plates* : Albinus, 1747 ; Gordon, 1818 ; Holden, 1855 ; Humphry, 1858.

— *Preparation of* : Cloquet, 1819.

— *Homologies* : Owen, 1848 ; Coote, 1849 ; Ogilvie (G.), 1858.

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— *Statics and Mechanics of* : Meyer (G. H.), 1873.

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— *of the Fœtus* : Kerckringius, 1670 ; Balestrini (Kerckringius, 1708).



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(ANIMAL)

*Comparative Anatomy:*

— *Vertebrata*: Pander, 1821; Weber (M. J.), 1824; Carus (C. G.), 1828; Blainville, 1839; \*Otto (A. W.), 1839; Humphry, 1860.

— *Homologies and Unity of Type in*: \*Otto (A. W.), 1839; Quekett, 1846; Owen, 1848; Holden, 1855; Ogilvie, 1858; Humphry, 1860.

— *Cetacea*: Camper, 1820; Pander (pt. x), 1828.

— *Invertebrata*: Quekett, 1852.

— *Plants*: Quekett, 1852.

See also ANATOMY; BONES (Anatomy of); CRANIUM; LIMBS. (*Fossil*). See FOSSILS.

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— *at Different Periods of Life*: Rémy, 1878.

— *Plates*: Casserius, 1609; Arnold (F.), 1838.

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— *of Albinos*: Sachs, 1812.

— *Black, of Negroes*: Pechlin, 1677; \*Albinus (B. S.), 1737; Le Cat, 1765; Camper (vol. ii), 1803; Home (E.), 1821; Larcher (J. F.), 1867.

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*Relation of, to Health*: Wilson (E.), 1853.

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## SKIN

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- (*Diss.*) Dimsdale, 1773; Astbury, 1781; Chanel, 1829; Girou, 1832.
- *Plates*: Willan, 1808; Alibert, 1814; Bateman, 1817; Rayer, 1835; Willis (R.), 1841; Cazenave, 184—; Wilson (E.), 1848; Boeck, 1855; Neligan, 1855; Hebra, 1856—76; 'Skin' (New Syd. Soc.), 1861—75; Squire ('Photographs'), 1865—73; Hardy et Montmeja ('Photographs'), 1868; Fox (T.), 1875—7; Dühring, 1876—8.
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  - *as Caused by Malaria and Struma*: Yandell, 1878.
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  - (Surgicat): Smith (T.), 1870.
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  - *Plates*: Devergie, 1831; Cazenave, 1843; Ricord, 1851; Cullerier, 1866; Kaposi, 1874.
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  - *Diet and Regimen in*: Bulkley, 1878.
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## SMALLPOX

*Nature and Treatment—continued.*

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— *by Organic Affinity*: Freke, 1861.

— *by Migration of Organisms*: Wagner (M.), 1873.

— *by Natural Selection*: Darwin, 1859; Wallace (A. R.), 1870.

— *by Variation*: Lyell, 1863; Faivre, 1868; Darwin (C.), 1868; Quatrefages, 1870.

— *Bibliography of Works on*: Spengel, 1872.

— *Replies to Darwin*: Bree, 1860; Flourens, 1861; Moore (G.), 1866; Quatrefages, 1870; Mivart, 1871; Hunter (J. B.), 1871; Elam, 1876; Bateman (F.), 1877.

*Morphology of the Dental System of the Human Races in Relation to*: Lambert, 1877.

*Multiplication of*: Bacon (R.), 1614.

*Transmutation and Extinction of*: Owen, 1859.

SPECIES—*continued.*

*Non-transmutability of:* Bree, 1860.

*Variability of:* Faivre, 1868.

— *by Domestication:* Darwin (C.), 1868.

— *in Relation to Sex:* Darwin, 1871.

See also under NATURAL HISTORY.

(*Human*). See ETHNOLOGY.

## SPECTACLES

*Use of:* Ayscough, 175—; Smee, 1847; Wells (S.), 1862; Scheffler, 1869.

*for Metal Workers:* Cohn (H.), 1868.

*Optometer for the Adaptation of:* Smee, 1854.

See EYESIGHT (Preservation of).

SPECTRA (OCULAR): Reisinger ('Beiträge'), 1814; Bingham, 1822.

## SPECTROSCOPE

*Physiological and Medical Use:* Valentin (G.), 1863.

*in Identification of Disease.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Sanitary Med. Off. of P. C., 1867—9, Thudichum).

SPECTRUM ANALYSIS: Roscoe (H. E.), 1869.

(*Quantitative*):

— *in Physiology, Chemistry, &c.:* Vierordt, 1876.

SPECULUM LARYNGIS. LARYNGOSCOPE.

SPECULUM OCULI. See OPHTHALMOSCOPE.

## SPECULUM UTERI

*Use of, in Diseases of Uterus:* Arnaud, 1768; Mitchell, 1849; Lee (R.), 1858; Jeannel (M.), 1873.

## SPEECH

*Physiology of:* Fabricius (H.), 1625; Holder, 1677; Cordemoy, 1679; Wepfer (J. Ott), 1724; Bishop, 1836; Eyrel, 1860; Fournié, 1866; Flint ('Physiology,' vol. iii), 1870; Brücke, 1876.

(*Diss.*) Heinrici, 1681; Gallas, 1759; Hellwag, 1781; Sprengel, 1809.

*Localisation of the Faculty of:* Bateman (F.), 1870.

*Function of Articulate:* Gairdner (W. T.), 1866.

*System of Sounds in:* Brücke, 1876.

See also VOICE.

*Impediments of:* Broster, 1827; Cull, 1833; Poett, 1833; Bishop, 1851; Kussmaul, 1877.

— See STAMMERING.

*Case of Suspension of:* Dunn, 1845.

*Dumbness.* See DEAF and DUMB.

*Loss of, or Speechlessness.* See APHASIA.

*Speech of Brutes:* Fabricius (H.), 1625.

## SPELLING

*On Simplification of the English:* Harley (G.), 1877.

SPERMATIC CORD. See TESTIS.

*Corpus Innominatum in:* Giraldès, 1861.

— See EPIDIDYMISS.

*Diseases of:* Curling, 1843—78; \*Monski, 1848.

## SPERMATORRHŒA

*Causes, Symptoms, and Treatment*: \*Jaenisch, 1795; Lallemand, 1836; Pickford, 1852; Milton, 1854—5; Wilson (M.), 1856: (*False*): Pickford, 1852.

## SPERMATOZOA: Gleichen, 1778.

*Motion of*: \*Kraemer, 1842.

## SPHACELUS: Baldesius, 1613; O'Halloran, 1765.

*of Uterus*: \*Camus, 1758.

See GANGRENE; MORTIFICATION.

## SPHINCTER (ANAL)

*Functions of*: Chadwick, 1877.

## SPHYGMIC ART. See PULSE.

## SPHYGMOGRAPH: Marey, 1863; Wolff, 1865; Bernard ('Tissus Vivants'), 1866; Foster (B. W.), 1866; Sanderson (J. B.), 1867; Marey, 1878; Finlayson (Gemmell), 1878.

## SPIDERS

*of Great Britain and Ireland*: Blackwall, 1861—4.

*Sting of*: Berner, 1720.

*Spider Tribe*. See ARACHNIDA.

See TARANTULA.

## SPINA BIFIDA: Okes, 1810; Moeckel, 1822.

## SPINA VENTOSA: Pandolphinus, 1674; \*Meer, 1729; Augustin, 1797; Schuchardt, 1817; Goetz, 1877.

See BONES.

## SPINAL CORD

*Anatomy and Physiology (Structure and Functions)*: \*Huber, 1739; Huber, 1741; Sömmerring, 1794; Racchetti, 1816; Bellingeri, 1823; Bell (C.), 1824; Rolando, 1824; Mayo (H.), 1827; Ollivier, 1827; Calmeil, 1828; Grainger, 1837; Arnold (F.), 1838; Quain (J.), 1839; Deen, 1841; Magendie, 1841; Stilling, 1842; Todd, 1845; \*Schilling, 1852; Hyrtl (vol. ii), 1853; Pflüger, 1853; Owsjannikow, 1854; Brown-Séguard, 1855; Lenhossek, 1855; Bidder und Kupffer, 1857; Schroeder v. d. Kolk, 1859; Clarke (L.), 1859—63; Frommann, 1864; Deiters, 1865; M'Donnell, 1875; Flechsig, 1876; Ferrier, 1876.

— *Plates*: Bell (C.), 1824; Mayo, 1827; Bourgerie (vol. iii), 1832; Arnold, 1838; Quain, 1839; Stilling, 1842; Magendie, 1842; Bidder, 1857; Clarke (L.), 1859—63; Frommann, 1864.

— *of Birds*: \*Metzler, 1855.

— *of Fishes*: \*Arsaky, 1813; \*Owsjannikow, 1854.

— *of the Frog*: \*Kupffer, 1854; Setschenow, 1863—5.

— *of the Torpedo*: Reichenheim, 1878.

— *Development*: Clarke (J. L.), 1863.

— *Cross Transmission of Sensitive Impressions in*: Brown-Séguard, 1855.

— *Relation of Volition to*: Barlow, 1848.

— *Sensorial Functions of*: Pflüger, 1853.

## SPINAL CORD

*Anatomy and Physiology, &c.—continued.*

— *Reflex Function*: Hall (M.), 1833; Müller, 1836; Pflüger, 1853.

— *Check Mechanism of*: Setschenow, 1863.

— *Motions*: Ecker, 1843.

— *Gray Substance*: Clarke, 1859.

— *Duct*: Locano, 1761.

— *Fasciculi of*: Longet, 1841.

— *Cerebro-spinal Liquid*: Magendie, 1842.

— *Veins*: Breschet, 1819.

— *Nerves, &c.* See NERVES (Spinal).

— See BRAIN.

*Slow Pressure on*: Charcot ('Leçons,' ii ser., fasc. 2), 1873.

*Pathological Anatomy of*: Frommann, 1864.

*Regeneration of*: Arneemann, 1787.

*Diseases*: Racchetti, 1816; Ollivier, 1827; Abercrombie, 1828

—45; Lallemand, 1830; Mauthner, 1844; Attomyr, 1851;

Reynolds, 1855; Reeves (C. E.), 1858; Pinel (P.), 1860;

Reade (T.), 1867; Radcliffe, 1868; Charcot, 1872; Leyden

(E.), 1874; M'Donnell, 1875; Erb, 1876.

— *Functional Affections*: Griffin, 1834.

— *Concussion of, from Railway Accident*: Erichsen, 1866—75.

— *Gray Degeneration of the Posterior Cord*: Leyden, 1863.

— *Inflammation*: Bergamaschi, 1810; \*Constantin, 1836; Chauffard, 1841; Schoenfeld, 1841.

— (*Acute*): Dujardin-Beaumetz, 1872.

— *of Motor Tract*: Séguin (E. C.), 1874.

— *of Membranes of*: Köhler, 1861.

— *in Vertebral Disease*: Michaud, 1871.

— *of Serous Membranes of*: Neisser, 1845.

— *Injuries, Disorders of Nutrition from*: Couyba, 1871; Charcot, 1872.

— *Paralysis*: Séguin, 1877.

— *from Inflammation of Motor Tract*: Séguin, 1874.

— *Sclerosis (Multiple)*: Frommann, 1878.

— *Softening*: Calmeil, 1828; Vogt, 1840.

— See also NERVOUS SYSTEM (Diseases of).

SPINAL IRRITATION: Guérin de Mamers, 1825; Stilling (B.), 1840; Inman, 1858—60; Hammond (W. A.), 1870.

## SPINE

*Anatomy, Physiology, &c.*: Ribes ('Mémoires'), 1841.

— See SPINAL CORD.

*Deformities, Distortions, and Curvatures (Angular and Lateral)*

*of*: Jones (P.), 1788; Sömmerring, 1793; Wilkinson, 1798;

Earle (J.), 1803; Sheldrake, 1816; Macartney, 1817; \*Chou-

lant, 1818; Malsch, 1818; Wilson (J.), 1821; Ward (W.

T.), 1822; Shaw (J.), 1823; Bampffield, 1824; Dods, 1824;

Beale, 1830; Stafford, 1832; Duffin, 1835; Coulson, 1836;

Harc (S.), 1838; Guérin ('Mémoires'), 1839; Bell (C.),

'Essays,' 1841; Skey, 1841; Tuson, 1841; Lonsdale, 1847

—52; Verral, 1851; Tamplin, 1852; Little, 1853; Brod-



## SPINE

*Deformities, Dislocations, and Curvatures, &c.—continued.*

- hurst, 1855; Bouvier (H.), 1858; Roth, 1861; Brodhurst, 1864; Adams (W.), 1865; Lorinser, 1865; Sömmerring, 1867; Coote (H.), 1867; Little (W. J.), 1868; Barwell, 1868—77; Shaw, 1870; Brodhurst, 1870; Barwell, 1877; Sayre, 1877; Coover, 1878.
- *Lateral Curvature*: Dods, 1824; Duffin, 1835; Guérin, 1839; Skey, 1841; Stafford, 1844; Lonsdale, 1847; Tamp-  
lin, 1852; Brodhurst, 1855; Roth, 1861; Adams (W.),  
1865; Barwell, 1868; Little, 1868; Eulenburg, 1876.
- *Angular Curvature (including Anterior or Lordosis and Pos-  
terior or Cyphosis)*: Pott, 1779; Pouteau ('Œuvres,' tome i),  
1783; Ward (W. T.) (p. 55), 1822—40; Shaw, (1823);  
Bampffield (p. 241), 1824; Beale (L. J.), 1830; Hare (p. 86),  
1838; Tuson (p. 149), 1841; Stafford, 1844; Verral, 1851;  
Brodhurst, 1864; Adams (p. 61), 1865; Little, 1868.
- *Plates*: Shaw (J.), 1823; Wenzel, 1824; Bouvier, 1858.
- *Treatment*:
- *by Galvanism*: Seiler, 1860.
- *by the Lever Belt with Inclination Bask*: Tavernier,  
1846.
- *by Mechanical Appliances*: Bigg, 1858.
- *by Muscular Exercises*: Bigg, 1859.
- *by Section of the Muscles of the Back*: Guérin (12),  
1843.
- *by Sigmoid Extension and Flexion*: Guérin (1),  
1839.
- *by Suspension and the Plaisler of Paris Bandage*:  
Sayre, 1877.
- See also DEFORMITIES; RACHITIS.
- (*Simulated*): Guérin (2), 1838.
- Diseases*: Baynton, 1813; Copeland, 1815; Sheldrake, 1816;  
Bradley, 1818; \*Simpson (J.), 1821; Bampffield, 1824;  
Wenzel, 1824; Boyle (J.), 1825; Stafford, 1832; Laycock,  
1840; Tuson, 1841; Bell (C.), 1842; Verral, 1851; Lorinser  
(Pitha), 1865; Shaw (A.), 1870; Sayre (L. A.), 1877;  
Coover, 1878.
- See also above (Deformities).
- *Cancer*: Tripiet, 1867.
- *Paralysis and Contraction of the Lower Extremities from*:  
Pott, 1779; Copeland, 1815; Stafford, 184—.
- *Pott's Disease (Angular Curvature from Disease)*: Pott,  
1779; Earle, 1803; Quintaa, 1869.
- *Syphilitic Diseases*: Wunderlich, 1875.
- *Tumours*: Hanne, 1872.
- *Weakness*: Little, 1868.
- Dislocations*. See VERTEBRÆ.
- Fractures*: \*Haugk, 1816; Palletta ('Exercit. Path.'), 1820.
- (*Indirect*): Le Texier, 1873.
- Injuries*: Bell (C.), 1824; Stafford, 1832; MacCormac ('Cases'),  
1868; Emmert (vol. ii), 1870; Shaw (A.), 1870.

SPINE—*continued.**Railway Injuries :*

— *Concussion of, from :* Erichsen, 1875.

— *Impairment of Vision from :* Jones (T. W.), 1869; Hogg, 1876.

SPIRIT OF SALT OF THE WORLD: Rhodocanaces, 1664.

SPIRIT-RAPPING, &c.: Ashburner, 1853; Littré ('Médecine'), 1872.

## SPIRIT RATION

*Issue of, during the Ashanti Campaign of 1874 :* Parkes (E. A.), 1875.

SPIRITS (ANIMAL): Actuarius, 1556; Rogers (J.), 1664; Deusingius, 1665; Kinneir, 1739; Flemyng, 1751.

(*Diss.*) Reynoldus, 1682; Swyghuisen, 1707; Frese, 1736.

SPIRITS OF WINE: Barner, 1675.

SPIRITUALISM: Ashburner, 1867.

(*Organic*) [*Psychological Phenomena*]: Pidoux (H.), 1869.

SPIRITUAL PHILOSOPHY: Green (J. H.), 1865.

See METAPHYSICS.

## SPIRITUOUS LIQUORS

*Spirituous Fermentation :* \*Weber (C.), 1758; Basset, 1858.

*Use and Abuse :* \*Pohl, 1771; Trotter, 1804; Forster, 1812; Carpenter, 1850; Thomson (S.), 1850; Miller (J.), 1858; Bowditch, 1872.

*Physiological Effects :* Trotter, 1804; Forster (T.), 1812; Montagu, 1818; Warren (Forbes), 1848; Marcet, 1860; Lallemand (L.), 1860; Smith (E.), 1861.

— *Action as Food :* Smith (E.), 1861.

*Medical Use and Power :* Carpenter, 1850; Miller, 1858; Smith (E.), 1861.

*Diseases from :* \*Sherwood, 1739; Trotter, 1804; Forster, 1812; Huss, 1852.

— *Chronic Alcoholic Intoxication :* Huss, 1852; Marcet, 1860; \*Racle, 1860.

*Total Abstinence from :* Henry (J.), 1830; Carpenter, 1850; Thomson (S.), 1850.

See also ALCOHOL; MALT LIQUORS; WINE.

SPIROMETER: Hutchinson ('Med.-Chir. Trans.,' vol. 29), 1846; \*Fabius, 1853.

SPIROMETRY: Waldenburg, 1875.

SPLANCHNOLOGY. See INTESTINAL CANAL; VISCERA.

## SPLEEN

*Structure and Use of :* Ulmus, 1578; Hofmann (C.), 1639; Velthusius, 1657; Deusingius, 1665; Tilingius, 1673; Thomson (G.), 1680; Drelincurtius, 1711; Stukeley, 1723; \*Meslon, 1738; Haller ('Disp. Anat.,' iii), 1746; Hewson ('Inquiries,' vol. iii), 1777; Heusinger, 1817; Moreschi, 1817; \*Gellhaus, 1817; Gray, 1854; Crisp, 1855; Stinstra,

SPLEEN—*continued.**Structure, &c.—continued:*

1855; Müller (W.), 1865; Silvester (H. R.), 1870; Black (P.), 1876; Barrault, 1876.

— *Minute Structure*: Müller (W.), 1865.

— *Inorganic Elements*: Oidtmann, 1858.

— *Plates*: Stukeley, 1723; Moreschi, 1817; Crisp, 1855; Müller (W.), 1865.

*Contractility of*: Bochefontaine, 1873; Botkin, 1874.

*Action of Sulphate of Quinine on*: Bochefontaine, 1873.

*Diseases*: Drelineurtius, 1711; Heusinger, 1817; Stukeley, 1723; Thomson (W.), 1840; Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Henoch (vol. ii), 1855; Mosler, 1875; Wardell (J. R.), 1879.

— *Abscess of*: Gluge, 1870.

— *Carcinoma (Primary) of*: Baccelli, 1876.

— *Serous Cysts, &c.*: Magdelain, 1868.

— *Inflammation*:

— *Supervening on Fevers*: \*Ryan (C.), 1817.

— *Acute Tumour of*: Friedreich (N.), 1874.

*Wounds of*: Mayer (L.), 1878.

*Extirpation of*: Ribes ('Mémoires,' vol. ii), 1841; Simon, 1857. [Mitzbrand, Spleen-gangrene]. See PUSTULE (Malignant).

SPLEEN (THE DISEASE CALLED): Blackmore, 1725; Robinson (N.), 1729; Manningham, 1755.

See HYPOCHONDRIASIS; MELANCHOLIA.

SPLENOTOMY: Barrault, 1876.

SPLINTS. See FRACTURES (Apparatus for).

## SPONGES

(*British*): Bowerbank, 1864—74.

SPONGIA MARINA: Uhle, 1820.

## SPOON

(*Sharp*) *Use of, in Treatment of Ulcers*: Schede, 1872.

SPOTS OR MARKS (SUSPICIOUS).

See STAINS.

SPRAINS: Balfour, 1816.

*of the Ankle*: Hood (P.), 1858.

SPRINGS. See WELLS.

SPRINGS (MINERAL). See MINERAL WATERS.

## SPUTUM

*Yellow Elastic Tissue in*: Keyt, 1872.

SQUINTING. See STRABISMUS.

STAINS (SUSPICIOUS): "Flecke," 1871.

See BLOOD-STAINS; SEMEN.

STAMMERING: Poett, 1833; Wright (J.), 1835; Baudens, 1841; Lee (E.), 1841; Monro (H.), 1850; Cazalet, 1858; Kleneke, 1860; Paget ('Clin. Lect.'), 1875.

*Cure by Operation*: Dissenbach, 1841.

See SPEECH (Impediments of).

STAPHYLOMA: Richter (A. G.), 1770; Beer, 1805.

(*Posterior*): Streatfeild, 1866.

*of the Cornea*: Ritterich, 1859.

— (*Conical Pellucid*): \*Lyll, 1816.

— See CORNEA (Conical).

STAPHYLOGRAPHY: Stephenson, 1821; Roux, 1825; 'Staphylographie.'

See PALATE (Cleft).

STAR-FISH

*Anatomy of*: \*Konrad, 1814; Tiedeman, 1816.

STARCH

*of Non-alimentary Vegetables*: Thibierge, 1857.

*The Parts of Starchy Matter in the Animal Economy*: Byasson, 1873.

STARVATION: Howard (R. B.), 1839.

*Pathological Effects of*: \*Balestre, 1875:

*Deaths from*: Fowler (R.), 1871.

*from Osseous Contraction of the Œsophagus*: Metzger, 1774.

*Case of, at Datchworth, Herts*: Thicknesse, 1769.

See ATROPHY; FASTING.

STATICS

(SOCIAL): Spencer (H.), 1868.

(*Vegetable*): Hales, 1769.

(*Vital and Medical*): Obicius, 1615; Sanctorius, 1642—1723;

Zypæus, 1687; Bellini, 1696; Baglivi, 1707; Keill, 1718;

Pitcairn, 1718; Ridiger (Sanctorius), 1728; Robinson (B.),

1732; Morgan, 1735; Hales, 1769.

— See MOTION (Vital and Muscular).

— See MEDICINE in Relation to Natural Philosophy.

STATISTICS. See POPULATION; REGISTRATION.

*Journal of*. See Catalogue of TRANSACTIONS (Statistical Society).

*Value of*: Noble (D.), 1866.

(VITAL and MEDICAL):

— *Principles*: Hawkins (B.), 1829; Palmer, 183—; Gavarret, 1840; Boudin, 1857; Neison, 1857; Espine, 1858; Oesterlen, 1864—74.

— *Fallacies in*: Rumsey (H. W.), 1875.

— *Value of, in Physiology*: Radicke, 1861.

— *Law of Probabilities in Therapeutical Statistics*: Liebermeister, 1877.

— (SURGICAL): Küster (E.), 1877.

— *of Armies*: Boudin, 1846; Meyne, 1859.

— *in India*: Ewart, 1859.

— *of Sheffield*: Holland, 1843.

— *of Austrian States*: Schimmer, 1868.

— *of the United States*: Wynne, 1857.

— *of Prudential Assurance Company*: Harben, 1871.

— See ASSURANCE (Life); LIFE (Duration of); MORTALITY; REGISTRATION.

STATURE. See BODY (Human).



## STAYS

*Injuriousness of*: Sömmerring, 1788; Reil ('Schriften'), 1817;  
Coulson ('On the Chest'), 1836.

## STEAM

*Diseases from Inhalation of*: Hirt (L.), 1873.

## STEATOMA: Weidmann, 1817.

*Extirpation of*: \*Kohlruseb, 1826:

See EXOSTOSIS STEATOMATODES.

## STENO'S DUCT. See PAROTID GLAND.

## STERCORINE

*Elimination of, by Liver*: Flint (A.), 1868.

## STEREOSCOPE: Cherubin, 1677; Smee, 1854; Ruete, 1860;

Jones (T. W.), 1860; Giraud-Teulon, 1861; Carpenter, 1862.

*Stereoscopic Glasses for Single Pictures*: Jones (T. W.), 1860.

See VISION (Binocular).

STERILITY: Hucherus, 1610; Pratis, 1657; \*Rein, 1681; \*Neu-  
husius, 1726; Wilde, 1838; Whitehead, 1847; Roubaud,  
1855; Duncan (J. M.), 1866—71; Beigel, 1878; Mayrhofer,  
1878.

*Mechanical Causes*: Sims (Marion), 1866; Beigel, 1878.

*On Preventing*: Pratis, 1657.

*Treatment by Removing Obstructions of Fallopian Tubes*: Smith,  
(Tyler), 1849.

*in Man*: Curling, 1864.

— See IMPOTENCY.

## STERNUM

*Structure of, in Vertebrata*: Parker (W. K.), 1868.

*Growth of the Human*: Larcher (J. F.), 1868.

*Motion in Respiration*: \*Trendelenburg, 1779.

*Fracture*: Hale, 1787; \*Haugk, 1816.

See CHEST.

*Fissure of (Congenital)*: Groux, 1859; Upham (Groux), 1859;  
Jewett (Groux), 1878.

*Appendix*. See XIPHOID CARTILAGE.

## STETHOMETER: Quain, 1850; Ransome, 1876.

## STETHOSCOPE

*Use of*: Laennec, 1821; Forbes, 1824; Stokes, 1825; Laennec,  
1826; Seudamore, 1826; Conwell, 1829; Cotton, 1851;  
Semple, 1858.

*in Diagnosis of Fractures*: Lisfranc, 1823.

See AUSCULTATION.

## STIFF-JOINT. See ANKYLOSIS.

## STIGMATA AND EXSTACIES: Bourneville, 1876.

*of Louisc Lateau*: Lefebvre, 1870.

## STILL-BORN. See INFANTS.

STIMULANTS: \*Haertelius, 1740; \*Douglas (S.), 1766; Austie,  
1864.

See ALCOHOL; &c.

## STIMULATION

*in Typhus*: Russell (J. B.), 1867.

## STOKE-UPON-TRENT

*Mortality of*: Arlidge, 1864.

## STOMACH

*Structure and Functions*: Fabricius, 1625; Glisson, 1677; Hare, 1821; Brinton 1859; Beale (L. J.), 1863; Brinton, 1864.

*Comparative Anatomy of*: Neergaard, 1806; Tiedemann, 1826.

— *of the Hen*: Peyer, 1681.

*Connection with Life, Disease, &c.*: Webster, 1793.

*Digestive Power and Action on Food*: Viridetus, 1692; \*Vos, 1728; Peart, 1798.

— See DIGESTION (Organs of); GASTRIC JUICE.

*Deficient Action or Weakness*: Rosenbach, 1878.

*Morbid Anatomy*: Monro tertius, 1811; Armstrong, 1838; Parker, 1838.

*Diseases and Morbid Conditions*: Heurnius, 1608; Swalve, 1675; Diemerbroeck, 1685; Hildebrandt, 1789; Stone, 1806; Rees (G.), 1810; Hare, 1821; Graham, 1824; Billard, 1825; Abercrombie, 1828—37; Lesser, 1830; Armstrong, 1838; Parker (L.), 1838; Prout, 1840; Alderson, 1847; Seymour ('Thoughts'), 1847; Eyre, 1852; Reeves, 1854; Henoch (vol. ii), 1855; Jones (C. H.), 1855; Budd (G.), 1855; Habershon, 1857; Lees, 1857; Brinton, 1859—64; Bayard, 1862; Habershon, 1866; Fenwick, 1868; Fox (W.), 1868—72; Leube, 1873; Lebert, 1878.

(*Diss.*): Pichler, 1726; Rau, 1726; Daencke, 1738; Eaton, 1767; Laird, 1803.

— *in Children*: Cheyne, 1801; Dunglison, 1824.

— *Application of Animal Chemistry to*: Jones (H. B.), 1850.

— *Tonic System of Treatment of*: Searle (H.), 1843.

— See DIGESTION (Diseases of Organs of).

*Operations on*: Czerny (Kaiser), 1878.

*Particular Diseases and Affections*:

— *Ardor Stomachi*. See PYROSIS.

— *Cancer*: Chardel, 1808; Benech, 1824; Prus, 1828; Barras, 1842; Ebstein, 1875.

— See PYLORUS.

— *Cramp*: Schlüter, 1796; Neumaier, 1821; Meiner, 1822.

— See GASTRALGIA; CARDIALGIA.

— *Debility*: Neumaier, 1821; Meiner, 1822.

— *Impurities in, as a Cause of Disease*: Hildebrandt, 1789.

— *Induration or Callosity*: \*Pohl, 1771.

— *Inflammation*: Henning, 1795; Broussais, 1823; Billard, 1825; Lesser, 1830; Barras, 1842; Neucourt, 1861.

(*Diss.*) Poppinga, 1724; Soubies, 1784; Tauzin, 1809.

— See also INTESTINAL CANAL (Inflammation of).

— *Misplacement*: Bright, 1836.

— *Nervous Diseases*: Barras, 1842.

## STOMACH

*Particular Diseases and Affections—continued.*

- *Perforation*: Beaumont, 1838.  
 — *Perforation from Ulceration*: Gerard, 1803; \*Zeller, 1818; Laisné, 1821; Crisp, 1852; Brinton, 1857; Murchison ('*Med.-Chir. Trans.*,' vol. xli), 1858; Müller (L.), 1860; Verardini, 1863.  
 — See FISTULÆ of Stomach.  
 — *Polypi*: \*Beutner, 1822.  
 — *Rupture*: \*Horn, 1817.  
 — *Scirrhus Degeneration*: See above (Cancer).  
 — *Morbid Sensibility of*: Johnson (J.), 1827.  
 — *Softening of, in Children*: Elsässer, 1846; Reeves (C. E.), 1867.  
 (*Diss.*): Baumgarten-Crusius, 1831; Beckhaus, 1834; Gross (C.), 1834.  
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## SURGERY

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## SURGERY

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## SURGERY

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## SURGERY

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TABES. See ATROPHY ; PHTHISIS.

TABES DORSALIS : 'Tabes,' 1785 ; Cyon, 1867.

TABES MESENTERICA. See MESENTERY.

## TÆNIA [LATA ET SOLIUM]

*Description* : Spigelius, 1645 ; Le Clerc, 1715 ; Coulet, 1729 ;

\*Beddeus, 1767 ; Simmons, 1777 ; Werner, 1782 ; 'Band-

wurm,' 1783 ; Stack ('Cases'), 1784 ; Batsch, 1786 ; Leuc-

kart, 1819 ; Mérat, 1833 ; Boggio, 1847 ; Siebold, 1854—7 ;

Küchenmeister, 1857 ; Cobbold, 1867—75.

*Method of Treating it at Morat, Switzerland* : Simmons, 1777.

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— *Bark of Pomegranate Root* : Merat, 1833.

— *Kousso* : Boggio, 1847.

(*Cystic*) : Siebold, 1854 ; Leuckart, 1856.

*Tænia hydatigena*. See HYDATIDS.

*Pentastoma tænioides* : Leuckart, 1860.

See WORMS (Intestinal).

## TAIL

*Production Resembling, attached to Vertebral Column of a Man* :

Jacob, 182—.



**TALIACOTIAN OPERATION.** See NOSE (Operation for Restoring); PLASTIC SURGERY.

**TALIPES**

(*Congenital*): Quimby, 1875.

**TALIPES VARUS**; \*Little, 1837; \*Lode, 1837.

See CLUB-FOOT.

**TALIPOMANUS**: \*Lode, 1837.

**TALISMANS.** See AMULETS.

**TANNIN**

*Artificial Substances possessing the Qualities of*: Hatchett, 1805.

**TAPE-WORMS.** See TÆNIA.

**TAPPING.** See PARACENTESIS.

**TAR**

*Use in Prurigo*: Girou, 1832.

*Saponaceous Coal-tar as a Disinfectant*: Lemaire, 1860.

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*Use in Disease*: Berkeley, 1744; Jackson, 1744; Hales, 1745;

Prior, 1746; Reid (A.), 1747.

— (*Against*): Reeve, 1744.

**TARANTISMUS**

*of Middle Ages*: Hecker, 1832.

See CHOREA.

**TARANTULA**

*Bite and Poison of*: Grube, 1679; Baglivi, 1704.

— *Power of Music in its Cure*: Grube, 1679.

**TARSAL BONES**

*Caries of*: Czerny (V.), 1874.

**TARTAR**

*Nature and Use of Preparations of*: Glauber, 1655; Dove, 1755; \*Worthington, 1778.

**TARTAR EMETIC.** See ANTIMONY.

**TASTE**

*On Sweet and Bitter Tastes*: Gryllus, 1566.

*Sense of*: Horn, 1825.

*Organs of.* See TONGUE.

*Anomalies of, following Diseases of Tympanum*: Urbantchitzeh, 1876.

**TATTOOING**: Berchon, 1869.

**TAXIDERMY.** See ANATOMICAL PREPARATIONS.

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## TENESMUS: \*Laborie, 1773.

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**THYROID GLAND**

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*Virtues and Employment of:* Yonge, 1679.

— *in Puerperal Fever:* Brennan, 1814.

— *in Sciatica and Neuralgia:* Martinet, 1829.

## TURTLE. See TORTOISE.

## TUSCANY

*Marshes of:* Salvagnoli, 1846.

## TUSSIS. See COUGH.

## TWINS AND MULTIPLE BIRTHS: Beslerus, 1644; Bland, 1781; Garthshore, 1787; \*Luber, 1811; Schultze, 1872.

*Diagnosis of:* Séré, 1856.

*Arrested Twin Development (J. B. dos Santos):* Handyside (and 'Lancet,' July, 1865), 1866.

(*United*):

— *Siamese:* Julia de Fontenelle, 1829; Simpson ('Brit. Med. Journ.,' vol. i), 1860.

— *Millie and Christine (Two-headed Nightingale):* 'Lancet,' vol. i, 1871, p. 725.

See MONSTERS (Bicephalous); &c.

*Multiple Births:* Warren (J. M.), 1862.

## TYMPANITES: La Font, 1697; \*Westen, 1759; \*Schulz, 1787; Trnka, 1788; Mothe ('Mélanges'), 1812.

## TYMPANUM

*Anatomy and Physiology of:* Pilcher, 1854; Gruber (J.), 1867.

*Exchange of Gases in Cavity of:* Locwenberg, 1877.

*Nerves of:*

— *Anatomy:* Barbarisi, 1853.

— *Plexus of:* Breschet, 1836.



TYMPANUM—*continued.*

*Diseases of, Anomalies of Taste, &c., following:* Urbantschitsch, 1876.

*Application of Remedial Agents to Cavity of:* Bishop (E.), 1866.

MEMBRANA TYMPANI:

— *Structure and Mechanism:* Ribes ('Mémoires,' tome 2), 1841; Toynbee, 1851; Pilcher, 1854; Politzer, 1869; Troeltsch (Helmholtz), 1874.

— *Diseases:* Politzer, 1869.

— *Acute Inflammation of:* Bonnafont, 1869.

— *Paracentesis or Perforation:* \*Harles, 1815; Deleau, 1822; Schwartz (H.), 1868.

— *On Use of Artificial:* Toynbee, 1853—6; Ycarsley, 1858.

See EAR (Works on).

TYPHOID OR ENTERIC FEVER [Typhus Abdominalis]

*Nature and Treatment:* Mayr, 1806; Petit et Serres, 1813; Lassis, 1819; Darras, 1821; Chomel, 1834; Lombard, 183—; Forget, 1841; Louis, 1841; Michel, 1842; Huss, 1855; Magonty, 1859; Murchison, 1862; Mandon, 1864; Fritz, 1864; Harley (J.), 1866; Guinier, 1866; Lang (G.), 1866; Jürgensen, 1866—73; Zuelzer, 1870; Biermer (A.), 1873; Budd (W.), 1873; Bourneville, 1873; Cousot, 1874; Liebermeister, 1874; Baccelli, 1876; Gerhardt, 1877; Robin (A.), 1877; Pagès (V.), 1878; Masse, 1878.

*Prophylaxis of:* Pagès (V.), 1878; Gueneau de Mussy, 1878.

*Period of Incubation of:* Murchison, 1872.

*in Connection with Marshy Localities:* Boudin, 1845.

*Relation of Height of Underground Waters to:* Moore (W. D.), 1869.

*Contagion of:* Piedvache ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 15), 1850; Flint, 1852.

*Application of Germ Contagion Theory to:* Gueneau de Mussy, 1878.

*Non-contagion of:* Lassis, 1819.

*Periodical, in Lindre Basse:* Ancelon, 1847.

*Epidemics of.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Sanitary Med. Off. of P. C., 1861).

*Epidemic in Islington from Impure Milk:* Ballard (E.), 1870.

— *in Sweden, 1840—52:* Huss, 1855.

— *in East Flanders, 1817:* Kluyskens, 1817.

— *in Berlin, 1863—7:* Zuelzer, 1870.

— *in Neuhausen:* Lang (G.), 1866.

— *among French Prisoners in Schwerin:* Mettenheimer, 1872.

— *in Madras:* Cornish (W. R.), 186—; Gordon, 1878.

— *at Bangalore.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Typhoid).

— *in Boston City Hospital, Cases, 1864—69:* Upham, 1870.

— *at Pittsville, Mass.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Typhoid).

*State of the Blood in:* Forget, 185—.

*Sudden Death in:* Huchard, 1877; \*Rabère, 1878.

*Pathological Changes of Organs in:* Hoffmann (C. E.), 1869.

*Changes of Muscles in:* Zenker, 1864.

*Spinal Symptoms Observed in:* Fritz, 1864.

TYPHOID OR ENTERIC FEVER—*continued.*

*Changes of Temperature and Pulse in*: Ladé, 1866; Labbé, 1869; Charvot, 1872; Bourneville, 1873.

*Treatment by Cold Water*: Diemer, 1856; Jürgensen, 1866; Petri, 1867; Ziemssen und Immermann, 1870.

— *by Carbolic Acid*: Déclat, 1873.

*On its Non-identity with Typhus*: Gaultier de Claubry ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 7), 1838; Montault ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 7), 1838; Forget, 1841; Jenner, 1850; Murchison, 1854; \*Duriau, 1857; Masse, 1878.

*Co-existence of Eruptive Fevers with*: Bez (J.), 1877.  
*in Insanity*: McIntosh, 1863.

## TYPHUS FAMILY OF DISEASES: Eisenmann, 1835.

TYPHUS FEVER: Castro (P. A.), 1652; Brückner, 1783; Campbell (D.), 1785; Baucroft, 1811; Hildenbrand, 1811; Armstrong, 1816; Hernandez, 1816; Lassis, 1819; Percival, 1819; Sédillot, 1820; Ollivier, 1822; Le Sage, 1823; Burne, 1828; Louis, 1829; Eisenmann, 1835; Williams (R.), vol. i, 1836; Roupell, 1839; Huss, 1855; Griesinger, 1857; Barrallier, 1861; Murchison, 1862; Buchanan (G.), 1866; Passauer, 1869; Lebert (H.), 1874; Masse, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Stephenson, 1776; Fearné, 1778; Bullions, 1820; Cussen, 1820; Blest, 1821; Ormsby, 1821.

*Period of Incubation of*: Murchison (C.), 1872.

*Atmospheric Influences on*: Grimshaw, 1866.

*State of Pulse in*: Grimshaw, 1867.

(ABDOMINAL). See TYPHOID.

(*Famine or Starvation*): Virchow, 1868.

(*Hospital*): Heysham, 1782; Bernhardt, 1815; Ollivier, 1822.

— See FEVER (Jail); FEVER (Putrid).

(*Recurrent*): Lebert (Ziemssen), 1874; Heydenreich, 1877.

— *at St. Petersburg*, 1864—5: Murchison (C.) [Zuelzer], 1867.

— *at Breslau*, 1868—9: Lebert (H.), 1870.

— See FEVER (Relapsing).

(*Traumatic*). See GANGRENE (Hospital).

*Epidemic at particular Places and Periods*:

— *of 1814*: Le Sage, 1823.

— 1813, *at Leipzig*: \*Trautmann, 1814.

— 1818—19, *in Aberdeen*: Kerr, 1820.

— 1840—52, *in Sweden*: Huss, 1855.

— 1852, *in Ireland*: Lindwurm, 1853.

— 1855—6, *Bagne de Toulon*: Barrallier, 1861.

— 1856, *of Army in the East*: Jacquot, 1858.

— 1864—69, *at Boston City Hospital*: Upham, 1870.

— 1867—68, *in Aberdeen*: Beveridge, 1868.

— 1868—69, *in East Prussia*: Passauer, 1869.

— 1873, *on the Mail Packet Gironde*: Jaccoud, 1874.

*Treatment*:

— *by Tea*: Grimshaw, 1866.

— *by Stimulation*: Russell (J. B.), 1867.

## TYPHUS FEVER

*Treatment—continued.*

— *by Methodical Ventilation*: Stromeyer, 1855.

*Non-contagion of*: Lassis, 1819; Sédillot, 1820.

*Non-identity with Typhoid Fever*:

— See under TYPHOID.

TYPOSIS FAMILY OF DISEASES: Eisenmann, 1839.

## TYROL

*Travels in*: Forbes (J.), 1856.

## ULCERS

*Theory and Management of*: Bologninus, 1525; 'Chirurgia' (Bologninus), 1555; Crassus, 1562; Schylander, 1596; Fallopius (vol. ii), 1600; Calve, 1614; Peccetius, 1619; Banester, 1633; Read (A.), 1650; Wiseman, 1692; Astruc, 1759; \*Merk, 1776; Bertrandi (vol. iv), 1786; Bell (B.), 1791; \*Camper ('Diss.'), 1798; Amard, 1802; Wenzel, 1815; Stafford, 1829; Skey, 1837; Gay, 1855; Ulmer, 1863; Paget, 1870.

*Action of Air on*: \*Blanc, 1860.

*Process of Ulceration*: Eccles, 1834; Goodsir ('Obs. '), 1845.

*Cure of Diseases by Ulceration*: \*Thiel, 1761.

(*Deep and Excavated*): Stafford, 1829.

(*Indolent*): Gay, 1855.

(*Indurated*): Wenzel, 1815.

(*Obstinate*): Chapman, 1853.

*Treatment*:

— *by Nitrate of Silver*: Higginbottom, 1826—50.

— *by Fumigation*: Walker (G. A.), 1847.

— *by Transplantation of Skin*: Maas (H.), 1873.

— See SKIN (Grafting).

*Use of the Sharp Spoon in Treatment of*: Schede, 1872.

*of the Cornea*:

— (*Creeping*): Saemisch, 1870; \*Japiot, 1872.

*of Thoracic Arteries*:

— *Stoppage of Bleeding from*: Rizzoli, 1878.

*of the Stomach*: Foster (B. W.), 1864; Ziemssen, 1871; \*Lemoine, 1872.

— (*Perforating*): Crisp, 1843—52; Brinton, 1857; Müller (L.), 1860; Verardini, 1863.

— See STOMACH (Perforation of).

*of Duodenum*: Krauss, 1865.

*of the Uterus*: Lair, 1828; Otterburg, 1839; Simpson (J. Y.), 1840.

*of the Os Uteri*: West, 1854.

*of the Cervix Uteri*: Loir, 1835; Bennet, 1845; Pichard, 1847; Ellis (R.), 1852; Meigs, 1854.

*of the Genital Organs*: Evans, 1819.

ULCERS—*continued.*

*of the Legs and Lower Extremities*: Rowley, 1779; Underwood, 1783; Baynton, 1799; Whately, 1799; Home (E.), 1801; Eccles, 1834; Spender, 1835; Chapman, 1848; Critchett, 1849.

— *Treatment without Confinement*: Chapman, 1848.

— *by Solid India-rubber Bandage*: Bulkley, 1878.

*of Bones.* See BONES (Caries of).

(RODENT):

— *Anatomy and Development*: Warren (J. C.), 1872.

— *of Vulvo-anal Region*: Huguier ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 14), 1849.

— See also CANCER (Rodent).

(SCROFULOUS): Price (P. C.), 1861.

(VARICOSE): Nunn, 1852; Gay, 1868; \*Gaudard, 1872.

(VENEREAL): Hock de Brackenau, 1514; Bologninus, 1525;

\*White (S.), 1769.

— See under SYPHILIS.

UMBILICAL CORD

*Anatomy, &c.*: Müller (J. W.), 1692; \*Daubert, 1808; \*Simpson (J. Y.), 1865.

*Ligature*: Jörg, 1810.

(*Diss.*) Müller (J. W.), 1692; Schael, 1755; Delius, 1805.

*Prolapsus of*: \*Saxtorph, 1840.

*Positions of, interfering with Delivery*: \*Chantreuil, 1875.

UMBILICUS

*Anatomy*: Euth, 1697; \*Schefferus, 166—.

UMBILICAL VESSELS *of Fœtus*: Sclanovius, 1608.

— *Retraction, &c., of*: Robin ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 24), 1860.

*Diseases of in Infants*: Hennig, 1877.

*Spontaneous Hæmorrhage from, in Infants*: Jenkins (J. F.), 1858; Grandidier, 1871.

UNICORN: Baccius, 1598; Bartholinus, 1645; Fehr, 1666; Sachs, 1676; Stalpart, 1687.

UNIO (GENUS) [NAIADES]: Lea, 1829.

UNITED STATES. See AMERICA.

UNITY OF FORM IN NATURE: Radcliffe's 'Proteus,' 1850.

UNITY OF THE HUMAN SPECIES. See ETHNOLOGY.

UNIVERSITIES

*Extension of University Education to Medical Men*: Daubeny (C.), 1865.

See OXFORD, CAMBRIDGE.

*of London as a Parliamentary Constituency*: Foster (C. J.), 1851.

*of Scotland, condition and claims*: Cormack, 1858.

— *Question of Abolition of Tests in*: Blackie, 1843; 'University,' 1845; Macfarlane (J.), 1852; Moncreiff (J.), 1852; Swinton, 1852; Wilson (G.), 1852; Tait, 1853.

— *on Improving Teaching in*: Struthers, 1859.

— *on the Curriculum of Arts in*: Gairdner (W. T.), 1865.

— *as a School of Medicine*: 'Universities,' 1858; Bennett (J. H.), 1860.



UNIVERSITIES—*continued.*

- *Edinburgh*: Whalley, 1816.  
 — *Clinical Teaching in*: Laycock, 1857.  
 — See also in Catalogue of REPORTS (Universities).  
*Irish University Bill*, 1873: Playfair (L.), 1873.  
*of Germany*:  
 — *in their Medical Relations*: Kilian, 1828.  
 — *Academic Freedom in*: Helmholtz, 1878.  
*of Louvain*: \*Jacobs, 1816.  
*of Padua*: 'Padua,' 1823.  
 See MEDICINE (Schools of); MONTPELLIER.

URÆMIA: \*Tessier, 1856; Zalesky, 1865; Girard (J.), 1873;  
 Cuffer (P.), 1878.

- Cheyne-Stokes' Respiration in*: Cuffer (P.), 1878.  
*Changes of the Blood in*: Cuffer (P.), 1878; Ortille, 1878.  
*Uræmic Symptoms*: Rommelaere, 1867.  
 (PUERPERAL): Bourneville, 1872.  
 See HÆMATURIA.

URANOPLASTY. See PALATE (Cleft).

## UREA

- Physiology and Chemistry, &c.*: Boymond, 1872.  
*Elimination of, in Relation to Season, Food, &c.*: Smith (E.), 1862.  
*Excretion of, in Acute Fever*: \*Wachsmuth, 1855.  
*Connection with the Liver*: Martin (A.), 1877.  
*in Vomit*: Juventin (A.), 1874.

URETERS: \*Beekhoven, 1734.

- on Probing the Female*: Simon (G.), 1875.  
*Diseases of*: Ebstein, 1877; Roberts (F. T.), 1879.

## URETHRA

- Anatomy and Structure*: Abernethy, 1811; Moreschi, 1817;  
 Phillips (B.), 1832; Hancock, 1852; Sappey, 1854; Hogg  
 (J.), 1855.  
 — *Glands of*: Terraneus, 1729.  
*Pathological Anatomy*: Hogg (J.), 1855.  
*Diseases*: Daran, 1748; Arnaud (G.), 1768; Bromfeild ('Obs. '),  
 1773; Foot, 1774; \*Robinson (R.), 1800; Sömmerring,  
 1809; Bell (C.), 1810; Abernethy, 1811; Phillips (B.),  
 1832; Guthrie, 1836; Civiale, 1837—58; Gross, 1851;  
 Travers, jun. ('Obs. '), 1852; Voillemier, 1868; Lebert  
 (Ziemssen), 1875; Gant, 1876; Gross, 1876.  
 — *of Female*: Winekel (Pitha), 1877.  
 — *Plates*: Bell (C.), 1813; Arntzenius, 1840.  
 — See URINARY ORGANS (Diseases of).  
*Malformation and Organic Defects*: Arntzenius, 1840; Gross,  
 1876.  
*Anaplasty of*: Gaillard ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 23), 1859.  
*Morbid Secretion of Membrane of*: Wilson (M.), 1856.  
*Unnatural Apertures in*: Cooper and Travers, 1819.  
*Spontaneous Passage of Calculus per Urethram*: Coopmans, 1795.  
*Fistule of*. See FISTULÆ in Perinæo; FISTULÆ (Urinary).  
*Foreign Bodies introduced into*: Demarquay, 1857.

URETHRA—*continued.*

*Polypi of:* Nicod, 1827—35.

*Ruptures of:* \*Terrillon, 1878.

STRICTURE *of:*

— *Nature and Treatment:* Andree, 1799; Whately, 1804; Home (E.), 1805—21; Johnston (H.), 1806; Andrews, 1807—27; Luxmoore, 1809; Sömmerring, 1809; Geoghegan, 1814; Arnott (J.), 1819; Ducamp, 1822; Macilwain, 1824; Lisfranc, 1824; Hammick, 1830; Phillips (B.), 1832; Moulin, 1834; Stafford, 1836; Bermond, 1837; Franc (J.), 1840; Wade, 1841—53; Civiale, 1842—58; Lallemand, 1845; Béniqué, 1845; Briggs, 1845; Leroy d'Etiolles, 1845; Perrève, 1847; Rynd, 1849; Syme, 1849—55; Gross, 1851; Lizars, 1851; Hancock, 1852; Harrison, 1852; Travers, jun. ('Obs. '), 1852; Reybard, 1853; Thompson (H.), 1854—69; Morel-Lavallée, 1857; Smith (H.), 1857; Wilmot (S.), 1858; Civiale, 1858; Lippert, 1859; Voillemier, 1868; Miller (A. G.), 1868; Thompson (H.), 1869; Stilling (B.), 1870; Hill (J. D.), 1871; Dittel, 1873; Gouley, 1873; Harrison (R.), 1878. (*Diss.*) Crawford, 1820; Birch, 1821; Lisfranc, 1824; Touchon, 1848.

— See also above (Diseases of Urethra).

— *Relations with Gleet:* Otis, 1875.

— *Special Modes of Treatment:*

— *by 'Bougies tortillées et crochues:'* Leroy d'Etiolles, 1852.

— *by Rectilinear Catheterism:* Moulin, 1834.

— *by Cauterization:* Whately, 1804; Home, 1805; Andrews, 1807—27; Ducamp, 1822; Nicod, 1825; Wade, 1841; Civiale, 1849; Harrison, 1852.

— *by Galvano-caustic:* Mallez and Tripier, 1870.

— *by Nitrate of Silver:* Andrews, 1807—27; Curling, 1838.

— *by Potassa fusa:* Wade, 1849.

— *by Dilatation:* Arnott, 1840; Briggs, 1845.

— *by Immediate Dilatation:* Perrève, 1847.

— (*Holt's Operation*): Holt, 1861—68; Miller (A. G.), 1868; Hill (J. D.), 1871; Loustau, 1872.

— *by Progressive Dilatation:* Curtis (T. B.), 1873; Langlebert, 1876.

— *by the Endoscope:* Desormeaux, 1865; Heath (C.), 1866.

— *by Division by Lancetted Stilettes:* Stafford, 1836.

— *by Laminaria digitata:* Reeves (H. A.), 1870.

— *by Perineal Section:* Mullar, 1850; Bryant, 1866; Gouley, 1869; Hill (J. D.), 1871.

— *by Urethrotomy.* See URETHROTOMY.

— See BOUGIES; CATHETERISM.

— See URINE (Retention of).

*Wounds and Injuries:* Gross, 1851.

URETHRITIS: Judd, 1836.

See GONORRHOEA.

## URETHROTOMY

*for Stricture of Urethra*: Civiale, 1849; \*Manson, 1860; Boeckel, 1868.

(*External Perineal*): Bourguet ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 27), 1865; Bocckel, 1868; Gouley, 1869.

(*Internal*): \*Dupierris, 1860; Stilling (B.), 1870; Reverdin, 1871; Barbosa, 1874.

## URIC ACID

*in the Blood*: Strahl, 1848.

URIC DIATHESIS: Sandras, 1865.

## URINE

*Composition and Chemical Analysis*: Isaac, 1515; Actuarius, 1529; Constantinus, 1536; Savonarola, 1560; Nola, 1562; Theophilus, 1567; Roganus Caietanus, 1575; Vega, 1576; Daca, 1576; Willichius, 1582; Salvianus, 1587; Joubert, 1599; Cassius, 1608; Theophilus Iatrosophista, 1608; Massaria, 1634; Bonacursius, 1650; Hamand, 1655; Martinus, 1658; Odonus, 1658; Willis (T.), 1660; Marci, 1678; Munnicks, 1683; Bellini, 1698; Wetzlar, 1821; Rees (G. O.), 1836—45; Jones (H. B.), 1845; Aldridge, 1846; Markwick, 1847; Strahl und Lieberkühn, 1848; Cottcreau, 1850; Neubauer, 1854; Heller, 1855; Thudichum, 1858; Beale (L.), 1858—69; Hassall, 1859—63; Parkes (E. A.), 1860; Smith (E.), 1862; Neubauer u. Vogel, 1863; Brunton (T. L.), 1868; Legg, 1869—76; Ultzmann und Hofmann, 1871; Puhlmann, 1871; Harley (G.), 1872; Legg, 1876; Hofmann, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Methe, 1727; Cartledge, 1769; Badham, 1802.

— *Morphology of*: Meckel, 1848.

— *Secretion of*: Hessling, 1851.

— *from the Serum of the Blood*: Alvey, 1680.

— *its Relation to Cerebral Activity*: Byassou, 1868.

— See also CHEMISTRY (Medical and Pathological).

*Semeiological Indications of*: Egidius, 1505; Isaac, 1515; Valla, 1520; Actuarius, 1529; Constantinus, 1536; Polidamus, 1540; Vasseus, 1545; Savonarola, 1560; Nola, 1562; Theophilus, 1567; Roganus Caietanus, 1575; Vega, 1576; Daca, 1576; Willichius, 1582; Salvianus, 1587; Joubert, 1599; Saxonia, 1600; Fabricius (J.), 1605; Cassius, 1608; Argenterius, 1610; Massaria, 1634; Bonacursius, 1650; Record, 1651; Hamand, 1655; Martinus, 1658; Odonus, 1658; Willis (T.), 1660; Moulton, 1666; Munnicks, 1683; Bellini, 1698; Hiels, 1703; Zumbag, 1741; Lettsom, 1776; Mayersbach, 1776; Cruikshank (Rollo), 1798; Denis, 1816; Hasper (Naumann), 1825; Becquerel, 1841; Bird (G.), 1844; Gibb, 1846; Markwick, 1847; Cottcreau, 1850; Heller, 1855; Beale (L.), 1856—69; Thudichum, 1858; Hassall, 1859—63; Parkes (E. A.), 1860; Smith (E.), 1862; Nisseron, 1869; Legg, 1859—76; Black (C.), 1870; Ziegler, 1871; Ultzmann und Hofmann, 1871; Puhlmann, 1871; Harley (G.), 1872; Legg, 1876.

URINE—*continued.*

- Free Carbonic Acid in*: Davy ('Researches,' vol. ii), 1839.  
*Colours of*: Hamand, 1655.  
*Erudation Cylinders, their Diagnostic Meaning*: Burkart, 1874.  
*Elimination of, in Relation to Season, Food, &c.*: Smith (E.), 1862.  
*Diseases*. See URINARY DEPOSITS; URINARY ORGANS (Diseases of).  
 — *Diseases that affect the Secretion of*: Howship, 1823;  
 Rayer, 1839.  
 — See DIABETES.  
 — *Diseases that Affect the Excretion of*: Howship, 1823.  
 — *Fluxes or Incontinence of*: \*Velthem, 1724; Pouteau ('Œuvres,' tome 3), 1783; \*Toben, 1805; Venables, 1825.  
 — *Infiltration*: Wilmot, 1858.  
 — *Resorption of*: Girard (J.), 1873.  
 — RETENTION of, and *Strangury*: Puteo, 1612; Trye, 1774; Nauche, 1806; Schreger ('Versuche'), 1811; Ducamp, 1822; Civiale, 1823; Amussat, 1832; Moulin, 1834; Mercier, 1844; Bryant ('Clin. Surg.,' p. 4), 1865; Horion, 1863.  
 — *in New-born Children*: Martin (A.), 1875.  
 — *Valves of Neck of Bladder as a Cause of*: Mercier, 1844.  
 — *Treatment*:  
 — *by Tobacco*: Fowler, 1585.  
 — *by Opening the Bladder*: Grainger, 1815.  
 — *Puncture through Rectum into Bladder*: Reid, 1778.  
 — *Suppression of, and Ischuria*: (Diss.) Middelaar, 1739; Budd, 1760; Gloxin, 1761; Reid, 1778; La Berthonye, 1784; Goldwyer, 1820.  
*Pathological Conditions of*: Prout, 1821; Palletta ('Exerc.,' p. 2), 1826; Rees (G. O.), 1836; Jones (H. B.), 1845; Gibb, 1846; Thudichum, 1858; Ziegler, 1871; Puhlmann, 1871; Harley (G.), 1872; Lecorché, 1875; Meunier, 1877.  
 — See also above (Semeiological Indications).  
 — *of the Insane*: Addison (A.), 1865.  
 — *Acidity of*: Jones (H. B.), 1845.  
 — (*Albuminous*) *connection with Dropsy*: Osborne, 1835; Bright, 1837; Rees (G. O.), 1850; Abeille, 1863.  
 — See BRIGHT'S DISEASE; ALBUMINURIA; URÆMIA.  
 — (*Chylous*): Jones (H. B.), 1850.  
*Diabetic*: Abeille, 1863.  
 — See DIABETES MELLITUS.  
 — *Detection of Sugar in*: Jones (Bence), 186—; Scegen (J.), 1871.  
*Inosite in [Inosuria]*: Gallois, 1864.  
*Sutpho-cyanides in*: Leared (A.), 1869.  
*Worm Voided in*: Marinis, 1678.

## URINARY ORGANS

- Anatomical Descriptions*: Ratty, 1726; Wilson (J.), 1821; Guthrie, 1836; Bourgerie (vol. v), 1840; Cruveilhier (tome 2), 1843—68; Sappey (tome 4), 1874 [and other works on Anatomy].



## URINARY ORGANS

*Anatomical Descriptions—continued.*

— *in Amphibia*: \*Fink, 1817; Davy's (J.), 'Researches,' 1839; Bidder, 1846.

— See also GENERATION (Organs of).

*Diseases*: Ruffus, 1554; Ruty, 1726; Desault, 1799; Walter (F.), 1800; Johnston (H.), 1806; Sömmerring, 1809; Howship, 1816; Wilson (J.), 1821; Prout, 1821—48; Lallemand, 1825; Parry, 1825; Chopart, 1830; Brodie, 1832—49; Guthrie, 1836; Civiale, 1837; Willis (R.), 1838; Moulinié, 1839; Christison (R.), 1840; Mercier, 1841; Rees, 1845; Aldridge, 1846; Rynd, 1849; Acton, 1851; Gross, 1851—76; Vogel, 1856—65; Todd, 1857; Morland (W.), 1858; Hassall, 1859—63; Phillips (C.), 1860; Bryant, 1865; Arnott (J.), 1864; Schmidt (B.), 1865; Roberts (W.), 1865—76; Voillemier, 1868; Thompson (H.), 1868—76; Uitzmann und Hofmann, 1871; Mallez et Delpech, 1872; Pitha und Billroth (Band iii u. iv), 1870—77; Gouley, 1873; Van Buren aud Keyes, 1874; Dickinson, 1875; Bartels, 1875; Gant, 1876; Gross, 1876; Roberts (W.), 1876; Thompson (H.), 1876; Carter (W.), 1878; Harrison (R.), 1878; Hofmann und Uitzmann, 1878.

— *Therapeutics of*: Mallez et Delpech, 1872.

— *Fever attending on*: Malherbe (A.), 1873.

— *Urinary Resorption and Uræmia in*: Girard (J.), 1873.

— *in Old Age*: Mercier, 1841.

*Surgical Pathology*: Schmidt (B.), 1865; Pitha und Billroth (Band. iii, Abth. 2), 1870—6.

— *Injuries*: Gross, 1876.

— *Malformations*: Gross, 1876.

— See SYPHILIS: URINARY DEPOSITS; FISTULÆ (Urinary).

See also BLADDER; KIDNEY: PROSTATE; URETHRA (Diseases, &c., of); GENERATION (Diseases of Organs of).

URINARY DEPOSITS: Ballonius, 1734; Robinson (N.), 1734; Bracken, 1739; \*Badeley, 1771; Perry (S.), 1777; Philip (Wilson), 1792; Forbes (M.), 1793; Nauche, 1806; Johnston (H.), 1806; Scudamore, 1817; Magendie, 1818; Prout, 1821—48; Yelloly, 1829; Brodie, 1832—49; Rees (G. O.), 1836; Chevallier, 1837; Civiale, 1837; Willis (R.), 1838; Ségalas, 1839; \*Bassow, 1841; Jones (H. B.), 1842; Bird (G.), 1844—57; Thudichum, 1858; Beale, 1858—69; Roberts (W.), 1865—76; Leroy d'Etiolles, 1866; Debout d'Estrées, 1876; Gant, 1876; Roberts (W.), 1876.

— *Plates*: Uitzmann, 1872.

— *of Oxalate of Lime*: Gallois, 1859.

— *of Crystallized Phosphate of Lime*: Jones (H. B.), 1862.

*Diet in*: Parkinson, 1805.

*Use of Microscope for*: Beale, 1857.

See CALCULI.

## URNS (SEPULCHRAL)

*Sarmatian*: Mellen, 1679.

URO-HÆMATINE : Harley (G.), 1854.

UTERUS

*Anatomy and Functions* : Ruffus (Soranus), 1554 ; Rueff, 1580 ; Ulmus, 1601 ; Pratis, 1657 ; Swammerdam, 1672 ; Nuck, 1696 ; Simson, 1729 ; Boehmer, 1752 ; Walter, 1776 ; Azzoguidi ('Diss.'), 1788 ; Jörg, 1808 ; Tiedemann, 1840 ; Waller, 1840 ; Ridge, 1845 ; Farre, 1858.

(*Diss.*) Schwarzmann, 1726 ; Brotherson, 1776 ; Rinaldi, 1816.

— *Plates* : Boehmer, 1752 ; Roederer, 1759 ; Denman, 1787 ; Jörg, 1808 ; Lee (R.), 1841—9 ; Hélie, 1864 ; Braune, 1872.

— *of Animals* : Denman, 1787 ; Jörg, 1808.

— *Ganglia* : Lee (R.), 1842.

— *Utricular Glands of* : Ercolani, 1868.

— *Membranes, &c.* : Harvey (W.), 1847.

— *Mucous Membrane* : Williams (John), 1875 ; Engelmann, 1875.

— *during Menstruation, Pregnancy, &c.* : Robin ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 25), 1861 ; Leopold, 1878.

— *Muscles* : Ruysch (Hecquetus), 1727.

— *Nerves* : Tiedemann, 1822 ; Lee (R.), 1841 ; Beck, 1846 ; Frankenhäuser, 1867.

*Sympathy with other Organs* : Bayle, 1678.

*Measurement of.* See HYSTEROMETRY.

(GRAVID) :

— *Anatomy* : Noortwyk, 1743 ; Hunter (W.), 1774 ; 'Midwifery,' 1783 ; Burns, 1799 ; Jörg, 1808 ; Moreschi, 1817 ; Priestley, 1860 ; Jacquemier, 1839 ; Börner, 1875.

(*Diss.*) Kissam, 1783 ; Baudelocque (J. B.), 1784 ; Roters, 1827.

— *Plates* : Albinus, 1757 ; Roederer, 1759 ; Jenty, 1761 ; Smellie, 1761 ; Hunter (W.), 1774 ; Denman, 1787 ; Jörg, 1808 ; Hogben, 1813 ; Moreschi, 1817 ; Granville, 1834.

— See also FÆTUS ; MIDWIFERY.

— *State of, in First Months of Pregnancy* : Seiler, 1832.

— *Development* : Priestley, 1860.

— *Mucous Membrane, Modification of, during Pregnancy* : Robin ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 25), 1861.

— *Muscular Fibres of, Disposition of, developed by Pregnancy* : Hélie, 1864.

— *Changes in Shape and Position of* : Hewitt (G.), 1879.

— *at end of Pregnancy* : Braune ('Plates'), 1872.

— *after delivery* : Börner, 1875.

*Utero-placental Circulation* : Kennedy, 183—.

*Morbid Anatomy* : Hooper, 1832 ; Farre, 1858.

— See also under ANATOMY (Pathological) [Baillie, Carswell, Cruveilhier, Lancereaux, &c.].

*Uterine Pathology* :

— *State of* : Bennet, 1856.

— *Mechanical System of* : Hewitt (G.), 1878.

— *The Part of the Uterine Lymphatics in* : Lucas-Championnière, 1875.

— See below (Diseases).

*Diseases* : Schurigius, 1730 ; Retz (G.), 181— ; Clarke (C. M.),

## UTERUS

*Diseases—continued.*

- 1814; Howship ('Obs. '), 1816; Wenzel, 1816; Nauche, 1816; Patrix, 1820; Parry, 1825; Guilbert, 1826; Palletta ('Exerc. ', p. 2), 1826; Boivin et Dugès, 1833; Lisfranc, 1836; Duparque, 1839; Verdier, 1840; Vidal, 1840; Waller (C.), 1840; Ferguson (R.), 1840; Simpson (J. G.), 1840; Hutin, 1840; Lee (R.), 1840; Rigby, 1844; Bennet (J. H.), 1849; Tilt, 1850—68; Veit (Virehow), 1856—65; West, 1856—64; \*Le Juge, 1858; Aran, 1858; Farre, 1858; \*Tillot, 1860; Nonat, 1860; West, 1864; Wright (H. G.), 1867; Tilt, 1868; Courty, 1870; Thomas (T. G.), 1872; Demarquay et Saint Vel, 1876; Barnes, 1878; Emmet, 1879.
- *Plates*: Wenzel, 1816; Boivin, 1833; Lee (R.), 1840; Hewitt (G.), 1878.
- See also WOMEN (Diseases of).
- (*Chronic*): Abeille, 1877.
- See below, Versions; Flexions; &c.
- (*Organic*): Hooper, 1832; Balbirnie, 1836; Lever, 1843.
- See below (Cancer).
- (*Functionat*): Hewitt (G.), 1879.
- *Changes in Uterine Appendages from*: \*Siredey, 1860.
- *connected with Menstruation*: \*Hoffmann (P.), 1777; Granville, 1834.
- See MENSTRUATION.
- *connected with Discharges*: Acton, 1841.
- *connected with Derangement of Assimilating Functions*: Rigby, 1844.
- See WOMEN (Diseases of); PUERPERAL DISEASES; GENERATION (Female Organs of); STERILITY, ABORTION, &c.
- *Uterine Therapeutics*: Tilt, 1863—78.
- *Special Treatment*:
- (*Gymnastic and Magnetic*): Brandt (T.), 1868.
- *by Carbonic Acid Gas*: \*Le Juge, 1858.
- *by Cauterization*: Pichard, 1846.
- *by Ergot of Rye*: Arnal, 1843.
- *Intra-uterine Medication*: Liebman (C.), 1877.
- See HYSTEROMETRY.
- *SURGERY of*: Sims (M.), 1866; Busch (W.), Band 2, 1870.
- *Amputation, Utero-ovarian*: Wasseige, 1878; Imbert de la Touche, 1878.
- See HYSTEROTOME; CATHETERISM (Uterine); CÆSAREAN SECTION; SPECULUM UTERI.
- Particular Diseases and Abnormal Conditions and Injuries*:
- *Adhesion to the Omentum*: Weidmann, 1818.
- *Anteversions*: Martin (E.), 1866—70; Schroeder (K.), 1872.
- *Apoplexy (Utero-placentat)*: Jacquemier, 1839.
- *Arrest of Development*: Kussmaul, 1859.
- *Cancer*: Proehaska, 1780; Rees (G.), 181—; Patrix, 1820; \*Fairbanks, 1821; Teallier, 1836; Simpson (J. Y.), 1840; Wagner (E.), 1858; Williams (Wynn), 1868; Gusselow, 1871; Amussat, 1871.

## UTERUS

*Particular Diseases and Abnormal Conditions and Injuries—contd.*

- *Catarrh*: Hildebrandt, 1872.
- *Cauliflower Excrescence of*: Cormack, 1876.
- *Congestion*: Lair, 1828; Velpeau, 1849.
- See below (Inflammation).
- *Contractions*: \*Kunhardt, 1807.
- *Convulsions*: Leake, 1774.
- *Deficiency*: Kussmaul, 1859; Medini (L.), 1872.
- *Displacements*: Verdier (P.), 1840; Velpeau, 1849; Dunal, 1860; Hodge, 1860; Martin (E.), 1866—70; Loewenthal, 1872; Schroeder (K.), 1872; Schultze, 1873; Campbell (H. F.), 1875; Abeille, 1877.
- (*Discussion on*): Acad. de Méd., 'Bulletin,' Mai, June, 1854.
- *from Softness of Uterus*: Hewitt (G.), 1877.
- *as a Cause of Difficult Parturition*: Meynier, 1876.
- See below (Flexions, Versions, Prolapsus, &c.).
- *Double Uterus*: Dionis, 1683; Boehmer, 1752; Eisenmann, 1752; Leveling ('Obs. '), 1787; Canestrinus, 1788; Pole, 1792; Cassan, 1826; Kussmaul, 1859; Boppe, 1866; Chadwick, 1877.
- *Dropsy*: Cheston ('Inquiries'), 1766.
- (*Diss.*) Wagner (J.), 1729; Bilfinger, 1761; Wockaz, 1813.
- *Extirpation*: Cavallinius, 1768; \*Klinberg, 1817; \*Langenbeck, 1842; Bellini, 1847; Breslau, 1852; Caternault (Koeberlé), 1866; Péan et Urdy, 1873; Freund, 1878.
- *during Chronic Stage of Inversion*: Newnham, 1818.
- *Instruments for*: Bellini, 1847.
- *Flexions of*: Martin (E.), 1866—70; Hueter, 1870; Cutter (E.), 1871; Winckel, 1872; Amann, 1874; Abeille, 1877.
- See below (Retroflexion and Versions).
- *Furor Uterinus*. See NYMPHOMANIA.
- *Gangrene*: \*Camus, 1758.
- *Growths*. See below (Tumours).
- *Hæmorrhage*. See HÆMORRHAGE (Uterine).
- *preceding Delivery*: Rigby, 1811.
- See PLACENTA PRÆVIA.
- *Hernia*: Verdier, 1840; Cormack ('Contributions'), 1844.
- *Inflammation [Metritis]*: Guilbert, 1826; Bennet, 1849; Tilt, 1862; Baggs, 1866; Mayrhofer, 1878; Priestley, 1879.
- (*Diss.*) Duff, 1769; Brotherson, 1776; Moxey, 1821.
- (*Chronic*): Cohnstein, 1868.
- See below (Ulceration).
- *Inflammation of Veins of*: \*Wichura, 1834; \*Hoerle, 1835.
- *Inversions*: \*Herzog, 1817; Newnham, 1818; Crosse, 1870. 1845; Loewenthal, 1872; Weiss (C. F.), 1873.
- *following Delivery*: Weiss (C. F.), 1873.
- (*Chronic*): Thomas (T. G.), 1869; Miller (H.),
- *Irritation*: Addison (T.), 1830; Mackenzie (F.), 1851.
- *Laccrations*: Radford, 1867.



## UTERUS

- Particular Diseases and Abnormal Conditions and Injuries—contd.*
- *Malformations*: Kussmaul, 1859; Lefort, 1863.
    - See above (Double, &c.).
  - *Moles*. See MOLES (Uterine).
  - *Myoma of*: Winckel, 1876; Pozzi, 187—.
  - *New Formations in*. See POLYPI; and below (Tumours).
  - *Polypi, their Removal, &c.* See POLYPI of Uterus.
    - *Instrument for Tying*: Beaumont, 1838; Lonsdale, 1840.
      - *Spontaneous Cure of*: Marchal, 1843.
      - See MOLES (Uterine).
  - *Prolapsus or Procidentia*: Becke, 1683; Rees (G.), 181—; Meissner, 1821; Le Gendre, 1860; Franque, 1860; Rizzoli, 1875.
    - (*Diss.*) Förster (C. W.), 1684; Muykens, 1729; Karges, 1730; Millot, 1771; Klinge, 1787.
      - See above (Displacements).
  - *Putrescence*: \*Luroth, 1827.
  - *Retroflexion*: Martin (E.), 1866—70; Hildebrandt, 1870; Vedeler, 1876.
  - *Retroversion*: Merriman (S.), 1810; Schmitt, 1820; \*Robinson (R.), 1821; Amussat, 1843; Martin (E.), 1866—70; Schröder (K.), 1872; Vedeler, 1876.
    - See above (Displacements).
  - *Rheumatism*: Charleton, 1685; Gautier, 1858.
  - *Rupture*: Crantz, 1756; \*By, 1782; Douglas (A.), 1785; Canestrinus, 1788; Kite's 'Essays,' 1795; Denman, 1810; Clay (Crantz), 1848; Mattei, 1860; Byrne (J. A.), 1862.
    - *Spontaneous*: Larcher (O.), 1869.
  - *Sacciform Development of the Posterior Wall of, in Pregnancy*: Depaul, 1876.
  - *Sarcoma*: \*Vater, 1725.
  - *Scirrhus*. See above (Cancer).
  - *Softening*: \*Luroth, 1827.
  - *Softness (Abnormal) of Nulliparous Uterus*: Hewitt (G.), 1877.
  - *Sphacelus*: \*Camus, 1758.
  - *Sterility*. See STERILITY.
  - *Stricture*: \*Hagelstein, 1797.
  - *Substances formed in, and Discharged from*: Farre, 1858.
    - See MOLES.
  - *Suffocatio Uterina*. See HYSTERIA.
  - *Tuberosity*: Peyer, 1681.
  - *Tumours*: Simpson (J. Y.), 1840; Lee (T. S.), 1847; Breslau, 1856.
    - (*Fibrous*): \*Guyon, 1860; Tanner, 1861; Routh, 1864; Byford, 186—; Sims, 1874; Williams (John), 1879.
      - *Gastrotomy in*: O'Reilly, 1863; Caternault, 1866; Storer, 1866; Péan et Urdy, 1873; Gusscrow, 1878.
        - See POLYPI of the Uterus.

## UTERUS

*Particular Diseases and Abnormal Conditions and Injuries—contd.*

— *Tumours (Encysted) of Uterine Appendages*: Southam, 1845.

— *Ulceration*: Lair, 1828; Otterburg, 1839; Simpson (J. Y.), 1840.

— *Versions*: Martin (E.), 1866—70; Cutter (E.), 1871; Schröder (K.), 1872; Amann, 1874.

— See also above (Displacements, Flexions, Retroversion, Inversion).

## CERVIX UTERI:

— *Anatomy and Physiology*: Lott (G.), 1872.

— *Condition during Pregnancy*: Martin (A.), 1877.

— *Dilatation in Parturition, Resistance to*: \*Tissier, 1860.

— (Operative): Olshausen, 1874.

— *Diseases, Ulceration, &c.*: Loir, 1835; Bennet, 1845; Pichard, 1846; Ellis (R.), 1852; Meigs, 1854; Mayer (C.), 1861; Despeyroux, 1872; Klotz, 1879.

— *Cancer of*:

— *Treated by Galvano-caustic*: Amussat, 1871.

— *Chancre of*: Schwartz, 1873.

— *Hypertrophic Elongation of*: Huguier ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 23), 1859.

— *Cauterisation of*: Pichard, 1846.

— *Obliteration of*: Depaul ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 24), 1860.

## OS UTERI:

— *Diseases, Ulceration, &c.*: West (C.), 1854; Mayer (C.), 1861.

*Extra-uterine Pregnancy*. See PREGNANCY (Extra-uterine).

UVA URSI: \*Murray (J. A.), 1765.

as a *Lithontriptic*: Girardi, 1764.

## VACCINATION

*Historical Accounts*: Jenner, 1798; Ring, 1801; Pearson (G.), 1802; Player, 1802; Barrey, 1831; Baron ('Life of Jenner'), 1838; Simon ('Reports'), 1857; Collinson, 1860;

Ballard (E.), 1868; Seaton (E. C.), 1868; Burggraefe, 1875.

— *Introduction and Progress in France*: Colon, 1801.

— *at Naples*, 1808—19: Miglietta, 1820.

— *in India*: Thompson (D. R.), 1864.

— *Reports*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Sanitary Med. Off. of P. C., 1860—70, and Vaccination).

— See ditto (Vaccination: India and Europe).

— *Reports of the National Vaccine Institution from 1811*.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vaccination).

— *On Jenner's Claims for Remuneration*: Pearson, 1802.

*Treatises, &c., on*: Jenner, 1798—1800, &c.; Simmons (W.), 1798; Waterhouse, 1800; Woodville, 1800; Barry, 1800; Addington, 1801; Osiander, 1801; Ring, 1801; Chrestien, 1801; Lettsom, 1801; Loy, 1801; Coxe, 1802; Husson, 1803

## VACCINATION

*Treatises, &c., on—continued.*

Fraser, 1805; Moseley, 1805; Squirrell, 1805; Willan, 1806; Brown (T.), 1809; Bryce, 1809; Jacquemyns, 1809; Seofield, 1810; Blane, 1811; Saunders, 1813; 'Vaccination,' 1822; Brisset, 1828; Griva, 1831; Bousquet, 1833; Chevalley, 1834; Berrier-Fontaine, 1839; Dugès, 1840; Ceely ('Trans. Prov. Assoc.,' vol. viii and x), 1840—2; Tierney, 1845; Steinbrenner, 1846; Ridge (B.), 1851; Friedinger, 1857; Collinson, 1860; Seaton, 1866; Cotting, 1867; Bohn, 1867; Ballard (E.), 1868; Seaton, 1868; Auzias-Turenne, 1868; Jencken, 1868; Garlick, 1868; Bayard, 1870; Woodward, 1870; Chairou, 1870; Siljestrom, 1874; Pissin, 1874; Bohn, 1875; Pfeiffer, 1877.

(*Diss.*) Kühn, 1802; Castaing, 1807; Fries, 1817; Hoppe, 1819; Calvert, 1820; Babut, 1829; Cousture, 1829; Saccus, 1832.

*Controversy on :*

— *in Favour of*: Jenner (E.), 1798—1800; Fermor, 1800; Ring, 1801; Lettsom, 1801; Lettsom ('Hints'), 1801; Moresehi, 1801; Thornton, 1802; Griffin, 1804; Adams (J.), 1805; Merriman, 1805; Blair, 1806; Morgan (T. C.), 1808; Mottles, 1808; Murray (C.), 1808; Bryce, 1809; Seofield, 1810; Reuss (vol. ii), 1814; \*Cottenot, 1826; Brisset, 1828; Eichhorn, 1829; \*Saccus, 1832; Marc, 1836; Lombard, 1839; Steinbrenner, 1846; Marshall (J.), 1847.

— *Against*: Moseley, 1805; Rowley, 1805; Squirrell, 1805; Stuart (F. S.), 1807; Brown (T.), 1809; Gibbs, 1856; Nittliger, 1857; Villette de Terzé, 1857; Jung (B.), 1864; Nittinger, 1865—7; Rothery, 1872.

— *Historical Account of Attacks against*: Bertin, 1856.

*Pathology*: Adams (J.), 1805—7.

— *Contagion*: Adams, 1807.

— *Frequency of Pulse and Intensity of Perspiration during the Vaccine Process*: Wertheim, 1853.

— *Communication of Syphilis by*: Paechiotti, 1862; Lee (H), 1863; 'Syphilis Vaccinale' (in Catalogue of REPORTS), 1865; Auzias-Turenne, 1868—78; Köbner, 1871.

— *Reports on, to the French Academy*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Syphilis Vaccinale).

— (*Spurious*) *in the Confederate Army*, 1861—5: Jones (J.), 1867.

*Protective Value*: Cross, 1820; \*Le Gallois, 1828.

— See also above (Treatises and Controversy).

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vaccination, National Vaccine Institution and French Academy Reports).

— *Supposed Failures*: Blair, 1808.

*Re-vaccination*: Lombard, 1839; Sédillot ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 8), 1840; Lodge (R. T.), 1865; Cotting, 1867; Russell (J. B.), 1871.

— *in the Wurttemberg Army*, 1833—5: Heim, 1836.

*In Relation to Public Health; Public and Compulsory Vaccination, &c.*: Marshall (J.), 1847; Simon (Reports), 1857;

## VACCINATION

*In Relation to Public Health, &c.—continued.*

- Villette de Terzé, 1857; Husband, 1860; Nittinger, 1865—7; Gibbs, 1866; Blanc (H.), 1869.
- *Questions of 'Board of Health,' 1857, and Replies* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vaccination, 'Board of Health Papers' by J. Simon).
- *other Replies*: Friedinger, 1857; Villette, 1857; Nittinger, 1857.
- See Catalogue of REPORTS ('Vaccination Report and Returns,' 1871—7).
- *Laws relating to*: Fry (D. P.), 1865—75; Siljeström, 1875.
- Vaccine Lymph*: Husband, 1860.
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- *Animal Vaccination as a Remedy for Bad Lymph; Experiments with, &c.*: Depaul ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 28), 1867; Blanc (H.), 1869; Vintras, 1871; Warlomont, 1876; Martin (H. A.), 1878.
- of SHEEP.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vaccination).

## VACUUM

- Emptiness of Space*: Martine, 1740.
- Vacuum Apparatus*: Junod, 1863.

## VAGINA

- Structure*: \*Huber, 175—; Farre, 1858.
- Changes in*: Birnbaum, 1841.
- Diseases of*: Courty, 1870.
- *Deficiency of*: Medini, 1872.
- *Elephantiasis of*: Voillemier, 1873.
- *Fistulæ.* See FISTULÆ.
- *Malformations*: Lefort, 1863.
- *Prolapsus*: Meissner, 1821; Rizzoli, 1875.
- *Rupture or Laceration*: \*Kaltschmied, 1754.
- *in Labour*: M'Clintock, 1866.
- *Substances Formed in, and Discharged from*: Farre, 1858.
- (Double) or Bipartite*: Pole, 1792; Chadwick, 1877.
- *Vaginotomy in*: Rizzoli, 1871.

## VAGINITIS

- (Scarlatinal)*: Cormack ('Clin. Studies,' vol. ii), 1876.

VALVES. See HEART; AORTA; BLOOD-VESSELS; MITRAL VALVE.

VAPOUR. See BATHS (Vapour).

See EVAPORATION; INHALATION.

VAPOURS. See HYPOCHONDRIASIS; HYSTERIA.

VAPOURS (NOXIOUS). See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vapours).

VARICELLA. See CHICKEN POX.

VARICOCELE: Richter (A. G.), 1770; Landouzy, 1838.

*Radical Cure of*: Lec (H.), 1860—70; Coulson, 1865.

— *by Subcutaneous Incision*: Lee (H.), 1860.

— *by Subcutaneous Ligature of Spermatic Veins*: Tufnell (J.), 1860.

*Amputation of Redundant Scrotum in*: Henry (M. H.), 1871.



VARICOSE VEINS. See VEINS (Varicose).

VARIOLA. See SMALLPOX.

VARIOLOID. See SMALLPOX after Vaccination.

#### VARIX

*and Allied Disorders*: Gay, 1868.

See VEINS (Varicose); ULCERS (Varicose).

(*Aneurismal*). See ANEURISM (Varicose).

VASCULAR SYSTEM. See BLOOD-VESSELS; LYMPHATICS; ABSORBENTS.

See ARTERIES; VEINS; CAPILLARY VESSELS.

VECTIS (OBSTETRIC): Mulder, 1794.

See INSTRUMENTS (Obstetric).

VEGETABLE KINGDOM. See BOTANY.

VEGETABLE DIET. See FOOD (Abstinence from Animal).

#### VEGETABLES

(*Nutritive*) for *Times of Scarcity*: Parmentier, 1783.

See POTATO; ONIONS; &c.

VEGETATION: \*Senckenberg, 1738; Home (F.), 1759; Fordyce, 1779; Saussure, 1804; Du Petit Thouars, 1809; Hunter, 1860.

*Influence on Climate*: \*Depelchin, 1869.

See BOTANY (Physiological).

#### VEINS

*Anatomy and Physiology*: Fallopius, 1600; Pareus (Spigelius), 1665; Douglas (J.), 1775; \*Marx, 1819; Breschet, 1835; Crisp, 1847.

— *Plates*: Albinus, 1758; Breschet, 1835; Bourgeroy (vol. iv), 184—; Bonamy (p. ii), 1844; Barkow, 1868; Braune, 1873.

— See also ANATOMY and BLOOD-VESSELS (Plates).

— *History of Discoveries in*: Raciborski ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 9), 1841.

— *of the Bones*: Breschet, 1835.

— *of the Head and Neck*: Walter, 1775.

— *of the Cranial Cavity*: Rudinger, 1876.

— *of the Extremities*: Blizard, 1798.

— *of the Upper Extremity*: Barkow, 1868.

— *of the Eye*: Walter, 1778.

— *of the Hand*: Braune, 1873.

— *of the Intestines*: \*Albinus (B. S.), 1736.

— *of the Spine*: \*Breschet, 1819.

— *of the Thigh*: Braune, 1873.

— *Development of Great Anterior, in Man and Mammalia*: Marshall (J.), 1850.

*Absorbent Power of*: \*Amman, 1729.

*Elasticity of*: Ludwig (Braune), 1874.

*Valves of the*: Fabricius (H.), 1625.

*Venous Convolution of Pelvic Cavity*: Lenhossék, 1871.

*Venous System of Jacobson*: Rinecker (Kölliker), 1877.

*Communication with the Lymphatics*. See LYMPHATICS.

VEINS—*continued.*

*of the Bal's Wing, Rhythmical Contractility of:* Jones (T. W.), 1852.

See BLOOD-VESSELS.

See VENA AZYGOS; VENA CAVA; VENA PORTA.

See BLEEDING.

*Auscultation of:* Weil, 1875.

*Diseases:* Hodgson, 1815; Puchelt, 1818; Wilson (J.), 1819; Bertin, 1824; Joy (W. B.), 1840; Pigeaux, 1843; Hasse, 1846; Crisp, 1847; Lee (H.), 1866; Callender, 1870; Bristowe, 1879.

— *Appearances in:* Hamernjk, 1847.

*Cancer:* Sick, 1862.

*Coagulation of Blood in, during Life:* Humphry, 1859.

*Congestion:* Paine ('Commentaries'), 1840.

*Deformities:* Gurlt, 1819.

*Disorders of Venous Circulation in the New Born:* Hutinel, 1877.

*Inflammation.* See PHLEBITIS.

*Admission of Air into the:* \*Withofius, 1747; Cormack, 1837; Amussat, 1839; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

— *Danger of Sudden Death from:* Handyside, 1838; Amussat, 1839; Fischer (H.), 1877.

*Effects of Injection of Saline Substances into:* Blake, 1839.

*Ligature of:* Cooper and Travers, 1818.

*Repair of:* Lee (H.), 1870.

(VARICOSE): Home (E.), 1801; Brodie's 'Lectures,' 1846; Chapman, 1848—56; Nunn, 1852; Gay, 1868; Lee (H.), vol. i, 1870; Porta (L.), 1874.

VELNOS' VEGETABLE SYRUP [ANTI-VENEREAL]: Burrows (J.), 1767; Saffory, 1773; Swainson, 1784—94.

VELUM PALATI. See PALATE.

VENA AZYGOS: Albinus, 1748; Wrisberg, 1778; Stark (C. G.), 1835.

## VENA CAVA

*Obliteration:* Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

*Diseases:* \*Haller, 1749.

## VENA PORTA

*Anatomy of the System of the:* Hoenlein, 1808; Willis (R.), 1841.

*System of Jacobson:* Rinecker (Kölliker), 1877.

## VENEREAL DISEASES (LUES VENEREA, GONORRHOEA, &amp;c.)

*History:* Astruc, 1737; Sanchez, 1752; Turnbull (W.), 1805; Thiene, 1823; Rosenbaum, 1839; Weatherhead, 1841; Müller (F. W.), 1869.

— *Introduction in Europe at the end of Fifteenth Century:* Sanchez, 1752; Hensler (P.), 1783; Wall (M.), 'Diss.,' 1783.

— *in Great Britain:* Hall (A.), 1847.

— *in Finland:* Hjelt, 1874.

— *in Paris:*

— *Diminution of, since 1870:* Mauriac, 1875.

VENEREAL DISEASES (LUES VENEREA, GONORRHOEA, &c.)—*cont.*

— *Treatises on*: [For works from 1500 to 1700 on the Lues Venerea see under Syphilis. The first works in the Library in which the plural form "Venereal Diseases" is used are those of Desault, 1733 (in French), and the translation of Blegny, 1707 (in English)] Blegny, 1707; 'Venereal,' 1722—94; Desault, 1733; Deidier, 1735; Janson, 1736; Astruc, 1737—40; Beckett, 1740; Profily, 1748; Jourdan de Pellerin, 1750; Becket, 175—; Boerhaave, 1751; Gataker, 1755; Higgs, 1755; Key, 1755; Mooney, 1756; Neale, 1756; Fichet, 1761; Jauberthou, 1766; Chapman, 1770; Fordyce (W.), 1772; Gautier d'Agoty, 1773; French (G.), 1776; Smyth (J. H.), 1776; Dease, 1779; Plenek, 1779; Andree, 1779; Renny, 1782; Clare, 1783; Swediaur, 1784—8; Bertrandi, 1786; Foot, 1786; Gordon, 1786; Trye, 1787; Brand, 1787; Mahon, 178—; Carrere, 1788; Hunter (J.), 1788; Gruner, 1789; Thiéry, 1791; Houlston, 1792; Bell (B.), 1797; Blair (W.), 1798; Clutterbuck, 1799; Swediaur, 1801; David, 1802; Buchan, 1803; Martens, 1804; Turnbull, 1805; Howard (J.), 1806; Pearson (J.), 1807; Rouget ('Mélanges'), 1810; Lagneau, 1812; Mothe ('Mélanges,' vol. ii), 1812; Petit-Radel, 1812; Geoghegan, 1814; Thornton, 1817; Carmichael, 1818; Evas (J.), 1819; Jourdan, 1826; Dzondi, 1826; Travers, 1830; Wallace, 1833; Colles, 1837; Ricord, 1838; Baumès, 1840; Skey, 1840; Acton, 1841; Williams (R.), vol. ii, 1841; Weatherhead, 1841; Lallemaud, 1845; Desruelles, 1847; Ricord, 1851; Maissonneuve, 1853; Vidal, 1853; Behrend, 1857; Labatt, 1858; Diday, 1858; Durkee, 1859; Harrison (J.), 1860; Rollet (J.), 1860; Robert (M.), 1861; Cullerier, 1861; Watson (P. H.), 1861; Belhomme et Martin, 1864; Bumstead, 1864—70; Rollet, 1865; Hill (B.), 1868; Bruce (A.), 1868; Müller (F. W.), 1869; M'Donnell (R.), 1871; Zeissl, 1871; Tarnowsky, 1872; Van Buren, 1874; Zeissl, 1875; Saint-Martin, 1876; Diday et Doyon, 1876.

— See also SYPHILIS; GONORRHOEA.

*Epitome of*: Bruce (A.), 1868.

*Venereal Eruptions, Nosological Classification of*: Judd, 1836.

— See under SYPHILIS (Syphilitic Skin Diseases).

*Plurality of*: Rollet, 1860.

*Preservatives Against*: Langlebert, 1861; Lane (J. R.), 1869.

*On the Extinction of*: Jeannel, 1868.

*Laryngoscope Applied to their Study*: Ricordi, 1864.

*Treatment*. See under SYPHILIS (Treatment).

— *by Mercury, &c.* See ditto.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Venereal Diseases).

VENESECTION. See BLEEDING.

VENOMOUS ANIMALS. See SERPENTS; POISONS (Animal).

VENTILATION AND WARMING; Lefevre, 1843; Reid (D. B.), 1844; Boudin, 1853; Arnott (N.), 1855; Ritchie, 1862; Eassie, 1872.

*Van Hecke's System*: Phipson, 1862.

VENTILATION AND WARMING—*continued.*

*of Hospitals*: Vernois, 1853; Robertson, 1856; Husson, 1862; Marjolin, 1862; Lefort, 1862; Morin, 1865; Sarazin, 1865.

— See HOSPITALS.

*of Private Houses*: Arnott (N.), 1855; \*Castarede, 1869; Bird (P. H.), 1879.

(*Forced*) *of Hospital Ships*: \*Deschamps, 1872.

## VERA CRUZ

*Medical Notes at*, 1862—6: \*Corre, 1869.

## VERATRIA OR VERATRINE: Bardsley, 1830.

*External Application*: Turnbull, 1834.

*Physiological Action*: Bezdol ('Unters. '), 1867; Weyland, 1869.

## VERATRUM. See HELLEBORE.

## VERATRUM VIRIDE

*Therapeutical Use*: Cutter, 1862.

*Use in Pneumonia*: Koehler, 1862.

## VERMINOSE DISEASES. See WORMS (Intestinal).

## VERONICA: Wepfer, 1716.

## VERRUGA

*Endemic Disease of the Andes*: \*Dounon, 1871.

## VERSION. See TURNING in Midwifery.

## VERTEBRÆ. See SPINE.

*Exogenous Processes of, in Megatherium*: Owen (R.), 1851.

(*Cervical*):

— *Dislocations*: (*Diss.*) Richond, 1822; Berard, 1829; Guetzloe, 1832.

— *Traumatic, of the Second*: Guérin (9), 1840.

— *Spontaneous, of the first two (Atlas and Axis)*: Schupke, 1816; \*Richond, 1822; \*Berard, 1829.

(*Lumbar*):

— *Fracture of*: Fenwick (G. E.), 1867.

## VERTEBRAL COLUMN. See SPINE.

## VERTEBRATA; Hoeven (vol. ii), 1856; Nicholson (H. A.), 1870.

*Comparative Anatomy*: Pander und d'Alton, 1821; Wagner, 1841—5; Humphry, 1860; Huxley, 1864; Owen (R.), 1866.

— See ANATOMY (Comparative).

— *First Development of Body in*: His, 1868.

— *Limbs*: Humphry, 1860.

— *Branchial Apparatus*: Rathke, 1832.

— *Hyoid Bone*: Rathke, 1832.

— *Scapula and Sternum*: Parker (W. K.), 1868.

— (*American*): Jones (J.), 1856.

See MAMMALIA; BIRDS; FISHES; REPTILES.

## VERTIGO: Ballonius, 1734; Gorter, 1741; Ramskill, 1868; Bradbury, 1870; Nothnagel, 1878.

(*Diss.*) Merelinus, 1589; Bowle, 1650; Francisci, 1668; Bullick, 1735.

See MENIERE'S Disease.

(*Nervous*): Simon ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 22), 1858.



VESANIA. See INSANITY.

VESICULÆ SEMINALES

*Nature and Use*: \*Lampferhoff, 1835; Davy ('Researches'), 1839.

*of Women*: Schubert, 1712.

*Deficiency of Left*: \*Bosscha, 1813.

*Diseases*: Wilson (M.), 1856.

VESPIDÆ

(*British*) *Natural History of*: Ormerod (E. L.), 1859.

VESSELS. See BLOOD-VESSELS; LYMPHATICS.

*Dilatation of*: See ANGIECTASIS; ANEURISM.

VESUVIUS (MOUNT): Connor, 1695.

VETERINARY ART AND MEDICINE: Markham, 1644; Lafosse, 1772; Percivall, 1823; Clark (B.), 182—; Field, 1843; Rayer, 1843; Tabourin, 1853; Heusinger, 1844; Röhl, 1860; Armatage, 1870.

*History of*: Heusinger, 1844.

*Journals of*. See Catalogue of JOURNALS ('Veterinarian,' 'Archiv für Thierheilkunde').

*Reports*. See Catalogue of REPORTS (Veterinary Medicine).

*Veterinary Anatomy*: Girard, 1819; Chauveau, 1857—70.

— See ANATOMY (Comparative).

*Education in*: Haycock (W.), 1866.

*Dictionary of*: Hurtrel d'Arboval, 1873—7.

*Pharmacy and Materia Medica*: Tabourin, 1853.

*Domestic Animals*:

— *Diseases*: Greve, 1818; Levin, 1839; Röhl, 1860; Gamgee, 1863.

— *Phthisis*: Dupuy, 1817.

— *Comparative Nosography*: Heusinger, 1844.

— *Diseases Transferable to Man*: Levin, 1839.

*Veterinary Medical Police*: Lion, 1862.

*International Veterinary Congresses*, 1863—5: Gamgee (J.), 1866.

See FARRIERY.

See CATTLE (Diseases of); DOGS; HORSES; HOGS; SHEEP; &c.

See GLANDERS; GREASE; GRIPES; PUSTULE (Malignant).

VIABILITY OF INFANTS: Billard, 1839; \*Kussmaul, 1859.

*Born at end of Fifth Month*: Dickson (D.), 1712.

— *at Eighth Month*: \*Drelineurtius, 1668.

VICTORIA (COLONY OF)

*Statistics*: Archer, 1854—61; 'Victoria,' 1861.

VIENNA

*Hospitals of*: Wilde, 1843.

VINCENNES (ASYLUM AT)

*Smallpox, &c., at*: Dionis du Séjour, 1869.

VINE

*Natural History*: Dodonæus, 1580.

## VINEGAR

*as a Cure in the Plague* : Heyden, 1653.

*Action on Animal Textures* : Davy ('Researches'), 1839.

VIPERS. See SERPENTS.

VIPERINE SALT : Tachenius, 1671.

## VIRGINIA

*Epidemical Diseases of* : Tennent, 1742.

(*Western*):

— *Mineral Springs of* : Burke (W.), 1846.

## VIRGINIAN NUTS

*Virtues in Scurvy* : Pechey, 1682.

## VIRGINITY

*State and Signs of* : Bonfinius, 1572; Pinæus, 1663; Sebizius, 1663; Schurigius, 1729; \*Ross, 1750; Trotula (Korumannus), 1778.

See RAPE.

## VIRGINS

*Hygiene* : Venel, 1776.

*Diseases* : Ranchinus ('Opuscula'), 1627; Stephanus, 1635; Militia, 1734; Ballonius, 1736.

(*Diss.*) Martyn, 1725; Speck, 1742; Ottmann, 1770; Harris, 1780.

— See WOMEN (Hygiene of, before Marriage).

— See CHLOROSIS.

## VISCERA (THORACIC) : \*Boehmer, 1752.

*Plates* : Sandifort, 1804; Monro tertius, 1814; Quain, 1839; Sibson, 1855.

— See also under ANATOMY (Plates).

*Changes of Position and Structure* : Sibson, 1844; Burgl, 1877.

See LUNGS; HEART; &c.

## VISCERA (ABDOMINAL)

*Anatomy [Splanchnology]* : Glisson, 1677; Malpighius, 1687; Garengot, 1742; Lieberkühn, 1782; Malacarne, 1803; 'Encyclopédie Anat.' (tome v, Huschke), 1843; Swedeuborg, 1843; Henle (band ii), 1856—66; Cruveilhier (tome 2), 1865—8; Sappey (tome 4), 1874 [and others under Anatomy].

— *Plates* : Gautier, 174—; Fyfe, 1800; Sandifort, 1804; Monro tertius, 1814; Bourgerly, 1839; Quain (J.), 1839; Bonamy (p. iii), 185—.

*Position of, in the Pelvis* : Froriep, 1815.

*Changes of Position and Structure* : Sibson, 1844.

*Morbid Anatomy* : Armstrong, 1838; Rokitansky (vol. ii), 1849.

— See ANATOMY (Pathological).

*Diseases* : \*Boehmer, 1752; Pemberton, 1807; Howship, 1821; Abercrombie, 1828—37; Armstrong, 1838.

*Lesions of*:

— *Diagnosis of* : Clark (Le Gros), 1870..

*Artistic Removal of, or Disembowelling* : Valentin (G.), 1857.

See ABDOMEN; INTESTINAL CANAL; LIVER; STOMACH; &c.

See INTUSSUSCEPTION.

## VISION

- Theories and Phenomena of*: Fonte Eugubinus, 1609; Caranta, 1623; Laurentius, 1627; Cherubin, 1677; Briggs, 1685; Berkeley, 1709; Porterfield, 1759; Chandler, 1780; Reade, 1816; Hosack ('Essays'), 1824; Volkmann, 1836; Walker (J.), 1837; Treviranus, 1838; Mackenzie (W.), 1841; Smee (A.), 1847—54; Hippocrates (Sichel), 1860; Volkmann, 1863; Cornelius, 1864; Abbott (T. K.), 1864; Classen, 1876.
- (*Diss.*) Moeringh, 1729; Camper, 1746; Dudley, 1783; Gallatin, 1784; Tiemann, 1817.
- *Against Berkeley's Theory*: Abbott (T. K.), 1864.
- See EYE (Anatomy and Physiology of).
- Wisdom Displayed in the Sense of*: Jones (T. W.), 1851.
- Adaptation of the Eye to, at Different Distances*: Forbes, 1845; Wallace, 1850; Jones, 1860.
- *Anomalties of Field of*: Schoen, 1874.
- *Manual for Testing Range of, in Recruits, &c.*: Longmore, 1864—75.
- (*Binocular*) or *Single Vision with Two Eyes*: Cherubin, 1677; Wells, 1792; Townson ('Tracts'), 1799; Fechner, 1860; Giraud-Teulon, 1861; Nagel, 1861; Carpenter, 1862; Miard, 1873.
- *Adaptation of Optical Instruments to*: Giraud-Teulon, 1861.
- See STEREOSCOPE.
- Diplopia (Double)*: \*Klauhold, 1746; Giraud-Teulon, 1863; Woinow, 1870.
- (*Chromatic*) *Scale for Measuring Angle of*: Dor (H.), 1878.
- See COLOURS.
- (*Defective and Impaired*): Cooper (W. W.), 1847—53; Holt-house, 1858; Mauthner, 1872.
- *in Soldiers*: Longmore, 1864—75.
- *in Bright's Disease*: \*Lecorchè, 1858.
- *from Spinal Concussion*: Jones (T. W.), 1869; Hogg, 1876.
- See EYESIGHT.
- Disordered*. See EYE.
- (*Short-sighted*). See EYESIGHT (Short-sight).
- VITALISM: Bouillaud, 1860.
- VITALITY, OR VITAL PRINCIPLE. See LIFE.
- VITAL FORCE, OR POWER. See LIFE.
- VITAL STATISTICS. See STATISTICS (Vital).
- VITILIGO: \*Blanckardt, 1764.
- See LEPROSY.
- VITILIGOIDEA: Addison's (T.) 'Works,' 1868.
- VITREOUS HUMOUR: Toynbee, 1841; Bowman, 1849.
- Diseases*: Benedict, 1809; Wecker, 1876.
- See EYE.

VITRIOL [SULPHATE OF IRON]: Sala, 1609; Mindererus, 1617; Verbezius, 1626.

*Medicinal Use*: Mindererus, 1617; Kerner, 1618.

VITRIOL (OIL OF). See SULPHURIC ACID.

VITUS'S (ST.) DANCE. See CHOREA.

VIVISECTION (FOR PHYSIOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS): Lund, 1825; Amussat ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 5), 1836; Jameson (R.), 1844; Macilwain, 1847—77; Turner (J.), 1858; Dalton (J. C.), 1867; 'Med. Times,' vol. ii, p. 628 (Schiff), 1875; Cyon, 1876; Hermann, 1877; 'Vivisection,' 1877; Bernard (C.), 1879.

*Against*: Macilwain, 1847—77.

*Instruments, &c., for*: Cyon, 1876; Bernard (C.), 1879.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Vivisection).

See DISSECTION.

### VOCAL CORDS

*Paralysis of*: Störk (Gerhardt), 1872; Gerhardt, 1878.

### VOICE (HUMAN)

*Physiology and Mechanism of*: \*Runge, 1753; Bennati, 1832; Eyrel, 1860; Fournié, 1866; Longet (tome 2), 1868.

*Character of, in various Nations*: Gibb, 1869.

*Falsetto or Head-sounds of*: Marcet (W.), 1869.

*Strength*: Wepfer (Ott), 1724..

*Breaking of*: Tissot, 1773.

*Management*: Cazalet, 1858.

*Preservation of*: Mandl, 1876.

See STAMMERING.

*Breaking of a Glass Vessel from Sound of Human Voice*: Morhofius, 1672.

ORGANS of the:

— *Physiology and Mechanism*: Casserius, 1600; Bennati, 1832; Bishop, 1836; Liskovius, 1846; Merkel (C. L.), 1857; Eyrel, 1860; Fournié, 1866.

(*Diss.*) Runge, 1753; Gallas, 1759; Fox (E. L.), 1784; Wolff, 1812.

— *Plates*: Casserius, 1600; Sömmerring, 1808; Watt (J.), 1809.

— *of Mammalia*: Wolff, 1812.

— *Diseases*: Bennati, 1832; Trousseau, 1837; Mandl, 1876.

— *Fatigue of, in Connection with Respiration*: Mandl, 1855.

— See LARYNX.

(ARTICULATED). See SPEECH.

See HOARSENESS.

*Dysphonia*. See THROAT (Clergyman's Sore).

VOLCANIC PHENOMENA: Graham, 1848.

### VOLITION

*Relation of, to the Spinal Cord*: Barlow, 1848.

*as Excitor of Respiratory Movements*: Barlow, 1849.

VOLVULUS. See ILEUS; INTUSSUSCEPTION.

### VOMICA OF THE LUNGS

*Non-encysted*: \*Keiser, 1762.



VOMITING: Magendie, 1813; Legallois, 1830; Budge, 1840; Traube (Ruehle), 1846; Ornellas, 1873.

(Diss.) Burs, 1725; Zee, 1730; Ainslie, 1753.

during Pregnancy: \*Giese, 1817; \*Brandt, 1828; Clay, 1857.

Atrophy from: \*Fabricius, 1767.

of Blood. See HÆMATEMESIS.

Urea in: Juventin (A.), 1874.

See EMETICS.

VOMITUS CRUENTUS. See HÆMATEMESIS.

VORACITY. See APPETITE (Voracious).

#### VOYAGES

Round the World: Anson, 1748; 'Novara' (Die), 1861.

(Scientific) Dredging Cruises of the "Porcupine" and "Lightning," 1868—70: Thomson (Wyville), 1873.

to Warm Climates:

— Influence on Phthisis: Rochard ('Mém. Acad. de Méd., tome 20), 1856.

— Diseases during: Clark (John), 1792.

— See CLIMATES (Tropical).

— to Mékong and CochinChina (1862—8): Thorel, 1870.

Use of, in Medicine: Gilechrist, 1771.

#### VULVA

Diseases of: Courty, 1870.

— Ichthyosis of: Weir (R. F.), 1875.

See GENERATION (External Organs of).

WAISTCOAT (STRAIT): \*Rouhier, 1871.

WAKEFULNESS. See SLEEP (Sleeplessness).

#### WALCHEREN

Diseases in the Expedition of British Troops, 1809: Davis, 1810;

Dawson, 1810; Wright (T.), 1811; Blane's 'Diss.,' 1822.

— at Colchester: Fellowes ('Report on Yellow Fever') 1815.

WALES (ALBERT EDWARD, PRINCE OF)

Illness of: Foster (B. W.), 1872.

WALKING: Pettigrew (J. Bell), 1873.

#### WAR

in its Sanitary Aspects: Guy (W. A.), 1874.

Diseases in. See MILITARY MEDICINE and SURGERY.

WARM CLIMATES. See CLIMATES.

WARMING. See VENTILATION.

WARMTH OF BODY. See TEMPERATURE.

WARTS: \*Klinckenbergh, 1733; Low, 1785.

#### WASTE

On, in Nature: Symonds, 1863.

## WASTING DISEASES

*of Infants and Children*: Smith (Eustace), 1868—70.

WASTING OF THE BODY. See ATROPHY.

## WATER

*Claims of Discoverers of the Composition of*: Wilson (G.), 1851.

*Motion of*: Jurin, 1724.

*Forms of, in Clouds, Rivers, Ice, and Glaciers*: Tyndall, 1872.

*Analysis of its Nature and Qualities*: Herilacus, 1645; Leiden-frost, 1796; Boudin, 1854; Wanklyn, 1870; Francis (E.), 1873.

*Purification of*: 'Water,' 1811; Condy, 1862; Procter (W.), 1872.

*Hygienic Qualities of Potable*: Grellois, 1859.

(*Rain*): \*Walter, 1710.

(*Spring*): Lambe, 1803.

(*River Thames*): Lambe, 1828.

*Road Water in Wiltshire*: Williams (S.), 1731.

*On Preserving, at Sea, from Putrefaction*: Henry, 1781; Trotter's 'Essays,' 1795.

*On Procuring Fresh, at Sea*: Butler, 1755.

See SEA-WATER; WELLS.

See below (Water Supply).

## WATER (COLD)

*Effects on the Healthy Body*: Johnson (H. F.), 1850.

*Influence of Internal Use of, on the Healthy Body*: \*Sims, 1774; Mosler, 1857.

*as a Remedy in Disease (Therapeutical Application)*: Heyden, 1645; Browne (A.), 1706; Smith (J.), 1723; Noguez, 1726; Hoffmann, 1761; \*Ratray, 1761; Saunders, 1805; Nessi, 1811; Marsh, 1863; Benibarde, 1874.

— *in Fevers*: Hancock, 1723; Glass, 1767; Currie, 1805; Jackson, 1808; Wright, 1828; Liebermeister u. Hagenbach, 1868; Küchenmeister, 1869.

— *in Typhoid Fever*: Jurgensen, 1866; Petri, 1867.

— *in Gout, Rheumatism, &c.*: Heyden, 1724; Kinglake, 1804; Weatherhead, 1843.

— *in Nervous Diseases*: Benibarde, 1874.

*Use in Surgery*: Amussat, 1850.

*Prolonged Application of, to Surface of Body*: Jones (B.) and Dickinson, 1858.

*External Use*: Smollett, 1752; \*Athill, 1778; Wright's 'Memoir,' 1828.

See BATHS; COLD; HYDROPATHY.

## WATER (DRINKING)

*Analysis of*: Boudin, 1854; Marchand ('Mém. Acad. de Méd.,' tome 19), 1855; Wanklyn, 1870; Macdonald, 1875.

*Potable in Bengal, Madras, &c.* See Catalogue of REPORTS (Water).

WATER-BRASH. See PYROSIS.

WATER-CANKER. See CANCRUM ORIS.

## WATER SUPPLY

*of London*: Kerrison, 1828; Hemans, 1866; Macneill, 1866; Chaumont, 1875; Tidy, 1878.

*Properties of Thames Water*: Lambe, 1828.

*Purification of Thames Water*: Bostock, 1829; Ward (F. O.), 1858; Spencer (T.), 1865.

— *of Water Supplied by the Water Companies*: Clark (T.), 1841.

*Water-bearing Strata round London*: Prestwich, 1851.

*On Use of Lead Cisterns, &c.*, in: Pappenheim, 1868.

(*Pollution of*). See TYPHOID FEVER; SEWAGE.

See Catalogue of REPORTS (Water Supply).

WATERS (MEDICATED): Guinterus, 1565; Bauhinus, 1612; Nessel, 1714.

WATERS (MINERAL). See MINERAL WATERS.

WEAKNESS (CHRONIC): Withers, 1777.

See DEBILITY.

WEANING. See INFANTS (Suckling of).

## WEATHER

*Influence on Disease and Mortality*: Scoresby-Jackson, 1863.

*Popular Prognostics of*:

— *in Scotland*: Clouston, 1867.

See CLIMATE; SEASONS.

WEIGHING OF THE BODY: Sanctorius, 1642.

See STATES (Medical).

## WEIGHT

*of Organs of the Body at Different Periods of Life*: Peacock, 1846; Reid's 'Researches,' 1848.

*of the Body in Different Nations*: Boudin, 1863.

*Loss of, in Lung Disease*: Dobell (H.), 1878.

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES: Cenalis, 1547.

*Origin of European, from the Egyptian*: Greaves, 1745; Simpson (J. Y.), 1868; Smyth (C. P.), 1873.

(*Medical*): Massarius, 1584; Rhodius, 1672.

## WELLS AND SPRINGS

*Art of Discovering*: Besson, 1569.

— *by the "Baguette Divinatoire"*: Vallemoat, 1696; Tardy de Montraval, 1781.

See MINERAL WATERS.

## WEST INDIES

*Botany, Natural History, &c.*: Feuillée, 1714.

*Climate and Medical Topography*: Moseley, 1804; Moreau de Jonnés, 1816.

(*Dutch*) *Description and Climate*: Friedmann, 1860.

*Endemic Fevers of*: Evans (W. J.), 1837.

*Diseases and Fevers*: Towne, 1726; Monchy, 1762; Bisset's

'Essays,' 1766; 'West Indies,' 1776; Bell (J.), 1791; Clark (T.), 1801; Grainger, 1802; Pugnet, 1804; Wright, 1828;

Halliday, 1839; Arnold (W.), 1840.

## WEST INDIES

*Diseases and Fevers—continued.*

— among *Soldiers*: Bell (J.), 1791; Reide, 1793; Hunter, 1796; Lempriere, 1799; Morcau de Jonnès, 1816; Jackson (R.), 1817; Halliday, 1839; Arnold (W.), 1840.

— See Catalogue of REPORTS (Army in West Indies, Tulloch).

— See MILITARY MEDICINE and SURGERY.

— in *Voyages to*: Monchy, 1762.

— *Bulam Fever*: Chisholm, 1795; Pym, 1815.

— See YELLOW FEVER.

— See CLIMATES (Tropical); BARBADOES; JAMAICA.

## WHALE

*Osteography of one Stranded at Ostend*, 1827: Dubar, 1828.

See CETACEA.

## WHEAT

*Prices of, from 1060 to 1745*: Penkethman, 1765.

See CORN.

## WHEY

in *Cure of Dysentery, &c.*: Heyden, 1653.

in *Phthisis*: Lebert (H.), 1869.

## WHITE LEAD

in *Relation to Hygiene*: Coulier, 1852.

WHITE SWELLING. See JOINTS (White Swelling of); KNEE-JOINT. of *Lying-in Women*. See PHLEGMASIA DOLENS.

WHITLOW. See PARONYCHIA.

## WIESBADEN

*Hot Springs of*: Gergens, 1851.

## WIGHT (ISLE OF)

*Climate, &c., of the 'Undercliff'*: Martin (G. A.), 1849.

## WILLS

*Parish Will Case*: Earle (P.), 1857.

## WINDS

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*In Algeria*: Maurin, 1874.

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## WOMEN

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— *Plates of:* Martin, 1862—78.

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— *Oil*: Wall, 1780.

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— *Pomegranate Root*: Mérat, 1833.

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— *Acanthocephali*: Westrumb, 1821.

— *Echinorhynchus strumosus*: \*Burow, 1836.

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- (Cystic): \*Leuckart, 1856.  
 — *Trichurides*: Roederer (Wrisberg), 1783.  
 — *Cestoideæ*: Küchenmeister, 1853—78; Bencden, 1859.  
 — *Cystic*: Siebold, 1854—7.  
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 — *Distoma hepaticum*: Mehlis, 1825.  
 — *Echinococcus*: Livois, 1843.  
 — *Entozoon folliculorum*: Wilson (E.), 1844.  
 — *Vesicular Hydatid of Uterus*: Ashley, 1856.  
 — *Pentastomum*: Leuckart, 1860.  
 — *Stomachidæ*: Pereboom, 1780.  
 — *Trichina spiralis*. See TRICHINA SPIRALIS.  
 — See HYDATIDS; GUINEA WORM; &c.  
 — *Worm Voided through Urethra*: Mariuis (D. de), 1678.  
 — *from the Nostrils*: Honold, 1721.

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— *Dressing of*: Anger, 1872.

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— *Continuous Irrigation of*: \*Isambert, 1872.

— *Cold Applications to*: \*Isambert, 1872.

— *after Operation*: Humphry (G. M.), 1850; Croft, 1870.

— *of Open Wounds*: \*Mouronval, 1872; Krönlein (R. U.), 1876.

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- (*Granulating*): Skey, 1837.  
*of Arteries*: See ARTERIES.  
*of the Head*. See HEAD (Injuries of).  
*of the Chest*. See CHEST (Wounds of).  
*of other Parts*. See under their names.  
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 See PYÆMIA.  
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 — *Fracture of Bones from*: Stromeyer, 1850; Saurel, 1856.  
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## WOUNDS

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- *of the Eye*: Bertherand (A.), 1851; Fischer (Cohn), 1872; Vaslin, 1872.  
 — *of the Thorax*: Lawson (G.), 186—.  
 — *of the Bladder*: \*Klein (A.), 1872.  
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 — *Stretching Bandage for*: Renz (W. T.), 1870.  
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— 1764—83: Masdevall, 1786.

— 1800—4: Arejula, 1806; Parroisse, 1806; Fellowes, 1815; Salva, 1820.

— 1810: Mellado, 1811.

— 1810—13, *in Mediterranean Fleet*: Burnett, 1814.

— 1819—21: Pariset, 1820; Salva, 1820; Leymerie, 1821; O'Halloran, 1821; Bally, 1823; Palloni, 1824.

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— *in Epilepsy*: Herpin, 1855.

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