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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

U. S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

WASHINGTON

THIRTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES

1910

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION
OF INHABITANTS

Prepared under the supervision of

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CHAPTER I.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

INTRODUCTION.

This chapter presents the results of the Thirteenth Census with respect to the number of inhabitants, and their distribution over the territory of the United States.

The tables show the number of inhabitants enumerated in each state, county, and city, or other incorporated place of 2,500 inhabitants or more. Comparative figures are given for the states and 50 principal cities back to the first census in 1790, and for the medium-sized cities—those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants—as far back as 1850, but for the counties and smaller cities the comparison is confined to 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In connection with the population of states, counties, and cities considerable attention is given to the increase of the population, especially for the last two decades. Tables are also presented showing for 1910 the population which was taken as the basis of apportionment of Representatives, under the act of 1911, and showing the membership of the House of Representatives under each of the earlier apportionment acts. Statistics of area and density of population are given for the several states and territories, as well as statements describing the location of the center of population, at each census, 1790–1910, and of the median point and median lines at each census, 1880–1910.

The chapter shows further the distribution of the population between urban and rural communities, together with the growth of population in urban and rural territory. It also further distributes the urban population by classes of communities grouped according to size. In the case of cities of 100,000 or more inhabitants tables have been prepared covering, in addition to the population of the given city, the population residing within the suburban territory adjacent to it and lying within approximately 10 miles of its boundaries.

At the date of the Thirteenth Census, April 15, 1910, the jurisdiction of the United States embraced 46 states, 2 territories (Arizona and New Mexico), and the District of Columbia, together with the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, Porto Rico, the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, and the Panama Canal Zone. The act providing for the Thirteenth Census did not provide for an enumeration of the population of the Philippine Islands, Guam, Samoa, or the Panama Canal Zone. Since the enumeration

Arizona and New Mexico have been admitted as states, and in the reports of the present census they are not generally distinguished from the states as territories.

In the Thirteenth Census reports the term "United States" when used without qualification embraces the 48 states and the District of Columbia but not the outlying territories and possessions of the United States. Sometimes, however, the United States in this sense is referred to as the United States proper, or as continental United States.

Returns of the population relate to the census day, April 15, 1910. All persons living on that date, including those who had subsequently died before the schedules covering their respective households were actually filled out, were enumerated, while children born after April 15, and immigrants arriving in the country after that date, were excluded. At previous censuses, beginning with that of 1830, the date of enumeration was June 1, and at the censuses of 1790, 1800, 1810, and 1820, it was the first Monday in August.

For the country as a whole, and for each state, county, city, or other specified area, the population enumerated is the resident population. The enumerators, under the law, were instructed to enumerate persons at their "usual place of abode"—that is, where they may be said to "live" or "belong" or to have their "home." More specifically, the usual place of abode is defined as commonly the place where one "regularly sleeps." Hence persons were not in every instance counted in the place where they happened to be found by the enumerators. Persons temporarily absent from the country or from their usual place of abode—temporarily away from home on a visit, or on business, or traveling for pleasure, or attending school or college, or sick in a hospital—were enumerated at the place of their habitual residence, information regarding them having been obtained from relatives or other persons; while visitors, lodgers, and in general individuals present temporarily within any given district at the time of the census, but having a usual place of abode elsewhere, were not returned by the enumerator of the district, unless it was practically certain that they would not be enumerated anywhere else.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ITS OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

In 1910 the aggregate population of the United States with its outlying possessions exceeded 101,000,000. The population given in Table 1 for the Philippine Islands is for 1903, in which year a census was taken by the Philippine Commission; that included for the Panama Canal Zone is for 1912, in which year a census was taken by the Department of Civil Administration of the Isthmian Canal Commission; the fig-

ures for Guam and Samoa are estimates. Although the data included for these four outlying possessions were not obtained by an enumeration in 1910, the aggregate given in the table may nevertheless be accepted as a close approximation to the actual population of the United States with its possessions in that year. This aggregate is distributed by areas as shown in Table 1.

AREA.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	Population: 1910
United States, with outlying possessions	3,743,306	101,115,487
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	3,026,789	91,972,266
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	9,143,221
Alaska.....	590,884	64,356
Hawaii.....	6,449	191,909
Porto Rico.....	3,435	1,118,012
Military and naval service abroad.....		55,608
Philippine Islands.....	115,026	¹ 7,635,426
Panama Canal Zone.....	436	² 62,810
Guam (population estimated).....	210	9,000
Samoa (population estimated).....	77	6,100

¹ Population in 1903.

² Population in 1912.

The United States with its outlying possessions occupies approximately 6.7 per cent of the world's land area and embraces 5.9 per cent of its population.¹

¹ The area and population of the United States may be compared with that of other countries and of the continental divisions in the following table, which gives separate figures for the 11 countries or empires whose population, each as estimated, exceeds 25,000,000. Areas and populations, except as regards the United States, are taken from Hübner's Geographisch-statistische Tabellen (1911). Some of what different figures representing a different classification of Polar regions, inland seas, coastal waters, and spheres of influence might be given, taken from various sources, and in general the figures given must be regarded as being in the nature of estimates. Approximately two-thirds (65.1 per cent) of the world's land area is occupied by these 11 countries, which embrace nearly seven-eighths (87.2 per cent) of the estimated aggregate population of the world.

REGION OR COUNTRY.	Area in square miles. ¹	Population.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE.	
			Area.	Population.
Aggregate.....	55,885,000	1,719,537,000	100.0	100.0
Continental divisions:				
Asia.....	17,052,000	955,478,000	30.5	55.6
Europe.....	3,821,000	443,520,000	6.8	25.8
America (North and South) ²	15,058,000	174,814,000	26.9	10.2
Africa.....	11,605,000	138,215,000	20.8	8.0
Australia and Oceania.....	3,457,000	7,467,000	6.2	0.4
Polar regions.....	4,892,000	13,000	8.8	(³)
Countries (including dependencies):				
China.....	4,227,000	427,947,000	7.6	24.9
British Empire ⁴	11,548,000	418,233,000	20.7	24.3
Russia.....	8,699,000	162,439,000	15.4	9.4
United States.....	3,745,000	101,115,000	6.7	5.9
France.....	4,471,000	92,081,000	8.0	5.4
Germany.....	1,237,000	77,313,000	2.2	4.5
Japan.....	239,000	64,129,000	0.5	3.7
Austria-Hungary.....	261,000	51,307,000	0.5	3.0
Netherlands.....	805,000	45,714,000	1.4	2.5
Italy.....	300,000	35,262,000	0.5	2.1
Belgium.....	931,000	26,452,000	1.7	1.5
Other countries (approximately) ⁵	19,494,000	219,525,000	34.9	12.8

¹ The square kilometer is taken as equal to 0.3861 of a square mile.

² Grouping the countries by continents the area of North America is 8,040,000 square miles, of South America 7,018,000. For population of North and South America separately, see Note 2, p. 23.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ The English sphere of influence in the Libyan Desert extends over 400,000 square miles. The population of this area is about 7,000.

Area of enumeration.—The area of enumeration in 1910 embraced the 48 states and territories with the District of Columbia, and the following outlying possessions: Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico. Persons in the military and naval service of the United States stationed abroad (that is, stationed beyond the limits of the United States proper and outside of the outlying possessions included in the area of enumeration in 1910) were enumerated through co-operation with the War and the Navy Departments. This class of persons in 1910 numbered 55,608, as compared with 91,219 in 1900, and comprised officers and enlisted men and civilian employees at military and naval stations and on naval vessels abroad and, in addition, officers' servants and members of families of certain officers and enlisted men and of civilian employees. The total population enumerated was 93,402,151. Of this aggregate, 1,429,885 were enumerated in outlying possessions. At the census of 1900 the population enumerated aggregated 76,303,387, of which 308,812 were enumerated in outlying possessions; but to this may be added the population of Porto Rico (953,243) as enumerated in 1899, giving a grand total of 77,256,630 for the same territory as that covered by the enumeration of 1910.

Table 2 gives, for the areas enumerated in 1910, the aggregate population in 1910 and in 1900.

The census of 1890 was the first at which a complete enumeration was made of the area now comprised within the boundaries of the 48 states. In 1880 no enumeration was made of persons living in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, and at earlier censuses large tracts of unorganized and sparsely settled

territory lay without the area of enumeration.¹ The population of Alaska was included in the census of the United States for the first time in 1880 and that of Hawaii in 1900. The population of Porto Rico was

enumerated by a special census taken under the direction of the War Department in 1899 but was first included in the general census of the United States in 1910.

AREA.	POPULATION.	
	1910	1900
Total area of enumeration in 1910.....	93,402,151	¹ 77,256,630
United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	91,972,266	75,994,575
Outlying possessions enumerated in 1910.....	1,429,885	1,262,055
Alaska.....	64,356	63,592
Hawaii.....	191,909	154,001
Porto Rico.....	1,118,012	² 953,243
Persons in military and naval service stationed abroad.....	55,603	91,219

¹ Includes 953,243 persons enumerated in Porto Rico in 1899.

² According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.—Excluding the population of outlying possessions and of the military and naval service abroad, the population of the United States in 1910 was 91,972,266.² The population of this area in 1900 was 75,994,575, the increase for the decade 1900–1910 being 15,977,691. This increase exceeds that for any other decade, being greater by nearly 3,000,000 than the increase in the decade 1890–1900, and greater by more than 2,800,000 than the increase in the half century 1790–1840. The percentage increase in the last decade, 21, exceeds slightly the increase of the decade immediately preceding, 20.7, but is below that of any earlier decade.

The growth of population since 1790 is shown in Table 3, which gives the population at each census and the increase during each decade for the country as a whole, exclusive of noncontiguous territory. A diagram, page 35, shows the increase in population of the United States and principal countries of Europe, from 1800 to 1910.

¹ The area added at each census to the area of enumeration within the boundaries of the present states may be briefly indicated as follows:

1800.—The five states entirely within the Northwest Territory of 1790—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin—together with territory west of Georgia (now embraced within the boundaries of Alabama and Mississippi). Practically all of this territory was within the limits of the United States in 1790, but was not enumerated at the first census.

1810.—Louisiana, Arkansas, and Missouri. The rest of the Louisiana Purchase (1803) was not enumerated in 1810.

1820.—No change. Florida was purchased in 1819, but was not enumerated in 1820.

1830.—Florida.

1840.—Minnesota and Iowa.

1850.—Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and California.

1860.—North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, and Nevada. The Gadsden Purchase (1853) was added at this census, but its population can not be determined separately.

1870.—No change.

1880.—No change.

1890.—Indian Territory, Oklahoma, and Indian reservations.

1900.—No change.

1910.—No change.

It should be noted, however, that the territories added at each census did not always at the time have the same boundaries and areas as states of the same name have at the present time.

Since the Twelfth Census was taken as of June 1, 1900, and the Thirteenth as of April 15, 1910, the inter-censal period was 9 years, 10½ months. It may be assumed that the population increase from April 15, 1910, to June 1, the end of the full decennial period, was not less than 200,000, a number sufficient to raise the decennial rate from 21 to 21.3 per cent.

Some explanation is required of the revised percentages given in the last column of the table for the

² The distribution by countries of the population of the two American continents is shown in the following table. The figures given are generally from recent census reports, or from the Bulletin of the Pan American Union, but in a few instances are taken from other sources and in such cases are in the nature of estimates. They relate to the population in 1910–1911, or at that date approximately.

REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.	REGION OR COUNTRY AND DATE OF CENSUS OR ESTIMATE.	Population.
Aggregate, North and South America.....	179,036,561	North America—Contd.	
North America, including		Honduras (1910).....	553,446
West Indies.....	127,634,739	Costa Rica (1910).....	379,533
United States ¹ (1910).....	93,217,444	Panama (1911).....	336,742
The states (1910).....	91,972,266	French West Indies.....	212,439
Porto Rico (1910).....	1,118,012	Grande Terre (1912).....	99,665
Alaska (1910).....	64,356	Guadeloupe (1912).....	83,336
Panama Canal Zone (1912).....	62,810	Marie Galante (1912).....	19,422
Mexico (1910).....	15,063,297	St. Bartholomew (1912).....	4,174
British possessions.....	9,184,571	Des des Saints (1912).....	1,709
Canada (1911).....	7,204,838	Oestrade (1912).....	1,579
Jamaica (1911).....	831,383	Danish possessions.....	125,791
Trinidad with Tobago (1911).....	333,552	Iceland (1911).....	85,188
Newfoundland and Labrador (1911).....	242,966	West Indies (1911).....	27,069
Barbados (1911).....	171,983	Greenland (1911).....	18,517
Leeward Islands* (1911).....	127,189	Curacao (1910).....	54,469
Grenada (1911).....	66,750	South America.....	
Bahamas (1911).....	55,944	Brazil (1911).....	51,401,822
St. Lucia (1911).....	48,537	Argentina (1911).....	42,070,969
St. Vincent (1911).....	41,877	Colombia (1910).....	47,171,910
British Honduras (1910).....	40,458	Peru (1908).....	4,320,000
Bermuda (1911).....	18,994	Chile (1910).....	4,599,000
Cuba (1907).....	2,048,980	Venezuela (1911).....	2,743,500
Haiti (1909).....	4,029,700	Bolivia (1910).....	4,267,935
Guatemala (1910).....	1,992,000	Ecuador (1910).....	4,500,000
Salvador (1912).....	1,161,426	Uruguay (1911).....	1,177,560
Dominican Republic (1911).....	675,000	Paraguay (1911).....	4,800,000
Nicaragua (1910).....	460,000	British Guiana (1911).....	296,941
		Dutch Guiana (1911).....	86,233
		French Guiana (1911).....	49,009
		Falkland Islands (1911).....	3,275

¹ Inclusive of Alaska, Porto Rico, and the Panama Canal Zone, and exclusive of other outlying possessions.

* Antigua, Barbuda, and Redonda (38,809), Dominica (33,993), St. Kitts (26,283), Nevis (12,945), Montserrat (5,592), Virgin Islands (5,392), Anguilla (4,375).

² Estimate for 1910, 2,159,471.

³ Estimated.

two decades 1860-1870 and 1870-1880. The percentages of increase in these decades for the country as a whole were materially affected by the small increase recorded for the Southern states at the census of 1870. The evidence is conclusive, however, that the enumeration of 1870 was incomplete in those states, and that their population was in consequence understated. The census returns, therefore, give for the decade 1860-1870 a rate of increase which is undoubtedly below, and for the decade 1870-1880 one which is undoubtedly above, the true rate. An estimate of the true population of the country in 1870 was

made in the census report of 1890 (Population, Part I, pp. xi, xii, and xvi). In this report the number of omissions in the census of 1870 is estimated to have exceeded 1,200,000, and the true population of the country in 1870 is accordingly estimated to have been 39,818,449 instead of 38,558,371, the number derived from the 1870 returns. On the basis of this revised population total, the increase for the decade 1860-1870 becomes 8,375,128, or 26.6 per cent (instead of 7,115,050, or 22.6 per cent), and that for the succeeding decade 10,337,334, or 26 per cent (instead of 11,597,412, or 30.1 per cent).

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.	INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS.		Percentage of increase with correction ¹ for 1870 and 1880.
		Number.	Per cent.	
1910.....	91,972,266	15,977,691	21.0	21.0
1900.....	75,994,575	13,046,861	20.7	20.7
1890.....	62,947,714	12,791,931	25.5	25.5
1880.....	50,155,783	11,597,412	30.1	26.0
1870.....	38,558,371	7,115,050	22.6	26.6
1860.....	31,443,321	8,251,445	35.6	35.6
1850.....	23,191,876	6,122,423	35.9	35.9
1840.....	17,069,453	4,203,433	32.7	32.7
1830.....	12,866,020	3,227,567	33.5	33.5
1820.....	9,638,453	2,398,572	33.1	33.1
1810.....	7,239,881	1,931,393	36.4	36.4
1800.....	5,308,483	1,379,269	35.1	35.1
1790.....	3,929,214			

¹ See explanation in text above.

Indians and other persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations were, as noted above, enumerated for the first time in 1890. Consequently the whole population of these areas in 1890—that is, 325,464, and not simply the excess of the 1890 over the 1880 population (which can not be determined)—enters into the aggregate population increase given in Table 3 for the decade 1880-1890. Since this increase is therefore partly attributable to extension of the area of enumeration in 1890, it does not accurately indicate growth of population within the area enumerated in either 1880 or 1890. The increase within the area enumerated in 1880 may be determined by eliminating from the 1890 population these 325,464 Indians and other persons. The population in 1890 of the area enumerated in 1880 within the states and territories was 62,622,250, which gives an increase for the decade 1880-1890, within this area, of 12,466,467, or 24.9 per cent. This is perhaps a more correct statement of the increase than that which, taking no account of the extension of the area of enumeration, derives directly from the returns the increase of 12,791,931, or 25.5 per cent, shown in Table 3 (also in Table 11).

For each of the earlier decades also, in which the area enumerated has been extended, the increase may be similarly determined by excluding the population of the areas newly added. The results of such a calculation are shown in Table 4. While the rates so computed do not differ very materially from those given in

the general table, the modifications result in making the percentage increases of the first seven decades more nearly uniform. The exceptionally high rates shown in Table 3 for the decades ending, respectively, in 1800, 1810, 1850, and 1860 are largely accounted for by extensions of the area of enumeration. Since, however, the population within these added areas in each given decade has undoubtedly grown to a greater or less extent by net immigration from other sections of the country—in which obviously the population growth has been to an equal extent lessened—the rate obtained by excluding the population of these areas is somewhat below, as the unadjusted rate of Table 3 is somewhat above, the true rate for the country as a whole. The error arises, in one case, from including in the increase the population at the beginning of the decade of the areas added during the decade; in the other case, it arises from excluding a certain number of migrants from the population at the end of the decade. In Table 4 the estimated population of 1870 has been used in reckoning the increases for the decades ending in 1870 and 1880. To complete the table, increases have been included from Table 3 for decades in which there has been no change in the area of enumeration.

Since it includes a net gain by immigration, the growth of the aggregate population from census to census exceeds the natural increase, or excess of births over deaths. Some analysis of the increase in the enumerated population with reference to the native

and the foreign-born population elements is undertaken in subsequent sections of this Report, and for certain of these elements the increase shown is approximately a natural increase.

Table 4

CENSUS YEAR.	Total decennial increase.	Population of areas enumerated first in year specified.	INCREASE WITHIN AREA ENUMERATED AT PRECEDING CENSUS.	
			Number.	Per cent.
1910	15,977,691	.....	15,977,691	21.0
1900	13,046,861	.....	13,046,861	20.7
1890	12,791,931	325,464	12,466,467	24.9
1880	10,337,334	.....	10,337,334	26.0
1870	1,8,375,128	.....	8,375,128	26.6
1860	8,251,445	182,258	8,069,187	34.8
1850	6,122,423	391,410	5,731,013	33.6
1840	4,203,433	49,563	4,153,870	32.3
1830	3,227,567	40,048	3,187,519	33.1
1820	2,398,572	.....	2,398,572	33.1
1810	1,561,368	97,401	1,463,967	34.5
1800	1,379,269	61,128	1,318,141	33.5

¹ Estimated increase (see p. 24).

Summarizing, it may be noted that during each of the seven decades, 1790-1860, the population increased with remarkable uniformity by approximately one-third, during each of the next three decades, 1860-1890, by approximately one-fourth, and during each of the two decades following, 1890-1910, by approximately one-fifth. The lowering of the decennial rate, therefore, has not been by a gradual decline from decade to decade, but has been by two abrupt breaks downward, each rate of growth being maintained for more than one decade. Even in those decades which show the most considerable decline in the percentage of increase, however, as in every other decade, the absolute increase has exceeded that of the decade preceding, the greatest growth of the absolute increase being that shown in 1910. To the large immigration of recent years may be attributed the slight increase in the rate for the last decade over that for the decade immediately preceding.

POPULATION BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Distribution of the population and rank of states and divisions.—The population of each state and territory and its rank according to population at each Federal census, from 1790 to 1910, are given in Table 10 (pp. 30 and 31), which includes also the aggregate population and rank at each census of the areas constituting the nine geographic divisions in which the states are grouped in the 1910 census tabulations. The table includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico.

At each of the last ten censuses, beginning with that of 1820, New York has ranked first among the states in population. In 1910 its population of 9,113,614 was approximately one-tenth of the total population of the country. In 1790 it was the fifth most populous state; in 1800, the third; and in 1810, the second. Pennsylvania, with a population in 1910 of 7,665,111, has ranked second at each census beginning with that of 1830; it ranked second also in 1790 and in 1800, but third in 1810 and in 1820. Illinois (population in 1910, 5,638,591) and Ohio (population in 1910, 4,767,121) have ranked third and fourth, respectively, at each of the last three censuses. In the last decade Texas rose from the sixth to the fifth, and Massachusetts from the seventh to the sixth position in population rank. Missouri, the fifth state in 1900, was seventh in 1910; Michigan rose from the ninth to the eighth place; and Indiana dropped from the eighth to the ninth place. These nine states were therefore, in 1910 as in 1890, the nine most populous states, the four most populous of them having maintained their rank unchanged since 1890. Seven of them, with an aggregate population in 1910 of 36,061,902, lie north of the Ohio River and extend in an unbroken band east from the Mississippi to the Atlantic seaboard. Of the ten least populous states, seven are located in the Mountain division, Nevada's population in 1910 (\$1,875) being less than that of any other state.

Nearly one-fifth of the total population of the country in 1790 was returned from Virginia, whose population at this date was 747,610. Virginia maintained its rank as the most populous of the states at the census of 1800 and at that of 1810.

In 1790 Maine was a district of Massachusetts, and Vermont had not been admitted to the Union. The population of these two states is, however, shown separately for 1790. Virginia extended over the area now constituting Kentucky and West Virginia, while the territory of Georgia extended west to the Mississippi River. The area now embraced within the boundaries of Tennessee was then known as the "territory south of the river Ohio," while the area now constituting the states of Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, and a part of Minnesota was in 1790 known as the "territory northwest of the river Ohio." Florida and a strip along the southern border of what was then Georgia, together with the region west of the Mississippi River, were held by Spain.

Although the territory of the United States, at the date of the First Census—the first Monday in August, 1790—embraced the area lying between the Atlantic seaboard and the Mississippi River, not over 5 per cent of the population lived west of the Appalachian Mountains, the geographic distribution of the population giving an average depth of settlement or distance of habitation from the coast of 255 miles. Practically the total population returned in 1790, numbering 3,929,214, with the exception of 109,368 persons credited to the region which is now Kentucky and Tennessee, lived within the area now constituting the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions.

The geographic distribution of the population by divisions and sections, at each of the four censuses 1850, 1890, 1900, and 1910, is shown by percentages in Table 5, which gives also the population in 1910 of each section and division. In this table, as in other

tables where data are presented by sections, the North embraces the 21 states which—grouped by geographic divisions—constitute the New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions; the South embraces the 16 states and the District of Columbia, which constitute the South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions; and the West embraces the 11 states of the two far western divisions, namely, the Mountain and the Pacific. In 1910, 55,757,115, or 60.6 per cent, of the total population of the country were in the North; 29,389,330, or 32 per cent, were in the South; and 6,825,821, or 7.4 per cent, were in the West.

Data for 1850 are included in Table 5 as representing conditions immediately after the last considerable accession to the area now constituting the territory of the states. As stated above, a very large area lying west of the Mississippi River was unenumerated at the census of 1850—the extent of the area unenumerated at that census being in fact approximately as great as the extent of the area enumerated. Since this unenumerated area was, however, practically all unsettled territory, its scanty population if taken into account could not materially affect the percentages shown below. In 1910, 70.4 per cent of the population was returned from states lying east, and 29.6 per cent from states lying west of the Mississippi River. In 1850 the states east of the Mississippi reported 91.4 per cent of the population. The proportion returned from the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast regions has increased since 1850 from 0.8 to 7.4 per cent. The North had substantially the same proportion of the total population in 1910 as in 1850, but the South had a smaller proportion in the later year than in the earlier.

The Middle Atlantic division, which ranked second among the nine geographic divisions in 1900, ranked first in 1910, the East North Central division ranking second.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Population: 1910	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
		1910	1900	1890	1850
United States.....	91,972,266	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	55,757,115	60.6	62.3	63.3	60.5
New England.....	6,532,681	7.1	7.4	7.5	11.8
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	21.0	20.3	20.2	25.4
East North Central.....	18,250,621	19.8	21.0	21.4	19.5
West North Central.....	11,637,921	12.7	13.6	14.2	3.8
The South.....	29,389,330	32.0	32.3	31.8	38.7
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	13.3	13.7	14.1	20.2
East South Central.....	8,409,901	9.1	9.9	10.2	14.5
West South Central.....	8,784,534	9.6	8.6	7.5	4.1
The West.....	6,325,821	7.4	5.4	4.9	0.8
Mountain.....	2,633,517	2.9	2.2	1.9	0.3
Pacific.....	4,109,304	4.6	3.2	3.0	0.5
East of the Mississippi River.....	64,723,990	70.4	72.4	73.4	81.4
West of the Mississippi River.....	27,248,276	29.6	27.6	26.6	18.6

Table 6 gives the states in the order of their rank according to population in 1910, and also a statement of their rank in 1900.

STATE.	Population: 1910	RANK IN POPULATION.	
		1910	1900
New York.....	9,113,614	1	1
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	2	2
Illinois.....	5,638,591	3	3
Ohio.....	4,757,121	4	4
Texas.....	3,806,542	5	6
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	6	7
Missouri.....	3,293,335	7	5
Michigan.....	2,810,173	8	9
Indiana.....	2,700,876	9	8
Georgia.....	2,609,121	10	11
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	11	16
California.....	2,377,549	12	21
Wisconsin.....	2,336,860	13	13
Kentucky.....	2,238,905	14	12
Iowa.....	2,224,771	15	10
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	16	15
Tennessee.....	2,184,789	17	14
Alabama.....	2,138,093	18	18
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	19	19
Virginia.....	2,061,612	20	17
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	21	20
Kansas.....	1,690,949	22	22
Oklahoma.....	1,637,135	23	30
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	24	23
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	25	25
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	26	24
Maryland.....	1,295,346	27	26
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	28	28
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	29	27
Washington.....	1,141,960	30	34
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	31	29
Colorado.....	790,374	32	32
Florida.....	752,619	33	33
Maine.....	742,371	34	31
Oregon.....	672,765	35	36
South Dakota.....	583,888	36	38
North Dakota.....	577,056	37	40
Rhode Island.....	542,610	38	35
New Hampshire.....	430,572	39	37
Montana.....	376,053	40	43
Utah.....	373,351	41	42
Vermont.....	355,956	42	39
District of Columbia.....	331,069	43	41
New Mexico.....	327,301	44	44
Idaho.....	325,594	45	46
Arizona.....	204,354	46	47
Delaware.....	202,322	47	45
Wyoming.....	145,965	48	48
Nevada.....	81,875	49	49

¹ The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. The rank given in Table 6 for 1900 is based upon the population of Indian Territory and Oklahoma combined.

The following statement based upon Table 6 shows that east of the Mississippi River a majority of the states lost in rank, while west of the Mississippi River only four states—Iowa, Missouri, Louisiana, and Nebraska—lost in rank in the decade 1900–1910.

SECTION.	Total num- ber of states.	Gain- ing in rank: 1900- 1910	Not chang- ing in rank: 1900- 1910	Losing in rank: 1900- 1910
East of the Mississippi River.....	127	4	8	115
West of the Mississippi River.....	22	11	7	4

¹ Includes the District of Columbia.

Growth of population.—The decennial increase, by number and per cent, by divisions and states, during each decade 1790–1910, is given in Table 11 (pp. 32 and 33). For convenience the figures for the last two decades are repeated in Table 8, the divisions and states being arranged in the order of their percentages of increase during the decade 1900–1910. The maps on page 34 show graphically the relative rates of

growth in the several states for the decades 1900-1910 and 1890-1900.

Table 8

INCREASE ¹ IN POPULATION.

DIVISION AND STATE.	Number.		Per cent.	
	1900-1910	1890-1900	1900-1910	1890-1900
	DIVISION.			
Pacific.....	1,775,612	528,358	73.5	28.0
Mountain.....	958,860	460,722	57.3	38.0
West South Central.....	2,252,244	1,791,307	34.5	37.8
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	2,748,458	25.0	21.6
United States.....	15,977,691	13,046,861	21.0	20.7
NEW ENGLAND.				
New England.....	960,664	801,268	17.2	19.0
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	1,585,558	16.8	17.9
East North Central.....	2,265,040	2,507,276	14.2	18.6
West North Central.....	1,240,498	1,415,311	12.5	15.8
East South Central.....	862,144	1,118,603	11.4	17.4
STATE.				
Washington.....	623,887	160,871	120.4	45.0
Oklahoma.....	868,764	531,734	190.7	205.6
Idaho.....	163,822	73,224	101.3	82.7
Nevada.....	39,540	-5,020	93.4	-10.6
North Dakota.....	81,420	128,163	80.8	67.1
New Mexico.....	131,949	35,028	67.6	21.9
Arizona.....	81,423	34,688	66.2	39.3
Oregon.....	259,229	95,832	62.7	30.2
California.....	892,396	271,655	60.1	22.4
Wyoming.....	53,334	29,976	57.7	47.9
Montana.....	132,724	100,405	54.5	70.3
Colorado.....	259,324	126,451	48.0	30.6
South Dakota.....	182,318	52,970	45.4	13.2
Florida.....	224,477	137,120	42.4	35.0
Utah.....	96,662	65,970	34.9	31.3
New Jersey.....	653,498	438,736	34.7	30.4
Texas.....	847,832	313,183	27.8	36.4
West Virginia.....	262,319	196,006	27.4	25.7
Rhode Island.....	114,054	83,050	26.6	24.0
New York.....	1,844,720	1,265,720	25.4	21.1
Connecticut.....	206,336	162,162	22.7	21.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	1,044,002	21.6	19.9
Massachusetts.....	561,070	566,399	20.0	25.3
Arkansas.....	262,885	183,353	20.0	16.3
Louisiana.....	274,763	263,637	19.9	9.9
District of Columbia.....	52,551	48,326	18.8	21.0
Minnesota.....	324,314	441,111	18.5	33.7
Georgia.....	392,790	378,978	17.7	20.6
Illinois.....	817,941	995,198	16.9	26.9
Alabama.....	309,396	315,296	16.9	20.8
North Carolina.....	312,477	275,861	16.5	17.1
Michigan.....	389,191	327,692	16.1	15.6
Mississippi.....	245,844	261,838	15.8	20.3
Kansas.....	220,454	42,387	15.0	3.0
Ohio.....	609,576	485,216	14.7	13.2
South Carolina.....	175,084	189,167	13.1	16.4
Wisconsin.....	264,813	375,712	12.8	22.2
Nebraska.....	125,914	3,644	11.8	0.3
Virginia.....	207,428	198,204	11.2	12.0
Delaware.....	17,587	16,242	9.5	9.6
Maryland.....	107,302	145,654	9.0	14.0
Tennessee.....	164,173	253,098	8.1	14.3
Indiana.....	184,414	324,058	7.3	14.8
Maine.....	47,935	35,800	6.9	5.0
Kentucky.....	142,731	288,539	6.6	15.5
Missouri.....	186,670	427,490	6.0	16.0
New Hampshire.....	18,984	35,058	4.6	9.3
Vermont.....	32,315	41,222	3.6	3.6
Iowa.....	-7,082	319,556	-0.3	16.7

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1909.

Mountain division. Of the three states in which the population has more than doubled, one—Washington, with an increase of 120.4 per cent—is located in the Pacific division; one—Oklahoma, with an increase of 109.7 per cent—is in the West South Central division; and one—Idaho, with an increase of 101.3 per cent—is in the Mountain division.

If, however, the geographical distribution of the states in which the percentage increase of population during the last decade considerably exceeded the average for the country as a whole, and if those in which it was materially below that average be noted, the state areas with relatively high and those with relatively low rates are found to be widely scattered and interspersed. Of the nine states, for example, in which the increase was from 25 to 50 per cent, one is in New England, two are in the Middle Atlantic division, one is in the West North Central, two are in the South Atlantic, one is in the West South Central, and two are in the Mountain. Of the 16 states in which the increase did not exceed 15 per cent, three are in New England, three are in the East North Central division, four—including one in which the population has slightly decreased—are in the West North Central, four are in the South Atlantic, and two are in the East South Central.

Certain of the Eastern states in which the percentages of increase were high, notably New Jersey and New York, have received large accessions of population by foreign immigration; and in general it may be noted, as will be shown by subsequent chapters, that the population growth of the North, during the last decade as in earlier periods, to a much greater degree than that of the South, has been due to immigration from foreign countries. In the Northern states generally, moreover, to a greater degree than in the Southern, the percentages of population growth have been affected by that migratory shifting of population over extensive but undefined areas, which has accompanied the development of urban industrial communities. Finally, as regards certain states, the relatively large extent, within their boundaries, of areas sparsely populated and available for settlement has attracted population during the decade.

Natural increase, foreign immigration, industrial development, westward drift, and agricultural development within certain regions of the West and South may be mentioned as the chief causes of variations in the rates of population growth by states. As a result of the combination of these influences, the increase in certain states and divisions greatly exceeds, in others falls short of, the natural growth by excess of births over deaths. The more detailed presentations of the census returns—those relating to the foreign born, the growth of urban communities, state of birth, etc.—indicate, so far as data are available, for each state and division, the extent to which its population growth has been affected by these influences severally considered.

High percentage increases between 1900 and 1910 in the Rocky Mountain and Pacific Coast states indicate a continuation since 1900 of the migration westward which has characterized other decades. For certain states located in other sections of the country, however, a growth due to migration is indicated by their high percentage increases; and the wide range of variation from state to state in the rates of population growth indicates in general a migratory movement of population the country over, which can not be completely summarized as a westward drift.

It is true that all of the eleven states in which the population increase during the last decade exceeded 50 per cent lie in the region west of the Mississippi River, six of them being located in the

Even for states within the same division no approximation to uniform rates of increase is found. The increase of 17.2 per cent for New England covers three states with increases of 6.9, 4.6, and 3.6 per cent, respectively, and three with 20, 26.6, and 22.7 per cent. Although the increase of 25 per cent for the three Middle Atlantic states is close to the rate for New York state—25.4 per cent—it covers an increase of 34.7 per cent in New Jersey and of 21.6 per cent in Pennsylvania. The rate of 14.2 per cent for the East North Central division covers an increase of 7.3 per cent in Indiana and of 16.9 per cent in Illinois. In the West North Central division the increase of 12.5 per cent covers a decrease of 0.3 per cent in one state, and an increase of 80.8 per cent in another, the intermediate rates being 6, 11.8, 15, 18.5, and 45.4. In the South Atlantic states a divisional increase of 16.8 per cent covers an increase of 9 per cent in Maryland and of 42.4 per cent in Florida; in the East South Central division, under a general rate of 11.4 per cent, the four states range from 6.6 to 16.9 per cent; in the West South Central a rate of 34.5 per cent covers the four rates, 20, 19.9, 109.7, and 27.8 per cent; in the Mountain division a rate of 57.3 per cent covers a range from 34.9 to 101.3 per cent; and in the Pacific division a rate of 73.5 per cent covers the three rates 60.1, 62.7, and 120.4 per cent. In four divisions—the Middle Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the percentage of increase for each of the last two decades has exceeded that for the country as a whole, and excepting one—the West South Central—these divisions with high percentage increases for the decade 1890–1900 show still higher rates for the decade 1900–1910, while the divisions with relatively low rates in the earlier decade have grown more slowly since 1900.

In considering the decennial increase in the population of divisions and states prior to 1890, allowance should be made in some instances for differences in the area of enumeration at the several censuses, as already explained for the United States as a whole, on page 22. This is the case particularly with respect to the decade 1880–1890, because of the inclusion in 1890 of the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated at that census. The population of the equivalent areas in 1880 was not ascertained. For the divisions and states affected, somewhat different percentages would be obtained if the population specially enumerated in 1890 were excluded in figuring the decennial increase.

The absolute increase of population during the decade ending in 1910 exceeded that of any earlier decennial period in each of the three Atlantic Seaboard divisions, as also in the West South Central, the Mountain, and the Pacific divisions. While the 10 years 1900 to 1910 has therefore been for these divisions the decade of their maximum population increase, of no one of the nine geographic divisions is it

true, as it is of the country as a whole, that the population growth during each decade has exceeded that during the decade preceding. This would be true of the Mountain division except that the increase for this division from 1880 to 1890 (560,816) exceeded that from 1890 to 1900 (460,722). In the Middle Atlantic division the only decades for which the amount of increase falls below that for the decade preceding are 1850–1860 and 1860–1870. In the West North Central division such decades are 1890–1900 and 1900–1910; and in the Pacific division 1860–1870 and 1890–1900. In the West North Central division the population growth of the decade 1880–1890 (2,774,669) was more than twice as great as that of the decade ending in 1910 (1,290,498), and while the increase shown for this division in 1910 exceeded slightly that of the decade 1850–1860 (1,289,497), it was less than that of any one of the four decades following. The population growth of the East North Central division was greatest during the decade 1890–1900 (2,507,276), the increase of the last decade (2,265,040) being exceeded also by that of the decades 1850–1860 (2,403,624) and 1880–1890 (2,271,637). The greatest increase shown for the East South Central division was for the 10 years from 1870 to 1880 (1,180,706), the second greatest that for the decade ending in 1900 (1,118,603), and the third greatest that for the decade ending in 1910 (862,144).

The population of one state, Iowa, decreased during the decade 1900–1910, the decrease of 7,082, or 0.3 per cent (from 2,231,853 to 2,224,771), being slight. Iowa's greatest decennial increase is that shown in 1870 (519,107); in the three decades 1850 to 1880, however, its population rose from 192,214 to 1,624,615. The increase in the 10 years 1880 to 1890 outside of Indian reservations was 287,682 and in the following 10 years, 319,556. The 1910 returns indicate a loss by net emigration out of the state during the decade, which exceeds the gain by excess of births over deaths. These emigrants have undoubtedly contributed to the rapid population increase of newly developed agricultural regions in other sections of the country and in Canada.

The three New England states with low percentage increases for the last decade, namely, Maine (6.9), New Hampshire (4.6), and Vermont (3.6), had in 1910 an aggregate population of 1,528,899. In 1850 these states had an aggregate population of 1,215,265, the increase in the six decades 1850–1910 amounting to 313,634, or 25.8 per cent. Maine's population growth during the last decade (47,905), however, exceeded that of any other decade since 1850, and the increase shown for Vermont in 1910 (12,315) exceeded the increases shown for this state at the censuses of 1900, 1890, and 1880.

The per cent distribution of the increase in the two decades 1890–1900 and 1900–1910, and for the sixty-year period 1850–1910, is shown by sections

and divisions in Table 9, together with the absolute increase for the decade 1900-1910.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Increase in population: 1900-1910	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE INCREASE IN POPULATION.		
		Decade ending in 1910	Decade ending in 1900	Sixty years: 1850-1910
United States	15,977,691	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North	8,377,416	52.4	58.0	60.7
New England.....	960,664	6.0	6.8	5.6
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	24.2	21.1	19.5
East North Central.....	2,265,040	14.2	19.2	20.0
West North Central.....	1,290,498	8.1	10.8	15.6
The South	4,865,803	30.5	34.5	29.7
South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	11.0	12.2	10.9
East South Central.....	862,144	5.4	8.6	7.3
West South Central.....	2,252,244	14.1	13.7	11.4
The West	2,734,472	17.1	7.6	9.7
Mountain.....	658,869	6.0	3.5	3.7
Pacific.....	1,775,612	11.1	4.0	5.9
East of the Mississippi River.....	9,700,477	60.7	67.8	63.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	6,277,214	39.3	32.2	36.7

Approximately one-fourth (24.2 per cent) of the increase since 1900 in the country as a whole has been in the Middle Atlantic division. The four northern divisions, which contained more than three-fifths (62.3 per cent) of the total population in 1900, contributed 52.4 per cent of the increase since 1900; the three southern divisions, which contained very nearly one-third (32.3 per cent) of the population in 1900, contributed 30.5 per cent of the increase, and the two western divisions, which contained about one-twentieth (5.4 per cent) that of the population in 1900, contributed 17.1 per cent of the increase. Three-fifths

of the total increase was in the region east, and two-fifths in the region west of the Mississippi.

Fifteen states ¹ have taken state censuses since 1900, 13 of them in the year 1905, Michigan in 1904, and Oklahoma in 1908. The provisions of law under which these state censuses are taken, and the practices followed in making the enumeration, vary from state to state. The returns are in certain cases made up by local assessors, incidentally to the performance of other duties, and are admittedly more or less incomplete or inaccurate. In other states, however, enumerators are appointed, and the census report is detailed, accurate, and of great value. Several of the states—for example, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, and Wisconsin—took their 1905 census as of June 1. In other states the date of enumeration was April 1, May 1, or July 1, although the returns do not in every case clearly pertain to any single day. Although for these 15 states the increase may be determined for periods which are approximately quinquennial, going back in the case of certain states to 1850 or even an earlier date, the state censuses have in some cases been taken at intervals which are more or less irregular. The territorial law of Oklahoma, for example, provided for a biennial census, and under this provision a census was taken in 1908—the population being returned as 1,445,261—following the Federal enumeration taken on occasion of the admission of the territory as a state in 1907, when the population was returned as 1,414,177.

¹ Florida, Iowa, Kansas, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Jersey, New York, North Dakota, Oklahoma, Oregon, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Wisconsin, and Wyoming.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED

Table 10	1910		1900		1890 ¹		1880		1870		1860		
	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	
1	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....		91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714		50,155,783		38,553,371		31,443,321
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:													
2	New England.....		6,552,681	VIII	5,592,017	VII	4,700,749	VII	4,010,529	VI	3,487,924	VI	3,135,283
3	Middle Atlantic.....		10,315,892	I	15,453,678	II	12,706,220	II	10,496,878	II	8,810,806	II	7,458,985
4	East North Central.....		18,230,621	II	15,985,831	I	13,478,305	I	11,205,968	III	9,124,517	III	6,926,884
5	West North Central.....		11,637,921	IV	10,347,443	IV	8,822,112	III	6,157,443	IV	5,550,354	V	2,169,832
6	South Atlantic.....		12,194,895	III	16,443,480	III	18,857,922	IV	7,597,197	II	6,853,610	III	5,364,703
7	East South Central.....		8,409,901	VI	7,547,757	V	6,429,154	V	5,334,220	V	4,404,445	IV	4,020,991
8	West South Central.....		8,784,534	V	6,352,290	VI	4,740,983	VI	3,334,220	VI	2,029,965	VII	1,747,667
9	Mountain.....		2,633,517	IX	1,674,657	IX	1,213,935	IX	653,119	IX	315,388	IX	174,923
10	Pacific.....		4,192,304	VIII	2,416,692	VIII	1,888,334	VIII	1,114,578	VIII	675,125	VIII	444,053
NEW ENGLAND:													
11	Maine.....		742,371	34	694,466	31	661,086	30	648,936	27	626,915	23	628,279
12	New Hampshire.....		430,572	39	411,588	37	376,530	33	346,991	31	318,300	31	326,073
13	Vermont.....		355,956	42	343,641	39	332,422	37	332,286	32	330,551	30	318,098
14	Massachusetts.....		3,366,416	3	2,805,346	3	2,238,947	6	1,783,088	7	1,467,351	7	1,231,056
15	Rhode Island.....		542,610	38	428,556	35	345,506	36	276,531	33	217,853	32	276,079
16	Connecticut.....		1,114,756	31	908,420	29	746,258	29	622,700	28	537,454	25	460,147
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:													
17	New York.....		9,113,614	1	7,268,894	1	6,003,174	1	5,082,871	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735
18	New Jersey.....		2,537,167	11	1,883,669	16	1,444,933	18	1,131,116	19	906,096	17	672,035
19	Pennsylvania.....		7,665,111	2	6,302,115	2	5,258,113	2	4,282,891	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:													
20	Ohio.....		4,767,121	4	4,157,545	4	3,672,329	4	3,198,062	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511
21	Indiana.....		2,700,876	3	2,516,462	3	2,192,401	3	1,978,301	3	1,650,637	6	1,350,428
22	Illinois.....		5,638,591	3	4,821,550	3	3,826,352	3	3,077,871	4	2,538,891	4	2,171,851
23	Michigan.....		2,810,173	8	2,420,982	9	2,068,890	9	1,636,937	9	1,184,059	13	749,113
24	Wisconsin.....		2,333,860	13	2,069,942	13	1,693,330	14	1,315,497	16	1,054,670	15	775,881
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:													
25	Minnesota.....		2,075,708	19	1,751,394	19	1,310,283	20	780,773	26	439,706	28	172,023
26	Iowa.....		2,224,771	15	2,231,553	10	1,912,297	10	1,624,615	10	1,194,020	11	674,310
27	Missouri.....		3,293,356	6	3,108,679	5	2,679,185	5	2,168,380	5	1,721,295	5	1,182,012
28	North Dakota.....		577,056	37	319,146	40	190,983	42	113,177	40	141,181	45	84,837
29	South Dakota.....		583,888	36	401,570	38	348,600	35	262,402	30	122,993	36	28,841
30	Nebraska.....		1,192,214	23	1,065,300	27	1,062,656	26	852,402	30	604,399	29	467,206
31	Kansas.....		1,690,949	22	1,470,458	22	1,428,108	19	996,096	20	364,399	29	162,108
SOUTH ATLANTIC:													
32	Delaware.....		202,322	47	184,725	45	168,493	43	146,608	38	125,015	35	112,216
33	Maryland.....		1,295,346	27	1,188,044	26	1,042,830	27	934,943	23	789,834	20	687,049
34	District of Columbia.....		331,069	43	278,718	41	230,392	40	177,624	36	131,700	34	75,080
35	Virginia.....		2,061,612	20	1,854,184	17	1,655,990	15	1,512,555	14	1,225,163	10	1,896,318
36	West Virginia.....		1,221,119	28	995,800	28	762,794	28	618,457	29	442,014	27	292,622
37	North Carolina.....		2,206,287	16	1,898,310	15	1,617,949	16	1,399,750	15	1,071,361	14	902,622
38	South Carolina.....		1,515,400	26	1,340,316	24	1,151,149	23	995,577	21	705,606	22	703,708
39	Georgia.....		2,009,121	10	2,216,331	11	1,837,353	12	1,542,189	13	1,184,109	12	1,057,286
40	Florida.....		732,019	33	528,542	33	391,422	32	269,493	34	187,748	33	140,424
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
41	Kentucky.....		2,280,905	14	2,147,174	12	1,838,635	11	1,648,690	8	1,321,011	8	1,155,684
42	Tennessee.....		2,184,789	17	2,020,016	14	1,707,318	13	1,542,355	12	1,258,530	9	1,109,801
43	Alabama.....		2,138,063	18	1,828,697	18	1,513,401	17	1,262,505	17	986,992	16	884,201
44	Mississippi.....		1,797,114	21	1,551,270	20	1,289,600	21	1,131,597	18	827,922	18	791,305
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:													
45	Arkansas.....		1,574,449	25	1,311,564	25	1,128,211	24	802,525	25	484,471	26	435,450
46	Louisiana.....		1,656,388	24	1,381,625	23	1,118,588	25	939,946	22	726,915	21	708,002
47	Oklahoma.....		1,657,155	25	479,351	30	428,657	39	235,527	7	.....	.....	.....
48	Texas.....		3,896,542	5	3,048,710	6	2,285,327	7	1,691,749	11	818,979	19	604,215
MOUNTAIN:													
49	Montana.....		376,053	40	243,329	43	142,924	45	39,159	45	20,595	43	.....
50	Idaho.....		325,594	45	161,772	46	88,548	46	32,610	46	14,930	44	.....
51	Wyoming.....		145,965	48	92,531	48	62,555	48	20,789	47	9,118	47	.....
52	Colorado.....		799,024	32	539,700	32	413,249	31	194,327	35	39,864	41	34,277
53	New Mexico.....		327,301	44	183,510	44	160,282	44	113,563	41	91,874	37	93,516
54	Arizona.....		204,354	46	122,931	47	88,243	47	40,940	44	6,658	46	.....
55	Utah.....		373,351	41	276,749	42	210,779	41	143,963	39	86,786	39	40,273
56	Nevada.....		81,875	49	42,335	49	47,355	49	62,266	43	42,491	40	6,857
PACIFIC:													
57	Washington.....		1,141,990	30	518,103	34	357,232	34	75,116	42	23,955	42	11,594
58	Oregon.....		672,765	35	413,536	36	317,704	38	174,768	37	90,923	38	52,465
59	California.....		2,377,349	12	1,488,053	21	1,215,598	22	864,694	24	500,247	24	379,994
60	Outlying possessions enumerated.....		1,429,885		1,262,055		122,042		33,426				
61	Alaska.....		64,356		63,592		82,052		83,426				
62	Hawaii.....		191,969		154,001		89,990		.....			
63	Porto Rico.....		1,119,932		1,012,265		.....		.....	
64	Military and naval ¹¹		55,608		91,219		.....		.....	

¹ Includes population (325,464) of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, but not included in the general report on population in 1890.

² Includes persons (6,100 in 1840 and 5,318 in 1850) on public ships in the service of the United States, not credited to any division or state.

³ For 1890 the rank of South Dakota advances from 37 to 35 and that of Arizona from 48 to 47, when the population specially enumerated is included; and that of

Oklahoma advances from 46 to 39, when the population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations specially enumerated is included.

⁴ Population for that part of Dakota territory taken to form North Dakota, in 1880, 98,298; and in 1870, 2,406; and for that part taken to form South Dakota, in 1880, 98,298; and in 1870, 11,776.

⁵ Dakota territory.

⁶ Includes population of Indian Territory as follows: 1890, 392,060; 1880, 180,182.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

OUTLYING POSSESSIONS, WITH RANK ACCORDING TO POPULATION: 1790-1910.

	1850		1840		1830		1820		1810		1800		1790	
	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.	Population.	Rank.
1	23,191,876		*17,069,453		*12,866,020		8,638,453		7,239,581		5,308,483		3,929,214	
2	2,728,116	V	2,234,822	V	1,954,717	III	1,660,071	III	1,471,973	III	1,233,011	III	1,009,408	II
3	5,836,735	I	4,526,260	I	3,887,664	II	2,699,845	II	2,014,702	II	1,402,555	II	958,632	III
4	4,523,260	III	2,924,728	III	1,470,018	V	792,719	V	272,324	V	51,006	V		
5	880,335	VIII	426,814	VIII	140,455	VII	66,586	VII	19,783	VII				
6	4,679,090	II	3,925,299	II	3,045,732	I	3,004,963	I	2,674,931	I	2,285,494	I	1,831,806	I
7	3,363,271	IV	2,575,445	IV	1,815,969	IV	1,190,485	IV	708,590	IV	335,407	IV	109,368	IV
8	940,251	VI	449,985	VI	246,127	VI	167,680	VI	77,618	VI				
9	72,927	IX												
10	105,831	VIII												
11	583,169	16	501,793	13	399,455	12	298,335	12	228,705	14	151,719	14	96,540	11
12	317,976	22	284,574	22	269,328	18	244,161	15	214,460	16	183,858	11	141,855	10
13	814,120	23	291,948	21	260,652	17	235,981	16	217,895	15	154,465	13	85,425	12
14	994,514	6	737,699	8	610,408	8	523,287	7	472,040	5	422,845	5	378,787	4
15	147,545	28	106,830	24	97,199	23	83,059	20	76,931	17	69,122	16	68,825	15
16	370,792	21	309,978	20	297,675	16	275,248	14	261,942	9	251,002	8	237,946	8
17	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	1,372,812	1	959,049	2	589,051	3	340,120	5
18	489,555	19	375,306	18	329,823	14	277,575	13	245,562	12	211,149	10	184,139	9
19	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,283	2	1,049,458	3	810,091	3	602,365	2	434,373	2
20	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	3	937,903	4	581,434	5	230,760	13	45,365	18		
21	988,416	7	685,866	10	343,031	13	147,178	18	24,520	21	5,641	21		
22	851,470	11	476,183	14	157,445	20	55,211	24	12,282	24				
23	397,654	20	212,267	23	31,639	27	8,896	27	4,762	25				
24	365,391	24	30,945	30										
25	6,077	36												
26	192,214	27	43,112	29										
27	682,044	13	383,702	16	140,455	21	66,586	23	19,783	23				
28														
29														
30														
31														
32	91,532	30	78,085	26	76,748	24	72,749	22	72,674	19	64,273	17	59,096	16
33	583,034	17	470,019	15	447,040	11	407,350	10	380,546	8	341,548	7	319,728	6
34	51,687	33	43,712	28	39,534	25	33,039	25	24,023	22	14,093	19		
35	1,421,661	4	1,230,737	4	1,211,405	3	1,085,366	2	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	1
36														
37	869,039	10	753,419	7	737,987	5	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	4	393,751	3
38	698,507	11	594,398	11	581,183	9	522,741	8	415,115	6	345,391	6	249,073	7
39	906,188	9	691,392	9	516,823	10	340,989	11	252,433	11	162,686	12	82,548	13
40	87,445	31	54,477	27	34,730	26								
41	982,405	8	779,828	6	687,917	6	564,317	6	406,511	7	220,955	9	73,677	14
42	1,002,717	5	829,210	5	681,904	7	422,823	9	261,727	10	165,602	15	35,691	17
43	771,623	12	590,756	12	309,527	15	127,901	19						
44	606,526	15	375,651	17	136,621	22	75,448	21	40,852	20	8,830	20		
45	209,897	26	97,574	25	30,388	28	14,273	26	1,062	26				
46	517,762	18	352,411	19	215,739	19	153,407	17	76,556	18				
47														
48	212,592	25												
49														
50														
51														
52														
53	61,547	32												
54														
55	11,380	35												
56														
57														
58	13,294	34												
59	92,597	29												
60														
61														
62														
63														
64														

⁷ The territory of Oklahoma in 1900 ranked 38 and Indian Territory 39. In computing the rank for 1900 the population of Indian Territory was included with that of Oklahoma.

⁸ Alaska was specially enumerated under the law, but the population was not included in the general report on population in 1890 and 1880.

⁹ According to the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

¹⁰ According to the census of Porto Rico taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

¹¹ Persons in the military and naval service of the United States (including civilian employees, etc.) stationed abroad, not credited to any division or state.

INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS

Table 11 DIVISION, STATE, AND POSSESSION.		INCREASE IN POPULATION.									
		1900 to 1910		1890 to 1900		1880 to 1890		1870 to 1880		1860 to 1870	
		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
1	United States, exclusive of outlying possessions.....	15,977,691	21.0	13,046,861	20.7	12,791,931	25.5	11,587,412	30.1	7,115,050	22.6
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:											
2	New England.....	960,664	17.2	891,268	19.0	2 690,220	17.2	522,605	15.0	352,641	11.2
3	Middle Atlantic.....	3,861,214	25.0	2,748,458	21.6	2,209,542	21.0	1,686,072	19.1	1,351,821	18.1
4	East North Central.....	2,265,940	14.2	2,507,276	18.6	2,271,637	20.3	2,062,151	22.8	2,197,633	31.7
5	West North Central.....	1,296,498	12.5	1,415,311	14.8	2 775,869	45.1	2,300,849	53.7	1,686,762	77.7
6	South Atlantic.....	1,751,415	16.6	1,853,558	17.9	2 1,260,725	16.1	1,743,587	29.8	488,907	9.1
7	East South Central.....	862,144	11.4	1,118,603	17.4	2 844,003	15.1	1,180,706	26.8	283,454	9.5
8	West South Central.....	2,252,244	34.5	1,791,307	37.8	1 1,406,763	42.2	1,304,255	64.3	282,298	16.2
9	Mountain.....	858,860	57.3	460,722	38.0	2 860,816	85.9	337,734	107.1	140,462	80.3
10	Pacific.....	1,775,612	73.5	528,353	28.0	2 773,756	66.4	439,453	65.1	231,072	52.0
NEW ENGLAND:											
11	Maine.....	47,905	6.9	33,380	5.0	12,150	1.9	22,021	3.5	-1,364	-0.2
12	New Hampshire.....	18,984	4.6	35,058	9.3	29,539	8.5	28,691	9.0	-7,773	-2.4
13	Vermont.....	12,315	3.6	11,219	3.4	136	(*)	1,735	0.5	15,453	4.9
14	Massachusetts.....	561,070	20.0	560,339	25.3	2 455,862	25.6	325,734	22.4	226,283	13.4
15	Rhode Island.....	114,054	26.6	83,050	24.0	6 455,975	24.9	59,178	27.2	42,783	24.5
16	Connecticut.....	206,336	22.7	162,162	21.7	123,558	19.8	85,246	15.9	77,307	16.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:											
17	New York.....	1,844,720	25.4	1,265,720	21.1	2 920,303	18.1	700,112	16.0	502,024	12.9
18	New Jersey.....	653,498	34.7	838,736	30.4	313,817	27.7	225,020	24.8	234,061	34.8
19	Pennsylvania.....	1,362,996	21.6	1,044,002	19.9	2 975,222	22.8	760,940	21.6	615,736	21.2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:											
20	Ohio.....	609,576	14.7	485,216	13.2	2 474,267	14.8	532,802	20.0	325,749	13.9
21	Indiana.....	184,414	7.3	324,058	14.8	214,103	10.8	237,664	17.7	330,209	24.5
22	Illinois.....	817,641	16.9	868,938	24.0	2 725,431	24.3	827,810	25.3	827,810	45.6
23	Michigan.....	389,191	16.1	327,092	15.6	2 456,953	27.9	452,878	38.2	434,946	58.1
24	Wisconsin.....	264,818	12.8	375,712	22.2	2 377,833	28.7	260,827	24.7	278,789	35.9
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:											
25	Minnesota.....	324,314	18.5	441,111	33.7	2 529,510	67.8	341,067	77.6	267,683	155.6
26	Iowa.....	275,082	-0.3	319,556	16.7	2 287,682	17.7	430,595	36.1	519,107	76.9
27	Missouri.....	156,670	6.0	427,480	16.0	2 510,805	23.6	447,085	26.0	539,283	45.6
28	North Dakota.....	257,910	80.8	128,163	67.1	1 404,406	299.2	120,996	853.2	9,944	193.2
29	South Dakota.....	182,318	45.4	52,970	15.2	2 610,254	184.9	329,409	267.8	94,152	326.5
30	Nebraska.....	128,914	11.8	8,644	0.3	2 432,012	43.4	631,937	173.3	267,193	239.9
31	Kansas.....	229,454	15.0	42,387	3.0	2 585					
SOUTH ATLANTIC:											
32	Delaware.....	17,587	9.5	16,242	9.6	21,883	14.9	21,593	17.3	12,799	11.4
33	Maryland.....	107,302	9.0	145,854	14.0	167,447	11.5	154,045	10.7	93,845	13.7
34	District of Columbia.....	52,351	18.8	48,226	21.0	52,768	29.7	45,924	34.9	56,620	75.4
35	Virginia.....	207,428	11.2	198,204	12.0	143,415	9.5	287,402	33.5	6 371,155	6 233.3
36	West Virginia.....	262,319	27.4	196,006	25.7	144,337	23.3	176,443	23.9	442,013	.....
37	North Carolina.....	318,477	16.3	275,811	17.1	218,189	15.6	328,389	30.7	78,739	7.9
38	South Carolina.....	175,084	13.1	189,167	16.4	155,572	15.6	299,971	41.1	1,898	0.3
39	Georgia.....	392,790	17.7	378,978	20.6	295,173	19.1	358,071	30.2	126,522	12.0
40	Florida.....	224,677	42.4	137,120	35.0	121,929	45.2	81,745	43.5	47,324	33.7
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
41	Kentucky.....	142,731	6.6	288,539	15.5	209,945	12.7	327,679	24.8	163,327	14.3
42	Tennessee.....	164,173	8.1	253,098	14.3	225,150	14.6	223,839	22.6	148,719	13.4
43	Alabama.....	309,336	16.9	315,296	20.8	2 280,896	19.9	265,513	26.6	32,791	3.4
44	Mississippi.....	245,844	15.8	261,670	20.3	158,003	14.0	308,675	36.7	36,617	4.6
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:											
45	Arkansas.....	262,885	20.0	183,353	16.3	2 325,686	40.6	318,054	65.6	49,021	11.3
46	Louisiana.....	274,763	19.9	263,037	23.5	2 178,642	19.0	213,031	29.3	18,913	2.7
47	Oklahoma.....	866,764	109.7	531,734	205.6	2 238,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	Texas.....	847,832	27.8	815,183	36.4	2 643,778	40.4	778,170	94.5	214,364	35.5
MOUNTAIN:											
49	Montana.....	132,724	54.5	100,405	70.3	2 103,765	265.0	18,564	90.1	20,595	.....
50	Idaho.....	163,822	101.3	73,224	82.7	2 25,838	171.5	117,117	111.4	14,989	.....
51	Wyoming.....	53,434	57.7	29,976	47.9	2 41,766	200.9	11,671	128.0	9,118	.....
52	Colorado.....	259,324	48.0	126,451	30.6	2 218,922	112.7	154,463	387.5	5,887	16.3
53	New Mexico.....	131,911	67.6	35,028	31.9	2 40,717	34.1	37,691	30.1	-1,642	-1.8
54	Arizona.....	81,423	64.2	34,688	39.3	2 47,808	118.2	30,782	319.7	9,638	.....
55	Utah.....	96,602	31.9	65,970	31.3	2 66,816	46.4	57,177	65.3	11,815	115.5
56	Nevada.....	39,540	93.4	-5,020	-10.6	2 -14,911	-23.9	19,775	46.5	35,634	519.7
PACIFIC:											
57	Washington.....	623,887	120.4	160,871	45.0	2 282,116	375.6	51,161	213.6	12,361	106.6
58	Oregon.....	259,229	62.7	95,832	30.2	2 142,936	81.8	83,845	92.2	38,453	73.3
59	California.....	802,496	60.1	271,655	22.4	2 348,704	40.3	304,447	54.3	180,233	47.4
Outlying possessions enumerated.....											
60	Alaska.....	167,830	13.3	1,230,003	3,837.5	-1,374	-4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	Hawaii.....	764	1.2	31,540	98.4	-1,374	-4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	Porto Rico.....	37,908	24.6	154,061	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	Military and naval.....	164,769	17.3	933,243	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	Military and naval.....	-35,611	-39.0	91,219	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

2 In computing the increase from 1880 to 1890, the population specially enumerated in 1890 was included.

3 In computing the decennial increases from 1820 to 1850, persons on public ships in 1830 and 1840 (see Table 10) were included.

NUMBER AND DISTRIBUTION OF INHABITANTS.

AND STATES, AND OF SPECIFIED OUTLYING POSSESSIONS: 1790-1910.

INCREASE IN POPULATION.

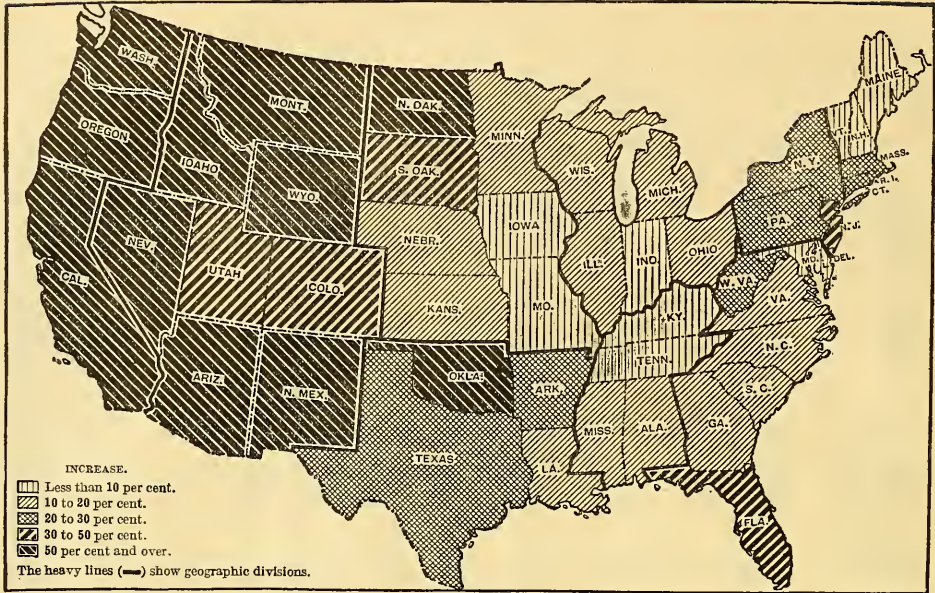
	1850 to 1860		1840 to 1850		1830 to 1840		1820 to 1830		1810 to 1820		1800 to 1810		1790 to 1800	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
													
1	8,251,445	35.6	6,122,423	35.9	4,203,433	32.7	3,227,567	33.5	2,388,672	33.1	1,931,398	36.4	1,379,268	35.1
2	407,167	14.9	493,294	22.1	280,105	14.3	294,646	17.7	188,098	12.8	238,962	19.4	223,603	22.2
3	1,560,250	26.5	1,372,475	30.3	938,596	26.2	887,819	32.9	688,143	34.0	612,137	43.6	443,933	46.3
4	2,403,624	53.1	1,998,532	54.7	1,454,710	98.0	677,299	85.4	520,355	191.1	221,318	433.9	51,006	.....
5	1,284,497	146.5	453,521	106.3	286,350	203.9	73,939	110.9	46,803	236.6	19,753	.....	.....	.....
6	688,613	14.7	733,791	19.2	279,547	7.7	584,689	19.1	386,172	14.4	388,397	17.0	484,688	23.5
7	657,720	19.6	787,826	30.6	759,476	41.8	625,480	52.5	481,899	68.0	373,183	111.3	226,039	206.7
8	807,416	83.9	490,266	109.0	203,858	82.8	78,447	46.8	90,062	116.0	77,618	.....	.....	.....
9	101,366	130.9	72,927	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
10	338,162	319.3	105,891	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11	45,110	7.7	81,376	16.2	102,338	25.6	101,120	33.9	69,630	30.4	76,986	50.7	55,179	57.2
12	8,097	2.5	33,402	11.7	15,246	5.7	25,167	10.3	29,701	13.8	30,602	16.6	41,973	29.6
13	978	0.3	22,172	7.6	11,296	4.0	44,671	18.9	19,086	8.3	63,480	41.1	69,040	80.8
14	236,352	22.8	256,815	34.8	127,291	20.9	87,121	16.6	51,247	10.9	49,195	11.6	44,038	11.6
15	27,075	18.4	88,715	35.6	11,631	12.0	14,140	17.0	6,128	8.0	7,809	11.3	297	0.4
16	89,355	24.1	60,814	19.6	12,303	4.1	22,327	8.1	13,306	5.1	10,940	4.4	13,056	5.5
17	783,341	25.3	668,473	27.5	510,313	26.6	545,796	39.8	413,763	43.1	369,998	62.8	248,931	73.2
18	182,480	37.3	116,249	31.1	52,483	16.4	43,248	15.6	32,013	13.0	34,413	16.3	27,010	14.7
19	594,429	25.7	587,753	34.1	375,800	27.9	298,775	28.5	239,367	29.5	207,726	34.5	167,992	38.7
20	359,182	18.1	460,862	30.3	551,564	62.0	356,469	61.3	350,674	152.0	188,395	408.7	45,365	.....
21	36,012	36.6	302,550	44.1	342,835	99.9	195,553	133.1	122,658	560.2	18,879	334.7	5,041	.....
22	860,481	101.1	860,481	78.8	318,738	202.4	102,234	185.2	42,924	349.5	15,232	.....	.....	.....
23	351,459	88.4	188,387	87.3	180,628	570.9	22,743	255.7	4,134	86.8	4,762	.....	.....	.....
24	440,490	154.1	274,446	886.9	30,945	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25	165,946	2,730.7	6,077	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26	482,699	251.1	149,102	345.8	43,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
27	499,968	73.3	298,342	77.8	243,247	173.2	73,869	110.9	46,803	236.6	19,783	.....	.....	.....
28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
29	4,837	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30	28,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31	107,206	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32	20,684	22.6	13,447	17.2	1,337	1.7	3,999	5.5	75	0.1	8,401	13.1	5,177	8.8
33	104,015	17.8	113,015	24.0	22,370	5.1	39,690	9.7	26,804	7.0	88,998	11.4	21,820	6.8
34	23,398	45.3	7,975	18.2	8,378	9.7	6,795	20.6	9,016	37.5	9,930	70.5	14,993	.....
35	174,657	12.3	181,864	14.7	28,392	2.3	146,039	13.7	90,766	9.3	94,400	10.7	132,590	17.7
36	129,883	14.2	115,620	15.3	16,332	2.1	99,158	15.5	83,929	15.0	77,397	16.2	84,352	21.4
37	36,201	5.3	74,109	12.5	13,213	2.3	78,444	15.6	87,626	21.1	69,524	20.1	96,518	38.8
38	151,101	16.7	214,793	31.1	174,569	33.8	175,834	51.6	88,556	35.1	89,747	55.2	80,138	97.1
39	52,979	60.6	32,968	60.5	19,747	56.9	34,790	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
41	173,279	17.6	202,577	26.0	91,911	13.4	123,600	21.9	157,806	38.8	188,596	84.0	147,278	199.9
42	107,084	10.7	173,597	23.9	147,306	21.6	239,081	61.3	161,066	61.6	159,123	147.8	89,311	195.9
43	192,578	25.0	180,867	30.6	281,229	90.9	181,626	142.0	127,901	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
44	184,779	30.5	230,875	61.5	239,030	175.0	61,173	81.1	35,096	87.0	31,502	356.0	8,850	.....
45	225,553	107.5	112,323	115.1	67,186	221.1	16,115	112.9	13,211	1,244.0	1,062	.....	.....	.....
46	190,240	36.7	168,351	46.9	136,672	63.4	62,332	40.6	76,851	100.4	76,556	.....	.....	.....
47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48	301,623	184.2	212,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
52	34,277	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
53	31,969	51.9	61,547	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	28,893	233.9	11,380	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	6,887	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
57	11,594	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
58	33,171	294.7	13,294	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59	287,397	310.4	92,597	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

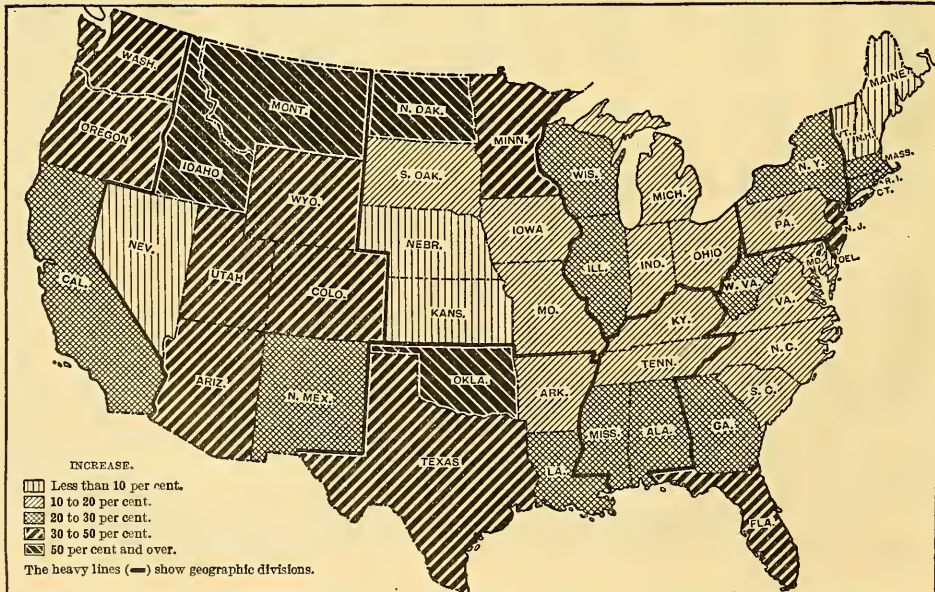
† Decrease due to loss of territory, West Virginia having been set off from Virginia, Dec. 31, 1862.

POPULATION.

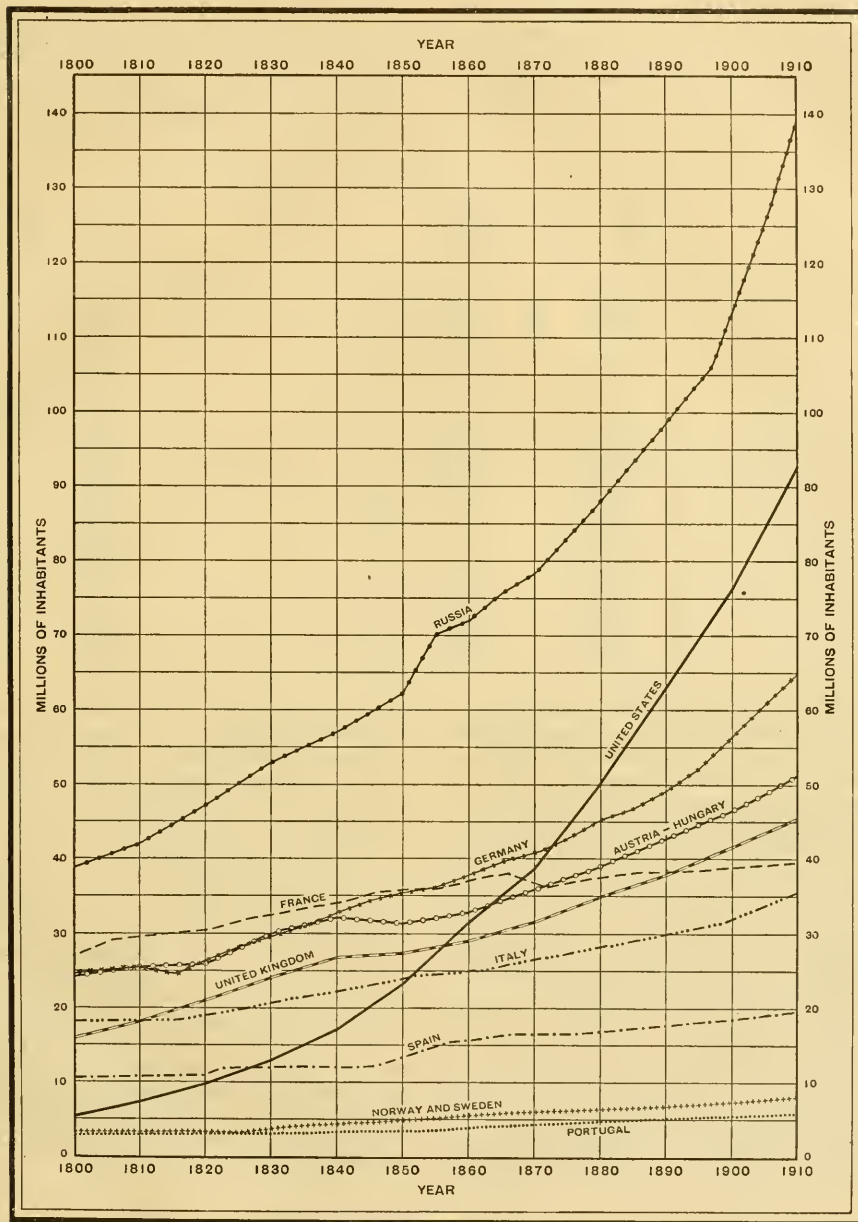
PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900-1910.



PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1890-1900.



INCREASE OF POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES OF EUROPE: 1800-1910.



APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

Population for apportionment purposes: 1910.—Table 12 gives, for 1910, the population of each state exclusive of Indians not taxed, who, according to the Constitution, are not to be included in the population forming the basis of the apportionment of representatives among the several states. The population of Arizona and New Mexico is not included in the main

table but is added as an appendix. These states were still territories when the apportionment act of 1911 was passed, though provision for their representation was made in the act. Now that they have been admitted as states the total apportionment population of the states (that is, exclusive of Indians not taxed and the District of Columbia) is 91,569,325.

POPULATION FOR APPORTIONMENT PURPOSES: 1910.

Table 12	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.	STATE.	Total population: 1910	Indians not taxed: 1910	Population basis of apportionment.
Alabama	2,188,093		2,188,093	New York	9,113,614	4,680	9,108,934	
Arkansas	1,574,449		1,574,449	North Carolina	2,206,287		2,206,287	
California	2,577,549	988	2,576,561	North Dakota	577,055	2,658	574,403	
Colorado	799,024	452	798,572	Ohio	4,767,121		4,767,121	
Connecticut	1,114,756		1,114,756	Oklahoma	1,657,155		1,657,155	
Delaware	202,322		202,322	Oregon	672,765		672,765	
Florida	752,619		752,619	Pennsylvania	7,665,111		7,665,111	
Georgia	2,609,121		2,609,121	Rhode Island	542,610		542,610	
Idaho	325,594	2,154	323,440	South Carolina	1,515,400		1,515,400	
Illinois	5,638,591		5,638,591	South Dakota	583,888	8,212	575,676	
Indiana	2,700,576		2,700,576	Tennessee	2,184,789		2,184,789	
Iowa	2,224,771		2,224,771	Texas	3,896,542		3,896,542	
Kansas	1,690,949		1,690,949	Utah	373,351	1,487	371,864	
Kentucky	2,289,905		2,289,905	Vermont	355,956		355,956	
Louisiana	1,656,388		1,656,388	Virginia	2,061,612		2,061,612	
Maine	742,371		742,371	Washington	1,141,990	1,856	1,140,134	
Maryland	1,235,346		1,235,346	West Virginia	1,221,119		1,221,119	
Massachusetts	3,306,416		3,306,416	Wisconsin	2,335,860	1,007	2,332,853	
Michigan	2,810,173		2,810,173	Wyoming	145,963	1,307	144,656	
Minnesota	2,075,708	1,332	2,074,376	Total for 46 states	91,109,542	37,425	91,072,117	
Mississippi	1,797,114		1,797,114	Arizona	204,354	24,129	180,225	
Missouri	3,293,335		3,293,335	New Mexico	327,301	10,318	316,983	
Montana	376,053	9,715	366,338	Total, including Arizona and New Mexico	91,641,107	71,872	91,569,325	
Nebraska	1,192,214		1,192,214	District of Columbia	331,069		331,069	
Nevada	81,875	1,532	80,293	Total for the United States	91,972,266		91,972,266	
New Hampshire	430,572		430,572					
New Jersey	2,537,167		2,537,167					

Number of representatives under each apportionment.—As the count of population is made primarily for the purpose of fixing the membership of the House of Representatives, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution, as modified by section 2 of Article XIV of the Amendments, a statement is given in Table 13 of the number of representatives assigned to each of the states by the Constitution in 1789 and by the several apportionment acts from the formation of the Government to the present time.

The membership of the House of Representatives was originally fixed at 65, under the provisions of section 2 of Article I of the Constitution.

The apportionments of representatives in Congress under the first six censuses—1790 to 1840, inclusive—were made by Congress, each by a separate act.

The law for taking the census of 1850 (act of May 23, 1850, 9 Stat. L., 428), which was intended to be permanent, presented a rule of apportionment, fixed the number of members of the House at 233, and

directed the Secretary of the Interior thereafter to make the apportionment. The apportionment under the census of 1860 also was made under this law, but Congress, on March 4, 1862, fixed the total number of members at 241, and the Secretary of the Interior apportioned the new quotas to the states.

The apportionments based on the census of 1870 and subsequent censuses were made by Congress, each by a separate act; hence it may be assumed that the power conferred on the Secretary of the Interior by the act of May 23, 1850, was repealed by implication.

Although the successive reapportionments, except that based upon the census of 1840, have each, incidentally to apportionment of representation, increased the membership of the House—from 65 in 1789 to 435 under the act of 1911—the increase in the number of representatives has been relatively much less rapid than the growth of population. This is shown by the increasing ratio of number of inhabitants to number of representatives.

APPORTIONMENT OF REPRESENTATION.

NUMBER OF MEMBERS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES UNDER EACH APPORTIONMENT: 1789-1910.

Table 13	STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870 ¹	1860 ²	1850 ³	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790	1789
Total under apportionment act.		435	386	356	325	292	241	234	223	240	213	181	141	105	65
<i>Assigned to new states after apportionment act.</i>			5	1	7		2	5	9	2		6	1	1	
Alabama	10	9	9	8	8	6	7	7	5	3	4				
Arizona	1														
Arkansas	7	7	6	4	4	3	2	1	1	4					
California	17	8	7	6	4	3	2	2	4						
Colorado	4	3	2	1	1										
Connecticut	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	5
Delaware	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
Florida	4	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	4					
Georgia	12	11	11	10	9	7	8	8	8	9	7	6	4	2	3
Idaho	2	1		4											
Illinois	27	25	22	20	19	14	9	9	7	3	1	4			
Indiana	13	13	13	13	13	11	11	11	10	7	3	4			
Iowa	11	11	11	11	9	6	2	2	4						
Kansas	8	8	8	7	3	1									
Kentucky	11	11	11	11	10	9	10	10	10	13	12	10	6	2	
Louisiana	8	7	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	3	3	4			
Maine	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	8	7	7	7			
Maryland	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	6	8	9	9	9	8	6
Massachusetts	16	14	13	12	11	10	11	10	11	12	13	13	17	14	8
Michigan	13	12	12	11	9	6	4	3	4	4					
Minnesota	10	9	7	5	3	2	4	2							
Mississippi	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	4	4	2	1	4			
Missouri	16	16	15	14	13	9			5	2	1				
Montana	2	1	1	1	1										
Nebraska	6	6	6	3	1	1									
Nevada	1	1	1	1	1	1									
New Hampshire	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3
New Jersey	12	10	8	7	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	5	4
New Mexico	1	1													
New York	43	37	34	34	33	31	33	34	40	34	27	17	10	10	6
North Carolina	10	10	9	9	8	7	8	9	13	13	13	12	10	5	
North Dakota	3	2	1	1											
Ohio	22	21	21	21	20	19	21	21	21	19	14	6	4		
Oklahoma	8	5	5												
Oregon	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1							
Pennsylvania	36	32	30	28	27	24	25	24	24	26	26	23	18	13	8
Rhode Island	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
South Carolina	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	6	7	9	9	8	6	6	5
South Dakota	3	2	2	2	2										
Tennessee	10	10	10	10	10	8	10	11	11	13	9	6	3	4	
Texas	18	16	13	11	6	4	2	4	2						
Utah	2	1	1												
Vermont	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	4	2	
Virginia	10	10	10	10	9	11	13	15	15	21	22	23	22	19	10
Washington	5	3	2	1											
West Virginia	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	2						
Wisconsin	11	11	10	9	8	6	3	4							
Wyoming	1	1	1	1	1										

¹ Membership originally fixed at 283, but increased by act of May 30, 1872, to 292 (17 Stat. L., 192).
² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L., 353).
³ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L., 25).

⁴ Assigned after apportionment.
⁵ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of its becoming a state.
⁶ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts, but credited to Maine after the admission of that district as a state, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L., 555).

Table 14 gives the dates of the apportionment acts and the ratio of representation according to each act. This ratio indicates for the country as a whole, approximately, the average population per representative under each apportionment.

Table 14	CENSUS YEAR.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.	CENSUS YEAR.	Date of apportionment act.	Ratio.
	1910	Aug. 8, 1911	211,877	1840	June 25, 1842	70,680
	1900	Jan. 16, 1901	194,182	1830	May 22, 1832	47,700
	1890	Feb. 7, 1891	173,901	1820	Mar. 7, 1822	40,000
	1880	Feb. 25, 1882	151,911	1810	Dec. 21, 1811	35,000
	1870	Feb. 2, 1872	131,425	1800	Jan. 14, 1802	33,000
	1860	May 23, 1850	127,331	1790	Apr. 14, 1792	33,000
	1850	May 29, 1850	95,423		Constitution, 1789	30,000

The original apportionment of 1789 was based upon a ratio of 30,000 inhabitants to 1 representative. Under the act of 1911 the ratio is 211,877 to 1. It should be explained that this number, 211,877, is not the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population by the number of representatives, but is a number somewhat arbitrarily determined upon as a

divisor in apportioning representatives in 1911. It may be briefly described as the mean of the numbers which, had they been used as divisors, would each under the rule of apportionment adopted have given an apportionment identical with that actually made.¹

The actual ratio of representation—that is, the quotient obtained by dividing the apportionment population of 1910 by the number of representatives under the act of 1911—is for the country as a whole 210,504. By states the ratio varies from 80,293 in Nevada to 228,027 in Washington, as shown in Table 15. Nevada and three other states, Delaware, Wyoming, and Arizona, whose populations were less than the number which would have entitled them to one representative by apportionment, were each given one under the constitutional provision that each state shall have at least one representative in the House.

¹ For a detailed account of the method of apportionment in 1911 and at earlier dates see the report on "Apportionment of Representatives," from the House Committee on the Census. Report No. 12, Apr. 25, 1911.

Table 15	Population per representative: 1910 ¹	STATE.	Population per representative: 1910 ¹
United States²	210,504	Nebraska.....	198,702
Alabama.....	218,809	Nevada.....	80,293
Arizona.....	180,225	New Hampshire.....	215,286
Arkansas.....	224,921	New Jersey.....	211,431
California.....	216,051	New Mexico.....	316,983
Colorado.....	199,543	New York.....	211,836
Connecticut.....	222,951	North Carolina.....	220,629
Delaware.....	202,322	North Dakota.....	191,465
Florida.....	188,155	Ohio.....	216,687
Georgia.....	217,427	Oklahoma.....	207,144
Idaho.....	161,720	Oregon.....	224,255
Illinois.....	208,837	Pennsylvania.....	212,920
Indiana.....	207,760	Rhode Island.....	180,870
Iowa.....	202,252	South Carolina.....	216,486
Kansas.....	211,369	South Dakota.....	191,822
Kentucky.....	208,173	Tennessee.....	218,479
Louisiana.....	207,049	Texas.....	216,475
Maine.....	185,938	Utah.....	185,322
Maryland.....	215,801	Vermont.....	177,975
Massachusetts.....	210,401	Virginia.....	206,161
Michigan.....	216,167	Washington.....	228,027
Minnesota.....	207,638	West Virginia.....	203,529
Mississippi.....	224,639	Wisconsin.....	212,078
Missouri.....	205,833	Wyoming.....	144,658
Montana.....	183,169		

¹ Exclusive of Indians not taxed. ² Exclusive of the District of Columbia.

It is obvious from the above table that the representation of the states is not exactly proportional to

their population. This results necessarily from the fact that the population of no state is exactly divisible by the ratio of representation, and also from the fact noted before that each state, whatever its population, is under the Constitution entitled to at least one representative.

Under the apportionment of 1789 the entire membership of the House came from the Atlantic Seaboard states and the same was true of the apportionment of 1790, except that under the act based on the census of that year two representatives were assigned to Kentucky and, after apportionment, one to Tennessee. Under the apportionment of 1810 the region west of the Mississippi secured its first representative—the member from Louisiana—while under that of 1911 the trans-Mississippi members number 131. In Table 16 the House membership under the apportionment of 1790, and under each apportionment from that based on the census of 1850 to that based on the census of 1910, is distributed by geographic divisions and sections of the country, with corresponding percentages.

Table 16	NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPOINTED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—								PER CENT OF TOTAL OF HOUSE MEMBERSHIP FROM SPECIFIED AREA AS APPOINTED ON BASIS OF CENSUS OF—							
	SECTION AND DIVISION.															
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1790	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1790
United States.....	435	391	357	332	293	243	237	108	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The North.....	266	244	227	212	183	162	151	67	61.1	62.4	63.6	63.9	65.9	66.7	63.7	58.8
New England.....	29	27	26	28	28	27	29	29	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	9.6	11.1	12.2	27.4
Middle Atlantic.....	91	79	72	69	67	60	63	28	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.8	22.9	24.7	26.6	26.4
East North Central.....	86	82	78	74	69	56	45	.....	19.8	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.5	23.0	20.3	.....
West North Central.....	57	54	50	43	29	19	11	.....	13.1	13.8	14.0	13.0	9.9	7.8	4.6	.....
The South.....	136	126	112	107	93	76	83	49	31.3	32.2	31.4	32.2	31.7	31.3	35.0	46.2
South Atlantic.....	56	53	50	49	43	36	43	46	12.9	13.6	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.8	18.1	43.4
East South Central.....	39	38	37	36	34	28	32	3	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.8	11.6	11.5	13.5	2.8
West South Central.....	41	35	25	22	16	12	8	.....	9.4	9.0	7.0	6.6	5.5	4.9	3.4	.....
The West.....	33	21	18	13	7	5	3	.....	7.6	5.4	6.0	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.3	.....
Mountain.....	14	8	7	5	2	1	3	.....	3.2	2.0	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.4	.....	.....
Pacific.....	16	13	11	8	5	4	.....	.....	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.3	.....
East of the Mississippi River.....	304	281	264	254	241	207	215	106	69.9	71.9	73.9	76.5	82.3	85.2	90.7	100.0
West of the Mississippi River.....	131	110	93	78	52	36	22	.....	30.1	28.1	26.1	23.5	17.7	14.8	9.3	.....

AREA AND DENSITY OF POPULATION.

AREA.

United States as a whole.—The gross area, land and water, of the territory under the jurisdiction of the United States at the Thirteenth Census was 3,743,306 square miles. The outlying territories had an area of 716,517 square miles, and constituted 19.1 per cent, or approximately one-fifth, of the aggregate area. The area in 1790 was 892,135 square miles, or somewhat less than one-fourth of the present area, and embraced substantially all the territory lying between the Atlantic Ocean and the Mississippi River excepting Florida. This original area, and the areas of successive accessions of territory from 1790 to 1910, are shown in Table 17. In 1803 the area of the country was nearly doubled by the Louisiana Purchase. Three accessions of territory during the decade 1840–1850, aggregating 1,204,896 square miles, increased the area of the country from 1,792,223 to 2,997,119 square miles. These three accessions constitute 39.8 per cent, or approximately two-fifths, of the present area of the country, exclusive of noncontiguous territory.

Table 17

ACCESSION OF TERRITORY.	Gross area (land and water) in square miles.	PER CENT DISTRIBUTION.	
		Aggregate area.	Area of the United States.
Aggregate, 1910—United States and outlying possessions.....	3,743,306	100.0	.....
United States.....	3,026,789	80.9	100.0
Outlying possessions.....	716,517	19.1	.....
Territory in 1790 ¹	892,135	23.8	29.5
Louisiana Purchase (1803).....	827,957	22.1	27.4
Florida (1819).....	55,696	1.6	1.3
By treaty with Spain (1819).....	13,435	0.4	0.4
Texas (1845).....	389,166	10.4	12.9
Oregon (1846).....	286,541	7.7	9.5
Mexican Cession (1848).....	529,189	14.1	17.5
Gadsden Purchase (1853).....	29,670	0.8	1.0
Alaska (1867).....	590,884	15.8	.....
Hawaii (1898).....	6,449	0.2	.....
Philippine Islands (1899).....	115,026	3.1	.....
Porto Rico (1899).....	3,455	0.1	.....
Guam (1899).....	210	(^c)	.....
Samoa (1900).....	77	(^c)	.....
Panama Canal Zone (1904).....	436	(^c)	.....

¹ Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North, not a part of any accession, but in the past sometimes considered a part of the Louisiana Purchase.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The aggregate area in square miles of the United States at each census from 1790 to 1910 is shown in Table 18.

Table 18 AREA OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF ITS OUTLYING POSSESSIONS.

CENSUS YEAR.	The United States (exclusive of outlying possessions).						Outlying possessions.
	Gross area (land and water).	Relative area—1910=100.	Gross area (land and water).	Relative area—1910=100.	Land.		
					Water. ¹		
1910.....	3,743,306	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,890	52,899	716,517
1900.....	3,742,870	100.0	3,026,789	100.0	2,974,159	52,630	716,081
1890.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,963	52,834	590,884
1880.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1870.....	3,617,673	96.6	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1860.....	3,026,789	80.9	3,026,789	100.0	2,973,965	52,824	590,884
1850.....	2,967,119	80.1	2,967,119	96.0	2,944,837	52,782	590,884
1840.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	590,884
1830.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	590,884
1820.....	1,792,223	47.9	1,792,223	59.2	1,753,588	38,635	590,884
1810.....	1,720,122	46.0	1,720,122	56.8	1,685,865	34,257	590,884
1800.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,156	590,884
1790.....	892,135	23.8	892,135	29.5	867,980	24,156	590,884

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Divisions and states.—The total land area of the United States and of each state and territory at the date of each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 21 on page 40. This table refers to the land area exclusively. For 1910, the gross area and the land and water area, respectively, of the states, ranked according to gross area, are given in Table 19.

Seven states, each of which embraces within its limits over 100,000 square miles of territory and all lying west of the Mississippi River, have an aggregate gross area of 1,022,418 square miles, or approximately one-third of the total area of the United States. Texas, the largest of these, with 265,896 square miles of land and water, has an area more than four times that of the New England states, and more than 213 times that of Rhode Island, the smallest state. California, the next largest state, with an extent of territory about three-fifths as great as that of Texas, nearly equals in area the New England and Middle Atlantic states combined. The aggregate area of these two states exceeds that of the Atlantic Seaboard states from Maine to Florida. The 5 remaining states with areas exceeding 100,000 square miles are in the Mountain division, and one other state in this division, Wyoming, falls just below the limit indicated. Twenty-one states, 14 of which are located west of the Mississippi River, have areas ranging from 50,000 to 100,000 square miles, and 20 states have areas of less than 50,000 square miles. The 22 states west of the Mississippi River have an average area of 97,514 square miles; the 26 states east of that river an average of 33,900, but little more than one-third that of the states west of the Mississippi.

Table 19 STATE. Rank in gross area. AREA IN SQUARE MILES.

STATE.	Rank in gross area.	AREA IN SQUARE MILES.		
		Gross.	Land.	Water. ¹
United States.....		3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899
Texas.....	1	265,896	262,396	3,498
California.....	2	158,297	155,652	2,645
Montana.....	3	146,997	146,201	796
New Mexico.....	4	129,824	129,603	221
Arizona.....	5	119,956	118,810	146
Nevada.....	6	110,690	109,821	869
Colorado.....	7	103,948	103,658	290
Wyoming.....	8	97,914	97,594	320
Oregon.....	9	96,699	95,607	1,092
Utah.....	10	84,990	82,184	2,806
Minnesota.....	11	84,682	80,858	3,824
Idaho.....	12	83,888	83,354	534
Kansas.....	13	82,158	81,774	384
South Dakota.....	14	77,615	76,808	747
Nebraska.....	15	77,520	76,808	712
North Dakota.....	16	70,837	70,183	654
Oklahoma.....	17	70,657	69,414	643
Missouri.....	18	69,420	68,727	693
Washington.....	19	68,127	66,836	2,291
Georgia.....	20	59,265	58,725	540
Florida.....	21	58,666	54,861	3,805
Michigan.....	22	57,980	57,480	500
Illinois.....	23	56,965	56,943	622
Iowa.....	24	56,147	56,056	91
Wisconsin.....	25	56,066	55,256	810
Arkansas.....	26	53,335	52,525	810
North Carolina.....	27	52,426	48,740	3,686
Alabama.....	28	51,998	51,279	719
New York.....	29	49,884	47,654	2,230
Louisiana.....	30	48,506	45,409	3,097
Mississippi.....	31	46,865	46,362	503
Pennsylvania.....	32	45,126	44,832	294
Virginia.....	33	42,627	40,262	2,365
Tennessee.....	34	42,022	41,687	335
Ohio.....	35	41,040	40,740	300
Kentucky.....	36	40,598	40,181	417
Indiana.....	37	36,354	36,045	309
Maine.....	38	33,040	29,895	3,145
South Carolina.....	39	30,989	30,486	504
West Virginia.....	40	24,170	24,022	148
Maryland.....	41	12,327	9,941	2,386
Vermont.....	42	9,564	9,124	440
New Hampshire.....	43	9,341	9,031	310
Massachusetts.....	44	8,266	8,039	227
New Jersey.....	45	8,224	7,514	710
Connecticut.....	46	4,965	4,820	145
Delaware.....	47	2,370	1,965	405
Rhode Island.....	48	1,248	1,067	181
District of Columbia.....	49	70	60	10

¹ Does not include the water surface of the oceans, the Gulf of Mexico, or the Great Lakes, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States.

Table 20 shows, for each geographic division, gross area, rank in area, percentage of total area embraced within its boundaries, and average area of the states within the division. Data are given also for the North, the South, and the West, and for the region east and west, respectively, of the Mississippi River.

Table 20 SECTION AND DIVISION. Rank in gross area. Gross area (square miles). Per cent of total gross area. Number of states. Average gross area of states.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	Rank in gross area.	Gross area (square miles).	Per cent of total gross area.	Number of states.	Average gross area of states.
United States.....		3,026,789	100.0	48	63,067
The North.....		936,462	30.9	21	44,546
New England.....	9	66,524	2.2	6	11,071
Middle Atlantic.....	8	102,554	3.4	3	34,185
East North Central.....	6	248,105	8.2	5	49,621
West North Central.....	2	518,379	17.1	7	74,054
The South.....		902,187	29.8	16	56,382
South Atlantic.....	5	282,910	9.3	8	35,355
East South Central.....	7	181,483	6.0	4	45,371
West South Central.....	3	437,794	14.5	4	109,449
The West.....		1,189,140	39.3	11	108,104
Mountain.....	1	865,017	28.6	8	108,127
Pacific.....	4	324,123	10.7	3	108,041
East of the Mississippi River.....		881,476	29.1	26	33,903
West of the Mississippi River.....		2,145,313	70.9	22	97,514

¹ Exclusive of District of Columbia.

LAND AREA OF THE UNITED STATES IN SQUARE MILES, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1790-1910.

Table 21

STATE AND TERRITORY.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States.....	2,973,890	2,974,159	2,973,965	2,973,965	2,973,965	2,973,965	2,944,337	1,753,688	1,753,688	1,753,688	1,685,865	867,890	867,890
Alabama.....	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279	51,279
Arizona.....	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840	113,840
Arkansas.....	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525	52,525
California.....	155,652	155,652	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900	155,900
Colorado.....	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658	103,658
Connecticut.....	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820	4,820
Delaware.....	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965	1,965
District of Columbia.....	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
Florida.....	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861	54,861
Georgia.....	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725	58,725
Idaho.....	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354	83,354
Illinois.....	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045	136,045
Indiana.....	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362
Iowa.....	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586	55,586
Kansas.....	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774	81,774
Kentucky.....	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181	40,181
Louisiana.....	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409	45,409
Maine.....	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895	29,895
Maryland.....	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941	9,941
Massachusetts.....	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031	8,031
Michigan.....	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	57,480	186,052	186,052	42,625	42,625	42,625
Minnesota.....	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	80,858	46,362	46,362	19,611	19,611	19,611
Mississippi.....	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362	46,362
Missouri.....	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727	68,727
Montana.....	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201	146,201
Nebraska.....	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808	76,808
Nevada.....	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821	109,821
New Hampshire.....	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031	9,031
New Jersey.....	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514	7,514
New Mexico.....	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503	122,503
New York.....	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654	47,654
North Carolina.....	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740	48,740
North Dakota.....	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183	70,183
Ohio.....	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740	40,740
Oklahoma.....	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414
Oregon.....	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607	95,607
Pennsylvania.....	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832	44,832
Rhode Island.....	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067	1,067
South Carolina.....	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495	30,495
South Dakota.....	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868	76,868
Tennessee.....	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687	41,687
Texas.....	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398	262,398
Utah.....	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184	82,184
Vermont.....	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124	9,124
Virginia.....	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262	40,262
Washington.....	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836	66,836
West Virginia.....	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022	24,022
Wisconsin.....	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256	55,256
Wyoming.....	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594	97,594
Territory northwest of Ohio River.....													
Territory south of Tennessee.....												25,855	318,167
Missouri territory.....												5,290	5,290
Indian Territory and unorganized territory.....		30,790	30,790	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414	69,414
Dakota territory.....				147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687	147,687

¹ Net reduction of 269 square miles due to the drainage of lakes and swamps in Illinois and Indiana (201 square miles of land), and the building of the Roosevelt and Laguna Reservoirs (30 square miles of water surface), and the overflow of the Colorado River into the Salton Sea in California (440 square miles of water surface).

² Increase of 194 square miles due to the reclamation of 2 square miles of Potomac River Flats in the District of Columbia and 192 square miles of Lake Tulare in California.

³ Includes Gadsden Purchase (29,628 square miles) in 1853.

⁴ Includes Texas annexation (825,500 square miles) in 1845; Oregon territory (282,257 square miles) in 1846; and Mexican Cession (522,002 square miles) in 1848.

⁵ Includes Florida Purchase (54,861 square miles) and territory gained by treaty with Spain (12,862 square miles) in 1819.

⁶ Includes Louisiana Purchase (817,883 square miles) of 1803.

⁷ Includes the drainage basin of the Red River of the North.

⁸ Decrease of 25 square miles due to the building of the Roosevelt Reservoir and 5 square miles due to the building of the Laguna Reservoir.

⁹ Decrease of 440 square miles due to the overflow of the Colorado River into the Salton Sea.

¹⁰ Increase of 192 square miles due to the reclamation of part of Lake Tulare, Cal.

¹¹ Area given is that in 1810.

¹² Increase of 2 square miles due to reclamation of Potomac River Flats in the District of Columbia.

¹³ Increase of 41 square miles due to drainage of lakes and swamps.

¹⁴ Increase of 140 square miles due to drainage of lakes and swamps.

¹⁵ Then part of Virginia; area given is that in 1792, when it was admitted as a state.

¹⁶ Then named Orleans territory; includes 4,611 square miles of disputed territory attached to the state of Louisiana in 1812, and excludes 1,134 square miles gained by treaty with Spain in 1819.

¹⁷ Then under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts; admitted as a state in 1820.

¹⁸ Includes 5,880 square miles of disputed territory attached to Mississippi territory in 1812.

¹⁹ Then part of Dakota territory.

²⁰ Then part of "territory northwest of the Ohio River"; area given is that in 1802, when it was admitted as a state.

²¹ Includes 314 square miles ceded to the United States by the state of New York in 1781 and sold to the state of Pennsylvania in 1792.

²² Then known as "territory southwest of the Ohio River"; includes 5,290 square miles of territory ceded to the United States by the state of South Carolina in 1787.

²³ Then named territory of Louisiana.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.

United States as a whole.—Table 22 shows, for the United States, the total population, land area in square miles, and population per square mile of land area, at each census, 1790–1910; the diagram which follows also shows the density of population at each census.

The decrease shown in the average number of inhabitants per square mile at the censuses of 1810 and 1850 was due in each case to large accessions of thinly populated territory during the preceding decade. At every other census from 1790 to 1910, the number of inhabitants per square mile had increased, from 4.5 in 1790 to 30.9 in 1910.

Table 22

CENSUS YEAR.	Population of the United States.	Land area in square miles.	Population per square mile.
1910.....	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9
1900.....	75,994,575	2,974,159	25.6
1890.....	62,947,714	2,973,965	21.2
1880.....	50,155,783	2,973,965	16.9
1870.....	38,558,371	2,973,965	13.0
1860.....	31,443,321	2,973,965	10.6
1850.....	23,191,876	2,944,337	7.9
1840.....	17,069,453	1,753,588	9.7
1830.....	12,866,020	1,753,588	7.3
1820.....	9,638,453	1,753,588	5.5
1810.....	7,239,881	1,685,865	4.3
1800.....	5,308,483	867,980	6.1
1790.....	3,929,214	867,980	4.5

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE: 1790–1910.



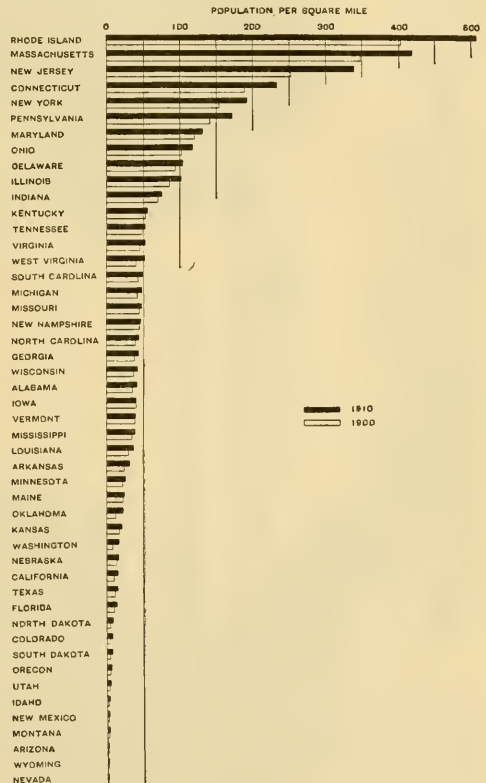
Divisions and states.—The population per square mile in the United States and in each state and territory at each census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive, is given in Table 26, page 44, while a diagram in the next column shows the relative density for the last two decades only.

The relative density of population of each state of the United States in 1910 and 1900, is indicated by the maps on page 43, while Table 23 shows, for each geographic division and state, the population and land area in 1910 and the population per square mile at each of the last three censuses. The distribution of

the population of the United States in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which, in computing density of population the county has been taken as the unit and its total population divided by the land area in square miles.

In the order of density of population, as shown by Table 23, the geographic divisions ranked as follows in 1910: Middle Atlantic, 193.2 inhabitants per square mile; New England, 105.7; East North Central, 74.3; East South Central, 46.8; South Atlantic, 45.3; West North Central, 22.8; West South Central, 20.4; Pacific, 13.2; Mountain, 3.1.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.



It will be noted that, while increases in density of population during the last two decades have been marked generally in the sparsely populated states of the West, such increases have been no less marked in some of the more populous states of the East, as, for example, in the Middle Atlantic and in the three most southern New England states.

Table 23 DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
			1910	1900	1890
			United States.....	91,972,266	2,973,890	30.9	25.6	21.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:					
New England.....	6,552,681	61,976	105.7	90.2	75.8
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,862	100,000	193.2	154.5	127.1
East North Central.....	18,250,621	245,564	74.3	65.2	54.9
West North Central.....	11,637,921	510,804	22.8	20.3	17.5
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	295,071	45.3	38.8	32.9
East South Central.....	8,409,901	173,500	48.8	42.0	36.8
West South Central.....	8,784,534	429,746	20.4	15.2	11.0
Mountain.....	2,933,517	859,125	3.1	1.9	1.4
Pacific.....	4,192,304	318,095	13.2	7.6	5.9
NEW ENGLAND:					
Maine.....	742,371	29,895	24.8	23.2	22.1
New Hampshire.....	450,572	9,031	47.7	45.6	41.7
Vermont.....	355,956	9,124	39.0	37.7	36.4
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	8,039	418.8	349.0	278.5
Rhode Island.....	542,610	1,067	508.5	461.6	323.8
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	4,820	231.3	188.5	154.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:					
New York.....	9,113,614	47,654	191.2	152.5	126.0
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	7,514	337.7	290.7	192.3
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	44,802	171.0	140.6	113.3
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Ohio.....	4,767,121	40,740	117.0	102.1	90.1
Indiana.....	2,700,876	36,045	74.9	70.1	61.1
Illinois.....	5,638,501	36,043	100.6	86.1	68.3
Michigan.....	2,810,173	57,480	48.9	42.1	36.4
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	55,256	42.2	37.4	30.6
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:					
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	80,858	25.7	21.7	16.2
Iowa.....	2,224,771	55,586	40.0	40.2	34.4
Missouri.....	3,293,335	68,727	47.9	45.2	39.0
North Dakota.....	577,036	70,183	8.2	4.5	2.7
South Dakota.....	589,888	76,898	7.6	5.2	4.5
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	76,308	15.5	13.9	13.8
Kansas.....	1,690,949	81,774	20.7	18.0	17.5
SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
Delaware.....	202,322	1,965	103.0	94.0	85.7
Maryland.....	1,235,346	9,941	130.3	119.5	104.9
District of Columbia.....	331,069	60	5,517.8	4,645.3	3,972.3
Virginia.....	2,061,612	40,263	51.2	46.1	41.1
West Virginia.....	1,221,119	24,022	50.4	39.9	31.8
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	45,740	45.3	38.9	33.2
South Carolina.....	1,515,400	30,495	49.7	44.0	37.7
Georgia.....	2,696,121	38,725	44.4	37.7	31.3
Florida.....	752,619	54,861	13.7	9.6	7.1
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Kentucky.....	2,289,905	40,181	57.0	53.4	46.3
Tennessee.....	2,184,780	41,687	52.4	48.5	42.4
Alabama.....	2,138,093	51,279	41.7	35.7	29.0
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	46,362	38.8	33.5	27.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Arkansas.....	1,574,449	52,525	30.0	25.0	21.5
Louisiana.....	1,656,388	45,409	36.5	30.4	24.6
Oklahoma ¹	1,637,155	69,414	23.9	11.4	3.7
Texas.....	3,896,542	262,398	14.8	11.6	8.5
MOUNTAIN:					
Montana.....	376,053	146,201	2.6	1.7	1.0
Idaho.....	325,594	83,354	3.9	1.9	1.1
Wyoming.....	145,965	97,594	1.5	0.9	0.6
Colorado.....	739,024	103,658	7.7	5.2	4.0
New Mexico.....	327,301	122,503	2.7	1.6	1.3
Arizona.....	204,354	113,810	1.8	1.1	0.8
Utah.....	373,531	82,184	4.5	3.4	2.6
Nevada.....	81,575	109,821	0.7	0.4	0.4
PACIFIC:					
Washington.....	1,141,990	66,836	17.1	7.8	5.3
Oregon.....	769,579	57,909	13.3	4.3	3.3
California.....	2,377,549	155,652	15.3	6.5	7.8

¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1900.

Aside from the District of Columbia there were 10 states in which there was in 1910 a population per square mile of more than 100. These states, in the order of density of population for 1910, are shown in Table 24, from which it will be seen that, with respect to density of population, the rank was the same at each of the censuses named.

The combined population (36,574,123) of these 10 states and the District of Columbia in 1910 constituted very nearly two-fifths (39.8 per cent) of the

total population of the United States, while their combined land area (222,675 square miles) comprised hardly more than one-fourteenth (7.5 per cent) of the entire land area of the country.

Table 24

STATE.	POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE.		
	1910	1900	1890
	Rhode Island.....	508.5	461.6	323.8
Massachusetts.....	418.8	349.0	278.5
New Jersey.....	337.7	290.7	192.3
Connecticut.....	231.3	188.5	154.8
New York.....	191.2	152.5	126.0
Pennsylvania.....	171.0	140.6	117.3
Maryland.....	130.3	119.5	104.9
Delaware.....	117.0	102.1	90.1
Illinois.....	100.6	86.1	68.3
Ohio.....	100.6	86.1	68.3

The other states, arranged in the order of their density of population in 1910, are shown in the following table:

Table 25

STATE.	Popula- tion per square mile: 1910	STATE.	Popula- tion per square mile: 1910
Indiana.....	74.9	Maine.....	24.8
Kentucky.....	57.0	Oklahoma.....	23.9
Tennessee.....	52.4	Kansas.....	20.7
Virginia.....	51.2	Washington.....	17.1
West Virginia.....	50.8	Nebraska.....	15.5
South Carolina.....	49.7	California.....	15.3
Michigan.....	48.9	Texas.....	14.8
Missouri.....	47.9	Florida.....	13.7
New Hampshire.....	47.7	North Dakota.....	8.2
North Carolina.....	45.3	Colorado.....	7.7
Georgia.....	44.4	South Dakota.....	7.6
Wisconsin.....	42.0	Oregon.....	7.0
Alabama.....	41.7	Utah.....	4.5
Iowa.....	40.0	Idaho.....	3.9
Vermont.....	39.0	New Mexico.....	2.7
Mississippi.....	38.8	Montana.....	2.3
Louisiana.....	36.5	Arizona.....	1.8
Arkansas.....	30.0	Wyoming.....	1.5
Minnesota.....	23.7	Nevada.....	0.7

There were 16 states, as shown by Table 25, which had, on the average, fewer than 18 inhabitants to the square mile. Eight of these states are in the Mountain division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the Pacific division (comprising its entire area), 3 are in the West North Central division, 1 is in the West South Central division, and 1 in the South Atlantic division. Their combined land area (1,718,338 square miles) comprises very nearly three-fifths (57.8 per cent) of the entire land area of the United States, while their combined population (13,828,140) constituted only a little more than one-seventh (15 per cent) of the total population of the country in 1910.

Among the outlying possessions Alaska had an average density of 0.1 per square mile; Hawaii, of 29.8, nearly that of Arkansas; and Porto Rico, of 325.5, which is greater than that of any state of the United States except Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES: 1790-1910.

[The density of population is obtained by dividing the population of each state and of the United States by its total land area in square miles at each census, as given in Table 21, p. 40.]

Table 26

STATE.	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
United States.....	30.9	25.6	21.2	16.9	13.0	10.6	7.9	9.7	7.3	5.5	4.3	6.1	4.5
Alabama.....	41.7	35.7	29.5	24.6	19.4	18.8	15.0	11.5	6.0	2.5			
Arizona.....	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.1								
Arkansas.....	30.0	25.0	21.5	15.3	9.2	8.3	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.1	(1)		
California.....	15.3	9.5	7.8	5.5	3.6	2.4	0.6						
Colorado.....	7.7	5.2	4.0	1.9	0.4	0.3							
Connecticut.....	231.3	188.5	154.8	129.2	111.5	95.5	76.9	64.3	61.8	57.1	54.3	52.1	49.4
Delaware.....	103.0	94.0	85.7	74.6	63.6	57.1	46.6	39.7	39.1	37.0	37.0	32.7	30.1
District of Columbia.....	5,517.8	4,645.3	3,972.3	3,052.5	2,270.7	1,294.3	891.2	655.7	442.6	307.1	266.9	156.6	
Florida.....	13.7	9.6	7.1	4.9	3.4	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6				
Georgia.....	44.4	37.7	31.3	26.3	20.2	18.0	15.4	11.8	8.8	5.8	4.3	1.5	0.6
Idaho.....	3.9	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.2								
Illinois.....	100.6	86.1	68.3	55.0	45.4	30.6	15.2	8.5	2.8	1.0	0.1		
Indiana.....	74.9	70.1	61.1	55.1	46.8	37.6	27.5	19.1	9.6	4.1	0.6	(2)	
Iowa.....	40.0	40.2	34.4	29.2	21.5	12.1	3.5	0.2					
Kansas.....	20.7	18.0	17.5	15.2	4.5	1.3							
Kentucky.....	57.0	53.4	46.3	41.0	32.9	28.8	24.4	19.4	17.1	14.0	10.1	5.5	1.8
Louisiana.....	36.5	30.4	24.6	20.7	16.0	15.6	11.4	7.8	4.8	3.4	2.2		
Maine.....	24.8	25.2	22.1	21.7	21.0	21.0	19.5	16.8	13.4	10.0	7.7	5.1	3.2
Maryland.....	130.3	119.5	104.9	94.0	78.6	69.1	58.6	47.3	45.0	41.0	38.3	34.4	32.0
Massachusetts.....	418.8	349.0	278.5	221.8	181.3	153.1	123.7	91.7	75.9	65.1	58.7	52.6	47.1
Michigan.....	48.9	42.1	36.4	28.5	20.6	13.0	6.9	3.7	0.2	(3)	0.1		
Minnesota.....	25.7	21.7	16.2	9.7	5.4	2.1	(2)						
Mississippi.....	38.8	33.5	27.8	24.4	17.9	17.1	13.1	8.1	2.9	1.6	0.4	0.3	
Missouri.....	47.9	45.2	39.0	31.6	25.0	17.2	9.9	5.6	2.1	(3)	(1)		
Montana.....	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.1								
Nebraska.....	15.5	13.9	13.8	5.9	1.6	0.2							
Nevada.....	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1							
New Hampshire.....	47.7	45.6	41.7	38.4	35.2	30.1	25.2	31.5	29.8	27.0	23.7	20.4	15.7
New Jersey.....	337.7	250.7	192.3	150.5	120.6	89.4	65.2	49.7	42.7	36.9	32.7	28.1	24.5
New Mexico.....	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3						
New York.....	191.2	152.5	126.0	106.7	92.0	81.4	65.0	51.0	40.3	28.8	20.1	12.4	7.1
North Carolina.....	45.3	38.9	33.2	28.7	22.0	20.4	17.8	15.5	15.1	13.1	11.4	9.8	8.1
North Dakota.....	8.2	4.5	2.7	(2)	(3)	(3)							
Ohio.....	117.0	102.1	90.1	75.5	65.4	57.4	48.6	37.5	28.3	14.5	5.7	1.1	
Oklahoma.....	23.9	11.4	3.7										
Oregon.....	7.0	4.3	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.5	(3)						
Pennsylvania.....	171.0	140.6	117.3	93.5	78.6	64.2	51.6	38.5	30.1	23.4	18.1	13.4	9.7
Rhode Island.....	508.5	401.6	323.8	259.2	203.7	163.7	138.3	102.0	91.1	77.8	72.1	64.8	64.5
South Carolina.....	49.7	44.0	37.7	32.6	23.1	23.1	21.9	19.5	19.1	16.5	13.6	11.3	8.2
South Dakota.....	7.6	5.2	4.5	(2)	(3)	(3)							
Tennessee.....	52.4	45.5	42.4	37.0	30.2	26.6	24.1	19.9	16.4	10.1	6.3	2.5	0.8
Texas.....	14.8	11.6	8.5	6.1	3.1	2.3	0.8						
Utah.....	4.5	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	(2)						
Vermont.....	39.0	37.7	36.4	36.4	36.2	34.5	34.4	32.6	30.8	25.9	23.9	16.9	9.4
Virginia.....	51.2	46.1	41.1	37.6	30.4	24.8	22.1	19.3	18.9	16.6	15.2	13.7	11.6
Washington.....	17.1	7.8	5.3	1.1	0.4	0.1							
West Virginia.....	50.8	39.9	31.8	25.7	18.4								
Wisconsin.....	42.2	37.4	30.6	23.8	19.1	14.0	5.5	0.4					
Wyoming.....	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.1								

¹ Land area included in Missouri territory.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Dakota territory: 1880, 0.9; 1870, 0.1; 1860, less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

⁴ Oklahoma and Indian Territory combined.

ACRES PER INHABITANT.

United States as a whole.—The density of population may be indicated, also, by average area per inhabitant. Table 27 is a summary and shows, for the United States, the number of acres per inhabitant at each of the last three censuses.

Table 27

CENSUS YEAR.	Population.	Land area (acres).	Acres per inhabitant.
1910.....	91,972,266	1,903,289,600	20.7
1900.....	75,994,575	1,903,461,760	25.0
1890.....	62,947,714	1,903,337,600	30.2

In 1890 there were, on the average, 30.2 acres to each inhabitant in the United States, but this number was reduced to 25 in 1900 and to 20.7 in 1910, the total

reduction during the 20 years being very nearly a third.

Divisions and states.—Table 28 shows, by divisions and states, the total population and land area in acres in 1910 and the number of acres to each inhabitant in 1910, 1900, and 1890, respectively.

In the Middle Atlantic division there were in 1910, on the average, 3.3 acres of land to each inhabitant, while in the Mountain division there were 208.8 acres, the corresponding numbers for 1890 being 5 and 453, respectively. In Rhode Island, the most densely populated state, there were but 1.3 acres per inhabitant in 1910, while in Nevada there were 858.4 acres. The changes in the number of acres per inhabitant are of course simply the converse of the changes in the number of inhabitants per square mile.

Table 28 DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.			DIVISION AND STATE.	Population: 1910	Land area in acres: 1910	ACRES PER INHABITANT.		
			1910	1900	1890				1910	1900	1890
United States.....	91,972,286	1,903,289,600	20.7	25.0	30.2						
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:						SOUTH ATLANTIC:					
New England.....	6,552,681	39,664,640	6.1	7.1	8.4	Delaware.....	202,322	1,257,600	6.2	6.8	7.5
Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	64,000,000	3.3	4.1	5.0	Maryland.....	1,231,346	6,322,240	4.9	5.4	6.1
East North Central.....	18,230,621	157,150,960	8.6	9.8	11.7	District of Columbia.....	331,069	38,400	0.1	0.1	0.2
West North Central.....	11,837,921	329,914,560	28.1	31.6	36.6	Virginia.....	2,061,612	25,767,680	12.5	13.9	15.6
South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	172,205,440	14.1	16.5	19.4	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	15,374,080	12.6	16.0	20.2
East South Central.....	8,409,901	114,885,760	13.7	15.2	17.9	North Carolina.....	2,296,287	31,193,680	14.1	16.5	19.3
West South Central.....	8,754,534	275,037,440	31.3	42.1	58.0	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	19,516,800	12.9	14.6	17.0
Mountain.....	2,633,517	549,840,000	208.8	328.3	453.0	Georgia.....	2,009,121	37,584,000	14.4	17.0	20.5
Pacific.....	4,192,304	203,580,500	48.6	84.4	107.9	Florida.....	732,619	35,111,040	46.7	66.4	89.7
NEW ENGLAND:						EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Maine.....	742,371	19,132,800	25.8	27.6	28.9	Kentucky.....	2,289,905	25,715,840	11.2	12.0	13.8
New Hampshire.....	430,572	5,779,840	13.4	14.0	15.4	Tennessee.....	2,678,689	26,679,680	12.2	13.2	15.1
Vermont.....	355,956	5,839,360	16.4	17.0	17.6	Alabama.....	2,138,793	32,818,560	15.3	17.9	21.7
Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	5,144,960	1.5	1.8	2.3	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	29,671,680	16.5	19.1	23.0
Rhode Island.....	542,610	682,880	1.3	1.6	2.0	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:					
Connecticut.....	1,114,756	3,084,800	2.8	3.4	4.1	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	33,616,000	21.4	25.6	29.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:						LOUISIANA:					
New York.....	9,113,614	30,498,560	3.3	4.2	5.1	Louisiana.....	1,656,338	29,061,760	17.5	21.0	26.0
New Jersey.....	2,537,167	4,808,960	1.9	2.6	3.3	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	44,424,960	26.8	56.2	171.8
Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	28,692,480	3.7	4.6	5.5	Texas.....	3,896,542	167,934,720	44.1	55.1	75.1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:						MOUNTAIN:					
Ohio.....	4,767,121	26,073,600	5.5	6.3	7.1	Montana.....	376,033	93,568,640	248.8	384.5	654.7
Indiana.....	2,709,870	23,008,800	8.5	9.1	10.5	Idaho.....	325,394	33,346,560	103.8	329.8	602.5
Illinois.....	5,638,591	35,867,520	6.4	7.4	9.4	Wyoming.....	145,965	62,460,160	427.9	675.0	998.5
Michigan.....	2,810,173	36,787,200	13.1	15.2	17.6	Colorado.....	799,024	66,341,120	83.0	122.9	160.5
Wisconsin.....	2,333,560	35,363,840	15.2	17.1	20.9	New Mexico.....	325,300	75,401,920	233.5	401.4	489.1
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:						ARIZONA:					
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	51,749,120	24.9	29.5	39.5	Arizona.....	204,354	72,838,400	356.4	592.7	825.6
Iowa.....	2,224,771	35,575,040	16.0	15.9	18.6	Utah.....	373,351	52,597,760	140.9	190.1	249.5
Missouri.....	3,293,335	43,985,280	13.4	14.2	16.4	Nevada.....	81,875	70,285,440	855.4	1,660.2	1,484.2
North Dakota.....	577,056	44,917,120	77.8	140.7	235.2	PACIFIC:					
South Dakota.....	583,888	49,195,520	84.3	122.5	141.1	Washington.....	1,141,990	42,775,040	37.5	82.6	119.7
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	49,157,120	41.2	46.1	46.3	Oregon.....	672,765	61,188,480	91.0	148.0	192.6
Kansas.....	1,690,949	52,335,360	31.0	35.6	36.6	California.....	2,377,549	99,617,280	41.9	67.3	82.2

CENTER OF POPULATION AND MEDIAN LINES.

DEFINITION OF TERMS.

On the basis of the Thirteenth Census returns the center of population and the median point for the United States have been determined for April 15, 1910. In these calculations no account is taken of the territory and population of Alaska and of other outlying possessions. The location of the center at the dates of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, and the movement of the point from census to census, are indicated in the tables and maps of this section, which includes also a map on which are drawn the median parallel of latitude and the median meridian of longitude for 1910.

The term "center of population" as used in census publications has a somewhat technical significance, different from that frequently attached to it. The center is often understood to be the point of intersection of a north and south line which divides the population equally, with an east and west line which likewise divides it equally. This point of intersection is, in a certain sense, a center of population; it is here, however, designated the median point to distinguish it from the point technically defined as the center.

The character of these two points may be made clear through a physical analogy. The center of population may be said to represent the center of gravity of the population. If the surface of the United States be considered as a rigid plane without weight, capable of sustaining the population distributed

thereon, individuals being assumed to be of equal weight, and each, therefore, to exert a pressure on any supporting pivotal point directly proportional to his distance from the point, the pivotal point on which the plane balances would, of course, be its center of gravity; and this is the point referred to by the term "center of population," as used in this chapter. Continuing the above analogy, it may be noted that the median point, which may be described as the numerical center of population, is in no sense a center of gravity. In determining the median point, distance is not taken into account, and the location of the units of population is considered only in relation to the intersecting median lines—as being north or south of the median parallel and east or west of the median meridian. Extensive changes in the geographic distribution of the population may take place without affecting the median point, whereas the center of population responds to the slightest population change in any section of the country. To illustrate, since the median point lies east of Minnesota, a million persons could move from Minnesota to Oregon without affecting the median point, while the removal of 500 persons from one town in Indiana to another, across the north and south line passing through the median point, would change the location of the point. On the other hand, the removal of a million persons from Minnesota to Oregon would have a very considerable effect on the center of population, since, in terms of the

above analogy, the pressure exerted by each individual would increase in proportion to the distance traveled away from the center. If all the people in the United States were to be assembled at one place, the center of population would be the point which they could reach with the minimum aggregate travel, assuming that they all traveled in direct lines from their residences to the meeting place.

METHOD OF DETERMINING THE CENTER OF POPULATION.

In locating the center of population it is first assumed to be approximately at a certain point. Through this point a parallel and a meridian are drawn, crossing the entire country. In determining the center of population in 1910 it was assumed to be at the intersection of the parallel of 39° north latitude with the meridian of 86° west longitude, which lines were taken as the axes of moments.

The product of the population of a given area by its distance from the assumed parallel is called a north or south moment, and the product of the population of the area by its distance from the assumed meridian is called an east or west moment. In calculating north and south moments the distances are measured in minutes of arc; in calculating east and west moments it is necessary to use miles, on account of the unequal length of the degrees and minutes in different latitudes. The population of the country is grouped by square degrees—that is, by areas included between consecutive parallels and meridians—as they are convenient units with which to work. The population of the principal cities is then deducted from that of the respective square degrees in which they lie, and treated separately. The center of population of each square degree is assumed to be at its geographical center, except where such an assumption is manifestly incorrect; in these cases the position of the center of population of the square degree is estimated as nearly as possible. The population of each square degree north and south of the assumed parallel is multiplied by the distance of its center from that parallel; a similar calculation is made for the principal cities; and the sum of the north moments and the sum of the south moments are ascertained. The difference between these two sums, divided by the total population of the country, gives a correction to the latitude. In a similar manner the sums of the east and of the west moments are ascertained and from them the correction in longitude is made.

THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1910.

At the Thirteenth Census the center of population was in the following position:

Latitude..... $39^\circ 10' 12''$ N.
Longitude..... $86^\circ 32' 20''$ W.

This point is in southern Indiana, in the western part of Bloomington city, Monroe County, as shown on the map on the opposite page.

During the last decade, 1900–1910, the center of population moved west $43' 26''$, approximately 39 miles, while its northward movement was only $36''$, or approximately seven-tenths of a mile. The great increase of population in New York and Pennsylvania tended to counterbalance the increase in Texas, Oklahoma, and southern California. The advance toward the west was, to a large extent, due to the increase of population in the Pacific Coast states, their distance from the center giving any increase of population in those states much greater weight than an equal increase in the states of the East, which are nearer the center. The cities of San Francisco, Seattle, Portland, and Sacramento combined, with a population in 1910 of 906,016, had, for example, as great an influence on the center as had the cities of Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore combined, with a population of 2,778,078. An increase of 100,000 in the population of these far western cities would, therefore, approximately counterbalance an increase of 300,000 in the eastern cities named. The westward advance in the last decade was nearly three times as great as that in the decade 1890–1900, but was less than that in any decade between 1810 and 1890.

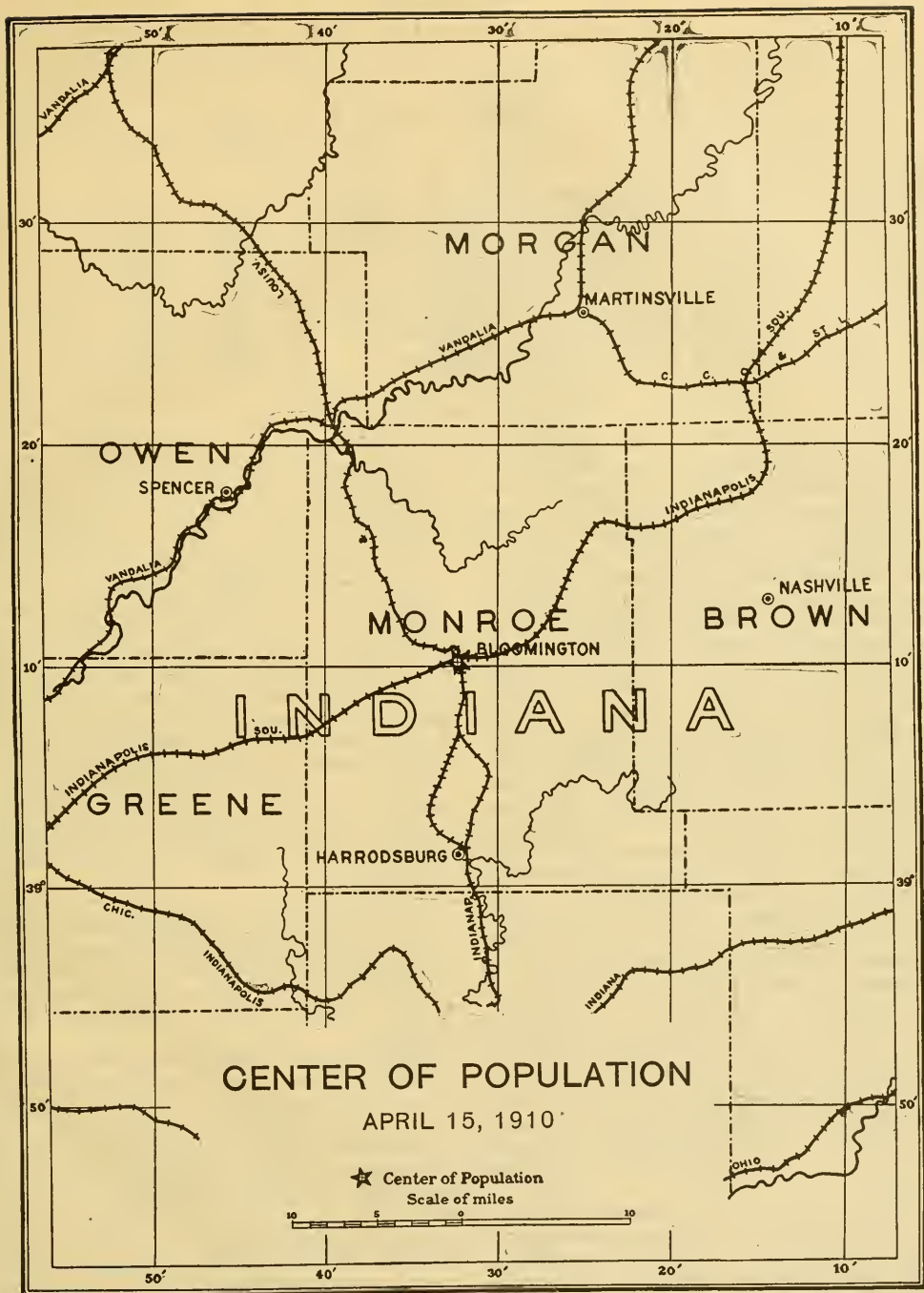
LOCATION OF THE CENTER: 1790–1910.

Table 29 and the map on page 49 show the location of the center of population and its proximity to important places at each Federal census.

In the period of 120 years, 1790–1910, the center advanced westward 557 miles from its position in 1790 a little east of Baltimore. The progress westward from census to census has been uninterrupted, being greatest—80.6 miles—in the decade ending in 1860, and least—14.4 miles—in the decade ending in 1900.

The net advance southward in this period was only 7.5 miles. The position of the center in 1790, in latitude $39^\circ 16' 30''$, was the extreme northern point, and the position in 1830, in latitude $38^\circ 57' 54''$, the extreme southern point occupied at any of the several censuses from 1790 to 1910, the distance separating these parallels being approximately only 21.5 miles. The closeness with which the center throughout its progress westward has clung to the thirty-ninth parallel of latitude is remarkable. In 1790 it was less than 20 miles north of this parallel, and in 1830 less than 2.5 miles south of it.

In each of the first four decades, 1790–1830, the center moved westward and southward, the aggregate advance westward in this period of 40 years being 166.6 miles, and the aggregate advance southward, as noted above, 21.5 miles. In the eight decades from 1830 to 1910, the point moved alternately northward and southward, but considering the period as a whole the net deviation from a course due west was very slight. The aggregate advance westward in this period of 80 years was 390.6 miles; the net advance northward 13 miles. In traversing this distance the deviations north and south from a course due west were confined to the very narrow range of 16.1 miles.



POSITION OF THE CENTER OF POPULATION: 1790-1910.

CENSUS YEAR.	LOCATION.						APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.			
	North latitude.			West longitude.				From point to point in direct line.	Westward.	Northward.	Southward.
	°	'	"	°	'	"					
1790.....	39	16	30	76	11	12	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.....				
1800.....	39	16	6	76	56	30	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.....	40.6	40.6		0.5
1810.....	39	11	30	77	37	12	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C.....	36.9	36.5		5.3
1820.....	39	5	42	78	33	0	16 miles north of Woodstock, Va.....	50.5	50.1		6.7
1830.....	38	57	54	79	16	54	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va. ¹	40.4	39.4		9.0
1840.....	39	2	0	80	18	0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va. ¹	55.0	54.8	4.7	
1850.....	38	59	0	81	19	0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va. ¹	54.8	54.7		3.5
1860.....	39	0	24	82	48	48	20 miles south of Chillicothe, Ohio.....	80.6	80.6	1.6	
1870.....	39	12	0	83	35	42	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	44.1	42.1	13.3	
1880.....	39	4	8	84	39	40	8 miles east by south of Cincinnati, Ohio.....	58.1	57.4		9.1
1890.....	39	11	56	85	32	53	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.....	48.6	47.7	9.0	
1900.....	39	9	36	85	48	54	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.....	14.6	14.4		2.8
1910.....	39	10	12	86	32	20	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.....	39.0	38.9	0.8	

¹ West Virginia formed part of Virginia until 1860.

During the decade 1790-1800 the center moved south only 0.5 mile in advancing west 40.6 miles, but in the three decades following it moved south 21 miles in advancing west 126 miles. The progress southward during this period is largely accounted for by the course of the northern boundary of the country, which breaks southward through the Great Lakes. The population of the area south of the Great Lakes embraced within the two East Central divisions was during this period increasing rapidly. The proportion of the total population of the country living within this area increased from 7.3 per cent in 1800 to 13.5 per cent in 1810, 20.6 per cent in 1820, and 25.6 per cent, or more than one-quarter of the total, in 1830. The proportion living in New England and the Middle Atlantic states, on the other hand, decreased from 49.6 per cent in 1800 to 43.1 per cent in 1830, while the total number of inhabitants enumerated west of the Mississippi River at the census of 1830 aggregated only 386,582, or 3 per cent of the total population of the country. The migration into the East Central divisions from the states of the New England and Middle Atlantic divisions is in the aggregate a migration southward as well as westward. This migration, together with the natural increase of population within the area itself, would tend to move the center of population south. Another factor which may be noted as in part accounting for the advance southward during the decade 1800-1810 is the fact that at the census of 1810 the area of enumeration was extended to include the three southern states just west of the Mississippi River (Missouri, Arkansas, and Louisiana). At the census of 1830, also, the area of enumeration was extended southward to include Florida.

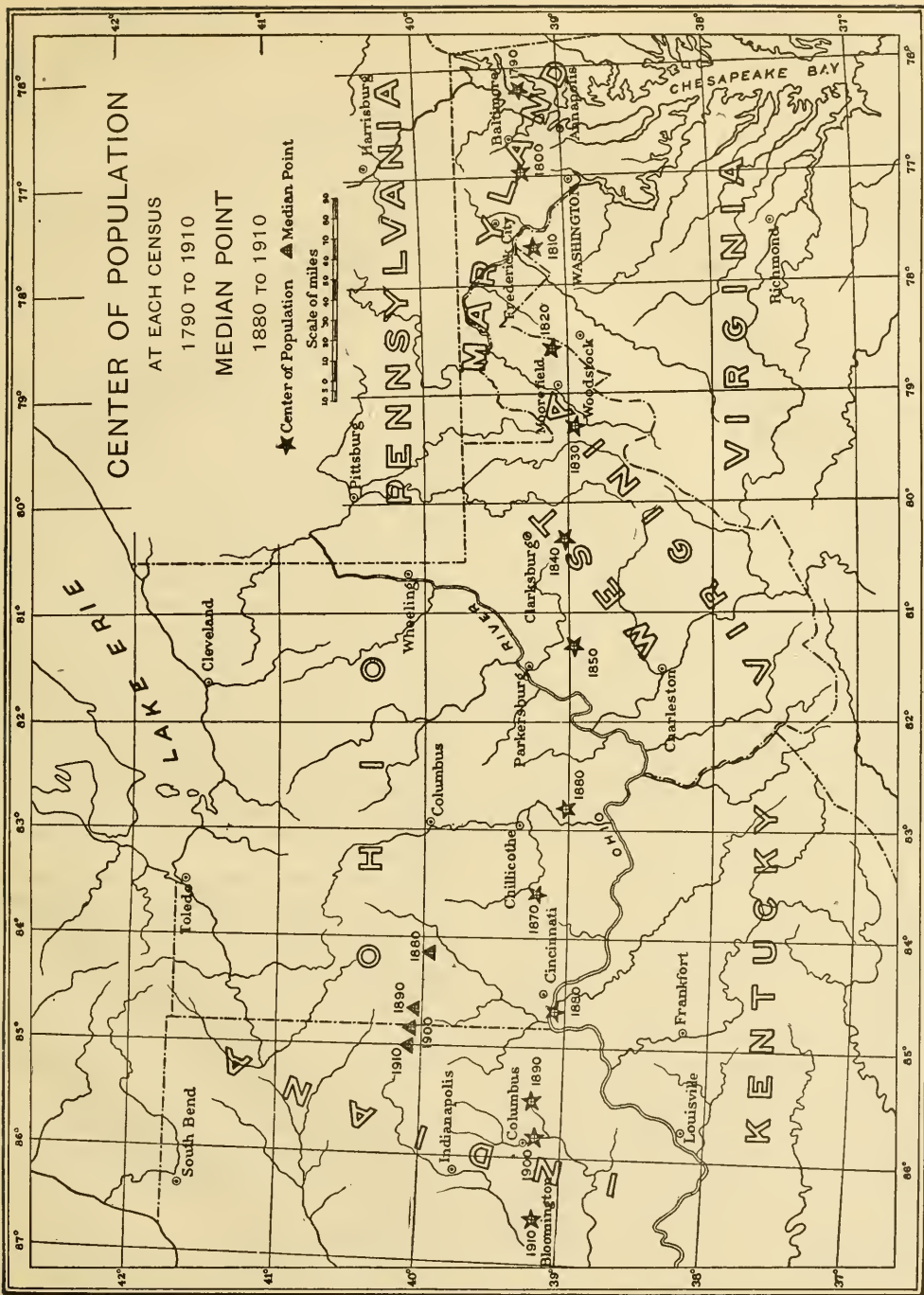
In the decade 1820-1830 the increase in the East North Central division did not greatly exceed that in the East South Central division, the respective increases being 677,299 and 625,480. In the following decade, however, the population growth was much greater in the Northern than it was in the Southern division, the increases being 1,454,710 and 759,476,

respectively. A very considerable portion of the increase in the Northern division was in the territory north of the thirty-ninth parallel and would therefore tend to move the center northward. The population of Michigan, for example, increased from 31,639 in 1830 to 212,267 in 1840, or 570.9 per cent. In this decade for the first time the center of population moved northward 4.7 miles in a progress westward of 54.8 miles.

During the decade 1840-1850 the center moved westward 54.7 miles and southward 3.5 miles, reaching a point in Virginia—now West Virginia—23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, in latitude 38° 59' and longitude 81° 19'. In explanation of the deflection of the course southward, it may be noted that at the census of 1850 extensive territory in the Southwest, including the state of Texas with a population of 212,592, was added to the area of enumeration, and that the increase of population during the decade was large in Louisiana (165,351), Arkansas (112,323), and Missouri (298,342).

In the decade 1850-1860 the rapid growth of population in California and generally in the states of the far West and of the Mississippi Valley carried the point west 80.6 miles, a distance which very considerably exceeds the westward advance in any other decade. There was a slight deflection (1.6 miles) of the course northward.

The maximum advance northward shown for any decade—13.3 miles—is that for the decade 1860-1870 and the maximum advance southward—9.1 miles—that for the succeeding decade, 1870-1880. The northerly advance indicated by the census of 1870 is largely accounted for by the defective enumeration of the population in the Southern states at that census (see p. 24). The population returns for 1870 do not in fact accurately indicate the location of the center in that year. If it be assumed that the advance during the 20 years from 1860 to 1880 was in a course whose direction was practically unvarying throughout the period, the location of the center in 1870 was approximately 11 miles south of the position given in Table 29.



The net advance northward in these 20 years was 4.2 miles. This advance for two decades is not inconsistent with the advance northward of 1.6 miles in the decade 1850-1860. It is, however, quite conceivable that the loss of population in the South, caused by the Civil War, may have been sufficient to carry the center of population northward somewhat out of the course which it would have followed in moving directly from the position occupied in 1860 to that occupied in 1880.

In 1880 the center was located near Cincinnati, Ohio. During the decade 1880-1890 it moved westward 47.7 miles, and northward 9 miles, the advance northward being the result of the rapid population growth during the decade in the states of the Northwest. The population of Washington, for example, increased 282,116, or 375.6 per cent during this decade.

Between 1890 and 1900 the growth of population in the country as a whole, amounting to 13,046,861, was so distributed geographically as to occasion only a very slight shifting of the center of population. The distance moved from point to point was only 14.6 miles, the westward advance being 14.4 miles and the southward 2.8 miles. If the percentages of increase for the several divisions be noted it will be found that the range of variation in these rates was much less for the decade 1890-1900 than in any other decade, the range being from 15.8 in the West North Central division to 38 in the Mountain division. In the preceding decade the range of variation in the rates for the different divisions was from 15.1 to 85.9, and in the decade 1900-1910, from 11.4 to 73.5. The slight shifting in the position of the center shown by the census of 1900 indicates that the geographic distribution of the increase in population during the decade 1890-1900 was more nearly proportional to the distribution of the population at the beginning of the decade than has been the case in any other decade from 1790 to 1910.

THE CENTER OF AREA.

In connection with the location of the center of population it is of interest to note also the position of what may be termed the center of area—that is, the point on which the surface of the United States would balance if it were a plane of uniform weight per unit of area. This point is located in northern Kansas, 10 miles north of Smith Center, the county seat of Smith County (approximate latitude $39^{\circ} 55'$, longitude $98^{\circ} 50'$), and is therefore about three-fourths of a degree (51 miles) north and $12\frac{1}{4}$ degrees (657 miles) west of the center of population. Its location is shown on the map opposite designating the position of the median lines. This would be the center of population if the population were distributed evenly over the territory of the United States. In locating the center of area, no account is taken of the area of outlying possessions.

MEDIAN LINES.

Another method of indicating the geographic distribution of the population is that involving the loca-

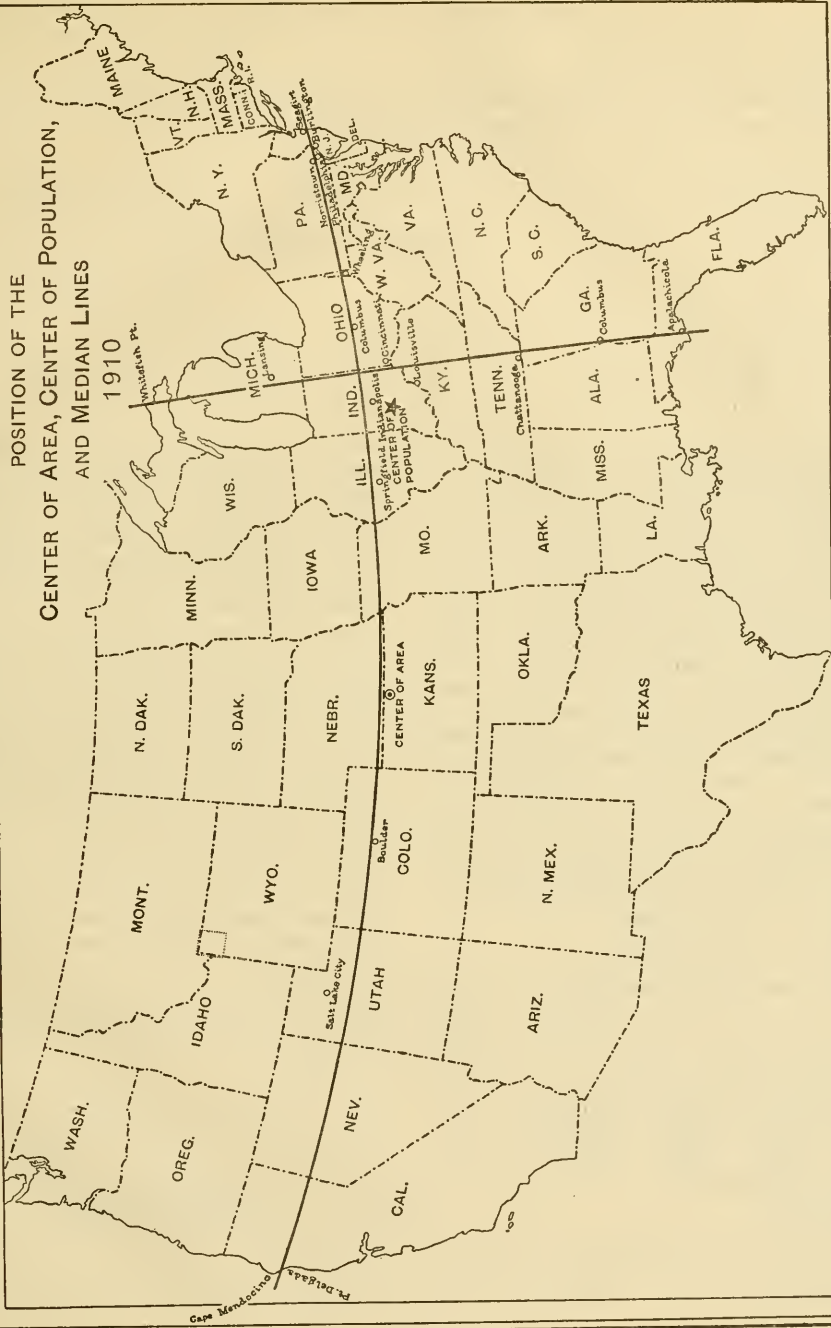
tion of median lines. A parallel of latitude is determined which evenly divides the population so that the population north of that parallel is the same as that south. Similarly, a meridian of longitude is determined which divides the population evenly so that the population east is equal to that west of the meridian. In locating these median lines it is necessary, in the case of the square degrees of latitude and longitude which are traversed by the lines themselves to assume that the population is evenly distributed through these square degrees or to make an estimated adjustment where this is obviously not the case.

The eastern terminus of the median parallel, according to the census of 1910, is on the New Jersey coast near Sea Girt. In its course west this line passes through central New Jersey, leaving the state near Burlington and entering Pennsylvania a few miles north of Philadelphia, thence passing through Norristown and continuing through southern Pennsylvania and across the northern extremity of West Virginia, leaving the latter state at a point a few miles north of Wheeling. It nearly bisects Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois, crossing about 10 miles north of Columbus, Ohio, 25 miles north of Indianapolis, Ind., and about 20 miles north of Springfield, Ill. Through Missouri it runs about 30 miles south of the Iowa and Missouri line, thence passing through Nebraska about 10 miles north of its southern boundary, and across the northern part of Colorado, passing about 5 miles north of Boulder city. Its location in Utah is about 45 miles south of Salt Lake City near Spanish Fork. There are no large towns near its course across the northern part of Nevada and California. The western terminus of the median parallel is on the Pacific coast, in Humboldt County, Cal., about 5 miles north of Point Delgada and 20 miles south of Cape Mendocino, the point of continental United States extending farthest west.

The median meridian starts at Whitefish Point, on the northern peninsula of Michigan, near the eastern end of Lake Superior, thence passing south through the southern peninsula of Michigan about 25 miles west of Lansing and through Indiana about 10 miles west of the Indiana-Ohio boundary and 25 miles west of Cincinnati. South of the Ohio River it bisects Kentucky about 40 miles east of Louisville, crosses eastern Tennessee, and leaves the state 20 miles east of Chattanooga. Through Georgia it passes close to the Georgia-Alabama line, about 2 miles west of Columbus, Ga., leaving the state near the conjunction of the Alabama, Georgia, and Florida boundary lines. It then crosses the northwestern portion of Florida and terminates in the Gulf of Mexico at the city of Apalachicola.

During the last three decades, from 1880 to 1910, there has been little change in the location of these lines—so slight in fact that the changes can not be accurately shown on a small map. For this reason the median lines are not drawn on the following map for any years prior to 1910.

POSITION OF THE
 CENTER OF AREA, CENTER OF POPULATION,
 AND MEDIAN LINES
 1910



The median parallel has moved north a distance of 11.3 miles since 1880. In the same period the median meridian has moved west 45.3 miles. Each of the three decades has shown a slight movement of the parallel north and of the meridian west. Between 1900 and 1910, however, the northern movement was only 2.3 miles, and the westward only 7.5 miles. The

greatest change took place in the decade 1880-1890, during which period the median parallel moved north 6.6 miles, and the median meridian west 27 miles. The location of these lines at the several censuses, from 1880 to 1910, is shown in Table 30. Their location in 1910 is shown on the map on the preceding page.

MEDIAN LINES: 1880-1910.

Table 30 CENSUS YEAR.	Median parallel, north latitude.	Median meridian, west longitude.	MOVEMENT IN MILES DURING PRECEDING DECADE.	
			Median parallel, northward.	Median meridian, westward.
1880.....	39 57 00	84 7 12	6.6	27.0
1890.....	40 2 51	84 40 1	2.4	10.8
1900.....	40 4 22	84 51 29	2.3	7.5
1910.....	40 6 24	84 59 59		

It may be observed that while each median line exactly bisects the population as a whole it does not at any given point or through any given section of its course necessarily bisect the population even approximately. The median parallel does not bisect even approximately the population living either west or east of the Mississippi River. Similarly, the median meridian does not bisect the population either of the northern or the southern section of the country. Nor does any one of the four sections into which the intersecting median lines divide the country contain one-quarter of the total population. It is obvious, however, that the diagonally opposite sections are necessarily exactly equal in population.¹ The population of the northeastern section exactly equals the population of the southwestern; and, similarly, the population of the southeastern exactly equals that of the northwestern. The northeastern and southwestern each contain, in fact, a population of about 27,500,000, while the southeastern and northwestern sections each contain a population of about 18,500,000.

MEDIAN POINT.

What is termed by the Census Bureau the "median point" of the population corresponds, as already stated, to a common conception of the center of population; that is, it is the junction of the median line dividing the population equally north and south with

the median line dividing it equally east and west, distance of the population from the point not being considered. As already indicated, the changes in the median point reflect only the difference between the growth of population east of the point and the growth west of it and the difference between the growth north and south of the point. Other differences in relative growth do not affect its location.

In 1910 the median point was located at latitude 40° 6' 24" north and longitude 84° 59' 59" west, practically the eighty-fifth meridian, or 3¼ miles south of Winchester, Randolph County, Ind.; its westward movement during the decade was 7.5 miles, its northward movement 2.3 miles. Comparing its movement since 1900 with that of the center of population, it will be noted that the north movement of the median point was 1.5 miles more than that of the center, while the center of population moved west 31.4 miles more than the median point, showing that the increase in the population of the Pacific coast and of the far west generally had a much greater influence on the movement of the center of population than upon that of the median point.

The exact location of the median point is indicated by the median lines already shown; in Table 31 its approximate location with reference to certain places is described.

POSITION OF THE MEDIAN POINT: 1880-1910.

Table 31 CENSUS YEAR.	APPROXIMATE LOCATION BY IMPORTANT PLACES.
1880.....	16 miles due west of Springfield, Ohio.
1890.....	5 miles southwest of Greenville, Ohio.
1900.....	In Spartanburg, Ind.
1910.....	3 miles south of Winchester, Ind.

¹ The mathematical demonstration of this is simple. If A, B, C, and D represent, respectively, the population of the northwestern, northeastern, southeastern, and southwestern sections, then:

$$A+B=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$B+C=\frac{1}{2} \text{ population of U. S.}$$

$$A+B=B+C.$$

$$\text{Therefore } A=C.$$

Similarly it may be proven that $B=D$.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

DEFINITION OF TERMS.

The Census Bureau classifies as urban population that residing in cities and other incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more, including New England towns of that size. In most sections of the country all or practically all densely populated areas of this size are set off from rural territory and incorporated as municipalities (variously known as cities, towns, villages, boroughs, etc.). In New England, however, this is often not the case.

Some of the New England towns are densely populated throughout their area, and some are, on the other hand, strictly rural throughout. Many of the towns consist in part of distinctly rural territory and in part of densely populated areas which are not incorporated separately and for which it is impossible to make separate population returns. For this reason it has been necessary in the New England states to include with the urban population residing in incorporated cities the population also of all towns having 2,500 inhabitants or more. The urban areas in New England, as classified by the census, therefore, include some population which, in other sections of the United States, would be segregated as rural. Nevertheless, in most of the New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more, the larger part of the population is embraced in the densely settled parts, so that the proportion of the population classed as urban in the New England states is not so greatly exaggerated by the practice thus adopted as might appear at first thought.

Urban population being thus defined, the remainder of the country is classed as rural, consisting of all unincorporated territory and of incorporated places and New England towns of less than 2,500 inhabitants.

The comparisons of the urban and rural population in 1910 with that at earlier enumerations may be made either with respect to the varying proportions of the two classes at successive enumerations or with respect to the increase between enumerations. In order to contrast the *proportion* of the total population living in urban or rural territory at the census of 1910 with the proportion urban or rural at the preceding census, it is necessary to classify the territory according to the conditions *as they existed* at each census. In this comparison a place having less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1900 and over 2,500 in 1910 is classed with the rural territory for 1900 and with the urban for 1910. On the other hand, in order to present fairly the contrast between urban and rural communities, as regards their *rate of growth*, it is necessary to consider the changes in population which have occurred from one decennial census to another in exactly the *same* territory. For this purpose the territory which in 1910 was

urban or rural, as the case may be, is taken as the basis, and the population in 1900 for the same territory (so far as separately reported at that census) is presented, even though part of the territory may, on the basis of its population at the earlier census, have then been in a different class. This method avoids the disturbing effect on comparisons of the rate of growth which would arise from the passage, for example, of communities formerly classed as rural into the urban group.

It should be noted in this connection that, even if there were no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the rate of growth, there would nevertheless be a constantly increasing proportion of urban population provided the population of the country as a whole were increasing. Were there no movement from country to city, no disturbing effect from international migration, and no difference between urban and rural communities with respect to the natural increase from excess of births over deaths, there would still be, in a growing population, a constant passage of certain communities from the rural to the urban class. The smaller towns, maintaining a rate of growth uniform with that of the country as a whole, would one by one pass the limit of 2,500 inhabitants fixed for the urban population, and thus the proportion of urban population would increase gradually from census to census. As a matter of fact, however, in the United States the urban communities have a much higher rate of growth than the rural communities, and the rapid increase in the proportion of urban population is largely due to the difference in the rate of growth.

The statistics as to urban and rural population in this section relate only to the United States exclusive of outlying possessions.

PROPORTION URBAN AND RURAL.

United States as a whole.—The proportion of the total population living in urban and in rural territory at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively, for the United States as a whole, is shown in Table 32.

CLASS.	1910	1900	1890	1880
	Total, number....	91,972,266	75,994,575	62,947,714	50,155,783
Urban.....	42,623,383	30,797,185	22,720,223	14,772,438
Rural.....	49,348,883	45,197,390	40,227,491	35,383,345
Total, per cent....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban.....	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Rural.....	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5

Of the total population of the United States in 1910, 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent, lived in urban territory, and 49,348,883, or 53.7 per cent, lived in rural territory.

Table 32 shows a steady and rapid increase in the proportion of urban population, which rose from 29.5 per cent in 1880 to 36.1 per cent in 1890, 40.5 per cent in 1900, and 46.3 per cent in 1910. This is a continuation of a tendency which has been manifested conspicuously ever since 1820. While the advance in the percentage of urban population from 1900 to 1910 was appreciably greater than from 1890 to 1900, it was somewhat less than the advance from 1880 to 1890.

It would be extremely difficult, if at all possible, from the earlier census reports to even approximate closely the population in urban territory, as herein defined, and no such compilation, therefore, has been attempted for censuses prior to that of 1880. (For a tabulation giving the last four censuses see Table 40.) The census report for 1880, however, contained a comparative statement of the population living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more at each census back to 1790, and, as affording an approximation of the steady growth of urban population from the earliest to the latest census, it seems worth while to reproduce in Table 33 so much of this statement as applies to the censuses prior to 1880 and to give in conjunction therewith substantially equivalent figures for the last four censuses, 1880-1910, covering the same limit of population—8,000 inhabitants or more—but including New England towns of that size.

Table 33

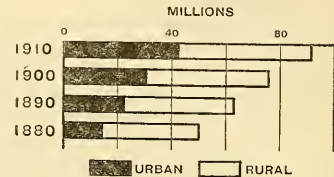
CENSUS YEAR.	Total population.	PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE.		
		Population.	Number of places.	Per cent of total population.
1910.....	91,972,266	35,726,720	778	38.8
1900.....	75,994,575	25,142,978	556	33.1
1890.....	62,947,714	18,327,987	449	29.1
1880.....	50,155,783	11,450,894	291	22.5
1870.....	38,358,371	8,071,875	226	20.9
1860.....	31,443,321	5,072,256	141	16.1
1850.....	23,191,876	2,897,586	85	12.5
1840.....	17,069,453	1,459,994	44	8.5
1830.....	12,536,020	864,509	26	6.7
1820.....	9,638,453	475,135	12	4.9
1810.....	7,239,881	356,920	11	4.9
1800.....	5,308,483	210,873	6	4.0
1790.....	3,929,214	131,472	6	3.3

POPULATION IN PLACES OF 8,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE AT EACH CENSUS: 1790-1910.



From Table 33 and the accompanying diagram it may be seen that in 1790 about one-thirtieth (3.3 per cent) of the population of the country was living in places of 8,000 inhabitants or more, in 1820 about one-twentieth (4.9 per cent), in 1850 about one-eighth (12.5 per cent), in 1900 about one-third (33.1 per cent), and in 1910 not quite two-fifths (38.8 per cent). A diagram is presented below, showing the proportions of urban (2,500 inhabitants or more) and rural population at each census from 1880 to 1910.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION: 1880-1910.



Divisions and states.—Table 36 (p. 56) shows, by divisions and states, the urban and rural population, and the per cent urban and rural, at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880, respectively. As shown by this table, the proportions of the total population living in urban and rural territory vary greatly in different sections of the country.

In the New England division more than four-fifths of the population in 1910 lived in urban territory, as defined by the Census Bureau. Vermont was the only state in this division in which the proportion was less than one-half, while in Rhode Island and Massachusetts it was more than nine-tenths. Were it possible to determine the urban population in this division on the same basis as for the rest of the country, the proportion for New England as a whole would probably be somewhat less than three-fourths. It is probable that among the individual states the exaggeration resulting from the census definition of urban territory is least in Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, and that in the three remaining states the exaggeration is considerable, especially in Vermont. Urban population constituted more than seven-tenths of the total in the Middle Atlantic division and more than one-half in the East North Central and Pacific divisions. The lowest proportion of urban population is found in the South—25.4 per cent in the South Atlantic division, 18.7 in the East South Central, and 22.3 in the West South Central.

In the North the urban population in 1910 numbered 32,669,705 and the rural 23,087,410, the percentage urban being 58.6. In the South the urban population was 6,623,838 and the rural 22,765,492, the proportion urban being 22.5 per cent. In the West, with an urban population of 3,329,840 and a rural of 3,495,981, the percentage urban was 48.8.

In each of the nine geographic divisions the proportion of the population living in urban communities was larger in 1910 than in 1900, and larger in 1900 than in 1890. The proportion increased with exceptional rapidity from 1900 to 1910 in the Pacific division, where cities have shown a remarkable growth.

The per cent distribution by geographic sections and divisions, of the urban and rural population, respectively, in 1910 is given in Table 34.

Table 34

SECTION AND DIVISION.	POPULATION: 1910				
	Urban.	Rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent distribution.	
				Urban.	Rural.
United States.....	42,623,383	49,348,883	46.3	100.0	100.0
The North.....	32,669,705	23,087,410	58.6	76.6	46.8
New England.....	5,455,345	1,097,336	83.3	12.8	2.2
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	5,392,519	71.0	32.2	11.3
East North Central.....	9,617,271	8,633,330	52.7	22.6	17.5
West North Central.....	3,873,716	7,764,205	33.3	9.1	15.7
The South.....	6,623,838	22,765,492	22.5	15.5	46.1
South Atlantic.....	3,042,133	9,102,742	25.4	7.3	15.4
East South Central.....	1,574,229	6,335,672	18.7	3.7	13.9
West South Central.....	1,957,456	6,827,078	22.3	4.6	13.8
The West.....	3,329,840	3,495,981	48.8	7.8	7.1
Mountain.....	947,511	1,686,006	36.0	2.2	3.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,809,975	56.8	5.6	3.7
East of the Mississippi River..	33,462,371	31,261,619	51.7	78.5	63.3
West of the Mississippi River..	9,161,012	18,087,264	33.6	21.5	36.7

More than two-thirds of the urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in three geographic divisions, namely, the New England, Middle Atlantic, and East North Central. These divisions, on the other hand, contained only a little more than three-tenths of the rural population of the country in 1910.

The maps on page 58 and the diagram in the next column show the percentage of urban population in 1910 and 1900, respectively, for each of the states, while the full-page diagram on page 59 presents graphically for each state the per cent urban in the total population for each decade from 1880 to 1910. As shown by the map for 1910 and by Table 36 there are 14 states in which more than half the population in 1910 was living in territory classified as urban. The percentage urban for each of these states in 1910 was as follows: Rhode Island, 96.7; Massachusetts, 92.8; Connecticut, 89.7; New York, 78.8; New Jersey, 75.2; California, 61.8; Illinois, 61.7; Pennsylvania, 60.4; New Hampshire, 59.2; Ohio, 55.9; Washington, 53; Maine, 51.4; Maryland, 50.8; Colorado, 50.7. For reasons already stated the percentages for the New England states are somewhat exaggerated.

In Table 35 the density of the rural population in 1910 is given by divisions. In this table the rural

population is related to the total land area, no deduction being made for area classified as urban. Outside of New England the urban area in the divisional aggregates is too inconsiderable materially to affect the results. The distribution by states of the rural population in 1910 is also indicated by a map following page 124, in which the county has been taken as the unit.

Table 35

DIVISION.	Total rural population: 1910	Land area in square miles.	Rural population per square mile.
United States.....	49,348,883	2,973,890	16.6
New England.....	1,097,336	61,976	17.7
Middle Atlantic.....	5,392,519	100,060	53.9
East North Central.....	8,633,330	245,564	35.2
West North Central.....	7,764,205	510,804	15.2
South Atlantic.....	9,102,742	269,071	33.8
East South Central.....	6,335,672	173,569	38.1
West South Central.....	6,827,078	429,746	15.9
Mountain.....	1,686,006	859,125	2.0
Pacific.....	1,809,975	318,095	5.7

PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

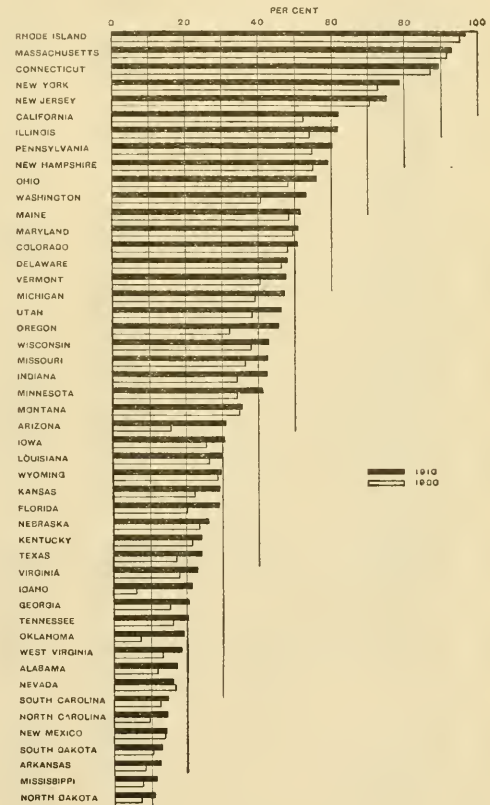


Table 36	DIVISION AND STATE.	1910					1900		
		Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.			Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.
				Total.	In incorporated places.	In unincorporated places.			
1	United States.....	91,972,266	42,623,383	49,348,883	8,118,825	41,230,058	75,994,575	30,797,185	45,197,390
	GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
2	New England.....	6,552,681	5,455,345	1,097,336	27,650	1,069,686	5,592,017	4,470,179	1,121,838
3	Middle Atlantic.....	19,315,892	13,723,373	5,592,519	1,684,558	4,507,961	15,454,678	10,075,883	5,378,795
4	East North Central.....	18,250,621	9,617,271	8,633,350	1,951,185	6,682,155	15,985,581	7,219,975	8,765,606
5	West North Central.....	11,637,921	3,873,716	7,764,205	1,801,245	5,962,960	10,347,423	2,946,544	7,400,879
6	South Atlantic.....	12,194,895	3,092,153	9,102,742	1,064,436	8,038,306	10,443,480	2,232,632	8,210,848
7	East South Central.....	8,409,901	1,574,229	6,835,672	657,692	6,177,980	7,547,757	1,131,056	6,416,701
8	West South Central.....	8,784,534	1,957,456	6,827,078	771,458	6,055,620	6,532,290	1,057,197	5,475,093
9	Mountain.....	2,633,517	947,511	1,686,006	337,265	1,348,741	1,674,657	541,363	1,133,294
10	Pacific.....	4,192,304	2,382,329	1,809,975	363,326	1,446,649	2,416,692	1,122,356	1,294,336
	NEW ENGLAND:								
11	Maine.....	742,371	381,443	360,928	5,937	354,991	694,466	337,390	357,076
12	New Hampshire.....	430,572	255,099	175,473	1,340	174,133	411,588	226,269	185,319
13	Vermont.....	355,956	168,943	187,013	19,361	167,652	343,641	139,150	204,461
14	Massachusetts.....	3,366,416	3,125,367	241,049	.....	241,049	2,805,346	2,567,098	238,248
15	Rhode Island.....	542,610	524,654	17,956	.....	17,956	428,556	407,647	20,909
16	Connecticut.....	1,114,756	999,839	114,917	1,012	113,905	908,420	792,595	115,825
	MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
17	New York.....	9,113,614	7,185,494	1,928,120	352,294	1,575,826	7,268,894	5,298,111	1,970,783
18	New Jersey.....	2,537,167	1,907,210	629,957	150,305	479,652	1,883,669	1,329,162	554,507
19	Pennsylvania.....	7,665,111	4,630,669	3,034,442	581,959	2,452,483	6,302,115	3,448,610	2,853,505
	EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
20	Ohio.....	4,767,121	2,665,143	2,101,978	452,030	1,649,948	4,157,545	1,998,382	2,159,163
21	Indiana.....	2,700,876	1,148,835	1,552,041	299,457	1,257,584	2,516,462	862,659	1,653,773
22	Illinois.....	5,638,591	3,476,929	2,161,662	675,502	1,486,160	4,821,550	2,616,368	2,205,182
23	Michigan.....	2,810,173	1,327,944	1,483,129	285,955	1,197,174	2,420,982	952,322	1,468,659
24	Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	1,004,320	1,329,540	238,251	1,091,289	2,069,042	790,213	1,278,829
	WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
25	Minnesota.....	2,075,708	850,294	1,225,414	326,166	899,248	1,751,394	598,100	1,153,294
26	Iowa.....	2,224,771	680,054	1,544,717	488,715	1,066,002	2,231,853	572,386	1,659,467
27	Missouri.....	3,293,335	1,398,517	1,894,518	358,799	1,535,719	3,106,665	1,128,104	1,978,561
28	North Dakota.....	577,056	63,236	513,820	98,020	415,800	319,146	23,413	295,733
29	South Dakota.....	583,888	76,673	507,215	117,679	389,536	401,570	40,936	360,634
30	Nebraska.....	1,192,214	310,852	881,362	243,292	638,070	1,066,300	252,702	813,598
31	Kansas.....	1,690,949	498,790	1,197,159	278,574	918,585	1,470,495	330,903	1,139,592
	SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
32	Delaware.....	202,322	97,085	105,237	29,027	76,210	184,735	85,717	99,018
33	Maryland.....	1,295,346	658,192	637,154	68,883	568,271	1,188,644	591,206	596,838
34	District of Columbia.....	331,069	331,069	.....	.....	.....	278,718	.....	.....
35	Virginia.....	2,061,612	476,529	1,585,083	112,974	1,472,109	1,854,184	340,067	1,514,117
36	West Virginia.....	1,221,119	228,242	992,877	132,938	860,479	958,800	125,465	833,335
37	North Carolina.....	2,206,287	318,474	1,887,813	218,482	1,669,331	1,893,810	188,790	1,707,020
38	South Carolina.....	1,515,400	224,832	1,290,568	129,360	1,161,208	1,340,316	171,256	1,169,060
39	Georgia.....	2,609,121	538,650	2,070,471	285,803	1,784,668	2,216,331	346,382	1,869,949
40	Florida.....	752,619	219,080	533,539	87,509	446,030	528,542	107,031	421,511
	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
41	Kentucky.....	2,289,905	555,442	1,734,463	188,872	1,545,591	2,147,174	467,668	1,679,506
42	Tennessee.....	2,184,789	441,045	1,743,744	133,940	1,609,804	2,020,616	326,639	1,693,977
43	Alabama.....	2,138,093	370,431	1,767,662	164,511	1,603,151	1,828,697	216,714	1,611,983
44	Mississippi.....	1,797,114	207,311	1,589,803	170,369	1,419,434	1,551,270	120,035	1,431,235
	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
45	Arkansas.....	1,574,449	202,681	1,371,768	174,764	1,197,004	1,311,564	111,733	1,199,831
46	Louisiana.....	1,656,389	496,616	1,159,872	109,802	1,050,070	1,351,625	366,288	1,015,337
47	Oklahoma.....	1,657,155	320,155	1,337,000	230,587	1,106,413	790,391	58,417	731,974
48	Texas.....	3,896,542	938,104	2,958,438	256,305	2,702,133	3,048,710	520,759	2,527,951
	MOUNTAIN:								
49	Montana.....	376,053	133,420	242,633	35,186	207,447	243,329	84,554	188,775
50	Idaho.....	325,594	69,898	255,696	58,881	196,815	161,772	10,003	151,769
51	Wyoming.....	145,965	43,221	102,744	22,866	79,878	92,331	26,657	65,674
52	Colorado.....	799,024	404,840	394,184	297,427	597,000	260,651	77,019	183,632
53	New Mexico.....	327,301	46,571	280,730	17,613	263,117	195,810	27,381	167,929
54	Arizona.....	294,354	63,260	231,094	16,406	124,688	122,931	19,496	103,436
55	Utah.....	373,351	172,934	200,417	80,644	119,773	276,749	105,427	171,322
56	Nevada.....	81,875	13,367	68,508	8,912	59,596	42,335	7,195	35,140
	PACIFIC:								
57	Washington.....	1,141,990	605,530	536,460	120,532	415,928	518,103	211,477	306,626
58	Oregon.....	672,765	307,060	365,705	89,742	275,963	413,536	138,180	280,356
59	California.....	2,877,549	1,469,739	907,810	153,052	754,758	1,485,053	777,699	707,354

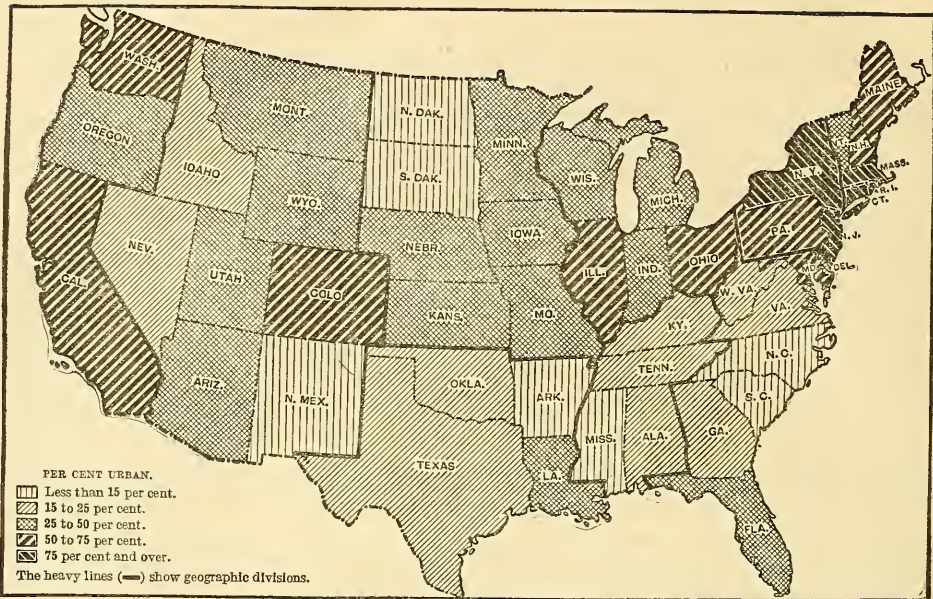
¹ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1990.

URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

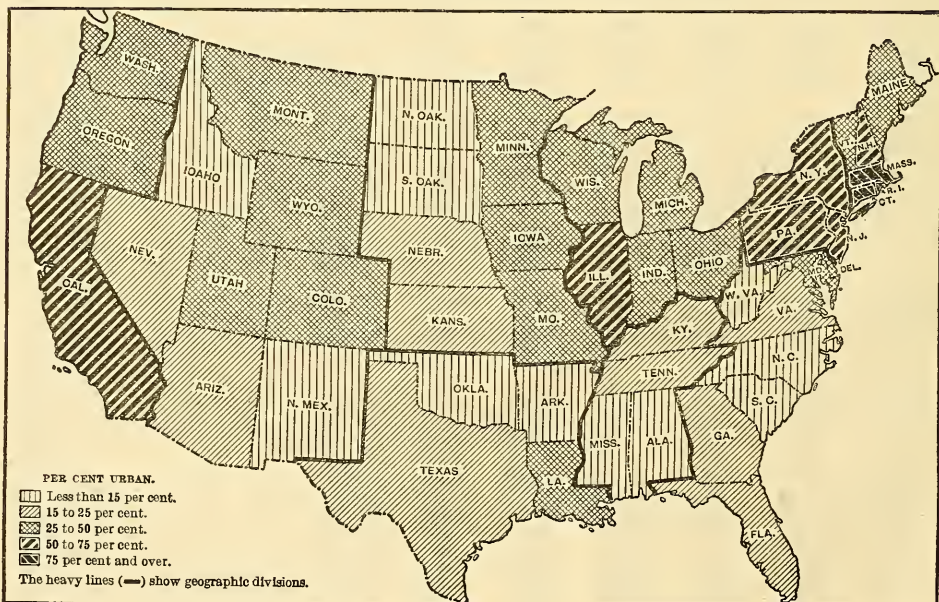
BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910.

	1890			1880			1910		1900		1890		1880	
	Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Total population.	Urban population.	Rural population.	Percent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.	Per cent urban.	Per cent rural.
1	62,947,714	22,720,223	40,227,491	50,155,783	14,772,438	35,383,345	46.3	53.7	40.5	59.5	36.1	63.9	29.5	70.5
2	4,700,749	3,561,763	1,138,986	4,010,529	2,753,850	1,256,679	83.3	16.7	79.9	20.1	75.8	24.2	68.7	31.3
3	12,706,220	7,333,772	5,372,448	10,496,878	5,242,574	5,254,304	71.0	29.0	65.2	34.8	57.7	42.3	49.9	50.1
4	13,475,305	5,097,151	8,381,124	11,206,668	3,077,131	8,129,537	52.7	47.3	45.2	54.8	37.8	62.2	27.5	72.5
5	8,932,112	2,308,419	6,623,293	6,157,443	1,116,869	5,040,574	33.3	66.7	28.5	71.5	25.8	74.2	18.1	81.9
6	8,857,922	1,728,019	7,129,903	7,597,197	1,146,155	6,451,042	25.4	74.6	21.4	78.6	19.5	80.5	15.1	84.9
7	6,429,154	817,308	5,611,846	5,585,151	470,653	5,114,498	18.7	81.3	15.0	85.0	12.7	87.3	8.4	91.6
8	4,740,983	715,999	4,024,984	3,324,220	407,192	2,927,028	22.3	77.7	16.2	83.8	15.1	84.9	12.2	87.8
9	1,213,935	355,627	858,308	633,119	154,450	478,669	36.0	64.0	32.3	67.7	29.3	70.7	23.6	76.4
10	1,888,334	801,735	1,086,599	1,114,678	403,564	711,014	56.8	43.2	46.4	53.6	42.5	57.5	36.2	63.8
11	661,086	298,604	362,482	648,936	269,072	379,864	51.4	48.6	48.6	51.4	45.2	54.8	41.5	58.5
12	376,530	192,479	184,051	346,991	135,014	211,977	59.2	40.8	55.0	45.0	51.1	48.9	38.9	61.1
13	332,422	117,003	215,359	332,286	89,490	242,796	47.5	52.5	40.5	59.5	35.2	64.8	26.9	73.1
14	2,288,947	2,003,854	235,093	1,783,055	1,513,312	269,773	92.8	7.2	91.5	8.5	89.5	10.5	84.9	15.1
15	345,506	326,602	18,904	276,531	258,527	18,004	96.7	3.3	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5	93.5	6.5
16	746,258	623,161	123,097	622,700	488,435	134,265	89.7	10.3	87.2	12.8	83.5	16.5	78.4	21.6
17	6,003,174	3,899,737	2,103,437	5,082,871	2,852,010	2,230,861	78.8	21.2	72.9	27.1	65.0	35.0	56.1	43.9
18	1,444,933	876,638	568,295	1,131,116	607,186	523,930	75.2	24.8	70.6	29.4	60.7	39.3	53.7	46.3
19	5,288,113	2,557,397	2,700,716	4,282,891	1,783,378	2,499,513	60.4	39.6	54.7	45.3	48.6	51.4	41.6	58.4
20	3,672,329	1,504,390	2,167,939	3,198,062	1,030,769	2,167,293	55.9	44.1	48.1	51.9	41.0	59.0	32.2	67.8
21	2,102,404	1,092,039	1,010,365	1,978,301	968,211	1,010,090	42.4	57.6	34.3	65.7	26.9	73.1	19.5	80.5
22	3,826,352	1,710,172	2,116,180	3,077,871	940,504	2,137,367	61.7	38.3	54.3	45.7	44.7	55.3	30.6	69.4
23	2,093,890	730,294	1,363,596	1,636,937	405,412	1,231,525	47.2	52.8	39.3	60.7	34.9	65.1	24.8	75.2
24	1,693,330	562,286	1,131,044	1,315,497	314,235	1,001,262	43.0	57.0	38.2	61.8	33.2	66.8	23.9	76.1
25	1,310,283	443,049	867,234	780,773	147,920	632,853	41.0	59.0	34.1	65.9	33.8	66.2	18.9	81.1
26	1,912,297	405,764	1,506,533	1,624,615	247,427	1,377,188	30.6	69.4	25.6	74.4	21.2	78.8	15.2	84.8
27	2,679,185	856,966	1,822,219	2,168,380	545,993	1,622,387	42.5	57.5	36.3	63.7	32.0	68.0	25.2	74.8
28	100,983	10,643	150,340	36,909	2,693	34,216	11.0	89.0	7.3	92.7	5.6	94.4	7.3	92.7
29	348,600	28,555	320,045	98,268	7,208	91,060	13.1	86.9	10.2	89.8	8.2	91.8	7.3	92.7
30	1,062,656	291,641	771,015	452,402	60,672	391,730	26.1	73.9	23.7	76.3	27.4	72.6	13.4	86.6
31	1,428,108	272,201	1,155,907	996,096	104,956	891,140	29.2	70.8	22.5	77.5	19.1	80.9	10.5	89.5
32	168,493	71,067	97,426	146,608	48,989	97,619	48.0	52.0	46.4	53.6	42.2	57.8	33.4	66.6
33	1,042,390	495,702	546,688	934,943	375,843	559,100	50.8	49.2	49.8	50.2	47.6	52.4	40.2	59.8
34	230,392	230,392	-----	177,624	177,624	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----	100.0	-----
35	1,655,980	282,721	1,373,259	1,512,565	187,957	1,324,608	23.1	76.9	18.3	81.7	17.1	82.9	12.4	87.6
36	762,794	81,365	681,429	618,457	54,050	564,407	18.7	81.3	13.1	86.9	10.7	89.3	8.7	91.3
37	1,617,949	115,759	1,502,190	1,399,750	55,116	1,344,634	14.4	85.6	9.9	90.1	7.2	92.8	3.9	96.1
38	1,151,149	116,183	1,034,966	995,577	74,539	921,038	14.8	85.2	12.8	87.2	10.1	89.9	7.5	92.5
39	1,837,353	257,472	1,579,881	1,542,180	145,090	1,397,090	20.6	79.4	15.6	84.4	14.0	86.0	9.4	90.6
40	391,422	77,358	314,064	269,493	26,947	242,546	29.1	70.9	20.3	79.7	19.8	80.2	10.0	90.0
41	1,858,635	356,713	1,501,922	1,648,690	249,923	1,398,767	24.3	75.7	21.8	78.2	19.2	80.8	15.2	84.8
42	1,767,518	238,394	1,529,124	1,542,359	117,631	1,424,728	20.2	79.8	16.2	83.8	13.5	86.5	7.6	92.4
43	1,513,401	152,235	1,361,166	1,262,505	68,518	1,193,987	17.3	82.7	11.9	88.1	10.1	89.9	5.4	94.6
44	1,289,600	69,966	1,219,634	1,131,597	34,581	1,097,016	11.5	88.5	7.7	92.3	5.4	94.6	3.1	96.9
45	1,128,211	73,159	1,055,052	802,525	32,020	770,505	12.9	87.1	8.5	91.5	6.5	93.5	4.0	96.0
46	1,118,588	283,845	834,743	939,946	239,390	700,556	30.0	70.0	26.5	73.5	25.4	74.6	25.5	74.5
47	258,657	9,484	249,173	-----	-----	-----	19.3	80.7	7.4	92.6	3.7	96.3	-----	-----
48	2,235,527	349,511	1,886,016	1,591,749	135,782	1,455,967	24.1	75.9	17.1	82.9	15.6	84.4	8.5	91.5
49	142,924	38,787	104,137	39,159	6,987	32,172	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3	27.1	72.9	17.8	82.2
50	88,548	-----	88,548	32,610	-----	32,610	21.5	78.5	6.2	93.8	-----	100.0	-----	-----
51	62,555	21,484	41,071	20,789	6,152	14,637	29.6	70.4	28.8	71.2	34.3	65.7	29.6	70.4
52	413,249	185,905	227,344	194,327	74,651	119,676	50.7	49.3	48.3	51.7	45.0	55.0	38.4	61.6
53	160,282	9,070	150,312	119,565	6,635	112,930	14.2	85.8	14.0	86.0	6.2	93.8	5.5	94.5
54	88,243	8,302	79,941	40,440	7,007	33,433	31.0	69.0	15.9	84.1	9.4	90.6	17.3	82.7
55	210,779	75,155	135,624	143,963	33,065	110,298	46.3	53.7	38.1	61.9	35.7	64.3	23.4	76.6
56	47,355	16,024	31,331	62,266	19,353	42,913	16.3	83.7	17.0	83.0	33.8	66.2	31.1	68.9
57	357,232	127,178	230,054	75,116	7,121	67,995	53.0	47.0	40.8	59.2	35.6	64.4	9.5	90.5
58	317,704	85,093	232,611	174,768	25,832	148,936	45.6	54.4	32.2	67.8	26.8	73.2	14.8	85.2
59	1,213,398	589,464	623,934	864,694	370,611	494,083	61.8	38.2	52.4	47.6	48.6	51.4	42.9	57.1

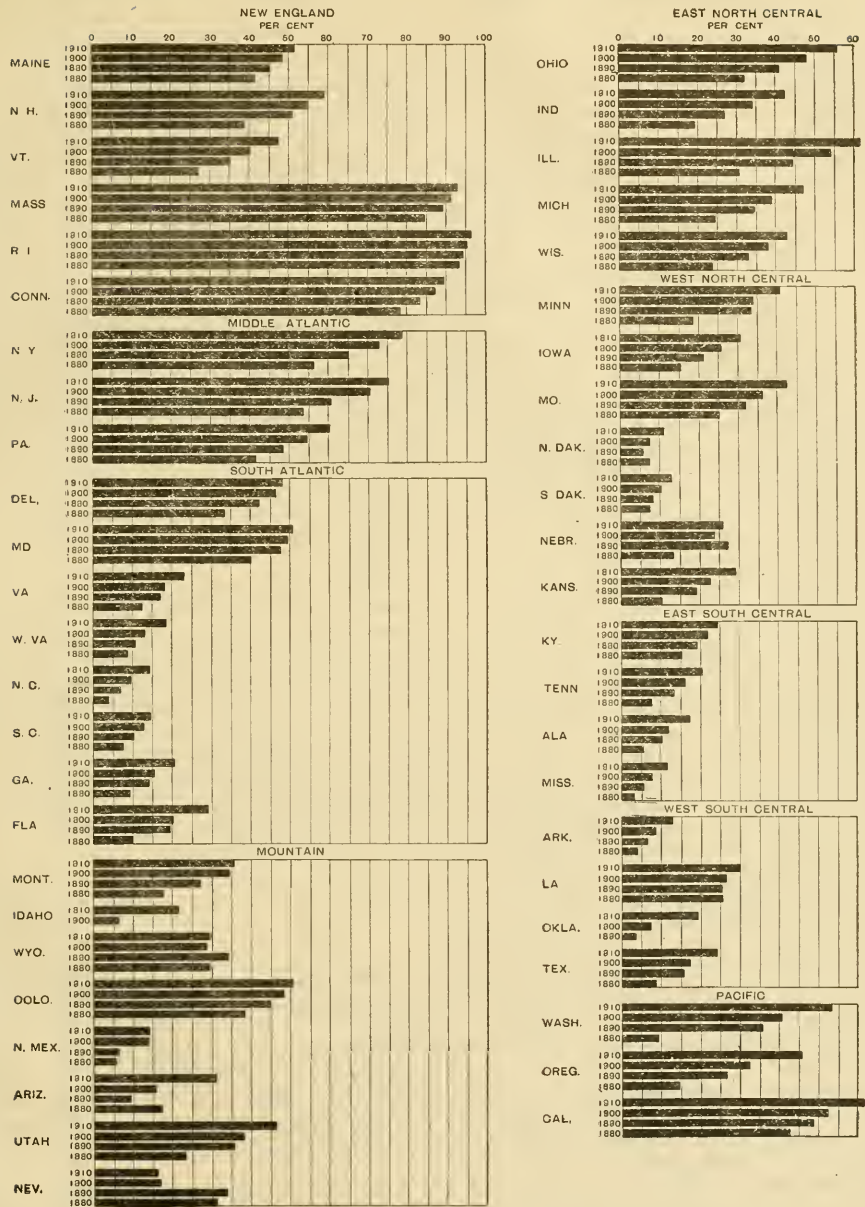
PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1910.



PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1900.



PER CENT URBAN IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY STATES: 1880-1910.



INCREASE IN URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION.

United States as a whole.—In order to compare the *rate of growth* in urban and rural communities, it is necessary in each case, as previously explained, to consider the changes in population which have occurred in the *same* territory from one decennial census to another. For this purpose communities are classed as urban or rural according to their population in 1910, and the population of the places as thus classified is then determined for 1900 for purposes of comparison. It should be noted further that, in the case of communities whose boundaries were changed between 1900 and 1910, the population for 1900 in the area comprised within the boundaries of 1910 has been taken as the basis for comparison wherever it was possible to segregate such population.

The increase from 1900 to 1910 in urban and rural population on this basis is shown, for the United States, in Table 37.

The total population living in urban territory in 1910—that is, in those incorporated places and New England towns which at that time had a population of not less than 2,500 each—was 42,623,383; in 1900 the total population of these same places (so far as separately reported) was 31,609,645. The increase in urban population was thus 11,013,738, or 34.8 per cent. The total population living in rural territory in 1910—that is, in territory outside of urban communities as above defined—was 49,348,883, as compared with a total population of 44,384,930 living in the same territory in 1900, an increase of 4,963,953, or 11.2 per cent. The rate of increase for the population of areas which were urban in 1910 was thus over three times that for the population of territory which was rural. The figure given for 1900 is considerably larger than the figure previously given for the total population in 1900 of those places which at that time had over 2,500 each, namely, 30,797,185. The difference (812,460) is the net result of the changes which have occurred in the several states and territories, arising, first, from the passage of places classed as rural in 1900 into the urban group in 1910, either as separate communities or by annexation to places which in 1910 had over 2,500 inhabitants; and, second, from the falling back into the rural group in 1910 of a few places which in 1900 had over 2,500 inhabitants but which in 1910 had less than that number.

Of the total increase in the population of the United States during the past decade (15,977,691), approximately seven-tenths was in territory urban in 1910 and three-tenths in territory rural.

Divisions and states.—Table 39 (p. 62) shows, by divisions and states, the aggregate population in 1910 and 1900 of the territory classed as urban and of that classed as rural in 1910, and the increase or decrease during the decade.

The largest percentages of increase in urban population between 1900 and 1910 were reported for the

Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions, in the order named, these percentages being 101.8, 68.5, and 64.7, respectively. These same divisions also showed higher rates of increase in rural population than any of the others, though the increase in rural population was much less rapid than that in urban population, being for these divisions 46.4, 27.1, and 53.4 per cent, respectively. The New England division, on the other hand, showed the smallest percentage of increase in urban population, namely, 21.5 per cent. For this division there was a slight decrease in rural population which, it will be remembered, is the population living in towns which had less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1910.

The other five geographic divisions differed little from one another in the percentages of increase in urban population, the rates ranging from 28.2 per cent for the West North Central division to 33.1 per cent for the Middle Atlantic division. They showed greater contrasts in the growth of rural population. In the South Atlantic division the increase in rural population was 12.3 per cent; in the Middle Atlantic, West North Central, and East South Central divisions it was between 5 and 10 per cent; and in the East North Central division there was a slight decrease in rural population.

Although, as is shown in Table 37, the aggregate absolute increase (7,501,782) in the four divisions of the North for territory classified as urban in 1910, greatly exceeded the corresponding aggregate increase in the three divisions of the South (1,938,095) and in the two divisions of the West (1,573,861), the percentage increase for the urban in the North (29.8) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (41.4), or for the West (89.6). The percentage increase for the rural population in the North (3.9) was much below the corresponding percentage for the South (14.8) and for the West (49.7).

CLASS.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	91,972,266	75,994,575	15,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.....	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Territory rural in 1910.....	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
The North:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	32,669,705	25,167,923	7,501,782	29.8
Territory rural in 1910.....	23,087,410	22,211,776	875,634	3.9
The South:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	6,623,838	4,685,743	1,938,095	41.4
Territory rural in 1910.....	22,765,492	19,837,784	2,927,708	14.8
The West:				
Territory urban in 1910.....	3,329,840	1,755,979	1,573,861	89.6
Territory rural in 1910.....	3,495,981	2,333,370	1,160,611	49.7

There was in every state between 1900 and 1910 an increase in urban population, but in six states—namely, New Hampshire, Vermont, Ohio, Indiana, Iowa, and Missouri—there was a decrease in rural population. In all but two states—Montana and Wyoming—the urban population increased faster than the rural population, and generally at a much more

rapid rate. There is no state in which the increase in urban population was less than 10 per cent, and in six states—namely, Oklahoma, Idaho, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, and Oregon—it was more than 100 per cent. There are 22 states, on the other hand, in which the rural population either decreased or showed an increase of less than 10 per cent. These include nearly all the northern states east of the Rocky Mountains, the Dakotas, however, being conspicuous exceptions.

The decrease or slow increase in the rural population throughout large areas is in no sense due to lack of agricultural prosperity. On the contrary, in almost all such areas there has been a remarkable increase in the value of farm property. In Table 38, which includes 22 states with little or no increase in rural population, the percentage changes in rural population are compared with the percentage changes in average value of farm land per acre for the decade 1900-1910.

The maps on page 63 show the rates of increase in urban and in rural population since 1900 for each state. In states shown in white on the second map

the rural population decreased; for the other states, as for all states on the first map, the different rates of increase are indicated by differences in shading.

Table 35

STATE.	Per cent of increase in rural population: 1900-1910	Per cent of increase in average value of farm land per acre: ² 1900-1910
Maine.....	1.7	75.4
New Hampshire.....	-5.4	39.4
Vermont.....	-4.2	29.1
Massachusetts.....	2.2	32.8
Rhode Island.....	6.4	14.9
Connecticut.....	0.8	45.6
New York.....	0.6	32.0
Ohio.....	-1.3	59.9
Indiana.....	-5.1	96.0
Illinois.....	0.3	105.8
Michigan.....	2.0	34.7
Wisconsin.....	5.7	62.1
Minnesota.....	7.7	72.8
Iowa.....	-7.2	127.2
Missouri.....	-3.5	104.3
Nebraska.....	9.6	156.9
Kansas.....	7.3	177.6
Delaware.....	6.3	50.9
Maryland.....	7.1	38.8
Virginia.....	5.7	100.8
Kentucky.....	4.2	64.9
Tennessee.....	3.5	86.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² See Reports of the Thirteenth Census, Agriculture, Vol. V.

INCREASE IN POPULATION OF URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

Table 39

DIVISION AND STATE.	TERRITORY URBAN IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.			
	Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910		Population in—		Increase: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.	1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.3	49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:								
New England.....	5,455,345	4,489,531	965,814	21.5	1,097,336	1,102,486	-5,150	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	13,723,373	10,307,717	3,415,656	33.1	5,392,519	5,146,961	445,558	8.7
East North Central.....	9,617,271	7,348,011	2,269,260	30.9	8,633,350	8,637,570	-4,220	(*)
West North Central.....	3,873,716	3,022,664	851,052	28.2	7,764,205	7,324,759	439,446	6.0
South Atlantic.....	3,092,153	2,337,717	754,436	32.3	9,102,742	8,105,763	996,979	12.3
East South Central.....	1,574,229	1,186,290	387,939	32.7	6,835,672	6,361,352	474,320	7.5
West South Central.....	1,957,456	1,161,736	795,720	68.5	6,827,078	5,370,669	1,456,409	27.1
Mountain.....	947,511	575,332	372,179	64.7	1,686,006	1,099,325	586,681	53.4
Pacific.....	2,382,329	1,180,647	1,201,682	101.8	1,809,975	1,236,045	573,930	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:								
Maine.....	381,443	339,564	41,879	12.3	360,928	354,902	6,026	1.7
New Hampshire.....	255,099	226,007	29,092	12.9	175,473	185,551	-10,108	-5.4
Vermont.....	168,943	148,406	20,537	13.8	187,013	195,255	-8,222	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,125,367	2,569,494	555,873	21.6	2,411,409	235,832	5,107	2.2
Rhode Island.....	524,654	411,679	112,975	27.4	17,956	16,877	1,079	6.4
Connecticut.....	999,839	794,381	205,458	25.9	114,917	114,039	878	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:								
New York.....	7,185,494	5,352,283	1,833,211	34.3	1,928,120	1,916,611	11,509	0.6
New Jersey.....	1,907,210	1,363,653	543,557	39.9	629,957	520,016	109,941	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	4,630,669	3,591,781	1,038,888	28.9	3,034,442	2,710,334	324,108	12.0
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Ohio.....	2,665,143	2,027,462	637,681	31.5	2,101,978	2,130,083	-28,105	-1.3
Indiana.....	1,143,835	876,294	267,541	30.5	1,557,041	1,640,168	-83,127	-5.1
Illinois.....	3,476,929	2,666,333	810,596	30.4	2,161,662	2,155,217	6,445	0.3
Michigan.....	1,327,044	966,826	360,218	37.3	1,483,129	1,454,156	28,973	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1,004,320	811,096	193,224	23.8	1,328,540	1,257,946	71,594	5.7
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:								
Minnesota.....	850,294	613,595	236,699	38.6	1,225,414	1,137,799	87,615	7.7
Iowa.....	680,054	567,267	112,787	19.9	1,544,717	1,664,586	-119,869	-7.2
Missouri.....	1,398,817	1,143,431	255,386	22.3	1,894,518	1,963,234	-68,716	-3.5
North Dakota.....	63,236	33,362	29,874	89.5	513,820	285,784	228,036	79.8
South Dakota.....	76,673	47,945	28,728	59.9	507,215	353,635	153,580	43.4
Nehraska.....	310,852	261,853	48,999	18.7	881,262	804,447	76,815	9.6
Kansas.....	493,790	355,211	138,579	39.0	1,197,159	1,115,284	81,875	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:								
Delaware.....	97,085	85,717	11,368	13.3	105,237	99,018	6,219	6.3
Maryland.....	658,192	593,133	65,059	11.0	637,154	594,911	42,243	7.1
District of Columbia.....	331,069	278,718	52,351	18.8				
Virginia.....	476,529	354,861	121,668	34.3	1,585,083	1,499,323	85,760	5.7
West Virginia.....	228,242	137,464	90,778	66.0	992,877	821,336	171,541	20.9
North Carolina.....	318,474	208,215	110,259	53.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	202,218	12.0
South Carolina.....	224,832	177,270	47,562	26.8	1,290,568	1,163,046	127,522	11.0
Georgia.....	538,650	376,052	162,598	43.2	2,070,471	1,840,279	230,192	12.5
Florida.....	219,080	126,287	92,793	73.5	533,539	402,255	131,284	32.6
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Kentucky.....	555,442	483,233	72,200	14.9	1,734,463	1,663,941	70,522	4.2
Tennessee.....	441,045	385,722	105,323	31.4	1,743,744	1,684,779	58,965	3.5
Alabama.....	370,431	237,670	132,761	55.9	1,767,662	1,591,207	176,455	11.1
Mississippi.....	207,311	129,665	77,646	59.9	1,589,803	1,421,605	168,198	11.8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:								
Arkansas.....	202,681	131,719	70,962	53.9	1,371,768	1,179,960	191,808	16.3
Louisiana.....	496,516	380,997	115,519	30.3	1,159,872	1,000,628	159,244	15.9
Oklahoma ²	320,155	89,148	231,007	259.1	1,337,000	701,243	635,757	90.7
Texas.....	988,104	559,872	378,232	67.6	2,968,438	2,488,838	469,600	18.9
MOUNTAIN:								
Montana.....	133,420	89,476	43,944	49.1	242,633	153,853	88,780	57.7
Idaho.....	69,898	22,107	47,791	216.2	255,696	139,665	116,031	83.1
Wyoming.....	43,221	33,526	9,695	28.9	102,744	59,005	43,739	74.1
Colorado.....	404,840	269,662	135,178	50.1	394,184	270,038	124,146	46.0
New Mexico.....	46,571	26,454	20,087	75.8	280,730	168,826	111,904	66.3
Arizona.....	63,260	21,400	41,851	195.5	141,094	101,522	39,572	39.0
Utah.....	172,934	108,168	64,766	59.9	200,417	168,581	31,836	18.9
Nevada.....	13,367	4,500	8,867	197.0	68,508	37,835	30,673	81.1
PACIFIC:								
Washington.....	605,530	227,614	377,916	166.0	536,460	290,489	245,971	84.7
Oregon.....	307,060	142,840	164,220	115.0	365,705	270,696	95,009	35.1
California.....	1,469,739	810,193	659,546	81.4	907,810	674,860	232,950	34.5

* A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.³ Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900.

COMMUNITIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE.

PROPORTION IN THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—In addition to classifying the population according to the broad grouping into urban and rural, a further analysis may be made on the basis of a more detailed size classification. Comparison is first made of the proportion of the total population residing in communities of the several groups at each of the last four censuses. In making this comparison, therefore, a community may at one census be in one group and at another census in another group.

Table 40 shows, for the United States, as a whole, the number of places constituting each of the specified classes at the censuses of 1910, 1900, 1890, and 1880; the combined population of each group, and the percentage which each group contained of the total population of the country. Under the heading "Urban territory," which in the previous discussion has been considered as a unit, the communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more are here divided into nine classes of places by size, while the population of the rural

territory is also subdivided by distinguishing the population living in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants from that living in unincorporated territory. Only incorporated places and New England towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more are included in the urban classes for 1910, 1900, and 1880. At the census of 1890, however, separate returns for urban communities were not confined to incorporated places, and as the incorporated places were not distinguished from the unincorporated, the number of incorporated places can not be accurately determined for that year. The number of unincorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside of New England was, however, small. For the urban classes, therefore, the figures for 1890 are fairly comparable with those of other censuses. In order to make the figures for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants in 1890 comparable with corresponding figures for the three other years shown in the table, the number of such places in 1890 has been estimated according to the method adopted in the Census Report for 1900. (See Note 2, Table 40.)

Table 40

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910		1900		1890		1880		PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION.			
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total population of the United States.....		91,972,266		75,994,575		62,947,714		50,155,783	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	1,240	42,623,383	1,891	30,797,185	1,507	22,720,223	1,099	14,772,438	46.3	40.5	36.1	29.5
Places of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more.....	3	8,501,174	3	6,429,474	3	3,662,115	1	1,206,299	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants.....	5	3,010,667	3	1,645,087	1	808,843	3	1,917,018	3.3	2.2	1.3	3.8
Places of 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants.....	11	3,949,830	9	2,861,296	7	2,447,608	4	1,300,809	4.3	3.8	3.9	2.6
Places of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants.....	31	4,840,458	23	3,272,490	17	2,781,894	12	1,817,114	5.3	4.3	4.4	3.6
Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.....	59	4,178,915	41	2,760,477	30	2,027,569	15	947,918	4.5	3.6	3.2	1.9
Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants.....	120	4,062,763	82	2,785,067	67	2,789,067	42	1,448,407	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9
Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants.....	572	5,609,208	285	4,409,900	222	3,487,130	150	2,251,760	6.1	5.8	5.5	4.5
Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants.....	629	4,394,703	476	3,278,518	359	2,495,594	265	1,809,279	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6
Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants.....	1,172	4,105,656	969	3,354,276	791	2,713,196	607	2,073,234	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Rural territory.....	49,348,883	49,348,883	45,197,390	45,197,390	40,227,491	40,227,491	35,383,345	35,383,345	53.7	59.5	63.9	70.5
Incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants.....	11,784	8,118,825	8,892	6,247,645	2,466	4,719,835			8.8	8.2	7.5	.....
Other rural territory.....		41,230,058		38,949,745		35,507,656			44.8	51.3	56.4	.....

¹ The total number of places of certain classes for the United States as a whole, and for certain geographic divisions, is less than the sum of the numbers shown for the individual states of the country or of the division, for the reason that three cities, namely, Bristol (Virginia and Tennessee), Texarkana (Arkansas and Texas), and Union City (Indiana and Ohio), are therefore counted twice. Moreover, one of these cities—Bristol—lies in two different divisions (South Atlantic and East South Central). Each of these cities consists of two incorporated municipalities, but each, from the statistical standpoint, one city, and should be classed according to its total population. In each case that part of the population lying in each state, whatever its number, is credited to the group of cities to which, according to the total population, the city belongs.

² The number of incorporated places can not be exactly determined from the returns for 1890. This census did not distinguish incorporated from unincorporated places, and did not enumerate separately very small places, whether incorporated or not. It has been assumed that those places were incorporated in 1890 which were separately returned in that year and returned in 1900 as incorporated. (See Census of 1900, Population, I, livii.) The figures given for 1880 in Table 40, for incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants may, therefore, include some unincorporated places and omit some incorporated places.

In addition to the 46.3 per cent of the total population which in 1910 resided in communities classed by the Census Bureau as urban, 8.8 per cent resided in incorporated places of less than 2,500 inhabitants, the aggregate population living in incorporated places being 50,742,208, or 55.1 per cent of the total population. Although this aggregate does not include the population living in unincorporated villages, it is approximately the total for what may be described as the agglomerated population of the country. The population living in rural territory outside of incorporated places—numbering 41,230,058, and constituting

44.8 per cent of the total population—although it includes a small village population is in the aggregate a scattered population, and is, therefore, more essentially rural in character than the aggregate rural given in Table 40, which includes the population of small incorporated places. It may be noted that the conditions of environment and of occupation for the population of small as well as of large villages are essentially different from those which prevail in distinctly rural districts outside of such villages.

The urban population of continental United States in 1910 was contained in 2,402 cities and other urban

places with a combined population of 42,623,383, or 46.3 per cent of the total population of the country. Fifty of these places were cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, with a combined population of 20,302,138, or 22.1 per cent of the total population, and 179 were cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, with a combined population of 8,241,678, or 9 per cent of the total population. These two groups together had a combined population of 28,543,816, or somewhat more than three-tenths (31.1 per cent) of the total population of the country.

Nearly one-tenth (9.2 per cent) of the total population in 1910 resided in the three cities (New York, Chicago, and Philadelphia) which had more than 1,000,000 inhabitants each. The small urban communities of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants contained 15.3 per cent of the total population.

Comparing the percentages for the four censuses, it is seen that each of the several groups of communities classed as urban comprised a larger percentage of the population of the country in 1910 than in 1900; that, with three exceptions, each class in 1900 comprised a larger percentage of the total population than in 1890; and that, with one exception, each class in 1890 comprised a larger percentage than in 1880. The fact that the proportion of the population residing in cities of from 250,000 to 500,000 inhabitants was less in 1900 than in 1890 was due to the passage of two cities (Boston and Baltimore) from this class in 1890 to the next higher class in 1900. A similar explanation applies to the fact that the proportion residing in cities of 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants was slightly less in 1900 than in 1890.

In Table 41 the grouping of cities is such as to throw into one aggregate the total population living in cities having more than the specified population.

CLASS OF PLACES.	1910	1900	1890	1880
Number of places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	229	161	125	77
100,000 or more.....	50	38	28	20
250,000 or more.....	19	15	11	8
500,000 or more.....	8	6	4	4
1,000,000 or more.....	3	3	3	1
Population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	28,543,816	19,754,491	14,024,294	8,637,565
100,000 or more.....	20,302,138	14,208,347	9,697,969	6,241,240
250,000 or more.....	15,461,680	10,355,857	6,916,066	4,424,129
500,000 or more.....	11,511,841	8,074,561	4,468,458	3,123,317
1,000,000 or more.....	8,501,174	6,429,474	3,662,115	1,206,299
Percentage of total population living in places of specified size:				
25,000 or more.....	31.0	26.0	22.3	17.2
100,000 or more.....	22.1	18.7	15.4	12.4
250,000 or more.....	16.3	14.4	11.0	8.8
500,000 or more.....	12.5	10.6	7.1	6.2
1,000,000 or more.....	9.2	8.5	5.8	2.4

Whereas, in 1880, 2.4 per cent of the population resided in cities of 1,000,000 inhabitants or more, this proportion had risen to 9.2 per cent in 1910. Cities of over 100,000 inhabitants together contained, in 1880, 12.4 per cent of the population, as compared with 22.1 per cent in 1910. Cities of medium size, namely, those

having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, contained 4.8 per cent of the population in 1880 and 8.9 per cent in 1910. The proportion of the population residing in smaller urban communities having 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants has shown somewhat less change, being 12.2 per cent in 1880 and 15.3 per cent in 1910.

Divisions and states.—The population of each class of urban places and that of rural districts in the several geographic sections and divisions in 1910 is shown in Table 43, from which the percentages in Table 42 are derived. Very great differences appear among the several divisions with respect to the distribution of the urban population among communities of different sizes. There are only two of the nine divisions which contained cities of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants in 1910 and two contained no city of over 250,000 inhabitants. In Table 43, because of the facts just stated, the classes of cities having more than 100,000 inhabitants are combined.

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PER CENT OF POPULATION IN 1910 LIVING IN—					Rural districts.
	Places of—					
	100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
United States.....	22.1	9.0	6.1	4.7	4.5	53.7
The North.....	29.7	10.9	7.4	5.7	4.8	41.4
New England.....	24.5	25.0	14.3	11.3	8.2	16.7
Middle Atlantic.....	44.5	10.9	7.0	4.5	4.1	29.0
East North Central.....	26.1	8.5	7.6	6.0	4.5	47.3
West North Central.....	13.5	6.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	66.7
The South.....	7.2	5.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	77.5
South Atlantic.....	9.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	74.6
East South Central.....	7.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	81.3
West South Central.....	3.9	7.2	4.0	2.6	4.5	77.7
The West.....	24.2	7.3	6.6	4.5	6.2	51.2
Mountain.....	8.1	8.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	64.0
Pacific.....	34.2	6.4	7.3	3.2	5.7	43.2
East of the Mississippi River.....	25.9	9.7	6.7	5.1	4.2	48.3
West of the Mississippi River.....	13.1	7.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	66.4

Table 42 shows that the Middle Atlantic division had in 1910 a larger proportion (44.5 per cent) of its population living in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more than any other division. The next division was the Pacific, in which a little more than one-third of the inhabitants lived in cities of that size. In the New England division a little less than one-fourth and in the East North Central a little more than one-fourth of the population resided in such cities, while in the other five divisions the proportion found in such cities was very much smaller. In three of the four divisions just named as having a large proportion of their population in cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more, there is no other class of cities having anything approaching to the same proportion; but in New England 25 per cent of the population was found in cities and towns of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants, as compared with 24.5 per cent in cities of more than 100,000. In the West South Central and Mountain divisions also a larger proportion of the population was found in cities of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants than in the larger cities.

Table 43

SECTION AND DIVISION.	PLACES HAVING IN 1910 A POPULATION OF—										RURAL DISTRICTS— POPULATION.
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		
	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	Number of places.	Population.	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	179	8,241,678	1,372	5,609,208	629	4,364,703	1,172	4,105,656	49,348,883
The North.....	34	16,544,485	133	6,104,509	273	4,137,942	461	3,199,187	764	2,683,582	23,087,410
New England.....	8	1,606,954	34	1,037,987	61	936,553	106	738,450	153	535,371	1,007,336
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,339,877	44	2,110,782	91	1,349,807	130	875,774	223	757,136	5,532,519
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	38	1,553,809	88	1,386,143	154	1,089,107	232	819,156	8,633,350
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	17	801,331	33	455,439	71	498,769	150	541,919	7,704,205
The South.....	9	2,109,178	35	1,638,486	69	1,019,660	124	856,400	289	1,000,114	22,765,492
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	16	712,387	27	444,714	58	397,081	105	365,950	6,102,742
East South Central.....	4	598,082	7	289,235	15	220,364	33	229,933	67	236,565	6,835,672
West South Central.....	1	339,075	12	636,814	27	334,582	33	229,386	117	397,599	6,827,078
The West.....	7	1,648,475	11	498,683	31	451,606	44	309,116	119	421,960	3,495,981
Mountain.....	1	213,381	5	280,995	12	144,593	25	174,026	54	184,522	1,806,006
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	6	267,688	19	307,013	19	135,096	65	237,438	1,809,975
East of the Mississippi River.....	37	16,738,930	139	6,304,250	282	4,347,581	481	3,327,432	780	2,744,178	31,261,619
West of the Mississippi River.....	13	3,563,208	40	1,937,428	91	1,261,627	148	1,037,271	392	1,361,478	18,087,264

¹ See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

The population of the several divisions and states at the last four Federal censuses is distributed among cities and other places grouped according to specified limits of population in Table 46.

The 229 places of 25,000 inhabitants or more as shown by Table 46, are distributed among 40 states, 9 states having no cities of over 25,000 inhabitants. Besides the District of Columbia, which is wholly urban, there are 15 states in which the percentage of the total population in 1910 living in cities of over 25,000 inhabitants exceeded that for continental United States as a whole (31.1) and in some of these states the proportion was very large, notably in New York, Rhode Island, Massachusetts, and New Jersey.

There are only three states—Delaware, Utah, and Nevada—which did not in 1910 contain one or more places belonging to each of the other groups of smaller urban communities.

The distance which would separate cities from one another if they were so located within the given area as to be equidistant from one another, measuring the distance from central points within the cities, may be called the proximity of cities. This index—which assumes an artificial distribution of cities and area—is somewhat similar to the density figure for population, which assumes an artificial distribution of individuals over a given area. At each census the proximity of cities has decreased, and for each class of cities it is less in the eastern divisions than it is in the western, as shown in Table 44. On the assumption made, places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910 would, considering the country as a whole, be separated by 38.1 miles. The average proximity of such places in 1900 was 43 miles, and in 1890 48.1 miles. Considering places of 10,000 inhabitants, or more their average proximity was, in 1910, 76.2 miles; in 1900, 88.5 miles; and in 1890, 98.9 miles. Restricting the calculation to places of 25,000 or more, the average

proximity of such places was, in 1910, 123.5 miles; in 1900, 147.3 miles; and in 1890, 167.2 miles. In 1910 places of 2,500 inhabitants or more in the Mountain division would, on the assumption made, be separated by a distance of 101.5 miles; in New England by 14.5 miles. The average proximity of places of 10,000 inhabitants or more, in 1910, was 235.5 miles in the Mountain division, and 27.3 miles in New England; of places of 25,000 or more, 408 miles in the Mountain division, and 42.7 miles in New England.

Table 44

DIVISION.	AVERAGE PROXIMITY IN MILES OF URBAN PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—											
	2,500 or more.			10,000 or more.			25,000 or more.					
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890			
United States.....	38.1	43.0	48.1	76.2	88.5	98.9	123.5	147.3	167.2			
New England.....	14.5	14.8	15.0	27.3	29.7	33.1	42.7	49.7	55.4			
Middle Atlantic.....	15.4	17.7	19.9	28.5	33.5	36.5	46.4	54.4	61.8			
East North Central.....	23.4	25.2	28.2	45.9	51.0	57.7	77.2	96.1	114.1			
West North Central.....	46.1	50.9	58.8	104.3	122.3	132.7	164.9	182.3	206.8			
South Atlantic.....	39.5	46.3	52.7	83.8	92.7	106.1	127.8	172.3	180.7			
East South Central.....	40.9	44.8	54.5	90.6	107.9	114.4	138.0	138.0	173.0			
West South Central.....	51.6	71.8	91.0	112.4	159.0	188.6	197.2	268.7	290.2			
Mountain.....	101.5	129.0	168.9	235.5	301.3	333.1	408.0	499.7	706.6			
Pacific.....	57.0	75.3	84.0	109.9	157.9	163.5	176.6	216.3	231.2			

Proportion of urban population living in each class of urban places.—Table 45 shows, for the United States, for the last four censuses, the proportion which the population of each urban class bore, not to the total population of the country, but to the total urban population alone.

Table 45

CLASS OF PLACES.	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF TOTAL URBAN POPULATION.			
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1910	1900	1890	1880
Total urban.....	42, 623, 339	30, 797, 185	22, 720, 223	14, 772, 433	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Places of—								
1,000,000 or more.....	8, 501, 174	6, 429, 474	3, 662, 115	1, 206, 299	19.9	20.9	16.1	8.2
100,000 to 1,000,000.....	11, 809, 964	7, 778, 873	6, 035, 845	5, 034, 941	27.7	25.3	26.6	34.1
25,000 to 100,000.....	8, 241, 678	5, 546, 144	4, 326, 334	2, 936, 325	19.3	18.0	19.0	16.2
2,500 to 25,000.....	14, 079, 567	11, 042, 694	8, 695, 929	6, 134, 873	33.0	35.9	38.3	41.5

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—							
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Rural districts— population.	Places of—					Rural districts.	
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.		
MIDDLE ATLANTIC.																		
New York:																		
1910	5	5,646,249	16	685,322	30	439,571	25	162,373	72	251,979	1,928,120	62.0	7.5	4.8	1.8	2.8	21.2	
1900	4	4,060,371	8	396,462	28	455,937	26	184,029	56	198,112	1,970,753	55.9	5.5	6.3	2.5	2.7	27.1	
1890	4	2,711,204	9	442,324	22	346,523	30	221,375	49	178,311	2,103,437	45.2	7.4	5.8	3.7	3.0	35.0	
1880	3	1,928,096	5	322,577	16	266,023	23	169,394	47	165,920	2,230,801	37.9	6.3	5.2	3.3	3.3	43.9	
New Jersey:																		
1910	3	740,548	11	623,079	18	271,936	21	142,066	35	129,281	629,957	29.2	24.6	10.7	5.6	5.1	24.8	
1900	3	557,674	7	349,073	14	218,271	16	107,651	27	96,493	623,507	23.6	18.5	11.6	5.7	5.1	29.4	
1890	2	344,833	5	275,530	9	125,890	10	74,834	16	56,142	568,295	23.9	19.1	8.7	5.1	3.9	39.3	
1880	2	257,230	5	181,898	2	80,373	15	69,169	11	38,166	329,930	22.7	16.1	2.7	8.8	3.4	46.3	
Pennsylvania:																		
1910	3	2,212,780	17	802,381	43	638,300	84	571,332	116	405,876	3,034,442	28.9	10.5	8.3	7.5	5.3	39.6	
1900	4	1,847,255	14	569,023	25	329,403	51	344,920	96	336,429	2,858,505	29.3	9.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	45.3	
1890	3	1,390,868	9	365,321	21	298,534	35	252,184	74	249,490	2,700,716	26.5	7.0	7.5	4.8	4.7	51.4	
1880	2	1,003,559	6	252,078	10	157,370	31	214,853	47	155,518	2,499,513	23.4	5.9	3.7	5.0	3.6	58.4	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Ohio:																		
1910	5	1,390,839	9	293,371	23	360,984	45	321,860	157	198,089	2,101,978	29.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	4.2	44.1	
1900	4	965,052	5	241,566	19	305,089	43	299,714	155	186,661	2,159,163	23.2	5.8	7.3	7.2	4.5	51.9	
1890	2	558,261	7	349,709	14	199,186	29	193,869	156	197,365	2,167,939	15.2	9.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	59.0	
1880	2	415,285	3	140,462	10	145,360	22	151,028	153	178,534	2,167,293	13.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.6	67.8	
Indiana:																		
1910	1	233,650	4	245,421	20	339,966	26	188,790	37	135,978	1,557,041	5.7	9.1	12.6	7.0	5.0	57.6	
1900	1	169,164	4	176,794	14	218,623	23	161,751	38	136,357	1,653,773	6.7	7.0	8.7	6.4	5.4	65.7	
1890	1	105,436	3	116,396	10	143,945	18	119,441	31	104,851	1,692,305	4.8	5.3	6.6	5.4	4.8	73.1	
1880			4	157,258	5	185,503	9	62,246	128	98,294	1,992,690			7.9	3.5	3.1	50.5	
Illinois:																		
1910	1	2,185,283	11	434,395	20	331,285	41	286,079	71	239,887	2,161,662	38.8	7.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	38.3	
1900	1	1,698,375	6	216,570	19	319,195	27	182,236	61	199,792	2,295,182	35.2	4.5	6.6	3.8	4.1	45.7	
1890	1	1,369,850	2	72,518	19	294,326	15	99,207	41	143,671	2,116,180	28.7	1.9	7.7	2.6	3.8	55.3	
1880	1	503,185	2	56,527	9	118,288	21	145,759	39	116,745	2,137,367	16.3	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	69.4	
Michigan:																		
1910	2	578,357	7	261,952	15	293,817	24	166,749	31	116,549	1,483,129	20.6	9.3	7.3	5.9	4.1	52.8	
1900	2	488,704	4	182,718	14	212,890	22	158,649	30	110,362	1,468,659	11.8	7.5	8.3	6.6	4.6	64.7	
1890	1	205,876	3	134,439	11	160,038	18	125,549	39	104,322	1,363,596	9.8	6.4	7.6	6.0	5.0	65.1	
1880	1	116,340	1	32,016	6	89,538	10	74,103	26	93,415	1,231,625	7.1	2.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	75.2	
Wisconsin:																		
1910	1	373,857	7	219,030	10	160,061	18	122,719	37	128,653	1,329,540	16.0	9.4	6.9	5.3	5.7	57.0	
1900	1	285,315	4	117,372	13	147,158	15	96,693	28	93,675	1,278,329	13.8	5.7	9.5	4.7	4.5	61.8	
1890	1	204,468	1	25,000	10	149,285	15	108,222	21	75,221	1,131,044	12.1	1.5	8.8	6.4	4.4	66.8	
1880	1	115,387			6	79,821	7	51,990	19	67,737	1,001,262	8.8		6.1	3.9	5.1	76.1	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL.																		
Minnesota:																		
1910	2	516,152	1	78,466	5	60,219	16	115,083	24	80,374	1,225,414	24.9	3.8	2.9	5.5	3.9	59.0	
1900	2	365,783	1	52,969	3	42,651	11	72,066	20	64,651	1,153,294	20.9	3.0	2.4	4.1	3.7	65.9	
1890	2	297,894	1	33,115	2	29,468	6	40,362	12	42,210	897,224	22.7	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	66.2	
1880			2	88,360	1	10,268	5	30,999	6	18,353	632,853			11.3	1.3	4.0	2.4	81.1
Iowa:																		
1910			8	330,091	9	137,107	9	59,402	43	153,454	1,544,717		14.8	6.2	2.7	6.9	69.4	
1900			6	218,259	8	129,036	10	70,618	46	154,313	1,659,467		9.8	5.8	3.2	6.9	74.4	
1890			4	145,082	7	115,234	8	56,582	27	88,866	1,506,533		7.6	6.0	3.0	4.6	78.8	
1880			7	126,227	8	57,791	19	63,409	19	63,409	1,377,185			7.8	3.6	3.9	84.8	
Missouri:																		
1910	2	935,410	3	144,677	5	70,753	17	120,938	35	127,039	1,894,518	28.4	4.4	2.1	3.7	3.9	57.5	
1900	3	841,969	1	26,023	3	51,278	18	120,291	25	88,543	1,978,561	27.1	0.8	1.7	3.9	2.9	63.7	
1890	2	584,486	1	52,324	3	48,775	11	73,753	27	97,808	1,822,219	21.8	2.0	1.8	2.7	3.7	68.0	
1880	1	350,518	2	88,216	1	11,074	6	39,476	16	59,709	1,622,387	16.2	4.1	0.5	1.8	2.6	74.8	
North Dakota:																		
1910			2	26,809	3	51,788	5	18,758	5	19,639	518,250			4.6	2.9	3.4	89.0	
1900			2	17,241	2	6,172	2	6,172	2	6,172	295,733			5.4	1.9	92.7		
1890			1	5,664	1	5,664	1	5,664	1	4,979	180,340			3.0	2.6	84.4		
1880										2,693	34,216					7.3	92.7	
South Dakota:																		
1910					2	24,847	4	27,708	7	24,115	507,215			4.3	4.7	4.1	86.9	
1900					1	10,266	1	6,210	7	24,460	360,634			2.6	1.5	6.1	89.8	
1890					1	10,177			6	18,378	320,645			2.9		5.3	91.8	
1880					2	7,208			2	7,208	91,060					7.3	92.7	
Nebraska:																		
1910	1	124,096	2	70,232	1	10,326	9	61,670	14	44,528	881,362	10.4	5.9	0.9	5.2	3.7	73.9	
1900	1	102,555	2	66,170			7	48,004	11	35,973	813,598	9.6	6.2		4.5	3.4	76.3	
1890	1	140,452	1	55,154	3	39,361	5	38,811	6	17,863	771,015	13.2	5.2	3.7	3.7	1.7	72.6	
1880			1	30,518	1	13,003			5	17,151	391,730			6.7	2.9		3.8	86.6
Kansas:																		
1910	3	178,465	9	128,378	13	97,180	28	92,767	1,197,159		10.6	7.4	5.7	5.5	70.8			
1900	2	85,026	7	102,579	10	67,863	21	75,435	21	75,435	1,139,592		5.8	7.0	4.6	5.1	77.5	
1890			2	69,323	4	69,530	10	71,196	19	62,152	1,155,907		4.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	80.9	
1880			3	47,103	3	20,031	11	37,822	11	37,822	891,140			4.7	2.0	3.8	89.5	

* See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd. DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—						
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.		Rural district— population.	Places of—					Rural districts.
	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.	Number of places	Popula- tion.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	
SOUTH ATLANTIC.																	
Delaware:																	
1910.....			1	87,411					3	9,674	105,237		43.2		4.8	52.0	
1900.....			1	76,508					3	9,209	99,018		41.4		5.0	53.6	
1880.....			1	61,431					3	9,636	97,426		36.5		5.7	57.8	
1880.....			1	42,478					2	6,511	97,619		29.0		4.4	66.6	
Maryland:																	
1910.....	1	558,485			3	48,757	4	27,734	7	23,216	637,154	43.1	3.8	2.1	1.8	49.2	
1900.....	1	508,957			2	30,719	4	28,542	7	23,588	596,538	42.8	2.6	2.4	1.4	50.2	
1880.....	1	434,439			2	22,847	2	15,737	7	24,688	546,687	41.7	2.2	1.5	2.2	52.4	
1880.....	1	332,313			1	10,693	3	21,928	4	10,959	559,100	35.5	1.1	2.3	1.2	59.8	
District of Columbia:																	
1910.....	1	331,069										100.0					
1900.....	1	278,718										100.0					
1890.....	1	230,392										100.0					
1880.....	1	177,624										100.0					
Virginia:																	
1910.....	1	127,628	4	165,010	16	95,532	6	36,764	15	51,595	1,585,083	6.2	8.0	4.6	1.8	2.5	76.9
1900.....	2	131,674	7	130,306	16	38,261	12	39,826	16	39,826	1,514,117	7.1	7.0	2.1	2.1	81.7	
1890.....	2	116,259	6	96,460	15	29,910	12	40,092	12	40,092	1,373,259	7.0	5.8	1.8	2.4	82.9	
1880.....	1	63,600	5	84,630	4	24,929	15	14,798	5	14,359	1,324,608	4.2	5.6	1.6	1.0	87.6	
West Virginia:																	
1910.....	2	72,802	4	62,724	6	49,803	13	42,913	13	42,913	992,877	6.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	81.3	
1900.....	1	38,878	3	34,725	4	24,231	8	27,631	8	27,631	833,335	4.1	3.6	2.5	2.9	86.9	
1890.....	1	34,522	1	10,108	3	22,376	5	14,359	5	14,359	681,429	4.5	1.3	2.9	1.0	89.3	
1880.....	1	30,737			2	12,917	3	10,396	3	10,396	504,407	5.0			2.1	1.7	91.3
North Carolina:																	
1910.....	2	59,762	5	89,283	13	96,184	20	73,245	20	73,245	1,887,813	2.7	4.0	4.4	3.3	85.6	
1900.....	6	87,447	6	87,447	6	42,181	16	57,162	16	57,162	1,707,020	4.6	2.2	3.0	3.0	90.1	
1890.....	4	54,636	3	21,346	11	39,887	11	39,887	11	39,887	1,502,190	3.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	92.8	
1880.....	1	17,350	3	22,802	5	14,964	6	14,964	6	14,964	1,344,634	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	96.1	
South Carolina:																	
1910.....	2	85,152	2	33,258	9	60,737	12	45,685	12	45,685	1,290,568	5.6	2.2	4.0	3.0	85.2	
1900.....	1	55,807	3	44,363	4	22,056	12	49,030	12	49,030	1,169,060	4.2	3.3	1.6	3.7	87.2	
1890.....	1	54,955	1	15,353	2	14,151	10	31,724	10	31,724	1,034,966	4.8	1.3	1.2	2.8	89.9	
1880.....	1	49,984	1	10,636	1	6,160	3	8,559	3	8,559	921,038	5.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	92.5	
Georgia:																	
1910.....	1	154,839	5	72,233	14	90,403	22	74,406	22	74,406	2,070,471	5.9	5.6	2.8	3.5	2.9	79.4
1900.....	3	183,557	3	51,131	7	47,757	18	63,937	18	63,937	1,869,949	8.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	84.6	
1890.....	3	142,022	2	40,049	5	35,967	12	39,434	12	39,434	1,579,881	7.7	2.2	2.6	2.1	85.1	
1880.....	2	68,118	3	44,765	1	6,099	8	26,110	8	26,110	1,397,090	4.4	2.9	0.4	1.7	90.4	
Florida:																	
1910.....	2	95,481	2	42,927	6	35,456	13	45,216	13	45,216	533,539	12.7	5.7	4.7	6.0	70.9	
1900.....	1	28,429	3	50,700	3	42,322	8	42,322	8	42,322	421,511	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.3	73.7	
1890.....			3	47,031	1	5,532	8	24,795	8	24,795	314,064		12.0	1.4	6.3	80.2	
1880.....			3	24,385	1	2,562	1	2,562	1	2,562	242,546			9.0	1.0	90.0	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
Kentucky:																	
1910.....	1	223,928	3	118,678	4	60,688	12	84,079	20	68,069	1,734,463	9.8	5.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	75.7
1900.....	1	204,731	3	97,608	3	42,907	8	56,616	19	65,806	1,679,506	9.5	4.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	78.2
1890.....	1	161,129	1	37,371	3	59,282	7	50,631	14	48,300	1,501,922	8.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	80.8
1880.....	1	123,758	1	29,720	2	37,089	6	36,924	7	22,432	1,398,767	7.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	84.8
Tennessee:																	
1910.....	2	241,469	2	80,950	12	22,927	5	33,479	18	62,220	1,743,744	11.1	3.7	1.0	1.5	2.8	79.8
1900.....	1	102,320	3	143,656	1	14,511	13	20,754	14	45,398	1,693,977	5.1	7.1	0.7	1.0	2.2	83.8
1890.....	3	169,763	3	169,763	2	32,574	13	16,618	6	19,419	1,529,124	9.6	1.8	0.9	1.1	86.5	
1880.....	2	76,942	1	12,892	2	15,070	4	12,727	14	12,727	1,424,728	5.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	92.4	
Alabama:																	
1910.....	1	132,685	2	89,657	4	47,864	6	41,695	15	58,530	1,767,662	6.2	4.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	82.7
1900.....	3	107,280	3	107,280	3	27,828	7	49,462	17	60,022	1,611,983	5.9	2.7	1.0	1.0	3.3	88.1
1890.....	2	67,454	1	21,883	4	31,627	12	41,471	14	41,471	1,361,166	3.8	1.4	2.1	2.7	89.9	
1880.....	2	29,132	1	16,713	1	7,529	4	15,144	4	15,144	1,193,987	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.2	94.6	
Mississippi:																	
1910.....			5	88,885	10	70,680	14	47,746	14	47,746	1,589,803		4.9	3.9	2.7	88.5	
1900.....	1	31,094	3	41,094	4	27,409	15	51,532	15	51,532	1,431,235		2.6	1.8	3.3	92.3	
1890.....	3	34,098	2	12,578	7	23,290	7	23,290	7	23,290	1,219,634		2.6	1.0	1.8	94.6	
1880.....	1	11,814	2	12,262	3	10,505	3	10,505	3	10,505	1,097,016		1.0	1.1	0.9	96.9	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL.																	
Arkansas:																	
1910.....	1	45,941	15	70,304	3	21,143	19	65,293	19	65,293	1,371,768		2.9	4.5	1.3	4.1	87.1
1900.....	1	38,307	13	27,997	2	15,523	9	29,906	9	29,906	1,199,631		2.9	2.1	1.2	2.3	91.5
1890.....	1	25,874	1	11,311	14	26,755	3	9,219	3	9,219	1,055,052		2.3	1.0	2.4	0.8	93.5
1880.....	1	13,138	1	13,138			6	18,882	7	18,882	770,505		1.6			2.4	96.0
Louisiana:																	
1910.....	1	339,075	1	28,015	4	47,768	5	29,491	15	52,167	1,159,872	20.5	1.7	2.9	1.8	3.1	70.0
1900.....	1	287,104			4	24,571	8	27,331	17	27,331	1,015,337	20.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	73.5
1890.....	1	242,639			2	22,437			6	19,439	834,743	21.6	2.0			1.7	74.6
1880.....	1	216,090			2	15,296	3	8,094	7	8,094	700,556	23.0			1.6	0.9	74.5
Oklahoma:²																	
1910.....	2	89,483	6	79,383	6	44,072	32	107,217	32	107,217	1,337,000	5.4	4.8	2.7	6.5	80.7	
1900.....	1	20,043	2	20,043	1	5,681	10	32,693	10	32,693	731,974		2.5	0.7	1.1	4.1	92.6
1890.....	1	5,333	1	5,333	1	5,333	1	4,151	1	4,151	249,173			2.1	1.6	96.3	
1880.....																	
Texas:																	
1910.....	8	473,375	13	157,127	19	134,680	51	172,922	29	172,922	2,958,438	12.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	75.9	
1900.....	5	205,069	17	96,585	15	110,602	29	105,503	25	105,503	2,527,951	6.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	82.6	
1890.....	4	132,381	6	84,711	110	62,616	22	69,803	22	69,803	1,886,010	5.9	3.8	2			

POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF CITIES AND OTHER URBAN PLACES, AND OF RURAL DISTRICTS, WITH PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN EACH GROUP, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1880-1910—Continued.

Table 46—Contd. DIVISION, STATE, AND CENSUS YEAR.	PLACES HAVING A POPULATION OF—										Rural districts— population.	PER CENT OF TOTAL POPULATION LIVING IN—					
	100,000 or more.		25,000 to 100,000.		10,000 to 25,000.		5,000 to 10,000.		2,500 to 5,000.			Places of—					
	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.	Number of places	Population.		100,000 or more.	25,000 to 100,000.	10,000 to 25,000.	5,000 to 10,000.	2,500 to 5,000.	Rural districts.
MOUNTAIN.																	
Montana:																	
1910.....			1	39,165	5	59,497	3	16,015	5	18,743	242,633	10.4	15.8	4.3	5.0	64.5	
1900.....			1	30,470	2	25,700	1	9,453	6	18,931	158,775	12.5	10.6	3.9	7.8	65.3	
1890.....					2	24,557			4	14,230	104,137				17.2	70.0	
1880.....									2	6,387	32,172					17.8	
Idaho:																	
1910.....					1	17,358	4	27,702	7	24,838	255,696		5.3	8.5	7.6	78.5	
1900.....							1	5,937	1	4,046	151,749				3.7	2.5	
1890.....											88,548					100.0	
1880.....											32,610					100.0	
Wyoming:																	
1910.....					1	11,320	3	22,423	3	9,478	102,744		7.8	15.4	6.5	70.4	
1900.....					1	14,087	1	8,207	1	4,363	65,874		15.2	8.9	4.7	71.2	
1890.....					1	11,690	1	6,388	1	3,466	41,071		18.7	10.2	5.4	65.7	
1880.....									2	6,152	14,637				29.6	70.4	
Colorado:																	
1910.....	1	213,381	2	73,473	1	10,204	7	52,558	16	55,224	394,184	26.7	9.2	1.3	6.6	6.9	49.3
1900.....	1	133,859	1	28,157	3	43,087	13	43,453	13	43,453	279,490	24.8	5.2	8.1	2.1	8.1	51.7
1890.....	1	106,713			3	46,082	3	15,722	6	17,318	227,344	25.8		11.2	3.8	4.2	55.0
1880.....			1	35,629	1	14,820	1	6,040	6	19,422	119,676		18.3	7.6	2.6	9.9	61.6
New Mexico:																	
1910.....					1	11,020	2	11,244	7	24,307	280,730		3.4	3.4	7.4	85.8	
1900.....							2	11,841	2	15,540	167,929				6.1	8.0	
1890.....							1	6,185	1	3,785	150,312				3.9	2.4	
1880.....							1	6,635			112,930				5.5	94.5	
Arizona:																	
1910.....					2	24,327	4	27,631	3	11,302	141,094		11.9	13.5	5.5	69.0	
1900.....							2	13,075	2	6,420	103,436				10.6	5.2	84.1
1890.....							1	5,150	1	3,152	79,941				5.8	3.6	90.6
1880.....							1	7,007			33,433				17.3		82.7
Utah:																	
1910.....			2	118,357			2	16,447	12	38,130	200,417	31.7		4.4	10.2	53.7	
1900.....			4	53,531	1	16,313	2	11,636	8	23,947	171,322	19.3	5.9	4.2	8.7	61.9	
1890.....			1	44,843	1	14,889	1	5,159	3	10,264	135,624	21.3	7.1	2.4	4.9	64.3	
1880.....					1	20,768	1	6,069	2	6,528	110,298		14.4	4.2	4.7	76.6	
Nevada:																	
1910.....					1	10,867			1	2,500	68,508				13.3	3.1	83.7
1900.....									2	7,195	35,140					17.0	63.9
1890.....							1	8,511	2	7,613	31,331				18.0	15.9	66.2
1880.....					1	10,917			2	8,436	42,913		17.5			13.0	58.0
PACIFIC.																	
Washington:																	
1910.....	2	341,596	1	83,743	5	96,218	4	31,778	15	52,195	536,460	29.9	7.3	8.4	2.8	4.6	47.0
1900.....	3	155,233	3	155,233	1	10,043	2	14,672	3	30,626	306,626		33.0	1.9	2.8	6.1	59.2
1890.....			2	78,843	1	19,922			7	28,413	230,654		22.1	5.6		8.0	66.4
1880.....									2	7,121	67,995					9.5	90.5
Oregon:																	
1910.....	1	207,214			1	14,094	5	39,210	11	46,542	365,705	30.8		2.1	5.8	6.9	54.4
1900.....			1	90,426			2	15,044	8	27,710	280,356		21.9		3.6	6.7	67.8
1890.....			1	46,385	1	10,532	2	11,313	6	16,863	232,611		14.6	3.3	3.6	5.3	73.2
1880.....							1	17,557			148,936					4.7	85.2
California:																	
1910.....	3	886,284	5	183,945	13	196,701	10	64,108	39	138,701	907,810	37.3	7.7	8.3	2.7	5.8	38.2
1900.....	2	445,261	2	96,242	6	98,854	9	62,977	21	74,365	707,354	30.0	6.5	6.7	4.2	5.0	47.6
1890.....	1	238,997	3	125,403	5	70,626	5	28,124	19	66,254	623,984	24.6	10.3	5.8	2.3	5.5	51.4
1880.....	1	233,959	1	34,555	4	55,452	2	11,695	10	34,950	494,083	27.1	4.0	6.4	1.4	4.0	57.1

Of the total urban population of the United States in 1910, nearly one-third was found in places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, nearly one-fifth in places of 25,000 to 100,000, and nearly one-half in places of more than 100,000 inhabitants. Comparing 1880 with 1910 there has been a material decrease in the proportion in places of from 100,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants and in those of from 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants, and a material increase in the proportion in places of more than 1,000,000 inhabitants, with a slight increase as well in those of from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants.

GROWTH OF THE SEVERAL CLASSES OF URBAN COMMUNITIES.

United States as a whole.—In comparing the growth of the several classes of urban communities from 1900 to 1910, each community is grouped, for both censuses, according to its population in 1910, so as to avoid the disturbing effect of the passage of communities from one group to another. The population shown for

1900 represents, so far as it could be ascertained, the population within the boundaries of the communities as constituted in 1910. The comparison for the United States as a whole is presented in Table 47. With one exception, there was no very great difference in the rates of growth of the several classes of urban communities. There are two groups in which the increase in population between 1900 and 1910 was somewhat more than 40 per cent, namely, cities of from 100,000 to 250,000 inhabitants and those of from 50,000 to 100,000. For all but one of the other groups the increase was between 30 and 40 per cent. The remaining group—that comprising five cities having in 1910 from 500,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants—showed an increase during the decade of barely 20 per cent. The five cities comprising this group are St. Louis, Boston, Cleveland, Baltimore, and Pittsburgh, and for only one of them was the individual rate of increase more than 20 per cent, namely, Cleveland, with 46.9 per cent.

CLASS OF PLACES.	Number of places in 1910.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
United States		91,972,266	75,994,575	16,977,691	21.0
Territory urban in 1910.	12,402	42,623,383	31,609,645	11,013,738	34.8
Places having in 1910—					
1,000,000 or more.....	3	8,501,174	6,429,474	2,071,700	32.2
500,000 to 1,000,000.....	5	3,010,667	2,501,226	509,441	20.4
250,000 to 500,000.....	11	3,949,839	2,932,040	1,017,799	34.7
100,000 to 250,000.....	31	4,840,458	3,421,849	1,418,609	41.5
50,000 to 100,000.....	59	4,178,915	2,948,811	1,230,104	41.7
25,000 to 50,000.....	120	4,062,763	3,028,007	1,034,756	34.2
10,000 to 25,000.....	372	5,699,298	4,153,442	1,455,796	35.0
5,000 to 10,000.....	629	4,364,703	3,194,278	1,170,425	36.6
2,500 to 5,000.....	1,172	4,105,656	3,000,818	1,104,838	36.8
Territory rural in 1910.		49,348,883	44,384,930	4,963,953	11.2

¹ See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

Divisions and states.—Table 48 presents a comparison of the increase, between 1900 and 1910, in the population of different classes of urban communities and of rural territory in each of the nine

geographic divisions of the United States. The number of classes of urban communities shown in Table 48 has been reduced to three by consolidating some of the minor groups shown in the table immediately preceding.

For the Pacific, West South Central, and Mountain divisions—the three divisions having the largest percentages of increase in total urban population since 1900—the table shows increases ranging from about 50 to more than 100 per cent for each of the three classes of urban communities, with one exception, that the single city of over 100,000 in the West South Central division (New Orleans) increased only 18.1 per cent.

In the remaining divisions, with one exception, the rates of increase for the three classes of urban communities ranged from 20 to somewhat more than 40 per cent. The exception is the group of smaller urban communities in the New England division, for which there was an increase of only 16.7 per cent.

DIVISION.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.			PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.			PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.			TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.					
	Num-ber.	Population.		Per cent of in-crease.	Num-ber.	Population.		Per cent of in-crease.	Num-ber.	Population.		Per cent of in-crease.			
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
United States	50	20,302,138	15,284,589	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	2,173	14,079,567	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,883	44,384,930	11.2
New England.....	8	1,606,964	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,847	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,850	8,637,570	(*)
West North Central.....	5	1,575,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	200	1,496,127	1,173,833	27.5	7,784,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,175,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,108,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	598,082	444,444	34.6	7	289,285	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	548,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.5	91	503,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,435,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,527	108.3	103	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

² See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

³ Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

In five divisions—the Middle Atlantic, South Atlantic, East South Central, Mountain, and Pacific—the rate of increase for places of 2,500 to 25,000 inhabitants was higher than for either of the other two groups. In three divisions—the New England, East North Central, and West South Central—the rate of increase was highest for the medium-sized places, those having from 25,000 to 100,000 inhabitants. Only in the West North Central division was the rate for cities of 100,000 or more higher than for either of the other two groups.

The general fact that urban communities in all sections of the United States are growing more rapidly than rural communities has already been shown. Table 49 shows that this is true, with few exceptions, also of each class of urban communities.

In each of the three groups of urban communities,

as shown by Table 48, there has been, for the United States as a whole, an increase from 1900 to 1910 of more than 30 per cent. There are 10 states, however, in which the increase during the decade was less than 30 per cent for each group of urban communities represented in the respective states. These states, in their geographic order, are Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island, Missouri, Nebraska, Delaware, Maryland, Kentucky, and Wyoming. There are 17 other states in which the increase for one or more of the specified groups was also less than 30 per cent, these states with one exception, Montana, being in the eastern and central sections of the country. In 21 states, on the other hand, the increase during the decade was, in each group represented, more than 30 per cent, the majority of these states being in the western and southwestern sections of the country.

POPULATION OF URBAN CLASSES AND OF RURAL TERRITORY, WITH PER CENT OF INCREASE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1900-1910.

Table 49 DIVISION AND STATE.	PLACES OF 100,000 OR MORE IN 1910.				PLACES OF 25,000 TO 100,000 IN 1910.				PLACES OF 2,500 TO 25,000 IN 1910.				TERRITORY RURAL IN 1910.		
	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.†	Num-ber.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.	Population.		Per ct. in-crease.†
		1910	1900			1910	1900			1910	1900		1910	1900	
United States.....	50	20,302,138	15,234,539	32.8	179	8,241,678	5,976,518	37.9	2,2173	14,079,567	10,348,538	36.1	49,348,833	44,384,930	11.2
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	8	1,606,984	1,325,651	21.2	34	1,637,987	1,269,941	29.0	320	2,210,374	1,893,939	16.7	1,097,336	1,102,486	-0.5
Middle Atlantic.....	11	8,599,877	6,575,912	30.8	44	2,110,782	1,574,958	34.0	444	3,012,714	2,156,547	39.7	5,592,519	5,146,961	8.7
East North Central.....	10	4,761,966	3,600,614	32.3	38	1,553,809	1,127,923	37.8	474	3,301,496	2,619,474	26.0	8,633,350	8,637,570	(*)
West North Central.....	5	1,576,658	1,208,321	30.4	17	801,931	640,520	25.2	260	1,496,127	1,173,823	27.5	7,764,205	7,324,759	6.0
South Atlantic.....	4	1,172,021	974,643	20.3	16	712,387	516,427	37.9	190	1,207,745	846,647	42.7	9,102,742	8,105,763	12.3
East South Central.....	4	595,682	444,444	34.6	7	289,288	237,257	21.9	115	686,862	504,589	36.1	6,835,672	6,361,352	7.5
West South Central.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	12	636,814	331,409	92.2	177	981,567	543,223	80.7	6,827,078	5,370,669	27.1
Mountain.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	5	230,995	149,556	54.8	91	539,135	285,304	76.4	1,686,006	1,099,325	53.4
Pacific.....	6	1,438,094	727,428	97.3	6	267,688	128,827	108.3	108	679,547	324,692	109.3	1,809,975	1,236,045	46.4
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....					2	84,818	73,906	14.8	53	296,625	265,658	11.7	360,928	354,902	1.7
New Hampshire.....					2	96,068	80,885	18.8	24	159,031	145,122	9.6	175,473	185,581	-5.4
Vermont.....									32	168,943	148,406	13.8	187,013	195,255	-4.2
Massachusetts.....	5	1,146,999	971,031	18.1	20	1,008,483	772,596	30.5	127	969,885	828,867	17.4	241,049	235,562	2.2
Rhode Island.....	1	224,326	175,597	27.8	4	143,825	111,192	29.1	20	156,803	124,890	25.6	17,956	16,877	6.4
Connecticut.....	2	235,669	179,023	31.6	6	305,093	231,362	31.9	64	459,087	383,996	19.6	114,917	114,039	0.8
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	5	5,646,249	4,155,610	35.9	16	683,322	512,198	33.8	127	853,923	684,475	24.8	1,928,120	1,916,611	0.6
New Jersey.....	3	740,848	561,778	31.9	11	623,079	455,513	43.1	74	543,283	366,362	48.3	629,957	520,016	21.1
Pennsylvania.....	3	2,212,780	1,858,524	19.1	17	802,381	627,247	27.9	243	1,615,508	1,106,010	46.1	3,034,442	2,710,334	12.0
EAST N. CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	5	1,900,839	1,067,919	30.2	9	393,371	259,893	51.4	125	880,933	699,650	25.9	2,101,978	2,180,083	-1.3
Indiana.....	1	239,650	170,963	36.7	4	245,421	178,215	37.7	83	664,764	527,116	26.1	1,557,041	1,640,168	-5.1
Illinois.....	2	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	11	434,395	330,806	31.3	132	837,251	636,952	34.6	2,161,662	2,155,217	0.3
Michigan.....	2	578,337	377,842	53.1	7	261,592	180,827	44.7	70	487,115	408,157	19.3	1,483,129	1,454,156	2.0
Wisconsin.....	1	373,857	285,315	31.0	7	219,030	178,182	22.9	65	411,433	347,699	18.4	1,329,540	1,257,946	5.7
WEST N. CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	2	516,152	365,783	41.1	1	78,466	52,969	48.1	45	255,676	194,843	31.2	1,225,414	1,187,799	7.7
Iowa.....					8	330,091	253,537	30.2	61	349,963	313,730	11.5	1,544,717	1,664,586	-7.2
Missouri.....	2	935,410	739,983	26.4	3	144,677	152,269	-5.0	67	318,730	251,179	26.9	1,894,518	1,963,234	-3.5
North Dakota.....									10	63,236	33,362	89.5	513,820	285,784	79.8
South Dakota.....									13	76,673	47,945	59.9	507,215	353,625	43.4
Nebraska.....	1	124,096	102,555	21.0	2	70,232	66,170	6.1	24	116,524	93,128	25.1	881,362	804,447	9.6
Kansas.....					3	178,465	115,575	54.4	50	315,325	239,632	31.6	1,197,159	1,115,284	7.3
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....					1	87,411	76,508	14.3	3	9,674	9,209	5.0	105,237	99,018	6.3
Maryland.....	1	558,485	508,957	9.7					14	99,707	84,176	18.5	637,154	594,911	7.1
District of Columbia.....	1	331,069	278,718	18.8											
Virginia.....	1	127,628	94,765	34.7	4	165,010	109,425	50.8	27	183,891	150,671	22.0	1,588,083	1,499,323	5.7
West Virginia.....					2	72,802	52,381	39.0	23	155,440	55,083	62.7	992,877	821,356	20.9
North Carolina.....					2	59,762	39,067	53.0	38	258,712	169,148	83.0	1,887,813	1,685,595	12.0
South Carolina.....					2	85,152	76,915	10.7	23	139,680	100,355	39.2	1,290,586	1,163,046	11.0
Georgia.....	1	154,839	92,203	67.9	3	146,769	116,957	25.5	41	237,042	166,892	42.0	2,070,471	1,840,279	12.5
Florida.....					2	95,481	45,174	111.4	21	123,599	81,113	52.4	533,539	402,255	32.6
EAST S. CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	1	223,928	205,173	9.1	3	118,678	101,645	16.8	36	212,836	176,415	20.6	1,734,463	1,663,941	4.2
Tennessee.....	2	241,469	183,512	31.6	2	80,950	62,791	28.9	25	118,626	89,419	32.7	1,745,744	1,684,779	3.5
Alabama.....	1	132,685	55,759	138.0	2	89,657	72,821	23.1	25	148,089	109,090	35.7	1,767,662	1,591,027	11.1
Mississippi.....									29	207,311	129,665	59.9	1,889,803	1,421,605	11.8
WEST S. CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....					1	45,941	33,556	36.9	27	156,740	98,163	59.7	1,371,708	1,179,960	16.3
Louisiana.....	1	339,075	287,104	18.1	1	28,615	16,013	75.0	24	129,426	77,880	66.2	1,159,872	1,000,628	15.9
Oklahoma.....					2	89,483	14,291	526.1	44	230,672	74,857	208.2	1,337,000	701,243	90.7
Texas.....					8	473,375	267,549	76.9	83	464,729	292,323	59.0	2,958,438	2,488,838	18.9
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....					1	39,165	30,470	28.5	13	94,255	59,006	59.7	242,633	153,853	57.7
Idaho.....									12	69,898	22,107	216.2	255,696	139,665	83.1
Wyoming.....									7	43,221	33,526	28.9	102,744	59,005	74.1
Colorado.....	1	213,381	140,472	51.9	2	73,473	49,242	49.2	24	117,986	79,945	47.6	394,184	270,038	46.0
New Mexico.....									10	45,571	26,484	75.8	280,730	168,826	66.3
Arizona.....									9	63,260	21,409	195.5	141,094	101,522	39.0
Utah.....					2	118,357	69,844	69.5	14	54,577	38,324	42.4	206,417	168,581	18.9
Nevada.....									2	13,367	4,600	197.0	68,508	37,835	81.1
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	2	341,506	122,994	177.7	1	83,743	37,714	122.0	24	180,191	66,906	169.3	536,460	290,489	84.7
Oregon.....	1	207,214	90,426	129.2					17	99,846	52,414	90.5	365,705	270,666	35.1
California.....	3	886,284	514,008	72.4	5	183,945	90,813	102.6	62	399,510	205,372	94.5	907,810	674,860	34.5

† A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.

† See Note 1 to Table 40, p. 64.

† Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

CITIES AND THEIR SUBURBS.

In its general tables dealing with the population of cities, the Bureau of the Census must necessarily deal with political units, or, in other words, with the population contained within the municipal boundaries of each city. It is a familiar fact that, in some cases, the municipal boundaries give only an inadequate idea of the population grouped about one urban center, and as regards the large cities in very few cases do these boundaries exactly define the urban area. In the case of many cities there are suburban districts with a dense population outside the city limits, which, from many standpoints, are as truly a part of the city as the districts which are under the municipal government. These suburbs are bound to the cities by a network of transportation lines. Many of the residents in the suburbs have their business or employment in the city, and, to a certain extent, persons who reside in the city are employed in the suburbs.

It seems desirable to show the magnitude of each of the principal population centers taken as a whole. Statistics have, therefore, been compiled for each city in the United States with a population of 100,000 inhabitants or more, which, in addition to the population within the city limits, show the population in adjoining communities that may be considered as intimately associated with the urban center. Two sets of computations have been made.

(1) For each city having 100,000 inhabitants or more within its municipal boundaries a computation has been made of the total population in civil divisions within 10 miles of the city boundary. The areas thus mapped out may be briefly defined as "cities and adjacent territory."

(2) In the case of each city having within its own boundaries 200,000 inhabitants or more, the bureau has also mapped out what may be termed a "metropolitan district," which besides the city itself includes only those sections of the adjacent territory which may be considered as urban in character.

Method of defining districts.—In laying out the two classes of districts the population is first determined for all civil divisions (that is, cities, towns, boroughs, precincts, etc.) which are located within 10 miles of the city boundaries. Divisions which lie partly within and partly without the 10-mile limit are included if either one-half of their total population or one-half of their total area comes within that limit. State boundaries are disregarded, so that in some cases the adjacent territory and the metropolitan district lie partly in two states. The area within the 10-mile limit thus defined is the "adjacent territory." It is, of course, very different from the territory included within a circle drawn with a radius of 10 miles from the center of the city; nor is it the territory included within a line drawn parallel to the city boundary at an exact distance of 10 miles, because in making up the "adjacent territory" no civil divisions are subdivided. Hence the outline of the area can

not follow geometrical lines, but must conform to the boundaries of the political divisions which are on the outer edge of the included area. Owing to this fact, the boundary of the adjacent territory thus defined may vary considerably from point to point in its actual distance from the city limits.

The "metropolitan district," which, as previously noted, has, as its nucleus, a city of at least 200,000 inhabitants, includes the population and area of the central city itself and of all minor civil divisions lying within the "adjacent territory" except, as a rule, those which had a density of population of less than 150 per square mile. Where the density was less than that the division was considered as rural rather than urban in character, and as not properly a part of the metropolitan district. This limit of density, however, was not always rigidly applied. In some instances for special reasons divisions having a somewhat higher density, perhaps as high as 200 per square mile, have been omitted, and in a few instances a minor civil division has been included within the metropolitan district, even though it had a lower density than that just stated, because that division was completely or almost surrounded by other civil divisions having a density which would require them to be included. The exception in such cases seems justified in order to avoid undue irregularity in the shape of the districts, or gaps lying wholly within their area.

It is safe to say that these deviations from the rule have had very little effect upon the totals finally arrived at and have yielded on the whole as consistent and satisfactory results as would have been obtained by the application of any rigid rule. In fact, absolute exactness in applying a density limit is out of the question because in most cases the area of the minor civil divisions can only be approximated from the available maps and data.

In general, the city with its "adjacent territory," as here defined, includes the central city, and in addition all cities, towns, villages, or other divisions located within 10 miles of the boundary of the central city; while the metropolitan district includes, besides the central city, only those divisions within the 10-mile limit which had a density of population of not less than 150 persons per square mile.

Two special instances of slight exceptions to the application of the definition of metropolitan districts should be mentioned. Since a strict application of the rules for determining the metropolitan district of Boston would give an area almost identical with the area of the "industrial district" of Boston, as laid out in Census Bulletin 101, Industrial Districts for 1905, the latter area is for convenience of comparison considered as the metropolitan district. The same is true of New York City, except that Nassau County, which was not included in the industrial district, has been added to the metropolitan district. In the case of the other industrial districts shown in

the bulletin mentioned, the areas were so different from the metropolitan districts as determined by the application of the rule here described, that no attempt was made to secure conformity.

METROPOLITAN DISTRICTS.

Table 50 shows for 1910 and 1900 the population of the 25 metropolitan districts containing individual cities of 200,000 or more inhabitants, distinguishing

the population lying within the city proper from that outside the city. The districts are arranged in the order of their aggregate population. The table also shows the total population of each city with all its "adjacent territory."

It will be noted that two cities of more than 200,000 inhabitants—Newark and Jersey City—do not appear in the table. They are included within the metropolitan district of New York.

AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 50 DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1 1900- 1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of in- crease: 1 1900- 1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
Total for 25 metropolitan districts	4,717,532.2	22,088,331	16,322,800	35.3	CLEVELAND.				
In central cities (29 cities).....	1,185,735.3	17,099,304	12,835,201	33.2	Metropolitan district.....	103,173.6	613,270	420,020	46.0
Outside central cities.....	3,531,796.4	4,988,427	3,489,599	43.0	In city proper.....	29,208.3	560,663	381,768	46.9
Cities and adjacent territory	11,477,653.7	23,018,533	17,100,206	34.6	Outside.....	73,964.8	52,607	38,252	37.5
Adjacent territory.....	10,291,862.9	5,918,629	4,267,005	38.7	City and adjacent territory.....	332,019.2	642,355	443,808	44.7
NEW YORK.					Adjacent territory.....	302,810.4	81,692	62,040	31.7
Metropolitan district.....	616,927.6	6,474,568	4,607,804	40.5	CINCINNATI.				
In city proper.....	183,555.0	4,766,883	3,437,202	38.7	Metropolitan district.....	111,771.7	563,804	495,979	13.7
Outside.....	433,372.6	1,707,685	1,170,602	45.9	In city proper.....	363,591	325,902	11.6	
City and adjacent territory.....	875,515.2	6,630,599	4,718,255	40.5	Outside.....	79,578.4	200,213	170,077	17.7
Adjacent territory.....	691,960.2	1,863,716	1,281,053	45.5	City and adjacent territory.....	512,646.4	594,920	530,563	12.1
CHICAGO.					Adjacent territory.....	480,753.1	231,329	204,661	13.0
Metropolitan district.....	409,086.7	2,446,921	1,837,987	33.1	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL.				
In city proper.....	118,433.1	2,185,283	1,698,575	28.7	Metropolitan district.....	94,539.0	526,256	372,009	41.7
Outside.....	290,653.6	261,638	139,412	87.7	In city proper (Minneapolis).....	32,069.0	301,408	202,718	33.7
City and adjacent territory.....	535,911.5	2,461,764	1,830,739	33.0	In city proper (St. Paul).....	38,390.0	214,744	163,065	31.5
Adjacent territory.....	417,478.4	276,481	132,164	81.7	Outside.....	29,089.0	10,104	6,226	62.3
PHILADELPHIA.					City and adjacent territory.....	638,859.4	571,469	410,934	39.1
Metropolitan district.....	437,732.5	1,972,342	1,623,149	21.5	Adjacent territory.....	573,400.4	55,317	45,151	22.5
In city proper.....	83,340.0	1,549,008	1,293,697	19.7	DETROIT.				
Outside.....	354,392.5	423,334	329,452	28.5	Metropolitan district.....	96,553.8	500,982	318,967	57.1
City and adjacent territory.....	715,000.8	2,015,560	1,661,522	21.3	In city proper.....	26,102.6	465,756	285,704	63.0
Adjacent territory.....	631,660.8	466,552	367,825	26.8	Outside.....	70,451.2	35,216	33,263	5.9
BOSTON.					City and adjacent territory.....	271,840.0	521,233	337,163	54.6
Metropolitan district.....	335,904.7	1,520,470	1,249,504	21.7	Adjacent territory.....	245,737.4	55,467	51,459	7.9
In city proper.....	26,289.0	670,585	560,892	19.6	BUFFALO.				
Outside.....	309,615.7	849,885	688,612	23.4	Metropolitan district.....	132,413.4	488,661	394,031	24.0
City and adjacent territory.....	401,568.0	1,543,723	1,269,384	21.6	In city proper.....	24,791.0	242,715	352,587	20.2
Adjacent territory.....	375,279.0	873,138	708,492	23.2	Outside.....	107,622.4	64,946	41,644	56.0
PITTSBURGH.					City and adjacent territory.....	306,867.2	508,232	412,731	23.1
Metropolitan district.....	405,880.1	1,042,855	792,968	31.5	Adjacent territory.....	282,076.2	84,517	60,344	40.1
In city proper.....	29,410.7	633,305	451,512	18.2	LOS ANGELES.				
Outside.....	379,369.4	508,950	341,456	49.1	Metropolitan district.....	232,826.8	438,228	123,062	256.1
City and adjacent territory.....	543,608.6	1,060,797	806,564	31.5	In city proper.....	62,480.0	319,198	162,479	211.5
Adjacent territory.....	317,098.9	526,892	355,052	45.4	Outside.....	189,346.8	119,028	20,583	478.3
ST. LOUIS.					City and adjacent territory.....	652,613.4	468,080	152,052	207.8
Metropolitan district.....	197,993.4	828,733	649,711	27.6	Adjacent territory.....	589,133.4	148,882	49,573	200.3
In city proper.....	29,276.3	687,029	575,238	19.4	MILWAUKEE.				
Outside.....	158,717.1	141,704	74,473	90.3	Metropolitan district.....	112,339.4	427,175	324,963	31.5
City and adjacent territory.....	456,593.7	881,927	694,342	27.0	In city proper.....	14,585.8	373,537	285,515	31.0
Adjacent territory.....	417,317.4	194,898	119,104	63.6	Outside.....	97,753.6	39,548	39,648	34.5
SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND.					City and adjacent territory.....	215,296.7	440,206	336,635	30.8
Metropolitan district.....	289,380.8	686,873	473,073	45.2	Adjacent territory.....	200,810.9	66,349	51,320	29.3
In city proper (San Francisco).....	29,760.0	416,912	342,782	21.6	PROVIDENCE.				
In city proper (Oakland).....	29,248.0	150,174	66,960	124.3	Metropolitan district.....	126,469.4	395,972	306,110	29.4
Outside.....	230,372.8	119,787	65,331	89.1	In city proper.....	11,332.2	224,329	175,507	27.8
City and adjacent territory.....	384,760.0	662,654	474,453	46.0	Outside.....	115,137.2	171,646	130,537	31.5
Adjacent territory.....	325,752.0	125,568	64,711	94.0	City and adjacent territory.....	271,590.4	489,772	377,249	29.8
BALTIMORE.					Adjacent territory.....	260,238.2	265,446	201,652	31.6
Metropolitan district.....	184,659.8	658,715	577,670	14.0	WASHINGTON.				
In city proper.....	19,290.2	558,485	508,957	9.7	Metropolitan district.....	190,389.2	367,569	305,684	20.3
Outside.....	165,369.6	100,230	68,713	45.9	In city proper.....	38,408.4	331,069	278,718	18.8
City and adjacent territory.....	340,352.0	679,644	599,406	13.4	Outside.....	151,980.8	36,500	26,966	36.5
Adjacent territory.....	321,061.8	121,159	90,449	34.0	City and adjacent territory.....	550,169.6	413,453	346,432	19.3
					Adjacent territory.....	511,761.2	82,389	67,714	21.7

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY, METROPOLITAN DISTRICT, AND ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 200,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900—Continued.

Table 50—Contd.	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1900-1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1900-1910
			1910	1900				1910	1900	
NEW ORLEANS.										
	Metropolitan district.....	137,760.0	348,100	294,615	18.2	Metropolitan district.....	41,151.6	239,269	80,885	195.8
	In city proper.....	125,440.0	339,075	287,104	18.1	In city proper.....	35,750.0	237,194	80,671	194.0
	Outside.....	12,320.0	9,034	7,511	20.3	Outside.....	5,401.6	2,075	214	869.6
	City and adjacent territory.....	373,145.6	367,235	310,551	18.3	City and adjacent territory.....	375,449.6	272,180	103,950	161.8
	Adjacent territory.....	247,705.6	28,160	23,447	20.1	Adjacent territory.....	339,699.6	34,995	23,279	50.3
KANSAS CITY (MO. AND KANS.).										
	Metropolitan district.....	62,030.5	340,446	228,235	49.2	Metropolitan district.....	27,850.4	237,783	173,632	36.9
	In city proper (Kansas City, Mo.).....	37,443.0	248,381	163,752	51.7	In city proper.....	21,430.4	233,650	169,164	38.1
	In city proper (Kansas City, Kans.).....	10,940.0	82,331	51,418	60.1	Outside.....	6,720.0	4,133	4,468	-7.5
	Outside.....	13,647.5	9,734	13,065	-25.5	City and adjacent territory.....	465,542.4	283,226	216,537	30.8
	Cities and adjacent territory.....	620,748.8	391,632	276,375	41.7	Adjacent territory.....	444,412.0	49,576	47,373	4.7
	Adjacent territory.....	572,365.8	60,920	61,205	-0.5					
LOUISVILLE.										
	Metropolitan district.....	141,504.9	286,158	259,856	10.1	Metropolitan district.....	46,148.0	219,314	135,809	61.4
	In city proper.....	13,299.7	223,928	204,731	9.4	In city proper.....	37,028.0	213,381	133,859	59.5
	Outside.....	128,275.2	62,230	55,125	12.9	Outside.....	9,120.0	5,933	1,950	204.3
	City and adjacent territory.....	472,505.6	317,743	288,372	10.2	City and adjacent territory.....	460,390.4	240,082	155,582	54.3
	Adjacent territory.....	459,275.9	93,815	83,641	12.2	Adjacent territory.....	423,362.4	26,701	21,723	22.9
ROCHESTER.										
	Metropolitan district.....	119,306.7	248,342	185,409	34.0	Metropolitan district.....	43,538.2	215,048	91,668	134.6
	In city proper.....	12,876.3	218,149	162,608	34.2	In city proper.....	30,975.0	207,214	90,426	129.2
	Outside.....	106,630.4	30,363	22,801	33.2	Outside.....	12,563.2	7,834	1,242	530.8
	City and adjacent territory.....	315,392.0	270,288	205,407	31.6	City and adjacent territory.....	389,171.2	259,745	121,200	114.3
	Adjacent territory.....	302,515.7	52,139	42,799	21.8	Adjacent territory.....	358,196.2	52,531	30,774	70.7

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

NOTE.—The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within each metropolitan district, except the central city itself.

New York district.—New York: Yonkers city, 79,803; Mount Vernon city, 30,919; New Rochelle city, 28,867; Mamaroneck village, 5,699. New Jersey: Newark city, 247,469; Jersey City, 267,776; Paterson city, 125,600; Elizabeth city, 73,409; Hoboken city, 70,324; Bayonne city, 55,545; Passaic city, 54,773; West Hoboken town, 35,463; East Orange city, 34,371; Perth Amboy city, 32,121; Orange city, 29,630; Montclair town, 21,550; Union town, 21,023; Kearny town, 18,639; Bloomfield town, 15,070; Harrison town, 14,668; Hackensack town, 13,650; West New York town, 13,560; Irvington town, 11,877; Englewood city, 9,924; Rahway city, 9,337; Rutherford borough, 7,045; South Orange village, 6,014; Nutley town, 5,009; Roosevelt borough, 5,786; Guttenberg town, 5,547.

Chicago district.—Illinois: Evanston city, 24,578; Oak Park village, 19,444; Cicero town, 14,557; Chicago Heights city, 14,525; Blue Island village, 8,043; Maywood village, 8,033; Harvey city, 7,227; Forest Park village, 6,594; Berwyn city, 5,941; La Grange village, 5,282. Indiana: Hammond city, 20,925; East Chicago city, 19,098; Gary city, 16,802; Whiting city, 6,587.

Philadelphia district.—Pennsylvania: Chester city, 38,537; Norristown borough, 27,875; Bristol borough, 9,256; Conshohocken borough, 7,480; Darby borough, 6,268. New Jersey: Camden city, 64,538; Gloucester city, 9,462; Burlington city, 8,336.

Boston district.—Cambridge city, 104,839; Lynn city, 89,336; Somerville city, 77,236; Malden city, 41,404; Salem city, 43,697; Newton city, 39,806; Everett city, 33,884; Quincy city, 32,542; Chelsea city, 32,452; Waltham city, 27,834; Brookline town, 27,792; Medford city, 23,156; Revere town, 18,219; Peabody town, 15,721; Melrose city, 15,715; Hyde Park town, 15,507; Woburn city, 15,308; Framingham town, 12,948; Weymouth town, 12,885; Watertown town, 12,875; Walsley town, 11,404; Arlington town, 11,137; Winthrop town, 10,132; Natick town, 9,866; Winchester town, 9,309; Dedham town, 9,284; Braintree town, 8,968; Saugus town, 8,947; Norwood town, 8,014; Milton town, 7,924; Marblehead town, 7,238; Stoneham town, 7,090; Swampscott town, 6,294; Belmont town, 5,542; Wellesley town, 5,413; Needham town, 5,026.

Pittsburgh district.—McKeesport city, 42,664; Braddock borough, 19,357; Wilkensburg borough, 18,224; Homestead borough, 18,718; Duquesne borough, 15,727; McKees Rocks borough, 14,702; North Braddock borough, 11,824; Carnegie borough, 10,009; Sharsburg borough, 8,153; Jeannette borough, 8,077; Marietta borough, 7,801; New Kensington borough, 7,707; Tarentum borough, 7,414; Swissvale borough, 7,281; Bellevue borough, 6,323; Wilmerding borough, 6,133; Carrieck borough, 6,117; Rankin borough, 6,042; Etna borough, 5,830; Knoxville borough, 5,681; St. Clair borough, 5,640; East Pittsburgh borough, 5,615; Glassport borough, 5,549; Coropolis borough, 5,252; Munhall borough, 5,188.

St. Louis district.—Missouri: Wellston city, 7,312; Webster Groves city, 7,080; Illinois: East St. Louis city, 58,547; Granite city, 9,903; Madison village, 5,046.

San Francisco-Oakland district.—Berkeley city, 40,434; Alameda city, 23,383; Richmond city, 6,802; San Rafael city, 5,534.

Cleveland district.—Lakewood city, 15,181; East Cleveland city, 9,179; Newburg city, 8,813.

Cincinnati district.—Ohio: Norwood city, 16,185; Madisonville city, 5,193; St. Bernard city, 5,002. Kentucky: Covington city, 53,270; Newport city, 30,309; Dayton city, 6,979; Bellevue city, 6,683.

Detroit district.—Wyandotte city, 8,287.

Buffalo district.—Lockawanna city, 14,549; North Tonawanda city, 11,955; Tonawanda city, 8,290.

Los Angeles district.—Pasadena city, 30,291; Long Beach city, 17,809; Santa Monica city, 7,847; Alhambra city, 5,024.

Milwaukee district.—West Allis city, 6,645; South Milwaukee city, 6,692.

Providence district.—Pawtucket city, 51,622; Warwick town, 26,626; Central Falls city, 22,754; Cranston city, 21,107; East Providence town, 15,808; Cumberland town, 10,107; Lincoln town, 9,825; Johnston town, 5,935; North Providence town, 4,407.

Washington district.—Alexandria city (Va.), 15,329.

Kansas City (Mo. and Kans.) district.—Rosedale city (Kans.), 5,960.

Louisville district.—Indiana: New Albany city, 20,629; Jeffersonville city, 10,412.

The importance of the suburbs of great cities is conspicuously indicated by the combined statistics for the 25 metropolitan districts, which appear at the beginning of the table. The combined population of the metropolitan districts in 1910 was 22,088,331, of which 17,099,904 represents the population of the central cities and 4,988,427 that of the suburban areas, the latter being equal to nearly 30 per cent of the population of the cities proper. The total of 17,099,904 represents the population of 28 "central cities," since there are three metropolitan districts each of which em-

braces two cities of such large population that both together are treated as constituting the urban center of the district. The cities are Minneapolis and St. Paul; Kansas City, Kans., and Kansas City, Mo.; and San Francisco and Oakland.

The table shows further that the population of the metropolitan districts outside of the central cities increased between 1900 and 1910 more rapidly than that of the central cities, the increase for the suburban districts being 43 per cent and for the central cities 33.2 per cent. In addition to the strictly urban popu-

lation of the 25 metropolitan districts, there were in 1910 nearly 1,000,000 people residing in territory adjacent to the central cities, but not included within the metropolitan districts—that is, in divisions which lie wholly, or in greater part, within 10 miles of the boundaries of the central cities, but in which the density of population was not sufficient to justify calling them strictly urban. The total population of the cities in the 25 metropolitan districts plus that of all their "adjacent territory" was 23,018,533. This, in other words, is the total population which lived in 1910 either in cities of not less than 200,000 inhabitants or within approximately 10 miles of such cities. It constituted 25 per cent of the total population of the United States.

It will be noted from Table 50 that there are great differences among the several metropolitan districts with respect to the proportion which the population outside of the central city represents of the total population of the district. These differences are due to the fact that some of the large cities have made no annexations of territory for many years, while in others extensive annexations have been made, so that most of the densely populated area within the metropolitan district has been added to the city itself. The column in the table giving the area of the various districts shows that there is very little correspondence between the population of the central cities and their area, some cities having several times as many inhabitants per acre as others. The difference in policy with regard to the extension of municipal boundaries makes it the more obviously necessary to exclude thinly settled areas in the neighborhood of the cities in calculating the true metropolitan population; for, in the case of a city which has very extensive boundaries, there is also necessarily a very large area in civil divisions lying within 10 miles of the boundary, and naturally the population of many such divisions is likely to be rural rather than urban in character.

The table emphasizes the well-known fact that most of the large cities of the country have quite a different rank when their suburbs are taken into account from that which they hold when only the population living within their municipal boundaries is considered.

CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS AND THEIR ADJACENT TERRITORY.

Table 51 shows, for each city having from 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants, the population within the city proper, the population in other civil divisions all or more than half of which (in area or population) lie within 10 miles of the city boundary, and the combined population of the city and such adjacent territory. In three cases, cities of 100,000 to 200,000 inhabitants do not appear in this list because they are adjacent to other cities. This is true of Paterson, N. J., which forms part of the New York district; of Cambridge, Mass., which forms part of the Boston district; and of Oakland, Cal., which forms a part of the San Francisco-

Oakland district, given in Table 50. It will be further noted that in three cases there are one or more cities within the adjacent territory which approximate in population the central city itself. For this reason the names of such smaller cities are inserted in connection with that of the larger city from whose boundaries the distances are determined.

For reasons already stated, it should not be considered that all of the population included in Table 51 is strictly urban in character or that the figures furnish an accurate comparison of the relative importance of the several cities as centers of urban population. Nevertheless, they do indicate the relative importance approximately. The combined population in 1910 of the 19 central cities covered, together with their adjacent territory, was 4,002,285, of which 2,438,878 represents the population in the 19 principal cities themselves and 1,563,407 the population in adjacent territory. It will be noted that the population of the adjacent territory increased less rapidly during the decade than that of the cities themselves.

The fact that the population of the adjacent territory is larger relatively to that of the central cities in the figures given in Table 51 than it is in the case of the larger cities given in Table 50 should not be misunderstood. It does not imply that the smaller cities have relatively more important suburbs than the larger. It is due to two facts, namely, (1) that in the combined area of the city and its adjacent territory, the smaller the size of the city the greater relatively is the share of the adjacent area in the total; (2) that in Table 51 a number of cities are included, principally in New York state and in New England, in whose "adjacent territory" there are other cities of large size which can not in any true sense be considered suburbs. Troy and Schenectady can not be considered as suburbs of Albany, but these three cities combined, together with other adjacent territory, constitute what may in a sense be considered as a single urban community. For convenience in interpreting the table in this respect there is appended to it a note, giving the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the principal cities listed. To what extent any of these outlying cities are to be considered as depending upon the central city or constituting its suburbs, this report does not attempt to discuss.

Table 52 gives a condensed summary of the statistics in Tables 50 and 51. It thus covers 44 districts and shows the total population within the 47 cities which give their names to these districts, and that in adjacent territory within approximately 10 miles of the municipal boundaries. While a considerable number, perhaps in the neighborhood of 2,000,000, of the population thus included, were living under conditions more or less rural, nevertheless the table gives a comprehensive idea of the importance of the great urban centers of the country.

AREA AND POPULATION OF CENTRAL CITY AND OF ADJACENT TERRITORY, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 TO 200,000 INHABITANTS: 1910 AND 1900.

DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1900-1910	DISTRICT.	Area in acres: 1910	POPULATION.		Per cent of increase: 1900-1910
		1910	1900				1910	1900	
Total for 19 districts	6,815,372.8	4,002,285	3,090,007	29.5	OMAHA. Total in city and outside..... 396,330.2 206,749 175,133 18.1 In city proper..... 15,400.0 124,096 102,555 21.0 Outside city proper..... 380,930.2 82,653 72,578 13.9				
Total in central cities.....	205,610.5	2,438,878	1,788,032	37.9					
Total outside central cities.....	6,546,762.3	1,563,407	1,321,975	18.3					
ALBANY. (Including Troy and Schenectady.)					TOLEDO. Total in city and outside..... 334,297.6 203,748 164,198 24.1 In city proper..... 6,913.7 100,253 94,151 6.5 Outside Albany..... 371,383.1 249,533 202,943 23.0				
Total in city and outside.....	378,764.8	349,836	297,094	17.8	SYRACUSE. Total in city and outside..... 329,542.4 183,462 150,853 21.6 In city proper..... 6,193.7 129,867 102,026 27.3 Outside city proper..... 311,734.3 184,671 133,013 38.8				
Total in city and outside.....	378,764.8	349,836	297,094	17.8	MEMPHIS. Total in city and outside..... 375,020.8 175,183 137,462 27.4 In city proper..... 205,610.5 119,295 104,863 13.8 Outside Fall River..... 309,618.8 165,643 121,868 35.9				
SCRANTON.					RICHMOND. Total in city and outside..... 475,942.4 168,834 119,645 41.1 In city proper..... 8,308.0 106,294 94,969 11.9 Outside Lowell..... 403,244.0 177,347 143,277 23.8				
Total in city and outside.....	324,096.0	314,538	235,039	33.8	BRIDGEPORT. Total in city and outside..... 193,929.6 156,765 116,117 35.0 In city proper..... 12,361.7 133,635 108,027 23.7 Outside city proper..... 311,734.3 184,671 133,013 38.8				
FALL RIVER. (Including New Bedford.)					DAYTON. Total in city and outside..... 337,158.4 163,646 130,917 25.0 In city proper..... 250,816.0 224,901 182,315 23.4 In city proper..... 11,460.0 133,635 108,027 23.7 Outside city proper..... 239,356.0 91,296 74,288 22.9				
Total in city and outside.....	331,340.8	284,938	226,731	25.7	NASHVILLE. Total in city and outside..... 373,248.0 150,910 124,642 21.1 In city proper..... 10,942.0 10,942.0 10,346 80,865 36.5 Outside city proper..... 301,945.4 40,066 38,900 3.0				
LOWELL. (Including Lawrence.)					GRAND RAPIDS. Total in city and outside..... 315,390.0 145,632 114,898 26.7 In city proper..... 8,308.0 106,294 94,969 11.9 Outside Lowell..... 403,244.0 177,347 143,277 23.8				
Total in city and outside.....	411,552.0	283,741	238,246	19.1	SEOKANE. Total in city and outside..... 392,038.4 124,838 47,450 163.1 In city proper..... 8,308.0 106,294 94,969 11.9 Outside Lowell..... 403,244.0 177,347 143,277 23.8				
NEW HAVEN.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Total in city and outside.....	250,816.0	224,901	182,315	23.4	Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
WORCESTER.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Total in city and outside.....	308,905.6	222,732	194,653	14.4	Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
COLUMBUS.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Total in city and outside.....	374,963.2	221,567	164,460	34.7	Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
BIRMINGHAM.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Total in city and outside.....	455,334.4	211,961	129,131	64.1	Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
ATLANTA.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Total in city and outside.....	364,723.2	206,284	141,023	47.7	Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
NOTE. —The following statement gives the name and population of each municipality of 5,000 inhabitants or more falling within the territory adjacent to each of the above cities:					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Albany district. —Troy city, 76,813; Schenectady city, 72,826; Cohoes city, 24,700;					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Watervliet city, 15,074; Rensselaer city, 10,711.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Scranton district. —Dunmore borough, 17,055; Carbondale city, 17,040; Pittston city, 16,267; Old Forge borough, 11,324; Dickson city borough, 9,331; Taylor borough, 9,069; Olyphant borough, 8,905; Duryea borough, 7,487; Archbald borough, 7,194; West Pittston borough, 6,945; Blakeley borough, 5,345; Winton borough, 5,290; Throop borough, 5,135.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				
Fall River district. —New Bedford city, 96,652; Taunton city, 34,259; Fairhaven town, 5,122.					Worcester district. —Clinton town, 13,075; North Andover town, 5,807; Spencer town, 6,740; Grafton town, 5,705; Westborough town, 5,446. <i>Birmingham district.</i> —Bessemer city, 10,864. <i>Omaha district.</i> —Nebraska: South Omaha city, 26,299. Iowa: Council Bluffs city, 29,222. <i>Syracuse district.</i> —Solway village, 5,139. <i>Bridgeport district.</i> —South Norwalk city, 8,968; Norwalk city, 6,954.				

1 A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Table 52

	Area in acres.	POPULATION.		INCREASE: 1900-1910	
		1910	1900	Number.	Per cent.
Total in 44 districts.....	18,293,031.5	27,020,818	20,190,213	6,830,605	33.8
Total in 47 central cities.....	1,454,406.3	19,538,782	14,601,233	4,937,549	33.8
Total in adjacent territory.....	16,838,625.2	7,482,036	5,588,980	1,893,056	33.9

The total population of these districts in 1910 was 27,020,818, which is equal to 29.4 per cent of the total population of the United States. The population of the districts has increased a trifle over one-third during the decade, 1900-1910, it being noteworthy that the percentage of increase in the cities proper was almost precisely the same as that in the adjacent territory.

POPULATION OF INDIVIDUAL CITIES.

The statistics of population for individual cities and other incorporated places having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more are given in this section. The population of smaller places appears only in the various state reports contained in Volumes II and III of the Reports of the Thirteenth Census.

The statistics in this section cover only cities in the United States exclusive of outlying possessions. Statistics regarding the cities and other minor civil divisions in Alaska, Hawaii, and Porto Rico are presented in the special reports for those possessions appearing at the end of Volume III. It may be noted at this point, however, that the cities and towns of more than 10,000 inhabitants in 1910 found in these outlying possessions are the following: Honolulu, H. I., with 52,183 inhabitants; San Juan, P. R., with 48,716; Ponce, P. R., with 35,005; Mayaguez, P. R., with 16,563; and Caguas, P. R., with 10,354.

Table 56 (pp. 80 and 81) shows the population of cities having in 1910 over 100,000 inhabitants, with number and per cent of decennial increase, alphabetically arranged, for each Federal census from 1790 to 1910, inclusive.

Table 57 (pp. 82 and 83) shows the population of the 50 cities, in the order of their rank, which were the largest at each Federal census from 1840 to 1910, inclusive. Naturally, a considerable number of cities which ranked among the 50 largest at one or more of the earlier censuses have ceased to do so at later censuses, and several others have been consolidated with larger cities.

Table 58 (pp. 84 to 87) shows the population of cities and other incorporated places, and also New England towns, having, in 1910, 25,000 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for each Federal census from 1850 to 1910, inclusive, with the increase during each decade from 1890 to 1910.

Table 59 (pp. 87 to 97) shows the population of incorporated places and New England towns having, in 1910, 2,500 inhabitants or more, alphabetically arranged by states, for the last three Federal censuses, namely, those of 1910, 1900, and 1890.

In using the figures given in these tables, it should be remembered that, in some instances, the growth of a city or other incorporated place may have been due in part to annexation of suburban territory. Except in the cases of New York City, Pittsburgh, and a few other similar instances of consolidation mentioned in footnotes to the tables, no allowance has been made for such annexations.

Cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more.—In 1910 there were 50 cities containing a population of 100,000 or more. Fourteen of these cities had risen above the 100,000 limit since 1900, namely, Albany, N. Y., Atlanta, Ga., Birmingham, Ala., Bridgeport, Conn., Cambridge, Mass., Dayton, Ohio, Grand Rapids, Mich.,

Lowell, Mass., Nashville, Tenn., Oakland, Cal., Portland, Oreg., Richmond, Va., Seattle, Wash., and Spokane, Wash.

Of these 50 cities, 32 show a greater absolute increase of population for the decade 1900–1910 than for the preceding decade, and 23 show also a greater percentage of increase, while 2 show an increase for the decade 1900–1910, following a decrease during the earlier decade. The comparison of the total population in 1910 and 1900 for each city of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1910 is made in the diagram below.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910 AND 1900.



Although the rates of increase since 1900 for individual cities vary widely, ranging from 6.5 per cent in Albany, N. Y., to 245.4 per cent in Birmingham, Ala., it is rather noteworthy that of the 19 cities of over 250,000 inhabitants there are 8 which show approximately the same rate of increase for the last decade,

namely, Boston (19.6 per cent), Buffalo (20.2), New Orleans (18.1), Philadelphia (19.7), Pittsburgh (18.2), St. Louis (19.4), San Francisco (21.6), and Washington (18.8).

Table 53, based on Table 56, gives the cities having in 1910 a population of over 250,000, with their population and rank in 1910, 1900, and 1890, and their decennial increase during two decades.

CITY.	POPULATION.			RANK.			INCREASE.			
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910		1890-1900	
							Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	1,515,301	1	1	1	1,329,681	38.7	* 929,788	37.1
Chicago.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	2	2	2	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,239,637	1,046,964	3	3	3	255,311	19.7	246,733	23.6
St. Louis.....	687,029	575,238	451,770	4	4	5	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.8
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	5	5	6	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Cleveland.....	560,663	381,768	261,353	6	7	10 ¹	178,895	46.9	120,415	46.1
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	7	6	7	49,528	9.7	74,418	17.2
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	* 321,616	* 238,617	8	11	13	* 82,393	18.2	* 107,608	31.3
Detroit.....	465,796	285,704	205,876	9	13	15	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Buffalo.....	428,715	352,387	255,664	10	8	11	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
San Francisco.....	416,912	342,782	298,997	11	9	8	74,130	21.6	43,785	14.6
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,468	12	14	16	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5
Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,902	296,808	13	10	9	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	14	16	17	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,039	15	12	12	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Washington.....	331,069	278,718	230,392	16	15	14	52,251	18.8	48,326	21.4
Los Angeles.....	319,198	102,479	50,395	17	36	37	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.0
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	18	19	18	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,961	19	17	19	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6

¹ Population of New York as it then existed; population in 1890 of New York as now constituted, 2,507,414.
² Increase based on population of New York as now constituted.
³ Population of Pittsburgh as it then existed; population, including that of Allegheny, in 1900, 451,512; in 1890, 343,904.
⁴ Increase based on population of Pittsburgh, including that of Allegheny.

There were, in 1910, 19 cities having over a quarter of a million inhabitants, 4 of which—Newark, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, and Jersey City—have entered this group since 1900. The rank of the 5 largest cities remained the same in 1910 as in 1900. Seven cities have advanced in rank since 1900; 3 of these—Cleveland, Detroit, and Milwaukee—are situated on the Great Lakes. The greatest advance in rank among the cities in question is shown by Los Angeles, which ranked fifty-seventh in 1890, thirty-sixth in 1900, and seventeenth in 1910.

Cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more.—As shown by Table 49, there were 229 cities having in 1910 a population of 25,000 or more, of which, as already stated, 50 had a population of 100,000 or more. Of the 179 cities having between 25,000 and 100,000 inhabitants in 1910, there were 108 which had in 1900 a population of 25,000 to 100,000, 70 which had risen above the 25,000 limit since 1900, and 1 which had fallen below the 100,000 limit since 1900.

Of the 225 cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more for which comparative figures for the two decades are given, 145 showed a greater absolute increase in the decade 1900-1910 than in the preceding decade, and 106 of these showed also a higher percentage of increase, while 8 showed an increase for the decade 1900-1910 following a decrease during the earlier decade.

As regards rates of increase from 1900 to 1910, the cities having at least 25,000 inhabitants are distributed as shown in Table 54. About one-third (68 out of 229) of the cities of 25,000 inhabitants or more showed an increase of over 50 per cent from 1900 to 1910. Of the northern cities, about one-fifth (35 out of 167) showed such an increase; of the southern cities, about two-fifths (19 out of 44); and of the western cities,

about three-fourths (14 out of 18). (For territory included in the North, South, and West, see Table 5.)

RATE OF INCREASE.	NUMBER OF CITIES OF 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910			
	United States.	The North.	The South.	The West.
Total	229	167	44	18
Cities increasing during decade				
1900-1910.....	226	165	43	18
Over 100 per cent.....	22	4	9	9
70 to 100 per cent.....	17	9	7	1
50 to 70 per cent.....	29	22	3	4
30 to 50 per cent.....	54	46	6	2
20 to 30 per cent.....	47	39	6	2
10 to 20 per cent.....	36	42	6	.....
Under 10 per cent.....	15	9	6	.....
Cities decreasing during decade				
1900-1910.....	3	2	1	.....

Of the 22 cities which had more than doubled their population during the past decade, 9 are in the West, 9 in the South, and 4 in the North. Following is a list of the 22 cities, together with their population in 1910 and the rate of increase. The list is arranged in descending order of rate of increase.

Rank.	CITY.	Population: 1910	Per cent of increase: 1900-1910
1	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	64,205	589.7
2	Muskogee, Okla.....	25,278	494.2
3	Birmingham, Ala.....	132,685	245.4
4	Pasadena, Cal.....	30,291	232.2
5	Los Angeles, Cal.....	319,198	211.5
6	Berkeley, Cal.....	40,434	206.0
7	Flint, Mich.....	88,550	194.2
8	Seattle, Wash.....	257,194	194.0
9	Spokane, Wash.....	104,402	183.3
10	Fort Worth, Tex.....	73,312	174.7
11	Huntington, W. Va.....	31,161	161.4
12	El Paso, Tex.....	39,279	146.9
13	Tampa, Fla.....	37,782	138.5
14	Schenectady, N. Y.....	72,826	129.9
15	Portland, Ore.....	207,214	129.2
16	Oakland, Cal.....	150,174	124.3
17	San Diego, Cal.....	39,578	123.6
18	Tacoma, Wash.....	83,743	122.0
19	Dallas, Tex.....	92,104	116.0
20	Wichita, Kans.....	52,450	112.6
21	Waterloo, Iowa.....	26,693	112.2
22	Jacksonville, Fla.....	57,699	103.0

POPULATION.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 100,000 INHABITANTS

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

CITY.	POPULATION.												
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	1840	1830	1820	1810	1800	1790
Albany, N. Y.	100,253	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,422	62,367	50,763	33,721	24,209	12,630	(1)	5,349	3,498
Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572						
Baltimore, Md.	558,485	508,967	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	102,313	80,620	62,738	46,555	26,514	13,503
Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	85,415	26,178	3,086									
Boston, Mass.	670,558	500,592	445,477	362,889	250,526	177,840	136,881	93,388	61,392	43,298	33,787	24,397	18,320
Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	*13,299	7,560	3,294					
Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	352,387	255,664	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	18,213	8,668	2,095			
Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	91,896	70,628	62,669	39,334	26,059	15,215	8,409	6,072	3,235	2,322	2,453	2,115
Chicago, Ill.	2,182,283	1,698,575	1,099,850	503,185	298,977	169,260	29,993	4,470					
Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,591	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	115,435	46,338	24,831	9,642			
Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	381,768	261,253	160,146	92,829	43,417	17,034	6,071	1,076				
Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	125,500	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	6,048	2,435				
Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	85,333	61,220	38,678	30,473	20,051	10,977	6,067	2,950	1,000			
Denver, Colo.	135,381	133,839	106,713	35,629	4,739								
Detroit, Mich.	465,766	285,704	205,576	116,340	79,377	45,619	21,019	9,102	2,222	1,422			
Fall River, Mass.	119,295	104,863	74,398	48,961	26,766	14,026	11,524	6,738	4,158	1,594	1,296		
Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	87,565	60,278	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,686						
Indianapolis, Ind.	232,550	169,164	105,536	75,056	48,244	18,611	8,091	2,632					
Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,536						
Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	163,782	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418							
Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	102,479	50,385	11,183	5,728		1,610						
Louisville, Ky.	228,928	204,731	161,129	123,758	100,773	68,033	43,194	21,210	10,341	4,012	1,357	359	200
Lowell, Mass.	106,294	94,969	77,036	59,475	40,928	36,827	33,383	20,796	6,474				
Memphis, Tenn.	151,105	102,329	64,935	33,302	40,236	22,623	8,841						
Milwaukee, Wis.	373,557	285,315	204,468	115,587	71,440	45,246	20,061	1,712					
Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,564							
Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	80,865	76,108	45,350	23,865	16,388	10,165	6,923	5,566				
New Haven, Conn.	133,605	108,627	81,298	*62,882	*50,340	*33,267	*20,345	12,960	10,180	7,147	5,772	4,049	
New Orleans, La.	339,075	287,104	242,693	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	102,193	46,082	27,176	17,242		
New York, N. Y. ²	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,473,103	1,174,779	696,115	391,114	242,278	152,556	119,734	79,216	49,401
Manhattan Borough	2,331,542	1,850,693	1,441,218	1,164,673	842,292	613,669	615,547	312,710	203,589	125,706	86,373	60,545	33,151
Bronx Borough	430,980	260,567	88,968	61,980	37,593	23,668	6,032	5,546	5,023	2,723	2,267	1,755	1,781
Brooklyn Borough	1,634,351	1,166,632	835,847	559,456	419,921	279,122	138,632	47,613	20,555	11,187	8,505	6,740	4,485
Queens Borough	234,044	153,999	87,050	66,570	45,468	33,968	16,693	14,480	8,049	8,246	7,444	6,169	4,864
Richmond Borough	85,969	87,021	51,693	38,991	33,029	25,492	16,061	10,995	7,082	5,155	5,347		3,835
Newark, N. J.	347,469	246,070	181,330	136,508	105,039	71,941	38,894	17,290					
Oakland, Cal.	150,174	66,960	48,682	34,555	10,500	1,543							
Omaha, Neb.	124,996	102,555	140,452	30,518	16,083	1,833							
Paterson, N. J.	125,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,586							
Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,008	1,236,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,022	565,529	421,376	93,665	80,462	63,802	33,722	41,220	28,522
Pittsburgh, Pa. ³	533,905	451,512	349,904	235,071	139,256	77,923	67,863	31,204	15,369	7,248	4,768	1,565	
Portland, Ore.	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,293	2,874							
Providence, R. I.	224,326	175,597	132,146	104,857	68,904	50,666	41,613	23,171	15,833	11,797	10,071	7,614	6,880
Richmond, Va.	127,628	85,050	81,388	63,600	51,003	37,910	27,570	20,153	16,060	12,067	9,735	5,737	3,761
Rochester, N. Y.	215,149	162,608	138,896	89,366	62,356	48,204	36,403	20,191	9,207				
St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	575,238	451,770	330,518	216,864	160,773	77,860	16,469					
St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112						
San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	*34,776						
Scranton, Pa.	129,867	102,626	75,215	45,850	36,992	9,223							
Seattle, Wash.	237,194	89,671	49,837	3,333									
Spokane, Wash.	104,402	36,848	19,922										
Syracuse, N. Y.	157,249	108,374	85,143	57,792	45,051	28,119	22,271						
Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	131,823	81,434	59,137	31,884	13,788	8,839	1,222					
Washington, D. C. ⁴	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,139	61,122	40,001	23,364	18,826	13,247	8,208		
Worcester, Mass.	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	7,497	4,173	2,962	2,577	2,411	2,095

¹ Not returned separately.² Population of town; town and city not returned separately.³ Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

OR MORE, 1790-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1820-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 56—Continued.

CITY.	INCREASE IN POPULATION.																	
	1900-1910		1890-1900		1880-1890		1870-1880		1860-1870		1850-1860		1840-1850		1830-1840		1820-1830	
	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
Alhany, N. Y.	6,102	6.5	- 772	- 0.8	4,165	4.6	21,336	30.7	7,055	11.3	11,604	22.9	17,042	50.5	9,512	39.3	11,579	91.7
Atlanta, Ga.	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1	28,124	75.2	15,620	71.7	6,982	271.5	12,335	128.1	2,572	50.0	2,337	38.5	2,777	84.3
Baltimore, Md.	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2	102,126	30.7	64,959	24.3	54,936	25.9	43,364	25.7	66,741	65.2	21,693	26.9	17,882	28.5
Birmingham, Ala.	94,270	245.4	12,267	47.2	23,092	748.3	3,086	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Boston, Mass.	109,693	19.6	112,413	25.1	85,638	25.6	112,313	44.8	72,686	40.9	40,939	29.9	43,498	40.6	31,991	62.1	18,094	41.8
Bridgewater, Conn.	31,058	43.7	22,130	45.3	21,223	76.8	8,674	45.6	5,739	42.6	5,739	75.9	4,266	129.5	3,294	.....	.....	.....
Buffalo, N. Y.	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8	100,539	64.8	37,429	31.8	36,585	45.1	38,868	92.0	24,048	132.0	9,545	110.1	6,573	313.7
Cambridge, Mass.	12,953	14.1	21,838	31.2	17,359	33.0	13,035	32.9	15,374	52.1	10,845	71.3	6,906	80.9	2,337	38.5	2,777	84.3
Chicago, Ill.	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4	506,665	118.6	294,208	68.3	189,177	173.6	79,297	264.6	25,493	570.3	4,470	.....	.....	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio.	37,689	11.6	28,994	9.8	41,769	16.4	38,900	18.0	55,195	34.3	45,609	39.5	69,067	149.1	21,507	86.6	15,189	157.5
Cleveland, Ohio.	178,985	46.9	120,415	46.1	101,207	63.2	67,317	72.5	49,412	113.8	26,883	154.9	10,963	180.6	4,995	464.2	1,076	.....
Columbus, Ohio.	55,951	44.6	37,410	42.4	36,503	70.7	20,373	65.1	12,750	68.6	6,672	3.8	11,834	195.7	3,613	148.4	2,435	.....
Dayton, Ohio.	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4	22,542	58.3	8,205	26.9	10,392	51.8	9,104	82.9	4,910	80.9	3,117	105.7	1,950	195.0
Denver, Colo.	79,523	59.4	27,146	25.4	71,084	199.5	30,870	64.7	4,759	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Detroit, Mich.	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8	89,536	77.0	36,763	46.2	33,958	74.4	24,600	117.0	11,917	130.9	6,880	309.6	800	56.3
Fall River, Mass.	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9	25,437	52.0	22,195	82.9	12,740	90.8	2,502	21.7	4,786	71.0	2,580	62.0	2,564	160.9
Grand Rapids, Mich.	29,006	28.6	27,287	45.3	28,262	88.2	15,509	94.0	5,422	104.2	5,399	201.0	2,686	.....	2,692	.....	.....	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.	64,486	38.1	63,728	60.4	30,380	40.5	26,817	55.6	29,438	159.2	10,530	130.0	5,399	200.6	2,692	.....	.....	.....
Jersey City, N. J.	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.6	42,281	35.0	38,176	46.2	53,320	182.4	22,370	326.3	3,784	123.2	3,072	.....	.....	.....
Kansas City, Mo.	84,629	51.7	68,306	23.4	76,931	137.9	23,525	72.9	27,842	630.2	4,418	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Los Angeles, Cal.	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.2	39,212	350.6	5,455	95.2	1,343	30.6	2,775	172.4	1,610	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisville, Ky.	19,197	9.4	43,448	40.7	37,371	30.2	25,005	22.8	32,720	48.1	24,839	67.5	21,984	103.6	10,849	105.1	6,329	157.8
Lowell, Mass.	11,325	11.9	17,223	22.2	18,221	30.6	18,547	45.3	4,101	11.1	3,444	10.3	12,587	60.5	14,322	221.2	6,474	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	28,785	28.1	37,825	58.6	30,963	92.0	- 6,524	- 10.5	17,403	77.8	13,782	155.9	8,841	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.	88,542	31.0	80,847	39.5	88,881	76.9	44,147	61.8	26,194	57.9	25,185	125.5	18,349	1,071.8	1,712	.....	.....	.....
Minneapolis, Minn.	98,690	48.7	37,980	23.1	117,851	251.4	33,821	258.8	10,502	409.6	2,564	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	29,499	36.5	4,697	6.2	32,818	75.7	17,485	67.6	8,877	52.3	6,828	67.1	3,236	46.7	1,303	24.5	5,356	.....
New Haven, Conn.	25,578	23.7	26,729	32.9	18,416	29.3	12,042	23.7	11,573	29.5	15,822	93.0	7,285	57.0	2,780	27.3	3,033	42.4
New Orleans, La.	51,971	18.1	49,065	18.6	25,949	12.0	24,672	12.9	22,743	13.5	20,390	44.9	14,182	13.9	56,111	121.8	18,906	69.6
New York, N. Y.	1,329,681	38.7	929,788	31.1	595,716	31.2	433,505	29.3	303,324	25.8	478,664	68.8	305,001	78.0	148,836	61.4	90,222	50.3
Manhattan Borough.	481,449	36.0	408,877	28.4	276,543	23.7	128,623	23.6	128,623	67.8	293,122	67.8	202,837	64.9	110,121	54.4	78,883	63.8
Bronx Borough.	230,473	114.9	111,589	126.6	36,928	71.0	14,587	59.0	13,800	58.5	15,561	133.7	2,686	60.2	2,323	76.8	241	8.7
Brooklyn Borough.	467,769	40.1	338,035	39.1	239,062	39.9	179,674	42.8	140,799	50.4	149,240	101.0	91,269	191.7	27,078	131.9	9,348	83.6
Queens Borough.	131,042	85.6	65,949	75.8	30,421	53.9	11,091	24.4	12,665	38.5	14,370	70.0	4,113	28.4	6,451	60.0	858	9.7
Richmond Borough.	18,948	23.3	15,328	29.7	12,702	32.6	5,962	18.1	7,557	29.6	10,431	69.3	4,066	37.4	3,883	54.8	947	15.4
Newark, N. J.	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3	45,322	32.2	31,449	29.9	33,118	46.0	33,647	85.0	21,004	125.0	17,290	.....	.....	.....
Oakland, Cal.	83,214	124.3	18,279	17.4	14,127	49.9	24,055	229.1	8,957	590.5	1,548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Omaha, Neb.	21,541	21.1	37,897	50.2	109,934	360.0	14,435	89.8	10,200	754.1	1,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paterson, N. J.	20,429	19.4	26,284	34.2	27,316	53.5	17,452	52.0	13,963	71.4	19,580	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.	255,311	19.7	194,726	23.6	199,794	23.6	173,148	25.7	108,493	19.2	444,153	305.9	27,711	29.6	13,203	16.4	16,600	26.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.	82,393	18.2	107,608	31.3	108,833	46.3	95,815	68.8	61,333	78.7	10,060	14.8	36,659	117.5	15,835	103.0	8,121	112.0
Portland, Ore.	116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9	28,808	163.9	9,284	111.9	5,419	188.6	2,874	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Providence, R. I.	48,729	27.8	43,451	32.9	27,289	26.0	35,953	32.2	18,233	36.0	9,153	22.0	18,342	79.2	6,388	37.7	5,066	43.1
Richmond, Va.	42,578	50.1	3,662	1.5	17,788	28.0	12,562	24.6	13,128	34.6	10,340	37.5	7,417	36.8	4,093	25.5	3,993	33.1
Rochester, N. Y.	55,541	34.2	8,712	21.4	44,539	49.8	26,980	48.2	14,182	29.4	11,801	32.4	16,212	80.3	10,934	119.3	9,207	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3	101,252	28.9	39,654	12.8	150,091	93.4	82,013	106.5	61,391	372.8	16,469	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	51,679	31.7	29,909	22.5	61,683	221.1	21,443	107.1	9,629	92.6	9,289	835.3	1,112	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Francisco, Cal.	74,120	21.6	43,785	14.6	65,038	27.8	84,848	56.5	92,671	163.1	22,026	63.3	34,776	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Scranton, Pa.	27,841	27.3	26,811	35.6	29,365	64.0	10,758	30.7	25,869	280.5	9,223	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seattle, Wash.	156,523	194.0	37,894	88.3	39,304	112.5	2,426	219.2	1,107	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spokane, Wash.	67,554	183.3	16,926	85.0	19,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Syracuse, N. Y.	28,875	26.6	20,231	23.0	36,351	70.2	8,741	20.3	14,932	53.1	5,848	26.3	22,271	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Toledo, Ohio.	36,673	27.8	50,388	61.9	31,297	62.4	18,353	58.7	17,316	129.4	9,939	259.6	2,007	213.3	1,222	.....	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0	52,768	29.7	68,425	63.7	48,077	78.7	21,121	62.8	16,637	71.2	4,538	24.1	5,579	42.1
Worcester, Mass.	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9	26,364	45.2	17,196	41.8	16,145	64.7	7,911	46.4	9,532	127.4	3,324	79.7	1,211	40.9

¹ Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; 1850, 21,262; 1840, 10,089; and 1830, 2,801.

² Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.

³ Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.

FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK.

Rank.	Table 57 1910		1900		1890		1880		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	4,766,883	New York, N. Y.	3,437,202	New York, N. Y.	1,515,301	New York, N. Y.	1,206,299	1
2	Chicago, Ill.	2,185,283	Chicago, Ill.	1,698,575	Chicago, Ill.	1,049,850	Philadelphia, Pa.	847,470	2
3	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,549,908	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,233,037	Philadelphia, Pa.	1,046,904	Brooklyn, N. Y.	566,633	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	687,029	St. Louis, Mo.	575,238	Brooklyn, N. Y. ²	806,343	Chicago, Ill.	503,185	4
5	Boston, Mass.	670,585	Boston, Mass.	560,892	St. Louis, Mo.	451,770	Boston, Mass.	362,839	5
6	Cleveland, Ohio.	560,663	Baltimore, Md.	508,957	Boston, Mass.	448,477	St. Louis, Mo.	350,518	6
7	Baltimore, Md.	568,455	Cleveland, Ohio.	481,708	Baltimore, Md.	434,439	Baltimore, Md.	332,313	7
8	Pittsburgh, Pa.	533,905	Buffalo, N. Y.	352,387	San Francisco, Cal.	298,997	Cincinnati, Ohio.	285,139	8
9	Detroit, Mich.	465,706	San Francisco, Cal.	342,782	Cincinnati, Ohio.	296,908	San Francisco, Cal.	233,939	9
10	Buffalo, N. Y.	423,715	Cincinnati, Ohio.	325,902	Cleveland, Ohio.	261,353	New Orleans, La.	216,090	10
11	San Francisco, Cal.	416,912	Pittsburgh, Pa.	321,616	Buffalo, N. Y.	255,664	Washington, D. C.	177,624	11
12	Milwaukee, Wis.	373,557	New Orleans, La.	287,104	New Orleans, La.	242,039	Cleveland, Ohio.	160,146	12
13	Cincinnati, Ohio.	363,391	Detroit, Mich.	285,704	Pittsburgh, Pa.	235,617	Pittsburgh, Pa.	156,839	13
14	Newark, N. J.	347,469	Milwaukee, Wis.	285,315	Washington, D. C.	230,392	Buffalo, N. Y.	155,134	14
15	New Orleans, La.	339,075	Washington, D. C.	278,718	Detroit, Mich.	205,876	Newark, N. J.	136,508	15
16	Washington, D. C.	331,069	Newark, N. J.	246,070	Milwaukee, Wis.	204,468	Louisville, Ky.	123,758	16
17	Los Angeles, Cal.	319,198	Jersey City, N. J.	206,433	Newark, N. J.	181,830	Jersey City, N. J.	120,722	17
18	Minneapolis, Minn.	301,408	Louisville, Ky.	204,731	Minneapolis, Minn.	164,738	Detroit, Mich.	116,340	18
19	Jersey City, N. J.	267,779	Minneapolis, Minn.	202,718	Jersey City, N. J.	168,003	Milwaukee, Wis.	115,877	19
20	Kansas City, Mo.	248,381	Providence, R. I.	175,597	Louisville, Ky.	161,129	Providence, R. I.	104,857	20
21	Seattle, Wash.	237,194	Indianapolis, Ind.	168,164	Omaha, Nebr.	140,452	Albany, N. Y.	90,758	21
22	Indianapolis, Ind.	233,650	Kansas City, Mo.	163,732	Rochester, N. Y.	133,896	Rochester, N. Y.	89,866	22
23	Providence, R. I.	224,326	St. Paul, Minn.	163,065	St. Paul, Minn.	133,156	Allegheny, Pa.	78,622	23
24	Louisville, Ky.	223,928	Rochester, N. Y.	162,698	Kansas City, Mo.	132,710	Indianapolis, Ind.	75,056	24
25	Rochester, N. Y.	218,149	Denver, Colo.	133,859	Providence, R. I.	132,146	Richmond, Va.	63,600	25
26	St. Paul, Minn.	214,744	Toledo, Ohio.	131,822	Denver, Colo.	106,713	New Haven, Conn.	62,882	26
27	Denver, Colo.	213,381	Allegheny, Pa.	129,896	Indianapolis, Ind.	105,436	Lowell, Mass.	59,475	27
28	Portland, Oreg.	207,214	Columbus, Ohio.	123,560	Allegheny, Pa.	105,287	Worcester, Mass.	58,291	28
29	Columbus, Ohio.	181,511	Worcester, Mass.	118,421	Albany, N. Y.	84,923	Troy, N. Y.	56,747	29
30	Toledo, Ohio.	168,497	Syracuse, N. Y.	108,374	Columbus, Ohio.	88,150	Kansas City, Mo.	55,785	30
31	Atlanta, Ga.	154,839	New Haven, Conn.	108,027	Syracuse, N. Y.	88,143	Cambridge, Mass.	52,669	31
32	Oakland, Cal.	150,174	Paterson, N. J.	105,171	Worcester, Mass.	84,655	Syracuse, N. Y.	51,792	32
33	Worcester, Mass.	145,986	Fall River, Mass.	104,863	Toledo, Ohio.	81,434	Columbus, Ohio.	51,647	33
34	Syracuse, N. Y.	137,249	St. Joseph, Mo.	102,979	Richmond, Va.	81,388	Paterson, N. J.	51,031	34
35	New Haven, Conn.	133,605	Omaha, Nebr.	102,555	New Haven, Conn.	81,298	Toledo, Ohio.	50,137	35
36	Birmingham, Ala.	132,685	Los Angeles, Cal.	102,479	Paterson, N. J.	78,347	Charleston, S. C.	49,984	36
37	Memphis, Tenn.	131,105	Memphis, Tenn.	102,320	Lowell, Mass.	77,696	Fall River, Mass.	48,961	37
38	Scranton, Pa.	129,807	Scranton, Pa.	102,026	Nashville, Tenn.	76,168	Minneapolis, Minn.	46,887	38
39	Richmond, Va.	127,628	Lowell, Mass.	94,969	Scranton, Pa.	75,215	Scranton, Pa.	45,850	39
40	Paterson, N. J.	125,600	Albany, N. Y.	94,151	Fall River, Mass.	74,398	Nashville, Tenn.	43,850	40
41	Omaha, Nebr.	124,096	Cambridge, Mass.	91,886	Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	Reading, Pa.	43,278	41
42	Fall River, Mass.	119,295	Portland, Oreg.	90,426	Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	Wilmington, Del.	42,478	42
43	Dayton, Ohio.	116,577	Atlanta, Ga.	89,872	Memphis, Tenn.	64,495	Hartford, Conn.	42,015	43
44	Grand Rapids, Mich.	112,571	Grand Rapids, Mich.	87,565	Wilmington, Del.	61,451	Camden, N. J.	41,659	44
45	Nashville, Tenn.	110,364	Dayton, Ohio.	85,333	Dayton, Ohio.	61,229	St. Paul, Minn.	41,473	45
46	Lowell, Mass.	106,294	Richmond, Va.	85,050	Troy, N. Y.	60,956	Lawrence, Mass.	39,151	46
47	Cambridge, Mass.	104,839	Nashville, Tenn.	80,805	Grand Rapids, Mich.	60,278	Dayton, Ohio.	38,678	47
48	Spokane, Wash.	104,402	Seattle, Wash.	80,671	Reading, Pa.	58,661	Lynn, Mass.	38,274	48
49	Bridgeport, Conn.	102,054	Hartford, Conn.	79,850	Camden, N. J.	58,313	Atlanta, Ga.	37,409	49
50	Albany, N. Y.	100,253	Reading, Pa.	78,961	Trenton, N. J.	57,458	Denver, Colo.	35,629	50

¹ Annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907.² Consolidated with New York in 1898.³ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

FIFTY LARGEST CITIES AT EACH CENSUS FROM 1840 TO 1910, ARRANGED IN THE ORDER OF THEIR RANK—Con.

Rank.	Table 57— 1870 Contd.		1860		1850		1840		Rank.
	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	CITY.	Population.	
1	New York, N. Y.	942,292	New York, N. Y.	813,669	New York, N. Y.	515,547	New York, N. Y.	312,710	1
2	Philadelphia, Pa.	674,022	Philadelphia, Pa.	565,529	Baltimore, Md.	169,054	Baltimore, Md.	102,313	2
3	Brooklyn, N. Y.	396,099	Brooklyn, N. Y.	266,661	Boston, Mass.	136,881	New Orleans, La.	102,193	3
4	St. Louis, Mo.	310,864	Baltimore, Md.	212,418	Philadelphia, Pa.	121,376	Philadelphia, Pa.	93,665	4
5	Chicago, Ill.	298,977	Boston, Mass.	177,840	New Orleans, La.	116,375	Boston, Mass.	93,333	5
6	Baltimore, Md.	267,354	New Orleans, La.	168,675	Cincinnati, Ohio	115,438	Cincinnati, Ohio	46,338	6
7	Boston, Mass.	250,526	Cincinnati, Ohio	161,044	Brooklyn, N. Y.	99,838	New York, N. Y.	36,233	7
8	Cincinnati, Ohio	216,239	St. Louis, Mo.	160,773	St. Louis, Mo.	77,860	Northern Liberties, Pa.	34,474	8
9	New Orleans, La.	191,418	Chicago, Ill.	109,200	Spring Garden, Pa.	58,894	Albany, N. Y.	33,721	9
10	San Francisco, Cal.	149,473	Buffalo, N. Y.	81,129	Albany, N. Y.	50,763	Charleston, S. C.	29,261	10
11	Buffalo, N. Y.	117,714	Newark, N. J.	71,941	Northern Liberties, Pa.	47,223	Spring Garden, Pa.	27,249	11
12	Washington, D. C.	109,199	Louisville, Ky.	68,033	Kensington, Pa.	46,774	Southwark, Pa.	27,548	12
13	Newark, N. J.	105,959	Albany, N. Y.	62,367	Pittsburgh, Pa.	46,601	Washington, D. C.	23,364	13
14	Louisville, Ky.	100,753	Washington D. C.	61,122	Louisville, Ky.	43,194	Providence, R. I.	23,171	14
15	Cleveland, Ohio	92,829	San Francisco, Cal.	56,802	Charleston, S. C.	42,985	Kensington, Pa.	22,314	15
16	Pittsburgh, Pa.	86,076	Providence, R. I.	50,666	Buffalo, N. Y.	42,261	Louisville, Ky.	21,210	16
17	Jersey City, N. J.	82,546	Pittsburgh, Pa.	49,221	Providence, R. I.	41,513	Pittsburgh, Pa.	21,115	17
18	Detroit, Mich.	79,577	Rochester, N. Y.	48,204	Washington, D. C.	40,001	Lowell, Mass.	20,796	18
19	Milwaukee, Wis.	71,440	Detroit, Mich.	45,619	Newark, N. J.	38,894	Rochester, N. Y.	20,191	19
20	Albany, N. Y.	69,422	Milwaukee, Wis.	45,246	Southwark, Pa.	38,799	Richmond, Va.	20,153	20
21	Providence, R. I.	68,904	Cleveland, Ohio	43,417	Rochester, N. Y.	36,403	Troy, N. Y.	19,334	21
22	Rochester, N. Y.	62,386	Charleston, S. C.	40,522	San Francisco, Cal.	34,776	Buffalo, N. Y.	18,213	22
23	Allegheny, Pa.	53,180	New Haven, Conn.	39,267	Lowell, Mass.	33,383	Newark, N. J.	17,290	23
24	Richmond, Va.	51,033	Troy, N. Y.	39,235	Williamsburgh, N. Y.	30,780	St. Louis, Mo.	16,469	24
25	New Haven, Conn.	50,840	Richmond, Va.	37,910	Chicago, Ill.	29,963	Portland, Me.	15,218	25
26	Charleston, S. C.	48,956	Lowell, Mass.	36,827	Troy, N. Y.	28,785	Salem, Mass.	15,082	26
27	Indianapolis, Ind.	48,244	Mobile, Ala.	29,258	Richmond, Va.	27,570	Moyamensing, Pa.	14,573	27
28	Troy, N. Y.	46,465	Jersey City, N. J.	29,226	Moyamensing, Pa.	26,979	New Haven, Conn.	12,960	28
29	Syracuse, N. Y.	45,451	Hartford, Conn.	29,152	Syracuse, N. Y.	22,271	Utica, N. Y.	12,782	29
30	Worcester, Mass.	41,108	Allegheny, Pa.	28,702	Allegheny, Pa.	21,992	Mobile, Ala.	12,672	30
31	Lowell, Mass.	40,928	Syracuse, N. Y.	28,119	Detroit, Mich.	21,019	New Bedford, Mass.	12,087	31
32	Memphis, Tenn.	40,226	Portland, Me.	26,341	Portland, Me.	20,515	Charlestown, Mass.	11,484	32
33	Cambridge, Mass.	39,634	Cambridge, Mass.	26,060	Mobile, Ala.	20,615	Savannah, Ga.	11,214	33
34	Hartford, Conn.	37,180	Roxbury, Mass.	25,137	New Haven, Conn.	120,345	Petersburg, Va.	11,136	34
35	Seranton, Pa.	35,092	Charlestown, Mass.	25,065	Salem, Mass.	20,264	Springfield, Mass.	10,985	35
36	Reading, Pa.	33,930	Worcester, Mass.	24,960	Milwaukee, Wis.	20,061	Norfolk, Va.	10,920	36
37	Paterson, N. J.	33,579	Reading, Pa.	23,162	Roxbury, Mass.	18,364	Allegheny, Pa.	10,089	37
38	Kansas City, Mo.	32,260	Memphis, Tenn.	22,623	Hartford, Conn.	17,966	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	10,006	38
39	Mobile, Ala.	32,034	Utica, N. Y.	22,529	Columbus, Ohio	17,882	Smithfield, R. I.	9,534	39
40	Toledo, Ohio	31,584	New Bedford, Mass.	22,300	Utica, N. Y.	17,565	Hartford, Conn.	9,468	40
41	Portland, Me.	31,413	Savannah, Ga.	22,292	Charlestown, Mass.	17,216	Lynn, Mass.	9,367	41
42	Columbus, Ohio	31,274	Salem, Mass.	22,252	Worcester, Mass.	17,049	Detroit, Mich.	9,102	42
43	Wilmington, Del.	30,841	Wilmington, Del.	21,258	Cleveland, Ohio	17,034	Roxbury, Mass.	9,089	43
44	Dayton, Ohio	30,473	Manchester, N. H.	20,107	New Bedford, Mass.	16,443	Nantucket, Mass.	9,012	44
45	Lawrence, Mass.	28,921	Dayton, Ohio	20,081	Reading, Pa.	15,743	Bangor, Me.	8,627	45
46	Utica, N. Y.	28,804	Paterson, N. J.	19,586	Savannah, Ga.	15,312	Alexandria, Va.	8,459	46
47	Charlestown, Mass.	28,323	Lynn, Mass.	19,083	Cambridge, Mass.	15,215	Lancaster, Pa.	8,417	47
48	Savannah, Ga.	28,235	Indianapolis, Ind.	18,011	Bangor, Me.	14,452	Reading, Pa.	8,410	48
49	Lynn, Mass.	28,233	Columbus, Ohio	18,554	Norfolk, Va.	14,326	Cambridge, Mass.	8,409	49
50	Fall River, Mass.	26,766	Petersburg, Va.	18,266	Lynn, Mass.	14,257	Wilmington, Del.	8,367	50

1 Population of town; town and city not returned separately.

2 Annexed to Boston in 1874.

3 Annexed to Boston in 1867.

4 Annexed to Philadelphia in 1854.

5 Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 were destroyed by fire.

6 Annexed to Brooklyn in 1854.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Alabama											
Birmingham	132,685	38,415	26,178	3,086				94,270	245.4	12,237	46.7
Mobile	51,721	31,076	29,132	29,132	32,034	29,258	20,515	13,052	33.9	7,393	23.8
Montgomery	38,136	30,346	21,883	16,713	10,588	8,843	8,728	7,790	25.7	8,463	38.7
Arkansas											
Little Rock	45,941	38,307	25,874	13,138	12,380	3,727	2,167	7,634	19.9	12,433	48.1
California											
Berkeley	40,434	13,214	5,101		5,728	4,385		27,220	206.0	8,113	159.0
Los Angeles	319,198	102,479	50,395	11,183	5,728	4,385	1,610	216,719	211.5	52,084	103.4
Oakland	150,174	66,960	48,082	34,555	10,500	1,543		83,214	124.3	18,278	37.5
Pasadena	30,291	9,117	4,882					21,174	232.2	4,233	86.7
Sacramento	44,696	29,282	26,386	21,420	16,283	13,785	6,820	15,414	52.6	2,896	11.0
San Diego	39,578	17,700	16,159	2,637	2,300	731		21,873	123.6	1,541	9.5
San Francisco	416,912	342,782	298,997	233,959	149,473	56,802	54,776	74,130	21.6	43,755	14.6
San Jose	28,946	21,500	18,060	12,567	6,089			7,448	34.6	8,440	18.0
Colorado											
Colorado Springs	29,078	21,085	11,140	4,226				7,993	37.9	9,945	89.3
Denver	213,381	133,859	106,713	35,629	4,759			79,522	59.4	27,146	25.4
Pueblo	44,958	28,157	24,538	5,217				16,238	57.7	3,599	14.7
Connecticut											
Bridgeport ²	102,054	70,996	48,866	27,643	18,969	13,299	47,560	31,058	43.7	22,130	55.3
Hartford ³	98,815	79,850	53,230	42,015	37,180	29,152	17,966	19,065	23.9	26,620	40.0
Meriden town	23,066	25,423	23,648	18,540	10,495	7,426	3,559	11,371	11.7	3,272	12.9
Meriden city	27,265	24,296	21,652	15,640				28,969	12.2	2,611	12.2
New Britain ⁴	43,916	23,998	16,519	11,800				17,918	68.9	9,479	57.4
New Haven ⁵	133,605	108,027	81,298	62,882	50,840	39,267	30,345	25,578	23.7	29,729	32.0
Norwich town	28,219	24,637	23,048	21,132	16,653	14,948	10,263	3,552	14.5	1,589	6.9
Stamford town	28,836	18,839	15,700	11,297	9,714	7,185	5,000	9,997	53.1	3,139	20.9
Stamford city	25,138	15,897						9,111	57.1		
Waterbury ⁶	73,141	45,859	28,646	17,806	10,826			27,282	59.5	17,213	60.1
Delaware											
Wilmington	87,411	76,508	61,431	42,478	30,841	21,258	13,979	10,903	14.3	15,077	24.5
District of Columbia											
Washington ⁷	331,069	278,718	230,392	177,624	109,199	61,122	40,001	52,351	18.8	48,326	21.0
Florida											
Jacksonville	57,699	28,429	17,201	7,650	6,912	2,118	1,045	29,270	103.0	11,228	65.3
Tampa	37,782	15,839	5,532	720	706			21,943	138.5	10,307	186.3
Georgia											
Atlanta	154,839	89,872	65,533	37,409	21,789	9,554	2,572	64,967	72.3	24,339	37.1
Augusta	41,040	39,441	33,300	21,891	15,389	12,943	(⁸)	1,599	4.1	6,141	18.4
Macon	40,665	23,272	22,746	13,063	12,738	8,347	5,720	17,363	74.7	5,26	2.3
Savannah	65,064	54,244	43,189	30,709	28,235	22,292	15,312	10,820	19.9	11,655	25.6
Illinois											
Aurora	29,807	24,147	19,688	11,873	11,162	6,011		5,660	23.4	4,459	22.6
Bloomington	25,768	23,286	20,484	17,180	14,590	7,075	1,594	2,482	10.7	2,802	13.7
Chicago	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,580	503,185	298,977	109,260	29,963	486,708	28.7	598,725	54.4
Danville	27,871	16,354	11,491	7,732	4,751	1,632	736	11,517	70.4	4,863	42.3
Decatur	31,140	20,754	16,841	9,547	7,161	3,889		10,366	50.0	3,913	23.2
East St. Louis	58,547	29,655	15,169	9,185	5,644			28,892	97.4	14,486	95.3
Elgin	25,976	22,433	17,823	8,787	5,441	2,797		3,543	15.8	4,610	25.9
Joliet	34,670	29,353	23,264	11,657	7,263	7,104	2,659	5,317	18.1	6,089	26.2
Peoria	65,950	56,100	41,024	29,259	22,849	14,045	5,008	10,850	19.3	15,076	36.7
Quincy	36,587	36,252	31,494	27,268	24,052	13,718	6,902	335	0.9	4,758	15.1
Rockford	45,401	31,051	23,584	13,129	11,049	6,979		14,350	46.2	7,467	31.7
Springfield	51,678	34,159	24,963	19,743	17,364	9,320	4,533	17,519	51.3	9,196	36.8
Indiana											
Evansville	69,647	59,007	50,756	29,280	21,818	11,484	3,235	10,640	18.0	8,251	16.3
Fort Wayne	83,938	45,115	35,393	26,850	17,730	(⁹)	4,282	18,318	41.7	9,722	27.5
Indianapolis	238,650	169,164	105,499	75,056	42,844	18,611	8,091	64,488	26.9	65,728	60.4
South Bend	53,684	35,999	21,819	13,280	7,206	3,832	1,652	17,685	49.1	14,180	65.0
Terre Haute	58,157	36,673	30,217	20,642	16,103	8,594	4,051	21,454	58.6	6,456	21.4
Iowa											
Cedar Rapids	32,811	25,656	18,020	10,104	5,940	1,830		7,155	27.0	7,636	42.4
Clinton	25,577	22,698	13,619	9,052	6,129			2,879	12.7	9,079	66.7
Council Bluffs	29,229	25,802	21,474	18,053	10,020	2,011		3,490	13.5	4,328	20.2
Davenport	43,028	35,254	26,872	21,831	20,038	11,267	1,848	7,774	22.7	8,382	31.2
Des Moines	86,368	62,139	50,093	22,408	12,035	3,965		24,222	39.0	12,046	24.0
Dubuque	38,494	36,297	30,311	22,254	18,434	13,000	3,108	2,197	6.1	5,986	19.7
Sioux City	37,828	33,411	37,806	7,866	8,401			14,117	44.0	-6,698	-12.4
Waterloo	26,693	12,580	6,674	5,630	4,337			14,113	112.2	5,906	88.5
Kansas											
Kansas City	82,331	51,418	38,316	3,200				30,913	60.1	13,102	34.2
Topeka	43,684	33,698	31,007	15,452	5,790	759		10,076	30.0	2,601	8.4
Wichita	52,450	24,671	23,853	4,911				27,779	112.6	818	3.4
Kentucky											
Covington	53,270	42,938	37,371	29,720	24,505	16,471	9,408	10,332	24.1	5,567	14.9
Lexington	35,099	26,369	21,567	16,656	14,801	9,321	(⁹)	8,730	33.1	4,802	22.3
Louisville	293,028	204,129	161,129	121,738	109,753	68,053	43,194	13,197	3.5	43,602	22.1
Newport	30,309	28,301	24,918	20,433	15,087	10,046	5,893	2,008	7.1	3,383	13.6

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Population as reported by state census of 1852; the returns for 1850 for San Francisco were destroyed by fire.³ Now coextensive with town in which located.⁴ Population of town; town and city not returned separately.⁵ Population as returned from 1880 to 1910 is for the District of Columbia, with which the city is now coextensive.⁶ Not returned separately in 1850; in 1852, according to a census taken by local authorities, it had a population of 10,217.⁷ Not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Louisiana											
New Orleans.....	339,075	287,104	242,030	216,090	191,418	168,675	116,375	51,971	18.1	45,065	18.6
Shreveport.....	28,015	16,013	11,979	8,009	4,607	2,190	1,728	12,002	75.0	4,034	33.7
Maine											
Lewiston.....	26,247	23,761	21,701	19,083	13,600	7,424	3,584	2,486	10.5	2,060	9.5
Portland.....	58,571	50,145	36,425	33,810	31,413	26,341	20,815	8,426	16.8	13,720	37.7
Maryland											
Baltimore.....	558,485	508,957	434,439	332,313	267,354	212,418	169,054	49,528	9.7	74,518	17.2
Massachusetts											
Boston.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	362,839	250,526	177,840	136,881	109,693	19.6	112,415	25.1
Brockton.....	56,878	40,063	27,294	13,608	8,007	6,584	3,939	16,815	42.0	12,769	46.8
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,935	12,103	8,067	6,650	5,164	2,516	7,857	39.4	7,832	64.7
Cambridge.....	104,839	91,886	70,028	52,669	39,634	26,060	18,215	12,953	14.1	21,858	31.2
Chelsea.....	32,452	34,072	27,906	21,782	18,547	13,308	6,701	-1,410	-4.8	6,163	22.1
Chicopee.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	11,286	9,607	7,261	8,291	6,254	32.5	5,117	36.4
Everett.....	33,484	24,336	11,058	4,159	2,220	.....	.....	9,148	37.6	13,268	119.9
Fall River.....	119,255	104,863	74,308	48,961	25,796	14,025	11,524	14,432	13.8	30,465	40.9
Fitchburg.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	12,429	11,200	.....	.....	6,295	20.0	9,494	43.1
Haverhill.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	18,472	13,092	9,995	8,877	6,940	18.7	9,763	35.6
Holyoke.....	57,730	45,712	33,637	21,915	10,733	4,997	3,245	12,018	26.3	10,075	28.3
Lawrence.....	85,592	62,559	44,654	31,151	28,921	17,639	8,282	23,333	37.3	17,905	40.1
Lowell.....	106,294	94,969	77,698	50,475	40,928	36,927	33,883	11,325	11.9	22,2	22.2
Lynn.....	89,336	65,513	55,727	38,274	28,233	19,053	14,257	20,823	30.4	12,786	22.9
Malden.....	44,404	33,664	23,031	12,017	7,367	5,865	3,520	10,740	31.9	10,633	46.3
New Bedford.....	62,442	42,142	26,345	12,320	7,300	22,900	16,443	34,230	54.8	21,709	53.2
Newton.....	39,806	33,587	24,379	16,095	12,825	8,382	6,219	18.5	5,208	37.8	
Pittsfield.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	13,364	11,112	8,472	6,135	10,355	47.6	4,485	26.0
Quincy.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	10,570	7,442	6,778	5,017	8,743	36.6	7,176	42.9
Salem.....	43,007	35,956	30,801	27,593	24,117	22,252	20,274	7,741	21.5	5,155	16.7
Somerville.....	77,236	61,643	40,152	24,933	14,685	8,025	3,540	15,593	25.3	21,491	53.5
Springfield.....	88,926	62,059	44,179	33,340	26,703	15,199	11,766	26,807	43.3	17,880	40.5
Taunton.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	21,213	18,629	15,876	10,441	3,223	10.4	5,588	22.0
Waltham.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	11,712	9,065	6,397	4,464	4,353	18.5	4,774	25.5
Worcester.....	145,986	118,421	84,655	58,291	41,105	24,960	17,049	27,565	23.3	33,766	39.9
Michigan											
Battle Creek.....	25,267	15,503	13,197	7,063	5,838	(?)	1,064	6,704	36.1	5,366	40.7
Bay City.....	47,538	32,722	27,538	7,063	7,964	1,583	1,019	15,538	45.8	17,8	48.8
Detroit.....	465,766	285,704	205,876	116,340	79,577	45,676	21,061	180,062	63.0	79,828	38.8
Flint.....	55,571	33,103	9,803	8,003	3,586	2,950	.....	25,447	194.2	3,300	37.3
Grand Rapids.....	112,571	87,565	60,278	32,016	16,507	8,085	2,666	25,006	28.6	27,287	45.3
Jackson.....	31,452	20,738	16,105	16,105	14,447	4,799	2,363	6,848	34.1	4,389	28.1
Kalamazoo.....	39,337	24,404	17,853	11,337	9,181	6,070	2,507	15,033	61.6	6,551	36.7
Lansing.....	31,229	16,485	13,102	8,319	5,241	3,074	.....	14,744	89.4	3,383	25.8
Saginaw.....	50,510	42,345	46,822	10,525	7,460	1,699	.....	8,165	19.3	-3,977	-8.6
Minnesota											
Duluth.....	78,466	52,969	33,115	8,838	3,131	80	.....	25,497	48.1	19,854	60.0
Minneapolis.....	301,408	202,718	164,738	46,887	13,066	2,564	.....	98,680	48.7	37,980	23.1
St. Paul.....	214,744	163,065	133,156	41,473	20,030	10,401	1,112	51,679	31.7	29,909	22.5
Missouri											
Joplin.....	32,073	26,023	9,943	7,038	.....	.....	.....	6,050	23.2	16,880	161.7
Kansas City.....	245,381	163,752	132,716	55,785	32,260	4,418	.....	84,629	51.7	31,036	23.4
St. Joseph.....	77,403	102,979	52,324	32,431	19,565	8,932	.....	-25,576	-24.8	50,655	96.8
St. Louis.....	687,029	578,238	451,770	350,518	310,804	160,773	77,800	111,791	19.4	123,468	27.3
Springfield.....	38,201	28,267	21,850	6,522	5,535	(?)	415	11,934	51.3	1,417	6.5
Montana											
Butte.....	39,165	30,470	10,723	3,363	.....	.....	.....	8,695	28.5	19,747	184.2
Nebraska											
Lincoln.....	43,073	40,169	55,454	13,003	.....	.....	.....	3,804	9.5	-14,985	-27.2
Omaha.....	124,096	102,555	140,552	30,518	16,083	1,883	.....	21,541	21.0	-37,897	-27.0
South Omaha.....	26,259	26,001	8,062	.....	.....	.....	.....	258	1.0	17,939	222.5
New Hampshire											
Manchester.....	70,063	56,987	44,126	32,630	23,536	.....	.....	13,076	22.9	12,861	29.1
Nashua.....	26,005	23,898	19,311	13,397	10,543	10,065	5,820	2,107	8.8	4,587	23.8
New Jersey											
Atlantic City.....	46,150	27,838	13,055	5,477	1,043	.....	.....	18,312	65.8	14,783	113.2
Bayonne.....	55,545	32,722	19,033	9,372	.....	.....	.....	22,822	69.7	13,689	71.9
Camden.....	94,538	75,935	58,313	41,659	20,045	14,358	9,479	18,603	24.5	17,622	30.2
East Orange.....	34,371	21,506	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,865	59.8	.....	.....
Elizabeth.....	73,469	52,130	37,764	28,229	20,832	11,607	.....	21,279	40.8	14,306	36.0
Hoboken.....	79,524	59,304	45,648	30,989	20,297	9,662	.....	18,960	18.5	16,716	30.0
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	120,722	82,546	29,226	6,856	61,346	29.7	43,430	26.0
Newark.....	347,469	246,070	181,830	136,508	105,059	71,941	38,894	101,399	41.2	64,240	35.3
Orange.....	29,620	24,111	18,844	13,207	9,348	8,577	.....	5,489	22.7	5,297	28.1
Passaic.....	54,773	27,777	19,028	6,532	.....	.....	.....	36,949	67.2	14,749	113.2
Paterson.....	123,600	105,171	78,347	51,031	33,579	19,886	.....	20,429	19.4	26,824	34.2
Perth Amboy.....	32,121	17,699	9,512	4,808	.....	.....	.....	14,422	81.5	8,187	86.1
Trenton.....	98,823	73,307	57,458	29,910	22,874	17,228	6,461	23,508	25.1	15,849	27.6
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,094	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,300	53.3	.....	.....

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.
² Not returned separately.
³ Excludes Duluth village (population 2,645) which was set apart by act of legislature Feb. 23, 1877, but which again became part of the city by the act of Mar. 2, 1887.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.							INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900	
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
New York											
Albany.....	100,232	94,151	94,923	90,758	69,122	62,367	50,763	6,102	6.5	-772	-0.8
Alexandria.....	31,237	29,929	17,336	9,466	5,425			10,338	44.4	3,593	20.0
Auburn.....	34,668	30,345	25,858	21,924	17,225	10,986	9,548	4,323	14.2	4,487	17.4
Binghamton.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	17,317	12,602	8,325		8,706	22.2	4,642	13.3
Buffalo.....	423,715	352,387	255,064	155,134	117,714	81,129	42,261	71,328	20.2	96,723	37.8
Elmira.....	37,170	35,672	30,893	20,541	15,863			1,504	4.2	4,779	15.5
Jamestown.....	31,297	22,892	16,038	9,357	5,336	3,155		8,405	36.7	6,854	42.7
Kingston.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	18,344	6,315			1,373	5.6	3,274	15.4
Mount Vernon.....	30,619	21,228	10,360	4,536	2,700			9,691	45.7	10,398	96.0
New Rochelle.....	28,867	11,720	9,057	5,276	3,015	3,619	2,453	14,147	96.1	8,663	62.5
New York ²	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,507,414	1,911,698	1,478,103	1,174,779	696,115	1,329,681	38.7	923,788	37.1
Manhattan Borough.....	2,531,542	1,850,093	1,441,316	1,164,673	942,399	813,669	515,677	481,449	28.0	408,877	28.4
Bronx Borough.....	420,980	200,507	83,993	51,980	37,393	25,593	8,033	290,473	111.9	117,630	135.5
Brooklyn Borough.....	1,624,351	1,106,639	838,847	559,465	418,991	279,152	158,882	467,769	48.7	333,035	39.1
Queens Borough.....	284,041	152,999	87,050	66,559	46,368	32,908	18,593	131,042	85.6	65,949	75.8
Richmond Borough.....	63,969	67,021	51,893	38,991	33,029	26,492	16,061	13,948	28.5	16,378	29.7
Newburgh.....	27,505	24,943	22,087	15,049	17,014			2,842	11.5	1,856	8.0
Niagara Falls.....	30,445	19,457	13,206	20,207	20,080	14,726		3,907	16.3	1,823	8.2
Poughkeepsie.....	27,936	24,029	22,206	20,207	20,080	14,726		3,907	16.3	1,823	8.2
Rochester.....	218,149	162,608	133,896	89,306	62,586	48,204	36,403	55,541	34.2	28,712	21.4
Schenectady.....	72,826	61,082	49,902	34,655	11,026	9,579	8,921	41,144	66.5	26,994	9.9
Syracuse.....	137,249	106,374	88,143	51,792	43,051	28,119	22,271	28,875	26.6	20,231	23.0
Troy.....	76,813	60,651	60,956	56,747	46,465	39,235	28,785	16,162	26.6	-305	-0.5
Utica.....	74,419	56,353	44,007	33,914	28,804	22,529	17,565	18,026	32.0	12,376	28.1
Watertown.....	26,730	21,696	14,735	10,697	9,536			5,664	24.2	6,971	47.3
Yonkers.....	79,808	47,931	32,023	18,892				31,872	66.5	15,598	49.6
North Carolina											
Charlotte.....	34,014	18,091	11,557	7,094	4,473	2,265	1,065	15,923	88.0	6,534	56.5
Wilmington.....	25,748	20,976	20,056	17,350	13,446	9,552		4,772	22.7	920	4.6
Ohio											
Akron.....	69,667	42,728	27,601	16,512	10,066	3,477	3,266	26,339	61.6	15,127	54.8
Canton.....	50,217	30,667	26,189	12,258	8,660	4,041	2,603	19,550	63.7	4,478	17.1
Cincinnati.....	363,591	325,902	296,908	255,139	216,239	161,044	113,438	37,659	11.6	26,994	9.9
Cleveland.....	500,963	381,708	291,333	160,146	92,829	43,117	17,034	178,805	46.9	120,416	46.1
Columbus.....	181,511	125,560	88,150	51,647	31,274	18,554	17,882	56,951	46.6	37,410	42.4
Dayton.....	116,577	85,533	61,220	38,678	30,479	20,081	10,977	31,244	36.6	24,113	39.4
Hamilton.....	35,279	25,934	17,565	12,122	11,081	7,723	3,210	11,305	44.6	6,349	36.1
Lima.....	26,730	21,723	15,851	10,697	7,957	4,989		8,785	40.0	4,142	25.9
Lorain.....	28,883	16,028	4,863	1,595				12,855	80.2	11,165	32.6
Newark.....	25,404	18,157	14,270	9,600	6,688	4,675	3,654	7,247	39.9	3,887	27.2
Springfield.....	46,921	33,253	31,895	20,730	12,652	7,022	5,108	8,668	22.7	6,538	19.9
Toledo.....	168,497	131,822	81,434	50,137	34,584	13,708	3,675	36,678	29.8	5,888	61.9
Youngstown.....	79,066	44,885	33,220	15,435	8,075	2,759		34,181	76.2	11,665	35.1
Zanesville.....	28,026	23,538	21,009	18,113	10,611	9,229	7,929	4,488	19.1	2,529	12.0
Oklahoma											
Muskogee.....	25,278	4,254						21,024	494.2		
Oklahoma City.....	64,205	10,037	4,151					54,168	539.7	5,886	141.8
Oregon											
Portland.....	207,214	90,426	46,385	17,577	8,263	2,874		116,788	129.2	44,041	94.9
Pennsylvania											
Allentown.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	18,063	13,884	8,025	3,770	16,497	46.6	10,188	40.4
Altoona.....	52,127	33,973	30,337	19,710	10,610	6,391		13,154	33.8	8,636	28.5
Chester.....	38,557	33,988	20,226	14,997	6,485	4,591	1,667	4,549	13.4	13,762	68.0
Easton.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	11,924	10,987	8,944	7,250	9,295	13.0	10,757	74.3
Erie.....	69,525	52,733	40,634	27,737	19,646	9,419	5,858	13,792	26.2	12,609	29.8
Harrisburg.....	64,186	50,167	39,385	30,762	23,104	13,405	7,834	14,019	27.9	10,782	24.4
Hazleton.....	25,452	14,230	11,872	6,935	4,317	1,707		11,222	78.9	2,358	19.9
Johnstown.....	55,982	33,253	21,805	15,000	8,028	4,155	1,290	19,546	54.4	14,131	64.8
Lancaster.....	47,227	41,450	32,011	25,769	20,233	17,003	12,369	9,768	18.9	9,448	29.5
McKeesport.....	42,664	34,227	20,741	8,212	2,523	2,106	1,392	18,466	65.0	13,486	65.0
Newcastle.....	36,280	28,539	11,600	8,418	6,164	1,882	1,614	7,941	24.0	16,739	144.3
Newtown Borough.....	27,875	25,968	19,791	13,063	12,753	8,848	6,024	5,610	25.9	4,814	24.5
Philadelphia.....	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	847,170	674,602	565,520	421,376	255,311	10.7	246,733	23.6
Pittsburgh.....	533,905	451,512	348,904	235,071	139,256	77,923	67,863	82,363	18.2	107,698	31.3
Reading.....	96,071	78,961	58,661	43,278	33,530	25,162	15,743	17,110	21.7	20,300	34.6
Scranton.....	155,882	105,997	75,215	45,850	25,822	15,822	9,223	27,841	27.8	24,546	64.8
Shenandoah Borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944	10,147	2,951			5,453	26.8	4,377	27.5
Wilkes-Barre.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	23,339	10,174	4,253	2,723	15,384	29.7	14,003	37.1
Williamsport.....	31,860	28,757	27,132	18,934	16,030	5,664	1,615	3,103	10.8	1,625	6.0
York.....	44,708	33,708	20,793	13,940	11,093	8,605	6,863	11,042	32.8	12,915	62.1
Rhode Island											
Newport.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	15,693	12,521	10,508	9,563	4,708	21.0	2,984	15.3
Pawtucket.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	19,030	6,619	3,298	3,753	12,391	31.6	11,598	42.0
Providence.....	224,326	165,997	132,146	104,857	60,904	50,666	48,729	57,513	27.4	43,651	32.9
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,761	12,164	10,453	8,916	7,740	5,313	24.9	3,555	20.0
Woonsocket.....	38,125	28,204	20,800	16,050	11,527			9,921	35.2	7,374	35.4
South Carolina											
Charleston.....	58,833	55,507	54,955	49,984	48,956	40,522	42,985	3,026	5.4	852	1.6
Columbia.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	10,636	9,298	8,052	6,060	5,211	24.7	5,755	37.5
Tennessee											
Chattanooga.....	44,604	30,154	23,100	12,892	6,093			14,450	47.9	1,054	3.6
Knoxville.....	32,347	22,535	16,632	9,632	8,082	(¹)	2,077	11,270	58.8	10,102	44.8
Memphis.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	33,592	40,226	22,623	8,841	25,285	28.1	37,825	58.6
Nashville.....	110,364	80,865	76,168	43,550	25,865	16,988	10,165	29,499	36.5	4,607	6.2

¹ A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.² Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.³ Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287; 1880, 78,682; 1870, 53,180; 1860, 28,702; and 1850, 21,262.⁴ Not returned separately.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING, IN 1910, 25,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE, 1850-1910, AND DECENNIAL INCREASE, 1890-1910—Continued.

Table 58—Continued.

CITY.	POPULATION.						INCREASE: ¹ 1900-1910		INCREASE: ¹ 1890-1900		
	1910	1900	1890	1880	1870	1860	1850	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
Texas											
Austin.....	29,860	22,258	14,575	11,013	4,428	3,494	629	7,602	34.2	7,683	52.7
Dallas.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	10,358	.....	.....	.....	49,466	116.0	4,571	12.0
El Paso.....	39,279	18,906	10,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	23,373	146.9	5,368	53.9
Fort Worth.....	73,312	29,688	22,076	6,663	.....	.....	.....	46,624	174.7	3,613	15.7
Galveston.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	22,248	13,818	7,307	4,177	—808	—2.1	8,705	29.9
Houston.....	78,500	44,633	27,557	16,513	9,382	4,845	2,396	34,167	76.6	17,076	62.0
San Antonio.....	96,614	53,321	37,673	27,530	12,256	8,235	3,488	43,283	81.2	15,648	41.5
Waco.....	26,425	20,686	14,445	7,295	.....	.....	.....	5,739	27.7	6,241	43.2
Utah											
Ogden.....	25,580	16,313	14,889	6,069	3,127	1,464	.....	9,267	56.8	1,424	9.6
Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843	20,768	12,854	8,226	.....	39,246	73.3	8,688	19.4
Virginia											
Lynchburg.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	15,959	6,825	6,853	8,071	10,603	56.1	—818	—4.2
Norfolk.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	21,966	19,229	14,620	14,326	20,828	44.7	11,753	33.7
Portsmouth.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	11,390	10,590	9,496	8,122	15,763	90.5	4,159	31.3
Richmond.....	127,628	83,500	81,588	63,100	51,038	37,910	27,570	42,578	50.1	3,662	4.5
Roanoke.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	4,660	.....	.....	.....	13,379	62.2	3,336	35.0
Washington											
Seattle.....	237,194	80,671	42,837	3,533	1,107	.....	.....	156,523	194.0	37,334	88.3
Spokane.....	104,402	36,848	19,922	.....	.....	.....	.....	67,554	183.3	16,926	85.0
Tacoma.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	46,029	122.0	1,708	4.7
West Virginia											
Huntington.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	3,174	.....	.....	.....	19,238	161.4	1,815	18.0
Wheeling.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	30,727	19,280	14,083	11,435	2,703	7.1	4,356	12.6
Wisconsin											
Green Bay.....	25,226	18,684	9,069	7,464	4,666	2,275	.....	6,552	35.1	9,615	106.0
La Crosse.....	30,417	28,895	25,090	14,505	7,785	3,860	.....	1,522	5.3	3,805	15.2
Madison.....	25,531	19,164	13,426	10,324	9,176	6,111	1,525	6,367	33.2	5,738	42.7
Milwaukee.....	373,857	285,315	204,408	115,857	71,440	.....	.....	29,061	88,542	80,847	35.5
Oshkosh.....	33,062	28,284	22,836	15,748	12,663	6,086	.....	4,778	16.9	5,446	23.9
Racine.....	38,092	29,102	21,014	16,031	9,890	7,822	5,107	8,900	30.6	8,088	35.5
Sheboygan.....	26,598	22,962	16,359	7,314	5,310	4,262	.....	3,436	15.0	6,603	40.4
Superior.....	40,384	31,091	11,983	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,293	29.9	19,108	159.5

¹ A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

² Returned as Big Lick town in 1880.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[This table includes all incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more in 1910, so far as they have been returned by the census enumerators separate from the townships, precincts, districts, etc., of which they form a part. It also includes all towns in New England which had a population of 2,500 or more in 1910.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	POPULATION.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890
Alabama											
Alabama City town.....	4,313	2,276	.....	Arkansas			California—Con.				
Annisson city.....	12,794	9,695	9,998	Argenta city.....	11,138	2,745	2,455	Eureka city.....	11,845	7,327	4,858
Atalla town.....	2,513	1,692	1,254	Arkadelphia city.....	2,735	2,339	2,455	Fresno city.....	24,892	12,470	10,818
Bessemer city.....	10,864	6,345	4,544	Batesville city.....	2,327	2,150	2,150	Glendale city.....	2,746	.....	.....
Birmingham city.....	132,685	38,418	26,178	Blytheville town.....	3,849	302	.....	Grass Valley city.....	4,820	4,719	.....
Decatur city.....	4,228	3,114	2,765	Camden city.....	3,995	2,840	2,571	Hanford city.....	4,529	2,929	942
Dothan city.....	7,016	3,275	2,47	Conway city.....	2,794	2,003	1,207	Hayward town.....	2,746	1,965	1,419
Eufaula city.....	4,259	4,532	4,364	El Dorado city.....	4,202	1,069	455	Lodi city.....	2,697	.....	.....
Florence city.....	6,689	6,478	6,012	Eureka Springs city.....	3,228	3,572	3,706	Long Beach city.....	17,509	2,252	564
Gadsden city.....	10,557	4,282	2,901	Fayetteville city.....	4,471	4,061	2,942	Los Angeles city.....	319,188	102,476	50,335
Girard city.....	4,214	3,840	.....	Fort Smith city.....	23,975	11,587	11,311	Marysville city.....	6,430	3,467	3,991
Greenville city.....	3,377	3,162	2,900	Holmen city.....	4,772	5,550	5,189	Merced city.....	3,102	1,969	2,009
Huntsville town.....	7,611	8,068	7,995	Hope city.....	3,639	1,644	1,937	Mill Valley town.....	1,351	.....	.....
Jasper town.....	2,509	1,967	780	Hot Springs city.....	14,434	9,973	8,086	Modesto city.....	4,034	2,024	2,402
Laurens city.....	3,820	2,909	777	Jonesboro city.....	7,123	4,508	2,065	Monrovia city.....	3,576	1,205	807
Mobile city.....	51,521	38,469	31,076	Little Rock city.....	45,941	38,307	25,874	Monterey city.....	4,923	1,748	1,662
Montgomery city.....	38,136	30,346	21,833	Malvern town.....	2,778	1,582	1,520	Napa city.....	5,791	4,036	4,395
New Decatur city.....	6,118	4,437	3,565	Marion town.....	1,707	1,126	.....	Nevada city.....	2,659	3,250	2,524
Opekita city.....	4,734	4,245	3,703	Marionville city.....	3,953	3,423	.....	Oakland city.....	150,174	66,960	48,682
Phenix City.....	4,555	4,163	3,700	Mena town.....	3,557	2,866	1,571	Pasadena city.....	3,119	.....	.....
Scalia city.....	13,649	8,713	7,622	Newport town.....	3,557	2,866	1,571	Ontario city.....	4,274	722	683
Sheffield city.....	4,865	3,333	2,731	Paragould city.....	5,248	3,324	1,666	Orange city.....	2,920	1,216	866
Taladega city.....	5,854	5,056	2,063	Pine Bluff city.....	15,102	11,406	9,952	Oroville city.....	3,859	.....	.....
Troy city.....	4,961	4,097	3,449	Prescott town.....	2,705	2,005	1,287	Oxnard city.....	2,555	.....	.....
Tuscaloosa city.....	8,407	5,694	4,215	Rogersville city.....	2,820	1,158	1,265	Palo Alto city.....	4,486	1,255	.....
Tusculum city.....	3,324	2,348	2,491	Russellville city.....	2,936	1,832	1,821	Petaluma city.....	5,880	3,871	3,692
Tuskegee town.....	2,803	2,170	1,803	Sutton city.....	2,258	1,740	1,165	Pomona city.....	10,307	5,526	3,634
Union Springs city.....	4,055	2,634	2,049	Texarkana city.....	5,655	4,914	3,528	Porterville city.....	2,666	.....	.....
Arizona											
Bisbee city.....	9,019	.....	.....	Texas City.....	3,878	2,573	2,291	Red Bluff city.....	3,530	2,750	2,608
Clifton city.....	4,874	.....	.....	Tulsa city.....	10,307	8,862	8,862	Redding city.....	3,572	2,946	1,821
Douglas city.....	6,437	.....	.....	Ukiah city.....	2,928	1,456	1,273	Redlands city.....	10,449	4,707	1,904
Globe city.....	7,083	.....	.....	Vallejo city.....	1,287	.....	.....	Redondo Beach city.....	6,535	8,955	603
Nogales town.....	3,514	1,761	1,194	Waco city.....	4,862	.....	.....	Richmond city.....	6,802	.....	.....
California											
Phoenix city.....	11,134	5,544	3,152	Bakersfield city.....	12,727	4,836	2,626	Riverside city.....	15,212	7,973	4,683
Prescott city.....	5,082	3,559	1,759	Berkeley city.....	40,434	13,214	5,101	Roseville city.....	2,608	.....	.....
Tucson city.....	13,193	7,531	5,150	Chico city.....	3,750	2,640	2,894	Sacramento city.....	44,696	29,282	26,386
Yuma town.....	2,914	.....	.....	Coalinga city.....	4,199	.....	.....	Salinas city.....	3,736	3,304	2,339
Colorado											
Canon City.....	3,980	.....	.....	Colton city.....	3,980	.....	1,815	San Bernardino city.....	12,778	9,150	4,912
Cortez city.....	3,540	.....	.....	Corral City.....	3,540	1,434	.....	San Diego city.....	36,578	17,700	16,159
Everlyville town.....	2,613	1,016	228	Empireville town.....	2,613	1,016	228	San Francisco city.....	416,912	342,782	298,997

¹ Joint population of Texarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.			CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.				
	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890	1910	1900	1890		
California—Con.											
San Jose city.....	28,946	21,500	18,060	Connecticut—Con.							
San Leandro city.....	3,471	2,253	.....	Killingly town.....	6,564	6,835	7,027	Florida			
San Luis Obispo city.....	5,153	3,021	2,995	Danielson borough.....	2,552	2,838	.....	Apalachicola city.....	3,065	3,077	2,727
San Mateo city.....	4,354	1,832	.....	Highland town.....	3,003	3,214	3,301	Barrow town.....	2,462	1,983	1,386
San Rafael city.....	5,934	3,879	3,200	Manchester town.....	13,641	10,101	8,222	Daytona city.....	3,082	1,690	771
Santa Ana city.....	8,429	4,933	3,628	Meriden town.....	32,066	28,095	25,423	De Land city.....	2,812	1,440	1,113
Santa Barbara city.....	11,659	6,587	5,804	Meriden city.....	27,265	24,296	21,682	Fernandina city.....	3,482	3,245	2,803
Santa Clara town.....	4,348	3,650	2,891	Middletown town.....	20,749	17,486	15,205	Gainesville city.....	6,183	3,633	2,790
Santa Cruz city.....	11,146	5,659	5,596	Middletown city.....	11,851	9,689	9,013	Jacksonville city.....	57,699	28,429	17,201
Santa Monica city.....	7,847	3,057	1,580	Milford town.....	4,366	3,783	3,811	Key West city.....	19,945	17,114	18,080
Santa Rosa city.....	7,817	6,673	5,220	Monroville town.....	2,804	2,393	2,344	Lake City.....	5,032	4,013	2,020
South Pasadena city.....	4,649	1,001	623	Naugatuck borough ¹	12,722	10,541	.....	Lakeland town.....	3,719	1,180	552
Stockton city.....	33,253	17,506	14,424	New Britain city.....	43,916	25,998	.....	Live Oak city.....	3,450	1,659	687
Tulare city.....	2,758	2,216	2,097	New Canaan town.....	3,667	2,968	.....	Miami city.....	5,471	1,681	.....
Vallejo city.....	11,340	7,965	6,343	New Haven city ¹	133,005	108,027	81,298	Orlando city.....	3,894	2,481	2,856
Ventura city.....	2,945	2,470	2,320	New London city ¹	19,659	17,548	13,757	Palatka city.....	3,779	3,301	3,039
Visalia city.....	4,550	3,055	2,885	New Milford town.....	5,010	4,804	3,917	Pensacola city.....	22,982	17,747	11,750
Washtoe city.....	4,446	3,528	2,149	Newtown town.....	3,012	3,276	3,539	Quincy city.....	3,204	847	681
Wheeler city.....	4,550	1,590	585	Norwalk town.....	24,211	19,952	17,747	St. Augustine city.....	5,494	4,272	4,742
Woodland city.....	3,187	2,886	3,069	Norwalk city.....	6,064	6,135	.....	St. Petersburg town.....	4,127	1,575	273
Colorado											
Alamosa town.....	3,013	1,141	973	Norwich town.....	28,219	24,637	23,048	Sanford city.....	1,570	1,450	2,016
Boulder city.....	9,539	6,150	3,330	Norwich city.....	20,867	17,261	16,166	Tallahassee city.....	5,018	2,981	2,934
Canon City.....	5,162	3,775	2,825	Orange town.....	11,272	6,995	4,537	Tampa city.....	37,782	15,339	5,332
Colorado City.....	2,914	2,914	2,914	Putnam town.....	7,280	7,348	6,512	West Tampa city.....	8,238	2,355	.....
Colorado Springs city.....	29,078	21,085	11,140	Putnam city.....	6,637	6,667	.....	Georgia			
Cripple Creek city.....	6,206	10,147	.....	Ridgefield town.....	3,118	2,626	2,235	Albany city.....	8,190	4,606	4,008
Denver city.....	219,381	133,859	106,713	Rockville city (see Ver- non town).....	.....	.....	.....	Americus city.....	8,063	7,674	6,398
Durango city.....	4,686	3,317	2,726	Salisbury town.....	3,522	3,489	3,420	Athens city.....	14,913	10,245	8,639
Englewood city.....	2,983	.....	.....	Seaboard town.....	4,786	3,541	3,300	Atlanta city.....	154,839	89,872	65,533
Florence city.....	2,712	3,728	.....	Shelton borough (see Huntington town).....	.....	.....	.....	Angusta city.....	41,940	39,441	33,300
Fort Collins city.....	8,210	3,053	2,011	Simsbury town.....	2,537	2,094	1,874	Bainbridge city.....	4,207	2,641	1,668
Fort Morgan city.....	2,800	634	488	South Norwalk city (see Norwalk town).....	.....	.....	.....	Barnesville city.....	3,068	3,036	1,539
Grand Junction city.....	7,754	3,503	2,030	Southington town.....	6,516	5,890	5,501	Brunswick city.....	10,182	4,469	8,469
Greeley city.....	8,179	3,023	1,439	Stafford town.....	5,174	5,411	.....	Carrollton town.....	3,297	1,998	1,451
La Junta city.....	4,154	2,513	1,439	Stafford Springs bor- ough.....	.....	.....	.....	Cartersville city.....	4,067	3,135	3,171
Lamar town.....	2,977	987	566	Stamford town.....	25,158	16,997	.....	Cedartown town.....	3,561	2,823	1,625
Leadville city.....	7,508	12,455	10,384	Stanton town.....	9,154	8,540	7,184	Columbus city.....	20,554	17,614	17,303
Longmont city.....	4,256	2,201	1,543	Stauford town.....	5,712	3,657	2,608	Cordele city.....	5,883	3,473	1,578
Loveland city.....	3,651	1,091	698	Stuffed town.....	3,841	3,521	3,169	Corington city.....	2,937	1,822	1,822
Monte Vista town.....	2,544	556	780	Thompson town.....	3,533	3,300	3,278	Cuthbert town.....	3,210	2,641	2,328
Montrose city.....	3,254	1,217	1,330	Thompson town.....	4,804	4,442	5,580	Dalton city.....	5,324	4,315	3,046
Pueblo city.....	44,395	28,157	24,558	Torrington town.....	16,840	12,453	6,048	Dayton city.....	2,920	3,227	2,826
Rocky Ford city.....	3,200	2,018	468	Torrington borough.....	15,483	8,860	4,253	Douglas city.....	5,297	617	.....
Salida city.....	4,425	3,722	2,586	Vernon town.....	9,087	8,483	8,808	Dublin city.....	5,795	2,987	862
Sterling city.....	3,044	998	540	Wallingford borough.....	11,155	9,001	6,584	East Point town.....	3,682	1,315	738
Tandem city.....	5,345	5,345	5,523	Wallingford town.....	8,690	6,737	4,250	Elberton city.....	6,483	3,834	1,572
Victor city.....	3,162	4,986	.....	Waterbury city ¹	73,411	45,859	28,466	Fitzgerald city.....	5,795	1,817	.....
Connecticut											
Ansonia city ¹	15,152	12,681	.....	Waterford town.....	3,097	2,904	2,661	Fort Valley town.....	2,697	2,022	1,752
Berlin town.....	3,728	3,448	2,600	Watertown town.....	3,830	3,000	3,323	Gainesville city.....	4,382	3,292	3,292
Bethel town.....	3,792	3,327	3,491	West Hartford town.....	4,808	3,186	1,930	Griffin city.....	7,478	6,857	4,503
Bethel borough.....	8,041	3,861	2,886	West Haven borough (see Orange town).....	.....	.....	.....	Hawkinsville city.....	3,420	2,103	1,755
Branford town.....	6,047	5,706	4,460	Westport town.....	4,256	4,017	3,715	La Grange city.....	5,587	4,274	3,080
Branford borough.....	2,560	2,473	.....	Whitfield town.....	3,148	2,637	2,271	Macon city.....	50,465	23,272	22,746
Bridgewater city ¹	102,054	70,996	48,866	Williamstown city (see Windham town).....	.....	.....	.....	Marietta city.....	4,949	4,446	3,384
Bristol town.....	13,502	9,643	7,382	Winchester town.....	8,679	7,763	6,183	Millville city.....	4,385	4,219	3,322
Bristol borough.....	9,527	6,268	.....	Winsted borough.....	7,754	7,804	4,446	Morocco city.....	3,029	1,846	983
Canon town.....	2,078	2,078	2,500	Windham town.....	12,604	10,137	10,032	Moultrie town.....	3,349	2,221	.....
Danbury town.....	23,502	19,474	19,473	Williamstown city.....	11,230	8,857	8,648	Napa city.....	5,548	5,856	2,856
Danbury city.....	80,254	16,537	16,552	Windsor town.....	4,178	3,614	2,954	Outspan city.....	3,915	2,281	1,868
Danielson borough (see Killingly town).....	.....	.....	.....	Winsted borough (see Winchester town).....	.....	.....	.....	Rome city.....	12,699	7,291	6,957
Darien town.....	3,946	3,116	2,276	Winsted town.....	2,508	2,508	2,555	Sandersville city.....	2,624	2,023	1,760
Derby city ¹	8,991	7,930	.....	Wilmington city.....	3,720	3,329	3,061	Savannah city.....	65,064	54,244	43,189
East Hartford town.....	16,138	12,406	11,445	Wilmington city.....	3,351	3,580	4,101	Statesboro city.....	2,529	1,197	425
East Windsor town.....	3,362	3,158	2,890	Wilmington city.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	Summersville town.....	4,361	3,245	.....
Enfield town.....	9,719	6,699	7,199	Wilmington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Thomsville town.....	6,727	5,322	5,514
Essex town.....	2,745	2,530	2,035	Delaware							
Fairfield town.....	6,134	4,489	3,868	Dover town.....	3,720	3,329	3,061	Toxco town.....	3,120	2,176	1,120
Farmington town.....	3,478	3,331	3,179	Elmwood town.....	2,608	2,500	2,555	Valcoista city.....	7,056	5,613	2,854
Glastonbury town.....	4,796	4,200	3,457	Georgetown town.....	3,351	3,580	4,101	Washington city.....	3,908	3,908	4,631
Greenwich town.....	16,463	12,172	10,131	Georgetown city.....	87,411	76,508	61,431	Waycross city.....	14,485	9,919	3,364
Greenwich borough.....	3,886	2,480	.....	District of Columbia	.....	.....	.....	Waynesboro town.....	2,729	2,030	1,711
Griswold town.....	4,223	3,490	3,113	Washington city ²	331,069	278,718	230,392	Idaho			
Jewett City borough.....	3,023	2,224	1,664	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Boise city.....	17,358	9,957	2,311
Groton town.....	6,495	5,962	5,539	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Caldwell city.....	3,543	5,957	779
Guilford town.....	3,001	2,785	2,750	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Coeur d'Alene city.....	7,291	3,908	.....
Hamden town.....	5,580	4,626	4,066	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	2,262	.....
Hartford city ¹	98,915	79,850	53,230	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	2,262	.....
Huntington town.....	6,545	5,572	4,066	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	2,262	.....
Huntington borough (see Griswold town).....	4,807	2,897	1,962	Washington city.....	.....	.....	.....	Idaho Falls city.....	4,827	2,262	.....

¹ Now coextensive with town in which located.² Coextensive with District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH,				CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH,			
	1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890		1910	1900	1890
Illinois				Illinois—Con.				Indiana—Con.			
Alton city.....	17,528	14,210	10,294	Maywood village.....	8,033	4,532		Columbus city.....	8,813	8,130	6,719
Anna city.....	2,809	2,618	2,295	Melrose Park village.....	4,806	2,592		Connersville city.....	7,738	6,836	4,548
Aurora city.....	29,807	24,147	19,688	Metropolis city.....	3,736	3,442		Crawfordsville city.....	9,371	6,649	4,089
Averyville village.....	2,668	1,573		Metropolis city.....	4,655	4,069		Decatur city.....	2,320	2,826	1,907
Batavia city.....	4,436	3,871	3,543	Normal town.....	24,199	17,248	12,000	Dearborn city.....	4,471	4,142	3,192
Beardstown city.....	6,107	4,827	4,226	North Chicago city.....	9,128	7,400	5,936	Dunkirk city.....	3,031	3,187	1,024
Belleville city.....	21,122	17,484	15,361	Oak Park village.....	3,694	2,329	1,027	East Chicago city.....	19,098	3,411	1,255
Belvidere city.....	7,253	6,937	3,867	Olney city.....	4,563	4,273	3,653	Elkhart city.....	19,282	15,184	11,360
Benton city.....	2,675	1,341	939	Ottawa city.....	2,837	2,705		Elwood city.....	11,028	12,950	2,284
Beryon city.....	5,841			Peru city.....	6,934	4,311	3,376	Evansville city.....	69,647	59,007	50,756
Bloomington city.....	25,768	23,286	20,484	Mount Olive village.....	3,501	2,935	1,986	Fairmont town.....	2,506	3,205	1,462
Blue Island village.....	8,043	6,114	3,523	Mount Vernon city.....	8,007	5,016	3,233	Fort Wayne city.....	63,933	45,115	35,393
Bridgeport city.....	2,833	2,474	2,174	Murphysboro city.....	7,485	6,463	3,800	Frankfort city.....	8,534	7,100	5,919
Bushnell city.....	2,619	2,030	473	Naperville city.....	3,449	2,629	2,216	Franklin city.....	4,502	4,005	3,781
Cairo city.....	14,548	12,566	10,324	Normal town.....	4,024	3,795	3,459	Garett city.....	4,149	3,910	2,767
Canton city.....	10,453	6,564	5,604	North Chicago city.....	3,306	1,150		Gary city.....	16,802		
Carbondale city.....	5,411	3,318	2,382	Oak Park village.....	19,444			Gas City.....	3,224	3,622	1,445
Carlinville city.....	3,616	3,502	3,293	Olney city.....	5,011	4,240	3,831	Goshen city.....	8,514	7,810	6,033
Carmel city.....	2,833	2,959	2,782	Ottawa city.....	10,388	9,985	8,800	Greencastle city.....	3,730	3,661	4,380
Carterville city.....	2,971	1,749	969	Pana city.....	6,055	5,530	5,077	Greenfield city.....	4,448	4,489	3,100
Centrals city.....	9,680	6,721	4,763	Paris city.....	7,664	6,105	4,996	Greensburg city.....	5,420	5,034	3,596
Champaign city.....	12,421	9,098	5,839	Paxton city.....	2,912	3,036	2,187	Hammond city.....	20,923	12,376	5,428
Charleston city.....	5,884	5,488	4,135	Pekin city.....	9,987	8,420	6,347	Hartford City.....	6,187	5,912	2,287
Chester city.....	2,747	2,832	2,708	Peoria city.....	66,950	56,100	41,024	Huntington city.....	10,272	9,491	7,328
Chicago city.....	2,185,283	1,698,575	1,099,530	Peru city.....	7,984	6,863	5,550	Indianapolis city.....	233,650	169,164	105,436
Chicago Heights city.....	14,525	5,100		Petersburg city.....	2,587	2,807	2,342	Jacksonville town.....	3,295		
Cicero town.....	14,557	16,310	10,204	Pineknobville city.....	2,722	2,357	1,298	Jeffersonville city.....	10,412	10,774	10,666
Clinton city.....	5,165	4,462	2,598	Pontiac city.....	6,090	4,266	2,784	Kendallville city.....	4,981	3,554	2,940
Coal City.....	2,667	2,607	1,672	Princeton city.....	3,194			Kokomo city.....	17,010	10,649	8,261
Cool Springs city.....	7,478	4,021	3,498	Rockford city.....	4,131	4,023	3,396	Lafayette city.....	20,081	18,116	16,243
Danville city.....	27,871	16,354	11,491	Quincy city.....	36,587	36,252	31,494	Laporte city.....	10,525	7,113	7,126
Decatur city.....	31,140	20,754	16,841	Robinson city.....	3,863	1,683	1,387	Laraburg city.....	3,930	4,326	4,284
Dekalb city.....	8,102	5,904	2,579	Rochelle city.....	2,732	2,673	1,789	Lebanon city.....	5,474	4,465	3,682
Dixon city.....	7,216	7,917	5,161	Rock Falls city.....	2,657	2,176	1,900	Linton city.....	5,906	3,071	958
Downers Grove village.....	2,601	2,103	960	Rock Island city.....	24,335	19,493	13,634	Logansport city.....	19,650	16,204	13,328
Duquoin city.....	5,454	3,453	4,622	Rockford city.....	45,401	31,051	23,584	Lodians city.....	6,984	7,835	8,906
East Moline city.....	2,665			St. Charles city.....	4,046	2,675	1,690	Marion city.....	19,359	17,537	8,769
East St. Louis city.....	58,547	29,688	15,168	St. Charles city.....	1,542	1,463	1,039	Martinsville city.....	4,529	4,638	2,680
Edwardsville city.....	5,014	4,157	3,561	Sandwich city.....	2,557	2,520	2,516	Michigan City.....	19,027	14,850	10,776
Effingham city.....	3,898	3,774	3,260	Savanna city.....	3,691	3,325	3,097	Mishawaka city.....	11,886	5,560	3,371
Eldorado city.....	3,366	1,445		Shelbyville city.....	3,590	3,546	3,162	Mitchell city.....	3,438	1,772	1,583
Elgin city.....	25,976	22,433	17,823	Sparta city.....	3,081	2,941	1,979	Montpelier city.....	2,786	3,405	808
Evanson city.....	24,978	19,259		Spring Valley city.....	7,635	6,214	3,837	Mount Vernon city.....	5,563	5,132	4,705
Fairbury city.....	2,505	2,187	2,324	Springfield city.....	51,678	34,159	24,983	Muncie city.....	24,003	20,942	11,345
Flora city.....	2,704	2,311	1,695	Stanton city.....	5,048	4,786	3,209	New Albany city.....	20,629	29,628	21,059
Forest Park village.....	6,594	4,085		Stirling city.....	7,467	6,309	5,824	New Castle city.....	9,446	3,406	2,697
Freeport city.....	17,507	13,258	10,180	Streator city.....	14,253	14,079	11,414	Noblesville city.....	5,073	4,792	3,054
Galesburg city.....	22,068	18,607	15,264	Sullivan city.....	2,621	2,399	1,468	North Vernon city.....	2,915	2,823	2,012
Geneseo city.....	3,199	3,356	3,182	Sycamore city.....	3,926	3,653	2,987	Peru city.....	10,910	8,463	7,028
Granite city.....	9,903	3,122		Taylorville city.....	5,446	4,248	2,829	Plymouth city.....	3,838	3,656	2,723
Greenville city.....	3,178	2,504	1,868	Upper Alton city.....	2,918	2,373	1,803	Portland city.....	5,130	4,798	3,725
Harrisburg city.....	5,309	2,202	1,723	Urbana city.....	8,245	5,728	3,511	Princeton city.....	6,448	6,041	3,076
Harvard city.....	3,008	2,602	1,967	Vandalia city.....	2,974	2,665	2,144	Richmond city.....	22,824	18,226	16,008
Harvey city.....	7,227	5,395		Venice city.....	3,718	2,459	922	Rochester city.....	3,364	3,321	2,467
Havana city.....	3,525	3,268	2,525	Virden city.....	4,000	2,280	1,610	Rockport city.....	2,736	2,882	2,314
Hebron city.....	6,861	6,589		Waukegan city.....	16,069	9,426	4,915	Rushville city.....	4,925	4,541	3,475
Highland city.....	2,675	1,970	1,857	West Hammond village.....	4,948	2,935		Seymour city.....	6,673	6,445	5,337
Highland Park city.....	4,209	2,806	2,163	Westville village.....	2,607	1,605		Shelbyville city.....	9,500	7,169	5,451
Hillsboro city.....	3,424	1,957		Whetson city.....	3,423	2,345	1,622	South Bend city.....	53,684	35,999	21,819
Hoopston city.....	4,688	3,823	1,911	White Hall city.....	2,854	2,030	1,901	Sullivan city.....	4,115	3,118	2,222
Jacksonville city.....	15,326	15,078	12,935	Wilmette village.....	4,943	2,300	1,453	Tell City.....	3,369	2,680	2,094
Jerseyville city.....	4,113	3,517	3,207	Winnetka village.....	1,853	1,688		Terre Haute city.....	58,157	36,673	30,217
Johnston city.....	3,248	787		Woodstock city.....	4,331	2,502	1,653	Tipton city.....	4,763	3,764	2,697
Joliet city.....	34,670	29,353	23,264	Zion City.....	4,789			Union City.....	3,269	2,716	2,681
								Valparaiso city.....	6,987	6,280	5,090
				Indiana				Vincennes city.....	14,895	10,249	8,853
Kankakee city.....	13,986	13,595	9,025	Alexandria city.....	5,096	7,221	715	Wabash city.....	8,687	8,618	5,105
Kewanee city.....	9,307	8,382	4,569	Anderson city.....	22,476	20,178	10,741	Warsaw city.....	4,430	3,987	3,574
La Grange village.....	5,282	3,969	2,314	Angola city.....	2,610	2,141	1,840	Washington city.....	7,854	8,551	6,064
La Salle city.....	11,537	10,446	9,855	Attica city.....	3,335	3,005	2,320	West Lafayette town.....	3,867	2,302	1,242
Lake Forest city.....	3,349	2,915	1,903	Auburn city.....	3,919	3,396	2,415	West Terre Haute town.....	3,083	651	
Lawrenceville city.....	3,255	1,300	865	Aurora city.....	4,410	3,645	3,929	Whiting city.....	3,883	6,587	1,408
Lincoln city.....	10,892	8,962	6,920	Bedford city.....	8,716	6,115	3,351	Winchester city.....	4,366	4,705	3,014
Litchfield city.....	3,971	5,918	5,811	Bicknell town.....	2,794						
Lockport city.....	2,555	2,659	2,449	Bloomington city.....	8,888	6,460	4,018				
Macomb city.....	5,774	5,375	4,632	Bluffton city.....	4,987	4,479	3,589				
Madison village.....	5,046	1,979		Brazil city.....	3,934	2,849	1,881				
Marion city.....	7,093	2,510	1,838	Brazil city.....	9,340	7,786	5,905				
Marseilles city.....	3,291	2,559	2,210	Clarksville town.....	2,743	2,370	1,692				
Marshall city.....	9,869	8,072	6,900	Clinton city.....	6,229	2,918	1,365				
Mattoon city.....	11,456	9,622	6,833	Columbia City.....	3,448	2,975	3,027				

¹Joint population of Union City, Randolph County, Ind., and Union City village, Darke County, Ohio: 1910, 4,804; 1900, 3,998; 1890, 3,974.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Iowa—Con.				Kansas—Con.				Louisiana—Con.			
Belle Plaine city.....	3,121	3,283	2,623	Garden City.....	3,171	1,590	1,450	Kentwood town.....	3,609	1,313	.....
Boone city.....	10,347	8,580	6,520	Great Bend city.....	4,622	2,470	2,450	Kalafeta town.....	6,332	3,314	1,106
Burlington city.....	24,924	22,201	22,365	Hennepin city.....	2,373	1,007	1,333	Lake Charles city.....	11,456	6,880	3,442
Carroll city.....	3,546	2,882	2,448	Hiawatha city.....	2,974	2,820	2,486	Minden town.....	3,002	1,561	1,298
Cedar Falls city.....	5,012	5,319	3,459	Holton city.....	2,842	3,082	2,727	Monroe city.....	10,200	5,428	3,256
Cedar Rapids city.....	32,811	25,656	18,020	Horton city.....	3,000	3,398	3,316	Morgan City.....	5,477	2,382	2,291
Centerville city.....	6,936	5,256	3,668	Humboldt city.....	2,548	1,402	1,361	Natchitoches town.....	2,532	2,388	1,820
Chariton city.....	3,794	3,089	3,122	Hutchinson city.....	16,364	9,379	8,682	New Iberia city.....	7,499	6,815	3,447
Charles City.....	5,892	4,227	2,802	Independence city.....	10,480	4,851	3,127	New Orleans city.....	339,075	287,104	242,009
Charocka city.....	4,884	3,865	3,441	Iola city.....	9,082	5,791	1,706	Opelousas town.....	4,623	2,951	1,572
Clarinda city.....	3,832	3,276	3,262	Junction city.....	5,598	4,665	4,302	Patterson town.....	2,998	.....	.....
Clinton city.....	25,377	22,631	18,311	Kansas City.....	83,331	38,331	28,331	Plaquemine town.....	3,955	3,590	3,222
Colfax city.....	2,624	2,938	957	Kearney city.....	2,570	1,785	2,360	Ruston town.....	4,377	1,324	767
Council Bluffs city.....	20,292	25,802	21,474	Linedale city.....	2,911	1,583	1,861	Shreveport city.....	28,015	15,013	11,979
Cresco city.....	2,658	2,806	2,018	Lawrence city.....	12,374	10,862	9,997	Thibodaux town.....	8,824	3,233	2,078
Cresco city.....	6,924	7,752	7,260	Leavenworth city.....	19,363	20,735	19,768	Winfield town.....	2,925	.....	.....
Davenport city.....	43,028	35,254	26,872	McPherson city.....	3,546	2,096	3,172	Maine			
Decorah city.....	3,592	3,246	2,801	Manhattan city.....	5,722	3,428	3,004	Auburn city.....	15,064	12,951	11,250
Denison city.....	3,138	2,771	1,782	Manitowish city.....	2,352	1,772	1,528	Augusta city.....	13,211	11,683	10,827
Des Moines city.....	86,368	62,139	50,093	Neodesha city.....	5,722	3,428	3,004	Barnes city.....	24,603	21,850	19,103
Dubuque city.....	38,494	36,297	30,311	Newtown city.....	7,862	6,208	5,605	Bath city.....	4,886	10,477	8,723
Eastgrove city.....	3,897	3,357	1,881	Olate city.....	3,275	3,451	3,294	Belfast city.....	4,618	4,615	5,294
Estherville city.....	3,404	3,237	1,475	Oswatimie city.....	1,475	2,425	4,301	Beverly city.....	17,079	16,145	14,443
Fairfield city.....	4,970	4,089	3,391	Osawatomie city.....	2,475	3,451	3,294	Bridgeton town.....	2,600	2,808	2,695
Fort Dodge city.....	15,543	12,162	4,871	Paola city.....	3,207	3,144	2,943	Brunswick town.....	6,621	6,906	6,012
Fort Madison city.....	8,900	9,278	7,901	Parsons city.....	12,463	7,682	6,736	Brunswick village.....	5,517	5,510	.....
Glenwood city.....	4,652	3,040	1,890	Pittsburg city.....	14,755	10,112	6,697	Calais city.....	6,116	7,655	7,290
Grinnell city.....	5,036	3,830	3,332	Prairie city.....	3,302	1,213	1,418	Camden town.....	3,015	2,825	4,621
Hampton city.....	2,617	2,727	2,067	Rosalee city.....	5,900	3,270	2,276	Caribou town.....	3,216	3,092	2,856
Harlan city.....	2,570	2,422	1,765	Salina city.....	9,688	6,074	6,149	Chelsea town.....	3,016	3,092	2,856
Independence city.....	3,517	3,656	3,163	Topeka city.....	43,684	38,608	31,007	Dexter town.....	3,530	2,941	2,732
Indianola city.....	3,283	3,261	2,254	Wellington city.....	7,034	4,248	4,301	East Livermore town.....	2,641	1,129	1,506
Iowa city.....	10,091	7,987	7,016	Winfield city.....	59,450	24,671	23,853	Eastport city.....	4,961	5,311	4,908
Iowa Falls city.....	2,797	2,840	1,796	Kentucky				Eden town.....	4,441	4,379	1,946
Keokuk city.....	14,008	14,441	14,101	Ashland city.....	8,688	6,800	4,195	Ellsworth city.....	3,549	4,207	4,804
Knoxville city.....	3,190	3,131	2,632	Bellefonte city.....	6,186	5,322	3,163	Fairfield town.....	4,453	3,878	3,510
Le Mars city.....	4,157	4,146	4,036	Bowling Green city.....	2,753	1,780	2,226	Fairfield village.....	2,891	2,898	2,162
Manchester city.....	2,752	2,344	1,887	Cattlesburg city.....	3,623	3,081	1,374	Farmington town.....	3,210	3,288	3,207
Maquoketa city.....	3,570	3,777	3,077	Central City town.....	2,545	1,348	1,144	Fort Fairfield town.....	4,381	4,181	3,526
Marion city.....	4,400	4,102	3,094	Corbin town.....	2,589	1,544	1,441	Fort Kent town.....	3,710	2,528	4,087
Marshalltown city.....	13,374	11,544	8,914	Covington city.....	53,270	42,988	37,371	Gardiner city.....	5,311	5,501	5,151
Mason City.....	11,230	6,746	4,007	Cynthiana city.....	3,063	3,257	3,016	Garhan town.....	2,822	2,540	2,888
Missouri Valley city.....	3,187	4,010	2,797	Danville city.....	5,420	4,285	3,766	Hallowell city.....	2,864	2,714	3,181
Mount Pleasant city.....	3,874	4,109	3,967	Dayton city.....	6,979	6,194	4,294	Houlton town.....	5,545	4,686	4,015
Muscataine city.....	16,178	14,073	11,454	Franklin city.....	3,931	3,012	1,748	Jay town.....	2,987	2,758	1,541
Mystic town.....	2,663	1,758	875	Franklin city.....	10,463	9,487	7,892	Kennebunk town.....	3,099	3,228	3,172
Newton city.....	4,616	3,682	2,564	Franklin city.....	2,963	2,166	2,496	Kittery town.....	2,533	2,872	2,848
Oelwein city.....	3,890	3,142	2,658	Fulton town.....	2,575	2,850	1,818	Lewiston city.....	26,247	23,761	21,701
Oskaloosa city.....	9,466	9,212	6,558	Georgetown town.....	4,533	3,823	.....	Libon town.....	4,116	3,603	3,120
Ottumwa city.....	22,012	18,197	14,001	Harrodsburg city.....	3,147	2,876	3,230	Lubeck town.....	3,263	3,005	2,069
Pella city.....	3,021	2,623	2,408	Henderson city.....	11,452	10,272	8,835	Madison town.....	3,379	2,764	1,815
Perry city.....	4,630	3,986	2,880	Hickman town.....	2,796	1,589	1,652	Madisonville town.....	3,368	3,043	.....
Red Oak city.....	4,830	4,855	3,321	Hopkinsville city.....	9,419	7,280	5,833	Milne town.....	2,556	1,150	1,029
Sheldon city.....	2,941	2,282	1,478	Lebanon city.....	6,047	3,043	2,816	Norway town.....	3,002	2,902	2,665
Shenandoah city.....	4,976	3,573	2,440	Lexington city.....	35,099	26,269	21,567	Old Town city.....	6,317	5,763	5,812
Sioux City.....	47,828	33,111	37,806	Louisville city.....	223,928	204,731	161,129	Orono town.....	6,855	3,257	2,790
Spencer city.....	3,083	1,861	1,511	Ludlow town.....	4,163	3,334	2,469	Parris town.....	3,436	3,225	3,156
Valley Junction city.....	2,573	1,700	2,000	Madisonville city.....	4,956	3,628	2,212	Patfield town.....	2,891	2,891	2,503
Vinton city.....	3,336	3,499	2,865	Mayfield city.....	5,916	4,081	2,909	Portland city.....	58,571	50,145	36,425
Washington city.....	4,380	4,255	3,235	Maysville city.....	6,141	6,423	5,358	Presque Isle town.....	5,179	3,804	3,046
Waterloo city.....	26,963	12,580	6,374	Midway city.....	4,162	3,068	4,162	Rocky Hill town.....	2,298	1,366	1,252
Waverly city.....	3,205	3,177	2,346	Morganfield city.....	2,725	2,046	1,094	Rumford town.....	6,777	3,770	898
Webster City.....	5,298	4,613	2,829	Mount Sterling city.....	3,932	3,561	3,629	Rumford Falls village.....	6,127	2,696	.....
Watersport city.....	2,318	3,030	2,281	Newport city.....	20,309	28,301	24,918	Saco city.....	6,583	6,122	6,075
Kansas				Louisiana				Maryland			
Abilene city.....	4,118	3,507	3,547	Nicholasville city.....	3,939	2,393	2,157	Sanford town.....	9,040	6,078	4,201
Anthony city.....	2,669	1,179	1,806	Owensboro city.....	16,011	13,189	9,857	Skowegon town.....	5,941	5,180	5,068
Arkansas City.....	7,508	6,140	8,347	Paducah city.....	22,700	19,446	12,797	South Berwick town.....	2,935	3,188	3,434
Atchison city.....	6,429	7,722	13,963	Paris city.....	5,859	4,603	4,218	South Portland city.....	8,174	6,150	8,174
Beloit city.....	3,082	2,859	2,455	Princeton town.....	3,015	2,556	1,857	Uniontown city.....	3,065	1,878	1,461
Caney city.....	3,597	887	542	Richmond city.....	5,340	4,653	5,073	Waldoboro town.....	2,656	3,145	3,505
Chanute city.....	9,272	4,208	2,262	Russellville city.....	3,111	2,591	2,253	Watserville city.....	11,458	9,477	7,477
Cherryvale city.....	4,304	3,472	2,104	Shelbyville city.....	2,016	2,412	2,419	Westbrook city.....	2,581	2,283	6,683
Clay Center city.....	3,438	3,069	2,802	Somerset city.....	4,491	3,384	2,625	Winslow town.....	2,700	2,277	1,814
Colleyville city.....	12,687	4,953	2,282	Winchester city.....	7,156	5,964	4,519	York city.....	2,802	2,668	2,444
Columbus city.....	3,064	2,810	2,160	Louisiana				Maryland			
Concordia city.....	4,405	3,401	3,184	Abbeville town.....	2,907	1,536	637	Annapolis city.....	8,600	8,525	7,604
Council Grove city.....	2,545	2,265	2,211	Alexandria city.....	11,213	8,948	8,127	Baltimore city.....	558,883	508,357	454,439
Dodge city.....	3,214	1,942	1,763	Baton Rouge city.....	14,897	11,269	10,478	Brunswick town.....	3,721	2,471	.....
Eldorado city.....	3,129	3,466	3,359	Bayou town.....	2,601	1,205	976	Cambridge town.....	6,407	5,747	4,192
Emporia city.....	9,058	8,223	7,531	Crowley city.....	5,099	4,214	420	Chestertown town.....	2,735	3,008	2,632
Fort Scott city.....	10,405	11,942	9,322	Dandolisonville town.....	4,960	4,305	3,121	.....	.....	.....	.....
Fredonia city.....	3,040	1,650	1,515	Hammond town.....	2,942	1,511	692	.....	.....	.....	.....
Frontenac city.....	3,396	1,805	600	Houma town.....	5,024	3,212	1,280	.....	.....	.....	.....
Galena city.....	6,096	10,155	2,496	Jennings town.....	3,925	1,539	412	.....	.....	.....	.....

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Maryland—Con.				Massachusetts—Con.				Michigan			
Crisfield town.....	3,468	3,165	1,565	Manchester town.....	2,673	2,522	1,789	Adrian city.....	20,763	9,654	8,756
Cumberland city.....	21,839	17,128	12,729	Manchester town.....	5,183	4,006	3,452	Albion city.....	5,838	4,519	3,763
Eden town.....	2,702	2,374	2,038	Marblehead town.....	7,337	7,039	8,202	Alpena city.....	3,467	2,667	2,667
Frederick city.....	10,411	9,296	8,193	Marlborough city.....	14,579	13,609	13,805	Alma city.....	2,757	2,047	1,655
Frostburg town.....	6,028	5,874	3,804	Maynard town.....	6,390	3,142	3,200	Alpena city.....	12,706	11,802	11,283
Hagerstown city.....	16,507	13,591	10,118	Medford town.....	3,466	2,926	1,403	Ann Arbor city.....	14,817	14,509	9,431
Ifler of Grace city.....	4,212	3,423	3,244	Medford city.....	23,150	18,244	11,079	Battle Creek city.....	25,267	18,363	13,197
Salisbury town.....	6,690	4,277	2,905	Methuen town.....	2,696	2,761	2,985	Bay City.....	45,156	27,628	27,839
Westport town.....	2,702	3,308	1,530	Melrose city.....	11,675	12,965	8,519	Belding city.....	4,130	3,282	3,000
Westminster city.....	3,295	3,199	2,903	Methuen town.....	11,448	7,512	4,814	Benton Harbor city.....	9,185	6,627	3,602
Massachusetts				Middleborough town.....	8,214	6,885	6,065	Bessemer city.....	4,583	3,911	2,596
Abington town.....	5,455	4,489	4,260	Milford town.....	13,055	11,376	8,790	Big Rapids city.....	4,519	4,686	5,303
Adams town.....	13,026	11,134	9,213	Milbury town.....	4,740	4,460	4,428	Bozette city.....	5,218	912	450
Agawam town.....	3,501	2,536	2,532	Milton town.....	7,924	6,578	4,278	Cadillac city.....	8,375	5,997	4,461
Amesbury town.....	9,894	9,473	6,798	Monson town.....	4,738	3,402	3,650	Charlotte city.....	4,886	4,002	3,867
Amherst town.....	5,112	5,028	4,512	Montague town.....	6,866	6,150	6,296	Chebogue city.....	6,859	6,489	6,235
Andover town.....	7,301	6,603	6,122	Nantucket town.....	2,962	3,006	3,298	Coldwater city.....	5,945	6,216	5,247
Andover town.....	11,187	8,813	6,629	Natick town.....	9,118	8,488	9,118	Cross Falls city.....	3,775	3,231	3,175
Athol town.....	8,536	7,061	6,319	Needham town.....	5,058	4,016	3,053	Detroit city.....	465,766	285,704	205,876
Attleborough town.....	16,215	11,335	7,577	New Bedford city.....	96,652	62,442	40,733	Dowagiac city.....	5,088	4,151	2,806
Ayer town.....	2,797	2,446	2,148	Newburyport city.....	14,949	14,478	13,947	East Jordan village.....	2,516	1,205	731
Barnstable town.....	4,676	4,364	4,023	Newton city.....	39,806	33,587	24,379	Escanaba city.....	13,194	9,549	6,808
Barre town.....	2,957	2,059	2,239	North Adams city.....	22,019	24,200	16,074	Flint city.....	38,550	13,103	9,803
Belmont town.....	5,542	3,929	2,929	North Andover town.....	5,529	4,243	3,742	Gladstone city.....	4,211	3,380	1,337
Beverly city.....	18,650	13,884	10,231	North Attleborough town.....	9,562	7,265	6,727	Grand Haven city.....	5,856	4,730	5,023
Billerica town.....	2,780	2,775	2,380	North Brookfield town.....	3,075	4,587	3,871	Grand Ledge city.....	2,893	2,161	1,606
Blackstone town.....	5,648	5,721	6,138	Northampton city.....	19,431	18,643	14,990	Grand Rapids city.....	112,571	87,995	60,278
Boston city.....	670,585	560,892	448,477	Northbridge town.....	8,807	7,036	4,603	Greenville city.....	4,945	3,381	3,056
Braintree town.....	8,066	5,981	4,848	Norton town.....	2,544	1,826	1,785	Hancock village.....	3,559	3,589	3,667
Bridgewater town.....	7,688	5,806	4,249	Norwood town.....	8,014	5,480	3,753	Hanover city.....	8,981	4,050	1,772
Brockton city.....	56,878	40,063	27,394	Orange town.....	5,282	5,520	4,568	Hastings city.....	4,383	3,172	2,972
Brookline town.....	27,792	19,955	12,103	Oxford town.....	3,361	2,677	2,616	Highland Park village.....	4,120	427	
Cambridge city.....	104,839	91,886	70,428	Palmer town.....	8,610	7,801	6,520	Hillsdale city.....	5,001	4,151	3,615
Canton town.....	4,797	4,584	4,538	Peabody town.....	15,721	11,523	10,158	Holland city.....	10,490	7,790	3,945
Chelsea town.....	5,010	3,984	2,695	Pepperell town.....	2,953	3,701	3,127	Houghton village.....	5,113	3,529	2,062
Chelsea city.....	32,452	34,742	27,909	Pittsfield city.....	32,121	21,766	17,281	Ironia city.....	5,030	5,209	4,482
Chicopee city.....	25,401	19,167	14,050	Plymouth town.....	12,141	9,592	7,314	Iron Mountain city.....	9,216	9,242	8,599
Clinton town.....	13,075	13,667	10,424	Provincetown town.....	4,369	4,247	4,642	Ironwood city.....	12,821	9,705	7,745
Cohasset town.....	2,585	2,759	2,488	Quincy city.....	32,642	23,899	16,723	Jackson city.....	12,448	11,255	11,149
Concord town.....	6,421	6,652	4,427	Randolph town.....	4,301	3,993	3,946	Jackson city.....	31,433	25,180	20,798
DeLanoy town.....	3,568	3,014	2,585	Reading town.....	5,818	4,960	4,088	Kalamazoo city.....	39,437	24,405	17,853
Danvers town.....	9,407	8,562	7,454	Revere town.....	18,219	10,395	5,668	Calamus city.....	31,229	16,487	15,102
Danvers town.....	4,478	5,669	3,122	Rockland town.....	6,438	5,327	4,207	Canfield city.....	3,946	3,293	2,733
Dedham town.....	9,284	7,457	7,123	Rockport town.....	4,211	4,502	4,087	Laurium village.....	8,537	5,643	1,159
Draught town.....	3,461	3,253	1,896	Salem city.....	43,667	35,956	30,801	Ludington city.....	9,132	7,106	7,517
Dudley town.....	4,267	3,553	2,944	Saugus town.....	8,047	5,084	3,673	Manistee city.....	12,281	14,260	12,812
East Bridgewater town.....	3,363	3,025	2,911	Somerset town.....	2,798	2,241	2,106	Manistique city.....	4,722	4,126	2,940
Easton town.....	8,524	5,603	4,395	Somerville city.....	77,236	61,643	40,162	Marine city.....	3,770	3,829	3,268
Easton town.....	5,139	4,837	4,493	South Hadley town.....	4,894	4,526	4,261	Marquette city.....	11,953	10,058	9,993
Everett city.....	33,484	24,336	11,068	Southbridge town.....	12,592	10,025	7,655	Marshall city.....	4,236	4,370	3,968
Fairhaven town.....	5,122	3,567	2,919	Spencer town.....	6,740	7,627	8,747	Menominee city.....	10,507	12,818	10,630
Fair River city.....	119,295	104,863	74,398	Springfield town.....	88,326	69,059	44,179	Midland city.....	2,527	2,563	2,277
Falmouth town.....	3,144	3,500	2,567	Stoneham town.....	7,090	6,197	6,155	Monroe city.....	6,898	5,043	5,258
Fitchburg city.....	37,826	31,531	22,037	Stoughton town.....	6,316	5,442	4,852	Mount Clemens city.....	7,037	6,576	4,748
Foxborough town.....	3,863	3,266	2,933	Sutton town.....	3,078	3,328	3,180	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,972	3,662	2,701
Framingham town.....	12,948	11,302	6,598	Swampscott town.....	6,294	4,548	3,198	Munising village.....	2,852	2,014	2,002
Franklin town.....	5,641	5,017	4,831	Taunton city.....	34,259	31,036	25,448	Muskegon city.....	20,463	20,818	22,702
Gardner town.....	14,609	13,813	8,427	Templeton town.....	3,756	3,489	2,960	Negaunee city.....	8,469	6,935	6,764
Glocester city.....	24,298	20,121	24,651	Tewksbury town.....	3,730	3,683	3,515	Niles city.....	5,156	4,287	4,197
Grafton town.....	5,705	4,869	5,062	Uxbridge town.....	4,671	3,999	3,408	Norway city.....	4,974	4,170	
Great Barrington town.....	5,926	5,854	4,612	Wakefield town.....	11,404	9,290	6,982	Onaway city.....	2,702	1,204	
Greenfield town.....	10,427	7,927	5,252	Walpole town.....	4,892	3,572	2,604	Otsego village.....	2,812	2,073	1,626
Hardwick town.....	3,524	3,203	2,922	Waltham city.....	27,834	23,481	18,707	Owosso city.....	9,639	8,066	6,564
Haverhill city.....	44,115	37,175	27,412	Ware town.....	8,774	8,263	7,329	Potosi city.....	4,778	5,285	2,822
Hingham town.....	4,965	5,059	4,854	Wareham town.....	4,102	3,452	3,451	Pontiac city.....	14,552	9,699	6,200
Heilbrook town.....	2,816	2,229	2,474	Warren town.....	4,188	4,417	4,681	Port Huron city.....	18,863	19,158	13,548
Holliston town.....	2,711	2,598	2,619	Watertown town.....	12,875	9,700	7,073	Red Jacket village.....	4,211	4,668	3,073
Holyoke city.....	57,730	45,712	35,637	Webster town.....	11,509	8,804	7,021	River Rouge village.....	4,163	1,748	
Hudson town.....	6,743	5,454	4,670	Wellesley town.....	5,413	5,072	3,690	Saginaw city.....	50,510	42,345	46,322
Hyde Park town.....	15,507	13,244	10,193	West Springfield town.....	9,224	7,105	5,105	St. Clair city.....	2,633	2,543	2,353
Ipswich town.....	5,777	4,658	4,439	Westborough town.....	5,446	5,400	5,895	St. Johns city.....	3,154	3,388	3,127
Lawrence city.....	85,892	62,559	44,654	Westford town.....	16,044	12,310	9,816	St. Joseph city.....	5,836	5,155	3,733
Lebanon town.....	4,106	3,596	3,785	Westport town.....	2,851	2,624	2,250	Sault Ste. Marie city.....	12,615	10,538	5,760
Leicester town.....	3,237	3,416	3,120	Westport town.....	2,928	2,890	2,599	South Haven city.....	3,577	4,009	3,817
Lenox town.....	3,060	2,942	2,889	Weymouth town.....	12,895	11,824	10,866	Sturgis city.....	6,885	4,969	2,489
Leominster town.....	17,580	12,392	7,269	Whitman town.....	7,292	6,155	4,441	Three Rivers city.....	5,072	3,550	3,131
Lexington town.....	4,918	3,831	3,197	Williamstown town.....	3,708	5,016	4,251	Traverse City.....	12,115	9,407	4,353
Lewell city.....	106,294	94,969	77,696	Winchendon town.....	5,678	5,001	4,390	Wyandotte city.....	8,287	8,812	8,212
Ludlow town.....	4,948	3,536	1,939	Winchester town.....	9,309	7,248	4,861	Ypsilanti city.....	6,290	7,378	6,139
Malden city.....	68,336	68,513	55,727	Winthrop town.....	10,132	6,025	2,726				
Malden city.....	44,404	38,664	23,031	Worcester city.....	145,986	118,421	84,655				

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910			1900			1890								
	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890				
New Jersey—Con.															
Irvington town.....	11,877	5,255		New York—Con.											
Jersey City.....	267,779	206,433	163,003	Canton village.....	2,701	2,757	2,580	Nyack village.....	4,619	4,275	4,111				
Kearny town.....	18,659	10,896		Carthage village.....	3,563	2,895	2,278	Ogdenburg city.....	15,933	12,663	11,662				
Keypoint borough.....	3,554	3,413	3,411	Catskill village.....	5,296	5,484	4,920	Olean city.....	14,743	9,462	7,358				
Lambertville city.....	4,657	4,637	4,142	Clyde village.....	2,695	2,507	2,638	Oneida city.....	8,317	6,462	6,083				
Little Ferry borough.....	2,541	1,240	751	Cohoes city.....	24,709	23,910	22,669	Ontario city.....	9,401	7,147	6,272				
Lodi borough.....	4,138	1,917	998	Cold Springs village.....	2,549	2,067		Ossining village.....	11,480	7,939	9,352				
Long Branch city.....	13,298	8,872	7,221	Corning city.....	13,730	11,061	8,550	Oswego village.....	23,829	22,193	21,842				
Madison borough.....	4,658	3,754	2,469	Corwall village.....	2,658	1,966	760	Owego village.....	4,633	5,039					
Millville city.....	12,451	10,583	10,022	Cortland city.....	11,504	9,014	8,590	Patchogue village.....	3,824	2,926					
Montclair town.....	21,550	13,962		Dansville village.....	3,938	3,633	3,758	Peckskill village.....	15,245	10,358	9,676				
Morris town.....	12,507	11,267	8,156	Depew village.....	3,921	3,379		Penn Yan village.....	4,597	4,650	4,254				
New Brunswick city.....	23,388	20,006	18,003	Dobbs Ferry village.....	3,455	2,888	2,083	Perry village.....	4,388	2,763	1,528				
Newark city.....	347,463	246,070	181,830	Doleville village.....	2,685	1,915		Plattsburgh city.....	11,138	8,434	7,010				
Newton town.....	4,467	4,576	3,003	Dunkirk city.....	17,227	11,616		Port Chester village.....	12,859	7,440	5,274				
North Plainfield bor- ough.....	6,117	5,009		East Aurora village.....	2,681	2,366	1,582	Port Jervis city.....	9,564	9,385	9,327				
Nutley town.....	6,009			East Syracuse village.....	3,274	2,506	2,231	Potsdam village.....	4,636	3,843	3,961				
Orange city.....	29,630	24,141	18,844	Elmira city.....	37,176	35,672	30,893	Poughkeepsie city.....	27,936	24,029	22,206				
Passaic city.....	54,773	27,777	13,028	Elmira Heights village.....	2,732	1,763		Rensselaer city.....	10,711	7,466	7,301				
Pateron city.....	125,600	105,171	78,347	Fairport village.....	3,112	2,489	2,552	Rochester city.....	218,149	162,608	133,896				
Perth Amboy city.....	32,121	17,696	9,512	Fishkill Landing vil- lage.....	3,902	3,673	3,617	Rockville Center vil- lage.....	3,667	1,884					
Phillipsburg town.....	13,993	10,022	8,644	Fort Edward village.....	3,762	3,521		Rome city.....	20,497	15,343	14,991				
Plainfield city.....	29,550	15,369	11,267	Franklin village.....	2,762	2,712	2,864	Sage Harbor village.....	3,408	1,969					
Pleasantville borough.....	4,890	2,182		Frankfort village.....	3,303	2,664	2,291	St. Johnsville village.....	2,536	1,873	1,263				
Princeton borough.....	5,136	3,899	3,422	Frankonia village.....	5,285	4,127	3,399	Salamanca village.....	5,792	4,251	3,692				
Prospect Park borough.....	2,719			Freeport village.....	4,836	2,612		Saranac Lake village.....	4,983	2,594	768				
Rahway city.....	9,337	7,935	7,105	Fulton city.....	10,480	18,206	16,035	Saratoga Springs vil- lage.....	12,693	12,409	11,975				
Raritan town.....	3,672	3,244	2,556	Geneva city.....	12,446	10,433	7,557	Saugerties village.....	3,929	4,697	4,350				
Red Bank borough.....	7,998	5,428	4,145	Glens Falls city.....	15,343	12,613	9,809	Schenectady city.....	72,826	61,192	59,020				
Ridgewood village.....	5,420	4,685	1,947	Gloversville city.....	20,642	18,349	13,864	Scotia village.....	2,957						
Roosevelt borough.....	5,786			Goshen village.....	3,081	2,826	2,907	Seneca Falls village.....	6,588	6,519	6,116				
Roselle borough.....	2,725	1,652	666	Gouverneur village.....	4,123	3,682	3,458	Sidney village.....	2,507	2,331	1,578				
Roselle Park borough.....	3,138			Granville village.....	3,920	2,700		Silver Creek village.....	2,512	1,944	1,658				
Rutherford borough.....	7,045	4,411	2,293	Great Island village.....	4,737	4,770	4,463	Solvay village.....	5,139	3,493	563				
Salem city.....	6,614	5,811	5,516	Greenport village.....	3,089	2,366		Southampton vil- lage.....	2,509	2,289					
Secaucus borough.....	4,740	1,626		Hastings-upon-Hudson village.....	4,552	2,002	1,466	Suffern village.....	2,663	1,619					
Somerville borough.....	5,060	4,843	3,861	Haverstraw village.....	5,669	5,935	5,070	Syracuse city.....	157,245	108,673	88,143				
South Amboy city.....	7,607	6,349	4,330	Hempstead village.....	4,823	4,831	4,831	Tarrytown village.....	5,600	4,770	3,562				
South Orange village.....	6,014	3,108	3,106	Herkimer village.....	7,520	5,555		Tonawanda city.....	8,260	7,421	7,145				
South River borough.....	4,772	2,792	1,796	Homer village.....	2,695	2,381		Troy city.....	76,813	60,651	60,956				
Summit city.....	7,500	5,302		Hoosick Falls village.....	5,532	5,671	7,014	Tuckahoe village.....	2,722						
Tenafly borough.....	2,756	1,746	1,046	Hornell city.....	13,617	11,918	10,996	Upper Lake village.....	3,067						
Trenton city.....	96,815	73,307	57,458	Hudson city.....	11,417	9,528	9,950	Utica city.....	74,419	56,383	44,007				
Union town.....	21,023	15,187	10,643	Hudson Falls village.....	5,184	4,473	2,895	Utica village.....	4,004	3,147	2,350				
Vineland borough.....	5,282	4,370	3,822	Hilon village.....	6,588	5,138	4,057	Walton village.....	3,103	2,181	2,299				
Wallington borough.....	3,447	1,812		Ithaca city.....	14,802	13,136	11,079	Wappingers Falls vil- lage.....	3,195	3,504	3,718				
Washington borough.....	3,568	3,580	2,834	Jamestown city.....	31,297	22,892	16,038	Warsaw village.....	3,206	3,048	3,120				
West Hoboken town.....	35,403	23,094		Johnstown city.....	10,447	10,130	7,768	Waterford village.....	3,245	3,146					
West New York town.....	13,560	5,297		Kingston city.....	25,908	24,535	21,261	Watertown village.....	3,931	4,256	4,350				
West Orange town.....	10,980	6,889		Lackawanna city.....	14,549			Watertown city.....	26,760	21,696	14,725				
Westfield town.....	6,420			Lancaster village.....	4,264	3,750	1,692	Watervliet city.....	15,074	14,321	12,967				
Wharton borough.....	2,983	2,069		Leroy village.....	3,771	3,144	2,743	Watkins village.....	2,817	2,943	2,604				
Woodbury city.....	4,642	4,087	3,911	Lestershire village.....	3,775	3,111		Watkinsville village.....	4,855	4,465	4,123				
New Mexico															
Albuquerque city.....	11,020	6,238	3,785	Little Falls city.....	12,273	10,381	8,783	Wellsville village.....	4,382	3,556	3,435				
Clovis city.....	3,255			Lockport city.....	17,970	16,581	16,038	Westfield village.....	2,985	2,430	1,983				
Las Cruces town.....	3,836			Lovell village.....	2,940	2,352	2,511	White Plains village.....	15,949	7,899	4,034				
Las Vegas city (East Las Vegas P. O.).....	3,755	3,572	2,212	Lyons village.....	4,460	4,300	4,475	Whitehall village.....	4,917	4,377	4,432				
Las Vegas town.....	3,179	2,767	2,385	Malone village.....	4,467	5,935	4,966	Yonkers city.....	79,803	47,931	32,033				
Raton city.....	4,539	3,540	1,255	Manaroneck village.....	5,699		1,049	North Carolina							
Roswell city.....	6,172	2,049	343	Massena village.....	2,951	2,032		Asheville city.....	18,762	14,694	10,235				
Santa Fe city.....	5,072	5,603	6,185	Matteawan village.....	6,727	5,807	4,278	Bahama town.....	2,863	1,983					
Smyer City.....	2,735	2,735	2,102	Mechanicville village.....	6,634	4,095	2,679	Burlington city.....	4,808	3,692	1,716				
Tucuman city.....	2,526			Medford village.....	7,716	7,162	4,492	Charlotte city.....	34,014	18,091	11,557				
New York															
Albany city.....	100,253	94,151	94,923	Midletown city.....	15,313	14,522	11,977	Concord city.....	8,715	7,910	4,339				
Albion village.....	5,016	4,477	4,586	Mount Kisco village.....	2,802	1,346	1,095	Mount Morris village.....	2,782	2,410	2,286				
Amityville village.....	2,517	2,038	2,493	Mount Vernon city.....	30,919	21,228	10,830	Mount Vernon city.....	30,919	21,228	10,830				
Amsterdam city.....	31,267	29,629	17,336	New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,057	New Rochelle city.....	28,867	14,720	9,057				
Auburn city.....	34,668	30,435	25,858	New York City.....	4,766,883	3,437,202	2,307,414	Elizabeth City town.....	5,895	6,348	3,251				
Babylon village.....	2,600	2,157		Brooklyn Borough.....	1,684,551	1,169,552	838,547	Fayetteville town.....	7,045	4,046	4,222				
Baldwinsville village.....	3,089	2,992	3,040	Queens Borough.....	235,611	152,369	87,060	Gastonia town.....	5,759	4,610	1,033				
Baldwin Spa village.....	4,138	3,923	3,527	Richmond Borough.....	85,969	67,021	61,668	Goldboro city.....	6,107	5,577	4,017				
Batavia village.....	11,013	9,180	8,221	Rochester city.....	144,492	118,663	101,663	Graham town.....	2,504	2,052	991				
Bath village.....	3,884	4,994	3,261	Roseton village.....	6,227	4,578	3,698	Greensboro city.....	15,895	10,935	8,317				
Binghamton city.....	48,443	39,647	35,005	Newburgh city.....	27,905	24,943	23,087	Greenville town.....	4,101	2,565	1,937				
Brookport village.....	3,579	3,398	3,742	Niagara Falls city.....	30,445	19,457		Henderson town.....	4,503	3,746	4,191				
Buffalo city.....	423,715	352,387	255,664	North Tarrytown vil- lage.....	5,421	4,241	3,179	Hendersonville town.....	2,818	1,917	1,216				
Canandaigua village.....	7,247	6,151	5,868	Orange city.....	16,151	9,868	5,793	Hickory town.....	3,716	2,535	2,023				
Canastota village.....	3,247	3,030	2,774	Norwich village.....	7,422	5,766	5,212	High Point city.....	4,163	4,063	1,726				
								Lenoir town.....	3,364	1,296	673				

¹Includes population of Oswego Falls village as follows: 1900, 2,925; 1890, 1,821.

²Population of New York and its boroughs as now constituted.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania											
Pennsylvania—Con.											
Alleentown city.....	51,913	35,416	25,228	Eric city.....	66,525	52,733	40,634	New Brighton borough.....	8,329	6,820	5,616
Altoona city.....	52,127	38,973	30,373	Etna borough.....	5,830	5,384	3,767	New Castle city.....	36,280	28,339	11,600
Amble borough.....	2,649	1,884	1,037	Exter borough.....	3,537	1,948	790	New Kensington borough.....	7,707	4,665	.....
Ambridge borough.....	5,205	3,406	2,156	Forest City borough.....	4,850	2,870	2,319	North Philadelphia borough.....	2,512	1,326	562
Apollo borough.....	3,006	2,924	2,156	Franklin city.....	3,118	2,594	2,520	Norristown borough.....	27,875	22,235	19,791
Archbald borough.....	7,194	5,396	4,032	Frederick borough.....	3,767	3,317	6,221	North Braddock borough.....	11,824	6,535	.....
Ashtand borough.....	6,855	4,438	3,126	Freeport borough.....	3,060	1,783	704	North East borough.....	12,622	2,068	1,538
Ashby borough.....	5,601	4,046	3,192	Galeton borough.....	6,197	5,254	1,730	Northampton borough.....	8,729	8,579	.....
Aspinwall borough.....	2,592	1,231	.....	Gallitzin borough.....	4,027	2,415	.....	Northumberland borough.....	3,521	2,748	2,744
Athens borough.....	3,796	3,749	3,274	Gettysburg borough.....	3,504	2,750	2,392	Oakmont borough.....	13,436	3,323	1,678
Austin borough.....	2,941	2,300	1,679	Gilberton borough.....	4,030	3,495	3,221	Oil City.....	15,557	13,264	10,932
Avalon borough.....	4,317	2,130	804	Girardville borough.....	5,401	4,373	3,687	Old Forge borough.....	11,324	5,630	.....
Avoca borough.....	4,634	3,487	3,031	Glassport borough.....	5,340	4,373	3,584	Olyphant borough.....	8,505	6,180	4,053
Bangor borough.....	5,369	4,106	2,869	Greater Pottsville borough.....	9,058	6,746	4,194	Parkesburg borough.....	2,522	1,788	1,151
Barnesboro borough.....	3,535	1,482	.....	Greensburg borough.....	13,012	6,508	4,202	Parnassus borough.....	2,578	1,791	516
Beaver borough.....	3,456	2,348	1,552	Greenville borough.....	5,909	4,814	3,674	Parsons borough.....	4,338	2,529	2,412
Beaver Falls borough.....	12,191	10,054	9,735	Hanover borough.....	3,674	1,599	1,160	Pen Argyl borough.....	3,907	2,651	.....
Bellefonte borough.....	4,445	4,216	3,946	Harrisburg city.....	64,186	50,167	39,355	Perkasie city.....	2,779	1,803	458
Bellevue borough.....	6,323	3,416	1,418	Harrisburg city.....	23,522	14,200	11,429	Philadelphia city.....	1,549,000	1,293,697	1,046,964
Berwick borough.....	5,557	3,916	2,701	Harrisburg city.....	9,734	2,998	2,975	Phillipsburg borough.....	3,555	3,266	3,245
Bethlehem borough.....	12,837	10,758	9,521	Harrisburg city.....	18,713	12,554	7,911	Phoenixville borough.....	10,743	9,196	8,514
Birdsboro borough.....	2,930	2,264	2,261	Harrisburg city.....	2,945	2,864	2,816	Pitcairn borough.....	2,975	2,601	.....
Blairsville borough.....	6,836	3,126	2,452	Harrisburg city.....	6,861	6,053	5,729	Pittsburgh city.....	533,905	451,512	343,904
Blakeley borough.....	5,545	3,915	2,452	Harrisburg city.....	5,749	4,142	1,963	Pittsburg city.....	16,267	12,556	10,302
Bloomsburg town.....	7,413	6,170	4,635	Harrisburg city.....	2,856	2,452	2,428	Plymouth borough.....	16,996	13,649	9,344
Brockbridge borough.....	3,134	.....	.....	Harrisburg city.....	8,077	5,865	3,226	Port Carbon borough.....	2,678	2,118	1,976
Bradford borough.....	19,357	15,654	8,561	Harrisburg city.....	3,158	2,567	2,650	Portage borough.....	2,954	816	.....
Bradford city.....	14,544	15,029	10,514	Harrisburg city.....	5,381	3,070	1,858	Pottstown borough.....	15,599	13,096	13,285
Bridgeport borough.....	3,860	3,097	2,651	Harrisburg city.....	4,334	3,894	.....	Pottsville borough.....	20,236	15,710	14,117
Bristol borough.....	9,256	7,104	6,553	Harrisburg city.....	55,482	35,936	21,505	Quakertown borough.....	3,801	3,014	2,169
Brookville borough.....	3,003	2,472	2,478	Harrisburg city.....	5,285	1,709	.....	Rankin borough.....	6,042	3,775	.....
Buier borough.....	20,728	10,853	8,734	Harrisburg city.....	6,626	5,296	2,944	Reading city.....	96,471	80,961	55,671
Canonsburg borough.....	3,801	2,714	2,113	Harrisburg city.....	6,449	3,846	2,381	Renovo borough.....	4,621	4,822	4,164
Carbondale city.....	17,040	13,336	10,833	Harrisburg city.....	6,551	3,511	1,729	Reynoldsville borough.....	3,189	3,435	2,789
Carlisle city.....	10,303	9,626	7,620	Harrisburg city.....	47,227	41,459	32,011	Ridgway borough.....	5,408	3,515	1,913
Carnegie borough.....	10,009	7,330	.....	Harrisburg city.....	8,321	4,888	4,004	Rochester borough.....	5,903	4,688	3,649
Carrick borough.....	6,117	.....	.....	Harrisburg city.....	3,551	2,754	1,858	Roversford borough.....	3,073	2,607	1,815
Catsaqua borough.....	5,250	3,963	3,704	Harrisburg city.....	4,066	2,630	.....	St. Clair borough.....	6,455	4,638	3,650
Cambria borough.....	11,800	8,864	7,863	Harrisburg city.....	8,278	4,614	3,589	St. Marys borough.....	6,346	4,295	1,745
Chartersville borough.....	9,615	5,930	.....	Harrisburg city.....	19,240	17,628	14,664	Schuylkill Haven borough.....	6,426	5,243	.....
Chester city.....	38,537	33,988	20,226	Harrisburg city.....	9,624	2,459	1,921	Scottsdale borough.....	4,476	3,654	3,093
Cherryton borough.....	4,239	3,286	2,452	Harrisburg city.....	7,140	5,829	2,959	Scranton city.....	129,807	102,026	75,215
Clarion borough.....	2,612	2,004	2,164	Harrisburg city.....	3,081	3,457	3,248	Seewickley borough.....	4,479	3,568	2,776
Clearfield borough.....	6,851	5,081	2,248	Harrisburg city.....	8,166	4,451	3,273	Shamokin borough.....	19,588	18,202	14,403
Clifton Heights borough.....	3,155	2,330	1,820	Harrisburg city.....	4,569	3,817	2,398	Sharon borough.....	15,270	8,916	7,459
Coaldale borough.....	5,154	5,721	3,680	Harrisburg city.....	2,943	2,762	2,450	Sharpsburg borough.....	8,153	6,842	4,898
Coatesville borough.....	11,084	12,316	10,599	Harrisburg city.....	3,389	2,122	.....	Sharpsville borough.....	3,634	2,970	2,330
Columbia borough.....	12,845	7,160	5,829	Harrisburg city.....	2,548	3,075	1,968	Shenandoah borough.....	25,774	20,321	15,944
Conestogone borough.....	7,480	5,762	5,470	Harrisburg city.....	14,702	6,352	.....	Shippensburg borough.....	3,457	3,228	2,188
Coplay borough.....	2,670	1,581	880	Harrisburg city.....	42,657	34,227	20,741	Slatingsburg borough.....	4,454	3,783	2,786
Coraopolis borough.....	5,252	2,555	962	Harrisburg city.....	15,936	13,504	11,286	South Bethlehem borough.....	2,612	1,894	1,713
Corry city.....	5,991	5,869	5,677	Harrisburg city.....	3,952	4,029	4,101	South Easton borough.....	19,973	13,241	10,302
Coudersport borough.....	3,100	3,217	1,530	Harrisburg city.....	12,660	2,300	1,695	South Philadelphia borough.....	3,943	1,805	1,030
Crafton borough.....	4,583	1,927	.....	Harrisburg city.....	4,469	3,841	3,691	South Fork borough.....	4,592	2,635	1,295
Curwensville borough.....	2,549	1,937	1,664	Harrisburg city.....	5,582	3,071	2,730	South Sharon borough.....	4,190	.....	.....
Danville borough.....	7,517	8,042	7,998	Harrisburg city.....	3,741	3,024	1,847	Spangler borough.....	7,734	3,328	2,900
Dary borough.....	6,205	4,423	2,972	Harrisburg city.....	5,374	5,608	5,080	Spring City borough.....	2,700	1,616	.....
Deerfield borough.....	2,954	2,347	1,968	Harrisburg city.....	7,861	6,736	3,809	Steeleton borough.....	2,880	2,566	1,797
Dickson City borough.....	9,331	4,948	3,110	Harrisburg city.....	7,460	6,175	5,317	Strodsburg borough.....	14,246	12,086	9,250
Donora borough.....	8,174	.....	.....	Harrisburg city.....	3,159	2,224	2,075	Summit Hill borough.....	4,379	3,450	2,419
Dorranceon borough.....	4,046	2,211	586	Harrisburg city.....	2,240	4,515	3,304	Sunbury borough.....	4,209	2,886	2,816
Dorwinon borough.....	3,328	2,133	1,920	Harrisburg city.....	3,376	2,008	1,494	Susquehanna borough.....	13,770	9,810	5,930
Doyleston borough.....	3,364	3,034	2,519	Harrisburg city.....	11,775	2,197	.....	Swissvale borough.....	3,478	3,813	3,872
Dubois borough.....	12,623	9,375	6,149	Harrisburg city.....	7,598	5,173	4,066	Switzerland borough.....	7,716	7,146	.....
Dunmore borough.....	17,615	12,853	8,315	Harrisburg city.....	3,964	1,227	.....	Swoyersville borough.....	5,366	2,264	.....
Duquesne borough.....	15,727	9,036	.....	Harrisburg city.....	17,532	13,179	8,254	Tamaqua borough.....	9,462	7,927	6,054
East Conemaugh borough.....	7,487	.....	.....	Harrisburg city.....	4,241	2,256	.....	Tarentum borough.....	7,414	5,472	4,627
East Conemaugh borough.....	5,046	2,175	1,158	Harrisburg city.....	5,812	4,745	3,652	Taylor borough.....	9,060	4,215	.....
East Mauch Chunk borough.....	3,548	3,458	2,772	Harrisburg city.....	3,388	1,086	810	Throop borough.....	5,133	2,294	.....
East Pittsburg borough.....	5,615	2,883	.....	Harrisburg city.....	18,877	12,116	10,044	Titusville city.....	8,533	8,244	8,073
East Stroudsburg borough.....	3,330	2,648	1,819	Harrisburg city.....	8,978	2,304	1,318	Towanda borough.....	4,282	4,663	4,169
Easton city.....	28,523	25,238	14,481	Harrisburg city.....	7,861	6,736	3,809	Turtle Creek borough.....	4,965	3,262	.....
Edgewood borough.....	2,536	1,139	616	Harrisburg city.....	4,469	3,841	3,691	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edwardsville borough.....	8,407	5,165	3,284	Harrisburg city.....	5,812	4,745	3,652	.....	.....	.....	.....
Elizabethtown borough.....	2,587	1,473	1,218	Harrisburg city.....	3,358	1,086	810	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ellwood City borough.....	3,902	3,243	2,813	Harrisburg city.....	18,877	12,116	10,044	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emas borough.....	3,501	1,468	.....	Harrisburg city.....	8,978	2,304	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....
Emporium borough.....	2,916	2,469	2,147	Harrisburg city.....	7,861	6,736	3,809	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ephrata borough.....	3,192	2,451	.....	Harrisburg city.....	8,978	2,304	1,318	.....	.....	.....	.....

1 Includes population of West Bethlehem borough as follows: 1900, 3,465; 1890, 2,759.

2 Includes population of Clayville borough as follows: 1900, 2,371; 1890, 1,402.

3 Includes population of Allegheny as follows: 1900, 129,896; 1890, 105,287.

4 Allegheny County.

5 Schuylkill County.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con. CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Pennsylvania—Con.				South Dakota				Texas—Con.			
Tyrone borough.....	7,176	5,847	4,705	Aberdeen city.....	10,753	4,087	3,182	Greenville city.....	8,850	6,860	4,330
Union City borough.....	3,684	3,104	2,261	Brookings city.....	2,971	2,346	1,518	Hillsboro city.....	6,115	5,346	2,541
Uniontown borough.....	13,344	7,344	6,359	Deadwood city.....	3,653	3,498	2,366	Houston city.....	78,500	44,653	27,557
Vandergrift borough.....	3,376	2,076		Huron city.....	5,791	2,738	2,038	Houston Heights town.....	6,884	800	
Vandergrift Heights borough.....	3,478	1,910		Lead city.....	8,392	6,210	2,581	Jacksonville city.....	2,875	1,568	970
Verona borough.....	2,849	1,904	1,477	Madison city.....	3,137	2,550	1,796	Jefferson city.....	2,515	2,850	3,072
Warren borough.....	11,080	8,043	4,322	Mitchell city.....	6,515	4,055	2,217	Laredo city.....	14,585	13,429	11,319
Washington borough.....	18,778	7,670	7,003	Pierre city.....	3,566	2,906	2,325	Lockhart town.....	2,945	2,306	1,233
Waynesboro borough.....	7,199	5,326	3,811	Rapid City.....	3,854	1,942	1,128	Longview city.....	5,155	3,591	2,034
Waynesburg borough.....	2,545	2,544	2,103	Redfield city.....	3,060	1,015	796	Lufkin town.....	2,749	1,527	529
Weatherly borough.....	2,501	2,471	2,961	Sioux Falls city.....	14,094	10,265	10,177	McKinney city.....	4,714	4,342	2,489
Wellsboro borough.....	3,138	2,954	2,961	Watertown city.....	7,010	3,352	2,672	Marlin city.....	3,578	3,092	2,058
West Berwick borough.....	5,512	3,811		Yankton city.....	3,787	4,125	3,670	Marshall city.....	11,432	7,858	7,207
West Chester borough.....	11,767	9,524	8,028	Tennessee				Mart town.....	2,999		
West Hazleton borough.....	4,715	2,516	931	Bristol town.....	7,148	5,271	3,324	Mexia town.....	2,694	2,393	1,674
West Homestead bor- ough.....	3,009			Brownsville city.....	2,582	2,645	2,516	Mineral Wells city.....	3,950	2,048	577
West Newton borough.....	2,830	2,467	2,285	Chattanooga city.....	44,604	30,154	29,100	Mount Pleasant city.....	3,137		
West Pittston borough.....	6,848	5,846	3,906	Clarksville city.....	8,548	9,431	7,924	Nacogdoches city.....	3,369	1,827	1,138
Wick borough.....	2,775			Cleveland city.....	5,549	5,858	5,863	Navasota town.....	3,284	3,857	2,997
Wilkes-Barre city.....	67,105	51,721	37,718	Columbia city.....	5,754	6,082	5,730	New Braunfels city.....	3,154	2,007	1,608
Wilkesboro town.....	11,826	11,826	11,826	Covington town.....	2,990	2,787	2,007	Orange city.....	5,527	3,835	3,173
Williamsport city.....	31,606	28,757	27,132	Dyersburg city.....	4,140	3,647	3,003	Paleska city.....	10,453	8,297	5,838
Williamstown borough.....	2,904	2,934	2,324	Fayetteville town.....	3,489	2,708	2,167	Plainville town.....	12,829	9,558	8,254
Wilmington borough.....	6,133	4,179	419	Franklin town.....	2,924	2,180	2,230	Port Arthur city.....	7,663	900	
Windsor borough.....	8,013			Harriman city.....	3,061	3,442	716	Quannah city.....	13,127	1,651	1,477
Winton borough.....	5,280	3,425	1,797	Humboldt town.....	3,446	2,866	1,837	San Angelo city.....	10,321		
Wyoming borough.....	3,010	1,909	1,794	Jackson city.....	15,779	14,511	10,039	San Antonio city.....	96,614	53,321	37,673
York city.....	44,730	33,708	20,738	Johnson City town.....	8,502	4,645	4,161	San Marcos town.....	4,071	2,292	
Rhode Island				Knoxville city.....	36,946	32,637	22,535	Seppin town.....	3,116	2,421	1,716
Bristol town.....	8,565	6,901	5,478	La Follette city.....	2,816	366		Sherman city.....	12,412	10,243	7,335
Burrillville town.....	7,878	6,317	5,492	Lebanon town.....	3,659	1,956	1,883	Smithville city.....	3,167	2,577	616
Central Falls city.....	22,754	18,167	13,000	Lenoir city town.....	3,392			Snyder town.....	2,514		
Coontry town.....	5,848	5,279	5,000	Memphis city.....	131,105	102,320	64,495	Stamford city.....	3,902		
Cranston city.....	21,107	13,383	8,099	Morrisstown town.....	4,007	2,973	1,999	Stephenville city.....	2,861	1,962	909
Cumberland town.....	10,107	8,925	8,090	Murfreesboro city.....	4,679	3,999	3,739	Sulphur Springs city.....	5,151	3,635	3,033
East Greenwich town.....	3,420	2,775	3,127	Nashville city.....	110,364	80,865	76,163	Sweetwater town.....	4,176	670	614
East Providence town.....	15,808	12,138	8,422	Paris city.....	3,881	2,018	1,917	Taylor city.....	5,134	4,211	2,584
Johnston town.....	5,935	4,305	9,778	Park City town.....	2,528	2,518	2,274	Teague city.....	3,288		
Lincoln town.....	9,825	8,937	20,355	Pulaski town.....	3,823	3,038	1,914	Temple city.....	10,993	7,065	4,047
Newport city.....	27,149	22,441	19,457	Rockwood town.....	3,660	2,899	2,305	Terrill city.....	7,320	6,930	6,000
North Kingstown town.....	4,048	4,194	4,193	Rocky Hill town.....	2,230	1,823	1,823	Texasarkana city.....	9,700	5,226	2,852
North Providence town.....	5,407	3,016	2,084	Tulahoma town.....	3,049	2,684	2,439	Tyler city.....	10,400	8,069	6,908
North Smithfield town.....	2,499	2,422	2,173	Union City town.....	4,389	3,407	4,341	Uvalde town.....	3,998	1,889	1,265
Pawtucket city.....	51,622	39,231	27,633	Texas				Verona town.....	3,195	1,993	2,857
Portsmouth town.....	2,681	2,105	1,949	Abilene city.....	9,204	3,411	3,194	Victoria city.....	4,010	3,046	3,046
Providence city.....	224,347	175,597	132,146	Amarillo city.....	9,957	1,442	482	Waco city.....	6,273	2,616	14,445
Scituate town.....	3,493	3,361	3,174	Austin city.....	29,860	22,268	14,575	Waxahachie town.....	5,074	4,786	3,369
Smithfield town.....	2,739	2,107	2,500	Ballinger city.....	3,536	1,128		Weatherford city.....	8,200	2,480	1,987
South Kingstown town.....	5,176	4,972	4,823	Bay City town.....	3,150			Yeakum town.....	4,637	3,499	1,745
Southwest Kingstown town.....	4,032	2,937	2,837	Beaumont city.....	20,640	9,427	3,290	Utah			
Warren town.....	6,885	5,108	4,489	Beverly city.....	3,269			American Fork city.....	2,797	2,732	
Warwick town.....	26,629	21,316	17,761	Belton city.....	4,164	3,700	3,000	Bingham town.....	2,881		
Westerly town.....	8,696	7,541	6,813	Big Spring city.....	4,102			Brighton city.....	3,685	2,859	2,139
Woonsocket city.....	38,125	28,204	20,830	Bonham city.....	4,844	5,042	3,361	Eureka city.....	3,416	3,089	1,733
South Carolina				Bowie city.....	2,874	2,600	1,486	Lehi city.....	2,964	2,719	
Abbeville city.....	4,459	3,766	1,694	Brady city.....	2,669			Lodi city.....	4,522	5,451	4,565
Aiken city.....	3,911	3,414	3,026	Brenham city.....	10,718	5,968	5,209	Mapleton city.....	4,037		
Anderson city.....	9,654	8,498	3,018	Brownsville city.....	10,517	6,308	6,134	Nephi city.....	2,759	2,208	2,034
Bennettsville town.....	3,966	9,929	9,78	Brownwood city.....	6,967	3,963	3,176	Ogden City.....	25,580	16,313	14,889
Camden city.....	3,569	2,441	3,533	Bryan city.....	2,379	3,589	2,979	Park city.....	3,439	3,789	3,180
Charleston city.....	58,383	55,807	54,855	Calvert town.....	4,159	3,322	2,632	Provo city.....	8,925	6,153	5,159
Cheraw town.....	2,873	1,151	976	Cameron city.....	3,263	3,341	1,608	Richfield city.....	1,969	1,361	948
Chester city.....	4,754	4,075	2,703	Childress city.....	3,818	692		Salt Lake City.....	92,777	53,531	44,843
Clyde town.....	3,272	1,869	1,021	Clifton city.....	30,364	7,493	3,727	Spanish Fork city.....	2,714	2,735	2,214
Columbia city.....	26,319	21,108	15,353	Coleman city.....	3,946	1,302	906	Springville city.....	3,356	3,422	2,849
Darlington town.....	3,783	3,028	2,320	Comanche town.....	2,756	2,070	1,226	Tooele city.....	2,753	1,200	
Easley town.....	2,980	903	481	Commerce city.....	2,818	1,800	810	Vermont			
Florence city.....	7,087	6,447	3,838	Corpus Christi city.....	8,222	4,703	4,387	Barre city.....	10,734	8,448	4,146
Gaffney town.....	4,767	3,937	1,631	Corsicana city.....	9,749	9,313	6,285	Barre town.....	4,194	3,346	2,217
Georgetown city.....	5,530	4,138	2,895	Crockett town.....	3,947	2,619	1,445	Bennington town.....	3,346	2,790	2,217
Greenville city.....	15,741	11,870	8,607	Dallas city.....	2,580			Bennington village.....	8,698	8,033	6,291
Greenwood town.....	6,614	4,824	1,326	Denison city.....	92,104	42,638	38,067	Bennington village.....	6,211	6,666	5,971
Laurens town.....	4,818	4,029	2,245	Denton city.....	4,732	4,187	2,958	Brandon town.....	2,712	2,759	3,310
Marion town.....	3,844	1,831	1,049	Dublin city.....	2,351	2,370	1,038	Brattleboro town.....	7,541	6,852	6,440
Newbury town.....	5,628	4,007	3,020	El Paso Pass town.....	3,576			Brattleboro village.....	6,917	5,297	4,497
Orangeburg city.....	5,996	4,455	2,964	Ennis city.....	53,669	6,919	2,171	Burlington city.....	20,465	18,640	14,590
Rock Hill city.....	2,216	1,435	2,744	Fort Worth city.....	75,012	26,888	25,076	Colchester town.....	6,450	5,332	5,143
Spartanburg city.....	17,517	11,395	5,544	Galveston city.....	36,981	37,789	29,084	Winooski village.....	4,659	5,738	5,659
Sumter city.....	8,109	5,673	3,865	Georgetown city.....	3,096	2,790	2,447	Derby town.....	3,639	3,274	2,903
Union town.....	5,623	5,400	1,019	Gonzales city.....	3,139	4,297	1,641	East Ferris town.....	2,714	3,913	2,010
								Fair Haven town.....	3,095	2,999	2,791
								Fair Haven village.....	2,654	2,470	2,000
								Hardwick town.....	3,201	2,466	1,547

¹ Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,335; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

² Joint population of Texasarkana city, Miller County, Ark., and Texasarkana city, Bowie County, Tex.: 1910, 15,445; 1900, 10,170; 1890, 6,380.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

POPULATION OF PLACES HAVING, IN 1910, 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[See headnote to table, p. 87.]

Table 59—Con.											
CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890	CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, OR BOROUGH.	1910	1900	1890
Vermont—Con.				Washington—Con.				Wisconsin—Con.			
Hartford town.....	4,179	3,817	3,740	Chehalis city.....	4,507	1,775	1,309	Fort Atkinson city.....	3,577	3,043	2,253
Lynn town.....	3,204	2,936	2,619	Cle Elum city.....	2,749	.....	.....	Grand Rapids city.....	6,521	4,403	1,702
Middlebury town.....	2,848	3,045	2,793	Colfax city.....	2,729	2,121	1,640	Green Bay city.....	25,536	15,684	9,069
Montpelier city.....	7,856	6,266	4,160	Ellensburg city.....	4,209	1,737	2,768	Hartford city.....	2,826	1,632	1,246
Morristown town.....	2,652	2,583	2,411	Everett city.....	24,814	7,538	.....	Hudson city.....	2,810	3,259	2,885
Newport town.....	3,684	3,113	3,047	Hillyard city.....	3,276	.....	.....	Janesville city.....	13,894	13,185	10,836
Newport village.....	2,848	1,874	1,790	Hoquiam city.....	8,171	2,668	1,302	Jefferson city.....	2,282	2,584	2,287
Northfield town.....	3,226	2,855	2,628	North Yakima city.....	14,082	3,154	1,535	Kaukauna city.....	4,717	5,115	4,667
Poultney town.....	3,644	3,108	3,051	Olympia city.....	6,996	3,563	4,698	Kenosha city.....	21,371	11,606	6,582
Proctor town.....	2,871	2,136	1,758	Port Townsend city.....	4,181	3,443	5,558	La Crosse city.....	30,417	28,895	25,990
Proctor village.....	2,756	2,015	.....	Pullman city.....	2,602	1,308	868	Lake Geneva city.....	3,079	2,585	2,297
Randolph town.....	3,191	3,141	3,222	Fuvallup city.....	4,544	1,884	1,732	Madison city.....	25,531	19,164	13,425
Richford town.....	2,907	2,421	2,126	Kenyon town.....	2,740	.....	.....	Manitowoc city.....	13,627	11,786	7,711
Rockingham town.....	6,207	5,809	4,579	Roslyn town.....	3,126	2,786	1,484	Marquette city.....	14,610	16,105	11,523
Bellows Falls village.....	4,885	4,587	5,093	Seattle city.....	237,194	80,671	42,387	Marshfield city.....	5,783	5,240	3,450
Rutland city.....	13,546	11,499	.....	Snobomish city.....	3,244	2,101	1,993	Menasha city.....	6,081	5,589	4,581
St. Albans city.....	6,381	6,239	.....	South Bend city.....	3,023	711	.....	Menomonie city.....	5,036	5,655	5,491
St. Johnsbury town.....	8,098	7,019	6,567	Tacoma city.....	104,402	36,848	19,922	Merrill city.....	8,689	9,337	6,869
St. Johnsbury village.....	6,693	5,666	8,887	Tacoma city.....	83,743	37,714	36,006	Milwaukee city.....	378,837	285,315	204,468
Springfield town.....	4,784	3,432	2,881	Vancouver city.....	9,300	3,126	3,545	Mineral Point city.....	2,925	2,991	2,604
Springfield village.....	3,280	2,040	1,512	Walla Walla city.....	19,354	10,049	4,709	Monroe city.....	4,410	3,927	3,768
Swanton town.....	3,628	3,745	3,231	Wenatchee city.....	4,650	451	.....	Neenah city.....	5,774	5,934	5,083
Waterbury town.....	3,273	2,810	2,232	West Virginia				New London city.....	3,353	2,742	2,050
West Rutland town.....	3,427	2,914	3,680	Benwood city.....	4,976	4,511	2,934	Oconomowoc city.....	3,054	2,880	2,729
Woodstock town.....	2,545	2,557	2,545	Bluefield city.....	11,188	4,644	1,775	Oconto city.....	5,029	5,646	5,219
Virginia				Charles Town.....	2,662	2,392	2,287	Oshkosh city.....	33,062	28,284	22,836
Alexandria city.....	15,329	14,528	14,339	Charleston city.....	22,996	11,099	6,742	Platteville city.....	4,452	3,340	2,740
Bedford City town.....	2,508	2,416	2,897	Chester city.....	3,184	.....	.....	Plymouth city.....	3,094	2,257	1,503
Big Stone Gap town.....	2,500	1,617	.....	Clarksburg city.....	9,201	4,050	3,008	Portage city.....	5,440	5,459	5,143
Bristol city.....	6,247	4,579	2,902	Davis town.....	2,613	2,291	918	Prairie du Chien city.....	3,149	3,232	3,131
Buena Vista city.....	3,245	2,388	1,044	Elkins city.....	5,290	2,016	737	Racine city.....	38,002	29,102	21,014
Charlottesville city.....	6,765	6,449	5,591	Fairmont city.....	9,111	5,655	1,023	Reelsburg city.....	2,615	2,225	1,737
Clifton Forge city.....	5,748	4,379	1,792	Grafton city.....	7,563	5,650	3,159	Reinhardt city.....	5,637	4,998	2,658
Covington town.....	4,234	3,950	704	Hinton city.....	3,656	3,763	2,570	Rice Lake city.....	3,968	3,032	2,130
Danville city.....	19,020	16,520	10,305	Huntington city.....	31,161	11,923	10,108	Richland Center city.....	2,652	2,321	1,819
Farmville town.....	2,971	2,471	2,404	Keosau town.....	3,705	2,536	2,165	Ripon city.....	3,739	3,818	3,358
Fredericksburg city.....	5,874	5,068	4,528	McMechen city.....	2,921	1,465	427	Shawano city.....	2,923	1,863	1,505
Hampton city.....	5,505	2,784	2,513	Mannington city.....	2,672	1,681	908	Sheboygan city.....	26,398	22,962	16,369
Harrisonburg town.....	4,879	3,521	2,792	Martinsburg city.....	10,698	7,564	7,226	South Milwaukee city.....	6,062	3,392	.....
Lexington town.....	2,321	3,203	3,059	Morgantown city.....	9,150	1,895	1,011	Sparta city.....	3,973	3,555	2,795
Lynchburg city.....	29,494	18,891	19,709	Moundsville city.....	8,918	5,362	2,688	Stanley city.....	2,675	2,387	.....
Marion town.....	2,727	2,045	1,651	Parkersburg city.....	17,842	11,703	8,408	Stevens Point city.....	8,662	9,524	7,896
Martinsville town.....	3,368	2,384	.....	Princeton city.....	3,027	.....	.....	Stoughton city.....	4,761	3,481	2,470
Newport News city.....	20,205	19,635	.....	Richwood town.....	3,061	.....	469	Sturgeon Bay city.....	4,262	3,372	2,146
Norfolk city.....	67,452	46,624	34,871	Sistersville city.....	2,684	2,979	469	Superior city.....	40,384	31,091	11,983
Petersburg city.....	24,127	21,810	22,680	Wellsburg city.....	4,189	2,888	2,235	Tonahawk city.....	3,419	2,840	2,199
Portsmouth city.....	33,190	17,427	13,268	Wheeling city.....	41,641	38,878	34,522	Towhauk city.....	2,907	2,291	1,816
Pulaski town.....	4,807	2,813	2,112	Williamson city.....	3,561	.....	.....	Two Rivers city.....	4,850	3,784	2,870
Radford city.....	4,202	3,344	2,060	Wisconsin				Washburn city.....	3,830	.....	.....
Richmond city.....	127,628	55,050	81,388	Antigo city.....	7,196	5,145	4,424	Watertown city.....	8,829	8,437	8,755
Roanoke city.....	34,874	21,495	16,159	Appleton city.....	10,773	13,085	11,869	Waukesha city.....	8,740	7,419	6,321
Salem town.....	3,849	3,412	3,279	Ashtland city.....	11,394	13,074	9,856	Waupaca city.....	2,789	2,912	2,127
South Boston town.....	2,516	1,831	3,789	Baraboo city.....	6,324	5,751	4,605	Waupun city.....	3,362	3,185	2,757
Stanton city.....	10,604	7,289	6,975	Beaver Dam city.....	6,528	5,128	4,222	Wausau city.....	16,560	12,354	9,253
Suffolk town.....	7,008	3,827	3,354	Beloit city.....	15,125	10,436	6,315	Wausotona city.....	3,346	2,842	.....
Williamsburg city.....	2,714	2,044	1,831	Berlin city.....	4,636	4,489	4,149	West Allis city.....	6,645	.....	.....
Winchester city.....	5,864	5,161	3,196	Burlington city.....	3,212	2,526	2,043	Whitewater city.....	3,224	3,464	4,369
Wytheville town.....	3,054	3,003	2,570	Chippewa Falls city.....	8,802	8,094	8,670	Wyoming			
Washington				Columbus city.....	2,523	2,349	1,977	Casper town.....	2,639	883	544
Aberdeen city.....	13,660	3,747	1,638	Cudahy city.....	3,691	1,366	.....	Cheyenne city.....	11,320	14,087	11,690
Anacortes city.....	4,168	1,476	1,161	De Pere city.....	4,477	4,088	3,626	Evans town.....	2,583	2,110	1,965
Bellingham city.....	24,298	11,062	8,135	Eau Claire city.....	18,310	17,517	17,415	Laramie city.....	8,237	8,207	6,388
Bremerton city.....	2,993	.....	.....	Edgerton city.....	2,513	2,192	1,595	Rawlins city.....	4,256	2,317	2,235
Centralia city.....	7,311	1,600	2,626	Fond du Lac city.....	18,797	15,110	12,024	Rock Springs city.....	5,778	4,363	3,406
								Sheridan city.....	8,408	1,559	281

¹ Joint population of Bristol town, Sullivan County, Tenn., and Bristol city, Va.: 1910, 13,395; 1900, 9,850; 1890, 6,226.

² Includes population (367) of Wetmore town.

³ Fairhaven and New Whetcom cities consolidated under the name of Bellingham city in 1903.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT DIVISIONS.

The population of states and territories by counties or equivalent subdivisions, as shown by the returns of the Thirteenth Census, taken as of April 15, 1910, is given in this section. The states and territories of the United States are, in general, divided into counties, but in Louisiana the equivalent subdivisions are called parishes; and there are also a few cities which are independent of any county organization, namely, Baltimore in Maryland, St. Louis in Missouri, and most of the cities of Virginia. There are no counties in the District of Columbia, the county organization having been abolished in 1874. Of the outlying possessions enumerated, Hawaii is the only territory which has a county organization, but in the case of Alaska recorders' districts and in the case of Porto Rico municipal districts are treated as equivalent to county areas.

Table 63 (p. 102) shows the number of counties in each state of the United States which have either increased or decreased in population since 1900, and classifies those which have increased according to the rate of increase, while Tables 60 and 61 give the aggregate area of counties in which population decreased. The relative increase in the population of counties, from 1900 to 1910, is also shown graphically in a map following page 124.

The states comprising continental United States were in 1910 divided into 2,953 counties or equivalent subdivisions, but, because of the organization of new counties from parts of other counties since 1900, the number of areas for which increase or decrease in population is shown in Table 63 is only 2,841. Of these areas, 2,785 are single counties, and 56 are combinations each of two or more counties. In the case of each state the total area is embraced within the counties and combinations of counties for which population increases or decreases are shown.

The counties which are combined in order to determine the rates of increase are given in Table 62.

Table 64 (pp. 103 to 123) gives the area and population in 1910, by counties, for each state in the United States, and, so far as possible, in comparison with similar figures for 1900 and 1890, respectively.

For the state of Oklahoma, formed from the territory of Oklahoma and Indian Territory since 1900, comparison is made with the figures of the special census taken as of July 1, 1907, and also, where possible, with those of the censuses of 1900 and 1890.

Table 65 (pp. 123 and 124) gives the population of Alaska in 1910, by recorders' districts, but without comparison for former censuses; that of Hawaii, by counties, for 1910, 1900, and 1890; and that of Porto Rico, by municipal districts, in 1910, in comparison with similar figures derived from the special census taken in 1899 under the direction of the War Department.

When counties have been organized or have undergone changes in boundaries during the 20 years from 1890 to 1910 an explanatory statement is made in the notes which immediately follow Table 65.

For the United States as a whole, as shown in Table 63, the population decreased in the decade 1900-1910 in 769 counties, or combinations of counties, representing 27.1 per cent of the entire number considered, while in 2,072 counties, or 72.9 per cent, it increased. In 327 counties, or 11.5 per cent of the entire number considered, the increase in population since 1900 was less than 5 per cent; in 561, or 19.7 per cent, it was from 5 to 15 per cent; in 373, or 13.1 per cent, it was from 15 to 25 per cent; in 364, or 12.8 per cent, it was from 25 to 50 per cent; and in 447, or 15.7 per cent, it was 50 per cent or more.

The 769 counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910 had an aggregate area of 472,462 square miles, representing 15.9 per cent, or nearly one-sixth, of the total land area of the country. The extent of the area of decreasing population and the geographical distribution of the counties composing it are of significance when taken in conjunction with the high rates of population growth during the decade in urban communities generally, and in the rural districts of certain sections of the country.

Table 60 shows that the proportion which the area of decreasing population formed of the total area in 1910 was greatest in the North, where nearly one-third of the total area (30.4 per cent) was embraced within the counties or combinations of counties which had decreased in population since 1900, and was least in the West, for which the corresponding percentage was 5.

Table 60

SECTION AND DIVISION.	TOTAL LAND AREA: 1910		LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		
	Square miles.	Per cent distribution.	Square miles.	Per cent of total land area.	Per cent distribution.
United States.....	2,973,830	100.0	472,462	15.9	100.0
The North.....	918,344	30.9	278,955	30.4	59.0
New England.....	61,976	2.1	11,927	19.2	2.5
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	3.4	26,579	26.9	5.7
East North Central.....	245,564	8.3	92,328	37.6	19.5
West North Central.....	510,804	17.2	147,821	28.9	31.3
The South.....	878,326	29.5	134,128	15.3	28.4
South Atlantic.....	269,071	9.0	36,830	13.7	7.8
East South Central.....	179,509	6.0	45,539	25.3	9.6
West South Central.....	429,746	14.5	51,959	12.1	11.0
The West.....	1,177,220	39.6	50,379	5.0	12.6
Mountain.....	839,125	28.9	37,745	4.4	8.0
Pacific.....	318,095	10.7	21,636	6.8	4.6
East of the Mississippi River..	876,120	28.8	213,303	24.9	45.1
West of the Mississippi River..	2,117,770	71.2	259,159	12.2	54.9

The North, which embraces 30.9 per cent of the total land area of the country, embraced, in 1910, 59 per cent of the total area of the counties or combinations of counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910. The South embraced very nearly the same proportion of the total area as of the area of decreasing population, the percentages being 29.5 and 28.4, respectively, while the West, which embraces 39.6 per cent of the total area of the country, embraced in 1910 only 12.6 per cent of the area of decreasing population.

Table 61 shows for each division and state the aggregate area of the counties or combinations of

counties in which the population decreased during the decade 1900-1910, together with the percentage which this aggregate forms of the total area of the division or state.

In Iowa the counties within which the population decreased between 1900 and 1910 embraced 38,929 square miles, or 70 per cent of the total land area of the state; in Missouri such counties embraced 42,937 square miles, or 62.5 per cent of the total area. The corresponding percentage for Indiana is 59.7; for Illinois, 44.7; and for Ohio, 43.5. In ten other states the proportion exceeded one-fourth of the total area.

Table 61

DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.		DIVISION AND STATE.	Total land area in square miles: 1910	LAND AREA OF COUNTIES OR COMBINATIONS OF COUNTIES WHICH DECREASED IN POPULATION DURING THE DECADE 1900-1910.	
		Square miles.	Per cent of total.			Square miles.	Per cent of total.
United States	2,973,890	472,462	15.9				
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:				SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
New England.....	61,976	11,027	19.2	Delaware.....	1,965	617	31.4
Middle Atlantic.....	100,000	26,879	26.9	Maryland.....	9,941	3,251	32.7
East North Central.....	245,564	92,328	37.6	District of Columbia.....	40	.....	.....
West North Central.....	510,804	147,821	28.9	Virginia.....	40,262	11,956	29.7
South Atlantic.....	259,071	36,830	13.7	West Virginia.....	24,023	3,963	16.5
East South Central.....	179,599	45,339	25.3	North Carolina.....	48,740	2,804	5.8
West South Central.....	429,746	51,959	12.1	South Carolina.....	30,495	2,638	8.7
Mountain.....	859,125	37,743	4.4	Georgia.....	58,725	9,756	16.6
Pacific.....	318,095	21,636	6.8	Florida.....	54,861	1,845	3.4
NEW ENGLAND:				EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Maine.....	29,895	5,832	19.5	Kentucky.....	40,181	12,766	31.8
New Hampshire.....	9,051	2,062	22.8	Tennessee.....	41,687	15,130	36.3
Vermont.....	9,124	3,466	38.0	Alabama.....	51,279	8,921	17.4
Massachusetts.....	8,039	567	7.1	Mississippi.....	46,362	8,522	18.4
Rhode Island.....	1,067	.....	.....	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Connecticut.....	4,820	.....	.....	Arkansas.....	52,525	7,158	13.6
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:				Louisiana.....	45,499	5,233	11.5
New York.....	47,654	14,016	29.4	Oklahoma.....	69,414	18,412	112.1
New Jersey.....	7,514	457	5.8	Texas.....	262,398	31,156	11.9
Pennsylvania.....	44,892	12,438	27.7	MOUNTAIN:			
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:				Montana.....	146,201	6,218	4.3
Ohio.....	40,740	17,712	43.5	Idaho.....	83,354	.....	.....
Indiana.....	36,045	21,556	59.7	Wyoming.....	97,594	4,401	4.5
Illinois.....	56,043	25,047	44.7	Colorado.....	103,658	12,374	11.9
Michigan.....	57,480	16,167	28.1	New Mexico.....	122,503	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	55,256	11,806	21.5	Arizona.....	113,810	.....	.....
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:				Utah.....	82,184	10,342	12.6
Minnesota.....	80,858	17,204	21.3	Nevada.....	109,821	4,408	4.0
Iowa.....	55,586	38,929	70.0	PACIFIC:			
Missouri.....	68,727	42,937	62.5	Washington.....	66,836	858	1.3
North Dakota.....	70,183	3,264	4.7	Oregon.....	95,607	4,320	4.7
South Dakota.....	76,868	10,119	13.2	California.....	155,652	16,258	10.4
Nebraska.....	76,808	11,557	15.0				
Kansas.....	81,774	23,811	29.1				

¹ Based on the returns of 1907.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

[A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 62	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.
ALABAMA:					IDAHO:				
Houston	32,414	21,189		2.0	Bonner	13,588	10,216		122.7
Dale	21,608	19,086		37.4	Kootenai	22,747	10,216		
Greene	25,230	36,147		-42.1	Total for combined counties	36,335	10,216	255.7	
Henry	20,943	36,147			Twin Falls	13,543			
Total for combined counties	101,195	76,432	32.4		Cassia	7,197	3,951		82.2
ARIZONA:					LOUISIANA:				
Gila	16,348	4,973		228.7	La Salle	9,402	16,351		-66.3
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of)		1,272			Catahoula	10,415	16,351		
Total for combined counties	16,348	7,245	125.6		Total for combined parishes	19,817	16,351	21.2	
Graham	23,999	14,162		69.5	MINNESOTA:				
San Carlos Indian Reservation (part of)		1,793			Becker	18,840	14,375		31.1
Total for combined counties	23,999	14,955	60.5		White Earth Indian Reservation (part of)		1,514		
CALIFORNIA:					MISSISSIPPI:				
Imperial	13,591				Forrest	20,722			
San Diego	61,665	35,090		75.7	Perry	7,685	14,682		-47.7
Total for combined counties	75,256	35,090	114.5		Total for combined counties	28,407	14,682	93.5	
COLORADO:					MONTANA:				
Denver	213,381				George	6,599			
Adams	8,892				Greene	6,050	6,795		-11.0
Arapahoe	19,263	153,017		-83.3	Jackson	15,451	16,513		-6.4
Washington	6,002	1,241		383.6	Total for combined counties	28,100	23,308	20.6	
Yuma	8,499	1,729		391.6	Jefferson Davis	12,860			
Total for combined counties	247,937	155,987	58.4		Covington	16,309	13,076		29.3
Jackson	1,013	12,168		107.7	Lawrence	15,080	15,100		-13.4
Larimer	25,270	12,168			Total for combined counties	42,849	28,179	52.1	
Total for combined counties	26,283	12,168	116.0		Lamar	11,741			
FLORIDA:					NEBRASKA:				
Palm Beach	5,577				Lincoln	15,599	13,501		15.5
Dade	11,933	4,955		140.8	Pearl River	10,593	6,697		58.2
Total for combined counties	17,510	4,955	253.4		Total for combined counties	37,933	20,198	87.8	
St. Lucie	4,075				NEVADA:				
Brevard	4,717	5,158		-8.5	NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	8,792	5,158	70.5		NEW YORK:				
GEORGIA:					NEW YORK:				
Bert Hill	11,863				NEW YORK:				
Tift	11,487				NEW YORK:				
Turner	10,075				NEW YORK:				
Crisp	16,423	13,645		-23.3	NEW YORK:				
Irwin	19,461	11,097		21.5	NEW YORK:				
Wilcox	13,486	19,440		17.1	NEW YORK:				
Berrien	22,772	18,664		2.3	NEW YORK:				
Worth	19,147	26,567		-22.6	NEW YORK:				
Dooly	20,554				NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	136,268	89,413	52.4		NEW YORK:				
Grady	18,457				NEW YORK:				
Decatur	29,045	29,454		-1.4	NEW YORK:				
Thomas	29,071	31,076		-6.5	NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	76,573	60,530	26.5		NEW YORK:				
Jeff Davis	6,050				NEW YORK:				
Appling	12,318	12,355		-0.1	NEW YORK:				
Coffee	21,953	16,169		35.3	NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	40,321	28,505	41.5		NEW YORK:				
Jenkins	11,520	21,377		23.3	NEW YORK:				
Bulloch	26,464	30,165		9.6	NEW YORK:				
Burke	27,268	21,979		18.1	NEW YORK:				
Emanuel	25,140	19,252		4.9	NEW YORK:				
Scriven	20,292	16,359		20.0	NEW YORK:				
Toombs	11,296	20,419		-9.1	NEW YORK:				
Montgomery	19,538				NEW YORK:				
Tattnall	18,569				NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	160,007	128,851	24.2		NEW YORK:				
Stephens	9,728				NEW YORK:				
Franklin	17,894	17,700		1.1	NEW YORK:				
Habersham	10,134	13,604		-25.5	NEW YORK:				
Total for combined counties	37,756	31,304	20.6		NEW YORK:				

1 Estimated.

2 Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE FOR COMBINED COUNTIES: 1900-1910—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 62—Continued.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910		COUNTY COMBINATIONS.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE: 1900-1910	
	1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.		1910	1900	For the combined counties.	For each county, disregarding changes in area.
NEBRASKA:					SOUTH CAROLINA:				
Garden.....	3,538				Calhoun.....	16,634			
Deuel.....	1,786	2,630		-32.1	Berkeley.....	23,487	30,454		-22.9
Total for combined counties..	5,324	2,630	102.4		Lexington.....	32,940	27,204		17.5
Morrill.....	4,584				Orangeburg.....	55,893	59,663		-6.3
Cheyenne.....	4,551	5,570		-18.3	Total for combined counties..	128,054	117,381	9.1	
Total for combined counties..	9,135	5,570	64.0		Dillon.....	22,615			
NEVADA:					Marion.....				
Clark.....	3,321				20,596	35,181		-41.5	
Lincoln.....	3,459	3,284		6.2	Total for combined counties..	43,211	35,181	2.8	
Total for combined counties..	6,810	3,284	107.4		Lee.....	25,318			
NEW MEXICO:					Darlington.....				
Curry.....	11,443				36,027	32,388		11.2	
Quay.....	14,912				Kershaw.....	27,094	24,036		6.7
Roosevelt.....	12,064				Sumter.....	38,472	51,237		-24.9
Guadalupe.....	10,927	5,429		101.3	Total for combined counties..	126,911	108,321	17.2	
Union.....	11,404	4,528		151.9	SOUTH DAKOTA:				
Chaves.....	16,850	4,773		253.0	Corson.....	2,929			
Total for combined counties..	77,600	14,730	426.8		Standing Rock Indian Reservation (part of).....		1,658		
Luna.....	3,913				Total for combined counties..	2,929	1,658	76.7	
Dona Ana.....	12,893	10,187		26.6	Armstrong.....	647	8		7,987.5
Grant.....	14,813	12,883		15.0	Dewey.....	1,145			
Total for combined counties..	31,619	23,070	37.1		Schnasse.....	292			
McKinley.....	12,963				Sterling.....	252			
Hio Arriba.....	16,524	13,777		20.7	Cheyenne River Indian Reservation.....		2,357		
San Juan.....	8,504	4,828		76.1	Total for combined counties..	2,336	2,365	-1.2	
Sandoval.....	8,579				Harding.....	4,228			
Torrance.....	10,119				Perkins.....	11,348			
Bernalillo.....	23,606	28,636		-17.5	Butte.....	4,993	2,907		71.8
Lincoln.....	7,822	4,953		57.9	Total for combined counties..	20,569	2,907	607.6	
San Miguel.....	22,930	22,053		4.0	Tripp.....	8,323			
Santa Fe.....	14,770	14,658		0.8	Bennett.....	96			
Socorro.....	14,701	12,183		21.9	Todd.....	1,144			
Valencia.....	13,330	13,895		-4.1	Mellette.....	1,700			
Total for combined counties..	153,998	114,989	33.9		Rosebud Indian Reservation.....		5,201		
NORTH CAROLINA:					Total for combined counties..				
Lee.....	11,376	22,612		-5.3	12,283	5,201	136.2		
Chatham.....	22,653	23,012		-28.0	TEXAS:				
Moore.....	17,010	23,622			Reagan.....	392			
Total for combined counties..	51,021	47,534	7.3		Tom Green.....	17,882	6,804		162.8
NORTH DAKOTA:					Total for combined counties..				
Adams.....	5,407				18,274	6,804	168.6		
Stark.....	12,504	7,621		64.1	Terrell.....	1,430			
Bovman.....	4,668				Pecos.....	2,071	2,360		-12.2
Billings.....	10,186	975		944.7	Total for combined counties..	3,501	2,360	48.3	
Dunn.....	5,302				VIRGINIA:				
Mercer.....	4,747	1,778		167.0	Clifton Forge city.....	5,748			
Hettinger.....	6,357				Alleghany.....	14,173	16,330		-13.2
McKenzie.....	5,720				Total for combined city and county.	19,921	16,330	22.0	
Total for combined counties..	55,091	10,374	431.0		WASHINGTON:				
Burke.....	9,064				Grant.....	8,698			
Ward.....	25,281	7,961		217.6	Douglas.....	3,227	4,926		87.3
Mountain.....	8,401				Total for combined counties..	17,925	4,926	263.9	
Renville.....	7,840				Benton.....	7,937			
Total for combined counties..	50,676	7,961	536.6		Klickitat.....	10,180	6,407		58.9
Divide.....	6,015				Yakima.....	41,709	13,462		209.8
Williams.....	14,234	1,530		830.3	Total for combined counties..	59,826	19,869	201.1	
Total for combined counties..	20,249	1,530	1,223.5		WISCONSIN:				
Sheridan.....	8,103				Rusk.....	11,160			
McLean.....	14,496	4,791		202.6	Chippewa.....	32,103	33,037		-2.8
Total for combined counties..	22,599	4,791	371.7		Total for combined counties..	43,263	33,037	31.0	
OKLAHOMA:¹					WYOMING:				
Hartmon.....	11,328				Park.....	4,909			
Greer.....	16,449	23,624		-30.4	Big Horn.....	8,886	4,328		103.3
Total for combined counties..	27,777	23,624	17.6		Total for combined counties..	13,795	4,328	218.7	
OREGON:									
Hood River.....	8,016								
Wasco.....	16,336	13,199		23.8					
Total for combined counties..	24,352	13,199	84.5						

¹ Combinations based on changes since 1907 only.

² Special census of 1907.

NUMBER OF COUNTIES CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO RATE OF INCREASE OF POPULATION FROM 1900 TO 1910, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES.

Table 63 DIVISION AND STATE.	Total number of counties 1910	Number of counties (or combinations) considered.	NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS—		NUMBER OF COUNTIES IN WHICH, SINCE 1900, THE POPULATION HAS INCREASED—				
			Decreased.	Increased.	Less than 5 per cent.	From 5 to 15 per cent.	From 15 to 25 per cent.	From 25 to 50 per cent.	50 per cent or more.
United States.....	2,953	2,841	769	2,072	327	561	373	364	447
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:									
New England.....	67	67	18	49	10	22	9	8	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	149	149	35	114	22	34	24	24	10
East North Central.....	436	435	190	245	66	74	45	46	14
West North Central.....	613	585	232	353	69	74	40	64	106
South Atlantic.....	534	501	90	411	64	149	98	63	37
East South Central.....	361	351	107	244	58	84	53	35	14
West South Central.....	456	452	61	391	30	91	72	70	128
Mountain.....	207	176	24	152	2	21	14	34	51
Pacific.....	130	125	12	113	6	12	18	20	57
NEW ENGLAND:									
Maine.....	16	16	6	10	1	7	2	.....	.....
New Hampshire.....	10	10	3	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Vermont.....	14	14	6	8	3	5	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	14	14	3	11	.....	3	5	3	.....
Rhode Island.....	5	5	.....	5	1	.....	2	2	.....
Connecticut.....	8	8	.....	8	1	4	.....	3	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:									
New York.....	61	61	15	46	18	12	8	4	2
New Jersey.....	21	21	1	20	.....	7	3	8	4
Pennsylvania.....	67	67	19	48	4	15	13	12	4
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Ohio.....	88	88	39	49	17	14	8	8	2
Indiana.....	92	92	56	36	16	7	8	4	1
Illinois.....	102	102	50	52	13	17	9	10	3
Michigan.....	83	83	26	57	8	22	8	15	4
Wisconsin.....	71	70	19	51	12	14	12	9	4
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:									
Minnesota.....	86	82	28	54	15	18	5	8	8
Iowa.....	99	99	71	28	16	6	3	3	.....
Missouri.....	115	115	71	44	14	16	7	3	4
North Dakota.....	49	37	3	34	.....	2	3	9	20
South Dakota.....	67	57	5	52	4	7	7	9	25
Nebraska.....	92	90	21	69	12	16	9	14	18
Kansas.....	105	105	33	72	8	9	6	18	31
SOUTH ATLANTIC:									
Delaware.....	3	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	24	24	9	15	6	4	4	1	.....
District of Columbia.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	117	116	31	85	24	33	15	7	6
West Virginia.....	55	55	11	44	3	14	7	8	12
North Carolina.....	98	96	7	89	12	32	31	13	1
South Carolina.....	43	36	3	33	4	14	10	5	.....
Georgia.....	146	125	25	100	14	40	26	17	3
Florida.....	47	45	3	42	1	10	4	12	15
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Kentucky.....	119	119	43	76	26	24	16	9	1
Tennessee.....	96	96	37	59	20	19	13	6	1
Alabama.....	67	64	12	52	7	19	13	9	4
Mississippi.....	79	72	15	57	5	22	11	11	8
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:									
Arkansas.....	75	75	10	65	2	18	20	20	5
Louisiana.....	60	59	9	50	2	16	14	11	7
Oklahoma.....	76	75	18	167	19	121	18	116	13
Texas.....	245	243	34	209	17	36	20	23	113
MOUNTAIN:									
Montana.....	28	23	2	21	.....	5	1	5	10
Idaho.....	23	21	.....	21	.....	2	1	5	13
Wyoming.....	15	14	1	13	.....	.....	1	5	7
Colorado.....	60	55	14	41	1	3	2	5	30
New Mexico.....	26	9	.....	9	.....	2	1	3	3
Arizona.....	13	13	.....	13	.....	2	2	3	6
Utah.....	27	5	.....	22	1	7	3	7	4
Nevada.....	15	14	2	12	.....	.....	3	1	8
PACIFIC:									
Washington.....	38	35	1	34	.....	2	3	4	25
Oregon.....	34	33	1	32	2	3	4	8	15
California.....	58	57	10	47	4	7	11	8	17

1 Based on the returns of 1907. See Table 64, p. 116.

2 Including Yellowstone National Park.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

TABLE 61—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	POPULATION.		PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
Land area in square miles:	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	Land area in square miles:		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
ARKANSAS—												
Con.												
	Poinsett.....	721	12,791	7,025	4,272	82.1	64.4	Adams ¹	1,262	8,892		
	Polk.....	846	17,246	18,352	9,283	—6.2	97.7	Arapahoe ¹	842	10,263	153,017	132,135
	Popple.....	828	24,527	21,715	19,488	12.9	11.6	Archuleta.....	1,220	3,302	2,117	826
	Prairie.....	675	18,853	11,875	11,574	16.7	4.4	Baca.....	2,552	2,536	759	1,479
	Pulaski.....	747	86,751	63,179	47,329	37.3	35.5	Bent.....	1,524	5,043	3,049	1,313
	Randolph.....	654	18,987	17,156	14,485	10.7	18.0	Boulter.....	764	30,330	21,544	14,062
	Saline.....	628	22,546	17,127	13,543	31.4	26.7	Charles.....	1,083	7,622	7,085	6,192
	St. Francis.....	775	16,657	13,122	11,511	26.9	16.0	Cheyenne.....	1,777	5,687	501	534
	Scott ¹	970	14,302	13,183	12,635	8.5	4.3	Clear Creek.....	390	5,001	7,082	7,184
	Searcy.....	673	14,825	11,988	9,664	23.7	24.0	Conejos.....	1,363	11,285	8,794	7,193
	Sebastian ¹	531	52,278	36,935	33,260	41.5	11.3	Costilla.....	1,771	5,498	4,632	3,491
	Sevier.....	572	16,616	16,399	10,079	1.7	62.2	Custer.....	747	1,947	2,937	2,970
	Sharp.....	609	11,688	12,199	10,418	—4.2	17.1	DeLa.....	1,201	13,088	5,487	2,534
	Stone.....	611	8,946	8,100	7,043	10.0	15.0	Denver.....	38	219,381	1,547	1,498
	Union.....	1,048	30,723	22,495	14,977	36.6	50.2	Dolores.....	1,043	642	1,134	2,438
	Van Buren.....	750	13,509	11,229	8,567	20.4	31.0	Douglas.....	845	3,192	3,129	3,006
	Washington.....	935	33,889	34,256	32,024	—1.1	7.0	Eagle.....	1,629	2,985	8,008	3,725
	White.....	1,037	28,574	24,864	22,946	14.9	8.4	El Paso ¹	2,121	43,321	31,602	21,239
	Woodruff.....	577	20,049	16,304	14,009	23.0	16.4	Elbert.....	1,857	5,331	3,101	1,856
	Yell.....	955	26,523	22,750	18,015	15.7	26.3	Fremont ¹	1,557	18,181	15,636	9,156
	COLORADO.....	103,658	799,024	539,700	413,249	48.0	80.6	Garfield.....	3,107	10,144	5,835	4,478
	Alameda.....	732	246,131	130,197	93,864	—89.0	38.7	Gilpin.....	132	4,131	6,690	5,867
	Alpine.....	676	309	509	667	—89.3	—23.7	Grant.....	1,866	1,862	691	241
	Arnold.....	701	9,086	11,116	10,320	—18.3	7.7	Gunnison.....	3,179	5,897	5,331	4,569
	Baile.....	1,722	27,117	17,117	17,939	59.5	—4.6	Hinsdale ¹	971	646	1,609	862
	Calaveras.....	1,027	9,171	11,200		—18.1	26.1	Huerfano.....	1,500	13,320	8,295	6,882
	Colusa ¹	1,140	7,732	7,364	14,640	5.0	—49.7	Jackson ¹	1,632	1,013		
	Contra Costa.....	714	31,674	18,046	18,315	75.3	32.5	Jefferson ¹	838	14,231	9,306	8,450
	Del Norte.....	1,024	2,417	2,408	2,592	0.4	—7.1	Kiowa.....	1,798	2,899	701	1,243
	Eldorado.....	1,733	7,492	8,896	9,232	—16.6	—2.7	Kit Carson.....	2,159	7,483	1,580	2,472
	Fresno ¹	5,950	75,657	37,802	32,026	99.8	18.2	Lake.....	1,851	10,812	7,016	5,509
	Glenn ¹	1,259	7,172	5,150		39.3		Lake.....	571	10,600	18,054	14,063
	Humboldt.....	3,624	33,857	27,104	23,469	24.9	10.8	Larimer ¹	2,625	25,270	12,188	9,712
	Imperial.....	4,089	13,591					Las Animas.....	4,809	33,643	21,842	17,208
	Inyo.....	10,019	6,974	4,377	3,544	59.3	22.5	Lincoln.....	2,570	5,917	926	689
	Kern.....	8,003	37,715	16,480	9,808	128.9	68.0	Logan.....	1,822	9,549	3,297	3,070
	Kings ¹	1,159	16,230	9,871		64.4		Mesa.....	3,163	22,197	9,262	4,260
	Lake.....	1,278	5,526	6,017	7,101	—8.2	—15.3	Mineral ¹	866	1,239	1,913	1,913
	Lassen.....	4,531	4,802	4,511	4,239	6.5	6.4	Montezuma.....	2,051	5,029	3,058	1,529
	Los Angeles.....	4,067	504,131	170,298	101,454	196.0	67.9	Montrose.....	2,064	10,291	4,335	3,980
	Madera ¹	2,112	8,368	6,364		31.5		Morgan.....	1,286	9,577	3,268	1,601
	Mariposa.....	529	25,114	15,702	13,072	59.9	20.1	Otero.....	2,067	20,274	11,522	4,192
	Mariposa.....	1,463	3,956	4,720	3,787	—16.2	24.6	Ouray.....	519	3,514	4,731	6,516
	Merced.....	3,453	23,929	20,465	17,012	16.9	31.8	Phillips.....	2,212	2,492	2,968	3,548
	Merced.....	1,996	15,148	9,215	5,985	64.4	14.0	Phillips.....	688	3,179	1,583	2,622
	Modoc.....	3,823	6,191	5,076	4,986	22.0	1.8	Pitkin.....	1,019	4,566	7,020	6,929
	Mono.....	3,030	2,042	2,167	2,002	—5.8	8.2	Provers.....	1,630	9,520	3,766	1,969
	Monterey.....	3,330	24,146	19,380	18,637	24.6	4.0	Pueblo.....	2,433	52,223	34,448	31,491
	Napa.....	783	18,800	16,451	16,411	20.4	0.2	Rio Blanco.....	3,223	2,332	1,630	1,200
	Nevada.....	974	14,965	17,789	17,769	—15.9	2.4	Rio Grande ¹	998	4,980	3,451	60.9
	Orange.....	795	34,436	19,696	15,389	74.8	44.9	Routt.....	6,967	7,561	3,661	2,869
	Placer.....	1,395	18,237	15,786	15,101	15.5	4.5	Saguache ¹	3,133	4,160	3,853	3,313
	Plumas.....	2,894	5,299	4,637	4,933	12.9	—6.6	San Juan.....	1,288	5,063	2,342	2,372
	Plumas.....	7,240	34,696	17,897	17,012	93.9	9.9	San Miguel.....	1,288	4,700	5,379	2,909
	Sacramento.....	983	67,806	45,915	40,339	47.7	13.8	Sedgwick.....	531	3,061	971	1,293
	San Benito.....	1,392	8,041	6,633	6,412	21.2	3.4	Summit.....	649	2,003	2,744	1,906
	San Bernardino ¹	20,157	56,706	27,929	25,497	103.0	9.5	Teller ¹	547	14,351	29,002	—50.5
	San Diego.....	4,221	61,665	35,090	34,987	75.7	2.0	Washington ¹	2,521	6,002	1,241	2,301
	San Francisco.....	4,448	416,912	342,752	298,997	21.6	14.6	Yuma ¹	2,367	8,499	1,729	2,596
	San Joaquin.....	1,145	50,731	35,452	28,629	43.1	23.8					
	San Luis Obispo.....	3,334	19,883	16,637	16,375	16.5	5.5					
	San Mateo.....	447	26,585	12,094	10,087	119.8	19.9	CONNECTICUT.....	4,820	1,114,756	906,420	746,258
	Santa Barbara.....	2,740	27,738	18,934	18,244	46.5	20.2	Fairfield.....	631	245,322	184,303	150,061
	Santa Clara.....	1,328	83,539	60,216	48,005	38.7	25.4	Hartford.....	925	20,182	17,080	14,180
	Santa Cruz.....	435	26,140	21,512	19,270	21.5	11.6	Litchfield.....	925	70,260	63,672	53,542
	Shasta.....	3,858	18,920	17,318	12,133	9.3	42.7	Middlesex.....	269	45,637	41,760	39,524
	Sierra.....	923	4,098	4,017	5,051	2.0	—20.5	New Haven.....	603	337,252	269,163	209,058
	Sierra.....	6,236	18,801	16,962	12,163	10.8	39.5	New London.....	659	91,253	82,738	76,634
	Solano.....	822	27,539	24,143	20,046	31.1	15.3	Tolland.....	404	26,459	24,823	25,081
	Sonoma.....	1,577	48,394	38,480	32,721	25.8	17.7	Windham.....	500	48,361	40,361	45,158
	Stanislaus.....	1,460	22,522	9,560	10,040	135.8	—4.9					
	Sutter.....	608	6,328	5,886	5,469	7.5	7.6	DELAWARE.....	1,965	202,322	134,735	168,493
	Tehama.....	2,893	11,401	10,996	9,916	3.7	10.9	Kent.....	617	32,721	32,762	32,664
	Trinity.....	3,166	3,301	4,383	3,719	—24.7	17.9	New Castle.....	435	123,188	106,697	97,182
	Tulare.....	1,878	18,859	18,352	24,574	—92.9	—25.8	Sussex.....	913	46,413	42,276	38,647
	Tuolumne.....	1,890	9,979	11,166	6,082	—10.6	53.6					
	Ventura.....	2,178	18,847	14,367	10,071	27.7	42.7	DIST. COLUMBIA.....	60	331,069	278,718	230,392
	Yolo.....	1,014	13,926	13,618	12,684	2.3	7.4	District of Columbia.....	60	331,069	278,718	230,392
	Yuba.....	639	10,042	8,620	9,636	16.5	—10.5					

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² State total includes population (5,268) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

³ See headnote to table, p. 103.

⁴ State total includes population (1,051) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		COUNTY.			COUNTY.				COUNTY.			COUNTY.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
FLORIDA—Con.	54,861	752,619	528,542	391,422	42.4	35.0	GEORGIA—Con.						
Alachua.....	1,262	34,305	32,245	22,634	6.4	40.6	Columbia.....	350	12,328	10,653	11,281	15.7	-5.6
Baker.....	87	4,805	4,516	3,333	6.4	33.5	Cowata.....	470	28,800	24,980	22,384	15.3	11.7
Bradford.....	539	14,090	10,295	7,516	36.9	37.0	Crawford.....	319	8,310	10,368	9,315	-19.8	11.3
Brevard.....	1,025	4,717	5,158	3,401	-8.5	51.7	Crisp.....	277	16,423	15,427	14,575	.....	.....
Calhoun.....	1,192	7,465	5,192	1,681	45.5	205.3	Dade.....	186	4,139	4,578	5,707	-9.6	-19.8
Citrus.....	620	6,731	5,391	2,949	125.2	2.9	DeLeon.....	216	4,686	5,442	5,612	-13.9	-3.0
Clay.....	617	6,136	5,633	5,154	8.5	9.3	Decatur.....	823	29,045	29,545	19,949	-1.4	47.6
Columbia.....	792	17,689	17,004	12,877	3.5	32.7	DeKalb.....	272	37,883	21,112	17,189	.....	22.8
Dade.....	2,738	11,933	4,955	901	140.8	475.5	Dodge.....	451	50,127	45,975	11,652	4.4	42.0
De Soto.....	3,754	14,200	8,047	4,944	76.5	62.8	Dooly.....	397	20,554	26,567	18,146	-22.6	26.8
Duval.....	786	75,163	39,733	26,800	89.2	48.3	Dougherty.....	342	16,035	13,679	12,306	17.2	12.1
Escambia.....	657	38,029	28,313	20,188	34.3	40.2	Douglas.....	208	8,953	8,745	7,794	2.4	12.2
Franklin.....	541	5,201	1,800	3,308	6.4	47.8	Early.....	524	18,122	14,828	9,792	22.2	51.4
Gadsden.....	540	22,198	15,394	11,894	45.1	28.6	Echols.....	362	3,309	3,209	3,079	3.1	4.2
Hamilton.....	528	11,825	11,881	8,507	-0.5	33.7	Effingham.....	448	9,971	5,334	5,599	19.0	48.8
Hernando.....	497	4,997	3,638	2,476	37.4	46.9	Elbert.....	361	24,125	19,729	15,376	22.3	28.3
Hillsboro.....	1,329	37,374	36,013	14,411	117.6	141.0	Emmanuel.....	935	25,140	21,279	14,703	18.1	44.7
Holmes.....	458	11,557	7,702	4,336	48.9	79.0	Fannin.....	401	12,774	11,574	11,214	.....	28.5
Jackson.....	965	29,821	23,377	17,544	27.6	33.2	Fayette.....	240	10,966	10,114	8,728	8.4	15.9
Jefferson.....	585	17,210	16,195	15,737	6.3	2.8	Floyd.....	502	36,736	33,113	28,391	10.9	16.6
Lafayette.....	1,244	6,710	4,987	3,686	34.3	35.3	Forsyth.....	247	11,940	11,550	11,155	3.4	3.5
Lake.....	1,047	6,509	7,407	8,034	27.3	-7.1	Franklin.....	179	17,894	17,700	14,670	1.1	20.7
Lee.....	4,011	6,294	5,071	4,114	104.9	117.2	Fullton.....	283	177,733	117,363	84,655	51.4	38.6
Levy.....	735	19,427	19,887	17,472	-2.7	13.2	Grier.....	449	9,237	10,198	9,074	-0.4	12.4
Liberty.....	1,143	10,361	8,603	6,586	20.4	30.6	Glynn.....	170	4,069	4,516	3,720	3.4	21.4
Madison.....	823	4,700	2,950	1,452	59.0	103.6	Gordon.....	439	15,720	14,317	13,420	9.8	6.7
Manatee.....	1,337	9,550	4,043	2,895	104.8	61.1	Grady.....	375	15,961	14,119	12,758	.....	10.7
Marion.....	1,647	26,941	24,403	20,796	10.4	17.3	Greene.....	416	18,513	15,542	17,051	11.9	-3.0
Monroe.....	1,100	21,563	18,006	18,786	19.8	-4.2	Gwinnett.....	491	28,824	25,585	19,809	12.7	28.6
Nassau.....	630	10,525	9,654	8,294	9.0	16.4	Habersham.....	430	10,134	13,604	11,573	-25.7	17.5
Orange.....	1,250	19,107	11,374	12,584	68.0	-9.6	Hall.....	297	25,730	20,752	18,047	24.0	15.0
Ocala.....	1,773	5,597	5,444	5,153	59.0	9.9	Hancock.....	530	19,189	18,277	17,149	5.0	6.6
Palm Beach.....	3,048	5,577	5,702	.....	.....	.....	Harrison.....	500	29,844	14,314	11,316	18.4	5.4
Pasco.....	767	6,052	6,054	4,249	42.5	.....	Harris.....	317	17,886	18,009	16,797	-0.7	7.2
Polk.....	1,907	24,148	12,472	7,905	93.6	57.8	Hart.....	251	16,216	14,492	10,887	11.9	33.1
Putnam.....	752	13,096	11,641	11,186	12.5	4.1	Heard.....	268	11,189	11,177	9,557	0.1	17.0
St. John.....	966	13,208	9,165	8,712	44.1	5.2	Henry.....	324	19,927	18,602	16,220	7.1	14.7
St. Lucie.....	1,395	4,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	Houston.....	585	23,009	22,611	21,613	4.3	4.8
Santa Rosa.....	1,546	14,807	10,293	7,961	44.7	29.3	Irwin.....	378	10,461	13,645	6,316	-23.3	116.0
Sumter.....	583	6,696	6,187	5,363	8.2	15.4	Jackson.....	303	30,169	24,039	19,176	25.5	25.4
Suwannee.....	692	18,603	14,524	10,524	27.8	33.3	Jasper.....	321	16,552	15,033	13,879	10.1	8.3
Taylor.....	1,064	7,103	3,969	2,122	77.6	88.5	Jeff Davis.....	300	6,630	6,630	6,630	.....	.....
Volusia.....	1,256	16,510	10,003	8,467	65.1	18.1	Jefferson.....	720	24,979	18,212	17,213	17.4	5.8
Wakulla.....	602	4,802	5,149	3,117	.....	.....	Jenkins.....	342	11,520	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walton.....	1,382	16,460	9,346	7,611	94.1	.....	Johnson.....	292	12,897	11,409	6,129	13.0	86.1
Washington.....	1,435	16,403	10,154	6,426	61.5	58.0	Jones.....	377	13,103	13,358	12,709	-1.9	5.1
GEORGIA	58,725	2,609,121	2,218,331	1,837,353	17.7	20.6	Laurens.....	806	35,501	25,908	13,747	37.0	88.5
Appling.....	604	12,318	12,386	8,676	-0.1	42.2	Lee.....	356	11,679	10,344	9,074	12.9	14.6
Baker.....	357	5,753	6,704	6,144	18.9	.....	Liberty.....	482	12,924	13,693	12,887	-1.3	1.0
Baldwin.....	307	18,354	17,768	14,008	3.3	21.6	Lincoln.....	291	8,714	7,156	6,146	21.8	16.4
Banks.....	222	11,214	10,545	8,362	6.6	23.2	Lumpkin.....	280	24,436	20,036	15,102	22.0	8.2
Bartow.....	471	25,888	20,623	20,616	21.9	1.0	McDuffie.....	487	10,325	9,804	8,789	5.3	11.0
Ben Hill.....	256	11,863	.....	.....	.....	.....	McIntosh.....	270	6,442	6,537	6,470	-1.5	1.0
Berrien.....	725	22,772	19,440	10,694	17.1	81.8	Macon.....	369	15,016	14,093	13,183	6.5	6.9
Bolton.....	277	5,646	30,473	42,570	12.2	19.1	Madison.....	284	16,851	13,224	11,024	27.4	20.0
Brooks.....	433	23,836	18,632	13,719	28.1	.....	Marietta.....	350	9,147	10,080	7,728	-9.3	30.8
Bryan.....	431	6,792	6,122	5,520	9.5	10.7	Martinez.....	284	25,180	23,049	20,949	7.9	47.4
Bulloch.....	887	26,644	21,377	13,712	23.8	55.9	Miller.....	263	6,986	6,919	-4.25	26.4	47.8
Burke.....	956	27,268	30,165	28,501	-9.6	5.8	Milton.....	145	7,239	6,763	6,208	7.0	8.9
Butts.....	203	13,624	12,805	10,565	6.4	21.2	Mitchell.....	548	22,114	14,767	10,906	49.8	35.4
Calhoun.....	284	11,334	9,274	8,438	22.2	9.9	Monroe.....	584	20,450	20,682	19,137	-1.1	8.1
Candler.....	711	7,690	7,669	6,178	0.3	24.1	Montgomery.....	591	19,638	16,359	9,248	20.0	76.9
Campbell.....	213	10,874	9,518	9,115	14.2	4.4	Morgan.....	390	19,717	15,813	16,041	-1.7	-1.4
Carroll.....	402	8,552	20,576	22,301	16.1	19.2	Murray.....	342	9,763	8,623	8,461	13.2	1.0
Catoosa.....	919	7,184	5,823	5,331	23.4	7.2	Muskege.....	235	36,227	29,837	27,761	21.4	7.5
Charlton.....	905	7,822	3,592	3,335	31.5	7.7	Newnan.....	292	18,849	16,733	14,310	10.2	16.9
Chatham.....	370	79,690	71,239	57,740	11.9	23.4	Oconee.....	172	11,104	8,692	7,713	29.1	11.5
Chattoahoochee.....	218	5,586	5,790	4,992	-3.5	18.1	Oglethorpe.....	304	18,680	17,881	16,951	4.5	5.5
Chattooga.....	328	13,608	12,952	11,202	5.1	15.6	Paulding.....	324	14,124	12,969	11,948	8.9	8.5
Cherokee.....	429	29,665	15,243	15,142	9.3	-1.1	Pickens.....	601	9,041	8,641	8,182	4.6	5.6
Chickamauga.....	147	21,274	17,708	15,886	3.9	10.9	Pierce.....	235	10,749	8,100	6,379	32.7	27.0
Clay.....	203	10,460	8,568	7,817	4.6	9.6	Pike.....	317	18,865	18,761	14,310	3.9	15.9
Clayton.....	142	10,930	9,598	8,295	8.9	15.7	Polk.....	317	20,303	17,265	14,945	13.1	19.5
Cliff.....	30	8,732	8,732	.....	.....	.....	Pulaski.....	463	22,835	18,489	16,539	23.5	11.7
Cobb.....	353	28,397	24,664	22,286	15.1	10.7	Quitman.....	118	13,876	13,836	14,818	3.3	-6.5
Cofer.....	901	21,953	16,169	10,483	35.8	54.2	Rabun.....	377	5,362	6,285	5,606	-11.5	12.1
Colquitt.....	529	19,789	13,656	4,794	45.1	184.4	Randolph.....	412	18,541	16,947	15,267	11.8	10.3

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.			
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		
GEORGIA—Con.													ILLINOIS—Con.			
Richmond	319	58,886	53,735	45,194	9.6	18.9	Bureau	881	43,975	41,112	35,014	7.0	17.4			
Rockdale	119	8,916	7,515	6,813	18.6	10.3	Calhoun	256	8,610	8,917	7,652	-3.4	16.5			
Schley	154	5,213	5,499	5,443	-5.2	1.0	Carroll	453	18,035	18,963	18,320	-4.9	3.5			
Scriven	794	20,202	19,252	14,424	4.9	33.5	Cass	371	17,372	17,222	15,963	0.9	7.9			
Spalding	209	19,741	17,619	13,117	12.0	34.3	Champaign	1,043	51,829	47,622	42,139	8.8	13.0			
Stephens	166	9,728					Christian	700	34,594	32,790	30,531	5.5	7.4			
Stewart	411	13,437	15,856	15,682	-15.3	1.1	Clark	493	23,517	24,033	21,899	-2.1	9.7			
Sumter	456	29,092	26,212	22,107	11.0	18.6	Edgar	621	18,661	19,553	16,772	-4.6	16.6			
Talbot	312	11,696	12,107	13,258	-4.1	-8.0	Clinton	453	23,822	19,824	17,411	15.2	13.9			
Talieferro	242	8,766	7,912	7,291	10.8	8.5	Coles	525	34,517	34,126	30,093	1.1	13.5			
Tattnall	612	18,669	20,419	10,253	-9.1	99.2	Cook	923	2,405,233	1,838,735	1,191,922	30.8	54.3			
Taylor	340	10,539	9,846	8,666	10.1	13.6	Crawford	453	26,281	19,240	17,283	36.6	11.3			
Telfair	373	13,288	10,083	5,477	31.8	84.1	Cumberland	353	14,281	16,124	15,443	-11.4	4.4			
Terrill	322	19,038	19,023	15,503	15.7	31.2	DeKalb	638	33,457	31,736	27,066	5.4	17.3			
Thomas	530	29,071	31,076	26,154	-6.5	18.8	Dewitt	415	18,906	18,972	17,011	-0.3	11.5			
Tift	243	11,487					Douglas	417	19,591	19,097	17,669	2.6	8.1			
Toombs	330	11,206					Dupage	345	33,432	28,196	22,551	18.6	25.0			
Town	181	3,332	4,748	4,064	-17.2	16.8	Edgar	621	27,336	28,273	26,787	-3.3	5.5			
Troup	455	26,228	24,002	20,723	9.3	15.8	Edwards	238	10,049	10,345	9,444	-2.9	9.5			
Turner	231	10,075					Efingham	511	20,055	20,465	19,358	-2.0	5.7			
Twigs	314	10,736	8,716	8,195	23.2	6.4	Fayette	729	28,075	28,065	23,367	(*)	20.1			
Union	6,918	8,767	7,757	7,481	-18.4	16.8	Ford	500	17,096	18,359	17,035	-6.9	7.8			
Upson	317	12,757	13,670	12,188	-6.7	12.2	Franklin	445	25,943	19,675	17,138	31.9	14.8			
Walker	482	18,692	15,661	13,282	19.4	17.9	Fulton	884	49,549	46,201	43,110	7.2	7.7			
Walton	370	25,393	20,942	17,467	21.3	19.9	Gallatin	338	14,628	15,836	14,935	-7.6	6.0			
Ware	609	22,857	23,761	8,811	66.8	56.2	Greene	515	22,363	23,402	23,791	-4.4	-1.6			
Waynes	404	11,860	11,463	10,957	3.5	4.6	Grundy	433	24,162	24,136	21,024	0.1	14.8			
Washington	669	28,174	28,227	25,237	-0.2	11.8	Hamilton	453	18,227	20,197	17,800	-9.8	13.5			
Wayne	764	13,069	9,449	7,485	38.3	26.2	Hancock	780	30,638	32,215	31,907	-4.9	1.0			
Webster	302	6,151	6,618	5,695	-7.1	16.2	Hardin	185	7,015	7,448	7,234	-5.8	3.0			
White	5	5,110	5,912	6,151	-13.6	4.4	Henderson	376	9,724	10,836	9,876	-10.3	9.7			
Whitfield	283	15,934	14,509	12,916	9.8	12.3	Henry	824	41,736	40,049	33,338	4.2	20.1			
Wilcox	403	13,486	11,097	7,980	21.5	39.1	Iroquois	1,121	35,943	38,014	35,167	-6.5	8.1			
Wilkes	458	23,441	20,896	18,081	12.3	15.4	Jackson	388	35,443	33,871	27,809	2.8	21.8			
Wilkinson	472	10,078	11,440	10,761	-11.9	6.1	Jasper	508	18,157	20,160	18,188	-9.9	10.8			
Worth	651	19,147	18,664	10,048	2.6	85.7	Jefferson	603	29,111	28,133	22,590	3.5	24.5			
IDAHO													INDIANA			
Ada	1,136	29,088	11,559	8,368	151.6	38.1	Jensen	367	13,654	12,612	14,810	-2.6	5.5			
Bannock	3,179	19,242	11,702	64.4			Jo Daviess	623	22,657	24,533	25,101	-7.6	-2.3			
Bear Lake	942	7,729	6,057	9.6	16.4		Johnson	348	14,331	15,667	15,013	-8.5	4.4			
Bingham	4,116	23,306	10,447	13,575	123.1	-30.0	Kane	527	91,862	78,792	65,061	16.6	21.1			
Blaine	6,120	8,387	4,900	71.2			Kankakee	668	40,752	37,154	28,732	9.7	29.3			
Boise	3,469	5,250	4,174	3,342	25.8	24.9	Kendall	324	10,777	11,467	12,106	-6.0	-5.3			
Bonner	1,329	13,588	7,479	237.8			Knox	711	46,159	43,612	38,752	5.8	12.5			
Canyon	1,283	25,323	4,747				La Salle	1,146	94,132	87,776	80,798	2.7	8.6			
Cassia	2,611	7,197	3,951	3,143	82.2	25.7	Lake	455	55,058	34,504	24,235	59.6	42.4			
Custer	4,589	3,001	2,049	2,176	46.5	-5.8	Lawrence	358	22,661	16,523	14,693	37.1	12.5			
Elmore	2,665	4,755	2,896	1,870	109.3	22.2	Lee	742	27,750	29,894	26,187	-7.2	14.2			
Fremont	6,066	24,606	12,822	91.9			Livingston	1,043	40,465	42,035	38,455	-3.7	9.3			
Idaho	11,012	12,384	9,121	2,955	35.8	208.7	Logan	617	30,216	28,680	25,489	5.4	12.5			
Kootenai	2,043	22,747	10,216	4,108	122.7	130.4	Madison	588	26,887	28,412	27,467	-5.4	3.4			
Latah	1,128	18,818	13,451	9,173	39.9	46.6	McHenry	620	32,509	29,759	26,114	9.2	14.0			
Lemhi	4,867	4,786	3,446	1,915	38.9	454.6	McLean	1,191	68,008	67,843	63,036	0.2	7.6			
Lincoln	3,253	12,676	1,784	610.5			Madison	588	54,186	44,903	38,083	23.1	15.5			
Nez Perce	3,844	24,860	13,748	2,847	80.8	382.9	Macoupin	860	50,685	42,256	40,380	19.9	4.6			
Oneida	2,665	15,170	8,933	6,819	69.8	81.0	Madison	737	89,847	64,694	51,335	38.9	25.5			
Owyhee	7,888	4,044	3,804	2,021	6.3	38.2	Marion	569	35,094	30,446	24,341	15.3	25.1			
Shoshone	2,579	13,963	11,950	5,382	16.8	122.0	Marshall	396	15,679	16,370	13,653	-4.2	19.9			
Twin Falls	1,888	13,543					Mason	555	17,377	17,491	16,067	-0.7	8.9			
Washington	2,871	11,101	6,882	3,886	61.3	79.4	Massac	249	14,200	13,110	11,313	8.3	15.9			
ILLINOIS													MISSISSIPPI			
Adams	842	64,558	67,058	61,888	-2.7	8.4	Memard	817	12,796	14,936	13,120	-10.7	9.3			
Alexander	226	19,741	19,077	16,363	12.3	17.4	Merced	540	19,723	20,945	18,545	-5.8	12.9			
Bond	388	17,075	16,078	14,550	6.2	10.5	Monroe	389	35,598	33,847	12,945					
Boone	293	15,481	15,791	12,203	-2.0	29.4	Montgomery	680	19,311	30,830	30,003	14.5	2.8			
Brown	297	10,397	11,557	11,951	-10.0	-3.3	Morgan	576	34,420	35,006	32,636	-1.7	7.3			
INDIANA													MISSOURI			
Adams	842	64,558	67,058	61,888	-2.7	8.4	Moultrie	338	14,650	15,224	14,481	-3.9	5.1			
Alexander	226	19,741	19,077	16,363	12.3	17.4	Ogle	756	27,864	29,129	28,710	-4.3	1.5			
Bond	388	17,075	16,078	14,550	6.2	10.5	Peoria	636	100,255	88,698	70,378	13.1	25.9			
Boone	293	15,481	15,791	12,203	-2.0	29.4	Perry	451	22,088	19,830	17,529	11.4	13.1			
Brown	297	10,397	11,557	11,951	-10.0	-3.3	Pike	786	17,376	17,706	17,062	-7.5	3.8			
MISSISSIPPI													MISSOURI			
Adams	842	64,558	67,058	61,888	-2.7	8.4	Pike	786	28,622	31,595	31,000	-9.4	1.9			
Alexander	226	19,741	19,077	16,363	12.3	17.4	Pope	285	11,215	13,585	14,016	-17.4	-3.1			
Bond	388	17,075	16,078	14,550	6.2	10.5	Pulaski	190	13,650	14,554	11,355	7.5	28.2			
Boone	293	15,481	15,791	12,203	-2.0	29.4	Putnam	173	7,561	4,746	4,730	5.3	0.3			
Brown	297	10,397	11,557	11,951	-10.0	-3.3	Randolph	587	29,120	28,001	25,049	4.0	11.8			
MISSOURI													MISSOURI			
Adams	842	64,558	67,058	61,888	-2.7	8.4	Richard	357	15,970	16,391	15,019	-2.6	9.1			

* For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.
 † Includes land area (51 square miles) of that part of Yellowstone National Park in Idaho. No population reported.
 ‡ State total includes population (4,163) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also, population (8,798) of Alturas and Logan Counties, taken to form Blaine and Lincoln Counties in 1895.
 § See headnote to table, p. 103.
 ¶ State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.
 †† Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1905, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.												
		COUNTY.			COUNTY.			COUNTY.			COUNTY.												
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900											
ILLINOIS—Con.												INDIANA—Con.											
Rock Island	424	70,404	55,249	41,917	27.4	31.8	Newton	405	10,504	10,448	8,803	0.5	18.7										
St. Clair	663	119,870	86,085	66,571	38.3	30.2	Noble	417	24,009	23,533	23,359	2.0	0.7										
Saline	399	30,204	21,685	19,342	39.3	12.1	Ohio	85	4,329	4,724	4,965	-8.4	-4.7										
Sangamon	876	91,024	71,993	61,195	27.1	17.0	Orange	407	17,192	16,854	14,678	2.0	14.8										
Schuyler	432	14,852	16,129	16,013	-7.9	0.7	Owen	303	14,053	15,149	15,040	-7.2	0.7										
Scott	240	10,067	10,455	10,304	-1.3	1.5	Parke	447	22,214	23,000	20,296	-3.4	13.3										
Shelby	772	31,693	32,126	31,191	-3.7	3.0	Perry	384	18,078	18,778	18,240	-3.7	2.9										
Union	299	19,068	10,186	9,982	-9.9	2.0	Pike	438	19,684	20,496	18,814	-3.9	10.5										
Stephenson	559	36,321	34,933	31,338	5.4	11.5	Porter	415	20,540	19,175	18,052	7.1	6.2										
Tazewell	647	34,027	33,221	29,556	2.4	12.4	Posey	402	21,670	22,333	21,529	-3.0	3.7										
Union	403	21,856	22,610	21,549	-3.3	4.9	Pulaski	432	13,312	14,033	11,233	-5.1	24.9										
Vermilion	921	77,996	65,635	49,905	18.8	31.5	Putnam	428	20,520	21,478	22,335	-4.5	-3.8										
Wabash	220	20,413	12,583	11,866	18.5	6.0	Randolph	447	29,013	28,653	28,085	1.3	2.0										
Warren	546	23,313	23,163	21,281	0.6	8.8	Ripley	448	13,452	19,181	19,350	-2.2	2.7										
Washington	551	18,759	19,526	19,262	-3.9	1.4	Rush	409	19,349	20,148	19,634	-1.0	5.3										
Wayne	733	26,657	27,026	23,806	-7.0	16.0	St. Joseph	400	84,312	58,881	42,457	43.2	38.7										
White	507	25,052	25,386	25,005	-0.2	1.5	Scott	190	8,323	8,307	7,833	0.2	6.1										
Whiteside	679	34,507	34,710	30,854	-0.6	12.5	Shelby	407	26,802	26,491	25,454	1.2	4.1										
Will	844	84,371	74,764	62,007	12.8	20.6	Spencer	403	20,676	22,407	22,060	-7.7	1.6										
Williamson	449	45,098	27,746	22,226	62.2	25.1	Starke	305	10,567	10,431	7,339	1.3	42.1										
Winnebago	529	65,153	47,845	39,938	32.0	19.8	Stauben	305	14,274	15,219	14,478	-6.2	5.1										
Woodford	528	20,506	21,822	21,429	-6.0	1.8	Sullivan	460	32,439	26,005	21,877	24.7	18.9										
							Switzerland	222	9,914	11,840	12,514	-16.3	-5.4										
							Tipton	363	40,983	38,659	35,073	3.6	13.2										
							Tipton	290	17,459	19,116	18,157	-8.7	5.3										
INDIANA												INDIANA											
Adams	337	21,840	22,232	20,181	-7.3	14.8	Union	162	6,260	6,748	7,066	-7.2	-3.7										
Allen	961	93,386	77,270	66,689	20.9	15.9	Vanderburg	233	77,438	71,709	59,890	7.9	20.9										
Bartholomew	407	24,813	24,694	23,867	0.9	3.0	Vermilion	158	18,865	15,252	13,154	23.7	15.9										
Benton	408	12,688	13,123	11,903	-3.3	10.2	Vigo	409	87,930	62,035	50,185	41.7	23.6										
Blackford	168	15,820	17,213	10,461	-8.1	64.5	Wabash	425	26,926	28,235	27,126	-4.6	4.1										
Boone	427	24,673	26,321	26,572	-6.3	-0.9	Warren	368	10,899	11,371	10,955	-4.2	3.8										
Brown	324	7,975	9,727	10,308	-18.0	-5.6	Warrick	302	21,911	22,329	21,161	-1.9	5.5										
Carroll	377	17,979	19,653	20,021	-9.3	0.9	Washington	519	17,445	19,409	18,619	-10.1	4.2										
Cass	416	36,368	34,645	31,152	5.3	10.9	Wayne	411	43,757	38,970	37,628	12.3	3.6										
Clark	375	30,260	31,835	30,259	-4.9	5.2	Wells	365	22,418	23,449	21,514	-4.4	9.0										
Clay	361	32,535	34,285	30,536	-5.1	12.3	Wells	365	17,602	17,588	15,671	-0.1	22.0										
Clinton	408	26,674	28,202	27,370	-5.4	3.0	Whitley	338	18,892	17,638	17,768	-2.5	-2.5										
Crawford	403	12,057	13,476	13,941	-10.5	-3.3																	
Daviess	233	27,747	29,914	26,227	-7.2	14.1																	
Dearborn	318	21,306	22,194	23,364	-3.6	-5.0																	
Decatur	378	18,793	19,518	19,277	-3.7	1.3	Adair	573	14,420	16,192	14,534	-10.9	11.4										
DeKalb	370	25,054	25,711	24,307	-2.6	5.8	Adams	427	19,988	13,601	12,292	-13.1	10.6										
Delaware	399	51,414	49,024	64,000	-4.7	64.7	Allen	571	17,328	17,328	17,328	0.0	0.0										
Dubois	427	19,843	20,571	20,263	3.6	0.5	Appanoose	510	20,901	25,927	18,961	10.7	36.7										
Elkhart	462	49,008	45,052	39,201	8.8	14.9	Audubon	443	12,671	13,626	12,412	-7.0	9.8										
Fayette	216	14,415	13,495	12,630	6.8	6.8	Benton	712	23,156	25,177	24,178	-8.0	4.1										
Floyd	148	30,293	30,118	29,458	0.6	2.2	Blackhawk	565	44,865	32,399	24,219	38.5	33.8										
Fountain	395	20,439	21,440	19,558	-4.7	9.7	Boone	569	27,626	28,200	23,772	-2.0	18.6										
Franklin	394	15,355	16,888	18,366	-6.4	-10.8	Bremer	434	15,843	16,305	14,630	-2.8	11.4										
Fulton	367	16,879	17,453	16,746	-3.3	4.2	Buchanan	367	19,748	23,427	18,997	-7.8	12.8										
Gibson	486	30,157	30,699	24,920	0.1	20.8	Buena Vista	571	15,981	16,975	13,548	-5.9	25.3										
Grant	423	51,426	54,933	60,493	-6.0	1.0	Butler	377	13,110	13,957	15,463	-4.7	16.1										
Greene	543	36,873	28,530	24,379	2.1	27.8	Calhoun	568	17,090	18,569	13,167	-8.0	41.7										
Hamilton	399	27,026	29,914	26,123	-9.7	14.5	Carroll	571	20,117	20,319	18,828	-1.0	7.9										
Hancock	387	19,050	19,189	17,829	-0.8	7.6	Cass	564	19,047	21,274	19,645	-10.5	8.3										
Harrison	486	20,232	21,702	20,786	-6.8	4.4	Cedar	570	17,765	19,371	18,253	-8.3	6.1										
Hendricks	408	20,840	21,292	21,498	-2.1	-1.0	Cerro Gordo	567	25,011	20,672	14,864	21.0	39.1										
Henry	397	29,758	25,083	23,879	18.6	5.1	Cherokee	573	16,741	16,570	15,159	1.0	5.8										
Howard	386	38,177	28,573	26,161	9.8	37.9	Chickasaw	407	17,033	17,033	17,033	0.0	0.0										
Huntington	386	28,952	28,901	27,644	0.3	4.5	Clarke	423	10,736	12,440	11,332	-13.7	9.8										
Jackson	518	24,727	26,633	24,139	-7.2	10.3	Clay	563	12,766	13,401	9,909	-4.7	44.0										
Jasper	562	13,044	14,292	11,185	-8.7	27.8	Clinton	702	25,576	27,750	26,733	-7.8	3.8										
Jay	375	24,961	26,818	23,478	-6.9	14.2	Crawford	615	45,394	43,832	41,199	3.6	6.4										
Jefferson	364	20,483	22,913	24,507	-10.6	-6.5	Dallas	791	20,041	21,685	18,894	-7.6	14.8										
Jennings	383	14,203	15,757	14,008	-9.8	7.9	Daviess	589	23,628	23,058	20,479	2.5	12.6										
Johnson	322	20,394	20,223	19,561	0.8	3.4	Daviess	581	13,315	15,620	15,258	-14.8	2.4										
Knox	510	39,183	32,746	28,044	19.7	16.8	Decatur	533	16,347	18,115	15,643	-3.8	15.8										
Kosciusko	341	27,936	29,109	28,646	-4.0	1.6	Delaware	574	17,888	19,135	17,349	-6.8	10.6										
Lagrange	387	15,148	15,284	15,015	-0.9	-2.1	De Motte	409	36,145	35,989	35,374	0.4	1.9										
Lake	492	82,804	37,892	23,886	118.7	58.6	Dickinson	376	8,137	7,995	4,328	1.8	84.7										
Laporte	595	45,797	38,396	34,445	13.3	11.4	Dubuque	601	57,450	56,403	49,848	1.9	13.1										
Lawrence	450	30,625	25,729	19,792	19.0	30.0	Emmet	393	9,816	9,936	4,274	-1.2	132.5										
Madison	456	65,224	70,470	36,487	-7.4	93.1	Fayette	724	27,919	29,845	23,141	-6.5	29.0										
Manitowish	397	265,031	197,227	141,000	33.7	39.7	Floyd	495	17,119	17,754	15,424	-3.6	15.1										
Marshall	441	24,175	25,119	23,818	-3.8	5.5	Franklin	578	14,780	14,996	12,971	-1.4	16.5										
Martin	339	12,950	14,711	13,873	-12.0	5.8	Fremont	507	15,623	18,546	16,842	-15.8	10.1										
McHenry	381	29,359	28,544	25,616	3.0	5.5	Greene	574	17,826	17,820	15,797	-1.1	12.8										
Monroe	416	28,426	20,873	17,673	12.2	18.1	Grundy	501	13,574	13,757	13,215	-1.3	4.1										
Montgomery	501	29,296	29,388	28,025	-0.3	4.9	Guthrie	595	17,374	18,729	17,380	-7.2	7.8										
Morgan	406	21,182	20,457	18,643	-3.5	9.7	Hamilton	570	19,242	19,514	15,819												

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
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Hancock	570	12,731	13,732	7,621	-7.4	80.4	Conley	644	15,265	16,643	15,856	-8.6	5.0	Hardin	529	20,821	19,428	15,949	-8.2	14.6	Colquhoun	788	3,281	1,619	2,549	102.7	-36.5	Harrison	691	23,162	25,597	21,356	-9.5	19.9	Cowley	1,133	31,790	30,156	34,478	8.4	-12.5	Henry	427	18,640	20,022	18,805	-6.9	6.0	Crawford	605	51,178	38,809	30,286	31.9	28.1	Howard	468	12,920	14,512	11,182	-11.0	29.8	Decatur	891	8,976	9,234	8,414	-2.8	9.7	Humboldt	431	12,182	12,667	9,836	-3.8	28.8	Dickinson	838	24,361	21,816	22,273	11.7	-2.1	Ida	430	11,296	12,327	10,705	-8.4	15.2	Doniphan	378	14,422	15,079	13,535	-4.4	111.1	Iowa	583	18,409	19,544	15,270	-7.6	7.0	Douglas	469	24,724	25,096	23,961	-1.5	4.7	Jackson	632	21,238	23,615	22,771	-10.9	31.7	Edwards	611	7,633	3,682	3,600	91.0	2.3	Jasper	730	27,034	26,976	24,943	0.2	8.2	Elk	652	10,128	11,433	12,216	-11.5	-6.3	Jefferson	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Ellis	901	12,170	8,626	7,942	41.1	8.6	Johnson	610	25,914	24,817	23,083	-4.4	7.5	Ellsworth	724	10,444	9,526	9,272	8.5	3.8	Jones	509	19,050	21,954	20,233	-13.2	4.2	Finney ³	1,276	6,908	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6	Keokuk	578	21,160	24,979	23,802	-15.3	4.7	Ford	1,082	11,393	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6	Kossuth	973	21,971	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Franklin	585	20,884	21,354	20,279	-2.2	5.3	Lee	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1	Linn	709	10,720	55,392	45,303	-9.0	22.3	Gove	1,880	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.5	-18.5	Lyon	396	12,838	13,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9	Lucas	432	13,462	16,126	16,126	-16.5	10.7	Grant	378	1,087	1,487	1,308	157.6	-67.7	Lyon	582	14,624	13,165	8,690	11.1	51.7	Gray	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7	Madison	563	15,621	17,100	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	Mahaska	568	29,860	34,273	28,505	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood	1,158	16,060	16,199	16,309	-13.6	-2.6	Marion	563	22,995	24,159	23,038	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-39.6	Marshall	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	Mills	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey	540	19,300	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3
Humboldt	431	12,182	12,667	9,836	-3.8	28.8	Dickinson	838	24,361	21,816	22,273	11.7	-2.1	Ida	430	11,296	12,327	10,705	-8.4	15.2	Doniphan	378	14,422	15,079	13,535	-4.4	111.1	Iowa	583	18,409	19,544	15,270	-7.6	7.0	Douglas	469	24,724	25,096	23,961	-1.5	4.7	Jackson	632	21,238	23,615	22,771	-10.9	31.7	Edwards	611	7,633	3,682	3,600	91.0	2.3	Jasper	730	27,034	26,976	24,943	0.2	8.2	Elk	652	10,128	11,433	12,216	-11.5	-6.3	Jefferson	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Ellis	901	12,170	8,626	7,942	41.1	8.6	Johnson	610	25,914	24,817	23,083	-4.4	7.5	Ellsworth	724	10,444	9,526	9,272	8.5	3.8	Jones	509	19,050	21,954	20,233	-13.2	4.2	Finney ³	1,276	6,908	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6	Keokuk	578	21,160	24,979	23,802	-15.3	4.7	Ford	1,082	11,393	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6	Kossuth	973	21,971	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Franklin	585	20,884	21,354	20,279	-2.2	5.3	Lee	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1	Linn	709	10,720	55,392	45,303	-9.0	22.3	Gove	1,880	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.5	-18.5	Lyon	396	12,838	13,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9	Lucas	432	13,462	16,126	16,126	-16.5	10.7	Grant	378	1,087	1,487	1,308	157.6	-67.7	Lyon	582	14,624	13,165	8,690	11.1	51.7	Gray	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7	Madison	563	15,621	17,100	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	Mahaska	568	29,860	34,273	28,505	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood	1,158	16,060	16,199	16,309	-13.6	-2.6	Marion	563	22,995	24,159	23,038	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-39.6	Marshall	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	Mills	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey	540	19,300	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																						
Jefferson	431	15,951	17,437	15,184	-8.5	14.8	Ellis	901	12,170	8,626	7,942	41.1	8.6	Johnson	610	25,914	24,817	23,083	-4.4	7.5	Ellsworth	724	10,444	9,526	9,272	8.5	3.8	Jones	509	19,050	21,954	20,233	-13.2	4.2	Finney ³	1,276	6,908	3,469	3,350	99.1	3.6	Keokuk	578	21,160	24,979	23,802	-15.3	4.7	Ford	1,082	11,393	5,497	5,308	107.3	3.6	Kossuth	973	21,971	22,720	13,120	-3.3	73.2	Franklin	585	20,884	21,354	20,279	-2.2	5.3	Lee	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1	Linn	709	10,720	55,392	45,303	-9.0	22.3	Gove	1,880	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.5	-18.5	Lyon	396	12,838	13,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9	Lucas	432	13,462	16,126	16,126	-16.5	10.7	Grant	378	1,087	1,487	1,308	157.6	-67.7	Lyon	582	14,624	13,165	8,690	11.1	51.7	Gray	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7	Madison	563	15,621	17,100	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	Mahaska	568	29,860	34,273	28,505	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood	1,158	16,060	16,199	16,309	-13.6	-2.6	Marion	563	22,995	24,159	23,038	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-39.6	Marshall	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	Mills	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey	540	19,300	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																												
Lee	511	36,702	39,719	37,715	-7.6	5.3	Geary	390	12,681	10,744	10,423	18.0	3.1	Linn	709	10,720	55,392	45,303	-9.0	22.3	Gove	1,880	6,044	2,441	2,994	147.5	-18.5	Lyon	396	12,838	13,516	11,873	-4.9	13.8	Graham	897	8,700	5,173	5,029	68.2	2.9	Lucas	432	13,462	16,126	16,126	-16.5	10.7	Grant	378	1,087	1,487	1,308	157.6	-67.7	Lyon	582	14,624	13,165	8,690	11.1	51.7	Gray	857	3,121	1,264	2,415	146.9	-47.7	Madison	563	15,621	17,100	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	Mahaska	568	29,860	34,273	28,505	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood	1,158	16,060	16,199	16,309	-13.6	-2.6	Marion	563	22,995	24,159	23,038	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-39.6	Marshall	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	Mills	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey	540	19,300	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Madison	563	15,621	17,100	15,977	-11.8	10.8	Greeley	776	1,335	493	1,264	170.8	-61.0	Mahaska	568	29,860	34,273	28,505	-12.9	19.0	Greenwood	1,158	16,060	16,199	16,309	-13.6	-2.6	Marion	563	22,995	24,159	23,038	-4.8	4.8	Hamilton	984	3,360	1,426	2,027	135.6	-39.6	Marshall	572	30,279	29,991	25,842	1.0	16.1	Harper	799	14,748	10,310	13,266	43.0	-22.3	Mills	438	15,811	16,764	14,548	-5.7	15.2	Harvey	540	19,300	17,591	17,601	9.1	-0.1	Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Mitchell	463	13,435	14,916	13,299	-9.9	12.2	Haskell	577	993	457	1,077	117.3	-57.6	Monona	686	16,633	17,980	14,515	-7.5	23.9	Hodgeman	858	2,930	2,032	2,395	44.2	-12.6	Monroe	432	25,428	17,985	13,066	41.4	31.6	Jackson	675	16,861	17,117	14,626	-1.5	110.1	Montgomery	434	16,604	17,803	15,848	-4.7	12.3	Jefferson	543	15,826	16,620	16,620	-0.7	5.5	Muscataine	432	29,505	28,242	24,504	-6.5	15.3	Jewell	900	18,148	19,420	19,349	-6.5	0.4	O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
O'Brien	569	17,262	16,985	13,000	1.6	30.1	Johnson	486	18,288	18,104	17,385	1.0	4.1	Osceola	395	8,856	8,725	5,574	-2.6	56.5	Keosauqua	858	3,206	1,107	1,571	189.6	-28.5	Page	561	24,092	24,187	21,341	-0.8	13.3	Kingman	867	13,830	10,632	10,828	161.1	-17.7	Palo Alto	531	13,845	14,354	9,318	-3.5	54.0	Kiowa	723	6,174	2,365	2,873	161.1	-17.7	Plymouth	856	29,129	22,299	19,568	4.1	13.5	Labette	643	31,423	27,387	27,586	14.7	-2.1	Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Pocahontas	576	14,808	15,339	9,553	-3.5	60.6	Lane	715	2,603	1,563	2,060	66.5	-0.4	Pottawattamie	582	110,438	52,624	65,410	33.7	26.3	Leavenworth	440	41,207	40,940	38,455	0.7	6.4	Pottawattamie	942	15,832	14,536	47,450	0.9	14.6	Lincoln	721	10,142	9,886	9,709	2.6	1.8	Poweshiek	580	19,580	19,414	18,394	0.9	5.5	Linn	613	14,735	16,689	17,215	-11.7	-3.1	Ringold	540	12,904	15,325	13,556	-15.8	13.0	Logan	1,082	4,240	1,962	3,384	116.1	-42.0	Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
Sac	574	16,555	17,639	14,522	-6.1	21.5	Lyon	845	24,927	25,074	23,196	-0.6	8.1	Scott	449	60,000	51,558	43,164	16.4	19.4	McPherson	900	21,821	21,421	21,614	0.5	-0.9	Shelby	589	15,522	17,932	17,611	-7.7	1.8	Marion	971	22,515	20,676	20,539	-8.4	0.7	Story	507	25,248	23,337	18,370	8.2	27.0	Marshall	905	23,880	24,355	23,912	-2.0	1.9	Tama	720	22,156	24,585	21,631	-9.9	11.8	Meade	964	5,055	1,851	2,542	219.7	-37.8	Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Taylor	534	15,312	18,784	16,384	-13.2	14.6	Miami	602	20,680	21,641	19,614	-7.4	10.3	Union	427	16,616	19,928	16,900	-16.6	17.9	Mitchell	713	14,089	14,647	15,037	-3.8	-2.6	Van Buren	477	15,020	17,354	16,253	-13.4	6.8	Montgomery	644	49,474	29,039	23,104	70.4	25.7	Wapello	428	37,743	35,426	30,426	6.5	16.4	Morris	696	12,397	11,967	11,381	8.6	5.1	Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Warren	570	18,194	20,376	18,269	-10.7	11.5	Morton	716	1,333	304	724	338.5	-58.0	Washington	559	19,925	20,718	18,468	-3.8	12.2	Nemaha	716	19,072	20,376	19,249	-6.4	5.9	Wayne	524	16,184	17,491	15,670	-7.5	11.6	Neosho	850	23,754	19,254	18,561	23.4	3.7	Winnebago	714	34,429	31,827	21,832	0.9	14.6	Osage	1,079	4,538	4,782	4,943	28.7	6.6	Winneshiek	399	11,914	12,725	7,325	-6.4	73.7	Norton	576	11,014	11,325	10,617	2.6	6.7	Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Woodbury	686	21,729	23,731	22,528	-8.4	5.3	Osage	718	19,995	23,659	25,062	-15.9	-5.6	Woodbury	864	67,616	54,610	55,632	23.8	-1.8	Osborne	894	12,827	11,844	12,063	8.3	-2.0	Worth	399	9,950	10,887	9,247	-8.6	17.7	Ottawa	712	11,111	11,182	12,581	5.6	-11.1	Wright	575	17,951	18,227	12,057	-1.5	51.2	Pawnee	742	8,859	5,084	5,204	74.3	-2.3	KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2	Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
KANSAS													877	14,150	14,442	13,661	-2.0	5.7	Phillips	859	17,522	18,470	17,722	-5.1	4.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Allen	508	27,640	19,807	13,599	41.7	44.4	Pratt	726	11,156	7,085	8,118	57.5	-12.7	Anderson	577	13,829	13,938	14,203	-0.8	-1.9	Rawlins	1,064	6,380	5,241	6,750	21.7	-22.4	Atchison	412	28,107	28,606	26,758	-1.7	6.9	Reno	1,292	37,533	27,079	30,4	7.0	2.0	Barber	1,134	9,916	6,994	7,973	50.4	-17.3	Republic	704	18,748	19,002	19,002	-4.4	-4.0	Barton	892	17,876	13,784	13,172	29.7	4.6	Rice	407	15,106	14,425	14,451	2.4	2.2	Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Bourbon	656	24,007	24,712	28,575	-2.9	-13.5	Riley	604	15,783	13,828	13,183	14.1	4.9	Butler	1,454	21,314	22,369	20,319	-4.7	15.3	Rooks	890	12,282	7,660	8,018	41.7	-0.7	Chase	751	7,527	8,246	8,238	-8.7	0.2	Rush	719	7,826	6,134	5,204	27.6	17.9	Chautauqua	682	11,429	11,804	12,297	-3.2	4.0	Russell	815	10,800	8,489	7,333	27.2	15.3	Cheroke	605	38,162	42,664	27,770	-10.6	53.7	Saline	720	20,338	17,076	17,442	19.1	-2.1	Cheyenne	1,008	4,248	2,640	4,301	40.9	-40.0	Scott	714	3,047	1,098	1,262	177.5	-13.0	Clark	973	4,093	1,700	1,467	140.6	-2.8	Sedgewick	944	73,095	44,037	43,626	66.0	0.9	Clay	638	15,351	15,823	16,146	-3.7	-1.1	Seward	693	4,091	822	1,503	397.7	-45.3	Cloud	702	18,888	18,071	19,295	1.8	-6.3	Shawnee	544	61,874	53,727	49,172	15.2	9.3								Sheridan	896	5,631	3,819	3,733	48.0	2.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												

¹ See headnote to table, p. 103.

² State total includes population (1,012) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; also population (881) of Garfield County, annexed to Finney County in 1893.

³ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.													
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900												
														COUNTY.											
KANSAS—Con.													KENTUCKY—Con.												
Sherman.....	1,049	4,549	3,341	5,261	36.2	-36.5	Knox.....	356	22,116	17,372	13,762	27.3	26.2												
Smith.....	888	15,365	16,384	15,613	-6.2	4.9	Larue.....	288	10,701	10,764	9,433	-0.6	14.1												
Stoddard.....	796	12,510	9,829	8,520	27.3	15.4	Laurel.....	447	19,872	17,592	13,747	13.0	28.0												
Stanton.....	685	1,034	979	1,031	21.2	-18.3	Lawrence.....	422	20,067	15,612	17,702	2.3	18.8												
Stevens.....	729	2,433	620	1,418	295.6	-56.3	Lee.....	199	9,531	7,988	6,205	19.3	28.7												
Sumner.....	1,179	39,654	25,631	30,271	19.6	-15.3	Leslie.....	373	8,976	6,753	3,964	32.9	70.4												
Thomas.....	1,065	5,455	4,112	5,538	32.7	-25.7	Letcher.....	355	10,623	9,172	6,920	15.8	32.5												
Trego.....	899	5,398	2,722	2,535	98.3	7.4	Lewis.....	491	16,887	17,808	14,803	-5.5	20.7												
Wabasha.....	795	12,721	12,813	11,729	-0.7	9.3	Lincoln.....	338	17,897	17,059	15,962	4.9	6.9												
Wallace.....	1,229	2,759	1,178	2,468	134.2	-52.3	Livingston.....	392	10,627	11,354	9,474	-6.4	19.8												
Washington.....	902	20,229	21,963	22,894	-7.9	-4.1	Logan.....	643	24,977	26,994	23,312	-3.9	9.2												
Wichita.....	721	2,406	1,197	1,827	67.6	-34.5	Lyons.....	277	9,423	9,319	7,628	1.1	22.2												
Wilson.....	581	19,810	15,021	15,286	26.8	2.2	Martin.....	239	35,064	28,733	21,051	22.0	38.3												
Woodson.....	503	9,450	10,022	9,021	-5.7	11.1	McLean.....	253	13,241	12,448	9,887	6.4	25.9												
Wyandotte.....	143	100,068	73,227	54,407	36.7	34.6	Madison.....	446	26,951	25,607	24,348	5.2	5.2												
KENTUCKY.....	40,181	2,289,905	2,147,174	1,858,635	6.6	15.5	Magoffin.....	302	13,654	12,006	9,196	13.7	30.6												
Adair.....	490	16,503	14,888	13,721	10.8	8.5	Marion.....	345	16,330	16,290	15,648	0.2	4.1												
Allen.....	304	14,882	14,657	13,652	1.6	7.0	Marshall.....	327	15,771	13,662	11,287	15.2	21.3												
Anderson.....	201	10,146	10,051	10,610	0.9	-5.3	Martin.....	227	7,291	6,789	4,298	26.1	37.3												
Ballard.....	252	12,690	10,761	8,390	17.9	28.3	Meade.....	301	9,783	10,533	9,484	-7.1	11.1												
Barren.....	485	25,293	23,197	21,490	9.0	7.9	Menifee.....	303	6,153	6,443	4,660	-0.8	46.1												
Bath.....	270	13,988	14,734	12,813	-5.1	15.0	Mercer.....	253	14,063	14,226	15,034	-2.5	-4.0												
Bell.....	384	28,447	15,701	10,312	81.2	52.3	Metcalfe.....	303	10,453	9,988	9,871	4.7	1.2												
Boone.....	581	9,420	11,633	12,246	-15.7	-8.8	Monroe.....	441	13,603	13,053	10,989	4.7	18.8												
Bourbon.....	304	17,462	18,069	16,976	-3.4	6.4	Montgomery.....	198	12,868	12,834	12,367	0.3	3.8												
Boyd.....	159	23,444	18,834	14,033	24.5	34.2	Morgan.....	365	16,259	12,792	11,249	27.1	13.7												
Boyle.....	186	14,668	13,817	12,948	6.2	6.7	Muhlenberg.....	472	28,598	20,741	17,655	37.9	15.5												
Bracken.....	204	10,308	12,137	12,369	-15.1	-1.9	Nelson.....	111	16,830	16,987	16,417	1.5	1.0												
Brantlett.....	483	17,540	14,322	8,705	22.5	64.5	Nicholas.....	208	10,601	11,952	10,764	-11.3	11.0												
Breckinridge.....	508	21,034	20,534	18,976	2.4	8.2	Ohio.....	584	27,642	27,287	22,846	1.3	18.9												
Bullitt.....	308	9,487	9,602	8,291	-1.2	15.8	Oldham.....	180	7,248	7,078	6,725	2.4	4.3												
Butler.....	417	15,805	15,896	13,956	-0.6	13.9	Owen.....	367	14,248	17,553	17,676	-18.8	-8.0												
Caldwell.....	322	14,063	14,510	13,186	-3.1	10.0	Owsley.....	216	7,979	6,874	5,975	16.1	15.0												
Calloway.....	412	10,867	17,633	14,613	12.7	20.2	Pendleton.....	279	11,985	14,947	16,346	-19.8	-8.6												
Campbell.....	145	59,369	54,223	44,208	9.5	22.9	Perry.....	335	11,255	8,276	6,331	36.0	30.7												
Crittfield.....	198	9,948	10,195	7,612	-11.3	33.7	Pike.....	779	31,679	22,686	17,378	39.6	30.5												
Carroll.....	132	8,110	9,825	9,266	-17.5	6.0	Pulaski.....	735	6,298	6,445	4,681	-2.7	7.1												
Carter.....	413	21,966	20,228	17,204	8.6	17.6	Rubens.....	779	35,986	31,298	25,731	15.0	21.6												
Cass.....	379	15,479	15,144	11,848	2.2	27.8	R Robertson.....	109	4,121	4,900	4,684	-15.9	4.0												
Christian.....	725	38,845	37,362	34,183	2.3	8.8	Rockcastle.....	310	14,473	12,416	9,841	16.6	26.2												
Claire.....	265	17,987	16,694	15,434	7.7	8.2	Rowan.....	272	9,438	8,277	6,129	14.0	35.0												
Clay.....	478	17,789	15,364	12,447	15.8	23.4	Russell.....	329	10,861	9,605	8,136	12.0	19.2												
Clinton.....	237	7,183	7,871	7,047	3.6	11.7	Scott.....	289	16,956	18,076	16,546	-6.2	9.2												
Crittenden.....	391	13,296	15,191	13,119	-12.5	15.8	Shelby.....	427	18,941	18,940	16,521	-1.6	11.0												
Cumberland.....	387	9,846	8,962	8,452	9.9	6.0	Simpson.....	216	11,460	11,624	10,878	-1.4	6.9												
Davies.....	478	41,020	38,667	33,120	6.1	16.7	Spencer.....	186	7,567	7,496	6,700	2.2	9.6												
Edmonson.....	308	10,469	10,080	8,005	3.9	25.9	Taylor.....	373	11,961	11,076	9,333	8.0	18.4												
Elliot.....	263	9,814	10,387	9,214	-5.5	12.7	Trigg.....	428	14,539	14,073	13,902	3.3	1.2												
Estill.....	254	12,273	11,669	10,836	5.2	7.7	Trimble.....	154	6,512	7,272	7,140	-10.5	1.8												
Fayette.....	269	47,715	42,071	35,698	13.4	17.9	Union.....	325	19,886	21,326	18,229	-6.8	17.0												
Fleming.....	325	16,066	17,074	16,078	-5.9	6.2	Warren.....	350	30,579	29,970	30,158	2.0	-0.6												
Floyd.....	399	18,623	15,552	11,256	19.7	38.2	Washington.....	299	13,182	13,382	12,622	1.7	7.6												
Franklin.....	193	21,135	20,852	21,267	1.4	-2.0	Wayne.....	590	17,518	14,892	12,852	17.6	15.9												
Fulton.....	199	14,114	11,546	10,005	22.2	15.4	Webster.....	344	20,574	20,097	17,196	4.4	16.9												
Gallatin.....	109	4,697	5,163	4,611	-9.0	12.0	Whitley.....	885	31,982	28,416	17,660	27.9	42.2												
Garrard.....	237	11,894	12,642	11,138	-1.2	8.1	Wolfe.....	230	9,864	8,764	7,180	12.6	22.1												
Grant.....	264	10,581	13,239	12,671	-20.1	4.5	Woodford.....	195	12,571	13,134	12,380	-4.3	6.1												
Graves.....	551	33,539	33,294	28,534	1.0	16.4	LOUISIANA^a	45,409	1,856,388	1,381,625	1,118,588	19.9	23.5												
Grayson.....	497	19,688	19,878	18,688	0.4	6.4	Acadia.....	647	31,847	28,483	13,231	35.6	77.5												
Green.....	279	11,871	12,255	11,963	-3.1	6.9	Ascension.....	291	23,887	24,142	19,545	-1.1	23.5												
Greene.....	346	18,475	15,432	11,411	19.7	29.6	Assumption.....	484	24,128	21,620	16,629	11.6	10.1												
Hancock.....	193	8,512	8,914	9,214	-4.5	-3.3	Averyelles.....	847	16,102	15,182	13,622	14.8	18.3												
Hardin.....	606	22,696	22,937	21,304	-1.1	7.7	Bienville.....	848	21,776	17,588	14,108	23.8	24.7												
Harrison.....	478	10,566	9,838	6,197	7.4	58.8	Bossier.....	863	21,738	24,153	20,330	-10.0	18.8												
Hart.....	311	16,873	18,570	16,918	-1.2	11.9	Cadiz.....	880	38,200	44,639	38,420	30.8	41.0												
Hart.....	430	18,173	18,390	16,439	-1.2	11.9	Calcasieu.....	3,650	62,767	30,428	20,176	106.3	59.8												
Henderson.....	435	29,352	32,807	29,536	-10.8	11.4	Calwell.....	531	8,593	6,917	5,814	24.2	19.0												
Henry.....	303	13,716	14,020	14,164	-6.2	3.2	Cameron.....	1,501	4,288	3,952	2,828	8.5	39.7												
Hickman.....	225	11,750	11,745	11,637	(?)	0.9	Catahoula ¹	718	10,415	10,351	12,002	-36.3	32.6												
Hopkins.....	546	34,291	30,965	23,505	10.6	31.9	Claiborne.....	778	25,050	28,029	23,312	8.8	-1.2												
Jackson.....	353	10,734	10,561	8,201	1.6	27.8	Concordia.....	114	5,278	5,182	4,871	2.7	-8.5												
Jefferson.....	887	262,920	232,549	188,598	13.1	23.3	Coussade.....	172	17,820	15,730	12,829	10.5	26.2												
Jessamine.....	172	12,613	11,925	11,248	5.8	6.0	East Baton Rouge.....	455	34,580	31,153	25,922	11.0	20.2												
Johnson.....	203	17,820	13,730	10,581	3.3	24.5																			
Kenton.....	163	10,355	63,631	64,161	10.6	17.4																			
Knot.....	348	10,791	8,704	5,438	24.0	60.1																			

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

³ Subdivisions are designated as parishes.

^a State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
LOUISIANA—														
Con.														
East Carroll.....	420	11,637	11,373	12,362	2.3	-8.0	Frederick.....	663	52,673	51,920	49,512	1.5	4.9	
East Feliciana.....	454	20,555	20,443	17,903	-1.9	14.2	Garrett.....	645	20,105	17,701	14,213	13.6	24.5	
Franklin.....	630	11,989	8,890	6,900	-34.9	28.8	Harford.....	482	27,965	28,209	28,933	-1.1	-2.5	
Grant.....	183	15,938	12,902	8,270	-23.7	56.0	Howard.....	250	16,106	16,715	16,869	-3.6	-2.7	
Iberia.....	589	31,262	29,015	20,997	-7.7	38.2	Kent.....	282	16,957	18,786	17,471	-9.7	7.5	
Iberville.....	524	30,954	27,066	21,848	-14.6	23.6	Montgomery.....	321	32,089	30,451	27,185	5.4	12.0	
Jackson.....	214	13,518	19,139	7,453	22.9	48.2	Prince Georges.....	212	36,137	29,898	26,080	20.9	13.6	
Jefferson.....	485	18,247	15,321	13,221	-19.1	15.9	St. Mary.....	356	16,839	18,364	18,461	-8.3	-0.5	
La Salle.....	640	9,402					St. Marys.....	371	17,030	17,182	15,819	-0.9	8.6	
Lafayette.....	279	28,733	22,825	15,966	-25.9	43.0	Somerset.....	311	26,455	25,223	24,155	2.1	7.3	
Lafourche.....	971	33,111	28,882	22,065	-14.6	30.7	Talbot.....	268	19,620	20,342	19,736	-3.5	3.1	
Lincoln.....	412	15,485	15,898	14,753	16.3	7.8	Washington.....	459	49,617	45,133	39,782	9.9	15.5	
Livingston.....	662	10,627	8,100	5,709	-31.2	40.4	Wilcomco.....	371	26,815	22,852	19,980	17.3	14.7	
Maisson.....	630	16,676	12,222	14,133	-13.4	-12.8		491	21,841	20,505	19,747	4.7	5.7	
Morehouse.....	831	18,786	16,634	16,786	12.9	-0.9	MASSACHUSETTS							
8,039 3,366,416 2,805,346 2,238,947 20.0 25.3														
Natchitoches.....	1,289	36,455	33,216	25,836	9.8	28.6	Barnstable.....	409	27,542	27,826	29,172	-1.0	-4.6	
Orleans.....	200	339,075	287,104	242,039	18.1	18.5	Berk.....	966	105,259	95,667	81,108	10.0	18.0	
Onatche.....	642	25,800	20,947	17,985	-23.3	16.5	Bristol.....	567	318,578	285,029	186,465	26.4	35.2	
Plaquemines.....	1,005	12,524	13,009	12,541	-3.9	4.0	Dukes.....	107	4,504	4,451	4,369	-1.2	4.4	
Pointe Coupee.....	576	25,289	25,777	19,613	-1.9	31.4	Essex.....	497	486,477	357,050	299,995	22.3	19.0	
Rapides.....	1,370	44,545	39,578	27,642	12.5	43.2	Franklin.....	697	43,600	41,209	38,610	5.8	6.7	
Red River.....	400	11,402	11,548	11,918	-1.3	2.0	Hampden.....	636	231,369	175,003	135,713	31.8	29.4	
Richland.....	695	15,709	13,116	10,320	-13.9	31.9	Hampshire.....	685	65,327	58,820	51,859	7.7	13.4	
Sabine.....	1,020	19,874	15,421	9,980	-28.9	64.2	Middlesex ¹	832	669,916	565,696	431,167	18.4	31.2	
St. Bernard.....	616	5,277	5,081	4,326	-4.9	16.3	Nantucket.....	51	2,962	3,006	3,268	-1.5	-8.0	
St. Charles.....	295	15,207	9,072	7,737	-23.5	17.3	Norfolk.....	410	187,500	151,539	118,950	23.7	27.4	
St. Helena.....	420	9,172	8,479	8,062	8.2	5.2	Plymouth.....	175	144,337	113,985	92,700	26.6	25.0	
St. James.....	254	23,009	20,197	15,715	-13.9	28.5	Suffolk.....	611	731,388	631,417	484,780	19.6	28.1	
St. John the Baptist	231	14,338	12,330	11,659	-16.3	8.5	Worcester.....	1,556	399,657	364,955	280,787	15.2	23.6	
St. Landry.....	1,645	66,661	52,906	40,250	-26.0	31.4	MICHIGAN							
57,480 8,310,173 2,430,962 2,093,690 16.1 15.6														
St. Martin.....	525	23,970	18,940	14,884	-21.8	27.3	Alcona.....	684	5,708	5,691	5,469	0.2	5.2	
St. Mary.....	632	39,308	34,145	22,416	-15.3	52.3	Alger.....	920	7,675	5,868	1,298	30.8	374.0	
St. Pamphily.....	636	18,917	13,355	10,160	-41.9	31.3	Alcona.....	838	33,819	32,819	38,814	-2.6	-4.4	
Tangipahoa.....	790	29,160	17,625	12,655	-65.4	39.3	Alpena.....	519	9,965	18,254	15,581	9.4	17.2	
Tensas.....	632	17,000	19,070	16,647	-10.5	14.6	Antrim.....	475	15,692	16,568	10,413	-5.3	59.1	
Terrebonne.....	1,756	28,320	24,464	20,167	-15.8	21.3	Arenac.....	374	9,640	9,821	5,683	-1.8	72.8	
Union.....	918	20,451	18,520	17,904	-10.4	7.0	Baraga.....	917	6,127	4,320	3,006	41.8	42.3	
Vermilion.....	1,213	26,390	20,705	14,234	-27.5	45.5	Barry.....	556	22,653	22,514	23,783	0.5	-3.3	
Vernon.....	1,367	17,384	10,327	5,903	-68.3	74.9	Bay.....	443	22,249	26,372	55,412	-10.6	105.6	
Washington.....	659	18,886	9,628	6,700	-66.2	43.7	Benzie.....	314	10,638	6,885	5,527	9.8	84.9	
Webster.....	609	19,186	15,125	12,466	-26.8	21.3	Berrien.....	569	53,622	49,165	41,285	9.1	19.1	
West Baton Rouge.....	314	12,536	10,223	8,953	-22.9	23.0	Branch.....	497	25,905	27,811	25,791	-7.9	3.8	
West Carroll.....	366	6,249	9,385	3,748	69.6	-1.7	Calhoun.....	693	56,638	49,315	43,501	14.8	13.4	
West Feliciana.....	352	13,449	15,994	15,062	-15.9	6.2	Cass.....	493	20,624	20,876	20,953	-1.2	-0.4	
Winn.....	969	18,357	9,648	7,082	-90.3	36.2	Charlevoix ¹	411	19,157	13,956	9,686	37.3	44.1	
MAINE														
29,895 742,371 684,466 661,068 6.9 5.0														
Androscoggin.....	459	59,822	54,242	48,908	10.3	10.8	Cheboygan.....	725	17,872	15,516	11,986	15.2	29.5	
Aroostook.....	6,453	74,664	60,744	49,589	-22.9	22.5	Chippewa.....	1,573	24,472	21,338	12,019	14.7	77.5	
Cumberland.....	533	112,014	100,659	90,949	-11.2	10.7	Clare.....	582	9,240	8,360	7,558	10.5	10.6	
Franklin.....	1,789	19,119	18,444	17,053	-3.7	8.2	Clinton.....	571	23,129	25,136	26,569	-4.0	-3.2	
Hancock.....	1,522	35,575	37,241	37,312	-4.5	-0.2	Crawford.....	575	3,984	2,943	2,662	33.7	-0.6	
Kennebec.....	879	62,803	59,117	57,012	-6.3	3.7	Delta.....	1,169	30,108	23,881	15,330	26.1	55.8	
Knox.....	351	16,981	20,406	14,473	-7.7	18.4	Dickinson ¹	760	20,624	17,800	16,477	14.7	7.1	
Lincoln.....	457	18,216	19,669	21,996	-7.4	-10.6	Eaton.....	571	30,499	31,668	32,094	-3.7	-1.3	
Oxford.....	1,980	36,256	32,228	30,586	-12.5	5.4	Emmet ¹	485	18,501	15,931	8,756	16.5	81.9	
Penobscot.....	3,258	85,285	76,246	72,865	-11.9	4.6	Genesee.....	655	64,555	41,804	39,500	54.4	6.0	
Piscataquis.....	3,770	19,847	16,949	16,134	-17.3	5.1	Gladwin.....	1,133	23,333	16,738	13,166	39.4	27.1	
Sagadahoc.....	250	18,571	20,390	19,452	-8.6	4.5	Grand Traverse.....	467	23,784	20,473	13,555	33.3	53.3	
Somerset.....	3,633	36,301	33,849	32,627	-7.2	3.7	Gratiot.....	579	28,820	29,859	28,168	-3.6	4.3	
Waldo.....	724	23,383	24,185	27,759	-3.3	-12.9	Hillsdale.....	507	29,673	29,865	30,660	-0.6	-2.6	
Washington.....	2,528	42,905	45,222	44,482	-5.1	1.7	Houghton.....	1,019	88,098	66,063	35,389	33.4	86.7	
York.....	989	68,526	64,885	62,829	5.6	3.3	Huron.....	894	34,758	34,162	28,545	1.7	19.7	
MARYLAND														
9,941 1,295,346 1,188,044 1,042,390 4.0 14.0														
Allegany.....	443	62,411	53,694	41,571	-16.2	29.2	Iron ¹	1,200	15,164	8,990	4,482	68.7	102.8	
Anne Arundel.....	632	39,533	39,620	34,094	-0.2	16.2	Isabella.....	579	23,029	22,784	18,784	1.1	21.3	
Baltimore.....	650	122,449	90,755	72,908	34.8	24.3	Jackson.....	707	53,426	48,222	45,051	10.8	7.1	
Baltimore city.....	30	558,485	505,957	494,439	9.7	17.2	Kalamazoo.....	552	60,427	44,310	39,273	36.4	12.8	
Calvert.....	218	10,325	10,223	9,860	1.0	3.7	Kalkaska.....	673	8,097	7,133	5,160	13.5	38.2	
Caroline.....	319	19,216	16,248	13,903	-18.3	16.9	Kent.....	860	159,145	129,714	109,922	22.7	18.0	
Carroll.....	447	33,934	33,860	32,376	0.2	4.6	Keewenaw ¹	554	7,156	3,217	2,894	122.4	11.2	
Cecil.....	377	23,789	24,662	25,851	-3.7	-4.6	Lake.....	579	4,939	4,957	6,505	-0.4	-23.8	
Charles.....	414	16,384	15,668	14,191	-2.2	16.3	Leelanau.....	268	39,039	37,473	26,218	-5.8	-3.4	
Dorchester.....	576	23,669	27,962	24,843	-2.5	12.6		378	10,608	10,556	7,944	0.5	32.9	
<p>¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.</p> <p>² State total includes population (4) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.</p> <p>³ State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county; also, population (995) of Manitou and Isle Royal Counties, annexed to Charlevoix, Leelanau, and Keewenaw Counties in 1896 and 1897.</p>														

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
MICHIGAN—													
Con.													
Lenawee	743	47,907	48,406	48,448	-1.0	-0.1	Koochiching ¹	3,141	6,431	6,431	8.0	37.6	
Livingston	568	17,736	19,664	20,858	-9.8	-5.7	Lac qui Parle	790	15,435	14,289	10,382	8.0	37.6
Line	320	4,014	2,983	2,435	34.2	21.5	Lake	2,069	8,011	4,654	1,299	72.1	238.3
Mackinac	1,044	9,249	7,703	7,830	20.1	-1.6	LeSueur	466	15,609	20,234	19,057	-8.0	6.2
Macomb	472	32,606	33,244	31,813	-1.9	4.5	Lincoln	535	9,874	8,966	5,691	10.1	57.5
Manistee	562	26,688	27,856	24,230	-4.2	15.0	Lyons	708	15,722	14,591	9,501	7.8	53.6
Marquette	1,870	46,739	41,239	39,521	13.3	4.3	McLeod	496	18,691	19,585	17,026	-4.6	15.1
Mason	494	21,832	18,885	16,385	15.6	15.3	Mahnomen ¹	572	5,219	5,698	5,219	0.0	9.1
Mecosta	571	19,466	20,693	19,697	-5.9	5.1	Marshall	1,788	16,338	15,698	9,130	4.1	71.9
Merominee ¹	1,056	25,448	27,046	33,639	-5.2	-13.6	Martin	719	17,518	16,936	9,403	3.4	80.1
Midland	529	14,105	14,309	10,657	-3.0	35.5	Meeker	621	17,022	17,755	15,456	-4.1	14.9
Missaukee	582	10,696	9,438	5,048	13.9	84.4	Mille Lacs	583	10,705	8,066	2,845	32.7	183.5
Monroe	573	32,917	32,754	32,337	0.5	1.3	Morrison	1,143	24,653	22,981	13,225	5.1	71.8
Montcalm	724	32,669	32,754	32,637	-2.1	0.4	Mower	711	22,648	22,958	18,019	1.4	23.0
Montmorency	561	3,755	3,234	1,487	16.1	117.5	Murray	1,744	11,755	11,911	6,692	-1.3	78.0
Muskegon	504	40,577	37,056	40,013	9.6	-7.4	Nicolet	443	14,125	14,774	13,382	-4.4	10.4
Newaygo	851	19,220	17,673	20,476	8.8	-13.7	Nobles	722	15,210	14,332	7,858	1.9	67.6
Oakland	886	49,576	44,792	41,245	10.7	8.6	Norman	860	13,446	15,045	10,618	-10.6	41.7
Ocean Springs	543	18,379	16,644	15,698	10.4	6.0	Onsted	666	22,497	23,119	19,806	-2.7	16.7
Ogemaw	580	8,907	7,765	5,583	14.7	39.1	Otter Tail	2,039	46,036	45,375	34,232	1.5	32.6
Ontonagon	1,333	8,650	6,197	3,756	39.6	65.0	Pennington ¹	607	9,376	9,376	9,376	0.0	0.0
Oscoda	577	17,880	17,839	14,630	0.2	22.1	Pine	1,413	15,878	11,546	4,052	37.5	184.9
Oscoda	576	2,027	1,468	1,904	38.1	-22.9	Pipestone	469	9,553	9,294	5,132	3.1	80.5
Otsego	528	6,552	6,175	4,272	6.1	41.5	Polk	1,979	36,001	35,429	30,192	1.6	17.3
Otawawa	565	45,301	39,667	35,358	14.2	12.2	Poppe	638	12,746	12,577	10,032	1.3	25.4
Presque Isle	678	11,249	8,821	4,687	27.5	88.2	Ramsey	461	22,675	170,554	139,796	31.1	22.0
Roscommon	538	2,274	1,787	2,033	27.3	-12.1	Red Lake ¹	132	6,564	12,195	9,386	-46.2	...
Saginaw	828	89,230	81,222	82,273	9.9	-1.3	Redwood	177	17,425	18,281	17,881	6.7	83.0
St. Clair	710	52,341	55,228	52,105	-5.2	6.0	Renville	978	23,123	23,693	17,069	-2.4	38.6
St. Joseph	503	25,499	23,889	25,356	6.7	-5.8	Rice	495	25,911	26,080	23,968	-0.6	8.8
Sanilac	976	33,930	35,055	32,580	-3.2	7.6	Rock	492	10,222	9,668	6,817	5.7	41.8
Schoolcraft	1,207	8,681	7,889	5,818	10.0	35.6	Roseau	1,670	11,338	6,994	9,682	62.1	...
Shiawassee	557	33,246	33,866	30,952	-1.8	9.4	St. Louis	3,663	163,274	82,932	44,862	96.9	82.9
Tuscola	827	34,913	33,890	32,508	-2.7	10.4	Scott	6,503	14,888	15,147	13,831	-1.7	9.5
Van Buren	617	33,185	35,274	30,541	-0.3	8.9	Sherburne	448	8,136	7,281	5,908	11.7	23.2
Washtenaw	704	44,714	47,761	42,210	-6.4	13.7	Sibley	585	15,540	16,862	15,199	-7.8	10.9
Wayne	620	531,991	348,793	257,114	52.4	35.2	Stearns	1,362	47,753	44,454	24,841	7.4	47.4
Wexford	577	20,799	16,845	11,278	23.3	49.4	Steele	431	16,136	16,524	13,232	-2.3	24.9
MINNESOTA	80,858	2,075,708	1,751,394	1,310,283	18.5	33.7	Stevens	564	8,293	8,721	5,251	-4.9	65.1
Aitkin	1,830	10,371	6,743	2,462	53.8	173.9	Todd	957	12,949	15,303	10,448	-4.1	4.4
Anoka	459	12,493	11,313	9,854	10.4	14.5	Traverse	568	8,049	7,573	4,516	6.3	67.7
Becker	1,349	18,840	14,375	9,401	31.1	52.9	Wabasha	541	18,554	18,924	16,972	-2.0	11.5
Beltrami ¹	3,822	19,337	11,030	312	73.3	42,950.3	Wadena	538	8,652	7,921	4,053	9.2	95.4
Benton	405	11,615	9,912	6,284	17.2	57.7	Waseca	431	13,466	14,760	13,313	-8.8	10.9
Big Stone	491	9,367	8,731	7,222	7.3	52.6	Washington	397	26,013	27,808	25,992	-6.5	7.0
Blue Earth	762	29,337	32,263	29,210	-9.1	10.5	Watson	434	11,382	11,496	7,746	-1.0	48.4
Brown	612	20,134	19,787	15,817	1.8	25.1	Wilkin	745	9,063	8,040	4,346	12.2	85.9
Carlton	867	17,559	10,017	5,272	75.3	483.0	Winona	691	33,398	35,686	33,797	-6.4	5.6
Carver	376	17,455	17,544	10,532	-0.5	6.1	Yellow Medicine	749	15,406	14,602	9,854	5.5	48.2
Cass	2,104	11,620	7,777	1,217	49.4	332.7	MISSISSIPPI	46,362	1,797,114	1,551,270	1,289,600	15.8	20.3
Chippewa	591	13,458	12,499	8,555	7.7	46.1	Adams	426	25,265	30,111	26,031	-16.1	15.7
Chicago	427	13,537	10,248	10,359	2.2	27.9	Alcorn	386	18,159	14,987	13,115	21.2	14.3
Clay	1,043	19,440	17,942	11,517	9.5	55.8	Amite	714	22,954	20,708	18,198	10.8	13.8
Clearwater ¹	1,019	6,870	...	...	...	...	Attala	715	28,851	26,248	22,213	9.9	18.2
Cook	1,498	1,336	810	98	64.9	...	Benton	306	10,245	10,510	10,585	-5.5	-0.7
Cottonwood	640	12,651	12,069	7,412	4.8	62.8	Bolivar	879	48,905	35,427	29,980	38.0	18.2
Crow Wing ¹	1,057	16,861	14,250	8,832	18.3	61.0	Calhoun	539	16,726	16,312	14,686	-4.1	32.9
Dakota	599	25,171	21,733	20,249	15.8	7.4	Carroll	624	22,139	22,116	18,773	14.6	17.8
Dodge	440	12,884	13,340	10,841	-9.3	23.8	Chickasaw	601	22,846	19,892	19,801	14.9	(5)
Douglas	648	17,669	17,964	14,066	-1.6	23.0	Choctaw	414	14,357	13,036	10,847	10.1	20.2
Fillmore	719	19,987	22,055	16,708	10.7	58.8	Claiborne	489	17,403	20,787	14,516	-16.3	43.2
Fillmore	719	19,987	22,055	16,708	10.7	58.8	Clarke	675	20,230	17,741	15,826	21.9	12.1
Freeborn	735	22,282	21,838	17,962	2.0	32.6	Clay	408	21,603	19,563	18,607	3.3	5.1
Goodhue	767	31,337	31,137	28,806	1.6	8.1	Concho	330	31,217	26,293	18,342	30.1	43.8
Grant	553	9,114	8,935	6,875	2.0	30.0	Copiah	769	35,914	34,395	30,233	4.4	13.8
Hennepin	565	333,480	228,340	185,294	46.0	23.2	Covington ¹	410	16,909	13,076	8,299	29.3	57.6
Houston	570	14,297	15,400	14,653	-7.2	5.1	De Soto	475	23,136	24,751	24,183	-6.5	2.3
Hubbard ¹	958	9,831	6,378	1,412	49.5	335.9	Dodd	462	20,722	20,722	18,442	0.0	13.8
Isanti	442	12,615	11,675	7,607	8.1	53.5	Franklin	547	15,193	13,678	10,424	11.1	31.2
Itasca	720	17,208	4,573	743	276.3	425.0	George ¹	475	6,599	...	...	...	...
Jackson	702	14,491	14,793	8,924	-2.0	65.8							
Kanabec	534	6,461	4,614	1,579	40.0	192.2							
Kandiyohi	801	18,969	18,416	13,997	3.0	31.6							
Kittson ¹	1,111	9,669	7,889	5,387	22.6	46.4							

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² State total includes population of 124,436 in White Earth Indian Reservation not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahanomen Counties.

³ State total includes population (8,575) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1900, not distributed by counties.

⁴ See heading to table, p. 103.

⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1910
MISSISSIPPI—Con.													
Greene ¹	710	6,050	6,795	3,906	-11.0	74.0	Cape Girardeau.....	580	27,621	24,315	22,060	13.6	10.2
Grenada.....	442	15,727	14,112	14,974	11.4	-5.8	Carroll.....	723	23,098	20,455	25,742	-12.7	2.5
Hancock ¹	469	11,207	11,836	8,318	-5.7	42.9	Carter.....	506	5,394	6,706	4,559	-17.9	43.9
Harrison.....	1,013	34,658	21,002	12,481	65.0	68.3	Cass.....	701	22,973	23,636	23,301	-2.8	1.4
Hinds.....	858	63,726	52,577	39,279	21.2	33.9	Cedar.....	498	16,080	16,923	15,620	-5.0	8.3
Holmes.....	834	39,088	36,828	30,970	6.1	18.9	Chariton.....	768	23,503	26,526	26,254	-12.4	2.2
Issaquena.....	406	10,560	10,400	12,318	1.5	-15.6	Christian.....	553	15,832	16,939	14,017	-6.5	20.8
Izawamba.....	529	14,526	13,944	11,708	7.3	15.7	Clark.....	498	12,811	15,383	15,126	-10.7	1.7
Jackson ¹	710	15,451	16,513	11,251	-6.4	46.8	Clay.....	402	20,302	18,903	19,856	7.4	-4.8
Jasper.....	667	18,498	15,394	14,783	20.2	-4.1	Clinton.....	423	15,267	17,363	17,188	-11.9	1.3
Jefferson.....	507	18,221	21,292	18,947	-14.4	12.4	Cole.....	389	21,577	20,578	17,281	6.7	19.1
Jefferson Davis ¹	494	12,800	10,500	9,333	67.5	114.2	Cooper.....	558	20,311	22,532	22,707	-9.9	-0.8
Jones.....	436	29,888	17,846	8,333	57.5	114.2	Crawford.....	747	13,856	12,959	11,901	4.8	3.3
Kemper.....	752	20,348	20,492	17,961	-0.7	14.1	Dade.....	501	15,613	18,125	17,626	-13.9	3.4
Lafayette.....	664	21,883	22,110	20,563	-1.0	7.6	Dallas.....	543	13,181	13,903	12,647	-5.2	9.9
Lamar ¹	495	11,741					Davless.....	564	17,605	21,325	20,456	-17.4	4.2
Lauderdale.....	700	46,919	38,150	29,661	23.0	28.6	DeKalb.....	425	12,451	14,418	14,539	-13.1	-0.8
Lawrence ¹	418	13,060	15,103	12,318	-13.4	22.6	Dent.....	746	13,245	12,986	12,149	2.0	6.9
Leake.....	576	18,298	17,360	14,803	5.4	17.3	DeWitt.....	804	16,564	18,802	14,111	-0.8	13.1
LeFlore.....	448	28,894	21,956	20,040	31.6	9.6	Dunklin.....	530	30,328	21,706	15,085	29.7	43.9
LeFlore.....	572	36,290	23,834	16,869	52.3	41.3	Franklin.....	879	29,830	30,581	28,056	-2.5	9.0
Lincoln.....	499	28,597	21,527	17,932	32.7	20.3	Gassnowade.....	514	12,847	12,298	11,706	4.5	6.1
Lowndes.....	499	30,703	29,095	27,047	5.5	7.6	Gentry.....	490	16,820	20,554	19,018	-18.2	8.1
Madison.....	725	33,505	32,493	27,321	3.1	18.9	Greene.....	667	63,851	52,713	48,616	21.1	8.4
Marion ¹	624	15,599	13,501	9,532	15.5	41.6	Grundy.....	423	16,744	17,832	17,876	-6.1	-0.2
Marshall.....	689	26,796	27,674	26,043	-3.2	6.3	Harrison.....	721	20,466	23,388	21,033	-16.1	16.0
Monroe.....	770	35,178	31,216	30,730	12.7	1.6	Henry.....	744	27,242	26,054	28,235	-2.9	-0.6
Montgomery.....	398	17,706	16,536	14,459	7.1	14.4	Hickory.....	407	8,741	9,385	9,463	-12.5	5.6
Neshoba.....	861	17,960	12,726	11,146	41.3	14.2	Holt.....	446	14,539	17,083	15,469	-14.9	10.4
Newton.....	568	23,085	19,708	16,625	17.1	18.5	Howard.....	468	16,633	18,337	17,371	-14.6	5.6
Noxubee.....	682	28,503	30,846	27,338	-7.6	12.8	Howell.....	915	21,065	21,534	18,618	-3.5	17.3
Oktibbeha.....	457	19,676	20,183	17,694	-2.5	14.1	Iron.....	853	8,563	8,716	9,119	-1.8	-4.4
Panola.....	696	31,274	29,027	26,977	7.7	7.6	Jackson.....	610	283,522	195,193	160,510	45.3	21.6
Pearl River ¹	797	10,593	6,697	2,957	58.2	126.5	Jasper.....	635	89,673	84,018	50,500	6.7	66.4
Perry ¹	644	7,685	14,682	6,949	-47.7	126.1	Jefferson.....	681	27,878	25,712	22,484	8.4	14.4
Pike.....	707	37,272	27,545	21,203	35.3	29.3	Johnson.....	831	26,297	27,843	28,132	-5.6	-1.0
Pontotoc.....	494	19,688	18,274	14,940	7.7	22.9	Knox.....	514	12,407	13,479	13,501	-8.0	-0.2
Prentiss.....	499	15,961	15,788	12,202	7.2	29.2	Laclede.....	733	17,305	15,623	14,701	5.1	12.4
Quitman.....	395	11,593	5,485	3,286	113.3	63.4	Lafayette.....	609	30,154	31,679	30,184	-4.8	5.0
Rankin.....	791	23,944	20,955	17,922	14.3	16.9	Lawrence.....	699	16,885	31,662	26,228	-16.0	20.7
Scott.....	507	16,723	14,316	11,740	16.8	21.9	Lewis.....	504	15,514	16,724	15,935	-7.2	5.0
Sharkey.....	444	15,694	12,178	8,382	28.9	45.3	Lincoln.....	607	17,033	18,352	18,346	-7.2	(²)
Simpson.....	575	17,201	12,800	10,138	34.4	26.3	Linn.....	626	25,233	25,503	24,121	-1.0	5.7
Smith.....	626	16,603	13,055	10,635	27.2	22.8	Livingston.....	513	19,433	22,362	20,668	-12.8	7.9
Sunflower.....	690	28,787	16,084	9,384	79.0	71.4	McDonald.....	327	13,539	13,574	11,283	-0.3	20.3
Tallahatchie.....	629	29,078	19,600	14,361	48.4	36.5	Macon.....	809	30,868	33,018	30,575	-6.5	8.0
Tate.....	460	19,714	20,018	19,233	-4.4	7.1	Madison.....	11,273	19,975	9,268	13.0	7.6	
Tippah.....	446	14,631	12,983	12,981	12.7	0.2	Marion.....	490	10,088	9,616	8,600	4.9	11.8
Tishomingo.....	428	13,067	10,124	9,203	29.1	8.8	Marion.....	572	16,272	26,331	26,233	16.1	0.4
Tunica.....	418	18,646	16,479	12,168	13.2	35.5	Mercer.....	453	12,335	14,706	14,581	-16.1	0.9
Union.....	412	18,967	16,522	15,656	15.0	5.9	Miller.....	593	16,717	15,187	14,162	10.1	7.2
Warren.....	572	37,488	40,912	33,164	-8.4	23.4	Mississippi.....	413	14,557	11,837	10,134	23.0	16.8
Washington.....	877	48,993	49,216	40,414	-0.6	21.8	Moniteau.....	410	14,375	15,931	15,630	-9.8	-1.9
Wayne.....	812	14,709	13,339	9,817	17.3	27.7	Monroe.....	666	17,004	17,716	20,781	-7.2	1.1
Webster.....	416	14,833	13,619	12,600	9.1	12.9	Montgomery.....	514	15,604	16,571	16,850	-5.8	-1.7
Wilkinson.....	667	18,075	21,453	17,592	-15.7	21.9	Morgan.....	614	12,863	12,175	12,311	5.7	-1.1
Winston.....	597	17,139	14,124	12,989	21.3	9.0	New Madrid.....	652	19,488	11,280	9,317	72.8	21.1
Yalobusha.....	490	20,519	19,742	16,629	9.0	18.7	New Orleans.....	622	27,136	27,001	22,108	0.5	22.9
Yazoo.....	1,038	46,672	43,948	36,394	6.2	20.8	Nodaway.....	711	28,833	32,938	30,914	-12.5	6.5
Oregon.....	778	18,681	13,906	10,467	5.6	32.9							
MISSOURI.....													
Adair.....	371	22,700	21,728	17,417	4.5	24.3	Osage.....	593	14,283	14,096	13,080	1.3	7.8
Atchison.....	428	15,282	16,000	16,400	-11.8	8.3	Oregon.....	778	13,926	12,145	9,795	-1.8	2.0
Atchison.....	528	13,604	16,501	15,533	-17.6	6.2	Pemiscot.....	462	19,599	12,115	9,975	61.4	102.8
Andrain.....	685	21,687	21,160	22,074	2.5	-4.1	Perry.....	456	18,898	15,134	13,237	-1.6	14.3
Barry.....	784	23,869	25,532	22,943	-6.5	11.3	Pettis.....	685	33,913	32,438	31,151	4.5	4.1
Barton.....	596	16,747	18,253	18,504	-8.3	-1.4	Phelps.....	670	15,796	14,194	12,636	11.3	12.3
Bates.....	870	25,869	30,141	32,223	-14.2	-6.5	Pike.....	653	22,556	25,744	26,321	-12.4	-2.2
Benton.....	745	14,831	16,536	14,973	-12.1	10.6	Platte.....	415	14,429	16,193	16,248	-10.9	-0.3
Bollinger.....	609	14,576	14,650	13,121	-0.5	11.7	Polk.....	641	21,561	23,255	20,339	-7.3	14.3
Boone.....	688	30,533	28,642	26,043	6.6	10.0	Pulaski.....	512	11,458	10,394	9,887	10.0	10.7
Buchanan.....	408	93,020	121,838	70,100	-23.7	73.8	Putnam.....	517	14,308	16,688	15,365	-14.3	8.6
Butler.....	699	20,624	16,769	10,164	23.0	65.0	Ralls.....	481	12,913	12,287	12,294	5.1	-0.1
Caldwell.....	433	14,605	16,556	15,152	-12.3	9.9	Randolph.....	491	26,182	24,442	24,893	7.1	-1.8
Callaway.....	808	24,400	25,984	25,137	-6.1	3.4	Ray.....	563	21,451	24,805	24,515	-5.5	2.4
Camden.....	687	11,582	13,323	10,040	-11.7	30.6	Reynolds.....	328	9,592	8,161	6,803	17.5	20.0

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² State total includes population (1) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles 1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900				1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
NEVADA—Con.														
Eureka	4,157	1,830	1,954	3,275	-6.3	-40.3	47,654	NEW YORK	47,654	9,113,614	7,268,894	6,063,174	25.4	21.1
Humboldt	15,857	6,825	4,463	3,454	52.0	30.0		Albany	527	173,666	165,571	164,555	4.9	0.6
Lander	5,721	1,780	1,534	2,206	16.4	-32.3		Allegany	1,047	41,412	41,501	43,240	-3.2	-4.0
Lincoln	10,511	3,489	3,284	2,406	6.2	27.6		Broome	705	78,909	69,149	62,973	14.0	0.8
Lyon	1,509	3,568	2,268	1,987	57.3	14.1		Cattaraugus	1,343	65,919	65,643	60,806	0.4	2.4
Nye	18,294	7,513	1,140	1,200	559.0	-11.6		Cayuga	703	67,106	66,234	65,302	1.3	1.6
Ormsby	156	3,416	2,893	4,883	18.0	-40.8		Chautauqua	1,069	105,126	88,814	75,202	19.0	21.4
Storey	29	3,045	3,573	8,306	-17.1	-38.2		Chemung	4,067	54,662	54,063	48,265	1.1	12.0
Washoe	6,251	17,434	9,141	6,347	90.7	31.1		Chenango	894	35,575	36,568	37,776	-2.7	-3.2
White Pine	5,795	7,441	1,961	1,721	279.4	13.9		Cleburne	1,040	48,250	47,830	46,437	1.7	2.1
								Columbia	1,844	43,658	43,211	46,172	-1.0	-6.4
N. HAMPSHIRE														
	9,031	430,572	411,588	378,530	4.6	9.3		Cortland	503	29,249	27,576	28,557	6.1	-3.8
Bellnap	307	21,290	19,526	20,321	9.1	-3.9		Delaware	1,449	45,575	46,413	45,486	-1.8	-2.0
Carroll	955	16,316	16,835	18,124	8.4	-8.1		Dutchess	806	87,661	81,470	77,879	7.3	3.0
Cheshire	728	30,659	31,321	29,579	-2.1	5.9		Essex	1,034	528,985	433,686	322,981	22.0	23.0
Coos	1,798	30,753	29,468	23,211	4.4	27.0		Franklin	1,876	45,717	42,853	38,110	6.7	9.2
Grafton	1,729	44,532	40,544	37,217	2.0	9.7		Fulton	516	44,534	42,842	37,650	3.9	13.8
Hillsborough	935	126,072	112,640	93,247	11.9	20.8		Genesee	496	67,315	34,561	33,265	8.8	2.9
Merrimack	932	55,355	52,430	49,435	1.7	6.1		Greene	643	30,214	31,478	31,598	-4.0	-0.4
Rochingham	691	52,183	51,118	49,550	2.1	3.0		Hamilton	1,700	4,373	4,473	4,762	-11.6	3.9
Stafford	379	38,651	39,337	38,442	-1.0	2.3		Herkimer	1,459	56,356	51,049	45,908	10.4	11.9
Sullivan	527	19,337	18,069	17,304	7.4	4.1		Jefferson	1,274	80,382	76,748	68,806	4.7	11.5
								Kings	70	1,634,351	1,166,882	838,547	40.1	39.1
NEW JERSEY														
	7,514	2,537,167	1,833,869	1,444,933	34.7	30.4		Leviss	1,270	24,849	27,427	29,800	-6.4	4.9
Atlantic	569	71,894	46,402	28,386	54.9	60.9		Livingston	631	38,037	37,059	37,801	2.6	-2.0
Bergen	237	138,002	78,441	47,226	75.9	66.9		Madison	650	39,280	40,545	42,892	-3.1	-5.5
Burlington	515	66,565	58,241	58,528	14.3	-0.5		Monroe	663	283,212	217,854	189,586	30.0	14.9
Camden	222	142,029	107,643	87,637	31.9	22.8		Montgomery	988	57,567	47,488	45,069	21.2	3.9
Cape May	265	19,745	13,201	11,268	49.6	17.2		Nassau	274	83,900	55,448	51,4	51.4	3.9
								New York	2,762,522	2,059,600	1,515,901	34.7	35.3	
Cumberland	500	56,153	51,193	45,438	7.7	12.7		Niagara	622	92,036	74,961	62,491	22.8	19.4
Essex	127	512,886	339,053	236,098	42.8	40.2		Oneida	1,250	154,157	132,800	122,922	16.1	8.0
Glastester	332	37,368	31,903	28,649	17.1	11.4		Ontonagon	781	203,208	168,247	146,247	18.7	2.4
Hudson	43	337,231	386,043	275,126	39.2	40.3		Ontario	449	52,286	49,605	48,453	5.4	8.0
Hunterdon	437	33,569	34,507	35,355	-2.7	-2.4		Orange	834	116,001	103,859	97,859	11.7	6.1
Mercer	226	128,657	95,965	79,978	31.8	19.2		Orleans	936	32,000	30,164	30,803	6.1	-2.1
Middlesex	419	114,426	79,762	61,754	45.5	29.2		Oswego	966	71,664	70,881	71,833	1.1	-1.4
Monmouth	372	94,734	82,057	69,128	15.4	18.7		Otsego	1,009	47,216	48,939	50,861	-3.5	-3.8
Morris	475	74,704	65,156	54,101	14.7	20.4		Otsego	1,009	47,216	48,939	50,861	-3.5	-3.8
Ocean	637	21,318	19,747	15,974	8.0	23.6		Putnam	223	14,665	13,737	14,849	6.4	-7.2
Passaic	196	216,902	155,202	105,046	39.1	47.7		Queens	105	284,041	152,999	128,059	85.6	19.5
Salem	343	26,999	25,530	25,151	5.8	1.5		Rensselaer	163	122,276	121,697	124,511	0.5	-2.3
Somerset	305	38,820	32,948	28,311	17.8	16.4		Richmond	48	83,969	67,021	51,693	28.3	29.7
Sussex	529	26,781	24,134	22,259	11.0	8.4		Rockland	683	46,873	38,208	35,162	22.4	8.9
Union	103	140,197	99,353	72,467	41.1	37.1		St. Lawrence	2,201	89,005	89,983	85,048	-0.1	4.7
Warren	362	43,187	37,781	36,553	14.3	3.4		Saratoga	873	61,917	61,989	57,663	1.4	5.9
								Schenectady	206	88,235	46,852	29,797	88.3	57.2
NEW MEXICO														
	122,503	327,301	195,910	180,282	67.8	21.9		Schenectady	206	88,235	46,852	29,797	88.3	57.2
Bernalillo	1,214	23,006	28,630	20,913	-17.5	23.4		Schoharie	642	23,855	26,854	29,164	-11.2	-7.9
Chaves	9,408	16,850	4,773	253.0				Schuyler	336	14,004	15,811	16,711	-11.4	-5.4
Colfax	3,798	10,460	10,150	7,974	62.2	27.3		Seneca	586	26,972	28,114	28,227	-4.1	-0.4
Curry	1,143	12,893	10,187	9,191	26.6	10.8		Steuben	1,494	83,362	82,822	81,473	0.7	1.7
Dona Ana	3,821	12,893	10,187	9,191	26.6	10.8		Suffolk	1,021	69,138	77,582	62,494	23.9	21.1
Eddy	6,923	12,400	3,229	284.0				Sullivan	1,032	83,808	82,966	81,001	4.6	4.4
Grant	7,428	14,813	12,883	9,657	15.0	33.4		Tioga	520	25,624	27,951	29,935	-8.3	-6.6
Guadalupe	3,987	10,927	5,429	101.3				Tompkins	476	33,647	33,830	32,923	-0.5	2.8
Lincoln	4,779	7,822	4,953	7,081	57.9	-30.1		Ulster	1,140	91,769	88,422	87,062	3.8	1.6
Luna	2,976	3,913						Warren	837	32,223	29,943	27,866	7.6	7.5
McKinley	5,506	12,963						Washington	837	47,778	45,624	45,690	4.7	-0.1
Mora	2,571	12,911	10,304	10,618	22.4	-3.0		Wayne	989	50,179	48,660	49,729	3.1	-2.1
Otero	6,689	7,069	4,791	47.5				Westchester	448	283,055	184,257	146,772	53.6	25.5
Quay	2,905	14,912						Wyoming	601	31,880	30,413	31,193	4.8	-2.5
Rio Arriba	5,871	16,524	13,777	11,534	20.7	12.3		Yates	348	18,642	20,318	21,001	-8.2	-3.8
Roosevelt	2,265	12,964						N. CAROLINA						
San Juan	5,476	8,504	4,828	1,800	76.1	63.0		Alamance	492	28,712	25,665	18,271	11.9	40.5
San Miguel	4,798	22,930	22,053	24,204	4.0	-8.9		Alexander	280	11,592	10,960	9,430	5.8	16.2
Sandoval	3,871	8,579						Alleghany	234	7,745	7,759	6,523	-0.2	18.9
Santa Fe	1,973	14,770	14,658	13,562	0.8	8.1		Arson	556	39,456	21,870	20,027	16.4	9.2
Serra	3,319	3,536						Ashe	427	19,074	19,581	15,628	-2.6	25.3
Socorro	15,070	14,701	12,195	9,595	21.0	27.1		Barnhart	840	30,877	26,040	21,072	16.9	25.3
Taos	2,252	12,008	10,889	9,868	10.3	10.3		Bertie	703	23,039	20,538	19,176	12.2	7.1
Torrance	3,369	10,119						Bladen	1,004	18,006	17,677	16,763	1.9	5.5
Union	5,370	11,404	4,828					Brunswick	790	14,432	12,657	19,900	14.0	16.1
Valencia	5,639	13,320	13,880	13,876	-4.1	0.1		Buncombe	638	49,798	44,258	35,266	12.4	25.6

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² See headline to table, 103.

³ State total includes population (6,689) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ State total includes population (5,321) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ State total includes population (2) specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con. COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
N. CAROLINA—													
Con.													
Burke.....	534	21,408	17,699	14,039	21.0	18.5	Scotland.....	349	15,363	12,553	.....	22.4
Catawba.....	390	26,240	22,456	18,142	16.9	23.8	Stanly.....	416	19,909	15,220	12,136	30.8	
Caldwell.....	512	20,579	16,694	12,298	31.1	27.6	Stokes.....	490	20,151	19,806	17,199	1.4	
Camden.....	220	5,640	5,474	5,667	3.0	-3.1	Surry.....	520	29,705	25,515	19,281	16.4	
Carroll.....	573	13,776	11,311	10,825	16.6	4.1	Swain.....	553	10,403	8,401	6,577	23.8	
Caswell.....	402	14,858	15,028	16,028	-1.1	-6.2	Transylvania.....	379	7,191	6,620	5,851	8.6	
Catawba.....	473	27,918	22,133	18,080	26.1	18.4	Tyrrell.....	390	5,219	4,980	4,225	4.8	
Chatham.....	696	25,635	23,912	25,413	-5.3	-5.9	Yadkin.....	865	33,277	27,156	21,259	22.5	
Cherokee.....	454	14,136	11,800	9,976	19.2	18.9	Vance.....	279	19,425	16,684	17,551	16.4	
Chowan.....	165	11,303	10,258	9,167	10.2	11.9	Wake.....	845	63,229	54,626	49,207	15.7	
Clay.....	220	3,909	4,532	4,197	-13.7	8.0	Warren.....	425	20,266	19,151	19,360	5.8	
Cleveland.....	498	29,494	25,078	20,394	17.6	23.0	Washington.....	327	11,062	10,608	10,200	4.3	
Columbus.....	933	28,020	21,274	17,856	31.7	19.1	Wayatauga.....	342	13,556	13,417	10,611	1.0	
Craven.....	640	25,594	24,100	20,333	5.9	9.9	Wayne.....	615	55,698	31,356	26,100	13.8	
Cumberland.....	1,013	35,284	29,249	27,321	20.6	7.1	Wilkes.....	735	30,282	26,872	22,675	12.7	
Curruck.....	272	7,693	6,529	6,747	17.8	-3.2	Wilson.....	384	28,269	23,596	18,644	19.8	
Dartmouth.....	397	4,841	4,757	5,788	1.8	28.2	Yadkin.....	224	15,428	14,083	13,790	9.6	
Davidson.....	569	29,404	23,403	21,702	25.6	7.8	Yancey.....	298	12,072	11,464	9,430	3.3	
Davidson.....	258	13,394	12,115	11,621	10.6	4.3							
Duplin.....	783	25,442	22,405	18,690	13.6	19.9							
Durham.....	291	35,276	26,233	18,041	34.5	45.4	N. DAKOTA—						
Edgecombe.....	509	32,010	26,591	24,113	20.4	10.3	Adams.....	997	5,407	5,407	.....	.....
Forsyth.....	376	47,311	35,261	28,434	34.2	24.1	Barnes.....	1,510	18,060	13,150	7,045	37.3	
Franklin.....	468	24,692	22,116	21,090	-7.7	19.1	Benson.....	1,364	12,084	8,320	2,450	52.4	
Gaston.....	371	37,063	27,903	17,764	32.8	57.1	Billings.....	3,404	10,186	9,975	170	94.7	
Gates.....	359	10,455	10,413	10,252	0.4	1.6	Bottineau.....	1,681	17,295	7,532	2,803	129.6	
Graham.....	298	4,749	4,343	3,313	9.3	31.1	Bowman.....	1,164	4,668	.....	6	.....
Granville.....	503	25,102	23,263	24,484	7.9	-5.0	Burke.....	1,113	9,064	.....	.....	.....
Greene.....	252	13,883	12,038	10,039	8.7	19.9	Burleigh.....	1,651	13,087	6,081	4,247	115.2	
Guilford.....	691	60,497	39,074	28,052	54.8	39.3	Cass.....	1,703	35,035	28,423	13,613	18.6	
Hallfax.....	670	37,646	30,793	28,908	22.3	6.7	Cavalier.....	1,494	15,659	12,580	6,471	24.5	
Harnett.....	535	22,174	15,988	13,709	38.7	16.7	Dickey.....	1,142	9,830	6,061	5,573	62.3	
Haywood.....	540	21,020	16,222	13,346	29.6	21.0	Davidson.....	1,270	6,015	.....	.....	.....
Henderson.....	358	16,262	14,104	12,589	15.3	12.0	Dunn.....	2,084	5,302	.....	.....	.....
Hertford.....	341	15,436	14,294	13,851	8.0	3.2	Eddy.....	651	4,800	3,330	1,379	44.1	
Hyde.....	617	8,840	9,278	8,903	-4.7	4.2	Emmons.....	1,563	9,796	4,349	1,971	125.2	
Iredell.....	588	34,315	29,064	25,462	18.1	14.1	Foster.....	644	5,313	3,770	1,210	40.9	
Jackson.....	494	12,998	11,853	9,512	9.7	24.6	Grand Forks.....	1,433	27,888	24,459	18,357	14.0	
Lincoln.....	434	41,401	32,250	27,239	28.4	18.1	Griggs.....	717	6,274	4,744	2,817	32.3	
Jones.....	417	8,721	8,226	7,403	6.0	11.1	Hettinger.....	1,132	6,657	.....	.....	.....
Lee.....	261	11,376	.....	.....	.....	.....	Kidder.....	1,386	5,962	1,754	1,211	239.9
Lenoir.....	397	22,701	18,639	14,879	22.2	25.3	Lamoure.....	1,147	10,724	6,048	3,187	77.3	
Lincoln.....	299	17,132	15,498	12,586	10.5	23.1	Logan.....	997	6,168	1,625	597	279.6	
McDowell.....	443	13,538	12,567	10,939	7.7	14.9	McHenry.....	1,888	17,627	5,253	1,584	235.6	
Macon.....	513	12,191	12,104	10,102	0.7	19.8	McIntosh.....	1,003	7,251	4,818	3,248	50.5	
Madison.....	436	20,132	20,644	17,805	-2.5	15.9	McKenzie.....	2,847	5,720	.....	.....	.....
Marion.....	438	17,797	15,353	15,221	15.7	1.1	McLean.....	2,305	14,496	4,791	860	202.6	
Mecklenburg.....	597	67,021	55,268	42,673	21.3	23.5	Mercer.....	1,110	4,747	1,778	428	167.0	
Mitchell.....	371	17,445	15,211	12,807	13.3	18.8	Morton.....	4,742	25,989	10,277	5,239	146.1	
Montgomery.....	498	14,967	14,197	11,239	5.4	26.3	Mountrail.....	1,914	8,491	.....	.....	.....
Moore.....	639	17,010	23,622	20,479	-28.0	15.3	Nelson.....	981	10,140	7,316	4,293	38.6	
Nash.....	386	33,727	25,478	20,707	32.4	28.0	Oliver.....	720	3,577	990	464	261.3	
New Hanover.....	216	32,037	25,785	24,026	24.2	7.3	Pembina.....	1,117	14,749	17,969	14,334	-17.5	
Northampton.....	504	22,323	21,150	21,242	5.5	-0.4	Pierce.....	1,055	9,740	4,765	905	104.4	
Onslow.....	743	14,125	11,940	10,803	18.3	15.9	Ramsey.....	1,205	15,190	9,198	4,418	65.2	
Orange.....	390	15,064	14,690	14,948	2.5	-1.7	Ransom.....	860	10,345	6,919	5,393	49.5	
Pamlico.....	350	9,906	8,045	7,146	23.9	12.6	Renville.....	899	7,840	.....	.....	.....
Perquimans.....	252	16,693	13,660	10,748	22.2	27.0	Rhodan.....	1,437	19,659	17,385	10,751	13.1	
Person.....	391	17,356	16,685	15,151	4.0	10.1	Rolette.....	918	9,558	7,995	2,427	19.5	
Pitt.....	627	36,340	30,889	25,519	17.6	21.0	Rosen.....	855	9,262	6,039	5,076	52.4	
Polk.....	251	7,640	7,004	5,062	9.1	18.7	Sheridan.....	996	8,103	.....	.....	.....
Polk.....	288	491	28,232	25,195	4.5	12.7	Stark.....	1,356	12,504	7,621	2,304	64.1	
Richmond.....	521	19,673	15,855	25,948	24.1	-33.8	Steele.....	717	7,616	5,888	3,777	20.3	
Robeson.....	1,051	51,945	40,371	31,483	28.7	28.2	Stutsman.....	1,282	18,163	9,145	5,266	98.9	
Rockingham.....	579	36,442	32,163	25,363	9.9	36.8	Towner.....	1,037	8,843	6,481	1,450	38.1	
Rowan.....	489	37,521	31,066	24,123	20.8	28.8	Trall.....	865	12,545	13,107	10,217	-4.3	
Rutherford.....	544	28,385	25,101	18,770	13.1	33.7	Walsh.....	1,252	19,401	20,288	16,587	-9.0	
Sampson.....	922	29,982	26,380	25,096	13.7	5.1	Ward.....	2,054	25,281	7,961	1,681	217.6	
							Wells.....	1,293	11,814	8,310	1,212	42.2	
							Williams.....	2,138	14,234	1,530	830.3	585.6	

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² See headnote to table, p. 103.

³ State total includes population (8,205) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; population (275) of Buford and Flannery Counties, taken to form part of Williams County between 1870 and 1900; and population (563) of Church, Garfield, Stevens, and Wallace Counties, and old Hettinger, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan, and Williams Counties, annexed to Bottineau, McLean, McHenry, Pierce, Ward, Stark, and Mercer Counties between 1830 and 1900.

⁴ Includes population (2,205) of part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1890.

⁵ Includes population (511) of Fort Yates and Standing Rock Indian Agency.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT DIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
		OHIO	40,740	4,767,121	4,167,545	3,672,329			14.7	13.2	OHIO—Con.		
Adams.....	546	24,755	26,328	26,093	-6.0	0.9	Licking.....	669	55,590	47,070	43,279	18.1	8.8
Allen.....	406	56,580	47,976	40,644	17.9	18.0	Loran.....	451	30,064	30,420	27,386	-1.1	11.1
Ashland.....	421	21,975	21,184	22,223	8.5	-4.7	Loudon.....	497	76,007	84,837	49,245	38.6	36.1
Ashtabula.....	723	59,547	51,448	43,655	15.7	17.9	Lucas.....	342	192,728	153,559	102,296	25.5	5.0
Athens.....	487	47,798	38,730	35,194	23.4	10.0	Madison.....	497	19,902	20,590	20,057	-3.3	2.7
Anguize.....	307	31,246	31,192	28,100	0.2	11.0	Mahoning.....	427	116,151	70,134	55,979	65.6	25.3
Belmont.....	530	76,856	60,875	57,413	26.3	6.0	Marion.....	409	39,971	28,678	24,727	18.5	16.0
Brown.....	481	24,832	28,237	29,899	-12.1	-6.6	Medina.....	435	28,598	21,958	21,742	7.5	1.0
Butler.....	452	70,271	56,870	48,597	23.6	17.0	Meigs.....	412	25,594	28,620	28,813	-10.6	-4.0
Carroll.....	387	15,761	16,811	17,566	-6.2	-4.3	Mercer.....	450	27,536	28,021	27,220	-1.7	2.9
Champaign.....	421	26,351	26,642	26,980	-1.1	-1.3	Miami.....	408	45,047	43,105	39,754	4.5	8.4
Clark.....	497	66,835	58,939	52,277	12.7	12.7	Monroe.....	448	24,244	27,031	25,175	-10.3	7.4
Clermont.....	465	29,551	31,610	33,553	-6.5	-5.8	Montgomery.....	458	168,763	180,146	100,832	23.8	29.0
Cinton.....	411	23,680	24,202	24,240	-2.2	-0.2	Morgan.....	402	16,097	17,905	19,143	-10.1	-6.5
Columbiana.....	534	76,619	68,590	59,029	11.7	16.2	Morrow.....	403	16,815	17,879	18,120	-6.0	-1.3
Coshocton.....	558	30,121	29,337	26,703	2.7	9.9	Muskingum.....	664	57,488	53,185	51,210	8.1	3.9
Crawford.....	409	34,636	33,915	31,927	0.4	6.2	Noble.....	199	18,601	19,466	20,753	-4.4	-6.2
Cuyahoga.....	463	637,425	499,120	309,970	45.2	41.7	Ottawa.....	270	22,360	22,213	21,974	0.7	1.1
Darke.....	586	42,933	42,332	42,961	0.9	-1.0	Partridge.....	413	22,750	27,528	25,932	-17.4	6.2
DeLancey.....	405	24,498	26,387	25,769	-7.2	2.4	Perry.....	399	38,696	51,841	31,151	11.2	2.2
Delaware.....	445	27,182	26,401	27,189	3.0	-2.9	Pickaway.....	490	26,158	27,016	26,959	-3.2	0.2
Franklin.....	517	221,367	164,460	124,087	34.7	32.5	Pike.....	423	18,723	18,172	17,482	-13.5	3.9
Fulton.....	405	23,914	22,801	22,623	4.9	3.5	Portage.....	521	30,307	29,246	27,868	3.6	4.9
Gallia.....	449	25,745	27,918	27,005	-7.8	3.4	Preble.....	416	23,834	23,713	23,421	0.5	1.2
Geauga.....	416	14,670	14,744	13,489	-0.5	9.3	Putnam.....	482	29,972	32,525	30,188	-7.8	7.7
Greene.....	419	29,733	31,613	29,820	6.0	6.0	Richland.....	503	47,667	44,289	38,072	7.6	16.3
Guernsey.....	518	42,716	34,425	28,645	24.1	20.2	Ross.....	668	40,069	40,940	39,454	-2.1	3.8
Hamilton.....	407	460,732	409,479	374,573	12.5	9.3	Sandusky.....	413	33,171	34,311	30,617	2.5	12.1
Hancock.....	375	37,860	37,659	42,863	-0.8	-1.3	Scioto.....	623	48,463	40,981	33,377	18.3	15.8
Hardin.....	473	30,407	31,187	28,939	-2.5	7.8	Seneca.....	550	42,421	41,163	40,869	3.1	0.7
Harrison.....	401	19,076	20,486	20,830	-6.9	-1.7	Shelby.....	413	24,663	24,625	24,707	0.2	-0.3
Henry.....	414	25,119	27,282	25,080	-7.9	8.8	Stark.....	566	122,987	94,747	84,170	29.8	12.6
Highland.....	549	28,711	30,982	29,048	-7.3	6.7	Summit.....	408	108,253	71,715	54,083	50.9	32.6
Hocking.....	411	23,650	24,398	22,658	-3.1	7.7	Tuscarawas.....	633	52,766	46,591	42,373	13.3	10.0
Holmes.....	417	17,969	19,511	21,139	-8.2	-7.7	Union.....	446	21,871	22,342	22,860	-2.1	-2.3
Huron.....	494	324,296	349,330	313,949	10.1	10.2	Van Wert.....	406	29,119	30,394	29,671	-4.2	2.4
Jackson.....	404	30,961	34,248	28,408	-10.1	2.6	Warren.....	413	15,036	15,530	16,045	-4.6	-4.5
Jefferson.....	407	65,423	44,357	39,415	47.5	12.5	Washington.....	630	45,422	48,245	42,468	-4.2	0.5
Knott.....	513	30,181	27,768	27,600	8.7	0.6	Wayne.....	557	38,058	37,870	39,005	0.5	-2.9
Lake.....	241	22,927	21,680	18,235	5.8	18.9	Williams.....	411	25,198	24,953	24,897	1.0	0.2
Lawrence.....	443	39,488	39,534	39,556	-0.1	-0.1	Wood.....	612	46,330	51,555	44,392	-10.1	16.1
							Wyandot.....	406	20,760	21,125	21,722	-1.7	-2.7

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.			
		1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910			1900-1910	1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910
		OKLAHOMA.	69,414	1,667,155	1,414,177	790,391			258,657	17.2	109.7	OKLAHOMA			
Adair ⁵	584	10,535	9,115			15.6		Grant ⁵	994	18,760	17,638	17,273		6.4	8.6
Alfalfa ⁵	867	18,138	16,070			12.9		Greer ⁵	644	16,449	23,624	17,922	5,338	-30.4	-8.2
Atoka ⁵	907	18,808	12,113			14.8		Harrison.....	548	11,328					1.2
Beaver ⁵	1,813	16,631	13,364	3,051	2,674	2.0	346.8	Harpers ⁵	1,033	8,189	8,089				11.9
Beckham ⁵	917	19,690	17,758			10.9		Haskell ⁵	615	18,875	16,865				20.5
Blaine ⁵	931	17,969	17,227	10,658		4.3	68.5	Hughes ⁵	855	24,040	19,945				38.9
Bryan ⁵	928	29,854	27,865			7.1		Jackson ⁵	778	23,737	17,087				10.4
Cardo ⁵	1,849	35,085	30,241			18.0		Johnston ⁵	628	17,430	13,439				19.8
Canadian ⁵	821	29,501	20,110	15,981	7,158	16.0	47.1	Kay ⁵	934	26,999	24,757	22,530			9.1
Carter ⁵	831	25,358	26,402			-4.0		Kingfisher.....	890	18,825	18,010	18,501	8,332		4.5
Cherokee ⁵	791	16,778	14,274			17.5		Kiowa ⁵	1,179	27,526	22,247				23.7
Choctaw ⁵	790	21,862	17,340			26.1		Latimer ⁵	755	11,821	9,340				18.0
Cimarron ⁵	1,849	4,553	5,927			-23.2		LeFlore ⁵	1,614	29,127	24,678				-6.7
Cleveland ⁵	554	18,843	18,460	16,388	6,605	2.1	15.0	Lincoln ⁵	959	34,779	37,293	27,007			3.4
Coal ⁵	525	15,817	15,585			1.5		Logan.....	739	31,740	30,711	26,563	12,770		-8.1
Comanche ⁵	1,726	41,489	31,738			30.7		Love ⁵	496	10,236	11,134				21.2
Craig ⁵	767	17,404	14,955			16.4		McCain ⁵	562	15,659	12,888				56.7
Creek ⁵	902	26,223	18,365			42.8		McCurain ⁵	1,807	20,681	18,198				16.6
Custer ⁵	908	29,291	18,478			28.7		McIntosh ⁵	601	20,961	17,975				6.6
Delaware ⁵	794	11,469	9,876			16.1		Major ⁵	937	15,218	14,307				-11.6
Dewey ⁵	989	14,122	13,329	8,819		6.0	60.2	Marshall ⁵	419	11,619	13,144				22.9
Ellis ⁵	1,218	15,375	13,978			18.8	49.7	Mays ⁵	676	13,596	11,064				16.7
Garfield ⁵	1,861	33,050	28,300	22,076		18.8	49.7	Mayes ⁵	424	24,745	11,948				40.8
Gavin ⁵	821	29,541	16,737			26.4		Muskogee ⁵	814	52,743	37,467				
Grady ⁵	1,024	30,309	25,420			29.4									

¹ State total includes population (13) specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
² Special census of Oklahoma and Indian Territory, taken as of July 1, 1907, by order of the President.
³ State total includes population (18,873) of Kaw, Kiowa, Comanche and Apache, Osage, and Wichita Indian Reservations; population (2,173) of Day County, part taken to form part of Ellis County in 1907 and part annexed to Roger Mills County since 1900; and population (392,060) of Indian Territory, not returned by counties in 1900.
⁴ State total includes population (16,641) of that part of Oklahoma, and population (180,182) of Indian Territory, specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
⁵ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.		POPULATION.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.		POPULATION.					PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1907	1900	1890	1907-1910	1900-1910		
																OKLAHOMA—Con.	
Noble ¹	734	14,945	14,198	14,015	.....	5.3	6.6	Roger Mills ¹	1,135	12,861	13,239	6,190	.....	-2.9	107.8
Nowata ¹	586	14,223	10,453	.....	.....	36.1	.....	Rogers ¹	730	17,736	15,485	.....	.....	14.5	.....	
Okfuskee ¹	623	19,995	15,995	.....	.....	28.2	.....	Seminole ¹	633	19,964	14,627	.....	.....	35.9	.....	
Okmulgee ¹	717	85,232	65,849	25,915	11,742	52.6	228.9	Sequoyah ¹	693	25,005	22,499	.....	.....	11.1	.....	
Ottawa ¹	2,277	20,101	15,332	.....	.....	31.1	.....	Stephens ¹	897	22,252	20,148	.....	.....	10.4	.....	
Oswage ¹	477	15,713	12,827	.....	.....	22.5	.....	Texas ¹	2,065	14,240	16,448	.....	.....	-13.4	.....	
Pawnee ¹	584	17,532	17,112	12,366	.....	1.3	40.2	Tillman ¹	733	18,650	12,869	.....	.....	44.9	.....	
Pawnee ²	678	23,735	22,022	20,909	7,215	7.8	13.5	Tulsa ¹	565	34,965	21,693	.....	.....	61.3	.....	
Pittsburg ¹	1,370	47,650	37,677	.....	.....	26.5	.....	Wagoner ¹	545	22,096	19,529	.....	.....	13.1	.....	
Pontotoc ¹	728	24,331	23,057	.....	.....	5.5	.....	Washington ¹	425	17,484	12,813	.....	.....	36.5	.....	
Pottawatomie ¹	793	43,365	43,272	26,412	.....	0.7	65.1	Washita ¹	1,006	25,034	22,007	15,001	.....	13.8	66.9
Pushmataha ¹	1,430	10,118	8,295	.....	.....	22.0	.....	Wood ¹	1,253	17,567	15,517	34,975	.....	13.2	-49.8
								Woodward ¹	1,233	16,592	14,595	7,469	.....	13.7	122.1	

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1910			1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900		
OREGON.....	85,607	672,765	413,536	317,704	62.7	80.2	PENNSYLVANIA								
Baker ¹	3,060	18,076	15,597	6,764	15.9	130.6	Clarion ¹	601	36,638	34,283	26,802	6.9	-6.8	
Benton ¹	688	10,663	6,706	8,650	59.0	-22.5	Clearfield ¹	1,412	93,768	80,614	69,565	16.3	15.9		
Clackamas ¹	1,864	29,931	19,658	15,233	52.3	29.0	Clinton ¹	878	31,545	29,197	28,685	8.0	1.8		
Clatsop ¹	821	16,106	12,765	10,016	26.2	27.4	Columbia ¹	479	48,467	39,896	36,832	21.5	8.3		
Columbia ¹	662	10,580	6,237	5,191	69.6	20.2	Crawford ¹	1,038	61,565	63,643	65,324	-3.3	-2.6		
Coos ¹	1,628	17,959	10,324	8,874	74.0	16.3	Cumberland ¹	528	54,479	50,344	47,271	8.2	6.5		
Crook ¹	7,778	9,315	3,964	3,244	135.0	35.1	Dauphin ¹	321	136,152	114,443	96,377	19.0	18.0		
Curry ¹	1,498	2,044	1,808	1,709	9.4	9.3	Delaware ¹	185	117,904	64,762	74,683	24.4	26.9		
Douglas ¹	4,922	14,674	14,565	11,864	35.1	22.8	Elk ¹	836	35,871	32,903	22,239	9.0	48.0		
Gilliam ¹	1,201	3,701	3,201	3,600	15.6	-11.1	Erie ¹	781	115,517	98,473	86,074	17.3	14.4		
Grant ¹	4,520	5,607	5,948	5,080	-5.7	17.1	Fayette ¹	795	167,449	110,412	80,006	51.7	38.0		
Harney ¹	9,933	4,059	2,598	2,559	56.2	1.5	Forest ¹	423	9,435	11,039	8,439	-14.5	30.1		
Hood River ¹	543	8,016	.....	.....	.....	.....	Franklin ¹	751	59,775	54,092	51,433	8.9	6.7
Jackson ¹	2,836	25,756	13,698	11,455	88.0	19.6	Fulton ¹	408	9,703	9,924	10,137	-2.2	-2.1		
Josephine ¹	1,751	9,567	7,517	4,878	27.3	54.1	Greene ¹	574	28,882	28,281	28,935	2.1	-2.3		
Klamath ¹	5,999	8,554	3,970	2,444	115.5	*16.0	Huntingdon ¹	918	38,304	34,650	35,751	10.5	-3.1		
Lake ¹	7,920	4,638	2,847	2,604	63.6	9.3	Indiana ¹	829	66,210	42,336	42,175	53.6	6.6		
Lane ¹	4,612	33,783	19,604	15,198	72.3	29.0	Jefferson ¹	666	63,090	59,113	44,006	6.7	34.3		
Lincoln ¹	1,008	5,587	3,575	.....	56.3	.....	Juniata ¹	292	15,013	16,054	16,655	-6.5	-3.6
Lion ¹	2,243	22,662	18,603	16,265	21.8	14.4	Lackawanna ¹	451	259,570	193,831	142,088	33.9	36.4		
Malheur ¹	9,883	8,601	4,203	2,601	104.6	61.6	Lancaster ¹	941	167,029	159,241	149,095	4.9	6.8		
Marion ¹	1,194	39,780	27,713	22,964	43.5	20.8	Lawrence ¹	360	70,032	57,042	37,517	22.8	52.0		
Morrow ¹	2,025	4,357	4,151	4,205	5.0	-1.3	Lebanon ¹	360	59,565	53,827	48,131	10.7	11.8		
Multnomah ¹	451	226,261	103,167	74,884	119.3	37.8	Lehigh ¹	344	118,832	83,833	76,631	26.6	22.5		
Polk ¹	709	13,469	9,923	7,858	35.7	*24.3	Luzerne ¹	892	343,196	257,121	201,263	33.5	27.8		
Sherman ¹	836	4,242	3,477	1,792	22.0	94.0	Lycoming ¹	1,220	80,813	75,663	70,579	6.8	7.2		
Tillamook ¹	1,125	6,266	4,471	2,932	40.1	52.5	McKean ¹	987	47,868	51,343	46,863	-6.8	9.6		
Umatilla ¹	3,173	20,309	18,049	13,381	12.5	*24.4	Mercer ¹	700	77,699	57,387	55,744	35.4	2.9		
Union ¹	2,087	16,191	16,070	12,044	0.8	33.4	Millin ¹	398	27,785	23,160	19,996	20.0	15.8		
Wallowa ¹	3,145	8,364	5,538	3,661	51.0	51.3	Monroe ¹	623	22,941	21,161	20,111	8.4	3.2		
Wasco ¹	2,343	16,336	13,199	9,183	23.8	*40.7	Montgomery ¹	484	169,590	138,995	123,290	22.0	12.7		
Washington ¹	731	21,522	14,467	11,972	48.8	20.8	Montour ¹	130	14,868	15,526	15,645	-4.2	-0.8		
Wheeler ¹	1,704	2,484	2,443	.....	1.7	.....	Northampton ¹	372	127,607	99,887	84,220	28.1	18.4
Yamhill ¹	714	18,285	13,420	10,692	36.3	*23.2	Northumberland ¹	454	111,420	90,911	74,698	22.6	21.7		
							Perry ¹	564	24,136	26,263	26,276	-8.1	(^b)		
PENNSYLVANIA.....	44,832	7,665,111	6,302,115	5,268,113	21.6	18.9	Philadelphia ¹	133	1,549,008	1,293,697	1,046,964	19.7	23.6		
Adams ¹	528	34,119	34,496	33,486	-0.5	3.0	Pike ¹	544	8,033	8,766	9,412	-8.4	-6.9		
Allegheny ¹	725	1,013,463	775,058	551,959	31.4	40.4	Potter ¹	1,071	29,729	30,621	22,778	-2.9	34.4		
Armstrong ¹	653	67,880	52,551	46,747	29.2	12.4	Snyder ¹	777	207,834	172,227	154,163	20.2	2.2		
Beaver ¹	429	78,353	56,432	50,077	34.8	12.7	Somerset ¹	1,034	67,717	49,461	37,317	36.9	32.5		
Bedford ¹	1,026	38,879	39,468	38,644	-1.5	2.1	Sullivan ¹	458	11,293	12,134	11,629	-6.9	4.4		
Berks ¹	865	183,222	159,615	137,327	14.8	16.2	Susquehanna ¹	824	37,746	40,043	40,093	-5.7	-0.1		
Blair ¹	534	108,838	85,099	70,866	27.9	20.1	Tioga ¹	1,142	42,829	49,086	52,313	-12.7	-6.2		
Blount ¹	1,159	54,528	59,463	59,293	-8.2	0.3	Union ¹	305	16,249	17,592	17,820	-7.6	-1.3		
Bucks ¹	608	76,590	71,190	70,615	7.5	0.8	Venango ¹	661	56,359	49,648	46,640	13.5	6.4		
Butler ¹	790	72,689	56,902	55,339	27.6	2.9	Warren ¹	902	39,573	38,946	37,585	1.6	*3.4		
Cambridge ¹	717	166,131	104,837	66,375	58.5	57.9	Washington ¹	862	143,680	92,181	71,155	55.9	29.5		
Cameron ¹	392	7,644	7,048	7,238	8.5	-2.6	Wayne ¹	739	29,236	30,171	31,010	-3.1	-2.7		
Carbon ¹	406	52,846	44,510	38,624	18.7	15.2	Westmoreland ¹	1,039	231,304	160,175	112,819	44.4	42.0		
Center ¹	1,159	43,424	42,894	43,279	-0.9	-0.9	York ¹	311	15,399	17,152	15,891	6.6	7.9		
Chester ¹	777	109,213	95,695	89,377	14.1	7.1	York ²	1,363	136,405	116,413	99,489	17.2	17.0		

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.
² State total includes population (397) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
³ See heading to table, p. 103.
⁴ State total includes population (99) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.
⁵ Decrease of less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.		POPULATION.				PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.																			
COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	1910			1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900																			
REODE ISLAND.													1,067	542,810	428,566	345,506	26.8	24.0	SOUTH DAKOTA													
Bristol.....	24	17,602	13,144	11,428	33.9	15.0	Douglas.....	435	6,400	5,012	4,600	27.7	9.0	CON.																		
Kent.....	174	36,278	29,976	26,754	21.4	12.0	Edmunds.....	1,158	7,654	4,916	4,399	55.7	11.8	Douglas.....	435	6,400	5,012	4,600	27.7	9.0												
Newport.....	114	30,333	32,509	28,552	20.7	14.2	Fall River.....	1,756	7,763	3,541	4,478	119.2	-20.9	Edmunds.....	1,158	7,654	4,916	4,399	55.7	11.8												
Providence.....	430	424,353	328,683	256,123	20.1	28.8	Faulk.....	1,018	6,716	3,547	4,062	89.3	-12.7	Fall River.....	1,756	7,763	3,541	4,478	119.2	-20.9												
Washington.....	325	24,942	24,154	23,649	3.3	2.1	Grant.....	691	10,303	9,103	6,814	13.2	33.6	Faulk.....	1,018	6,716	3,547	4,062	89.3	-12.7												
S. CAROLINA.													30,495	1,515,400	1,340,316	1,151,149	13.1	16.4	Gregory ¹	1,032	13,061	2,211	295	490.7	649.5	Grant.....	691	10,303	9,103	6,814	13.2	33.6
Abbeville.....	678	34,804	33,400	46,854	4.2	-28.7	Hamlin.....	520	7,475	5,945	4,625	25.7	28.5	Gregory ¹	1,032	13,061	2,211	295	490.7	649.5												
Aiken.....	1,100	41,849	39,032	31,822	7.2	22.7	Hand.....	1,426	7,870	4,523	6,546	73.9	-30.9	Hamlin.....	520	7,475	5,945	4,625	25.7	28.5												
Anderson.....	738	69,968	55,928	43,696	24.3	27.5	Hanson.....	4,432	6,237	4,947	4,267	26.1	15.9	Hand.....	1,426	7,870	4,523	6,546	73.9	-30.9												
Bamberg ¹	371	18,544	17,296	.....	7.2	.....	Harding ¹	2,682	4,228	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hanson.....	4,432	6,237	4,947	4,267	26.1	15.9						
Barnwell.....	890	34,209	35,504	44,613	-3.6	-20.4	Hughes.....	7,589	6,271	3,684	5,044	70.2	-27.0	Harding ¹	2,682	4,228	.....	.....	.....	.....								
Beaufort.....	920	30,355	35,495	34,119	-14.5	4.0	Hutchinson.....	817	12,319	11,897	10,469	3.5	13.6	Hughes.....	7,589	6,271	3,684	5,044	70.2	-27.0												
Berkeley ¹	1,238	23,487	30,454	55,428	-22.9	-45.1	Jerauld.....	866	3,367	1,492	1,860	121.6	.....	Hutchinson.....	817	12,319	11,897	10,469	3.5	13.6											
Calhoun.....	391	16,634	.....	.....	.....	.....	Jerauld.....	866	3,367	1,492	1,860	121.6	.....	Jerauld.....	866	3,367	1,492	1,860	121.6	.....											
Charleston ¹	683	88,594	88,000	59,903	0.7	46.9	Kershaw.....	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.4	Jerauld.....	866	3,367	1,492	1,860	121.6	.....											
Cherokee ¹	373	26,179	21,359	.....	22.6	.....	King.....	562	10,711	9,167	7,568	17.2	21.7	Kershaw.....	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.4										
Chester.....	592	29,425	28,616	26,660	2.8	7.3	Lincoln.....	797	19,694	17,897	11,673	10.0	53.3	King.....	562	10,711	9,167	7,568	17.2	21.7												
Chesterfield.....	587	26,301	20,491	18,468	28.9	10.5	Lincoln.....	797	19,694	17,897	11,673	10.0	53.3	Lincoln.....	797	19,694	17,897	11,673	10.0	53.3												
Clarendon.....	717	32,188	28,184	23,233	14.2	21.3	Lyman.....	574	12,712	12,161	9,143	4.5	30.0	Lyman.....	574	12,712	12,161	9,143	4.5	30.0												
Colleton.....	1,333	35,390	33,452	40,293	5.8	17.0	McCook.....	2,625	10,848	2,632	2,333	312.2	*807.7	McCook.....	2,625	10,848	2,632	2,333	312.2	*807.7												
Darlington ¹	605	36,027	32,388	29,134	11.2	-11.2	Marshall.....	573	9,589	8,589	6,443	10.4	34.8	Marshall.....	573	9,589	8,589	6,443	10.4	34.8												
Dillon.....	471	22,615	.....	.....	.....	.....	McPherson.....	1,157	6,791	6,322	5,940	7.3	6.5	McPherson.....	1,157	6,791	6,322	5,940	7.3	6.5								
Dorchester ¹	613	17,891	16,294	.....	9.8	.....	Marshall.....	1,157	6,791	6,322	5,940	7.3	6.5	Marshall.....	1,157	6,791	6,322	5,940	7.3	6.5										
Edgefield.....	700	28,281	25,478	49,259	11.0	-48.3	Mellette ¹	1,228	1,700	1,000	1,627	30.6	13.5	Mellette ¹	1,228	1,700	1,000	1,627	30.6	13.5												
Fairfield.....	709	29,442	29,425	28,569	0.1	2.9	Miner.....	568	7,661	5,864	5,165	30.6	13.5	Miner.....	568	7,661	5,864	5,165	30.6	13.5												
Florence ¹	607	35,671	28,474	25,027	25.3	13.8	Minnehaha.....	815	29,631	23,926	21,879	23.8	9.4	Minnehaha.....	815	29,631	23,926	21,879	23.8	9.4												
Georgetown.....	828	22,270	22,846	20,857	-2.5	9.5	Moody.....	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.4	Moody.....	527	8,695	8,326	5,941	4.4	40.4												
Greenville.....	587	68,377	63,490	44,310	7.7	30.7	Pennington ¹	2,792	12,453	5,610	6,540	122.0	-14.2	Pennington ¹	2,792	12,453	5,610	6,540	122.0	-14.2												
Greenwood ¹	508	34,225	28,343	.....	20.8	.....	Perkins.....	2,914	11,348	.....	.....	.....	.....	Perkins.....	2,914	11,348	.....	.....	.....	.....								
Hampton.....	958	25,126	23,738	20,544	5.8	15.5	Potter.....	898	4,466	2,988	2,910	49.5	2.7	Potter.....	898	4,466	2,988	2,910	49.5	2.7												
Horry.....	1,158	26,995	23,364	19,256	15.5	21.3	Roberts.....	1,111	14,897	12,216	1,997	21.9	511.7	Roberts.....	1,111	14,897	12,216	1,997	21.9	511.7												
Kershaw ¹	673	27,094	24,696	22,361	9.7	10.4	Sanborn.....	876	6,607	4,464	4,610	48.0	-3.2	Sanborn.....	876	6,607	4,464	4,610	48.0	-3.2												
Laurens.....	510	26,650	24,311	20,761	9.6	17.1	Schnasse.....	856	292	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Schnasse.....	856	292	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)												
Laurens.....	510	26,650	24,311	20,761	9.6	17.1	Shannon.....	964	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Shannon.....	964	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)												
Lexington.....	833	32,940	27,264	22,181	17.5	22.9	Spink.....	1,511	15,981	9,487	10,581	68.5	-10.3	Spink.....	1,511	15,981	9,487	10,581	68.5	-10.3												
Marion.....	529	20,596	25,181	29,976	-4.5	17.4	Stanley ¹	1,151	14,975	1,028	1,016	7.0	30.3	Stanley ¹	1,151	14,975	1,028	1,016	7.0	30.3												
Marlboro.....	619	31,189	27,639	23,500	12.8	17.6	Starbuck.....	349	552	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Starbuck.....	349	552	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)												
Newberry ¹	501	34,886	30,182	26,434	14.6	14.2	Sully.....	1,058	2,462	1,715	2,412	43.6	-28.9	Sully.....	1,058	2,462	1,715	2,412	43.6	-28.9												
Oconee.....	650	27,837	23,634	18,687	15.7	26.5	Trippe.....	1,219	2,164	1,164	1,164	.....	.....	Trippe.....	1,219	2,164	1,164	1,164	.....	.....										
Orangeburg ¹	1,131	55,993	59,063	49,393	-6.3	20.8	Turner.....	617	13,840	13,175	10,256	5.0	28.5	Turner.....	617	13,840	13,175	10,256	5.0	28.5												
Pickens.....	529	25,422	19,375	16,389	31.2	18.2	Union ¹	452	10,676	11,183	9,130	-4.3	22.2	Union ¹	452	10,676	11,183	9,130	-4.3	22.2												
Richland.....	611	55,143	45,589	36,821	21.0	23.8	Washburn.....	742	6,488	3,839	2,153	69.0	78.3	Washburn.....	742	6,488	3,839	2,153	69.0	78.3												
Saluda.....	492	29,011	25,301	23,363	17.3	0.5	Washington.....	1,157	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	Washington.....	1,157	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)												
Spartanburg ¹	765	33,465	65,560	55,356	27.3	18.4	Yanston.....	523	13,135	12,649	10,444	3.8	21.1	Yanston.....	523	13,135	12,649	10,444	3.8	21.1												
Sumter ¹	574	38,472	51,237	42,605	-24.9	17.5	Pine Ridge Indian Reservation ¹	(²)	6,607	6,827	.....	-3.2	.....	Pine Ridge Indian Reservation ¹	(²)	6,607	6,827	.....	-3.2	.....											
Union.....	492	29,011	25,301	23,363	17.3	0.5	TENNESSEE.																									
Williamsburg ¹	1,000	37,626	31,685	27,777	18.8	14.1	Anderson.....	337	17,717	17,634	15,128	0.5	16.6	Anderson.....	337	17,717	17,634	15,128	0.5	16.6												
York ¹	651	47,718	41,684	38,831	14.5	7.3	Beaufort.....	519	22,667	23,848	24,739	-4.9	-3.6	Beaufort.....	519	22,667	23,848	24,739	-4.9	-3.6												
SOUTH DAKOTA.													78,868	583,888	4,015,700	3,948,600	45.4	15.2	Benton.....	456	12,452	11,888	11,230	4.7	5.9	Benton.....	456	12,452	11,888	11,230	4.7	5.9
Armstrong.....	1,410	647	8	34	-53.2	-20.5	Blodsoe.....	391	6,329	6,026	6,134	-4.5	8.0	Blodsoe.....	391	6,329	6,026	6,134	-4.5	8.0											
Aurore.....	719	6,143	4,011	5,000	-20.5	Bloomington.....	571	20,209	19,206	17,589	8.3	9.2	Bloomington.....	571	20,209	19,206	17,589	8.3	9.2											
Beadle.....	1,250	15,776	8,081	9,586	95.2	-15.7	Bradley.....	336	16,336	15,759	13,607	3.7	15.8	Bradley.....	336	16,336	15,759	13,607	3.7	15.8												
Bennett ¹	1,291	496	.....																												

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900	
TENNESSEE—Con.														
Franklin	575	20,491	20,392	18,929	2.5	7.7	Armstrong	903	2,682	1,205	944	122.6	27.6	
Gibson	633	43,630	39,408	35,859	5.6	9.9	Atascosa	1,368	10,004	7,143	6,459	40.1	16.6	
Giles	628	32,629	33,035	34,957	-1.2	-5.5	Austin	728	17,699	20,676	17,859	-14.4	15.8	
Grainier	307	13,888	15,512	13,186	-10.5	17.6	Bailey	1,080	312	4				
Greene	613	31,083	30,596	26,614	1.6	15.0	Bandera	983	4,921	5,332	3,795	-7.7	40.5	
Grundy	375	8,322	7,802	6,345	6.7	23.0	Bastrop	867	25,344	26,845	20,736	-5.6	29.5	
Hamblen	159	13,650	12,728	11,418	7.2	11.5	Baylor	806	3,022	2,555	175.6	17.6		
Hamilton	409	89,267	61,695	53,482	44.7	15.4	Bee	856	12,090	7,720	56.6	107.5		
Hancock	228	10,778	11,147	10,342	-3.3	7.8	Bell	1,083	49,186	45,535	33,377	8.0	36.4	
Hardeman	697	23,011	22,576	21,029	0.2	9.3	Bexar	1,263	119,676	69,422	49,266	72.4	40.9	
Hardin	852	17,521	19,246	17,698	-0.8	8.7	Blanco	750	4,311	4,703	4,649	-8.3	1.2	
Hawkins	482	23,387	24,267	22,246	-2.0	8.1	Borden	851	1,386	776	222	78.6	249.5	
Hawwood	508	23,910	25,180	23,558	2.9	6.9	Bosque	975	19,013	17,390	14,224	9.3	31.6	
Henderson	536	17,080	18,147	16,336	-6.0	10.9	Bowie	873	34,827	26,676	20,267	30.6	41.6	
Henry	626	25,344	24,208	21,070	5.1	14.9	Brazoria	1,340	13,299	14,861	11,506	-10.5	22.3	
Hickman	570	16,527	16,367	14,499	-1.0	12.9	Brazos	597	18,919	18,589	16,650	0.3	13.3	
Houston	197	6,224	6,476	5,390	-3.9	20.1	Brewster	5,935	5,220	2,356	710	121.6	231.8	
Humphreys	451	13,908	13,398	11,720	3.8	14.3	Briscoe	903	2,162	1,253	72.5			
Jackson	301	15,036	15,069	13,325	(*)	12.9	Brown	956	22,935	16,019	11,421	43.2	40.3	
James	163	5,210	5,407	4,903	-3.6	10.3	Burleson	684	18,587	18,367	13,001	1.7	41.3	
Jefferson	312	17,755	18,590	16,478	-4.5	12.8	Burnet	974	10,755	10,528	10,747	2.2	-2.0	
Jordan	324	13,191	10,388	8,858	24.6	19.5	Caldwell	511	24,237	21,765	15,769	11.4	38.0	
Knox	504	94,187	74,302	59,557	26.8	24.8	Calhoun	552	3,635	3,815	3,618	3.6	23.0	
Lake	122	8,704	7,368	5,304	18.1	38.9	Callahan	854	12,973	8,768	5,457	48.0	60.9	
Lauderdale	456	21,105	21,971	18,756	-3.9	17.1	Cameron	2,434	27,158	16,995	14,424	68.7	11.6	
Lawrence	611	17,569	15,402	12,286	14.1	25.4	Camp	207	9,551	9,146	6,624	4.4	38.1	
Lewis	286	6,033	4,455	2,555	35.4	74.4	Carson	893	2,127	469	356	353.5	31.7	
Lincoln	587	25,908	25,304	27,382	-1.5	-3.0	Cass	961	27,587	22,841	22,554	20.8	1.3	
Loudon	210	13,612	10,838	9,273	25.6	18.9	Castro	896	1,850	400	9	362.5		
McMinn	432	21,446	19,163	17,890	6.8	7.1	Chambers	618	4,234	3,046	2,241	39.0	35.9	
McNairy	588	16,356	17,760	15,510	-7.9	14.5	Cherokee	1,049	29,088	25,154	22,975	15.4	9.5	
Madison	286	14,559	12,881	10,878	13.0	10.0	Childress	933	9,538	2,138	1,175	34.1	82.0	
Macon	552	39,357	36,333	30,497	8.3	19.1	Clay	1,158	17,043	9,231	7,568	84.6	5.0	
Marion	504	18,830	17,281	15,411	8.9	12.1	Cochran	869	65	25				
Marshall	378	16,872	18,763	18,906	-10.1	-0.8	Coke	931	6,412	3,430	2,059	86.9	66.6	
Maury	582	40,456	42,703	38,112	-5.3	12.0	Coleman	1,290	22,618	10,077	6,112	124.5	64.9	
Meigs	199	6,131	7,491	6,930	-18.2	8.1	Collin	878	49,021	50,087	36,736	-2.1	36.3	
Monroe	373	20,715	15,885	13,505	11.5	5.1	Collingsworth	898	5,224	1,233	357	323.7	245.4	
Montgomery	516	33,672	36,017	29,097	5.5	21.3	Colorado	972	18,937	22,203	19,121	-14.9	13.8	
Moore	417	4,000	5,706	5,975	-5.0	10.5	Comal	596	8,434	7,008	6,398	20.3	9.5	
Morgan	529	11,458	9,587	7,639	19.5	25.5	Comanche	948	27,186	23,009	15,698	18.2	47.4	
Obion	552	29,946	28,286	27,273	5.9	3.7	Concho	918	1,654	1,065	366.3	34.0		
Overton	440	15,834	13,353	12,039	18.7	10.9	Cooke	902	26,603	27,494	24,696	-3.2	11.3	
Perry	487	8,815	8,800	7,785	0.2	13.0	Coryell	1,085	21,703	21,308	16,873	1.9	26.3	
Pickett	162	5,087	5,365	4,736	-5.2	13.3	Cottle	1,012	4,996	1,002	240	338.7	317.5	
Polk	432	14,116	11,357	8,361	24.3	35.8	Crane	878	331	51	15			
Putnam	404	20,023	16,850	13,883	18.5	23.4	Crockett	1,315	1,296	1,591	194	-18.5	720.1	
Rhea	365	15,410	14,318	12,647	7.6	13.2	Crosby	1,870	788	788	346	124.0	127.7	
Roane	388	22,860	22,738	17,418	0.5	30.5	Dallas	3,252	4,001	146	112	2,640.4	30.4	
Robertson	455	25,466	25,029	20,078	1.7	24.7	Dallas	859	135,748	82,726	67,042	64.1	23.4	
Rutherford	614	33,199	33,543	35,097	-1.0	-4.4	Dawson	903	3,320	37	29			
Sevier	550	5,247	11,077	9,794	16.9	13.1	De Witt	879	23,501	21,311	14,307	37.3	49.0	
Scott	264	4,902	3,326	3,027	26.3	9.0	Deaf Smith	1,549	3,942	843	179	367.6	370.9	
Sevier	294	22,206	22,021	18,731	0.7	17.4	Delta	952	14,566	15,249	9,117	-4.5	67.3	
Shelby	801	191,439	153,557	112,740	24.7	36.2	Denton	262	31,258	28,318	21,259	10.4	33.0	
Smith	296	18,548	19,026	18,494	-2.5	3.4	Dickens	881	3,092	1,151	295	168.6	290.2	
Stewart	449	14,860	15,224	12,193	2.4	19.4	Dimmit	1,360	2,427	1,106	1,049	212.8	5.4	
Sullivan	406	28,120	24,935	20,879	12.8	10.8	Doolley	884	2,756	1,856	91.7	161.0		
Sumner	558	25,621	26,072	23,668	-1.7	10.2	Duval	1,825	8,964	8,483	7,598	5.7	11.6	
Tipton	442	29,459	29,273	24,271	0.6	20.6	Eastland	955	23,421	17,971	10,373	30.3	73.2	
Trousdale	106	5,874	6,004	5,830	-2.2	2.6	Ector	892	1,178	381	224	209.2	70.1	
Union	201	7,201	5,851	4,619	23.1	26.7	Edwards	852	3,768	3,108	1,970	21.2	57.8	
Union	235	11,414	12,884	11,459	-11.5	12.5	El Paso	9,331	52,599	24,886	15,078	111.4	68.7	
Van Buren	293	2,784	3,126	2,463	-10.9	9.2	Ellis	975	50,059	50,059	31,774	71.7	58.7	
Warren	423	16,334	16,410	14,413	0.8	13.9	Erath	1,083	32,095	29,966	21,594	7.1	38.8	
Washington	729	28,908	22,684	20,354	28.2	11.1	Falls	745	35,649	33,342	20,706	6.9	61.0	
Wayne	749	12,062	12,936	11,471	-6.8	12.8	Fannin	838	44,801	51,793	38,709	-13.5	33.8	
Weakley	580	31,929	32,546	28,885	-1.9	12.4	Fayette	968	29,796	36,542	31,481	-15.1	16.1	
White	363	11,420	14,157	12,948	8.9	14.7	Fisher	885	12,556	3,788	2,986	239.7	23.8	
Williamson	586	24,213	26,429	26,321	-8.4	0.4	Floyd	1,011	4,638	2,020	529	129.6	281.9	
Wilson	613	25,394	27,078	27,148	-6.2	-0.3	Foard	612	5,726	1,568		265.2		
							Fort Bend	792	18,168	16,538	10,586	9.9	56.2	
							Franklin	289	9,331	8,614	6,481	7.6	33.8	
							Freestone	882	20,257	18,910	15,987	8.7	18.3	
							Frio	1,124	8,895	4,209	3,112	111.8	55.0	
TEXAS														
		262,398	3,896,542	3,048,710	2,235,827	27.8	36.4	Gaines	1,540	1,255	55	68		
Anderson	938	29,650	28,015	20,223	5.8	33.9	Galveston	335	44,479	44,116	476	0.8	40.2	
Andrews	1,565	975	87	24			Garza	1,182	1,965	14	14			
Angelina	940	17,705	13,481	6,306	31.3	113.8	Gilchrist	870	9,447	8,229	7,056	14.8	16.6	
Aransas	240	2,106	1,716	1,824	22.7	-5.9	Gillespie	1,100	9,447	8,229	7,056	14.8	16.6	
Archer	872	6,532	2,568	2,101	160.2	19.4	Glasscock	866	1,143	286	208	299.7	37.5	

* For changes in boundaries, etc. of counties, see p. 124

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles: 1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900				1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
TEXAS—Con.														
Goliad	799	9,309	8,310	5,910	19.2	40.6	Motley	2,396	1,257	139	90.6	804.3		
Guadalupe	1,620	29,005	28,832	18,016	-2.9	54.3	Nacogoches	1,059	27,406	24,663	15,984	11.1	54.3	
Gray	839	3,405	490	203	609.4	136.5	Navarro	1,070	47,074	43,374	26,373	8.5	64.5	
Grayson	942	65,996	63,661	53,211	3.7	19.6	Newton	889	10,850	7,282	4,650	49.0	56.6	
Gregg	312	14,140	12,343	9,402	14.6	31.3	Nolan	850	11,999	2,611	1,573	359.6	66.0	
Grimes	812	21,205	26,106	21,312	-18.8	22.5	Nuñez	2,275	21,955	10,439	8,093	110.3	23.0	
Guadalupe	703	24,913	21,385	15,217	16.5	40.5	Oaktree	891	1,602	267	191	500.0	34.8	
Hale	1,036	7,356	1,680	721	350.4	134.0	Oldham	1,543	812	349	270	132.7	29.3	
Hall	901	8,279	1,670	703	336.7	137.6	Oldham	933	9,528	5,905	4,770	61.4	23.8	
Hamilton	833	15,315	13,520	9,313	13.3	45.2	Palo Pinto	958	19,506	12,291	8,320	58.7	47.7	
Hansford	582	935	167	133	459.9	25.6	Panola	842	20,424	21,404	14,328	-4.6	49.4	
Hardeman	761	11,213	6,343	3,904	208.6	-6.9	Parker	266	26,331	25,823	21,882	2.0	19.1	
Hardin	862	12,947	5,049	3,956	156.4	27.6	Parmer	902	1,555	34	7	-12.2	78.0	
Harris	1,654	116,693	63,786	37,249	81.4	71.2	Pecos	4,134	2,071	2,300	1,326	7	-12.2	
Harrison	572	37,343	31,578	26,721	16.8	19.3	Polk	1,217	17,459	14,447	10,332	20.8	39.8	
Hartley	1,507	1,298	377	252	244.3	49.6	Potter	994	12,424	1,820	840	582.6	114.4	
Haskell	923	10,249	2,637	1,665	516.2	58.4	Presidio	3,812	5,218	3,673	1,698	42.1	116.3	
Hays	636	15,518	14,142	11,362	9.7	24.6	Rains	267	6,787	6,127	3,909	10.8	56.7	
Hempfling	878	3,170	815	619	289.0	57.6	Randall	937	3,312	963	187	245.9	415.0	
Henderson	946	20,131	19,970	12,285	0.8	62.6	Reagan	1,071	332					
Hidalgo	2,278	13,728	6,837	6,534	100.8	4.6	Red River	1,093	28,564	29,893	21,452	-4.4	30.3	
Hill	966	46,760	41,355	27,383	13.1	49.9	Reeves	2,781	4,392	1,847	1,247	137.8	48.1	
Hockley	867	137	44				Refugio	740	2,814	1,641	1,239	71.5	32.4	
Hood	405	10,008	9,140	7,614	9.4	20.1	Roberts	852	950	620	326	53.2	90.2	
Hopkins	813	31,005	27,950	20,572	11.0	35.9	Robertson	872	27,450	31,480	26,506	-12.8	18.8	
Houston	1,231	29,564	25,452	19,360	16.2	31.5	Rockwall	1,49	8,072	8,531	5,972	-5.4	42.8	
Howard	831	8,881	2,528	1,210	251.3	108.9	Runnels	1,063	20,858	5,379	3,193	287.8	68.5	
Hughes	830	48,116	47,283	31,885	1.7	48.3	Rusk	26,946	985,099	26,099	15,559	3.2	40.9	
Hutchinson	579	892	303	58	194.3		Sabine	589	8,582	6,394	4,969	34.2	28.7	
Irion	998	1,833	848	870	51.4	-2.5	San Augustine	622	11,264	8,434	6,688	33.6	26.1	
Jack	962	11,817	10,224	9,740	15.6	5.0	San Jacinto	692	9,542	10,277	7,360	-7.2	39.6	
Jackson	893	6,471	6,094	3,281	6.2	85.7	San Patricio	676	7,307	2,372	1,312	208.1	80.8	
Jasper	978	14,000	7,159	5,592	96.1	27.6	San Saba	1,116	11,245	7,569	6,641	48.6	14.0	
Jeff Davis	2,623	1,678	1,180	1,394	45.9	-17.5	Scheicher	1,357	1,893	515	155	267.6	232.3	
Jones	420	38,182	14,289	5,857	168.2	143.1	Scurry	887	10,924	4,158	1,415	162.7	193.9	
Johnson	740	34,460	35,819	22,813	1.9	51.6	Shackelford	947	4,201	2,461	2,012	70.7	22.3	
Jones	740	34,460	35,819	22,813	1.9	51.6	Shelby	833	26,423	30,472	14,365	29.2	42.4	
Karnes	692	14,942	5,681	3,797	72.1	85.8	Shelby	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376	1,376	
Kaufman	834	35,323	33,376	21,598	5.8	54.5	Sherman	401	41,740	37,370	28,324	11.7	31.9	
Kendall	598	4,517	4,103	3,836	10.1	7.2	Somervell	184	3,931	3,498	3,419	12.4	2.3	
Kent	875	2,655	899	324	195.3	177.5	Starr	2,675	13,151	11,469	10,749	14.7	6.7	
Kerr	1,197	5,505	4,980	4,462	10.5	11.6	Stephens	925	7,980	6,466	4,926	23.4	31.3	
Kimble	1,901	3,201	2,303	2,243	30.3	11.6	Sterling	948	1,498	1,127		32.5		
Kiowa	810	810	490	173	65.3	33.7	Stewart	1,320	1,320	1,183	1,024	143.0	133.2	
Kinney	1,312	3,401	2,447	3,781	39.0	-35.3	Sutton	1,521	1,569	1,727	658	-9.1	162.5	
Knott	862	9,625	2,322	1,194	314.5	104.8	Swisher	898	4,012	1,227	100	227.0	1,127.0	
La Salle	1,561	4,747	2,303	2,139	106.1	7.7	Tarrant	903	108,572	52,376	41,142	107.3	27.3	
Lamar	945	46,544	48,027	37,302	-4.3	30.4	Tarrant	903	108,572	52,376	41,142	107.3	27.3	
Lamb	1,022	540	31	4			Terrell	2,635	1,430					
Lampasas	740	9,532	8,625	7,584	10.5	13.7	Terry	870	1,474	48	21			
Lavaca	950	26,418	28,121	21,887	-6.1	28.5	Throckmorton	879	4,563	1,750	902	160.7	94.0	
Lee	562	13,132	14,695	11,952	-10.0	22.1	Titus	398	16,422	12,292	8,190	33.6	50.1	
Leon	1,101	16,383	15,678	13,841	-8.2	30.6	Town Green	1,454	17,882	8,804	5,152	162.8	32.1	
Liberty	1,160	10,666	8,102	3,200	31.9	9.1	Travis	1,004	3,862	3,862	3,862	3,862	3,862	
Limestone	974	34,621	32,573	21,678	6.3	50.3	Trinity	716	12,768	10,976	7,648	16.3	45.5	
Lipscomb	888	2,634	790	632	234.4	25.0	Tyler	908	10,250	11,899	10,877	-13.9	9.4	
Live Oak	1,116	3,442	2,268	2,055	61.8	10.4	Upshur	600	19,960	16,266	12,665	22.7	28.1	
Llano	971	6,249	7,301	6,772	-10.7	7.8	Upton	1,195	501	48	52			
Loving	733	259	33	3			Uvalde	1,589	11,233	4,647	3,804	141.7	22.2	
Lubbock	868	3,624	293	33	1,136.9		Val Verde	3,083	8,613	5,263	2,874	63.7	83.1	
Lynn	864	1,713	17	24			Van Zandt	831	25,651	25,481	16,225	0.7	57.0	
McCulloch	1,973	13,405	3,960	3,217	238.5	23.1	Victoria	810	14,990	13,678	8,737	9.6	56.6	
McCombs	1,040	73,259	59,772	39,204	22.5	52.5	Walker	791	16,661	15,813	12,574	1.6	22.8	
McCullen	1,091	1,024	1,038	65	-1.3		Wall	599	12,138	14,246	10,888	-14.8	30.8	
Madison	495	10,318	10,432	5,612	-1.1	22.6	Ward	627	2,389	1,451	77	64.6		
Marion	391	10,472	10,754	10,862	-2.6	-1.0	Washington	828	25,561	32,391	29,161	-22.4	12.9	
Martin	904	1,549	332	264	366.6	25.8	Webb	3,219	22,503	21,851	14,842	3.0	47.2	
Mason	936	5,683	5,573	5,180	2.0	7.6	Wharton	1,112	21,123	16,942	7,584	24.7	123.4	
Matagorda	1,139	13,594	6,087	3,985	123.0	53.0	Wheeler	835	5,238	636	778	778	778	
Maverick	1,251	9,151	4,066	3,698	26.7	10.0	Wichita	604	16,934	5,806	4,831	172.7	20.3	
Medina	1,353	13,415	7,783	5,730	72.4	35.8	Wilbarger	928	12,900	5,759	7,032	108.4	-15.8	
Menard	914	2,707	2,016	1,215	34.6	65.5	Wilbarger	928	12,900	5,759	7,032	108.4	-15.8	
Midland	887	3,464	1,741	1,033	99.9	68.5	Wilbarger	928	12,900	5,759	7,032	108.4	-15.8	
Milam	959	36,780	39,666	24,773	-7.3	60.1	Winkler	844	442	60	18			
Mills	696	9,694	7,851	5,493	23.5	42.9	Wise	863	26,450	27,116	24,134	-2.5	12.4	
Mitchell	885	8,956	2,855	2,059	213.7	38.7	Wood	657	23,417	21,048	13,932	11.3	51.1	
Montague	929	25,123	24,890	18,863	1.3	31.5	Yoakum	879	602	26	4			
Montgomery	1,047	15,679	17,067	11,765	-8.1	45.1	Young	875	13,657	6,540	5,049	108.8	27.5	
Moore	501	921	299	15	270.0	24.0	Zavala	1,288	4,300	4,300	3,562	-20.0	33.6	
Morris	259	10,439	8,220	6,180	27.0	24.9	Zavala	1,288	4,300	4,300	3,562	-20.0	33.6	

1 For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

POPULATION OF COUNTIES.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (-) denotes decrease.]

Table 61—Con.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles: 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
UTAH	82,184	373,851	276,749	1210,779	34.9	31.3	VIRGINIA—Con.						
Beaver.....	2,660	4,717	3,613	3,340	30.6	8.2	Danville city ²	3	19,020	16,520	10,305	15.1	60.3
Bachelor.....	5,444	13,802	10,009	7,442	38.8	31.0	Dickinson.....	325	9,199	7,747	5,077	18.7	52.6
Cochise.....	1,164	23,062	18,139	15,509	27.1	17.0	Durwidville.....	518	15,432	15,374	15,335	0.4	3.9
Carbon ²	1,487	8,624	5,004	.....	72.3	.....	Elizabeth City.....	54	21,225	19,460	16,168	9.1	20.4
Davis.....	275	10,191	7,996	6,751	27.5	18.4	Essex.....	258	9,105	9,701	10,047	-6.1	-3.4
Emery ²	4,453	6,750	4,657	5,076	44.9	-8.3	Fairfax.....	417	20,536	18,580	16,655	10.5	11.6
Garfield ²	5,234	3,660	3,400	2,457	7.6	38.4	Fauquier.....	666	22,526	23,374	22,590	-3.6	3.5
Grand ²	3,692	1,995	1,149	541	38.8	112.4	Floyd.....	376	14,092	15,388	14,405	-8.4	6.8
Iron.....	1,364	3,833	5,546	2,683	10.9	32.2	Fluvanna.....	285	9,660	9,060	9,508	-8.0	-4.0
Juab.....	3,410	10,702	10,982	5,862	6.1	80.6	Franklin.....	697	26,480	25,963	24,985	2.0	3.9
Kane ⁴	4,215	1,652	1,811	1,685	-8.8	7.5	Frederick.....	434	12,787	13,239	12,684	-3.4	4.4
Killard.....	6,604	6,118	5,678	4,033	7.7	40.1	Fredericksburg city.....	1	5,874	5,068	4,528	15.9	11.9
Morgan.....	626	2,467	2,045	1,780	20.6	14.9	Giles.....	369	11,623	10,793	9,030	7.7	18.7
Platte ²	753	1,734	1,954	2,842	-11.3	-31.2	Gloucester.....	223	12,477	12,832	11,667	-2.8	10.1
Rich.....	1,027	1,883	1,946	1,527	-3.2	27.4	Goochland.....	287	9,237	9,519	9,988	-3.0	-4.4
Salt Lake.....	756	131,425	77,725	58,457	69.1	33.0	Grayson.....	425	19,856	16,833	14,394	17.8	17.1
San Juan.....	7,761	2,377	4,023	395	132.4	*136.4	Greene.....	155	6,937	6,214	5,622	11.6	10.5
Sanpete ²	1,664	16,704	16,313	13,146	2.4	24.1	Greensville.....	307	11,890	9,758	8,230	21.8	18.6
Summit.....	1,962	8,200	9,439	7,733	-13.1	22.1	Halifax.....	814	40,044	37,197	34,424	7.7	8.1
Todd.....	6,849	7,924	7,361	3,700	7.6	98.9	Hanover.....	512	17,200	17,618	17,402	-2.4	1.2
Uinta.....	5,235	7,050	6,458	2,762	9.2	*80.7	Henrico ²	266	23,437	20,652	22,006	-2.0	36.6
Utah ²	2,034	37,942	32,456	23,768	16.9	36.6	Henry.....	444	18,450	19,265	18,208	-4.2	5.8
Wasatch.....	4,354	8,929	4,736	3,905	88.3	*27.0	Highland.....	422	5,817	5,647	5,352	-5.8	5.5
Washington.....	2,465	5,123	4,612	4,009	11.1	15.0	Isle of Wight.....	314	14,929	13,102	11,313	13.9	15.8
Wayne ²	2,475	1,749	1,907	.....	-8.3	.....	James City.....	164	6,338	5,732	5,643	10.6	1.6
Weber.....	541	35,179	25,239	22,723	39.4	11.1	King and Queen.....	320	9,576	9,265	9,669	3.4	-4.2
							King George.....	180	6,378	6,918	6,641	-7.8	4.2
							King William.....	203	8,547	8,580	9,005	2.0	-12.8
							Lancaster.....	130	9,752	9,849	7,191	9.0	24.4
							Lee.....	446	23,840	19,356	18,216	20.1	9.0
VERMONT	9,124	355,956	343,641	332,422	3.6	3.4	Loudoun.....	519	21,167	21,948	23,274	-3.6	-5.7
Addison.....	756	20,010	21,912	22,477	-8.7	-1.6	Louisia.....	516	16,578	16,517	16,967	4.4	-2.8
Bennington.....	661	21,378	21,705	20,448	-1.5	6.1	Lunenburg.....	430	12,780	11,705	11,372	9.2	2.9
Coladonia.....	618	26,031	24,381	23,436	6.8	4.0	Lynchburg city ²	5	29,494	18,891	19,709	56.1	-4.2
Chittenden.....	543	42,447	39,600	35,880	7.2	11.3	Madison.....	324	10,955	10,216	10,225	-1.6	-0.1
Essex.....	638	7,384	8,056	9,511	-8.3	-1.3	Mathews.....	94	8,922	8,239	7,584	8.3	8.6
Franklin.....	652	29,866	30,198	29,755	-1.1	1.5	Mecklenburg.....	669	28,956	26,551	25,359	9.1	4.7
Grand Isle.....	38	3,704	3,415	3,843	-1.7	15.1	Middlebury.....	852	8,522	8,659	7,458	7.7	14.5
Lamoille.....	436	12,585	12,289	12,831	2.4	-4.2	Montgomery ²	396	17,298	15,852	17,742	8.9	-10.7
Orange.....	676	18,703	19,313	19,575	-3.2	-1.3	Nansemond.....	423	26,886	23,078	19,692	16.5	17.2
Orleans.....	688	23,337	22,024	22,101	6.0	-0.3	Nelson.....	473	16,821	16,075	15,336	4.6	4.8
Rutland.....	911	48,139	44,209	45,397	8.9	-2.6	New Kent.....	191	4,682	4,865	5,511	-3.8	-11.7
Washington ²	719	41,702	36,607	29,606	13.9	23.6	Newport News city ²	2	20,205	19,635	.....	2.9	.....
Windsor.....	795	26,932	26,040	26,547	1.0	0.4	Norfolk.....	404	52,744	50,780	28,800	5.9	75.7
Windsor.....	948	33,881	32,225	31,706	4.5	1.6	Norfolk city ²	7	47,452	46,624	34,871	44.7	33.7
							Northampton.....	239	16,672	13,770	10,313	21.1	33.5
							Northumberland.....	205	10,777	9,846	7,885	9.5	24.9
							Nottoway.....	310	13,462	12,366	11,582	8.9	6.8
							Orange.....	359	13,486	12,571	12,814	7.3	-1.9
							Page.....	322	14,147	13,794	13,092	2.6	5.4
							Patrick.....	485	17,195	15,403	14,147	11.6	8.9
							Petersburg city.....	3	24,127	21,810	22,680	10.6	-3.8
							Pittsylvania ²	1,012	50,709	46,894	49,636	8.1	-5.5
							Portsmouth city ²	3	33,190	17,427	13,208	90.5	31.3
							Powhatan.....	273	6,099	6,824	6,791	-10.6	0.5
							Prince Edward.....	356	14,296	15,045	14,694	-5.2	2.4
							Prince George.....	294	7,848	7,152	7,872	1.2	-1.5
							Prince William.....	345	12,626	11,712	9,805	8.2	13.3
							Prince Anne.....	279	11,526	11,192	9,510	3.0	17.7
							Pulaski.....	333	17,246	14,609	12,790	18.1	14.2
							Radford city ²	5	.....	.....	.....	25.7	.....
							Rappahannock.....	4	4,202	3,344	.....	-9.0	1.9
							Richmond.....	204	7,415	7,088	7,146	4.6	-0.8
							Richmond city ²	11	127,628	85,050	81,388	50.1	4.5
							Roanoke ²	300	19,623	15,837	13,942	23.9	13.6
							Roanoke city ²	5	34,874	21,495	16,159	62.2	33.0
							Rockbridge ²	613	21,171	21,799	23,062	-2.9	-5.5
							Rockingham.....	876	34,993	33,527	31,296	4.1	7.1
							Russell.....	496	23,574	23,051	16,136	30.2	41.8
							Scott.....	543	28,814	22,694	21,694	4.9	4.6
							Shenandoah.....	510	20,942	20,253	19,671	3.4	3.0
							Smith.....	435	20,226	17,121	13,300	18.7	28.2
							Smyth.....	293	26,302	22,845	20,078	15.1	13.8
							Spotsylvania.....	412	9,935	9,239	9,705	7.5	-4.8
							Stafford.....	274	8,070	8,097	7,362	-6.3	10.0

¹ State total includes population (2,874) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

³ See heading to table, p. 103.

⁴ State total includes population (9,715 in 1900 and 9,246 in 1890) of Manchester city, made independent of Chesterfield County in 1874, annexed to Richmond city, April 15, 1910.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		Land area in square miles 1910	COUNTY.	Land area in square miles 1910	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900				1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
VIRGINIA—Con.														
Stanton city ¹	3	10,604	7,289	6,975	45.5	4.5	313	18,281	16,980	15,895	7.7	6.8		
Surry.....	278	9,715	8,469	8,256	14.7	2.6	498	20,491	16,434	11,246	32.8	37.2		
Sussex.....	515	13,664	12,082	11,100	13.1	8.8	438	14,476	6,955	11,101	108.1	—37.3		
Tazewell.....	531	24,946	23,384	19,899	6.7	17.5	535	47,856	18,747	7,300	155.3	156.8		
Warren.....	216	8,589	8,837	8,280	—2.5	6.7	310	32,388	20,444	20,735	—22.5	27.5		
Warwick ¹	67	6,041	4,888	6,650	23.6	—26.5	475	23,019	24,142	22,863	—4.7	5.6		
Washington.....	602	32,830	28,995	26,118	13.2	11.0	419	38,371	23,023	16,002	66.7	43.9		
Westmoreland.....	252	9,313	9,243	8,399	0.8	10.0	349	16,673	12,883	12,085	29.4	6.6		
Winchester city.....	1	5,864	5,161	5,196	13.6	—0.7	416	19,431	11,859	.....	71.1	.....	
Wise.....	420	34,162	19,653	9,345	73.8	110.3	358	24,334	19,049	15,705	27.7	21.3		
Wythe.....	479	20,872	20,347	18,019	—0.5	13.4	237	17,848	13,000	12,429	—0.6	5.6		
York.....	136	7,757	7,482	7,986	3.7	—1.5	681	17,689	11,403	9,300	55.2	22.5		
WASHINGTON	66,836	1,141,990	518,103	357,232	120.4	45.0	699	9,349	9,107	8,711	2.0	5.2		
Adams.....	1,912	10,920	4,840	2,098	125.6	130.7	132	8,074	9,345	7,539	—13.0	24.0		
Asotin.....	606	5,831	3,366	1,560	73.2	113.0	904	14,740	8,572	6,814	72.0	25.8		
Benton ¹	1,671	7,937	.....	.....	.....	.....	650	26,341	22,727	20,355	15.9	11.7		
Chehalis.....	1,927	35,800	15,124	9,249	185.3	161.4	339	18,587	17,530	14,342	7.3	20.8		
Cleban ¹	2,900	15,104	3,931	.....	284.2	.....	336	597	25,633	12,436	9,597	106.1	29.6	
Clallam.....	1,726	6,755	5,603	2,771	20.6	87.2	1,036	26,028	17,670	11,633	47.3	51.9		
Clarke.....	635	26,413	15,419	11,709	34.6	14.6	453	17,875	18,901	16,621	—5.4	13.7		
Columbia.....	858	7,042	7,128	6,709	—1.2	6.2	322	21,843	15,302	15,302	.....	29.7		
Cowlitz.....	1,153	10,561	7,877	5,717	59.5	33.1	369	18,420	16,265	13,117	13.2	24.0		
Douglas ¹	1,787	9,227	4,926	3,161	87.3	55.8	175	16,554	14,978	12,147	10.5	23.3		
Ferry ¹	2,220	4,800	4,562	.....	5.2	.....	405	18,675	13,433	6,459	30.3	108.0		
Franklin.....	1,206	5,153	486	696	960.3	—30.2	350	16,211	18,252	11,962	—11.2	52.6		
Garfield.....	694	4,199	3,918	3,897	7.2	0.5	261	16,629	14,696	12,714	13.2	15.6		
Grant ¹	2,720	8,698	.....	.....	.....	.....	517	24,051	23,619	18,632	2.0	26.6		
Island.....	208	4,704	1,870	1,787	181.6	4.6	583	9,680	8,862	4,783	9.2	85.3		
Jefferson.....	1,747	8,337	5,712	8,368	46.0	—32.2	357	23,855	22,880	16,841	4.3	35.9		
King.....	2,111	284,638	110,053	63,989	158.6	171.8	218	9,047	9,411	9,411	—12.0	9.3		
Kitsap.....	3,339	18,561	9,704	8,777	91.3	10.6	364	38,001	34,452	28,612	10.3	20.4		
Kittitas ¹	2,927	10,180	6,407	5,167	58.9	24.0	502	10,392	8,380	6,247	24.0	34.1		
Klickitat ¹	1,825	10,561	.....	.....	.....	.....	502	10,392	8,380	6,247	24.0	34.1		
Lewis.....	2,369	32,127	15,157	11,489	112.0	31.8	684	8,604	9,141	6,889	—5.9	32.7		
Lincoln.....	2,302	17,639	11,969	8,312	46.5	28.1	1,382	21,865	20,176	20,063	.....	8.6		
Mason.....	930	5,156	3,810	2,826	35.3	34.8	885	29,114	23,677	15,416	23.0	55.6		
Okanozan ¹	5,221	12,887	4,689	1,467	174.8	173.3	523	15,987	14,392	7,390	11.1	89.4		
Pacific.....	895	12,532	5,983	4,358	109.5	37.3	1,509	54,698	46,359	39,164	16.7	16.6		
Pierce.....	1,701	120,812	55,515	50,940	117.6	9.0	687	16,006	16,765	15,997	—4.5	4.8		
San Juan.....	178	3,603	2,928	2,072	23.1	41.3	650	9,026	7,478	4,393	20.7	70.2		
Skaagit.....	1,774	29,241	14,272	8,747	104.9	160.0	324	16,701	17,078	16,639	—2.2	2.6		
Skamania.....	1,685	2,887	1,688	1,774	.....	172.8	1,039	32,168	33,037	25,143	—2.8	8.1		
Snohomish.....	2,064	59,209	23,950	8,514	147.2	.....	1,218	30,074	25,848	17,708	16.3	46.0		
Spokane.....	1,756	139,404	57,542	37,487	142.3	53.5	778	31,129	31,121	28,350	(9)	9.8		
Stevens ¹	3,866	25,297	10,543	4,341	139.9	129.3	579	16,288	17,286	15,987	—5.8	8.1		
Thurston.....	709	17,581	9,927	6,075	77.1	2.6	1,202	77,435	69,435	59,578	11.5	16.5		
Wahkiakum.....	267	3,285	2,819	2,526	16.5	11.6	897	47,436	46,631	44,984	1.7	3.7		
Walla Walla.....	1,265	31,931	18,680	12,224	70.9	52.8	409	18,711	17,583	15,682	6.4	12.1		
Whiteout.....	2,082	49,511	24,116	18,501	105.3	127.5	1,337	47,422	36,335	13,668	30.5	169.8		
Whitman.....	2,108	33,280	23,260	19,169	31.2	32.7	869	25,260	25,043	22,664	0.9	10.5		
Yakima ¹	5,059	41,709	13,462	4,429	209.8	153.8	638	32,721	31,692	30,678	3.2	3.3		
WEST VIRGINIA	24,022	1,221,119	958,800	762,794	27.4	25.7	726	51,610	47,589	44,088	8.4	7.9		
Barbour.....	348	15,858	14,198	12,702	11.7	11.8	1,400	6,782	1,396	1,012	385.8	37.9		
Berkeley.....	291	21,921	18,216	18,501	13.0	14.1	1,193	39,007	38,881	36,651	0.4	—0.1		
Boone.....	506	10,331	8,194	6,885	21.1	19.0	509	21,641	22,719	22,732	—4.7	—0.1		
Braxton.....	517	23,023	18,904	13,828	21.8	35.7	360	15,491	15,797	15,163	—1.9	4.2		
Brooke.....	89	11,098	7,219	6,660	53.7	8.4	751	22,497	28,114	22,117	—2.7	4.5		
Cabel.....	261	46,685	29,252	23,595	56.6	24.0	792	8,306	6,616	.....	25.5	.....	
Calhoun.....	286	11,258	10,266	8,155	9.7	25.9	930	17,075	17,466	15,797	—2.2	10.6		
Clay.....	312	10,233	8,248	4,659	24.1	77.0	552	34,306	34,789	33,530	—1.4	3.8		
Doddridge.....	837	12,672	13,689	13,188	—7.4	12.8	802	16,869	16,869	17,121	.....	1.4		
Fayette.....	667	51,903	31,987	20,342	62.3	55.7	282	32,929	21,707	15,581	51.7	39.3		
Gilmer.....	574	11,379	11,762	9,746	—3.3	20.7	387	16,784	17,242	16,153	—2.5	6.6		
Grant.....	461	7,838	7,275	6,802	7.7	7.7	481	45,996	42,997	38,801	2.3	10.8		
Greenbrier.....	498	24,833	20,683	18,034	29.1	14.7	642	20,075	20,959	20,265	—4.2	3.4		
Hampshire.....	648	11,969	11,506	11,419	—0.9	3.4	875	17,062	12,553	9,465	35.9	32.6		
Hancock.....	83	10,465	6,633	6,414	56.4	4.3	902	19,064	16,209	12,008	17.2	35.5		
Hardy.....	574	9,163	8,449	7,567	8.5	11.7	602	44,978	42,261	37,831	6.4	11.7		
Harrison.....	416	48,381	27,690	21,919	74.7	26.3	1,554	55,054	43,256	30,369	27.3	42.4		
Jackson.....	460	20,956	22,987	19,021	—8.8	20.9	1,415	38,812	36,822	36,304	9.7	51.8		
Jefferson.....	211	15,889	15,935	15,533	—3.3	2.8	457	10,509	10,509	10,876	.....	8.6		
Kanawha.....	860	81,457	54,696	42,756	48.9	27.9	1,046	433,187	330,017	236,101	31.3	39.8		

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

² State total includes population (7,842) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

³ See headnote to table, p. 103.

⁴ State total includes population (6,480) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES OR EQUIVALENT SUBDIVISIONS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 100. A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 64—Con.	Land area in square miles	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.		COUNTY.	Land area in square miles	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900			1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
WISCONSIN—													
Con.							WISCONSIN—						
Monroe	937	28,881	28,103	23,211	2.8	21.1	Walworth	560	29,614	29,250	27,860	1.2	5.0
Oconto	1,118	25,557	20,874	15,009	22.9	137.5	Washington	835	8,196	5,521	2,926	48.5	88.7
Oneida ¹	901	11,433	8,875	5,010	28.8	77.1	Washington	431	23,784	23,589	22,751	0.8	3.7
Outagamie	646	49,102	46,247	38,690	6.2	16.9	Waushara	549	37,100	35,229	33,270	5.3	5.9
Ozaukee	233	17,123	16,363	14,943	4.6	9.5	Waupaca	759	32,782	31,615	26,794	3.7	18.0
							Waushara	646	18,886	15,972	13,507	18.2	18.2
Pepin	236	7,577	7,905	6,932	-4.1	14.0	Winnebago	459	62,116	58,225	50,097	6.7	16.2
Pierce	563	22,079	23,943	20,355	-7.8	17.5	Wood	809	30,583	25,865	18,127	18.2	42.2
Polk	935	21,367	17,804	12,968	20.0	37.3							
Portage	812	30,945	25,483	24,798	5.0	18.9	WYOMING						
Price	1,279	13,795	9,106	5,258	51.5	73.2	Albany	97,594	145,965	92,531	62,555	57.7	47.9
							Bichon ²	4,401	11,574	13,084	8,865	-11.5	47.6
Racine	324	57,424	45,644	36,268	25.8	25.9	Carbon ²	6,768	8,886	4,328	105.3	30.8	
Richland	590	18,800	10,453	19,121	-3.5	1.9	Converse	8,029	11,282	9,589	6,857	17.7	20.9
Rock	716	55,538	51,203	43,220	8.3	18.5	Crook ²	6,740	6,294	3,337	2,738	88.6	31.8
Rusk ²	925	11,160					Fremont ²	5,441	6,492	3,197	2,338	106.9	34.2
St. Croix	735	25,910	26,530	23,139	-3.4	16.0	Laramie	12,659	11,822	5,357	2,463	120.7	137.9
							Johnson ²	3,453	3,453	2,361	2,337	46.3	0.2
Sauk	842	22,869	33,006	30,575	-0.4	8.0	Natrona ²	6,992	26,127	20,181	16,777	29.5	20.3
Sawyer	1,320	6,227	3,593	1,977	73.3	137.6	Park ²	5,353	4,766	1,785	1,094	167.0	63.2
Shawano	1,158	31,884	27,475	19,236	10.0	18.5	Sheridan	5,420	4,909				
Sheboygan	521	54,888	50,345	42,489	9.0	18.5	Sweetwater	2,575	16,324	5,122	1,972	218.7	159.7
							Teton	10,300	11,575	8,455	4,941	36.9	71.1
Taylor	991	13,641	11,262	6,731	21.1	67.3	Union	1,779	16,982	12,293	7,414	38.9	64.9
Trempealeau	748	22,928	23,114	18,920	-0.8	22.2	Weston ²	4,593	4,960	3,203	2,422	54.9	32.2
Vernon	821	28,116	28,351	25,111	-0.8	12.9	Yellowstone Nat. Pk. ³	2,904	519	369	467	40.7	-21.0
Vilas ²	833	6,019	4,929		22.1								

¹ See headnote to table, p. 103.

² For changes in boundaries, etc., of counties, see p. 124.

³ State total includes population (1,501) of Indian reservations specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ Geographically located within the limits of Wyoming, Idaho, and Montana; total population returned in Wyoming.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

Table 65	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910	RECORDER'S DISTRICT.	1910
	ALASKA ¹ (area in sq. miles, 590,884)	64,356	ALASKA—Continued.		ALASKA—Continued.	
	FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT	15,216	THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT	20,078	FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT	16,711
	Juneau district	5,854	Aleutian Islands district	1,083	Chandalar district	368
	Ketchikan district	3,520	Bristol Bay district	4,502	Circle district	799
	Sitka district	2,210	Cook Inlet district	677	Eagle district	543
	Skagway district	1,980	Copper Center district	553	Fairbanks district	7,675
	Wrangell district	1,652	Corova district	1,779	Fort Gibbon district	858
	SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT	12,351	Iliamna district	271	Fortymile district	341
	Cape Nome district	3,924	Kayak district	623	Hot Springs district	372
	Council City district	686	Kenai district	1,622	Katunashua district	68
	Fairhaven district	543	Kodiak district	2,448	Koyukuk district	455
	Kongarak district	308	Kuskokwim district (part of)	19	Kuskokwim district (part of)	491
	Kuskokwim district (part of)	2,291	[For total, see judicial district 2.]		[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
	Total for Kuskokwim district in judicial districts 2, 3, and 4	2,711	Nabesna district	103	Mount McKinley district	232
	Noatak-Kotik district	2,202	Prince William Sound district	210	Nulato district	785
	Port Clarence district	1,007	Unga Peninsula district	1,303	Ophir district	562
	St. Lawrence Island district	293	Valdez district	4,815	Oter district	1,234
	St. Michael district (part of)	1,127			Rampart district	370
	Total for St. Michael district in judicial districts 2 and 4	2,255			St. Michael district (part of)	1,128
					[For total, see judicial district 2.]	
					Tanana district	430

¹ The population of Alaska in 1900 was 63,592 and in 1890, 32,052; from 1900 to 1910 the increase was 764, or 1.2 per cent; from 1890 to 1900 it was 31,540, or 98.4 per cent.

Table 65—Continued.

COUNTY.	Land area in square miles	POPULATION.			PER CENT OF INCREASE.	
		1910	1900	1890	1900-1910	1890-1900
HAWAII ¹	6,449	191,909	154,001	89,990	24.6	71.1
Hawaii ¹	4,015	55,382	46,843	26,754	18.2	75.1
Honolulu	600	82,928	58,504	31,194	40.2	87.5
Kalawao ¹	11	785	1,177		-33.3	
Kauai ¹	641	23,952	20,734	11,859	15.5	74.8
Mauli ¹	1,182	29,762	26,743	20,183	11.3	62.5

¹ County organization went into effect in 1905; comparison for 1890 and 1900 made from population of island groups.

² Figures derived from the census taken as of Dec. 28, 1890, under the direction of the Hawaiian Government.

³ Includes population, not returned separately, of territory taken to form Kalawao County in 1905.

AREA AND POPULATION OF SUBDIVISIONS OF ALASKA IN 1910, HAWAII IN 1910, 1900, AND 1890, AND PORTO RICO IN 1910 AND 1899—Continued.

[A minus sign (—) denotes decrease.]

MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.			MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.			MUNICIPAL DISTRICT.	POPULATION.			
	1910	1899	Percent of increase: 1899-1910		1910	1899	Percent of increase: 1899-1910		1910	1899	Percent of increase: 1899-1910	
Table 65—Continued.												
PORTO RICO (area, sq. miles, 3,435)	1,118,012	953,243	17.3	PORTO RICO—Contd.				PORTO RICO—Contd.				
Adjuntas	16,954	19,484	-13.0	Culebra ¹	1,315	704	86.8	Pailitas	14,443	11,163	29.4	
Aguada	11,587	10,581	9.5	Dorado	4,885	3,804	28.4	Penuelas	11,991	12,129	-1.1	
Agua Dulce	21,419	17,830	20.1	Fajardo	21,135	16,782	25.9	Ponce	63,444	55,477	14.4	
Agua Buenas	8,292	7,977	3.9	Guayama	17,379	12,749	36.3	Quebradillas	8,152	7,432	9.7	
Aibonito	10,513	9,596	25.8	Guayama	10,354	9,540	8.5	Rincón	7,275	6,641	9.5	
Anasco	14,407	13,311	8.2	Gurabo	11,139	8,700	28.0	Río Grande	13,945	12,365	12.8	
Arechibo	42,429	36,310	15.0	Hatillo	10,630	10,449	1.7	Río Piedras	18,889	13,769	37.2	
Arroyo	6,940	6,807	42.6	Humacao ¹	28,678	22,915	16.4	Sabana Grande	11,483	10,560	9.1	
Barceloneta	11,644	9,357	24.4	Manabo	16,832	14,888	13.2	Salinas	11,403	5,731	99.0	
Barraquitas	10,503	8,403	29.6	Manabo	29,157	27,896	4.5	San German	22,143	20,246	9.4	
Barros	15,028	14,845	1.2	Mayaguez	11,692	8,429	38.7	San Juan	48,716	32,048	52.0	
Bayamon	29,986	19,940	50.4	Morovis	11,071	8,789	36.0	San Lorenzo	14,276	13,433	6.3	
Cabo Rojo	19,562	16,154	21.1	Lares	22,650	20,883	8.5	San Sebastian	18,904	16,412	15.2	
Caguas	27,160	19,857	36.8	Las Marías	10,046	11,279	-10.9	Santa Isabel	6,939	4,858	43.2	
Camuy	11,342	10,887	4.2	Loíza	13,317	15,522	-13.2	Toa Alta	9,127	7,908	15.4	
Carolina	15,327	11,965	28.1	Maóni	17,240	13,989	23.2	Toa Baja	6,254	4,030	55.2	
Cayey	17,711	14,442	22.6	Maricao	7,158	8,312	-13.9	Trajillo Alto	6,345	5,883	11.6	
Chalés	18,398	18,115	1.6	Manabo	6,221	6,496	-4.2	Trujillo	41,054	42,860	-4.4	
Cidra	10,595	7,532	40.3	Mayaguez ¹	42,429	39,915	9.0	Vega Alta	8,134	6,107	33.2	
Coamo	15,144	13,144	13.1	Moca	13,640	12,410	9.9	Vega Baja	12,831	10,303	24.5	
Comerio	11,170	8,249	35.4	Moca	12,446	11,309	10.1	Vieques ¹	10,425	5,938	75.6	
Corozal	12,978	11,508	12.8	Naguabo	14,365	10,873	32.1	Yabucoa	17,338	13,905	24.7	
				Naranjo	8,876	8,101	9.6	Yauco	31,504	27,119	16.2	

¹ For changes in boundaries, etc., of municipalities, see note below. ² Excludes population (704) of Culebra Island, organized as Municipality of Culebra since 1899.

NOTES REGARDING CHANGES IN COUNTY BOUNDARIES.

ALABAMA—1900-1910: Organized, Houston; gain in area, Cullman; loss in area, Blount, Dale, Geneva, Henry; both gain and loss, Calhoun, Cleburne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Franklin, Walker; loss in area, Jefferson, Lawrence, Talladega; both gain and loss, Colbert.

ARIZONA—1890-1900: Organized, Cocconino, Navajo, Santa Cruz; loss in area, Apache, Pima, Yavapai.

ARKANSAS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Lafayette, Logan, Mississippi, Sebastian; loss in area, Columbia, Scott. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Clay, Crawford, Sevier; loss in area, Franklin, Greene, Izard.

CALIFORNIA—1900-1910: Organized, Imperial; gain in area, Kings; loss in area, Fresno, San Diego. 1890-1900: Organized, Glenn, Kings, Madera, Riverside; loss in area, Colusa, Fresno, San Bernardino, Siskiyou, Tulare.

COLORADO—1910: Organized, Adams, Denver, Jackson; gain in area, Park, Washington, Yuma; loss in area, Arapahoe, Denver, Jefferson, Larimer; both gain and loss, Adams. 1890-1900: Organized, Mineral, Teller; loss in area, Chaffee, El Paso, Hinsdale, Rio Grande, Saguache; both gain and loss, Fremont.

FLORIDA—1900-1910: Organized, Palm Beach, St. Lucie; loss in area, Brevard, Dade. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Polk; loss in area, Pasco.

GEORGIA—1900-1910: Organized, Ben Hill, Crisp, Grady, Jeff Davis, Jenkins, Stephens, Tift, Toombs, Turner; gain in area, Clarke, Fulton; loss in area, Appling, Berrien, Bulloch, Burke, Clayton, Coffee, Decatur, Dooly, Emanuel, Franklin, Habersham, Irwin, Montgomery, Oglethorpe, Screven, Tattnall, Thomas, Wilcox, Worth.

IDAHO—1900-1910: Organized, Bonner, Twin Falls; gain in area, Fremont, Nez Perce; loss in area, Bingham, Cassia, Kootenai, Shoshone. 1890-1900: Organized, Blaine, Blaine, Canyon, Fremont, Lincoln; loss in area, Ada, Bingham, Lemhi.

KANSAS—1890-1900: Gain in area, Finney.

KENTUCKY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Powell; loss in area, Estill.

LOUISIANA—1900-1910: Organized, La Salle; loss in area, Catahoula.

MASSACHUSETTS—1900-1910: Gain in area, Hampden, Norfolk; loss in area, Hampshire; both gain and loss, Middlesex, Suffolk.

MICHIGAN—1890-1900: Organized, Dickinson; gain in area, Emmet, Keweenaw, Leelanau; loss in area, Marquette, Menominee; both gain and loss, Charlevoix, Iron.

MINNESOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Clearwater, Koochiching, Mahonnes, Pennington; loss in area, Beltrami, Norman, Red Lake. 1890-1900: Organized, Red Lake, Rossan; gain in area, Crow Wing, Hubbard; loss in area, Cass, Kittson, Polk.

MISSISSIPPI—1900-1910: Organized, Forrest, George, Jefferson Davis, Lamar; loss in area, Covington, Greene, Hancock, Jackson, Lawrence, Marion, Perry; both gain and loss, Pearl River. 1890-1900: Organized, Pearl River; loss in area, Hancock, Marion.

MONTANA—1900-1910: Organized, Lincoln, Powell, Rosebud, Sanders; loss in area, Custer, Flathead, Missoula, Silver Bow; both gain and loss, Deer Lodge. 1890-1900: Organized, Broadwater, Carbon, Flathead, Granite, Ravalli, Sweet Grass, Teton, Valley; gain in area, Cascade, Flathead, Lewis and Clark; loss in area, Chouteau, Dawson, Deer Lodge, Jefferson, Meagher, Missoula, Park, Yellowstone.

NEBRASKA—1900-1910: Organized, Garden, Morrill; gain in area, Dakota; loss in area, Cheyenne, Deuel. 1890-1900: Organized, Boyd; gain in area, McPherson.

NEVADA—1900-1910: Organized, Clark; loss in area, Lincoln.

NEW JERSEY—1890-1900: Gain in area, Ocean; loss in area, Burlington.

NEW MEXICO—1900-1910: Organized, Curry, Guadalupe, Luna, McKinley, Quay, Roosevelt, Sandoval, Torrance; loss in area, Bernalillo, Chaves, Dona Ana, Grant, Guadalupe (old), Lincoln, Quay, Roosevelt, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro, Union, Valencia; both gain and loss, Rio Arriba. 1890-1900: Organized, Chaves, Eddy, Guadalupe (old), Otero, Union; gain in area, Bernalillo; loss in area, Colfax, Dona Ana, Lincoln, Mora, San Miguel, Santa Fe, Socorro.

NEW YORK—1890-1900: Organized, Nassau; gain in area, New York; loss in area, Queens, Westchester.

NORTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Lee, Scotland; loss in area, Chatham, Moore, Richmond.

NORTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Adams, Bowman, Burke, Divide, Dunn, Hettinger, McKeon, Mountrail, Renville, Sheridan; loss in area, Billings, McLean, Mercer, Stark, Ward, Williams. 1890-1900: Organized, Williams; gain in area, Billings, Bottineau, McHenry, McLean, Mercer, Pierce, Stark, Ward; loss in area, Dunn, Hettinger, Renville, Sheridan, Williams.

OKLAHOMA—Most of the counties were organized in 1907. Among the few existing in 1890 there was no change till after 1900. There has been no later change in Cleveland, Kingfisher, Logan, and Oklahoma, but since 1900 Canadian has gained in area, Beaver and Payne have lost, while Greer has had both gains and losses. The counties organized between 1890 and 1900 were formed on Indian reservations. Of these counties the following remain unchanged: Dewey, Garfield, Grant, Lincoln, and Pottawatomie; there has been a gain in area in Blaine, Custer, Kay, Noble, Pawnee, and Washita, and both gains and losses in Roger Mills, Woods, and Woodward. For comparison of the special enumeration of 1907 with that of 1910 it may be noted that Harmon was organized in 1909; there was a loss of area in Beckham and both gain and loss in Greer.

OREGON—1900-1910: Organized, Hood River; gain in area, Baker; loss in area, Union, Wasco. 1890-1900: Organized, Lincoln, Wheeler; gain in area, Sherman, Wallowa; loss in area, Benton, Crook, Gilliam, Grant, Tillamook, Union, Wasco.

SOUTH CAROLINA—1900-1910: Organized, Calhoun, Dillon, Lee; gain in area, Florence, Newberry; loss in area, Berkeley, Darlington, Kershaw, Lexington, Marion, Sumter, Williamsburg; both gain and losses in Oconee, Orangeburg. 1890-1900: Organized, Bamberg, Cherokee, Dorchester, Greenwood, Saluda; gain in area, Charleston, Florence; loss in area, Abbeville, Barnwell, Berkeley, Colleton, Darlington, Edgefield, Spartanburg, Union, York.

SOUTH DAKOTA—1900-1910: Organized, Corson, Harding, Perkins, Tripp; loss in area, Butte, Union; formed, Bennett, Mellette, Todd. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Butte, Gregory, Lyman, Meade, Pennington, Stanley.

TENNESSEE—1900-1910: Gain in area, Perry; loss in area, Lauderdale, Wayne. 1890-1900: Gain in area, Lewis; loss in area, Hickman, Wayne.

TEXAS—1900-1910: Organized, Andrews, Dawson, Gaines, Garza, Gray, Hutchinson, Lamb, Lynn, Farmer, Reagan, Schleicher, Terrell, Terry, Upton, Winkler, Yoakum; loss in area, Garza, Tom Green. 1890-1900: Organized, Borden, Sterling; gain in area, Brewster, Webb; loss in area, Hardeman, Knox, Tom Green.

UTAH—1900-1910: Gain in area, Sevier; loss in area, Piute. 1890-1900: Organized, Carbon, Grand, Wayne; gain in area, Garfield, Utah; loss in area, Emery, Kane, Piute, Sanpete.

VERMONT—1890-1900: Gain in area, Caledonia; loss in area, Washington.

VIRGINIA—1900-1910: Organized, made independent of county, Clifton Forge city; gain in area, Danville city, Lynchburg city, Norfolk city, Portsmouth city, Richmond city, Staunton city; loss in area, Alleghany, Augusta, Campbell, Henrico, Manchester city, Norfolk, Pittsylvania. 1890-1900: Organized and made independent of county, Buena Vista city, Newport News city, Radford city; gain in area, Danville city, Portsmouth city, Roanoke city; loss in area, Montgomery, Norfolk, Pittsylvania, Roanoke, Rockbridge, Warwick.

WASHINGTON—1900-1910: Organized, Benton, Grant; loss in area, Douglas, Klickitat, Yakima. 1890-1900: Organized, Chelan, Ferry; loss in area, Kittitas, Okanogan, Stevens.

WEST VIRGINIA—1890-1900: Organized, Mingo; loss in area, Logan.

WISCONSIN—1900-1910: Organized, Rusk; gain in area, Oneida; loss in area, Chippewa, Forest; both gain and loss, Vilas. 1890-1900: Organized, Iron, Vilas; loss in area, Ashland, Forest; both gain and loss, Oneida.

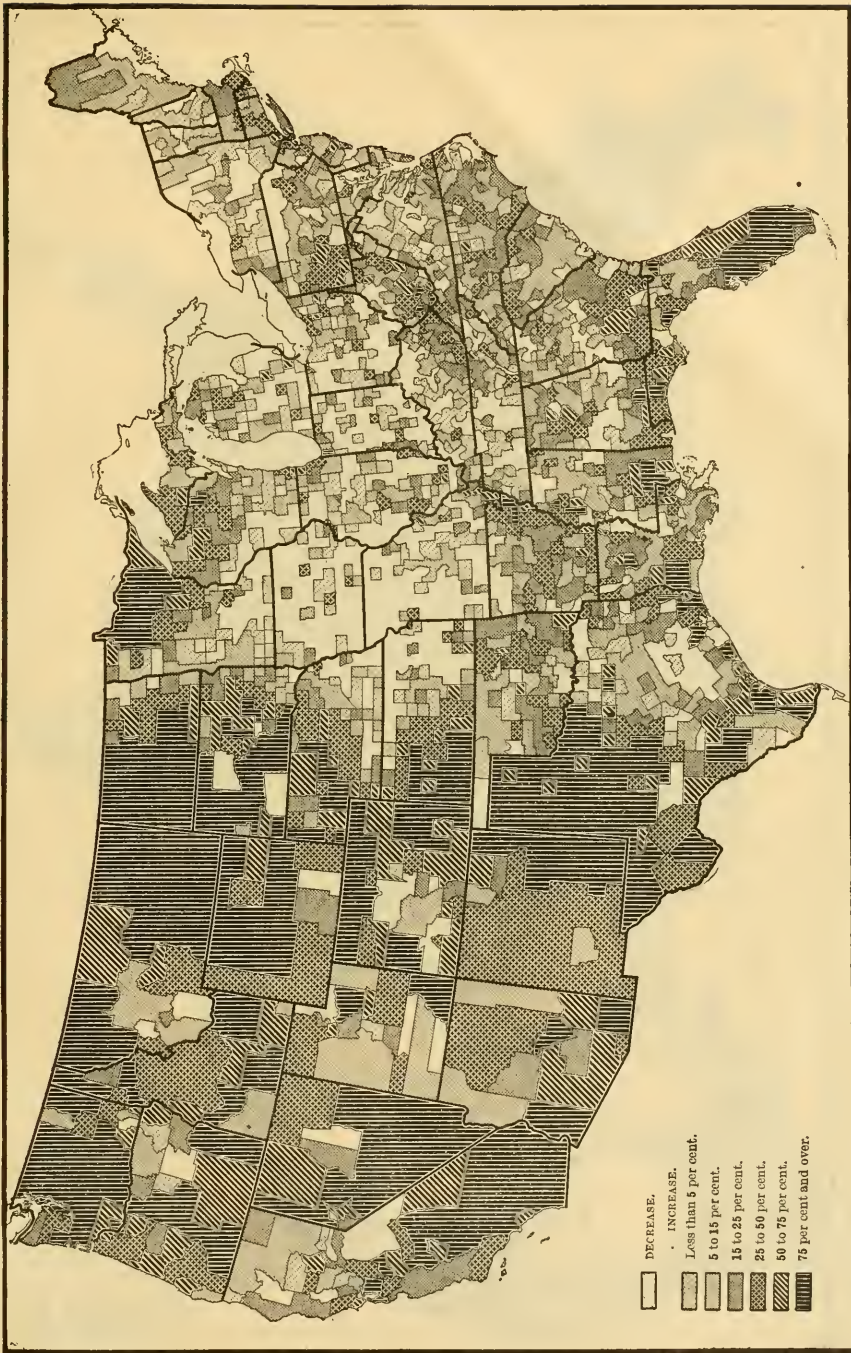
WYOMING—1900-1910: Organized, Park; loss in area, Big Horn. 1890-1900: Organized, Big Horn, Natrona, Weston; loss in area, Carbon, Crook, Fremont, Johnson.

PORTO RICO—1890-1910: Municipality organized, Culebra; gain in area, Humacao, Mayaguez; loss in area, Vieques.

PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE IN TOTAL POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1900-1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

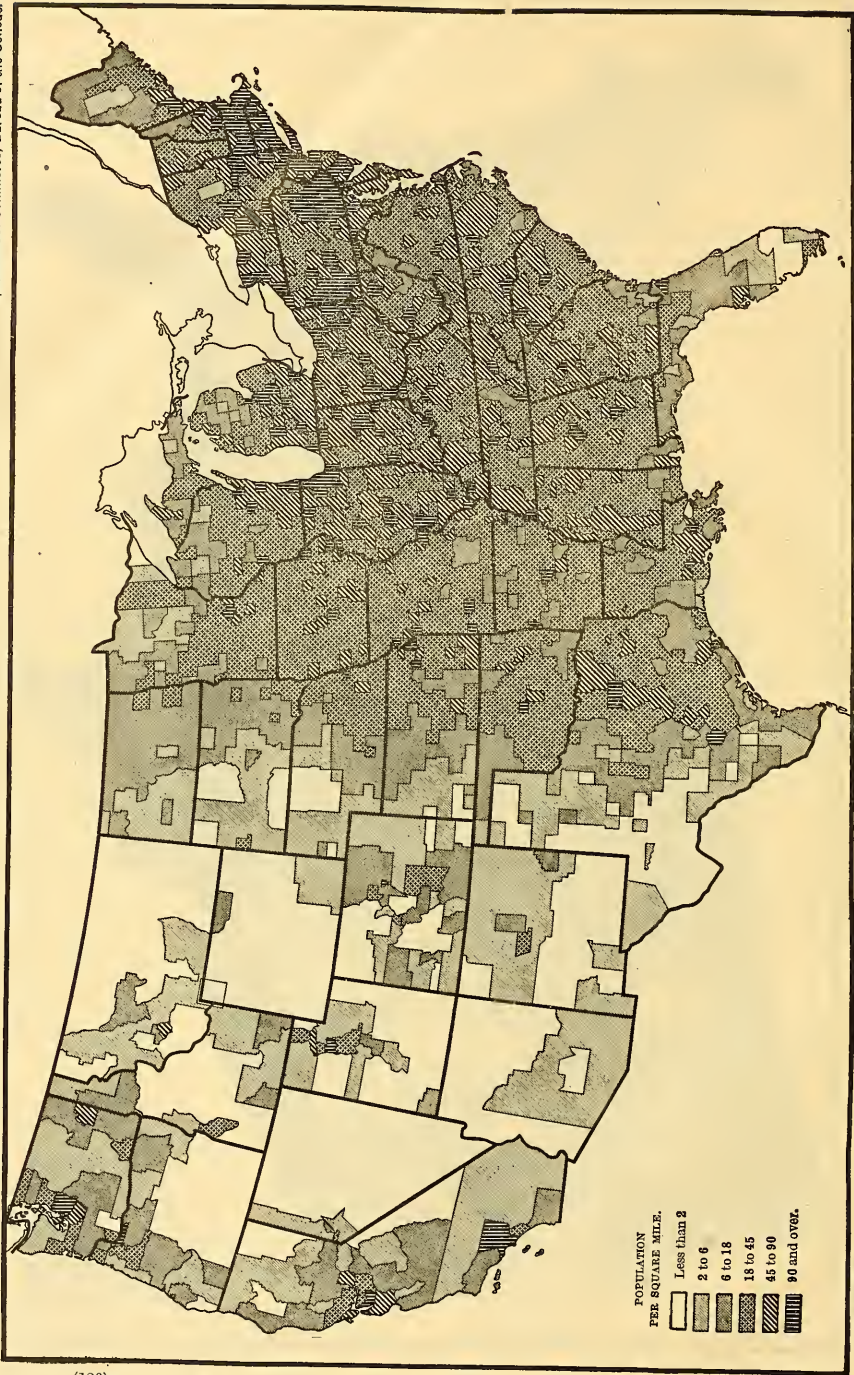
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

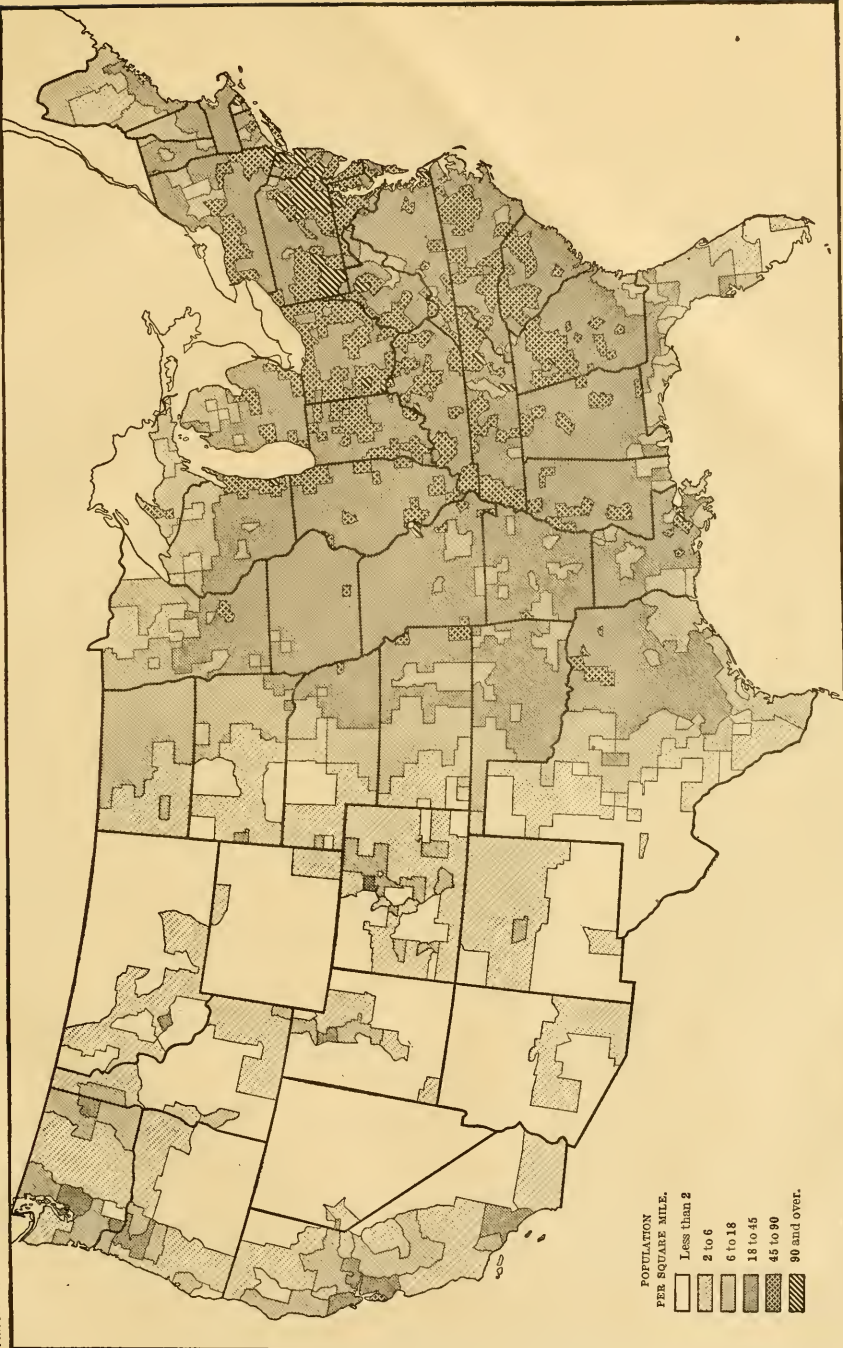
Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



RURAL POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY COUNTIES: 1910.

Thirteenth Census of the United States: 1910.

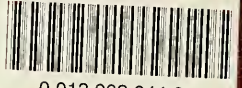
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