

Wikidata & ETL

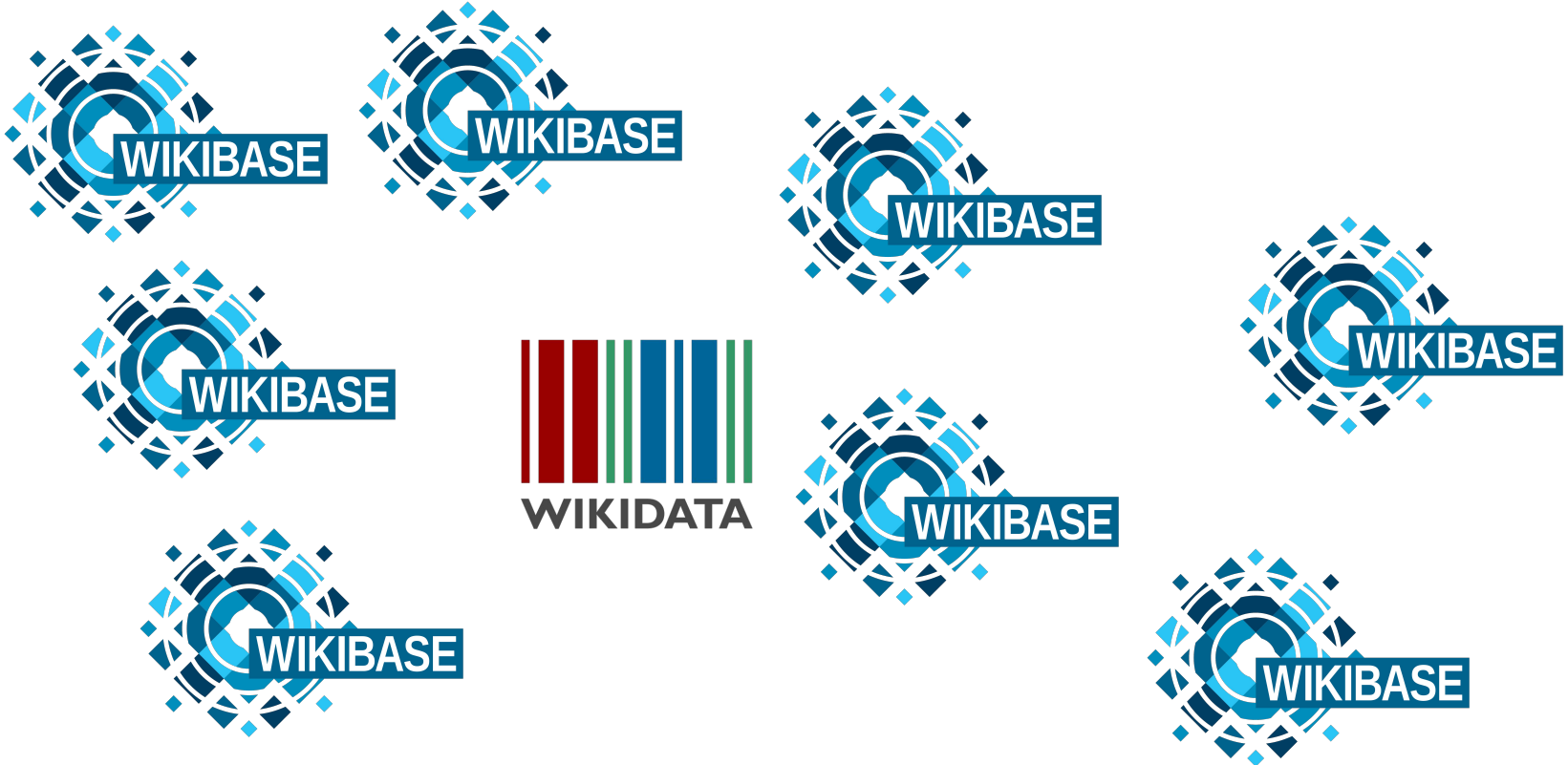
Jakub Klímek and Petr Škoda

Workshop prerequisites
(for active participation):

RDF, ideally [Wikibase RDF dump format](#)

https://www.mediawiki.org/wiki/Wikibase/Indexing/RDF_Dump_Format

Wikidata = one of Wikibase instances



Querying Wikibase?

1. Full-text search in Item labels
2. Wikidata Query Service using
 - a. [RDF dump format](#)
 - b. Wikibase ontology (Qs and Ps)
 - c. SPARQL query language



Bulk editing Wikibase?

1. Using JSON-based API directly
2. Using a library wrapping the API in custom code
3. Using a semi-automated tool like
 - a. OpenRefine
 - b. QuickStatements
 - c. ...
4. [RDF dump format???](#)

Wikidata & ETL: WMF Project Grant

Goal: Allow RDF savvy users to load data to Wikidata using LP-ETL

[RDF dump format](#)

ETL = **E**xtract **T**ransform **L**oad

Extract

Get data from somewhere

Transform

Transform the data to target representation

Load

Load the data to a web server, triplestore, Wikibase, etc.

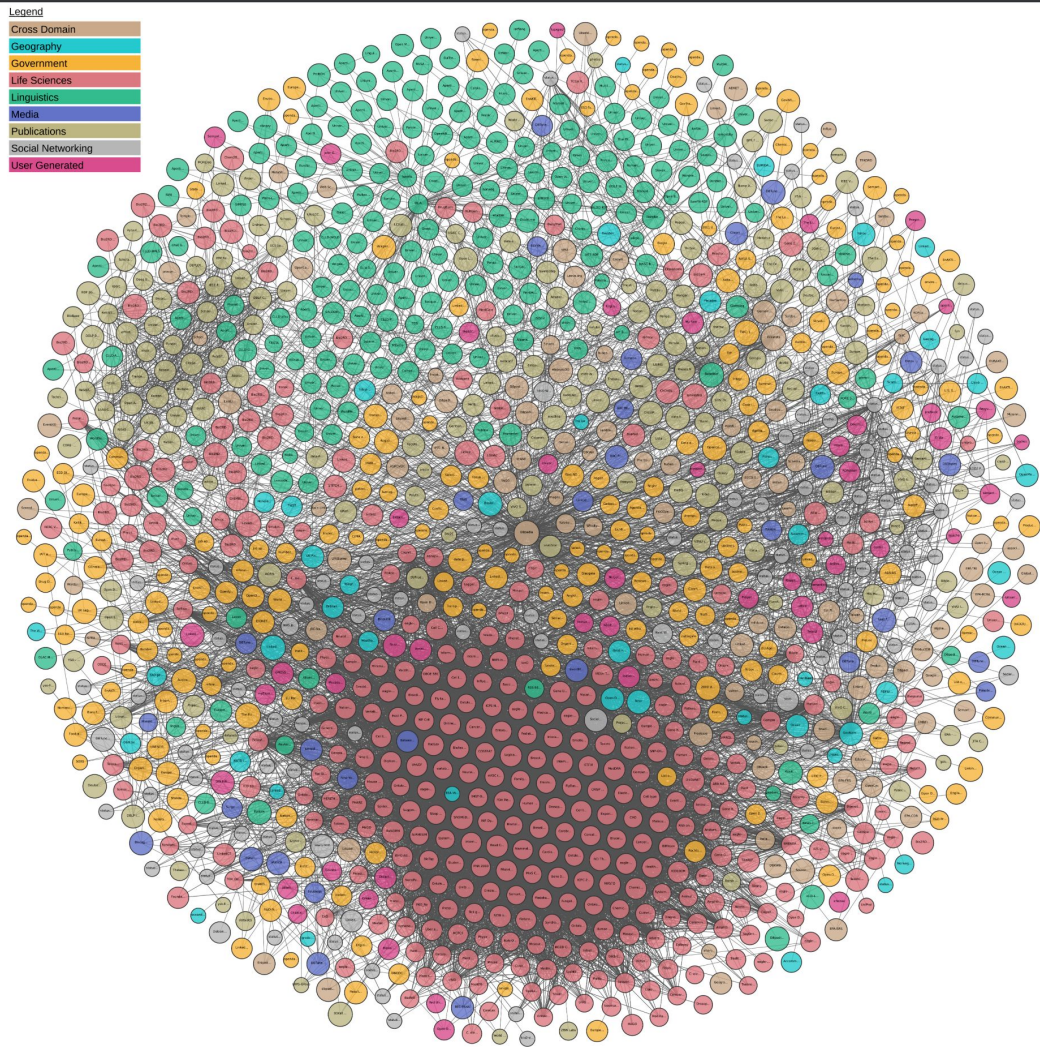
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Extract,_transform,_load

repeatable pipeline

LinkedPipes ETL (LP-ETL)

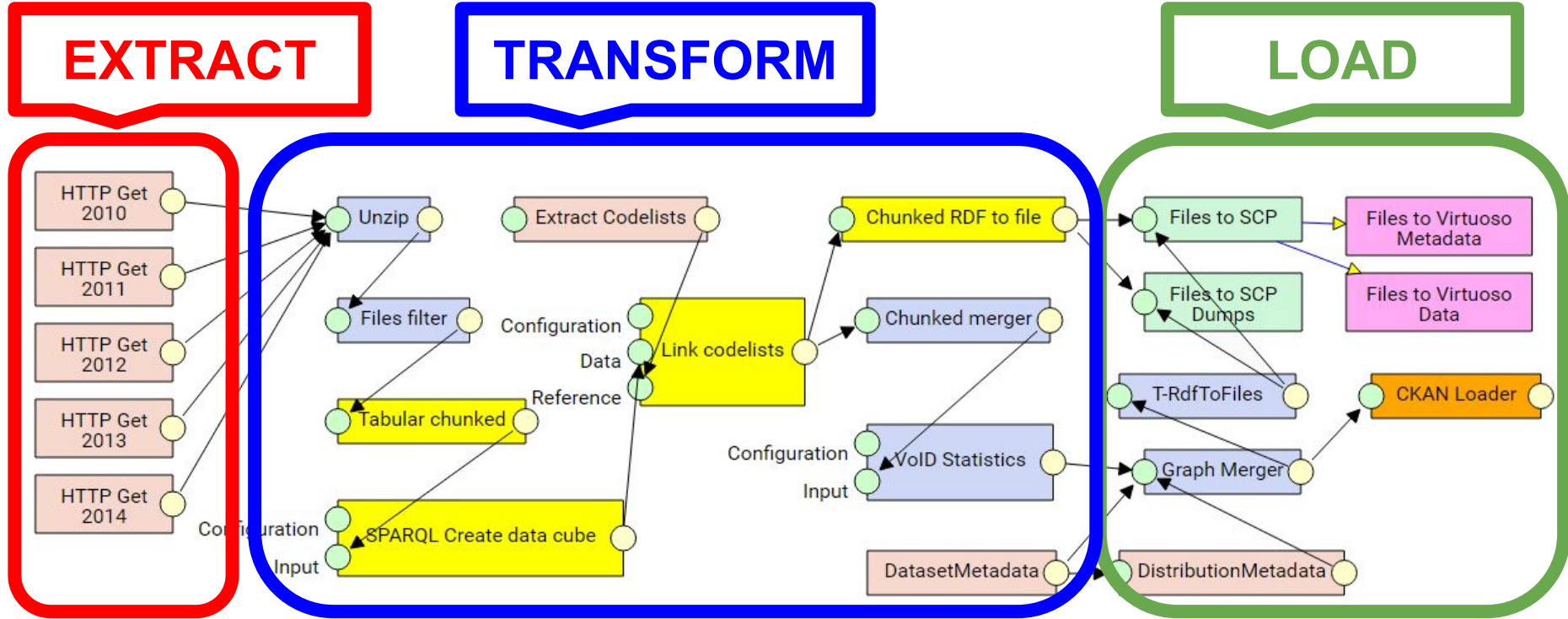
- used with Linked Open Data >>
- open-source ETL tool
- consumption and publication
- RDF + SPARQL oriented
- reusable components
 - XML, JSON, CSV, RDF, ...
- repeatable data pipelines

<https://demo.etl.linkedpipes.com>



ETL = **E**xtract **T**ransform **L**oad

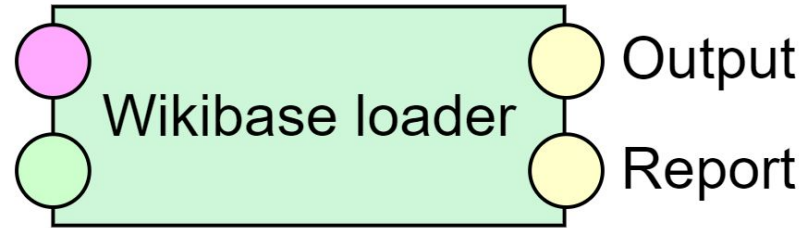
components in a pipeline



Wikidata & ETL

Goal: Allow RDF savvy users to load data to Wikidata using LP-ETL

- Technical solution: LP-ETL component: Wikibase Loader
- Inputs:
 - Data in Wikibase RDF dump format
 - Wikibase api.php URL
 - Wikibase ontology prefix
 - Credentials - username and password
- Results in data loaded into (updated in) Wikibase
- In a repeatable pipeline
 - when source data changes and the pipeline runs, Wikibase is updated as well
- Using reusable components - better than custom code



What is happening in the pipeline?

Updating an item/statement = using its URL

```
wd:Q2175 a wikibase:Item ;  
    rdfs:label "Test item"@en ;  
    p:P8 wds:Q2175-F9E61242-E432-4DC3-873E-8A004706EBA7 .
```

```
wds:Q2175-F9E61242-E432-4DC3-873E-8A004706EBA7 a wikibase:Statement ;  
    psv:P8 <urn:value1> .
```

```
<urn:value1> a wikibase:QuantityValue ;  
    wikibase:quantityAmount "5"^^xsd:decimal ;  
    wikibase:quantityUpperBound "10"^^xsd:decimal ;  
    wikibase:quantityLowerBound "5"^^xsd:decimal ;  
    wikibase:quantityUnit <https://wikibase.opendata.cz/entity/Q2106> .
```

What is happening in the pipeline?

Creating an item/statement = tagging it as “new”

```
@prefix new: <http://plugins.linkedpipes.com/ontology/l-wikibase#New> .
```

```
<urn:NewItem> a wikibase:Item, new: ;  
  rdfs:label "qualifierTest item"@en ;  
  p:P12 <urn:NewStatement> .
```

```
<urn:NewStatement> a wikibase:Statement, new: ;  
  psv:P12 <urn:value1> .
```

```
<urn:value1> a wikibase:GlobecoordinateValue ;  
  wikibase:geoLatitude "12.933333333333"^^xsd:double ;  
  wikibase:geoLongitude "35.3"^^xsd:double ;  
  wikibase:geoPrecision "0.000277778"^^xsd:double ;  
  wikibase:geoGlobe <http://www.wikidata.org/entity/Q2> .
```

For you to try NOW!

Use a pre-prepared demo pipeline creating a sample item in our [Wikibase instance](#)

1. LP-ETL demo instance: <https://demo.etl.linkedpipes.com>
2. <https://wikibase.opendata.cz> - see Recent changes (enable bots)
3. Register yourself or use our credentials - this is really a sandbox
4. Import pipeline
<https://demo.etl.linkedpipes.com/resources/pipelines/1565946968090>
5. Rename the important pipeline (to know which one is yours)

Demo pipeline editing the [Wikidata Sandbox Item](#)

1. Import pipeline
<https://demo.etl.linkedpipes.com/resources/pipelines/1565948341463>
2. Use our bot credentials
 - a. the LP-ETL demo instance is public - do not leak your Wikidata credentials
3. (There is a bug - the pipeline will fail, but the edit is done anyway)

