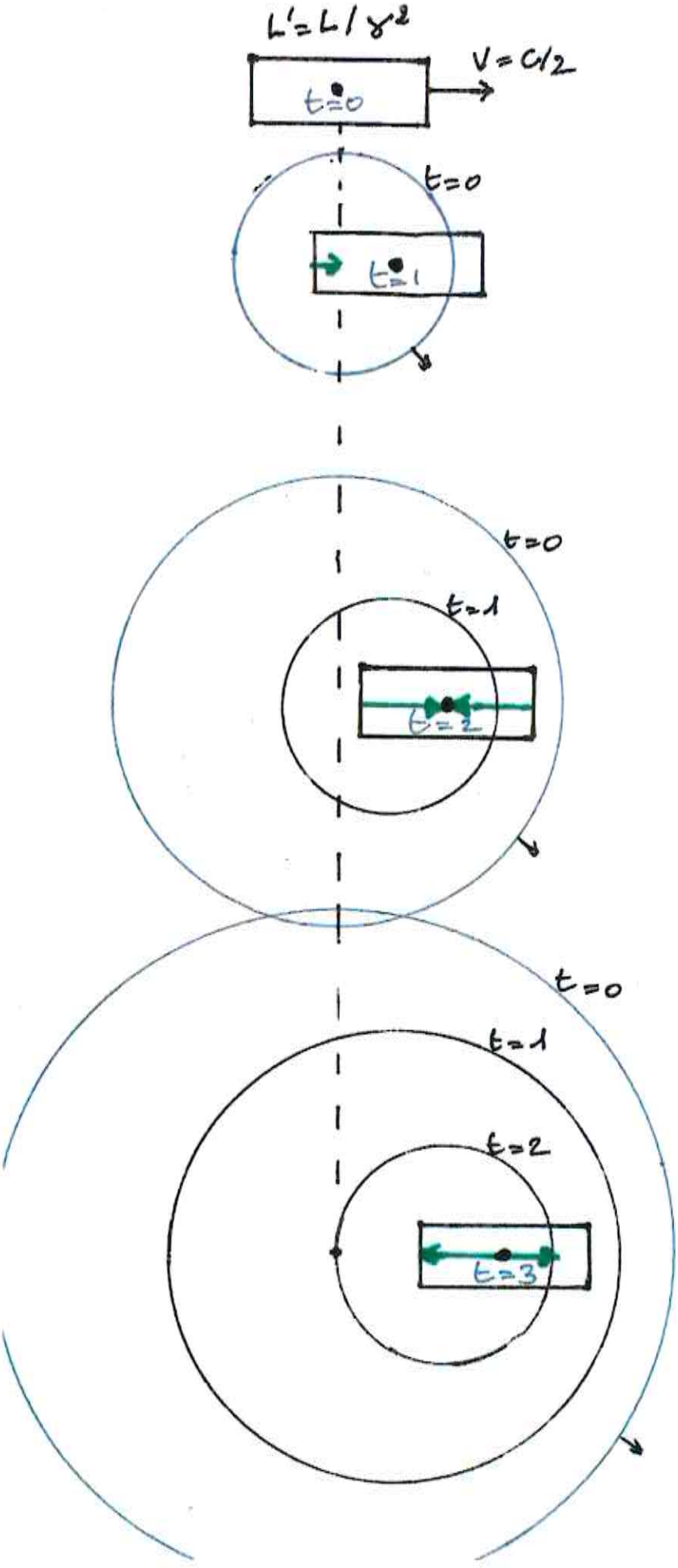Figure 5 b (observateur extérieur)