Laurent Series and z-Transform - Geometric Series Applications

A

20210116 Sat

Unshifted Geometric Sequences

Causal

$\frac{1}{1-\square z} \Rightarrow u(n\ \ )$

Anti-causal

$\frac{1}{1-\square z^{-1}} \Rightarrow u(-n\ \ )$

Positive Exponent

$az,\ a^{-1}z^{-1} \Rightarrow a^{n}$

Negative Exponent

$a^{-1}z,\ az^{-1} \Rightarrow a^{-n}$

Positive Exponent

unshifted

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $a^{n}\ u(n)$

complementary

$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $a^{n}\ u(n-1)$

unshifted

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $a^{n}\ u(-n-1)$

complementary

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $a^{n}\ u(-n)$

Negative Exponent

unshifted

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $a^{-n}\ u(n)$

complementary

$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $a^{-n}\ u(n-1)$

unshifted

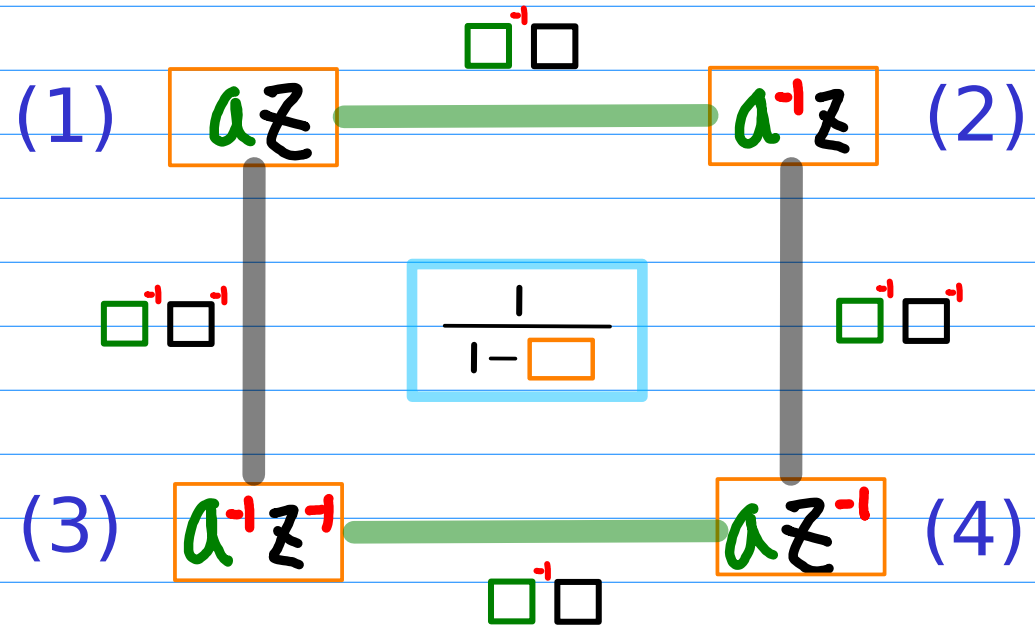
$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $a^{-n}\ u(-n-1)$

complementary

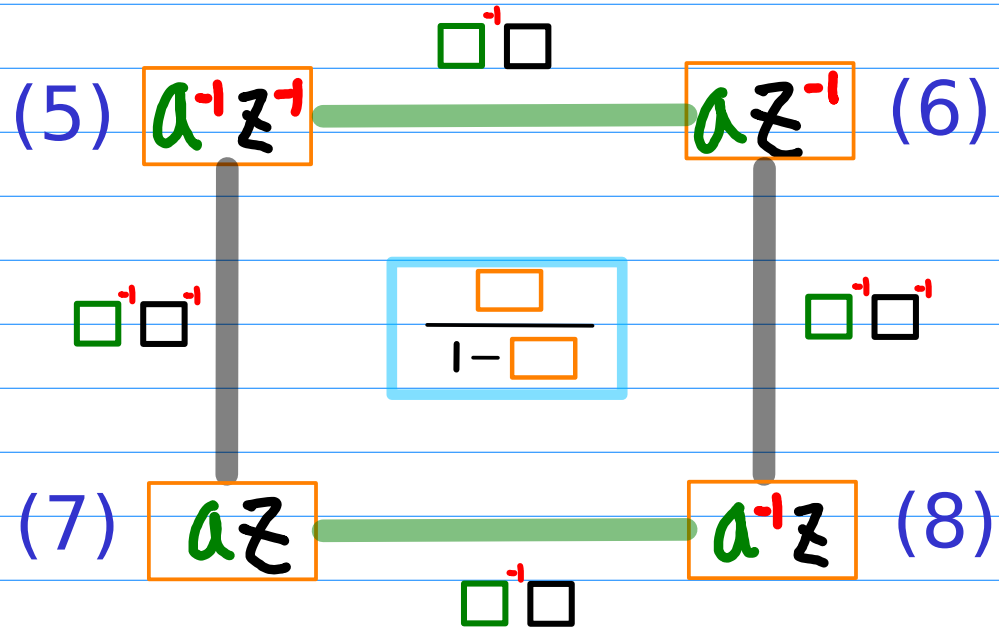
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $a^{-n}\ u(-n)$

Numbering the basic elements - (1) CR

unshifted geometric sequences

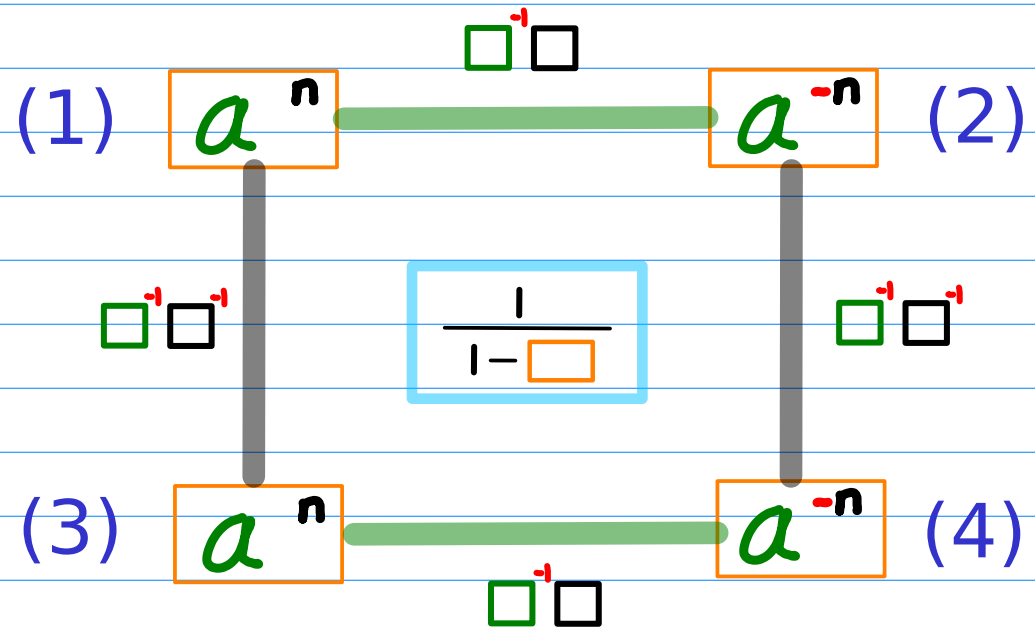


complementary geometric sequences

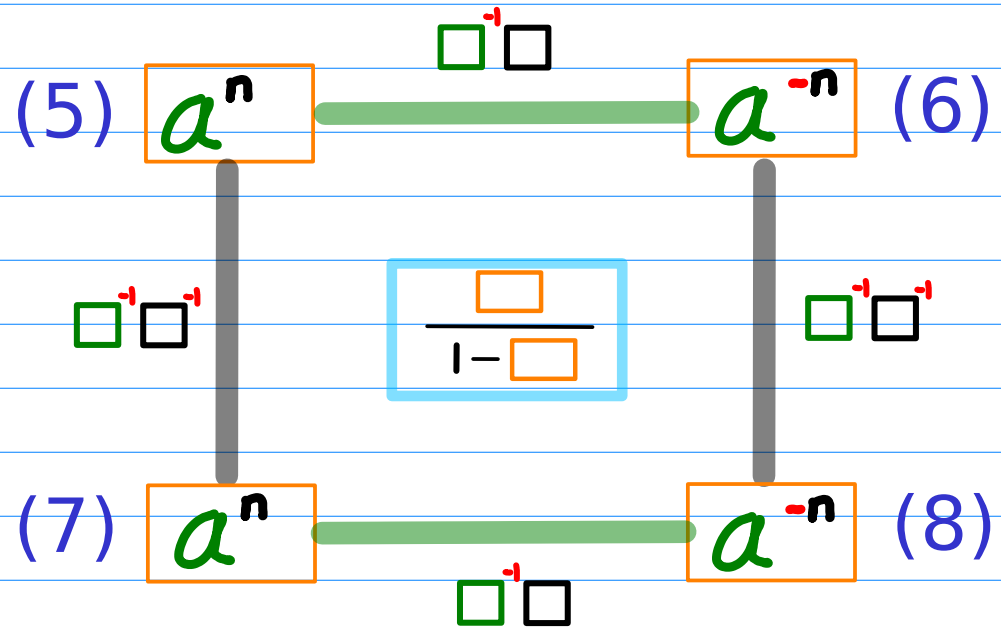


Numbering the basic elements - (2) Power

unshifted geometric sequences

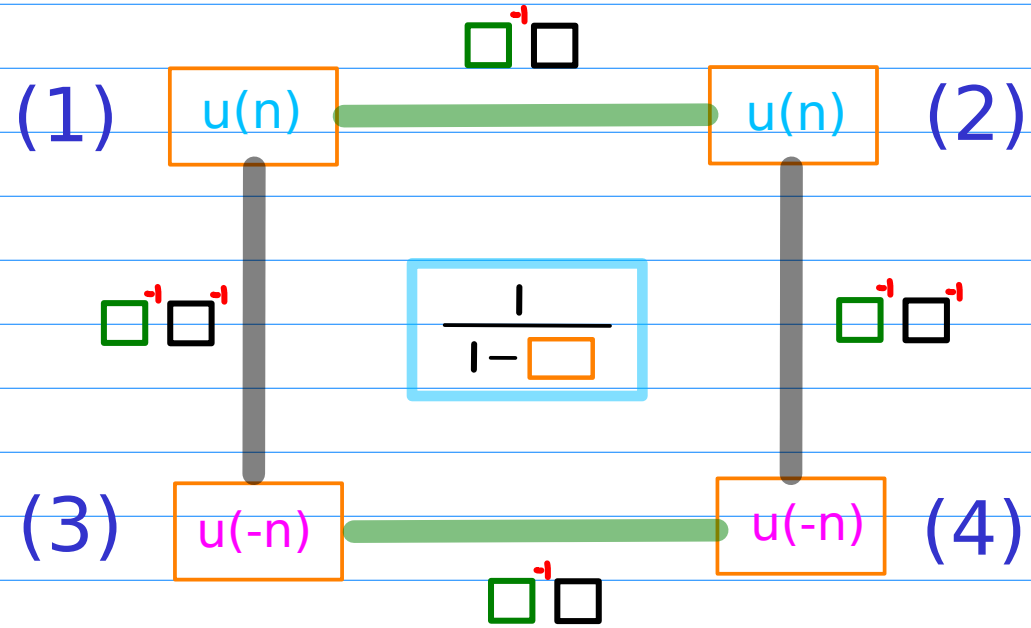


complementary geometric sequences

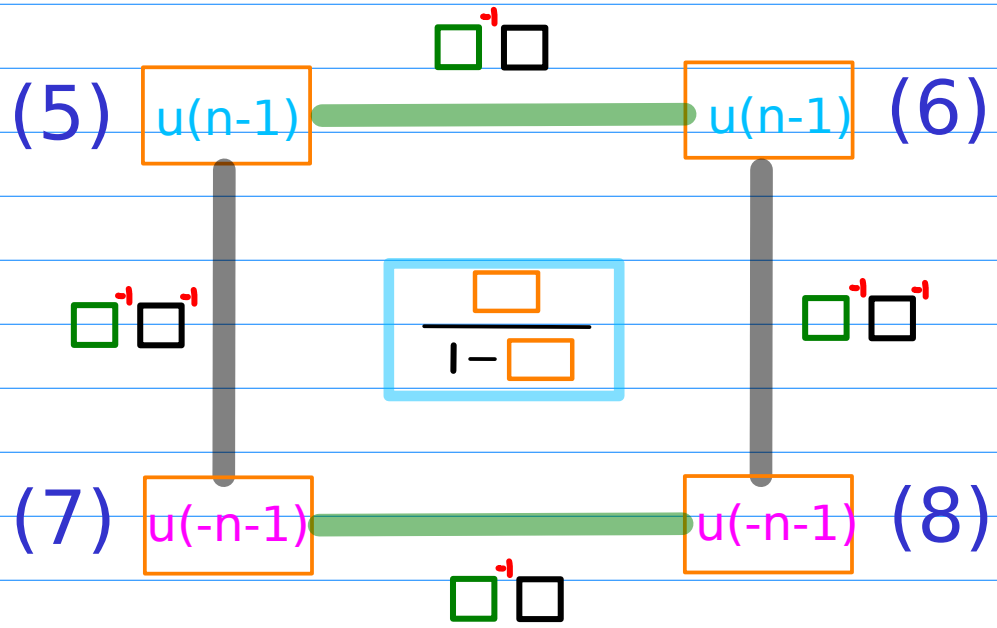


Numbering the basic elements - (3) Range

unshifted geometric sequences

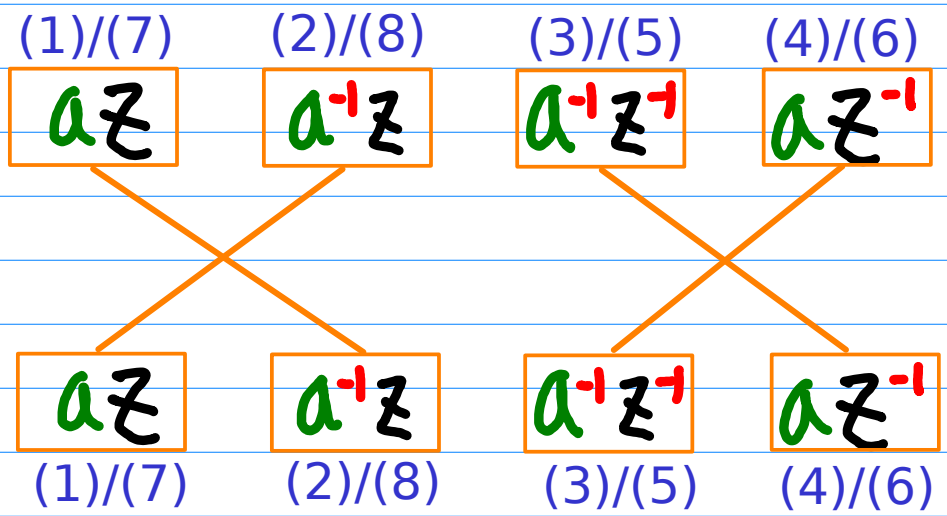


complementary geometric sequences

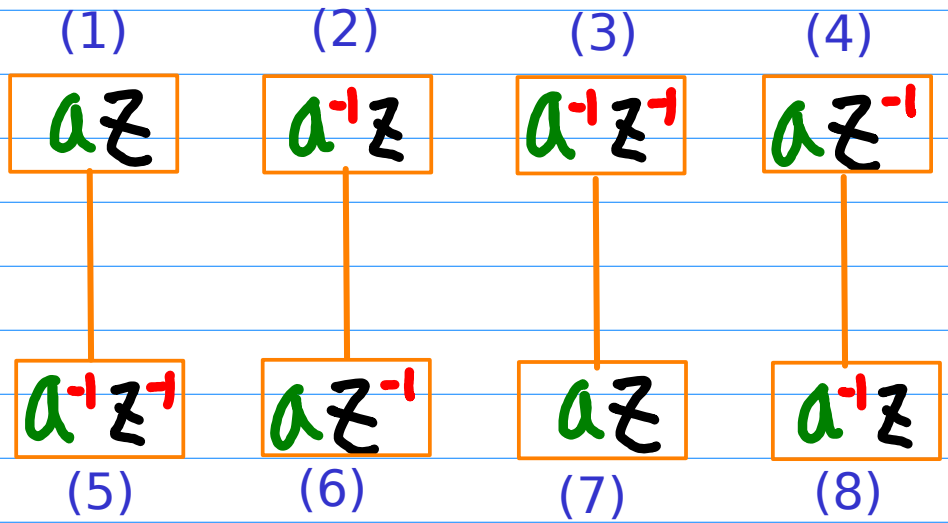


Inverse Relations

inverse power $\square^{-1}\square$



complementary $\square^{-1}\square^{-1}$



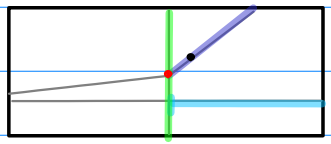
Geometric Series Form Combinations with a unit start term **unshifted**

(1) $+\dfrac{1}{1-az}$ a^n u(n)

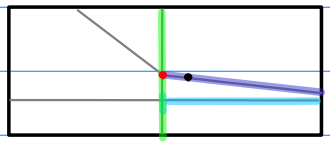
(2) $+\dfrac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ a^{-n} u(n)

(3) $-\dfrac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $-a^n$ u(-n)

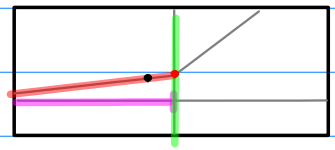
(4) $-\dfrac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $-a^{-n}$ u(-n)



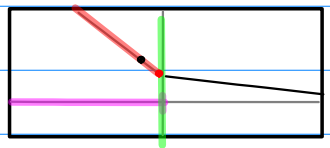
a^n u(n)



a^{-n} u(n)



a^n u(-n)



a^{-n} u(-n)

Geometric Series Form Combinations with a common-ratio start term

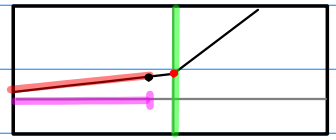
unshifted, complementary

(5) $$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad -a^n\,u(-n-1)$$

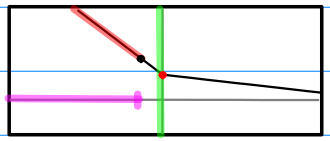
(6) $$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad -a^{-n}u(-n-1)$$

(7) $$+\frac{az}{1-az} \quad a^n\,u(n-1)$$

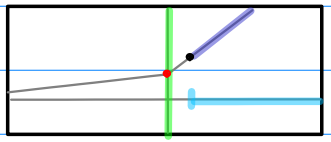
(8) $$+\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad a^{-n}\,u(n-1)$$



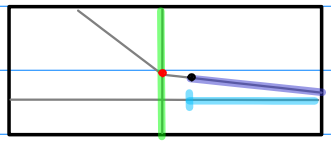
$a^n\,u(-n-1)$



$a^{-n}\,u(-n-1)$

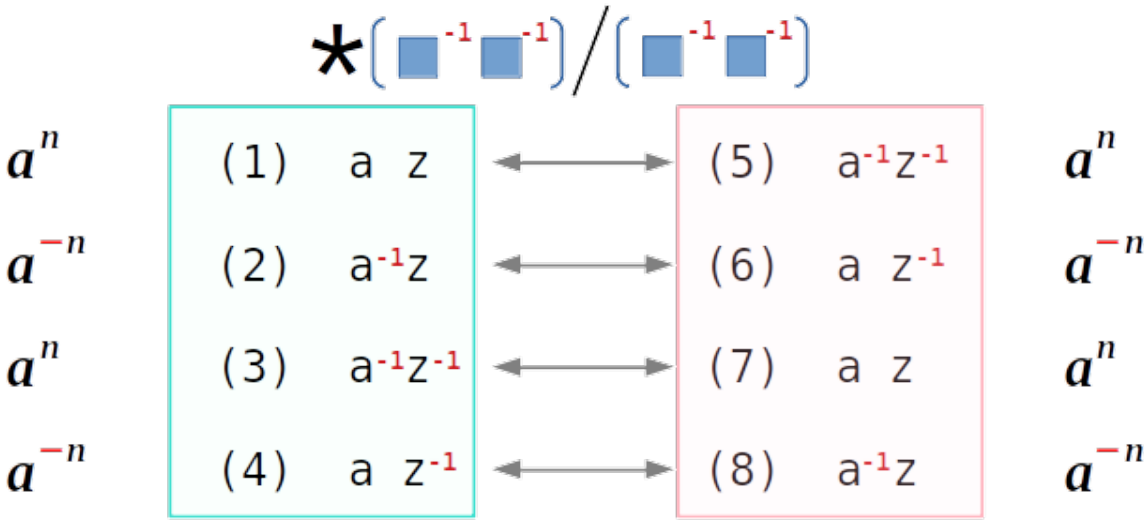


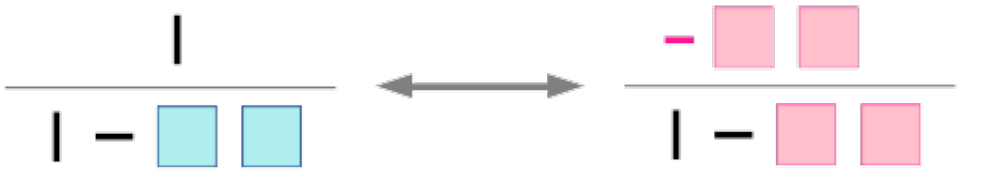
$a^n\,u(n-1)$



$a^{-n}\,u(n-1)$

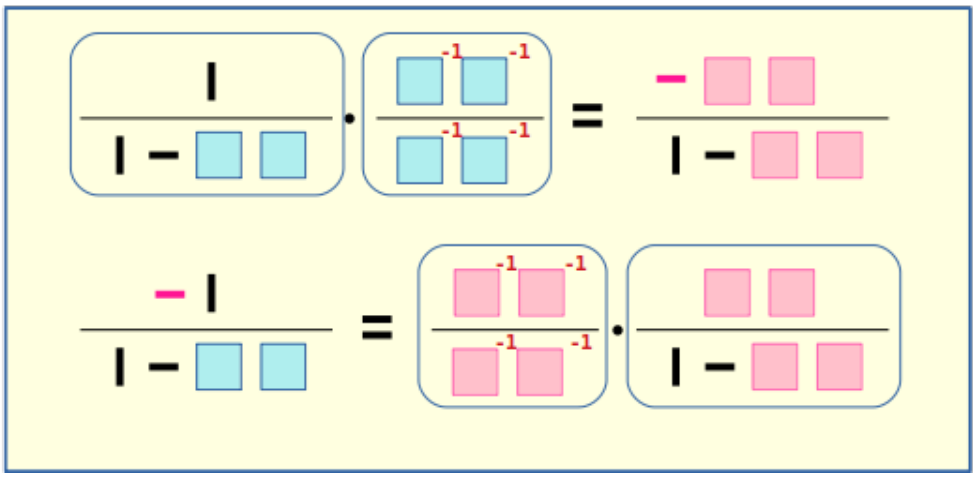
Complementary Relations

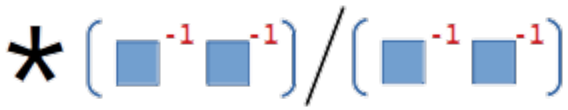




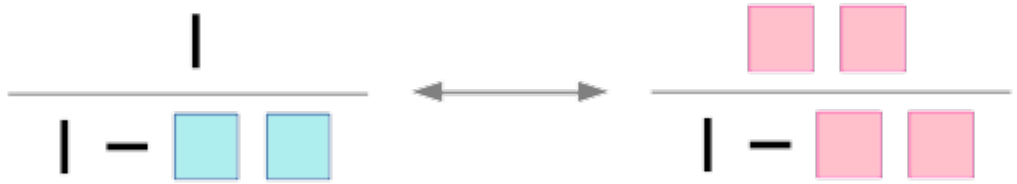
a unit start term

a non-unit start term





(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$
(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$



a unit start term

a non-unit start term

Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
(1)	(2)
(3)	(4)
(5)	(6)
(7)	(8)

u(n)	(1)	(2)	Causal
u(-n)	(3)	(4)	Anti-Causal
u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)	Anti-Causal
u(n-1)	(7)	(8)	Causal

ranges include the origin	(1)	(2)	u(n)
	(3)	(4)	u(-n)
ranges exclude the origin	(5)	(6)	u(-n-1)
	(7)	(8)	u(n-1)

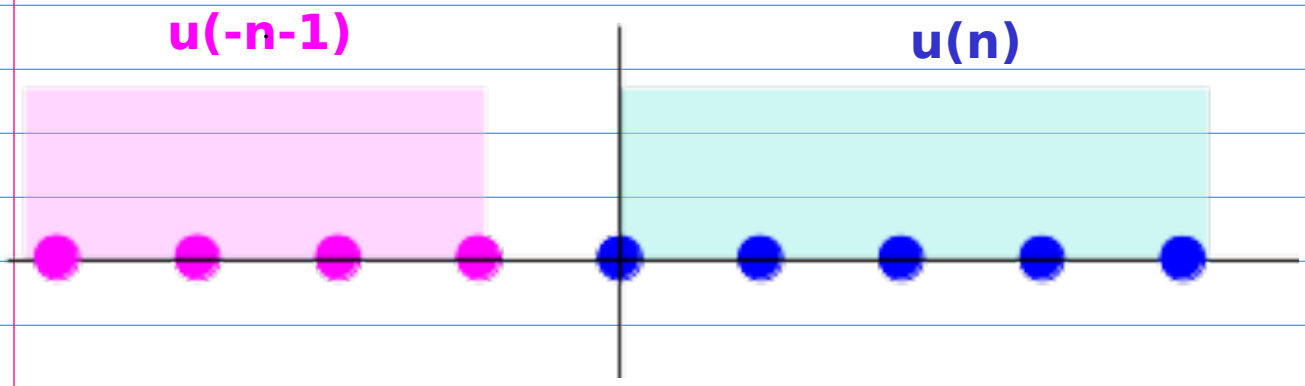
Complement Type I

u(n)	(1)	(2)	Causal
u(-n)	(3)	(4)	Anti-Causal
u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)	Anti-Causal
u(n-1)	(7)	(8)	Causal

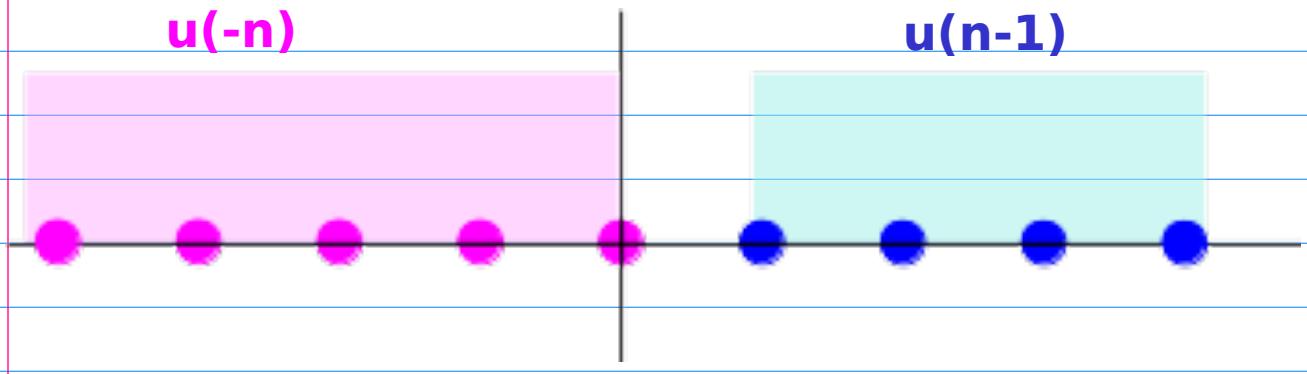
Complement Type II

Complement Type I			Complement Type II		
u(n)	(1)	(2)	u(-n)	(3)	(4)
u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

Complement Type I



Complement Type II



Causal	u(n)	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

Complement Type I	u(n)	(1)	(2)
	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	u(-n)	(3)	(4)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
Complement Type I	u(n)	(1)	(2)
	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	u(-n)	(3)	(4)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

Shifted Geometric Sequences

Exponent Shifting

Exponent & Range Shifting

$*a$	$*a^{-1}$	$*z$	$*z^{-1}$
$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^{n}$ **Left Shift**	$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^{n}$ **Right Shift**	$n \leftarrow n-1$ **Right Shift**	$n \leftarrow n+1$ **Left Shift**
$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$ **Right Shift**	$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$ **Left Shift**		

	Positive Exponent		**Negative Exponent**	
Left Shifted	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1}\,u(n)$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$a^{-n-1}\,u(n)$
RIght Shifted	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1}\,u(n-1)$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$a^{-n+1}\,u(n-1)$
Left Shifted	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1}\,u(-n-1)$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$a^{-n-1}\,u(-n-1)$
RIght Shifted	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1}\,u(-n)$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$a^{-n+1}\,u(-n)$

multiplying a or a^{-1}

multiplying z or z^{-1}

Exponent Shifting

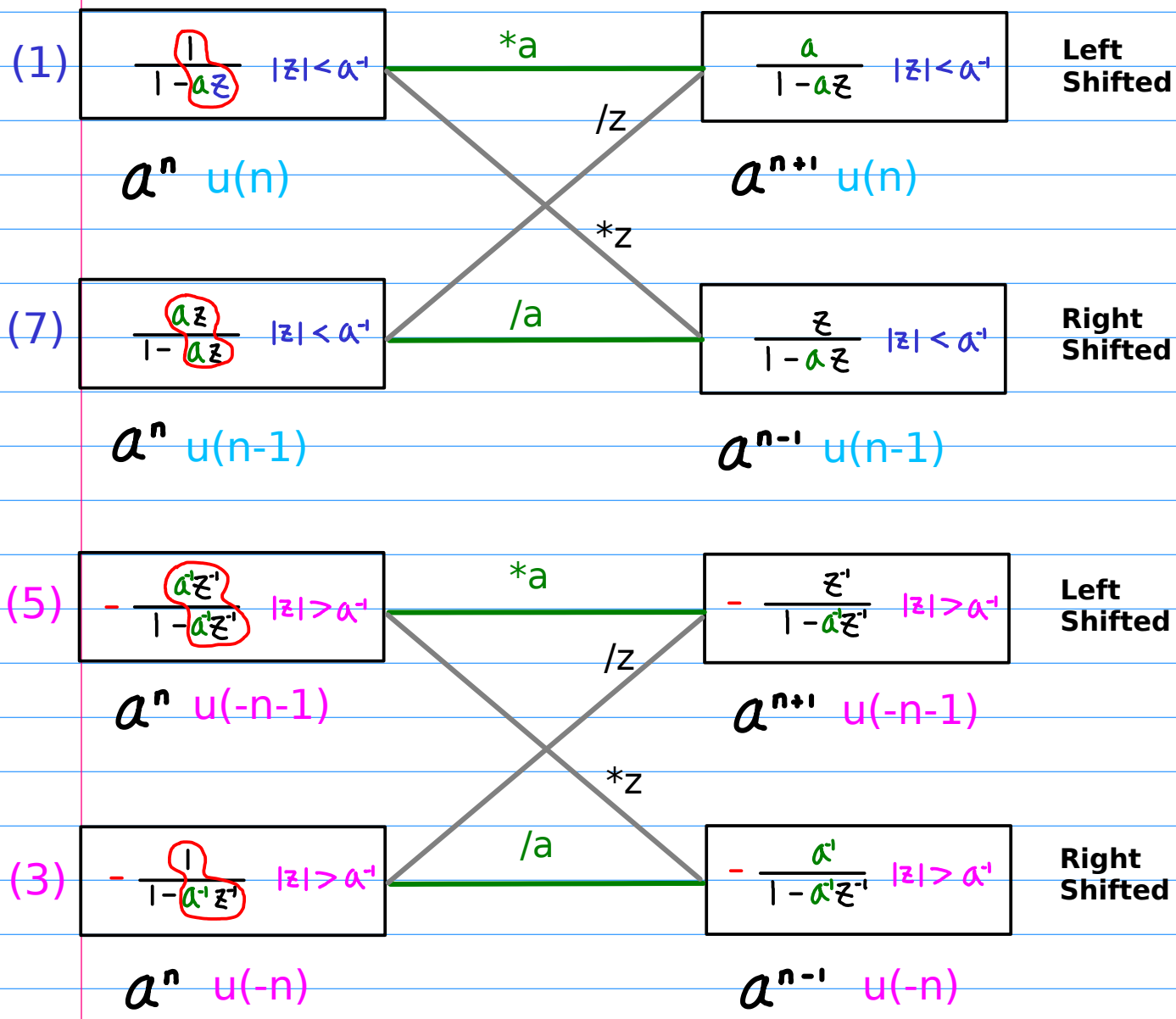
$*a$	$*a^{-1}$
$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^{n}$ **Left Shift**	$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^{n}$ **Right Shift**
$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$ **Right Shift**	$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$ **Left Shift**

Exponent & Range Shifting

$*z$	$*z^{-1}$
$n \leftarrow n-1$ **Right Shift**	$n \leftarrow n+1$ **Left Shift**

Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

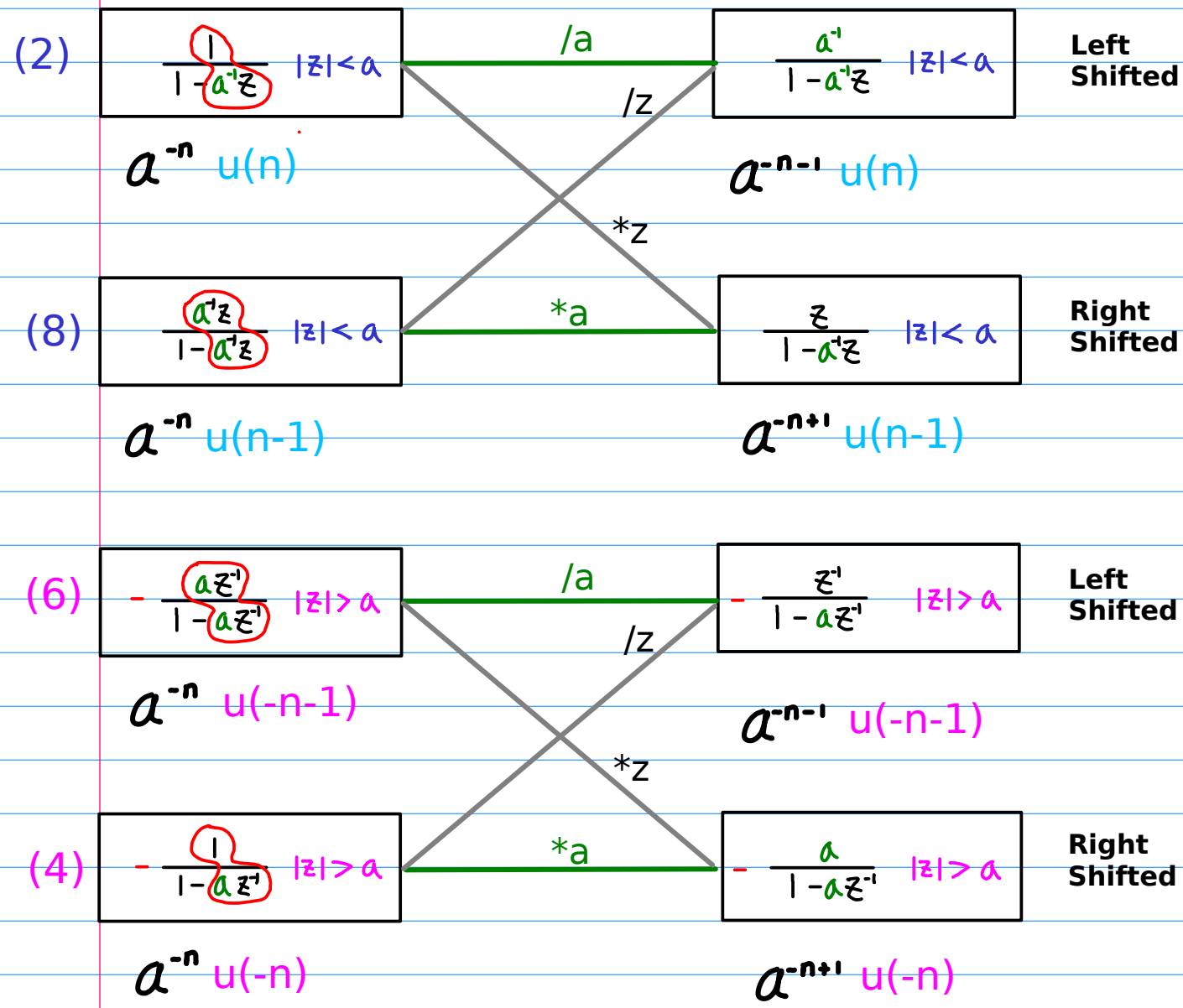
Positive Exponent /z $n \leftarrow n+1$ *z $n \leftarrow n-1$



Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

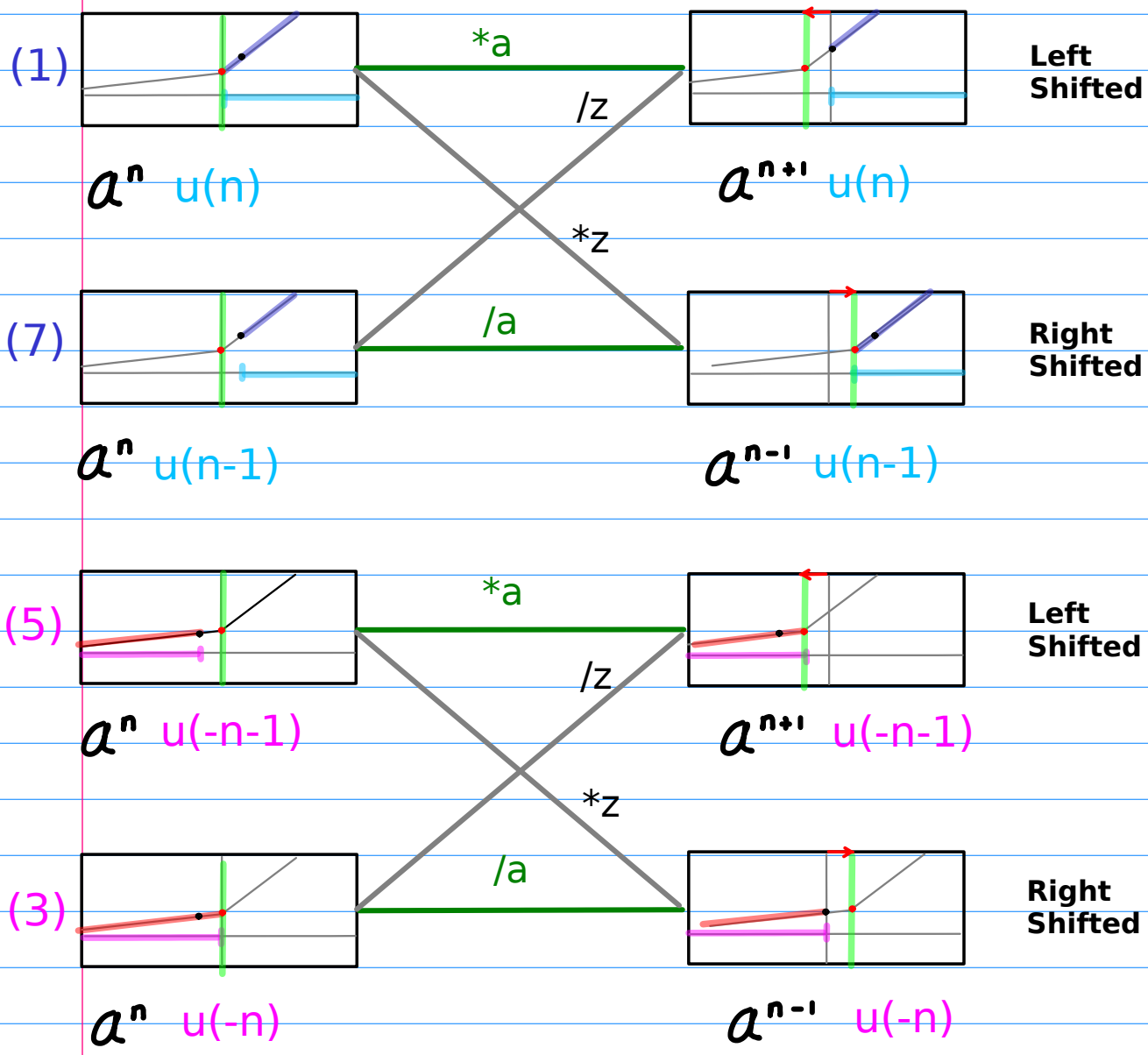
Negative Exponent /z n ← n+1 *z n ← n-1



Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

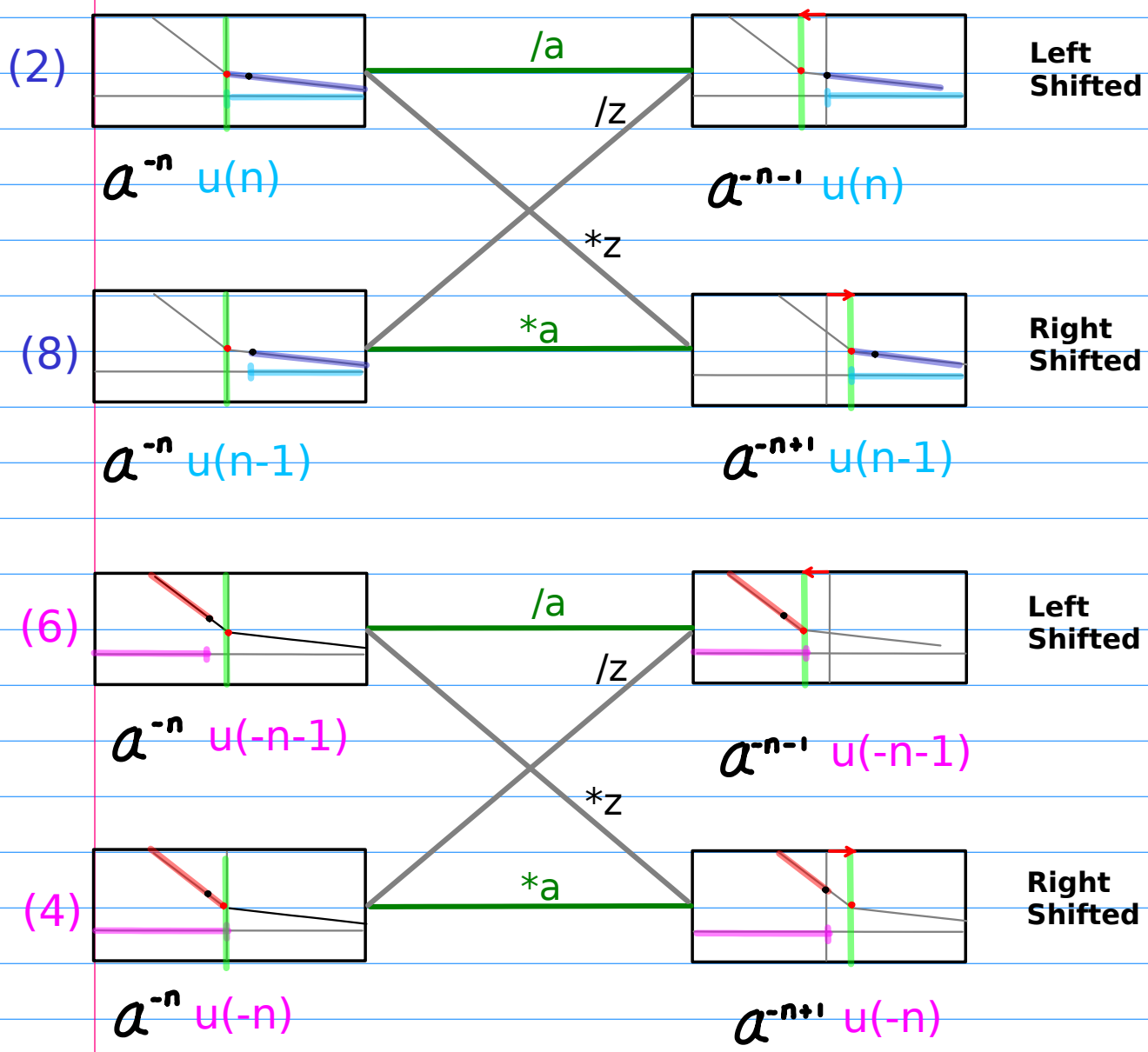
Positive Exponent /z $n \leftarrow n+1$ *z $n \leftarrow n-1$



Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

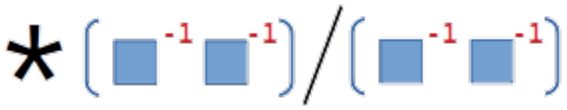
Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

Negative Exponent /z $n \leftarrow n+1$ *z $n \leftarrow n-1$

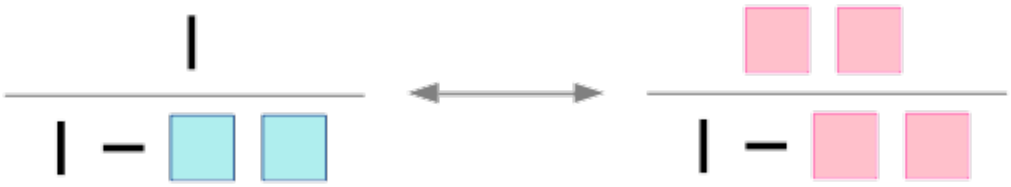


Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

Shifting Geometric Series by *a or /a



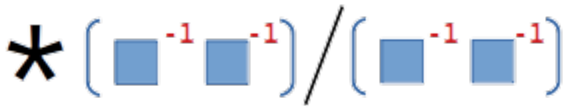
(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\,a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$		$*\,a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$/\,a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$		$/\,a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\,a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$		$/\,a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$
(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$*\,a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$		$*\,a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$



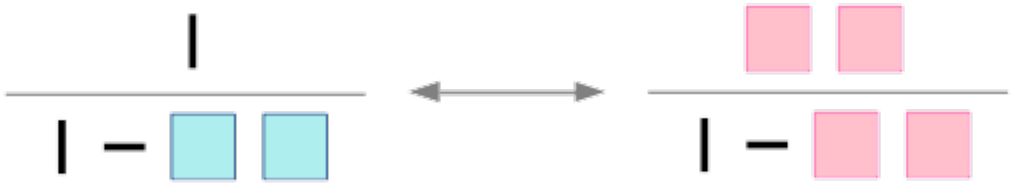
a unit start term

a non-unit start term

Shifting Geometric Series by *z or /z



(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$
(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$
(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$



a unit start term

a non-unit start term

u(n)	(1)	(2)
u(-n)	(3)	(4)
u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$
	$*\ a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$		$/\ a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$
	$/\ a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$		$*\ a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\ a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\ a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\ a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\ a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$
	$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$
	$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$		$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$		$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$

Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$		(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$	
	$*\ a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$			$/\ a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$	
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$		(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$	
	$/\ a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$			$*\ a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$	
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$		(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	
	$*\ a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$			$/\ a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$	
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$		(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$	
	$/\ a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$			$*\ a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$	

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$		(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$	
	$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$			$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$	
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$		(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$	
	$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$			$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$	
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$		(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	
	$*\ z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$			$*\ z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$	
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$		(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$	
	$/\ z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$			$/\ z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$	

Complement Type I	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	**u(-n)**	(3)	(4)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$
	$*\,a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$		$/\,a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\,a$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\,a$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$
	$/\,a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$		$*\,a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\,a$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\,a$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$

(1)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n)$
	$*\,z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(n-1)$		$*\,z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(n-1)$
(5)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n-1)$
	$*\,z$	$a^{+n-1}\cdot u(-n)$		$*\,z$	$a^{-n+1}\cdot u(-n)$
(3)	$a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(-n)$
	$/\,z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(-n-1)$		$/\,z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(-n-1)$
(7)	$a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n}\cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n}\cdot u(n-1)$
	$/\,z$	$a^{+n+1}\cdot u(n)$		$/\,z$	$a^{-n-1}\cdot u(n)$

Shifted Geometric Series (1)

by multiplying a or a^{-1}

Positive Exponent

(1) ←

$$\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|<a^{-1} \qquad a^n u(n) \times a \qquad \frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|<a^{-1} \qquad a^{n+1}u(n)$$

(7) →

$$\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|<a^{-1} \qquad a^n u(n-1) \times a^{-1} \qquad \frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|<a^{-1} \qquad a^{n-1}u(n-1)$$

(5) ←

$$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|>a^{-1} \qquad a^n u(-n-1) \times a \qquad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|>a^{-1} \qquad a^{n+1}u(-n-1)$$

(3) →

$$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|>a^{-1} \qquad a^n u(-n) \times a^{-1} \qquad -\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|>a^{-1} \qquad a^{n-1}u(-n)$$

Negative Exponent

(2) ←

$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|<a \qquad a^{-n} u(n) \times a^{-1} \qquad \frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|<a \qquad a^{-n-1}u(n)$$

(8) →

$$\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|<a \qquad a^{-n} u(n-1) \times a \qquad \frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z|<a \qquad a^{-n+1}u(n-1)$$

(6) ←

$$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|>a \qquad a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times a^{-1} \qquad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|>a \qquad a^{-n-1}u(-n-1)$$

(4) →

$$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|>a \qquad a^{-n} u(-n) \times a \qquad -\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z|>a \qquad a^{-n+1}u(-n)$$

Shifted Geometric Series (2)

by multiplying z or z^{-1}

Positive Exponent

(1) ←

$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $\quad n \leftarrow n+1 \quad a^n u(n-1) \quad z^{-1}$ $\quad \frac{a}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $\quad a^{n+1}u(n)$

(7) →

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $\quad n \leftarrow n-1 \quad a^n u(n) \quad \times z$ $\quad \frac{z}{1-az}$ $|z|<a^{-1}$ $\quad a^{n-1}u(n-1)$

(5) ←

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $\quad n \leftarrow n+1 \quad a^n u(-n) \quad \times z^{-1}$ $\quad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $\quad a^{n+1}u(-n-1)$

(3) →

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $\quad n \leftarrow n-1 \quad a^n u(-n-1) \times z$ $\quad -\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-}}$ $|z|>a^{-1}$ $\quad a^{n-1}u(-n)$

Negative Exponent

(2) ←

$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $\quad n \leftarrow n+1 \quad a^{-n} u(n-1) \times z^{-1}$ $\quad \frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $\quad a^{-n-1}u(n)$

(8) →

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $\quad n \leftarrow n-1 \quad a^{-n} u(n) \quad \times z$ $\quad \frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $|z|<a$ $\quad a^{-n+1}u(n-1)$

(6) ←

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $\quad n \leftarrow n+1 \quad a^{-n} u(-n) \quad \times z^{-1}$ $\quad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $\quad a^{-n-1}u(-n-1)$

(4) →

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $\quad n \leftarrow n-1 \quad a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times z$ $\quad -\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $|z|>a$ $\quad a^{-n+1}u(-n)$

Shifted Geometric Series (3)

by multiplying a or a^{-1}

Assume $a > 1$

(1)	a^n u(n)	*a	←	a^{n+1}	u(n)
(2)	a^{-n} u(n)	/a	←	a^{-n-1}	u(n)
(3)	a^n u(-n)	/a	→	a^{n-1}	u(-n)
(4)	a^{-n} u(-n)	*a	→	a^{-n+1}	u(-n)
(5)	a^n u(-n-1)	*a	←	a^{n+1}	u(-n-1)
(6)	a^{-n} u(-n-1)	/a	←	a^{-n-1}	u(-n-1)
(7)	a^n u(n-1)	/a	→	a^{n-1}	u(n-1)
(8)	a^{-n} u(n-1)	*a	→	a^{-n+1}	u(n-1)

row major ordering

(1)	(2)	*a	/a	←	←
(3)	(4)	/a	*a	→	→
(5)	(6)	*a	/a	←	←
(7)	(8)	/a	*a	→	→

complementary pair ordering

(1)	(2)	*a	/a	←	←
(5)	(6)	*a	/a	←	←
(3)	(4)	/a	*a	→	→
(7)	(8)	/a	*a	→	→

Shifted Geometric Series (4)

by multiplying z or z^{-1}

Assume $a > 1$

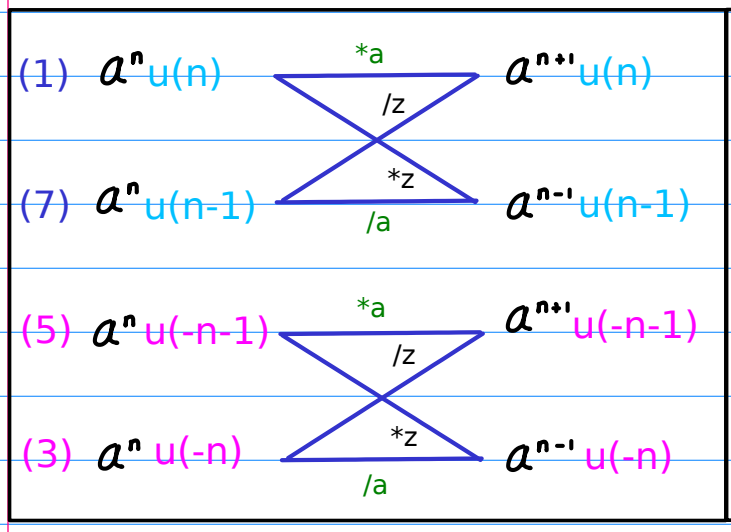
(1)	a^{n}	u(n)	*z	$\Rightarrow$	a^{n-1}	u(n-1)
(2)	a^{-n}	u(n)	*z	$\Rightarrow$	a^{-n+1}	u(n-1)
(3)	a^{n}	u(-n)	/z	$\Leftarrow$	a^{n+1}	u(-n-1)
(4)	a^{-n}	u(-n)	/z	$\Leftarrow$	a^{-n-1}	u(-n-1)
(5)	a^{n}	u(-n-1)	*z	$\Rightarrow$	a^{n-1}	u(-n)
(6)	a^{-n}	u(-n-1)	*z	$\Rightarrow$	a^{-n+1}	u(-n)
(7)	a^{n}	u(n-1)	/z	$\Leftarrow$	a^{n+1}	u(n)
(8)	a^{-n}	u(n-1)	/z	$\Leftarrow$	a^{-n-1}	u(n)

row major ordering

(1)	(2)	*z	*z	$\Rightarrow$	$\Rightarrow$		
(3)	(4)	/z	/z	$\Leftarrow$	$\Leftarrow$		
(5)	(6)	*z	*z	$\Rightarrow$	$\Rightarrow$		
(7)	(8)	/z	/z	$\Leftarrow$	$\Leftarrow$		

complementary pair ordering

(1)	(2)	*z	*z	$\Rightarrow$	$\Rightarrow$		
(5)	(6)	*z	*z	$\Rightarrow$	$\Rightarrow$		
(3)	(4)	/z	/z	$\Leftarrow$	$\Leftarrow$		
(7)	(8)	/z	/z	$\Leftarrow$	$\Leftarrow$		



butterfly pair ordering

(1)	*a	*z	(2)	/a	*z
(7)	/a	/z	(8)	*a	/z
(5)	*a	*z	(6)	/a	*z
(3)	/a	/z	(4)	*a	/z

$\Leftarrow$ (1) *a = (7) /z $\Leftarrow$ $\quad$ $\Leftarrow$ (2) /a = (8) /z $\Leftarrow$

$\Rightarrow$ (1) *z = (7) /a $\rightarrow$ $\quad$ $\Rightarrow$ (2) *z = (8) *a $\rightarrow$

$\Leftarrow$ (5) *a = (3) /z $\Leftarrow$ $\quad$ $\Leftarrow$ (6) /a = (4) /z $\Leftarrow$

$\Rightarrow$ (5) *z = (3) /a $\rightarrow$ $\quad$ $\Rightarrow$ (6) *z = (4) *a $\rightarrow$

complementary pair ordering

(1)	*a	*z	(2)	/a	*z
(5)	*a	*z	(6)	/a	*z
(3)	/z	/a	(4)	*a	/z
(7)	/z	/a	(8)	*a	/z

← (1) *a = (7) /z ⇐
⇒ (1) *z = (7) /a →
← (5) *a = (3) /z ⇐
⇒ (5) *z = (3) /a →

← (2) /a = (8) /z ⇐
⇒ (2) *z = (8) *a →
← (6) /a = (4) /z ⇐
⇒ (6) *z = (4) *a →

complementary pair ordering

(1) *a *z
(5) *a *z
(3) /a /z
(7) /a /z

(2) /a *z
(6) /a *z
(4) *a /z
(8) *a /z

(1) *a ←
(5) *a ←
(3) /z ⇐
(7) /z ⇐

(2) /a ←
(6) /a ←
(4) /z ⇐
(8) /z ⇐

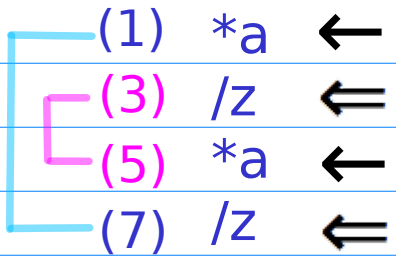
(1) *z ⇒
(5) *z ⇒
(3) /a →
(7) /a →

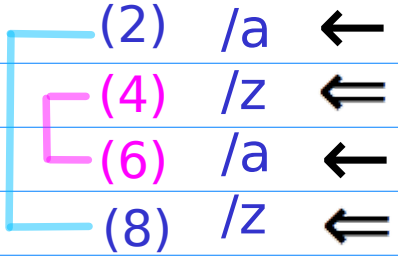
(2) *z ⇒
(6) *z ⇒
(4) *a →
(8) *a →

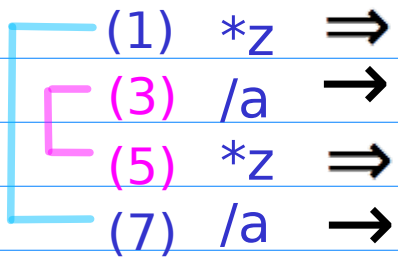
← (1) *a = (7) /z ⇐ ← (2) /a = (8) /z ⇐
⇒ (1) *z = (7) /a → ⇒ (2) *z = (8) *a →
⇐ (3) /z = (5) *a ← ⇐ (4) /z = (6) /a ←
→ (3) /a = (5) *z ⇒ → (4) *a = (6) *z ⇒

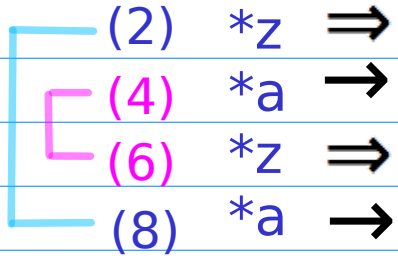
row major ordering

(1)	*a	*z	(2)	/a	*z
(3)	/z	/a	(4)	/z	*a
(5)	*a	*z	(6)	/a	*z
(7)	/z	/a	(8)	/z	*a









Assume $a > 1$

(1)	a^n	u(n)	$*a \leftarrow$ a^{n+1}	u(n)
(7)	a^n	u(n-1)	$/a \rightarrow$ a^{n-1}	u(n-1)
(5)	a^n	u(-n-1)	$*a \leftarrow$ a^{n+1}	u(-n-1)
(3)	a^n	u(-n)	$/a \rightarrow$ a^{n-1}	u(-n)
(2)	a^{-n}	u(n)	$/a \leftarrow$ a^{-n-1}	u(n)
(8)	a^{-n}	u(n-1)	$*a \rightarrow$ a^{-n+1}	u(n-1)
(6)	a^{-n}	u(-n-1)	$/a \leftarrow$ a^{-n-1}	u(-n-1)
(4)	a^{-n}	u(-n)	$*a \rightarrow$ a^{-n+1}	u(-n)

2^n	u(n)	2^{n+1}	u(n)
2^n	u(n-1)	2^{n-1}	u(n-1)
2^n	u(-n-1)	2^{n+1}	u(-n-1)
2^n	u(-n)	2^{n-1}	u(-n)

$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n}$	u(n)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n-1}$	u(n)
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n}$	u(n-1)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n+1}$	u(n-1)
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n}$	u(-n-1)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n-1}$	u(-n-1)
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n}$	u(-n)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n+1}$	u(-n)

$(\frac{1}{2})^n$	u(n)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$	u(n)
$(\frac{1}{2})^n$	u(n-1)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n-1}$	u(n-1)
$(\frac{1}{2})^n$	u(-n-1)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$	u(-n-1)
$(\frac{1}{2})^n$	u(-n)	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n-1}$	u(-n)

2^{-n}	u(n)	2^{-n-1}	u(n)
2^{-n}	u(n-1)	2^{-n+1}	u(n-1)
2^{-n}	u(-n-1)	2^{-n-1}	u(-n-1)
2^{-n}	u(-n)	2^{-n+1}	u(-n)

Complement Type I	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	**u(-n)**	(3)	(4)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

(1) a z a^n
(5) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ a^n

(2) $a^{-1}z$ a^{-n}
(6) a z^{-1} a^{-n}

(3) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ a^n
(7) a z a^n

(4) a z^{-1} a^{-n}
(8) $a^{-1}z$ a^{-n}

---

(1) a z $*a$
(5) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ $*a$

(2) $a^{-1}z$ $/a$
(6) a z^{-1} $/a$

(3) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ $/a$
(7) a z $/a$

(4) a z^{-1} $*a$
(8) $a^{-1}z$ $*a$

---

(1) a z $*z$
(5) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ $*z$

(2) $a^{-1}z$ $*z$
(6) a z^{-1} $*z$

(3) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$ $/z$
(7) a z $/z$

(4) a z^{-1} $/z$
(8) $a^{-1}z$ $/z$

Geometric Series Combinations

(1)

unit

$\frac{1}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	a^n u(n)

non-unit

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^n$ u(-n-1)

(2)

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n$ u(n)
$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n$ u(-n-1)

(5)

(6)

(3)

unit

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^n$ u(-n)

non-unit

$\frac{az}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	a^n u(n-1)

(4)

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n$ u(-n)
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n$ u(n-1)

(7)

(8)

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
Complement Type I	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(-n-1)	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	**u(-n)**	(3)	(4)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)

Shifted Combinations (I) by scaling *a /a

(1) *a

$\frac{a}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1}\ u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1}\ u(-n-1)$

(2) /a

$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}\ u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}\ u(-n-1)$

(5) *a

(3) /a

$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1}\ u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$

(7) /a

(6) /a

(4) *a

$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\ u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$

(8) *a

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) u(n) (5) u(-n-1)	(2) u(n) (6) u(-n-1)	*a u(n) *a u(-n-1)	/a u(n) /a u(-n-1)
Complement Type II	(3) u(-n) (7) u(n-1)	(4) u(-n) (8) u(n-1)	/a u(-n) /a u(n-1)	*a u(-n) *a u(n-1)

Shifted Combinations (II) by scaling *z /z

(1) *z

$\frac{z}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1}\,u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1}u(-n)$

(2) *z

$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\,u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\,u(-n)$

(5) *z

(3) /z

$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1}\,u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a}{1-az}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1}\,u(n)$

(7) /z

(6) *z

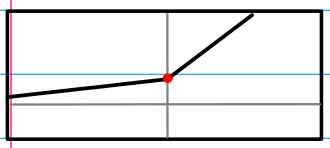
(4) /z

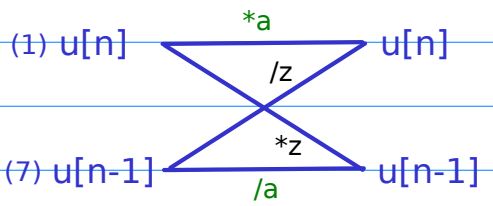
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}\,u(n)$

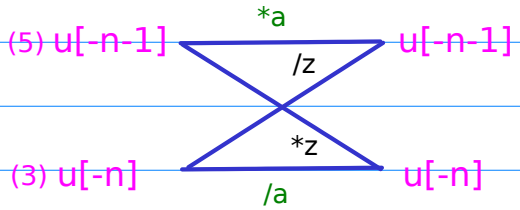
(8) /z

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) u(n) (5) u(-n-1)	(2) u(n) (6) u(-n-1)	*z u(n-1) *z u(-n)	*z u(n-1) *z u(-n)
Complement Type II	(3) u(-n) (7) u(n-1)	(4) u(-n) (8) u(n-1)	/z u(-n-1) /z u(n)	/z u(-n-1) /z u(n)

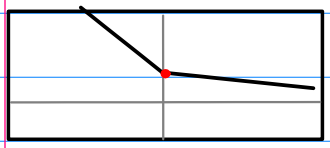
a^n

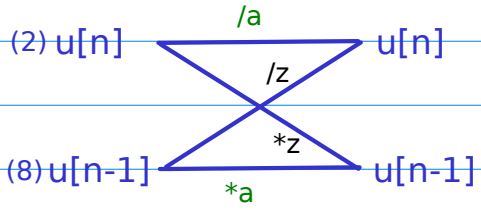


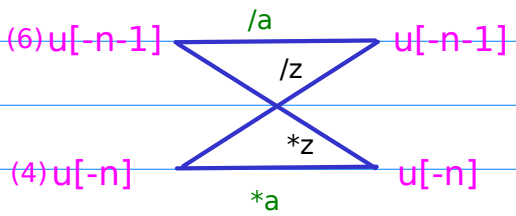




a^{-n}

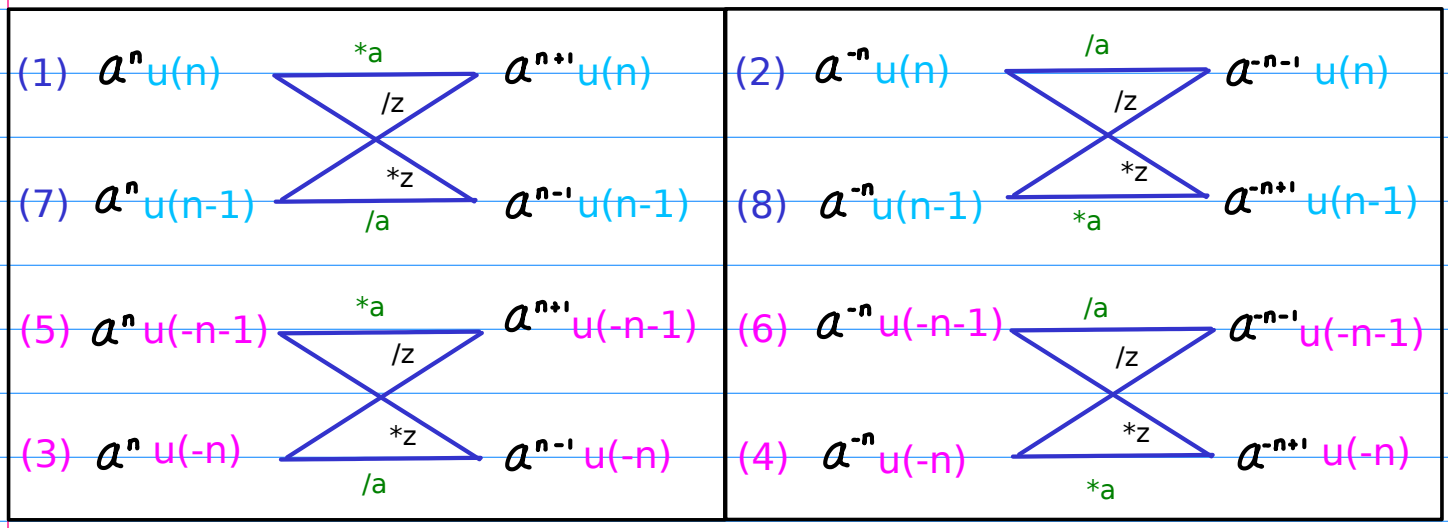




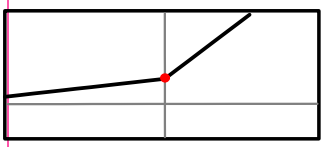


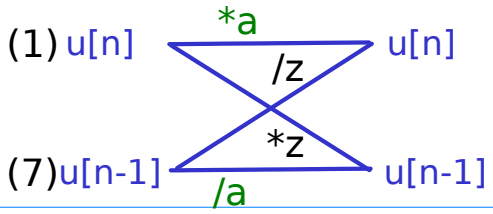
Causal	**u(n)**	(1)	(2)
	u(n-1)	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	**u(-n-1)**	(5)	(6)
	u(-n)	(3)	(4)

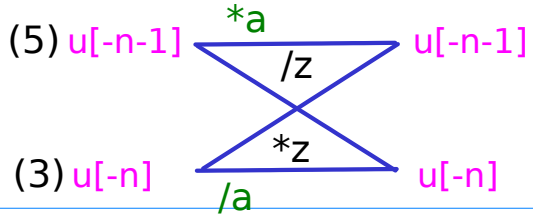
Positive Exponent	**Negative Exponent**
(1)	(2)
(3)	(4)
(5)	(6)
(7)	(8)


(1) $a^n u(n)$
*a
/z
$a^{n+1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$
*z
/a
$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$
/a
/z
$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$
*z
*a
$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$
*a
/z
$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$
*z
/a
$a^{n-1} u(-n)$
(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$
/a
/z
$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$
*z
*a
$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

a^n







(1) ***a**

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$

(7) **/a**

(1) ***z**

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$

(7) **/z**

(5) ***a**

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$

(3) **/a**

(5) ***z**

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$

(3) **/z**

(1) ***a**

a^n u(n) $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	a^{n+1} u(n) $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$
a^n u(n-1) $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	a^{n-1} u(n-1) $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$

(7) **/a**

(1) ***z**

a^n u(n) $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	a^{n-1} u(n-1) $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$
a^n u(n-1) $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	a^{n+1} u(n) $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$

(7) **/z**

(5) ***a**

$-a^n$ u(-n-1) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n+1}$ u(-n-1) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
$-a^n$ u(-n) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n-1}$ u(-n) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$

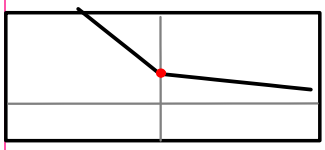
(3) **/a**

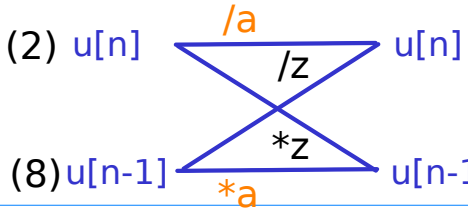
(5) ***z**

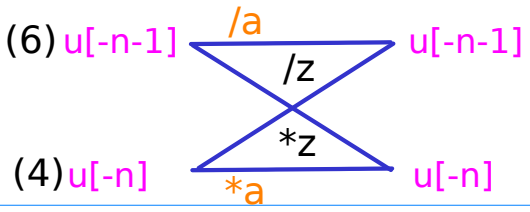
$-a^n$ u(-n-1) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n-1}$ u(-n) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$
$-a^n$ u(-n) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n+1}$ u(-n-1) $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$

(3) **/z**

a^{-n}







(2) **/a**

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$

(8) ***a**

(2) **/a**

$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(n) $\left(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}$ u(n) $\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$
$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(n-1) $\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$ u(n-1) $\left(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots\right)$

(8) ***a**

(2) ***z**

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$

(8) **/z**

(2) ***z**

$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(n) $\left(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$ u(n-1) $\left(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots\right)$
$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(n-1) $\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}$ u(n) $\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$

(8) **/z**

(6) **/a**

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$

(4) ***a**

(6) **/a**

$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(-n-1) $-\left(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1\right)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}$ u(-n-1) $-\left(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0\right)$
$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(-n) $-\left(\cdots, a^3, a^1, a^0\right)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$ u(-n) $-\left(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1\right)$

(4) ***a**

(6) ***z**

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$

(4) **/z**

(6) ***z**

$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(-n-1) $-\left(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1\right)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$ u(-n) $-\left(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1\right)$
$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n$ u(-n) $-\left(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0\right)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}$ u(-n-1) $-\left(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0\right)$

(4) **/z**

Scale by **a**
1. Geometric Series

	(1)	*a	(2)	/a
	$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$
Comp.ROC	$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$

	(5)	*a	(6)	/a
	$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$
Comp.ROC	$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$

	(3)	/a	(4)	*a

	(7)	/a	(8)	*a

(1) $a^n u(n)$ —*a→ $a^{n+1}u(n)$ —/z→ (5) $a^n u(-n-1)$ —*a→ $a^{n+1}u(-n-1)$ —/z→ (3) $a^n u(-n)$ —*a→ $a^{n+1}u(-n)$

(7) $a^n u(n-1)$ —/a→ $a^{n-1}u(n-1)$ —*z→ (5) $a^n u(-n-1)$ —/a→ $a^{n-1}u(-n-1)$ —*z→ (3) $a^n u(-n)$ —/a→ $a^{n-1}u(-n)$

(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$ —/a→ $a^{-n-1}u(n)$ —/z→ (6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$ —/a→ $a^{-n-1}u(-n-1)$ —/z→ (4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$ —/a→ $a^{-n+1}u(-n)$

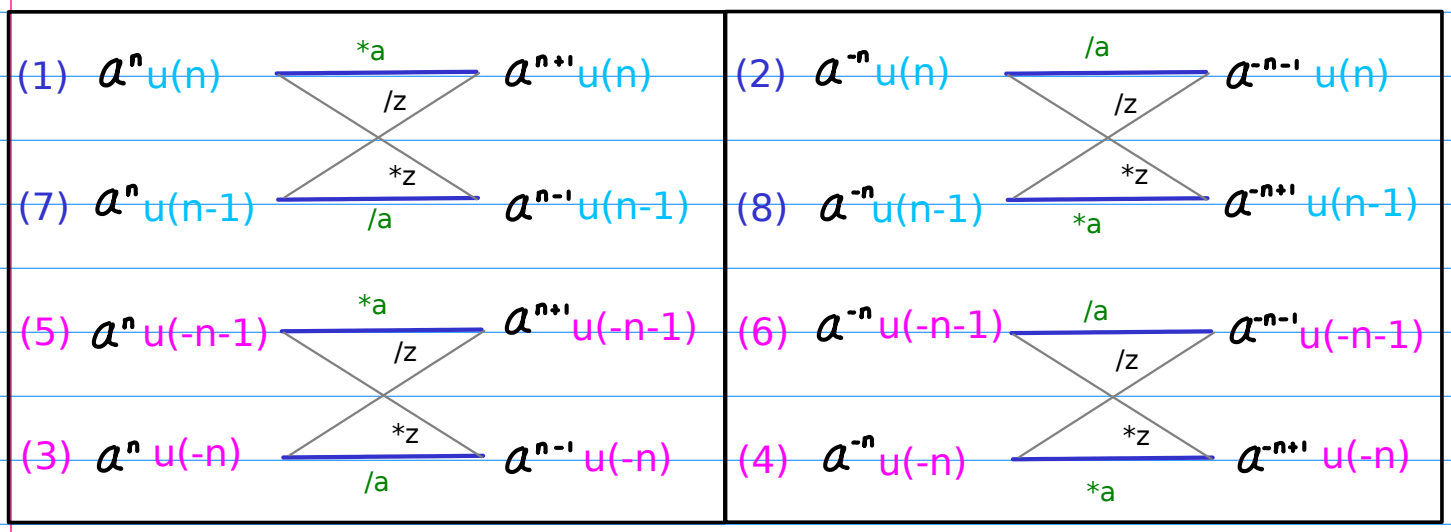
(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$ —*a→ $a^{-n+1}u(n-1)$ —*z→ (6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$ —*a→ $a^{-n+1}u(-n-1)$ —*z→ (4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$ —*a→ $a^{-n+1}u(-n)$

Scale by **a**
2. Sequences

	(1)	*a	(2)	/a
	$a^n\ u(n)$	$a^{n+1}\ u(n)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n\ u(n)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}\ u(n)$
Comp.ROC	$-a^n\ u(-n-1)$	$-a^{n+1}\ u(-n-1)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n\ u(-n-1)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n+1}u(-n-1)$

	(5)	*a	(6)	/a
	(3)	/a	(4)	*a
	$-a^n\ u(-n)$	$-a^{n-1}\ u(-n)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n\ u(-n)$	$-\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\ u(-n)$
Comp.ROC	$a^n\ u(n-1)$	$a^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^n\ u(n-1)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$

	(7)	/a	(8)	*a

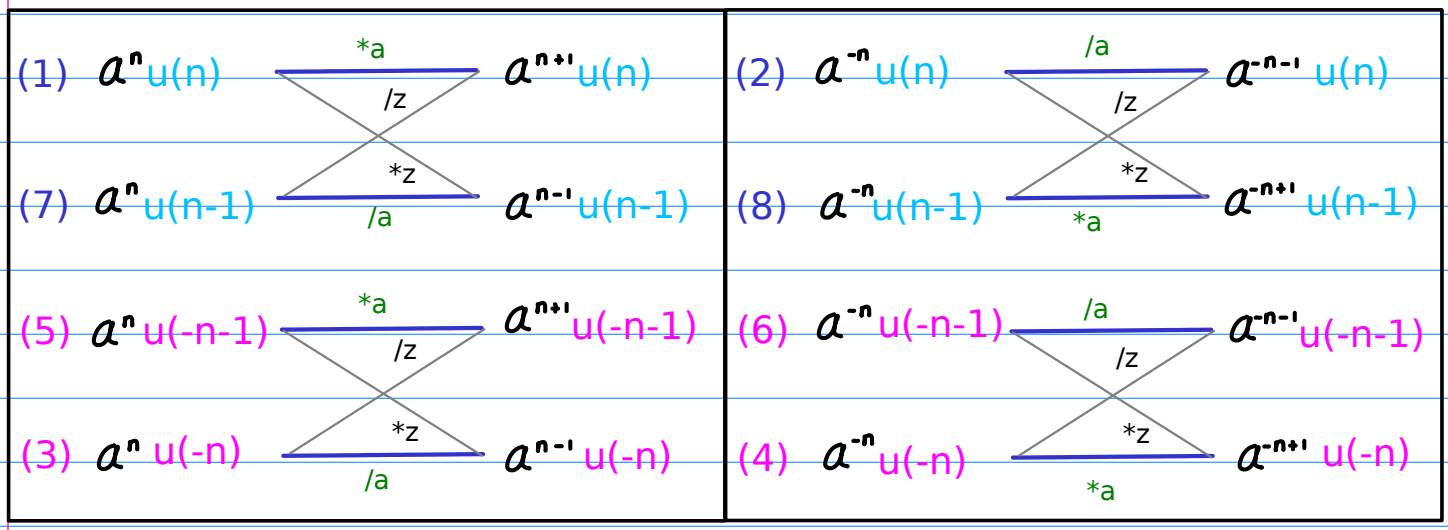


Scale by **a**
3. Sequence values

(1)	*a	(2)	/a
$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots)$
Comp.ROC $-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$

(5)	*a	(6)	/a
(3)	/a	(4)	*a
$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
Comp.ROC $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots)$

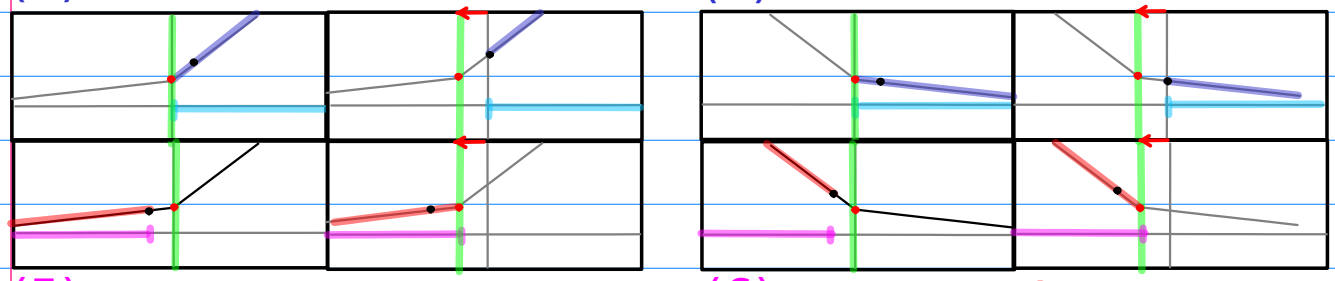
(7)	/a	(8)	*a



Scale by **a**
4. Graphs

(1) ***a** (2) **/a**

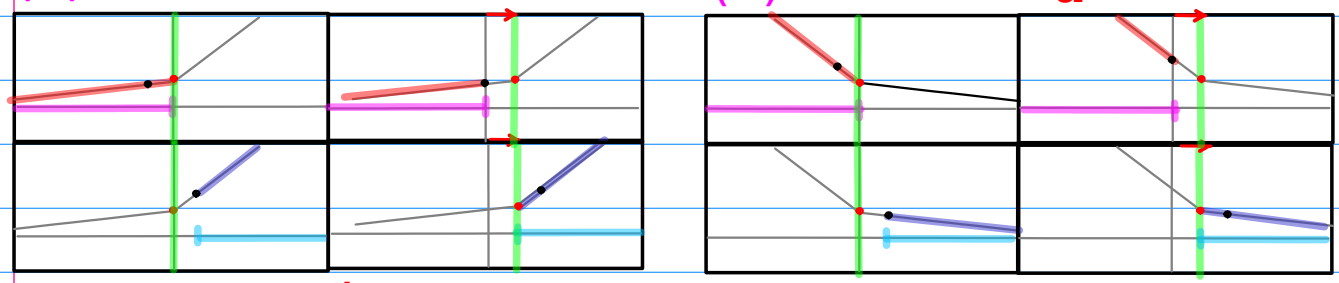
Comp.ROC



(5) ***a** (6) **/a**

(3) **/a** (4) ***a**

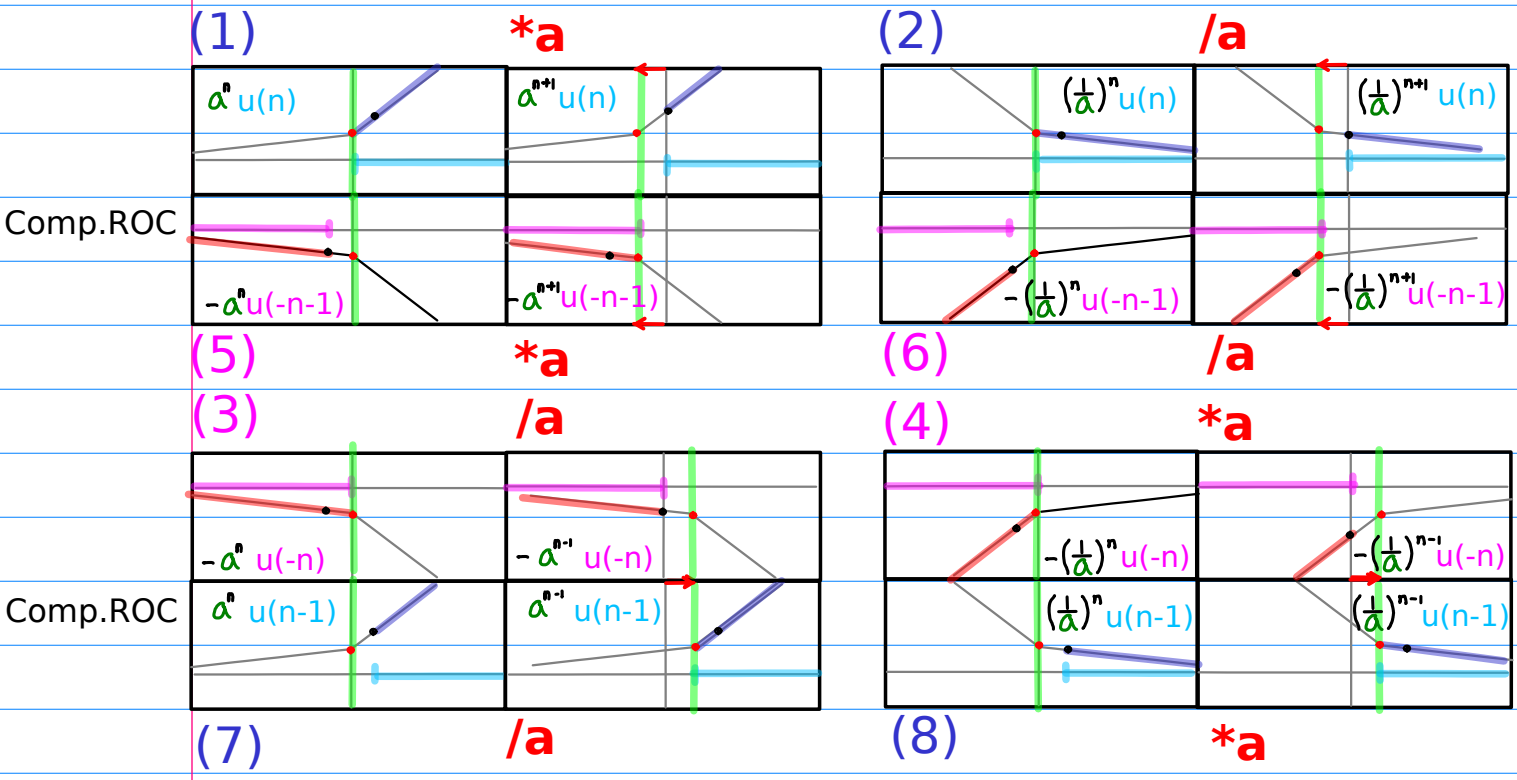
Comp.ROC

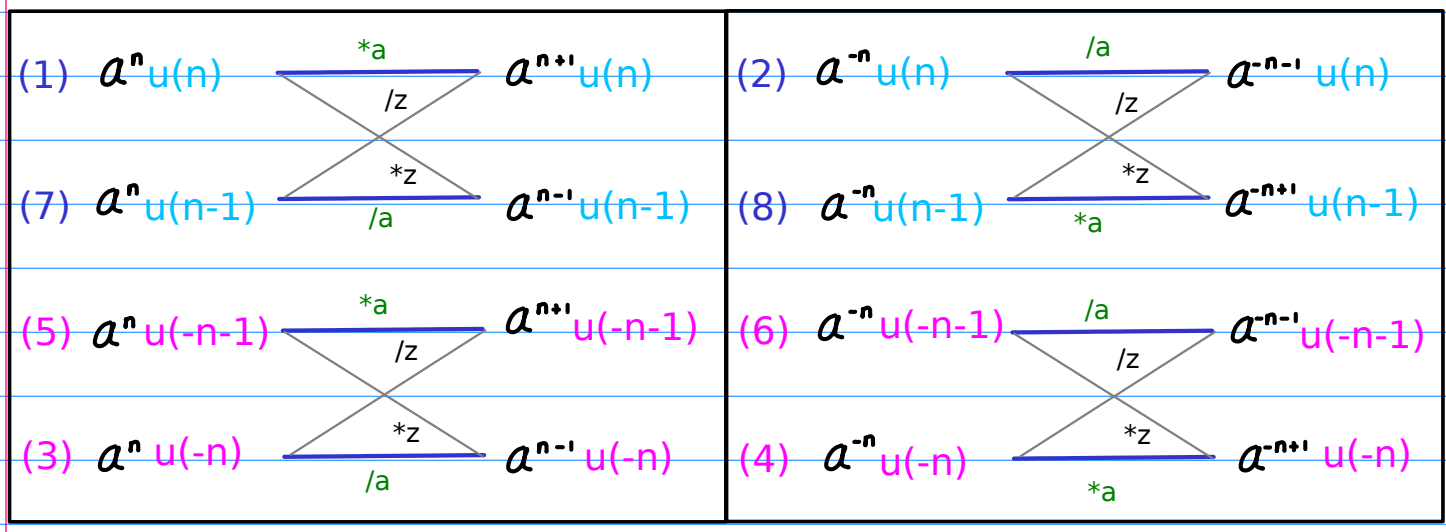


(7) **/a** (8) ***a**

(1) $a^n u(n)$	*a	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$	/a	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	/a	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$	*a	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	*a	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	/a	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	/a	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$	*a	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

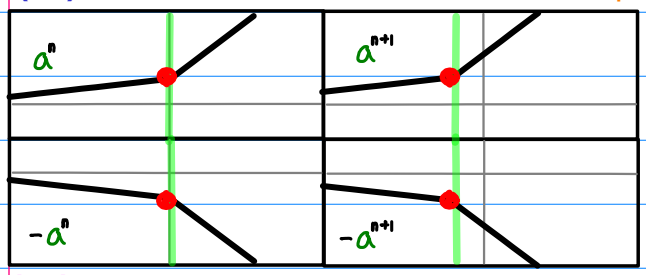
Scale by **a**
5. Graphs - signs



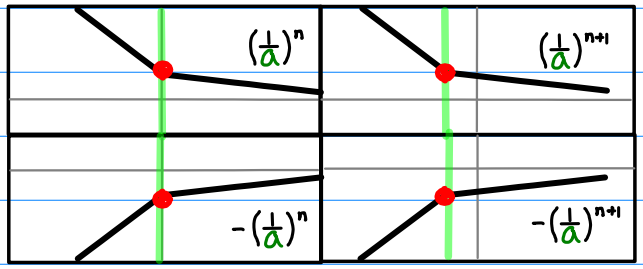


Scale by **a**
6. Graphs - Exponents

(1) ***a** ← SHL.Exp



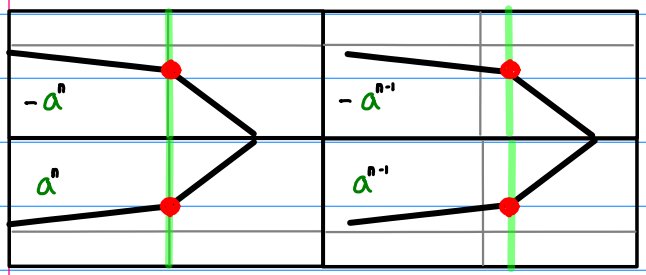
(2) **/a** ← SHL.Exp



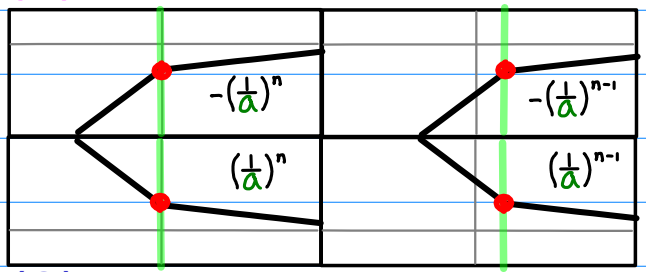
(5) ***a** ← SHL.Exp

(6) **/a** ← SHL.Exp

(3) **/a** → SHR.Exp

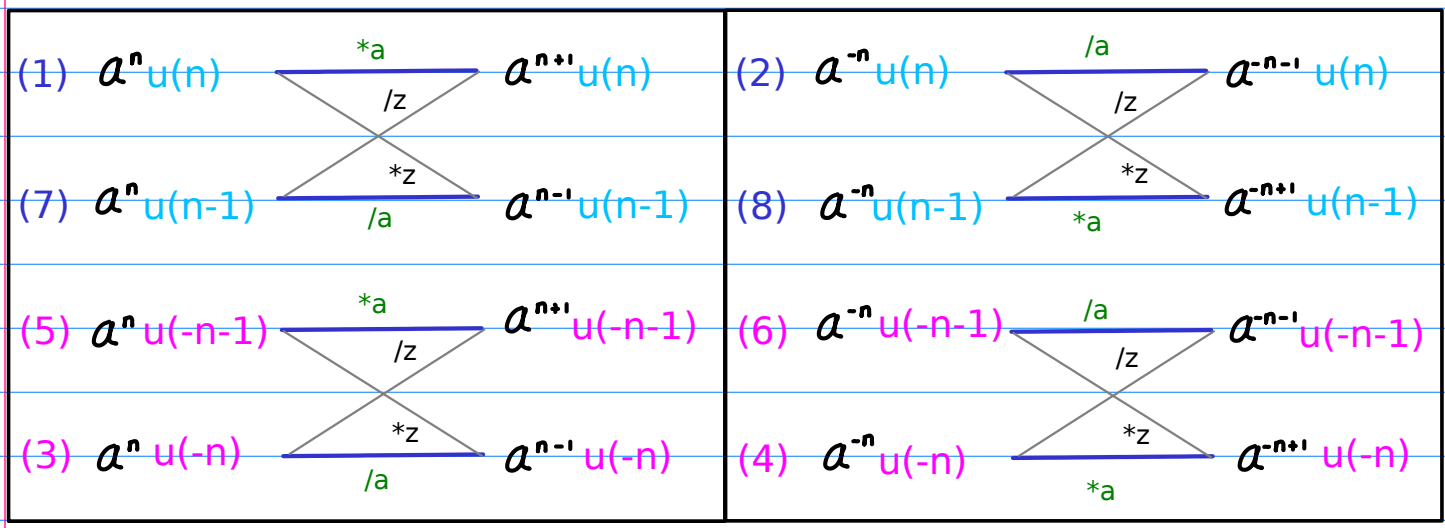


(4) ***a** → SHR.Exp



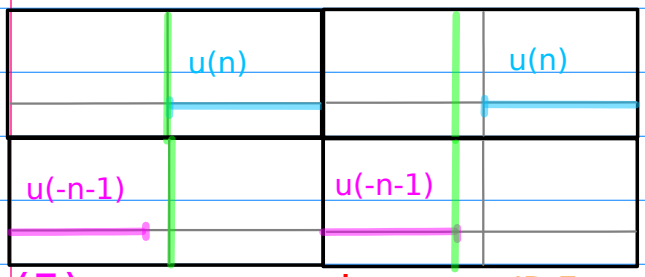
(7) **/a** → SHR.Exp

(8) ***a** → SHR.Exp

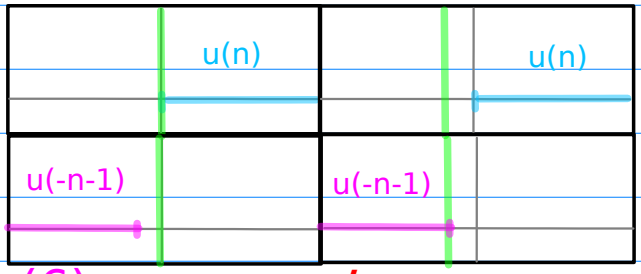


Scale by **a**
7. Graphs - Ranges

(1) ***a** ID.Exp



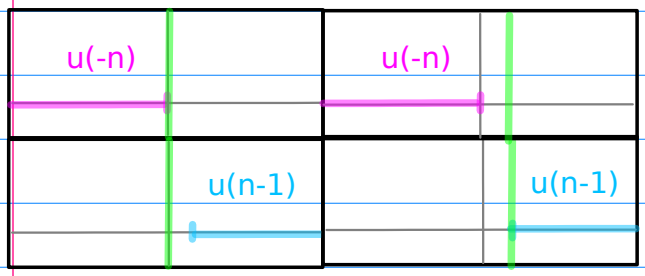
(2) **/a** ID.Exp



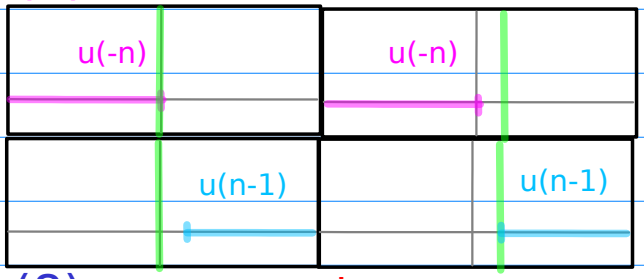
(5) ***a** ID.Exp

(6) **/a** ID.Exp

(3) **/a** ID.Exp

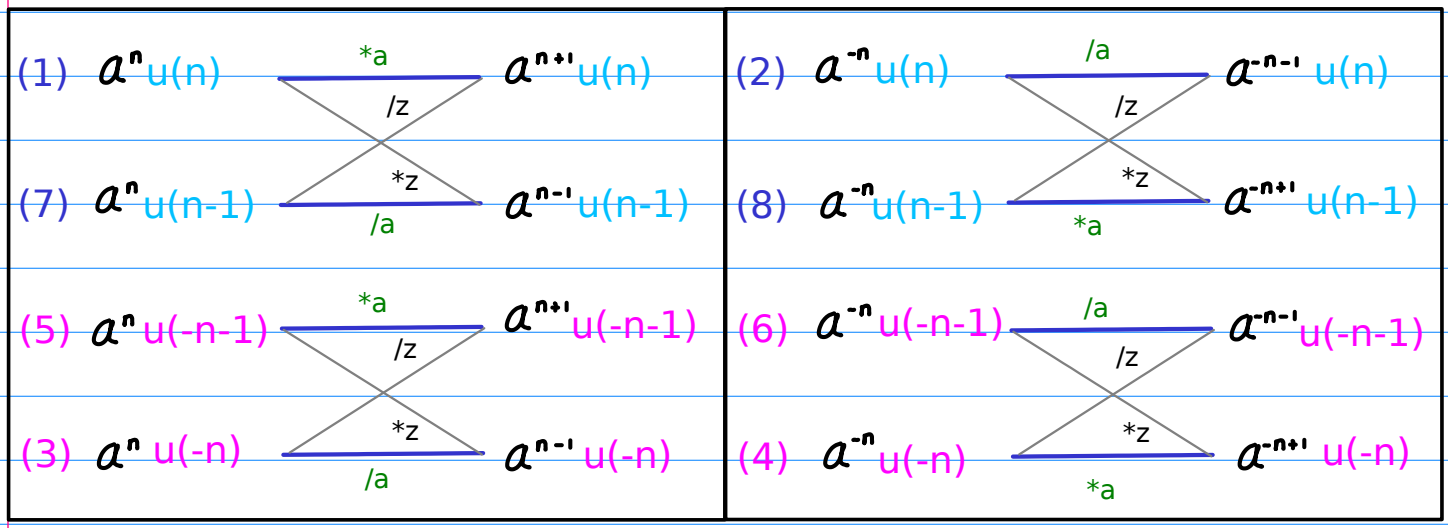


(4) ***a** ID.Exp



(7) **/a** ID.Exp

(8) ***a** ID.Exp



Scale by z
1. Geometric Series

	(1)	*z	(2)	*z
	$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$
Comp.ROC	$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$

	(5)	*z	(6)	*z
	(3)	/z	(4)	/z
	$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $\lvert z\rvert > a$
Comp.ROC	$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $\lvert z\rvert < a$
	(7)	/z	(8)	/z

(1) $a^n u(n)$	*a	$a^{n+1}u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n}u(n)$	/a	$a^{-n-1}u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	/a	$a^{n-1}u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n}u(n-1)$	*a	$a^{-n+1}u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	*a	$a^{n+1}u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n}u(-n-1)$	/a	$a^{-n-1}u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	/a	$a^{n-1}u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n}u(-n)$	*a	$a^{-n+1}u(-n)$

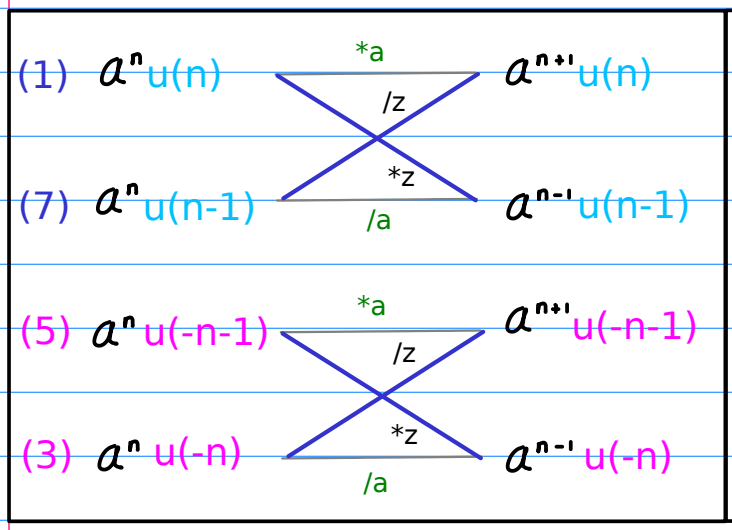
Scale by z
2. Sequences

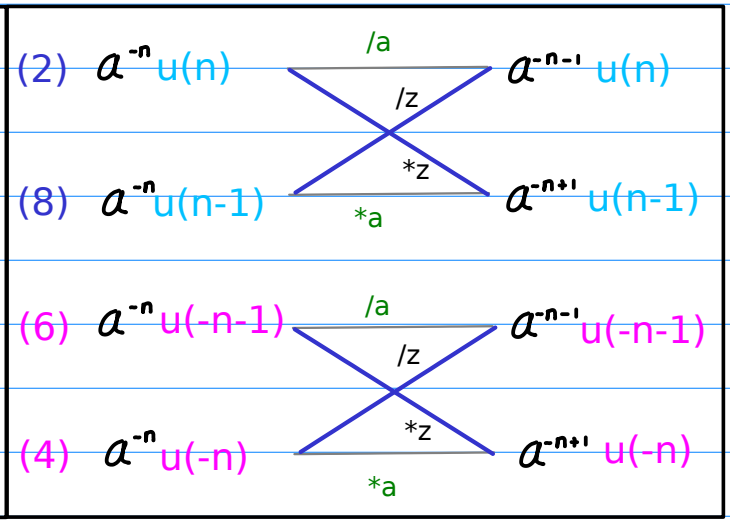
(1)	*z
$a^n\ u(n)$	$a^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$
Comp.ROC: $-a^n\ u(-n-1)$	$-a^{n-1}\ u(-n)$

(2)	*z
$(\frac{1}{a})^n\ u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1}\ u(n-1)$
Comp.ROC: $-(\frac{1}{a})^n\ u(-n-1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1}\ u(-n)$

(5)	*z
(3)	/z
$-a^n\ u(-n)$	$-a^{n+1}\ u(-n-1)$
Comp.ROC: $a^n\ u(n-1)$	$a^{n+1}\ u(n)$
(7)	/z

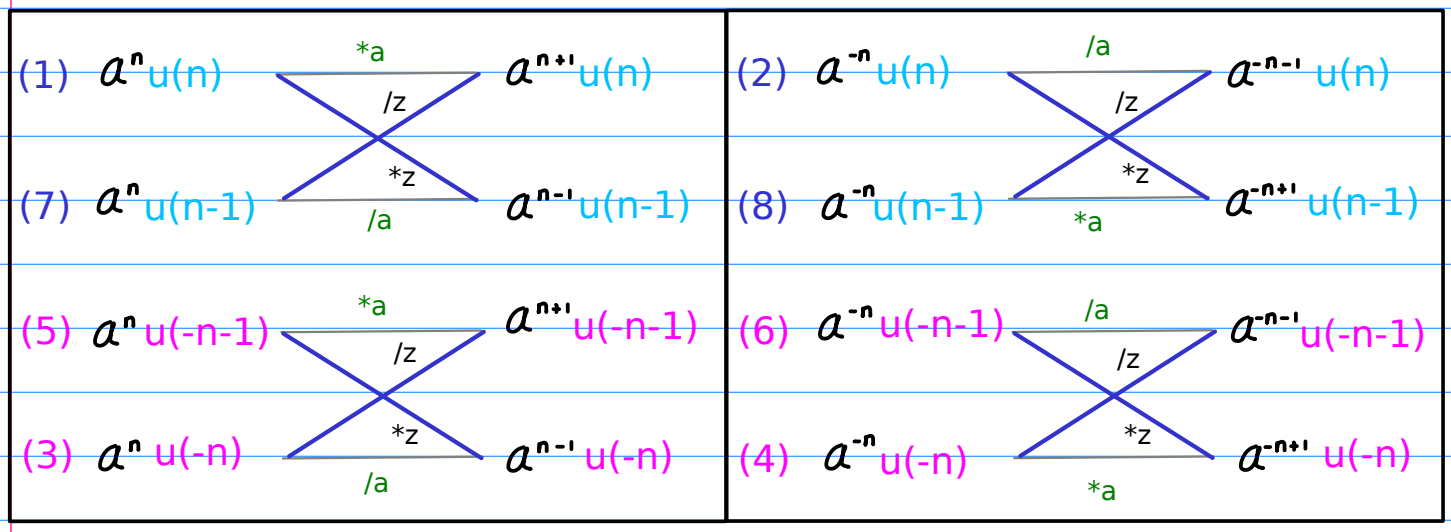
(6)	*z
(4)	/z
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n\ u(-n)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1}u(-n-1)$
Comp.ROC: $(\frac{1}{a})^n\ u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1}\ u(n)$
(8)	/z



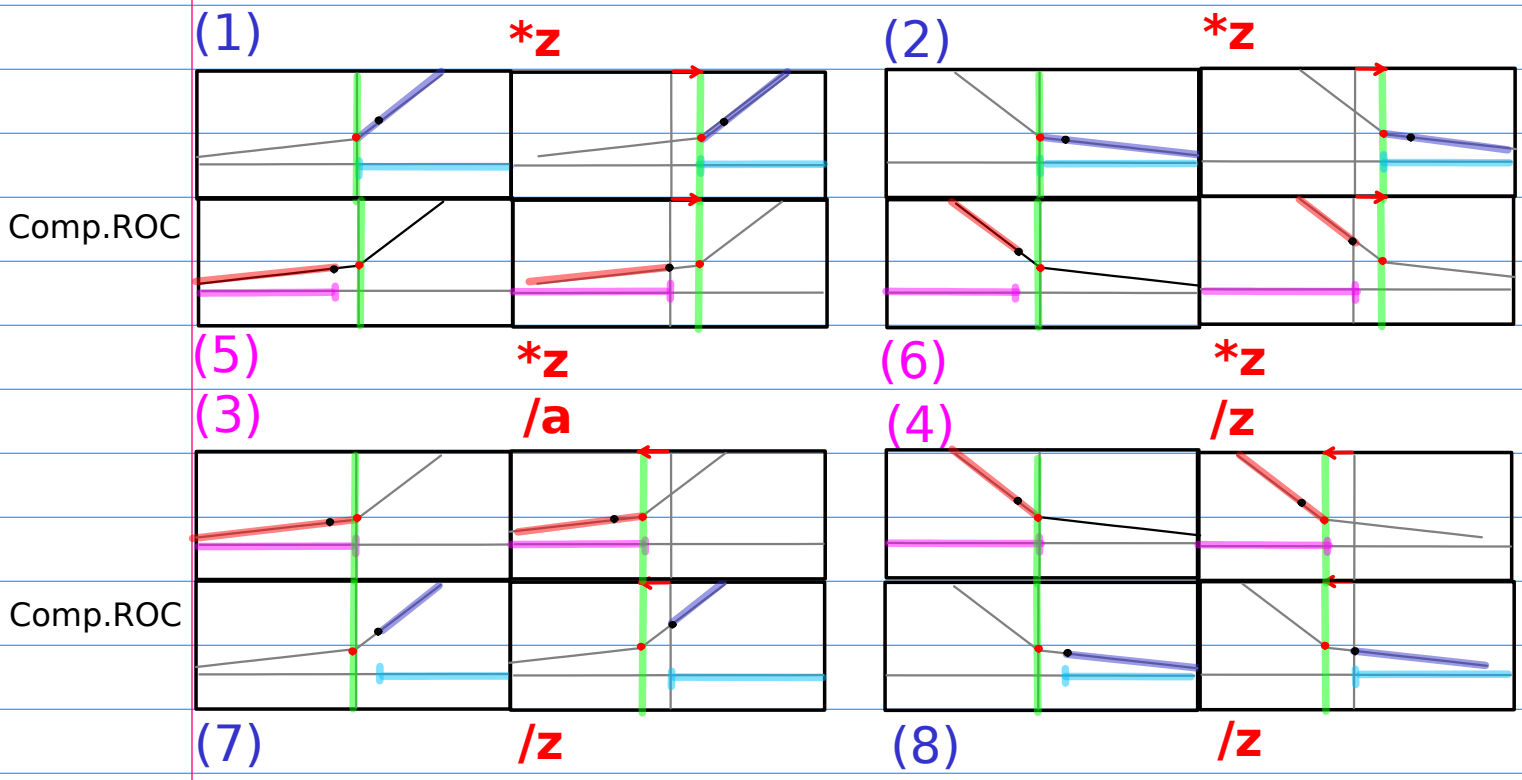


Scale by z
3. Sequence values

	(1)	*z	(2)	*z
	$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \cdots)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$
Comp.ROC	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\cdots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
	(5)	*z	(6)	*z
	(3)	/z	(4)	/z
	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\cdots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\cdots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
Comp.ROC	$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \cdots)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$	$\left(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \cdots\right)$
	(7)	/z	(8)	/z



Scale by z
4. Graphs

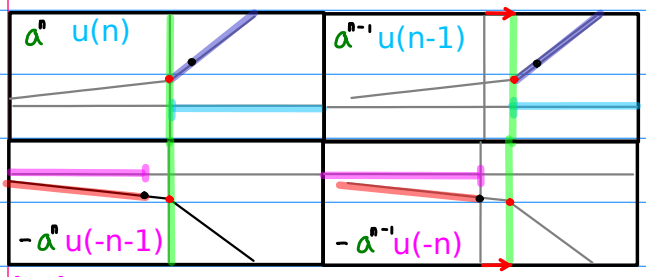


(1)	$a^n u(n)$	*a	/z	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	
(7)	$a^n u(n-1)$	*z	/a	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	
(5)	$a^n u(-n-1)$	*a	/z	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	
(3)	$a^n u(-n)$	*z	/a	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	

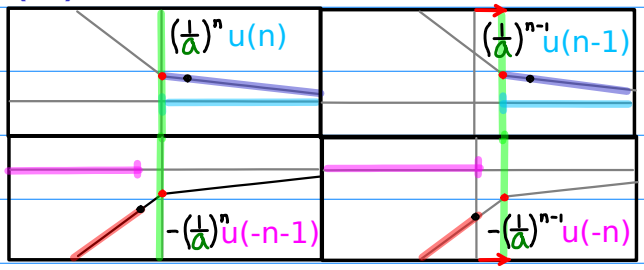
(2)	$a^{-n} u(n)$	/a	/z	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$	
(8)	$a^{-n} u(n-1)$	*z	*a	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$	
(6)	$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	/a	/z	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$	
(4)	$a^{-n} u(-n)$	*z	*a	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$	

Scale by z
5. Graphs - signs

(1) *z

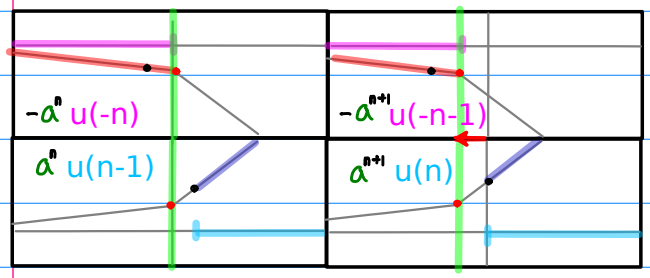


(2) *z



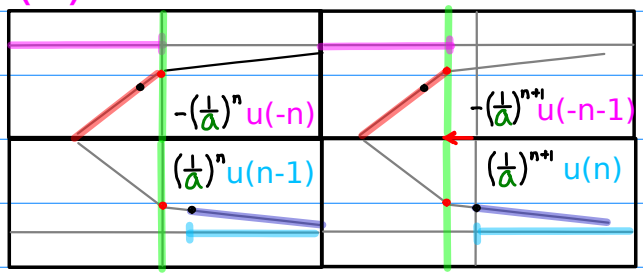
(5) *z

(3) /z



(6) *z

(4) /z



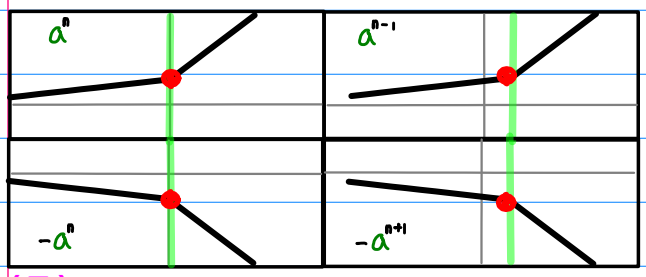
(7) /z

(8) /z

(1) $a^n u(n)$ — *a, /z — $a^{n+1} u(n)$ (7) $a^n u(n-1)$ — *z, /a — $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$ — /a, /z — $a^{-n-1} u(n)$ (8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$ — *z, *a — $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$ — *a, /z — $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ (3) $a^n u(-n)$ — *z, /a — $a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$ — /a, /z — $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$ (4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$ — *z, *a — $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

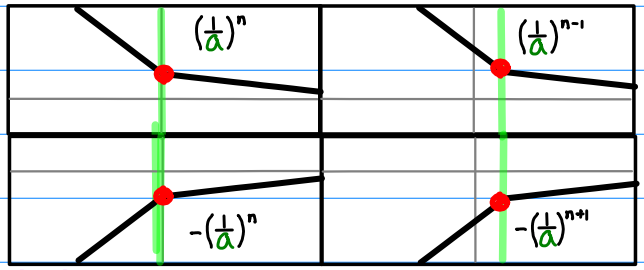
Scale by z
6. Graphs - Exponents

(1) *z → SHR.Exp



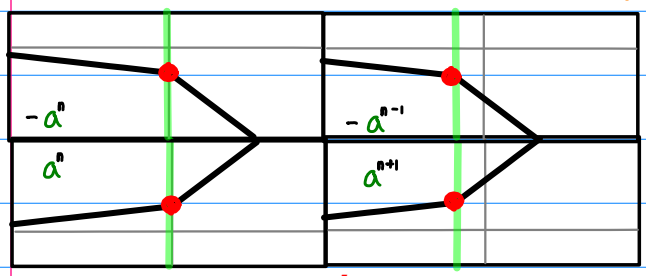
Comp.ROC

(2) *z → SHR.Exp



(5) *z → SHR.Exp

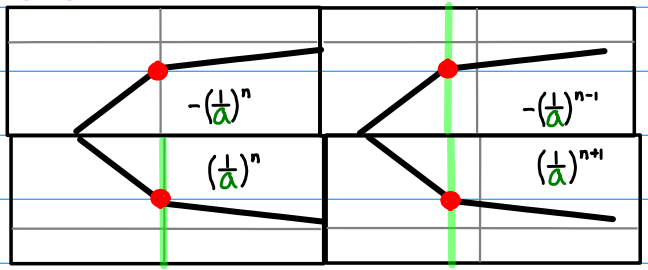
(3) /z ← SHL.Exp



Comp.ROC

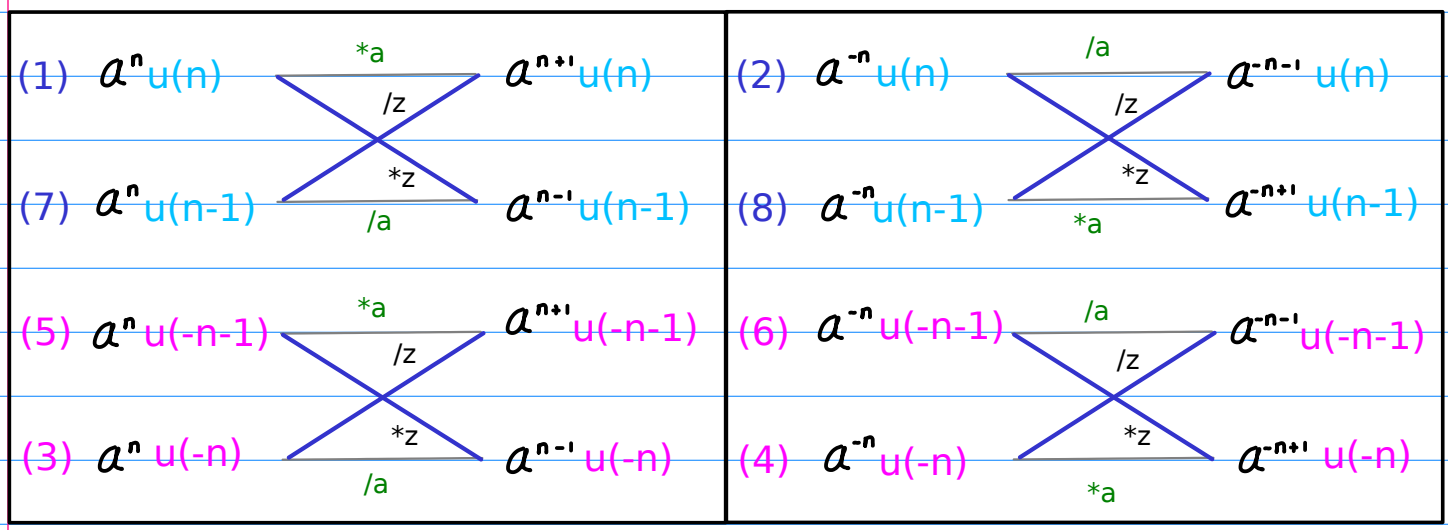
(6) *z → SHR.Exp

(4) /z ← SHL.Exp



(7) /z ← SHL.Exp

(8) /z ← SHL.Exp



Scale by z
7. Graphs - Ranges