Laurent Series and z-Transform - Geometric Series Double Pole Examples B

20180222

2 formulas of z

① $$\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$$\Updownarrow z^{-1}$$

② $$\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)} = \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)} + \frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

$$\boxed{\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}}$$

$$\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$$\Big\downarrow z^{-1}$$

$$\frac{-1}{(z^{-1}-1)(z^{-1}-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z^{-1}-1} - \frac{1}{z^{-1}-2}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z}\right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{-z}{z-1} + \frac{0.5z}{z-0.5}\right)$$

$$= z\left(\frac{-1}{z-1} + \frac{0.5}{z-0.5}\right)$$

$$= z\left(\frac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}\right)$$

$$= \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$$\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)} = \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)} + \frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

A $f(z)$ B $X(z)$

1 $$\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

1 − A $|z|<1$ $$f(z) = -\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \quad \boxed{-1^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n \geq 0)$$

$f(z)$ $|z|>2$ $$f(z) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \quad \boxed{+1^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n < 0)$$

1 − B $|z|<1$ $$X(z) = -\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \quad \boxed{-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}} \quad (n < 1)$$

$X(z)$ $|z|>2$ $$X(z) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \quad \boxed{+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}} \quad (n \geq 1)$$

2 $$\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)} = \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)} + \frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

2 − A $|z|<0.5$ $$f(z) = +\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z} \quad \boxed{1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}} \quad (n \geq 1)$$

$f(z)$ $|z|>1$ $$f(z) = -\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} \quad \boxed{-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}} \quad (n < 1)$$

2 − B $|z|<0.5$ $$X(z) = +\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z} \quad \boxed{+1^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n < 0)$$

$X(z)$ $|z|>1$ $$X(z) = -\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} \quad \boxed{-1^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n \geq 0)$$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$ ① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$ ② $\dfrac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
Ⓐ $f(z)$	$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$-1^{n+1}+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n\geqslant 0)$	$+1^{n-1}-2^{n-1}$ $(n\geqslant 1)$
	$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$+1^{n+1}-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$	$-1^{n-1}+2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$
Ⓑ $X(z)$	$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$-1^{n-1}+2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$	$+1^{n+1}-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$
	$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$+1^{n-1}-2^{n-1}$ $(n\geqslant 1)$	$-1^{n+1}+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n\geqslant 0)$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$ ① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$ ② $\dfrac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-1^{n+1}+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n\geqslant 0)$	$+1^{n-1}-2^{n-1}$ $(n\geqslant 1)$
	$X(z)$	$-1^{n-1}+2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$	$+1^{n+1}-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$+1^{n+1}-\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$	$-1^{n-1}+2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$
	$X(z)$	$+1^{n-1}-2^{n-1}$ $(n\geqslant 1)$	$-1^{n+1}+\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n\geqslant 0)$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$
		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	causal $(n\geq 0)$	causal $(n\geq 1)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	anticausal $(n<0)$	anticausal $(n<1)$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$X(z)$	anticausal $(n<1)$	anticausal $(n<0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$X(z)$	causal $(n\geq 1)$	causal $(n\geq 0)$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$
		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	causal $(n\geq 0)$	causal $(n\geq 1)$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$X(z)$	anticausal $(n<1)$	anticausal $(n<0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	anticausal $(n<0)$	anticausal $(n<1)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$X(z)$	causal $(n\geq 1)$	causal $(n\geq 0)$

I

$$① \quad \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \quad \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} \quad ② \quad \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) \qquad \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)} + \frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

$$\boxed{z} \quad -\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \qquad \boxed{z} \quad +\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z}$$

$$\boxed{|z|<1} \quad |z|<1 \quad |0.5z|<1 \qquad \boxed{|z|<0.5} \quad |z|<1 \quad |2z|<1$$

$$\boxed{z^{-1}} \quad \frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad \boxed{z^{-1}} \quad -\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$$

$$\boxed{|z|>2} \quad |z^{-1}|<1 \quad |2z^{-1}|<1 \qquad \boxed{|z|>1} \quad |z^{-1}|<1 \quad |0.5z^{-1}|<1$$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \qquad +\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z}$$

$$\cdot\frac{1}{z}\downarrow\uparrow\cdot z \quad \cdot\frac{2}{z}\downarrow\uparrow\cdot\frac{z}{2} \qquad \cdot\frac{1}{z}\downarrow\uparrow\cdot z \quad \cdot\frac{1}{2z}\downarrow\uparrow\cdot 2z$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad -\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$$

II

$$① \quad \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} ② \quad \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{z-1} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) \qquad \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)} + \frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

$\boxed{z}$ $\quad -\dfrac{1}{1-z} + \dfrac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$ $\qquad$ $\boxed{z}$ $\quad +\dfrac{z}{1-z} - \dfrac{z}{1-2z}$

$\boxed{|z|<1}$ $f(z)$ causal $(n \geq 0)$ $\qquad$ $\boxed{|z|<0.5}$ $f(z)$ causal $(n \geq 1)$

$\boxed{z^{-1}}$ $\quad \dfrac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \dfrac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$ $\qquad$ $\boxed{z^{-1}}$ $\quad -\dfrac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \dfrac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$

$\boxed{|z|>2}$ $\qquad$ $\boxed{|z|>1}$

$X(z)$ causal $(n \geq 1)$ $\qquad$ $X(z)$ causal $(n \geq 0)$

$$\boxed{①\ \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \xleftrightarrow{\ z^{-1}\ } ②\ \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{z-1}-\frac{1}{z-2}\right) \qquad \left(-\frac{z}{(z-1)}+\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)}\right)$$

$\boxed{z}$ $-\dfrac{1}{1-z}+\dfrac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$

$\boxed{|z|<1}$ f(z) causal (n ≥ 0)

X(z) anticausal (n < 1)

$\boxed{z^{-1}}$ $\dfrac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}}-\dfrac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$

$\boxed{|z|>2}$ f(z) anticausal (n < 0)

X(z) causal (n ≥ 1)

$\boxed{z}$ $+\dfrac{z}{1-z}-\dfrac{z}{1-2z}$

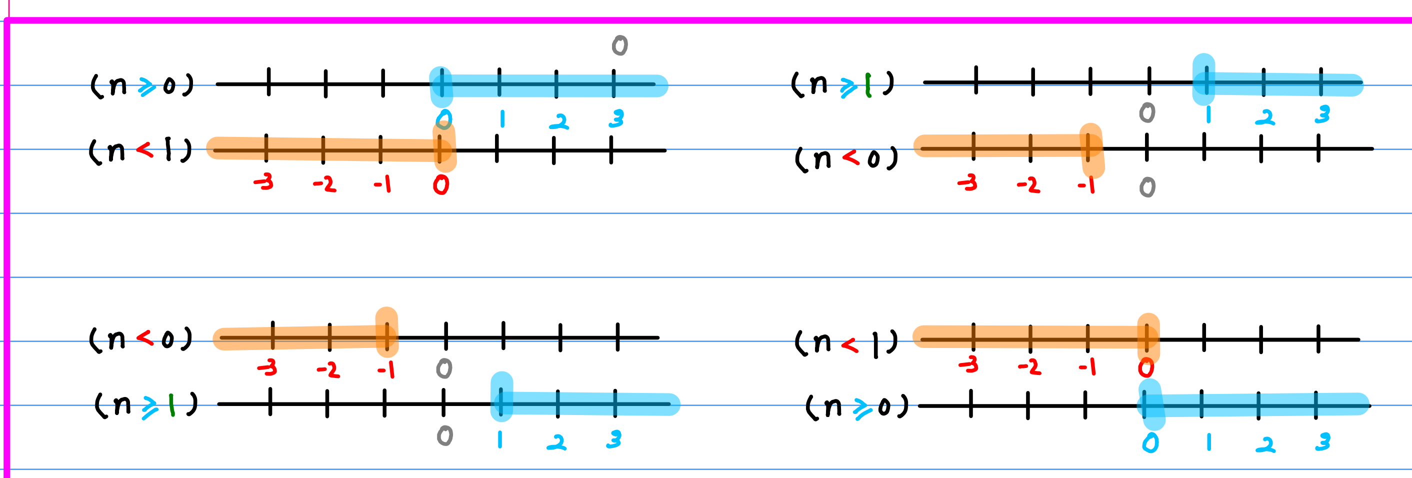
$\boxed{|z|<0.5}$ f(z) causal (n ≥ 1)

X(z) anticausal (n < 0)

$\boxed{z^{-1}}$ $-\dfrac{1}{1-z^{-1}}+\dfrac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$

$\boxed{|z|>1}$ f(z) anticausal (n < 1)

X(z) causal (n ≥ 0)



$$① \quad \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \quad \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} \quad ② \quad \frac{-0.5z^{2}}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$|z|<1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z}+\frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$$

$$f(z) = -\left[1^1 + 1^2 z^1 + 1^3 z^2 + \cdots\right] \qquad -1^{n+1}$$
$$+\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right] \qquad +\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$|z|<0.5$

$$+\frac{z}{1-z}-\frac{z}{1-2z}$$

$$f(z) = +\left[1^0 z^1 + 1^1 z^2 + 1^2 z^3 + \cdots\right] \qquad +1^{n-1}$$
$$-\left[2^0 z^1 + 2^1 z^2 + 2^2 z^3 + \cdots\right] \qquad -2^{n-1}$$

$|z|>2$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}}-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$$

$$X(z) = +\left[1^0 z^{-1} + 1^1 z^{-2} + 1^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \qquad +1^{n-1}$$
$$-\left[2^0 z^{-1} + 2^1 z^{-2} + 2^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \qquad -2^{n-1}$$

* $n = \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3$

$|z|>1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}}+\frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$$

$$X(z) = -\left[1^1 z^0 + 1^2 z^{-1} + 1^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \qquad -1^{n+1}$$
$$+\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^1 z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \qquad +\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

* $n = \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2$

V

$$① \quad \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \quad \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} \quad ② \quad \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$|z| < 1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$$

$$f(z) = -\left[1^1 + 1^2 z^1 + 1^3 z^2 + \cdots\right] \quad -1^{n+1}$$
$$+\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right] \quad +\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$2 = \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1}, \quad \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) = 2^{-1}$$

$$X(z) = -\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right] \quad -1^{n-1}$$
$$+\left[2^{-1} + 2^{-2} z^1 + 2^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right] \quad +2^{n-1}$$

$n = \quad 0 \quad -1 \quad -2$

$|z| < 0.5$

$$+\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z}$$

$$f(z) = +\left[1^0 z^1 + 1^1 z^2 + 1^2 z^3 + \cdots\right] \quad +1^{n-1}$$
$$-\left[2^0 z^1 + 2^1 z^2 + 2^2 z^3 + \cdots\right] \quad -2^{n-1}$$

$$X(z) = +\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^3 + \cdots\right] \quad +1^{n+1}$$
$$-\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^3 + \cdots\right] \quad -\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$n = \quad -1 \quad -2 \quad -3$

$|z| > 2$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$$

$$2 = \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1}, \quad \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) = 2^{-1}$$

$$f(z) = +\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^0 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \quad +1^{n+1}$$
$$-\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \quad -\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$X(z) = +\left[1^0 z^1 + 1^1 z^{-2} + 1^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \quad +1^{n-1}$$
$$-\left[2^0 z^{-1} + 2^1 z^{-2} + 2^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right] \quad -2^{n-1}$$

$n = \quad 1 \quad 2 \quad 3$

$|z| > 1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$$

$$f(z) = -\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \quad -1^{n-1}$$
$$+\left[2^{-1} z^0 + 2^{-2} z^{-1} + 2^{-3} z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \quad +2^{n-1}$$

$$X(z) = -\left[1^1 z^0 + 1^2 z^{-1} + 1^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \quad -1^{n+1}$$
$$+\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^1 z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right] \quad +\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$n = \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad 2$

$$① \ \frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)} \quad \xleftrightarrow{z^{-1}} \quad ② \ \frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$$

$|z| < 1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$$

$$f(z) = -\left[1^1 + 1^2 z^1 + 1^3 z^2 + \cdots\right] + \left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = -1^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} \quad (n \geq 0)}$$

$$X(z) = -\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right] + \left[2^{-1} + 2^{-2} z^1 + 2^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = -1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1} \quad (n < 1)}$$

$|z| < 0.5$

$$+\frac{z}{1-z} - \frac{z}{1-2z}$$

$$f(z) = +\left[1^0 z^1 + 1^1 z^2 + 1^2 z^3 + \cdots\right] - \left[2^0 z^1 + 2^1 z^2 + 2^2 z^3 + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = +1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1} \quad (n \geq 1)}$$

$$X(z) = +\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^3 + \cdots\right] - \left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^3 + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = +1^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} \quad (n < 0)}$$

$|z| > 2$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1-z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$$

$$f(z) = +\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^0 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^{-3} + \cdots\right] - \left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^{-3} + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = +1^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} \quad (n < 0)}$$

$$X(z) = +\left[1^0 z^{-1} + 1^1 z^{-2} + 1^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right] - \left[2^0 z^{-1} + 2^1 z^{-2} + 2^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = +1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1} \quad (n \geq 1)}$$

$|z| > 1$

$$-\frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}}$$

$$f(z) = -\left[\left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-1} z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-2} z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{1}\right)^{-3} z^{-2} + \cdots\right] + \left[2^{-1} z^0 + 2^{-2} z^{-1} + 2^{-3} z^{-2} + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = -1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1} \quad (n < 1)}$$

$$X(z) = -\left[1^1 z^0 + 1^2 z^{-1} + 1^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right] + \left[\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^1 z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right]$$

$$\boxed{a_n = -1^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} \quad (n \geq 0)}$$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$
		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z^2}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$
		$\updownarrow$ -1	$\updownarrow$ -1
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$
		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$		$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n<1)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n<0)$
	$X(z)$		
$\lvert z\rvert > q$		$\updownarrow$ -1	$\updownarrow$ -1
	$X(z)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$

$2^{-n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n} \cdot 2 = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}$ $\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n-1} = 2^{n} \cdot 2 = 2^{n+1}$

$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n+1} = 2^{n} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = 2^{n-1}$ $2^{-n-1} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n} \cdot \frac{1}{2} = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$

z^{-1}

		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$
		$-n$	$-n$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$
		$(p,q) = (1,2)$	$(p,q) = (0.5, 1)$

z^{-1}

z^{-1}

		① $\frac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\frac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$			
	$X(z)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$		$-n$	$-n$
	$X(z)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$
		$(p,q) = (1,2)$	$(p,q) = (0.5, 1)$

z^{-1}

z^{-1}

		① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\dfrac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$
		$-n,$	-1
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$
		$-n,$	-1
		$(p, q) = (1, 2)$	$(p, q) = (0.5, 1)$

z^{-1}

		① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	② $\dfrac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$		$-n,$	-1
	$X(z)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$	$+1^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$		$-n,$	-1
	$X(z)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$	$-1^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$
		$(p, q) = (1, 2)$	$(p, q) = (0.5, 1)$

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$ ① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$ ② $\dfrac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-1^{n+1} + (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$	$-n$
	$X(z)$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$	
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$+1^{n+1} - (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$	$-n$
	$X(z)$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$	

		$(p,q)=(1,2)$ ① $\dfrac{-1}{(z-1)(z-2)}$	$(p,q)=(0.5,1)$ ② $\dfrac{-0.5z}{(z-1)(z-0.5)}$
$\lvert z\rvert < p$	$f(z)$	$-n$	$+1^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}$ $(n \geq 1)$
	$X(z)$		$+1^{n+1} - (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$ $(n < 0)$
$\lvert z\rvert > q$	$f(z)$	$-n$	$-1^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$ $(n < 1)$
	$X(z)$		$-1^{n+1} + (\frac{1}{2})^{n+1}$ $(n \geq 0)$

$$f(z) \qquad |z| < 0.5 \qquad |z| > 2$$

causal — anticausal

① − Ⓐ

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$$|z|<0.5 \qquad f(z) = -\frac{2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \qquad \boxed{-2^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n \geq 0)$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \qquad \frac{z^{-1}}{a^{-1}z^{-1}-1}$$

$$-\left(\underset{n=0}{2} + \underset{n=1}{2^2 z} + \underset{n=2}{2^3 z^2} + \cdots\right) + \left(\underset{n=0}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)} + \underset{n=1}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z} + \underset{n=2}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2} + \cdots\right)$$

$$|z|>2 \qquad f(z) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad \boxed{+2^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}} \quad (n < 0)$$

$$\left(z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^1 z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right) - \left(z^{-1} + 2z^{-2} + 2^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right)$$

$$\left(\underset{n=-1}{2^0 z^{-1}} + \underset{n=-2}{2^{-1} z^{-2}} + \underset{n=-3}{2^{-2} z^{-3}} + \cdots\right) - \left(\underset{n=-1}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^{-1}} + \underset{n=-2}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^{-2}} + \underset{n=-3}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^{-3}} + \cdots\right)$$

② − Ⓐ

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right)$$

$$|z|<0.5 \qquad f(z) = -\frac{z}{1-2z} + \frac{z}{1-0.5z} \qquad \boxed{-2^{n-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}} \quad (n \geq 1)$$

$$-\left(\underset{n=1}{z} + \underset{n=2}{2z^2} + \underset{n=3}{2^2 z^3} + \cdots\right) + \left(\underset{n=1}{z} + \underset{n=2}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) z^2} + \underset{n=3}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^3} + \cdots\right)$$

$$|z|>2 \qquad f(z) = \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{2}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad \boxed{+2^{n-1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}} \quad (n < 1)$$

$$\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right) + \left(2 + 2^2 z^{-1} + 2^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right)$$

$$\left(\underset{n=0}{2^{-1}} + \underset{n=-1}{2^{-2} z^{-1}} + \underset{n=-2}{2^{-3} z^{-2}} + \cdots\right) + \left(\underset{n=0}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1}} + \underset{n=-1}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^{-1}} + \underset{n=-2}{\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} z^{-2}} + \cdots\right)$$

$X(z)$ $\quad |z| < 0.5 \quad |z| > 2$

anticausal causal

$$①-Ⓑ \quad \frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$|z| < 0.5$

$$X(z) = -\frac{2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z} \qquad \boxed{-\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}} \qquad (n<1)$$

$$-\left(2^1 z^0 + 2^2 z^1 + 2^3 z^2 + \cdots\right) + \left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right)$$

$$-\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right) + \left(2^{-1} z^0 + 2^{-2} z^1 + 2^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right)$$

$n=0 \quad n=-1 \quad n=-2 \qquad n=0 \quad n=-1 \quad n=-2$

$|z| > 2$

$$X(z) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad \boxed{+\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}} \qquad (n \geq 1)$$

$$\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^1 z^{-2} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right) - \left(2^0 z^{-1} + 2^1 z^{-2} + 2^2 z^{-3} + \cdots\right)$$

$n=1 \quad n=2 \quad n=3 \qquad n=1 \quad n=2 \quad n=3$

$$②-Ⓑ \quad \frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right)$$

$|z| < 0.5$

$$X(z) = -\frac{z}{1-2z} + \frac{z}{1-0.5z} \qquad \boxed{-\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} + 2^{n+1}} \qquad (n<0)$$

$$-\left(z + 2z^2 + 2^2 z^3 + \cdots\right) + \left(z + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^3 + \cdots\right)$$

$$-\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^0 z + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^2 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^3 + \cdots\right) + \left(2^0 z + 2^{-1} z^2 + 2^{-2} z^3 + \cdots\right)$$

$n=-1 \quad n=-2 \quad n=-3 \qquad n=-1 \quad n=-2 \quad n=-3$

$|z| > 2$

$$X(z) = \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{2}{1-2z^{-1}} \qquad \boxed{+\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} - 2^{n+1}} \qquad (n \geq 0)$$

$$\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right) + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^{-1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right) + \left(2 + 2^2 z^{-1} + 2^3 z^{-2} + \cdots\right)$$

$n=0 \quad n=1 \quad n=2 \qquad n=0 \quad n=1 \quad n=2$

$$\frac{3}{2}\ \frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$|z| < 0.5 \quad X(z) \qquad a_n = \boxed{-\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}} \quad (n < 1)$

$|z| > 2 \quad X(z) \qquad b_n = \boxed{+\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} - 2^{n-1}} \quad (n \geq 1)$

$\{\,|z| < 0.5\} \cap \{\,|z| > 2\} = \phi \quad \Rightarrow \quad a_n + b_n = 0$

$a_n = -b_n$

$|z| < a \quad X(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{n+1} z^n \qquad a^{n+1} \qquad n \geq 0 \quad n \geq 1 \quad n < 0 \quad n < 1$

$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-n-1} z^n \qquad \xrightarrow{-n}$

$|z| > a \quad X(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{-\infty} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{k-1} z^{-k} \qquad a^{-n+1} \qquad n < 0 \quad n < 1 \quad n \geq 0 \quad n \geq 1$

$= \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$

$a^{n+1} z^n$

$a\,(az)^n$

$a\left(\frac{1}{az}\right)^{-n}$

$\frac{a}{1-az} \qquad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{n+1} z^n \qquad \frac{z}{1-az} \qquad \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a^{n-1} z^n$

$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \qquad -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{-n} z^{-n-1} \qquad -\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \qquad -\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a^{-n-1} z^{-n}$

$\sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty} a^{n+1} z^n \qquad -\sum_{n=0}^{-\infty} a^{n-1} z^n$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$|z| < 0.5$ $\quad f(z) = -\frac{2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$ $\quad \boxed{-2^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}}$ $\quad (n \geq 0)$

$$-\left(2z^0 + 2^2 z^1 + 2^3 z^2 + \cdots\right) + \left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right)$$

$n=0 \quad n=1 \quad n=2 \qquad\qquad n=0 \quad n=1 \quad n=2$

$|z| < 0.5$ $\quad X(z) = -\frac{2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$ $\quad \boxed{-\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}}$ $\quad (n \leq 0)$

$$-\left(2^1 z^0 + 2^2 z^1 + 2^3 z^2 + \cdots\right) + \left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^2 z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^3 z^2 + \cdots\right)$$

$$-\left(\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} z^0 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-2} z^1 + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right) + \left(2^{-1} z^0 + 2^{-2} z^1 + 2^{-3} z^2 + \cdots\right)$$

$n=0 \quad n=-1 \quad n=-2 \qquad\qquad n=0 \quad n=-1 \quad n=-2$

ROC	$f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{n+1} z^n$	a^{n+1}	$n \geq 0$	$n \geq 1$	$n < 0$	$n < 1$
$\Vert$	$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-n-1} z^n$	$\downarrow -n$	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$	$\downarrow$
ROC	$X(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{-\infty} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{k-1} z^{-k}$	$a^{-n+1} = \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{n-1}$	$n < 0$	$n < 1$	$n \geq 0$	$n \geq 1$

ROC $\quad f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} a^{n+1} z^{n}$ $\quad a^{n+1}$ $\quad n \geq 0 \quad n \geq 1 \quad n < 0 \quad n < 1$

z^{-1} $\quad z^{-1}$ $\quad \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-n-1} z^{n}$ $\quad -n$

ROC $\quad X(z) = \sum_{k=0}^{-\infty} (a)^{k-1} z^{-k}$ $\quad \left(\frac{1}{a}\right)^{-n+1}$ $\quad n < 0 \quad n < 1 \quad n \geq 0 \quad n \geq 1$

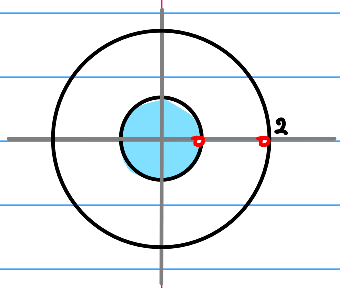
$= a^{n-1}$

Causal $\quad f(z) \qquad X(z)$

$$|z| < 0.5 \qquad |z| > 2$$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$

$$|z|<2 \qquad |z|<0.5$$



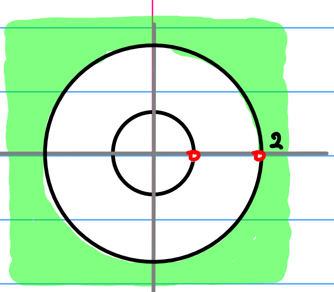
$$f(z) = (-2)\frac{0.5}{0.5-z} + (0.5)\frac{2}{2-z} \qquad (|z|<0.5)$$

$$a_n = (-2)\;2^n + (0.5)\;\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^n \qquad (n \geq 0)$$

$$-2^{n+1} + \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) \qquad |z|>2$$

$$|z|>2 \qquad |z|>0.5$$



$$X(z) = 0.5\,\frac{z}{z-0.5} - 2\,\frac{z}{z-2} \qquad (|z|>2)$$

$$a_n = (0.5)\;\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^n - 2\cdot 2^n \qquad (n \geq 0)$$

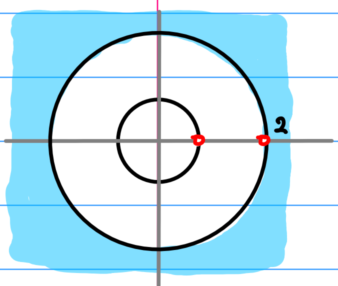
$$\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} - 2^{n+1}$$

Anti-causal

$f(z)$ $\quad$ $X(z)$

$|z| > 2$ $\quad$ $|z| < 0.5$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right)$$



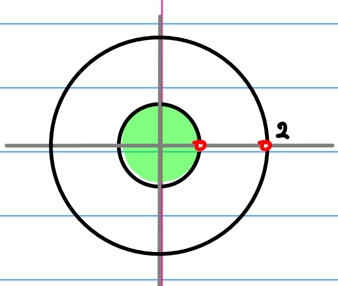
$|z| > 2$ $\quad$ $|z| > 0.5$

$$f(z) = (-2)\,\frac{-0.5}{0.5-z} + (0.5)\,\frac{-2}{2-z} \qquad (|z| > 0.5)$$

$$a_n = (+2)\;2^n - (0.5)\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^n \qquad (n < 0)$$

$$+2^{n+1} - \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) \qquad |z| < 2$$



$|z| < 2$ $\quad$ $|z| < 0.5$

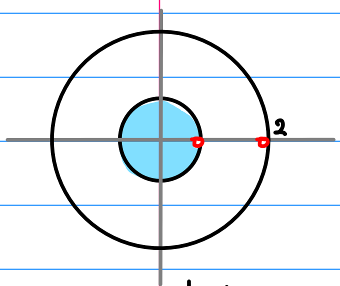
$$X(z) = 0.5\,\frac{-z}{z-0.5} - 2\,\frac{-z}{z-2} \qquad (|z| < 2)$$

$$a_n = -(0.5)\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^n + 2 \cdot 2^n \qquad (n < 0)$$

$$-\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} + 2^{n+1}$$

①-Ⓐ $\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \boxed{f(z)}$ $\quad |z| < 0.5$ causal $\quad |z| > 2$ anticausal

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) = \frac{-2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$$

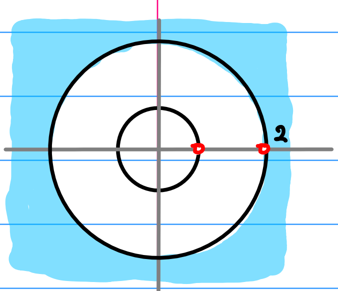


$|z| < 0.5$

$$\boxed{\begin{aligned} f(z) &= \frac{(-2)}{1-(2z)} + \frac{(\frac{1}{2})}{1-(\frac{z}{2})} \\ &= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2)^{n+1}(z)^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}(z)^n \\ &= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2)^{n+1} z^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} z^n \end{aligned}}$$

$(n \geq 0) \quad a_n = -2^{n+1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$

$$\frac{3}{2}\,\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$$



$|z| > 2$

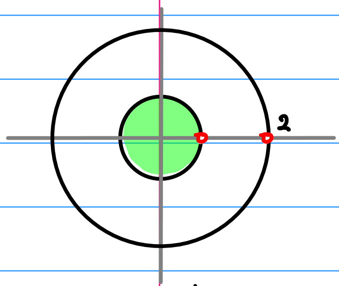
$$\boxed{\begin{aligned} f(z) &= \frac{(\frac{1}{z})}{1-(\frac{1}{2z})} - \frac{(\frac{1}{z})}{1-(\frac{2}{z})} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^n \left(\tfrac{1}{z}\right)^{n+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2)^n \left(\tfrac{1}{z}\right)^{n+1} \\ &= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} z^{-n} - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (2)^{n-1} z^{-n} \end{aligned}} \quad \neq$$

$$= \sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty} (2)^{n+1} z^n - \sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty} \left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} z^n$$

$(n < 0) \quad a_n = 2^{n+1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}$

① - Ⓑ $\quad \frac{3}{2}\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \boxed{X(z)}$ $\quad |z| < 0.5$ anticausal $\quad |z| > 2$ causal

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) = \frac{-2}{1-2z} + \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z}$$

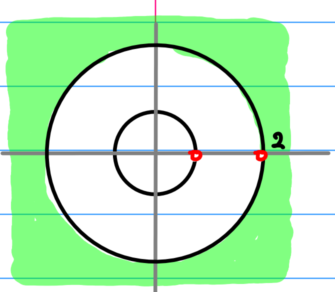


$|z| < 0.5$

$$\begin{aligned}
X(z) &= \boxed{\begin{aligned} &\frac{(-2)}{1-(2z)} + \frac{(\frac{1}{2})}{1-(\frac{z}{2})} \\ &= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1}(z)^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}(z)^n \\ &= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1} z^n + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} z^n \end{aligned}} \\
&= -\sum_{n=0}^{-\infty}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} z^{-n} + \sum_{n=0}^{-\infty}(2)^{n-1} z^{-n}
\end{aligned}$$

$(n \leq 0) \quad a_n = -\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} + 2^{n-1}$

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-1}{(z-0.5)(z-2)} = \left(\frac{1}{z-0.5} - \frac{1}{z-2}\right) = \frac{z^{-1}}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{z^{-1}}{1-2z^{-1}}$$



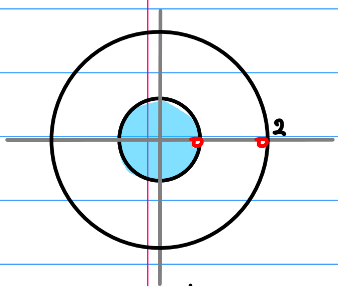
$|z| > 2$

$$\boxed{\begin{aligned}
X(z) &= \frac{(\frac{1}{z})}{1-(\frac{1}{2z})} - \frac{(\frac{1}{z})}{1-(\frac{2}{z})} \\
&= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n}\left(\tfrac{1}{z}\right)^{n+1} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n}\left(\tfrac{1}{z}\right)^{n+1} \\
&= \sum_{n=1}^{\infty}\left(\tfrac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} z^{-n} - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty}(2)^{n-1} z^{-n}
\end{aligned}} \quad \neq$$

$(n > 0) \quad a_n = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} - (2)^{n-1}$

② - Ⓐ $\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \boxed{f(z)}$ $|z| < 0.5$ causal $|z| > 2$ anticausal

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) = -\frac{z}{1-2z} + \frac{z}{1-0.5z}$$



$|z|<0.5$

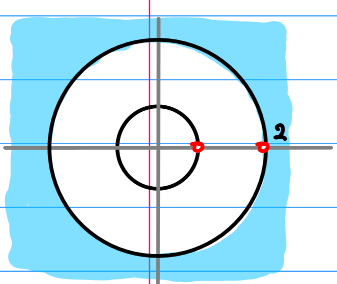
$$f(z) = -\frac{(z)}{1-(2z)} + \frac{(z)}{1-(\frac{z}{2})} \neq$$

$$= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^n(z)^{n+1} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n(z)^{n+1}$$

$$= -\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}(2)^{n-1}z^n + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}z^n$$

$(n > 0)$ $a_n = -2^{n-1} + \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}$

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) = \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{2}{1-2z^{-1}}$$



$|z|>2$

$$f(z) = \frac{(\frac{1}{2})}{1-(\frac{1}{2z})} - \frac{(2)}{1-(\frac{2}{z})}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}\left(\frac{1}{z}\right)^n - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1}\left(\frac{1}{z}\right)^n$$

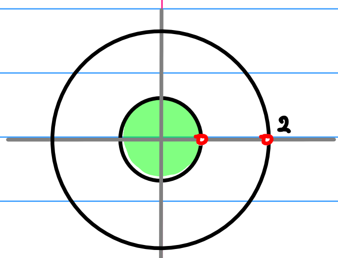
$$= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}z^{-n} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1}z^{-n}$$

$$= \sum_{n=0}^{-\infty}(2)^{n-1}z^n - \sum_{n=0}^{-\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}z^n$$

$(n \leq 0)$ $a_n = 2^{n-1} - \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}$

② - Ⓑ $\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \boxed{X(z)}$ $|z| < 0.5$ anticausal $|z| > 2$ causal

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) = -\frac{z}{1-2z} + \frac{z}{1-0.5z}$$



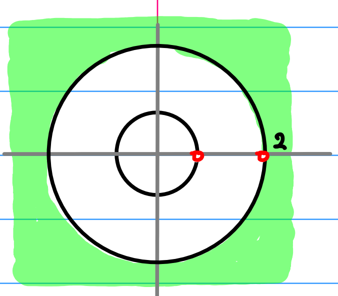
$|z| < 0.5$

$$X(z) = \boxed{\begin{aligned} &-\frac{(z)}{1-(2z)} + \frac{(z)}{1-(\frac{z}{2})} \\ &= -\sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^n(z)^{n+1} + \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n(z)^{n+1} \\ &= -\sum_{n=1}^{\infty}(2)^{n-1}z^n + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1}z^n \end{aligned}} \neq$$

$$= -\sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}z^{-n} + \sum_{n=-1}^{-\infty}(2)^{n+1}z^{-n}$$

$(n < 0)$ $a_n = -\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} + 2^{n+1}$

$$\frac{3}{2}\frac{-z^2}{(z-2)(z-0.5)} = \left(\frac{0.5z}{(z-0.5)} - \frac{2z}{(z-2)}\right) = \frac{0.5}{1-0.5z^{-1}} - \frac{2}{1-2z^{-1}}$$



$|z| > 2$

$$X(z) = \boxed{\begin{aligned} &\frac{(\frac{1}{2})}{1-(\frac{1}{2z})} - \frac{(2)}{1-(\frac{2}{z})} \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}\left(\frac{1}{z}\right)^n - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1}\left(\frac{1}{z}\right)^n \\ &= \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1}z^{-n} - \sum_{n=0}^{\infty}(2)^{n+1}z^{-n} \end{aligned}}$$

$(n \geq 0)$ $a_n = \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} - 2^{n+1}$