

Laurent Series and z-Transform

- Geometric Series

Applications

(A)

20210106 Wed

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Unshifted Geometric Sequences

Causal

$$\frac{1}{1 - az} \rightarrow u(n)$$

Anti-causal

$$\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}} \rightarrow u(-n)$$

Positive Exponent

$$az, az^{-1} \rightarrow a^n$$

Negative Exponent

$$a^{-1}z, az^{-1} \rightarrow a^{-n}$$

Positive Exponent

unshifted

$$\frac{1}{1 - az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n)$$

complementary

$$\frac{az}{1 - az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n-1)$$

unshifted

$$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n-1)$$

complementary

$$-\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n)$$

Negative Exponent

unshifted

$$\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n} u(n)$$

complementary

$$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1 - a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n} u(n-1)$$

unshifted

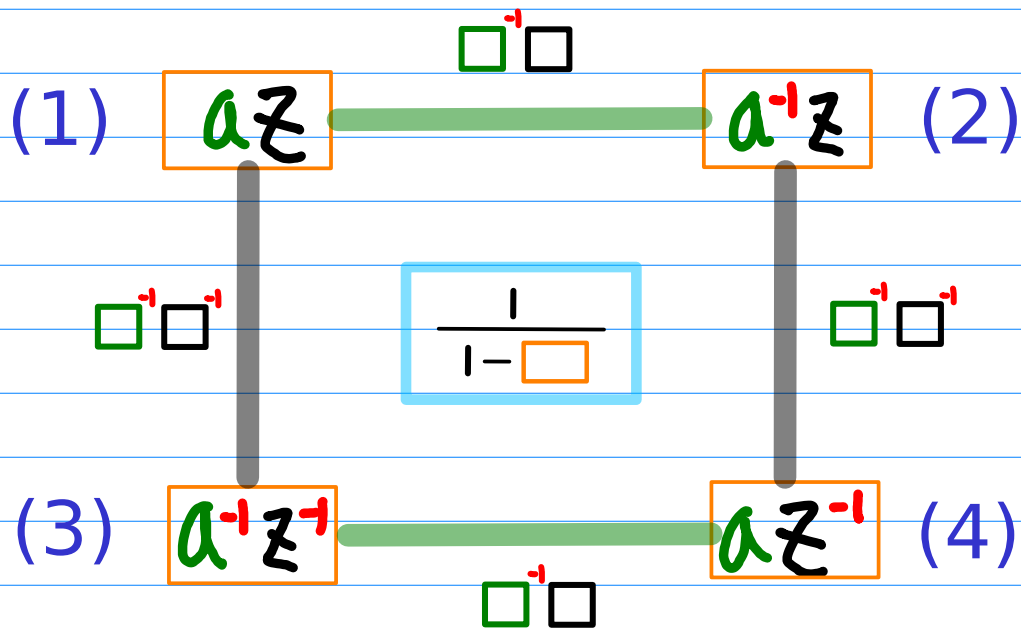
$$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1 - az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

complementary

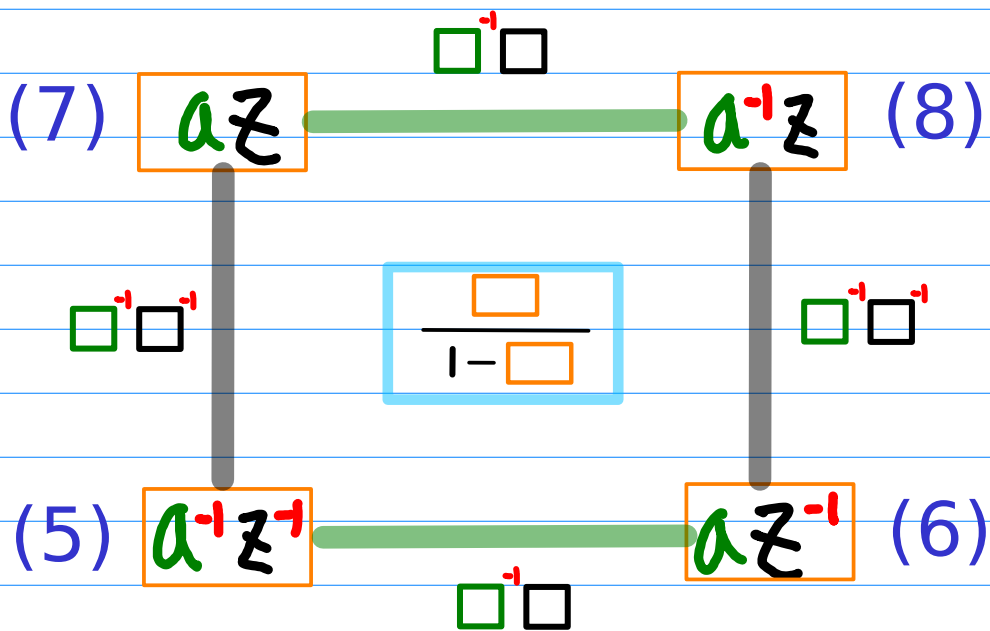
$$-\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n} u(-n)$$

Numbering the basic elements - (1) CR

unshifted geometric sequences

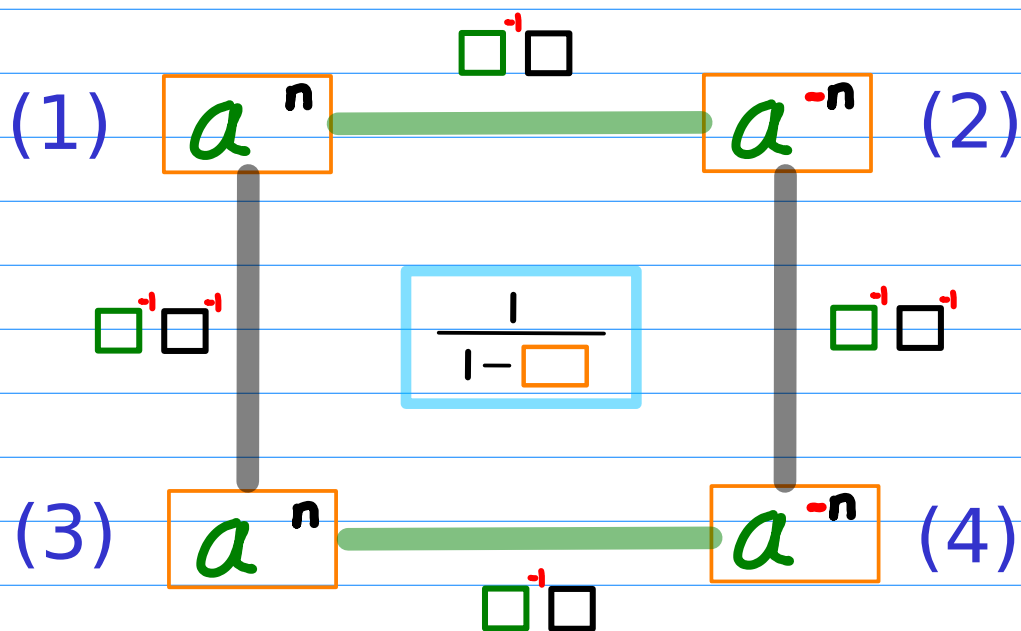


complementary geometric sequences

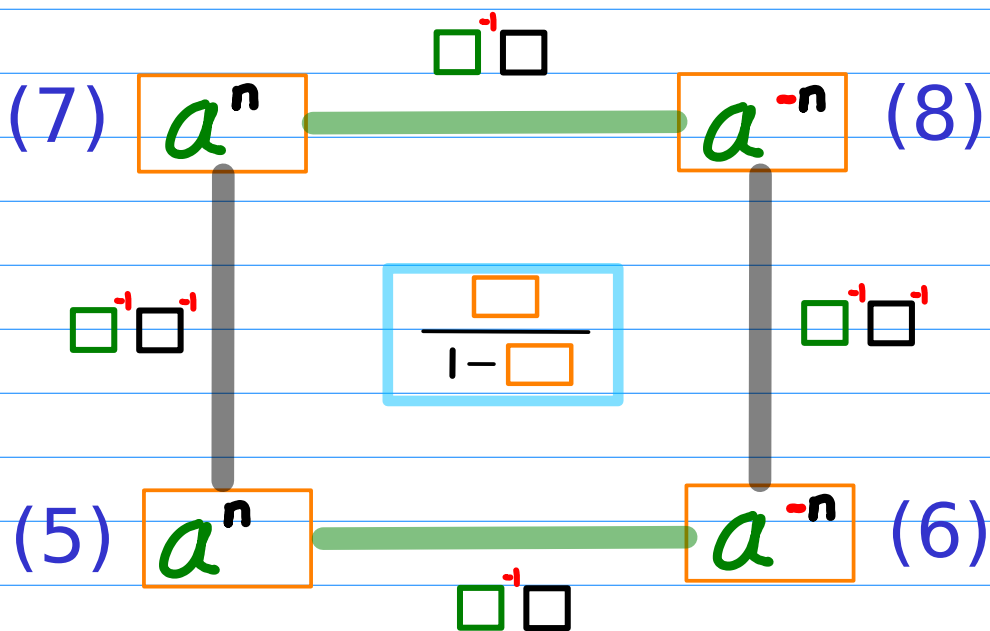


Numbering the basic elements - (2) Power

unshifted geometric sequences

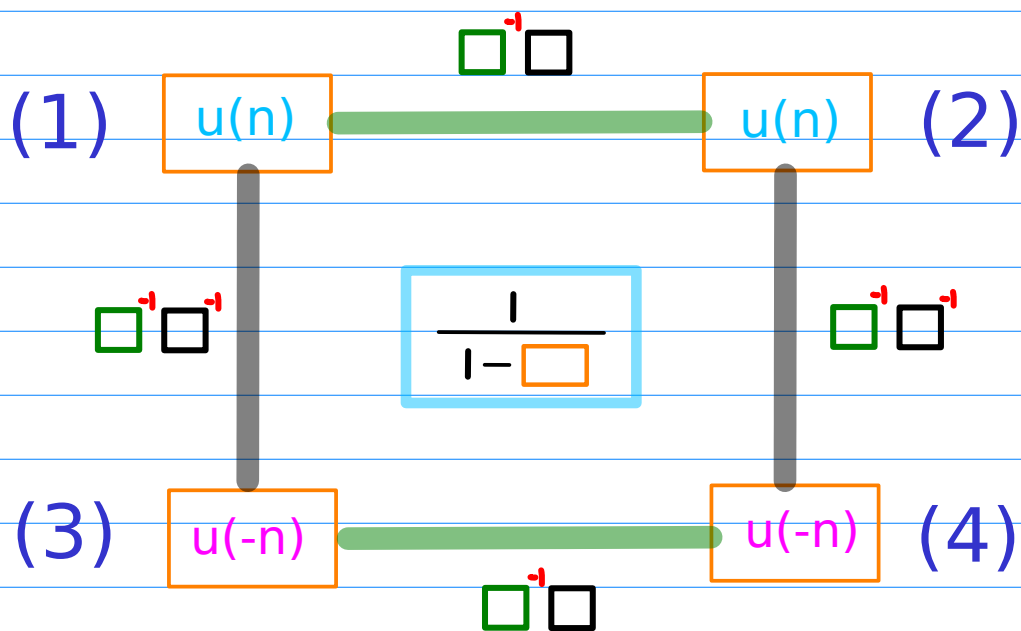


complementary geometric sequences

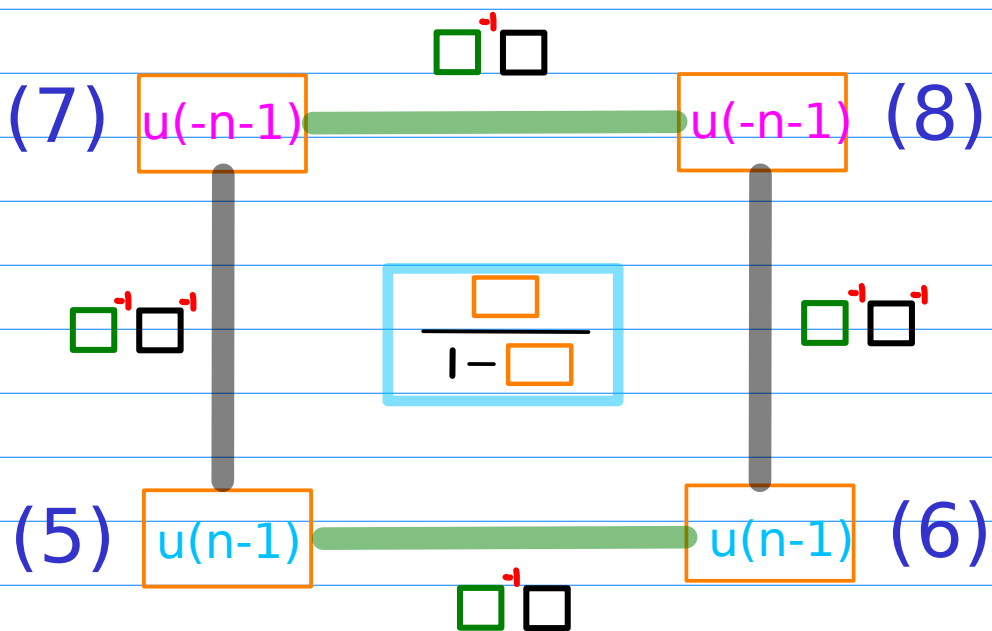


Numbering the basic elements - (3) Range

unshifted geometric sequences

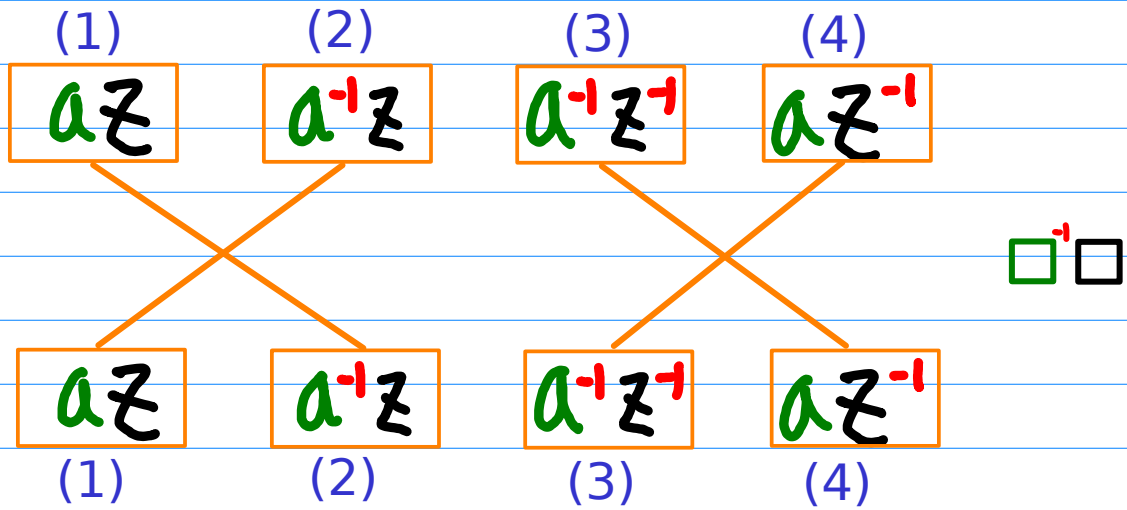


complementary geometric sequences

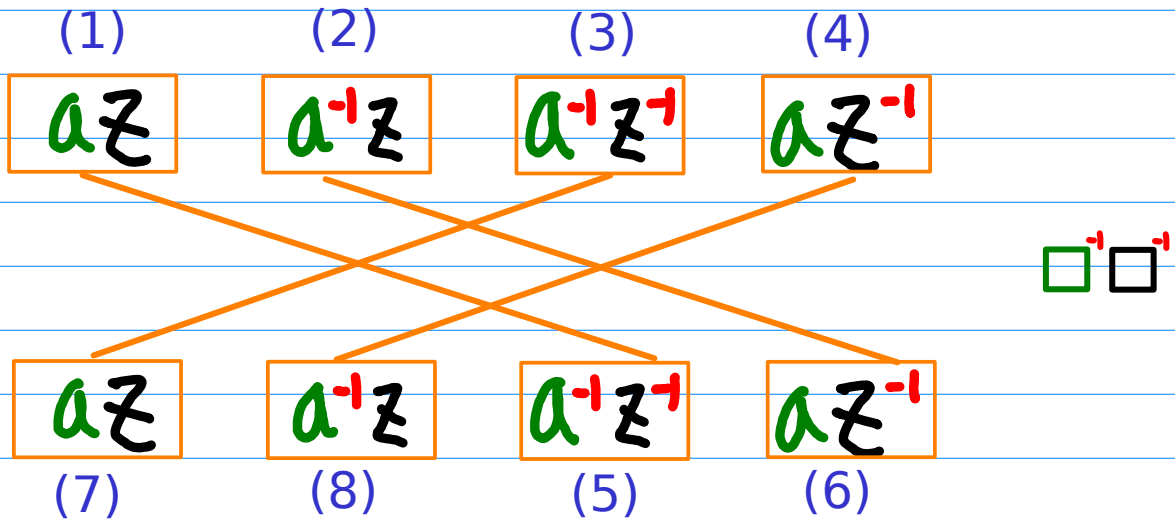


Inverse Relations

inverse power



complementary



Assume $a > 1$

$$a^n u(n)$$

$$a^n u(n-1)$$

$$a^n u(-n-1)$$

$$a^n u(-n)$$

$$a^{-n} u(n)$$

$$a^{-n} u(n-1)$$

$$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

$$a^{-n} u(-n)$$

$$a^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

$$a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

$2^n u(n)$	$2^{n+1} u(n)$
$2^n u(n-1)$	$2^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$2^n u(-n-1)$	$2^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$2^n u(-n)$	$2^{n-1} u(-n)$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n} u(n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n} u(n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n} u(-n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(-n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n u(-n)$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-1} u(-n)$$

$2^{-n} u(n)$	$2^{-n-1} u(n)$
$2^{-n} u(n-1)$	$2^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
$2^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$2^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
$2^{-n} u(-n)$	$2^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Geometric Series Form Combinations with a unit start term unshifted

(1)
$$+ \frac{1}{1 - az}$$

$a^n u(n)$

(2)
$$+ \frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z}$$

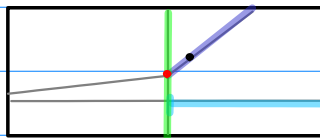
$a^{-n} u(n)$

(3)
$$- \frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}}$$

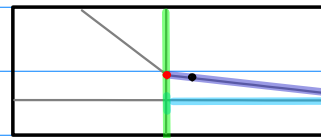
$-a^n u(-n)$

(4)
$$- \frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}}$$

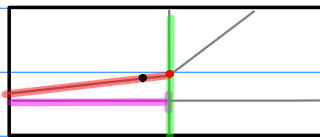
$-a^{-n} u(-n)$



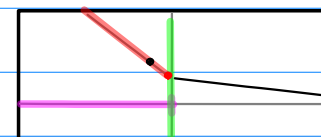
$a^n u(n)$



$a^{-n} u(n)$



$a^n u(-n)$



$a^{-n} u(-n)$

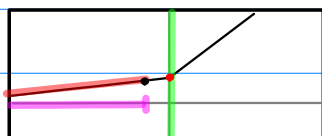
Geometric Series Form Combinations with a common-ratio start term **unshifted, complementary**

(5) $\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} - a^n u(-n-1)$

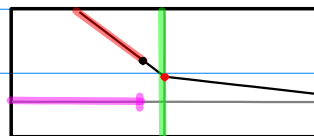
(6) $\frac{az^{-1}}{1 - az^{-1}} - a^{-n} u(-n-1)$

(7) $\frac{az}{1 - az} + a^n u(n-1)$

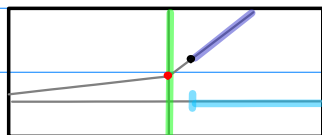
(8) $\frac{a^{-1}z}{1 - a^{-1}z} + a^{-n} u(n-1)$



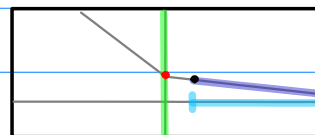
$a^n u(-n-1)$



$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$

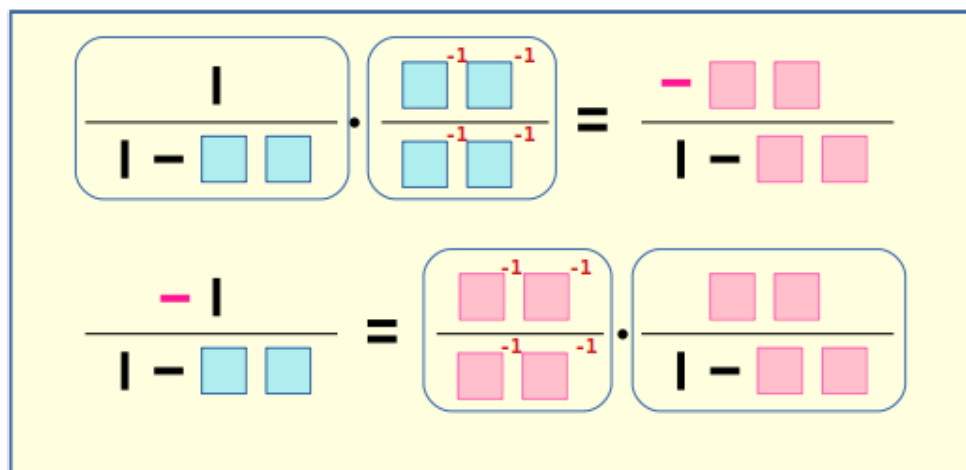
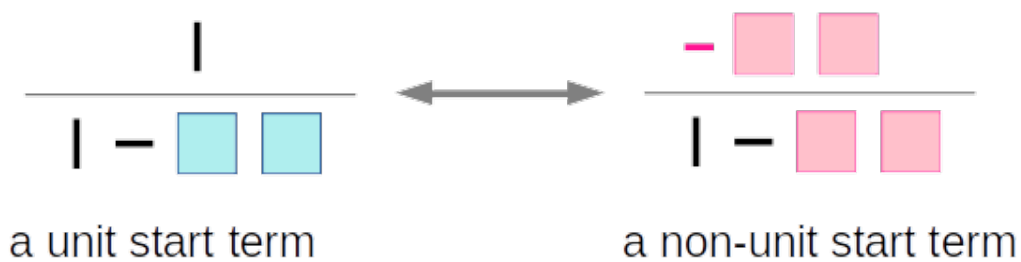
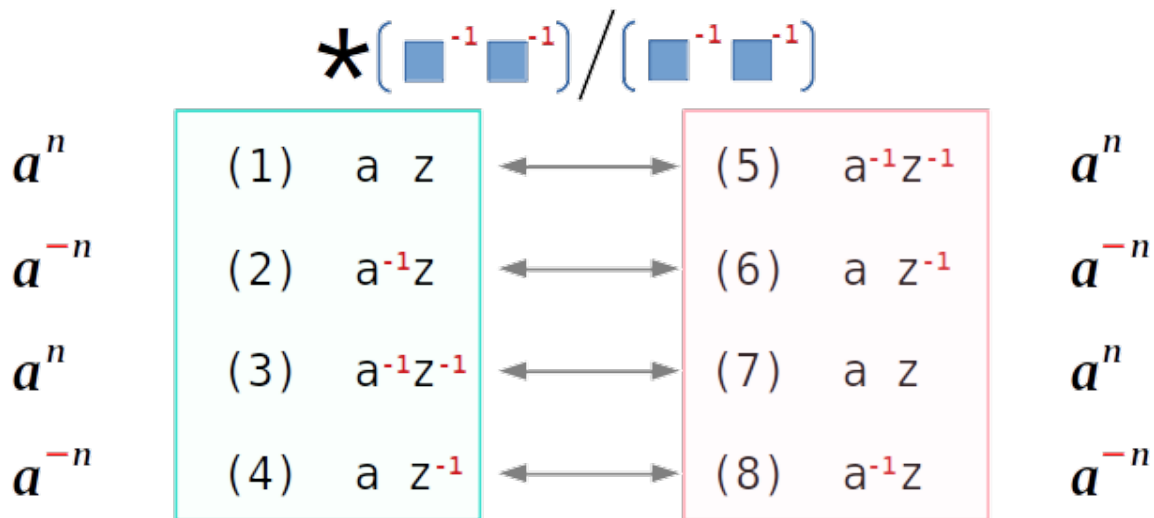


$a^n u(n-1)$



$a^{-n} u(n-1)$

Complementary Relations



$$* \left(\begin{array}{c} \square^{-1} \square^{-1} \end{array} \right) / \left(\begin{array}{c} \square^{-1} \square^{-1} \end{array} \right)$$

$$(1) \quad a^{+1} z^{+1} \quad a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$$

$$(2) \quad a^{-1} z^{+1} \quad a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$$

$$(3) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$$

$$(4) \quad a^{+1} z^{-1} \quad a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$$

$$(5) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$$

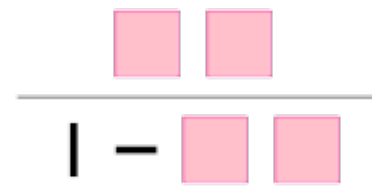
$$(6) \quad a^{+1} z^{-1} \quad a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$$

$$(7) \quad a^{+1} z^{+1} \quad a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$$

$$(8) \quad a^{-1} z^{+1} \quad a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$$



a unit start term



a non-unit start term

Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
(1)	(2)
(3)	(4)
(5)	(6)
(7)	(8)

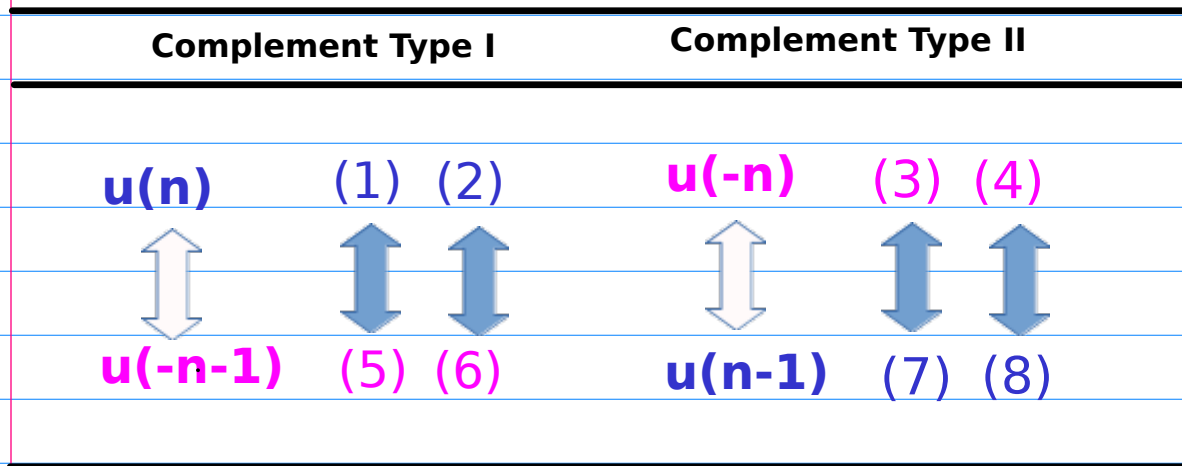
$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	Causal
$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	Anti-Causal
$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	Anti-Causal
$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	Causal

ranges include the origin	(1)	(2)	$u(n)$
	(3)	(4)	$u(-n)$
ranges exclude the origin	(5)	(6)	$u(-n-1)$
	(7)	(8)	$u(n-1)$

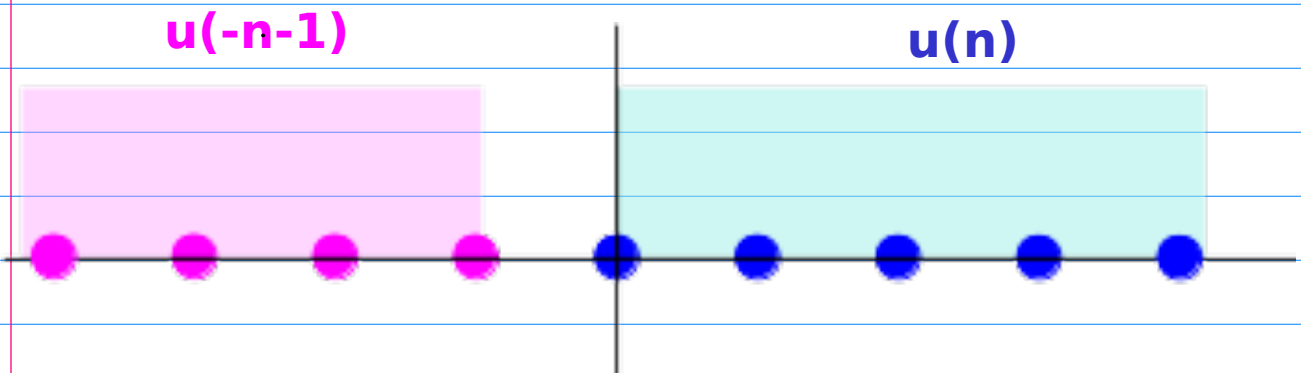
Complement Type I

$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	Causal
$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	Anti-Causal
$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	Anti-Causal
$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	Causal

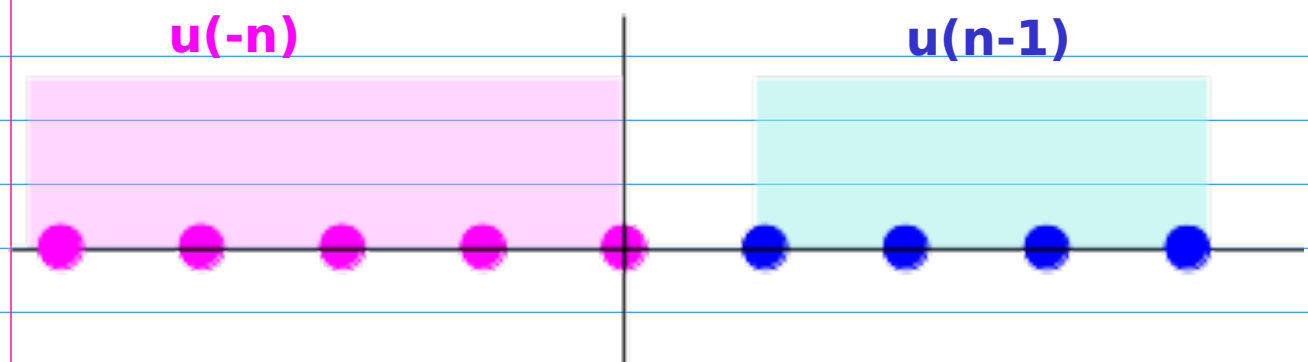
Complement Type II



Complement Type I



Complement Type II



Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

Shifted Geometric Sequences

Exponent Shifting

$$* a$$

$$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Left Shift

$$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Right Shift

$$* a^{-1}$$

$$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Right Shift

$$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Left Shift

Exponent & Range Shifting

$$* z$$

$$n \leftarrow n-1$$

Right Shift

$$* z^{-1}$$

$$n \leftarrow n+1$$

Left Shift

Positive Exponent

Left Shifted

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(n)$$

Right Shifted

$$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

Left Shifted

$$- \frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

Right Shifted

$$- \frac{a^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

Negative Exponent

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$- \frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$- \frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

multiplying a or a^{-1}

multiplying z or z^{-1}

Exponent Shifting

$$* a$$

$$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Left Shift

$$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Right Shift

$$* a^{-1}$$

$$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Right Shift

$$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Left Shift

Exponent & Range Shifting

$$* z$$

$$n \leftarrow n-1$$

Right Shift

$$* z^{-1}$$

$$n \leftarrow n+1$$

Left Shift

Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

Positive Exponent

/z $n \leftarrow n+1$

*z $n \leftarrow n-1$

(1) $\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{*a}$ $\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ **Left Shifted**
 $a^n u(n)$ $\xrightarrow{/z}$ $a^{n+1} u(n)$

(7) $\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{/a}$ $\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ **Right Shifted**
 $a^n u(n-1)$ $\xrightarrow{*z}$ $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(5) $-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{*a}$ $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ **Left Shifted**
 $a^n u(-n-1)$ $\xrightarrow{/z}$ $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(3) $-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{/a}$ $-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ **Right Shifted**
 $a^n u(-n)$ $\xrightarrow{*z}$ $a^{n-1} u(-n)$

Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

Negative Exponent

/z $n \leftarrow n+1$

*z $n \leftarrow n-1$

(2) $\frac{1}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$ $\xrightarrow{/a}$ $\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$ **Left Shifted**
 $a^{-n} u(n)$ $\xrightarrow{/z}$ $a^{-n-1} u(n)$

(8) $\frac{a^1z}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$ $\xrightarrow{*a}$ $\frac{z}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$ **Right Shifted**
 $a^{-n} u(n-1)$ $\xrightarrow{*z}$ $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

(6) $-\frac{a^1z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $\xrightarrow{/a}$ $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ **Left Shifted**
 $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$ $\xrightarrow{/z}$ $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

(4) $-\frac{1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $\xrightarrow{*a}$ $-\frac{a}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ **Right Shifted**
 $a^{-n} u(-n)$ $\xrightarrow{*z}$ $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

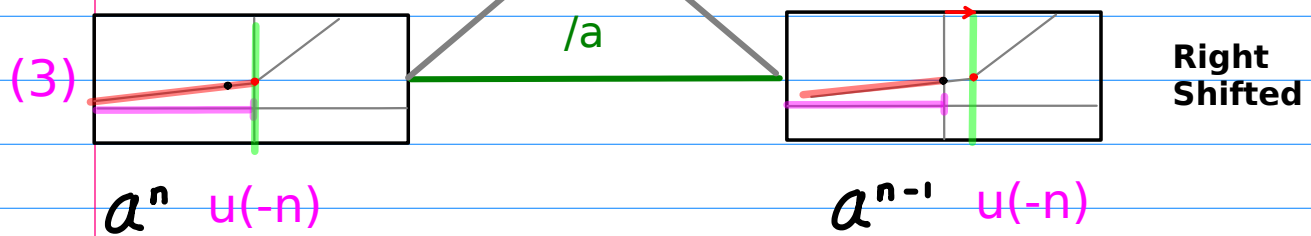
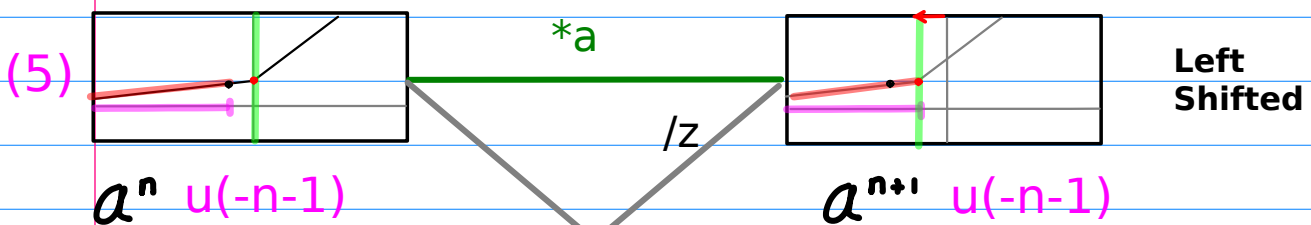
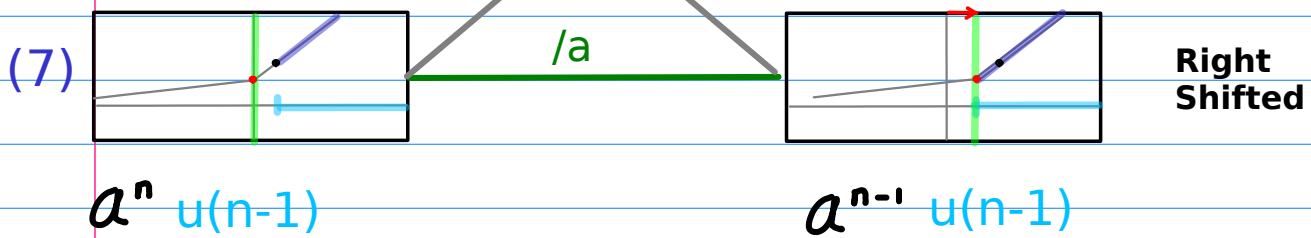
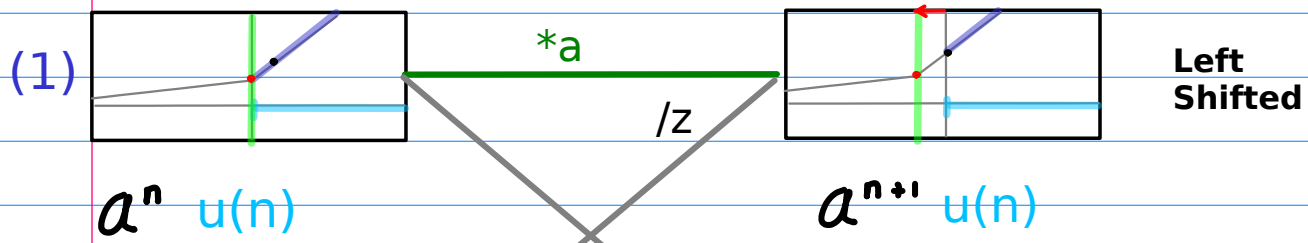
Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

Positive Exponent

$/z \quad n \leftarrow n+1$

$*z \quad n \leftarrow n-1$



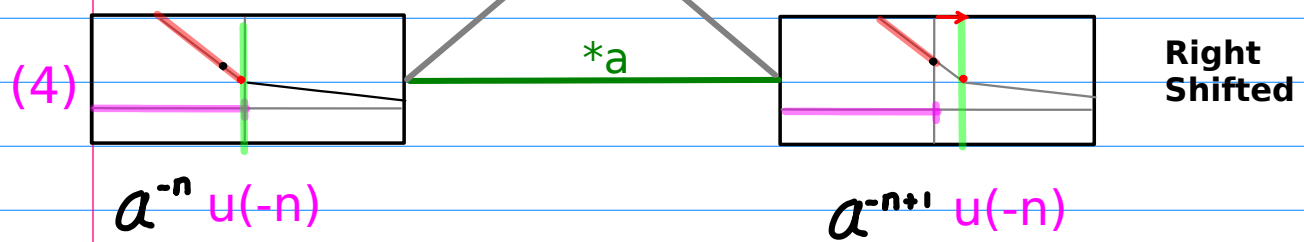
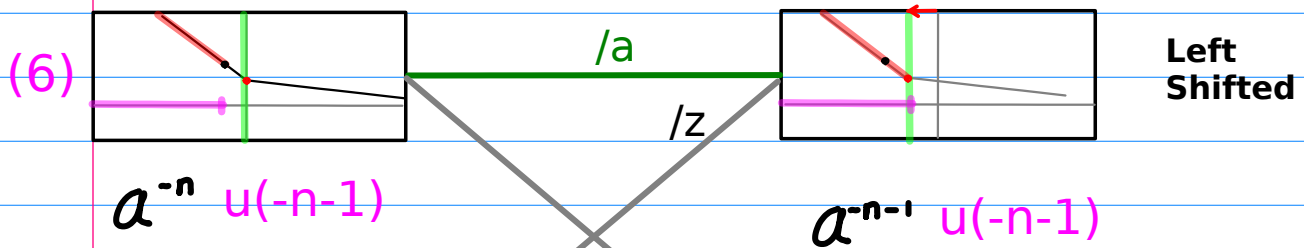
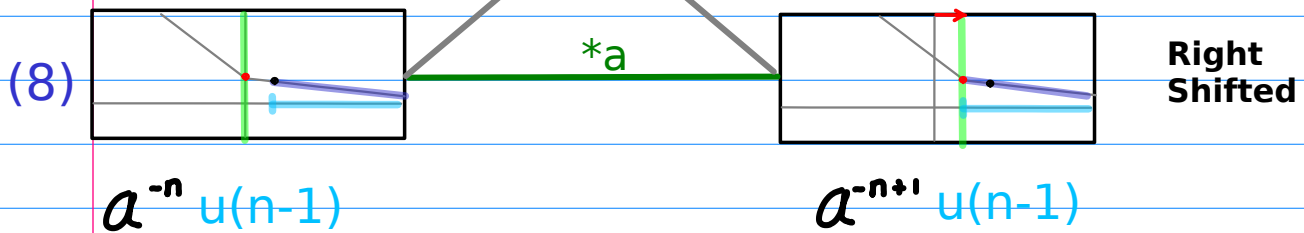
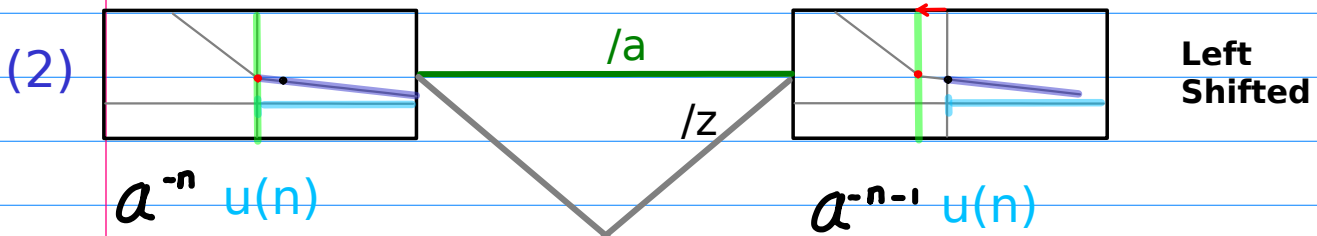
Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

Negative Exponent

$/z \quad n \leftarrow n+1$

$*z \quad n \leftarrow n-1$

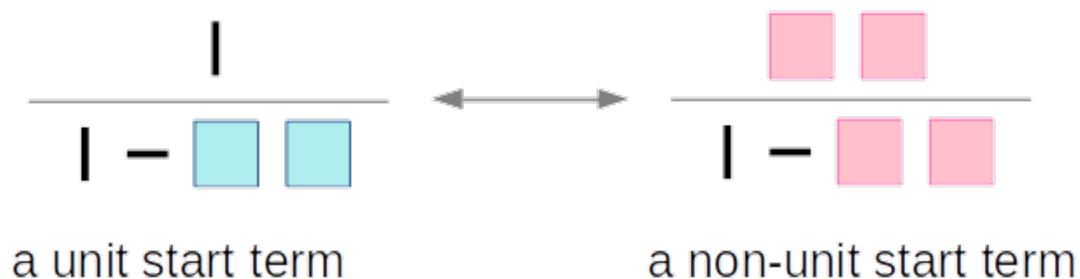


Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Shifting Geometric Series by $*a$ or $/a$

$$\star \left(\boxed{}^{-1} \boxed{}^{-1} \right) / \left(\boxed{}^{-1} \boxed{}^{-1} \right)$$

<p>(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$ $\boxed{* a}$ $\boxed{a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)}$</p> <p>(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$ $\boxed{/ a}$ $\boxed{a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)}$</p>	<p>(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$ $\boxed{* a}$ $\boxed{a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)}$</p> <p>(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$ $\boxed{/ a}$ $\boxed{a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)}$</p>
<p>(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$ $\boxed{/ a}$ $\boxed{a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)}$</p> <p>(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$ $\boxed{* a}$ $\boxed{a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)}$</p>	<p>(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$ $\boxed{/ a}$ $\boxed{a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)}$</p> <p>(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$ $\boxed{* a}$ $\boxed{a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)}$</p>



Shifting Geometric Series by $*z$ or $/z$

$$* \left(\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square^{-1} \square^{-1} \\ \hline \end{array} \right) / \left(\begin{array}{|c|} \hline \square^{-1} \square^{-1} \\ \hline \end{array} \right)$$

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$
 $\boxed{* z}$ $\boxed{a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)}$

(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
 $\boxed{* z}$ $\boxed{a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)}$

(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
 $\boxed{* z}$ $\boxed{a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)}$

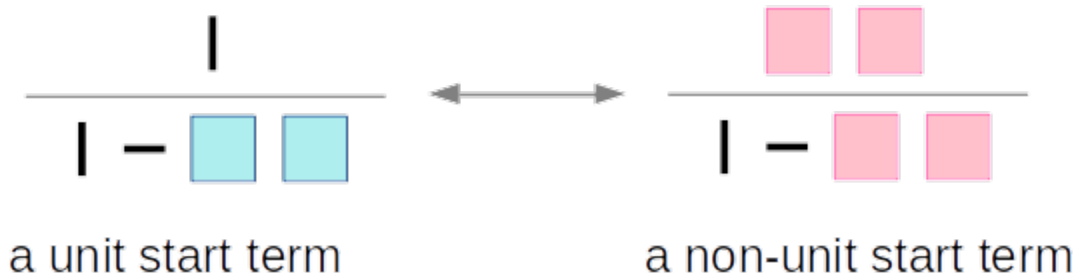
(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
 $\boxed{* z}$ $\boxed{a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)}$

(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$
 $\boxed{/ z}$ $\boxed{a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)}$

(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
 $\boxed{/ z}$ $\boxed{a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)}$

(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$ $a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$
 $\boxed{/ z}$ $\boxed{a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)}$

(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$ $a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
 $\boxed{/ z}$ $\boxed{a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)}$



$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$

Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

(1)	$a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
	$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$		$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(7)	$a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
	$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$		$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(5)	$a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
	$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$		$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(3)	$a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
	$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$		$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$

(1)	$a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
	$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$		$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(7)	$a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
	$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$		$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(5)	$a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
	$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$		$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(3)	$a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
	$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$		$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$

Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
$* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	$/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
$/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	$* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
$* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	$* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
$/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	$/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$

Shifted Geometric Series (1)

by multiplying a or a^{-1}

Positive Exponent

(1) \leftarrow $\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^n u(n) \times a$ $\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^{n+1} u(n)$

(7) \rightarrow $\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^n u(n-1) \times a^{-1}$ $\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(5) \leftarrow $-\frac{a^1 z^1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^n u(-n-1) \times a$ $-\frac{z^1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(3) \rightarrow $-\frac{1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^n u(-n) \times a^{-1}$ $-\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^{n-1} u(-n)$

Negative Exponent

(2) \leftarrow $\frac{1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n} u(n) \times a^{-1}$ $\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n-1} u(n)$

(8) \rightarrow $\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n} u(n-1) \times a$ $\frac{z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

(6) \leftarrow $-\frac{az^1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times a^{-1}$ $-\frac{z^1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

(4) \rightarrow $-\frac{1}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n} u(-n) \times a$ $-\frac{a}{1-a^1 z^1} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Shifted Geometric Series (2)

by multiplying z or z^{-1}

Positive Exponent

(1) \leftarrow $\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n+1}$ $a^n u(n-1) z^{-1}$ \rightarrow $\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^{n+1} u(n)$

(7) \rightarrow $\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n-1}$ $a^n u(n) \times z$ \rightarrow $\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$ $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(5) \leftarrow $-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n+1}$ $a^n u(-n) \times z^{-1}$ \rightarrow $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(3) \rightarrow $-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n-1}$ $a^n u(-n-1) \times z$ \rightarrow $-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$ $a^{n-1} u(-n)$

Negative Exponent

(2) \leftarrow $\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n+1}$ $a^{-n} u(n-1) \times z^{-1}$ \rightarrow $\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n-1} u(n)$

(8) \rightarrow $\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n-1}$ $a^{-n} u(n) \times z$ \rightarrow $\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$ $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

(6) \leftarrow $-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n+1}$ $a^{-n} u(-n) \times z^{-1}$ \rightarrow $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

(4) \rightarrow $-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $\xrightarrow{n \leftarrow n-1}$ $a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times z$ \rightarrow $-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$ $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

$$(1) *a *z$$

$$(7) /a /z$$

$$(5) *a *z$$

$$(3) /a /z$$

$$(2) /a *z$$

$$(8) *a /z$$

$$(6) /a *z$$

$$(4) *a /z$$

$$\leftarrow (1) *a = (7) /z \quad \leftarrow (2) /a = (8) /z$$

$$\rightarrow (1) *z = (7) /a \quad \rightarrow (2) *z = (8) *a$$

$$\leftarrow (5) *a = (3) /z \quad \leftarrow (6) /a = (4) /z$$

$$\rightarrow (5) *z = (3) /a \quad \rightarrow (6) *z = (4) *a$$

$$(1) *a *z$$

$$(5) *a *z$$

$$(3) /z /a$$

$$(7) /z /a$$

$$(2) /a *z$$

$$(6) /a *z$$

$$(4) *a /z$$

$$(8) *a /z$$

$$(1) a^n u(n) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \end{array} a^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$(7) a^n u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$(5) a^n u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \end{array} a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(3) a^n u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

$$(2) a^{-n} u(n) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$(8) a^{-n} u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$(6) a^{-n} u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(4) a^{-n} u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

$\leftarrow (1) *a = (7) /z \quad \leftarrow (2) /a = (8) /z$
 $\rightarrow (1) *z = (7) /a \quad \rightarrow (2) *z = (8) *a$
 $\leftarrow (5) *a = (3) /z \quad \leftarrow (6) /a = (4) /z$
 $\rightarrow (5) *z = (3) /a \quad \rightarrow (6) *z = (4) *a$

(1) *a	*z	(2) /a	*z
(5) *a	*z	(6) /a	*z
(3) /a	/z	(4) *a	/z
(7) /a	/z	(8) *a	/z

(1) *a	\leftarrow	(2) /a	\leftarrow
(5) *a	\leftarrow	(6) /a	\leftarrow
(3) /z	\leftarrow	(4) /z	\leftarrow
(7) /z	\leftarrow	(8) /z	\leftarrow

(1) *z	\rightarrow	(2) *z	\rightarrow
(5) *z	\rightarrow	(6) *z	\rightarrow
(3) /a	\rightarrow	(4) *a	\rightarrow
(7) /a	\rightarrow	(8) *a	\rightarrow

$\leftarrow (1) *a = (7) /z \quad \leftarrow (2) /a = (8) /z$
 $\rightarrow (1) *z = (7) /a \quad \rightarrow (2) *z = (8) *a$
 $\leftarrow (3) /z = (5) *a \quad \leftarrow (4) /z = (6) /a$
 $\rightarrow (3) /a = (5) *z \quad \rightarrow (4) *a = (6) *z$

(1) *a	*z	(2) /a	*z
(3) /z	/a	(4) /z	*a
(5) *a	*z	(6) /a	*z
(7) /z	/a	(8) /z	*a

(1) *a	\leftarrow	(2) /a	\leftarrow
(3) /z	\leftarrow	(4) /z	\leftarrow
(5) *a	\leftarrow	(6) /a	\leftarrow
(7) /z	\leftarrow	(8) /z	\leftarrow

(1) *z	\rightarrow	(2) *z	\rightarrow
(3) /a	\rightarrow	(4) *a	\rightarrow
(5) *z	\rightarrow	(6) *z	\rightarrow
(7) /a	\rightarrow	(8) *a	\rightarrow

Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{a}^n \\ (5) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^n \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^n \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{a}^n \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{*a} \\ (5) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{/a} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/a} \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{/a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*a} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{*a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{*z} \\ (5) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{*z} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1} z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/z} \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{/z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/z} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1} z \quad \mathbf{/z} \end{array}$$

Geometric Series Combinations

(1)

unit
non-unit

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n)$
$-\frac{a^nz^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n-1)$

(2)

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$
$-\frac{a^nz^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$

(5)

(3)

unit
non-unit

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n)$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n-1)$

(6)

(4)

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$
$\frac{a^nz}{1-a^nz}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$

(7)

(8)

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

Shifted Combinations (I) by scaling $*a$ $/a$

(1) $*a$

$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(2) $/a$

$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(5) $*a$

(3) $/a$

$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(6) $/a$

(4) $*a$

$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(7) $/a$

(8) $*a$

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) $u(n)$	(2) $u(n)$	$*a$ $u(n)$	$/a$ $u(n)$
	(5) $u(-n-1)$	(6) $u(-n-1)$	$*a$ $u(-n-1)$	$/a$ $u(-n-1)$
Complement Type II	(3) $u(-n)$	(4) $u(-n)$	$/a$ $u(-n)$	$*a$ $u(-n)$
	(7) $u(n-1)$	(8) $u(n-1)$	$/a$ $u(n-1)$	$*a$ $u(n-1)$

Shifted Combinations (II) by scaling $*z$ $/z$

(1) $*z$

$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$

(2) $*z$

$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$

(5) $*z$

(3) $/z$

$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$

(6) $*z$

(4) $/z$

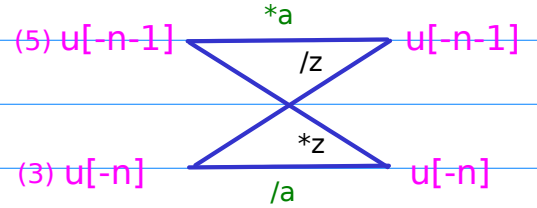
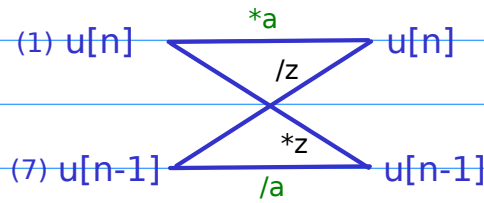
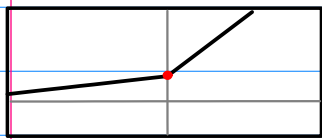
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$

(7) $/z$

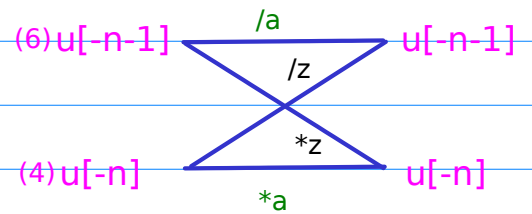
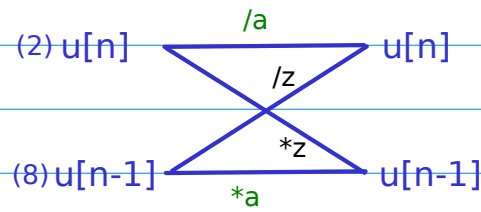
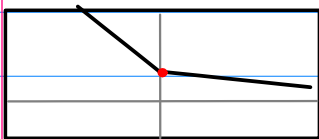
(8) $/z$

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) $u(n)$	(2) $u(n)$	$*z$ $u(n-1)$	$*z$ $u(n-1)$
	(5) $u(-n-1)$	(6) $u(-n-1)$	$*z$ $u(-n)$	$*z$ $u(-n)$
Complement Type II	(3) $u(-n)$	(4) $u(-n)$	$/z$ $u(-n-1)$	$/z$ $u(-n-1)$
	(7) $u(n-1)$	(8) $u(n-1)$	$/z$ $u(n)$	$/z$ $u(n)$

a^n



a^{-n}



Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
(1)	(2)
(3)	(4)
(5)	(6)
(7)	(8)

$$(1) a^n u(n) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \\ *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$(7) a^n u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$(5) a^n u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \\ *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(3) a^n u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

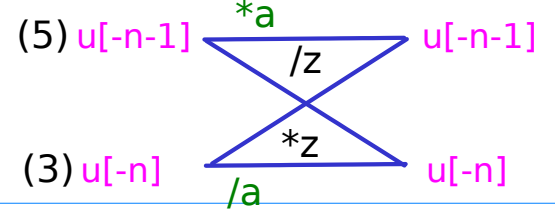
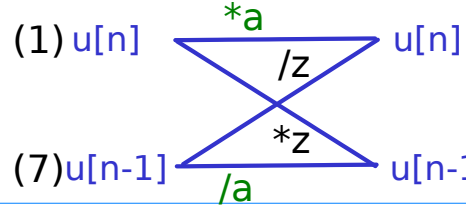
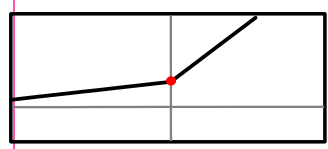
$$(2) a^{-n} u(n) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \\ *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$(8) a^{-n} u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$(6) a^{-n} u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \\ *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(4) a^{-n} u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

a^n



(1) $*a$

$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$

(7) $/a$

(1) $*a$

$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)

(7) $/a$

(1) $*z$

$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$

(7) $/z$

(1) $*z$

$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

(7) $/z$

(5) $*a$

$-\frac{a'z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a'}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

(3) $/a$

(5) $*a$

$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^1})$

(3) $/a$

(5) $*z$

$-\frac{a'z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a'}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

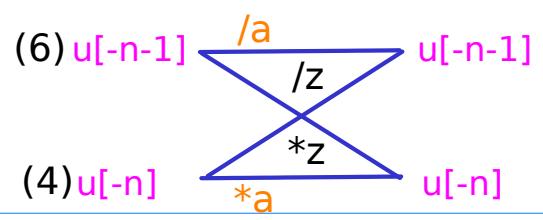
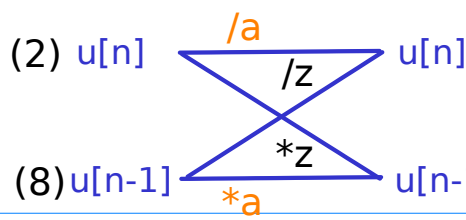
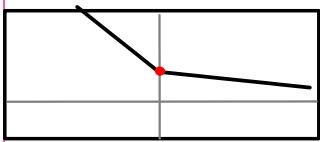
(3) $/z$

(5) $*z$

$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$

(3) $/z$

a^{-n}



(2) $/a$

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$

(2) $/a$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$

(8) $*a$

(8) $*a$

(2) $*z$

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$

(2) $*z$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$

(8) $/z$

(8) $/z$

(6) $/a$

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$

(6) $/a$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^1, a^0, a^{-1})$

(4) $*a$

(4) $*a$

(6) $*z$

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$

(6) $*z$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$

(4) $/z$

(4) $/z$

Scale by **a**

1. Geometric Series

(1)

***a**

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$
$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$

(2)

/a

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$
$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$

(5)

***a**

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$

(6)

/a

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$

(3)

/a

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$

(4)

***a**

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$

(7)

/a

(1) $a^n u(n)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*a} \\ /z \\ \xrightarrow{*z} \\ \backslash a \end{array}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*z} \\ /a \\ \xrightarrow{*a} \\ \backslash z \end{array}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*a} \\ /z \\ \xrightarrow{*z} \\ \backslash a \end{array}$	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*z} \\ /a \\ \xrightarrow{*a} \\ \backslash z \end{array}$	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$

(8)

***a**

(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{/a} \\ /z \\ \xrightarrow{*z} \\ \backslash a \end{array}$	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*z} \\ /a \\ \xrightarrow{*a} \\ \backslash z \end{array}$	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{/a} \\ /z \\ \xrightarrow{*z} \\ \backslash a \end{array}$	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$	$\begin{array}{c} \xrightarrow{*z} \\ /a \\ \xrightarrow{*a} \\ \backslash z \end{array}$	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Scale by **a**

2. Sequences

(1)

***a**

$a^n u(n)$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$
$- a^n u(-n-1)$	$- a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(2)

/a

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

***a**

$- a^n u(-n)$	$- a^{n+1} u(-n)$
$a^n u(n-1)$	$a^{n+1} u(n-1)$

(6)

/a

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n-1)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

/a

$- a^n u(-n)$	$- a^{n-1} u(-n)$
$a^n u(n-1)$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(4)

***a**

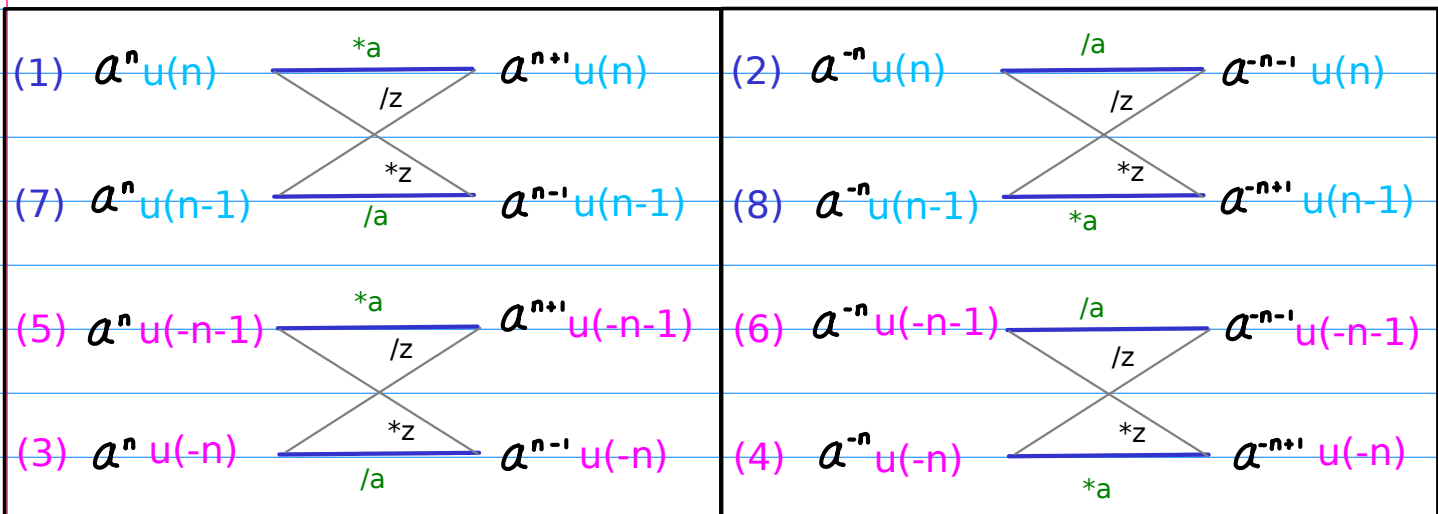
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(7)

/a

(8)

***a**



Scale by **a**

3. Sequence values

(1)

***a**

(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$

(2)

/a

$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

***a**

$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$
(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)

(6)

/a

$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

/a

(7)

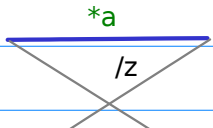
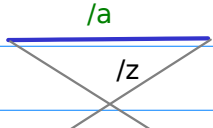
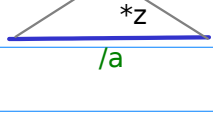
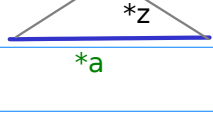
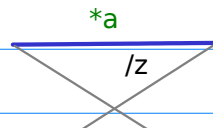
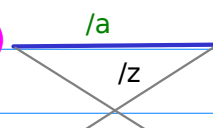
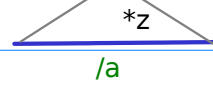
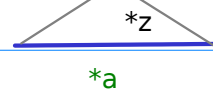
/a

(4)

***a**

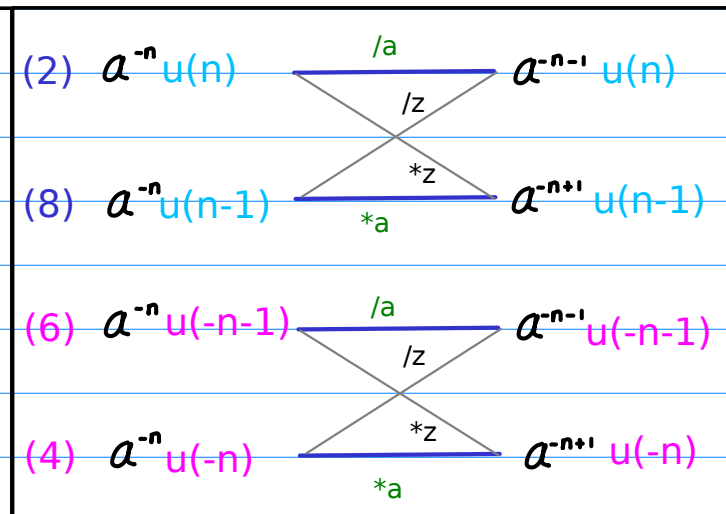
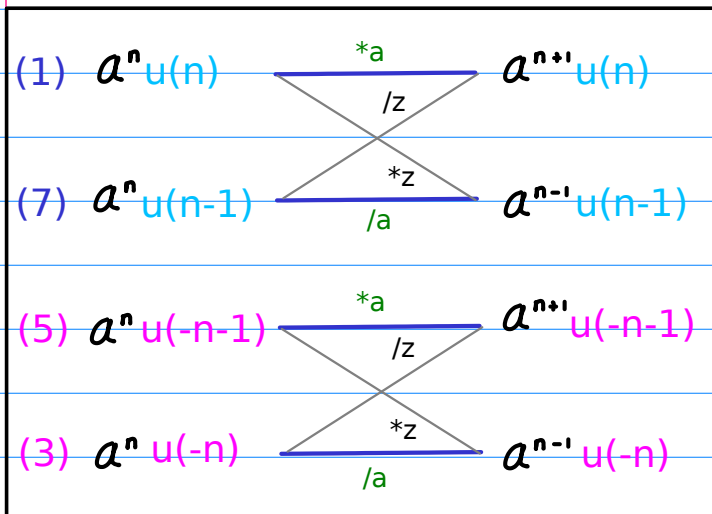
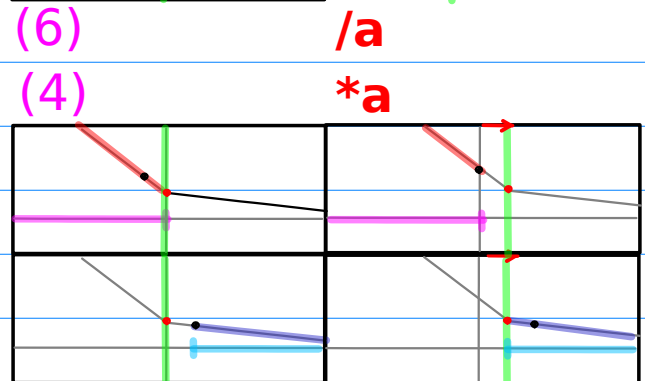
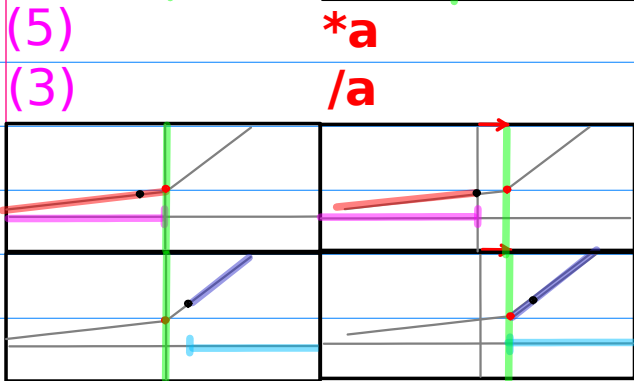
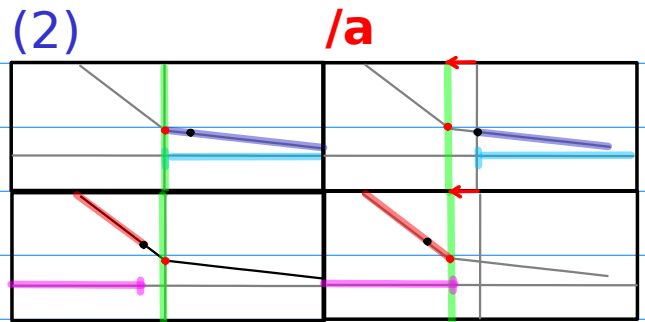
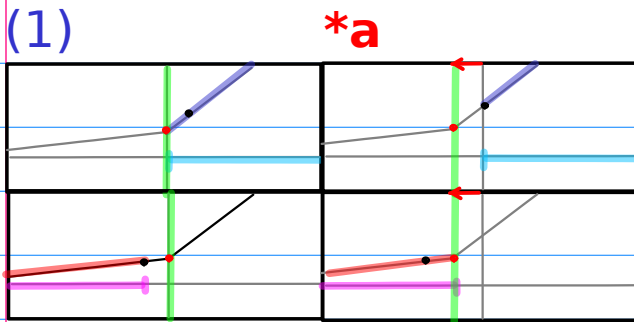
(8)

***a**

(1) $a^n u(n)$		$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$		$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$		$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$		$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$		$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$		$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$		$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$		$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

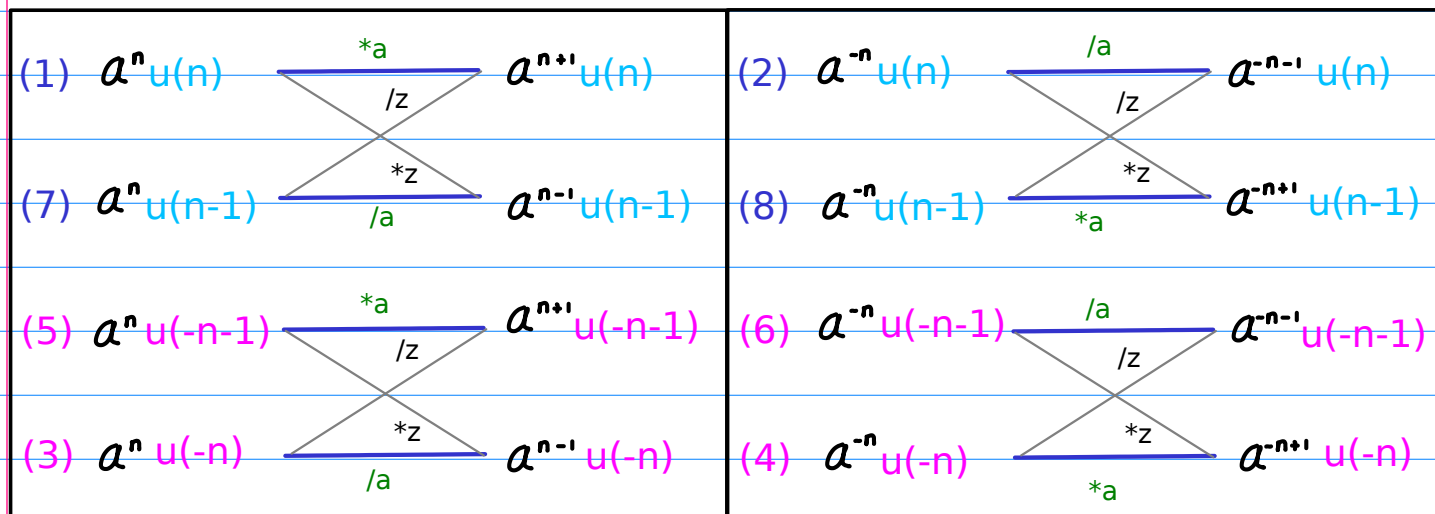
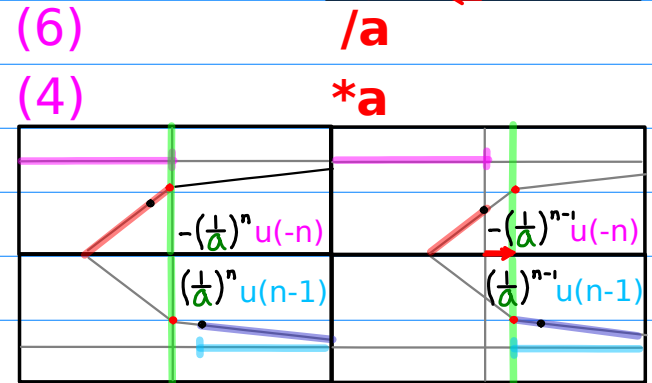
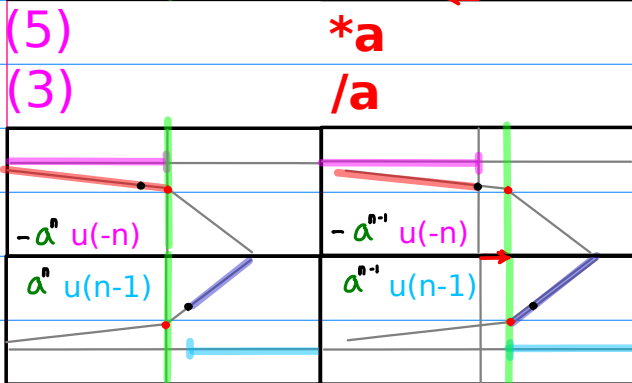
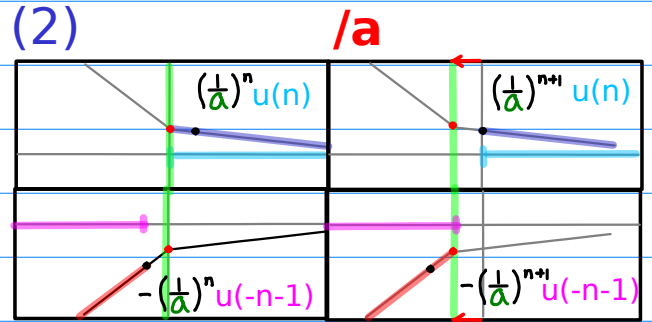
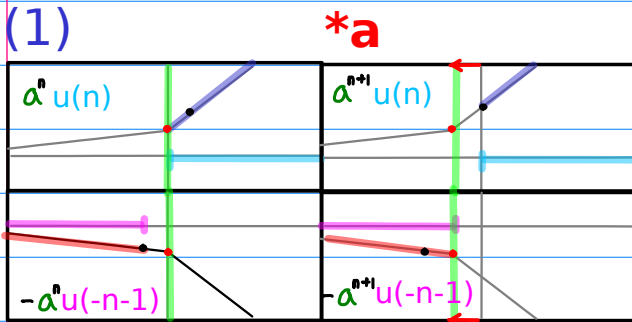
Scale by **a**

4. Graphs



Scale by **a**

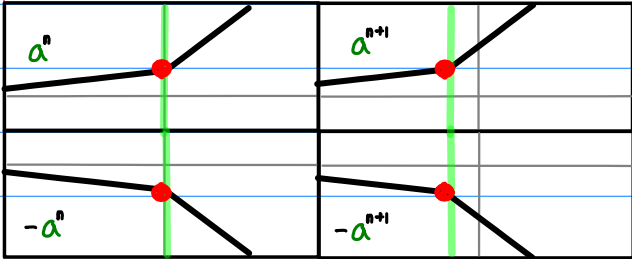
5. Graphs - signs



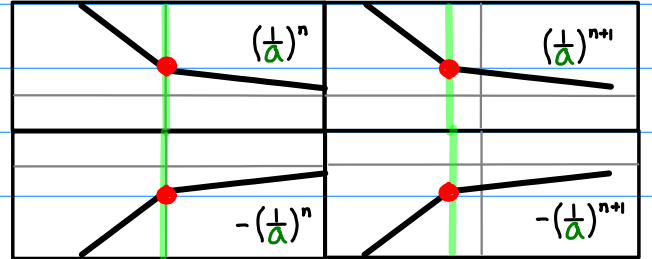
Scale by **a**

6. Graphs - Exponents

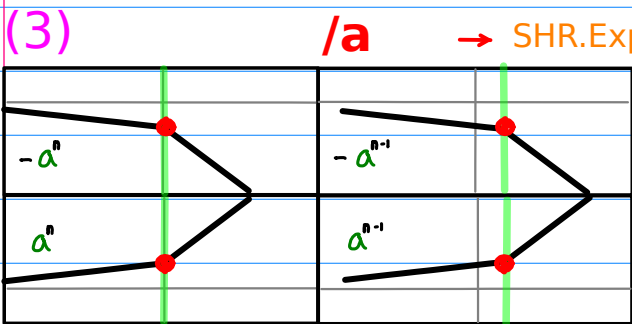
(1) ***a** ← SHL.Exp



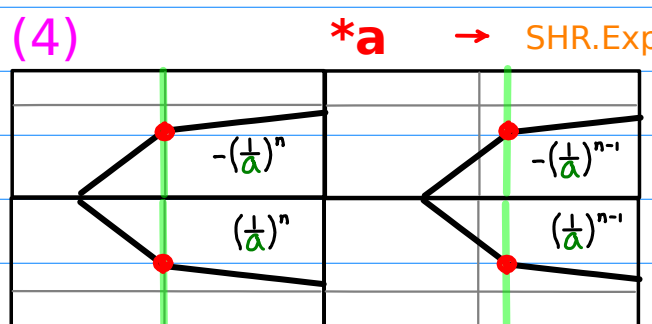
(2) **/a** ← SHL.Exp



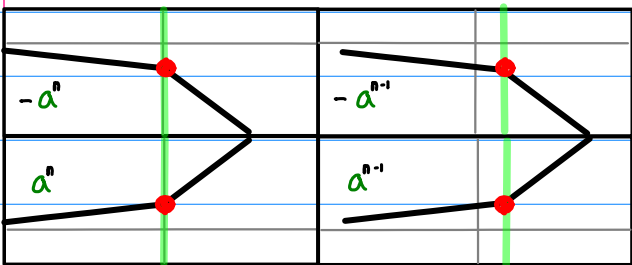
(5) ***a** ← SHL.Exp



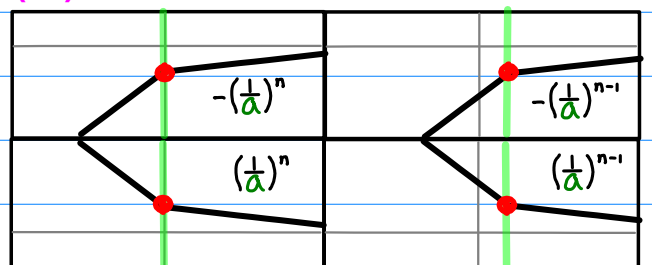
(6) **/a** ← SHL.Exp



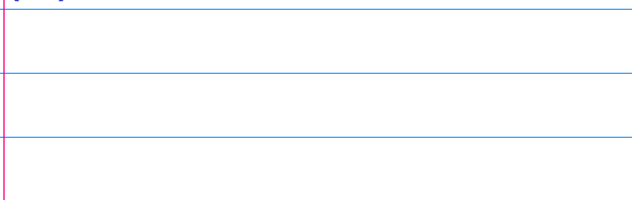
(3) **/a** → SHR.Exp



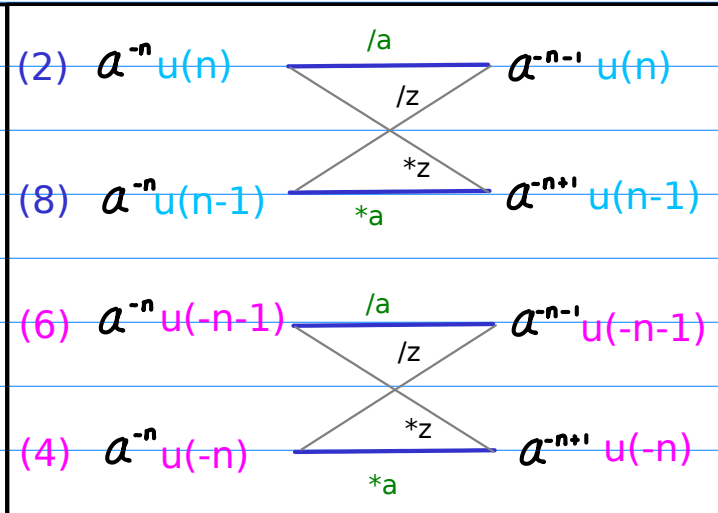
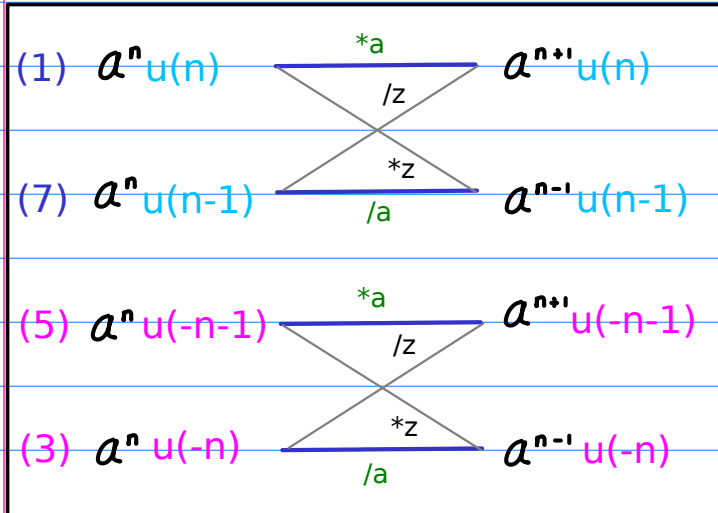
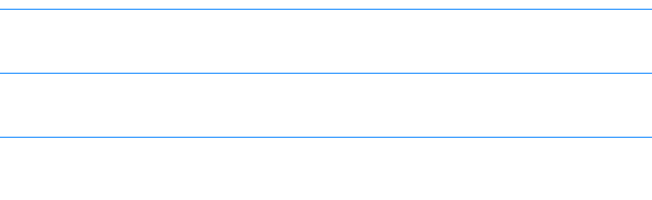
(4) ***a** → SHR.Exp



(7) **/a** → SHR.Exp

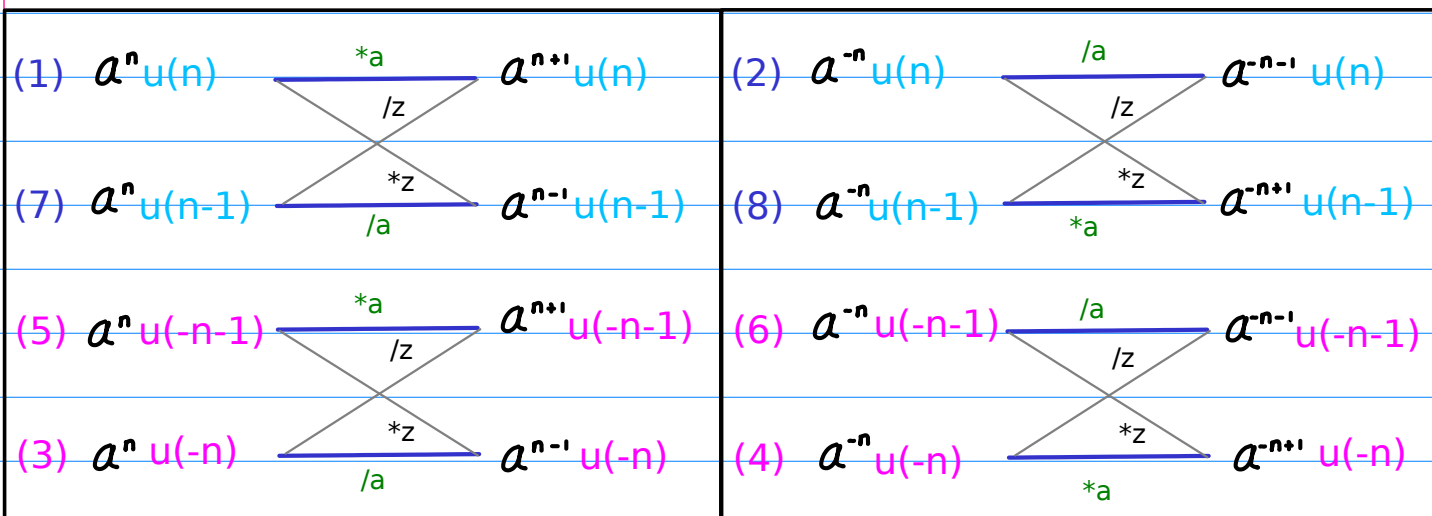
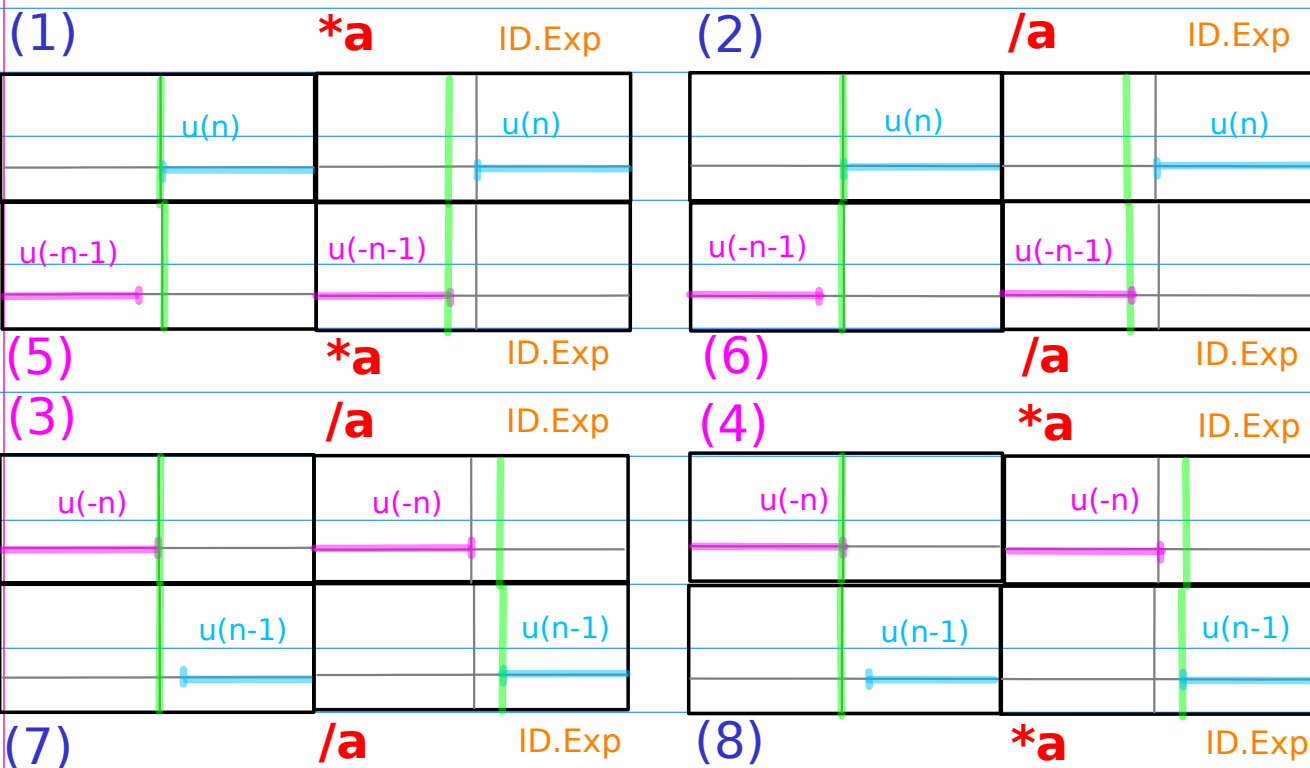


(8) ***a** → SHR.Exp



Scale by **a**

7. Graphs - Ranges



Scale by z

1. Geometric Series

(1)

$*z$

$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$
$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$

(2)

$*z$

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$
$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a$

(5)

$*z$

$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z > a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z < a^{-1}$

(6)

$*z$

$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z > a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z < a$

(3)

$/z$

(7)

$/z$

(4)

$/z$

(8)

$/z$

(1) $a^n u(n)$	$*a$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$	$/a$	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	$/z$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$	$/z$	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	$*z$	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$*z$	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	$/a$	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$	$*a$	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Scale by z

2. Sequences

(1)

$*z$

$a^n u(n)$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$- a^n u(-n-1)$	$- a^{n-1} u(-n)$

(2)

$*z$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$- (\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$	$- (\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

$*z$

$- a^n u(-n)$	$- a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$a^n u(n-1)$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$

(6)

$*z$

$- (\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$	$- (\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

$/z$

(7)

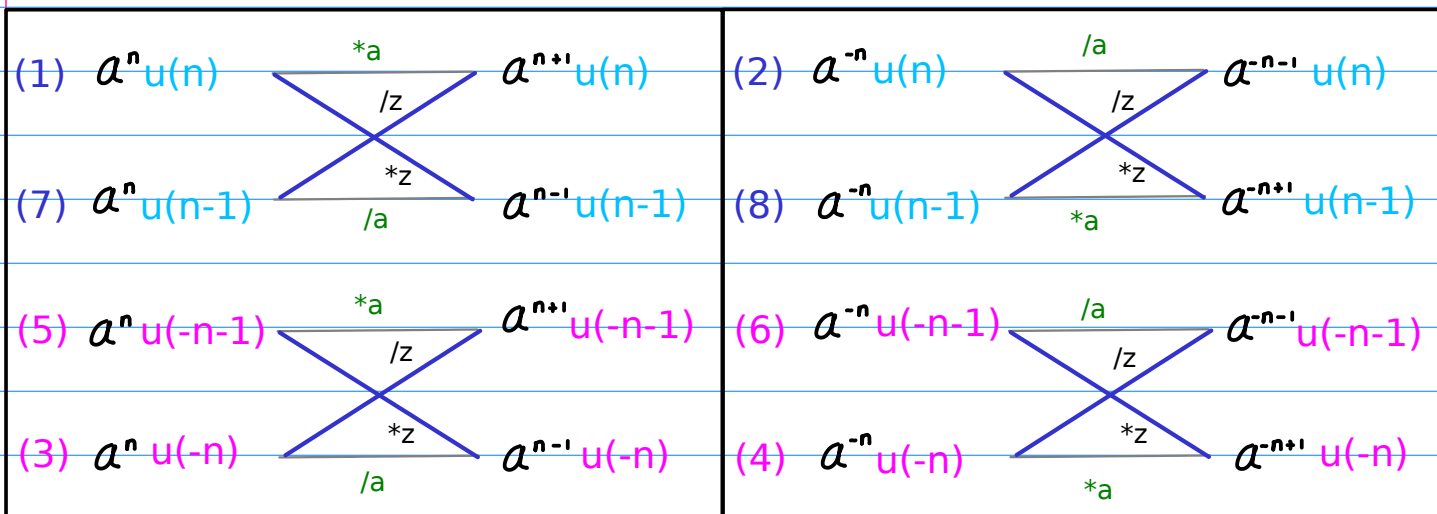
$/z$

(4)

$/z$

(8)

$/z$



Scale by z

3. Sequence values

(1)

$*z$

(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$

(2)

$*z$

$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$

(5)

$*z$

$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

(6)

$*z$

$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$

(3)

$/z$

$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

(4)

$/z$

$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$

(7)

$/z$

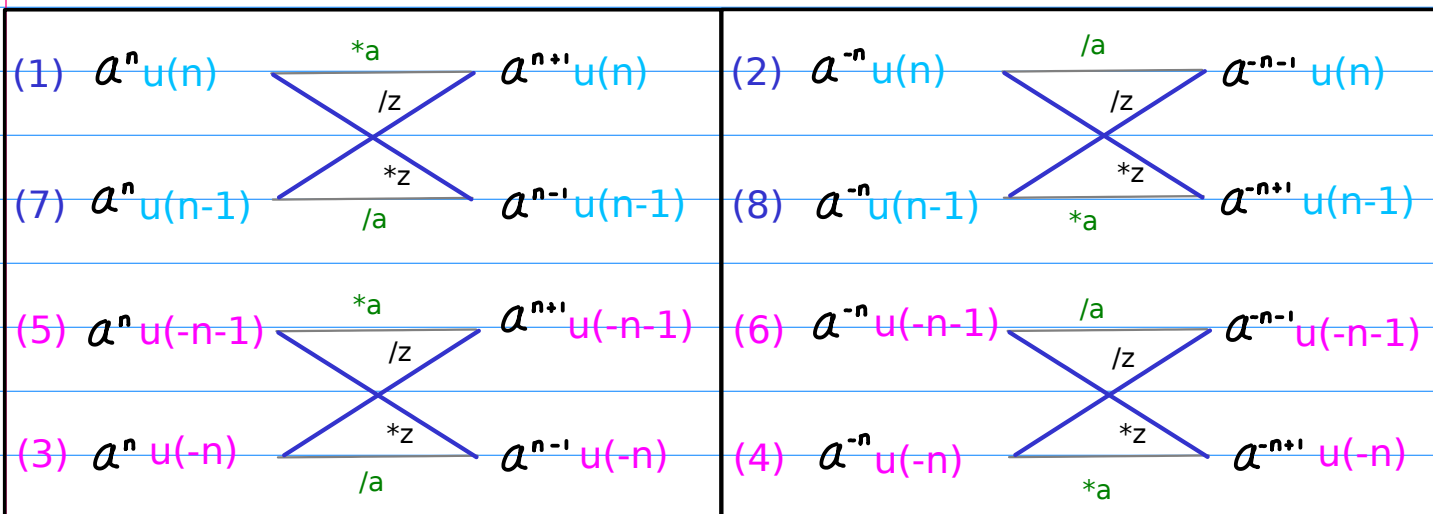
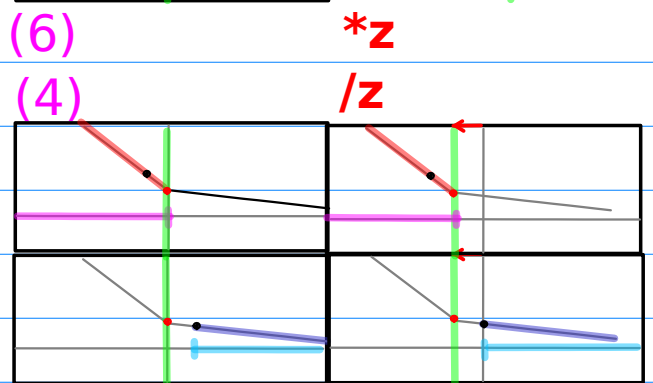
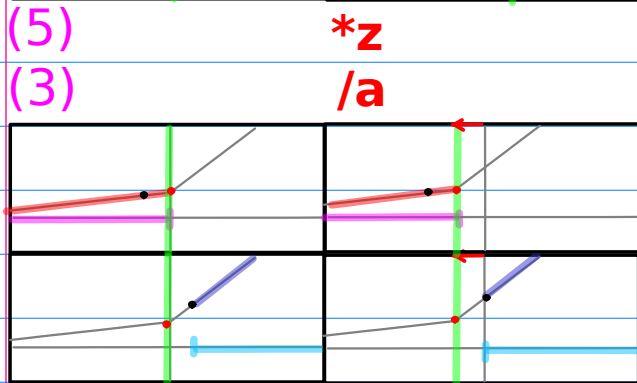
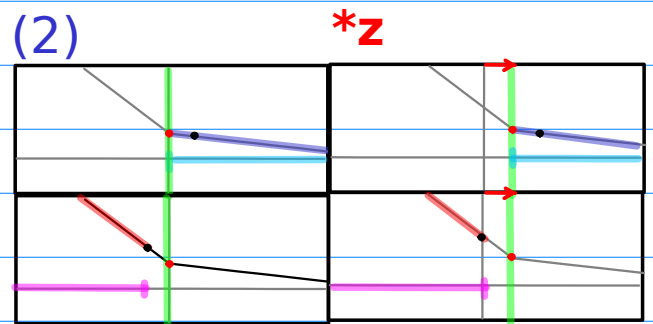
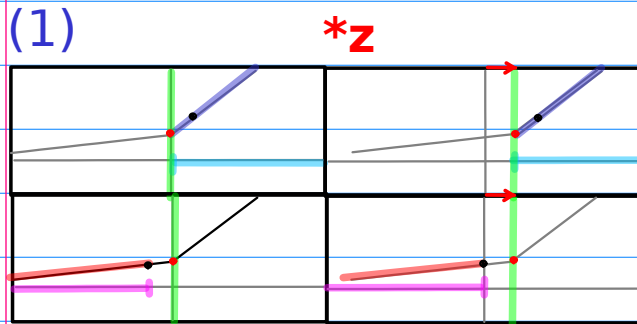
(8)

$/z$

(1) $a^n u(n)$	$*a$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$	$/a$	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	$/z$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$	$*z$	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	$*a$	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$/a$	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	$*z$	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$	$*z$	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$
	$/a$			$*a$	

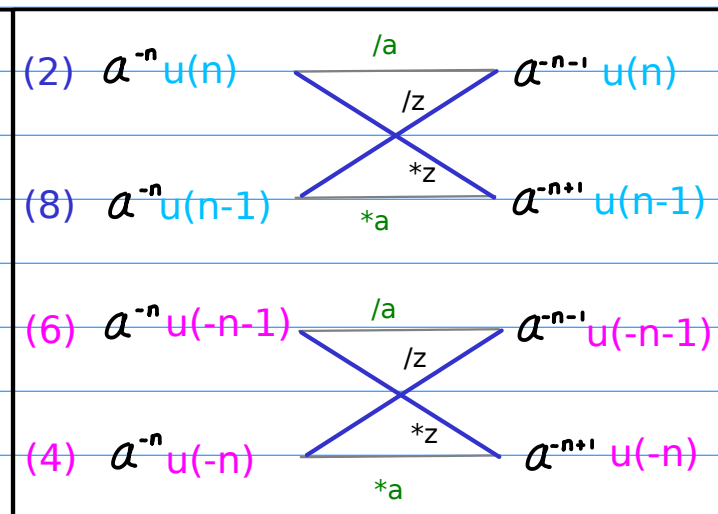
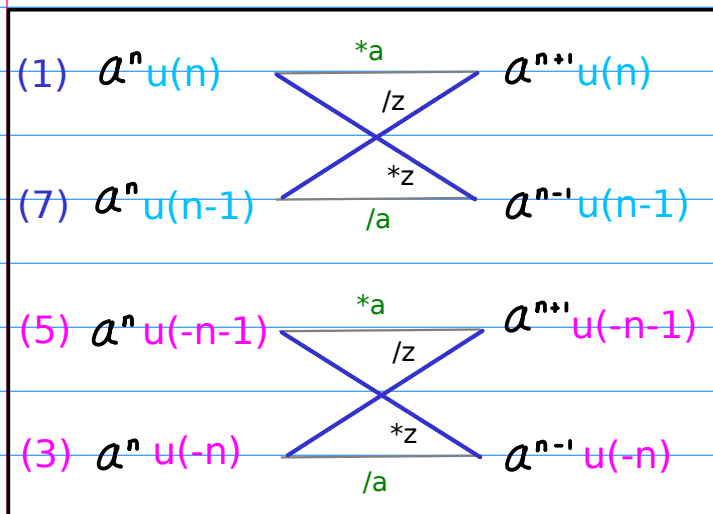
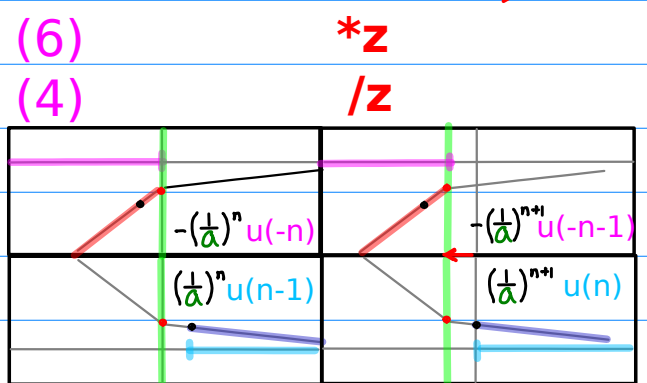
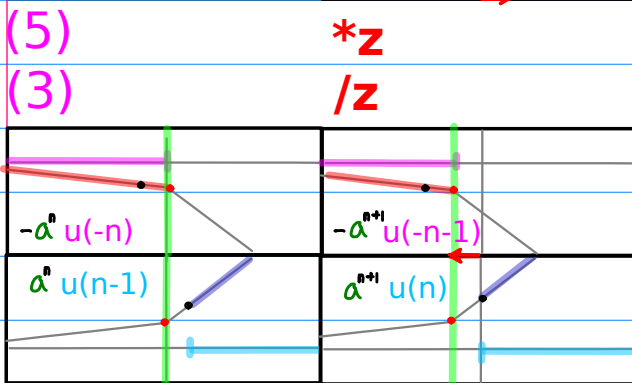
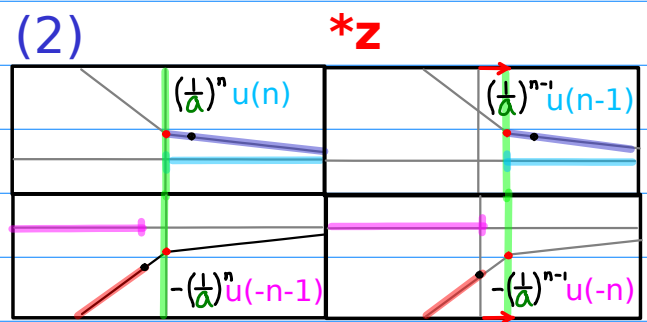
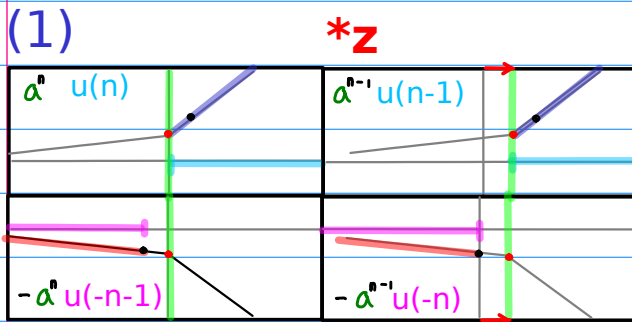
Scale by z

4. Graphs



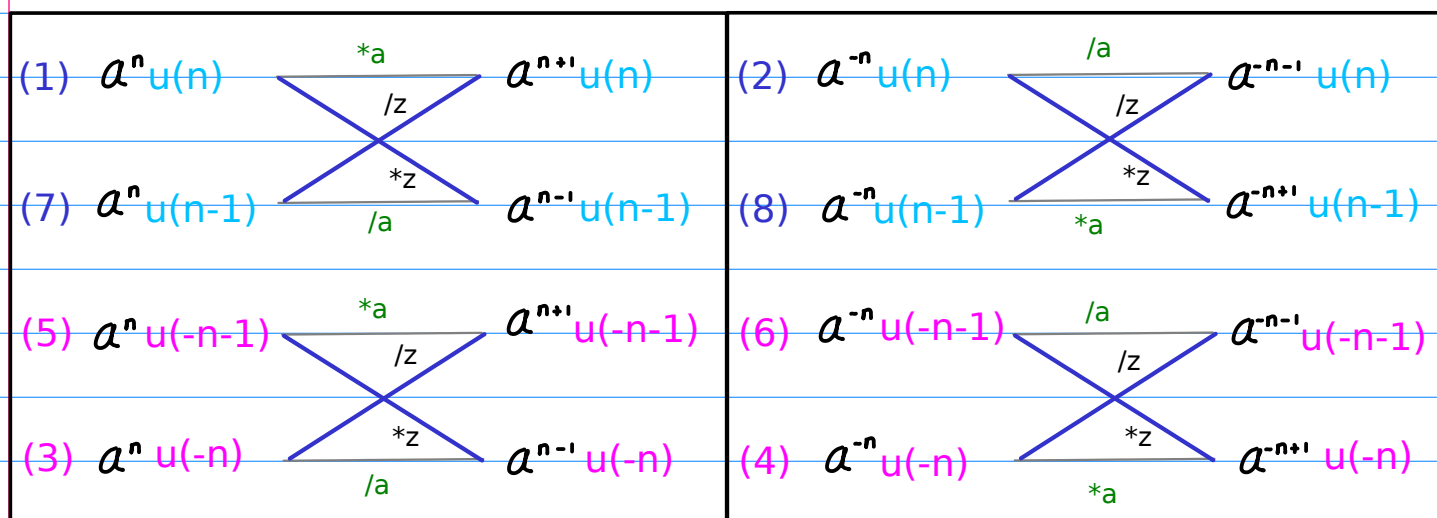
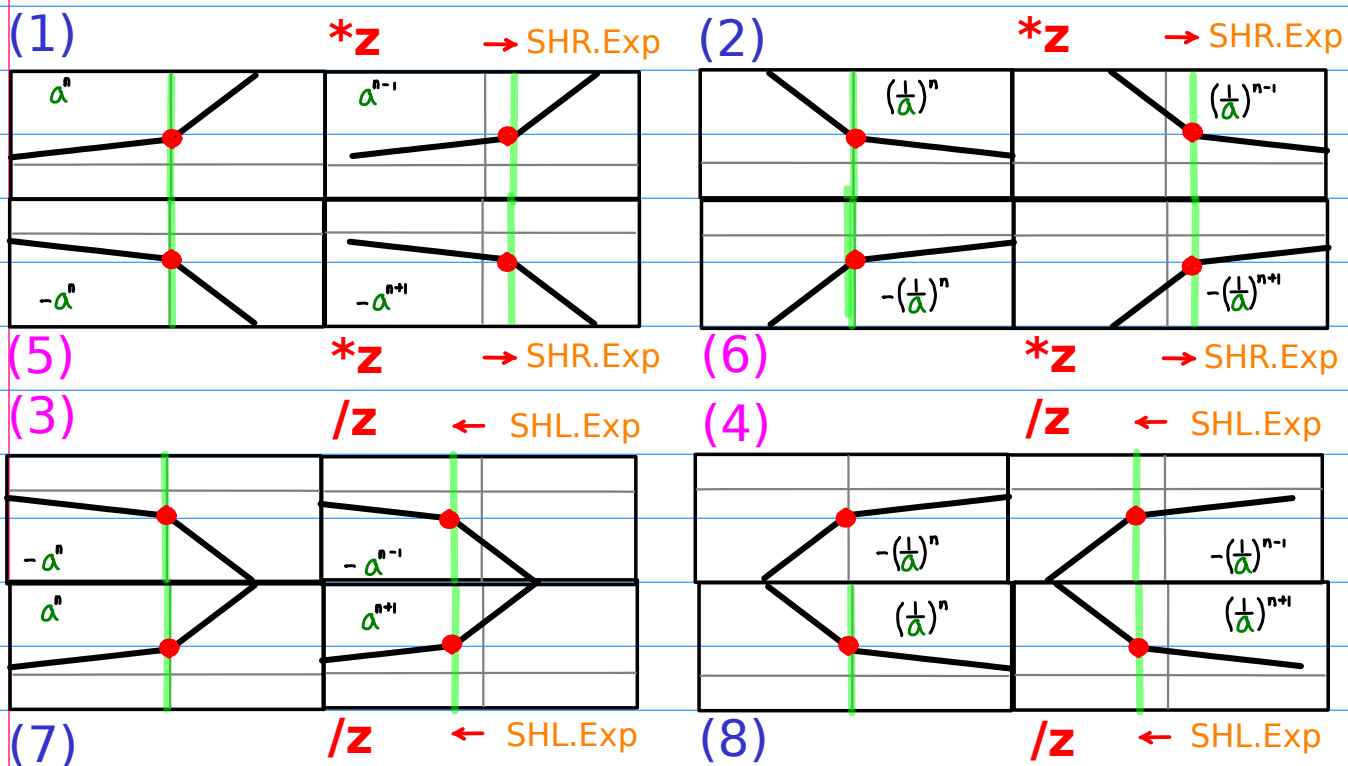
Scale by z

5. Graphs - signs



Scale by z

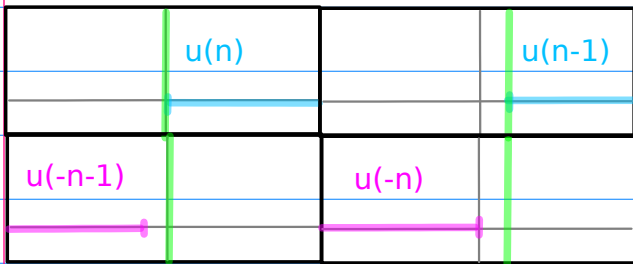
6. Graphs - Exponents



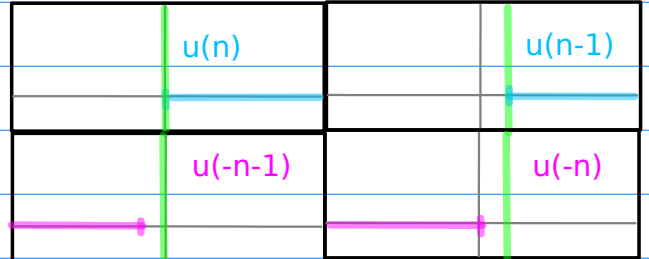
Scale by z

7. Graphs - Ranges

(1) $*z$ SHR.Rng



(2) $*z$ SHR.Rng

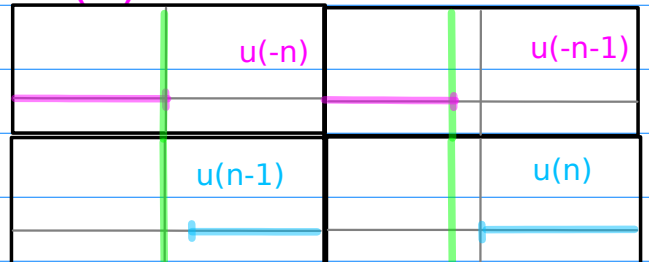
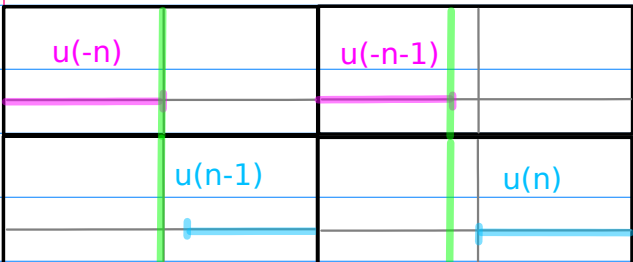


(5) $*z$ SHR.Rng

(6) $*z$ SHR.Rng

(3) $/z$ SHL.Rng

(4) $/z$ SHL.Rng



(7) $/z$ SHL.Rng

(8) $/z$ SHL.Rng

