

Laurent Series and z-Transform

- Geometric Series Combinations

(B)

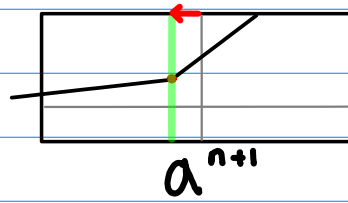
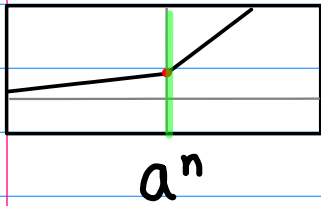
20200702 Thr

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Making Shifted Sequences

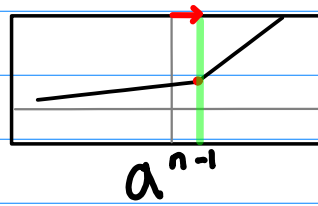
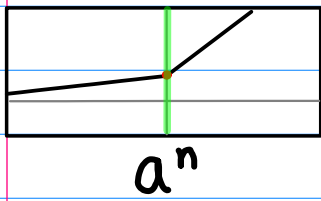
Shifting Property (1) - Exponential Functions



left shift

SHL.Exp

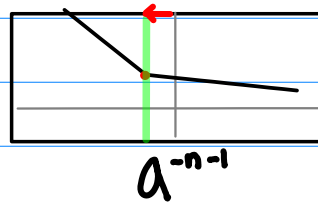
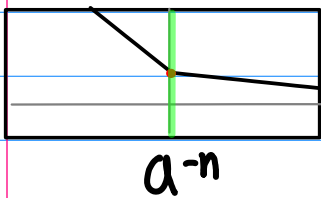
$n \rightarrow n+1$



right shift

SHR.Exp

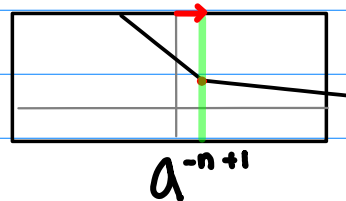
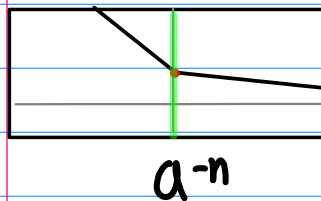
$n \rightarrow n-1$



left shift

SHL.Exp

$n \rightarrow n+1$



right shift

SHR.Exp

$n \rightarrow n-1$

$\boxed{*a}$

Left Shifted

SHL.Exp ... a^n

$$a^n \longrightarrow a^{n+1}$$

Right Shifted

SHR.Exp ... a^{-n}

$$a^{-n} \longrightarrow a^{-n+1}$$

$\boxed{/a}$

Right Shifted

SHR.Exp ... a^n

$$a^n \longrightarrow a^{n-1}$$

Left Shifted

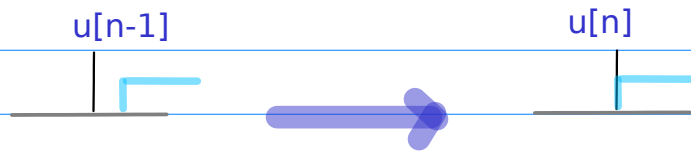
SHL.Exp ... a^{-n}

$$a^{-n} \longrightarrow a^{-n-1}$$

Shifting Property (2) - Ranges

SHL.Rng

$n \rightarrow n+1$



SHR.Rng

$n \rightarrow n-1$



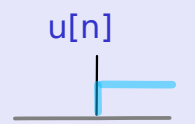
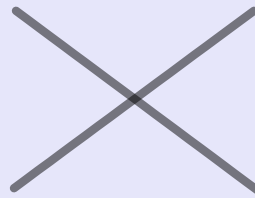
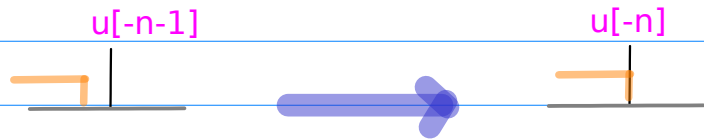
SHL.Rng

$n \rightarrow n+1$

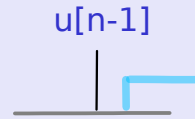
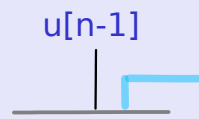


SHR.Rng

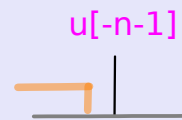
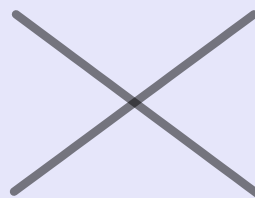
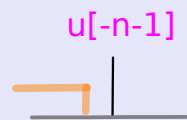
$n \rightarrow n-1$



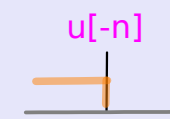
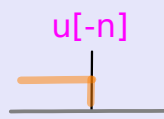
SHL.Rng
 $n \rightarrow n+1$



SHR.Rng
 $n \rightarrow n-1$

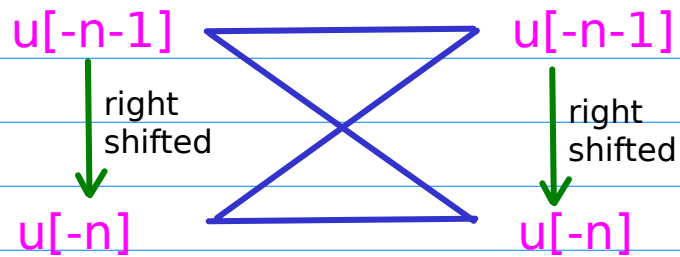
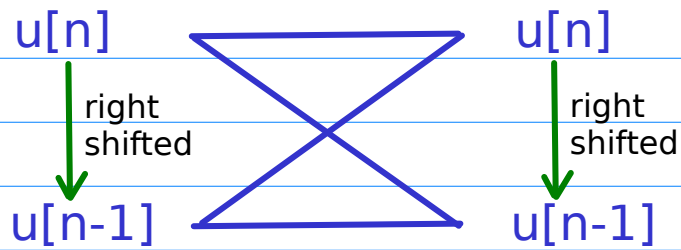
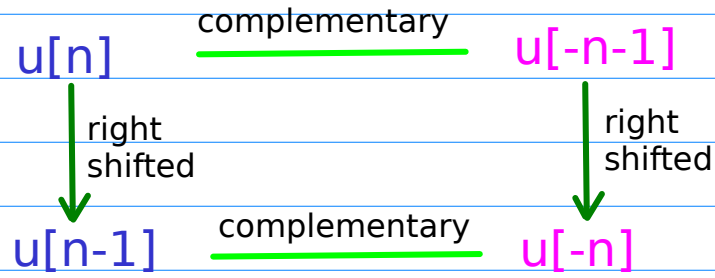


SHL.Rng
 $n \rightarrow n+1$

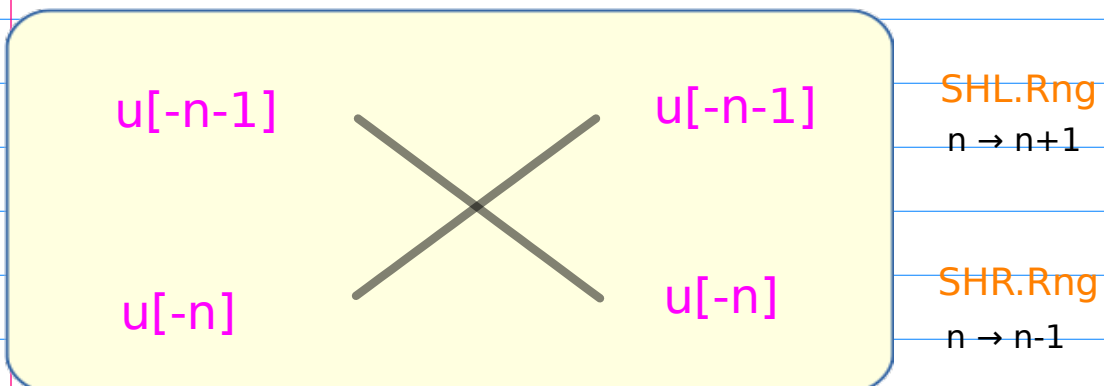
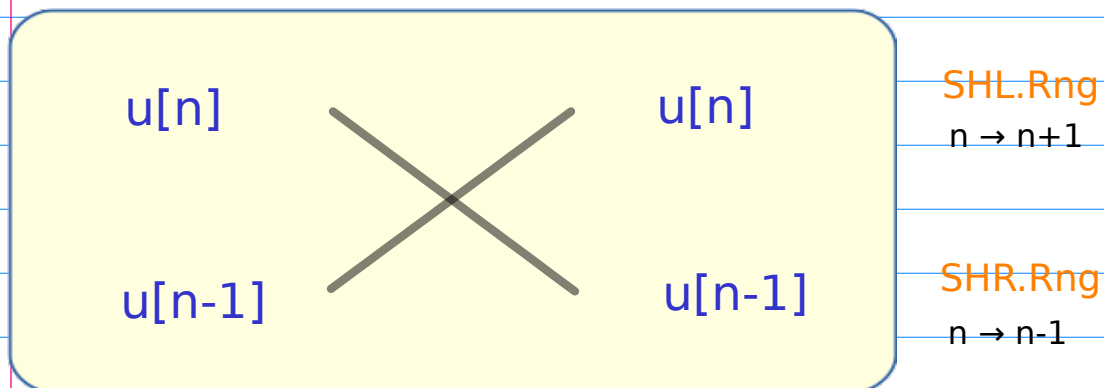
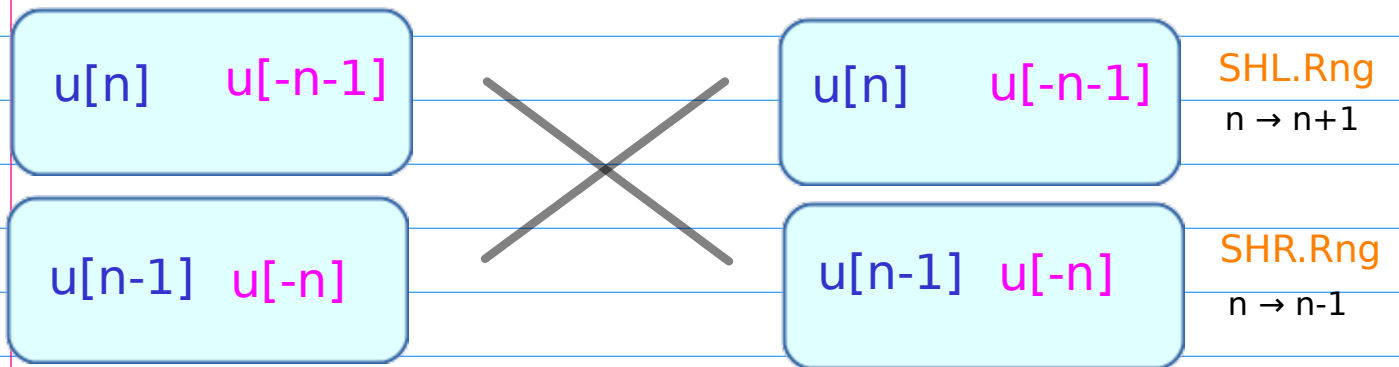
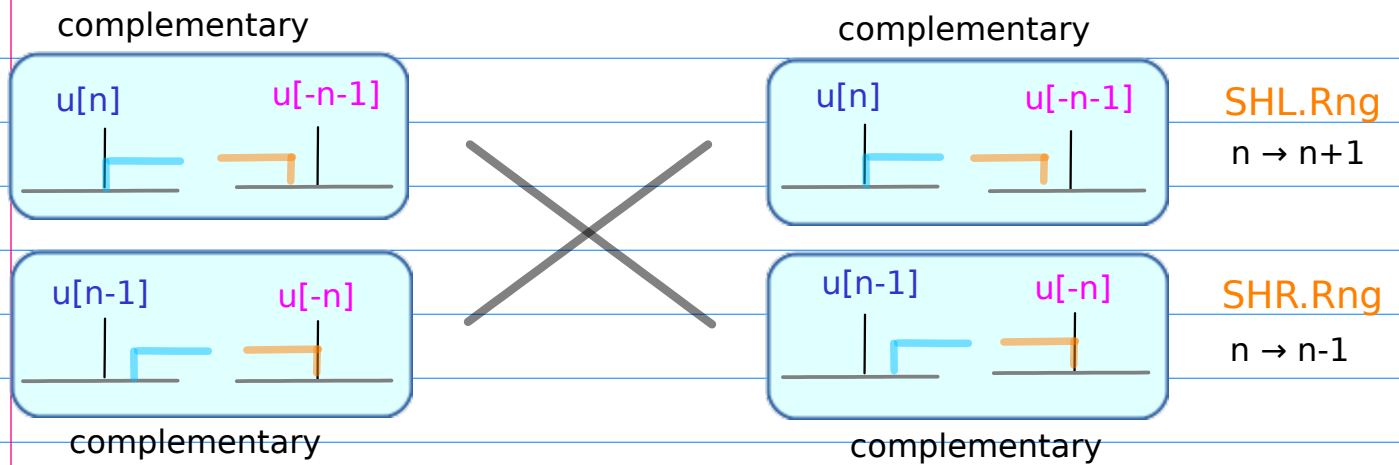


SHR.Rng
 $n \rightarrow n-1$

Shifting Property (3) - Layout Orders



Shifting Property (4) - Complementary Ranges



Shifting Property (5) - Multiplication Factors

⊙ *z	Right Shifted Range <i>and</i>	$u[n] \rightarrow u[n-1]$ $u[-n-1] \rightarrow u[-n]$	SHR.Rng
	Right Shifted Exponent	$a^n \rightarrow a^{n-1}$ $a^{-n} \rightarrow a^{-n+1}$	SHR.Exp

⊙ /z	Left Shifted Range <i>and</i>	$u[n-1] \rightarrow u[n]$ $u[-n] \rightarrow u[-n-1]$	SHL.Rng
	Left Shifted Exponent	$a^n \rightarrow a^{n+1}$ $a^{-n} \rightarrow a^{-n-1}$	SHL.Exp

⊠ *a	Left Shifted Exponent <i>or</i>	$a^n \longrightarrow a^{n+1}$	SHL.Exp
	Right Shifted Exponent	$a^{-n} \longrightarrow a^{-n+1}$	SHR.Exp

⊠ /a	Right Shifted Exponent <i>or</i>	$a^n \longrightarrow a^{n-1}$	SHR.Exp
	Left Shifted Exponent	$a^{-n} \longrightarrow a^{-n-1}$	SHL.Exp

Shifting Property (6) - Shift Combinations

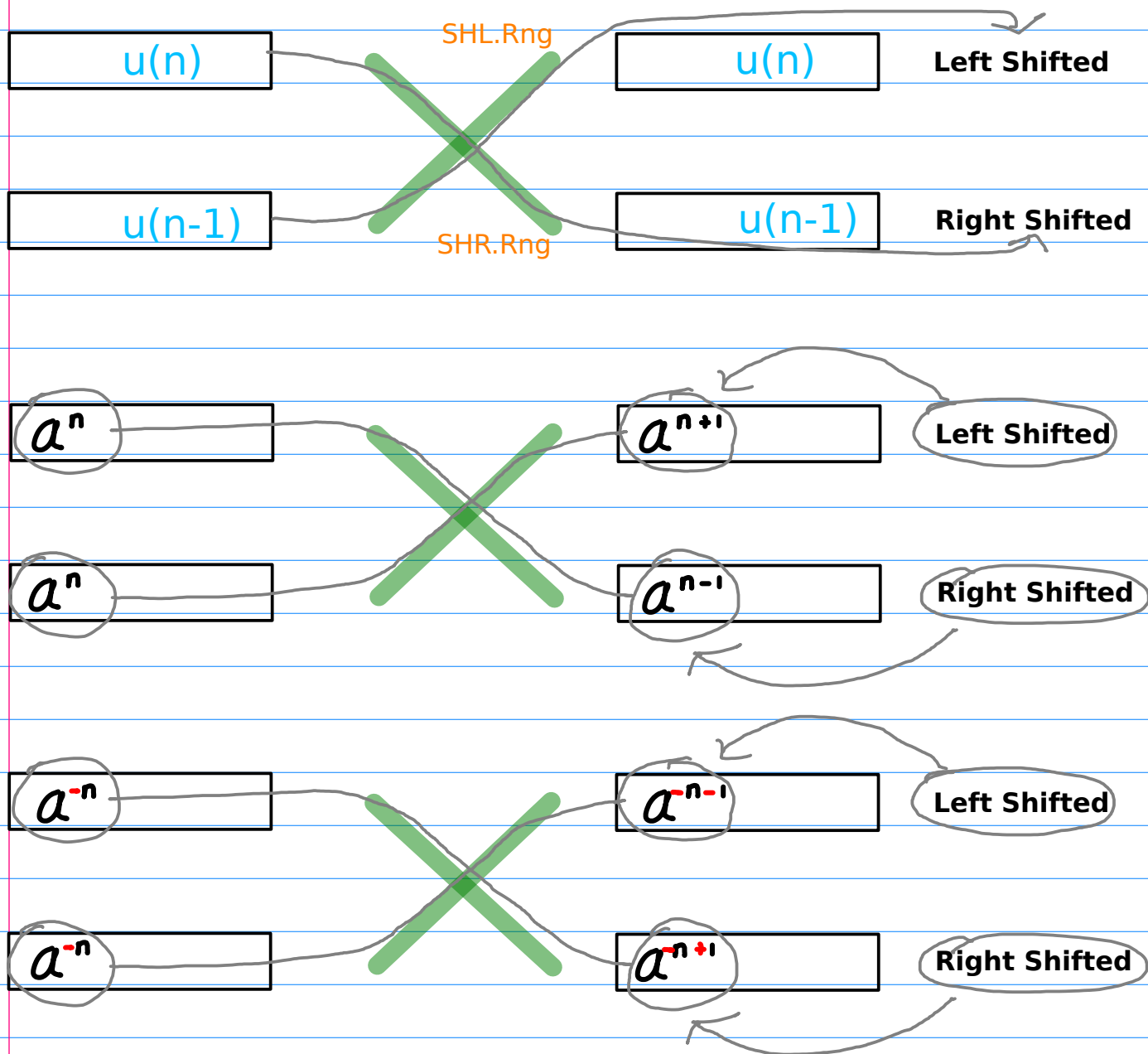
$u(n)$	$\begin{array}{c} /z \\ *z \end{array}$	$u(n)$	Left Shifted SHL.Rng
$u(n-1)$		$u(n-1)$	Right Shifted SHR.Rng

$u(-n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} /z \\ *z \end{array}$	$u(-n-1)$	Left Shifted SHL.Rng
$u(-n)$		$u(-n)$	Right Shifted SHR.Rng

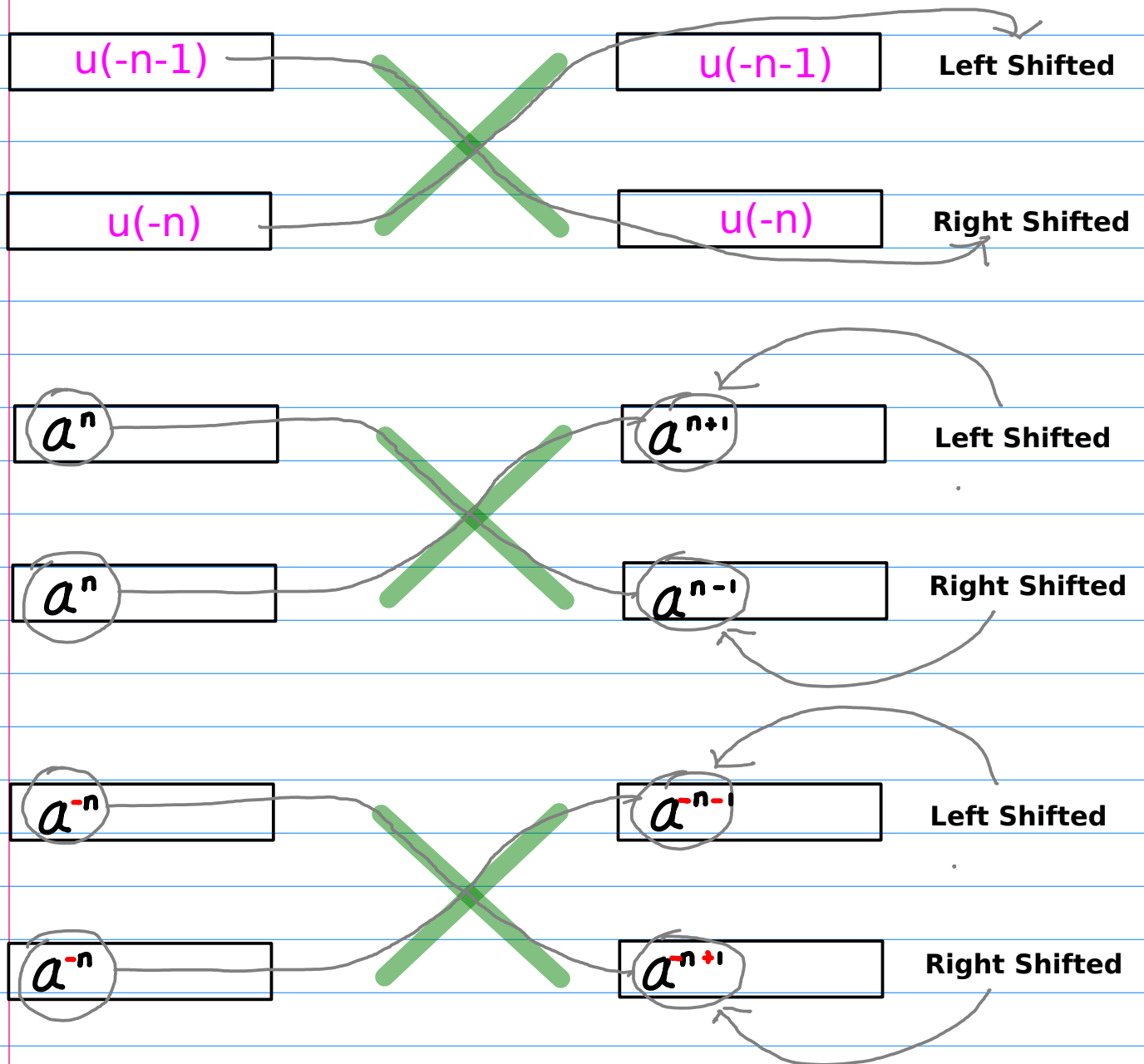
a^n	$\frac{*a}{\quad}$	a^{n+1}	Left Shifted SHL.Exp
$-a^n$	$\frac{\quad}{/a}$	$-a^{n-1}$	Right Shifted SHR.Exp

a^{-n}	$\frac{\quad}{/a}$	a^{-n-1}	Left Shifted SHL.Exp
$-a^{-n}$	$\frac{\quad}{*a}$	$-a^{-n+1}$	Right Shifted SHR.Exp

Determining {Left, Right} Shift of a pair of Causal Sequences

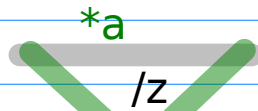


Determining {Left, Right} Shift of a pair of Anti-Causal Sequences



a^n

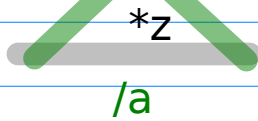
$a^n u(n)$



$a^{n+1} u(n)$

Left Shifted

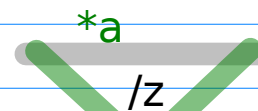
$a^n u(n-1)$



$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

Right Shifted

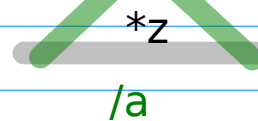
$a^n u(-n-1)$



$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

Left Shifted

$a^n u(-n)$

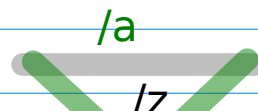


$a^{n-1} u(-n)$

Right Shifted

a^{-n}

$a^{-n} u(n)$



$a^{-n-1} u(n)$

Left Shifted

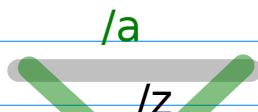
$a^{-n} u(n-1)$



$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

Right Shifted

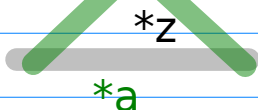
$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$



$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

Left Shifted

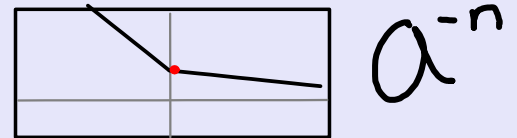
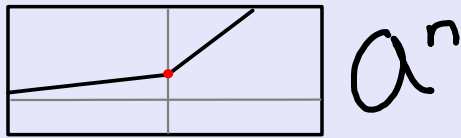
$a^{-n} u(-n)$



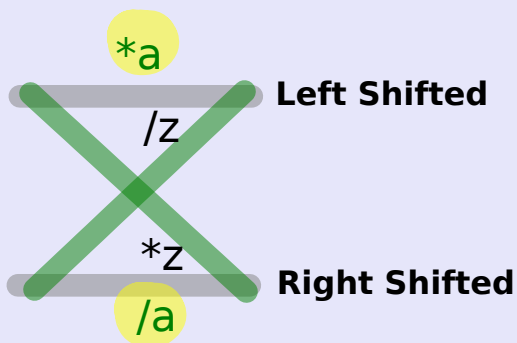
$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Right Shifted

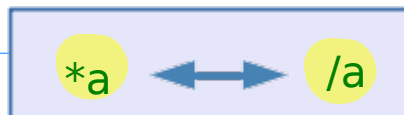
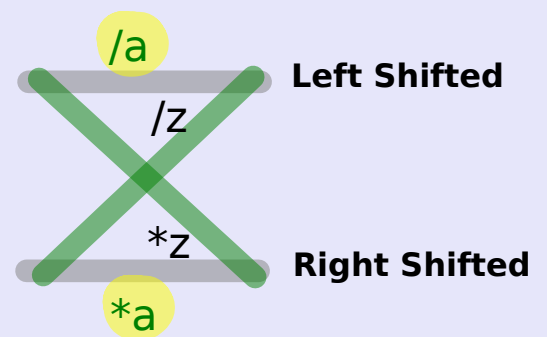
Shifting Combinations (1) Multiplication Factors



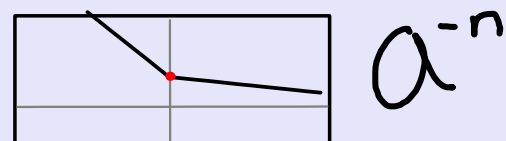
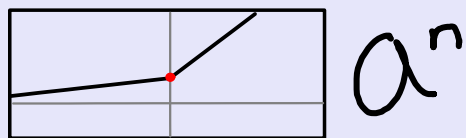
Causal Sequences
Anti-Causal Sequences



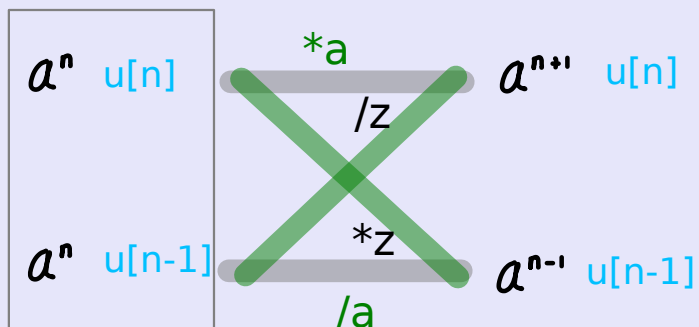
Causal Sequences
Anti-Causal Sequences



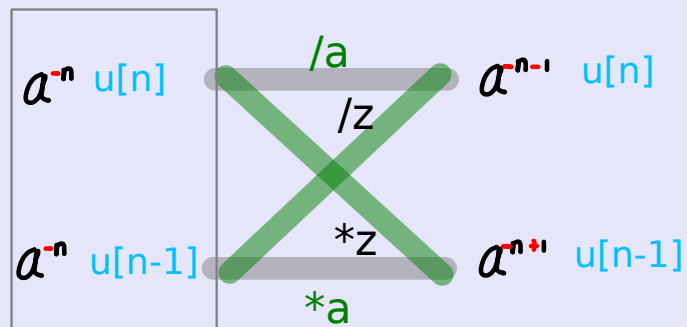
Shifting Combinations (2) - Sequences



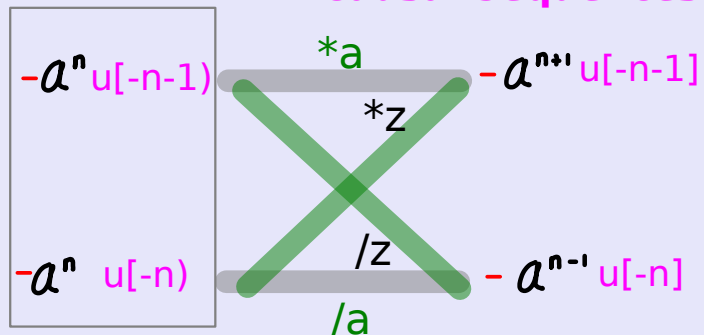
Causal Sequences



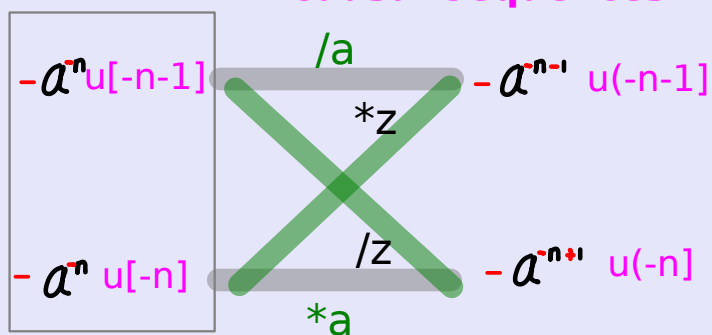
Causal Sequences



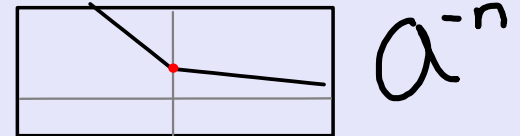
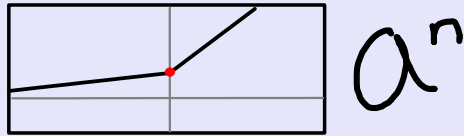
Anti-Causal Sequences



Anti-Causal Sequences



Shifting Combinations (3) - Geometric Series



Causal Sequences

$\frac{1}{1-az}$	$\begin{matrix} *a \\ /z \end{matrix}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$
$\frac{az}{1-az}$	$\begin{matrix} *z \\ /a \end{matrix}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$

Causal Sequences

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\begin{matrix} /a \\ /z \end{matrix}$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$	$\begin{matrix} *z \\ *a \end{matrix}$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$

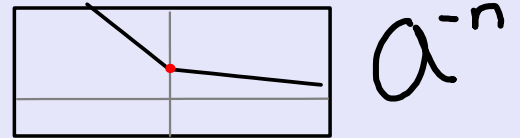
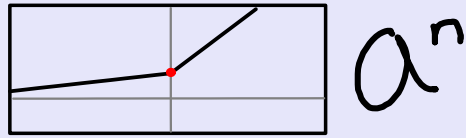
Anti-Causal Sequences

$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\begin{matrix} *a \\ *z \end{matrix}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$	$\begin{matrix} /z \\ /a \end{matrix}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$

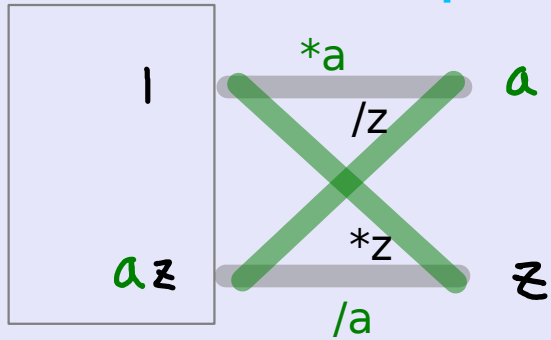
Anti-Causal Sequences

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\begin{matrix} /a \\ *z \end{matrix}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$	$\begin{matrix} /z \\ *a \end{matrix}$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$

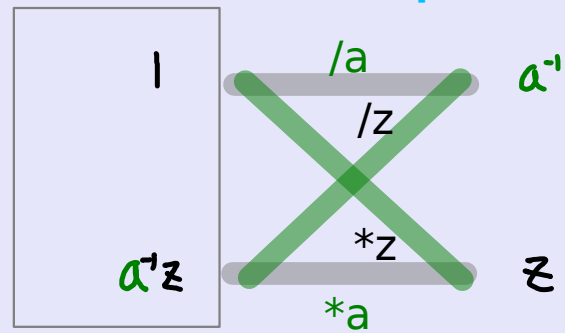
Shifting Combinations (4) - Numerator



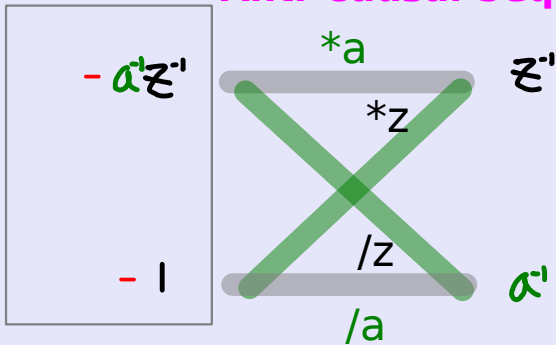
Causal Sequences



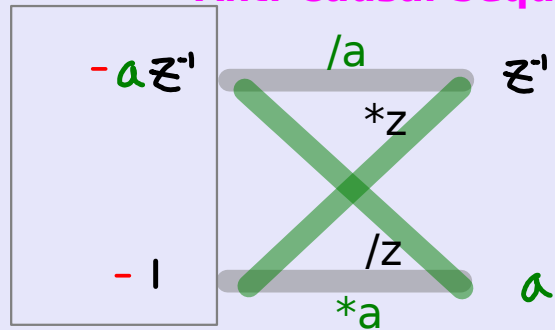
Causal Sequences

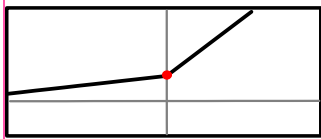


Anti-Causal Sequences



Anti-Causal Sequences

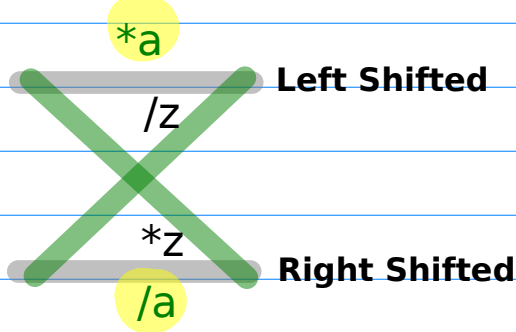




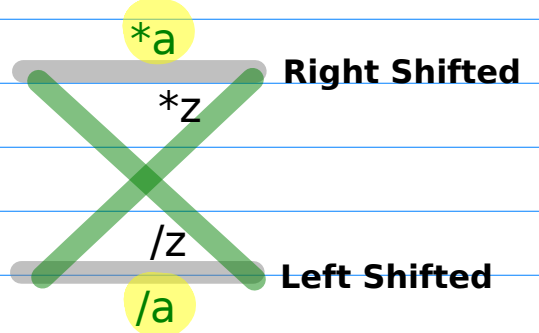
a^n

Geometric Series and Sequences

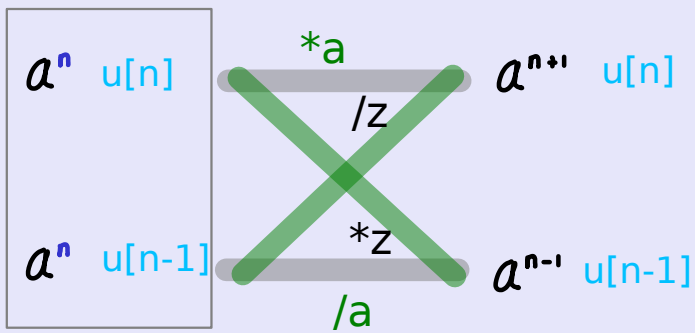
Causal Sequences



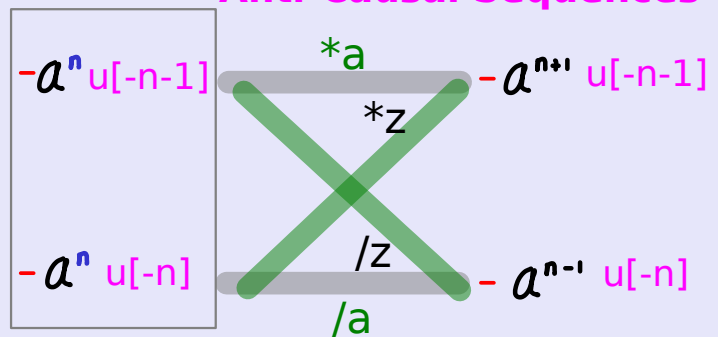
Anti-Causal Sequences



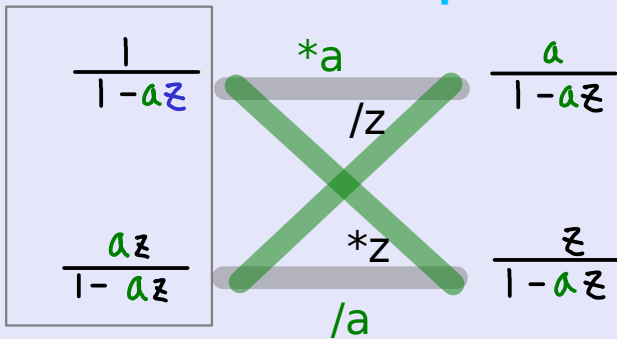
Causal Sequences



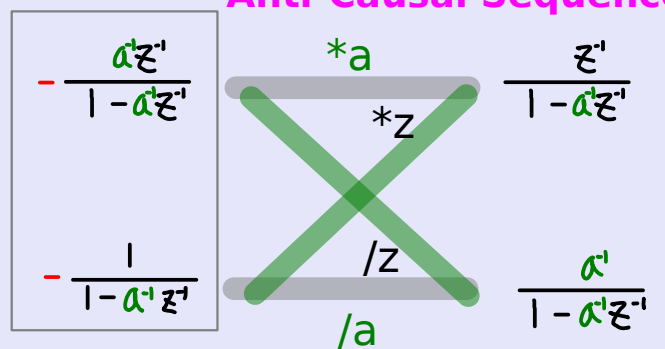
Anti-Causal Sequences

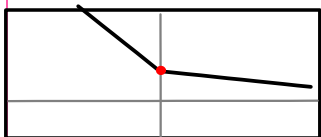


Causal Sequences



Anti-Causal Sequences

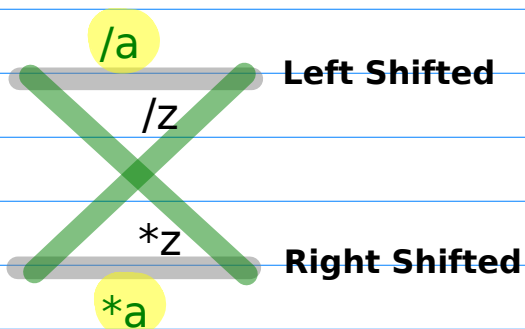




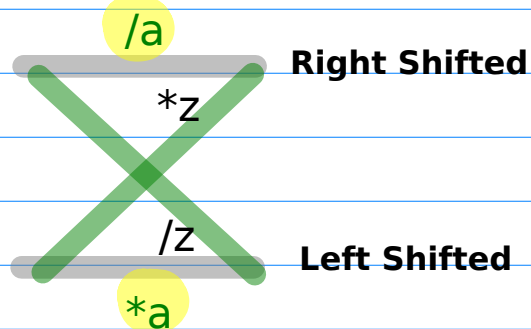
$$a^{-n}$$

Geometric Series and Sequences

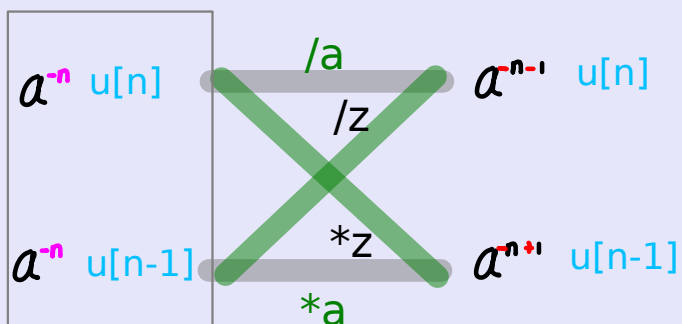
Causal Sequences



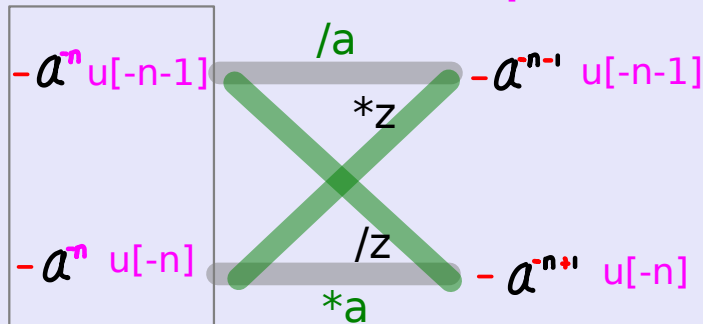
Anti-Causal Sequences



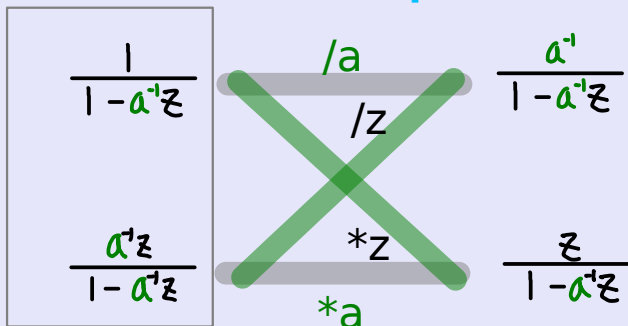
Causal Sequences



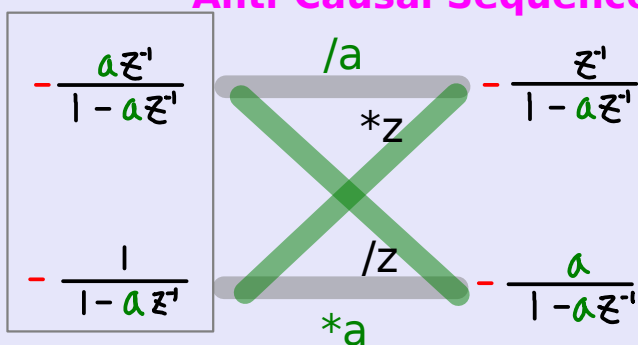
Anti-Causal Sequences



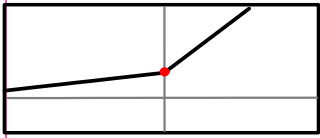
Causal Sequences



Anti-Causal Sequences



a^n



*a
/a

Shifting a sequence

$$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$a^n u(n)$

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$a^{n+1} u(n)$

$$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$a^n u(n-1)$

$$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

$$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$a^n u(-n-1)$

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

$$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$a^n u(-n)$

$$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$a^{n-1} u(-n)$

*a

/z

*z

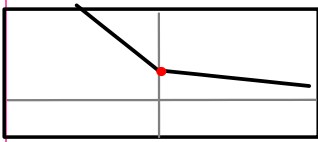
/a

/a

/z

*z

*a

a^{-n} 

/a

*a

Shifting a sequence

$$\frac{1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$a^{-n} u(n)$$

/a

/z

$$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

*z

$$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$a^{-n} u(n-1)$$

*a

$$\frac{z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$-\frac{a z^{-1}}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

*a

/z

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

*z

$$-\frac{1}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$a^{-n} u(-n)$$

/a

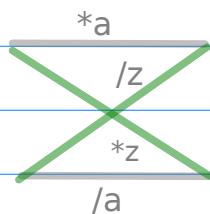
$$-\frac{a}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

$$a z$$

$$\frac{1}{1 - a z} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a z}{1 - a z} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$



$$\frac{a}{1 - a z} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z}{1 - a z} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

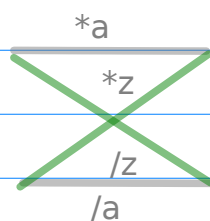
Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a^{-1} z^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{a^{-1} z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1} z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1} z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$



$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1} z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1} z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

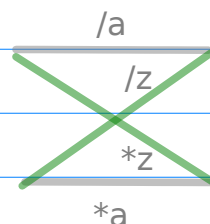
Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a^{-1} z$$

$$\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1} z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$\frac{a^{-1} z}{1 - a^{-1} z} \quad |z| < a$$



$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1} z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$\frac{z}{1 - a^{-1} z} \quad |z| < a$$

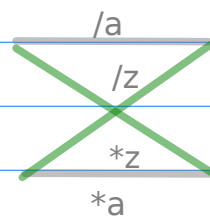
Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a z^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{a z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$-\frac{1}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$



$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

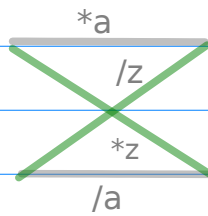
$$-\frac{a}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a z$$

1
az



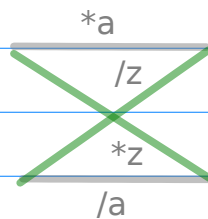
a
z

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a^{-1} z^{-1}$$

$-a^{-1}z^{-1}$
-1



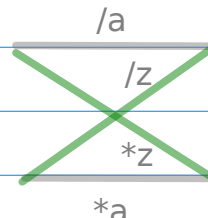
$-z^{-1}$
$-a^{-1}$

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a^{-1} z$$

1
$a^{-1}z$



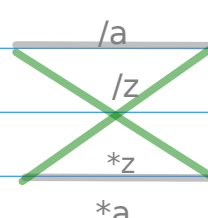
a^{-1}
z

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

$$a z^{-1}$$

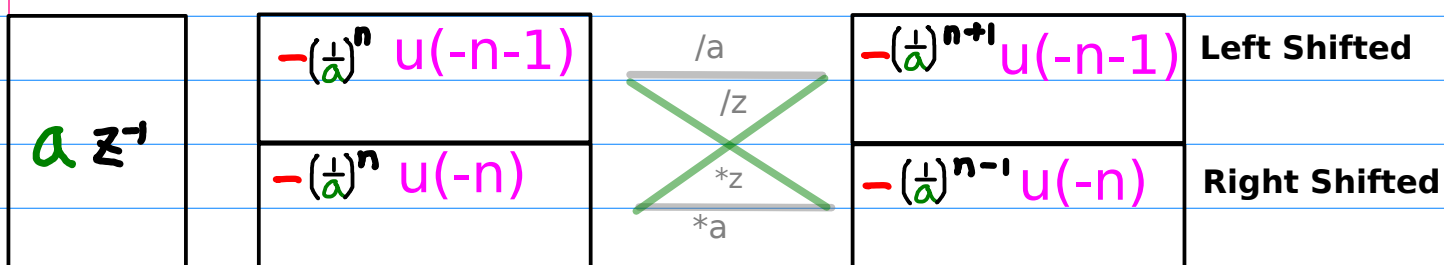
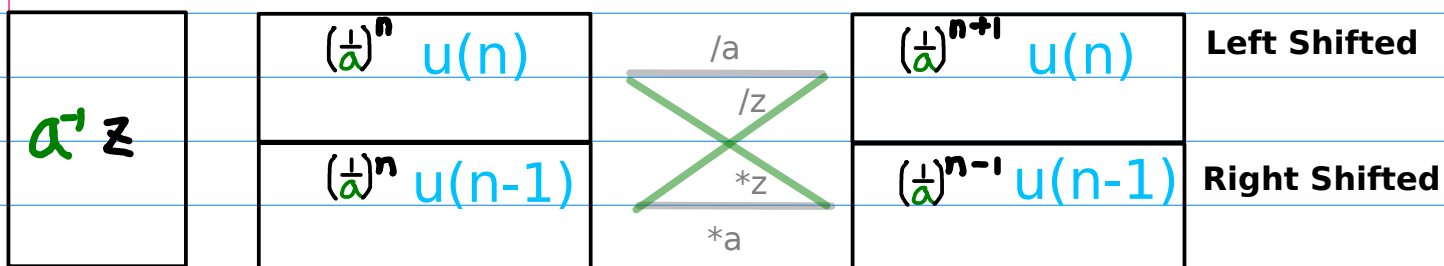
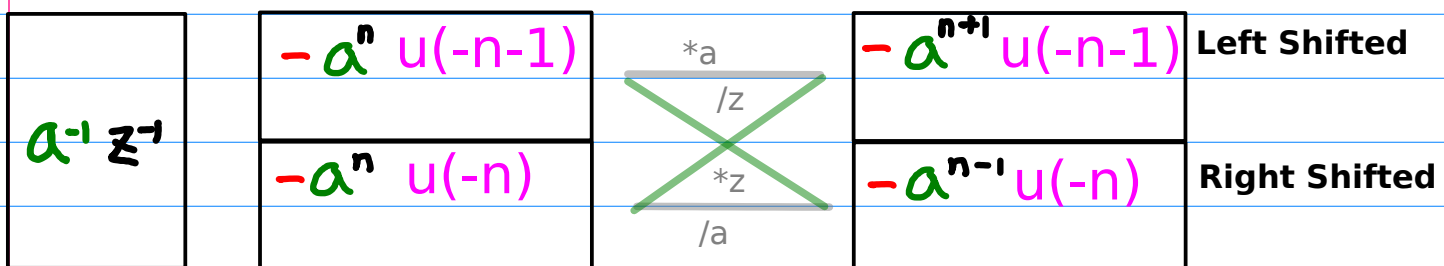
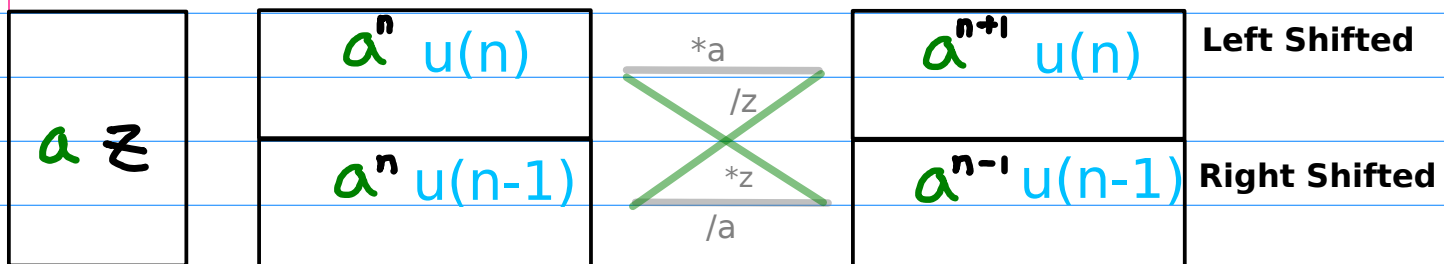
$-a z^{-1}$
-1



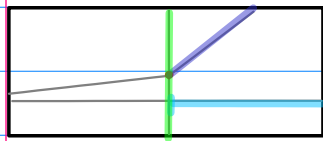
$-z^{-1}$
$-a$

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

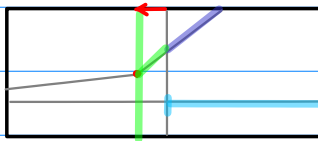


Left Shifting Sequences a^n



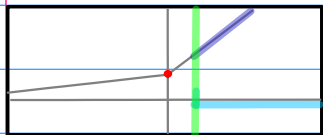
$$a^n u[n]$$

SHL.Exp



$$a^{n+1} u[n]$$

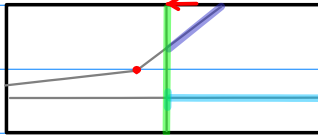
||



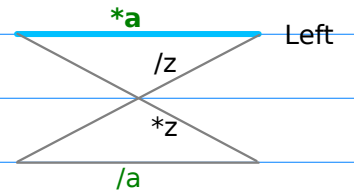
$$a^n u[n-1]$$

SHL.Exp

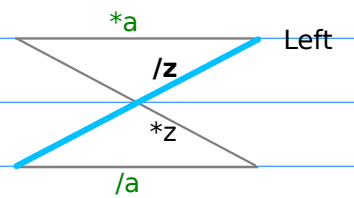
SHL.Rng



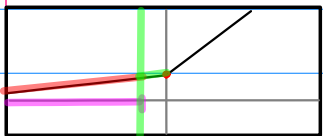
$$a^{n+1} u[n]$$



Left

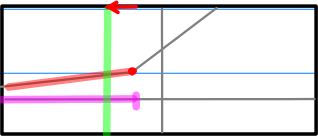


Left



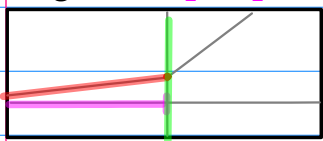
$$a^n u[-n-1]$$

SHL.Exp



$$a^{n+1} u[-n-1]$$

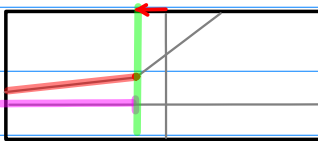
||



$$a^n u[-n]$$

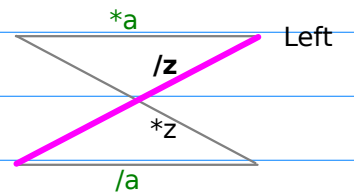
SHL.Exp

SHL.Rng



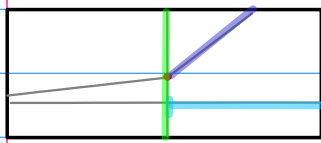
$$a^{n+1}$$

$$u[-n-1]$$

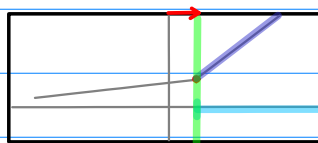


Left

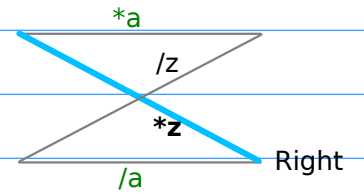
Right Shifting Sequences a^n



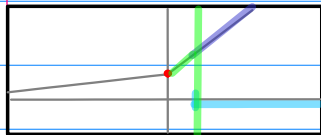
SHR.Exp



$$a^{n-1} u[n-1]$$

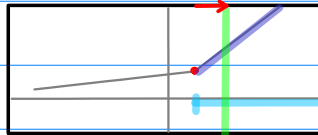


$$a^n u[n-1]$$

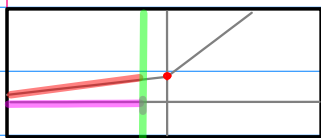
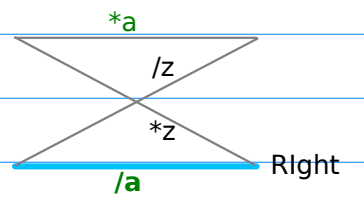


SHR.Exp

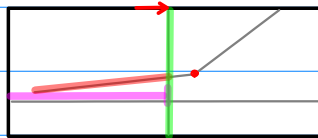
SHR.Rng



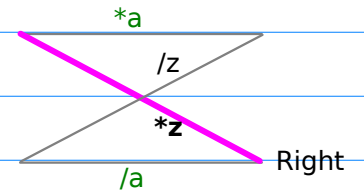
$$a^{n-1} u[n-1]$$



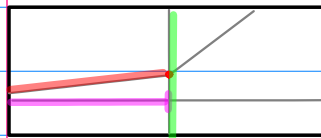
SHR.Exp



$$a^{n-1} u[-n]$$

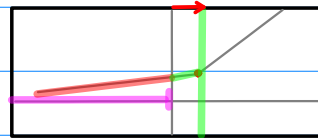


$$a^n u[-n]$$

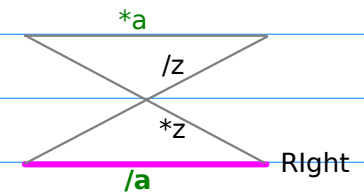


SHR.Exp

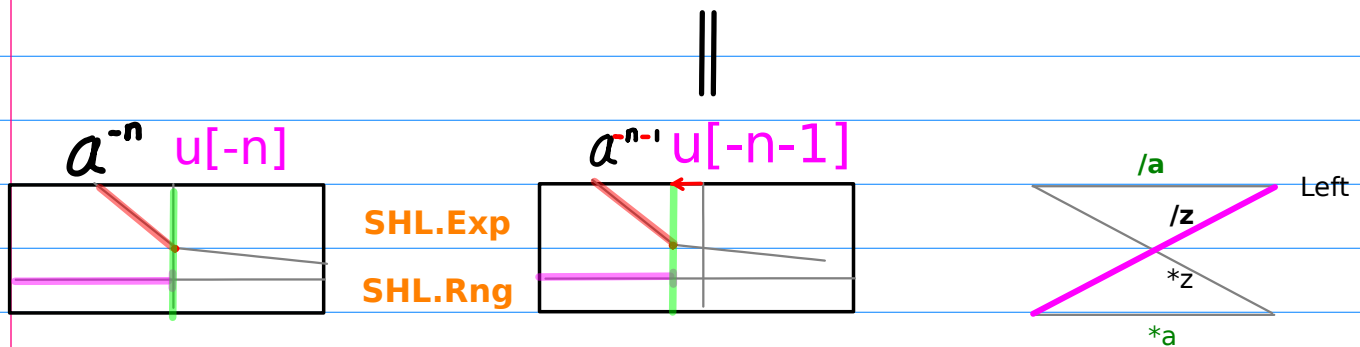
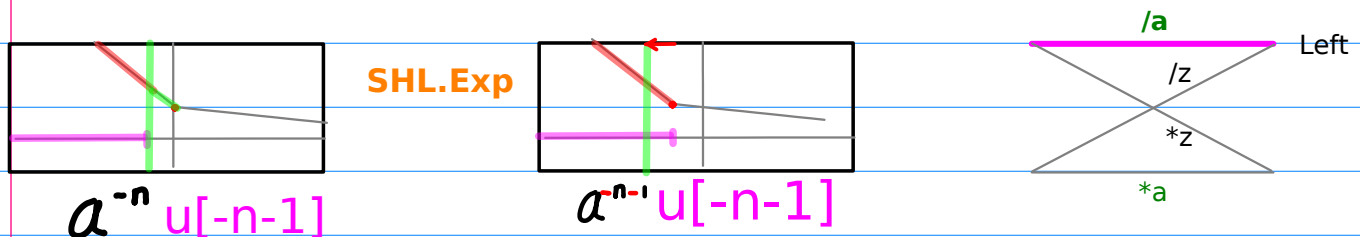
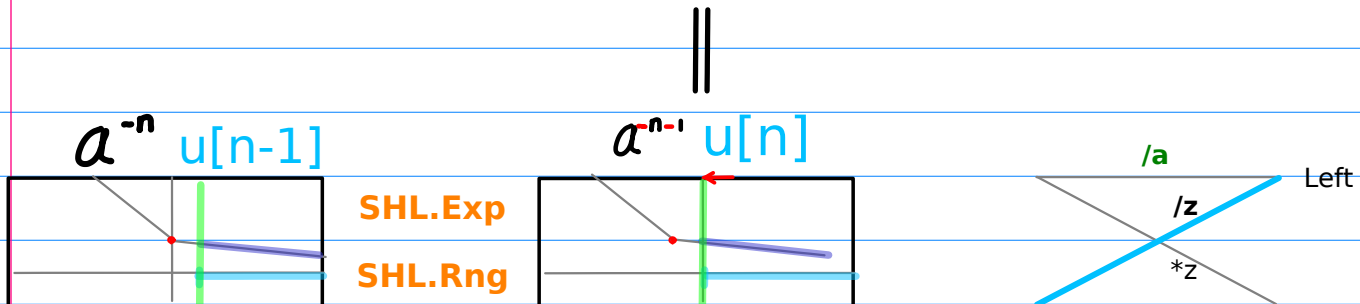
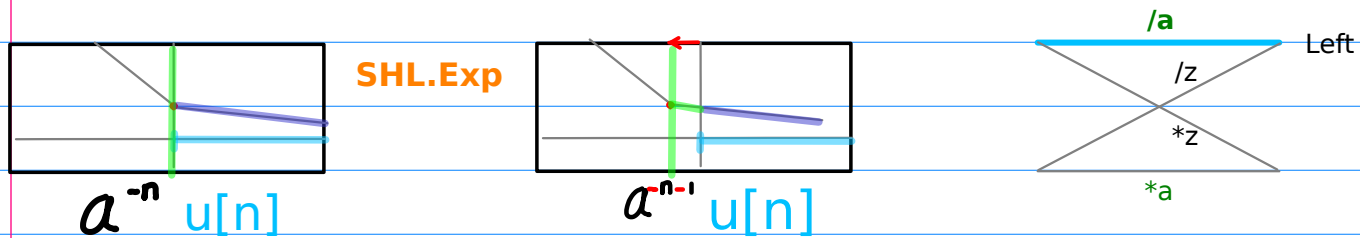
SHR.Rng



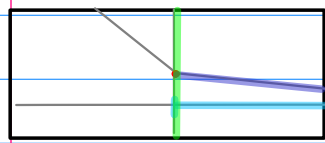
$$a^{n-1} u[-n]$$



Left Shifting Sequences a^{-n}

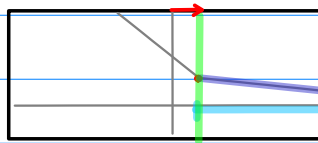


Right Shifting Sequences a^{-n}

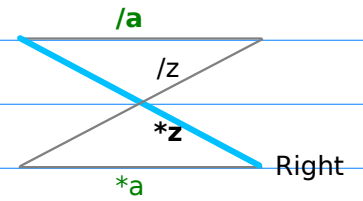


$$a^{-n} u[n]$$

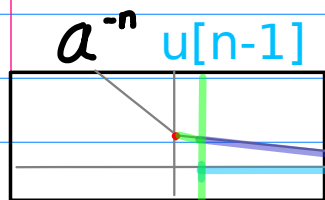
SHR.Exp



$$a^{-n+1} u[n-1]$$



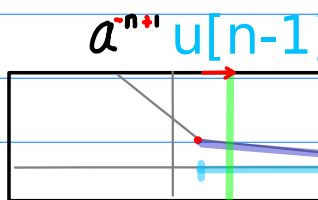
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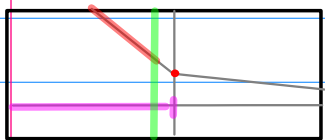
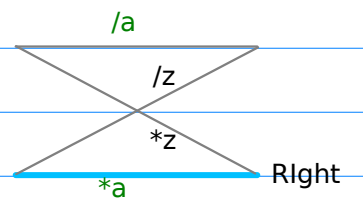
$$a^{-n} u[n-1]$$

SHR.Exp

SHR.Rng

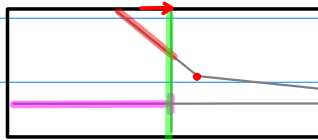


$$a^{-n+1} u[n-1]$$

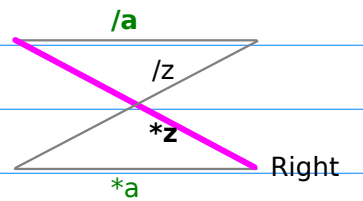


$$a^{-n} u[-n-1]$$

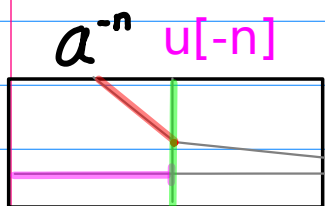
SHR.Exp



$$a^{-n+1} u[-n]$$



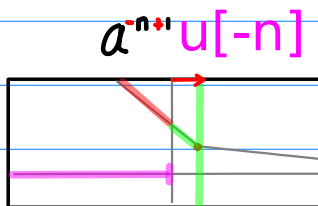
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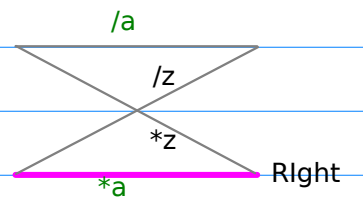
$$a^{-n} u[-n]$$

SHR.Exp


SHR.Rng




$$a^{-n+1} u[-n]$$




Left Shifting Sequences

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \textcircled{a^0} & a^1 & a^2, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^n u[n]$$

 the same range


$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ a^1 & a^2 & a^3, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{n+1} u[n]$$
 one shifted-out

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \textcircled{0} & a^1 & a^2, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^n u[n-1]$$

 left shifted range

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ a^1 & a^2 & a^3, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{n+1} u[n]$$
 zero shifted-out

$$\begin{matrix} -3 & -2 & -1 \\ \dots & a^{-3} & a^{-2}, a^{-1} \end{matrix} \quad a^n u[-n-1]$$

 the same range

$$\begin{matrix} -3 & -2 & -1 \\ \dots & a^{-3} & a^{-2}, \textcircled{a^{-1}} \end{matrix} \quad a^{n+1} u[-n-1]$$
 one shifted-in

$$\begin{matrix} -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \dots & a^{-2} & a^{-1}, a^0 \end{matrix} \quad a^n u[-n]$$

 left shifted range

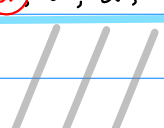
$$\begin{matrix} -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \dots & a^{-2} & a^{-1}, \textcircled{0} \end{matrix} \quad a^{n+1} u[-n-1]$$
 zero shifted-in

SHL.Exp ... a^n

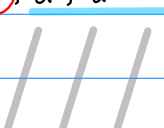
SHL.Rng, SHL.Exp ... a^n

SHL.Exp ... a^{-n}

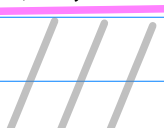
SHL.Rng, SHL.Exp ... a^{-n}

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \textcircled{a^0} & a^1 & a^2, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n} u[n]$$

 the same range

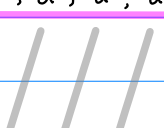
$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ a^1 & a^2 & a^3, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n-1} u[n]$$
 one shifted-out

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ \textcircled{0} & a^1 & a^2, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n} u[n-1]$$

 left shifted range

$$\begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ a^1 & a^2 & a^3, \dots \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n-1} u[n]$$
 zero shifted-out

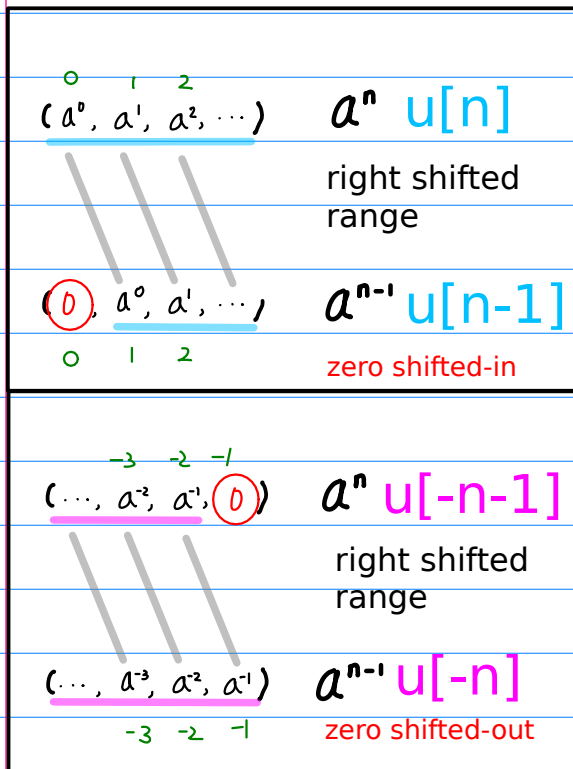
$$\begin{matrix} -3 & -2 & -1 \\ \dots & a^3 & a^2, a^1 \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n} u[-n-1]$$

 the same range

$$\begin{matrix} -3 & -2 & -1 \\ \dots & a^2 & a^1, \textcircled{a^0} \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n-1} u[-n-1]$$
 one shifted-in

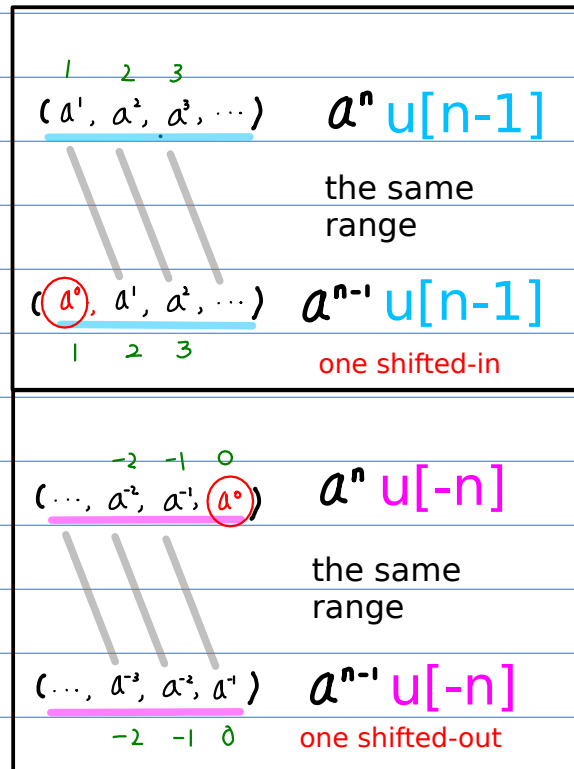
$$\begin{matrix} -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \dots & a^2 & a^1, a^0 \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n} u[-n]$$

 left shifted range

$$\begin{matrix} -2 & -1 & 0 \\ \dots & a^1 & a^0, \textcircled{0} \end{matrix} \quad a^{-n-1} u[-n-1]$$
 zero shifted-in

Right Shifting Sequences



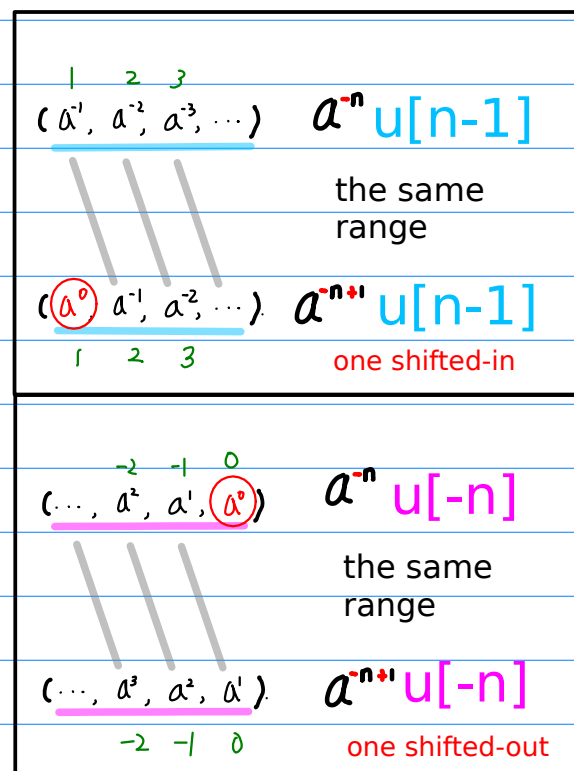
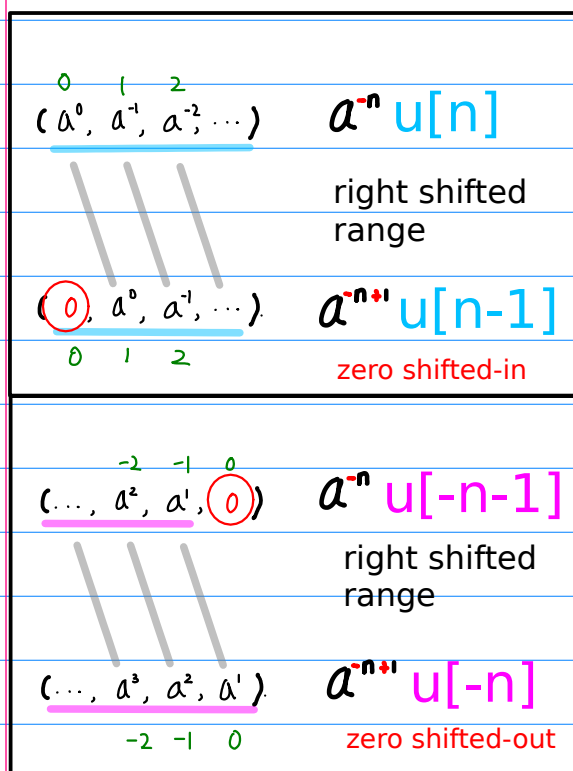
SHR.Exp ... a^n



SHR.Rng, SHR.Exp ... a^n

SHR.Exp ... a^{-n}

SHR.Rng, SHR.Exp ... a^{-n}



Original Sequence



Shifted Sequence

$\ll (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$

(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)

- * no shift
- * non-zero shift in
- * a new value introduced

(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

$(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0) \ll$

$\ll (0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$

(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)

- * left shift
- * zero shift in
- * the same set of values

(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

$(\dots, a^1, a^0, 0) \ll$

(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)

$(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0) \gg$

- * no shift
- * non-zero shift in
- * a new value introduced

$\gg (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$

(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)

(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)

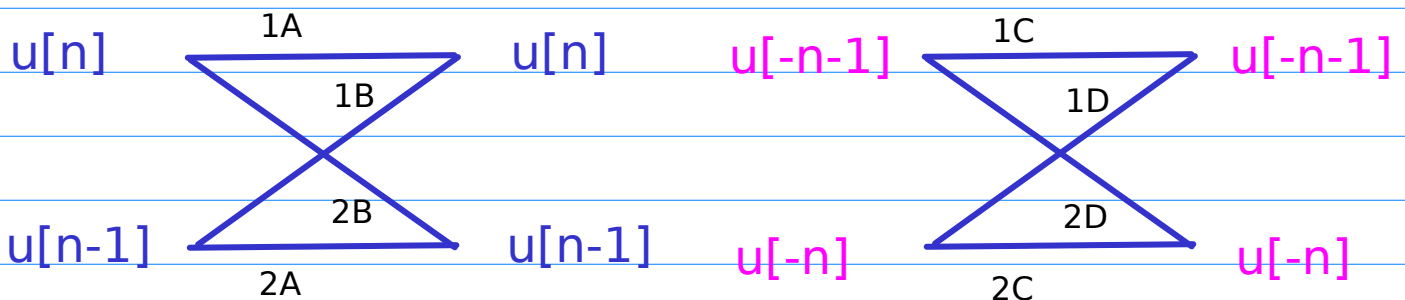
$(\dots, a^2, a^1, 0) \gg$

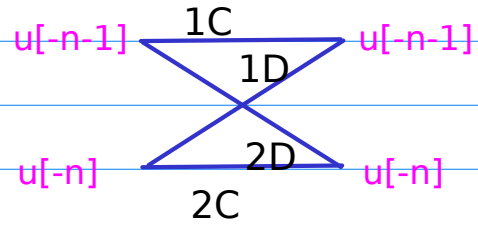
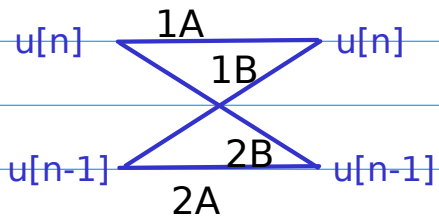
- * right shift
- * zero shift in
- * the same set of values

$\gg (0, a^0, a^1, \dots)$

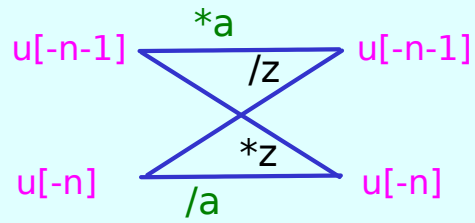
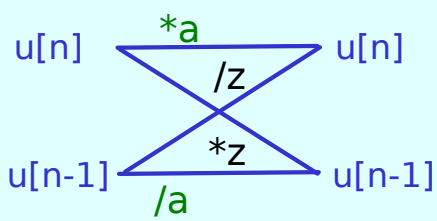
(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)

1-A	Left Shift	Causal	$u(n)$	$u(n)$	ID.Rng
1-B	Left Shift	Causal	$u(n-1)$	$u(n)$	SHL.Rng
1-C	Left Shift	Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	$u(-n-1)$	ID.Rng
1-D	Left Shift	Anti-Causal	$u(-n)$	$u(-n-1)$	SHL.Rng
2-A	Right Shift	Causal	$u(n-1)$	$u(n-1)$	ID.Rng
2-B	Right Shift	Causal	$u(n)$	$u(n-1)$	SHR.Rng
2-C	Right Shift	Anti-Causal	$u(-n)$	$u(-n)$	ID.Rng
2-D	Right Shift	Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	$u(-n)$	SHR.Rng

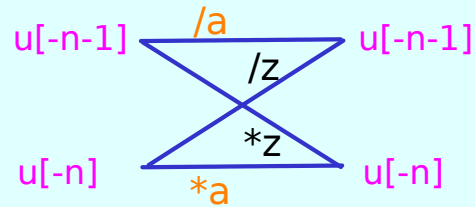
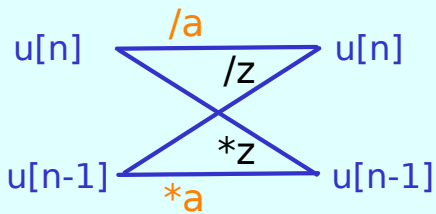




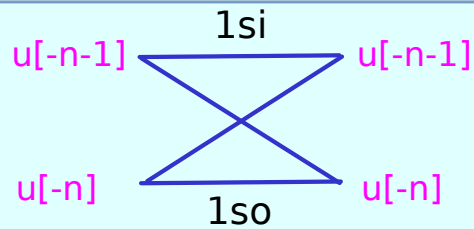
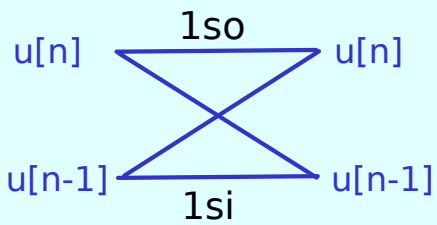
a^n



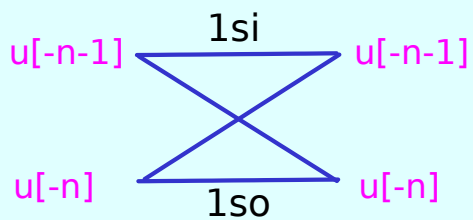
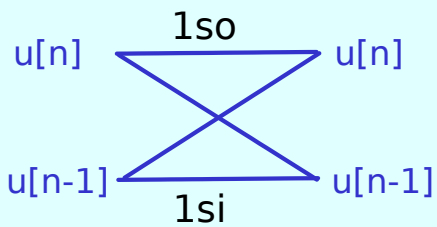
a^{-n}



a^n



a^{-n}

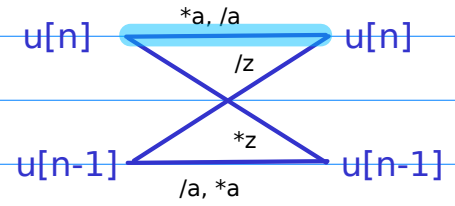


I-A Left Shifted Sequence (a, a^{-1})

Causal

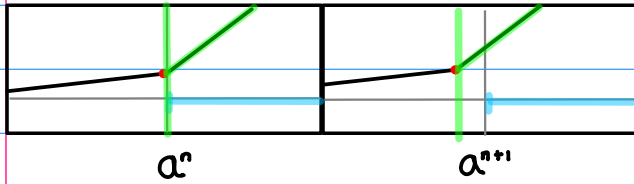
$$a^n \cdot u(n) \rightarrow a^{n+1} \cdot u(n) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(n) \rightarrow a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$



1 shifted out

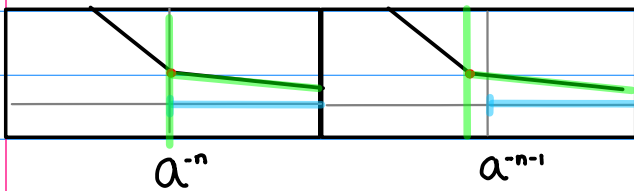
*a



$$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a}{1-a^2z} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

/a



$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-2}z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$\frac{1}{1-az} = a^0 z^0 + a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots) & & \end{matrix} \quad u(n)$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az} = a^1 z^0 + a^2 z^1 + a^3 z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots) & & & \end{matrix} \quad u(n)$$

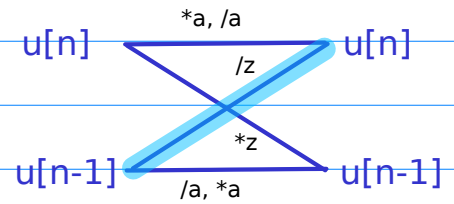
$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} = a^0 z^0 + a^{-1} z^1 + a^{-2} z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} 0 & 1 & 2 \\ (a^0, a^{-1}, a^{-2}, \dots) & & \end{matrix} \quad u(n)$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} = a^{-1} z^0 + a^{-2} z^1 + a^{-3} z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ (a^{-1}, a^{-2}, a^{-3}, \dots) & & & \end{matrix} \quad u(n)$$

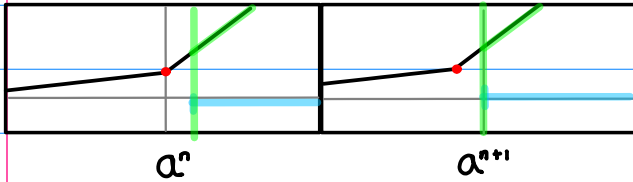
I-B Left Shifted Sequence (z^{-1}, z^{-1}) Causal

$$a^n \cdot u(n-1) \rightarrow a^{n+1} \cdot u(n) \text{ SHL.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1) \rightarrow a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n) \text{ SHL.Rng}$$



$/z$



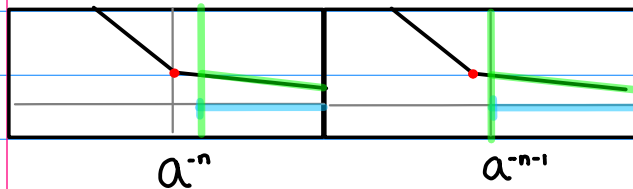
$$\frac{az}{1-az}$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az}$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$/z$



$$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z}$$

$$|z| < a$$

$$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z}$$

$$|z| < a$$

$$\frac{az}{1-az} = a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + a^3 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (0, \overset{0}{a^1}, \overset{1}{a^2}, \overset{2}{\dots}) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az} = a^1 z^0 + a^2 z^1 + a^3 z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow (\overset{0}{a^1}, \overset{1}{a^2}, \overset{2}{a^3}, \dots) \quad u(n)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} = a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + a^3 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (0, \overset{0}{a^1}, \overset{1}{a^2}, \overset{2}{\dots}) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z} = a^1 z^0 + a^2 z^1 + a^3 z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow (\overset{0}{a^1}, \overset{1}{a^2}, \overset{2}{a^3}, \dots) \quad u(n)$$

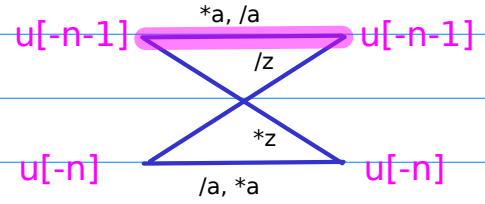
$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

I-C Left Shifted Sequence (a, a^{-1})

Anti-Causal

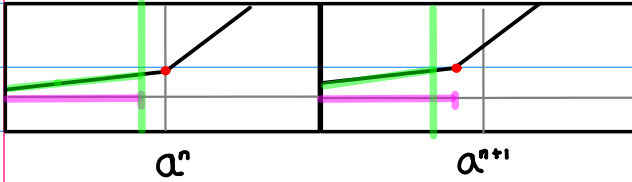
$$a^n \cdot u(-n-1) \rightarrow a^{n+1} \cdot u(-n-1) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1) \rightarrow a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$



1 shifted in

*a



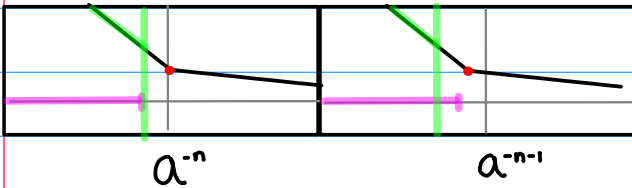
$$\frac{a^1 z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

/a



$$\frac{a z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{a^1 z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^3 z^{-3} + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, \overset{-3}{a^3}, \overset{-2}{a^2}, \overset{-1}{a^1}) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^2 z^{-3} + a^1 z^{-2} + a^0 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, \overset{-3}{a^2}, \overset{-2}{a^1}, \overset{-1}{a^0}) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^3 z^{-3} + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, \overset{-3}{a^3}, \overset{-2}{a^2}, \overset{-1}{a^1}) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^2 z^{-3} + a^1 z^{-2} + a^0 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, \overset{-3}{a^2}, \overset{-2}{a^1}, \overset{-1}{a^0}) \quad u(-n-1)$$

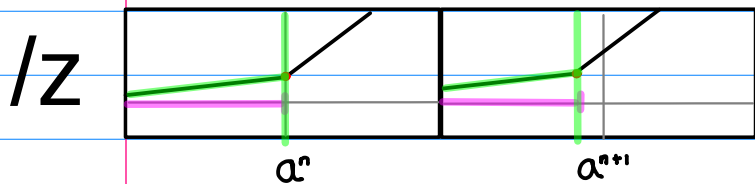
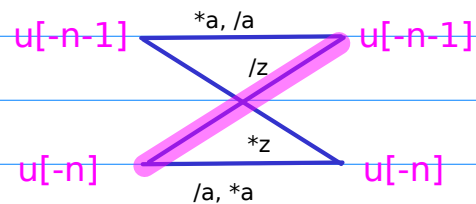
$$|z| > a$$

I-D Left Shifted Sequence (z^{-1}, z^{-1})

Anti-Causal

$$a^n \cdot u(-n) \rightarrow a^{n+1} \cdot u(-n-1) \text{ SHL.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n) \rightarrow a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1) \text{ SHL.Rng}$$

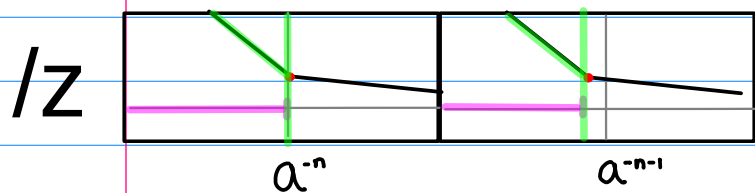


$$\frac{1}{1-a^2 z^2}$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{z^1}{1-a^2 z^1}$$

$|z| > a^1$



$$\frac{1}{1-a z^{-1}}$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{z^1}{1-a z^1}$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{1}{1-a^2 z^2} = \dots + a^2 z^2 + a^1 z^1 + a^0 z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0) \quad u(-n)$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{z^1}{1-a^2 z^1} = \dots + a^2 z^3 + a^1 z^2 + a^0 z^1 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^1, a^0, 0) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{1}{1-a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} + a^0 z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0) \quad u(-n)$$

$|z| > a^1$

$$\frac{z^1}{1-a z^1} = \dots + a^2 z^3 + a^1 z^2 + a^0 z^1 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^1, a^0, 0) \quad u(-n-1)$$

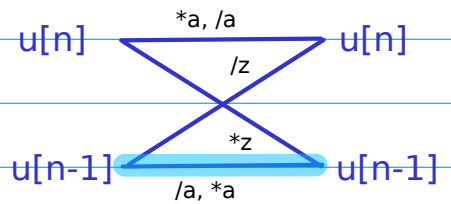
$|z| > a^1$

2-A Right Shifted Sequence (a^{-1}, a)

Causal

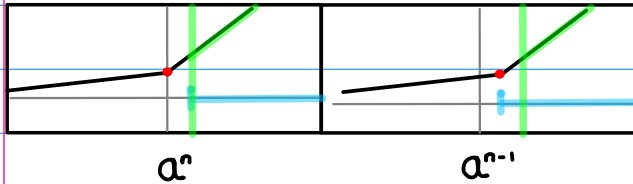
$$a^n \cdot u(n-1) \rightarrow a^{n-1} \cdot u(n-1) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1) \rightarrow a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$



1 shifted in

$1/a$



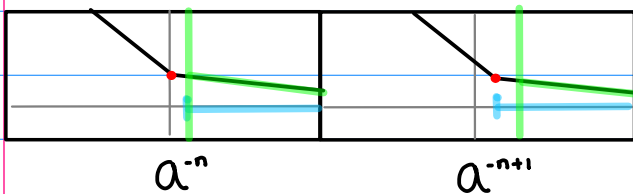
$$\frac{az}{1-az}$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z}{1-az}$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$*a$



$$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z}$$

$$|z| < a$$

$$\frac{z}{1-a^1 z}$$

$$|z| < a$$

$$\frac{az}{1-az} = a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + a^3 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z}{1-az} = a^0 z^1 + a^1 z^2 + a^2 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} = a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + a^3 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z}{1-a^1 z} = a^0 z^1 + a^1 z^2 + a^2 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

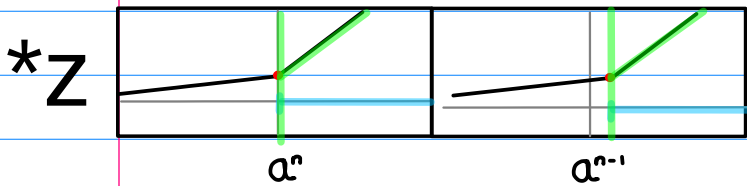
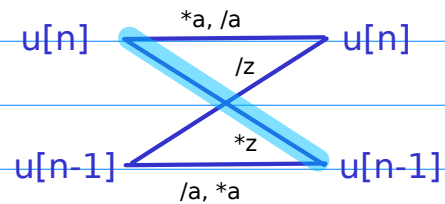
$$|z| < a^{-1}$$

2-β Right Shfted Sequence (z, z)

Causal

$$a^n \cdot u(n) \rightarrow a^{n-1} \cdot u(n-1) \text{ SHR.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(n) \rightarrow a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1) \text{ SHR.Rng}$$

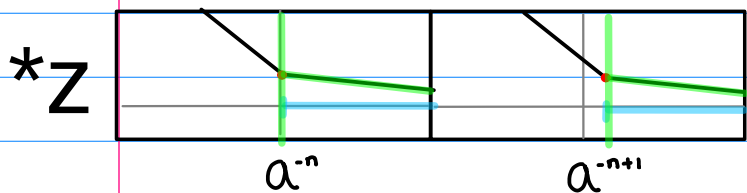


$$\frac{1}{1-az}$$

$|z| < a^{-1}$

$$\frac{z}{1-az}$$

$|z| < a^{-1}$



$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$$

$|z| < a$

$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$$

$|z| < a$

$$\frac{1}{1-az} = a^0 z^0 + a^1 z^1 + a^2 z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots) \quad u(n)$$

$$\frac{z}{1-az} = a^0 z^1 + a^1 z^2 + a^2 z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (0, a^0, a^1, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} = a^0 z^0 + a^{-1} z^1 + a^{-2} z^2 + \dots \Rightarrow (a^0, a^{-1}, a^{-2}, \dots) \quad u(n)$$

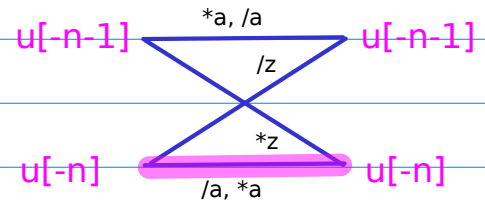
$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} = a^0 z^1 + a^{-1} z^2 + a^{-2} z^3 + \dots \Rightarrow (0, a^0, a^{-1}, \dots) \quad u(n-1)$$

2-c Right Shifted Sequence (a^{-1}, a)

Anti-Causal

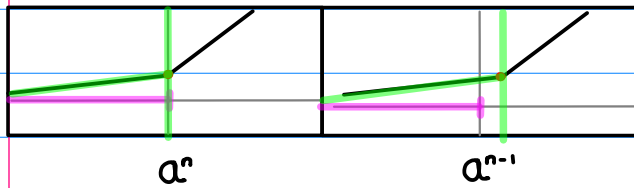
$$a^n \cdot u(-n) \rightarrow a^{n-1} \cdot u(-n) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n) \rightarrow a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n) \quad \text{ID.Rng}$$



1 shifted out

$/a$



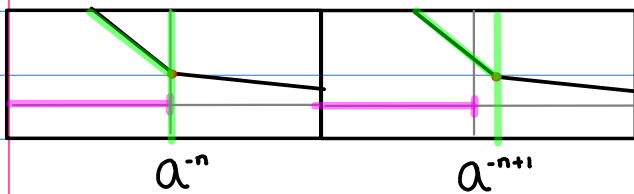
$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$*a$



$$\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} = \dots + a^{-2}z^{-2} + a^{-1}z^{-1} + a^0z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^{-2}, a^{-1}, a^0) \quad u(-n)$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} = \dots + a^{-3}z^{-2} + a^{-2}z^{-1} + a^{-1}z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^{-3}, a^{-2}, a^{-1}) \quad u(-n)$$

$$|z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} = \dots + a^2z^{-2} + a^1z^{-1} + a^0z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0) \quad u(-n)$$

$$|z| > a$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} = \dots + a^3z^{-2} + a^2z^{-1} + a^1z^0 \Rightarrow (\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1) \quad u(-n)$$

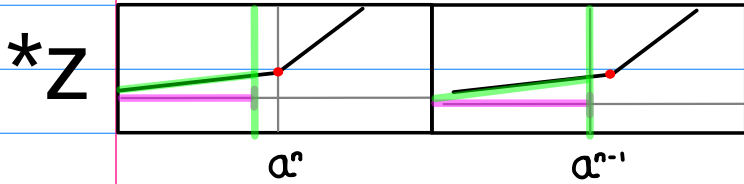
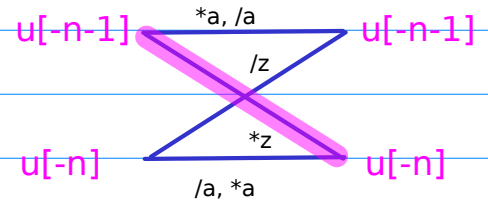
$$|z| > a$$

2-D Right Shifted Sequence (z, z)

Anti-Causal

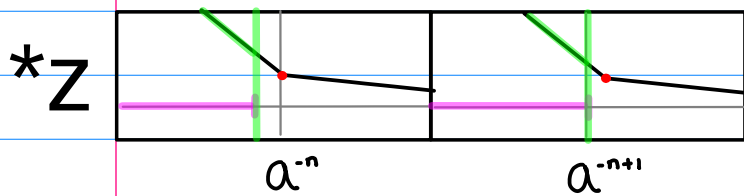
$$a^n \cdot u(-n-1) \rightarrow a^{n-1} \cdot u(-n) \quad \text{SHR.Rng}$$

$$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1) \rightarrow a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n) \quad \text{SHR.Rng}$$



$$\frac{a^n z^{-1}}{1 - a^n z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a^n}{1 - a^n z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$



$$\frac{a z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$\frac{a}{1 - a z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$\frac{a^n z^{-1}}{1 - a^n z^{-1}} = \dots + a^3 z^{-3} + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1, 0) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$$\frac{a^n}{1 - a^n z^{-1}} = \dots + a^3 z^{-3} + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1) \quad u(-n)$$

$$\frac{a z^{-1}}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, a^2, a^1, 0) \quad u(-n-1)$$

$$\frac{a}{1 - a z^{-1}} = \dots + a^2 z^{-2} + a^1 z^{-1} \Rightarrow (\dots, a^2, a^1) \quad u(-n)$$

Making Shifted Sequences

making left shifted sequences

causal

the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples

anti-causal

the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples

causal

left shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

anti-causal

left shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

making right shifted sequences

causal

the same set of slots

right shifted set of samples

anti-causal

the same set of slots

right shifted set of samples

causal

right shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

anti-causal

right shifted set of slots

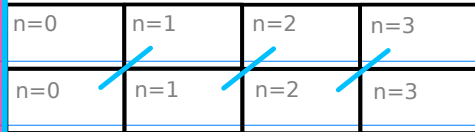
the same set of samples

Making Shifted Sequences

making left shifted sequences

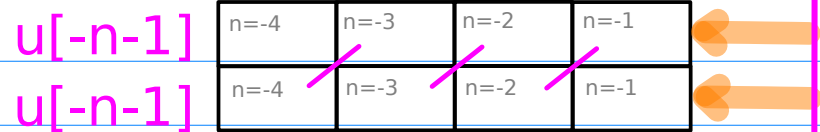
the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples



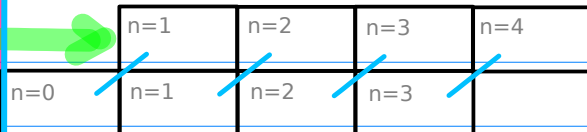
the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples



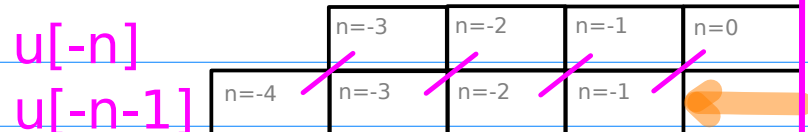
left shifted set of slots

the same set of samples



left shifted set of slots

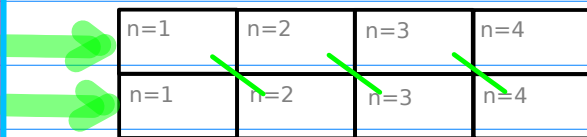
the same set of samples



making right shifted sequences

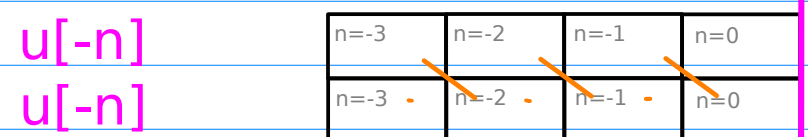
the same set of slots

right shifted set of samples



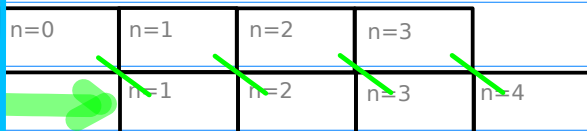
the same set of slots

right shifted set of samples



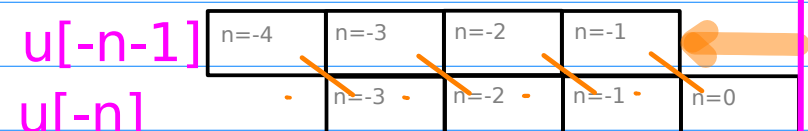
right shifted set of slots

the same set of samples



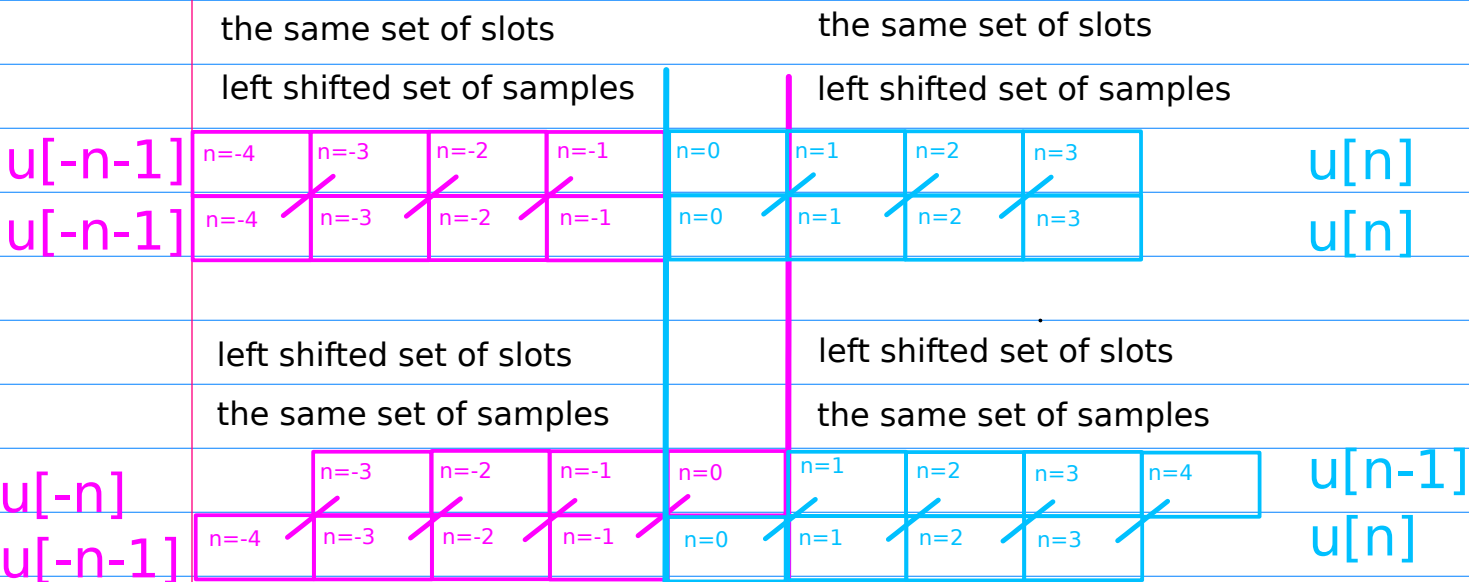
right shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

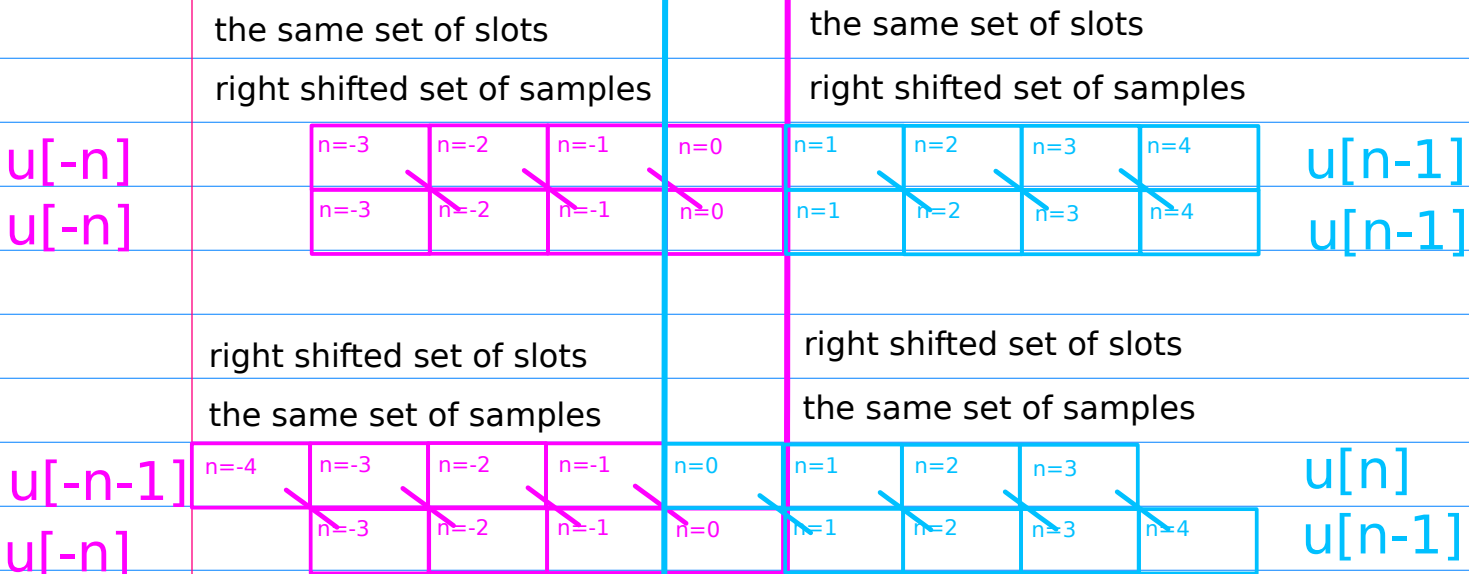


Making Shifted Sequences

making left shifted sequences



making right shifted sequences



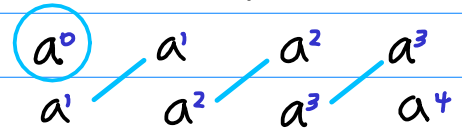
Complementary Ranges

Two Types of Left-Shifted Causal Sequences

the same fixed slots

$u[n]$	n=0	n=1	n=2	n=3
$u[n]$	n=0	n=1	n=2	n=3

left-shift samples



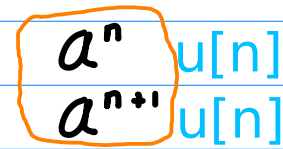
a^n	a^0	a^1	a^2	a^3
a^{n+1}	a^1	a^2	a^3	a^4

left-shifted sequence (I)



the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples

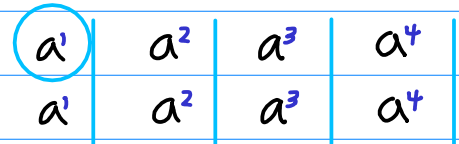


SHL.Exp

right-shift pre-slot

$u[n-1]$	n=1	n=2	n=3	n=4
$u[n]$	n=0	n=1	n=2	n=3

fixed samples



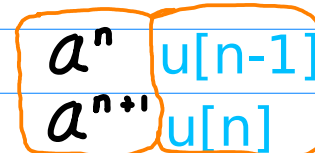
a^n	a^1	a^2	a^3	a^4
a^{n+1}	a^1	a^2	a^3	a^4

left-shifted sequence (II)

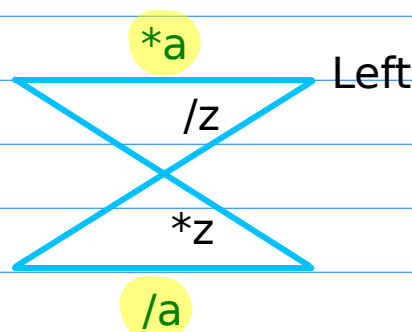


left shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

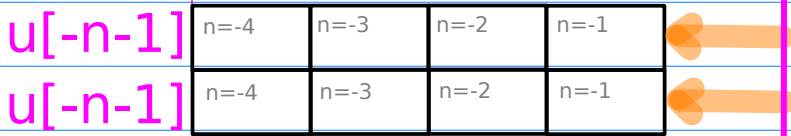


SHL.Rng & SHL.Exp

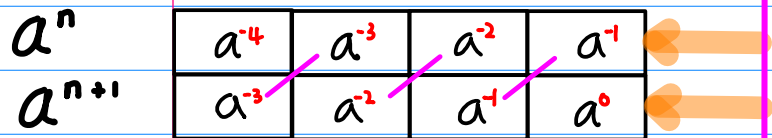
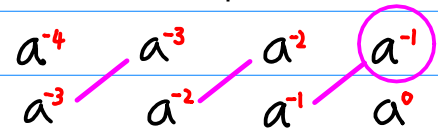


Two Types of Left-Shifted Anti-Causal Sequences

left shift both slots



left-shift samples

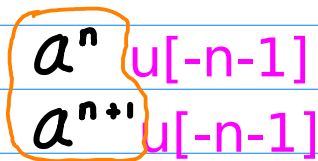


left-shifted sequence (I)

$*a$

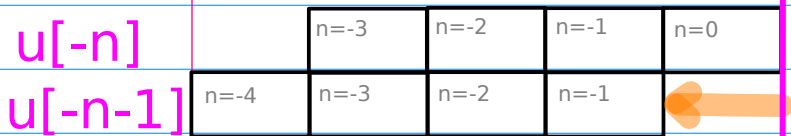
the same set of slots

left shifted set of samples

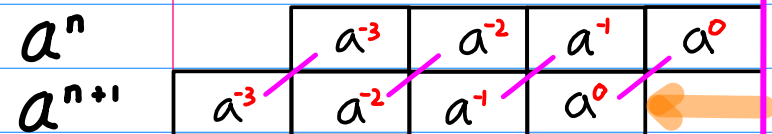
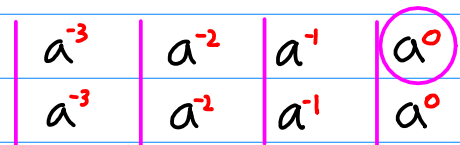


SHL.Exp

left-shift post-slot



fixed samples

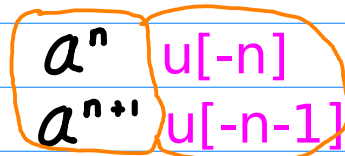


left-shifted sequence (II)

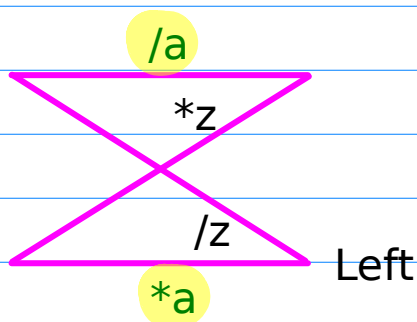
$/z$

left shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

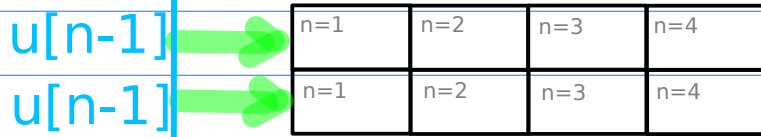


SHL.Rng & SHL.Exp

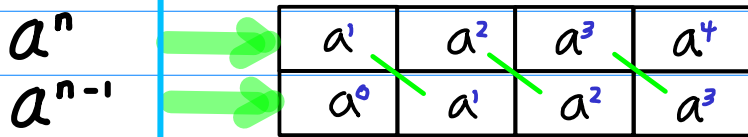
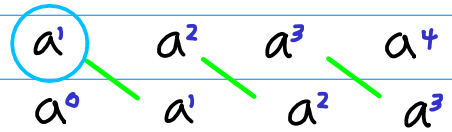


Two Types of Right-Shifted Causal Sequences

right shift both slots



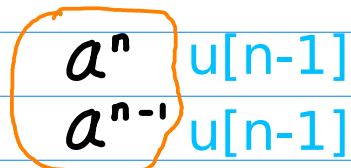
right shift post-samples



right-shifted sequence (I)

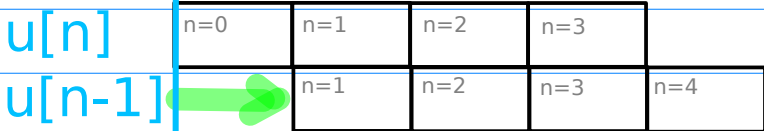
$/a$

the same set of slots
right shifted set of samples

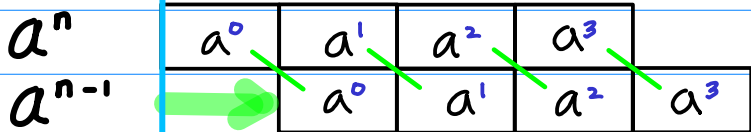
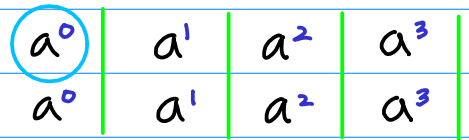


SHR.Rng

right shift post-slot



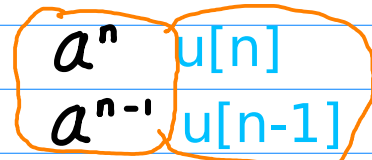
fixed samples



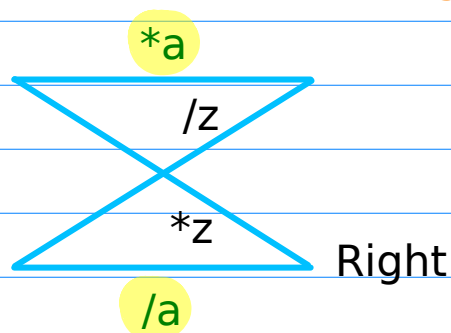
right-shifted sequence (II)

$*z$

right shifted set of slots
the same set of samples



SHR.Rng & SHR.Exp



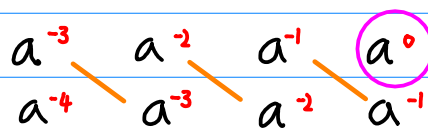
Two Types of Right-Shifted Anti-Causal Sequences

$u[-n]$
 $u[-n]$

the same fixed slots

$n=-3$	$n=-2$	$n=-1$	$n=0$
$n=-3$	$n=-2$	$n=-1$	$n=0$

right shift post-samples



a^n
 a^{n-1}

a^{-3}	a^{-2}	a^{-1}	a^0
a^{-4}	a^{-3}	a^{-2}	a^{-1}

right-shifted sequence (I)

$/a$

the same set of slots

right shifted set of samples

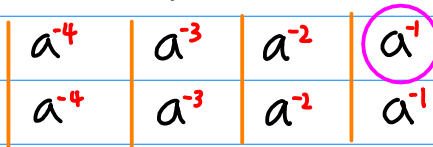
$a^n u[-n]$
 $a^{n-1} u[-n]$
SHR.Rng

$u[-n-1]$
 $u[-n]$

left shift pre-slot

$n=-4$	$n=-3$	$n=-2$	$n=-1$	
	$n=-3$	$n=-2$	$n=-1$	$n=0$

fixed samples



a^n
 a^{n-1}

a^{-4}	a^{-3}	a^{-2}	a^{-1}
a^{-4}	a^{-3}	a^{-2}	a^{-1}

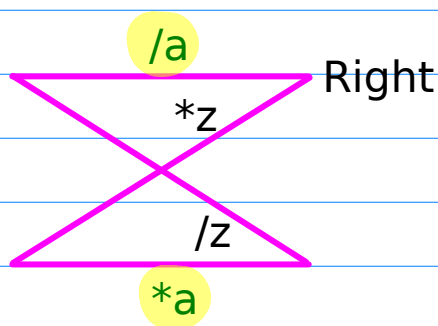
right-shifted sequence (II)

$*z$

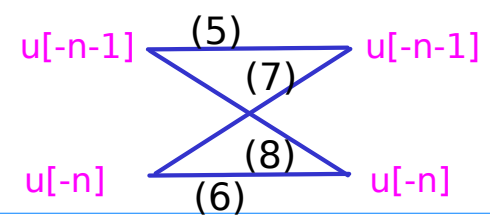
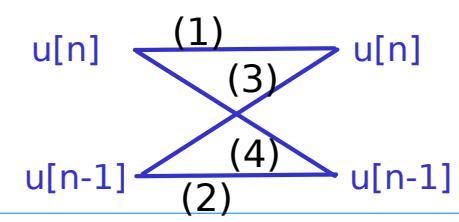
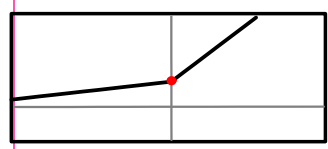
right shifted set of slots

the same set of samples

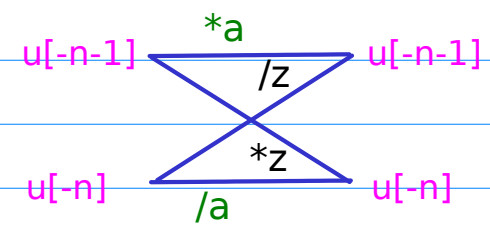
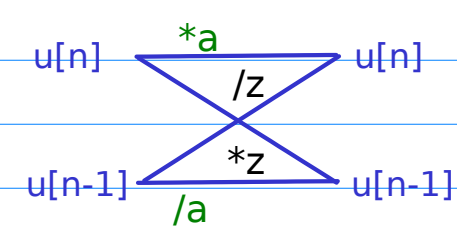
$a^n u[-n-1]$
 $a^{n-1} u[-n]$
SHR.Rng & SHR.Exp



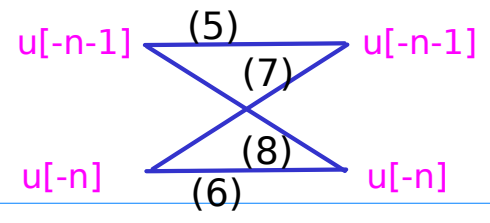
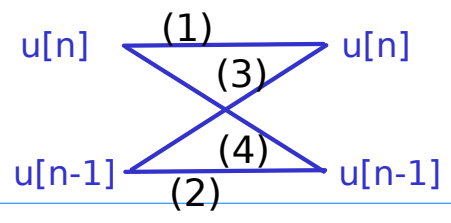
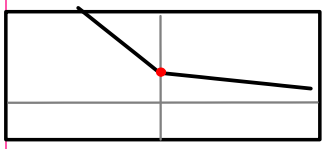
a^n



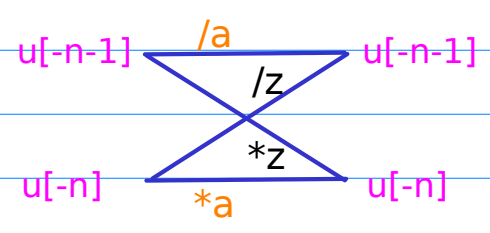
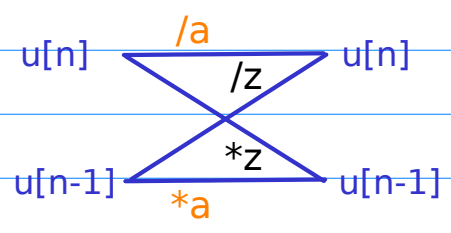
(1)	$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
(2)	$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
(3)	$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
(4)	$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
(5)	$-\frac{a^1 z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$
(6)	$-\frac{1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$
(7)	$-\frac{1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$
(8)	$-\frac{a^1 z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$



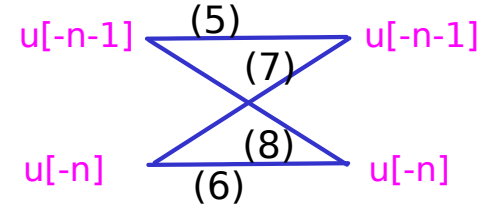
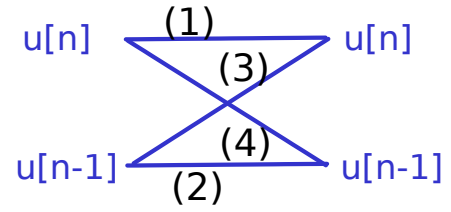
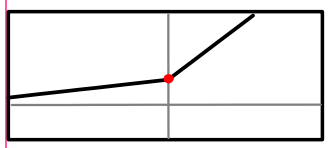
a^{-n}



(1)	$\frac{1}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
(2)	$\frac{a^1z}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$
(3)	$\frac{a^1z}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
(4)	$\frac{1}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^1z} \quad z < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$
(5)	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
(6)	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^1, a^0, a^{-1})$
(7)	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
(8)	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$



a^n



scale(a)

ID.Rng

(1)	$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
(5)	$-\frac{a^nz^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$

scale(1/a)

ID.Rng

(2)	$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
(6)	$-\frac{1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$

scale(1/z)

SHL.Rng

(3)	$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
(7)	$-\frac{1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

$a^n u(n-1)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ (a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$

scale(z)

SHR.Rng

(4)	$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad z < a^{-1}$
(8)	$-\frac{a^1z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad z > a^{-1}$

$a^n u(n)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ (a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)
$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$

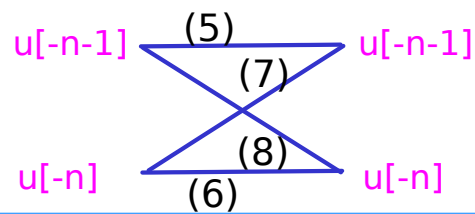
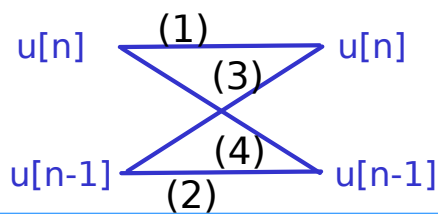
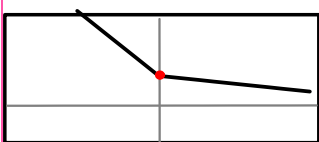
Original Series

Scaled Series

Original Sequence

Shifted Sequence

a^{-n}



scale(1/a)

ID.Rng

(1)	$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad z < a$
-----	-------------------------------------	--

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
--	--

(5)	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$
-----	--	---

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
---	---

scale(a)

ID.Rng

(2)	$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$
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$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$
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(6)	$-\frac{1}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad z > a$
-----	---------------------------------------	---------------------------------------

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ (\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ (\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)
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scale(1/z)

SHL.Rng

(3)	$\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$
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$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$\frac{1}{a}^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
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(7)	$-\frac{1}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a z^{-1}} \quad z > a$
-----	---------------------------------------	--

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
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scale(z)

SHR.Rng

(4)	$\frac{1}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^1 z} \quad z < a$
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$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$
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(8)	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad z > a$
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$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
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Original Series

Scaled Series

Original Sequence

Shifted Sequence



