

Direct Form Filters

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Based on

Introduction to Signal Processing

S. J. Ofranidis

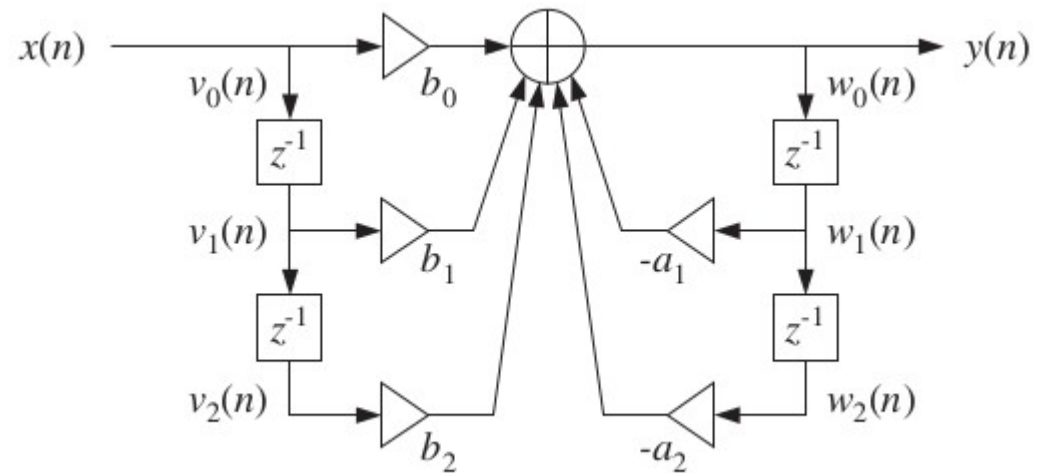
The necessities in DSP C Programming

FIR Filter (A.pdf) 20191114

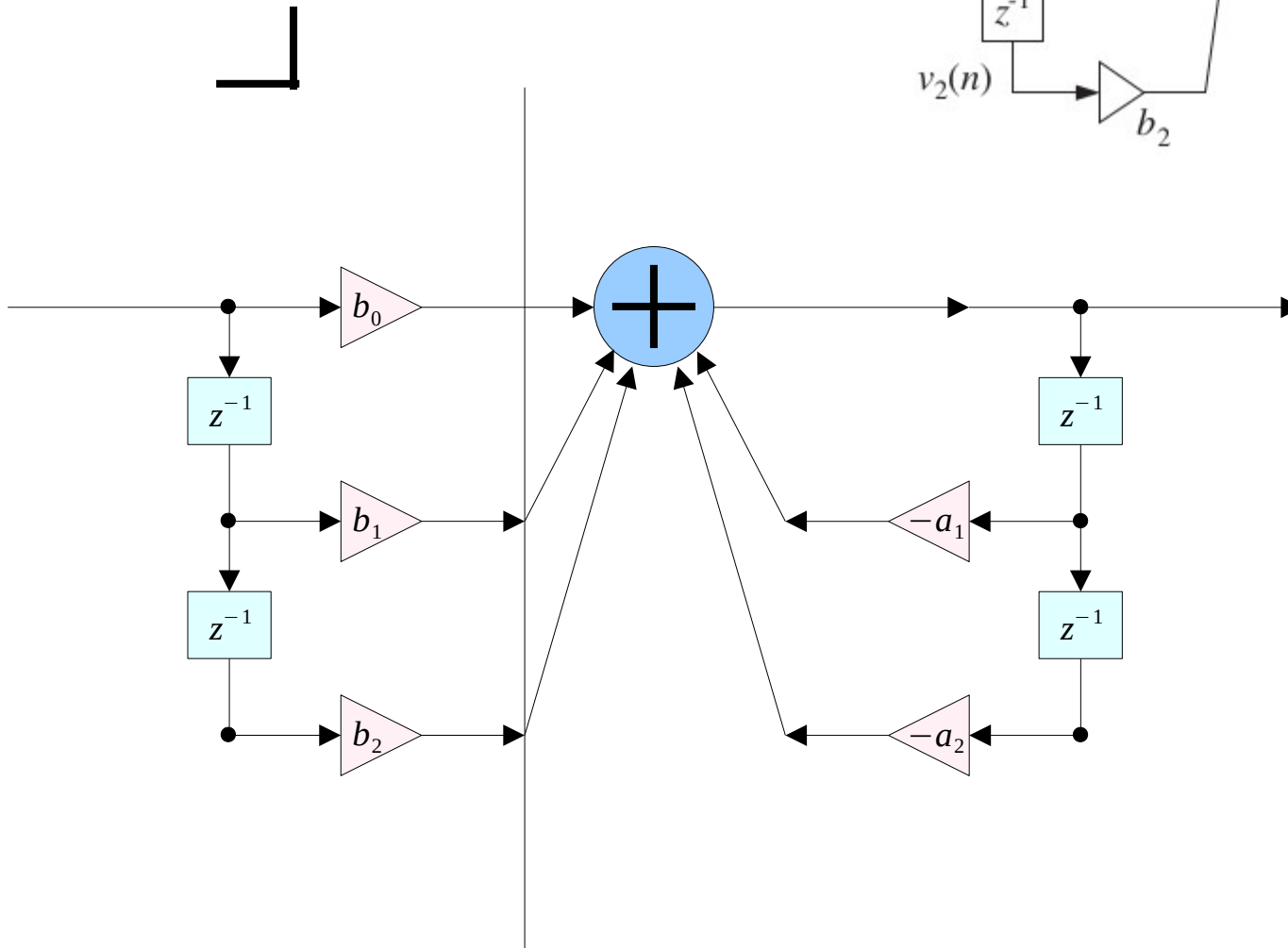
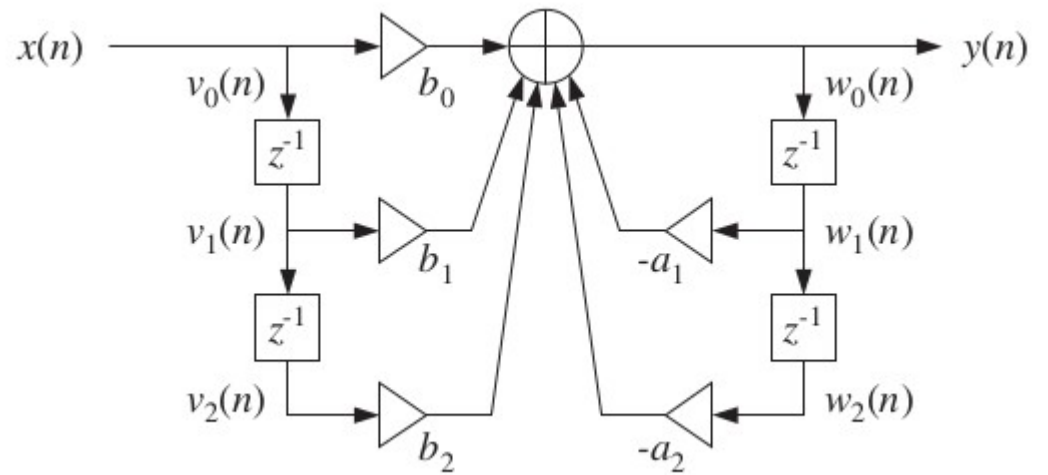
Direct Form

Considering the widely used
Edge triggered
D-type Flip Flops

$$H(z) = \frac{N(z)}{D(z)} = \frac{b_0 + b_1 z^{-1} + b_2 z^{-2}}{1 + a_1 z^{-1} + a_2 z^{-2}}$$



Direct Form



References

- [1] S. J. Ofranidis , Introduction to Signal Processing