

# Laurent Series and z-Transform - Geometric Series Applications

(A)

20210211 Thr

Copyright (c) 2016 - 2021 Young W. Lim.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".

# Unshifted Geometric Sequences

Causal

$$\frac{1}{1 - az} \rightarrow u(n)$$

Anti-causal

$$\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}} \rightarrow u(-n)$$

Positive Exponent

$$az, az^{-1} \rightarrow a^n$$

Negative Exponent

$$a^{-1}z, az^{-1} \rightarrow a^{-n}$$

Positive Exponent

**o-including** (1)

$$\frac{1}{1 - az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n)$$

**o-excluding** (7)

$$\frac{az}{1 - az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n-1)$$

**o-excluding** (3)

$$-\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n)$$

**o-including** (5)

$$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n-1)$$

Negative Exponent

**o-including** (2)

$$\frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(n)$$

**o-excluding** (8)

$$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1 - a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(n-1)$$

**o-excluding** (4)

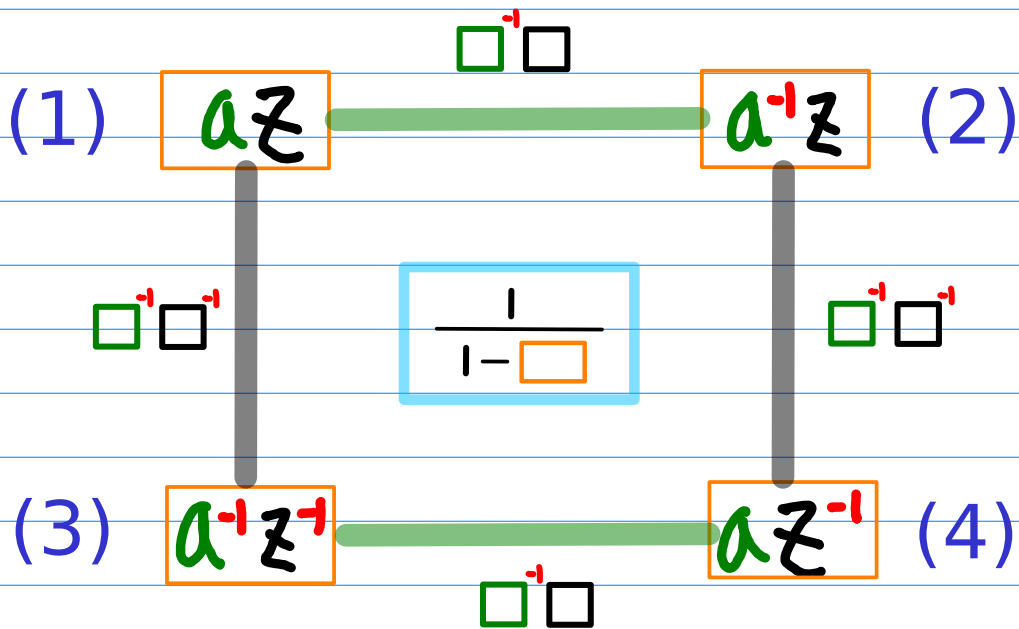
$$-\frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(-n)$$

**o-including** (6)

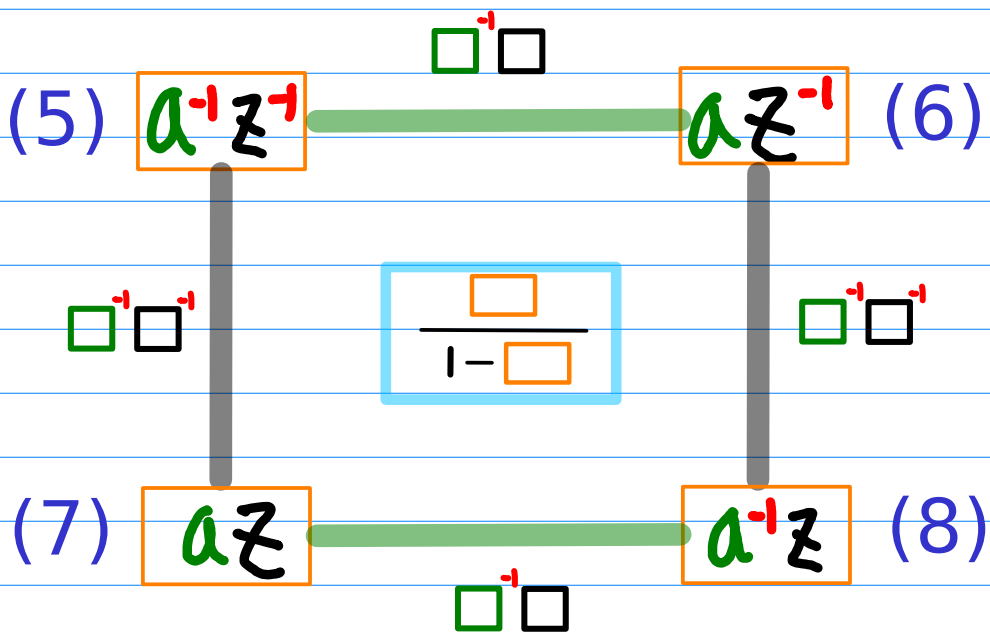
$$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1 - az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

# Numbering the basic elements - (1) CR

## origin including geometric sequences

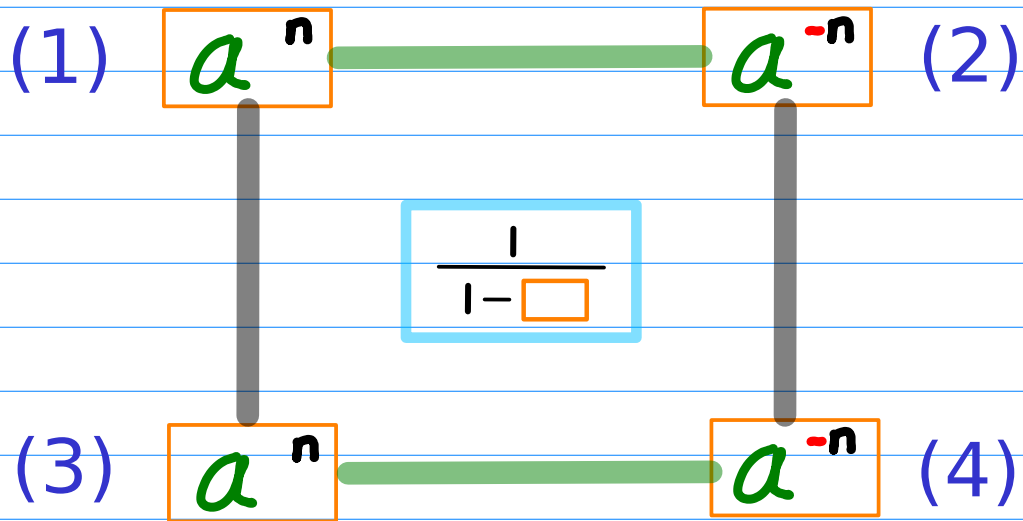


## origin excluding geometric sequences

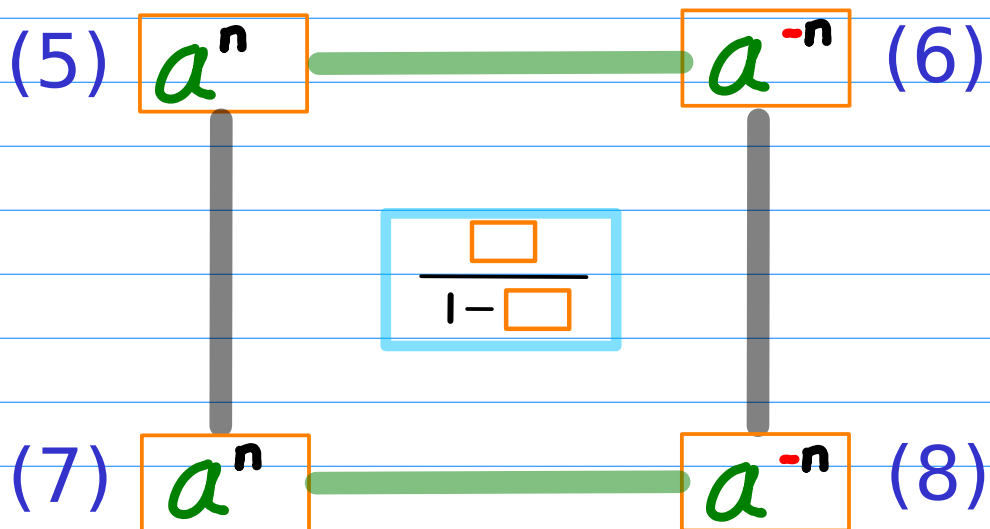


# Numbering the basic elements - (2) Power

## origin including geometric sequences

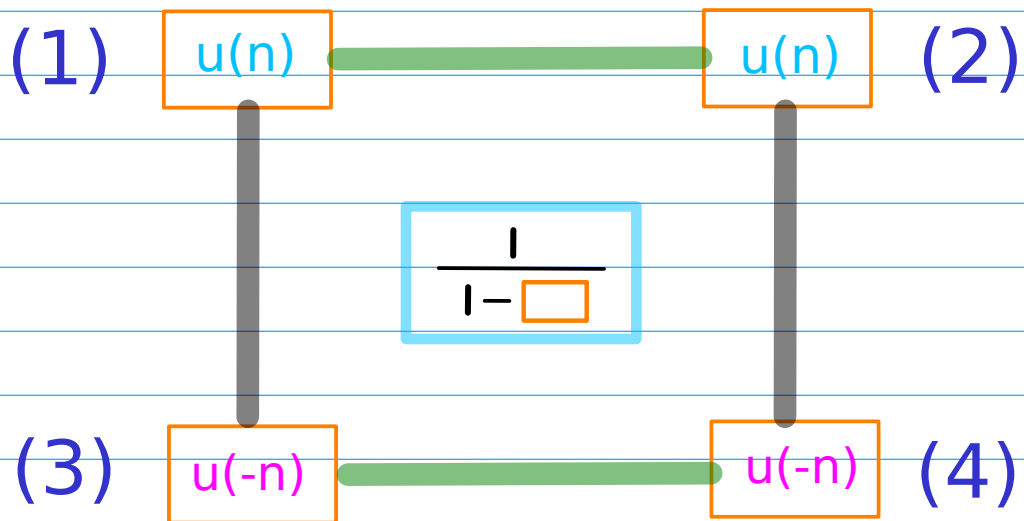


## origin excluding geometric sequences

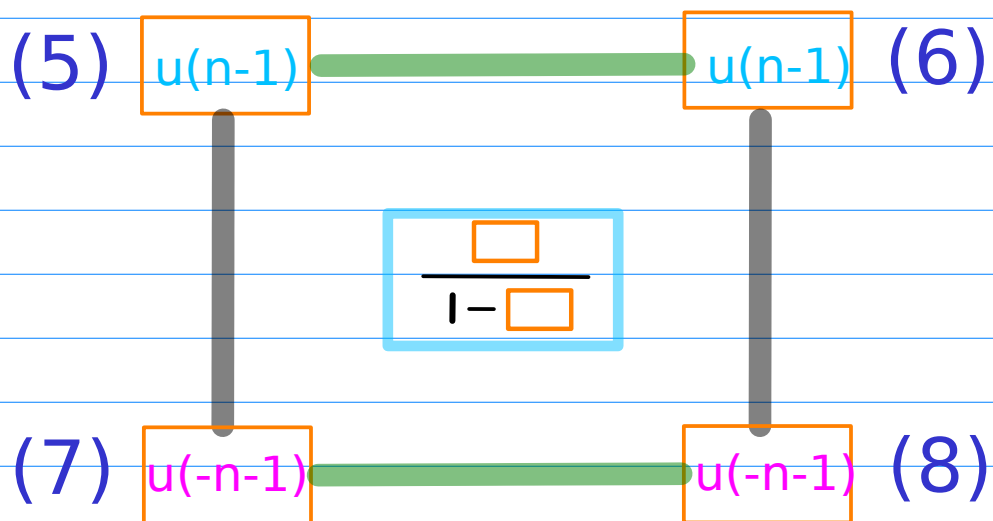


# Numbering the basic elements - (3) Range

## origin including geometric sequences

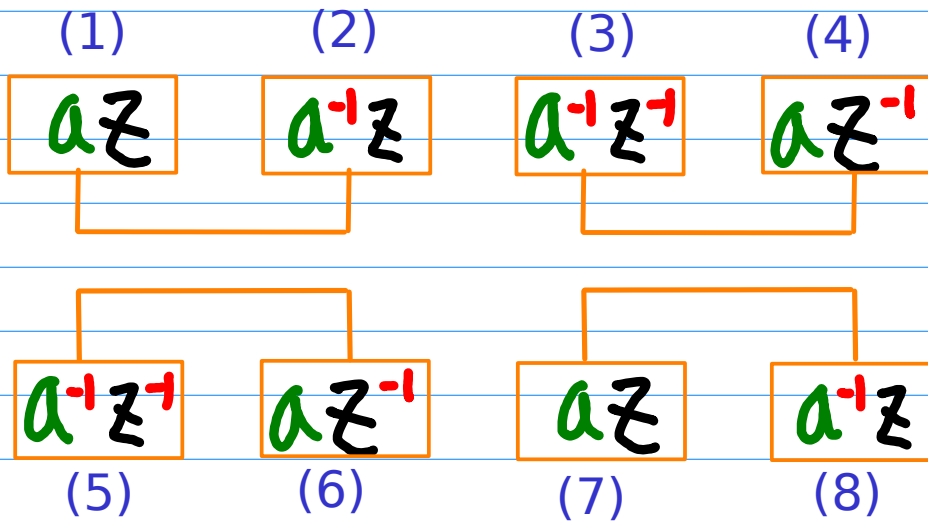


## origin excluding geometric sequences

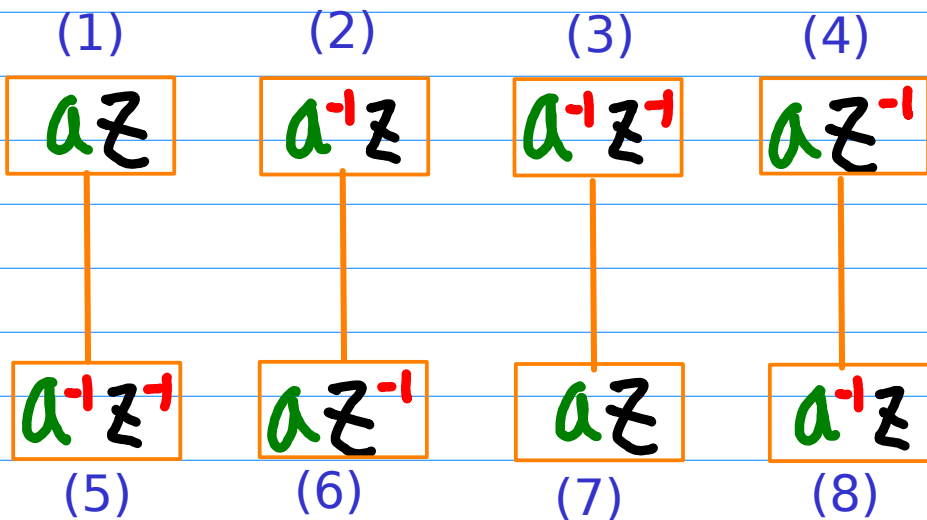


# Inverse Relations

inverse power  $\square^{\prime} \square$



complementary  $\square^{\prime} \square^{\prime}$



# Geometric Series Form Combinations with a unit start term origin including

(1) 
$$+ \frac{1}{1 - az}$$

$a^n u(n)$

(2) 
$$+ \frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z}$$

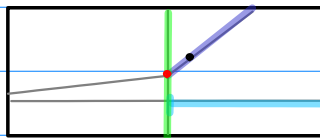
$a^{-n} u(n)$

(3) 
$$- \frac{1}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}}$$

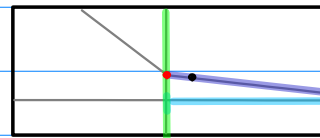
$-a^n u(-n)$

(4) 
$$- \frac{1}{1 - az^{-1}}$$

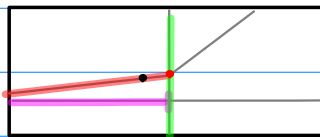
$-a^{-n} u(-n)$



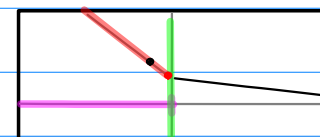
$a^n u(n)$



$a^{-n} u(n)$



$a^n u(-n)$



$a^{-n} u(-n)$



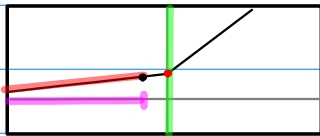
# Geometric Series Form Combinations with a common-ratio start term origin excluding

(5)  $\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1 - a^{-1}z^{-1}} - a^n u(-n-1)$

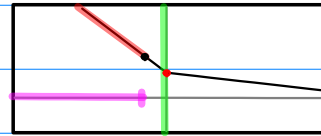
(6)  $\frac{az^{-1}}{1 - az^{-1}} - a^{-n} u(-n-1)$

(7)  $\frac{az}{1 - az} + a^n u(n-1)$

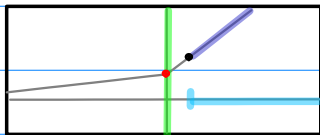
(8)  $\frac{a^{-1}z}{1 - a^{-1}z} + a^{-n} u(n-1)$



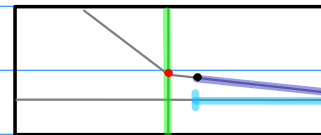
$a^n u(-n-1)$



$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$

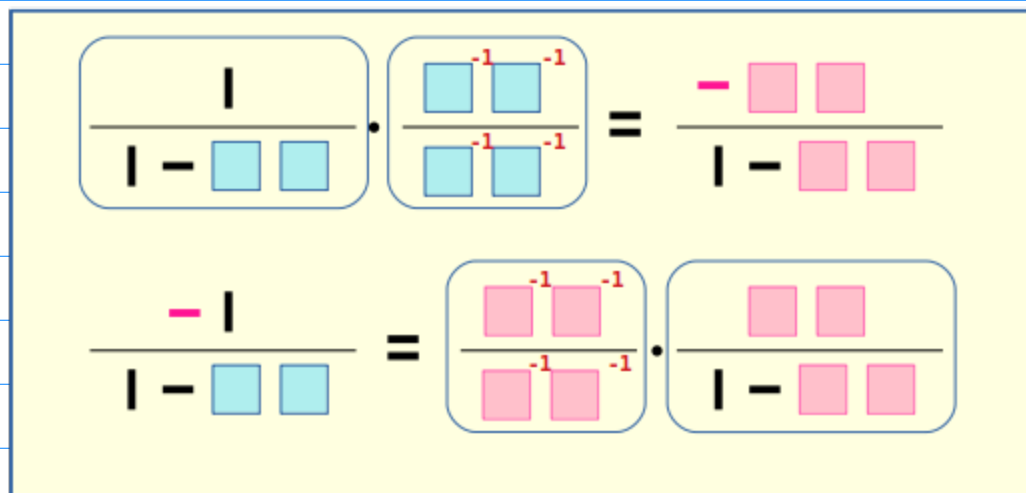
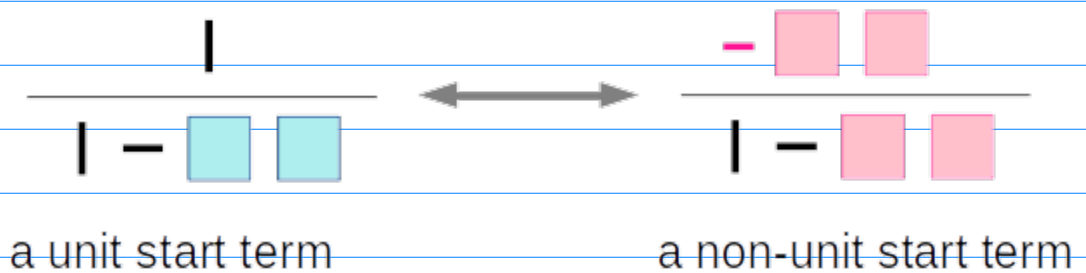
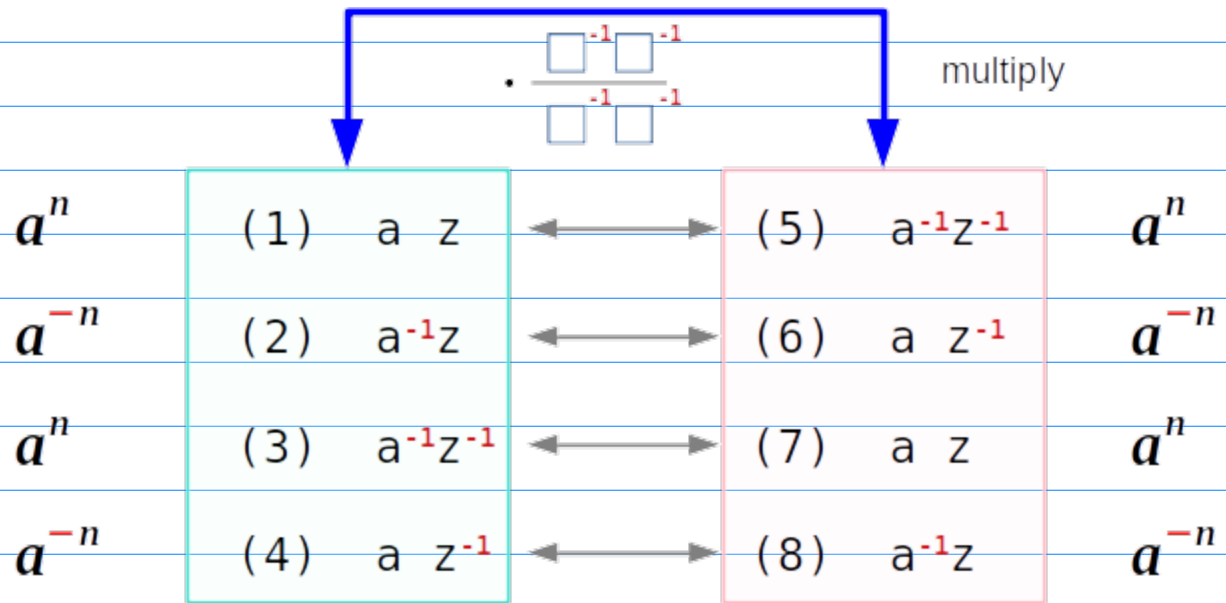


$a^n u(n-1)$

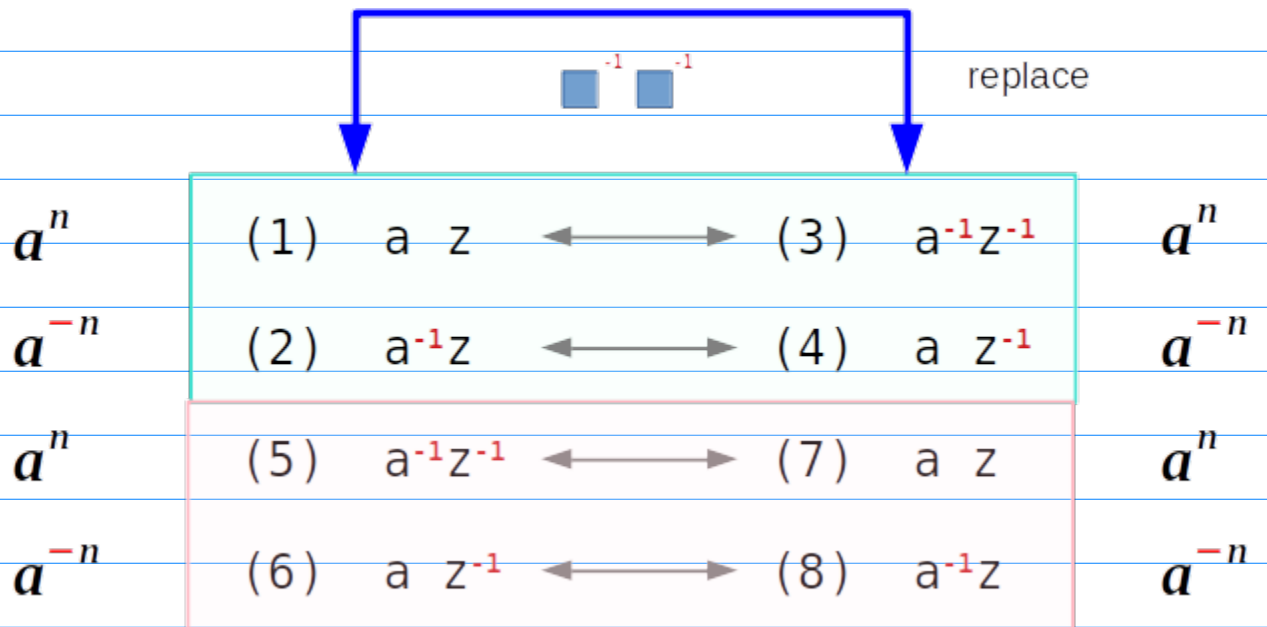


$a^{-n} u(n-1)$

# Complementary Range Relations - CR only

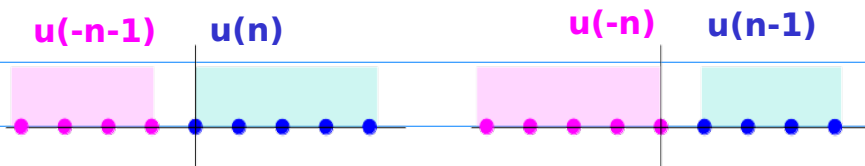
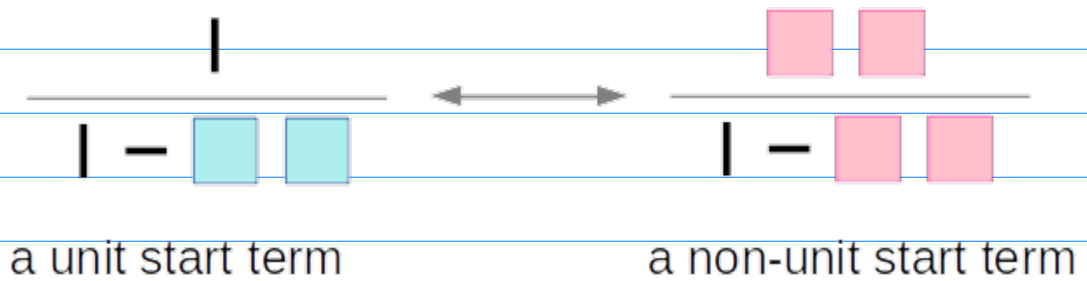


# Symmetric Range Relations - CR only



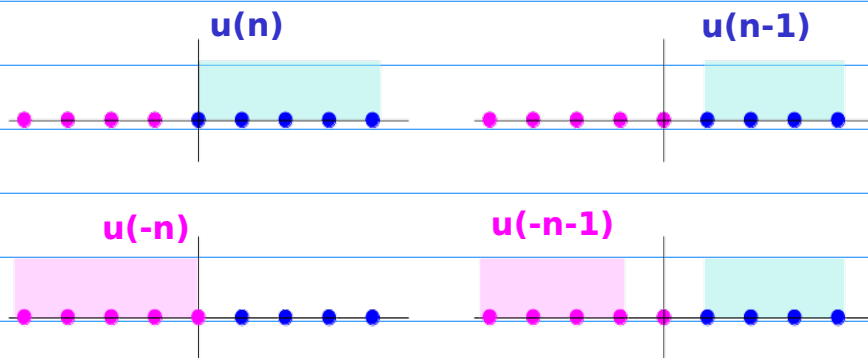
# Complementary Range Relations - CR & Range

	$\cdot \frac{\boxed{-1} \boxed{-1}}{\boxed{-1} \boxed{-1}}$		
		multiply	
(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$
(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$



# Symmetric Range Relations - CR & Range

<p>(1) <math>a^{+1} z^{+1}</math>    <math>a^{+n} \cdot u(n)</math></p> <p>(2) <math>a^{-1} z^{+1}</math>    <math>a^{-n} \cdot u(n)</math></p>	<p>(3) <math>a^{-1} z^{-1}</math>    <math>a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)</math></p> <p>(4) <math>a^{+1} z^{-1}</math>    <math>a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)</math></p>
<p>(5) <math>a^{-1} z^{-1}</math>    <math>a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)</math></p> <p>(6) <math>a^{+1} z^{-1}</math>    <math>a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)</math></p>	<p>(7) <math>a^{+1} z^{+1}</math>    <math>a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)</math></p> <p>(8) <math>a^{-1} z^{+1}</math>    <math>a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)</math></p>



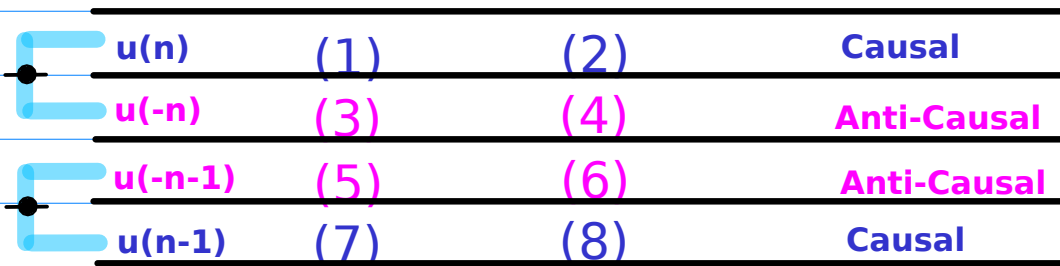
Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
(1)	(2)
(3)	(4)
(5)	(6)
(7)	(8)

$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	Causal
$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	Anti-Causal
$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	Anti-Causal
$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	Causal

ranges include the origin	(1)	(2)	$u(n)$
	(3)	(4)	$u(-n)$
ranges exclude the origin	(5)	(6)	$u(-n-1)$
	(7)	(8)	$u(n-1)$

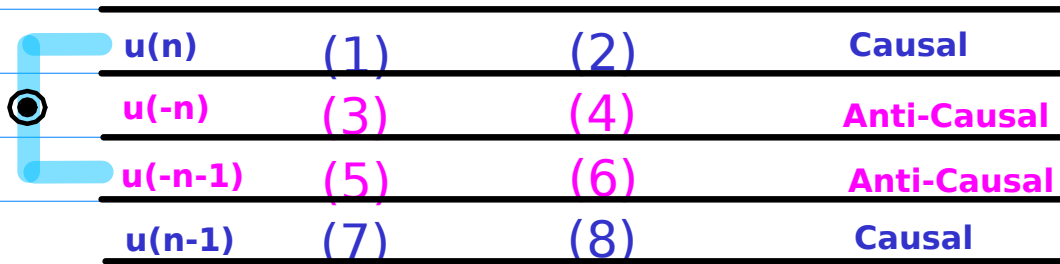
symmetric pair ordering

Symmetric Type I



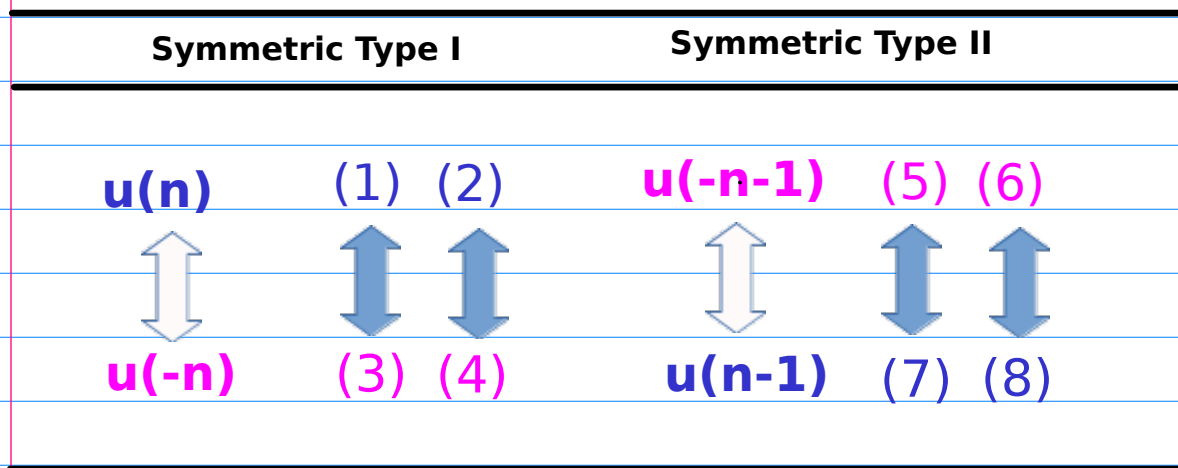
Symmetric Type II

Complement Type I



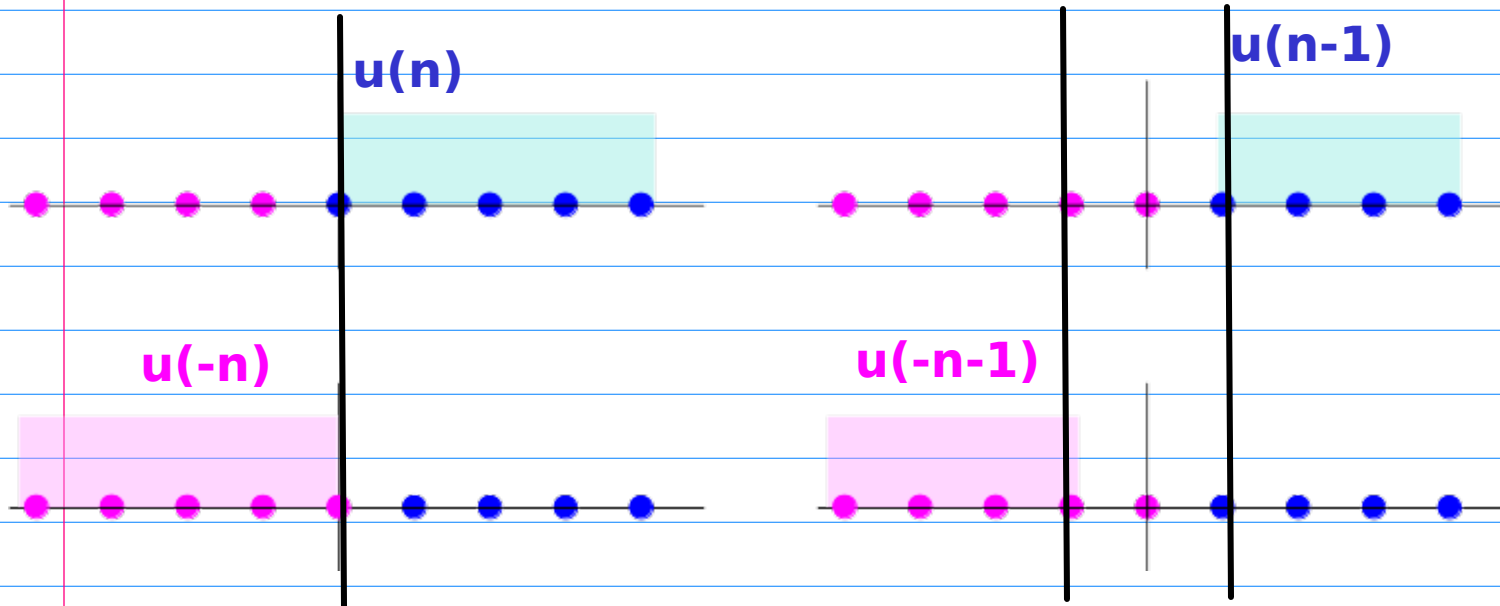
Complement Type II

# Symmetric Range Types



Symmetric Type I

Symmetric Type II

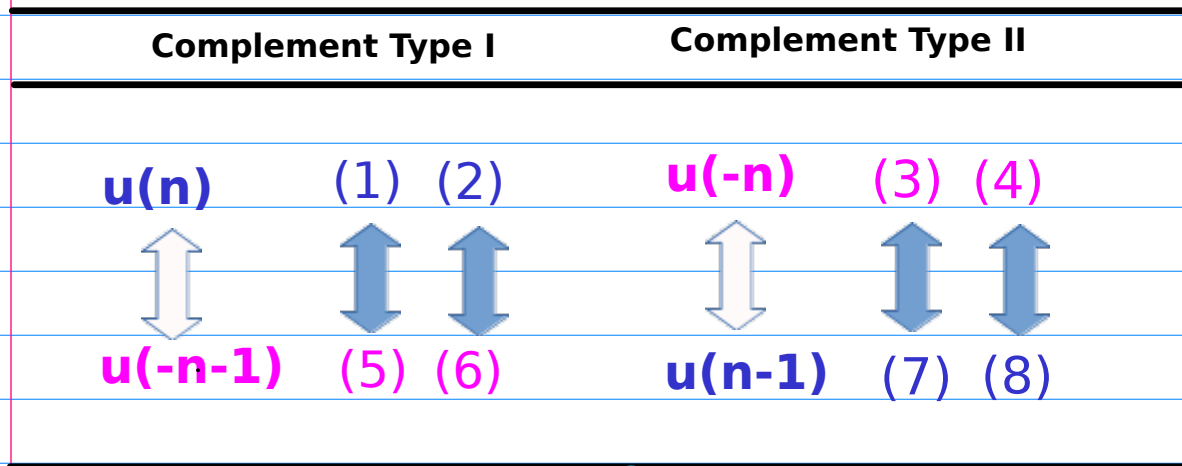




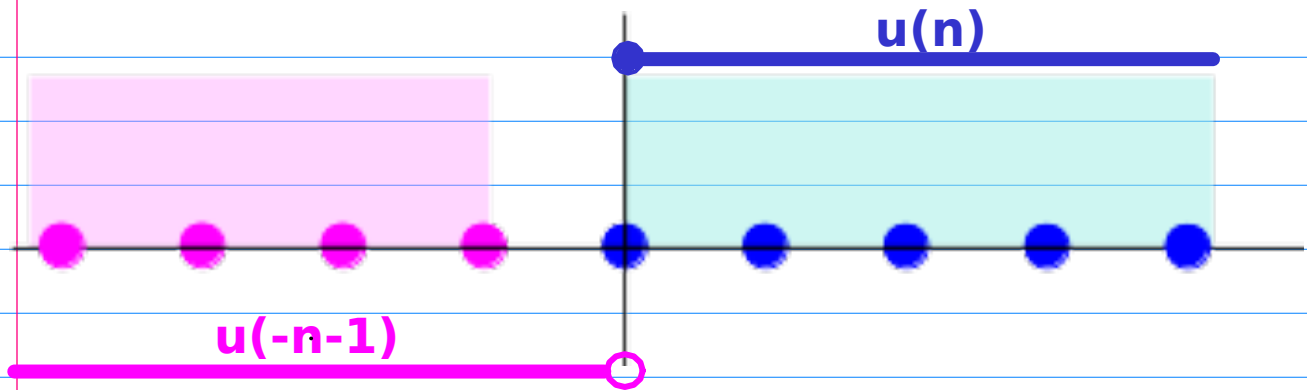
# Complementary Range Types



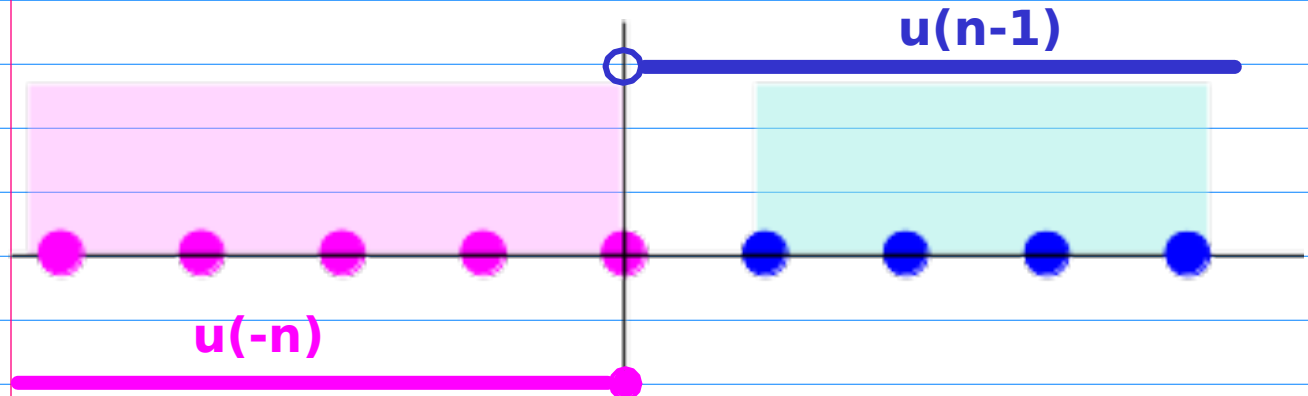
⋮



















Complement Type I











Complement Type II



		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent	
Causal	$u(n)$	(1) 	(2) 	butterfly pair ordering
	$u(n-1)$	(7) 	(8) 	
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5) 	(6) 	
	$u(-n)$	(3) 	(4) 	

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent	
Symmetric Type I	$u(n)$	(1) 	(2) 	symmetric pair ordering
	$u(-n)$	(3) 	(4) 	
Symmetric Type II	$u(-n-1)$	(5) 	(6) 	
	$u(n-1)$	(7) 	(8) 	

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent	
Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1) 	(2) 	complementary pair ordering
	$u(-n-1)$	(5) 	(6) 	
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3) 	(4) 	
	$u(n-1)$	(7) 	(8) 	

multiplying  $a$  or  $a^{-1}$

multiplying  $z$  or  $z^{-1}$

## Exponent Shifting

$$* a$$

$$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Left Shift

$$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Right Shift

$$* a^{-1}$$

$$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Right Shift

$$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Left Shift

## Exponent & Range Shifting

$$* z$$

$$n \leftarrow n-1$$

Right Shift

$$* z^{-1}$$

$$n \leftarrow n+1$$

Left Shift

# Shifted Geometric Sequences

## Exponent Shifting

$$* a$$

$$a^{n+1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Left Shift

$$a^{-n+1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Right Shift

$$* a^{-1}$$

$$a^{n-1} \leftarrow a^n$$

Right Shift

$$a^{-n-1} \leftarrow a^{-n}$$

Left Shift

## Exponent & Range Shifting

$$* z$$

$$n \leftarrow n-1$$

Right Shift

$$* z^{-1}$$

$$n \leftarrow n+1$$

Left Shift

## Positive Exponent

(1) \*a, (7) /z

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(n)$$

(1) \*z, (7) /a

$$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

(3) /z, (5) \*a

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

(3) /a, (5) \*z

$$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

## Negative Exponent

(2) /a, (8) /z

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

(2) \*z, (8) \*a

$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

(4) /z, (6) /a

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

(4) \*a, (6) \*z

$$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

### Positive Exponent

**o-including** (1)

$$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n)$$

**o-excluding** (7)

$$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n-1)$$

**o-excluding** (3)

$$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n)$$

**o-including** (5)

$$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n-1)$$

### Negative Exponent

**o-including** (2)

$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(n)$$

**o-excluding** (8)

$$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(n-1)$$

**o-excluding** (4)

$$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(-n)$$

**o-including** (6)

$$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n} u(-n-1)$$

### Positive Exponent

(1) \*a, (7) /z

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(n)$$

(1) \*z, (7) /a

$$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

(3) /z, (5) \*a

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

(3) /a, (5) \*z

$$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

### Negative Exponent

(2) /a, (8) /z

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

(2) \*z, (8) \*a

$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

(4) /z, (6) /a

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

(4) \*a, (6) \*z

$$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

Left Shifted

Right Shifted

# Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

Positive Exponent

/z  $n \leftarrow n+1$

\*z  $n \leftarrow n-1$

(1)  $\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$   $\xrightarrow{*a}$   $\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$  **Left Shifted**  
 $a^n u(n)$   $\xrightarrow{/z}$   $a^{n+1} u(n)$

(7)  $\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$   $\xrightarrow{/a}$   $\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$  **Right Shifted**  
 $a^n u(n-1)$   $\xrightarrow{*z}$   $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(5)  $-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$   $\xrightarrow{*a}$   $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$  **Left Shifted**  
 $a^n u(-n-1)$   $\xrightarrow{/z}$   $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(3)  $-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$   $\xrightarrow{/a}$   $-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$  **Right Shifted**  
 $a^n u(-n)$   $\xrightarrow{*z}$   $a^{n-1} u(-n)$

Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	butterfly pair ordering
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	

# Combinations of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

**Negative Exponent**

/z  $n \leftarrow n+1$

\*z  $n \leftarrow n-1$

(2)  $\frac{1}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$   $\xrightarrow{/a}$   $\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$  **Left Shifted**  
 $a^{-n} u(n)$   $\xrightarrow{/z}$   $a^{-n-1} u(n)$

(8)  $\frac{a^1z}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$   $\xrightarrow{*a}$   $\frac{z}{1-a^1z} \quad |z| < a$  **Right Shifted**  
 $a^{-n} u(n-1)$   $\xrightarrow{*z}$   $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

(6)  $-\frac{a^1z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$   $\xrightarrow{/a}$   $-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$  **Left Shifted**  
 $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$   $\xrightarrow{/z}$   $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

(4)  $-\frac{1}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$   $\xrightarrow{*a}$   $-\frac{a}{1-a^1z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$  **Right Shifted**  
 $a^{-n} u(-n)$   $\xrightarrow{*z}$   $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

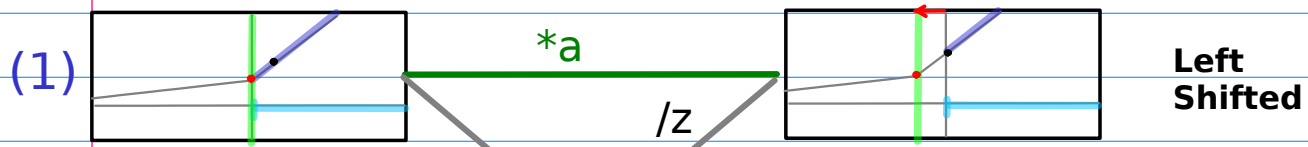
Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	butterfly pair ordering
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	

# Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (1)

Positive Exponent

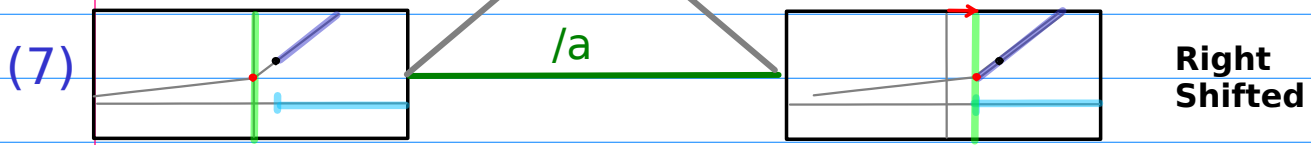
$/z \quad n \leftarrow n+1$

$*z \quad n \leftarrow n-1$



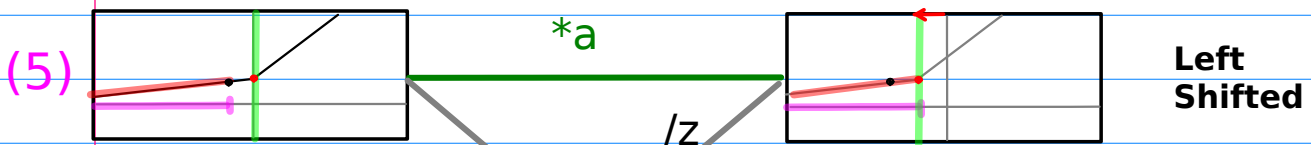
$$a^n u(n)$$

$$a^{n+1} u(n)$$



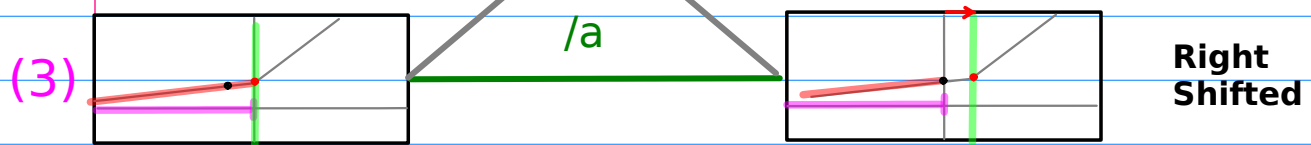
$$a^n u(n-1)$$

$$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$



$$a^n u(-n-1)$$

$$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$



$$a^n u(-n)$$

$$a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

butterfly pair ordering

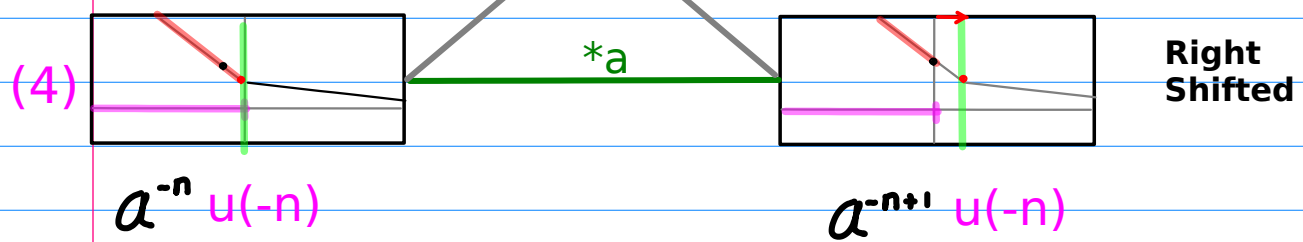
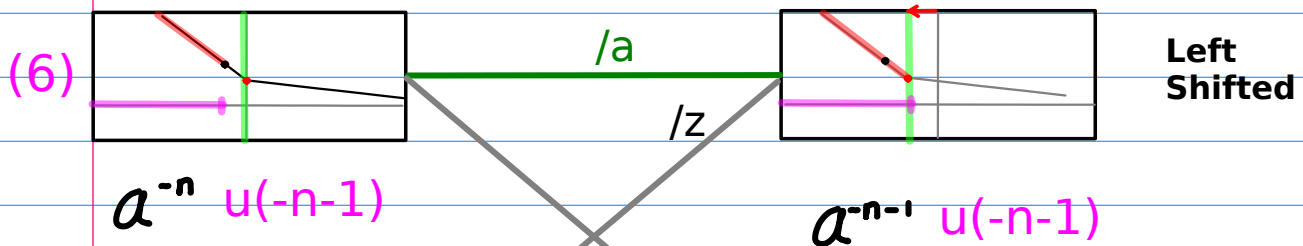
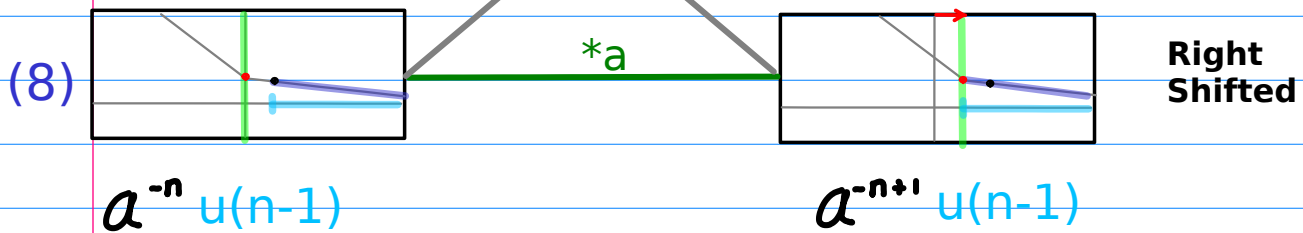
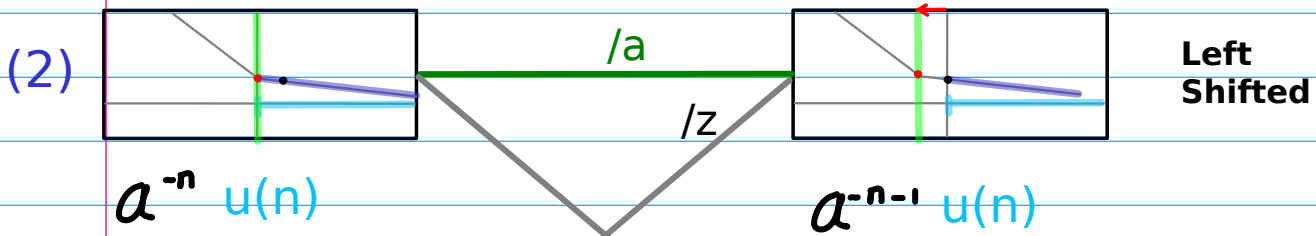


# Graphs of Shifted Geometric Series (2)

Negative Exponent

/z  $n \leftarrow n+1$

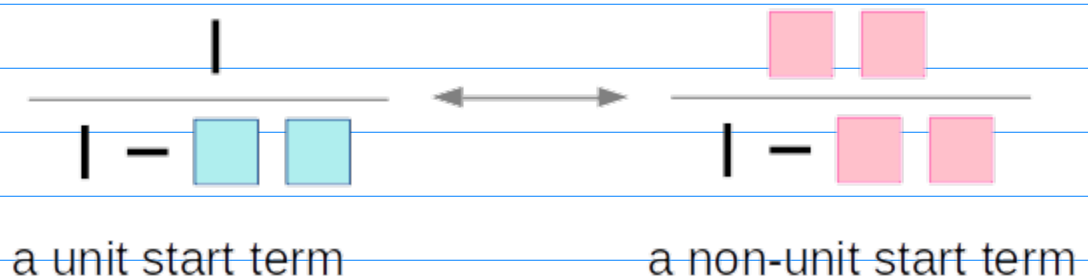
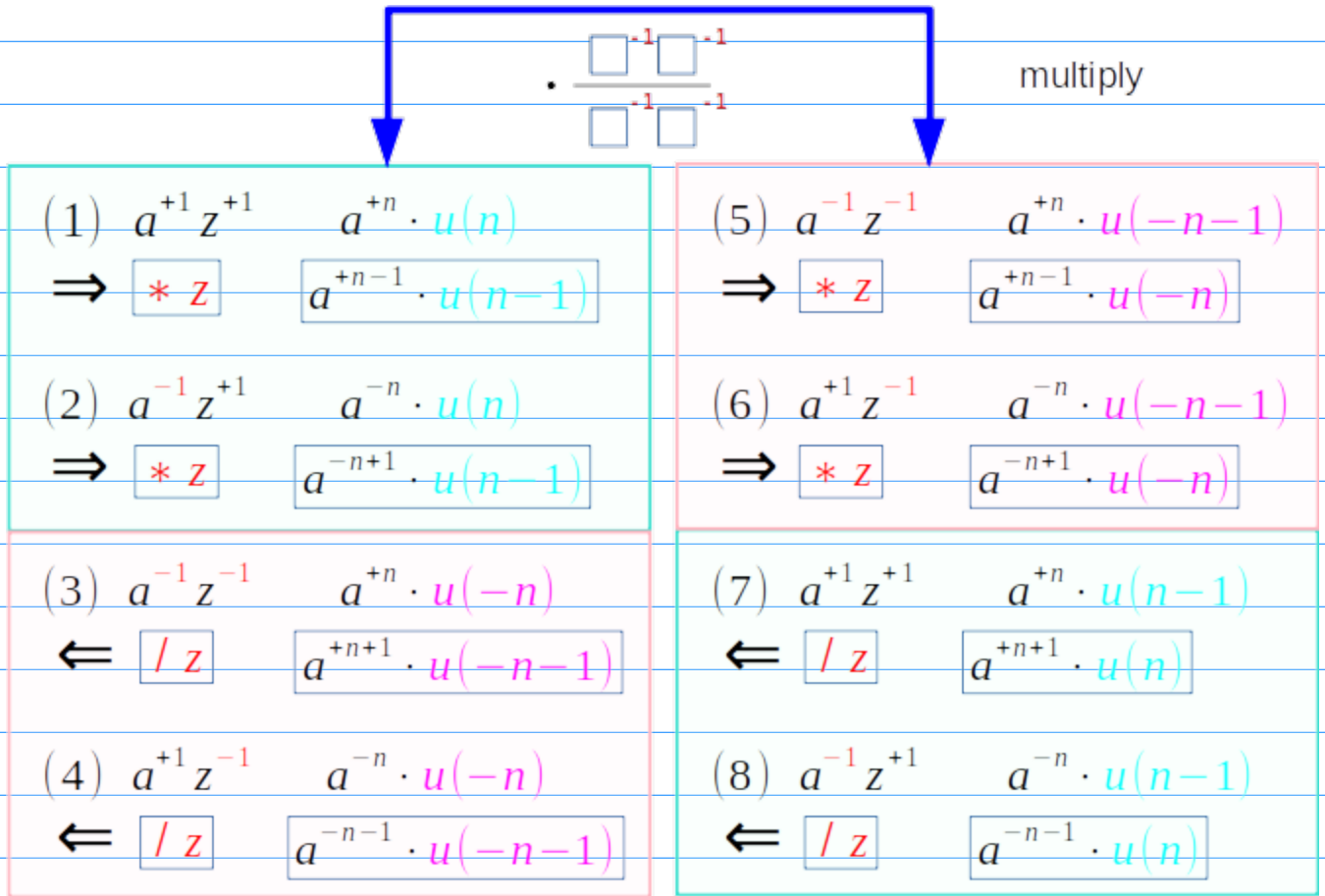
\*z  $n \leftarrow n-1$



Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	butterfly pair ordering
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	



# Shifting Geometric Series by $*z$ or $/z$



$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

symmetric pair ordering

(1) $a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(3) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(5) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(7) $a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$

(1) $a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(5) $a^{-1}z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1}z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(7) $a^{+1}z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1}z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$

Causal	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)
Anti-Causal	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)

butterfly pair ordering

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$

<b>Complement Type I</b>	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
<b>Complement Type II</b>	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

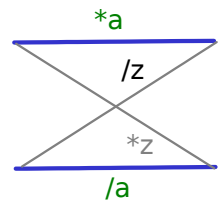
**complementary pair ordering**

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
← $* a$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	← $/ a$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
→ $/ a$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	→ $* a$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$

(1) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n)$	(2) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(n-1)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(n-1)$
(5) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n-1)$
⇒ $* z$	$a^{+n-1} \cdot u(-n)$	⇒ $* z$	$a^{-n+1} \cdot u(-n)$
(3) $a^{-1} z^{-1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(-n)$	(4) $a^{+1} z^{-1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(-n)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(-n-1)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(-n-1)$
(7) $a^{+1} z^{+1}$	$a^{+n} \cdot u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-1} z^{+1}$	$a^{-n} \cdot u(n-1)$
⇐ $/ z$	$a^{+n+1} \cdot u(n)$	⇐ $/ z$	$a^{-n-1} \cdot u(n)$

# Shifted Geometric Series (1)

by multiplying  $a$  or  $a^{-1}$



## Positive Exponent

(1) ←  $\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n) \times a \quad \frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(n)$

(7) →  $\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^n u(n-1) \times a^{-1} \quad \frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(5) ←  $-\frac{a^1 z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n-1) \times a \quad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(3) →  $-\frac{1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^n u(-n) \times a^{-1} \quad -\frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad a^{n-1} u(-n)$

## Negative Exponent

(2) ←  $\frac{1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n} u(n) \times a^{-1} \quad \frac{a^1}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n-1} u(n)$

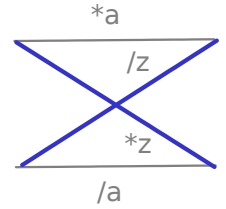
(8) →  $\frac{a^1 z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n} u(n-1) \times a \quad \frac{z}{1-a^1 z} \quad |z| < a \quad a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

(6) ←  $-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times a^{-1} \quad -\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$

(4) →  $-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n} u(-n) \times a \quad -\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

# Shifted Geometric Series (2)

by multiplying  $z$  or  $z^{-1}$



## Positive Exponent

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \quad \frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n+1 \\ a^n u(n-1) z^{-1} \end{array} \quad \boxed{\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}} \quad a^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (7) \\ \Rightarrow \end{array} \quad \frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1} \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n-1 \\ a^n u(n) \times z \end{array} \quad \boxed{\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}} \quad a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (5) \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \quad -\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n+1 \\ a^n u(-n) \times z^{-1} \end{array} \quad \boxed{-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}} \quad a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \\ \Rightarrow \end{array} \quad -\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1} \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n-1 \\ a^n u(-n-1) \times z \end{array} \quad \boxed{-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}} \quad a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

## Negative Exponent

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \quad \frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n+1 \\ a^{-n} u(n-1) \times z^{-1} \end{array} \quad \boxed{\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a} \quad a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (8) \\ \Rightarrow \end{array} \quad \frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n-1 \\ a^{-n} u(n) \times z \end{array} \quad \boxed{\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a} \quad a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

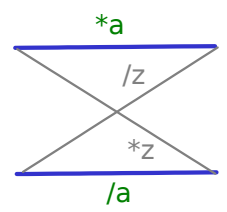
$$\begin{array}{l} (6) \\ \leftarrow \end{array} \quad -\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n+1 \\ a^{-n} u(-n) \times z^{-1} \end{array} \quad \boxed{-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a} \quad a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \\ \Rightarrow \end{array} \quad -\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a \quad \begin{array}{l} n \leftarrow n-1 \\ a^{-n} u(-n-1) \times z \end{array} \quad \boxed{-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a} \quad a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$



# Shifted Geometric Series (3)

by multiplying  $a$  or  $a^{-1}$  Assume  $a > 1$



- (1)  $a^n u(n)$      $*a \leftarrow$      $a^{n+1} u(n)$
- (2)  $a^{-n} u(n)$      $/a \leftarrow$      $a^{-n-1} u(n)$
- (3)  $a^n u(-n)$      $/a \rightarrow$      $a^{n-1} u(-n)$
- (4)  $a^{-n} u(-n)$      $*a \rightarrow$      $a^{-n+1} u(-n)$
- (5)  $a^n u(-n-1)$      $*a \leftarrow$      $a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
- (6)  $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$      $/a \leftarrow$      $a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
- (7)  $a^n u(n-1)$      $/a \rightarrow$      $a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
- (8)  $a^{-n} u(n-1)$      $*a \rightarrow$      $a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$

## row major ordering

(1)	(2)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(3)	(4)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$
(5)	(6)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(7)	(8)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$

## complementary pair ordering

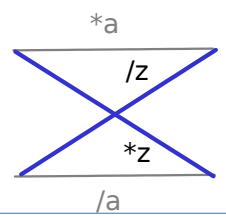
(1)	(2)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(5)	(6)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(3)	(4)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$
(7)	(8)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$

## butterfly pair ordering

(1)	(2)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(7)	(8)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$
(5)	(6)	$*a$	$/a$	$\leftarrow$	$\leftarrow$
(3)	(4)	$/a$	$*a$	$\rightarrow$	$\rightarrow$

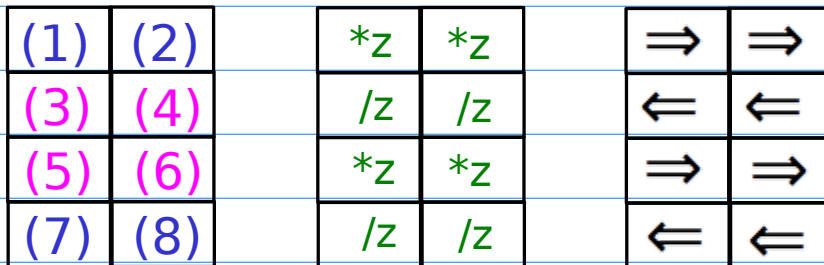
# Shifted Geometric Series (4)

by multiplying  $z$  or  $z^{-1}$  Assume  $a > 1$

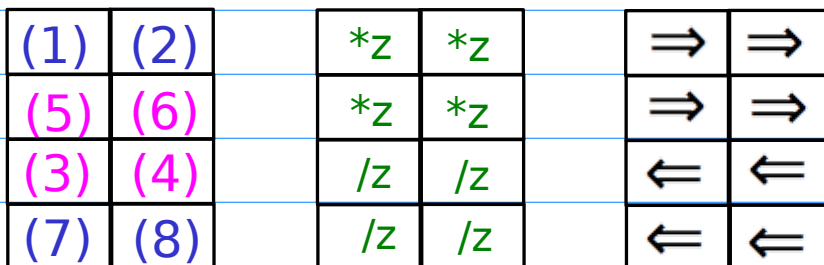


- (1)  $a^n u(n)$        $*z \Rightarrow a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
- (2)  $a^{-n} u(n)$        $*z \Rightarrow a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
- (3)  $a^n u(-n)$        $/z \Leftarrow a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
- (4)  $a^{-n} u(-n)$        $/z \Leftarrow a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
- (5)  $a^n u(-n-1)$        $*z \Rightarrow a^{n-1} u(-n)$
- (6)  $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$        $*z \Rightarrow a^{-n+1} u(-n)$
- (7)  $a^n u(n-1)$        $/z \Leftarrow a^{n+1} u(n)$
- (8)  $a^{-n} u(n-1)$        $/z \Leftarrow a^{-n-1} u(n)$

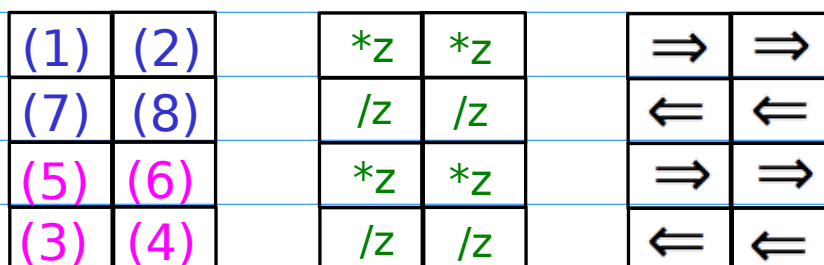
## row major ordering

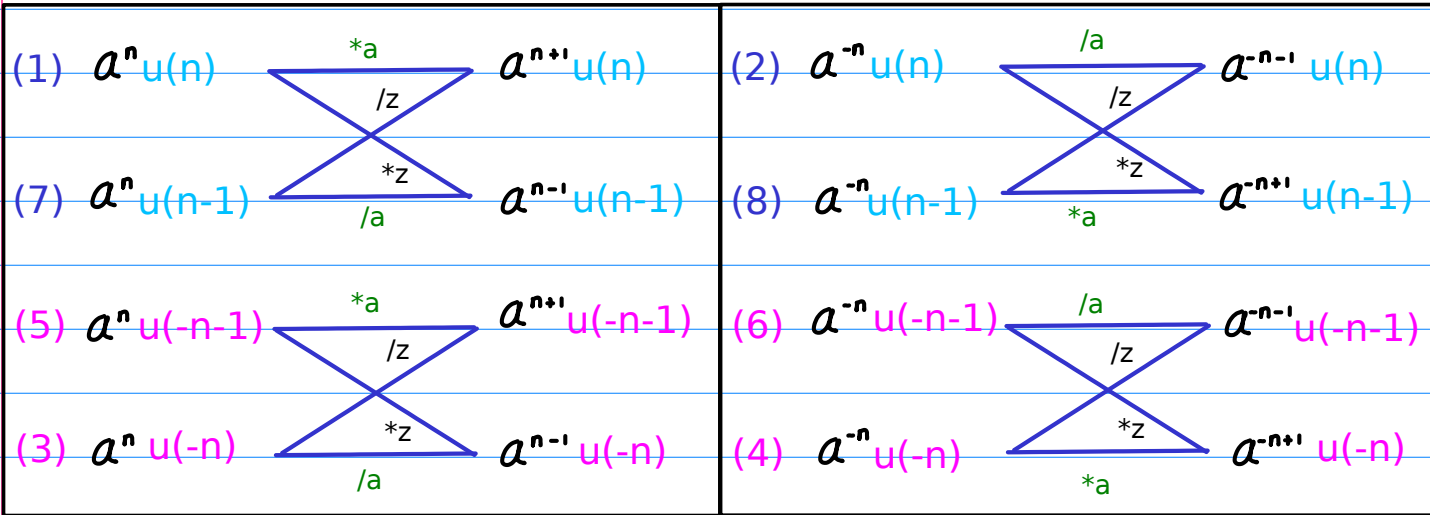


## complementary pair ordering



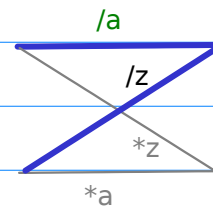
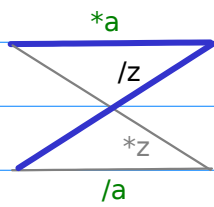
## butterfly pair ordering





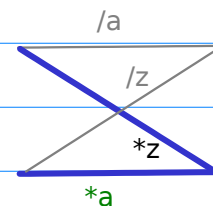
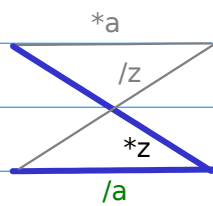
← (1)  $*a = (7) /z$  ←

← (2)  $/a = (8) /z$  ←



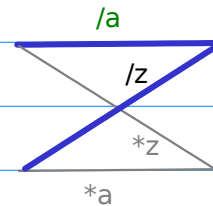
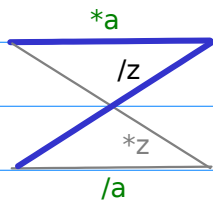
⇒ (1)  $*z = (7) /a$  →

⇒ (2)  $*z = (8) *a$  →



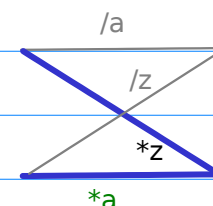
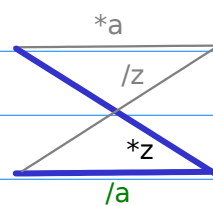
← (5)  $*a = (3) /z$  ←

← (6)  $/a = (4) /z$  ←



⇒ (5)  $*z = (3) /a$  →

⇒ (6)  $*z = (4) *a$  →



$\leftarrow (1) *a = (7) /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\Rightarrow (1) *z = (7) /a \rightarrow$   
 $\rightleftarrows (3) /z = (5) *a \leftarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (3) /a = (5) *z \Rightarrow$

$\leftarrow (2) /a = (8) /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\Rightarrow (2) *z = (8) *a \rightarrow$   
 $\rightleftarrows (4) /z = (6) /a \leftarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (4) *a = (6) *z \Rightarrow$

**row major ordering**

$\leftarrow (1) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (3) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\leftarrow (5) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (7) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

$\leftarrow (2) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (4) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\leftarrow (6) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (8) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

**complementary pair ordering**

$\leftarrow (1) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\leftarrow (5) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (3) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\rightarrow (7) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

$\leftarrow (2) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\leftarrow (6) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (4) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\rightarrow (8) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

**butterfly pair ordering**

$\leftarrow (1) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (7) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\leftarrow (5) *a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (3) /a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

$\leftarrow (2) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (8) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$   
 $\leftarrow (6) /a \quad *z \Rightarrow$   
 $\rightarrow (4) *a \quad /z \rightleftarrows$

Assume  $a > 1$

- (1)  $a^n u(n)$        $*a \leftarrow a^{n+1} u(n)$   
 (7)  $a^n u(n-1)$      $/a \rightarrow a^{n-1} u(n-1)$   
 (5)  $a^n u(-n-1)$      $*a \leftarrow a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$   
 (3)  $a^n u(-n)$          $/a \rightarrow a^{n-1} u(-n)$   
 (2)  $a^{-n} u(n)$          $/a \leftarrow a^{-n-1} u(n)$   
 (8)  $a^{-n} u(n-1)$      $*a \rightarrow a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$   
 (6)  $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$     $/a \leftarrow a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$   
 (4)  $a^{-n} u(-n)$        $*a \rightarrow a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

$2^n u(n)$	$2^{n+1} u(n)$
$2^n u(n-1)$	$2^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$2^n u(-n-1)$	$2^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$2^n u(-n)$	$2^{n-1} u(-n)$

$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n} u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n-1} u(n)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n} u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n} u(-n)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{-n+1} u(-n)$

$(\frac{1}{2})^n u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n+1} u(n)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^n u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^n u(-n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{2})^n u(-n)$	$(\frac{1}{2})^{n-1} u(-n)$

$2^{-n} u(n)$	$2^{-n-1} u(n)$
$2^{-n} u(n-1)$	$2^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
$2^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$2^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
$2^{-n} u(-n)$	$2^{-n+1} u(-n)$

Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

complementary pair ordering

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{a}^n \\ (5) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^n \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^n \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{a}^n \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{a}^{-n} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{*a} \\ (5) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{/a} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/a} \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{/a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*a} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{*a} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (1) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{*z} \\ (5) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (2) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{*z} \\ (6) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{*z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (3) \quad a^{-1}z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/z} \\ (7) \quad a z \quad \mathbf{/z} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} (4) \quad a z^{-1} \quad \mathbf{/z} \\ (8) \quad a^{-1}z \quad \mathbf{/z} \end{array}$$

# Geometric Series Combinations

complementary pair ordering

(1)

unit	$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n)$
non-unit	$-\frac{a^nz^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n-1)$

(2)

unit	$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$
non-unit	$-\frac{a^nz^{-1}}{1-a^nz^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$

(5)

(3)

unit	$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^n u(-n)$
non-unit	$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^n u(n-1)$

(6)

(4)

unit	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$
non-unit	$\frac{a^nz}{1-a^nz}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$

(7)

(8)

		Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent
Complement Type I	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)
	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)
Complement Type II	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)

# Shifted Combinations (I) by scaling $*a$ $/a$

complementary  
pair  
ordering

(1)  $*a$

$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(2)  $/a$

$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(5)  $*a$

(3)  $/a$

$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(6)  $/a$

(4)  $*a$

$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$
$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(7)  $/a$

(8)  $*a$

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) $u(n)$	(2) $u(n)$	$*a$ $u(n)$	$/a$ $u(n)$
	(5) $u(-n-1)$	(6) $u(-n-1)$	$*a$ $u(-n-1)$	$/a$ $u(-n-1)$
Complement Type II	(3) $u(-n)$	(4) $u(-n)$	$/a$ $u(-n)$	$*a$ $u(-n)$
	(7) $u(n-1)$	(8) $u(n-1)$	$/a$ $u(n-1)$	$*a$ $u(n-1)$



# Shifted Combinations (II) by scaling $*z /z$

complementary  
pair  
ordering

(1)  $*z$

$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$

(2)  $*z$

$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$

(5)  $*z$

(3)  $/z$

$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$

(6)  $*z$

(4)  $/z$

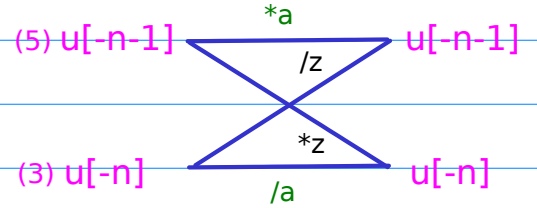
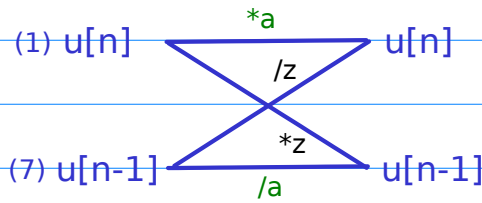
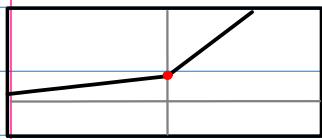
$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$

(7)  $/z$

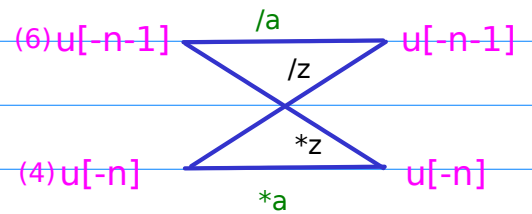
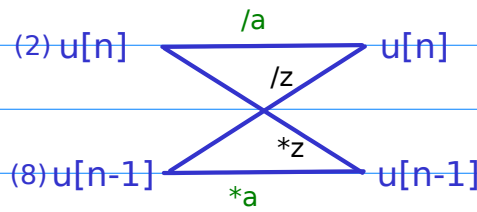
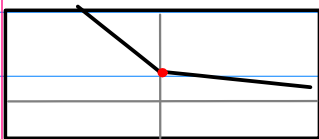
(8)  $/z$

	Positive Exponent	Negative Exponent		
Complement Type I	(1) $u(n)$	(2) $u(n)$	$*z$ $u(n-1)$	$*z$ $u(n-1)$
	(5) $u(-n-1)$	(6) $u(-n-1)$	$*z$ $u(-n)$	$*z$ $u(-n)$
Complement Type II	(3) $u(-n)$	(4) $u(-n)$	$/z$ $u(-n-1)$	$/z$ $u(-n-1)$
	(7) $u(n-1)$	(8) $u(n-1)$	$/z$ $u(n)$	$/z$ $u(n)$

$a^n$



$a^{-n}$



<b>Causal</b>	$u(n)$	(1)	(2)	<b>butterfly pair ordering</b>
	$u(n-1)$	(7)	(8)	
<b>Anti-Causal</b>	$u(-n-1)$	(5)	(6)	
	$u(-n)$	(3)	(4)	

<b>Positive Exponent</b>	<b>Negative Exponent</b>	<b>symmetric pair ordering</b>
(1)	(2)	
(3)	(4)	
(5)	(6)	
(7)	(8)	

$$(1) a^n u(n) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \\ *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n+1} u(n)$$

$$(7) a^n u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(n-1)$$

$$(5) a^n u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \\ *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(3) a^n u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{n-1} u(-n)$$

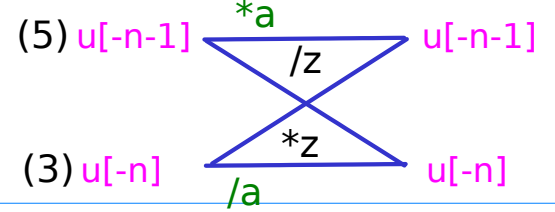
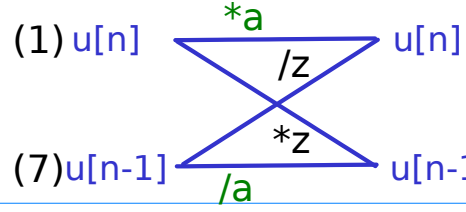
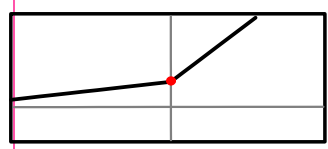
$$(2) a^{-n} u(n) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \\ *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(n)$$

$$(8) a^{-n} u(n-1) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$$

$$(6) a^{-n} u(-n-1) \begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \\ *z \\ *a \end{array} a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$$

$$(4) a^{-n} u(-n) \begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array} a^{-n+1} u(-n)$$

$a^n$



(1)  $*a$

$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$

(7)  $/a$

(1)  $*a$

$a^n u(n)$ $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$
$a^n u(n-1)$ $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$

(7)  $/a$

(1)  $*z$

$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$
$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad  z  < a^{-1}$

(7)  $/z$

(1)  $*z$

$a^n u(n)$ $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$
$a^n u(n-1)$ $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$ $(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$

(7)  $/z$

(5)  $*a$

$-\frac{a'z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a'}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$

(3)  $/a$

(5)  $*a$

$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$

(3)  $/a$

(5)  $*z$

$-\frac{a'z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a'}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$
$-\frac{1}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a'z^{-1}} \quad  z  > a^{-1}$

(3)  $/z$

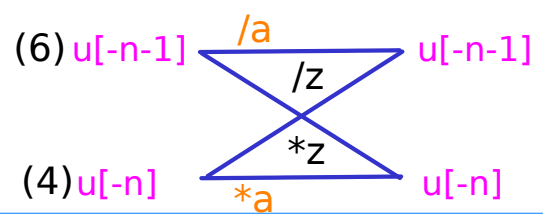
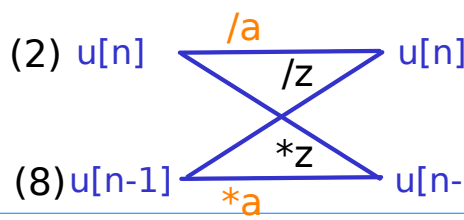
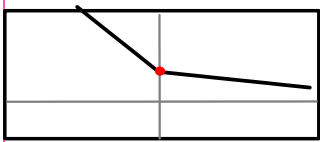
(5)  $*z$

$-a^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$
$-a^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$

(3)  $/z$

butterfly pair ordering

$a^{-n}$



(2)  $/a$

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$

(2)  $/a$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$

(8)  $*a$

(8)  $*a$

(2)  $*z$

$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$
$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad  z  < a$

(2)  $*z$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$ $(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$

(8)  $/z$

(8)  $/z$

(6)  $/a$

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$

(6)  $/a$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^1, a^2, a^1)$

(4)  $*a$

(4)  $*a$

(6)  $*z$

$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$
$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad  z  > a$

(6)  $*z$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$ $-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$

(4)  $/z$

(4)  $/z$

butterfly pair ordering

# Scale by **a**

## 1. Geometric Series

complementary  
pair  
ordering

(1)

**\*a**

(2)

**/a**

	$\frac{1}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$
Comp.ROC	$-\frac{a^{-1}z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{az^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$

(5)

**\*a**

(6)

**/a**

(3)

**/a**

(4)

**\*a**

	$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}}$ $ z  > a^{-1}$	$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$	$-\frac{a}{1-az^{-1}}$ $ z  > a$
Comp.ROC	$\frac{az}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{z}{1-az}$ $ z  < a^{-1}$	$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$	$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z}$ $ z  < a$

(7)

**/a**

(8)

**\*a**

(1)	$a^n u(n)$	$\begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \\ *z \\ /a \end{array}$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2)	$a^{-n} u(n)$	$\begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \\ *z \\ *a \end{array}$	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7)	$a^n u(n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array}$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8)	$a^{-n} u(n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} *a \end{array}$	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5)	$a^n u(-n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} *a \\ /z \end{array}$	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6)	$a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$\begin{array}{c} /a \\ /z \end{array}$	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3)	$a^n u(-n)$	$\begin{array}{c} *z \\ /a \end{array}$	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4)	$a^{-n} u(-n)$	$\begin{array}{c} *z \\ *a \end{array}$	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

# Scale by **a**

## 2. Sequences

complementary  
pair  
ordering

(1)

**\*a**

$a^n u(n)$
$- a^n u(-n-1)$

$a^{n+1} u(n)$
$- a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

(2)

**/a**

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$

$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

**\*a**

$- a^n u(-n)$
$a^n u(n-1)$

$- a^{n-1} u(-n)$
$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$

(6)

**/a**

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

**/a**

(4)

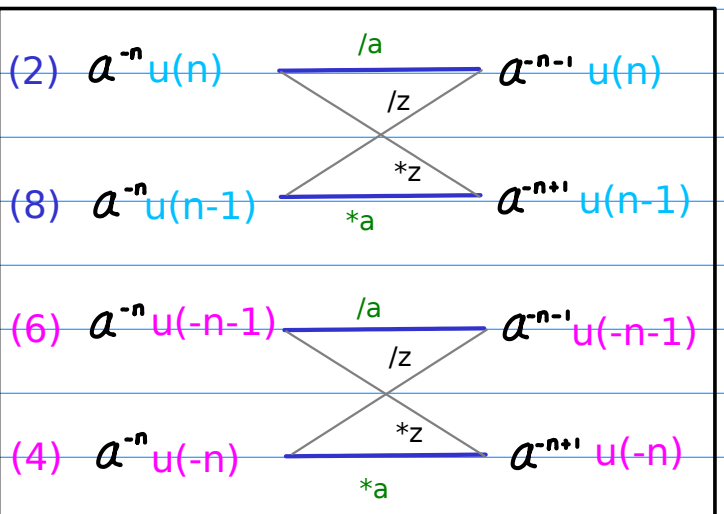
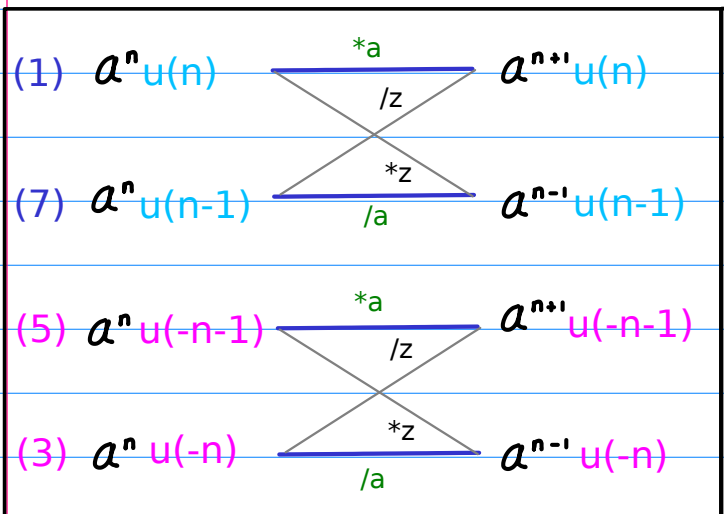
**\*a**

(7)

**/a**

(8)

**\*a**



# Scale by **a**

## 3. Sequence values

complementary  
pair  
ordering

(1)

**\*a**

(2)

**/a**

$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$	$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$
$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$

$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

**\*a**

(6)

**/a**

(3)

**/a**

(4)

**\*a**

$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^3}, \frac{1}{a^4}, \frac{1}{a^5})$
$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$	$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$

$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$
$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$

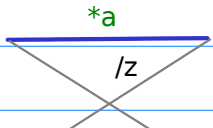
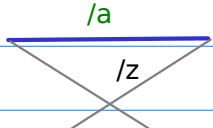
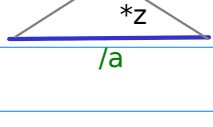
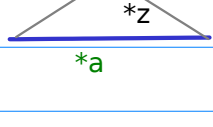
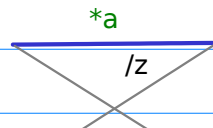
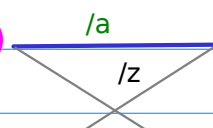
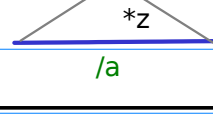
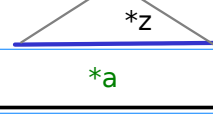
Comp.ROC

(7)

**/a**

(8)

**\*a**

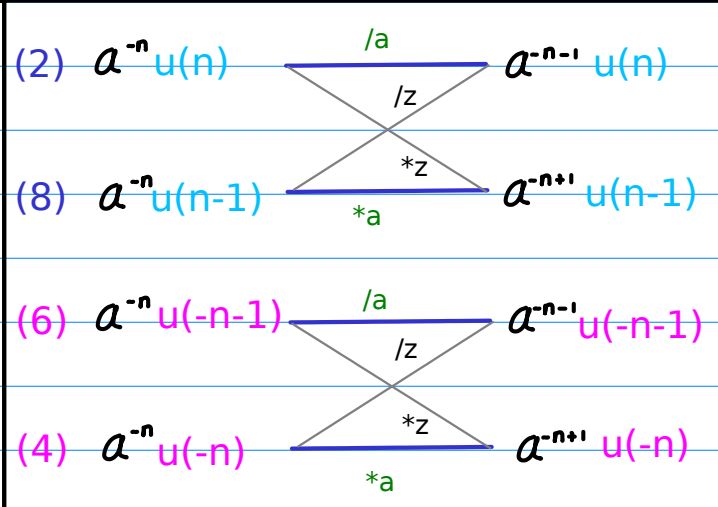
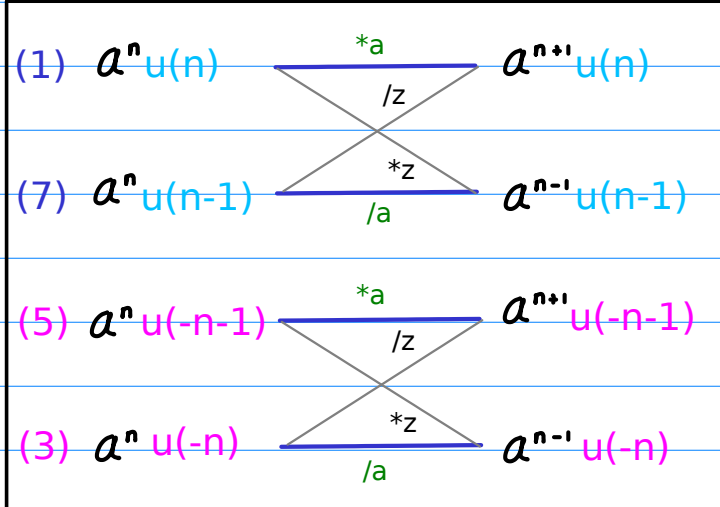
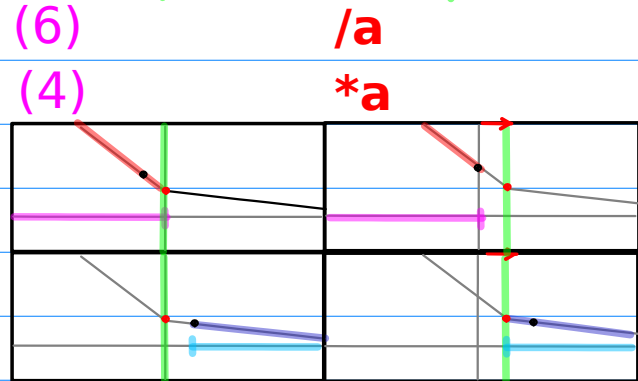
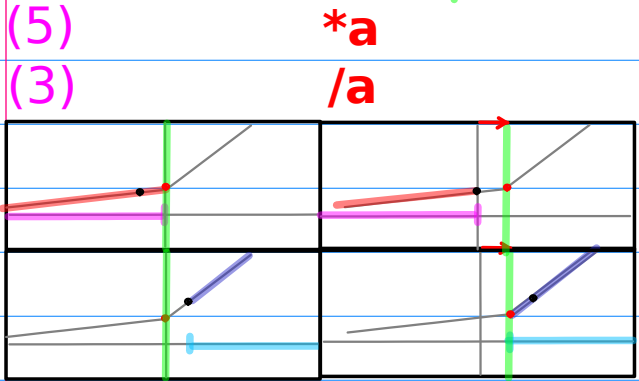
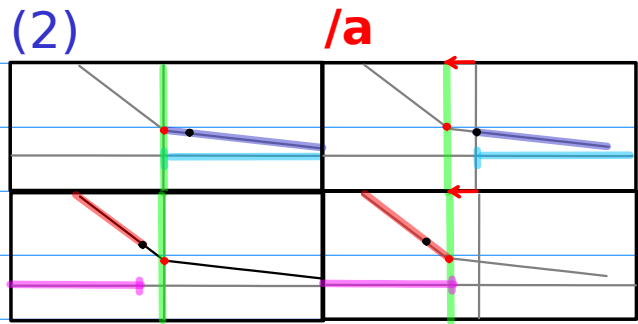
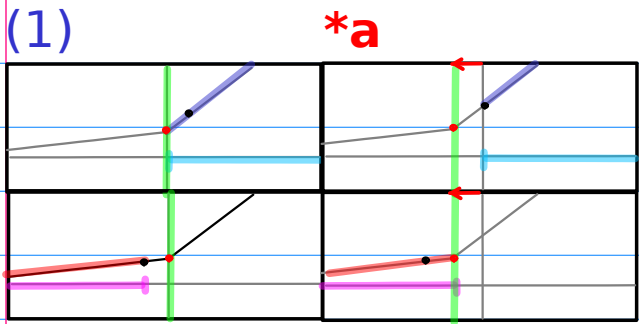
(1) $a^n u(n)$		$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$		$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$		$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$		$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$		$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$		$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$		$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$		$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$



# Scale by **a**

## 4. Graphs

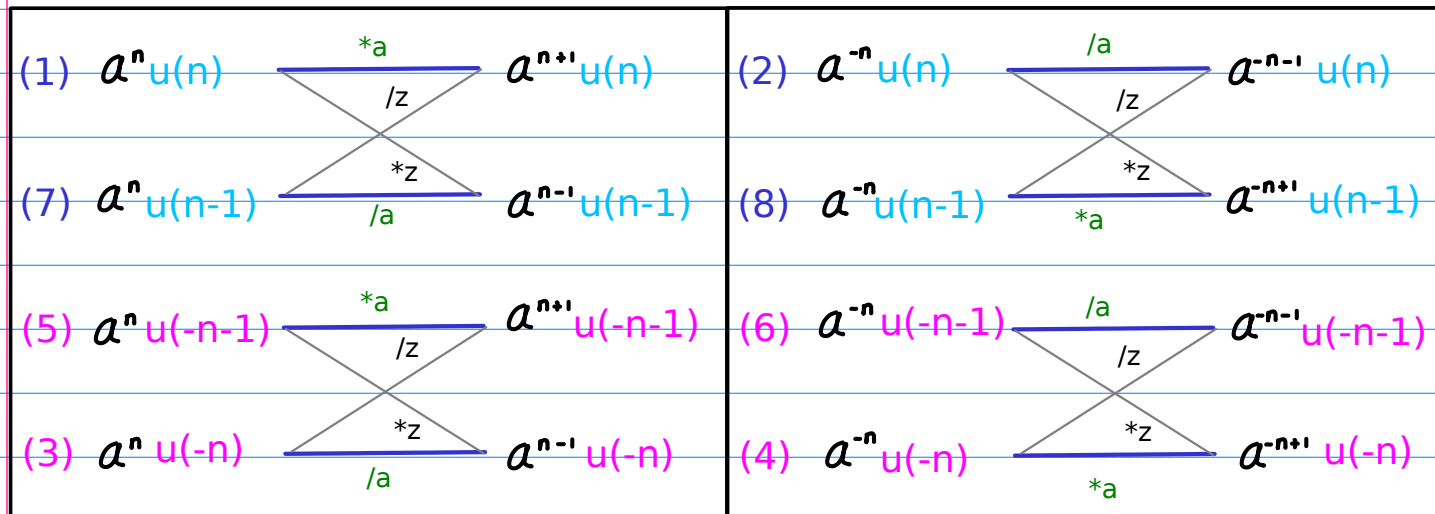
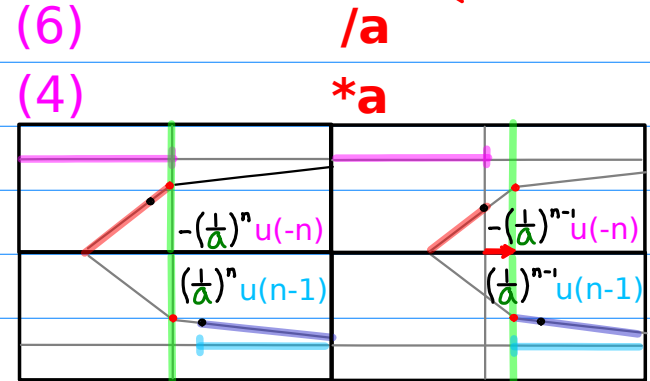
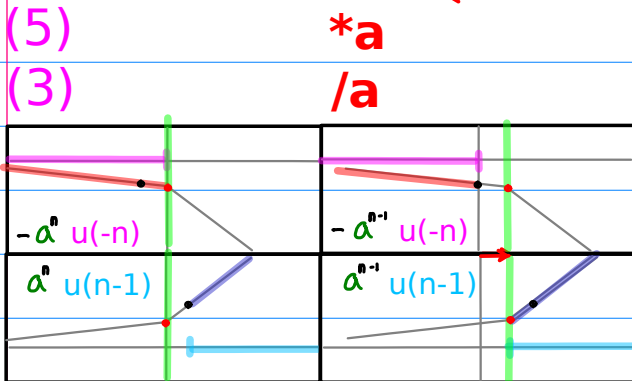
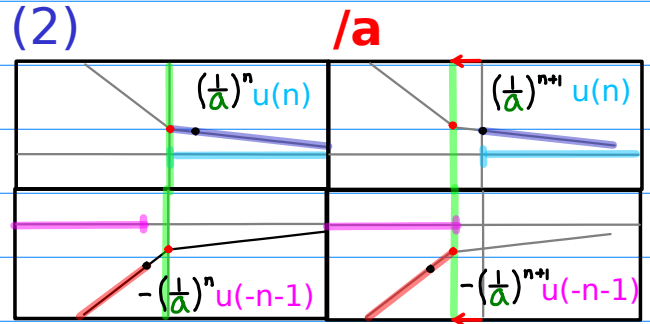
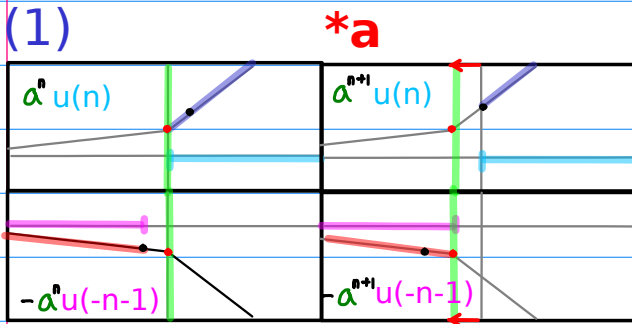
complementary  
pair  
ordering



# Scale by **a**

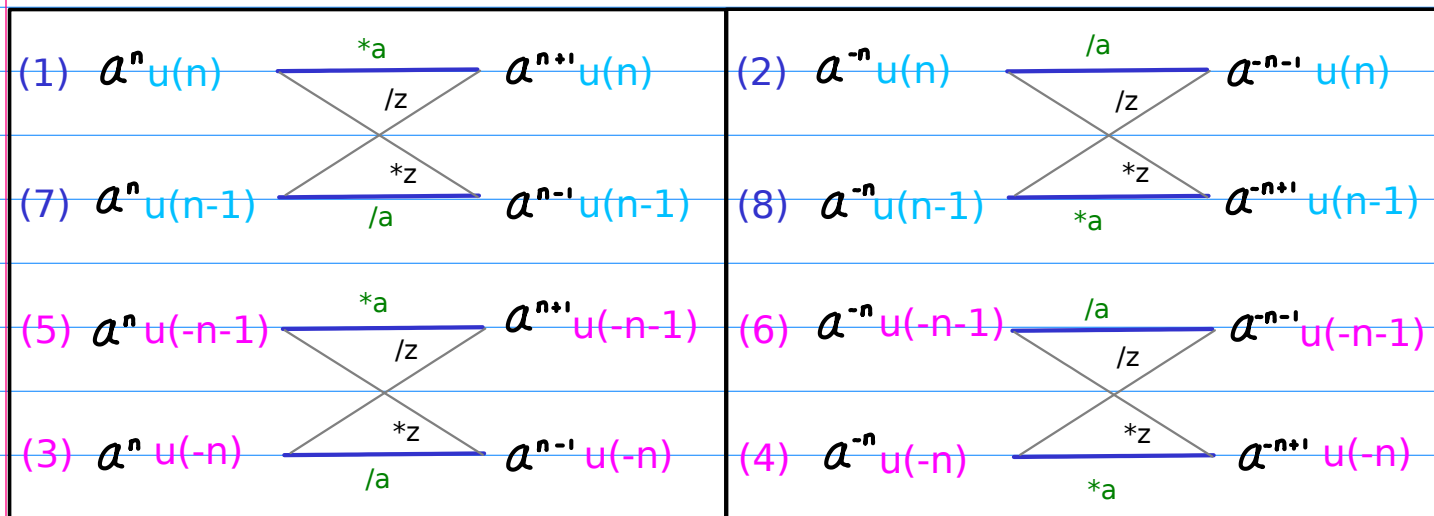
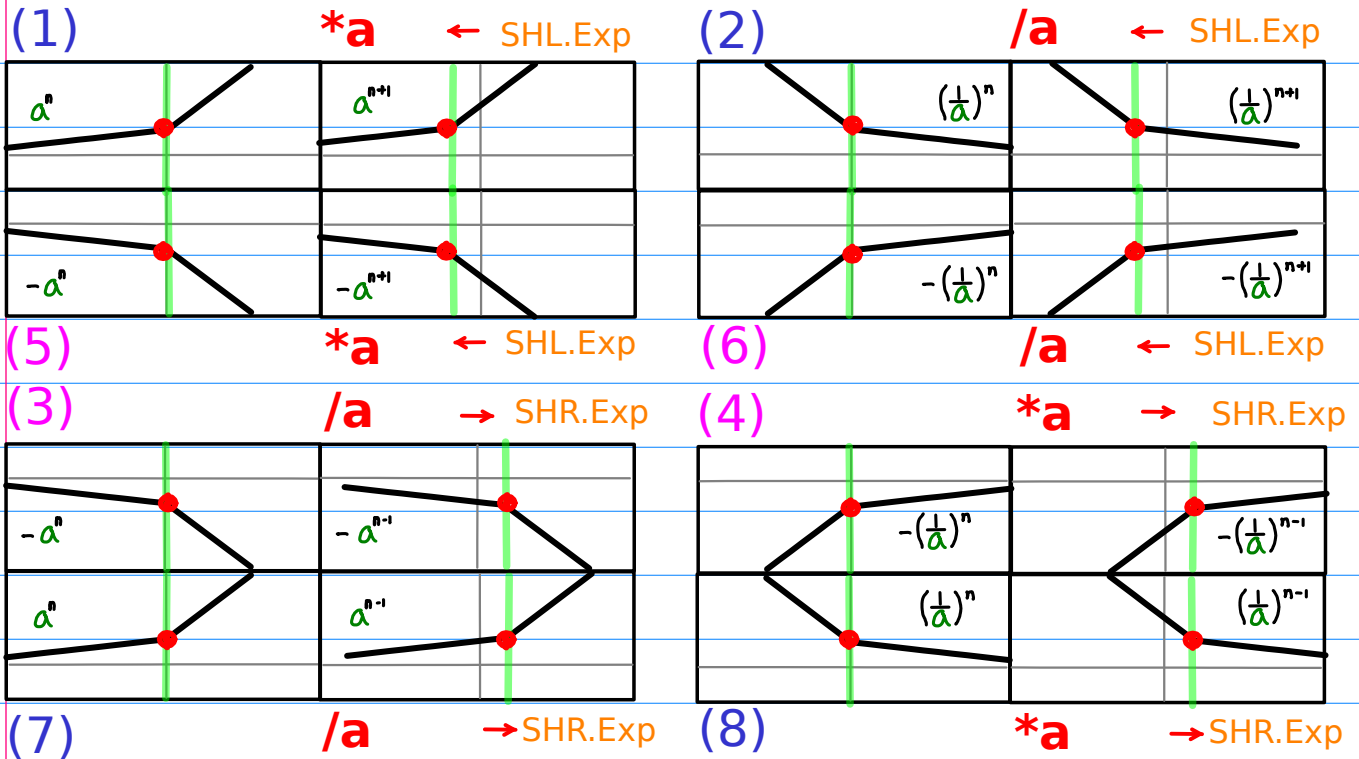
## 5. Graphs - signs

complementary pair ordering



# Scale by **a**

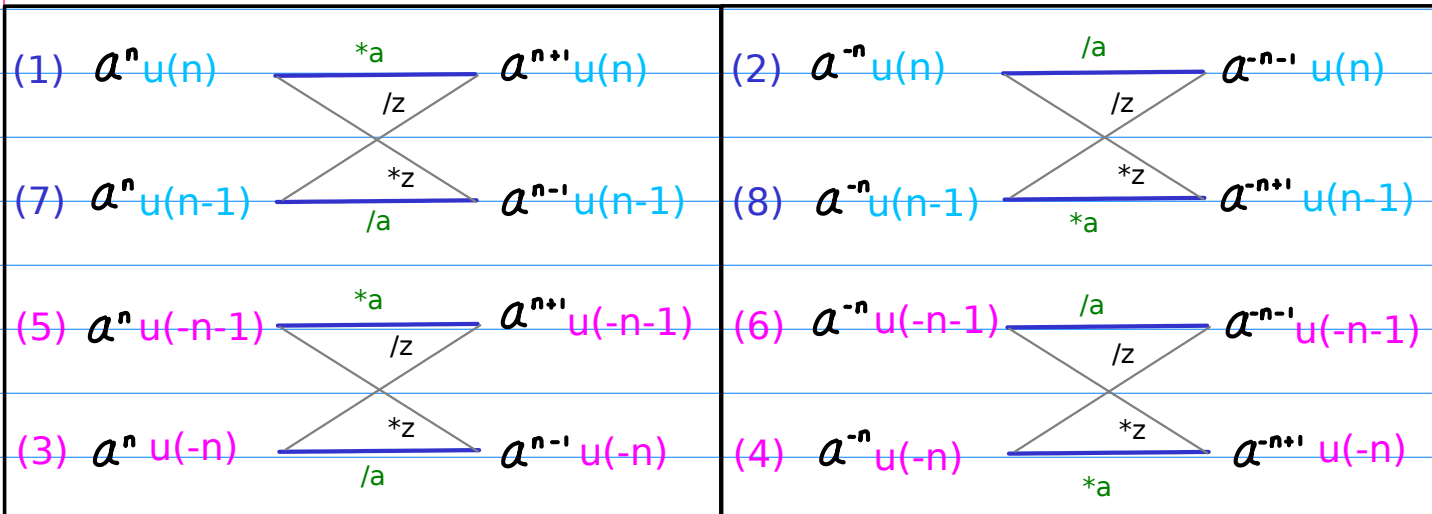
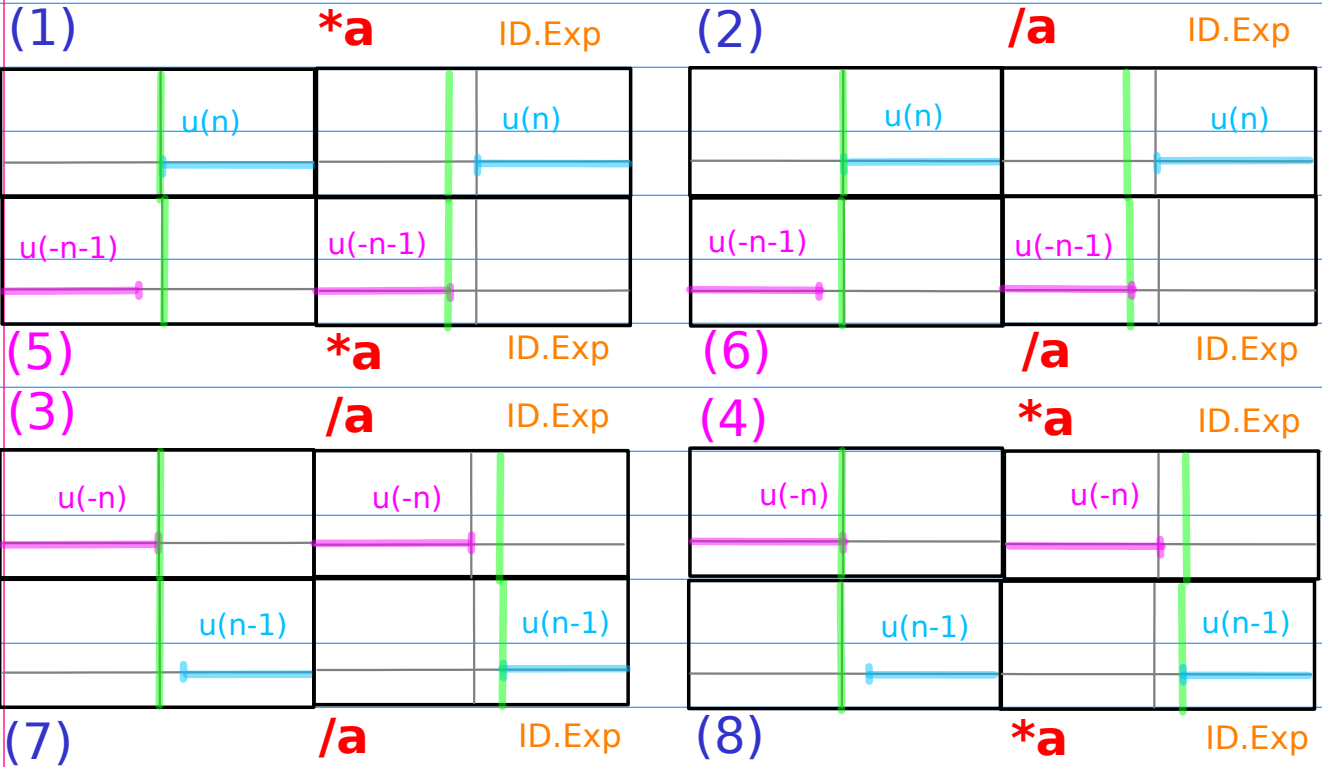
## 6. Graphs - Exponents



# Scale by **a**

## 7. Graphs - Ranges

complementary pair ordering



# Scale by $z$

## 1. Geometric Series

(1)

$*z$

$$\frac{1}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{a^i z^i}{1-a^i z^i} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{z}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{a^i}{1-a^i z^i} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

(2)

$*z$

$$\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$-\frac{a z^i}{1-a z^i} \quad |z| > a$$

$$\frac{z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$-\frac{a}{1-a z^i} \quad |z| > a$$

Comp.ROC

(5)

$*z$

(3)

$/z$

$$-\frac{1}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{az}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z^{-1}} \quad |z| > a^{-1}$$

$$\frac{a}{1-az} \quad |z| < a^{-1}$$

(6)

$*z$

(4)

$/z$

$$-\frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}z}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$$

$$-\frac{z^{-1}}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| > a$$

$$\frac{a^{-1}}{1-a^{-1}z} \quad |z| < a$$

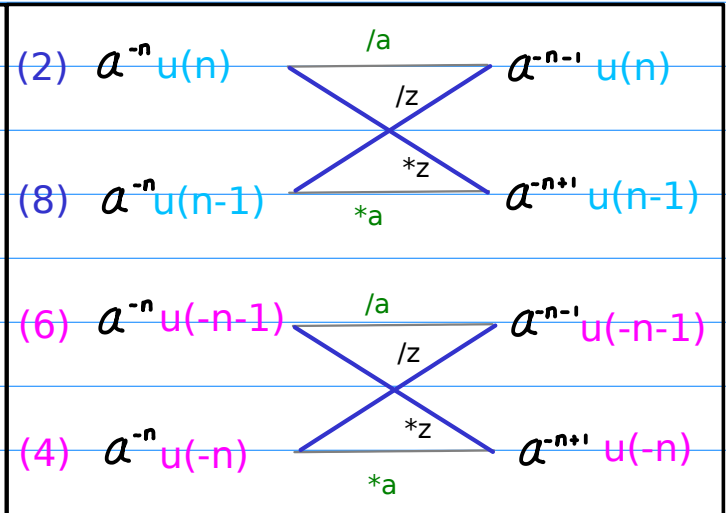
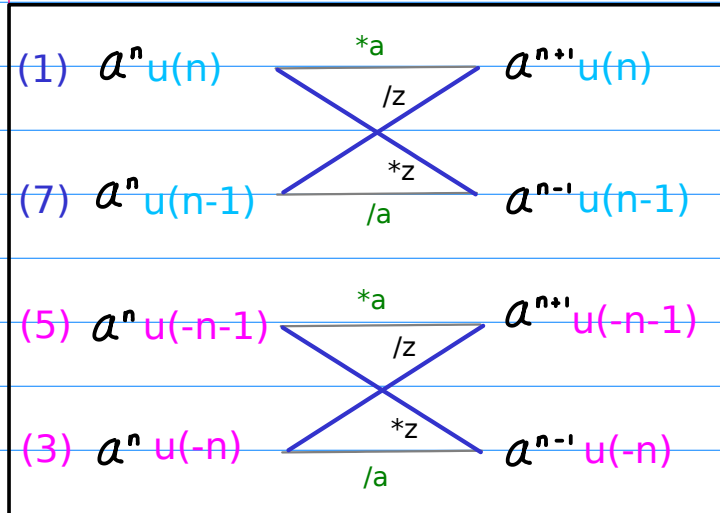
Comp.ROC

(7)

$/z$

(8)

$/z$



# Scale by $z$

## 2. Sequences

complementary pair ordering

(1)

$*z$

$a^n u(n)$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-a^n u(-n-1)$	$-a^{n-1} u(-n)$

(2)

$*z$

$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(n-1)$
$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n-1)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n-1} u(-n)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

$*z$

$-a^n u(-n)$	$-a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$a^n u(n-1)$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$

(6)

$*z$

$-(\frac{1}{a})^n u(-n)$	$-(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(-n-1)$
$(\frac{1}{a})^n u(n-1)$	$(\frac{1}{a})^{n+1} u(n)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

$/z$

(7)

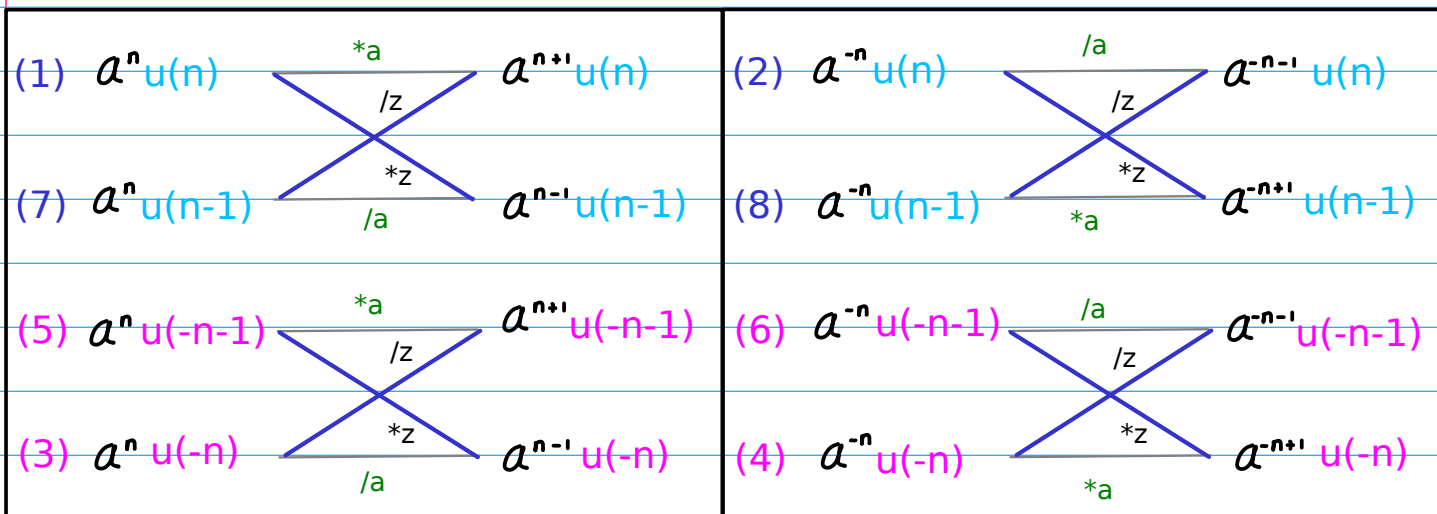
$/z$

(4)

$/z$

(8)

$/z$



# Scale by $z$

## 3. Sequence values

complementary pair ordering

(1)

$*z$

$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$	$(a^0, a^1, a^2, \dots)$
$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1})$

(2)

$*z$

$(\frac{1}{a^0}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$
$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$	$-(\dots, a^3, a^2, a^1)$

Comp.ROC

(5)

$*z$

$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$	$-(\dots, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^0})$
$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$	$(a^1, a^2, a^3, \dots)$

(6)

$*z$

$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$	$-(\dots, a^2, a^1, a^0)$
$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$	$(\frac{1}{a^1}, \frac{1}{a^2}, \frac{1}{a^3}, \dots)$

Comp.ROC

(3)

$/z$

(7)

$/z$

(4)

$/z$

(8)

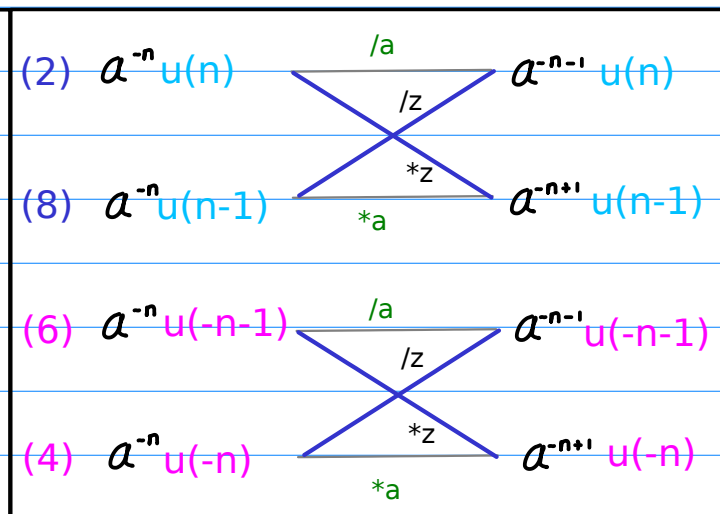
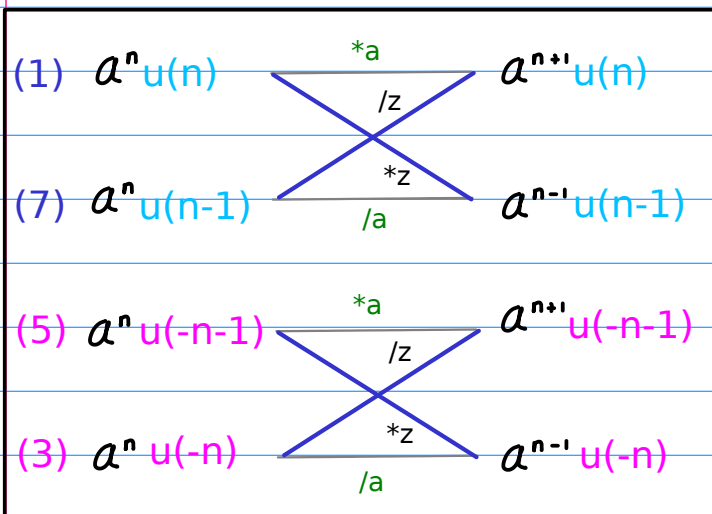
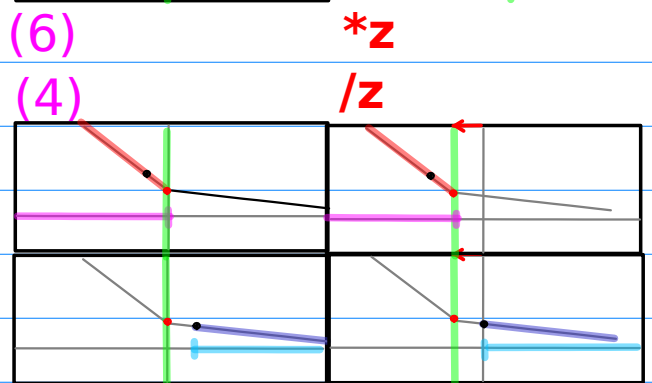
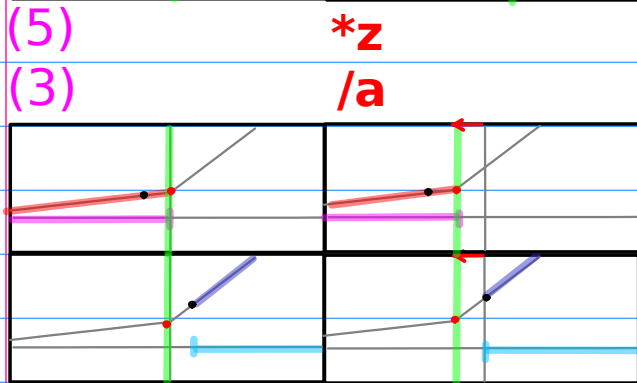
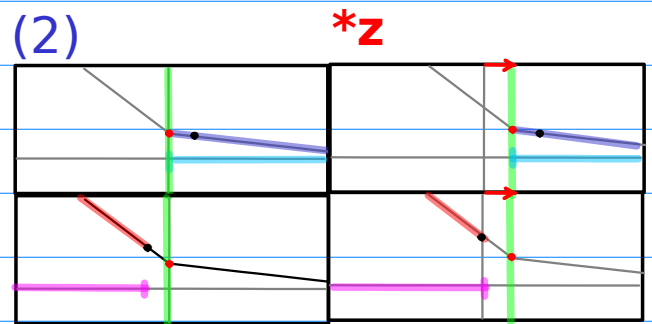
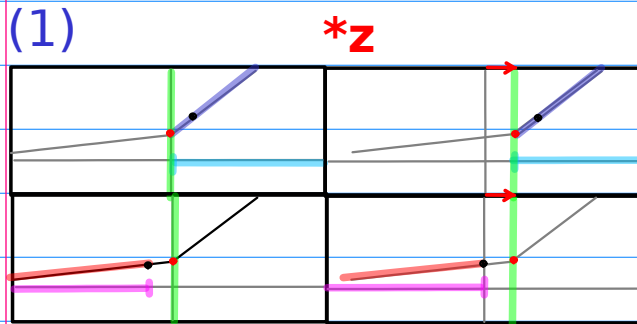
$/z$

(1) $a^n u(n)$	$*a$	$a^{n+1} u(n)$	(2) $a^{-n} u(n)$	$/a$	$a^{-n-1} u(n)$
(7) $a^n u(n-1)$	$/z$	$a^{n-1} u(n-1)$	(8) $a^{-n} u(n-1)$	$/z$	$a^{-n+1} u(n-1)$
(5) $a^n u(-n-1)$	$*z$	$a^{n+1} u(-n-1)$	(6) $a^{-n} u(-n-1)$	$*a$	$a^{-n-1} u(-n-1)$
(3) $a^n u(-n)$	$/a$	$a^{n-1} u(-n)$	(4) $a^{-n} u(-n)$	$/z$	$a^{-n+1} u(-n)$

# Scale by $z$

## 4. Graphs

complementary pair ordering

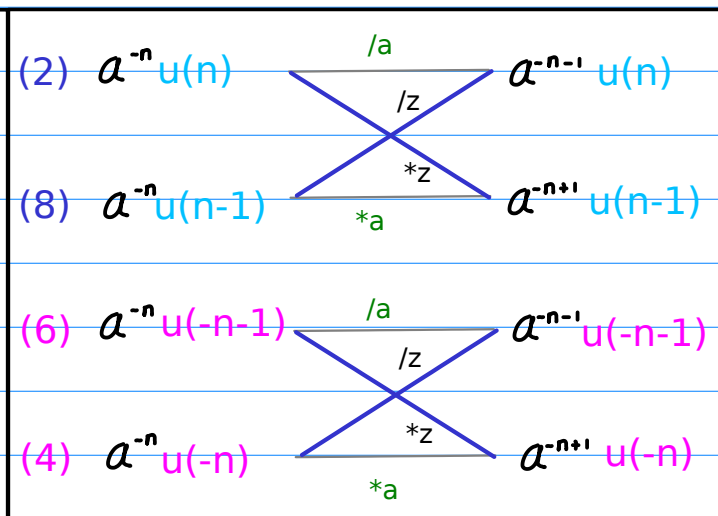
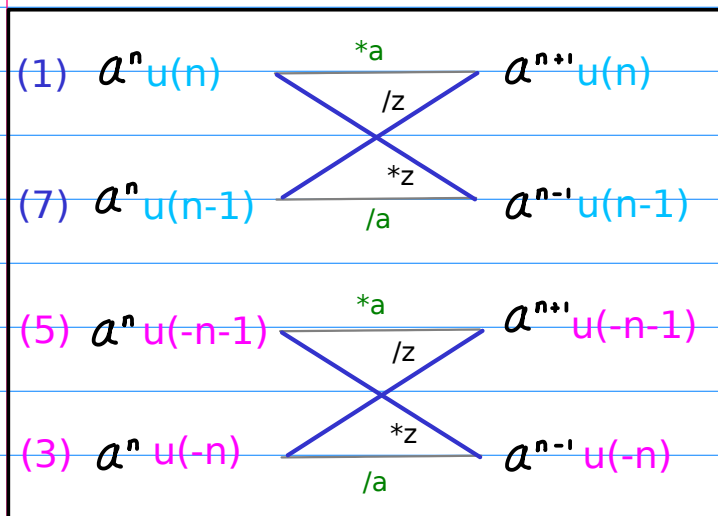
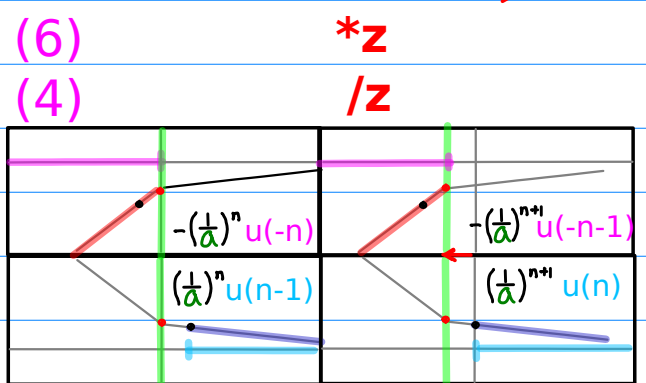
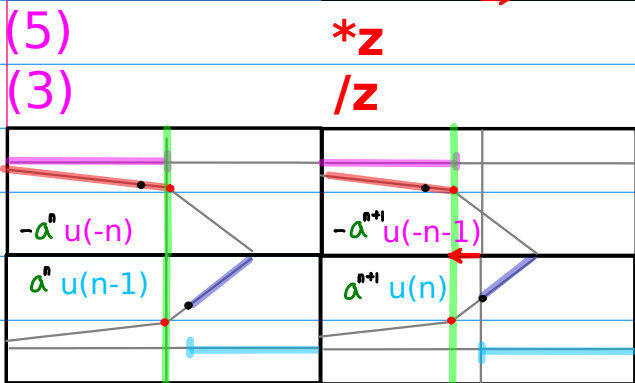
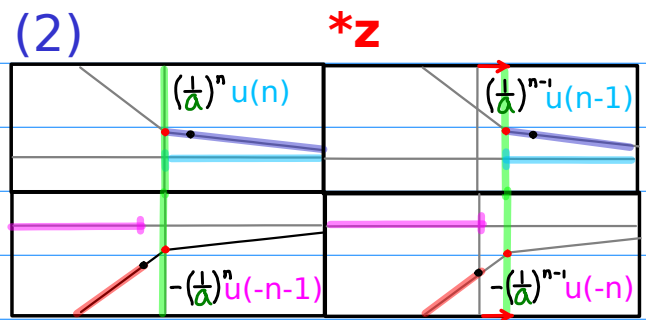
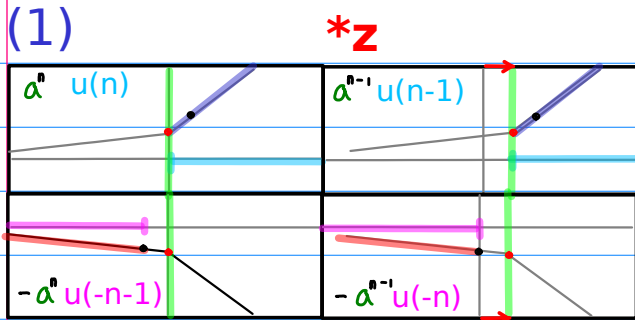




# Scale by $z$

## 5. Graphs - signs

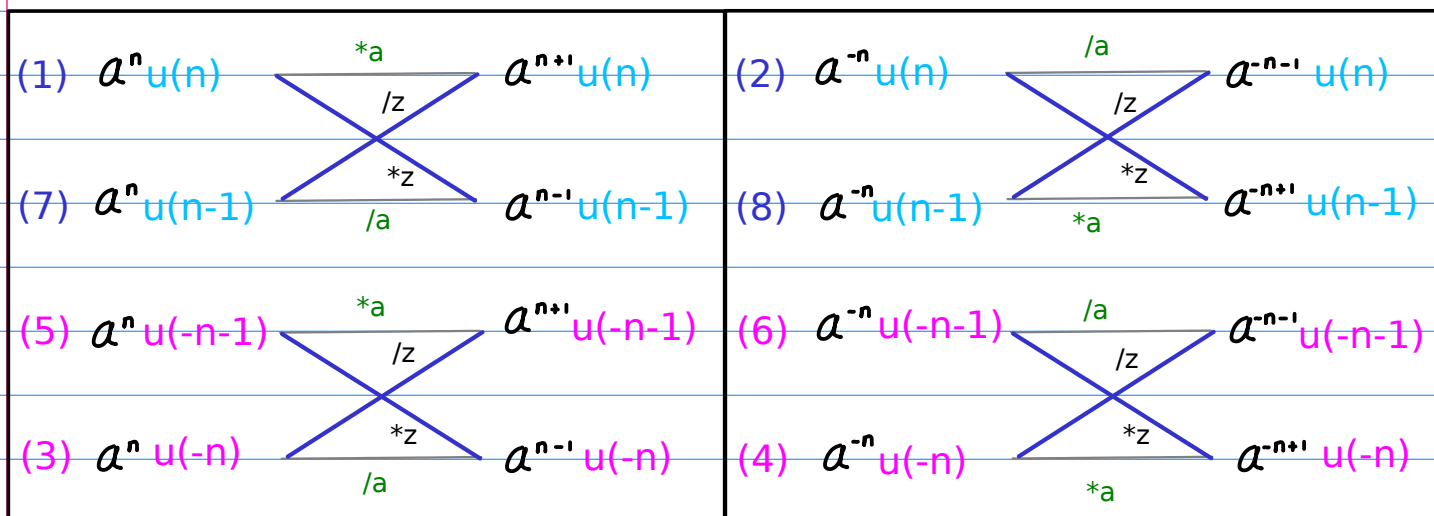
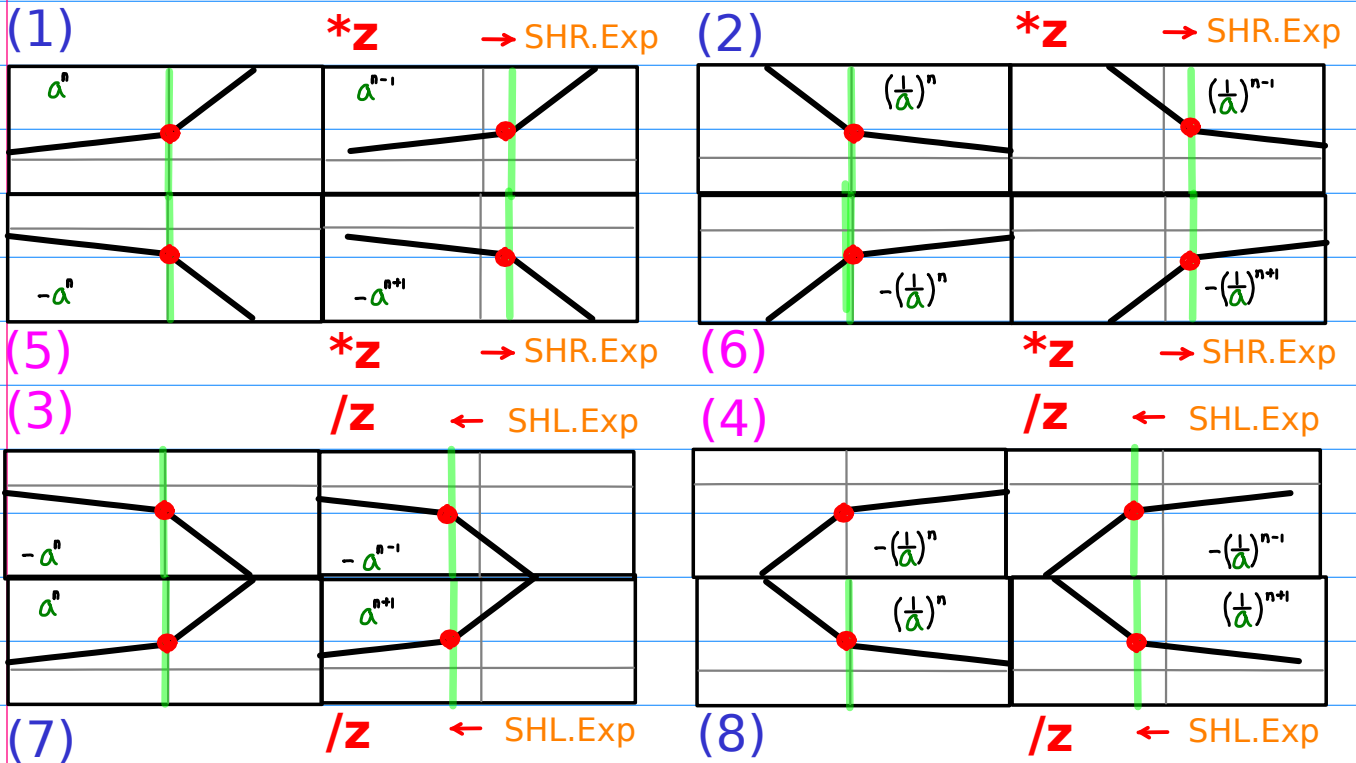
complementary pair ordering



# Scale by $z$

## 6. Graphs - Exponents

complementary pair ordering

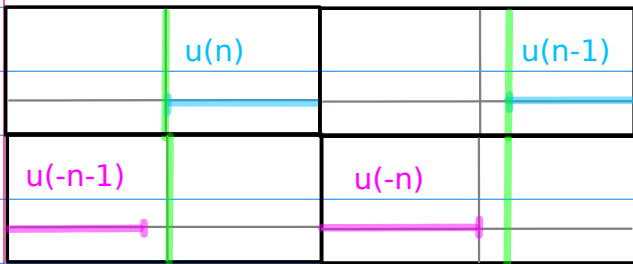


# Scale by $z$

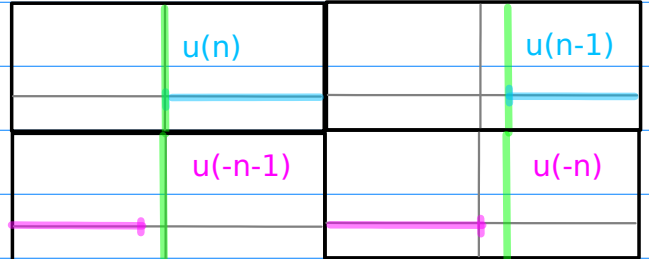
## 7. Graphs - Ranges

complementary pair ordering

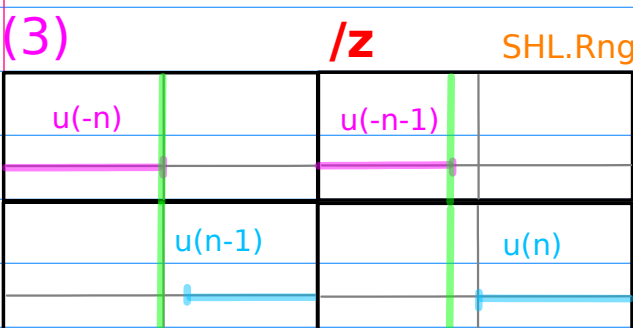
(1)  $*z$  SHR.Rng



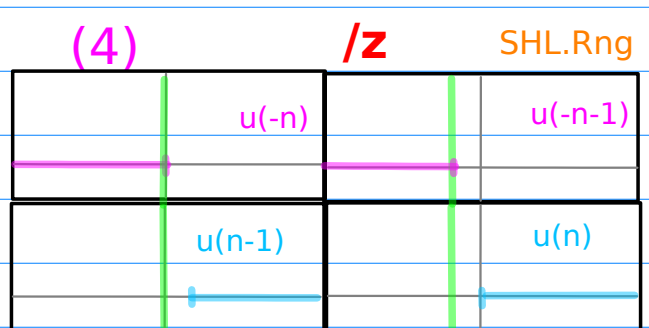
(2)  $*z$  SHR.Rng



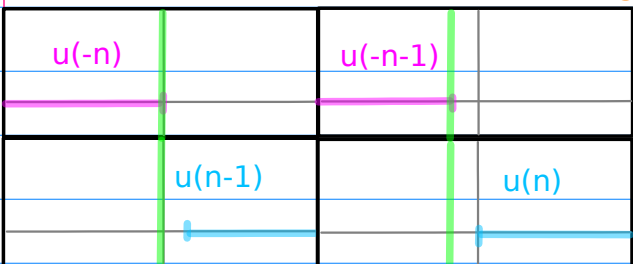
(5)  $*z$  SHR.Rng



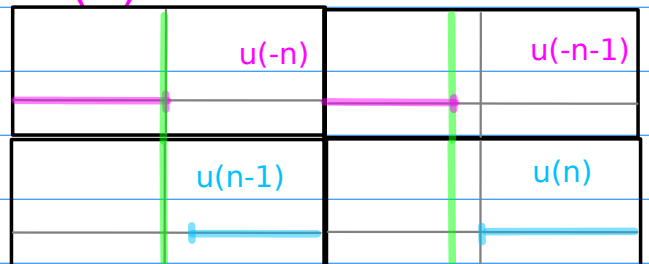
(6)  $*z$  SHR.Rng



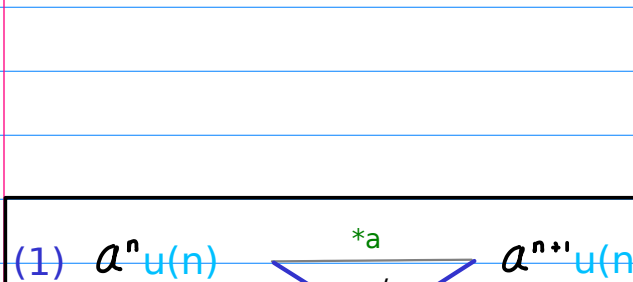
(3)  $/z$  SHL.Rng



(4)  $/z$  SHL.Rng



(7)  $/z$  SHL.Rng



(8)  $/z$  SHL.Rng

